

Chapter 4

PARTICIPATION IN ECONOMY



Participation in Economy

The economic activity may be classified as organized and unorganized, each of which may be in the formal or informal sector. Participation of women in economic activities in formal sectors of industries, services and agricultural sector is measurable, but activities of women in informal sectors such as house works, training and education of children, activities in agricultural sectors and household services are difficult to measure.

Although women constitute a little less than the half of the economically active population, but their contribution to economic activity is far below the potential. The progress toward gender equality in respect of participation in economic activities seems to have stalled. The Chapter includes data on following measures-

- 4.1 : State-wise Workforce Participation Rate : 2011*
- 4.2 : Workforce Participation Rate*
- 4.3 : State-wise Percentage Distribution of Workers According to Broad Employment Status: 2011-12*
- 4.4 : State-wise Worker Population Ratio : 2012-13*
- 4.5 : Main Workers in various age groups in Rural & Urban India*
- 4.6 : Labour Force Participation Rates by Age-Group, Sex and Residence*
- 4.7 : State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate : 2011-12*
- 4.8 : State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate for persons aged 15 years and above*
- 4.9 : Unemployment Rate by Age-Group and Sex*
- 4.10: State-wise Unemployment Rates : 2011-12*
- 4.11: State-wise Unemployment Rates for persons aged 15 years and above*
- 4.12 : State-wise Proportion Unemployed for persons aged 15 years & above*
- 4.13 : State-wise Worker Population Ratio for persons aged 15 years & above*
- 4.14 : State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate for persons aged 15 years & above*
- 4.15 : Average per day wage/salary earnings of regular wage/salaried employees of age 15-59 years by industry of work and broad education category*
- 4.16 : State-wise average Wage/Salary (in Rs.) received per day by Regular Wage/Salaried Employees of Age 15-59 Years: 2011-12*
- 4.17 : Average Wage Earning (in Rs.) received per day by Casual Labourers of Age 15-59 Years in Specified Works: 2011-12*
- 4.18 : Population Group-Wise Deposits of Scheduled Commercial Banks*
- 4.19 : Percent women employed in various Bank-Groups at various levels in Scheduled Commercial Banks*
- 4.20 Establishments and employment in proprietary establishments by sex of the owner*
- 4.21: Establishments and employment in non-agricultural proprietary establishments by sex of the owner*
- 4.23 : State wise distribution of proprietary establishments by sex of owner and by sector*
- 4.24: State/UT wise total number of establishments under women entrepreneurship by nature of operation, Hired or no Hired Workers*
- 4.25 : State/UT wise total number of Establishments under women entrepreneur by Major Source of Finance*
- 4.26 : Broad Activity wise distribution of proprietary establishments by sex of the owner*

Some Important Findings

Workforce Participation Rate

- In 2011, the Workforce Participation Rate at all India level is 25.51% for females and 53.26% for males. While there is no rural–urban gap for males (53%), there is considerable rural-urban gap for females (rural -30%, urban- 15.4%).

- As per NSS 2011-12, 59.3% of the female workers in rural India are self employed while in urban areas the corresponding figure is 42.8%. Among the male workers, 54.5% in rural areas and 41.7% in urban areas are self employed. In rural areas the share of regular wage/ salaried employees is less for both females (5.6%) and males (10%) compared to urban areas (females : 42.8%, males : 43.4).

Worker Population Ratio

- As per NSS 2011-12, the Worker Population Ratio for females is higher in rural areas (24.8%) than urban areas (14.7%). For males, the ratios in rural and urban areas are 54.3% and 54.6% respectively. Thus, considerable gender gap exists in both rural and urban areas and the gap is higher in urban areas.

Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)

- The LFPR of females (rural: 25.3%, urban: 15.5%) is lower than that of males (rural: 55.3%, urban: 56.3%) in both rural and urban areas (NSS 2011-12).

Average wage/salary received by regular wage/salaried employees

- As per NSS 2011-12, the average wage/ salary received per day by regular wage/ Salaried Employees of age 15-59 years for females (rural:Rs.201.56, urban:Rs.366.15) is lower than that of males (rural:Rs.322.28, urban:Rs.469.87) in both rural and urban areas and the gap is more in rural areas.
- Irrespective of education level and residence (rural Urban), the average per day wage/salary earned by a female is less than that by a male. Average wage of a female casual labourer engaged in MGNAREGA and works other than Public Works in Urban Areas is more than that of a male.

Unemployment Rate

- Unemployment Rate(UR) is more for females than males 15 years and above in both rural and urban areas with the gap very wide for the urban
- Maximum Unemployment Rate has been reported in Andaman & Nicobar Islands(30.8%), followed by Jammu and Kashmir (25.7%).

4.1 State-wise Workforce Participation Rate(%) : 2011

State/Union Territory	Rural			Urban			Combined		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
A&N Islands	17.9	59.1	39.8	17.7	60.35	40.47	17.81	59.59	40.08
Andhra Pradesh	44.6	58.4	51.5	19.1	54.14	36.75	36.16	56.98	46.61
Arunachal Pradesh	39.5	48.5	44.1	21.3	50.91	36.97	35.44	49.06	42.47
Assam	23.7	53.1	38.7	14.9	56.79	36.41	22.46	53.59	38.36
Bihar	20.2	46.7	34.0	10.4	44.90	28.62	19.07	46.47	33.36
Chandigarh	14.2	62.2	42.6	16.0	56.34	38.17	16.00	56.51	38.29
Chhattisgarh	46.3	56.4	51.3	17.4	53.09	35.66	39.70	55.59	47.68
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	33.4	56.8	45.9	14.7	66.51	45.48	25.25	61.57	45.73
Daman & Diu	15.9	58.2	38.6	14.5	75.12	53.58	14.89	71.48	49.86
Delhi	9.7	49.3	31.1	10.6	53.08	33.34	10.58	52.99	33.28
Goa	22.6	55.5	39.1	21.5	57.48	39.89	21.92	56.76	39.58
Gujarat	32.0	57.1	44.9	11.4	57.18	35.73	23.38	57.16	40.98
Haryana	20.8	50.1	36.4	12.1	51.15	32.95	17.79	50.44	35.17
Himachal Pradesh	47.4	59.0	53.3	19.9	55.72	39.22	44.82	58.69	51.85
Jammu & Kashmir	20.8	46.3	34.2	14.5	52.68	35.23	19.11	48.11	34.47
Jharkhand	35.0	50.8	43.0	10.1	46.72	29.26	29.10	49.76	39.71
Karnataka	38.8	59.8	49.4	20.8	57.81	39.66	31.87	59.00	45.62
Kerala	20.2	53.6	36.3	16.0	51.76	33.12	18.23	52.73	34.78
Lakshadweep	12.6	52.3	32.9	10.5	44.56	28.01	10.96	46.25	29.09
Madhya Pradesh	39.3	54.3	47.0	15.1	51.66	34.18	32.64	53.56	43.47
Maharashtra	42.5	56.7	49.8	16.8	55.16	36.95	31.06	56.00	43.99
Manipur	41.2	52.4	46.9	33.2	49.87	41.41	38.56	51.58	45.09
Meghalaya	35.0	47.0	41.0	23.6	47.68	35.63	32.67	47.17	39.96
Mizoram	41.9	53.9	48.0	31.1	50.89	40.98	36.16	52.35	44.36
Nagaland	52.3	55.7	54.0	25.9	47.95	37.44	44.74	53.42	49.24
Odisha	29.7	56.5	43.2	14.1	54.08	34.81	27.16	56.11	41.79
Puducherry	21.1	54.2	37.4	16.1	54.41	34.84	17.63	54.36	35.66
Punjab	14.3	54.9	35.6	13.2	55.51	35.75	13.91	55.15	35.67
Rajasthan	42.7	51.7	47.3	12.0	50.75	32.27	35.12	51.47	43.60
Sikkim	44.6	61.0	53.3	24.8	57.52	41.90	39.57	60.16	50.47
Tamil Nadu	41.2	60.0	50.7	21.8	58.54	40.16	31.80	59.31	45.58
Tripura	26.3	55.3	41.1	16.0	56.97	36.76	23.57	55.77	40.00
Uttar Pradesh	18.3	47.4	33.4	11.3	48.94	31.16	16.75	47.71	32.94
Uttarakhand	32.9	49.1	41.0	11.3	50.98	32.36	26.68	49.67	38.39
West Bengal	19.4	57.2	38.7	15.4	56.84	36.69	18.08	57.07	38.08
India	30.0	53.0	41.8	15.4	53.76	35.31	25.51	53.26	39.79

Source: Census 2011 data, Office of the Registrar General, India.

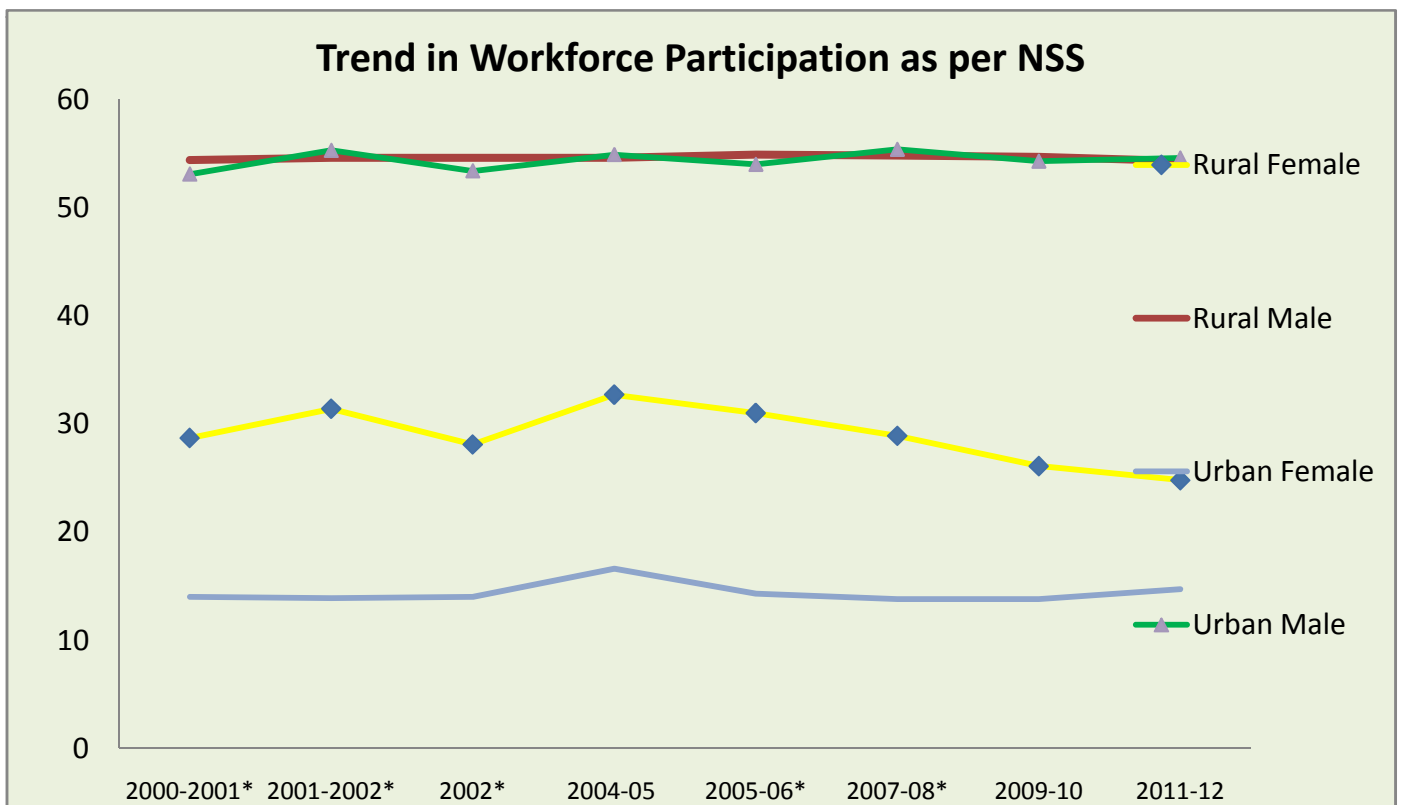
4.2 : Workforce Participation Rate (%)

Year	Rural		Urban	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
2000-2001*	28.7	54.4	14.0	53.1
2001-2002*	31.4	54.6	13.9	55.3
2002*	28.1	54.6	14.0	53.4
2004-05	32.7	54.6	16.6	54.9
2005-06*	31.0	54.9	14.3	54.0
2007-08*	28.9	54.8	13.8	55.4
2009-10	26.1	54.7	13.8	54.3
2011-12	24.8	54.3	14.7	54.6

Source : National Sample Survey Office

Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status workers of all ages.

* Based on thin Sample.



4.3 : State-wise Percentage Distribution of Workers According to Broad Employment Status: 2011-12

State/ Union Territory	Rural						Urban					
	Self-employed		Regular wage/ Salaried Employee		Casual Labour		Self-employed		Regular wage/ Salaried Employee		Casual Labour	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
A & N Islands	55.9	41.9	34.9	41.2	9.2	17.1	11.5	20.9	58.0	58.3	30.5	20.8
Andhra Pradesh	44.7	48.3	3.1	11.8	52.1	39.9	44.7	35.4	37.6	49.5	18.2	15.2
Arunachal Pradesh	89.6	78.1	5.8	15.3	4.7	6.6	48.8	32.2	38.6	56.7	11.8	11.2
Assam	63.9	71.1	17.2	10.4	18.0	18.5	46.7	55.0	44.4	35.2	7.8	9.8
Bihar	41.5	52.9	5.7	3.8	50.9	43.3	53.3	61.0	26.7	21.9	17.8	17.1
Chandigarh	27.7	20.1	74.5	58.4	0	21.5	39.7	36.7	60.3	55	0.0	8.2
Chhattisgarh	58.1	58.0	1.9	5.6	39.8	36.3	33.3	35.9	35.8	36.3	30.8	27.8
D & N Haveli	52.8	34.4	39.8	50.6	6.8	15.0	7.0	18.1	88.7	80.2	4.3	1.6
Daman & Diu	0.0	10.1	91.2	88.9	11.8	1.0	43.9	33.1	35.1	59.2	21.6	7.7
Delhi	0.0	23.9	99.3	75.3	0.7	0.8	23.1	36.8	74.0	59.4	1.9	4.0
Goa	20.0	31.4	49.0	58.0	31	10.6	12.7	32.5	82.8	60.1	4.5	7.4
Gujarat	58.6	56.6	5.0	12.5	36.7	31.1	48.1	40.3	36.8	51.9	15.0	7.8
Haryana	75.3	58.3	4.3	16.6	20.4	25.3	27.8	42.6	67.0	46.3	5.2	11.1
Himachal Pradesh	88.0	54.7	5.9	22.0	6.1	23.3	35.8	28.5	59.0	61	5.2	10.5
Jammu & Kashmir	90.2	51.0	5.9	19.6	3.9	29.4	42.7	49.9	50.4	39.1	6.0	11.1
Jharkhand	82.8	63.6	2.5	4.7	14.6	31.7	33.3	45.0	45.5	37.1	21.2	17.7
Karnataka	49.8	52.9	8.4	13.4	42.2	33.7	30.1	41.6	53.4	42.7	16.6	15.7
Kerala	36.7	38.9	23.1	15.6	40.7	45.7	36.1	36.4	46.6	31.5	17.3	32.1
Lakshadweep	7.6	19.2	32.4	43.8	60	37.0	39.7	34.5	59.5	39.3	0.9	26.0
Madhya Pradesh	57.3	61.0	2.5	5.7	39.7	33.2	48.7	48.3	35.7	34.6	15.7	17.3
Maharashtra	53.4	53.8	3.1	12.3	43.3	33.9	33.1	36.8	54.2	54.6	12.0	8.6
Manipur	50.4	73.1	4.6	15.7	45	11.2	84.6	68.6	13.7	25.2	1.6	6.1
Meghalaya	75.4	67.6	9.0	11.4	15.6	21.1	43.6	32.2	48.5	50.7	8.4	17.1
Mizoram	81.2	83.2	4.3	12.5	14.5	4.2	72.3	41.9	25.7	47.2	2.0	10.7
Nagaland	94.9	80.2	2.9	18.8	2.2	1.0	64.6	36.2	35.4	60	0.0	3.9
Odisha	65.9	60.6	3.3	8.3	30.5	31.1	58.1	49.6	27.1	36.4	14.8	14.0
Puducherry	24.0	28.4	24.0	33.1	51.6	38.7	19.7	24.8	66.7	52	13.6	23.2
Punjab	77.8	45.9	8.5	20.1	13.7	33.9	41.2	45.3	54.4	46.5	4.4	8.2
Rajasthan	76.4	61.8	2.6	9.7	21	28.7	60.3	41.8	27.0	41.8	12.8	16.5
Sikkim	90.1	70.9	6.8	22.6	3.1	6.6	46.5	35.0	53.5	59.9	0.0	5.1
Tamil Nadu	27.8	31.4	9.5	17.0	62.7	51.4	39.8	32.4	41.8	43.6	18.4	23.9
Tripura	27.2	46.4	8.3	8.0	64.5	45.4	20.4	43.4	66.4	39.8	13.3	16.8
Uttar Pradesh	80.8	62.3	4.0	6.7	15.3	31.0	67.6	52.1	21.6	29.9	10.8	18.0
Uttarakhand	92.5	61.9	3.2	16.6	4.5	21.5	53.5	51.2	43.0	39.3	4.7	9.5
West Bengal	57.7	43.2	10.6	8.2	32.3	48.6	46.0	44.9	40.2	37.5	13.2	17.8
India	59.3	54.5	5.6	10.0	35.1	35.5	42.8	41.7	42.8	43.4	14.3	14.9

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

Notes: 1. Figures relate to usual status principal and subsidiary (all) workers.

2. The figures represent size of workforce as percentage of population.

4.4 : State-wise Worker Population Ratio (%) : 2011-12

State/Union Territory	Rural		Urban	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
A&N Islands	19.9	58.7	20.0	60.7
Andhra Pradesh	44.5	60.2	17.0	55.4
Arunachal Pradesh	27.8	48.3	12.7	45.7
Assam	12.2	54.0	9.0	54.2
Bihar	5.3	47.3	4.5	42.1
Chandigarh	4.7	56.7	12.1	54.7
Chhattisgarh	41.5	55.7	24.0	49.6
D&N Haveli	16.1	48.8	11.5	57.6
Daman & Diu	3.4	69.4	14.8	59.5
Delhi	14.6	49.3	10.4	53.0
Goa	21.0	54.7	15.7	51.1
Gujarat	27.8	59.9	13.3	60.3
Haryana	16.2	51.8	9.7	51.4
Himachal Pradesh	52.4	54.1	21.2	60.0
Jammu & Kashmir	25.5	54.7	11.7	53.9
Jharkhand	19.8	53.3	6.6	48.0
Karnataka	28.7	61.2	16.3	57.9
Kerala	22.1	56.5	19.1	55.2
Lakshadweep	10.5	54.8	11.6	55.0
Madhya Pradesh	23.9	56.1	11.5	52.0
Maharashtra	38.8	57.6	16.6	54.9
Manipur	26.2	51.0	18.2	45.6
Meghalaya	39.1	52.7	20.2	50.3
Mizoram	39.4	59.1	24.9	48.7
Nagaland	31.2	50.4	14.4	41.2
Odisha	24.6	59.2	15.5	57.9
Puducherry	22.1	51.7	14.7	54.8
Punjab	23.4	56.6	13.6	57.0
Rajasthan	34.7	49.5	14.1	49.0
Sikkim	48.7	58.0	27.3	60.9
Tamil Nadu	37.8	59.5	20.1	58.7
Tripura	22.8	56.2	11.3	52.5
Uttar Pradesh	17.7	49.1	10.2	51.1
Uttarakhand	30.8	45.2	8.6	50.6
West Bengal	18.9	58.6	17.4	60.2
India	24.8	54.3	14.7	54.6

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

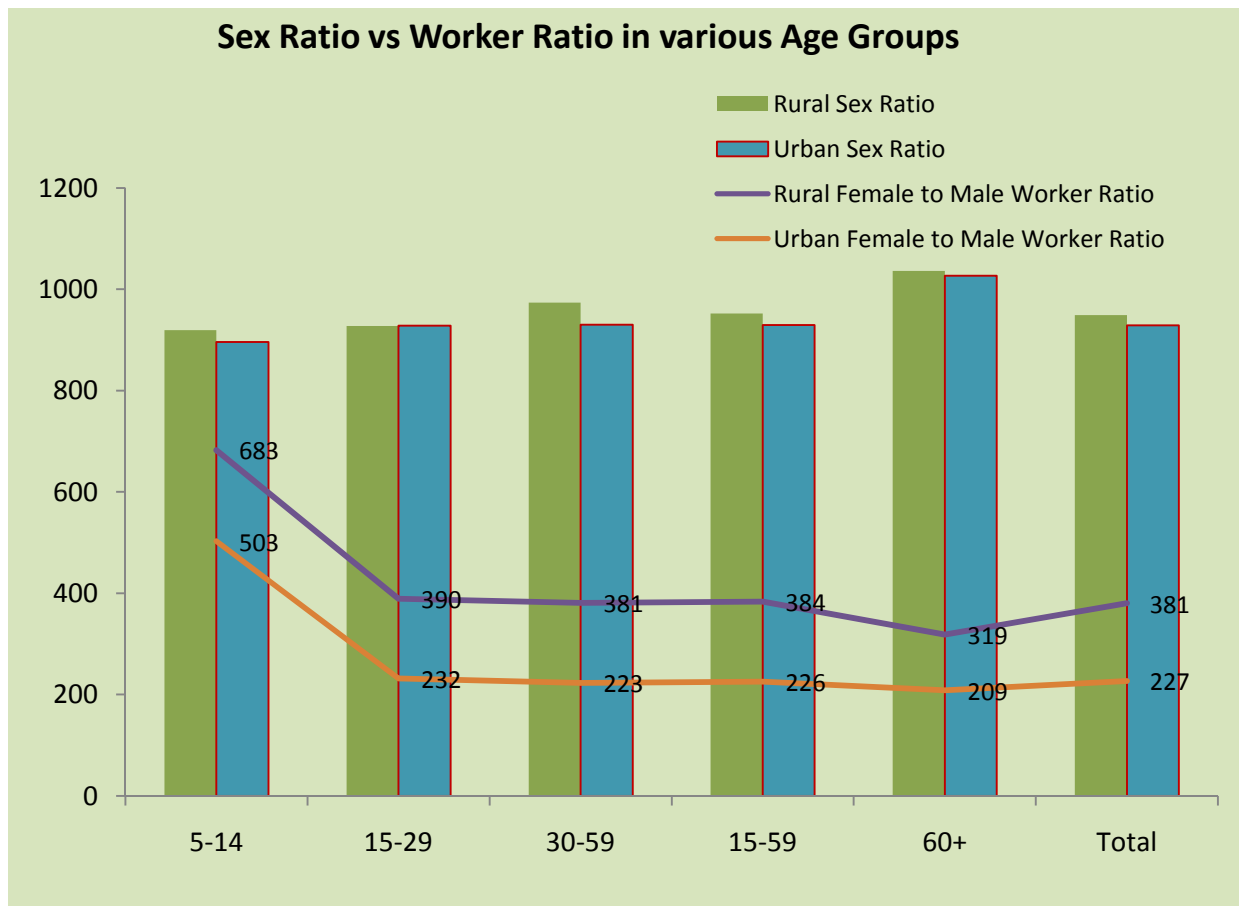
Notes: 1. Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status workers of all ages.

2. The figures represent size of workforce as percentage of population.

4.5 : Main Workers in various age groups in Rural & Urban India

Age-Group	Rural		Urban		Total	
	Sex Ratio	Female Male Worker ratio	Sex Ratio	Female Male Worker ratio	Sex Ratio	Female Male Worker ratio
5-14	919	683	896	503	913	634
15-29	928	390	928	232	928	336
30-59	973	381	930	223	958	323
15-59	952	384	929	226	944	327
60+	1036	319	1027	209	1033	292
Total	949	381	929	227	943	327

Source : Census 2011



4.6 : Labour Force Participation Rates (%) by Age-Group, Sex and Residence

Age Group (Years)	1993-94		1999-2000		2004-2005		2009-2010		2011-2012	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Rural										
5-9	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
10-14	14.2	13.9	9.6	9.3	7.5	7.0	3.6	4.6	3.0	2.9
15-19	37.1	59.8	31.4	53.2	33.1	52.9	19.5	39.0	16.4	33.3
20-24	47.0	90.2	42.5	88.9	43.5	89.1	31.4	81.3	29.7	78.8
25-29	52.8	98.0	49.8	97.5	53.0	98.2	40.4	97.5	36.9	96.3
30-34	58.7	98.8	55.7	98.7	59.3	98.8	43.4	99.0	43.1	99.0
35-39	61.0	99.2	57.9	98.6	64.2	99.1	49.7	99.2	48.1	99.1
40-44	60.7	98.9	58.6	98.4	62.7	98.5	49.8	99.4	48.2	98.8
45-49	59.4	98.4	56.6	98.0	61.6	98.2	49.2	98.4	48.4	98.8
50-54	54.3	97.0	51.5	95.3	56.2	96.3	48.5	96.7	44.4	96.6
55-59	46.8	94.1	45.0	93.0	50.9	93.1	41.1	93.4	39.4	93.5
60 & above	24.1	69.9	21.8	64.0	25.4	64.5	22.6	64.7	21.3	64.9
Total	33.1	56.1	30.2	54.0	33.3	55.5	26.5	55.6	25.3	55.3
Urban										
5-9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10-14	4.7	7.1	3.7	5.2	3.5	5.3	1.2	3.0	0.9	3.5
15-19	14.2	40.4	12.1	36.6	14.4	38.1	8.5	26.3	8.9	25.6
20-24	23.0	77.2	19.1	75.5	25.0	76.9	19.7	68.2	19.7	66.4
25-29	24.8	95.8	21.4	95.1	26.1	95.7	22.2	94.7	25.3	95.1
30-34	28.3	98.3	24.5	98.0	30.8	98.7	23.9	98.5	25.9	98.9
35-39	30.4	99.0	28.9	98.6	34.0	98.4	27.8	99.1	28.4	99.0
40-44	32.0	98.4	28.5	98.0	31.7	98.3	25.6	98.7	27.6	98.8
45-49	31.7	97.6	26.9	97.4	26.9	97.6	23.1	97.9	24.5	97.9
50-54	28.7	94.5	26.4	93.9	25.9	93.9	22.8	94.8	21.9	94.6
55-59	22.5	85.6	20.8	81.1	21.8	83.2	19.1	85.5	17.7	86.9
60 & above	11.4	44.3	9.4	40.2	10.0	36.6	7.0	34.2	7.8	36.5
Total	16.4	54.2	14.7	54.2	17.8	57.0	14.6	55.9	15.5	56.3

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

Notes: 1. Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status workers of all ages.

2. The figures represent size of workforce as percentage of population.

4.7 : State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate (%) : 2011-12

States/ UTs	Rural			Urban		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
A & N Islands	30.0	60.3	45.7	24.8	63.3	43.7
Andhra Pradesh	44.8	61.2	52.8	18.0	57.6	38.0
Arunachal Pradesh	28.2	49.2	38.9	13.9	47.5	31.8
Assam	12.9	56.4	35.9	9.7	57.3	34.8
Bihar	5.8	48.7	28.4	5.4	44.1	26.7
Chandigarh	4.7	56.7	34.9	13.5	57.9	37.9
Chhattisgarh	41.6	56.3	49.0	25.2	51.7	39.3
D & N Haveli	16.1	48.8	32.5	11.5	57.6	36.7
Daman & Diu	3.4	69.4	42.5	15.2	59.5	35.7
Delhi	14.6	54.4	37.1	10.9	54.8	34.9
Goa	21.2	58.6	39.9	17.4	52.6	35.3
Gujarat	27.9	60.2	44.8	13.5	60.7	38.7
Haryana	16.4	53.2	36.5	10.2	53.5	33.1
Himachal Pradesh	52.9	54.7	53.8	23.6	61.2	43.3
Jammu & Kashmir	26.3	55.9	41.5	14.5	56.3	36.2
Jharkhand	20.4	54.2	37.8	7.3	50.3	30.0
Karnataka	28.9	62.0	45.4	17.1	59.4	38.8
Kerala	25.8	58.3	41.0	22.2	56.7	38.6
Lakshadweep	17.7	59.8	38.3	17.8	58.2	39.3
Madhya Pradesh	23.9	56.4	40.7	11.9	53.3	33.4
Maharashtra	38.9	58.2	49.0	17.2	56.0	37.4
Manipur	27.0	52.3	40.0	20.4	48.3	34.7
Meghalaya	39.2	52.9	46.1	21.0	51.5	35.0
Mizoram	40.5	59.9	50.5	26.7	50.7	38.6
Nagaland	37.1	59.0	48.3	22.4	50.9	37.6
Odisha	25.1	60.6	42.7	15.8	60.3	39.5
Puducherry	22.3	52.1	36.6	15.3	56.3	36.0
Punjab	23.7	57.9	41.4	14.1	58.6	37.9
Rajasthan	34.9	50.0	42.7	14.4	50.7	33.6
Sikkim	49.2	58.6	53.9	27.4	62.8	46.3
Tamil Nadu	38.6	60.7	49.5	21.1	59.9	40.3
Tripura	28.7	59.9	44.9	26.0	59.4	42.7
Uttar Pradesh	17.8	49.6	34.1	10.6	53.3	33.1
Uttarakhand	31.5	46.5	39.0	10.8	51.9	32.2
West Bengal	19.4	60.2	40.0	18.6	63.0	41.9
India	25.3	55.3	40.6	15.5	56.3	36.7

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

Notes: 1. Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status persons of all ages.

2. The figures represent size of labour force as percentage of population.

4.8 : State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate(%) for persons aged 15 years & above

Name of States/UTs	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
A & N Islands	37.9	80.8	59.4	32.4	81.9	56.8	28.1	61.4	44.9
Andhra Pradesh	58.1	82.2	69.7	23.7	77.0	50.4	36.1	60.0	47.9
Arunachal Pradesh	41.5	73.9	57.9	21.2	69.6	47.5	25.6	48.8	37.6
Assam	17.9	83.1	51.5	12.5	77.0	46.0	12.6	56.5	35.8
Bihar	8.7	78.3	45.3	8.0	66.6	40.2	5.7	48.2	28.3
Chandigarh	7.6	91.0	55.9	17.9	80.2	51.4	12.9	57.8	37.6
Chhattisgarh	61.3	83.8	72.6	34.3	75.7	55.5	38.2	55.3	46.9
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	24.8	73.2	49.4	16.9	86.7	54.5	14.2	52.9	34.4
Daman & Diu	5.2	92.4	59.5	22.0	80.5	50.2	7.8	66.8	40.4
Delhi	19.6	80.5	52.6	14.4	75.7	47.2	11.1	54.8	35.0
Goa	26.1	71.7	49.0	22.4	69.4	46.0	19.3	55.6	37.6
Gujarat	38.4	84.9	62.6	18.0	80.2	51.5	22.2	60.4	42.4
Haryana	22.1	75.8	50.6	13.6	72.9	44.7	14.5	53.3	35.4
Himachal Pradesh	67.2	76.3	71.5	30.1	77.6	55.1	49.8	55.5	52.6
Jammu & Kashmir	36.6	76.9	57.5	19.0	73.5	47.5	23.6	56.0	40.3
Jharkhand	30.2	85.3	57.9	9.7	73.5	42.4	17.6	53.3	36.0
Karnataka	38.2	82.4	60.2	22.9	77.8	51.3	24.6	61.0	43.0
Kerala	33.4	77.3	53.6	28.0	75.1	49.8	24.8	57.9	40.3
Lakshadweep	22.7	81.8	50.6	21.4	76.3	49.5	17.8	59.0	38.8
Madhya Pradesh	35.8	83.3	60.5	16.5	75.1	46.7	20.8	55.6	38.8
Maharashtra	51.6	79.4	66.0	22.4	75.3	49.5	29.0	57.2	43.7
Manipur	38.5	76.8	58.0	29.1	75.1	51.7	25.2	51.2	38.6
Meghalaya	62.1	81.1	71.7	30.3	67.7	48.4	35.3	52.7	43.8
Mizoram	59.9	87.5	74.2	38.2	74.8	56.0	33.6	55.5	44.6
Nagaland	47.3	81.1	64.0	29.3	69.5	50.3	32.1	56.1	44.5
Odisha	34.7	85.4	59.6	20.2	81.3	52.0	23.8	60.5	42.2
Puducherry	29.1	73.1	49.3	19.9	74.5	47.2	18.0	54.8	36.2
Punjab	31.7	79.5	56.1	18.2	77.8	49.8	20.3	58.1	40.1
Rajasthan	50.4	77.9	64.1	19.6	71.5	46.6	30.1	50.1	40.5
Sikkim	68.1	80.0	74.1	37.5	83.6	62.6	45.4	59.4	52.5
Tamil Nadu	50.4	81.5	65.5	27.2	78.0	52.3	30.8	60.4	45.4
Tripura	38.3	85.3	62.0	32.8	76.8	54.5	28.2	59.8	44.5
Uttar Pradesh	27.5	81.5	54.5	14.7	77.5	47.3	16.3	50.4	33.9
Uttarakhand	43.8	71.1	56.9	15.0	73.8	45.3	26.3	47.9	37.3
West Bengal	26.4	85.0	55.8	22.9	77.9	51.5	19.2	61.0	40.5
India	35.8	81.3	58.7	20.5	76.4	49.3	22.5	55.6	39.5

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

Notes: 1. Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status workers .

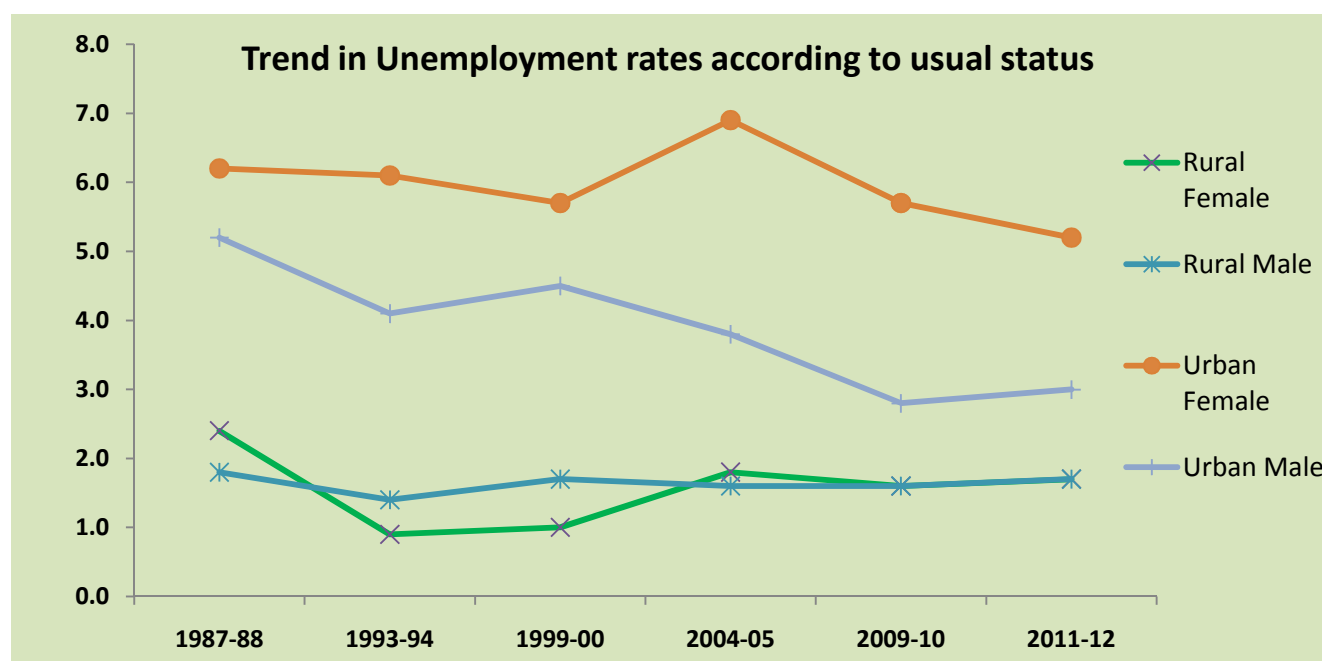
2. The figures represent size of workforce as percentage of population.

4.9 Unemployment rates (in the labour force) according to usual status (%)

Round	Year	Rural		Urban	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
27 th	1972-73	0.5	1.2	6.0	4.8
32 nd	1977-78	2.0	1.3	12.4	5.4
38 th	1983	0.7	1.4	4.9	5.1
43 rd	1987-88	2.4	1.8	6.2	5.2
50 th	1993-94	0.9	1.4	6.1	4.1
55 th	1999-00	1.0	1.7	5.7	4.5
61 st	2004-05	1.8	1.6	6.9	3.8
66 th	2009-10	1.6	1.6	5.7	2.8
68 th	2011-12	1.7	1.7	5.2	3.0

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

Notes: 1. Figures relate to usual status adjusted labourforce .



4.10 : State-wise Unemployment Rates (%) : 2011-12

State/UTs	Rural			Urban		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
A & N Islands	12.8	1.8	5.4	19.7	4.0	8.6
Andhra Pradesh	0.5	1.7	1.2	5.4	3.9	4.3
Arunachal Pradesh	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.7	3.6	4.8
Assam	5.7	4.3	4.5	7.0	5.4	5.6
Bihar	8.2	2.7	3.2	16.5	4.5	5.6
Chandigarh	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	5.7	6.4
Chhattisgarh	0.3	1.1	0.8	4.7	4.1	4.3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daman & Diu	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.5
Delhi	0.0	9.4	7.8	4.6	3.3	3.5
Goa	0.8	6.6	5.1	9.7	2.9	4.6
Gujarat	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.8
Haryana	1.7	2.6	2.4	5.0	4.0	4.2
Himachal Pradesh	0.8	1.1	1.0	9.9	1.9	4.0
Jammu & Kashmir	3.0	2.2	2.5	19.0	4.1	7.0
Jharkhand	2.8	1.8	2.1	8.9	4.6	5.1
Karnataka	0.4	1.2	0.9	4.4	2.4	2.9
Kerala	14.2	3.1	6.8	13.9	2.7	6.1
Lakshadweep	43.5	7.9	16.0	35.0	5.3	11.5
Madhya Pradesh	0.0	0.6	0.4	3.5	2.4	2.6
Maharashtra	0.3	0.9	0.7	3.8	1.8	2.3
Manipur	3.0	2.4	2.6	10.8	5.6	7.1
Meghalaya	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.7	2.4	2.8
Mizoram	2.7	1.3	1.8	6.7	4.0	5.0
Nagaland	15.9	14.6	15.1	36.0	19.1	23.8
Odisha	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.9	3.5
Puducherry	1.0	0.6	0.8	3.7	2.7	2.9
Punjab	1.3	2.2	1.9	3.6	2.6	2.8
Rajasthan	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.5	3.2	3.1
Sikkim	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	3.2	2.3
Tamil Nadu	1.9	2.1	2.0	4.5	2.1	2.7
Tripura	20.3	6.2	10.5	56.4	11.5	25.2
Uttar Pradesh	0.7	1.0	0.9	3.7	4.2	4.1
Uttarakhand	2.1	2.7	2.5	20.0	2.5	5.3
West Bengal	2.4	2.8	2.7	6.4	4.3	4.8
India	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.2	3.0	3.4

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

Notes: 1. Figures relate to usual status principal and subsidiary (all) workers.

4.11 : State-wise Unemployment Rate (%) for Persons aged 15 years & above :2015-16

States/UTs	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
A & N Islands	29.8	5.5	12.9	33.7	2.6	10.0	30.8	4.6	12.0
Andhra Pradesh	2.9	3.5	3.3	9.1	2.7	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.5
Arunachal Pradesh	2.6	4.8	3.9	7.3	3.2	4.2	2.9	4.6	3.9
Assam	7.2	2.1	3.3	18.0	5.9	8.5	8.4	2.6	4.0
Bihar	3.6	4.4	4.2	12.1	5.6	6.2	3.9	4.5	4.4
Chandigarh	48.8	1.7	4.9	0.7	3.6	3.4	1.9	3.6	3.4
Chhattisgarh	0.4	0.5	0.5	10.1	4.4	5.7	1.1	1.3	1.2
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4.1	2.5	2.9	14.5	0.9	2.6	7.3	1.8	2.7
Daman & Diu	0.9	-	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.3
Delhi	7.9	2.7	3.7	7.0	2.4	3.0	7.1	2.4	3.1
Goa	22.9	10.8	13.8	10.5	3.7	5.6	15.2	6.7	9.0
Gujarat	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
Haryana	3.1	2.5	2.6	15.3	3.1	4.9	5.5	2.7	3.3
Himachal Pradesh	18.1	9.6	11.2	1.9	2.4	2.3	16.3	8.7	10.2
Jammu & Kashmir	30.7	4.5	7.8	12.7	1.5	3.2	25.7	3.8	6.6
Jharkhand	0.7	1.5	1.2	15.6	6.5	7.9	1.8	2.5	2.2
Karnataka	1.4	1.1	1.1	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.4
Kerala	24.1	3.5	10.2	25.1	4.0	11.0	24.5	3.7	10.6
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	10.6	3.2	4.9	8.5	2.9	4.3
Madhya Pradesh	6.4	2.1	3.0	5.7	2.6	2.9	6.3	2.2	3.0
Maharashtra	1.1	1.5	1.3	4.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5
Manipur	0.7	3.1	2.1	8.5	5.1	6.1	2.7	3.9	3.4
Meghalaya	4.5	1.2	2.5	17.1	6.2	10.7	6.9	2.1	4.0
Mizoram	0.2	0.4	0.3	5.2	1.6	3.1	2.3	0.9	1.5
Nagaland	5.2	4.2	4.6	9.5	8.2	8.7	6.1	5.2	5.6
Odisha	6.4	2.8	3.7	9.4	3.5	4.4	6.6	2.9	3.8
Puducherry	12.7	1.4	5.3	8.1	3.1	4.5	10.2	2.5	4.8
Punjab	16.7	4.0	5.7	22.9	3.6	6.2	18.7	3.9	5.8
Rajasthan	2.2	2.5	2.4	11.4	2.2	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.5
Sikkim	11.3	6.5	8.4	24.2	5.0	10.7	13.2	6.1	8.9
Tamil Nadu	5.0	3.1	3.9	6.3	2.5	3.5	5.4	2.9	3.8
Telangana	1.5	1.0	1.2	14.5	3.1	6.1	4.2	1.8	2.7
Tripura	13.6	5.4	8.8	37.4	5.4	15.6	16.8	5.4	10.0
Uttar Pradesh	12.5	4.4	5.6	24.6	4.6	6.5	13.9	4.5	5.8
Uttarakhand	9.1	6.4	7.1	9.1	1.8	2.7	9.1	5.3	6.1
West Bengal	5.3	2.3	3.0	12.2	4.0	5.4	6.8	2.8	3.6
India	4.7	2.9	3.4	10.9	3.0	4.4	5.8	3.0	3.7

Source : 5th Annual Employment-Unemployment Survey, Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment(2015-16)

Note : 1. The rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach(ps+ss).

2. Total includes transgender also.

4.12 : State-wise Proportion Unemployed (%) for persons aged 15 years & above

States/UTs	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
A & N Islands	11.6	4.8	8.1	10.1	2.1	5.8	11.2	3.9	7.4
Andhra Pradesh	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.2
Arunachal Pradesh	1.5	3.7	2.6	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.5	2.5
Assam	2.0	1.6	1.8	4.0	4.5	4.2	2.3	2.0	2.1
Bihar	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.0	4.1	2.7	0.7	3.5	2.2
Chandigarh	3.4	1.3	2.2	0.1	2.3	1.3	0.2	2.3	1.3
Chhattisgarh	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.3	3.2	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.8
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Daman & Diu	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Delhi	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.3
Goa	5.6	8.8	7.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.4
Gujarat	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
Haryana	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.5
Himachal Pradesh	3.3	7.0	5.1	0.3	1.7	1.0	2.9	6.3	4.6
Jammu & Kashmir	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.0	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.6
Jharkhand	0.4	1.3	0.9	2.3	4.8	3.6	0.9	2.0	1.5
Karnataka	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
Kerala	7.7	2.5	5.2	7.7	2.8	5.5	7.7	2.7	5.3
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.6
Madhya Pradesh	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4
Maharashtra	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8
Manipur	0.4	2.3	1.4	2.6	4.0	3.3	1.3	2.9	2.1
Meghalaya	2.5	0.9	1.7	8.4	4.5	6.5	3.7	1.6	2.6
Mizoram	0.1	0.3	0.2	2.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.1
Nagaland	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.3	5.7	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Odisha	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.0
Puducherry	4.6	1.1	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	1.9	2.6
Punjab	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.5
Rajasthan	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.4
Sikkim	6.7	5.1	5.9	9.8	3.8	6.4	7.3	4.8	6.0
Tamil Nadu	2.8	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Telangana	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.9	2.2	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.6
Tripura	8.0	4.5	6.3	13.6	4.6	9.2	9.2	4.5	6.9
Uttar Pradesh	2.0	3.4	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.5	1.9	3.3	2.7
Uttarakhand	2.4	4.7	3.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.0	3.7	2.9
West Bengal	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.9
India	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.9

Source: 5th Annual Employment-Unemployment Survey, Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment(2015-16)

Note : 1. The rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach(ps+ss)

2. Total includes transgender also.

4.13 : State-wise Worker Population Ratio (%) for persons aged 15 years & above

States/UTs	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
A & N Islands	27.3	82.0	55.0	19.8	79.9	52.1	25.1	81.3	54.1
Andhra Pradesh	57.3	79.5	68.6	20.2	66.1	42.9	47.0	75.9	61.6
Arunachal Pradesh	57.0	73.7	65.6	18.6	61.6	40.4	51.6	72.0	62.1
Assam	25.5	73.7	51.4	18.1	71.2	45.9	24.5	73.4	50.6
Bihar	18.9	75.1	49.3	7.3	69.4	40.8	17.8	74.6	48.4
Chandigarh	3.6	75.0	43.7	8.2	60.5	36.9	8.1	61.0	37.1
Chhattisgarh	62.4	82.6	72.7	20.0	68.9	45.8	54.2	79.8	67.3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	20.7	73.0	48.8	10.3	65.9	41.3	16.1	69.7	45.4
Daman & Diu	16.3	74.7	47.6	14.9	83.2	50.9	15.2	81.2	50.1
Delhi	20.1	74.0	49.3	11.5	65.1	40.5	11.7	65.4	40.8
Goa	19.0	72.0	44.7	22.7	68.7	44.7	21.2	70.0	44.7
Gujarat	25.3	78.5	52.9	10.2	71.1	41.9	19.9	75.9	49.0
Haryana	22.2	69.9	47.1	10.6	66.1	39.5	18.7	68.7	44.7
Himachal Pradesh	14.9	65.9	40.5	16.6	67.7	43.1	15.1	66.2	40.8
Jammu & Kashmir	7.0	62.7	36.1	10.7	64.2	38.5	7.9	63.1	36.7
Jharkhand	58.7	83.2	71.9	12.6	68.5	42.0	48.2	79.9	65.2
Karnataka	37.6	78.5	58.6	25.7	73.2	49.9	33.3	76.6	55.5
Kerala	24.2	70.1	46.0	23.1	67.7	44.2	23.7	69.0	45.2
Lakshadweep	24.5	34.0	29.0	14.1	60.3	35.5	15.5	56.6	34.6
Madhya Pradesh	20.1	71.4	47.1	8.5	64.4	37.8	17.2	69.6	44.8
Maharashtra	46.4	75.3	61.1	12.3	63.5	39.0	32.8	70.5	52.2
Manipur	57.8	72.3	65.2	28.4	75.8	50.9	46.4	73.6	59.9
Meghalaya	52.3	77.3	65.1	40.7	67.4	53.7	49.9	75.4	62.8
Mizoram	70.4	79.0	74.7	47.6	73.1	59.4	59.0	76.3	67.4
Nagaland	61.4	72.5	67.3	41.1	63.9	52.9	55.9	70.3	63.5
Odisha	25.6	77.7	52.7	12.9	70.3	42.7	23.7	76.6	51.2
Puducherry	31.8	81.3	54.5	25.7	72.0	48.6	28.1	75.4	50.9
Punjab	9.6	69.7	40.6	9.1	66.7	39.3	9.4	68.7	40.2
Rajasthan	38.4	75.7	57.9	8.7	66.1	38.7	31.9	73.6	53.7
Sikkim	52.8	73.6	63.6	30.5	72.6	53.4	48.2	73.4	61.4
Tamil Nadu	52.4	78.6	65.5	23.5	67.4	45.1	39.3	73.6	56.3
Telangana	52.9	71.5	62.2	22.9	68.0	46.1	42.7	70.3	56.6
Tripura	51.0	78.4	64.7	22.6	80.2	50.2	45.3	78.7	61.9
Uttar Pradesh	13.6	74.1	45.8	5.9	62.1	35.6	12.0	71.6	43.7
Uttarakhand	23.7	68.0	46.4	10.5	64.3	39.4	20.5	67.0	44.6
West Bengal	23.1	81.7	53.4	14.2	72.2	43.8	20.5	79.0	50.7
India	30.2	75.7	53.9	14.8	67.1	41.8	25.8	73.3	50.5

Source: 5th Annual Employment -Unemployment Survey, Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment(2015-16)

Note : 1. The rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach(ps+ss)

2. Total includes transgender also.

4.14 : State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate (%) for persons aged 15 years & above

States/UTs	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Female	Male	Person	Female	Male	Person	Female	Male	Person
A & N Islands	39	86.7	63.2	29.9	82	57.9	36.2	85.2	61.5
Andhra Pradesh	59	82.4	70.9	22.2	67.9	44.9	48.8	78.5	63.8
Arunachal Pradesh	58.5	77.4	68.2	20.1	63.6	42.2	53.2	75.5	64.6
Assam	27.5	75.3	53.1	22.1	75.6	50.1	26.7	75.3	52.7
Bihar	19.6	78.6	51.4	8.3	73.6	43.5	18.5	78.1	50.7
Chandigarh	6.9	76.3	45.9	8.3	62.8	38.2	8.2	63.2	38.4
Chhattisgarh	62.6	83.1	73	22.2	72.1	48.5	54.8	80.9	68.2
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	21.6	74.9	50.2	12	66.5	42.4	17.4	71	46.7
Daman & Diu	16.4	74.7	47.6	15.3	83.2	51	15.5	81.2	50.2
Delhi	21.8	76	51.2	12.3	66.7	41.8	12.6	67	42.1
Goa	24.6	80.8	51.9	25.3	71.3	47.4	25	75	49.1
Gujarat	25.4	79.1	53.3	10.3	71.5	42.1	20	76.4	49.3
Haryana	22.9	71.7	48.3	12.6	68.2	41.5	19.7	70.6	46.2
Himachal Pradesh	18.2	72.9	45.7	16.9	69.4	44.1	18	72.5	45.5
Jammu & Kashmir	10.1	65.7	39.2	12.2	65.2	39.7	10.6	65.6	39.3
Jharkhand	59.2	84.4	72.7	14.9	73.2	45.6	49	82	66.6
Karnataka	38.1	79.3	59.3	26.5	74.3	50.8	33.9	77.5	56.2
Kerala	31.9	72.6	51.2	30.9	70.5	49.6	31.4	71.7	50.5
Lakshadweep	24.5	34	29	15.8	62.3	37.3	16.9	58.3	36.2
Madhya Pradesh	21.5	73	48.6	9	66.1	39	18.3	71.2	46.2
Maharashtra	46.9	76.5	61.9	12.9	64.4	39.8	33.4	71.5	53
Manipur	58.2	74.7	66.6	31.1	79.8	54.2	47.7	76.5	62
Meghalaya	54.8	78.2	66.8	49.1	71.8	60.2	53.6	77	65.5
Mizoram	70.6	79.3	75	50.2	74.2	61.3	60.4	77	68.4
Nagaland	64.8	75.7	70.6	45.5	69.6	57.9	59.6	74.1	67.2
Odisha	27.4	80	54.7	14.2	72.9	44.7	25.4	78.9	53.2
Puducherry	36.4	82.4	57.6	27.9	74.3	50.9	31.3	77.3	53.4
Punjab	11.5	72.6	43	11.8	69.2	41.9	11.6	71.5	42.7
Rajasthan	39.2	77.6	59.3	9.9	67.6	40	32.8	75.4	55.1
Sikkim	59.5	78.6	69.5	40.3	76.4	59.9	55.6	78.1	67.4
Tamil Nadu	55.2	81.2	68.2	25	69.1	46.8	41.5	75.8	58.5
Telangana	53.7	72.3	63	26.7	70.2	49.1	44.5	71.5	58.1
Tripura	59.1	82.9	71	36.2	84.7	59.4	54.4	83.3	68.7
Uttar Pradesh	15.6	77.5	48.5	7.8	65.1	38.1	14	75	46.4
Uttarakhand	26	72.6	49.9	11.6	65.5	40.5	22.5	70.7	47.5
West Bengal	24.4	83.7	55.1	16.2	75.2	46.3	22	81.3	52.5
India	31.7	78	55.8	16.6	69.1	43.7	27.4	75.5	52.4

Source: 5th Annual Employment -Unemployment Survey, Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment(2015-16)

Note : 1. The rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach(ps+ss)

2. Total includes transgender also.

4.15 : Average per day wage/salary earnings of regular wage/salaried employees of age 15-59 years by industry of work and broad education category

sector of work (industry division)	Not literate		Literate & upto Middle		Secondary & higher secondary		Diploma/ certificate		Graduate and above		All	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
RURAL												
Agriculture (01-03)	88.2	128.52	107.48	143.14	351.02	274.51	-	670.43	242.76	466.72	101.24	168.83
Mining & quarrying (05-09)	483.5	535.36	433.29	475.5	95.15	657.87	175	1514.2	120.47	984.17	286.17	648.63
Manufacturing1 (10-18)	94.52	141.06	118.23	149.38	125.99	210.23	194.07	225.51	262.2	329.9	121.36	182.64
Manufacturing2 (19-33)	86.65	170.33	114.41	200.57	145.91	225.14	394.07	407.6	162.24	543.97	131.33	265.65
Electricity, gas and water (35-39)	336.72	246.78	87.83	350.28	551.43	543.74	355.29	461.99	483.79	649.65	248.06	462.71
Construction (41-43)	153.32	243.55	176.56	224.74	280.1	295.29	980.62	476.36	82.8	524.82	322.43	279.15
Trade (45,46,47,55,56)	55.15	128.2	90.25	150.04	115.13	183.02	180.03	279.58	341.02	270.56	140.27	175.15
Transport& storage etc. (49-53)	282.2	197.3	264.62	196.97	312.87	271.61	0	448.07	161.11	415.48	295.87	235.55
Services (58-96)	83.54	219.55	98.46	266.8	192.23	439.94	428.94	557.17	388.28	577.9	248.67	471.51
Private hhs. with emp. Persons (97)	57.55	146.14	88.34	241.13	39.59	119.68	-	107.14	-	100.52	64.79	169.32
others (99)	-	-	-	195.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195.52
All	89.31	174.37	104.27	202.48	179.98	319.46	428.66	450.31	377.85	550.23	201.56	322.28
URBAN												
Agriculture (01-03)	107.18	156.64	132.22	156.37	161.33	352.92	-	605.33	497.45	962.87	160.35	438.14
Mining& quarrying (05-09)	534.52	630.78	258.71	557.53	301.49	601.9	-	1193	472.26	1457.7	467.78	946.25
Manufacturing1 (10-18)	126.77	182.15	125.84	196.78	151.81	268.41	236.36	329.55	299.08	507.48	149.03	258.9
Manufacturing2 (19-33)	113.65	182.18	115.05	242.22	182.41	335.39	254.23	502.04	652.62	934.95	276.09	451.64
Electricity, gas and water (35-39)	177.78	291.34	374.26	280.78	400.64	570.85	427.52	704.1	1014.6	1029.5	531.96	524.55
Construction (41-43)	106.96	238.07	311.26	268.39	806.92	269.8	280.26	545.59	543.4	748.11	270.29	403.3
Trade (45,46,47,55,56)	147.93	158.65	158.83	175.36	203.65	229.87	582.89	389.2	335.66	514.51	231.33	254.59
Transport& storage etc. (49-53)	123.61	216.71	306.39	269.69	389.76	415.1	1133.3	614.07	690.68	902.45	455.01	443.76
Services (58-96)	145.69	256.9	151.1	304.57	381.33	443.81	401.46	543.41	623.82	809.79	480.74	631.96
Private hhs. with emp. Persons (97)	93.65	153.69	102.73	229.05	159.86	209.39	50	175.7	101.22	199.35	102.93	211.82
others (99)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	-	600	-
All	123.43	207.65	132.81	237.24	306.96	358.51	391.43	524.33	609.69	805.52	366.15	469.87

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round (July'2011- June 2012)

4.16 : Average Wage/Salary (in Rs.) received per day by Regular Wage/Salaried Employees of Age 15-59 Years

State /Union Territory	Rural		Urban	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
A&N Islands	435.15	530.37	773.96	654.08
Andhra Pradesh	225.01	251.28	244.30	427.82
Arunachal Pradesh	474.94	672.73	629.15	705.38
Assam	179.71	343.97	561.63	615.23
Bihar	188.42	450.49	369.02	417.10
Chandigarh	282.78	462.73	654.22	568.13
Chhattisgarh	162.55	266.76	252.07	351.60
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	155.15	188.04	390.06	324.00
Daman & Diu	267.64	282.04	423.02	459.66
Delhi	386.91	529.74	683.98	569.56
Goa	255.97	372.41	435.98	459.04
Gujarat	173.13	268.69	271.86	326.34
Haryana	357.38	396.44	635.59	810.93
Himachal Pradesh	250.69	434.72	306.55	426.03
Jammu & Kashmir	222.37	453.56	484.71	497.61
Jharkhand	294.26	515.47	380.00	576.69
Karnataka	151.85	237.53	391.97	518.58
Kerala	240.45	368.44	412.47	519.84
Lakshadweep	290.41	730.80	591.57	690.68
Madhya Pradesh	108.56	270.94	320.58	459.66
Maharashtra	306.76	369.14	370.30	516.55
Manipur	522.57	591.97	646.92	666.55
Meghalaya	358.51	446.29	444.08	527.21
Mizoram	602.98	662.86	610.51	850.29
Nagaland	490.26	544.70	417.63	596.60
Odisha	223.23	245.30	286.42	457.66
Puducherry	126.19	316.53	224.19	409.82
Punjab	157.61	302.79	399.38	352.58
Rajasthan	177.86	328.61	412.89	417.14
Sikkim	547.98	573.97	418.87	541.06
Tamil Nadu	199.44	292.55	297.63	420.76
Tripura	218.73	319.64	301.52	409.66
Uttar Pradesh	171.27	296.51	378.00	496.53
Uttarakhand	392.71	457.89	445.76	447.54
West Bengal	119.76	297.35	323.56	454.61
India	201.56	322.28	366.15	469.87

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

4.17 : Average Wage Earning (in Rs.) received per day by Casual Labourers of Age 15-59 Years in Specified Works

State/Union Territory	Rural						Urban	
	Works other than Public Works		Public Works other than MGNREGA Public Works		MGNREG Public Works		Works other than Public Works	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
A&N Islands	193	177	203	173	175	-	191	170
Andhra Pradesh	111	168	103	98	101	101	194	127
Arunachal Pradesh	173	223	137	152	-	-	235	97
Assam	98	143	181	169	169	-	159	102
Bihar	90	129	149	133	110	-	158	134
Chandigarh	-	190	-	150	-	-	197	-
Chhattisgarh	75	90	125	124	125	125	119	82
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	188	193	92	-	-	-	170	-
Daman & Diu	148	250	-	-	-	-	272	81
Delhi	114	-	-	-	-	-	285	86
Goa	127	206	-	-	-	-	181	219
Gujarat	105	116	130	-	-	101	161	89
Haryana	152	202	180	127	-	-	207	166
Himachal Pradesh	126	182	117	135	121	119	171	132
Jammu & Kashmir	220	209	114	155	116	-	217	178
Jharkhand	75	137	128	147	-	-	154	84
Karnataka	100	163	175	125	-	-	192	102
Kerala	170	345	150	110	150	149	336	168
Lakshadweep	126	371	-	-	-	120	290	-
Madhya Pradesh	97	108	94	103	120	122	130	98
Maharashtra	93	134	104	147	-	-	173	96
Manipur	181	211	117	107	120	113	168	170
Meghalaya	131	198	120	119	114	-	215	134
Mizoram	363	283	118	135	124	114	232	165
Nagaland	-	164	-	-	-	100	175	-
Odisha	88	124	133	131	122	134	165	91
Puducherry	120	220	152	-	-	103	216	157
Punjab	158	202	-	-	130	130	198	79
Rajasthan	119	168	105	131	94	87	181	132
Sikkim	239	209	170	144	118	118	202	-
Tamil Nadu	110	197	94	96	94	88	228	127
Tripura	120	168	119	119	119	118	174	148
Uttar Pradesh	95	137	121	133	118	116	145	117
Uttarakhand	124	179	120	158	100	108	173	108
West Bengal	100	124	133	124	126	131	135	90
India	103	149	111	127	112	102	182	111

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.
MGNREGA: Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act

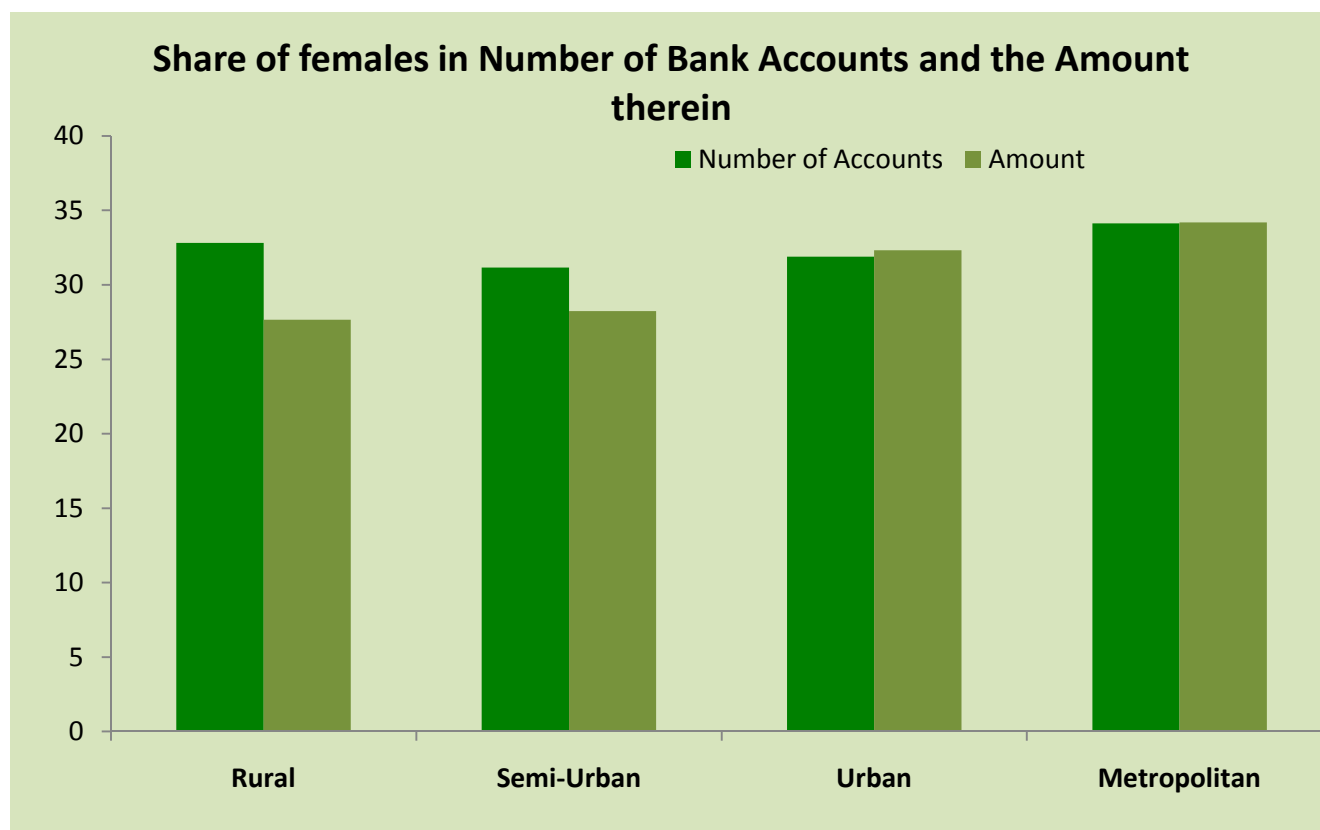
4.18: Population Group-Wise Deposits of Scheduled Commercial Banks

As on March 2015

Group	Individuals				Total (Including Others)		% Female to Total Individuals	
	Male		Female					
	No of Accounts	Amount	No of Accounts	Amount	No of Accounts	Amount	No of Accounts	Amount
Rural	289486	5312896	141347	2031118	493970	9156765	32.81	27.66
Semi-Urban	254574	7145203	115251	2811760	404661	13172507	31.16	28.24
Urban	166033	8441748	77753	4031273	266228	19649009	31.89	32.32
Metropolitan	165849	13703634	85966	7123398	275033	47242831	34.14	34.20
All India	875942	34603482	420317	15997550	1439892	89221112	32.43	31.62

Note : No of Accounts are in Thousands. Amount is in ₹ Million

Source : Basic Statistical Returns of Scheduled Commercial Banks in India



4.19 : Percent women employed in various Bank-Groups at various levels in Scheduled Commercial Banks

As on March, 2015

	Bank Group	Officers	Clerks	Sub-ordinates	Total
R u r a l	State Bank of India & its associates	13%	13%	8%	12%
	Nationalised Banks	13%	14%	13%	13%
	Foreign Banks	14%	-	-	13%
	Regional Rural Banks	4%	9%	4%	6%
	Private Sector Banks	12%	19%	14%	13%
	All Scheduled Commercial Banks	11%	13%	11%	11%
S e m i U r b a n	State Bank of India & its associates	25%	21%	9%	20%
	Nationalised Banks	17%	25%	16%	20%
	Foreign Banks	19%	-	-	20%
	Regional Rural Banks	11%	24%	8%	15%
	Private Sector Banks	14%	35%	23%	18%
	All Scheduled Commercial Banks	17%	25%	13%	19%
M e t r o p o l i t a n U r b a n /	State Bank of India & its associates	35%	23%	10%	26%
	Nationalised Banks	25%	37%	16%	28%
	Foreign Banks	31%	45%	5%	31%
	Regional Rural Banks	15%	38%	10%	22%
	Private Sector Banks	23%	37%	16%	23%
	All Scheduled Commercial Banks	25%	33%	15%	26%
A l l I n d i a	State Bank of India & its associates	28%	21%	9%	22%
	Nationalised Banks	21%	29%	16%	23%
	Foreign Banks	31%	45%	5%	31%
	Regional Rural Banks	8%	16%	5%	10%
	Private Sector Banks	20%	34%	18%	22%
	All Scheduled Commercial Banks	22%	26%	13%	22%

Source : Basic Statistical Returns of Scheduled Commercial Banks in India

4.20 Establishments and employment in agricultural proprietary establishments by sex of the owner

Residence	Establishment/Workers	Male	Female	Total (including Others)	% Female
Rural	Establishment	9342670	2452819	11834222	20.73%
	Workers	16709863	3641531	20437388	17.82%
Urban	Establishment	707430	308948	1019286	30.31%
	Workers	1311080	411819	1729873	23.81%
Total	Establishment	10050100	2761767	12853508	21.49%
	Workers	18020943	4053350	22167261	18.29%

4.21: Establishments and employment in non-agricultural proprietary establishments by sex of the owner

Residence	Establishment/Workers	Male	Female	Total (including Others)	% Female
Rural	Establishment	16149809	2790225	19000169	14.69%
	Workers	28679897	4623335	33475585	13.81%
Urban	Establishment	17876783	2498827	20436846	12.23%
	Workers	42435503	4771497	47417860	10.06%
Total	Establishment	34026592	5289052	39437015	13.41%
	Workers	71115400	9394832	80893445	11.61%

4.22: Number of non-agricultural establishments and employment therein

	Type of Establishment	Female	Total (including Others)	% Female
Rural	Own Account Establishment	5362506	21659511	24.76%
	Establishments with hired worker	6856220	25178590	27.23%
	All Establishments	12218726	46838101	26.09%
Urban	Own Account Establishment	3706609	17607620	21.05%
	Establishments with hired worker	8224422	43965646	18.71%
	All Establishments	11931031	61573266	19.38%
Total	Own Account Establishment	9069115	39267131	23.10%
	Establishments with hired worker	15080642	69144236	21.81%
	All Establishments	24149757	108411367	22.28%

Source: 6th Economic Census (2013-14), Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation
 Figures in absolute Number

4.23 State-wise distribution of proprietary establishments by sex of owner and by Residence

States/UTs	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Male	Female	% Female	Male	Female	% Female	Male	Female	% Female
A & N Islands	69	38	36%	36	5	12%	105	43	29%
Andhra Pradesh	63493	27001	30%	37306	9779	21%	100799	36780	27%
Arunachal Pradesh	30	54	64%	46	43	48%	76	97	56%
Assam	44142	24414	36%	15292	5427	26%	59434	29841	33%
Bihar	19153	2461	11%	7612	758	9%	26765	3219	11%
Chandigarh	25	0	0%	207	18	8%	232	18	7%
Chhattisgarh	13127	1340	9%	5531	749	12%	18658	2089	10%
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	6	1	14%	40	3	7%	46	4	8%
Daman & Diu	5	0	0%	11	11	50%	16	11	41%
Delhi	80	8	9%	7384	1111	13%	7464	1119	13%
Goa	237	193	45%	334	131	28%	571	324	36%
Gujarat	13694	5298	28%	31520	11192	26%	45214	16490	27%
Haryana	7425	1681	18%	6183	763	11%	13608	2444	15%
Himachal Pradesh	6372	4786	43%	547	232	30%	6919	5018	42%
Jammu & Kashmir	30399	9659	24%	8912	3086	25%	39311	12745	24%
Jharkhand	9922	1151	10%	2484	428	15%	12406	1579	11%
Karnataka	24360	6909	22%	23219	5566	19%	47579	12475	21%
Kerala	6129	8799	59%	8024	6144	43%	14153	14943	51%
Lakshadweep	3	0	0%	7	5	42%	10	5	33%
Madhya Pradesh	26020	3109	11%	16455	3202	16%	42475	6311	13%
Maharashtra	28241	5971	17%	40017	7286	15%	68258	13257	16%
Manipur	7011	31074	82%	4264	14512	77%	11275	45586	80%
Meghalaya	1414	1646	54%	275	368	57%	1689	2014	54%
Mizoram	463	161	26%	939	756	45%	1402	917	39%
Nagaland	2374	1766	43%	272	353	56%	2646	2119	44%
Odisha	109417	17946	14%	13495	2183	14%	122912	20129	14%
Puducherry	74	12	14%	166	73	30%	240	85	26%
Punjab	4199	1581	27%	7311	1347	16%	11510	2928	20%
Rajasthan	60660	7118	10%	42795	7649	15%	103455	14767	12%
Sikkim	308	238	44%	106	54	34%	414	292	41%
Tamil Nadu	43215	8151	16%	61192	10035	14%	104407	18186	15%
Telangana	20070	4998	20%	7298	7185	49%	27368	12183	31%
Tripura	5512	881	14%	3933	262	6%	9445	1143	11%
Uttar Pradesh	120474	29573	20%	132686	17853	12%	253160	47426	16%
Uttarakhand	4249	1839	30%	2200	871	28%	6449	2710	29%
West Bengal	151237	48776	24%	95165	18045	16%	246402	66821	21%
India	823609	258633	24%	583264	137485	19%	1406873	396118	22%

Source: 6th Economic Census (2013-14), Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation

4.24: Total number of establishments under women entrepreneurship by nature of operation, Hired or no Hired Workers

States/UTs	Nature of operation			Total	% perennial	Hired/No Hired Workers		% with Hired worker
	Perennial	Seasonal	Casual			Without Hired Workers	With Hired Worker	
A&N Islands	2092	347	74	2513	83%	2011	502	20%
Andhra Pradesh	766306	82316	1290	849912	90%	736146	113766	13%
Arunachal Pradesh	6032	241	140	6413	94%	4438	1975	31%
Assam	132924	14285	6949	154158	86%	130338	23820	15%
Bihar	141579	10465	1566	153610	92%	90115	63495	41%
Chandigarh	5460	256	67	5783	94%	4921	862	15%
Chhattisgarh	44829	32501	646	77976	57%	62328	15648	20%
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1287	14	3	1304	99%	352	952	73%
Daman & Diu	694	95	16	805	86%	566	239	30%
Delhi	66544	2864	1026	70434	94%	50403	20031	28%
Goa	14573	1614	469	16656	87%	13539	3117	19%
Gujarat	433199	88087	7337	528623	82%	403569	125054	24%
Haryana	101907	17538	5079	124524	82%	113224	11300	9%
Himachal Pradesh	36956	8800	3417	49173	75%	45229	3944	8%
Jammu & Kashmir	23264	7030	998	31292	74%	23012	8280	26%
Jharkhand	51075	3319	338	54732	93%	19827	34905	64%
Karnataka	498295	40993	6518	545806	91%	492506	53300	10%
Kerala	825386	54589	33942	913917	90%	863797	50120	5%
Lakshadweep	346	90	24	460	75%	329	131	28%
Madhya Pradesh	201458	19654	2293	223405	90%	155898	67507	30%
Maharashtra	613038	44616	6646	664300	92%	580337	83963	13%
Manipur	81106	5657	1523	88286	92%	84550	3736	4%
Meghalaya	27525	1233	772	29530	93%	21540	7990	27%
Mizoram	15264	259	305	15828	96%	12808	3020	19%
Nagaland	9636	3054	967	13657	71%	11840	1817	13%
Odisha	166525	65829	17246	249600	67%	223875	25725	10%
Puducherry	9736	302	131	10169	96%	8192	1977	19%
Punjab	101598	6944	2379	110921	92%	83916	27005	24%
Rajasthan	214987	29224	3781	247992	87%	193234	54758	22%
Sikkim	5071	211	22	5304	96%	4383	921	17%
Tamil Nadu	1026273	45422	15914	1087609	94%	793646	293963	27%
Telangana	328637	27643	206	356486	92%	292512	63974	18%
Tripura	13586	714	206	14506	94%	13168	1338	9%
Uttar Pradesh	432631	42374	7374	482379	90%	371730	110649	23%
Uttarakhand	27597	2865	957	31419	88%	26828	4591	15%
West Bengal	738603	64990	27744	831337	89%	762247	69090	8%
India	7166019	726435	158365	8050819	89%	6697354	1353465	17%

Source: 6th Economic Census (2013-14), Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation

4.25 : State-wise total number of Establishments under women entrepreneur by Major Source of Finance

States/UTs	Self-finance	Financial Assistance from Govt	Borrowing from financial institutions	Borrowing from Non-institutions/ Money Lenders	Loan from Self Help Group	Donations/ Transfers from other agencies	Total
A & N Islands	2110	60	199	5	4	135	2513
Andhra Pradesh	663439	20470	8562	8573	36434	112434	849912
Arunachal Pradesh	5229	262	45	28	24	825	6413
Assam	139193	3438	1887	1250	1146	7244	154158
Bihar	77584	7307	1946	1736	520	64517	153610
Chandigarh	5621	117	26	3	1	15	5783
Chhattisgarh	58761	4365	680	267	135	13768	77976
D & N Haveli	490	10	38	2	2	762	1304
Daman & Diu	673	14	15	0	1	102	805
Delhi	59542	1148	322	239	111	9072	70434
Goa	14939	503	670	25	118	401	16656
Gujarat	339799	62511	6464	782	676	118391	528623
Haryana	116069	1495	577	433	117	5833	124524
Himachal Pradesh	44084	1242	1351	38	131	2327	49173
Jammu & Kashmir	23527	1676	638	933	45	4473	31292
Jharkhand	24408	4577	549	165	264	24769	54732
Karnataka	464768	17513	7363	2956	8994	44212	545806
Kerala	864223	9939	13471	2780	6897	16607	913917
Lakshadweep	360	15	4	1	4	76	460
Madhya Pradesh	145051	14855	2311	1003	848	59337	223405
Maharashtra	551300	19440	10940	2997	3752	75871	664300
Manipur	83621	345	802	673	90	2755	88286
Meghalaya	27279	661	223	114	47	1206	29530
Mizoram	14075	562	132	12	15	1032	15828
Nagaland	12837	107	53	65	25	570	13657
Odisha	188460	12810	3560	2058	2890	39822	249600
Puducherry	8200	192	182	598	100	897	10169
Punjab	94246	1808	577	299	94	13897	110921
Rajasthan	182371	7912	2599	1325	387	53398	247992
Sikkim	4720	236	123	7	3	215	5304
Tamil Nadu	881274	26046	4868	4766	4558	166097	1087609
Telangana	286081	7879	4239	2418	6544	49325	356486
Tripura	12853	458	226	122	46	801	14506
Uttar Pradesh	365439	14561	2565	2327	983	96504	482379
Uttarakhand	27193	1046	582	71	122	2405	31419
West Bengal	575628	25398	8000	28454	4532	189325	831337
India	6365447	270978	86789	67525	80660	1179420	8050819

Source: 6th Economic Census (2013-14) , Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation

4.26 : Broad Activity wise distribution of proprietary establishments by sex of the owner

S. No.	Broad activity code	Sex of Owner				No. of employees under ownership of			% employees under Female owner
		Male	Female	Total	% Female Owners	Male Owners	Female Owners	Total Owners	
1	Activities relating to agriculture other than crop production & plantation	557244	52310	611375	9%	1131472	102828	1239717	8%
2	Livestock	8607401	2546345	11191189	23%	15201517	3679536	18962765	19%
3	Forestry and Logging	442221	124475	568018	22%	920902	209192	1133376	18%
4	Fishing and aqua culture	443234	38637	482926	8%	767052	61794	831403	7%
Subtotal : Agricultural Activities		10050100	2761767	12853508	21%	18020943	4053350	22167261	18%
5	Mining and quarrying	10050100	2761767	12853508	21%	287645	29792	319425	9%
6	Manufacturing	7345863	2399463	9774315	25%	20377605	3948294	24427323	16%
7	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	27715	3323	31230	11%	111064	19317	131797	15%
8	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	118788	10144	129385	8%	238476	19889	259662	8%
9	Construction	884478	47025	933616	5%	1914320	97694	2017819	5%
10	Whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & motor cycles	900100	30237	932474	3%	2157375	75444	2239864	3%
11	Whole sale trade (not covered in item-10 above)	807033	48648	858225	6%	1975778	106444	2090942	5%
12	Retail trade (not covered in item-10 above)	13619370	1432202	15091913	9%	22781161	2197914	25072276	9%
13	Transportation and storage	2696511	124707	2828104	4%	3968963	214037	4198057	5%
14	Accommodation and Food service activities	1974088	223095	2204816	10%	4697298	466884	5188971	9%
15	Information & communication	252666	19853	273734	7%	765787	58630	829983	7%
16	Financial and insurance activities	304102	76271	382474	20%	674988	184822	869232	21%
17	Real estate activities	304102	76271	382474	20%	553935	59697	616058	10%
18	Professional, scientific & technical activities	439953	30681	472287	6%	1007593	75058	1088270	7%
19	Administrative and support service activities	587370	45264	634614	7%	1361802	115946	1484513	8%
20	Education	510166	217474	735402	30%	2490014	738854	3283095	23%
21	Human health & social work activities	594382	75395	673131	11%	1551946	222085	1789320	12%
22	Arts entertainment, sports & amusement and recreation	139039	18552	158433	12%	332134	41891	376614	11%
23	Other service activities not else where classified	2390786	432835	2833424	15%	3867516	722140	4610224	16%
Subtotal : Non -Agricultural Activities		34026592	5289052	39437015	13%	71115400	9394832	80893445	12%
Total		44076692	8050819	52290523	15%	89136343	13448182	103060706	13%

Source: 6th Economic Census (2013-14), Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation
Total includes others also.