

Chapter 6

SOCIAL OBSTACLES IN WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT



Social Obstacles in Women's Empowerment

The backwardness or issues in physical/ economic/ social conditions can hinder the development and empowerment. Crime against women is a major concern as the empowerment of women gets jeopardized due to that. In India, NCRB compiles status of all crimes getting recorded in the system under various crime heads. In this Chapter, a study on time series as well as state-wise occurrence rate of various crimes against women, including the status of disposal of cases of crime against women by Police as well by Courts of Law, suicide victims, etc have been done.

The condition of 'Disability' also demands special attention and measures, so that people can overcome the obstacles due to that and progress. In this chapter, five new tables on disability have been included.

6.1: Year –wise status of Crime Committed against Women

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Some Important Findings

Crime against Women

- In 2015, 4% of the total crimes reported are the crimes categorised as 'crime against women'. Among the crime against women 'Cruelty by Husband and relatives' has the highest share (35%) followed by 'Assault on women with intent to outrage her modesty (25%)'.
- In 2015, 67% of the investigated cases of crime against women were disposed of by the police.
- 2.3% of cases of crime against women were convicted out of all the cases of crime against women taken up by the Courts in 2015.

Rate of incidence of Crime

- As reported in 2015, among the State / UTs, the highest share of crime against women is in Uttar Pradesh (11%) followed by West Bengal and Maharashtra (both around 10%).

Rape Cases

- In 2015 the highest number of rape victims is from the age group 18-30 years (49%) and the rape victims in the age group 0-6 years is 1%. The highest number of rape cases is reported from Madhya Pradesh (13%) followed by Maharashtra (12%), thus these two States together reported 1/4th of the total rape cases reported in the Country in 2015.

Disability

- According to Census 2011, 2.4% of the total male population is disabled while the same among the female population is 2.01%.
- Census 2011 reported that, among female disabled persons the major types of disability are disability in seeing (20.2%) and disability in hearing (20.2%) while for male disabled persons the highest number of them is having disability in movement (22.5%).

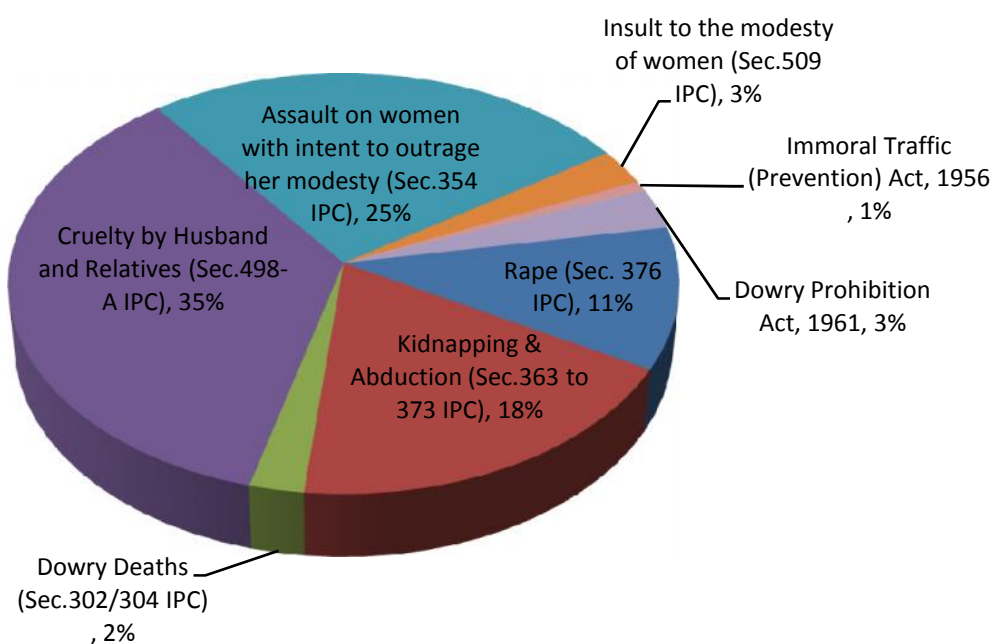
6.1 : Year-wise Status of Major Crimes Committed Against Women

Crime Head	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Share in 2015	% Increase in last 1 year
Rape (Sec. 376 IPC)	22172	24206	24923	33707	36735	34651	11%	-6%
Kidnapping & Abduction (Sec.363 to 373 IPC)	29795	35565	38262	51881	57311	59277	18%	3%
Cruelty by Husband and Relatives (Sec.498-A IPC)	94041	99135	106527	118866	122877	113403	35%	-8%
Assault on women with intent to outrage her modesty (Sec.354 IPC)	40613	42968	45351	70739	82235	82422	25%	0%
Insult to the modesty of women (Sec.509 IPC)	9961	8570	9173	12589	9735	8685	3%	-11%
Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961	5182	6619	9038	10709	10050	9894	3%	-2%
Total Crime Against Women	213585	228649	244270	309546	337922	327394	100%	-3%
Total Cognizable Crimes Under IPC + SLL	6750748	6252729	6041559	6640378	7229193	7326099		1%
% Crime Against Women to Total Crime	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%		

Source: Crime in India, National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs.

IPC : Indian Penal Code & SLL : Special and Local Laws

Share of Crimes against Women in 2015



6.2 : Disposal of Crime Committed Against Women Cases by Police During 2015

Crime Head	Cases Reported during the year	Total Cases for investigation	Cases in which charge-sheets were submitted	Total cases Disposed off by police	% Disposed of total cases for Investigation
Rape	34651	50509	30001	34391	68%
Attempt to commit Rape	4437	5726	3174	3922	68%
Kidnapping & Abduction of Women	59277	94658	27206	55723	59%
Dowry Deaths	7634	12300	7150	8080	66%
Assault on Women with intent to outrage her Modesty	82422	107104	66887	76929	72%
Insult to the Modesty of Women	8685	12556	7019	7934	63%
Cruelty by Husband or his Relatives	113403	163912	90971	112107	68%
Importation of Girls from Foreign Country	6	30	9	13	43%
Abetment of Suicides of Women	4060	5719	3190	3491	61%
Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961	9894	14953	7162	8863	59%
Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986	40	78	32	37	47%
Commission of Sati Prevention Act 1987	0	0	0	0	0%
Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005	461	569	418	443	78%
Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act (Women Cases only)	2424	3213	2122	2145	67%
Total Crimes against Women	327394	471327	245341	314078	67%

Source: Crime in India, National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs.

6.3 : Disposal of Crimes Committed Against Women Cases by Courts During 2015

Crime Head	Cases Sent for Trial during the Year	Total no. Of Cases for Trial during the Year	Cases Convicted	Cases Acquitted or Discharged	% cases convicted of total no. of cases for trial
Rape	30001	137458	5514	13250	4.0%
Attempt to Commit Rape	3174	6940	205	830	3.0%
Kidnapping & Abduction of Women	27206	124051	3153	9726	2.5%
Dowry Deaths	7150	42410	1792	3373	4.2%
Assault on Women with Intent to Outrage her Modesty	66887	291109	8408	26133	2.9%
Insult to the Modesty of Women	7019	36221	870	3128	2.4%
Cruelty by Husband or his Relatives	90971	534431	6559	39568	1.2%
Importation of Girls from Foreign Country	9	202	4	5	2.0%
Abetment of Suicides of Women	3190	11319	193	1147	1.7%
Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961	7162	33586	595	2617	1.8%
Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986	32	842	44	93	5.2%
Commission of Sati Prevention Act 1987	0	1	0	1	0.0%
Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005	418	846	22	24	2.6%
Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act (Women Cases only)	2122	7772	485	502	6.2%
Total Crimes against Women	245341	1227187	27844	100396	2.3%

Source: Crime in India, National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs.

6.4 : State-wise Rate (per Lakh Women) of Incidence of Various Crimes Committed against Women during 2015

State/ Union Territory	Rates of Crimes							Incidence of Crimes		% of Crime against Women	% of Crime against women to Total Crime within State	
	Rape & Abduction	Kidnapping & deaths	Dowry deaths	Cruelty by husband & Relatives	Assult with intent to outrage her modesty	Insult to modesty	Dowry Prohibition Act	Total crimes against women	Total crimes against women			Total cognizable crimes
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	13.5	7.9		5.3	21.4	1.9		51.1	136	3059	0%	4%
Andhra Pradesh	4.0	2.7	0.7	23.9	18.1	8.6	1.2	62.3	15931	126448	5%	13%
Arunachal Pradesh	11.5	20.7		10.7	16.3	0.3		62.1	384	3149	0%	12%
Assam	11.0	32.1	1.4	71.5	27.4	0.7	0.6	148.2	23258	107465	7%	22%
Bihar	2.1	10.3	2.3	7.6	0.4	0.2	3.7	27.9	13891	195412	4%	7%
Chandigarh	10.1	23.1	0.7	17.6	10.6	1.4		64.8	463	5113	0%	9%
Chhattisgarh	12.2	10.6	0.7	4.9	14.6	0.4	0.1	44.8	5720	301915	2%	2%
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4.1	4.6	0.5	1.0	2.6			12.9	25	303	0%	8%
Daman & Diu	4.7	12.3		2.8	6.6			26.4	28	319	0%	9%
Delhi	23.7	46.3	1.3	37.9	57.8	16.1	0.2	184.3	17104	199976	5%	9%
Goa	9.4	7.7		2.1	16.4	3.7		39.9	365	4556	0%	8%
Gujarat	1.7	5.3		14.0	3.9	0.2	0.1	26.3	7762	434043	2%	2%
Haryana	8.6	18.7	1.9	28.3	15.1	0.7	0.1	75.7	9446	131989	3%	7%
Himachal Pradesh	7.1	6.9	0.1	6.6	12.6	1.7	0.1	37.4	1289	17221	0%	7%
Jammu & Kashmir	5.0	18.2	0.1	6.8	22.8	3.0		57.0	3363	25310	1%	13%
Jharkhand	6.5	5.7	1.6	10.2	5.2	0.1	9.6	40.2	6518	52911	2%	12%
Karnataka	1.9	5.3	0.8	8.9	16.7	0.5	5.0	41.6	12705	170866	4%	7%
Kerala	6.9	1.1		20.2	21.9	1.5		53.4	9708	653408	3%	1%
Lakshadweep				4.9	14.6	2.4		22.0	9	65	0%	14%
Madhya Pradesh	11.9	12.3	1.8	14.3	21.8	1.1	0.2	65.5	24135	358660	7%	7%
Maharashtra	7.3	9.0	0.5	13.5	20.6	2.0	0.1	54.8	31126	423180	10%	7%
Manipur	3.6	7.4		3.1	6.6	0.2		20.8	266	4851	0%	5%
Meghalaya	6.8	4.3	0.1	3.2	7.0	1.5		24.5	334	4406	0%	8%
Mizoram	11.3	1.6		1.8	14.6	0.4		30.9	158	2575	0%	6%
Nagaland	3.1	2.7		0.4	0.7	0.8		8.0	90	1931	0%	5%
Odisha	10.8	12.4	1.7	17.2	31.1	2.3	5.7	81.9	17144	103208	5%	17%
Puducherry	0.4	1.9	0.1	0.5	4.5	1.4	1.6	10.9	80	4109	0%	2%
Punjab	6.7	9.4	0.6	11.9	8.4	0.2	0.1	39.7	5291	60236	2%	9%
Rajasthan	10.5	12.1	1.3	41.6	13.9			81.5	28165	262176	9%	11%
Sikkim	1.7	7.0	0.3	0.7	7.0	0.7		17.6	53	950	0%	6%
Tamil Nadu	1.2	3.9	0.2	5.5	3.4	0.1	1.0	17.0	5847	442162	2%	1%
Telangana	6.1	3.6	1.4	40.3	19.8	7.1		83.1	15135	122778	5%	12%
Tripura	11.5	6.5	1.5	27.0	19.0	0.3		68.2	1267	4864	0%	26%
Uttar Pradesh	3.0	9.9	2.3	8.5	7.7	0.0	2.7	34.8	35527	2791341	11%	1%
Uttarakhand	5.5	6.5	1.0	7.9	6.2	0.2	0.2	28.2	1453	98866	0%	1%
West Bengal	2.6	8.7	1.1	44.6	11.2	1.0		73.4	33218	206278	10%	16%
ALL INDIA	5.7	9.8	1.3	18.7	13.6	1.4	1.6	53.9	327394	7326099	100%	4%

Source: Crime in India, National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs.

6.5 : State-wise and Age-wise Rape Victims during 2015

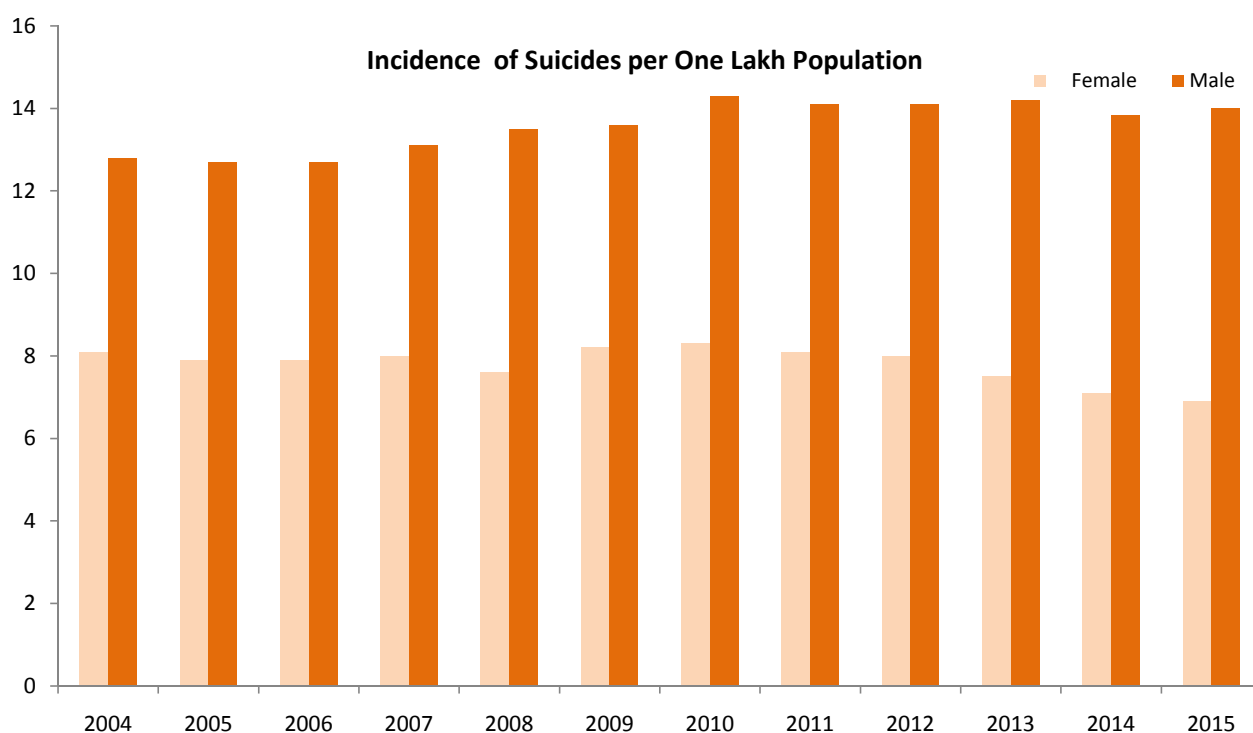
State/Union Territory	Below 6 years	6-12 years	12-16	16-18	18-30 years	30-45	45-60	Above 60 years	Total	% to All India Victims
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1	2	20	3	4	5	1	0	36	0%
Andhra Pradesh	21	70	179	221	432	98	5	3	1029	3%
Arunachal Pradesh	3	7	10	14	32	3	2	0	71	0%
Assam	1	7	20	15	1074	583	33	0	1733	5%
Bihar	0	6	39	71	769	151	0	5	1041	3%
Chandigarh	2	9	12	18	28	1	0	2	72	0%
Chhattisgarh	20	46	292	418	582	177	21	5	1561	4%
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0	0	0	2	4	2	0	0	8	0%
Daman & Diu	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	5	0%
Delhi	81	146	394	307	1045	225	11	1	2210	6%
Goa	4	7	17	23	29	8	0	0	88	0%
Gujarat	0	3	29	25	307	119	17	3	503	1%
Haryana	12	35	115	99	556	230	21	2	1070	3%
Himachal Pradesh	12	19	59	55	76	21	6	2	250	1%
Jammu & Kashmir	2	6	5	15	171	94	2	1	296	1%
Jharkhand	0	1	6	17	827	200	8	0	1059	3%
Karnataka	0	0	0	0	458	107	22	2	589	2%
Kerala	33	90	221	385	346	165	22	6	1268	4%
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Madhya Pradesh	32	137	554	847	1962	748	114	6	4400	13%
Maharashtra	110	262	865	1030	1385	456	72	9	4189	12%
Manipur	1	4	6	2	15	17	1	0	46	0%
Meghalaya	3	9	21	6	45	10	0	0	94	0%
Mizoram	1	18	18	8	15	12	1	1	74	0%
Nagaland	1	3	2	2	20	6	0	1	35	0%
Odisha	6	28	374	644	884	278	36	1	2251	6%
Puducherry	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	3	0%
Punjab	12	36	155	260	298	118	6	1	886	3%
Rajasthan	13	48	242	428	2018	789	109	2	3649	10%
Sikkim	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	5	0%
Tamil Nadu	0	0	0	0	331	69	18	3	421	1%
Telangana	35	59	284	328	290	86	17	6	1105	3%
Tripura	12	20	36	30	78	28	5	4	213	1%
Uttar Pradesh	30	67	250	249	1833	528	43	29	3029	9%
Uttarakhand	3	6	19	24	163	59	8	1	283	1%
West Bengal	0	0	0	0	883	279	35	2	1199	3%
All India	451	1151	4244	5547	16966	5677	637	98	34771	100%
% to All Age	1%	3%	12%	16%	49%	16%	2%	0%	100%	

Source: Crime in India, National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs.

6.6 : Year-wise Sex-wise Incidence of Suicides per One Lakh Population

Year	Female	Male	Total
2004	8.1	12.8	10.5
2005	7.9	12.7	10.3
2006	7.9	12.7	10.5
2007	8.0	13.1	10.8
2008	7.6	13.5	10.8
2009	8.2	13.6	10.9
2010	8.3	14.3	11.4
2011	8.1	14.1	11.2
2012	8.0	14.1	11.2
2013	7.5	14.2	11.0
2014	7.1	13.8	10.6
2015	6.9	14.0	10.6

Source: Accidental Deaths and Suicides in India, National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs.



6.7 : Percentage distribution of Sex-wise Profile of Suicide Victims by various Parameters during 2015

Profession	No. of Suicides			% of Suicides		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
House wife	22293	-	22293	53%	0%	17%
Service:	1306	9265	10571	3%	10%	8%
(i) Government	265	1380	1645	1%	2%	1%
(ii) Private	847	6351	7198	2%	7%	5%
(iii) Public Sector Undertaking	194	1534	1728	0%	2%	1%
Student	4247	4687	8934	10%	5%	7%
Unemployed	1529	9381	10912	4%	10%	8%
Self-employed:	2079	22708	24787	5%	25%	19%
(i) Business activity	730	8050	8780	2%	9%	7%
(ii) Farming/Agriculture Activity	1018	11584	12602	2%	13%	9%
(iii) Others	331	3074	3405	1%	3%	3%
Retired Person	103	912	1015	0%	1%	1%
Daily Wage Earner	3388	20409	23799	8%	22%	18%
Others	7143	24166	31312	17%	26%	23%
Total	42088	91528	133623			

Marital Status	No. of Suicides			% of Suicides		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Un-Married	9705	18470	28179	23%	20%	21%
Married	28344	64534	92878	67%	71%	70%
Widowed/Widower	1158	1291	2449	3%	1%	2%
Divorcee	388	519	907	1%	1%	1%
Separated	306	784	1090	1%	1%	1%
Widow/ Divorcee/Separated	1852	2594	4446	4%	3%	3%
Others	867	2007	2875	2%	2%	2%
Status not Known	1320	3923	5245	3%	4%	4%
Total	42088	91528	133623			

Educational Level	No. of Suicides			% of Suicides		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
No Education	6681	11812	18497	16%	13%	14%
Primary	8496	17793	26290	20%	19%	20%
Middle	8866	19409	28275	21%	21%	21%
Matriculate/ Secondary	8736	20260	28996	21%	22%	22%
Higher Secondary/ Intermediate/ Pre-University	4690	11152	15842	11%	12%	12%
Diploma	355	1202	1557	1%	1%	1%
Graduate and above	1131	2676	3807	3%	3%	3%
Professionals	122	353	475	0%	0%	0%
Status Not Known	3011	6871	9884	7%	8%	7%
Total	42088	91528	133623			

Total includes transgender also.

Source: Accidental Deaths & Suicides in India, National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs.

6.8 : Distribution of Suicides by Causes during 2015

Causes	No. of Suicides			% of Suicides		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Bankruptcy or Sudden change in Economic Status	276	4081	4357	1%	4%	3%
Marriage Related Issues	3915	2497	6412	9%	3%	5%
Suspected/Illicit Relation(other than Extra Marital Affairs)	195	278	474	0%	0%	0%
Impotency/Infertility	205	243	448	0%	0%	0%
Family Problem(Other than Marriage Related Issues)	12885	24043	36928	31%	26%	28%
Illness	6944	14232	21178	16%	16%	16%
(i) AIDS/STD	34	156	190	0%	0%	0%
(ii) Cancer	241	586	827	1%	1%	1%
(iii) Paralysis	176	442	618	0%	0%	0%
(iv) Insanity/Mental Illness	2795	5614	8409	7%	6%	6%
(v) Other Prolonged Illness	3698	7434	11134	9%	8%	8%
Death of Dear Person	355	596	951	1%	1%	1%
Drug Abuse/Addiction	157	3513	3670	0%	4%	3%
Failure in Examination	1135	1511	2646	3%	2%	2%
Fall in Social Reputation	289	804	1093	1%	1%	1%
Ideological Causes/ Hero Worshipping	17	40	57	0%	0%	0%
Illegitimate Pregnancy	49	0	49	0%	0%	0%
Love Affairs	1935	2541	4476	5%	3%	3%
Physical Abuse (Rape,Incest, etc.)	65	15	80	0%	0%	0%
Poverty	245	1454	1699	1%	2%	1%
Professional/Career Problem	272	1317	1590	1%	1%	1%
Property Dispute	596	1895	2491	1%	2%	2%
Unemployment	273	2450	2723	1%	3%	2%
Causes not known	5073	11140	16214	12%	12%	12%
Other Causes	7207	18878	26087	17%	21%	20%
Total	42088	91528	133623			

Total includes transgender also.

Source: Accidental Deaths & Suicides in India, National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs.

6.9: Percentage of Disabled (Differently abled persons) by Sex and Residence

Area	Males	Females	Persons
Rural	2.43	2.03	2.24
Urban	2.34	1.98	2.17
Total	2.40	2.01	2.21

6.10: Age-wise distribution of Disabled Persons

Age-group	Rural		Urban		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0-4	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.6	5.1
5-9	7.5	7.7	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.4
10-19	17.8	17.2	16.5	16.5	17.4	17.0
20-29	15.4	13.8	17.9	17.7	16.1	15.0
30-39	13.4	12.0	15.7	14.9	14.1	12.9
40-49	11.8	10.1	13.7	12.1	12.4	10.7
50-59	9.2	8.8	10.3	9.3	9.5	9.0
60+	19.8	24.8	14.4	17.2	18.1	22.5

6.11: Percentage distribution of disabled by type of disability in India - Census 2011

Type of Disability		In Seeing	In Hearing	In Speech	In Movement	Mental Retardation	Mental Illness	Any Other	Multiple disability
Area	Sex								
Rural	Male	17.5	17.1	7.1	24.0	5.7	2.7	17.6	8.3
	Female	20.4	19.6	6.9	18.6	5.3	2.6	17.8	8.8
	Persons	18.8	18.2	7.0	21.7	5.5	2.7	17.7	8.5
Urban	Male	17.9	19.5	8.5	18.9	6.1	2.9	19.7	6.5
	Female	19.8	21.8	8.5	14.8	5.6	2.6	20.4	6.5
	Persons	18.7	20.5	8.5	17.1	5.9	2.8	20.0	6.5
Total	Male	17.6	17.9	7.5	22.5	5.8	2.8	18.2	7.8
	Female	20.2	20.2	7.4	17.5	5.4	2.6	18.6	8.1
	Persons	18.8	18.9	7.5	20.3	5.6	2.7	18.4	7.9

Source: Census 2011, O/o Registrar General of India

6.12: State-wise sex-wise percentage of Disabled persons to Total population

State/ Union Territory	Male	Female	Persons
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1.9	1.6	1.7
Andhra Pradesh	2.9	2.5	2.7
Arunachal Pradesh	2.0	1.9	1.9
Assam	1.6	1.5	1.5
Bihar	2.5	2.0	2.2
Chandigarh	1.5	1.3	1.4
Chhattisgarh	2.6	2.3	2.4
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1.0	0.9	1.0
Daman & Diu	0.9	1.0	0.9
Delhi	2.3	2.2	2.3
Goa	1.9	1.7	1.8
Gujarat	2.3	1.9	2.2
Haryana	2.5	2.0	2.3
Himachal Pradesh	3.1	2.6	2.9
Jammu & Kashmir	2.5	2.1	2.3
Jharkhand	2.3	2.0	2.2
Karnataka	2.5	2.1	2.3
Kerala	2.5	2.5	2.5
Lakshadweep	2.4	1.9	2.1
Madhya Pradesh	2.9	2.3	2.6
Maharashtra	2.2	1.9	2.1
Manipur	1.6	1.4	1.5
Meghalaya	1.5	1.3	1.4
Mizoram	1.6	1.4	1.5
Nagaland	1.5	1.2	1.4
Odisha	3.2	2.7	3.0
Puducherry	2.7	2.2	2.4
Punjab	2.6	2.1	2.4
Rajasthan	2.4	2.2	2.3
Sikkim	3.0	2.9	3.0
Tamil Nadu	1.8	1.5	1.6
Tripura	1.9	1.6	1.8
Uttar Pradesh	2.3	1.9	2.1
Uttarakhand	2.0	1.7	1.8
West Bengal	2.4	2.0	2.2
India	2.4	2.0	2.2

Source: Census 2011, O/o Registrar General of India

6.13 State-wise percentage distribution by type of disability among disabled females - Census 2011

State/UT	In seeing	In Hearing	In Speech	In Movement	Mental Retardation	Mental Illness	Any Other	Multiple Disability
A & N Islands	17.4	19.8	7.7	19.6	4.8	7.2	12.4	0.1
Andhra Pradesh	19.2	16.0	9.4	20.2	6.0	2.0	18.8	8.5
Arunachal Pradesh	22.3	31.4	5.3	10.4	5.0	2.3	14.4	1.1
Assam	17.7	22.4	8.0	13.9	5.2	3.7	18.4	10.8
Bihar	25.5	26.7	7.4	12.6	3.4	1.3	18.8	2.1
Chandigarh	11.5	19.9	6.6	23.7	6.7	5.1	17.0	9.4
Chhattisgarh	18.9	15.3	4.4	28.2	5.4	3.4	12.1	3.1
D&N Haveli	13.9	22.2	6.1	17.3	6.1	3.2	15.5	15.7
Daman & Diu	17.9	16.9	5.1	28.2	8.7	3.9	9.2	4.1
Delhi	13.7	15.8	6.4	27.6	6.2	3.9	15.8	10.7
Goa	16.3	17.0	15.4	15.2	5.3	5.0	17.8	5.1
Gujarat	21.0	18.8	5.2	20.1	5.6	3.6	18.8	6.8
Haryana	16.9	23.7	3.7	18.7	4.7	2.6	21.4	6.1
Himachal Pradesh	18.4	18.1	4.9	19.0	5.3	3.1	18.9	12.3
Jammu & Kashmir	19.7	20.1	4.7	14.7	4.4	4.4	19.3	7.1
Jharkhand	24.7	22.7	6.0	17.1	4.6	2.5	14.6	7.8
Karnataka	21.8	18.9	6.8	16.9	7.4	1.7	19.0	8.1
Kerala	17.0	15.6	5.2	19.3	8.2	9.0	12.7	13.1
Lakshadweep	24.2	15.3	3.2	19.4	4.8	8.0	10.7	9.1
Madhya Pradesh	19.1	18.4	4.4	23.0	4.7	2.4	19.4	8.6
Maharashtra	20.6	16.4	16.7	15.0	5.5	2.0	18.2	10.1
Manipur	33.9	22.7	4.3	7.9	8.1	2.3	15.0	5.9
Meghalaya	16.6	27.6	6.2	11.0	5.2	5.6	19.7	11.1
Mizoram	13.6	21.9	8.1	11.7	10.7	6.8	13.0	14.2
Nagaland	15.0	29.2	7.7	11.8	4.3	3.3	17.1	12.1
Odisha	22.3	20.1	5.3	18.8	5.6	3.5	13.9	10.6
Puducherry	12.8	23.1	6.3	26.0	7.6	2.9	14.1	13.1
Punjab	13.6	24.7	3.7	17.7	6.5	3.0	25.2	5.5
Rajasthan	22.2	14.8	3.8	26.0	4.0	2.2	12.1	14.1
Sikkim	16.1	28.0	9.0	10.1	2.9	3.1	14.0	16.8
Tamil Nadu	11.4	21.1	6.8	21.0	8.6	2.9	20.5	15.1
Tripura	18.4	18.4	7.0	15.9	6.8	4.6	18.4	10.5
Uttar Pradesh	19.9	26.9	6.4	13.2	3.8	1.5	23.3	16.1
Uttarakhand	17.7	22.4	6.5	17.3	5.5	3.0	16.4	11.2
West Bengal	22.6	16.8	7.4	13.3	6.8	3.5	19.6	17.1
ALL INDIA	20.2	20.2	7.4	17.5	5.4	2.6	18.6	8.1

