



सत्यमेव जयते

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PRESS NOTE

Unorganised manufacturing sector in India- Employment, Assets and Borrowings

"Unorganised manufacturing sector in India- Employment, Assets and Borrowings"- Report No. 525 based on the data of survey of unorganised manufacturing enterprises carried out by National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) of the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India, as part of 62nd round survey of NSS, has been released. The fieldwork of the survey was carried out during July 2005-June 2006.

This report is the second one in a series of three reports being brought out based on the survey on unorganised manufacturing enterprises. The first report already released contained information on various operational characteristics of enterprises like location of enterprise, nature of operation, maintenance of accounts etc. in detail. The present report provides information on employment, assets & borrowings of unorganised manufacturing enterprises at all India level for different industry groups and at the level of States / UTs for all the industry groups taken together.

The term 'unorganised manufacturing enterprises' under the coverage of 62nd round referred to all manufacturing enterprises, which were not covered by Annual Survey of Industries (ASI). All government and public sector undertakings were also outside the coverage.

All States / Union Territories were covered by the survey except some interior areas of Nagaland, Andaman and Nicobar Islands and Leh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir. A dual frame approach was followed in the survey with a view to improving the reliability of the overall estimates by separating out apparently large units into one frame (list frame) and covering the remaining units within the coverage through the area frame. A sample of 82897 enterprises were actually surveyed out of which 2,260 enterprises belonged to list frame and the remaining were spread over 9,923 sample villages/urban blocks in the area frame.

Some of the important findings of the survey are given below:

- A total of 36442799 workers were estimated to be working in unorganised manufacturing enterprises during 2005-06.
- West Bengal had the highest share (15%) of estimated number of workers of unorganised manufacturing enterprises in India.
- Hired workers constituted 24% of total workers.
- About 82% of total workers were full-time workers.
- About 38% of total workers were female workers.
- About 39% of all working owners in unorganised manufacturing enterprises were females.
- At the state level, Manipur had the highest percentage of (74.4%) of female workers.
- Per enterprise value of fixed assets owned is Rs.58166.
- Per enterprise value of fixed assets (owned+ hired) is Rs.83780.
- 'Land & Building' had the dominant (70%) share of total fixed assets owned.
- 'Land & Building' had the dominant (98%) share of total fixed assets hired.
- Apart from 'land and building', 'plant and machinery' (21%) had the next significant share in the total fixed assets owned.
- Per enterprise value of outstanding loan is Rs.12548.
- Central and state level term lending institution, banks and other societies provided the highest percentage (49%) of loans to unorganised manufacturing enterprises during 2005-06.
- Interest as a percentage of outstanding loan was the highest (27%) for moneylenders among all agencies providing loan.

The percentages of workers by gender for rural areas, urban areas and all-India are given in Annex-I. Number of workers by nature of employment and gender for rural areas, urban areas and all-India are given in Annex-II.

This report is also available in the website (www.mospi.gov.in) of Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation.

Percentage of workers by gender in different States/ UTs									
State / UT	Percentage of workers by gender								
	rural			urban			rural +urban		
	Total no. of workers	% of female	% of male	Total no. of workers	% of female	% of male	Total no. of workers	% of female	% of male
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	2026591	55.7	44.3	912354	42.7	57.3	2938945	51.6	48.4
Arunachal Pradesh	2299	4.2	95.8	1002	18.3	81.8	3301	8.5	91.5
Assam	535424	37.4	62.6	97057	20.6	79.4	632481	34.8	65.2
Bihar	1205694	32.2	67.8	247379	28.6	71.4	1453073	31.6	68.4
Chhattisgarh	367408	27.7	72.3	90958	19.7	80.3	458366	26.1	73.9
Delhi	16426	6.0	94.0	440783	5.2	94.8	457208	5.3	94.7
Goa	13227	18.4	81.6	15260	25.7	74.3	28487	22.3	77.7
Gujarat	663699	25.2	74.8	1188434	16.4	83.6	1852132	19.5	80.5
Haryana	224349	21.6	78.4	319674	9.3	90.7	544024	14.4	85.6
Himachal Pradesh	146389	30.8	69.2	19044	15.2	84.8	165433	29.0	71.0
Jammu & Kashmir	252259	23.4	76.6	66610	25.0	75.0	318869	23.7	76.3
Jharkhand	843256	43.9	56.1	106089	16.8	83.2	949345	40.9	59.1
Karnataka	1294035	54.5	45.5	680334	44.6	55.4	1974369	51.1	48.9
Kerala	1008614	51.2	48.8	382393	47.6	52.4	1391006	50.2	49.8
Madhya Pradesh	1117202	37.3	62.7	623444	38.3	61.7	1740646	37.7	62.3
Maharashtra	1005229	32.9	67.1	1896188	16.9	83.1	2901417	22.4	77.6
Manipur	52991	76.9	23.1	28379	69.7	30.3	81370	74.4	25.6
Meghalaya	83285	35.2	64.8	7151	21.8	78.2	90437	34.1	65.9
Mizoram	4949	12.4	87.6	4498	34.4	65.6	9447	22.9	77.1
Nagaland	10939	48.8	51.2	5369	29.6	70.4	16307	42.5	57.5
Orissa	1826362	48.8	51.2	197179	32.1	67.9	2023541	47.2	52.8
Punjab	232288	45.8	54.2	368521	16.9	83.1	600810	28.1	71.9
Rajasthan	726405	22.5	77.5	568930	27.9	72.1	1295335	24.9	75.1
Sikkim	6406	22.4	77.6	1219	8.4	91.6	7626	20.1	79.8
Tamil Nadu	1783321	56.2	43.8	1586199	40.7	59.3	3369519	48.9	51.1
Tripura	131651	20.0	80.0	13209	19.0	81.0	144860	19.9	80.1
Uttaranchal	108194	8.1	91.9	39645	10.1	89.9	147838	8.7	91.3
Uttar Pradesh	3564111	37.0	63.0	1723790	21.3	78.7	5287901	31.9	68.1
West Bengal	4176111	53.1	46.9	1317722	28.2	71.8	5493833	47.1	52.9
A & N Islands	4390	26.5	73.5	1648	12.2	87.8	6037	22.6	77.4
Chandigarh	1468	17.2	82.8	1131	31.8	68.2	2599	23.6	76.4
D & N Haveli	1605	27.8	72.2	659	4.7	95.3	2264	21.0	79.0
Daman & Diu	6401	10.9	89.1	2149	49.4	50.6	8550	20.6	79.4
Lakshadweep	416	29.8	70.2	296	29.4	70.3	712	29.8	70.2
Pondicherry	14893	40.5	59.5	29816	24.6	75.4	44709	29.9	70.1
all-India	23458286	43.9	56.1	12984514	27.3	72.7	36442799	38.0	62.0

Number of workers by nature of employment and gender for each sector.

sector	full-time			part-time			all		
	female	male	all	female	male	all	female	male	all
(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
rural	7166571	11279491	18446061	3135625	1876600	5012224	10302195	13156090	23458286
urban	2463164	8944724	11407888	1076533	500093	1576626	3539697	9444817	12984514
all-India	9629735	20224215	29853950	4212157	2376692	6588850	13841892	22600907	36442799