

PRESS NOTE

ON

QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT FOR THE SECOND QUARTER (JULY-SEPTEMBER) OF 2014-15

CENTRAL STATISTICS OFFICE

MINISTRY OF STATISTICS AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION

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PRESS NOTE

ESTIMATES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT FOR THE SECOND QUARTER (JULY-SEPTEMBER) OF 2014-15

The Central Statistics Office (CSO), Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation has released the estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for the second quarter (July-September) Q2 of 2014-15, both at constant (2004-05) and current prices, along with the corresponding quarterly estimates of Expenditure components of the GDP.

The details of the estimates are presented below.

I ESTIMATES OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(a) At constant (2004-05) prices

- 2. Quarterly GDP at factor cost at constant (2004-05) prices for Q2 of 2014-15 is estimated at ₹ 14.39 lakh crore as against ₹ 13.66 lakh crore in Q2 of 2013-14, showing a growth rate of 5.3 per cent over the corresponding quarter of previous year.
- 3. The economic activities which registered significant growth in Q2 of 2014-15 over Q2 of 2013-14 are 'electricity, gas and water supply' at 8.7 per cent, 'construction' at 4.6 per cent, 'community, social and personal services' at 9.6 per cent and 'financing, insurance, real estate and business services' at 9.5 per cent. The growth rates in 'agriculture, forestry and fishing' is estimated at 3.2 per cent, 'mining and quarrying' at 1.9 per cent, 'manufacturing' at 0.1 per cent and 'trade, hotels, transport and communication' at 3.8 per cent in this period.

Agriculture

4. According to the First Advance Estimates of Production of Foodgrains, Oilseeds and other Commercial Crops for 2014-15 released by the Department of Agriculture and Cooperation on 19.9.2014, production of cereals, pulses and oilseeds recorded a decline by 6.6%, 13.6% and 12.2% respectively during the Kharif season of 2014-15 as compared to the production of these crops in the Kharif season of 2013-14. Apart from production of kharif crops, the growth in 'agriculture, forestry & fishing' estimates of GDP in Q2 are based on the estimated production of fruits and vegetables, other crops, livestock products, forestry and fisheries.

Industry

5. According to the latest estimates available on the Index of Industrial Production (IIP), the index of mining, manufacturing and electricity, registered growth rates of 1.3 per cent, 0.1 per cent and 9.4 per cent, respectively in Q2 of 2014-15. The key indicators of construction sector, namely, production of cement and consumption of finished steel registered growth rates of 9.8 per cent and 0.3 per cent, respectively in Q2 of 2014-15.

Services

6. Among the services sectors, key indicators of railways, namely, the net tonne kilometers and passenger kilometers have shown growth rates of 6.3 per cent and 1.1 per cent, respectively in Q2 of 2014-15. In the transport sector, the sale of commercial vehicles, cargo handled at major ports, cargo handled by the civil aviation and passengers handled by the civil aviation registered growth rates of (-)3.8 per cent, 4.3 per cent, 11.6 per cent and 12.6 per cent, respectively in Q2 of 2014-15 over Q2 of 2013-14. Total stock of telephone connections including (Wireline and Wireless) registered growth of 6.5% in Q2 of 2014-15. The other key indicators, namely, aggregate bank deposits, and bank credits have shown growth rates of 13.1 per cent, and 10.1 per cent, respectively as on September 2014-15.

(b) At current prices

- 7. GDP at factor cost at current prices in Q2 of 2014-15, is estimated at ₹ 27.20 lakh crore, as against ₹24.87 lakh crore in Q2, 2013-14, showing an increase of 9.4 per cent.
- 8. The wholesale price index (WPI), in respect of the groups food articles, machinery & machine tools, manufactured products, electricity and all commodities, has risen by 5.7 per cent, 2.7 per cent, 3.5 percent, 6.7 per cent and 3.8 per cent, respectively during Q2 of 2014-15, over Q2 of 2013-14. The consumer price index for industrial workers (CPI-IW) has shown a rise of 6.8 per cent during Q2 of 2014-15 over Q2 of 2013-14.

II ESTIMATES OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES

9. GDP at current market prices in Q2 of 2014-15, is estimated at ₹ 29.28 lakh crore, as against ₹26.59 lakh crore in Q2, 2013-14, showing an increase of 10.1 per cent. At constant (2004-2005) prices, the GDP at market prices is estimated at ₹ 15.42 lakh crore in Q2 of 2014-15 as against ₹ 14.54 lakh crore in Q2 of 2013-14 showing an increase of 6.0 per cent over the corresponding quarter of previous year. The growth in major subsidies was (-) 1.2 percent in Q2 of 2014-15 and the indirect tax revenue of the central government viz., customs, excise and service tax have shown a growth of 15.0 percent, 3.3 percent and 10.8 percent respectively in Q2 of 2014-15.

III ESTIMATES OF EXPENDITURES ON GDP

10. The components of expenditure on gross domestic product, namely, consumption expenditure and capital formation, are normally measured at market prices. The aggregates presented in the following paragraphs, therefore, are in terms of market prices.

Private Final Consumption Expenditure

11. Private Final Consumption Expenditure (PFCE) at current prices is estimated at ₹16.93 lakh crore in Q2 of 2014-15 as against ₹ 15.26 lakh crore in Q2 of 2013-14. At constant (2004-2005) prices, the PFCE is estimated at ₹ 9.23 lakh crore in Q2 of 2014-15 as against ₹ 8.73 lakh crore in Q2 of 2013-14. In terms of GDP at market prices, the rates of PFCE at current and constant (2004-05) prices during Q2 of 2014-15 are estimated at 57.8 per cent and 59.9 per cent, respectively, as against the corresponding rates of 57.4 per cent and 60.0 per cent, respectively in Q2 of 2013-14.

Government Final Consumption Expenditure

12. Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GFCE) at current prices is estimated at ₹3.43 lakh crore in Q2 of 2014-15 as against ₹2.94 lakh crore in Q2 of 2013-14. At constant (2004-05) prices, the GFCE is estimated at ₹1.63 lakh crore in Q2 of 2014-15 as against ₹1.48 lakh crore in Q2 of 2013-14. In terms of GDP at market prices, the rates of GFCE at current and constant (2004-05) prices during Q2 of 2014-15 are estimated at 11.7 per cent and 10.6 per cent, respectively, as against the corresponding rates of 11.1 per cent and 10.2 per cent, respectively in Q2 of 2013-14.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation

- 13. Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) at current prices is estimated at ₹ 8.28 lakh crore in Q2 of 2014-15 as against ₹ 7.94 lakh crore in Q2 of 2013-14. At constant (2004-05) prices, the GFCF is estimated at ₹ 4.98 lakh crore in Q2 of 2014-15 as against ₹ 4.97 lakh crore in Q2 of 2013-14. In terms of GDP at market prices, the rates of GFCF at current and constant (2004-05) prices during Q2 of 2014-15 are estimated at 28.3 per cent and 32.3 per cent, respectively, as against the corresponding rates of 29.9 per cent and 34.2 per cent, respectively in Q2 of 2013-14.
- 14. Estimates of GDP at factor cost by kind of economic activity and the Expenditures on GDP for Q2 and H1 (April-September) of 2012-13, 2013-14 and 2014-15 at constant (2004-05) and current prices, are given in Statements 1 to 8.
- 15. The next release of quarterly GDP estimate for the quarter October-December, 2014 (Q3 of 2014-15) will be on **09.02.2015**.

STATEMENT 1: QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF GDP AT FACTOR COST IN Q2 (JULY-SEPTEMBER) OF 2014-15

(at 2004-05 prices)

	(₹ in crore)						Percentage change				
			Gross Dom	estic Product	,		over previous year				
	201	12-13	201	3-14	2014-15		2013-14		201	4-15	
Industry	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	
1. agriculture, forestry and fishing	177947	143596	185084	150822	192115	155712	4.0	5.0	3.8	3.2	
2. mining and quarrying	26519	24484	25490	24484	26016	24944	-3.9	0.0	2.1	1.9	
3. manufacturing	208756	207437	206340	210211	213470	210459	-1.2	1.3	3.5	0.1	
4. electricity, gas and water supply	26018	25389	26999	27369	29763	29758	3.8	7.8	10.2	8.7	
5. construction	101803	98031	102875	102378	107779	107121	1.1	4.4	4.8	4.6	
6. trade, hotels, transport and communication	349478	357377	355018	370210	364809	384203	1.6	3.6	2.8	3.8	
7. financing, ins., real est. and business services	255560	258524	288494	289762	318614	317396	12.9	12.1	10.4	9.5	
8. community, social and personal services	154140	184624	170458	191205	185922	209640	10.6	3.6	9.1	9.6	
GDP at factor cost	1300221	1299461	1360757	1366441	1438488	1439234	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.3	

STATEMENT 2: QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF EXPENDITURES OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES IN Q2 (JULY-SEPTEMBER) OF 2014-15

(at 2004-05 prices)

	(₹ in crore) Expenditures of Gross Domestic Product							RATES OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES (%)				
	201	2-13	2013-14		2014-15		2013-14		201	4-15		
Item	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2		
1. Private Final Consumption Expenditure (PFCE)	837828	848639	885067	872663	934995	923388	61.8	60.0	61.7	59.9		
2. Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GFCE)	152505	148081	172143	147863	187377	162831	12.0	10.2	12.4	10.6		
3. Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)	476521	482447	463173	497432	495725	497522	32.3	34.2	32.7	32.3		
4. Change in Stocks	25762	25599	26066	26555	26718	26397	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7		
5. Valuables	45124	45594	30420	31423	14993	22941	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.5		
6. Exports	361798	353119	351497	405987	392044	399471	24.5	27.9	25.9	25.9		
7. <u>Less</u> Imports	484435	491981	492476	493917	490435	499154	34.4	34.0	32.4	32.4		
8. Discrepancies	-40756	-28632	-3650	-33659	-45391	8738	-0.3	-2.3	-3.0	0.6		
GDP at market prices	1374346	1382866	1432240	1454346	1516025	1542134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

STATEMENT 3: QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF GDP AT FACTOR COST IN Q2 (JULY-SEPTEMBER) OF 2014-15

(at current prices)

	(₹ in crore)								Percentage change				
		Gross Domestic Product								over previous year			
	201	2-13	2013	2013-14		2014-15		2013-14		4-15			
Industry	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2			
agriculture, forestry and fishing	376011	307495	423712	363305	474092	393821	12.7	18.1	11.9	8.4			
2. mining and quarrying	53419	49830	50724	51335	54804	52781	-5.0	3.0	8.0	2.8			
3. manufacturing	313696	317223	320159	329211	343126	341149	2.1	3.8	7.2	3.6			
4. electricity, gas and water supply	37374	39536	47487	50529	58648	58576	27.1	27.8	23.5	15.9			
5. construction	180261	177038	190993	197182	211437	214335	6.0	11.4	10.7	8.7			
6. trade, hotels, transport and communication	544027	564291	576810	620129	624797	661434	6.0	9.9	8.3	6.7			
7. financing, ins., real est. and business services	388606	399509	461234	479931	537198	542573	18.7	20.1	16.5	13.1			
8. community, social & personal services	286491	351389	339598	395012	393200	455404	18.5	12.4	15.8	15.3			
GDP at factor cost	2179885	2206309	2410718	2486633	2697303	2720073	10.6	12.7	11.9	9.4			

STATEMENT 4: QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF EXPENDITURES OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES IN Q2 (JULY-SEPTEMBER) OF 2014-15

(at current prices)

		Expend	RATES OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES (%)							
	201	2-13	201	2013-14		2014-15		2013-14		4-15
Item	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2
1. Private Final Consumption Expenditure (PFCE)	1330747	1372438	1491773	1526178	1671247	1692843	58.6	57.4	58.8	57.8
2. Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GFCE)	266715	268590	328541	294143	380982	343158	12.9	11.1	13.4	11.7
3. Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)	711628	734936	731957	793692	814236	828253	28.7	29.9	28.6	28.3
4. Change in Stocks	40654	41111	44299	45551	48076	47306	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
5. Valuables	66359	67051	41860	43239	21202	31568	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.1
6. Exports	592964	587420	610753	725464	722815	741585	24.0	27.3	25.4	25.3
7. <u>Less</u> Imports	740894	763722	789793	817182	835206	860537	31.0	30.7	29.4	29.4
8. Discrepancies	40560	33469	87546	47538	19245	103414	3.4	1.8	0.7	3.5
GDP at market prices	2308732	2341294	2546935	2658622	2842596	2927590	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

STATEMENT 5: ESTIMATES OF GDP IN H1 (APRIL-SEPTEMBER) OF 2014-15 (at 2004-05 prices)

	APRIL-SEPTEMBER (H1)							
To Josephine	(₹in crore) Gross Domestic Product in H1 of			Percentage change				
Industry	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	Over previous year H1 2013-14 2014-15				
1. agriculture, forestry and fishing	321543	335906	347827	4.5	3.5			
2. mining and quarrying	51003	49974	50960	-2.0	2.0			
3. manufacturing	416193	416551	423929	0.1	1.8			
4. electricity, gas and water supply	51407	54368	59521	5.8	9.5			
5. construction	199834	205253	214900	2.7	4.7			
6. trade, hotels, transport and communication	706855	725228	749012	2.6	3.3			
7. financing, ins., real est. and business services	514084	578256	636010	12.5	10.0			
8. community, social and personal services	338764	361663	395562	6.8	9.4			
GDP at factor cost	2599683	2727199	2877722	4.9	5.5			

STATEMENT 6: ESTIMATES OF EXPENDITURES OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES IN H1 (APRIL-SEPTEMBER) OF 2014-15

(at 2004-05 prices)

	APRIL-SEPTEMBER (H1)							
			(₹. in crore)	Rates of GDP at market price (%)				
Item	-	ures of Gros Product in H		in H1				
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2013-14	2014-15			
Private Final Consumption Expenditure (PFCE)	1686467	1757730	1858383	60.9	60.8			
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	300586	320006	350208	11.1	11.5			
3. Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)	958968	960605	993247	33.3	32.5			
4. Change in Stocks	51361	52621	53115	1.8	1.7			
5. Valuables	90718	61843	37934	2.1	1.2			
6. Exports	714917	757484	791515	26.2	25.9			
7. <u>Less</u> Imports	976416	986393	989589	34.2	32.4			
8. Discrepancies	-69388	-37309	-36653	-1.3	-1.2			
GDP at market prices	2757213	2886586	3058159	100	100			

STATEMENT 7: ESTIMATES OF GDP IN H1 (APRIL-SEPTEMBER) OF 2014-15 (at current prices)

(iii current prices)										
	APRIL-SEPTEMBER (H1)									
Industry	Gross Dom	Percentage change over previous year H1								
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2013-14	2014-15					
1. agriculture, forestry and fishing	683506	787017	867913	15.1	10.3					
2. mining and quarrying	103249	102059	107585	-1.2	5.4					
3. manufacturing	630919	649370	684275	2.9	5.4					
4. electricity, gas and water supply	76910	98016	117224	27.4	19.6					
5. construction	357299	388175	425772	8.6	9.7					
6. trade, hotels, transport and communication	1108318	1196939	1286231	8.0	7.5					
7. financing, ins., real est. and business services	788115	941165	1079771	19.4	14.7					
8. community, social and personal services	637880	734610	848604	15.2	15.5					
GDP at factor cost	4386196	4897351	5417375	11.7	10.6					

STATEMENT 8: ESTIMATES OF EXPENDITURES OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES IN H1 (APRIL-SEPTEMBER) OF 2014-15

(at current prices)

	APRIL-SEPTEMBER (H1)								
Item	Expen	ditures of Gros	Rates of GDP at market prices (%)						
Item	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2013-14	2014-15				
Private Final Consumption Expenditure (PFCE)	2703185	3017951	3364090	58.0	58.3				
2. Government Final Consumption Expenditure	535305	622684	724140	12.0	12.5				
3. Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)	1446564	1525649	1642489	29.3	28.5				
4. Change in Stocks	81765	89850	95382	1.7	1.7				
5. Valuables	133410	85099	52770	1.6	0.9				
6. Exports	1180384	1336217	1464400	25.7	25.4				
7. <u>Less</u> Imports	1504616	1606975	1695743	30.9	29.4				
8. Discrepancies	74029	135084	122659	2.6	2.1				
GDP at market prices	4650026	5205559	5770187	100	100				

H1: April- September