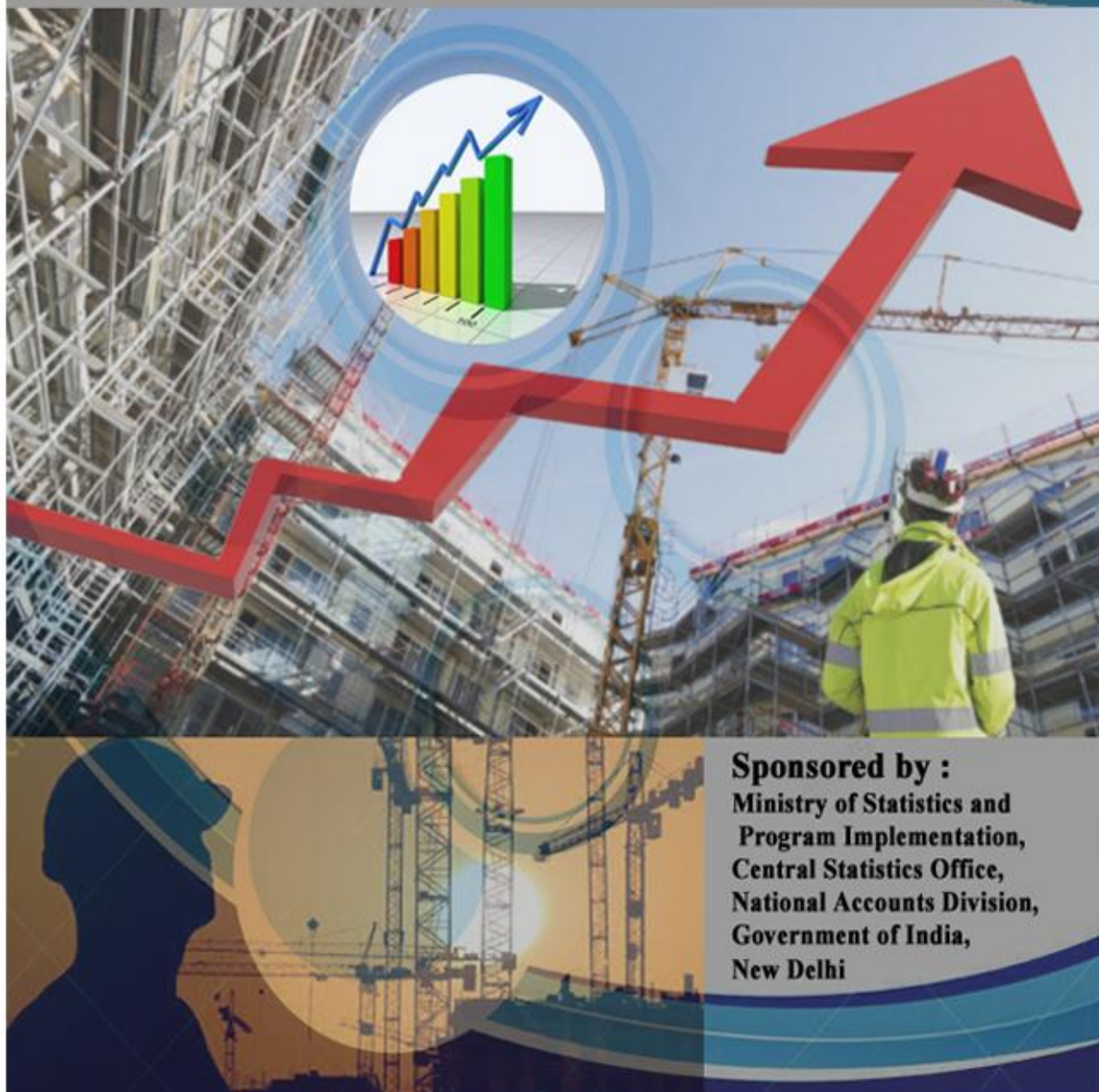


Study on Improvement in Rates and Ratios used in Estimates of Gross Value Added Construction and Gross Fixed Capital Formation

FINAL REPORT



Sponsored by :
Ministry of Statistics and
Program Implementation,
Central Statistics Office,
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Government of India,
New Delhi



CSIR- Central Building Research Institute
Roorkee- 247667



PREFACE

Construction activity is one of the important indicators to know the economy of any Country. As India is developing, this shift places cities and towns at the centre of India's development path. In the coming decades, the urban sector will play a critical role in the structural transformation of the Indian economy and in sustaining the high rates of economic growth. There has been tremendous construction activity and increase in the construction cost in India in the recent past and a huge amount is being spent in this sector.

The expenditure on construction activity plays a pivotal role in estimating the Gross Domestic Product as well as investment levels. The National Accounts Division of Central Statistics Office is responsible for compiling estimates of Gross Value Added (GVA) construction and related macro-economic aggregates for the country. In the estimation of the GVA from Construction sector and Gross Fixed Capital Formation from construction, machinery and equipment through commodity flow approach, various rates and ratios are used. The main rates and ratios used in the estimation of total value of construction output are the proportions of various materials and factor payments in the total cost involve in different typology of construction. There are number of other rates and ratios which are important in deciding the value of output of each component of basic materials such as: cement, steel, timber, bricks, sand, aggregates, etc.

This Report on the *“Study on Improvement in Rates and Ratios used in the Estimates of Gross Value Added Construction and Gross Fixed Capital Formation”* has been made possible with the assistance of many construction agencies both public and private in different regions of the country and a number of committed individuals. I would like to thank the Ministry of Statistics & Program Implementation, National Accounts Division, Central Statistics Office, government of India, New Delhi for sponsoring this study to CSIR-CBRI, Roorkee.

As I understand, the major thrust of this research work has been to study the different types of construction projects like residential and non-residential etc. constructed by both private and public sector agencies in eighty cities and towns covering almost all regions of the country ant to record variations in the cost of materials, labour and other items leading to cost of construction.

Reports like this one cannot be written without the collective efforts by a large number of individuals. I would like to take this opportunity to mention a few names. First of all, I would like to record a word of appreciation and thanks to Sh. Ashish Kumar, Director General, Ms. T. Rajeswari, ADG, Ms. Reena Singh, Director, and Mr. Vivek Srivastava, Assistant Director, Ministry of Statistics & Program Implementation, GoI for their valuable intellectual inputs given to the Project Team.

I would also like to thank Sh. Ashok Kumar, Project Leader for his untiring efforts to accomplish the huge task and appreciations to all the team members including project assistants, who have contributed to the project.

Prof. Yadvendra Pandey

Director, CSIR-CBRI, Roorkee

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I am grateful to the almighty 'God' for giving me the perseverance, patience, strength, courage and guidance in the accomplishment of this research study.

This report is the result of collective efforts of a large group of people within and outside CSIR-CBRI to accomplish the goal and objectives of the project. The main focus has been to study different types of residential, non-residential, and other construction projects and roads/ bridges etc. built both by private as well as government construction agencies.

I would like to thank the Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation, Government of India, New Delhi for sponsoring the research study to CSIR-CBRI, Roorkee. I am grateful to Sh. Ashish kumar, Director General for his inputs and guidance during formulation of the project and at different stages of the work. I am thankful to Ms.T. Rajeswari ADG, Ms. Reena Singh, Director, Sh. Vivek Srivastava, Assistant Director for their invaluable inputs and critical comments and suggestions during different stages of work. I am also thankful to the entire staff of the Ministry including the Accounts department for their kind support and cooperation.

I am grateful to Prof. S.K Bhattacharyya, Former Director, CSIR - CBRI for his continuous guidance. I am thankful to Sh.Y.Pandey, Acting Director for his encouragement throughout the study period. I express my gratitude to the staff of CSIR-CBRI, particularly Sh. R.K. Manjhiwal, FAO, Sh. Anil Kumar and Sh. A.K Saxena, AO, and their staff, S&PO and his team, Staff of PME & RPBD for their support and cooperation.

I wish to express my appreciation to Co-Investigators, Major Contributors and the Project Assistants Mr. Yogendra Singh, Mr. Sachin Joshi, Ms. Seema Dhiman, Mr. Abhineet Godayal, Mr. Puspak Aggarwal, Mr. Sachin Kumar and the entire staff of Architecture & Planning particularly Vijay Deopa, Aditya, Rizwanul Hasan, Harpal Singh for their continuous support, cooperation and contribution to bring this research study report to this level.

I am also thankful to the PWD Officials of all the States, Construction Agencies, Private Contractors, for providing relevant information about different projects including Bill of Quantities (BoQs) and Schedule of Rates (SoRs).

Last but not the least; I am grateful to everyone who has directly or indirectly contributed to this project of National importance.

ASHOK KUMAR

Project Leader

SUMMARY

This final report on the “Study on Improvement in Rates and Ratios used in the Estimates of Gross Value Added Construction and Gross Fixed Capital Formation”, is a result of over eighteen months efforts on the part of the entire project team and particularly those who have worked hard during surveys for knowing the estimates, bill of quantities and construction cost of different projects both of private and government agencies and variations in the cost of materials, labour and hiring of machines for construction in 80 cities/ towns located in different regions of the country. The report has documented the nature of the construction being undertaken and challenges being faced in different geo-climatic regions.

As expected, a large variation was found in the rates of materials and cost of construction as well as labour costs in different parts of the country from Jammu, Udhampur, Lucknow, Shimla, Hamirpur, Chandigarh, Jalandhar, Pathankot, Rajpura etc. in the North and Chennai, Anantapur, Puducherry, Trivandrum, Hyderabad, Bangalore, Dharwad, etc. in the South to Gangtok, Itanagar, Jorhat, Shillong etc. in East and Jodhpur, Jaipur, Surat, Vadodara, Mumbai, Pune, Nagpur, Aurangabad etc. in West.

The results indicate that there is also a significant variation in the per square meter cost of construction in the government projects both state and central as compared to private sector, with same typology of construction and specifications. This is a clear indicator of deviation in construction cost between private and public sector construction agencies. Similarly, due to non-availability of burnt clay bricks, the recycled bricks (bricks & blocks from fly ash based and other industrial wastes as well as aerated concrete blocks) are being used in building construction. The percentage of such recycled bricks / blocks used in residential buildings is about 2-3% and about 5-6% for non- residential buildings (average about 4%). Also due to large scale construction activity, there is a shortage of conventional materials and therefore, people are going for alternatives. The percentage of these alternatives is likely to grow in the future. Its central message is that construction is an inevitable outcome of the faster rates of growth to which the economy has now transited.

The Final Report covers the broad contents of the survey in 5 Chapters and Annexure covers Tables showing Cost of materials in Residential Buildings, Non-Residential Buildings, Other Construction and Roads & Bridges along with their % distribution also the Tables showing consolidated cost of materials state wise. Survey Data Tables show the details of

quantity and amount in few surveyed projects. The brief details of the Chapters are given below.

The Chapter 1 covers the brief introduction, need of the study, objectives and scope of work and the methodology for data collection questionnaire with model BoQ (Bill of Quantities) used in carrying out the survey of buildings in 80 cities / towns. In Chapter 2, the material specifications and their constants are discussed along with an example of Ranchi city. Chapter 3 covers the list of cities/towns, both Phases I & II. The salient features of the survey covering a brief description of the projects, materials used and their quantities. The details of private and public sector projects surveyed along with their percentage, item-wise expenditure on different commodities such as materials, labor, machinery etc. both consolidated and item wise percentage in cities / towns and states. In Chapter 4, the statistical relationships, earlier developed by CSIR-CBRI, have been modified suiting to the present day cost of construction to predict the building economics. The Building Cost Index has been computed for both residential and non-residential buildings to explain the methodology and steps followed in the application of the statistical relationships. Similarly, the inferences drawn from the survey and analysis are included in Chapter 5 with an example of Ranchi city. The definitions and the broad terms used in the report are included at the end of the report.

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ABBREVIATIONS

Agg.	Aggregate
approx.	Approximately
BC	Bituminous Concrete
BCI	Building Cost Index
BoQ	Bill of Quantity
BM	Bituminous Macadam
CPWD	Central Public Works Department
Cum.	Cubic Meter
C.C.	Cement Concrete
CRBM	Cold Recycled Bound Material
C.M.	Cement Mortar
CMC	Construction Machinery Center
CSIR	Council of Scientific and Industrial Research
DPC	Damp Proof Course
DSR	Delhi Schedule of Rates
DS	Double Storey
D/W/V	Door/Window/Ventilator
ERW	Electric resistance welding
FDN	Foundation
G + 8	Nine Storey (Ground + 8)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFCF	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GI	Galvanized Iron
GVA	Gross Value Added
Kg.	Kilogram
L.S.	Lump – Sum
Lt.	Liter
mm	millimeter
M/L	Material / Labour
M S	Mild Steel
MS	Multi Storey
Misc.	Miscellaneous
Mtr.	Meter
NR	Non Residential
N, NE NW	N=North, NE=North-East, NW=North-West
OPC	Ordinary Portland Cement
PMCS	Premix Carpet Surfacing
PPC	Portland Pozzolona Cement
PVC	Poly Vinyl Chloride
PWD	Public Works Department
R	Residential
RB	Reinforced Brick
R.B.C.	Reinforced Brick Concrete
R.C.C.	Reinforced Cement Concrete
REINF	Reinforcement
Rs.	Rupees
S, SE SW	S=South, SE=South-East, SW=South-West
SoR	Schedule of Rates
Sqm.	Square Meter
SRF	Surface

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.0 Background

Construction activity is one of the important indicators to know the economy of the Country. Of late, there has been tremendous increase in the construction cost in India and huge amount is being spent in this sector. The expenditure on construction activity plays a pivotal role in estimating the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) as well as investment levels. The National Accounts Division of Central Statistics Office is responsible for compiling estimates of Gross Value Added (GVA) construction and related macro-economic aggregates for the country. In the estimation of the GVA from Construction Sector and Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) from construction, machinery and equipment through commodity flow approach, various rates and ratios are used. The main rates and ratios used in the estimation of total value of construction output are the proportions of various materials and factor payments in the total cost involved in pucca as well as kutchha construction.

To arrive at the rates and ratios for all construction works, the estimated cost of construction was known. *In the estimates, the quantities of different items of work were calculated and from these quantities, the cost was calculated using prevailing market rates and Schedule of Rates of respective States and Union Territories and CPWD, DSR. Since, foundation is not exposed and invisible, hence, based on the drawings, specifications of materials used in the foundation, the costs have been worked out.* The rates in the estimates provide for the complete work, which include the cost of materials, transport, labour, scaffolding, tools and plants, cost of water, taxes, establishment and supervision cost, reasonable profit of contractor etc.

The prices of buildings are primarily driven by the cost of construction. Construction costs form nearly 50% to 60% of the total selling price in low- income projects while for luxury projects this figure is 18% to 20%. There are number of other rates and ratios which are important in deciding the value of output of each component of basic materials such as: cement, steel, timber, bricks, sand, aggregates, blocks, paints, windows, doors, glass, wood, and fixtures & fittings etc. Both traditional burnt clay bricks 229 x 114 x 76 mm (nominal size) and blocks of 200 x 150 x 100 or 400 x 200 x 150 mm are used in the majority of buildings. The materials for different items of work vary to some extent from region to region. Uniformity in units is maintained for all items of works throughout the country based

on the Indian Standard Institution. Contrary to land prices, which decline exponentially as projects move away from centrally located to peripheral areas of a city, construction costs fall at a gradual rate from luxury projects to small projects. India's real estate sector continues to grapple with the issue of manpower shortage. This shortage has an adverse impact on the delivery and cost of all types of construction projects. Raw materials, including steel, cement, sand, bricks, etc, have witnessed price escalation of 20-50% in the recent years (Table 1.1). Similarly, due to National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA) scheme, the labour shortage in construction has risen and this has further impacted the construction costs as it has lead to a considerable rise in wage levels. Table 1.1 shows escalation in the cost of building materials (Steel, Cement, Sand, and Bricks) and labour during 2010 to 2015.

Table 1.1 Average cost of materials in 80 cities

Cost heads	Year 2010 (Rs.)	Year 2011 (Rs.)	Year 2012 (Rs.)	Year 2013 (Rs.)	Year 2014 (Rs.)	Year May 2015 (Rs.)
Cement (Per Bag)	200	270	300	335	370	348
Steel (Per Quintal)	3800	3900	4000	5000	4500	5098
Bricks (Per 1000)	3500	4000	4200	6000	5500	5928
Aggregates 10mm & 20mm (Per Quintal)	30	35	40	60	65	82
Sand (Per Quintal)	25	30	50	60	70	85
Skilled Labour (Per Day)	250	300	325	350	400	492

Hence, there is a need to update the existing rates for the estimation of construction by carrying out survey in different regions. Similarly, as many new materials are being used, there is a need to obtain information on these materials along with the traditional materials

and technologies for the construction of buildings, etc. Hence, the aim of this project is to ***“Update the Existing Rates and Ratios for Estimation of Construction Sector and Estimation of the Capital Formation on account of Construction”*** with special emphasis to building construction as well as roads and bridges etc.

1.1 Objectives

The main objectives of the project are as follows:

- i) To get the expenditure in respect of different materials used and factor inputs like labour charges, hiring charges, rentals, etc. in various types of construction activities in the building construction sector in different parts of the country.
- ii) To identify certain weights for combining the cost estimates for various types of construction activities to arrive at the cost composition for the total construction sector.
- iii) To estimate the percentage of recycled bricks / blocks out of total bricks/ blocks used in construction.

1.2 Scope of Work

The scope of study is to work out the expenditure in respect of different materials used and factor inputs in the construction sector in all the Northern, Southern, Eastern and Western regions of the country, covering projects of central and state governments and also private and public sector in past two to three years.

The scope of study is limited to the following construction activities: a) Multi storeyed residential buildings, individual houses, single villas, etc.; b) Non-residential buildings such as office buildings, commercial complexes, malls, shops, hotels, etc. and c) Roads and Bridges etc. in the identified 80 cities/towns. In the first phase, 40 cities have been covered and the second phase includes survey of remaining 40 cities and towns.

The project aims to describe the current state of real estate and other construction and to gather and analyze cost of projects in different heads to identify general trends. The goal of the project is to gather specific and quantitative information of buildings surveyed.

As envisaged, gathering the data from interviews, site visits, surveys and reports, each survey provides distinct insight into accomplishing goals. The goal of the surveys is to learn how different organizations evaluate the construction process and the surveys focus on the type of building and how different construction companies carry out different activities.

One of the major goals is to find out the cost of construction per sqm. for different typology of projects in different regions of the country and to find out the variations in the cost of construction in central versus state as well as private contractors and construction agencies. A synthesis of these different data will lead to generation of recommendations for future.

1.3 Methodology

To carry out a systematic and scientific study, the following methodology is adopted. The project team was split into different groups. The first group prepared the Questionnaire and conducted the preliminary surveys around Roorkee town to identify the difficulties and/or deficiencies in filling the data or gathering the information on desired format. The survey questionnaire was designed to get a summary of information on completed building or under construction project as mentioned below.

- i) Building Typology
- ii) Location: City, State
- iii) Commencement of construction and completion year
- iv) Type of construction (Framed/Masonry), number of storey and Built up area
- v) Construction agency (Central/State Govt./Major agency/Private contractor/Petty Contractors)
- vi) Schedule of Rates (SoR) followed in preparing cost estimates, Bill of Quantities (BoQs)
- vii) Materials and Specifications used in different projects and their cost
- viii) Cost of different types of materials and labour
- ix) Cost of hiring shuttering, machines etc.
- x) Cost of overheads etc.
- xi) Special features of the project, if any
- xii) Contractor's profit etc.

The Data Collection Questionnaire designed and used to get the information of different projects in all the cities/towns is given below.

Data Collection Questionnaire		
	CSIR- Central Building Research Institute, Roorkee 247667, Uttarakhand, India	Project title: Study on Improvement in the Rates and Ratios used in the Estimates of Gross Value Added in Construction Sector and Gross Fixed Capital Formation.
	Sponsored by: Govt. of India, Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation, National Accounts Division, New Delhi	
S. No.	DESCRIPTION	DETAILS
1	Name/ Identification of Building/ Structure (Rural Area/ Urban Area)	
2	City/Town	
3	Cass (I II III IV)	
4	District State/UT	
5	Building Typology	Residential / Non-Residential
6	Year of Construction	On Going or Construction completed during (2010/11/ 12/13)
7	Work Started on	
8	Work completed on	
9	Construction Agency	Govt./ Private
10	Work Done by	Builder/ Contractor/ Company
11	Project Undertaken for	Govt. Sector/ Public Sector /Private Corporate Sector/ Household Sector
12	Names of Representatives	
13	Date of Visit	
14	Code No	
15	Geo-climatic Zone Classification	I/II/III/IV/V/VI

S.No.	GENERAL	
1	Type of Building	Villa/ Apartment
		School/Hospital/ Mall/ Shop/ Office/others
		Road & Bridge
		Parking Area
2	Structural System	Load Bearing Structure
		Framed Structure
		Confined Masonry Structure
		Others (Specify)
3	Number of Storeys	1/ 2/ 3/ 4/ more
4	Storey Height	2.7m/ 3.0 m/ 3.3 m/ 3.6 m/ 3.9 m/ 4.0 m (Specify)
5	Plinth Height (Mtrs.)	
6	Site Area (Sqm.)	
7	Plinth Area/ Built-up Area (Sqm.)	Basement =
		Ground Floor =

S.No.	GENERAL	
		First Floor =
		Second Floor =
		Third Floor =
		Fourth Floor =
		Other Floor =
8	Cost of Construction per Sqm.	Rs. (Residential Building)
9	Cost of Construction per Sqm.	Rs. (Non- Residential Building)

S.No.	BASIC MATERIAL/ LABOUR; UNIT	Unit Rate (Rupees)
1	Cement (Grade: 33/ 43/ 53/ PPC/ Other) ; Bag	
2	Coarse Sand; Cum. / Trolley Cum.	
3	Fine Sand; Cum. / Trolley Cum.	
4	Fly ash	
5	Coarse Aggregate (40 mm); Cum.	
6	Coarse Aggregate (20 mm); Cum.	
7	Coarse Aggregate (10 mm); Cum.	
8	Brick Aggregate.(25 mm); Cum.	
9	Bricks; 1000 nos.(Burnt clay, Calcium Silicate, Clay fly ash, Sand lime / Others)	
10	Blocks; 1000 Nos.(Aerated Concrete blocks, Conc. Blocks, FalG, Hollow Blocks/ Others)	
11	Brick Tiles; 1000 Nos.	
12	Stone	
13	Timber(Scantling: Frame); 10 cubic decimeter	
14	Timber(Planks: Shutter); 10 Cubic Decimeter	
15	Timber (Shuttering); 10 cubic decimeter	
16	Glass (Normal-3mm/4mm/5.5mm/others specify)	
17	Ballies; mtr.	
18	Aluminum Frame	
19	Pressed Steel Frame	
20	Steel Frame	
21	Lime; Qtls.	
22	Marble Chips; Qtls./ Bag 25kg / 50 kg	
23	Marble Stone	
24	Granite Stone	
25	Kota Stone	
26	Sand Stone (Agra/ Kuddappa/ Dholpur)	
27	Marble Powder; Cum.	
28	Ceramic Tiles; Sqm. / Box	
29	Vitrified Tiles; Sqm. / Box	

S.No.	BASIC MATERIAL/ LABOUR; UNIT	Unit Rate (Rupees)
30	Flush Shutters; Sqm.	
31	Steel W & V; Sqm.	
32	Glass Panes; Sqm.	
33	Glass Strips; Mtr.	
34	T-Iron MS Frames; Kg.	
35	MS Round Guard Bars; Kg.	
36	Enamel Paint; Lt.	
37	Snowcem	
38	Apex/ Snow Cryl (outside)	
39	Putty (one / two coat / three coat) (outside)	
40	Oil Bond Distemper (inside)	
41	Acrylic Emulsion (inside)	
42	Textured Paint	
43	Red Lead Primer; Lt.	
44	Anti-Termite Chemical; Lt.	
45	Bitumen; Kg.	
46	Steel Reinforcement; Kg.	
47	Steel Sections (Angle/ Tee/ I/ Channel); Kg.	
48	Water Proofing Treatment (Mud Phuska + Brick Tiles/ Lime Terracing/ APP/ PMB/ others specify)	
49	WC; NO.	
50	Wash Basin & Sink; No.	
51	BIB/ Stop Cock; No.	
52	Water Tank (200/400/500/800/1000 Litres); Nos.	
53	Pipes & Access. (GI/ PVC/ OTHER); LS	
54	Pipes (RCC NP2/ Stoneware/Other); LS	
55	Rainwater Harvesting	
56	Green/ Energy Eff. Design features/ Measures/ Materials Adopted	
57	Wires & Cables	
58	Switches	
59	MCB/MCCB	
60	Mason; Day	
61	Carpenter; Day	
62	Blacksmith; Day	
63	Painter; Day	
64	White Washer; Day	
65	Glazier; Day	
66	Fitter; Day	
67	Beldar; Day	
68	Misc. (if any)	

PROFORMA FOR DATA ANALYSES OF MATERIALS & SPECIFICATIONS

1. IDENTIFICATION OF DATA

State Name		District Name	
Street Name		Year of construction	
Upgraded /New Construction			

2. MATERIALS, STRUCTURAL & CONSTRUCTION ASPECTS

Type of Structure	Permanent house		Semi permanent		Temporary	
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Foundation									
Type of Foundation	Raft	Piles	Stepped	Strip	Isolated	Depth of Foundation			
Material used in Foundation, Column & Plinth						DPC – Yes/ No.		Mat. & thickness	

Wall									
	Grass /Thatch Bamboo/Reeds			Mud		Un- burnt Brick		Wood	
	GI/Metal/AC Sheet			Burnt Brick		Stone		Conc. Blocks	
	Plastic. Polythene			Any other					
Thickness									
Mortar	Mud			Cement	Any other				

Flooring							
Flooring Material	Mud		Brick		Wood		Stone
					Bamboo		
	Cement		Mosaic		Floor tiles		Any other

Finishing materials									
Plastering on External walls	Yes		No		Ceiling Plaster		Yes		No
Plaster on Internal walls	Yes		No		Plastering Material				

Roof									
Roofing Material	Grass, Thatch, mud		States		Tiles			RCC	
					Hand Made		Factory Made		
	GI/Asbest os/Tar Sheet		RB/RB C		Stone		Plastic/ Polythene		
					Dressed	Random Rubble			
	Bamboo		Wood		Any other				
Typed of Roof	Flat		Sloppy		Type				

Doors	Framed		Frameless		Board/PVC		Any other
Material used	Steel		Wooden		GI Sheet		Any other
Windows	Framed		Frameless		Board/Glass		Any other
Materials used	Steel		Wooden		GI Sheet		Any other
Ventilators	Framed		Frameless		Precast		Any other
Materials used	Steel		Wooden		Jalli		Any other

3. RATES OF THE BUILDING MATERIALS AND MANPOWER CHARGES

Cement		Sand		Brick
Stone		Stone aggregate		Wood
MS angle		MS Bars		AC.GI Sheet
Poly sheet		Bamboo		Any other
Man power charges		Skilled		Unskilled

4. COST EFFECTIVE, ENVIRONMENT-FRIENDLY AND DISASTER RESISTANT TECHNOLOGIES

Cost effective Technologies used					Environment-Friendly Tech. used				
Earthquake safety provisions					Plinth Band				
Lintel Band					Gable/roof band				
Through Stone/Conc. Block.	Yes		No		Corner Reinforcement	Yes		No	
Rain water harvesting system	Yes		No		Specify				

Another group carried out comprehensive literature review, creating the necessary background research, data recording and analysis and identifying the trends. The other group members conducted the surveys by using the developed questionnaire and the survey

questions were tailored accordingly. Through background research, it was recognized that building owners, government, and construction agencies were the main players. The responses were analyzed and compared the reported data using the Standard Schedule of Rates of CPWD-DSR. This was used as majority of Schedule of Rates (SoRs) in different states follow the specifications prepared under Delhi Schedule of Rates (DSR).

Model / generic spreadsheets were used to compare the rates of materials in different cities / towns. This is due to majority of the items/materials, labour, equipments used in different types of building construction. Expenditure details were collected for each item such as cement, steel, bricks, sand, aggregate & fittings, etc. and other overheads including rent paid for hiring construction machinery and equipment etc. The conventional materials such as concrete, brick, sand, steel, timber are extensively used in their present form.

There are a small percentage of alternative materials used in the construction but fly ash based blocks, cement concrete blocks and aerated concrete blocks are being used extensively in major cities and towns in non-residential building. This is particularly more where good quality bricks are not available like Telangana, Andhra Pradesh, Rajasthan, Gujarat, and Karnataka etc. For each of the identified type of building / construction work, five projects were to be selected in all the cities / towns for collecting item-wise expenditure on different materials, service inputs and factor inputs used in the construction activity. However, the survey team did not get the desired number of projects in all the cities / towns, where the survey was conducted.

As whole, 615 projects were studied in the survey that consist of residential, non-residential buildings, other construction works and roads / bridges. Simple Excel sheets were used for combining the cost estimates of various types of construction activities to arrive at the cost composition for the construction sector and for identifying the weights. For example, the cost estimates collected separately for office buildings, commercial complexes, malls, shops, hotels, etc. have been combined to obtain a cost composition for the non-residential buildings. Same procedure was followed for residential and for other types of construction and roads/bridges etc. Based on the data recorded, the consolidated cost of construction in the construction sector has been computed.

The model BoQs used in collating the information collected through surveys in the form of take-off sheets indicate that the BoQs of all the projects prepared for all the towns and cities in different parts of country match closely. The Model BoQs used are given in Tables 1.2 and 1.3 below as examples.

Table 1.2. Details of Model BoQs used in Chandigarh city

S.No.	Bill of Quantities (BoQs)		Chandigarh					
			R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/DS	R/LB/DS
			RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast	RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast	RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast
			Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.	Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.	Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.
			67.0	67.0	106.0	106.0	180.0	180.0
			Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.
Item of Work : FOUNDATION								
1	Earth work in foundation.	Cum.	30.7	30.7	48.8	48.8	24.2	24.2
2	Filling excavated earth	Cum.	10.8	10.8	18.9	18.9	7.6	7.6
3	Fine sand filling	Cum.	5.2	5.2	8.6	8.6	3.4	3.4
4	Surface dressing	100 Sqm.	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.9
5	Anti-termite treatment	Sqm.	67.0	67.0	106.0	106.0	45.0	45.0
6	Plain Cement Concrete(PCC) 1:4:8 – All work up to plinth level	Cum.						
7	Plain Cement Concrete(PCC) 1:5:10 – All work up to plinth level	Cum.	6.9	6.9	9.2	9.2	4.7	4.7
8	Design mix reinforced cement concrete (RCC) work (M-25 grade) All work up to Plinth, Footing including plinth/ earthquake band etc.	Cum.						
	OR Nominal Mix 1:1.5:3	Cum.						
9	Centering and Shuttering	Cum.						
10	DPC 40mm thick	Sqm.	10.1	10.1	17.7	17.7	7.7	7.7
11	Brick work in foundation and plinth in CM1:6 (6.1.2)	Cum.	14.8	14.8	24.6	24.6	14.4	14.4
12	CB Masonry in Foundation and Plinth	Cum.						
13	RR Masonry in foundation and plinth	Cum.						
14	Plinth Protection (4.17)	Sqm.						
Item of Work : WALLING								
1	RCC work in lintels & Beams	Cum.	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.4	4.4	4.4
2	RCC work in chajjas	Cum.	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2
3	Centering and Shuttering for lintels & beam	Sqm.	10.4	10.4	27.0	27.0	56.2	56.2
4	RCC work in bands	Cum.	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.6
5	Brick work in super-structure with 1:6 Mix.	Cum.	30.9	30.9	49.6	49.6	93.4	93.4
6	Concrete Block Masonry in Superstructure	Cum.						
7	RR Masonry in Superstructure with 1:6 Mix.	Cum.						
8	Half bricks work in super -structure with 1:4 Mix.	Sqm.	10.8	10.8	26.3	26.3	18.2	18.2
9	Half Concrete Block work in Superstructure	Sqm.						
10	RCC in bed block						0.4	0.4
Item of Work : STRUCTURAL SLAB								
OPTION I								
1	RCC In situ slab	Cum.	8.4		14.1		23.6	
2	RCC work in shelves	Cum.	0.7		1.5		1.6	
3	C/S for RCC slab	Sqm.	72.5		117.0		169.0	
4	C/S for shelves	Sqm.	12.8		23.6		20.2	
5	6mm bearing c. plaster 1:3	Sqm.	9.6		22.0		35.4	
OPTION II								
1	RC Plank & Joist/R.B. Panel/Channel unit	Sqm.		74.0		113.0		188.0
2	RCC work in shelves	Cum.		0.7		1.5		1.6
3	C/S for shelves	Cum.		12.8		23.6		20.2
4	6mm bearing c. plaster 1:3	Sqm.		9.6		22.0		35.4

S.No.	Bill of Quantities (BoQs)		Chandigarh					
			R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/DS	R/LB/DS
			RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast	RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast	RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast
			Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.	Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.	Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.
			67.0	67.0	106.0	106.0	180.0	180.0
			Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.
Item of Work : Doors								
	OPTION I							
	Tee-iron frame with wooden shutter							
1	Tee-iron frame	Kg.		122.6		223.3		302.6
2	Wooden shutters	Sqm.		11.2		21.4		31.0
3	Wooden Paneling	Sqm.		11.2		21.4		31.0
4	Painting/ Polishing on Paneled shutters	Sqm.		36.9		61.8		88.8
5	Painting/Polishing on Flush shutters	Sqm.		34.7		57.5		82.8
	OPTION II							
	Timber frame with wooden shutter							
1	Timber frame	10 deci Cum.	28.1		49.7		67.0	
2	wooden shutters	Sqm.	10.8		19.7		22.4	
3	wooden paneling	Sqm.	10.8		19.7		22.4	
4	Painting/Polishing on paneled shutter	Sqm.	34.2		57.7		84.8	
5	Painting/polishing on Flush shutter	Sqm.	31.6		53.3		78.2	
Item of work: Window and Ventilator								
	OPTION I							
	Timer frame with wooden glazed shutter							
1	Timer frame	10 Cu. Decm.	41.7		47.8		78.4	
2	Wooden glazed shutters	Sqm.	9.1		12.1		19.0	
3	Hold Fast	Each					88.0	
4	MS guard bars	Kg.	92.0		118.8		188.0	
5	Painting / polishing	Sqm.	30.0		38.7		60.8	
	OPTION II							
	Tee-iron frame with wooden glazed shutters							
1	Tee-iron frame	Kg.		179.6		205.9		340.8
2	Wooden glazed shutters	Sqm.		10.4		13.9		21.8
3	MS guard bars	Each		92.0		118.8		
4	Painting/polishing	Sqm.		31.5		40.7		66.8
Item of work: Flooring								
1	P/ L cement concrete in plinth with 1:5:10 mix	Cum.	4.1	4.1	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.6
2	Floor finish	Sqm.	4.1	4.1	6.4	6.4	153.2	153.2
Item of work: Finishing								
1	Skirting	Sqm.	6.1	6.1	14.3	14.3	23.6	23.6
2	12mm cement plaster of mix 1:6	Sqm.	152.0	152.0	252.0	252.0	416.0	416.0
3	20 mm cement plaster of mix 1:6	Sqm.						
4	Pointing with Cement Mortar 1:3	Sqm.						
5	15mm cement plaster of mix 1:6	Sqm.	152.0	152.0	252.0	252.0	416.0	416.0
6	Dado	Sqm.	10.2	10.2	22.3	22.3	24.0	24.0
7	White washing / colour washing	Sqm.	402.0	402.0	668.0	668.0	1172.0	1172.0
Item of work: Terracing								
1	Painting top of roof with bitumen	Sqm.	61.0	61.0	105.4	105.4	79.4	79.4
2	Treatment on terrace	Sqm.	61.0	61.0	105.4	105.4	79.4	79.4

Table 1.3. Details of Model BoQs used in Faridabad and Hamirpur city

S. No.	Bill of Quantities (BoQs)		Faridabad		Hamirpur					
			R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/DS	R/LB/DS
			RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast	RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast	RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast	RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast
			Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.	Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.	Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.	Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.
			73.6	73.6	52.0	52.0	148.4	148.4	110.0	110.0
			Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.
Item of Work : FOUNDATION										
1	Earth work in foundation.	Cum.	33.2	33.2	27.7	27.7	67.7	67.7	15.3	15.3
2	Filling excavated earth	Cum.	13.6	13.6	8.9	8.9	26.3	26.3	5.0	5.0
3	Fine sand filling	Cum.	5.8	5.8	4.1	4.1	12.1	12.1	2.3	2.3
4	Surface dressing	100 Sqm.	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.7	0.5	0.5
5	Anti-termite treatment	Sqm.	72.9	72.9	52.0	52.0	145.8	145.8	28.7	28.7
6	Plain Cement Concrete(PCC) 1:4:8 – All work up to plinth level	Cum.								
7	Plain Cement Concrete(PCC) 1:5:10 – All work up to plinth level	Cum.	6.3	6.3	4.9	4.9	13.3	13.3	2.9	2.9
8	Design mix reinforced cement concrete (RCC) work (M-25 grade) All work up to Plinth, Footing including plinth/ earthquake band etc.	Cum.								
	OR Nominal Mix 1:1.5:3	Cum.								
9	Centering and Shuttering	Cum.								
10	DPC 40mm thick	Sqm.	11.9	11.9	8.2	8.2	22.2	22.2	5.0	5.0
11	Brick work in foundation and plinth in CM1:6 (6.1.2)	Cum.	17.2	17.2	12.0	12.0	33.0	33.0	7.6	7.6
12	CB Masonry in Foundation and Plinth	Cum.								
13	RR Masonry in foundation and plinth	Cum.								
14	Plinth Protection (4.17)	Sqm.								
Item of Work : WALLING										
1	RCC work in lintels & Beams	Cum.	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.6
2	RCC work in chajjas	Cum.	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.8
3	Centering and Shuttering for lintels & beam	Sqm.	12.7	12.7	9.8	9.8	27.3	27.3	33.4	33.4
4	RCC work in bands	Cum.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.6
5	Brick work in super-structure with 1:6 Mix.	Cum.	38.4	38.4	23.9	23.9	58.0	58.0	58.4	58.4
6	Concrete Block Masonry in Superstructure	Cum.								
7	RR Masonry in Superstructure with 1:6 Mix.	Cum.								
8	Half bricks work in super - structure with 1:4 Mix.	Sqm.	2.5	2.5	11.7	11.7	3.9	3.9	18.2	18.2
9	Half Concrete Block work in Superstructure	Sqm.								
10	RCC in bed block								0.4	0.4
Item of Work : STRUCTURAL SLAB										
OPTION I										
1	RCC In situ slab	Cum.	9.4		5.5		15.9		12.2	
2	RCC work in shelves	Cum.	0.9		0.6		1.1		1.2	
3	C/S for RCC slab	Sqm.	83.9		56.2		130.0		96.4	
4	C/S for shelves	Sqm.	15.0		11.8		17.2		19.8	
5	6mm bearing c. plaster 1:3	Sqm.	20.1		8.7		22.8		22.0	
OPTION II										
1	RC Plank & Joist/R.B. Panel/Channel unit	Sqm.		80.6		59.0		155.5		118.0
2	RCC work in shelves	Cum.		0.9		0.6		1.1		1.2
3	C/S for shelves	Cum.		15.0		11.8		17.2		19.8
4	6mm bearing c. plaster 1:3	Sqm.		20.1		8.7		22.8		22.0

	Bill of Quantities (BoQs)		Faridabad		Hamirpur					
			R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/SS	R/LB/DS	R/LB/DS
			RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast	RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast	RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast	RCC in-situ,	Pre-cast
			Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.	Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.	Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.	Timber Frame.	T-Iron Frame.
			73.6	73.6	52.0	52.0	148.4	148.4	110.0	110.0
S.No.			Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.	Sqm.
Item of Work : Staircase										
1	RCC work in staircase	Cum.							0.8	0.8
2	Centering and shuttering for staircase	Sqm.							4.8	4.8
Item of Work : REINFORCEMENT										
1	Steel Reinforcement	Kg.	1113.0	1113.0	716.0	716.0	2253.0	2253.0	1496.0	1496.0
Item of Work : Doors										
	OPTION I Tee-iron frame with wooden shutter									
1	Tee-iron frame	Kg.		112.1		115.5		230.7		216.0
2	Wooden shutters	Sqm.		10.9		9.8		21.0		19.8
3	Wooden Paneling	Sqm.		10.9		9.8		21.0		19.8
4	Painting/ Polishing on Paneled shutters	Sqm.		41.4		38.5		60.9		57.4
5	Painting/Polishing on Flush shutters	Sqm.		39.2		36.5		56.7		53.4
	OPTION II Timber frame with wooden shutter									
1	Timber frame	10 deci Cum.	24.9		23.9		51.3		47.8	
2	wooden shutters	Sqm.	9.9		9.2		18.8		18.0	
3	wooden paneling	Sqm.	9.9		9.2		18.8		18.0	
4	Painting/Polishing on paneled shutter	Sqm.	30.0		29.2		58.0		54.8	
5	Painting/polishing on Flush shutter	Sqm.	27.7		27.0		53.5		50.6	
Item of work: Window and Ventilator										
	OPTION I Timer frame with wooden glazed shutter									
1	Timer frame	10 Cu. Decm.	33.4		27.8		54.5		48.2	
2	Wooden glazed shutters	Sqm.	8.5		6.3		12.7		11.6	
3	Hold Fast	Each							56.0	
4	MS guard bars	Kg.	84.0		65.2		123.0		116.0	
5	Painting / polishing	Sqm.	28.3		20.6		40.0		37.4	
	OPTION II Tee-iron frame with wooden glazed shutters									
1	Tee-iron frame	Kg.		143.9		119.8		234.8		209.6
2	Wooden glazed shutters	Sqm.		9.8		7.2		14.6		13.4
3	MS guard bars	Each		84.0		65.2		123.0		
4	Painting/polishing	Sqm.		29.7		21.6		42.0		41.0
Item of work: Flooring										
1	P/ L cement concrete in plinth with 1:5:10 mix	Cum.	4.4	4.4	3.2	3.2	9.0	9.0	3.4	3.4
2	Floor finish	Sqm.	4.4	4.4	3.2	3.2	9.0	9.0	95.0	95.0
Item of work: Finishing										
1	Skirting	Sqm.	9.2	9.2	4.2	4.2	16.7	16.7	13.8	13.8
2	12mm cement plaster of mix 1:6	Sqm.	166.5	166.5	125.0	125.0	255.0	255.0	267.6	267.6
3	20 mm cement plaster of mix 1:6	Sqm.								
4	Pointing with Cement Mortar 1:3	Sqm.								
5	15mm cement plaster of mix 1:6	Sqm.	166.5	166.5	125.0	125.0	255.0	255.0	267.6	267.6
6	Dado	Sqm.	14.3	14.3	6.8	6.8	20.3	20.3	18.0	18.0
7	White washing / colour washing	Sqm.	443.0	443.0	330.0	330.0	687.0	687.0	815.6	815.6
Item of work: Terracing										
1	Painting top of roof with bitumen	Sqm.	69.3	69.3	48.0	48.0	138.0	138.0	52.4	52.4
2	Treatment on terrace	Sqm.	69.3	69.3	48.0	48.0	138.0	138.0	52.4	52.4

The data of all the projects surveyed has been given separately.

CHAPTER 2

SCHEDULE OF ITEMS IN THE SURVEY

2.0 Introduction

The following items of works were studied during the surveys by using the questionnaire and using the standard specifications given in the CPWD – DSR 2012 and 2014 and also different Schedule of Rates (SoRs) of various states and UTs.

A. Earthwork

Earthwork in excavation and earthwork in filling were taken out separately under different items, and quantities were calculated in cubic meter. Foundation trenches are usually dug to the exact width of foundation with vertical sides. Earthwork in excavation in foundation has been calculated by taking the dimensions of each trench length (L) x breadth (B) x depth (D). Filling in trenches after the construction of foundation masonry is also accounted for by deducting the masonry from the excavation. Earthwork in plinth filling is calculated by taking the internal dimensions in between plinth wall (length x breadth) which are usually less than the internal dimension of the room to offset of plinth wall i.e. 115 mm and height is taken after deducting the thickness of concrete in floor, usually 75 mm. Excavated earth is used in trench filling and plinth filling and usually not paid for separately, but is included under a separate item back fill at a lesser rate.

B. Concrete in foundation

The concrete is worked out in cubic meter length x breadth x thickness. The length & breadth of foundation concrete have been considered the same as for excavation; only the depth or thickness differs. The thickness of concrete varied from 200 mm to 300 mm. Foundation base consists of lean cement concrete. The production of cement concrete in foundation is in 1:4:8 or 1:5:10.

C. Damp proof course

D.P.C. of 25 mm thick rich cement concrete 1:1.5:3 or 20mm thick rich cement mortar 1:2, mixed with standard water proofing material, is provided at the plinth level to full width of plinth wall, and the quantities are counted in sqm. (Length x Breadth). People are also providing plinth band / beam in place of DPC in earthquake prone areas.

D. Masonry

Masonry was computed in cum. (Length x Breadth x Height). Foundation and plinth masonry is taken under one item, and masonry in super structure is taken under a separate item. In multistoried buildings, the masonry in each story as ground floor above plinth level, first floor, etc. is computed separately. In taking out quantities the walls have been measured as solid and then deductions are made for opening as door, window etc. different mortar, etc. are taken out under separate item. Thin partition walls are measured in sqm. Stone or Block masonry is calculated in the same manner as for brick masonry.

E. Lintels over openings

Lintels either of R.C.C. or R.B.C. are provided in buildings and were calculated in cum. Length of the lintel is equal to the clear span plus two bearings of about 120 mm. Thus, the length of the lintel, $l = s + 2t$, i.e. clear span plus two bearings. Quantity of lintel = $l \times t \times$ thickness of wall.

F. Reinforced Cement Concrete and Reinforced Brick Concrete work

R.C.C. and R.B.C. works in roofs or floor slabs, beams, lintels, columns, foundations, etc. and the quantities were calculated in cum. Length, breadth and thickness are found correctly from the plan, elevations, sections and from other detailed drawings. Bearings are added with the clear span to get the dimensions. The quantities were calculated in cubic meter exclusive of steel reinforcement and its bending but inclusive of centering and shuttering and fixing and binding reinforcement in position. The reinforcement including its bending is taken up separately under steel works in quintal. For this purpose 1% of R.C.C. or R.B.C. work by volume has been taken for steel. In R.C.C. work plastering has not been not taken separately, but the exposed surface are finished with thin rich cement sand mortar plastering to give smooth and even surface, which was not taken into consideration.

G. Flooring and Roofing

The base lime concrete and floor finishing of Cement Concrete or stone or marble or mosaic, etc. were taken as combined one item, and the quantity is calculated in sq. m. multiplying the length by the breadth. 1st and 2nd floor supporting structure is taken separately in cum. as R.C.C., R.B.C. Roof- Supporting structure is taken separately in cum and lime concrete terracing is computed in sq. m. with thickness specified, under a separate item including surface rendering smooth.

H. Plastering and Pointing

Plastering of 12 / 15 / 20mm thick is calculated in sqm. For walls, the measurements were taken for the whole face of the wall. Plastering of ceiling usually of 12 / 15mm thick is computed in sq. m. under a separate head as this work is done with richer mortar (1:4). Pointing in walls is calculated in Sqm. for whole surface.

I. Doors and Windows

Door and window frames or chaukhats made of wood were computed in cum. Length is obtained by adding the length of all the members of the frame. Door and window leaves or shutters are computed in sqm. by multiplying the breadth by the height of the shutters, the rebate in the frame has been taken into consideration in finding the breadth and the height. The rebates in the frame are taken as 12mm to 20mm. The name of the timber used, the thickness of shutters, type of shutters and the nature of fittings (iron, brass etc.) have been noted in the item. Shutters of different types as paneled and partly paneled and partly glazed, etc. have been computed separately as the rates differ. Fittings are computed by number taken under a separate item in sq. m. basis of shutters, or a sum provision may be made. Holdfasts are taken separately under a separate item by weight or by number.

J. Wood work

The quantities of wooden members, cupboards, paneling etc. have been computed in cum.

K. Iron work

The quantities of iron work in gates, grills, purlins, rafters, etc. have been computed by weight in kg or quintal and quantities are calculated correctly by multiplying the weight per running meter by the length.

L. White- washing and / or Colour-washing or Distempering

The quantities are computed in sqm. and are same as for plastering. The inside is distempered or with white putty and oil bond distemper. The outside is colour-washed, apex, snowcyl and the quantities of colour-washing are same as for outside plaster. Number of coats of paint (white-washing or colour-washing) is taken as one job or work and the rates cover for number of coats. Other type of surface finishing is also considered and taken accordingly.

M. Painting

Painting or Varnishing of doors and windows are computed in sqm. For iron bars, grills, etc. the area of the clear opening inside the frame was taken. For both faces of doors and windows, the single area as measured above is multiplied by appropriate number as below:-

- i) Paneled, framed and braced, Ledged and battened or ledged battened and braced
- ii) Fully glazed
- iii) Partly paneled and partly glazed
- iv) Flush door
- v) Iron bars, grills in windows

Painting is done in two or three coats, usually over a coat of priming. The rate covers for the number of coats of one item. For beams, rafters, purling, posts, etc. of timber or iron, the area of actual exposed surface is taken for painting.

N. Lump-sum Items

A lump- sum rate is provided for certain small items for which detailed quantities have not been taken out as it was not possible to find out the details at site.

2.1 Analysis of Rates

The determination of rate per unit of a particular item of work, from the cost of quantities of materials, the labours and other miscellaneous petty expenses required for its completion is known as the analysis of rate. A reasonable profit, (10%) for the contractor has been included in the analysis of rate. Rates of materials taken as the rates delivered at the site of work and include the first cost (cost at origin), cost of transport, railway freight if any, taxes, etc. If the materials are brought from a distant place, more than 10 km, then cost of transport is also added. The rates of materials and labour vary from place to place and therefore, the rates of different items of work also vary from place to place.

For the purpose of analysis, the details about all the operations involved in carrying out the work were studied, and number of labours used and their wages per day was also noted. The rates of a particular item of work were collected on the following:-

- i) Specifications of works and materials, quality of materials and their proportions, method of constructional operation, etc.

- ii) Quantities of materials and their rates, number of different types of labour and their rates.
- iii) Location of the site of work and its distance from the source of materials and the rate of transport, availability of water, electricity etc.
- iv) Profits and miscellaneous expenses of contractor.

2.2 Overhead Costs

Overhead costs include general office expenses, rents, taxes, supervision and other costs which are indirect expenses. The miscellaneous expenses on overheads were considered under the following heads:-

- General Overheads:
 - i) Establishment (office staff),
 - ii) Stationary, printing, postages, etc.
 - iii) Travelling expenses,
 - iv) Telephone,
 - v) Rent and taxes etc.
- Job Overheads: Supervision (Salary of Engineers, Overseers, Supervisors, Mate etc.), handling of materials, repairs, carriage, amenities to labour, workmen compensation, insurance, etc. interest on investment, losses on advances.

The Contractor's net profit of 10 % and the miscellaneous overhead expenses of about 5 to 10 % have been added. For overhead expenses and contractors profit about 15 % of the actual cost has been considered for adding under the head profit. The analysis of rate is worked out for the unit of payment of the particular item of work under two heads-

- i) Materials; and
- ii) Labour

The Methodology used in computation of percentage of the Total Cost of Materials, Labour & Miscellaneous Items using model BoQ is discussed in Table 2.1 below.

Table 2.1 Example Ranchi City

MATERIAL AND LABOUR CONSUMPTION				LOAD BEARING STRUCTURE					
				SINGLE STOREYED-R			DOUBLE STOREYED-R		
	Material with Carriage	Unit	Rates on dated: 2014-2015	Material / Labour consumption per sqm.	Per sqm. rates (materials, labour & misc.)	% of total cost	Material / Labour Consumption per sqm.	Per sqm. rates (materials, labour & misc.)	% of total cost
S. No.	MATERIAL								
1	Cement	Ton	6769.98	0.2355	1594	15.6	0.1684	1140	11.9
2	Coarse Sand	Cum.	653.62	0.4816	315	3.1	0.2970	194	2.0
3	Coarse Agg. (40mm)	Cum.	1246.10	0.1551	193	1.9	0.0372	46	0.5
4	Coarse Agg. (20mm)	Cum.	1458.00	0.3296	481	4.7	0.1201	175	1.8
5	Coarse Agg. (10mm)	Cum.	1368.00	0.2582	353	3.5	0.0876	120	1.3
6	Bricks	1000 Nos.	5373.35	0	0	0.0	0.3063	1646	17.1
7	Fine Sand	Cum.	617.83	0.1577	97	1.0	0.1114	69	0.7
8	Reinforcement Bars (Steel)	Qtls.	5307.80	0.1815	963	9.5	0.1833	973	10.1
9	Chemical for Anti-termite treatment	Lt.	185.00	0.6982	129	1.3	0.1843	34	0.4
10	Marble Stone Flooring	Sqm.	1130.30	1.0565	1194	11.7	0.8670	980	10.2
11	Marble Chips	Qtls.	205.39	0.0109	2	0.0	0.0109	2	0.0
12	Ceramic Wall Tiles	Sqm.	409.04	0.2325	95	0.9	0.1301	53	0.6
13	Dark Shade Pigment	Kg.	55.00	0.0354	2	0.0	0.0354	2	0.0
14	Bitumen	Ton.	31805.24	0.0015	48	0.5	0.0008	25	0.3
15	Kerosene Oil	Lt.	51.00	0.1101	6	0.1	0.0559	3	0.0
16	Brick Bats	Cum.	60.00	0.0501	3	0.0	0.0255	2	0.0
17	Water Proofing Compound	Kg.	40.00	0.585	23	0.2	0.2971	12	0.1
18	Wood (Frames)	Cum.	30232.00	0.01	302	3.0	0.0079	239	2.5
19	Wood (Shutters)	Cum.	30232.00	0.0116	351	3.4	0.0095	287	3.0
20	Cement Primer	Lt.	145.00	0.2853	41	0.4	0.3502	51	0.5
21	Oil Bond Distemper	Kg.	28.00	0.6113	17	0.2	0.7503	21	0.2
22	Cement Paint	Kg.	30.00	0.6707	20	0.2	0.8232	25	0.3
23	Primer (Wood)	Lt.	120.00	0.1269	15	0.2	0.1062	13	0.1
24	Synthetic Enamel Paint	Lt.	215.00	0.0981	21	0.2	0.0821	18	0.2

MATERIAL AND LABOUR CONSUMPTION				LOAD BEARING STRUCTURE					
				SINGLE STOREYED-R			DOUBLE STOREYED-R		
	Material with Carriage	Unit	Rates on dated: 2014-2015	Material / Labour consumption per sqm.	Per sqm. rates (materials, labour& misc.)	% of total cost	Material / Labour Consumption per sqm.	Per sqm.rates (materials, labour& misc.)	% of total cost
S. No.	LABOUR								
25	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	Day	450.00	2.4731	1113	10.9	2.4688	1111	11.6
26	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	Day	400.00	0.1729	69	0.7	0.1746	70	0.7
27	Mate	Day	350.00	0.0202	7	0.1	0.0065	2	0.0
28	Beldar	Day	250.00	2.886	722	7.1	1.3641	341	3.6
29	Bhisti	Day	250.00	1.7268	432	4.2	1.5356	384	4.0
30	Coolie	Day	250.00	1.9948	499	4.9	2.7334	683	7.1
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM								
31	Batch Mix plant+ Pump Charges	Per Cum.	500.00	0.1767	88	0.9	0.1865	93	1.0
32	Mixer + Vibrator	Per Day	1200.00	0.1362	163	1.6	0.1089	131	1.4
33	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	Per Day	8000.00	0.0017	14	0.1	0.0006	5	0.1
34	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	Sqm.	331.56	1.5581	517	5.1	1.4039	465	4.8
35	Sundries, Scaffolding & Misc.	L.S	1.7	180.9839	308	3.0	116.7873	199	2.1
					10198	100.0		9613	100.0
	PLINTH AREA RATE (RS.)				11845	Per Sqm.		11166	Per Sqm.
	Computation Procedure Example Ranchi City: Material (Cement)								
	Unit Rate of Cement = Rs. 6769.98 per Ton Per Sqm. Consumption of Cement = 0.2355 Ton Cost of Cement per Sqm. (6769.98 x 0.2355) = Rs. 1594 Total Cost of Material from column 1 to 35 = Rs. 10198 Percentage (%) of each material, labour & misc items (say cement) = $\frac{1594}{10198} \times 100 = 15.6 \%$ Now, Plinth Area Rate of Building Construction at Ranchi City (Single Storey Residential) = 10198 x 1.01 x 1.15 (Add 1% Water Charges & 15% Contractor’s Profit) = Rs. 11845 Hence, the Percentage Values and Plinth Area Rate Values match with the values shown in Table 2.1 (Cement).								

CHAPTER 3

STUDY OF BUILDINGS, ROADS AND BRIDGES IN 80 CITIES AND TOWNS

3.0 Introduction

The study-cum-survey was split into two phases as per the scope of the project. In the first phase, the survey of identified 40 cities was carried out, as shown in Table 3.1. In second phase, 40 cities and towns were identified with a view to cover the entire country as shown in Table 3.2.

3.1 List of Cities / Towns Identified for Survey

Based on the requirements and terms of reference of the project specified by the Ministry, the list of identified cities in two phases, and consolidated is given in Table 3.1 - 3.3.

Table 3.1 List of 40 cities/towns for performing survey of buildings, roads and bridges (Ist Phase)

Towns / Cities surveyed			
North	South	East	West
Chandigarh (HR)	Hyderabad (Telangana)	Patna (BH)	Jaipur (RJ)
Faridabad (HR)	Visakhapatnam (AP)	Raipur (CHH)	Jodhpur (RJ)
Rohtak (HR)	Mahbubnagar (Telangana)	Dhanbad (JKH)	Kota (RJ)
Hamirpur (HP)	Puducherry (TN)	Ranchi (JKH)	Ganganagar (RJ)
Shimla (HP)	Chennai (TN)	Jamshedpur (JKH)	
Palampur (HP)	Coimbatore (TN)	Bhubaneshwar (OD)	
Jammu (J&K)		Rourkela (OD)	
Srinagar(J&K)			
Lucknow (UP)			
Kanpur (UP)			
Ghaziabad (UP)			
Agra (UP)			
Allahabad (UP)			
Bareilly (UP)			
Aligarh (UP)			
Saharanpur (UP)			
Khatauli (UP)			
Dehradun (UK)			
Haridwar (UK)			
Roorkee (UK)			
Haldwani (UK)			
Rajpura (PB)			
Ludhiana (PB)			
Total = 23	Total = 6	Total = 7	Total = 4
Total number of towns / cities surveyed = 40 (I st Phase)			

Table 3.2 List of 40 cities / towns for performing survey of buildings, roads and bridges (IInd Phase)

North	South	East	West
Tehri (UK)	Panji (GOA)	Howrah (WB)	Surat (GJ)
Uttarkashi (UK)	Cochin (KL)	South 24 Parganas (WB)	Vadodara (GJ)
Gwalior (MP)	Trivandrum (KL)	Siliguri (WB)	Ahmedabad (GJ)
Bhopal (MP)	Tirupati (AP)	Darjeelling (WB)	Mumbai (MH)
Indore (MP)	Anantapur (AP)	Malda (WB)	Nagpur (MH)
Delhi	Gulbarga (KA)	Gangtok (SK)	Aurangabad (MH)
Nangal (PB)	Mysore (KA)	Guwahati (ASM)	Pune (MH)
Pathankot (PB)	Bangalore (KA)	Jorhat (ASM)	
Jalandhar (PB)	Dharwad (KA)	Itanagar (AR)	
Bhatinda (PB)	Tiruchirappalli (TN)	Shillong (ML)	
Udhampur (J&K)		Port Blair (UT)	
Gorakhpur (UP)			
Total = 12	Total = 10	Total = 11	Total = 7
Total number of towns / cities surveyed = 40 (IInd Phase)			

A complete list of 80 cities/towns is shown in Table 3.3 and the salient features of a few projects surveyed in these cities/towns are discussed in the Section 3.2.

Table 3.3 List of 80 cities/towns (alphabetically)

Andaman Nicobar (UT)	Jammu and Kashmir (J & K)	Puducherry (UT)	Khatauli
Port Blair	Jammu	Punjab	Lucknow
Andhra Pradesh	Srinagar	Jalandhar	Saharanpur
Anantapur	Udhampur	Ludhiana	Uttarakhand
Tirupati	Jharkhand	Nangal	Dehradun
Visakhapatnam	Dhanbad	Pathankot	Haldwani
Arunachal Pradesh	Jamshedpur	Rajpura	Haridwar
Itanagar	Ranchi	Rajasthan	Roorkee
Assam	Karnataka	Ganganagar	Tehri
Guwahati	Bangalore	Jaipur	Uttarkashi
Jorhat	Dharwad	Jodhpur	West Bengal
Bihar	Gulbarga	Kota	Darjeeling
Patna	Mysore	Sikkim	Howrah
Chandigarh (UT)	Kerala	Gangtok	Malda
Chhattisgarh	Cochin	Tamil Nadu	Siliguri
Raipur	Trivandrum	Chennai	South 24Parganas
Delhi (UT)	Madhya Pradesh	Coimbatore	
Goa	Bhopal	Karaikudi	
Panji	Gwalior	Tiruchirappalli	
Gujarat	Indore	Telangana	
Ahmedabad	Maharashtra	Hyderabad	
Surat	Aurangabad	Mahbubnagar	
Vadodara	Mumbai	Uttar Pradesh	
Haryana	Nagpur	Agra	
Faridabad	Pune	Aligarh	
Rohtak	Meghalaya	Allahabad	
Himachal Pradesh	Shillong	Bareilly	
Hamirpur	Odisha	Ghaziabad	
Palampur	Bhubaneswar	Gorakhpur	
Shimla	Rourkela	Kanpur	

3.2 Salient Features of the Survey

The salient features of the information collected are as follows.

State 1: Andaman Nicobar

City 1: Port Blair

In Port Blair, residential and non-residential buildings were studied as shown in Figure 3.1 and the other building sites were also surveyed. The necessary information was collected from state P.W.D. The construction cost in the area was found about of Rs. 15,000 to 20,000 per sqm. depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 350 to 550 per day, having large variation. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 10 per brick. Pitched roof were seen mainly in building because of high rainfall area, as shown below in the images. Due to non-availability of materials like cement, bricks/blocks, steel in the area, they are transported from Kolkata or Chennai which result in to high cost of construction.



Figure 3.1 Ongoing construction of Residential & Non-residential Building, Port Blair

State 2: Andhra Pradesh

City 2: Anantapur)

In Anantapur, a shopping complex under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.2 and the residential and non-residential buildings were visited. The necessary information was collected from state PWD. The construction of a Shopping Complex near Clock Tower started during January 2015 and expected to be completed in December, 2015. The construction cost in area was found in the range of Rs. 13,400 to Rs. 16,600 per sqm. for non-

residential buildings and Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 13,000 for residential buildings depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 300- Rs.500 per day from unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 6.5 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs.720 per cum.



Figure 3.2 Shopping Complex Building under construction

City 3: Tirupati

In Tirupati, a showroom under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.3 and the residential buildings were also surveyed. Material supplier provided basic rates of material and the most of the information about questionnaire. The construction was started during December 2014. The construction cost for a residential building in the area range from Rs. 14,800 to Rs. 19,500 per sqm. The normal brick rate was found about Rs. 6.2 per brick, cement: Rs. 350 per bag, coarse sand: Rs. 1,236 per cum. and the fine sand Rs.1, 059.4 per cum. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 325 to Rs. 500 per day, for unskilled and skilled.



Figure 3.3. Four storey Showroom near Trimula Road at Tirupati

City 4: Visakhapatnam

In Visakhapatnam, a commercial complex multi storeyed building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.4 and the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was also carried out. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 14,000 per sqm. for residential and Rs.12,000 to Rs. 18,000 sqm. for other typology of buildings like hotels etc. depending upon the type of specifications used in the construction. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs 6.5 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 900 per cum. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs 400 to Rs. 600 per day, as unskilled and skilled which is quite high.. There is no local construction material available in the area. All the construction materials are being transported from Hyderabad or their cities. The coarse aggregate and the fine aggregates rates also found in Rs. 848 per cum. The labour rate for mason was in the range of Rs.350 to Rs. 500 per day, which is quite high. In Visakhapatnam also, alternative materials for walling are commonly used as mentioned in the case of Hyderabad.



Figure 3.4 Commercial building under construction in Visakhapatnam

State 3: Arunachal Pradesh

City 5: Itanagar

In Itanagar, a residential apartment and shopping complex site were studied as shown in Figures 3.5 and 3.6 and other sites were also visited. Necessary information was collected from state P.W.D office. The designated contractor provided most of the information of the questionnaire. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 13,000 to Rs.

14,500 per sqm. for residential and non-residential buildings. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 550 per day. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 7.5 per brick.



Figure 3.5 Construction of Residential Apartments at Itanagar



Figure 3.6 Construction site of Shopping Complex at Itanagar

State 4: Assam

City 6: Guwahati

In Guwahati, a hotel building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.7 and the other residential and non-residential buildings were also surveyed. Contractor gave the information about questionnaire. The construction of Hotel Building near Deshbhakta Indoor Stadium started during September, 2012 and expected to be completed during April, 2015. The construction cost for a residential building in the area was Rs. 13,000 to Rs. 16,500 per sqm. The rates of materials used at sites, were also collected from the shops. The normal brick rate was about of Rs. 9 per brick, cement, Rs. 370 per bag, and fine sand Rs. 1,350 per cum. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 300 to Rs. 400 per day, for unskilled and skilled. Because of the transportation cost of the building materials, due to non-availability of locally building materials the cost of construction is high.



Figure 3.7 Hotel building near Deshbhakta Indoor Stadium at Guwahati

City 7: Jorhat

In Jorhat, a residential building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.8 and the other residential and non-residential buildings were surveyed. Officials of state PWD provided necessary information about the construction activity in the area and the required data. The Kaziranga Technical University, which is on the outskirts of the city, was also visited. It is a G+ 5 storeyed building. The construction cost for a residential building in the area was found to be Rs. 9,500 to Rs. 11,000 per sqm. The normal brick rate was found to be in the range of Rs. 5.7 per brick. The area all around Jorhat was quite Clayey, so mostly burnt clay bricks used. The coarse sand was named by Kanhayighat sand and Maryanne sand having rates in the range of Rs. 770 to Rs.880 per cum. and Rs. 250 to Rs. 350 per cum. respectively.



Figure 3.8 Ongoing construction of Residential building in Jorhat

State 5: Bihar

City 8: Patna

In Patna, a multi storeyed commercial complex under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.9 and the residential, commercial & non-residential building sites were surveyed. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 8,000 to 10,000 per sqm. for residential Rs. 10,000 to 12,000 per sqm. for school / colleges and Rs. 12,000 to 14,000 per sqm. for other typology of buildings depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs 200 to 300 per day as unskilled and skilled which is quite less. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs 4.0 per brick and coarse sand and fine sand

rates Rs. 990 per cum and Rs. 1,125 per cum. In Bihar, the cost of construction was found to be less due to availability of cheap labour.



Figure 3.9 Commercial building under construction in Patna

State 6: Union Territory

City 9: Chandigarh

In Chandigarh, a multistoreyed apartment building was studied as shown in Figure 3.10 and the other residential, commercial & non-residential building sites were surveyed. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 9,000 to Rs. 11,000 per sqm. for residential and Rs. 10,000 to 12,000 per sqm for school / colleges and Rs. 12,000 to 14,000 per sqm. for other typology of buildings depending upon the type of specifications used in the work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 300 to Rs. 450 per day as unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 5.7 per brick.



Figure 3.10 Apartment building under construction in Chandigarh

State 7: Chhattisgarh

City 10: Raipur

In Raipur, the residential & non-residential buildings were surveyed. The construction cost for residential buildings was found to be Rs.10, 000 to 12,000 per sqm. The costs of different materials were also obtained. The normal brick was found to be in the range of Rs. 3.8 per brick. The coarse aggregate and the fine aggregates rates also found in the range of Rs. 950 to 1,300 per cum. The contractor as well as the site engineer present at the site provided us all the information including specifications etc. Figure 3.11 shows a commercial complex building under construction.



Figure 3.11 RCC (Frame structure) Commercial building under construction

State 8: Union Territory

City 11: Delhi

In Delhi, residential apartments under construction were studied as shown in Figure 3.12 and other types of building sites were also surveyed. The construction site of a G+8 Residential flats was surveyed at Timarpur. The construction started in Oct, 2012 and scheduled to be completed in 2017. The Parshavnath Developers' Ltd. engineer provided most of the information of the questionnaire. The construction cost in the area was found about of Rs. 12,000 to Rs.16,000 per sqm. for residential and Rs.15,000 to Rs.20,000 for non-residential buildings depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the

range of Rs. 350-600 per day, having large variation. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 6 per brick.



Figure 3.12 Ongoing construction of Residential Apartments at Timarpur, Delhi

State 9: Goa

City 12: Panji

In Panji, a residential building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.13 and the survey of residential and non-residential buildings was carried out. The contractor of the site provided all the information. The construction cost for a residential and non-residential building varied in the range of Rs. 15,000 to Rs.17, 000 per sqm. The labour cost in Panji was found to be Rs. 500 to Rs. 700 per day. The market rates from nearby shops were also collected. The rate of normal brick in the area was found to be Rs.7 per brick and Cheera Stone (Block) of size 30x23x18 cm, Rs. 25 per block dressed stone. The Cheera Stone is mostly used in residential buildings.



Figure 3.13 Ongoing construction of Residential Building at Panji

State 10: Gujarat

City 13: Ahmedabad

In Ahmedabad, a multi storeyed Shopping Mall under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.14 the survey of non-residential buildings was also carried. The necessary information was collected from state PWD. The private non - residential building under construction was also visited. Project manager provided all the information. The construction is going on from July, 2013 of site of Shopping Mall. The construction cost for non-residential building varied in the range of Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 15,000 per sqm. and Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 14,000 for residential buildings. Large variation was there in material costs and labour costs at different places. The labour cost in Ahmedabad was found to be Rs. 400 to Rs. 600 per day. The rate of normal brick in the nearby area was found to be Rs. 4.5 per brick.



Figure 3.14 Site of Shopping Mall at Ahmedabad

City 14: Surat

In Surat, a multistoreyed office building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.15 and survey of non-residential buildings/sites were performed. The necessary information given by CPWD and State PWD officials. The construction of a Office Building Near Income tax office was going on from September, 2012 and was expected to be completed by 2015. The designated contractor, who was also present at the site, provided most of the information of the questionnaire. The site engineer provided the required details. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 11,052 to Rs. 11,580 per sqm. for non-residential buildings and Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 11,000 for residential buildings depending

upon the type of work. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 350 to Rs. 600 per day. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 5.50 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 1,120 per cum. The Schedule of Rates (SoR) was obtained from the concerned authority.



Figure 3.15 Office Building under construction at Surat

City 15: Vadodara

In Vadodara, a multi storeyed hostel building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.16 the residential buildings were surveyed. CPWD and PWD engineers provided copies of BoQs and most of the information about questionnaire. The construction started during January 2013. The construction cost for a residential building in the area was found Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 15,500 per sqm. Contractor provided rates of different materials used.



Figure3.16 Hostel building in Polytechnic Campus Vadodara

The normal brick rate was found to be around Rs. 6.20 per brick, cement, Rs. 255 per bag, coarse sand (Retti) Rs. 1,236 per cum and fine sand Rs. 1,059.4 per cum. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 325 to Rs. 500 per day, for unskilled and skilled labour respectively.

State 11: Haryana

City 16: Faridabad

In Faridabad, a commercial complex under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.17 and the residential, commercial & non-residential building sites were surveyed. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 11,000 to 13,000 per sqm. for residential and Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 14,000 per sqm. for school / colleges and Rs. 14,000 to Rs. 20,000 per sqm. for other typology of buildings depending upon the type of specifications used in the work carried out. The labour cost was found to be Rs. 315 to Rs. 480 per day. The cost of normal brick in the area was found to be Rs. 5.0 per brick and cement Rs. 280 per bag. All the information filled in the questionnaire.



Figure 3.17 Commercial complex under construction in Faridabad

City 17: Rohtak

In Rohtak, an office complex under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.18 and the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 11,000 to 13000 per sqm. for residential, and Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 14,000 per sqm. for hospitals, school / colleges and Rs. 14,000 to Rs. 20,000 sqm. for other typology of buildings depending upon the type of specification used in the project. The labour cost in Rohtak was found to be Rs. 325 to Rs. 475 per day. The cost of normal brick in the area was found to be Rs. 5.6 per brick and coarse sand Rs.1, 470 per cum.



Figure 3.18 Office complex under construction in Rohtak

State 12: Himachal Pradesh

City 18: Hamirpur

In Hamirpur, a hotel building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.19 and the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 14,000 sqm. for residential and Rs. 13,000 to 15,000 sqm. for other typology of buildings depending upon the type of specifications used. The normal brick was found to be Rs 7 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 1,380 per cum. Due to transportation cost, the material cost was found to be very high. RCC frame structure buildings are commonly used in Hamirpur. Devdar wood is used in door & window and Stone masonry used in buildings.



Figure 3.19 Hotel building under construction in Hamirpur

City 19: Palampur

In Palampur, a hospital building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.20 the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 14,000 per sqm. for residential and Rs. 13,000 to Rs. 15,000 per sqm. for other typology of buildings depending upon the type of specifications used in the project.

The normal brick was available for Rs. 6 per brick and steel bar were found to be Rs. 48 kg. The cement bag was found at Rs. 325, coarse sand Rs. 1,280 per cum.



Figure 3.20 Hospital building under construction in Palampur

City 20: Shimla

In Shimla, a hotel building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.21 and the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The construction cost in area was found to the range of Rs. 13,000 to Rs. 15,000 sqm. for residential and Rs. 14,000 to Rs. 20,000 per sqm. for other typology of buildings like hotels etc.. The normal brick was available for Rs. 7 per brick and steel bar were found to be Rs. 48 per kg. The cost of different materials such as cement: Rs. 325 per bag and coarse sand: Rs. 1280 per cum. The labour cost in Shimla was found to be Rs. 350 to Rs. 550 per day. Due to transportation cost,

the material cost was found to be very high. RCC frame structure is commonly used in Shimla. Devdar wood is commonly used in doors and windows.



Figure 3.21 Hotel building under construction in Shimla

State 13: Jammu & Kashmir (J & K)

City 21: Jammu

In Jammu, the residential and non-residential buildings were surveyed. Figure 3.22 shows shopping complex under construction at Jammu. The contractor present at the site provided most of the information of the questionnaire. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 11,000 to 14,000 per sqm. depending upon the type of work carried out and specifications followed.



Figure 3.22 Shopping complex under construction at Jammu

The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 350 to 500 per day. The cost of materials such as coarse aggregate (Kankra) Rs. 3,200 per tipper and fine aggregate (Bajri) in Rs. 3,600 per tipper (1 tipper-5.66 cum.) commonly used building. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 4.8 per brick.

City 22: Srinagar

In Srinagar, the residential & non-residential buildings were surveyed. The construction cost of residential buildings range between Rs. 12,000 to 14,000 per sqm. Similarly, the cost of non-residential buildings was found to be in the range of Rs.14,000 to 16,000 per sqm. The normal brick rate was found to be in the range of Rs. 7 per brick. The cost of cement is Rs.425 per bag. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs 400 to 600 per day. Figure 3.23 shows guest house under construction.



Figure 3.23 Govt. Guest house at Srinagar

City 23: Udhampur

In Udhampur, a residential complex and hospital complex under construction were studied as shown Figure 3.24 The survey of residential, non-residential building was also carried out. The hospital complex being built by army is a frame structure building. The rate of construction for a residential building in the area was found to be Rs.12, 000 to Rs. 14,000 per sqm. And for non residential building the plinth area rate was found to be Rs. 14,500 to Rs.18, 000. The normal brick rate was found about Rs.7 per brick. The mason and labour cost was found to be Rs.500 per day and Rs.350 per day. Brick masonry was used in building construction.



Figure 3.24 Military Hospital under construction at Udhampur

State14: Jharkhand**City 24: Dhanbad**

In Dhanbad, the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The construction site of an apartment building was surveyed Figure 3.25. The construction cost for a residential building varies in the range of Rs. 9,000 to 12,000 per sqm. A large variation in material and labour costs was observed. The labour cost was found to be Rs.300 to 400 per day, which is low as compared to other cities. The cost of normal brick in the nearby area was found to be Rs.5 per brick. The costs in non-residential buildings vary between Rs. 11,000 to 15,000 per sqm.



Figure 3.25 Apartment under construction in Dhanbad

City 25: Jamshedpur

In Jamshedpur, the following residential and non-residential buildings were surveyed. The state PWD and Jamshedpur Utilities and Services Company (JUSCO) staff helped to survey one of their sites, known as “Asanbuni Inter College, Asanbuni”, at the back side of TATA Motors manufacturing unit. The contractor present at the site provided most of the information. The construction cost for a residential building in the nearby area was found to be between Rs.8, 000 to 10,000 per sqm. The rates for different materials were also obtained from the market.

The normal brick rate was found to be in the range of Rs. 5.5 per brick. The coarse aggregate and fine aggregates also do not have any fixed price, as the sector is being dominated by the black market. The Prakash Jha Mall, located on the outskirts of the city, was also inspected which is being built for a Basement + Ground + 10 storey as shown in Figure 3.26



Figure 3.26 Construction of Prakash Jha Mall

City 26: Ranchi

In Ranchi the following buildings/ sites were visited. After taking the necessary information from state PWD, the construction site of a G+8 Housing complex was surveyed which, was being built for the state Police Housing Agency (Figure 3.27). The construction of the building started during Oct, 2013 and was scheduled to be completed by March 2015. The designated contractor, who was also present at the site, provided most of the information of the questionnaire. Another Residential complex being built near the railway station was also visited. The construction cost in nearby area was found to be in the range of Rs. 12,000 to 16,000 per sqm. depending upon the type of specifications used in the residential and non-residential buildings.

The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 450 per day, which is quite high. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 3.8 per brick. But during the visual inspection, it was observed that the building was built with poor workmanship using unskilled labours. The survey in the

near around sites for non-residential buildings like shop, offices show similar kind of poor quality. The rates of locally available and conventional building materials were also collected.



Figure 3.27 Ongoing construction of Police Housing Apartments, Ranchi

State 15: Karnataka

City 27: Bangalore

In Bangalore, the shopping mall and office buildings were studied as shown in Figures 3.28 and 3.29. The construction site of a G+4 Shopping Mall complex was being built for the Private Corporate Sector. The contractor, at the site, provided most of the information of the questionnaire. Another residential and non-residential complex under construction near the railway station was also surveyed. The site engineer provided the required details. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 16,000 to Rs. 19,200 per sqm. for non-residential and Rs. 14,000 to Rs. 15,500 for residential buildings depending upon the type of specifications used in the work carried out. The mason and labour rate were found in the range of Rs. 600 per day & Rs. 400 per day. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 7.5 per brick. But the concrete block masonry commonly used in building constructions and the concrete block rate was found Rs. 35 to 38 per block with a size of 40 x 20 x 15 cm. Local

coarse sand and fine sand named ‘Challakere’ & ‘Thirchur’ respectively rated Rs. 1940 per cum. & Rs. 3000 per cum.



Figure 3.28 Ongoing construction of Shopping Mall in Bangalore



Figure 3.29 Ongoing construction of Office building in Bangalore

City 28: Dharwad

In Dharwad, a residential building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.30 and the other residential and non-residential buildings were surveyed. The necessary information was collected from local engineers and contractors. The construction cost for a residential building in the area was found to be Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 14,000 per sqm. The normal brick rate was found around Rs.5 per brick. The contractor and the site engineer provided all the information related to questionnaire. The survey was carried out in the near around sites and the shops, dealing with construction materials. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs.400 to Rs. 600 per day.



Figure 3.30 Ongoing construction of Residential Building in Dharwad

City 29: Gulbarga

In Gulbarga, an apartment building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.31 and the survey of non-residential buildings was carried out. The necessary information pertaining to questionnaire was collected from state PWD. The construction rate for a non-residential building varied in the range of Rs. 15,000 to Rs. 19,500 per sqm. The labour cost in Gulbarga was found to be Rs. 400 to Rs. 600 per day. The rate of normal brick in the nearby area was found to be Rs. 6 per brick.



Figure 3.31 Road Work near PWD Gulbarga

City 30: Mysore

In Mysore, The construction site of a G+4 Additional District Court building under construction as shown in Figure 3.32 was studied and other buildings were also surveyed. The necessary information was obtained from state PWD people. P.W.D staff provided most of the information of the questionnaire. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 13,000 to Rs. 15,000 per sqm. for residential and non-residential buildings depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs.400 to Rs.600 per day. The Nandi wood costing Rs. 63,500 per cum. is used as local construction material for wood work. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 6 per brick.



Figure 3.32 Additional District Court at Mysore

State16: Kerala

City 31: Cochin

In Cochin, an apartment building and a mall under construction was studied as shown in Figures 3.33 and 3.34 and both residential and non-residential buildings were also surveyed. The site engineer and the supervisor provided the necessary information about the construction and the basic rates of materials. The site was a combination of residential and non-residential buildings. The construction cost for a residential building in the area was found to be Rs. 13,000 per sqm. The normal brick rate was found to be about Rs. 11 per brick. Nearby shops with construction materials were also surveyed. There were the two types of blocks used in masonry: (i) ACB (Aerated concrete block) (ii) CC block. The rates are found in the range of Rs.120 per block having size 60 x 20 x 20 cm. and Rs. 18 per block having size 30 x 20 x 20 cm. Local sand used name was 'Amsand' and the rate was found about 1490 per cum.



Figure 3.33 Construction site of Residential Apartment building at Cochin



Figure 3.34 Construction site of Mall Complex at Cochin

City 32: Trivandrum

In Trivandrum, a G+2 residential complex and office building under construction were studied as shown in Figures 3.35 and 3.36 and the survey of residential and non-residential buildings were also carried out. The state P.W.D engineers provided necessary information of building construction and latest building rates including copies of BoQ of buildings. The construction rate for a residential building varies in the range of Rs. 14,000 to Rs. 16,500 per sqm. and for non-residential building ,the rate varies between Rs.15,000 to Rs.20,000 depending on the specifications used in the construction work. The mason and labour cost in

Trivandrum were found to be Rs. 700 per day & Rs. 450 per day. The rate of normal brick in the area was found to be Rs. 5 per brick.



Figure 3.35 Construction site of Residential Building at Trivandrum



Figure 3.36 Construction site of office at Trivandrum

State 17: Madhya Pradesh

City 33: Bhopal

In Bhopal, an apartment complex under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.37 both residential & non-residential buildings were also surveyed. PWD engineers provided copies of BoQs and most of the information related to questionnaire. The construction cost for a non-residential building in the area was Rs.11,200 to Rs. 14,500 per sqm. The market survey was also carried out to find out the rate of materials and normal brick rate was about Rs. 5.5 per brick, cement: Rs. 310 per bag, coarse sand (Retti): Rs. 1,120 per cum. and the fine sand: Rs. 1,100 per cum. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 300 to Rs. 550 per day, as unskilled and skilled.



Figure 3.37 Apartment complexes at Bhopal

City 34: Gwalior

In Gwalior, both residential and non-residential buildings were studied as shown in Figure 3.38. The necessary information was collected from the engineers of state PWD along with BoQs. Similarly the building construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 9,500 to Rs. 13,000 per sqm. for residential and non-residential buildings depending upon the type of specifications used in the work carried out. The labour rates were found about Rs. 300 to Rs. 500 per day, for unskilled and skilled respectively. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 4.5 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 980 per cum.



Figure 3.38 Commercial complex building under construction at Gwalior

City 35: Indore

In Indore, a hospital building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.39 and both residential and non-residential buildings were surveyed. The necessary information about questionnaire was collected from Development Project Engineer of PWD. The building construction is going on from April, 2014 of site of Medical Hospital near MTH chowk. The construction cost for a non-residential building varied ranged Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 12,600 per sqm. A large variation in material and labour costs was observed. The labour cost in Indore was found to be Rs. 350 to 550 per day.



Figure 3.39 Medical Hospital at Indore

The rate of normal brick in the area was found to be Rs. 5.2 per brick. The survey of buildings in M.P reveals that stone is locally available material and people use the stone in different forms e.g. flooring and facing etc.

State 18: Maharashtra

City 36: Aurangabad

In Aurangabad, the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The necessary information was obtained from state PWD and the construction site officials including BoQs of buildings and other information about construction. The building cost of residential building varied from Rs. 13,000 to Rs. 15,000 per sqm. and for commercial buildings Rs. 14,000 to Rs. 19,400 per sqm The labour rate was about Rs. 350 to Rs. 600 per day and the cost of normal brick was around Rs. 4.0 to 6.0 per brick. A trend of alternative walling materials like aerated concrete block or other light weight blocks, being used in the construction was also observed.



Figure 3.40 Site of Non-Residential Building (Hotel) in Aurangabad



Figure 3.41 Site of Non-Residential Building (Office) in Aurangabad

City 37: Mumbai

In Mumbai, both residential & non-residential building sites were visited as shown in Figure 3.42 and 3.43. The construction work of the residential apartment started in 2010 and the builder provided most of the information of the questionnaire and other details. The construction site of a school building was also visited and surveyed. It was a frame structure with the masonry in fly ash brick & block. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 14,000 to Rs. 18,200 per sqm. for residential & commercial buildings respectively. The labour rate was found around Rs. 400 to Rs. 750 per day, for unskilled and

skilled respectively. The fly ash bricks rate was found to be Rs 7.0 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 3000 per Brash. (1 Brash = 100 Ft³).



Figure 3.42 Site of Residential Building
in Mumbai



Figure 3.43 Site of Non-Residential
Building in Mumbai

City 38: Nagpur

In Nagpur, the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out as shown in Figure 3.44 and 3.45. The necessary information was obtained from state PWD and the construction site officials including the basic rates of materials and labours etc. Market survey revealed that brick & block masonry and RCC frame are commonly used in most of building construction. The labour cost was found to be Rs. 250 to Rs. 450 per day. The survey of Maharashtra reveals that significant amount of recycled bricks/blocks are being used in the construction. This is primarily due to availability of such alternative materials and components in these cities.



Figure 3.44 Site of Non-Residential Building
in Nagpur



Figure 3.45 Site of Residential Building in
Nagpur

City 39: Pune

In Pune, a multi storeyed hospital building and residential complex were studied as shown in Figure 3.46 and 3.47. PWD engineers provided necessary details. Most of the buildings are brick & block masonry and RCC frame structure in buildings. The construction cost for residential buildings range between Rs. 13,000 to Rs. 16,150 per sqm. Material rates were obtained from shopkeepers and contractors respectively. The normal brick cost was Rs. 6.6 to Rs. 8.0 per brick and steel Rs. 46 per kg. The cement rate was found as Rs. 350 per bag, coarse sand Rs. 800 per cum. Due to paucity of land in the city most of building were multi storeyed.



Figure 3.46 Site of Hospital building in Pune



Figure 3.47 Site of Residential building in Pune

State 19: Meghalaya

City 40: Shillong

In Shillong, residential and commercial buildings were studied as shown in Figures 3.48 and 3.49 and the survey of residential and non-residential buildings was also carried out. The contractor of the site provided the information. The construction cost for a residential building varies in the range of Rs. 15,000 to Rs. 17,200 per sqm. A large variation in material costs and labour costs at different places was observed. The labour cost was found to be Rs. 450 per day. The nearby shops were also surveyed. The rate of normal brick in the area was found to be Rs.8 per brick and block of size 35 x 20 x 6.5 cm. of rate Rs. 14 per block.



Figure 3.48 Under construction Residential Building at Shillong



Figure 3.49 Commercial building construction at Shillong

State 20: Odisha

City 41: Bhubaneswar

In Bhubaneswar, the survey of residential, non-residential and commercial complexes were carried out. The construction sites of Police Housing and Welfare Corporation, Govt. of Odisha were visited. The site included “2 units of Secretariat Campus Fire Station Building”, shown in Figure 3.50 The building is G+2 RCC structure started on 15.05.2013 and finished by March, 2014.



Figure 3.50 New Fire Station Building near Secretariat, Bhubaneswar

City 42: Rourkela

In Rourkela, the survey of residential and non-residential buildings was carried out. In the construction site “Utkalamani Gopabandhu Institute of Technology Ladies Hostel”, the cost of the building was targeted for Rs. 12,000 per sqm. A residential complex was also surveyed and the construction rate for a residential building varies in the range of Rs. 10,000 to 13,000

per sqm. The labour cost was found to be Rs. 300 per day, which is 40% less as compared to Ranchi. The rate of normal brick in the nearby area was found to be Rs. 5.5 per brick. The Figure 3.51 shows the ladies hostel under construction.



Figure 3.51 Construction at Utakalamani Gopabandhu Institute of Tech. Girls Hostel, Rourkela

State 21: Union Territory

City 43: Puducherry

In Puducherry, the survey of ongoing construction of the New Court Complex, near the bus stop was performed (Figure 3.52). As there are no local construction materials available in the area except the bricks so all the building construction materials were transported from Tamil Nadu. The average cost for a standard residential building was in the range of Rs.16,000 per sqm. Another commercial- cum- residential complex was also surveyed. It was a completed structure with G+ 2 elevation. The labour rate for mason was in the range of Rs. 550 to 650 per day, which is quite high. The other rates of carpenter, blacksmith, and painter were in the range of Rs.500 to Rs.650 per day.



Figure 3.52 New Court Complex, Puducherry

State 22: Punjab

City 44: Jalandhar

In Jalandhar a rehabilitation centre under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.53 and residential and non-residential buildings were also surveyed. The necessary information was collected from P.W.D. office and the site contractor, provided most of the information of the questionnaire and the required details. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 12,200 per sqm. for non-residential buildings depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 350 to Rs. 550 per day. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 4.25 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 980 per cum.



Figure 3.53 Rehabilitation Centre, Jalandhar

City 45: Ludhiana

In Ludhiana, a residential building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.54 and the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 11,000 to Rs. 12,000 per sqm. for residential, and Rs. 12,000 to Rs.16,000 per sqm. for hospitals official and commercial buildings etc. depending upon the type of specifications used in the construction work. The normal brick cost was found in the range of Rs. 4.5 per brick. The labour cost was found to be Rs. 450 per

day. In whole of Punjab a very good quality bricks conforming to IS codes are available and therefore, are used in the building construction.



Figure 3.54 Residential House under construction in Ludhiana

City 46: Nangal

In Nangal, a hospital building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.55 and lots of residential and non-residential buildings were surveyed. Engineers of PWD provided copies of BoQs and most of the information about questionnaire. The construction was going on from July, 2013 of a Hospital building near bus stand and would be completed on during 2015. The construction cost for a residential building in the area was Rs. 11,200 to Rs. 13,200 sqm. The normal brick rate was found to around of Rs. 5.0 per brick, the rate of cement, Rs. 280 per bag, coarse sand Rs. 1,130 per cum. and fine sand Rs. 1,260 per cum. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 350 to Rs. 500 per day, for unskilled to skilled.



Figure 3.55 Hospital building near bus stand, Nangal

City 47: Pathankot

In Pathankot, a commercial complex under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.56 and the residential and non-residential buildings/sites were visited. The designated contractor, present at the site, provided most of the information of the questionnaire. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 14,000-15,000 per sqm. for non-residential buildings depending upon the type of specification used in the construction. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 350- Rs.500 per day. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 6 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 690 per cum.



Figure 3.56 Residential building at Pathankot

City 48: Rajpura

In Rajpura, a multi storeyed apartment building was studied as shown in Figure 3.57 and the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 12,000 per sqm. for residential, and Rs. 11,000 to Rs. 12,000 per sqm. for hospitals, school and Rs. 14,000 to Rs. 20,000 per sqm. for other typology of buildings depending upon the type of specifications used in the construction. The normal brick rate was found to be in the range of Rs. 5.0 per brick. The cement was found to be Rs. 300 per bag.



Figure 3.57 Apartment building under construction in Rajpura

State 23: Rajasthan

City 49: Ganganagar

In Ganganagar, the survey of residential and non-residential buildings was carried out. The construction cost for a residential building varies in the range of Rs. 11,000 to 14,000 per sqm. A large variation was observed in material and labour costs at different places. The labour cost in Ganganagar was found in the range of Rs. 225 to 450 per day. Figure 3.58 shows the residential building under construction in Ganganagar, where cement concrete blocks alternative to bricks are used.



Figure 3.58 Residential building with Cement Concrete blocks under construction

City 50: Jaipur

In Jaipur, the survey of residential buildings was carried out. After taking the necessary information from state PWD engineers, the construction site of school building was visited (Figure 3.59). The construction cost for a residential building varies in the range of Rs. 14,000 to 18,000 per sqm. The labour cost in Jaipur was found to be Rs.500 per day, which is high as compared to Jodhpur & Kota. The rate of normal brick in the area was found to be Rs. 4 per brick. Door frames of stone are used instead of wood or iron in the range of Rs. 1.85 per sqm.



Figure 3.59 School Complex under construction at Jaipur

City 51: Jodhpur

In Jodhpur, residential and non-residential buildings were visited. The necessary information related to specifications and schedule of rates was given by Executive and Assistant engineers of state PWD. The housing complex being built (Figure 3.60) for the State Engineering departments for which the construction started around May, 2013 and was scheduled to be completed by November, 2014. The contractor, present at the site, provided most of the information of the questionnaire. The site engineer provided required details. The construction cost in the area was found to be in the range of Rs. 11,000 to 12,000 per sqm. depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 350 to 600 per day as unskilled and skilled which is quite high. As stone is locally available material, the majority of walling material is stone. The stone concrete blocks are also used as an alternative to stone masonry as a walling and foundation material.



Figure 3.60 Residential building under construction for Engineering department, Jodhpur

City 52: Kota

In Kota the residential and non-residential buildings were surveyed. State PWD shared the present cost of materials used at site. The construction cost for a residential building in the area was found to be in the range of Rs. 10,500 to 15,000 per sqm. The cost of coarse aggregate and the fine aggregates are found in the range of Rs.600 to 700 per cum. Figure 3.61 shows the shopping complex under construction in Kota. Similarly, residential buildings were also surveyed.



Figure 3.61 Shopping Complex under construction at Kota

State 24: Sikkim

City 53: Gangtok

In Gangtok, a Cooperative society building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.62 and the other residential and non-residential buildings were surveyed. The construction of the Cooperative Society building started during March 2013 and expected to be completed during 2015. The necessary information was given by Mr. Hari Prasad Sharma, Superintendent Engineer (Road & Bridge) of P.W.D Gangtok. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs 17,000 to Rs. 20,500 per sqm. for non-residential buildings and Rs. 15,000 to Rs. 16,500 for residential buildings depending upon the type of specifications used in the work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 350 to Rs. 400 per day, for unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs 12 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 1,065 per cum. In Nathula, a building was under

construction using S.I.P (Structural Insulated Panels).The cost of construction is very high due to non-availability of buildings materials locally. All the materials are transported from the neighboring towns.



Figure 3.62 Co-operative Society Building near Deoroli, Gangtok

State 25: Tamil Nadu

City 54: Chennai

In Chennai, the survey of residential, non-residential and commercial complexes was carried out. The site of the Atlantic Apartments, built by CEEBROS Builders, was surveyed (Figure 3.63). The building is Basement + ground + 18 storeys. The construction started during Jan, 2014 and was scheduled to be finished by December, 2015. The actual rate of construction was not revealed by the contracting firm. But the use of Aerocon blocks (recycled) at the site gave us information regarding newer building materials used in the construction. The cost of construction near Chennai was found to be Rs. 15,000 to 18,000 per sqm.

Similarly, ongoing construction of Govt. Hospital and Medical College, Chepauk was surveyed. The entire campus was being developed by Vascon Engineers Pvt. Ltd. The building is a G+7 structure (Figure 3.64). The variation in the total cost for the Hospital building was almost 1.5 times that of a private construction, i.e. about Rs. 22,000 per sqm. which clearly slows the difference in costs in private and government constructions with

similar specifications and quantity. Another site of Apartment construction by ETA Properties and Investments Pvt. Ltd. was surveyed for a building of Basement + Ground+ 13 storeys. The cost of construction was found to be Rs.16, 000 per sqm.



Figure 3.63 Atlantic Apartments, near Alsa Mall



Figure 3.64 Site for govt. hospital and medical college Chepauk

City 55: Coimbatore

In Coimbatore, the survey of residential, non-residential and commercial complexes were carried out. The construction site of CMC Hospital, nearby Coimbatore Railway Station was surveyed (Figure 3.65). The building is designed as G+ 4 storeyed. The targeted cost for the building was in the range of Rs. 18,000 per sqm.

Another building VISTA Heights Apartments, near Trichy Road, which is a G+15 structure was also surveyed. The contractor and the site engineers provided all the information about the material and labour cost used in the site.



Figure 3.65 CMC Hospital, near Coimbatore Railway Station

City 56: Karaikudi

In Karaikudi , an engineering college building B+G+ 6 under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.66 and the survey of residential, non-residential and commercial complexes were also carried out. The actual rate of construction was not revealed by the contracting firm. The use of Aerocon blocks at the site gave us new information regarding newer building materials.

The rate of construction for a residential building and non-residential buildings was found to be Rs.15,000 to Rs. 20,000 per sqm. The labour rate varied between Rs. 350 to Rs. 550 for skilled and unskilled.



Figure 3.66 Engineering College, Karaikudi

City 57: Tiruchirappalli

In Tiruchirappalli, The survey of residential, non-residential and commercial complexes were carried out. Residential complex and a college building were also studied as shown in Figure 3.67, 3.68. The contractor provided us most of the information. The construction cost for a residential building and non-residential building in the area were found to be Rs. 11,900 per sqm., and Rs. 13, 200 to 15,500 per sqm. The normal brick rate was found to be in the range of Rs. 5 per brick. The mason and labour cost in Tiruchirappalli were found to be Rs. 500 per day & Rs. 350 per day. Usually frame structure and bricks masonry were adopted in building construction.



Figure 3.67 Construction site of College Building, Tiruchirappalli



Figure 3.68 Construction site of Residential Building, Tiruchirappalli

State 26: Telangana

City 58: Hyderabad

In Hyderabad, a commercial complex multi storeyed building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.69 and the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was also carried out. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 11,000 to 12,000 per sqm. for residential and Rs. 13,000 to Rs. 20,000 per sqm. for other typology of buildings like hotels etc. depending upon the type of specifications used in the construction. The brick rate was found to be in the range of Rs. 6 to Rs.8 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 918 per cum. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs 400 to Rs. 600 per day, as unskilled and skilled which is quite high. RCC frame structure is commonly used in Hyderabad. Due to non- availability of good quality bricks, the alternative bricks and blocks like aerated concrete blocks, cement concrete blocks, fly ash brick, compressed blocks, sand cement blocks are commonly used for walling.



Figure 3.69 Commercial building under construction in Hyderabad

City 59: Mahbubnagar

In Mahbubnagar, a multi storeyed apartment building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.70 and the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 11,000 to Rs. 14,000 per sqm. for residential and Rs. 12,000 to 18,000 per sqm. for hospitals or office buildings or other typology of buildings like hotels etc. depending upon the type of specifications used. The normal brick rate was found to be in the range of Rs. 6.5 per brick. The coarse aggregate and the fine aggregates rates also found in Rs. 808 per cum. and fine aggregate rate in Rs.1,173 per cum. The labour cost was found in the range Rs.225 to Rs. 300 per day. In Mahbubnagar also, alternative walling materials are used as mentioned in case of Hyderabad. This is largely due to non-availability of good quality bricks.



Figure 3.70 Apartment building under construction in Mahbubnagar

State 27: Uttar Pradesh

City 60: Agra

In Agra, a multi storeyed commercial building was studied (Figure 3.71) and the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The Executive Engineer and Junior Engineers of PWD Agra provided necessary information and copies of BoQs and also provided the information about questionnaire. The construction cost for a residential building in the area was found to be Rs.10, 000 to Rs. 12,000 sqm. for commercial building Rs. 13,000 to Rs. 15,000 per sqm. and for malls Rs. 20,000 to Rs. 25,000 per sqm. The normal brick rate was found to be in the range of Rs. 6 per brick. The cement cost was found to be Rs. 300 per bag, coarse sand (Chambal sand) Rs. 1,400 per cum. and the fine sand Rs. 1,100 per cum.



Figure 3.71 Multi storey building construction at Agra

City 61: Aligarh

In Aligarh, a hospital building under construction was studied (Figure 3.72), the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The construction cost a residential building varies in the range of Rs 11,000 to Rs. 13,000 per sqm. and for commercial building Rs. 15,000 to Rs. 17,000 per sqm. There is a large variation in the cost of construction in government and private construction at different places. The labour cost in Aligarh was found to be Rs. 250 to Rs. 450 per day. The cost of normal brick in the area was found to be Rs. 5.5 per brick.



Figure 3.72 Site of hospital ward in Aligarh

City 62: Allahabad

In Allahabad, a multistoreyed commercial complex under construction was studied (Figure 3.73) and other residential & non-residential building sites were visited. The necessary information was given by PWD engineers. The construction cost in area was found to be in the range of Rs. 9,000 to Rs. 12,000 sqm. for residential and for Commercial & Malls, the cost varies in the range of Rs. 14,000 to 23,000 per sqm. depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour

cost was found in the range of Rs 250 to Rs. 450 per day. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs 8 per brick and coarse sand and fine sand rates Rs.1,650 per cum. and Rs. 1,125 per cum.



Figure 3.73 Commercial building under construction in Allahabad

City 63: Bareilly

In Bareilly, a hotel building (frame structure) was studied (Figure 3.74) and other residential buildings & non-residential buildings sites were visited. The necessary information given by officials in Construction Division of PWD, Bareilly was recorded. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 12,000 per sqm., for residential and Rs. 12,000 to 18,000 per sqm. for commercial depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 250 to Rs. 425 per day, as unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs 4.8 per brick and coarse sand and fine sand rates Rs.1, 420 per cum and Rs. 1,120 per cum.



Figure 3.74 Hotel building under construction in Bareilly

City 64: Ghaziabad

In Ghaziabad, a multi storeyed apartment building was studied (Figure 3.75) the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The Superintendent Engineer and Assistant Engineer of CPWD provided necessary information including BoQ. The construction cost of residential buildings varies in the range of Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 15,000 per sqm. and non-residential building Rs. 14,000 to 18000 per sqm. The labour cost was found in the range of Rs. 300 to Rs. 450 per day. The cost of normal brick in the nearby area was found to be Rs. 5 per brick. The rate of coarse sand (Yamuna sand) is Rs. 1,195 per cum.



Figure 3.75 Multi storey building under construction at Ghaziabad

City 65: Gorakhpur

In Gorakhpur, a residential complex under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.76, and the survey of residential, non-residential and commercial complexes was also carried out. The site of the residential multistory B+G+8 building, built by private construction agency, was also surveyed. A huge variation in the materials rate was observed in Gorakhpur region of Uttar Pradesh.

The rate of construction for a residential building near around Gorakhpur was found to be Rs.12000-16000 per sqm. and for non-residential buildings the cost varies from Rs.14,000 to Rs.18,000 per sqm.



Figure 3.76 Ongoing construction of Residential Enclave, Gorakhpur

City 66: Kanpur

In Kanpur, a multi storeyed commercial complex (frame structure) was studied (Figure 3.77) and the survey of residential & a non-residential building was carried out. PWD officials including provided necessary information. The construction cost for a residential building varies in the range of Rs 10,000 to Rs. 12,000 per sqm. for non-residential building in range Rs. 13,000 to Rs. 18,000 per Sqm. The labour cost in Kanpur was found to be Rs. 300 to Rs. 500 per day, which high as compared to Aligarh. The cost of normal brick in the area was found to be Rs. 6 per brick and coarse sand Rs.1,900 to 1,980 per cum.

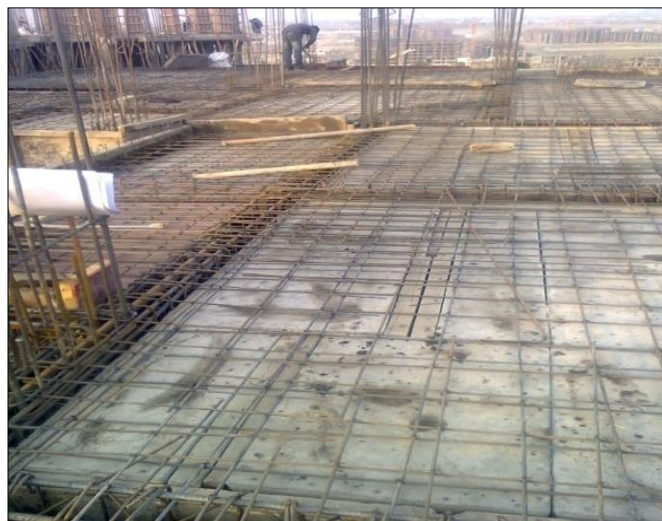


Figure 3.77 Commercial Complex building under construction in Kanpur

City 67: Khatauli

In Khatauli, a four storeyed hospital building was studied as shown in Figure 3.78 and other residential, commercial & non-residential building sites were surveyed. The construction cost in area was found in the range of Rs. 9,000 to Rs. 11,000 per sqm. for residential and Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 12,000 per sqm. for hospital and commercial buildings. The cement cost was found to be in the range of Rs. 300 per bag and steel bars as 46 per kg. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs 260 to 350 per day as unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 5 brick, coarse sand rate Rs.955 cum.



Figure 3.78 Hospital building under construction in Khatauli

City 68: Lucknow

In Lucknow, a multi storeyed office building (frame structure) was studied as shown in Figure 3.79 and the residential, commercial & non-residential building sites were surveyed. Officials of PWD gave information and BoQs. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 11,000 to Rs. 14,000 per sqm. for residential and Rs. 14,000 to Rs. 20,000 per sqm. for Commercial & Malls depending upon the type of work carried out. The cement cost was found to be in the range of Rs. 290 to Rs. 310 per bag and steel reinforcing bars 48 per kg.



Figure 3.79 Office building under construction in Lucknow

C69: Saharanpur

In Saharanpur, a five storeyed commercial complex under construction was studied as shown in figure 3.80 and the residential, non-residential building sites were surveyed. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 9,000 to Rs. 11,000 per sqm. for residential and Rs. 11,000 to Rs.13,000 per sqm. for school and other typology of buildings depending upon the type of specifications used in the construction projects. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 4.5 per brick, coarse sand rate Rs. 800 per cum. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs 270 to Rs. 425 per day, as unskilled and skilled.



Figure 3.80 Commercial complex under construction in Saharanpur

State 28: Uttarakhand

City 70: Dehradun

In Dehradun, residential & non-residential buildings were surveyed. The housing complex being built for the state engineering department was studied. The construction cost was found in the range of Rs 11,000 to 14,000 per sqm. depending upon the type of specification in different quarters (Type I to VI) work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs 325 to Rs. 475 per day, as unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs 6.0 per brick. Figure 3.81 shows the residential building under construction at Dehradun.



Figure 3.81 Two storey Residential building at Dehradun

City 71: Haldwani

In Haldwani, a five storeyed frame structure commercial complex was studied (Figure 3.82), the survey of residential & non-residential buildings was carried out. The construction cost of residential buildings varies in the range of Rs. 12,000 to Rs. 14,000 per sqm. A large variation material and labour costs. The labour cost was found in the range of Rs. 400 to 550 per day. This is due to the tourist area. The rate of normal brick in the nearby area was found to be Rs. 5.5 per brick.



Figure 3.82 Commercial Complex under construction at Haldwani

City 72: Haridwar

In Haridwar, a five storey frame structure apartment building under construction was studied (Figure 3.83), the survey of residential & commercial buildings was also carried out. The construction rate for residential buildings varies in the range of Rs 11,000 to 13,000 per sqm. and Rs.16,000 to 22,000 per sqm. for malls. The labour cost in Haridwar was found in the range Rs. 300 to Rs. 500 per day depending upon the type as skilled or unskilled labour used. The rate of normal brick in the nearby area was found to be Rs. 5.5 per brick.



Figure 3.83 Five storey Apartment building at Haridwar

City 73: Roorkee

In Roorkee, a three storeyed mall under construction was studied (Figure 3.84) and other type of buildings was also surveyed. The construction cost in the area was found between Rs. 10,000 to 12,000 per sqm. for residential and Rs. 12000 to 15000 per sqm. for shopping mall, hospitals and school buildings. The normal brick rate was found to be in Rs. 5.2 per brick. The coarse aggregate was found to be Rs. 65 per quintal and the fine aggregates rates found in Rs. 70 per quintal. The labour cost was found in the range Rs. 250 to Rs. 400 per day. There has been a sharp increase in the cost of sand and aggregates in the area due to ban on mining.



Figure 3.84 Three storey Mall at Roorkee

City 74: Tehri

In Tehri, a hotel building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.85 and other residential and non-residential buildings were surveyed. The necessary information was collected from engineers of PWD and the construction site survey. The construction of a Hotel near Ganesh Chowk is going on from September, 2014 and would be completed in December, 2015. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 10,500 to Rs. 13,900 sqm. for non-residential buildings depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 350 to Rs. 500 per day for unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 8.25 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 2,250 per cum. The cartage of materials is mainly responsible for hike in material cost in hills.



Figure 3.85 Hotel Building at Tehri

City 75: Uttarkashi

In Uttarkashi, a Collectorate office building under construction as shown in Figure 3.86 and other residential buildings sites were visited. The necessary information was gathered from engineers of PWD. The construction of a Protection Wall for bridge near Hanuman Chowk was also visited. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs 12,500 to Rs. 14,000 per sqm. for residential buildings and Rs. 14,500 to Rs. 16,000 for non-residential buildings depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the

range of Rs 350 to Rs. 500 per day, for unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was about Rs 8.0 per brick and coarse sand Rs.1, 000 per cum.



Figure 3.86 Collectorate office building under construction at Uttarkashi

State 29: West Bengal

City 76: Darjeeling

In Darjeeling, a community hall under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.87 and other residential and non-residential buildings were also surveyed. The necessary information was given by Engineer of Gorkhaland Territorial Administration, Darjeeling. The construction of Community Hall started during February, 2012 and expected to be completed in Sept, 2015. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 17,500 to Rs. 23,000 per sqm. for non-residential buildings depending upon the type of specifications used in the work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 350 to Rs. 400 per day, for unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 10 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs.1, 240 per cum., which is quite high primarily due to huge transportation cost and cartage.



Figure 3.87 Community Hall, Darjeeling

City 77: Howrah

In Howrah, an academic building was studied as shown in Figure 3.88. The residential and Non-residential buildings were also surveyed. The necessary information was collected from engineers of P.W.D. Nabanna and the construction site. The construction site of an Academic Building of Indian Institute of Science & Technology Shibpur was studied. The contractor present at the site, provided most of the information of the questionnaire and the required details. The construction cost in nearby area was found in the range of Rs. 15,000 to Rs. 20,000 per sqm. for non-residential buildings depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 250 to Rs. 300 per day, for unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 9 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 880 per cum.



Figure 3.88 Academic Building at I.I.S.T Shibpur (Howrah)

City 78: Malda

In Malda, an office building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.89 and the other non-residential building sites were visited. The construction of the Office building was going on from March, 2014 and expected to be completed by October, 2015. The designated contractor, who was also present at the site, provided most of the information of the questionnaire. The site engineer provided us the required details and BoQs etc. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 13,000 to Rs. 14,000 per sqm. for non-residential buildings and Rs.11,000 to Rs.12,500 for residential buildings depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 250 to Rs. 500 per day. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 6.3 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 925 per cum.



Figure 3.89 Office building at Malda

City 79: Siliguri

In Siliguri, an office building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.90 and other residential and non-residential buildings were also surveyed. The construction site of Office building started during February 2013, and expected to complete during December 2015. The necessary information was collected from C.P.W.D. and State P.W.D engineers. The designated contractor provided most of the information of the questionnaire. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 16,000 to Rs. 22,000 per sqm. for non-residential buildings depending upon the type of specifications used in work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 300 to Rs. 350 per day, for unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 8 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 1,275 per cum.



Figure 3.90 Office Building near P.W.D. Office, Hakimpara, Siliguri

City 80: South 24 Parganas

In South 24 Parganas, an office building under construction was studied as shown in Figure 3.91 and other residential and non-residential buildings were also surveyed. The necessary information was collected from P.W.D. and the required details from the sites. The construction cost in the area was found in the range of Rs. 14,000 to Rs. 17,000 per sqm. for non-residential buildings depending upon the type of work carried out. The labour rate was found in the range of Rs. 250 to Rs. 300 per day for unskilled and skilled. The normal brick rate was found to be Rs. 9 per brick and coarse sand rate Rs. 900 per cum.



Figure 3.91 Staff building of Police Department at Alipur, South 24 Parganas

The survey conducted infers that the residential building construction is largely done by private sector, where as in case of non-residential buildings, construction done by public sector dominates. Further, for other types of projects, the scenario is found to be uniform, both private as well as public sectors. Similarly, roads/bridges construction is largely done by public sector. However, these scenarios do not give the clear picture of all types of construction activities going on or projects completed in all the cities / towns. Therefore, an extensive study of projects in each town / city is essential.

The details of projects undertaken by both private and public sector are given in the Table 3.4 below.

Table 3.4 Details of public and private construction projects

STATE	CITY	RESIDENTIAL					NON-RESIDENTIAL					OTHER CONST. WORKS	ROADS & BRIDGES
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5		
Jharkhand	Ranchi	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public							
	Jamshedpur	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public		
	Dhanbad	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
Odisha	Rourkela	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Bhubaneswar	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public							
Tamil Nadu	Chennai	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.		
	Karaikudi	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.		
	Coimbatore	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Tiruchirappalli	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.							
Rajasthan	Jodhpur	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.							
	Kota	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Jaipur	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public							
	Ganganagar	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
Chhattisgarh	Raipur	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.							
Jammu and Kashmir (J & K)	Jammu	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public		
	Srinagar	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public		
	Udhampur						Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
Uttarakhand	Dehradun	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public							
	Roorkee	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Public		Public
	Haridwar	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Haldwani	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
	Tehri	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Uttarkashi						Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	
Uttar Pradesh	Ghaziabad						Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public		
	Agra	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Aligarh	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Kanpur	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Public	
	Allahabad	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Bareilly	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public							
	Lucknow	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Public		
	Khatauli	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Saharanpur						Public	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	
Gorakhpur	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.								
Bihar	Patna	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Public		
Chandigarh		Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public		
Haryana	Faridabad	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Rohtak	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public							
Punjab	Rajpura	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public							
	Jalandhar	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.		
	Nangal	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Ludhiana						Public	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	
	Pathankot	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public		
Himachal Pradesh	Hamirpur	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
	Palampur	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Shimla	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public		
Telangana	Hyderabad	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public		
	Mahbubnagar	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
Andhra Pradesh	Visakhapatnam	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public		
	Tirupati	Pvt.	Public	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.							
	Anantapur	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public		

STATE	CITY	RESIDENTIAL					NON-RESIDENTIAL					OTHER CONST. WORKS	ROADS & BRIDGES
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5		
Gujarat	Surat	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
	Vadodara	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.		
	Ahmedabad	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Public		
Maharashtra	Mumbai	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public		
	Pune	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
	Aurangabad	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.		
	Nagpur	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	
Madhya Pradesh	Gwalior	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
	Bhopal	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.		Public
	Indore	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public		Public
West Bengal	Howrah	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.		
	South 24 Parganas						Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
	Siliguri	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public		
	Darjeeling						Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
	Malda	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
Assam	Guwahati	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.		
	Jorhat	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.		Public
Sikkim	Gangtok	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
Karnataka	Bangalore	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public	Pvt.		
	Gulbarga	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
	Mysore	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public							
	Dharwad	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
Kerala	Cochin	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Public	Pvt.		
	Trivandrum	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public	Public		
Goa	Panji						Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.		
Arunachal Pradesh	Itanagar	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public		
Meghalaya	Shillong	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Public		
Delhi	Delhi	Public	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Public	Public	Public	Public	Pvt.	Public		Public
Puducherry		Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.	Pvt.							
Andaman Nicobar	Port Blair	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.	Public	Pvt.							

Therefore, the consolidated information on different types of projects can be summarized as follows:

(A) Residential Buildings

Private Sector Construction	= 85%
Public Sector Construction	= 15%
Total Percentage	= 100%

(B) Non- Residential Buildings

Private Sector Construction	= 21.7%
Public Sector Construction	= 78.3%
Total Percentage	= 100%

(C) Other Projects

Private Sector Construction	= 50%
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Public Sector Construction	= 50%
Total Percentage	= 100%

(D) Roads & Bridges

Private Sector Construction	= Nil
Public Sector Construction	= 100%

The consolidated cost of materials, labour and miscellaneous items of buildings and roads are shown in tables 3.5 and 3.6 respectively.

Table 3.5. Consolidated cost of materials, labour and miscellaneous items on building construction in 80 cities

S.No.	Aggregated for all the sites surveyed	Residential Buildings	% Dist. (of Total)	Non-Residential Buildings	% Dist. (of Total)	Other Const.	% Dist. (of Total)	Total	% Dist. (of Total)
	MATERIAL								
1	Cement	608985532	12.0	1779537175	12.5	42985279	23.8	2431507986	12.5
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	195325405	3.8	564922157	4.0	11134017	6.2	771381579	4.0
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	37315265	0.7	96895572	0.7	987868	0.6	135198705	0.7
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	101068358	2.0	388335544	2.7	12876574	7.1	502280476	2.6
5	Stone Agg. (12.5 - 10mm)	65463981	1.3	201489211	1.4	6534580	3.6	273487771	1.4
6	Rubble Stone	22023678	0.4	12052530	0.0	559611	0.3	34635819	0.2
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	591263783	11.6	1185298140	8.3	1690426	0.9	1778252349	9.1
8	Fine Sand with carriage	53795640	1.1	251061213	1.8	2013864	1.1	306870718	1.6
9	Steel Bar	675594409	13.3	2760419333	19.4	53772194	29.7	3489785936	17.9
10	Super-plasticizer / Chlorpyriphos	40561694	0.8	80030507	0.6	117404	0.1	120709604	0.6
11	Marble Stone with carriage	156514234	3.1	238855653	1.7	0	0.0	395369887	2.0
12	Kota Stone with carriage	34935541	0.7	141179927	1.0	19681	0.0	176135148	0.9
13	Marble Chips with carriage	2228824	0.0	4587124	0.0	211	0.0	6816159	0.0
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	22402642	0.4	167050599	1.2	0	0.0	189453241	1.0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	33185451	0.7	110644530	0.8	47536	0.0	143877517	0.7
16	Marble Powder	80592	0.0	167887	0.0	5	0.0	248484	0.0
17	Dark Shade Pigment	2630650	0.1	12188964	0.1	1094	0.0	14820708	0.1
18	Second class Indian teak wood	5314348	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	5314348	0.0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	15006357	0.3	14255802	0.1	4872	0.0	29267030	0.2
20	Kerosene Oil	1112669	0.0	1119551	0.0	303	0.0	2232523	0.0
21	Steam Coal	350530	0.0	312512	0.0	90	0.0	663132	0.0
22	Mud Phuska / Brick Bats	1080698	0.0	1211927	0.0	544	0.0	2293169	0.0
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	19742579	0.4	73573956	0.5	0	0.0	93316536	0.5
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	7989639	0.2	14858993	0.1	11044	0.0	22859675	0.1
25	Water Proofing Compound	8594020	0.2	11905225	0.1	3	0.0	20499248	0.1
26	PVC sheet (400 micron thick)	138140	0.0	1352421	0.0	0	0.0	1490561	0.0
27	Pipe with carriage	1763268	0.0	12522113	0.1	0	0.0	14285381	0.1
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Readymade)	9163057	0.2	20986435	0.1	28465	0.0	30177956	0.2

S.No.	Aggregated for all the sites surveyed	Residential Buildings	% Dist. (of Total)	Non-Residential Buildings	% Dist. (of Total)	Other Const.	% Dist. (of Total)	Total	% Dist. (of Total)
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	40244805	0.8	90137256	0.6	4829	0.0	130386891	0.7
30	Steel Primer	1066145	0.0	3571129	0.0	1527	0.0	4638801	0.0
31	Wood (Frame)	140443929	2.8	127857554	1.0	0	0.0	268301483	1.4
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	193443675	3.8	346025573	2.4	0	0.0	539469248	2.8
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	31066626	0.6	67748560	0.5	22920	0.0	98838106	0.5
34	Ply wood	12342071	0.2	23242607	0.2	0	0.0	35584678	0.2
35	Glass Panes	5440970	0.1	20150412	0.1	10721	0.0	25602104	0.1
36	Wire Gauze	1588290	0.0	6638917	0.0	0	0.0	8227207	0.0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	17342198	0.3	90349785	0.6	1273	0.0	107693256	0.6
38	Cement Primer	11612091	0.2	28601232	0.2	0	0.0	40213324	0.2
39	Dry Distemper	15389399	0.3	43789976	0.3	0	0.0	59179375	0.3
40	Cement Paint	11223566	0.2	39101018	0.3	20158	0.0	50344743	0.3
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	5993765	0.1	7402833	0.1	1048	0.0	13397646	0.1
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	214895	0.0	525689	0.0	252	0.0	740836	0.0
43	Enamel Paint	6954923	0.1	10635710	0.1	362	0.0	17590994	0.1
44	Sprit	815784	0.0	1188857	0.0	0	0.0	2004640	0.0
45	Shellac	267969	0.0	393007	0.0	0	0.0	660975	0.0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	11068415	0.2	11516847	0.1	98176	0.1	22683438	0.1
47	Welding	259131	0.0	857150	0.0	4072	0.0	1120353	0.0
	LABOUR								
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	469261259	9.2	1023498945	7.2	2469642	1.4	1495229846	7.7
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator	56493520	1.1	243065472	1.7	4061665	2.2	303620658	1.6
3	Mate	3920969	0.0	20647697	0.1	589455	0.3	25158121	0.1
4	Beldar	320637266	6.3	975400290	6.9	16162721	8.9	1312200277	6.7
5	Bhisti	199325580	3.9	502297362	3.5	4620116	2.6	706243058	3.6
6	Coolie	312811154	6.2	712456764	5.0	2065737	1.1	1027333655	5.3
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM								
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	45878156	0.9	181822600	1.3	4338649	2.4	232039405	1.2
2	Mixer + Vibrator	55112467	1.1	126339811	0.9	901085	0.5	182353363	0.9
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	5344291	0.1	22811138	0.2	832062	0.5	28987491	0.2
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure	11049677	0.2	109590948	0.8	1055809	0.6	121696435	0.6
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	74412302	1.5	304530030	2.1	31491	0.0	378973824	2.0
6	Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	198096361	3.9	597012778	4.2	9535896	5.3	804645035	4.1
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	112059318	2.2	347349237	2.4	1359736	0.8	460768291	2.4
	Total	5084811951	100	14233372185	100	180975067	100	19499159203	100

Consolidated cost of materials, labour and miscellaneous items on

- i) Residential Buildings = 5084811951 Rs.
- ii) Non-Residential Buildings = 14233372185 Rs.
- iii) Other Construction = 180975067 Rs. and Total cost = 19499159203 Rs.

Table 3.6. Consolidated cost of materials, labours & misc. item in construction of roads

ITEM-WISE EXPENDITURE OF MATERIALS, LABOUR AND MISC. ITEMS ON ROAD CONSTRUCTION (in Rupees)			
S.No.	Aggregated for all sites surveyed	Roads & Bridges	% Dist. (of Total)
	MATERIAL		
1	Cement	68143622	15.0
2	Stone Agg. (63 mm/50/40 mm)	20798218	4.6
3	Stone chippings/ screening (Size:13.2/12.5/11.2/10) mm	2139376	0.5
4	Stone chippings/ screenings (Size:4.75/15 micron) mm	29246607	6.4
5	Diesel	4586461	1.0
6	Bitumen/Paving Asphalt VG 10	14569362	3.2
7	Paving Asphalt VG 30	85650470	18.9
8	Soft brush	9695	0.0
9	Bitumen emulsion	3555993	0.8
10	Steam Coal	236855	0.1
11	Wire brush	4014	0.0
12	Solvent	39908	0.0
13	Stone Agg. (20/12.5/10 mm)	41224035	9.1
14	Stone dust	7276426	1.6
15	Stone Agg. (25 mm)	18191141	4.0
16	Dry hydrated lime (factory made)	1149360	0.3
17	Coarse sand	22536768	5.0
18	Fine sand	268	0.0
19	Steel Bar	4472028	1.0
20	Structural Steel	573881	0.1
21	Water	2348326	0.5
22	Compensation for earth taken from private land	573396	0.1
	LABOUR		
1	Chowkidar	707162	0.2
2	Mate	2382059	0.5
3	Beldar	42429309	9.3
4	Bhisti/ Sprayer	9436340	2.1
5	Coolie	6207046	1.4
6	Mistry	548188	0.1
7	Mason/Blacksmith	5664304	1.3
	MACHINERY		
1	Dozer D 80	308222	0.1
2	Tractor with tipper attachment	232478	0.1
3	Motor Grader	1375014	0.3
4	Hydraulic Excavator (3D) with driver and fuel	4004778	0.9
5	Front end loader	2583021	0.6
6	hire and running charges of tipper	90968	0.0
7	Hire charges of Diesel Road Roller - 8 to 10 Ton	3785056	0.8
8	Road sweeper (Mechanical Broom)	68993	0.0
9	Air compressor	62285	0.0
10	Emulsion Pressure Distributor	109513	0.0
11	Hire charges of Coal tar Boiler 900 to 1400 litres	93011	0.0
12	Hire charges of Coal tar Sprayer	44972	0.0
13	Hot mix Plant -120 TPH capacity	13496374	3.0
14	Paver finisher Hydrostatic with sensor control	1768942	0.4
15	Smooth Wheeled Roller 8 to 10 Ton	191635	0.0
16	Generator	884283	0.2
17	Front end loader 1 Cum. bucket capacity	1293586	0.3
18	Tipper -5 Cum.	489735	0.1
19	Drum Type HMP of 60-90 TPH capacity	3838014	0.8
20	Hire charges of Concrete Mixer	169	0.0
21	Wet Mix Plant 60 TPH	804143	0.2
22	Production cost of concrete by batch mix plant+ Pumping charges	12805538	2.8
23	Pin vibrator	224171	0.0
24	Surface Vibrator	512221	0.1
25	Batching and Mixing Plant @ 75 Cum. per hour	432388	0.1
26	Paver finisher Mechanical 100 TPH	782154	0.2
27	Vibratory roller 8 to 10 Ton	1368175	0.3
28	Water Tanker 5 to 6 KL capacity	4688093	1.0
29	Sundries + Scaffolding	3066767	0.7
	Total =	454105667	100.00
Note: Other Charges like Water Charges (1%) & Contractor's Profit (15%) are included in the cost.			

Consolidated cost of materials, labours & misc. item on Roads/Bridges = 454105667 Rs.

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Port Blair	Anantapur	Tirupati	Visakhapatnam
	MATERIAL				
1	Cement	8337262	15322049	12895295	4646071
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	1479005	2592537	2720781	1075102
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	432566	540457	390764	67428
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	1815215	4108323	2772748	825473
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	1750005	2204728	1589248	415901
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	11697222	7919915	7674562	2575922
8	Fine Sand with carriage	488990	311158	1350766	27908
9	Steel Bar	11213789	10202575	22373960	10876609
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	817698	1705562	2681824	0
11	Marble Stone with carriage	0	1045450	7656082	2123278
12	Kota Stone with carriage	1774940	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	0	0	0	7875
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	141123	336089	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	227372	820240	541579	197567
16	Marble Powder	0	340	639	343
17	Dark Shade Pigment	68316	8431	15170	8810
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	168417	158597	197983	114030
20	Kerosene Oil	10303	13115	16599	4287
21	Steam Coal	2160	1693	2074	1640
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	20097	11883	7315	0
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	0	301802
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	196644	103979	68275	20084
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	47268	0	122047
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	548833	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	235212	689177	210115	0
30	Steel Primer	18530	16392	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	470432	337709	4116393	1246257
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	3898926	758427	4524896	1568999
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	589225	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	0	180892	0	0
35	Glass Panes	614336	176041	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	263964	585769	0	0
38	Cement Primer	97391	0	318021	96237
39	Oil Bound Distemper	197712	0	272590	90213
40	Cement Paint	122736	107057	305051	96963
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	9942	92141	237781	75006
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	1237	8464	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	14518	219876	283706	77992

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Port Blair	Anantapur	Tirupati	Visakhapatnam
	MATERIAL				
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	6123	29416	8939447
47	Welding	0	1166	6226	145609
	LABOUR				
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	6404146	3572348	9387691	4126761
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	1198040	899017	1761555	845503
3	Mate	101582	39812	56555	6405
4	Beldar	6139748	6724035	7257013	2578141
5	Bhisti	3203865	2634860	4346178	1853188
6	Coolie	4355493	3081663	4820655	2105435
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM				
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	665408	2050952	1593452	586537
2	Mixer + Vibrator	423724	520095	2307898	1377941
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	77809	68426	92451	11742
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	6602	291743	77038	31662
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	33225	1049271	1579676	2036870
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	3492478	2404864	2280720	2676076
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	6315576	1723282	2189248	957129
Total		79592980	76242824	111009992	54942287

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Itanagar	Guwahati	Jorhat	Patna
	MATERIAL				
1	Cement	41475051	6064259	6143269	23067963
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	4976438	1586961	1963197	720890
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	1981794	279764	281293	401519
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	8261049	1428678	1263250	1913098
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	5946079	963069	808400	1356987
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	9242564	6177028	9590877	13056560
8	Fine Sand with carriage	2805651	235848	68978	185763
9	Steel Bar	2593451	2897069	307994	99239104
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	1361234	124103	134892	2448183
11	Marble Stone with carriage	0	3348187	0	3292856
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	402516	25608	17805	11216
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	1063315	382128	205037	287848
16	Marble Powder	5590	1330	971	489
17	Dark Shade Pigment	131548	13115	9575	12558
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	744608	167686	166087	944880
20	Kerosene Oil	60936	16599	13285	35516
21	Steam Coal	10220	7143	7623	13585
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	56717	0	0	26405
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	65160	0	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	747085	88542	88226	197669
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	0	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	960537	47912	827661	0
30	Steel Primer	0	0	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	6371930	1511830	1234548	2072845
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	6067140	2089346	1654664	3037437
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	327689	781248	0	0
35	Glass Panes	1093376	0	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	0	0
38	Cement Primer	404578	161130	142942	197444
39	Oil Bound Distemper	722461	239039	222767	185039
40	Cement Paint	500788	131130	122203	198941
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	285280	96379	64335	142946
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	95587	0	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	0	186333	138202	110417

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Itanagar	Guwahati	Jorhat	Patna
	MATERIAL				
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	0
47	Welding	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR				
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	17536360	4346303	4353582	4911533
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	279105	205671	23081	3266719
3	Mate	98798	9079	8641	53658
4	Beldar	15020347	1845968	1406334	6452571
5	Bhisti	9992550	1779571	1263542	3021958
6	Coolie	8149963	2913474	3306145	3982821
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM				
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	0	551469	0	2537587
2	Mixer + Vibrator	1309075	537242	102508	1514510
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	135847	18523	20958	128787
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	1074992	0	0	0
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	10277492	0	0	1093675
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	9954566	1582507	1773091	16176413
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	2866466	852061	861678	2999398
Total		175390774	43758491	38597640	199297787

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Chandigarh	Raipur	Delhi	Ahmedabad
	MATERIAL				
1	Cement	2119777	5864183	56007084	2583163
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	896765	306623	27525697	820872
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	213964	162049	5587572	100701
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	305278	211068	10805592	334078
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	286065	250394	5163873	238656
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	3056553	7381014	84076159	3728477
8	Fine Sand with carriage	291605	123895	4877048	398331
9	Steel Bar	1442402	4583220	55620353	2233625
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	208800	1487766	3758638	39875
11	Marble Stone with carriage	1027866	4242263	14193997	1767075
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	1840762	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	2985	9138	0	16494
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	7377073	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	176878	297634	1303571	377426
16	Marble Powder	112	398	0	242
17	Dark Shade Pigment	2001	10224	126052	5411
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	5314348	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	92608	630382	0	125084
20	Kerosene Oil	8528	23695	0	9275
21	Steam Coal	0	9063	0	1197
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	5188	17616	324009	4223
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	4768640	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	7989639	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	59941	104884	745415	36956
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	0	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	0	0	719055
30	Steel Primer	0	0	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	720094	5461467	263998	1574378
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	1359519	6807220	6119702	1912635
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	0	0	0	0
35	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	0	0
38	Cement Primer	50104	150035	833345	46359
39	Oil Bound Distemper	45094	180436	1264898	92171
40	Cement Paint	80216	151173	714536	134833
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	56755	102531	0	101934
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	50643	86499	0	121621

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Chandigarh	Raipur	Delhi	Ahmedabad
	MATERIAL				
44	Sprit	0	0	414803	0
45	Shellac	0	0	133255	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	0
47	Welding	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR				
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	2279442	4957903	45599313	4435450
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	117883	287821	5474931	240147
3	Mate	17790	38948	1314294	9731
4	Beldar	1199880	2833363	38729674	1380590
5	Bhisti	979253	2403067	20940398	1474250
6	Coolie	1612840	4030071	34500780	2508699
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM				
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	133642	458793	4866597	262069
2	Mixer + Vibrator	253302	834700	5708545	408737
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	24934	90531	1601162	13912
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	26003	1501692	0
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	203331	600284	9189418	0
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	714888	2186760	26466912	1184580
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	368775	1171501	7639673	659961
Total		20465704	58574616	510683448	30102273

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Surat	Vadodara	Faridabad	Rohtak	Hamirpur
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	2293676	3575543	5686552	8662820	1641198
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	936610	1211571	2651568	3547377	640039
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	220143	340363	586315	175868	176955
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	216891	382751	848493	1348394	217012
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	183999	311748	776572	1100141	188232
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	4567488	6247040	9290944	13783075	2862467
8	Fine Sand with carriage	202542	414693	1016030	832426	247396
9	Steel Bar	1438494	2215738	3738305	8212709	871218
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	151120	174083	579830	271069	149681
11	Marble Stone with carriage	815226	1265794	2122004	4614701	766863
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	7952	12694	10319	22490	1947
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	165564	312717	518654	724513	149148
16	Marble Powder	106	228	403	844	86
17	Dark Shade Pigment	5180	16659	9000	15074	1459
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	151980	226512	251503	230238	98301
20	Kerosene Oil	11870	14037	23827	19828	4504
21	Steam Coal	1986	2506	6076	1548	485
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	5405	8523	14467	12899	3845
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	57808	96120	90017	100322	33647
26	PVC Sheet (400 microns thick)	0	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	403470	808085	0	0	0
30	Steel Primer	0	0	0	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	1192794	1212857	1927031	2458147	584825
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	1052608	1590086	3260109	4724581	936757
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	0	0	0	0	0
35	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	0	0	0
38	Cement Primer	27654	34169	176731	208796	47945
39	Oil Bound Distemper	32323	61830	113613	187490	37308
40	Cement Paint	65015	80333	127845	186536	35085
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	62054	71641	129264	195861	48239
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	0	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	67184	102890	137451	174768	41302

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Surat	Vadodara	Faridabad	Rohtak	Hamirpur
	MATERIAL					
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	0	0
47	Welding	0	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	3735756	4730171	4948767	8370698	1668859
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	131533	189920	278820	553058	72151
3	Mate	20986	30104	45092	28674	16557
4	Beldar	1376605	2038535	2359883	3351703	908207
5	Bhisti	1100970	1719004	2007827	3741881	781654
6	Coolie	2265846	3114439	3469585	6421820	1353366
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	152505	280300	388294	782129	99610
2	Mixer + Vibrator	266022	391536	697301	1227139	202520
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	30077	42565	68615	38351	21396
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	0	0	0	0
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	0	0	637032	1614655	216683
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	739490	1278913	1987357	3406684	488220
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	455144	743885	1058295	1515195	311254
Total		24612075	35350582	52039791	82864501	15926419

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Palampur	Shimla	Jammu	Srinagar	Dhanbad
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	18711878	1878409	4254109	4055285	4608157
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	9344481	758619	1075743	1426309	743014
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	659101	193378	447003	352362	112848
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	2598104	276874	675746	562244	562414
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	1706803	252499	621120	415007	414470
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	7438005	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	290874	3613732	4405551	401349	3776033
8	Fine Sand with carriage	354594	265309	469571	344579	190544
9	Steel Bar	10179304	969108	2266794	1797739	3474899
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	731804	167608	313398	235733	115415
11	Marble Stone with carriage	6695797	958759	1830926	1291913	4900285
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	18763	2290	6479	5417	8920
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	844036	0	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	515126	81382	266589	251788	389005
16	Marble Powder	1129	88	260	183	10830
17	Dark Shade Pigment	18303	1816	5505	4024	7682
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	526370	111435	179837	147744	127189
20	Kerosene Oil	23206	5369	11193	8575	12130
21	Steam Coal	2497	484	883	676	2900
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	19814	0	0	0	6905
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	173375	32600	62437	52387	51019
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	0	0	0	0
30	Steel Primer	0	0	0	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	2803160	658921	1193231	683664	1200369
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	4459467	992096	1839008	1322341	1364875
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	0	0	0	0	0
35	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	0	0	0
38	Cement Primer	483156	54063	75233	74313	134127
39	Oil Bound Distemper	375965	38617	64485	59716	107781
40	Cement Paint	353560	44486	53062	65517	57812
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	295701	44632	77542	57369	71390
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	0	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	253176	43720	69336	56465	100379

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Palampur	Shimla	Jammu	Srinagar	Dhanbad
	MATERIAL					
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	0	0
47	Welding	0	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	21222615	2012293	3157376	3627538	3132266
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	977714	82041	179904	142678	240974
3	Mate	41944	18943	25460	21575	5017
4	Beldar	13655227	1031288	1901388	2758182	1032435
5	Bhisti	6956737	875013	1603577	1331515	1131122
6	Coolie	13683443	1543987	2615496	2359469	1747860
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	1571823	117590	244147	193831	357660
2	Mixer + Vibrator	1777659	230904	425042	280907	533391
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	60843	24849	34135	30424	14098
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	248099	0	0	0	0
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	4249991	253301	491479	607669	831543
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	5878477	650387	1266968	951133	1851184
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	3236224	327867	608149	559000	782587
Total		136000339	18614756	32818159	33974627	34211528

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Jamshedpur	Ranchi	Bangalore	Dharwad
	MATERIAL				
1	Cement	3802802	4075832	29144520	4305148
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	873872	798346	13329329	2493640
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	278832	475089	685316	398986
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	482235	1193673	3924775	569451
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	412111	875528	2117000	170939
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	3404123	340262	31144296	6428735
8	Fine Sand with carriage	339952	248975	1555832	1309772
9	Steel Bar	2267126	2521749	44054081	2491930
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	274369	318168	1176315	488435
11	Marble Stone with carriage	3342705	3078904	14959682	0
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	6601	5844	21442	5387
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	252366	240080	1800321	0
16	Marble Powder	246	228	738	221
17	Dark Shade Pigment	5488	5097	0	5191
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	132859	122676	324531	279246
20	Kerosene Oil	15024	14117	20464	23000
21	Steam Coal	1724	953	0	3918
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	8210	7563	0	0
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	1908566	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	57471	58823	145153	0
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	10429
27	Pipe with carriage	0	0	98798	65489
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	0	2241940	0
30	Steel Primer	0	0	80937	0
31	Wood (Frame)	755984	780135	1194085	0
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	995488	903045	2197543	3233473
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	0	0	747130	0
35	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	1076028	0
38	Cement Primer	114419	110134	706955	98610
39	Oil Bound Distemper	52539	45573	1211924	86690
40	Cement Paint	76857	53571	531139	194049
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	70727	39309	66157	27387
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	19660	0
43	Enamel Paint	100977	54465	154868	0

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Jamshedpur	Ranchi	Bangalore	Dharwad
	MATERIAL				
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	51177	0
47	Welding	0	0	9207	0
	LABOUR				
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	2768224	2910205	20623452	4176776
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	158496	180991	4641691	224194
3	Mate	15895	17488	197596	51339
4	Beldar	1362310	1808289	14072041	2327823
5	Bhisti	1048948	1119170	10238357	1408072
6	Coolie	1583563	1342466	14448787	3304786
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM				
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	241917	232137	3121197	0
2	Mixer + Vibrator	402651	420710	4013139	92884
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	36443	33314	217356	54787
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	217272	653944	0
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	511664	0	2382323	0
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	1127905	1340532	5476111	1027463
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	657154	782101	4215383	585032
Total		28040278	26772815	241001286	35943280

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Gulbarga	Mysore	Cochin	Trivandrum
	MATERIAL				
1	Cement	16592501	13988788	2312484	15490098
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	10593153	6358713	1313519	7257555
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	733321	837510	180565	562887
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	2529096	1966029	350318	3114760
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	1119071	715446	236915	2552724
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	248503	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	11436913	10256756	0	460748
8	Fine Sand with carriage	2199791	2499250	202172	219434
9	Steel Bar	18397150	34183221	919951	7502230
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	746093	1238316	146433	240976
11	Marble Stone with carriage	6927601	0	1050681	7122295
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	0	1914	3026	37407
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	1561624	4329040	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	1127467	1732999	124350	374002
16	Marble Powder	379	77	72	782
17	Dark Shade Pigment	8894	67827	4867	17450
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	382938	663167	98855	346361
20	Kerosene Oil	32931	54365	5912	29849
21	Steam Coal	4251	9118	0	0
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	0	0	0	14828
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	3410292	0	570632	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	148380	34869	48201	152814
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	9534	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	208880	78297	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	1768787	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	195504	1175704	323719	0
30	Steel Primer	76343	0	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	462659	4087135	671226	3221796
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	1362435	4927062	762403	3492197
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	302317	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	0	0	0	0
35	Glass Panes	638858	440182	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	284621	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	38869	22197	0	0
38	Cement Primer	170727	260810	32978	273346
39	Oil Bound Distemper	143725	230537	70667	447920
40	Cement Paint	315891	437522	54272	468750
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	81169	119	36709	164094
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	119	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	96846	255	39744	275868

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Gulbarga	Mysore	Cochin	Trivandrum
	MATERIAL				
44	Sprit	0	98194	0	0
45	Shellac	0	11065	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	30063	1090	0	0
47	Welding	4581	546	0	0
	LABOUR				
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	6499648	11319896	2512594	12482019
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	1867810	2945790	91265	873275
3	Mate	80524	145043	19180	33679
4	Beldar	7358420	8393792	2061827	8868881
5	Bhisti	4735745	4540712	691040	5268243
6	Coolie	6757493	7438116	1089395	6907689
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM				
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	1766731	246308	94367	0
2	Mixer + Vibrator	1973322	950445	256699	1629072
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	97517	143165	22629	43275
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	637745	1394878	124998	336889
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	3949739	2173188	0	0
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	5816805	5144383	663222	4197516
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	2600907	2490371	506878	2751902
Total		127991904	138328478	17943270	97233612

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Bhopal	Gwalior	Indore	Aurangabad
	MATERIAL				
1	Cement	3930222	3642626	2360214	10042046
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	1244301	1383647	1535766	2939574
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	325782	338132	202773	263188
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	433550	377427	215155	1320842
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	519254	367345	244478	705660
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	5249194	5990458	4672770	7823695
8	Fine Sand with carriage	569730	196099	401852	1048351
9	Steel Bar	2867038	1827024	1587922	17586866
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	439613	339713	278154	510846
11	Marble Stone with carriage	0	0	2929464	594933
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	182800
13	Marble Chips with carriage	0	50324	4656	109043
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	0	261484
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	224034	113746	122291	692564
16	Marble Powder	2677	1443	159	2278
17	Dark Shade Pigment	86903	35121	4098	87997
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	206010	134254	129454	0
20	Kerosene Oil	29568	15054	15733	0
21	Steam Coal	0	3455	3439	0
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	11541	8226	8188	3941
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	0	1534952
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	123426	71981	71646	197043
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	43381
27	Pipe with carriage	46251	0	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	889814
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	472687	381622	388000	917363
30	Steel Primer	0	0	0	79485
31	Wood (Frame)	1827913	1147897	1104727	0
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	2192231	1426900	1376941	1627894
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	2930626
34	Ply wood	0	0	0	0
35	Glass Panes	0	0	0	363149
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	166602
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	0	126994
38	Cement Primer	103083	76137	78572	86460
39	Oil Bound Distemper	124503	81575	98215	224971
40	Cement Paint	0	0	0	173065
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	84184	53223	59796	13579
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	69288	55859	55491	35834

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Bhopal	Gwalior	Indore	Aurangabad
	MATERIAL				
44	Sprit	0	0	0	39627
45	Shellac	0	0	0	16671
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	215266
47	Welding	0	0	0	7855
	LABOUR				
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	5104370	3557307	3251621	4746126
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	251757	147242	158265	1595320
3	Mate	49014	34263	31270	30035
4	Beldar	2256323	1771019	1501822	4379439
5	Bhisti	1491852	1187508	1183547	2175681
6	Coolie	2365952	2784106	1969357	3919147
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM				
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	219564	175024	112514	1122014
2	Mixer + Vibrator	425374	302955	448491	446286
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	38789	49259	37273	49557
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	0	0	256032
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	0	0	0	1587694
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	1713717	1121130	1169379	4749196
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	922040	596996	547323	1638825
Total		36021737	29846096	28360819	80562090

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Mumbai	Nagpur	Pune	Shillong
	MATERIAL				
1	Cement	17815365	15807254	30301891	25487881
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	3984066	3838854	8996599	5514731
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	682544	849319	829608	1917859
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	2780294	1632765	4125460	5354780
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	2090691	1392077	2219406	2366983
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	16748465	12146839	31639579	26914405
8	Fine Sand with carriage	2605016	3366208	3757717	2037823
9	Steel Bar	34526975	26512414	67500387	37135691
10	Chlorpyrphos/ Super-plasticizer	868575	1607568	1344969	1688577
11	Marble Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0
12	Kota Stone with carriage	1626668	0	1530180	26656089
13	Marble Chips with carriage	285106	142523	395236	0
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	607610	429982	1067534	1277282
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	1308021	1012307	1740573	3355987
16	Marble Powder	4923	4477	6513	0
17	Dark Shade Pigment	242383	121091	328239	616640
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	0	0	0	0
20	Kerosene Oil	0	0	0	0
21	Steam Coal	0	0	0	0
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	16834	32911	0	118318
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	4194872	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	214809	531637	449282	567
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	15039	38766	17564	3428
27	Pipe with carriage	165129	252104	148197	105245
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	1580621	1499933	2334215	150214
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	5482655	3324770	6983644	4697586
30	Steel Primer	212804	136746	251203	126062
31	Wood (Frame)	0	0	0	1835158
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	2742223	3220763	5733779	2664753
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	6369320	3561473	8511118	6957795
34	Ply wood	0	0	0	0
35	Glass Panes	386321	575775	941645	70195
36	Wire Gauze	268930	348924	478995	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	257680	192320	409736	225658
38	Cement Primer	262391	136234	335466	458325
39	Oil Bound Distemper	545730	449123	808712	652461
40	Cement Paint	461241	464533	555061	351790
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	23735	23166	33110	81008
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	0	2179
43	Enamel Paint	65389	56694	91826	0

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Mumbai	Nagpur	Pune	Shillong
	MATERIAL				
44	Sprit	67033	60063	136063	0
45	Shellac	27416	26531	53031	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	468994	0	545201	269656
47	Welding	14705	0	16100	21401
	LABOUR				
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	15832370	10939797	18231104	13421083
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	3538582	2367232	5895614	3120976
3	Mate	63671	55606	89248	109102
4	Beldar	11999615	9574178	22350190	9864477
5	Bhisti	6899178	4645754	7970314	6956229
6	Coolie	10845615	7266927	13566785	8390739
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM				
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	2005966	1599829	4170378	0
2	Mixer + Vibrator	939456	602876	1369750	3413362
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	80813	91750	147259	166911
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	396901	470307	770569	1163228
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	2884628	2728911	4795006	2205962
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	9221527	5999524	0	9577736
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	3663905	3168710	5822354	4871362
Total		174197927	133307549	273991283	222377693

Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Bhubaneswar	Rourkela	Puducherry	Jalandhar
	MATERIAL				
1	Cement	4443227	3957783	3037487	6854178
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	436118	354854	1075600	2379186
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	154908	303369	190522	277239
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	652802	746858	342118	1331747
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	424225	719890	226865	945607
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	7151849	0	4524134	13318642
8	Fine Sand with carriage	136674	120123	527350	190633
9	Steel Bar	3942866	2052614	1663181	4510673
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	146170	276178	308437	173325
11	Marble Stone with carriage	3763251	1717751	2159053	3991862
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	27086	12394	5792	13910
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	446032	159693	107294	421751
16	Marble Powder	1878	965	366	1595
17	Dark Shade Pigment	9156	4705	6195	10873
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	135265	153423	156809	190375
20	Kerosene Oil	11818	13183	13250	19089
21	Steam Coal	2712	3219	7523	3651
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	6458	7664	7542	8693
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	0	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	43949	47685	51326	135218
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	0	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	690704	0	1165172
30	Steel Primer	0	0	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	1158850	0	4580054	2576942
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	1198888	30916	4640614	3402597
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	0	0	0	0
35	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	7736347	0	0
38	Cement Primer	156258	100676	128729	210738
39	Oil Bound Distemper	167419	78589	94577	246317
40	Cement Paint	96851	37194	86470	292766
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	100889	26258	49499	103992
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	154752	42546	79748	160840

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Bhubaneswar	Rourkela	Puducherry	Jalandhar
	MATERIAL				
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	497121
47	Welding	0	0	0	29309
	LABOUR				
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	4225722	1607238	3831539	7007745
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	294076	762113	193655	290085
3	Mate	9493	17475	31031	18680
4	Beldar	1804375	2056041	2611641	2983442
5	Bhisti	1991459	1036926	2231106	3038524
6	Coolie	3293473	1207710	3364776	6860280
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM				
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	442108	196619	195922	591833
2	Mixer + Vibrator	654021	358785	351527	762356
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	19261	34263	39676	27007
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	227067	0	0
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	1189568	0	420925	0
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	2049219	1002603	975692	2288870
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	874880	2376668	505640	1344893
Total		41818006	30279088	38823664	68677752

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Nangal	Pathankot	Rajpura	Ganganagar	Jaipur
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	4254971	6870562	3943456	1822900	4077666
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	1414666	1711467	1646250	451210	1212421
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	424154	635771	409121	110521	299138
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	931067	2291071	571598	163756	459309
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	785914	987833	537754	115627	363376
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	2496069	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	6989507	2176547	5723552	0	5003160
8	Fine Sand with carriage	292564	772373	552565	126689	403459
9	Steel Bar	2372894	2923781	2760333	910735	2702482
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	300621	421272	396255	166054	426498
11	Marble Stone with carriage	0	0	1991476	737057	3457078
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	47841	24723	5568	1945	7677
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	133374	663703	322377	79196	248700
16	Marble Powder	3356	879	209	84	198
17	Dark Shade Pigment	24204	22278	3733	1388	8045
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	172417	260764	184808	85466	247698
20	Kerosene Oil	17288	26147	15055	7115	23131
21	Steam Coal	3210	1250	2057	2041	4424
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	7643	0	9794	3888	10533
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	864415	0	0	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	122462	196510	114261	24192	71686
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	230548	0	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	472987	800119	0	0	0
30	Steel Primer	0	0	0	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	1045373	3179707	1403768	969634	2400444
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	1370917	8609413	2625123	1114751	3028993
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	0	2124941	0	0	0
35	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	40218	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	730235	0	0	0
38	Cement Primer	75345	117618	96459	44540	98678
39	Oil Bound Distemper	88065	126019	86813	39768	101130
40	Cement Paint	104672	373213	147405	13962	36312
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	42573	154505	102034	41152	63980
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	39606	0	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	65846	322460	97953	55162	59373

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Nangal	Pathankot	Rajpura	Ganganagar	Jaipur
	MATERIAL					
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	0	0
47	Welding	0	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	3589013	7853263	3956323	2308302	5362439
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	175791	335800	185886	82921	386872
3	Mate	29404	50924	35551	8500	39452
4	Beldar	2161470	3514368	1977336	1444762	3809006
5	Bhisti	1446433	1582983	1636709	647151	3237153
6	Coolie	3203290	1947979	2620603	1210455	4443477
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	348357	784080	257086	110970	307031
2	Mixer + Vibrator	154471	109324	502283	197250	583090
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	31420	77659	49934	19442	44441
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	0	0	9690	4550
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	0	223857	373571	196794	60248
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	1219830	309624	1425678	532552	1693345
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	639552	1738631	716740	365228	694608
Total		34562960	56228436	37487474	16718920	45481299

Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Jodhpur	Kota	Gangtok	Chennai	Coimbatore
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	5191072	3743029	6707176	4757894	2946309
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	1288939	1122330	1510501	1679037	1244076
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	341087	230380	311750	459618	271177
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	501475	347907	1548604	1157636	602399
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	359430	179500	1039556	829263	473105
6	Rubble Stone	6757245	5065156	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	0	21358	11858450	0	0
8	Fine Sand with carriage	375272	293595	510063	1080466	404704
9	Steel Bar	3044677	2565097	4884847	2702952	1444037
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	477723	403790	153535	657597	223668
11	Marble Stone with carriage	2219432	2188786	239310	2929552	1564991
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	4816	8523	0	7474	5048
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	3446490	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	164868	225527	667909	189910	116108
16	Marble Powder	207	277	73	1034	822
17	Dark Shade Pigment	3437	6189	667	4384	3623
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	268987	243055	278733	251635	111198
20	Kerosene Oil	22393	17402	20003	22529	8960
21	Steam Coal	6424	1331	11477	5171	2285
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	12237	0	0	12311	5440
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	76140	18678	127525	143630	33851
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	0	1533900	1411348	0
30	Steel Primer	0	0	0	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	2006735	1722352	4908115	0	704360
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	2390138	1610626	4834153	0	839860
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	0	0	0	0	0
35	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	0	2134056	0
38	Cement Primer	102324	89375	178995	129249	83277
39	Oil Bound Distemper	91361	104464	303653	118171	77329
40	Cement Paint	32075	26743	210411	111418	65262
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	85127	72569	110617	49741	28766
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	0	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	114108	59954	184248	82850	42781

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Jodhpur	Kota	Gangtok	Chennai	Coimbatore
	MATERIAL					
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	0	0
47	Welding	0	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	5825190	4899087	8175739	3536999	3175241
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	277214	265140	492063	574246	183095
3	Mate	24975	32673	16314	27001	18348
4	Beldar	4088217	2898827	2958256	2968289	2382312
5	Bhisti	1879342	1483755	2340082	1721474	1417381
6	Coolie	3098426	2179047	5854849	1703033	1718171
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	338717	262940	494848	286873	152993
2	Mixer + Vibrator	595608	526974	83261	600303	277128
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	59204	49925	19155	53440	25030
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	8259	13232	0	49565	165131
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	436286	443672	0	0	0
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	1776235	1123669	1992838	1720717	847179
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	977980	782635	1139282	916761	332930
Total		45323384	35329570	69147450	35087628	21998375

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Karaikudi	Tiruchirappalli	Hyderabad	Mahbubnagar
	MATERIAL				
1	Cement	6686602	9804015	6071066	2667429
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	1795936	3109508	1214050	725272
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	641356	2394925	83923	164534
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	1209592	2113862	1134942	314171
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	560127	697487	677181	310881
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	6382130	6256991	3107668	1958570
8	Fine Sand with carriage	690514	699085	321985	293728
9	Steel Bar	8206628	8034330	12819202	1468139
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	540889	460187	0	618345
11	Marble Stone with carriage	0	0	2368807	823166
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	54029	52721	8832	3172
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	723275	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	0	849625	221590	96623
16	Marble Powder	1149	1144	385	138
17	Dark Shade Pigment	27976	27844	9880	3548
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	192243	110694	103989	165259
20	Kerosene Oil	13380	7704	5428	9403
21	Steam Coal	3178	0	2076	3596
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	0	0	4035	6990
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	1198311	775378	0	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	95586	61850	24032	41631
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	103364	91650	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	275890	114749	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	139810	0	0
30	Steel Primer	7831	11870	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	0	578880	1448932	768563
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	406397	3210105	1395328	811814
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	611773	2979909	0	0
35	Glass Panes	99647	41446	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	1081352	1319716	0	0
38	Cement Primer	124014	121582	131326	69961
39	Oil Bound Distemper	103345	101318	123122	65590
40	Cement Paint	198459	277902	132300	70491
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	7790	29526	103594	67488
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	12559	7750	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	0	74478	161955	92522

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings					
S.No.	Items	Karaikudi	Tiruchirappalli	Hyderabad	Mahbubnagar
	MATERIAL				
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	14860	0	0
47	Welding	0	2426	0	0
	LABOUR				
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	3245336	5962421	2997992	1832906
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	744244	765205	659194	72294
3	Mate	39516	39516	4080	13182
4	Beldar	4168254	6349703	1717681	974506
5	Bhisti	1454578	2176317	1510053	725416
6	Coolie	2291460	2632369	1705324	1116848
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM				
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	216086	992259	795728	152087
2	Mixer + Vibrator	250930	510910	954454	338513
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	58194	58194	16831	37325
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	218471	212100	17719	7344
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	902282	925131	2269278	193351
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	1957395	1335654	3364627	729650
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	1029180	1641363	1024058	516144
Total		47907974	68899745	48712646	18330588

Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Agra	Aligarh	Allahabad	Bareilly	Gorakhpur
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	1872405	3037341	6677179	3989275	4098122
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	798756	1183405	2723928	1596257	2638629
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	112524	108381	606097	317581	713020
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	268288	618563	1136879	581442	943382
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	193297	435735	977469	440685	1110398
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	3193187	731317	13549522	6990289	6843117
8	Fine Sand with carriage	249362	242357	933711	540686	219871
9	Steel Bar	1055326	2115202	4034194	2465912	2459073
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	162259	86578	631126	368320	382964
11	Marble Stone with carriage	797492	1824623	369960	1731171	0
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	1324103	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	3124	5877	0	7752	94454
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	99241	230817	0	321193	82424
16	Marble Powder	81	230	0	257	2166
17	Dark Shade Pigment	1816	5126	110308	6251	39552
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	63186	64554	275882	148131	315988
20	Kerosene Oil	0	6931	29621	15905	23870
21	Steam Coal	1730	1767	7554	4056	4565
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	4119	4208	17985	9657	23551
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	25630	26185	153871	82619	169087
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	0	0	0	584402
30	Steel Primer	0	0	0	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	698664	1593285	2525566	1356577	1540261
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	950185	2324858	3156839	2008883	2566492
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	0	0	0	0	0
35	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	0	0	0
38	Cement Primer	41663	55960	218388	116975	127273
39	Oil Bound Distemper	46988	54961	203903	98084	161616
40	Cement Paint	25776	38372	73348	59785	66493
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	40955	83885	144863	84785	92700
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	0	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	54295	95144	144976	100536	109524

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Agra	Aligarh	Allahabad	Bareilly	Gorakhpur
	MATERIAL					
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	0	0
47	Welding	0	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	1983421	3315742	6099241	3573295	3815789
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	92164	192587	348757	207628	214414
3	Mate	15537	7753	48213	27178	29140
4	Beldar	1014012	1694601	3273590	1902712	1749403
5	Bhisti	745383	1186098	2335707	1336609	1473980
6	Coolie	1501590	1607190	3788196	2249768	2225712
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	122747	271185	444592	268861	268934
2	Mixer + Vibrator	209609	421261	916188	459357	237372
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	25016	12183	83139	46769	50248
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	0	0	0	0
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	85878	692304	907239	545136	0
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	528016	1197190	2093892	1309901	1386897
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	363476	541285	1074048	737255	779530
Total		17447201	26115041	61440072	36107530	37644414

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Kanpur	Khatuali	Lucknow	Dehradun	Haldwani
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	2659928	3394140	4161140	5282682	8622880
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	1040200	972809	1706497	2275657	2596572
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	255046	100662	399049	308916	210253
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	469530	474998	883514	386467	798529
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	351555	318197	754033	355073	606407
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	5329310	4842994	8670780	5222090	15414871
8	Fine Sand with carriage	353755	342939	524687	256821	836839
9	Steel Bar	1791906	1968138	2963993	2046021	50828
10	Chlorpyrphos/ Super-plasticizer	250269	107956	112271	388939	236073
11	Marble Stone with carriage	1097565	1535708	1923501	1056011	2125599
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	6287	8794	12124	14219	31796
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	173048	255878	290674	170586	460858
16	Marble Powder	162	286	322	600	1342
17	Dark Shade Pigment	3623	5224	7836	4509	10084
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	92138	103537	172182	203784	216341
20	Kerosene Oil	9893	7206	18487	8181	8685
21	Steam Coal	2523	2173	4714	23254	24687
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	6007	11209	11225	22146	23511
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	68604	43989	96033	126189	133964
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	0	0	0	0
30	Steel Primer	0	0	0	0	0
31	Wood (Frame)	1033062	2166171	1794492	2079651	4757751
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	1537495	1809924	2156020	1349272	2990676
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0	0
34	Ply wood	0	0	0	0	0
35	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	0	0	0
38	Cement Primer	62575	144172	90364	107673	285530
39	Oil Bound Distemper	63387	220671	118118	164806	437035
40	Cement Paint	40122	55657	37178	18082	47949
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	58889	82792	92773	61812	135740
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	0	0	0
43	Enamel Paint	63251	85368	94165	63735	139963

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Kanpur	Khatuali	Lucknow	Dehradun	Haldwani
	MATERIAL					
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	0	0
47	Welding	0	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	2951230	3459138	4062607	5215725	7710701
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	147463	177236	278926	187661	4662
3	Mate	21233	8435	33540	28810	17978
4	Beldar	1467116	1109340	2162800	3251756	2579727
5	Bhisti	1057946	1267444	1666226	1650876	3169223
6	Coolie	2140941	2284065	2794046	4101466	7170413
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	186467	305068	274229	235901	621983
2	Mixer + Vibrator	287455	482955	578990	367908	697166
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	29790	14954	51373	40665	25412
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	0	0	18118	105749
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	385453	936510	614832	438145	1211667
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	846335	1321653	1298644	579175	2500046
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	519931	693021	747667	753142	1120137
Total		26861489	31121409	41660052	38866523	68139625

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Haridwar	Roorkee	Tehri	Howrah	Malda
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	5676925	13177802	3527559	3844293	5413641
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	1796646	4111932	1774704	813888	1055964
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	144588	380965	467784	543030	484770
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	508024	1302995	702770	675705	1359891
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	395823	1033431	606937	735273	690473
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	18699	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	7507493	17831010	6683292	6214922	2722559
8	Fine Sand with carriage	563411	805345	527596	384863	634385
9	Steel Bar	3436668	9001512	1872779	2366198	2760207
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	137160	423217	339034	335025	443901
11	Marble Stone with carriage	1729704	4683343	79195	0	0
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	23186	64430	5814	0	0
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	281038	1052782	236976	230157	294748
16	Marble Powder	979	2720	203	5336	0
17	Dark Shade Pigment	7353	20433	3768	45100	37165
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	0	0	0	0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	156405	402930	197632	241723	165050
20	Kerosene Oil	10401	28047	16786	11964	10265
21	Steam Coal	17051	45978	3211	10297	7079
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	16239	43789	7950	0	0
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	0	0	149561
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
25	Water Proofing Compound	92523	249507	126339	82626	8084
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0	0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0	0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	0	33172	534295	560257
30	Steel Primer	0	0	0	0	47943
31	Wood (Frame)	3162185	20703053	1196451	2061405	4327191
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	1876122	7097742	1332901	3183167	13045377
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0	1844750
34	Ply wood	0	0	0	0	4588489
35	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0	0
36	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	0	0	1141280
38	Cement Primer	192898	539703	103127	87190	117005
39	Oil Bound Distemper	295252	826076	224932	133455	160246
40	Cement Paint	35947	90632	43295	78309	172177
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	48971	316126	50800	83972	61492
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	726	0	0	0	27010
43	Enamel Paint	0	325961	52381	108230	0

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Haridwar	Roorkee	Tehri	Howrah	Malda
	MATERIAL					
44	Sprit	0	0	0	0	0
45	Shellac	0	0	0	0	0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	0	0
47	Welding	0	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	5352736	13742132	3028823	3664177	9081179
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	322511	802503	131263	475028	344129
3	Mate	12501	30461	28970	37283	24950
4	Beldar	1769881	4708146	1714989	2206811	3141036
5	Bhisti	2489780	5177049	1180346	1263556	1866669
6	Coolie	3883825	8912094	2249963	2129627	2178765
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	445993	1083261	188100	204693	567659
2	Mixer + Vibrator	633933	1625603	112511	208021	191329
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	19161	54155	38889	48698	37879
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	16263	46834	0	0	248992
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	925899	1487938	0	0	361626
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	1709531	4495472	1125874	1155658	198120
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	909443	2333081	488448	6886874	1382683
Total		46605176	129060189	30524267	41090848	61955977

**Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building
Construction (in Rupees)**

Residential Buildings				
S.No.	Items	Siliguri	Total	% Dist. from Total cost of Residential Buildings
	MATERIAL			
1	Cement	6720671	608985532	12.0
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	2412277	195325405	3.8
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	1193195	37315265	0.7
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	1433081	101068358	2.0
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	1175952	65463981	1.3
6	Rubble Stone	0	22023678	0.4
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	14971827	591263783	11.6
8	Fine Sand with carriage	525571	53795640	1.1
9	Steel Bar	5566766	675594409	13.3
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	640621	40561694	0.8
11	Marble Stone with carriage	3443206	156514234	3.1
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	34935541	0.7
13	Marble Chips with carriage	0	2228824	0.0
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	22402642	0.4
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	414563	33185451	0.7
16	Marble Powder	1323	80592	0.0
17	Dark Shade Pigment	11180	2630650	0.1
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	0	5314348	0.1
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	492254	15006357	0.3
20	Kerosene Oil	30454	1112669	0.0
21	Steam Coal	20968	350530	0.0
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	0	1080698	0.0
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	19742579	0.4
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	7989639	0.2
25	Water Proofing Compound	165028	8594020	0.2
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	138140	0.0
27	Pipe with carriage	0	1763268	0.0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	9163057	0.2
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	832219	40244805	0.8
30	Steel Primer	0	1066145	0.0
31	Wood (Frame)	3609859	140443929	2.8
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	4337121	193443675	3.8
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	31066626	0.6
34	Ply wood	0	12342071	0.2
35	Glass Panes	0	5440970	0.1
36	Wire Gauze	0	1588290	0.0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	17342198	0.3
38	Cement Primer	144031	11612092	0.2
39	Oil Bound Distemper	196407	15389399	0.3
40	Cement Paint	153919	11223566	0.2
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	136916	5993765	0.1
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	214895	0.0
43	Enamel Paint	175937	6954923	0.1

Table 3.7 (a) Total cost of Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Residential Buildings				
S.No.	Items	Siliguri	Total	% Dist. from Total cost of Residential Buildings
	MATERIAL			
44	Sprit	0	815784	0.0
45	Shellac	0	267969	0.0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	11068415	0.2
47	Welding	0	259131	0.0
	LABOUR			
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	5919068	469261259	9.2
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	319929	56493520	1.1
3	Mate	60278	3920969	0.1
4	Beldar	4091296	320637266	6.3
5	Bhisti	3199517	199325580	3.9
6	Coolie	5217649	312811154	6.2
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM			
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	459604	45878156	0.9
2	Mixer + Vibrator	853449	55112467	1.1
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	85025	5344291	0.1
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	11049677	0.2
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	0	74412302	1.5
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	2265771	198096361	3.9
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	1088534	112059318	2.2
Total		72365465	5084811951	100.0

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings							
S.No.	Items	Anantapur	Visakhapatnam	Itanagar	Guwahati	Jorhat	Patna
	MATERIAL						
1	Cement	25924865	5837311	21211596	87402791	14845873	9505572
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	4712784	1334203	3641695	35372873	2795482	274132
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	1043366	84460	563293	47070216	104095	89062
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	6379114	1069708	3704628	31380304	4329220	751907
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	2647899	538899	1760643	6588459	2081646	470948
6	Rubble Stone	2092930	0	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	13227861	3152168	26322684	57050658	3878493	4264942
8	Fine Sand with carriage	948746	222473	1149223	7519480	1775256	65071
9	Steel Bar	26897422	13888425	1487942	161922479	786300	24182550
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	2497202	0	526067	0	365205	0
11	Marble Stone with carriage	0	2446138	0	0	2521223	3259702
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	4487809	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	0	7607	164823	0	0	11476
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	4382127	0	0	0	3110378	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	606034	227343	2051398	861228	670247	289091
16	Marble Powder	594	332	2289	0	0	501
17	Dark Shade Pigment	14721	8510	53867	245854	0	12849
18	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	793176	135954	897834	0	0	187236
19	Kerosene Oil	65590	5111	73476	0	0	7038
20	Steam Coal	8468	1955	12323	0	0	2692
21	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	0	0	39577	0	0	5232
22	Kota Stone with Carriage	280679	359827	0	899306	0	0
23	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	771288	0	0	0
24	Water Proofing Compound	18844	23945	174	89734	0	39170
25	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	Pipe with carriage	118817	160981	0	1114370	0	0
27	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	164208	0	0	0	0	0
28	Door Shutter (Flush)	1732423	0	763047	0	0	0
29	Steel Primer	4904	0	92886	0	0	0
30	Wood (Frame)	161088	1556292	5353868	0	1010192	1791204
31	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	578047	1905058	4269432	7693279	1353405	2294413
32	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	4721356	0	0	0
33	Ply wood	453273	0	260315	4959742	0	0
34	Glass Panes	52670	0	744492	0	80594	0
35	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	289530	28229	0
36	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	159324	7764622	0	0
37	Cement Primer	79662	116419	234179	1097506	293627	185750
38	Oil Bound Distemper	65437	109132	418177	1628169	457601	227449
39	Cement Paint	440018	117298	237338	2481880	585729	145567
40	Pink Primer (Wood)	10301	88257	108734	103960	17040	105693
41	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	44148	0	5671	0
42	Enamel Paint	24581	91771	0	200989	50446	89909

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings							
S.No.	Items	Anantapur	Visakhapatnam	Itanagar	Guwahati	Jorhat	Patna
	MATERIAL						
43	Sprit	0	0	0	0	0	0
44	Shellac	0	0	0	0	0	0
45	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	6208	0	0	0	0	0
46	Welding	1183	0	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR						
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	7361856	4955466	13249467	26797637	5715202	3040517
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	2207552	925029	225426	12193809	55380	796033
3	Mate	151083	6373	60826	2140806	54107	5981
4	Beldar	12088191	2708735	7222487	52411242	3087754	1942350
5	Bhisti	4253627	2185523	4995967	19227425	2466772	1747458
6	Coolie	7136908	2527289	11065227	25543921	2952945	1982503
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM						
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	3292986	761412	0	4698192	0	1043195
2	Mixer + Vibrator	415339	1597125	529046	4239587	690375	1334944
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	183458	11684	82736	3795071	119514	17015
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	2200263	52258	553499	6857507	203227	43983
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	2637373	2098446	5517701	9159249	653831	2887645
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	6044511	3397769	7438026	18791031	6052992	4823903
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	3212771	1130003	2260597	10743151	3873113	1369786
	Total	147621161	55846689	135043122	664823865	67071165	69294467

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings							
S.No.	Items	Chandigarh	Delhi	Panji	Ahmedabad	Surat	Vadodara
	MATERIAL						
1	Cement	4404907	492226626	30398717	7396385	5317811	4304006
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	1812291	196150927	14010035	1975581	1154336	1074622
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	178918	2720104	1180877	191713	118277	102778
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	723318	108348025	5079306	1276149	756054	671052
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	537095	67847789	2077527	713932	566276	508659
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	6674292	415209532	17161926	5451779	3578519	2894403
8	Fine Sand with carriage	318425	15919775	4027915	674261	472393	35002
9	Steel Bar	3948030	810770760	53861466	18647316	14377203	11985949
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	124269	0	1467669	0	0	0
11	Marble Stone with carriage	2460290	27228044	0	6502995	0	0
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	25377092	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	9878	2364593	4139	34050	296431	209246
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	3369311	9914477	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	358563	43734992	2032966	696587	415660	364906
16	Marble Powder	371	108468	107	501	3966	3760
17	Dark Shade Pigment	6622	4818258	79630	11170	193088	274609
18	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	106086	0	132746	172524	103470	81812
19	Kerosene Oil	9769	0	10842	12792	8081	5070
20	Steam Coal	0	0	1738	1651	1352	905
21	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	5943	0	276	5825	3680	3078
22	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	14241666	0	0	0	0
23	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	Water Proofing Compound	68664	2220405	518848	50972	39356	34717
25	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	26467	13984	0	0	0
26	Pipe with carriage	0	2442931	245978	0	0	0
27	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	40613342	2961681	1830082	1098788	1098788
29	Steel Primer	0	2081798	622	0	0	0
30	Wood (Frame)	1340937	6285881	7728650	3847697	2733890	1931891
31	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	2504391	49617269	13149338	4276325	2298899	2085669
32	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	45381685	9571	0	0	0
33	Ply wood	0	0	7244950	0	0	0
34	Glass Panes	0	10538537	0	0	0	0
35	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	3585011	40909	0	0	0
37	Cement Primer	128957	12150643	290498	91602	67215	42688
38	Oil Bound Distemper	116061	18442941	259373	182124	78563	77245
39	Cement Paint	206457	22118165	626155	266422	158025	100360
40	Pink Primer (Wood)	117597	63053	2603	236697	140324	97426
41	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	1544	0	0	0
42	Enamel Paint	104933	48159	5092	282414	151925	139922

**Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential
Building Construction (in Rupees)**

Non-Residential Buildings							
S.No.	Items	Chandigarh	Delhi	Panji	Ahmedabad	Surat	Vadodara
	MATERIAL						
43	Sprit	0	743058	88345	0	0	0
44	Shellac	0	238707	9105	0	0	0
45	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	6754656	8935	0	0	0
46	Welding	0	536084	4478	0	0	0
	LABOUR						
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	4581123	367366839	23061988	9132983	6793986	4667482
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	322660	77648838	4888887	2004853	1322414	1034019
3	Mate	12209	5306130	107809	13918	9475	7051
4	Beldar	1880474	260835390	16787514	4347490	3046893	2494974
5	Bhisti	1896091	169689933	7863546	3878315	1898508	1477930
6	Coolie	3506168	244015555	10741514	4403182	2585786	1938510
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM						
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	403325	85754469	3038542	1065432	723805	638344
2	Mixer + Vibrator	575844	24107081	1254151	1486042	399443	375104
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	17411	5806365	136093	22965	15634	11633
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	55136028	1847585	42596	46221	25846
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	1152921	115097315	2572439	1827270	1241454	1332057
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	1826393	109848504	9502209	5326981	3419047	3235279
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	769982	93685501	4017542	1670881	1066625	936937
Total		43211666	4068622702	260472837	90052454	56702873	46303728

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Hamirpur	Shimla	Jammu	Srinagar	Udhampur
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	3838993	3529382	5887319	7479238	16027038
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	1478563	1259223	1404955	2367381	3152317
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	448735	138313	247914	251675	1075420
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	547395	563965	938476	1152770	3748242
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	484308	458205	755485	714999	1793153
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	1538696	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	6157357	5928956	6438827	9257227	472505
8	Fine Sand with carriage	551274	363773	543804	512866	0
9	Steel Bar	2372342	2627527	3501698	3997667	16463030
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	390904	99575	137955	136200	730863
11	Marble Stone with carriage	1843111	2039235	2513100	2857676	7165864
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	6350	4691	10644	12787	7721
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	190525	188554	255278	281564	1315446
16	Marble Powder	280	180	427	432	268
17	Dark Shade Pigment	4756	3719	9044	9498	5672
18	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	256369	144671	154350	157654	497217
19	Kerosene Oil	11746	6971	9607	9150	37169
20	Steam Coal	1264	629	758	722	2346
21	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	10029	0	0	0	0
22	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	0	0	2010803
23	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
24	Water Proofing Compound	87750	42324	53588	55900	167201
25	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	0	0
26	Pipe with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
27	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0	0
28	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	0	0	0	0
29	Steel Primer	0	0	0	0	0
30	Wood (Frame)	1066723	1140335	1557924	1606091	4482592
31	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	1661254	1942959	2496732	2471053	7992355
32	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0	0
33	Ply wood	0	0	0	0	0
34	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0	0
35	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0
36	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	0	0	0
37	Cement Primer	84883	112313	150362	153984	162944
38	Oil Bound Distemper	66051	80224	128882	123737	174583
39	Cement Paint	62115	92418	106051	135757	191543
40	Pink Primer (Wood)	83233	79649	109196	120759	218080
41	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	0	0	0
42	Enamel Paint	71263	78020	97640	118856	224865

**Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential
Building Construction (in Rupees)**

Non-Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Hamirpur	Shimla	Jammu	Srinagar	Udhampur
	MATERIAL					
43	Sprit	0	0	0	0	0
44	Shellac	0	0	0	0	0
45	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	0	0
46	Welding	0	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	3256683	3772309	4841666	5684584	8095032
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	196467	222436	277913	317275	1334389
3	Mate	38788	9387	12907	13909	54216
4	Beldar	2225460	1512584	2024198	2704066	6659390
5	Bhisti	1775363	1656850	2307028	2658236	3638649
6	Coolie	2739934	2811018	4181286	5806115	2268920
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	250716	303362	410114	492711	1691874
2	Mixer + Vibrator	489510	467229	559810	582314	1590186
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	48722	11739	17833	20216	62367
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	0	0	0	403188
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	646261	710376	1202386	1939627	2910852
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	1164668	1641686	1888557	2166525	7139995
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	637384	625637	862482	928005	1791843
Total		35247530	34670422	46096197	58837920	105760138

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Jamshedpur	Bangalore	Dharwad	Gulbarga	Cochin
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	5134962	46500315	9391481	65667291	22869276
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	1193598	26025327	4328698	36708085	6055867
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	196821	2481073	709362	3988797	929056
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	690039	9866655	1447438	12511546	3794190
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	469409	6401189	485862	6158418	2562345
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0	252896
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	7926784	0	8204077	16879709	0
8	Fine Sand with carriage	315427	3935452	2496758	13646048	569760
9	Steel Bar	3484885	54577730	12133853	56464670	30458411
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	124096	0	815759	3248693	1068131
11	Marble Stone with carriage	5337037	6158201	0	0	0
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	10649	0	30366	0	31678
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	13041464	0	6992990	482682
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	249376	4683803	0	8181460	1955309
16	Marble Powder	397	0	1244	3566	753
17	Dark Shade Pigment	8854	0	34380	83772	50949
18	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	103017	0	546852	653222	0
19	Kerosene Oil	11650	0	45041	56174	0
20	Steam Coal	1337	0	7672	7252	0
21	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	6366	0	53637	64506	0
22	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	5280988	0	8182604	0
23	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	1238405	1325522	0
24	Water Proofing Compound	44562	401636	105	356210	327828
25	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	817809	2684	0	0
26	Pipe with carriage	0	399837	16853	637908	115111
27	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	152279	3213520	0
28	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	1967197	247252	765228	2294048
29	Steel Primer	0	0	5510	153437	0
30	Wood (Frame)	897473	0	1578381	4556483	666213
31	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	1079232	9854893	3563675	925167	2482172
32	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	769152	0
33	Ply wood	0	0	0	0	874657
34	Glass Panes	0	0	242049	1160673	0
35	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0
36	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	2951510	0	3048353	1154550
37	Cement Primer	168581	181926	209086	364492	112157
38	Oil Bound Distemper	77410	311873	183812	306843	240336
39	Cement Paint	113239	150467	438843	523735	662967
40	Pink Primer (Wood)	76693	158507	89770	79834	174547
41	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	44715	60041	0
42	Enamel Paint	109494	185524	139337	158414	377953

**Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential
Building Construction (in Rupees)**

Non-Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Jamshedpur	Bangalore	Dharwad	Gulbarga	Cochin
	MATERIAL					
43	Sprit	0	0	8462	0	0
44	Shellac	0	0	969	0	0
45	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	0	72108	30478
46	Welding	0	0	0	10988	4976
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	3596400	21471085	7916973	17395691	9750595
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	243630	5922339	1070693	5926367	3196020
3	Mate	8293	342717	68027	423164	190069
4	Beldar	1301803	25839061	5905126	30167279	16035388
5	Bhisti	1433382	7465866	3359218	12247429	5277498
6	Coolie	2602105	14383736	5415397	16986242	3639294
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	398965	3641480	0	2744900	3402319
2	Mixer + Vibrator	617711	2146942	273318	1929231	404314
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	19497	329865	78627	512964	191962
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	2002223	359528	3588928	462707
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	926624	5338844	1308548	5340249	2209621
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	1807452	11766956	2564570	7613235	3456523
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	803588	8092014	1254431	9068191	3371044
Total		41590837	305076505	78469121	371930780	132186652

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Trivandrum	Bhopal	Gwalior	Indore	Aurangabad
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	10252651	5208555	5266462	5595211	72436873
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	2973514	1564541	1163215	2488955	21948104
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	280131	83058	101753	97836	5244284
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	1480495	842161	806783	741165	11640042
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	817017	483488	457116	496501	4131439
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	6442636	4051289	3211499	5450376	27583924
8	Fine Sand with carriage	1147952	192258	308871	655599	845260
9	Steel Bar	18237139	10729668	12455864	12926237	106616802
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	351376	0	0	0	25611525
11	Marble Stone with carriage	9038547	5630947	8137038	9576872	2614691
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	0	0	4815544
13	Marble Chips with carriage	25806	0	10859	11029	30031
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	0	0	16739970
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	429699	246704	270481	302602	5683022
16	Marble Powder	539	317	311	376	627
17	Dark Shade Pigment	12038	10303	7578	9708	277545
18	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	135457	60967	56690	68476	2433659
19	Kerosene Oil	11674	8751	6357	8322	127350
20	Steam Coal	0	0	1459	1819	104385
21	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	0	3416	3474	4331	3175
22	Kota Stone with Carriage	861175	0	0	0	0
23	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	58157
24	Water Proofing Compound	63254	36527	30395	37898	14
25	PVC Sheet (400 micrometer thick)	7194	0	0	0	0
26	Pipe with carriage	56956	0	0	0	0
27	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	0	0	0
28	Door Shutter (Flush)	169506	829810	879031	1614556	3390547
29	Steel Primer	90476	0	0	0	69496
30	Wood (Frame)	4083575	3341440	2692467	3105183	0
31	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	3468646	3673038	2988568	4700818	1405356
32	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0	3665244
33	Ply wood	1124559	0	0	0	0
34	Glass Panes	0	0	0	0	0
35	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0
36	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	223801	0	0	0	445867
37	Cement Primer	172525	130670	138447	166137	750752
38	Oil Bound Distemper	282709	157823	148336	207671	1953487
39	Cement Paint	294299	0	0	0	1673491
40	Pink Primer (Wood)	61996	141927	112260	152849	1444
41	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	50459	0	0	0	0
42	Enamel Paint	0	116813	117819	141844	3811

**Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential
Building Construction (in Rupees)**

Non-Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Trivandrum	Bhopal	Gwalior	Indore	Aurangabad
	MATERIAL					
43	Sprit	0	0	0	0	0
44	Shellac	0	0	0	0	0
45	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	23075	0	0	0	0
46	Welding	4884	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	8870444	6216554	4651479	6991661	20109877
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	2220092	908332	988561	1288329	9098784
3	Mate	54385	9256	7399	9021	1217898
4	Beldar	6356842	2392331	2365793	3009099	41095203
5	Bhisti	3854679	2059883	2070317	2605649	13013137
6	Coolie	4279817	2476553	2377542	3151731	21417426
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	1263062	581800	541982	533501	0
2	Mixer + Vibrator	1831015	1291704	1546841	1371416	4173123
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	72664	8811	12209	12653	999086
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	60307	35345	29360	38073	3746971
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	1242739	1365088	1222573	1579875	2433805
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	1750461	3969173	3542848	4942492	32003641
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	1927010	1088516	1047112	1383566	18704987
Total		96459278	59947819	59777151	75479439	490319853

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings							
S.No.	Items	Mumbai	Nagpur	Pune	Shillong	Jalandhar	Ludhiana
	MATERIAL						
1	Cement	37576072	93874699	93360683	21521968	66418040	5848457
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	7533904	21192737	26939696	4560169	21384861	1871931
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	1856494	2269456	3284296	2184070	4269412	112076
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	7038836	11276014	12978204	5316886	16782568	1220781
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	4115286	6731927	6098105	2297685	7399113	733765
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	10310728	39378504	44217332	14550446	122028941	4194631
8	Fine Sand with carriage	1164895	18145382	32883298	1741759	103079614	356929
9	Steel Bar	50509924	134875256	150758790	41743163	13590912	13551046
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	5306761	8125462	17850068	2037885	0	0
11	Marble Stone with carriage	2825934	1424464	10570339	19172562	0	3753713
12	Kota Stone with carriage	11239247	28166786	15523306	1029538	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	87332	0	0	0	3726	8791
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	962305	18563145	601655	52753614	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	524450	3569986	2284512	3140197	0	403898
16	Marble Powder	1508	0	0	0	427	330
17	Dark Shade Pigment	648873	1392226	924356	23816	2913	5893
18	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	0	0	0	0	3669563	63406
19	Kerosene Oil	0	0	0	0	367946	5460
20	Steam Coal	0	0	0	0	70372	0
21	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	21771	86420	0	153611	464770	3552
22	Kota Stone with Carriage	48869	0	20727610	0	0	0
23	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	11465620	0
24	Water Proofing Compound	281975	1396021	2219984	736	2413	40618
25	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	4128	0	0
26	Pipe with carriage	272360	988909	0	0	806175	0
27	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	929776	5803564	0	0	0	0
28	Door Shutter (Flush)	1351510	1216285	3729601	1153342	0	0
29	Steel Primer	33872	282709	0	0	81949	0
30	Wood (Frame)	289614	0	3639295	0	0	2160370
31	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	4355707	13031946	67094950	0	0	3835776
32	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	3868432	0	0	1178895	0
33	Ply wood	907468	0	0	0	0	0
34	Glass Panes	227247	3187178	0	0	0	0
35	Wire Gauze	0	313687	5605051	0	0	0
36	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	7421501	1013037	29960632	7031989	141467	0
37	Cement Primer	204477	552070	430029	311878	0	123543
38	Oil Bound Distemper	425278	1820011	1036677	443983	0	111189
39	Cement Paint	343933	733821	615656	305298	0	110372
40	Pink Primer (Wood)	755025	141109	594472	0	0	95163
41	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	6702	45933	0	0	0	0
42	Enamel Paint	1040046	189040	1648668	0	0	98124

**Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential
Building Construction (in Rupees)**

Non-Residential Buildings							
S.No.	Items	Mumbai	Nagpur	Pune	Shillong	Jalandhar	Ludhiana
	MATERIAL						
43	Sprit	0	43144	0	24014	0	0
44	Shellac	0	19057	0	7714	0	0
45	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	1509694	206023	0	0	234399	0
46	Welding	47335	8546	0	0	13819	0
	LABOUR						
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	17707907	35449776	52276915	8625546	30074573	4940031
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	5657176	11605015	15418449	4046090	904241	1021873
3	Mate	952586	365870	4512370	134935	2626111	6408
4	Beldar	28842243	45912532	107021873	10203856	34331368	2324311
5	Bhisti	14292503	26519394	25353089	5541497	16615560	2059883
6	Coolie	12596792	26242370	39169395	5466693	53522362	2397650
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM						
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	0	246791	0	2648114	7247533	727250
2	Mixer + Vibrator	3042936	10083571	9465513	2369587	815192	861136
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	755892	338139	5000378	183561	1507337	11749
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	2517047	1704525	6042023	1891090	1599245	32217
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	9202033	14745714	18048919	2574618	1636234	0
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	12906661	64934846	35348690	8766779	25188678	3088265
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	13353329	17438548	25473306	8724636	7515705	934383
	Total	283041508	661919238	916669674	190535497	609795672	57114967

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings							
S.No.	Items	Pathankot	Gangtok	Chennai	Karaikudi	Hyderabad	Ghaziabad
	MATERIAL						
1	Cement	16528162	19505826	6590768	39691811	7769555	5029846
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	3505126	4049563	2046057	11982464	1593232	1720871
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	746277	1990361	152098	1104626	128216	112320
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	4855020	6560782	1705729	5394685	1484485	1112014
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	3151713	2427092	891960	2619424	878301	658741
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	8168008	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	12455384	16309452	0	697605	3952744	4454776
8	Fine Sand with carriage	2547111	1311800	666160	4166215	315080	361400
9	Steel Bar	44937678	39400717	12608787	57579711	17200297	11763849
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	518392	0	0	2169894	0	0
11	Marble Stone with carriage	0	0	5567192	30515969	3316431	2439684
12	Kota Stone with carriage	388142	865991	0	670944	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	136818	0	12592	207207	8204	9215
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	604835	5674332	0	0	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	1472161	2477572	311421	0	294439	274796
16	Marble Powder	4862	0	1742	4407	358	311
17	Dark Shade Pigment	170666	36269	7386	143205	9177	6947
18	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	0	0	78895	1212954	134583	57773
19	Kerosene Oil	0	0	7064	84421	7025	5175
20	Steam Coal	0	0	1621	20051	2687	1320
21	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	0	0	3860	0	5223	3142
22	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	1674883	0	7273417	0	0
23	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	Water Proofing Compound	228528	123833	45032	580182	31103	19552
25	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	41859	0	0	0	0
26	Pipe with carriage	95106	485080	0	37991	210145	0
27	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	1022686	0	0	0	0	0
28	Door Shutter (Flush)	2618852	0	870216	705542	0	0
29	Steel Primer	115727	0	0	0	0	0
30	Wood (Frame)	0	0	0	9267227	1824341	1919272
31	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	2498305	15717113	0	13381669	1738585	2072046
32	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	1207223	0	0	0	0	0
33	Ply wood	0	2790573	0	2073695	0	0
34	Glass Panes	287319	0	0	0	0	0
35	Wire Gauze	152856	249563	0	0	0	0
36	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	144867	5825166	2747123	0	0	0
37	Cement Primer	266861	347950	185825	814901	121981	104348
38	Oil Bound Distemper	285923	590272	169897	679084	114360	91474
39	Cement Paint	408649	627879	160189	359501	122886	44605
40	Pink Primer (Wood)	13097	301415	72634	663481	96222	104385
41	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	125203	0	125435	0	0
42	Enamel Paint	40495	502049	120982	1375800	150430	118396

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings							
S.No.	Items	Pathankot	Gangtok	Chennai	Karaikudi	Hyderabad	Ghaziabad
	MATERIAL						
43	Sprit	67436	0	0	0	0	0
44	Shellac	26257	0	0	0	0	0
45	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	69224	0	0	0	0	0
46	Welding	8372	0	0	0	0	0
	LABOUR						
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	9536686	17496906	4111535	40115929	3395178	3303956
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	3448494	4698058	1725757	4435930	892086	913215
3	Mate	40192	266064	4674	213720	3996	6542
4	Beldar	7870914	11782729	3323478	33788533	2243507	2157564
5	Bhisti	3920060	5755876	2278566	12358867	1858604	1615179
6	Coolie	6192225	10855680	1832957	17769553	1965030	2214287
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM						
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	2168254	1980653	745684	0	1032512	644012
2	Mixer + Vibrator	712179	423810	1085177	6259071	1333632	836983
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	73686	256842	11018	286793	16482	11993
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	419196	495770	41703	1340407	18074	25128
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	2608392	2175322	0	12784391	2665508	2084507
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	10755718	2648666	3466918	17788758	4637717	2679946
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	3243242	4452955	1145319	6828691	1473198	862793
Total		152569367	193301923	54798016	357742167	63045615	49842364

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Kanpur	Lucknow	Saharanpur	Haldwani	Roorkee
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	5240672	2057760	114541679	6975626	4743018
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	1973393	817074	25679012	1954600	1287628
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	197833	76769	3286058	145126	152354
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	973696	448974	22249571	772297	470115
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	621037	333661	12517428	532013	361711
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	13445559	4661004	90557097	10390384	6351032
8	Fine Sand with carriage	498562	198098	9765234	569539	500271
9	Steel Bar	3883991	1672865	146664122	5525378	3287105
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	154414	18500	3652786	157815	145814
11	Marble Stone with carriage	2539565	916043	0	1426802	1810133
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	16510094	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	15361	6088	624945	21343	23031
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	0	0	2503607	0	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	261944	241665	8422928	309349	299045
16	Marble Powder	397	162	18417	901	972
17	Dark Shade Pigment	8854	3935	1340765	6769	7304
18	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	107016	55682	0	145218	137343
19	Kerosene Oil	11490	5978	0	5830	9560
20	Steam Coal	2930	1525	0	16571	15672
21	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	6976	3630	215718	15782	14926
22	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
23	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
24	Water Proofing Compound	79682	31056	864435	89923	85048
25	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	58299	0	0
26	Pipe with carriage	0	0	553965	0	0
27	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	0	0	6281949	0	0
28	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	0	6189838	0	0
29	Steel Primer	0	0	488775	0	0
30	Wood (Frame)	1959288	1083491	0	3193651	3595211
31	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	2744760	1241895	0	2007482	2517433
32	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	6947001	0	0
33	Ply wood	0	0	0	0	0
34	Glass Panes	0	0	2202899	0	0
35	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0
36	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	0	0	523250	0	0
37	Cement Primer	135841	53787	2529734	191661	189660
38	Oil Bound Distemper	137605	70308	3896242	293359	290296
39	Cement Paint	87099	22130	518955	32186	31850
40	Pink Primer (Wood)	106190	50485	236983	91115	114493
41	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	0	0	0	0	0
42	Enamel Paint	114056	51242	488711	93950	118055

**Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential
Building Construction (in Rupees)**

Non-Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Kanpur	Lucknow	Saharanpur	Haldwani	Roorkee
	MATERIAL					
43	Sprit	0	0	214398	0	0
44	Shellac	0	0	91196	0	0
45	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	0	0	1273202	0	0
46	Welding	0	0	107842	0	0
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	5767686	2220274	53749632	5212635	4534309
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	319630	157425	15278058	506788	293052
3	Mate	15697	5615	739362	13002	10783
4	Beldar	2106521	819207	73280646	2378098	1668475
5	Bhisti	2085661	797061	29075576	2257462	1853684
6	Coolie	4756714	1494057	38967698	4805265	3127826
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	479630	176613	14899809	619853	385776
2	Mixer + Vibrator	623876	264950	9509232	479803	627152
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	22591	8713	1155860	18567	19247
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	0	0	3027309	106040	0
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	1344264	382539	16632130	1219991	972098
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	1952532	844917	54512145	2479368	1639868
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	956505	394000	18670709	850780	819201
Total		55739520	21689180	821515302	55912321	42510552

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Uttarkashi	Darjeeling	Howrah	Siliguri	South 24 Parganas
	MATERIAL					
1	Cement	34820647	9297454	164264557	22452084	7566285
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	11061246	1961347	26007729	5700929	1677285
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	1847050	303929	74057	2631424	249888
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	9572801	2782475	50234438	7095589	2769438
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	4499397	1452540	24182494	4290248	1686864
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0	0
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	28601614	7780055	64955395	19133033	0
8	Fine Sand with carriage	5339997	782745	4300972	2915467	237566
9	Steel Bar	68787031	21112652	371678875	46469588	13014232
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	2197231	0	0	0	0
11	Marble Stone with carriage	15727018	0	21759164	4074128	3685800
12	Kota Stone with carriage	0	0	32105434	0	0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	127617	0	0	0	0
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	3449165	7251894	7397890	9254757	0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	2174304	672481	4192819	2404471	369252
16	Marble Powder	1414	0	0	0	1072
17	Dark Shade Pigment	33890	0	1159661	0	9064
18	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	440337	161207	0	0	112382
19	Kerosene Oil	44241	10679	0	0	6953
20	Steam Coal	8123	6127	0	0	4787
21	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	0	0	0	0	0
22	Kota Stone with Carriage	0	0	11732129	0	0
23	Brick Tiles With Carriage	0	0	0	0	0
24	Water Proofing Compound	0	57349	585327	295469	36937
25	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	0	0	0	379998	0
26	Pipe with carriage	475226	0	2874224	413190	0
27	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	3418452	0	0	0	0
28	Door Shutter (Flush)	555979	2264049	5378577	1021071	827067
29	Steel Primer	68968	0	0	0	0
30	Wood (Frame)	16458017	5359419	8445027	0	4146860
31	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	15366818	7192231	29425903	14718558	4352955
32	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	0	0	0	0	0
33	Ply wood	2553375	0	0	0	0
34	Glass Panes	1426754	0	0	0	0
35	Wire Gauze	0	0	0	0	0
36	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	100970	0	13607951	2457885	0
37	Cement Primer	961806	188993	2764445	152762	130670
38	Oil Bound Distemper	1906437	303738	4231294	208312	178187
39	Cement Paint	423944	222163	1773335	102554	125676
40	Pink Primer (Wood)	641614	240032	97949	108244	126298
41	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	15840	0	0	0	0
42	Enamel Paint	632631	288749	126246	139093	167154

**Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential
Building Construction (in Rupees)**

Non-Residential Buildings						
S.No.	Items	Uttarkashi	Darjeeling	Howrah	Siliguri	South 24 Parganas
	MATERIAL					
43	Sprit	0	0	0	0	0
44	Shellac	0	0	0	0	0
45	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	120180	0	0	1208667	0
46	Welding	12717	0	0	95926	0
	LABOUR					
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	25107728	8523816	65755820	10826557	5419968
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	4746003	1370951	24962084	2914221	914349
3	Mate	147220	10203	10737	218014	8389
4	Beldar	14181936	4400058	52734317	12035255	3545752
5	Bhisti	9776850	2517080	40107677	6032626	2620329
6	Coolie	11795785	5242170	37993819	8895090	2216720
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM					
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	3751141	940671	21910732	2779673	761412
2	Mixer + Vibrator	5796724	71210	13196381	1229160	973785
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	216373	16836	14641	251806	13842
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	513027	46934	10992688	1000636	42246
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	3732982	1673739	28737662	3557387	1196427
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	5389621	5126727	54024088	7840577	3865866
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	6543346	1750711	44483270	3836683	1275233
Total		325571586	101383415	1248279806	209141131	64336992

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings			
S.No.	Items	Total	% Dist. from Total cost of Non-Residential Buildings
	MATERIAL		
1	Cement	1779537175	12.5
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	564922157	4.0
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	96895572	0.7
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	388335544	2.7
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	201489211	1.4
6	Rubble Stone	12052530	0.1
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	1185298140	8.3
8	Fine Sand with carriage	251061213	1.8
9	Steel Bar	2760419333	19.4
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	80030507	0.6
11	Marble Stone with carriage	238855653	1.7
12	Kota Stone with carriage	141179927	1.0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	4587124	0.0
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	167050599	1.2
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	110644530	0.8
16	Marble Powder	167887	0.0
17	Dark Shade Pigment	12188964	0.1
18	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	14255802	0.1
19	Kerosene Oil	1119551	0.0
20	Steam Coal	312512	0.0
21	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	1211927	0.0
22	Kota Stone with Carriage	73573956	0.5
23	Brick Tiles With Carriage	14858993	0.1
24	Water Proofing Compound	11905225	0.1
25	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	1352421	0.0
26	Pipe with carriage	12522113	0.1
27	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Ready made)	20986435	0.1
28	Door Shutter (Flush)	90137256	0.6
29	Steel Primer	3571129	0.0
30	Wood (Frame)	127857554	0.9
31	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	346025573	2.4
32	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	67748560	0.5
33	Ply wood	23242607	0.2
34	Glass Panes	20150412	0.1
35	Wire Gauze	6638917	0.0
36	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	90349785	0.6
37	Cement Primer	28601232	0.2
38	Oil Bound Distemper	43789976	0.3
39	Cement Paint	39101018	0.3
40	Pink Primer (Wood)	7402833	0.1
41	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	525689	0.0
42	Enamel Paint	10635710	0.1

Table 3.7 (b) Total cost of Non-Residential Building Construction (in Rupees)

Non-Residential Buildings			
S.No.	Items	Total	% Dist. from Total cost of Non-Residential Buildings
	MATERIAL		
43	Sprit	1188857	0.0
44	Shellac	393007	0.0
45	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	11516847	0.1
46	Welding	857150	0.0
	LABOUR		
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	1023498945	7.2
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	243065472	1.7
3	Mate	20647697	0.1
4	Beldar	975400290	6.9
5	Bhisti	502297362	3.5
6	Coolie	712456764	5.0
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM		
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	181822600	1.3
2	Mixer + Vibrator	126339811	0.9
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	22811138	0.2
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	109590948	0.8
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	304530030	2.1
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	597012778	4.2
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	347349237	2.4
Total		14233372185	100.0

Table 3.7(c) Total cost of other construction works (in Rupees)

Other Construction								
S.No.	Items	Nagpur	Ludhiana	Kanpur	Saharanpur	Uttarkashi	Total	% Dist. from Total cost of Other Const.
	MATERIAL							
1	Cement	750193	39246604	1461540	223625	1303317	42985279	23.8
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	222122	9916950	371767	46937	576240	11134017	6.2
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	34840	343988	362012	42937	204091	987868	0.5
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	101521	11916629	422163	42066	394195	12876574	7.1
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	45242	6164007	133580	12485	179265	6534580	3.6
6	Rubble Stone	0	0	0	0	559611	559611	0.3
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	611458	895743	183225	0	0	1690426	0.9
8	Fine Sand with carriage	151569	489576	76	0	1372643	2013864	1.1
9	Steel Bar	1090553	50890086	569611	0	1221943	53772194	29.7
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	0	0	0	0	117404	117404	0.1
11	Kota Stone with carriage	19681	0	0	0	0	19681	0.0
12	Marble Chips with carriage	0	0	211	0	0	211	0.0
13	Ceramic Wall Tiles	47536	0	0	0	0	47536	0.0
14	Marble Powder	0	0	5	0	0	5	0.0
15	Dark Shade Pigment	973	0	122	0	0	1094	0.0
16	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	4368	0	504	0	0	4872	0.0
17	Kerosene Oil	248	0	54	0	0	303	0.0
18	Steam Coal	76	0	14	0	0	90	0.0
19	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	453	0	91	0	0	544	0.0
20	Brick Tiles With Carriage	8598	0	2446	0	0	11044	0.0
21	Water Proofing Compound	3	0	0	0	0	3	0.0
22	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Readymade)	25021	0	3444	0	0	28465	0.0
23	Door Shutter (Flush)	0	0	4829	0	0	4829	0.0
24	Steel Primer	1331	0	196	0	0	1527	0.0
25	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	21186	0	1734	0	0	22920	0.0
26	Glass Panes	9605	0	1116	0	0	10721	0.0
27	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	1144	0	129	0	0	1273	0.0
28	Cement Paint	19137	0	1021	0	0	20158	0.0
29	Pink Primer (Wood)	773	0	275	0	0	1048	0.0
30	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	208	0	43	0	0	252	0.0
31	Enamel Paint	0	0	362	0	0	362	0.0
32	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	98176	0	0	0	0	98176	0.0
33	Welding	4072	0	0	0	0	4072	0.0
	LABOUR							
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	239295	1423438	395978	51933	358998	2469642	1.4
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	94393	3837579	47108	0	82585	4061665	2.2
3	Mate	25179	530263	15973	2032	16008	589455	0.3
4	Beldar	443259	14449933	559440	111145	598944	16162721	8.9
5	Bhisti	161557	4152823	158212	18289	129235	4620116	2.6
6	Coolie	320214	1173971	255745	30571	285235	2065736	1.1
	MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM							
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	95998	4101121	39360	0	102170	4338649	2.4
2	Mixer + Vibrator	16165	802202	50727	7526	24464	901085	0.5
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	27697	777718	17570	2484	6593	832062	0.5
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	6258	972017	0	0	77534	1055809	0.6
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	31491	0	0	0	0	31491	0.0
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	300781	8906368	109498	0	219249	9535896	5.3
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	65190	1127394	55504	6321	105327	1359736	0.8
	Total	5097563	162118411	5225689	598352	7935053	180975067	100

Table 3.7(d) Total cost of construction for Roads & Bridges (in Rupees)

Roads & Bridges								
S.No.	Items	Jorhat	Delhi	Bhopal	Indore	Roorkee	Total	% Dist. from Total cost of Roads & Bridges
	MATERIAL							
1	Cement	3491	448436	67236976	448436	6284	68143622	15.0
2	Stone Agg. (63 mm/50/40 mm)	0	0	16451716	2024122	2322379	20798218	4.6
3	Stone chippings/ screening (Size:13.2/12.5/11.2/10) mm	250119	785103	319052	785103	0	2139376	0.5
4	Stone chippings/ screenings (Size:4.75/15 micron) mm	0	4201142	3281226	9041971	12722269	29246607	6.4
5	Diesel	172718	555708	3080202	555784	222048	4586461	1.0
6	Bitumen/Paving Asphalt VG 10	2766686	4001955	397545	4001955	3401220	14569362	3.2
7	Paving Asphalt VG 30	0	18849300	7665994	20982374	38152802	85650470	18.9
8	Soft brush	1514	2020	1242	2020	2898	9695	0.0
9	Bitumen emulsion	0	772046	1351371	772046	660529	3555993	0.8
10	Steam Coal	44978	65060	6463	65060	55294	236855	0.1
11	Wire Brush	628	772	502	772	1342	4014	0.0
12	Solvent	39908	0	0	0	0	39908	0.0
13	Stone Agg. (20/12.5/10 mm)	546255	4587717	20536413	7672570	7881080	41224035	9.1
14	Stone dust	0	0	1278558	2793147	3204720	7276426	1.6
15	Stone Agg. (25 mm)	0	2162449	7339504	4725782	3963406	18191141	4.0
16	Dry hydrated lime (factory made)	0	6107	184533	6107	952614	1149360	0.3
17	Coarse sand	322	274080	21987705	274080	580	22536768	5.0
18	Fine Sand	52	41	41	41	93	268	0.0
19	Steel Bar	1323	1058	4466208	1058	2381	4472028	1.0
20	Structural Steel	0	0	573881	0	0	573881	0.1
21	Water	2348326	0	0	0	0	2348326	0.5
22	Compensation for earth taken from private land	573396	0	0	0	0	573396	0.1
	LABOUR							
1	Chowkidar	69105	202535	228432	202560	73636	776267	0.2
2	Mate	45130	497498	1057560	505294	252602	2358084	0.5
3	Beldar	1039911	3965449	31511688	4109050	2797991	43424089	9.6
4	Bhisti/ Sprayer	438351	1572473	4471224	1606967	745766	8834781	1.9
5	Coolie	518999	1690843	1806266	1691042	580545	6287695	1.4
6	Mistry	15707	12207	4775	12207	0	44895	0.0
7	Mason/ Blacksmith	347	277	5647419	277	624	5648944	1.2
	MACHINERY							
1	Dozer D 80	308222	0	0	0	0	308222	0.1
2	Tractor with tipper attachment	207352	4273	11000	4273	5581	232478	0.1
3	Motor Grader	1375014	0	0	0	0	1375014	0.3
4	Hydraulic Excavator (3D) with driver and fuel	0	1038149	1472457	1038149	456023	4004778	0.9
5	Front end loader	0	648843	966020	648843	319315	2583021	0.6
6	hire and running charges of tipper	0	15469	39823	15469	20207	90968	0.0
7	Hire charges of Diesel Road Roller - 8 to 10 Ton	766916	839224	1003850	839339	335727	3785056	0.8
8	Road sweeper (Mechanical Broom)	0	22580	4516	22580	19318	68993	0.0
9	Air compressor	0	20384	4077	20384	17440	62285	0.0
10	Emulsion Pressure Distributor	0	35841	7168	35841	30664	109513	0.0
11	Hire charges of Coal tar Boiler 900 to 1400 litres	23137	34937	0	34937	0	93010	0.0
12	Hire charges of Coal tar Sprayer	3632	11575	6115	11575	12074	44972	0.0
13	Hot mix Plant -120 TPH capacity	0	3582537	999090	3989761	4924986	13496374	3.0

Roads & Bridges								
S.No.	Items	Jorhat	Delhi	Bhopal	Indore	Roorkee	Total	% Dist. from Total cost of Roads & Bridges
14	Paver finisher Hydrostatic with sensor control	0	469556	130949	522930	645508	1768942	0.4
15	Smooth Wheeled Roller 8 to 10 Ton	0	50869	14186	56651	69930	191635	0.0
16	Generator	0	126073	199868	256835	301507	884283	0.2
17	Front end loader 1 Cum. bucket capacity	0	162094	284498	390349	456645	1293586	0.3
18	Tipper -5 Cum.	0	129997	36253	144774	178710	489735	0.1
19	Drum Type HMP of 60-90 TPH capacity	0	421960	1168858	1045214	1201982	3838014	0.8
20	Hire charges of Concrete Mixer	33	26	26	26	59	169	0.0
21	Wet Mix Plant 60 TPH	0	0	141298	308680	354165	804143	0.2
22	Production cost of concrete by batch mix plant+ Pumping charges	0	0	12805538	0	0	12805538	2.8
23	Pin vibrator	14	11	224108	11	26	224171	0.0
24	Surface Vibrator	0	0	512221	0	0	512221	0.1
25	Batching and Mixing Plant @ 75 Cum. per hour	0	15487	401414	15487	0	432388	0.1
26	Paver finisher Mechanical 100 TPH	0	6195	267610	240043	268306	782154	0.2
27	Vibratory roller 8 to 10 Ton	0	157691	409748	371997	428739	1368175	0.3
28	Water Tanker 5 to 6 KL capacity	4607812	1239	40141	18778	20123	4688093	1.0
29	Sundries + Scaffolding	194916	128201	2525320	128219	90111	3066767	0.7
Total		16360821	52129052	157325671	71992537	88153963	454105667	100

Table 3.8 Total Cost (in Rupees) for Public and Private Building construction

S.No.	Items	Residential Buildings				Non-Residential Buildings				Other Construction			
		Public	Private	Total	% Dist.	Public	Private	Total	% Dist.	Public	Private	Total	% Dist.
	MATERIAL												
1	Cement	160754955	448230577	608985532	12.0	1249712761	529824414	1779537175	12.5	2211733	40773547	42985279	23.8
2	Coarse Sand with carriage	52643145	142682260	195325405	3.8	396715304	168206853	564922157	4.0	593889	10540127	11134017	6.2
3	Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	9486083	27829181	37315265	0.7	62528284	34367288	96895572	0.7	396852	591016	987868	0.5
4	Stone Agg. (20mm)	26689006	74379351	101068358	2.0	270289778	118045766	388335544	2.7	523684	12352889	12876574	7.1
5	Stone Agg. (10mm)	17262394	48201587	65463981	1.3	142331638	59157572	201489210	1.4	178822	6355757	6534579	3.6
6	Rubble Stone	2077808	19945870	22023678	0.4	5723669	6328862	12052530	0.1	0	559611	559611	0.3
7	Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	149134997	442128786	591263783	11.6	845165480	340132659	1185298140	8.3	794683	895743	1690426	0.9
8	Fine Sand with carriage	13041442	40754198	53795640	1.1	181651985	69409228	251061213	1.8	151644	1862220	2013864	1.1
9	Steel Bar	185970995	489623413	675594409	13.3	1941612533	818806800	2760419333	19.4	1660164	52112030	53772194	29.7
10	Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	10166359	30395335	40561694	0.8	53307516	26722991	80030507	0.6	0	117404	117404	0.1
11	Marble Stone with carriage	44159476	112354758	156514234	3.1	170603575	68252078	238855653	1.7	0	0	0	0.0
12	Kota Stone with carriage	2590543	32344998	34935541	0.7	100866434	40313492	141179926	1.0	19681	0	19681	0.0
13	Marble Chips with carriage	583143	1645682	2228824	0.0	3232374	1354750	4587124	0.0	211	0	211	0.0
14	Vitrified Floor Tiles	6470125	15932517	22402642	0.4	112621296	54429302	167050598	1.2	0	0	0	0.0
15	Ceramic Wall Tiles	7987659	25197792	33185451	0.7	79587790	31056739	110644529	0.8	47536	0	47536	0.0
16	Marble Powder	18714	61878	80592	0.0	120507	47380	167887	0.0	5	0	5	0.0
17	Dark Shade Pigment	550945	2079705	2630650	0.1	8756622	3432342	12188964	0.1	1094	0	1094	0.0
18	Second Class Indian Teak Wood	2430004	2884344	5314348	0.1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
19	Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	3616150	11390207	15006357	0.3	9379776	4876026	14255802	0.1	4872	0	4872	0.0
20	Kerosene Oil	274847	837821	1112669	0.0	751334	368218	1119552	0.0	303	0	303	0.0
21	Steam Coal	77229	273301	350530	0.0	187530	124982	312512	0.0	90	0	90	0.0
22	Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	297814	782884	1080698	0.0	859163	352764	1211927	0.0	544	0	544	0.0
23	Kota Stone with Carriage	5944146	13798433	19742579	0.4	57430385	16143571	73573956	0.5	0	0	0	0.0
24	Brick Tiles With Carriage	3472091	4517548	7989639	0.2	10309536	4549457	14858993	0.1	11044	0	11044	0.0
25	Water Proofing Compound	2283225	6310794	8594020	0.2	8925913	2979313	11905226	0.1	3	0	3	0.0
26	PVC Sheet (400 micron thick)	16244	121896	138140	0.0	829386	523035	1352421	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
27	Pipe with carriage	340653	1422615	1763268	0.0	8734265	3787848	12522113	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
28	Standard Rolled Steel Sections (Readymade)	1557702	7605354	9163057	0.2	15687472	5298962	20986434	0.1	28465	0	28465	0.0
29	Door Shutter (Flush)	8391655	31853150	40244805	0.8	63472772	26664485	90137257	0.6	4829	0	4829	0.0
30	Steel Primer	200694	865452	1066145	0.0	2603074	968055	3571129	0.0	1527	0	1527	0.0
31	Wood (Frame)	34804739	105639190	140443929	2.8	94404831	33452722	127857553	0.9	0	0	0	0.0
32	Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	45842471	147601204	193443675	3.8	268689276	77336296	346025572	2.4	0	0	0	0.0
33	Pressed Steel Frame (Profile B/ C/ E)	5123369	25943257	31066626	0.6	47626288	20122272	67748560	0.5	22920	0	22920	0.0
34	Ply wood	2516346	9825725	12342071	0.2	12419434	10823173	23242607	0.2	0	0	0	0.0
35	Glass Panes	1489151	3951819	5440970	0.1	14984453	5165959	20150412	0.1	10721	0	10721	0.0
36	Wire Gauze	435164	1153126	1588290	0.0	6436634	202282	6638916	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
37	M S Angle/Bar/ other sections	2479618	14862580	17342198	0.3	71340616	19009169	90349785	0.6	1273	0	1273	0.0
38	Cement Primer	2909698	8702393	11612091	0.2	19934344	8666889	28601233	0.2	0	0	0	0.0
39	Oil Bound Distemper	4020119	11369280	15389399	0.3	30467425	13322550	43789975	0.3	0	0	0	0.0

S.No.	Items	Residential Buildings				Non-Residential Buildings				Other Construction			
		Public	Private	Total	% Dist.	Public	Private	Total	% Dist.	Public	Private	Total	% Dist.
40	Cement Paint	2901311	8322255	11223566	0.2	27570899	11530119	39101018	0.3	20158	0	20158	0.0
41	Pink Primer (Wood)	1432046	4561719	5993765	0.1	5466014	1936819	7402833	0.1	1048	0	1048	0.0
42	Red Lead Primer (Steel)	69094	145801	214895	0.0	413211	112478	525689	0.0	252	0	252	0.0
43	Enamel Paint	1694617	5260306	6954923	0.1	7801221	2834489	10635710	0.1	362	0	362	0.0
44	Sprit	301407	514377	815784	0.0	811287	377570	1188857	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
45	Shellac	93041	174928	267969	0.0	275501	117506	393007	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
46	MS Tube/ ERW Tube/ GI Pipe	343964	10724451	11068415	0.2	8145481	3371366	11516847	0.1	98176	0	98176	0.1
47	Welding	16558	242573	259131	0.0	614856	242293	857149	0.0	4072	0	4072	0.0
	LABOUR												
1	Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	121941367	347319892	469261259	9.2	726272900	297226045	1023498945	7.2	635274	1834368	2469642	1.4
2	Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	15631471	40862050	56493520	1.1	172079333	70986139	243065472	1.7	141501	3920164	4061665	2.2
3	Mate	1206500	2714469	3920969	0.0	15048257	5599440	20647697	0.1	41152	548303	589455	0.3
4	Beldar	88683303	231953963	320637266	6.3	691848554	283551736	975400290	6.9	1002699	15160022	16162721	8.9
5	Bhisti	53070391	146255189	199325580	3.9	357457584	144839778	502297362	3.5	319769	4300347	4620116	2.6
6	Coolie	79911145	232900009	312811154	6.2	506130283	206326481	712456764	5.0	575959	1489778	2065736	1.1
	MISCELLANEOUS AND LUMP SUM												
1	Batch mix plant+ Pump Charges	12044516	33833640	45878156	0.9	127664071	54158530	181822601	1.3	135358	4203291	4338649	2.4
2	Mixer + Vibrator	14461816	40650651	55112467	1.1	89826607	36513203	126339810	0.9	66892	834193	901085	0.5
3	Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	1582175	3762116	5344291	0.1	16670805	6140334	22811139	0.2	45267	786795	832062	0.5
4	Centering & Shuttering sub-structure & Concrete block	3090329	7959348	11049677	0.2	77050017	32540931	109590948	0.8	6258	1049551	1055809	0.6
5	Centering & Shuttering Columns	19583959	54828343	74412302	1.5	218429556	86100474	304530030	2.1	31491	0	31491	0.0
6	Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Stair-case etc.	49141494	148954867	198096361	3.9	419971876	177040902	597012778	4.2	410278	9125617	9535895	5.3
7	Sundries + Scaffolding	31533086	80526232	112059318	2.2	244112845	103236392	347349237	2.4	120694	1239042	1359736	0.8
	Total	1316844509	3767967442	5084811951	100	10083962613	4149409572	14233372185	100	10323251	170651816	180975067	100

Total Cost (in Rupees) for Public and Private Building construction

- i) Residential Buildings = 5084811951 Rs.
 - ii) Non-Residential Buildings = 14233372185 Rs.
 - iii) Other Construction = 180975067 Rs.
- Total cost (i + ii + iii) = 19499159203 Rs.

CHAPTER 4

STATISTICAL RELATIONSHIPS FOR BUILDING COST INDEX

4.0 Introduction

For all engineering works, it is imperative to know the probable cost of construction early known as the estimated cost. If the estimated cost is greater than the money available then attempts are made to reduce the cost by reducing the quantity and items of works or by changing the specifications. In preparing a cost estimate, one has to go into details of each item, big or small, nothing can be left out. The rates in estimate are calculated for the complete work, which consist of the cost of materials, transport, labour, tools and plants, water and supervision cost and reasonable profit of contractor or construction agency etc.

This chapter focuses on the development of statistical relationships for building cost index in order to estimate approximate quantities of certain materials and their cost both for residential and non-residential buildings. CSIR-CBRI had earlier developed the statistical relationships during 1988 and based on the survey carried out in 80 cities for studying the estimated cost of residential and non-residential building, the analysis reveal that these equations do not match with the present day cost of constructions. This is primarily due to the significant increase in the cost of labour and materials during the past twenty five years. Hence, to fulfill this research gap, new statistical relationships have been developed and are discussed in the following sections.

4.1 Material Constants in Buildings

Material constants are the quantities of material consumed or required to produce a unit quantity of items of work. These are used for the formulation of Analysis of Rates (AoR) or Schedule of Rates (SoR) for buildings and other civil engineering works. Schedule of Rates is used for preparing the detailed Bills of Quantities (BoQ), which are generally required for inviting tenders and form an important part of tender documents. These are very useful and for pricing the additions or alterations etc. in a building contract for making tender documents. It is, therefore, utmost necessary to use the Schedule of Rates (SoR) on rationally stipulated materials and labour constants (Ref. 1).

At present, different departments such as state Public Work Department (PWD), Central PWD, MES, Railways, Municipal Corporations, Housing Boards, Development

Authorities, Irrigation Departments etc. are having their own Schedule of Rates. A comparison of the material constants for different items of work in these Schedules of Rates (SoR) has indicated that there is a good variation in them which results in existence of different rates of the same items. This indicated that there is a great need for evolving rational and standard material constants for building works. These are discussed below.

4.1.1 Material Constants

After studying the effects of types and sizes of aggregates, the constants for mortar and concrete may be worked out with the aid of laboratory and field studies. The most common types and mixes are described below.

4.1.1.1 Constants for Mortar

The material constants for cement mortars are given in Table 4.1. These constants are calculated with sand of fineness modulus 1.26 and conforming to the grade specified by Indian Standards in relevant codes (Ref.1). These may be worked out for the workability having a flow of 110 ± 5 for all the mixes.

Table 4.1. Material Constants for Mortar

Items (Mix by Volume)	Constants per Cum. of Mortar	
	Cement (Ton.)	Sand (Cum.)
Cement mortar 1:3 (1 cement : 3 sand)	0.424	0.90
Cement mortar 1:4 (1 cement : 4 sand)	0.340	0.96
Cement mortar 1:5 (1 cement : 5 sand)	0.280	0.99
Cement mortar 1:6 (1 cement : 6 sand)	0.233	0.99
Cement mortar 1:7 (1 cement : 7 sand)	0.203	1.01
Cement mortar 1:8 (1 cement : 8 sand)	0.179	1.01

In order to find the effect of the fineness of aggregates on the yield of mortar and concrete, yield studies were carried out at CSIR-CBRI using different grading of aggregates. The grading of sand for use in mortar for brick work and plastering are given in I.S. 2116 and I.S. 1542 respectively. According to these standards the minimum and maximum fineness modulus specified for use in mortars for brickwork are 1.15 and 2.95 respectively. While for plastering, these are 1.25 and 2.95, in the case of concrete, the range of fineness modulus of fine aggregate is 1.35 to 3.87, while that of the coarse aggregate is 6.05 to 7.65 as given in

I.S. 383. A systematic study of the effect of the fineness of fine aggregate on the yield of mortar and concrete mixes has shown that the yield is more by about 2 percent in the case of mixes wherein fine aggregate having maximum fineness modulus (as given above) is used instead of the minimum one. Similarly, in the case of concrete mixes, the yield is more by 4 percent when both the fine and coarse aggregate with fineness modulus 3.87 and 7.65 respectively are used instead of those having fineness modulus 1.35 and 6.05.

4.1.1.2 Constants for Concrete

Material constant for cement concrete are given in Table 4.2. These constants are worked out using rounded aggregate for all cement concrete mixes with all materials conforming to Indian Standard Specifications. In case of cement concrete, the fineness modulus of coarse sand is 2.87 and fineness modulus of aggregates (20mm nominal size) is 6.50 for all rich mixes for 1:2:4, 1:1.5:3 and 1:1:2. Similarly for leaner mixes, the fineness modulus of sand and coarse aggregate is 1.26 and 6.90 respectively. These constants per cubic meter of concrete are obtained from the yield results of different mixes with the compaction factor of 0.85 ± 0.02 .

Table 4.2. Material Constants for Concrete

Item (Mix by Volume)	Fineness Modulus		Size of Agg. (Nominal Gauge)mm	Constants per Cum of concrete		
	Fine Agg.	Coarse Agg.		Cement (Ton)	Sand (Cum)	Agg. (Cum)
Cement concrete 1:1:2 (1cement:1 sand: 2 aggregate)	2.87	6.50	20	0.488	0.35	0.70
Cement concrete 1:1.5:3 (1cement:1.5 sand: 2 aggregate)	2.87	6.50	20	0.367	0.39	0.78
Cement concrete 1:2:4 (1cement:2 sand: 4 aggregate)	2.87	6.50	20	0.292	0.41	0.82
Cement concrete 1:3:6 (1cement:3 sand: 6 aggregate)	1.26	6.90	40	0.2	0.42	0.84
Cement concrete 1:4:8 (1 cement:4 sand: 8 aggregate)	1.26	6.90	40	0.16	0.45	0.90
Cement concrete 1:5:10 (1 cement:5 sand: 10 aggregate)	1.26	6.90	40	0.105	0.45	0.90

4.1.1.3 Reinforced Cement Concrete (RCC) Work

The Indian Standard 1200 Part-II specifies that the items of R.C.C work should include the fair finish to the exposed surfaces. The quantity of mortar consumed in finishing these surfaces mainly depends upon the types and quality of shuttering used for casting the R.C.C. members. Consumption of mortar may be assessed by taking field observations on construction sites. Field observations at CSIR-CBRI revealed that on an average 10 mm thick plaster is required to give a fairly smooth surface where an average quality of timber was

used for shuttering. In most of the organizations, the thickness of fair finish is conventionally taken as 6 mm, so the consumption of mortar also depends upon the shape and section of R.C.C. member because of the variation in exposed surface. Materials required for this quantity of mortar can be taken from Table 4.1 and that for concrete from the Table 4.2 in order to work out the total consumption of material for different R.C.C. items. The material constants for R.C.C work are given in Table 4.3 below.

Table 4.3. Material Constant for reinforced Cement Concrete Work

Description of Items	Consumption of Materials per Cum				
	Concrete			Fair Finish	
	Cement (Ton)	Coarse Sand (Cum)	Agg. (Cum)	Cement (Ton)	Fine Sand (Cum)
Reinforced cement concrete including finishing and plastering the exposed surface with cement mortar 1:3 (1 cement: 3 fine sand) of thickness 6mm (average) to give a smooth and even surface in: 1:2:4 (1 cement : 2 Coarse sand : 4 Aggregate - 20 mm nominal gauge)					
a) Suspended floor. Roof, landing, shelves and their supports and balconies etc.	0.292	0.41	0.82	0.022	0.05
b) Walls including attached plasters, buttresses etc.	0.292	0.41	0.82	0.051	0.11
c) Lintels, beams and cantilevers etc.	0.292	0.41	0.82	0.035	0.07
d) Columns, pillars, posts and struts etc.	0.292	0.41	0.82	0.056	0.12
e) Chajjas etc.	0.292	0.41	0.82	0.0435	0.09
1:1.5:3 (1 cement : 1.5 Coarse sand : 3 Aggregate - 20 mm nominal gauge)					
a) Suspended floor. Roof, landing, shelves and their supports and balconies etc.	0.367	0.39	0.78	0.022	0.05
b) Walls including attached plasters, buttresses etc.	0.367	0.39	0.78	0.051	0.11
c) Lintels, beams and cantilevers etc.	0.367	0.39	0.78	0.035	0.07
d) Columns, pillars, posts and struts etc.	0.367	0.39	0.78	0.056	0.12
e) Chajjas etc.	0.367	0.39	0.78	0.0435	0.09
1:1:2 (1 cement : 1 Coarse sand : 2 Aggregate - 20 mm nominal gauge)					
a) Suspended floor. Roof, landing, shelves and their supports and balconies etc.	0.488	0.35	0.70	0.022	0.05
b) Walls including attached plasters, buttresses etc.	0.488	0.35	0.70	0.051	0.11
c) Lintels, beams and cantilevers etc.	0.488	0.35	0.70	0.035	0.07
d) Columns, pillars, posts and struts etc.	0.488	0.35	0.70	0.056	0.12
e) Chajjas etc.	0.488	0.35	0.70	0.0435	0.09

4.1.1.4 Brick Work

The consumption of material in brick work depends upon the size of bricks, the thickness of joints and position of the frog. For the computation, the actual size of bricks was

taken as 229x110x70 mm, for traditional brick work and 190x90x90 mm for modular brick work with frog-up position and thickness of joints as 10 mm. The consumption of material also depends upon the thickness of wall. Hence, constants are worked out for various thicknesses of wall and reasonable weightage applied in order to arrive at the consolidated figures for 1 m³ which works out to be 473 bricks and 0.203 m³ of mortar for traditional brick work and 517 bricks and 0.186 m³ of mortar for modular brick work. An allowance of 0.031 m³ and 0.021 m³ of mortar for traditional and modular brick work respectively is too added when the bricks are laid frog-up. Half brick work is generally measured separately in square meter units. Constants for half brick work are worked out on similar lines.

The consumption of brick for 10 m² half brick wall is 520 and that of mortar is 0.188 m³ in case of traditional brick work, while corresponding figures are 506 and 0.139 m³ for modular brick work. Extra allowance of mortar is 0.034 and 0.020 for using the bricks with frog-up position for traditional and modular brickwork respectively. The detailed constant in terms of the ingredients for brick work worked out with the help of information given in Table 4.1 are given in Table 4.4 & 4.5 for traditional and modular brick work respectively. The detailed constants terms of the ingredients for brick worked out with the help of information given in Table 4.1 are given in Tables 4.4 & 4.5 for traditional and modular brick work respectively.

Table 4.4. Material Constants for Brickwork using Conventional Bricks

Description of Items	Constants per Cum		
	Frog up		
	Bricks (No.)	Cement (Ton)	Fine Sand (Cum)
Brickwork in cement mortar 1:3 (1 cement: 3 sand)	473	0.0995	0.210
Brickwork in cement mortar 1:4 (1 cement: 4 sand)	473	0.0795	0.225
Brickwork in cement mortar 1:5 (1 cement: 5 sand)	473	0.0655	0.232
Brickwork in cement mortar 1:6 (1 cement: 6 sand)	473	0.0545	0.232
Half brickwork in cement mortar 1:3 (1 cement: 3 sand)	520	0.094	0.200
Half brickwork in cement mortar 1:4 (1 cement: 4 sand)	520	0.0755	0.214

Table 4.5. Material Constants for Brickwork using Modular Bricks

Description of Items	Constants per Cum		
	Frog up		
	Bricks (No.)	Cement (Ton)	Fine sand (Cum)
Brickwork in cement mortar 1:3 (1 cement: 3 sand)	517	0.088	0.187
Brickwork in cement mortar 1:4 (1 cement: 4 sand)	517	0.0705	0.200
Brickwork in cement mortar 1:5 (1 cement: 5 sand)	517	0.058	0.205
Brickwork in cement mortar 1:6 (1 cement: 6 sand)	517	0.048	0.204
Half brickwork in cement mortar 1:3 (1 cement: 3 sand)	506	0.0675	0.143
Half brickwork in cement mortar 1:4 (1 cement: 4 sand)	506	0.054	0.153

4.2 Material and Labour Requirements for Buildings

An estimate of manpower and material requirements is generally required for any building prior to the start of construction for various purposes such as budgeting and procurement of materials, consumption of cost indices, justification of tenders etc. Rough calculations for the quantities of important materials are usually based on certain percentage of the total cost of building. This may not project the true consumption as these percentages remain constant only when there is uniform increase or decrease in prices of materials and labour, a phenomenon which rarely occurs.

An alternative method of computation of requirements of materials and labour is to prepare detailed estimates and Bills of Quantities (BoQ) and then calculate the requirements with the aid of material and labour constants, usually derived from the Analysis of Rates (AoR). Study carried out at the Institute projects a quick method of estimation of material and labour for various types of buildings.

Simple statistical equations have been worked out for building portion, which relate the consumption of each material and labour to the plinth area of the building. The study covers office as well as residential buildings both load bearing and framed construction.

4.2.1 Statistical Relationships of Residential and Non-Residential Buildings (Building Portion Only)

The study has been based on the past as well as the present performance of completed buildings in terms of actual quantities of materials and labour consumed for completion of the works. The actual quantities of materials and labour were computed from the final bills of contractors. This exercise was done for a number of buildings with different plinth areas for each category of construction based on the survey carried out in 80 cities. Similarly, projects with various layouts such as detached, semi-detached or row housing have been studied in order to get the average consumption of material and labour for common walls. Statistical relationships have been established between each type of material and labour and plinth area of the buildings which are discussed below.

4.2.1.1 Building Typology

The types of buildings considered are as follows:

- I. Residential Buildings
 - A. Load Bearing Construction
 - i) Single Storey Dwellings
 - ii) Double Storey Dwellings
 - B. Framed Construction
 - i) Four Storey Dwellings/Apartments
- II. Non-Residential Buildings
 - A. Load Bearing Construction (up to 3 or 4 storey)
 - B. Frame Construction (Greater than 3 or 4 storey)

In case of residential buildings, the relationships have been worked out for load bearing as well as for framed construction. In load bearing construction, single and double storeyed buildings with normal depth 900 mm and width of foundation 900 mm have been considered. The relationships are applicable for plinth areas varying from 50 to 300 m². In case of four storeyed framed constructions, the analysis has been done considering column foundation of two meter depth and the relationships are applicable for the range of 50 to 300 m² plinth area only. The storey height of building taken is 3.10 m. The equations of material and labour for different zones (North, North-East, North-West, South, South-East and South-West) are listed in Table 4.6 & Table 4.7.

Table 4.6. Statistical Relationships for Residential Buildings (Building Portion Only)

	Material/Labour	Unit	Relationships (N, NE and NW region)		
			Single Storey	Double Storey	Multi Storey
(a)	Material		(Load Bearing Construction)		(R.C.C Framed Cons.)
1	Bricks	% Nos.	$2.26A+66.8$	$2.15A+63$	$-26.2+2.96A-0.0045A^2$
2	Cement	Ton	$0.153A+6.57$	$0.145A+6.54$	$0.182A+2.676$
3	Steel	Kg.	$21.3A-614$	$21.97A-105$	$-1491+92A-0.36A^2s$
4	Coarse Sand + Fine Sand	Cum	$0.67A-7$	$0.63A-12$	$0.561A-3.98$
5	Coarse Aggregate				
	(i) 10 mm nom. Size	Cum	$0.176A-0.21$	$0.075A+1.78$	$0.295A-17$
	(ii) 20 mm nom. Size	Cum	$0.145A+1.5$	$0.178A-0.21$	$0.45+0.27A-0.0001A^2$
6	Timber (frames and Shutters)	Cum	$0.019A-1$	$0.019A-1$	$0.02A-1$
7	Timber (Shuttering)	Cum	$0.0092A$	$0.0092A$	$0.009A+0.04$
8	Primer	Lt.	$0.24A$	$0.12A+5$	$0.12A+5$
9	Paint	Lt.	$0.08A+1.27$	$0.08A+2.27$	$0.075A+0.93$
(b)	Labour				
10	Mason +Carpenter +Painter	Day	$2.709A+19$	$2.709A+10$	$2.309A+12.3$
11	Blacksmith	Day	$0.269A-12$	$0.269A-1.4$	$0.469A-5.4$
12	Beldar + Bhisti + Coolie	Day	$6.769A+32$	$6.61A-10$	$6.49A-25.1$

Notes :

- 'A' is the plinth area of one dwelling in sqm.
- Based on the survey findings for single, double (Load Bearing) and multi storey (Framed Structure) building construction, the statistical relationships have been developed for the N, NE and NW region of country.
- The most common building materials and labour used in the construction closely match with the survey data.
- Similarly, the cost of other building construction materials used may be worked out as per the local BoQ and prevailing market rates, which may vary of the order of 10-15% of the cost arrived at using statistical relationships.
- The symbols are : N-North, NE-North east, NW-North West

Table 4.7. Statistical Relationships for Residential Buildings (Building Portion Only)

	Material/Labour	Unit	Relationships (S,SE and SW Region)		
			Single Storey	Double Storey	Multi Storey
(a)	Material		Load Bearing Construction		R.C.C Framed Cons.
1	Bricks	% Nos.	$2.26A+10$	$2.15A$	$-26.2+2.96A-0.0096A^2$
2	Cement	Ton	$0.153A+6.57$	$0.145A+10$	$0.182A-5.35$
3	Steel	Kg.	$21.3A$	$41.97A-105$	$-1491+92A-0.36A^2+465$
4	Coarse Sand + Fine Sand	Cum	$0.67A-7$	$0.63A-7$	$0.561A-3.98$
5	Coarse Aggregate				
	(i) 10 mm nom. Size	Cum	$0.176A-0.21$	$0.178A-0.21$	$0.195A-0.75$
	(ii) 20 mm nom. Size	Cum	$0.145A+1.5$	$0.075A+10.78$	$0.45+0.27A-0.0001A^2$
6	Timber (frames and Shutters)	Cum	$0.019A-1.2$	$0.019A+1.2$	$0.01A-0.35$
7	Timber (Shuttering)	Cum	$0.0082A$	$0.0082A$	$0.009A+0.04$
8	Primer	Lt.	$0.12A$	$0.12A$	$0.090A+0.56$
9	Paint	Lt.	$0.08A+1.27$	$0.08A+0.27$	$0.075A+0.93$
(b)	Labour				
10	Mason + Carpenter+ Painter	Day	$2.709A-10$	$2.709A-10$	$2.309A+12.3$
11	Blacksmith	Day	$0.269A+5$	$0.269A+15$	$0.469A+5.4$
12	Beldar + Bhisti + Coolie	Day	$6.769A+32$	$6.61A-13$	$6.49A-25.1$

Notes :

- 'A' is the plinth area of one dwelling in sqm.
- Based on the survey findings for single, double (Load Bearing) and multi storey (Framed Structure) building construction, the statistical relationships have been developed for the S, SE and SW region of country.
- The most common building materials and labour used in the construction closely match with the survey data.
- Similarly, the cost of other building construction materials used may be worked out as per the local BoQ and prevailing market rates, which may vary of the order of 10-15% of the cost arrived at using statistical relationships.
- The symbols are : S-South, SE-South East, SW-South West

4.3 Labour Constants for Buildings

The labour output, on a given task, when brought to a standardized value and expressed as man-day is usually called ‘Labour Constant’ for that task. These labour constants fairly represent the average or normal output by the worker having normal skill, working under normal conditions. These constants, together with materials constants, are required to price an item of any building work.

In India, the various construction departments do have their respective ‘Analysis of Rates’ containing pricing-details for various items of building works. It is observed that the labour constants prevalent in these organizations differ among themselves and these variations are difficult to understand. Nevertheless, for these variations in the basic values of labour, the validity of the analyzed prices suffers. One may, however, reason out that the existing labour constants, inherited as they are from old times, do not hold good for present-day building techniques and conditions of working.

4.3.1 Computation of Constants

The computation of constants is the next important part of the study after having taken sufficient observations on work-sites is processing the data. The observed data is reduced to working hours by first multiplying the duration of study with the number of workers and then subtracting from it, the total unproductive time measured either by the stop-watch or estimated through percentage of unproductive spot-reading (in case of activity sampling). The amount of work done within the above computed time period is also calculated. (Ref. 1)

The time-data, computed as above, is then reduced to working-hours per unit of work by dividing the total working-hours with the corresponding work done.

These working-hours are then converted into the Basic Working-Hours by applying the following relationship (Ref.1):

$$\text{Basic Working Hours} = \frac{\text{Observed Working Hours} \times \text{Observed Average Rating}}{100}$$

By using the above equation, the basic working hours are computed.

4.4 Computation of Building Cost Indices

The Cost Index (CI) may be defined as a number that gives an indication of relative increase or decrease in cost of a certain item or commodity with respect to its cost at certain base year. There are various categories of cost indices being prepared for different purposes

such as wholesale price index to know the trend in movement of prices of various commodities, consumer's price index which normally forms the basis for adjustment of claims for relief in wages, indices for industrial production which indicate the relative productive activity.

Building Cost Index (BCI) is an important tool used by engineers and planners to carry out economic evaluation studies of construction activities. The cost index numbers for building materials and labour are also important and any escalation in them may to upset the physical targets fixed in the plan expenditure. These are useful for economic analysis at different stages of construction and to know the trend in movement of building costs over a number of years, which may be required for the long term planning. These are also useful for updating the construction estimates.

Various categories of cost indices are prepared and maintained at state and national level and are given strategic importance but not much efforts have been made in the building industry to prepare the cost indices. Neither there is any well recognized procedure for evolving them. Various construction agencies have worked out their own systems, which lack comparability because of non-uniformity in their approach. It has been observed that generally same norms or weightage diagram is used for compilation of cost indices irrespective of the size and type of the building, type of construction and specifications in practice as all these factors will have sizeable effect on the pattern of weightage diagram. Similarly, for others, the cost index is based on the building portion only. This practice is also irrational since there is non-uniform escalation of prices in materials required for building portion.

Studies have been carried out at the Institute to give the data in basic form for computation of building cost indices. The data are given in the form of material and labour inputs for various categories of buildings and different types of construction. These inputs are expressed in terms of statistical expressions in tabular form, which relate the requirements of individual material and category of labour with the plinth area of the building. Hence, new relationships have been developed by modifying the exits one based on the actual consumption of materials and labour in the completed buildings during 2013-2014 in 80 identified cities discussed in chapter 3 of this report of different plinth areas adopting a particular set of specifications being commonly used in the construction works. These requirements are given in the form of statistical equations for building portion for important materials and labour only, which constitute the major portion of building cost as shown in Tables 4.8 and 4.9 in respect of residential buildings. It may be mentioned that these

requirements are only for a particular set of specifications and shall get changed as soon as the building deviates from these specifications.

The data given in various tables can be made use of for computation of Building Cost Index at any time and place. Requirements of major materials and labour can be computed with the help of these norms for a particular type of building or construction project in question. If there are different types of tenements in a project, the quantities may be worked out for a medium size tenement. These quantities should be priced with the rates of the base year and also with the current market rates. The ratio of total costs for both the years computed in terms of percentage increase or decrease will give the present cost index.

Table 4.8. Data for Computation of Cost Index for Residential Building to N, NE & NW Regions (Building Portion Only)

	Material/Labour	Unit	Relationships (N, NE and NW region)		
			Single Storey	Double Storey	Multi Storey
(a)	Material		(Load Bearing Construction)		(R.C.C Framed Cons.)
1	Bricks	% Nos.	$2.26A+66.8$	$2.15A+63$	$-26.2+2.96A-0.0045A^2$
2	Cement	Ton	$0.153A+6.57$	$0.145A+6.54$	$0.182A+2.676$
3	Steel	Kg.	$21.3A-614$	$21.97A-105$	$-1491+92A-0.36A^2s$
4	Sand	Cum	$0.67A-7$	$0.63A-12$	$0.561A-3.98$
5	Coarse Aggregate	Cum	$0.321A-1.29$	$0.0.253+1.57$	$0.565A-16.55$
6	Timber	Cum	$0.0282A-1$	$0.0282A-1$	$0.029A-0.96$
7	Mason, Carpenter, & Painter	Day	$2.709A+19$	$2.709A+10$	$2.309A+12.3$
8	Blacksmith	Day	$0.269A-12$	$0.269A-1.4$	$0.469A-5.4$
9	Beldar, Bhisti & Coolie	Day	$6.769A+32$	$6.61A-10$	$6.49A-25.1$

Notes :

- 'A' is the plinth area of individual tenement in sqm.
- The relation are applicable for plinth area varying from 50 to 300 Sqm in case of single and double storey buildings for load bearing construction and from 50 to 300 Sqm for four storey framed building.
- The symbols are : N-North, NE- North East, NW- North West

Table 4.9. Data for Computation of Cost Index for Residential Building to S, SE & SW Regions (Building Portion Only)

	Material/Labour	Unit	Relationships (S,SE and SW Region)		
			Single Storey	Double Storey	Multi Storey
(a)	Material		Load Bearing Construction		R.C.C Framed Cons.
1	Bricks	Nos.	$2.26A+10$	$2.15A$	$-26.2+2.96A-0.0096A^2$
2	Cement	Ton	$0.153A+6.57$	$0.145A+10$	$0.182A-5.35$
3	Steel	Kg.	$21.3A$	$41.97A-105$	$-1491+92A-0.36A^2+465$
4	Sand	Cum	$0.67A-7$	$0.63A-7$	$0.561A-3.98$
5	Coarse Aggregate	Cum	$0.321A-1.29$	$0.253A-10.57$	$0.465A-0.30$
6	Timber	Cum	$0.0272A-1.2$	$0.0272A+1.2$	$0.019A-0.31$
7	Mason, Carpenter & Painter	Day	$2.709A-10$	$2.709A-10$	$2.309A+12.3$
8	Blacksmith	Day	$0.269A+5$	$0.269A+15$	$0.469A+5.4$
9	Beldar, Bhisti & Coolie	Day	$6.769A+32$	$6.61A-13$	$6.49A-25.1$

Notes :

- 'A' is the plinth area of individual tenement in sqm.
- The relations are applicable for plinth area varying from 50 to 300 sqm in case of single and double storey buildings for load bearing construction and from 50 to 300 sqm for four storey framed building.
- The symbols are : S-South, SE-South East, SW-South West

Hence, examples to compute the quantity of materials and labour and their cost of single storey, double storey and four storey frame construction buildings with the help of statistical relationships are shown, in Tables 4.10, 4.11, 4.12, 4.13, 4.14 & 4.15 respectively. These equations are applicable for North, North-East & North-West regions and South, South-East & South West regions. The examples are given in following tables:

Table 4.10. Computation of Material and Labour Cost using Statistical Relationships for South, South-East and South-West Region (Single Storey Building)

			Statistical Relationships for Residential Buildings (Building Portion Only)					
Plinth Area (A) = 100 Sqm.			S,SE and SW Region					
	Material/Labour		Single Storey (Load Bearing Construction)					
(a)	Material	Unit	Statistical Equation	Equation Quantity	Quantity	Rate	Old Equation Amount (Rs.)	Modified Equation Amount (Rs.)
1	Bricks	% Nos.	2.26A+10	23600.00	36420.00	5.5	129800	200310
2	Cement	Ton.	0.153A+6.57	21.87	19.87	7775	170039	154489
3	Steel	Kg.	21.3A	2130.00	4830.00	52	110760	251160
4	Coarse Sand + Fine Sand	Cum	0.67A-7	60.00	59.70	2058	123480	122863
5	Coarse Aggregate							
	(i) 10 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.176A-0.21	17.39	7.00	1082	18816	7574
	(ii) 20 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.145A+1.5	16.00	18.07	1134	18144	20491
6	Timber(frames and Shutters)	Cum	0.019A-1.2	0.70	0.40	67681	47377	26734
7	Timber (Shuttering)	Cum	0.0082A	0.82	1.19	64729	53078	76704
8	Primer	Lt.	0.12A	12.00	2.64	195	2340	515
9	Paint	Lt.	0.08A+1.27	9.27	0.00	261	2419	0
(b)	Labour							
10	Mason + Carpenter + Painter	Day	2.709A-10	260.90	245.00	560	146104	137200
11	Blacksmith	Day	0.269A+5	31.90	46.00	500	15950	23000
12	Beldar + Bhisti + Coolie	Day	6.769A+32	708.90	645.00	380	269382	245100
							1107689	1266140
						Plinth rate	11077	12661
					Percentage Variation = -12.5			
Notes :								
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ‘A’ is the plinth area of one dwelling in square meter.• Based on the survey finding for single, double (Load Bearing) & multi storey (Framed Structure) Building construction, the statistical relationships have been developed for the S, SE and SW region of country.• The most common building materials and labour used in the construction the result indicate a closely match with the survey data.• Similarly, the cost of other building construction materials used may be worked out as per the local BoQs and prevailing market rates, which may vary of the order of 10-15% of the cost arrived at used statistical relationships.• The symbols are : S-South, SE-South East, SW-South West								

Table 4.11. Computation of Material and Labour Cost using Statistical Relationships for South, South-East and South-West Region (Double Storey Building)

			Statistical Relationships for Residential Buildings (Building Portion Only)					
Plinth Area (A) = 100 Sqm				S,SE and SW Region				
	Material/Labour		Double Storey (Load Bearing Construction)					
(a)	Material	Unit	Statistical Equation	Equation Quantity	Quantity	Rate	Old Equation Amount (Rs.)	Modified Equation Amount(Rs.)
1	Bricks	% Nos.	2.15A	21500.00	23610.00	5.50	118250	129855
2	Cement	Ton.	0.145A+10	24.50	24.12	7775.00	190488	187533
3	Steel	Kg.	41.97A-105	4092.00	4461.00	52.00	212784	231972
4	Coarse Sand + Fine Sand	Cum	0.63A-7	57.40	56.28	2058.00	118129	115824
5	Coarse Aggregate							
	(i) 10 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.178A-0.21	17.59	10.80	1082.00	19032	11686
	(ii) 20 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.075A+10.78	18.28	24.30	1134.00	20730	27556
6	Timber(frames and Shutters)	Cum	0.019A+1.2	0.70	0.39	67681.00	47377	26057
7	Timber (Shuttering)	Cum	0.0082A	0.82	0.61	64729.00	53078	39647
8	Primer	Lt.	0.12A	12.00	5.99	195.00	2340	1168
9	Paint	Lt.	0.08A+0.27	8.27	5.31	261.00	2158	1386
(b)	Labour							
10	Mason + Carpenter+ Painter	Day	2.709A-10	260.90	212.00	560.00	146104	118720
11	Blacksmith	Day	0.269A+15	41.90	44.00	500.00	20950	22000
12	Beldar + Bhisti + Coolie	Day	6.61A-13	648.00	606.00	380.00	246240	230280
							1197660	1143684
						Plinth rate	11977	11437
						Percentage variation = 4.72		

Notes :

- ‘A’ is the plinth area of one dwelling in square meter.
- Based on the survey finding for single, double (Load Bearing) & multi storey (Framed Structure) Building construction, the statistical relationships have been developed for the S, SE and SW region of country.
- The most common building materials and labour used in the construction the result indicate a closely match with the survey data.
- Similarly, the cost of other building construction materials used may be worked out as per the local BoQs and prevailing market rates, which may vary of the order of 10-15% of the cost arrived at used statistical relationships.
- The symbols are : S-South, SE-South East, SW-South West

Table 4.12 Computation of Material and Labour Cost using Statistical Relationships for South, South-East and South-West Region (Multi Storey Building)

			Statistical Relationships for Residential Buildings (Building Portion Only)					
Plinth Area(A) = 100 Sqm.			S,SE and SW Region					
	Material/Labour		Multi Storey (R.C.C Framed Construction)					
(a)	Material	Unit	Statistical Equation	Equation Quantity	Quantity	Rate	Old Equation Amount (Rs.)	Modified Equation Amount(Rs.)
1	Bricks	% Nos.	-26.2+2.96A-0.0096A²	17380.00	9150.00	5.50	95590	50325
2	Cement	Ton.	0.182A-5.35	23.55	33.45	7775.00	183101	260074
3	Steel	Kg.	-1491+92A-0.36A²+465	4574.00	3552.00	52.00	237848	184704
4	Coarse Sand + Fine Sand	Cum	0.561A-3.98	52.12	81.65	2058.00	107263	168036
5	Coarse Aggregate							
	(i) 10 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.195A-0.75	18.75	19.68	1082.00	20288	21294
	(ii) 20 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.45+0.27A-0.0001A²	26.45	40.48	1134.00	29994	45904
6	Timber(frames and Shutters)	Cum	0.01A-0.35	0.65	0.17	67681.00	43993	11167
7	Timber (Shuttering)	Cum	0.009A+0.04	0.94	0.54	64729.00	60845	34630
8	Primer	Lt.	0.090A+0.56	9.56	3.94	195.00	1864	768
9	Paint	Lt.	0.075A+0.93	8.43	2.95	261.00	2200	770
(b)	Labour							
10	Mason +Carpenter +Painter	Day	2.309A+12.3	243.20	213.00	560.00	136192	119280
11	Blacksmith	Day	0.469A+5.4	52.30	38.00	500.00	26150	19000
12	Beldar + Bhisti + Coolie	Day	6.49A-25.1	674.10	698.00	380.00	256158	265240
							1201486	1181192
						Plinth rate	12015	11812
						Percentage variation = 1.72		
Notes :								
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ‘A’ is the plinth area of one dwelling in sqm.• Based on the survey finding for single, double (Load Bearing) & multi storey (Framed Structure) Building construction, the statistical relationships have been developed for the S, SE and SW region of country.• The most common building materials and labour used in the construction the result indicate a closely match with the survey data.• Similarly, the cost of other building construction materials used may be worked out as per the local BoQs and prevailing market rates, which may vary of the order of 10-15% of the cost arrived at used statistical relationships.• The symbols are : S-South, SE-South East, SW-South West								

Table 4.13. Computation of Material and Labour Cost using Statistical Relationships for North, North -East and North -West Region (Single Storey Building)

		Statistical Relationships for Residential Buildings (Building Portion Only)						
Plinth Area (A) = 100 Sqm.			N,NE and NW Region					
	Material/Labour		Single Storey (Load Bearing Construction)					
(a)	Material	Unit	Statistical Equation	Equation Quantity	Quantity	Rate	Old Equation Amount (Rs.)	Modified Equation Amount(Rs.)
1	Bricks	% Nos.	2.26A+66.8	29280.00	40700.00	6.78	198644	276120
2	Cement	Ton.	0.153A+6.57	21.87	22.16	6277.37	137286	139107
3	Steel	Kg.	21.3A-614	1516.00	1535.00	48.00	72770	73682
4	Coarse Sand + Fine Sand	Cum	0.67A-7	60.00	57.78	1592.38	95543	92008
5	Coarse Aggregate							
	(i) 10 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.176A-0.21	17.39	14.28	1652.19	28732	23593
	(ii) 20 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.145A+1.5	16.00	16.67	1669.57	26713	27832
6	Timber(frames and Shutters)	Cum	0.019A-1	0.90	0.92	58206.17	52386	53550
7	Timber (Shuttering)	Cum	0.0092A	0.92	1.10	57349.03	52761	63084
8	Primer	Lt.	0.24A	24.00	18.64	154.29	3703	2876
9	Paint	Lt.	0.08A+1.27	9.27	14.42	219.29	2033	3162
(b)	Labour							
10	Mason +Carpenter +Painter	Day	2.709A+19	289.90	277.00	450.00	130455	124650
11	Blacksmith	Day	0.269A-12	14.90	15.00	450.00	6705	6750
12	Beldar + Bhisti + Coolie	Day	6.769A+32	708.90	686.00	360.95	255879	247613
							1063609	1134027
						Plinth rate	10636	11340
					Percentage variation = -6.21			
Notes :`								
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ‘A’ is the plinth area of one dwelling in sqm.• Based on the survey finding for single, double (Load Bearing) & multi storey (Framed Structure) Building construction, the statistical relationships have been developed for the N, NE and NW region of country.• The most common building materials and labour used in the construction the result indicate a closely match with the survey data.• Similarly, the cost of other building construction materials used may be worked out as per the local BoQs and prevailing market rates, which may vary of the order of 10-15% of the cost arrived at used statistical relationships.• The symbols are : N-North, NE- North East, NW- North West								

Table 4.14. Computation of Material and Labour Cost using Statistical Relationships for North, North -East and North -West Region (Double Storey Building)

			Statistical Relationships for Residential Buildings (Building Portion Only)					
Plinth Area (A) = 100 Sqm				N,NE and NW Region				
	Material/Labour		Double Storey (Load Bearing Construction)					
(a)	Material	Unit	Statistical Equation	Equation Quantity	Quantity	Rate	Old Equation Amount (Rs.)	Modified Equation Amount(Rs.)
1	Bricks	% Nos.	2.15A+63	27800.00	30550.00	6.78	188603	207260
2	Cement	Ton.	0.145A+6.54	21.04	22.07	6277.37	132076	138542
3	Steel	Kg.	21.97A-105	2092.00	1033.00	48.00	100419	49585
4	Coarse Sand + Fine Sand	Cum	0.63A-12	51.00	50.08	1592.38	81211	79746
5	Coarse Aggregate							
	(i) 10 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.075A+1.78	9.28	12.09	1652.19	15332	19975
	(ii) 20 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.178A-0.21	17.59	20.51	1669.57	29368	34243
6	Timber(frames and Shutters)	Cum	0.019A-1	0.90	1.06	58206.17	52386	61699
7	Timber (Shuttering)	Cum	0.0092A	0.92	2.03	57349.03	52761	116419
8	Primer	Lt.	0.12A+5	17.00	27.22	154.29	2623	4200
9	Paint	Lt.	0.08A+2.27	10.27	22.06	219.29	2252	4837
(b)	Labour							
10	Mason +Carpenter +Painter	Day	2.709A+10	280.90	321.00	450.00	126405	144450
11	Blacksmith	Day	0.269A-1.4	26.00	13.00	450.00	11700	5850
12	Beldar + Bhisti + Coolie	Day	6.61A-10	651.00	622.00	360.95	234980	224512
							1030116	1091318
						Plinth rate	10301	10913
					Percentage variation = -5.61			
Notes :								
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ‘A’ is the plinth area of one dwelling in sqm.• Based on the survey finding for single, double (Load Bearing) & multi storey (Framed Structure) Building construction, the statistical relationships have been developed for the N, NE and NW region of country.• The most common building materials and labour used in the construction the result indicate a closely match with the survey data.• Similarly, the cost of other building construction materials used may be worked out as per the local BoQs and prevailing market rates, which may vary of the order of 10-15% of the cost arrived at used statistical relationships.• The symbols are : N-North, NE- North East, NW- North West								

Table 4.15. Computation of Material and Labour Cost using Statistical Relationships for North, North -East and North -West Region (Multi Storey Building)

			Statistical Relationships for Residential Buildings (Building Portion Only)					
Plinth Area (A) = 100 Sqm.			N,NE and NW Region					
	Material/Labour		Multi Storey (R.C.C Framed Construction)					
(a)	Material	Unit	Statistical Equation	Equation Quantity	Quantity	Rate	Old Equation Amount (Rs.)	Modified Equation Amount(Rs.)
1	Bricks	% Nos.	-26.2+2.96A-0.0045A ²	22480	24330	6.78	152511	165062
2	Cement	Ton.	0.182A+2.676	20.88	19.81	6277.37	131046	124355
3	Steel	Kg.	-1491+92A-0.36A ²	4109.00	4408.00	48.00	197238	211590
4	Coarse Sand + Fine Sand	Cum	0.561A-3.98	52.12	71.55	1592.38	82995	113935
5	Coarse Aggregate							
	(i) 10 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.295A-17	12.50	11.44	1652.19	20652	18901
	(ii) 20 mm nom. Size	Cum	0.45+0.27A-0.0001A ²	26.42	19.89	1669.57	44110	33208
6	Timber(frames and Shutters)	Cum	0.02A-1	0.90	0.37	58206.17	52386	21536
7	Timber (Shuttering)	Cum	0.009A+0.04	0.94	0.55	57349.03	53908	31542
8	Primer	Lt.	0.12A+5	17.00	4.77	154.29	2623	736
9	Paint	Lt.	0.075A+0.93	8.43	4.01	219.29	1849	879
(b)	Labour							
10	Mason +Carpenter +Painter	Day	2.309A+12.3	243.20	167.00	450.00	109440	75150
11	Blacksmith	Day	0.469A-5.4	41.50	43.00	450.00	18675	19350
12	Beldar + Bhisti + Coolie	Day	6.49A-25.1	623.90	513.00	360.95	225198	185169
							1092631	1001412
						Plinth rate	10926	10014
					Percentage variation = 9.11			
Notes :								
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ‘A’ is the plinth area of one dwelling in sqm.• Based on the survey finding for single, double (Load Bearing) & multi storey (Framed Structure) Building construction, the statistical relationships have been developed for the N, NE and NW region of country.• The most common building materials and labour used in the construction the result indicate a closely match with the survey data.• Similarly, the cost of other building construction materials used may be worked out as per the local BoQs and prevailing market rates, which may vary of the order of 10-15% of the cost arrived at used statistical relationships.• The symbols are : N-North, NE- North East, NW- North West								

5.0 Introduction

A significant amount of construction activity is going on in the country and huge amount is spent in the construction sector. Due to the large scale construction activities in different kinds of projects, such as buildings, roads, bridges and other types, there is a shortage of conventional materials. Through this project, it has been possible to know the bill of quantities, specifications and estimates of materials, and machinery, labour requirements and to assess the variation in the cost of construction in 80 cities/towns surveyed located in different regions. The following types of construction projects were surveyed:

- i) Residential buildings : Single Storey (SS); Double Storey (DS) and Multi Storey (MS);
- ii) Non-Residential buildings-SS, DS & MS
- iii) Other building types, both load bearing and framed construction; and
- iv) Roads and Bridges etc.

The survey was carried out in two stages covering 80 cities, 40 cities / towns in Phase I and 40 cities / towns in Phase II as shown in Table 3.1, 3.2 and 3.3 in Chapter 3 of this report. The survey findings infer that there is a large variation in the cost of construction and labour in different regions of the states. The methodology used in the computation of cost of materials, labour and lump sum & miscellaneous items in building construction in 80 cities/towns is described. The results indicate that due to non-availability of burnt clay bricks, the recycled bricks (bricks & blocks from fly ash based and other industrial wastes as well as aerated concrete blocks) are being used in building construction. The percentage of such recycled bricks / blocks used in residential buildings is about 2-3% and about 5-6% for non-residential buildings (average about 4%).

The survey conducted infers that the residential building construction is largely done by private sector (85%) and by public sector, it is 15%. Similarly, for non- residential buildings, private sector projects contribute to 21.67% and public sector 78.33%. Further, for other types of projects, the scenario is found to be uniform, both private as well as public sectors. The roads/bridges construction is largely done by public sector. However, these scenarios do not give the clear picture of all types of construction activities going on or

projects completed in all the cities / towns. Therefore, an extensive study of projects in each town / city is essential.

Similarly, to estimate the approximate quantities of certain building materials and their cost both for residential and non-residential buildings, CSIR-CBRI had developed earlier the statistical relationships for building cost index during 1988 and based on the survey carried out in 80 cities for studying the estimated cost of residential and non-residential building, the analysis reveal that these equations do not match with the present day cost of constructions. This is primarily due to the significant increase in the cost of labour and materials during the past twenty five years. Hence, to fulfill this gap, new statistical relationships have been developed. A few examples are given by using the statistical relationship / equations and may be useful to project or estimate the quantities and the cost of a project approximately.

Example (Ranchi City)

Material (Cement)

Cost of cement = Rs. 6769.98 per Ton

Total Quantity of cement = 29.97 Ton

(Double storey residential building at Ranchi)

Total Cost of cement (6769.98 x 29.97) = Rs. 2, 02,887 (A)

Add 1% Water Charges to the cost arrived at (A)

= 202887 x 1.01

= Rs. 2, 04,916 (B)

Add 15% Contractor's Profit

(Average Contractor's Profit that varies from 12% to 18% in 80 Cities/Towns) to the cost arrived at (B)

= 204916 x 1.15

= Rs. 2, 35,654 (C)

The minimal variation is due to the values used in Excel sheet with more than four decimals. The same procedure is applicable to all tables and also applicable to Roads, Bridges etc. for tables given in Survey Data Tables.

Similarly, the cost of material in residential and non-residential buildings, other construction including roads and bridges along with % distribution of materials is given separately in Annexure. The state wise consolidated cost of materials along with % distribution of residential, non- residential, other construction and roads & bridges is also given separately in Annexure.

Table 5.1 Example Double storey Residential Building in Ranchi City

Name of city: RANCHI																						
Name of work: RESIDENTIAL BUILDING-1 (Plinth Area = 178 Sqm.)																						
	QUANTITY												AMOUNT (Indian Rupees)									
MATERIAL	UNIT	RATE	FDN	WALL	SLAB	STAIR	REINF	FLOOR	ROOF	D/W/V	FINISH	TOTAL	FDN	WALL	SLAB	STAIR	REINF	FLOOR	ROOF	D/W/V	FINISH	TOTAL
Cement	Ton	6769.98	2.41	9.703566	8.588	0.456	0	2.3291888	2.6192593	0	3.8595232	29.97	19019.434	76302.359	67530.293	3585.6793	0	18315.184	20596.105	0	30348.711	235698
Coarse Sand with carriage	Cum.	653.62	8.51225	29.780074	9.605	0.51	0	3.9683732	0.4896	0	0	52.86	6462.3268	22608.426	7291.9203	387.18161	0	3012.7081	371.69435	0	0	40134
Stone Agg. (40mm)/ Brick Agg. (40mm)	Cum.	1246.10	6.63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.63	9595.8983	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9596
Stone Agg. (20mm)	Cum.	1458.00	2.448	5.358	12.882	0.684	0	0	0	0	0	21.37	4145.6072	9073.5962	21815.242	1158.3314	0	0	0	0	0	36193
Stone Agg. (10mm)	Cum.	1368.00	0	2.632	6.328	0.336	0	0	6.2962963	0	0	15.59	0	4182.069	10054.762	533.88115	0	0	10004.387	0	0	24775
Bricks/Clay Fly ash Brick/Fly ash Lime Brick	1000 Nos.	5373.35	6.8666	47.6525	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54.51	42855.453	297406.21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	340262
Fine Sand with carriage	Cum.	617.83	3.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16.233526	19.83	2583.3944	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11649.333	14233
Steel Bar	Qtls.	5307.80	0	0	0	0	32.634	0	0	0	0	32.63	0	0	0	0	201188.93	0	0	0	0	201189
Chlorpyriphos/ Super-plasticizer	Lt.	185	32.808333	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32.80	7049.7726	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7050
Marble Stone with carriage	Sqm.	1130.3	0	0	0	0	0	154.33	0	0	0	154.33	0	0	0	0	0	202611.13	0	0	0	202611
Marble Chips with carriage	Qtls.	205.39	0	0	0	0	0	1.93584	0	0	0	1.93	0	0	0	0	0	461.81493	0	0	0	462
Ceramic Wall Tiles	Sqm.	409.04	0	0	0	0	0	23.165	0	0	0	23.16	0	0	0	0	0	11005.691	0	0	0	11006
Marble Powder	Cum.	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0.01554	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	18.04971	0	0	0	18
Dark Shade Pigment	Kg.	55	0	0	0	0	0	6.3048	0	0	0	6.30	0	0	0	0	0	402.76639	0	0	0	403
Bitumen 80/100 With Carriage	Ton	31805.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.13872	0	0	0.13	0	0	0	0	0	0	5124.5646	0	0	5125
Kerosene Oil	Lt.	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.9552	0	0	9.95	0	0	0	0	0	0	589.7112	0	0	590
Steam Coal	Qtls.	120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2856	0	0	0.28	0	0	0	0	0	0	39.806928	0	0	40
Mud Phuska/ Brick Bats	Cum.	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.5333333	0	0	4.53	0	0	0	0	0	0	315.928	0	0	316
Water Proofing Compound	Kg.	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	52.888889	0	0	52.88	0	0	0	0	0	0	2457.2178	0	0	2457
Wood (Frame)	Cum.	30232	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4038889	0	1.40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49296.811	0	49297
Wood (Shutter 35 mm thick)	Cum.	30232	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.6888748	0	1.68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59303.94	0	59304
Cement Primer	Lt.	145	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62.328	62.32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10497.126	10497	
Oil Bound Distemper	Kg.	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133.56	133.56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4343.6383	4344	
Cement Paint	Kg.	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	146.5344	146.53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5105.9912	5106	
Pink Primer (Wood)	Lt.	120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18.9	18.90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2634.282	2634	
Enamel Paint	Lt.	215	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.616	14.61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3649.9441	3650	
LABOUR																						
Mason/ Painter/Carpenter	Day	450	11.028	92.64	3.842	0.204	0	28.923828	21.330805	94.632139	186.85419	439.45	5764.0599	48420.612	2008.1174	106.6257	0	15117.762	11149.079	49461.853	97664.014	229692
Black-smith / Mixer Operator/Fitter	Day	400	0	0	0	0	31.08	0	0	0	0	31.08	0	0	0	0	14439.768	0	0	0	0	14440
Mate	Day	350	1.152	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.15	468.3168	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	468
Beldar	Day	250	44.754047	36.87365	45.2	2.4	31.08	22.86157	31.811911	16.449074	11.37864	242.80	12995.456	10707.186	13124.95	696.9	9024.855	6638.4284	9237.3837	4776.3999	3304.0726	70506
Bhisti	Day	250	10.46525	30.824874	20.34	1.08	0	85.119613	27.2	0	98.305206	273.33	3038.847	8950.7728	5906.2275	313.605	0	24716.608	7898.2	0	28545.374	79370
Coolie	Day	250	21.63981	282.4556	0	0	0	19.07	17.377778	0	146.0068	486.54	6283.6598	82018.045	0	0	0	5537.4513	5046.0722	0	42396.725	141282
MISCELLANEOUS & LUMP SUM																						
Batch Mix plant+ Pump Charges	Cum.	500	0	9.4	22.6	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	33.20	0	5459.05	13124.95	696.9	0	0	0	0	0	19281
Mixer + Vibrator	Day	1200	0.714	0.2193333	0.5273333	0.028	0	17.893333	0	0	0	19.38	995.1732	305.7068	734.9972	39.0264	0	24939.728	0	0	0	27015
Excavator 3D with Driver+ Hire & Running Charges Loader	Day	8000	0.10065	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.10	935.2398	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	935
Centering & Shuttering Slab, Beam, Chajja, Staircase etc.	Sqm.	331.56	0	0	237.3	12.6	0	0	0	0	0	249.90	0	0	91385.179	4852.3104	0	0	0	0	0	96237
Sundries + Scaffolding	L.S	1.7	654.86525	3472.118	293.8	15.6	1644.4428	4967.559	1117.7306	1892.1039	6729.9158	20788.13	1293.0642	6855.8706	580.12279	30.80298	3247.0345	9808.6936	2207.015	3736.0537	13288.555	41047
													123485.7	572289.9	233556.76	12401.244	227900.58	322586.01	75037.164	166575.06	253427.77	1987260

Note:

FDN= Foundation; **REINF**= Reinforcement; **D/W/V**=Door/Window/Ventilator; **Agg.** = Aggregate; **Cum.** = Cubic Metre; **Sqm.** = Square Metre; **Qtls.** = Quintal; **Lt.** = Litre; & **L.S.** = Lump Sum

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DEFINITIONS

- a) **Load Bearing Structure:** Load bearing structures are structures where the load is transferred to the foundations via load bearing internal and external walls e.g. masonry houses. They are generally characterized by having a small window to wall ratio (i.e. more structural wall area than window openings) and internal walls.
- b) **Load Bearing Wall:** A wall designed to carry an imposed vertical load in addition to its own weight, together with any lateral load.
- c) **Frame Structure:** Frame structures are the structures having the combination of beam, column and slab to resist the lateral and gravity loads. These structures are usually used to overcome the large moments developing due to the applied loading.
- d) **Ordinary Portland Cement (OPC):** OPC is available in various grades such as 33, 43 and 53. The IS specifications for these grades are based on desired strength (IS-269, 1989; IS -18112, 1989 and IS -12269, 1987). While OPC 33 is used for general construction work, plastering and finishing which does not require cement of high compressive strength, OPC 43 is preferred for higher grade M20, M25 concrete. OPC 53 is used for precast, pre-stressed concrete in tall structures.
- e) **Portland Pozzolana Cement (PPC):** Pozzolana refers to those substances which are not cementitious by themselves but contain chemical constituents that combine with lime at ordinary temperature in presence of water to develop cementitious properties (IS -1489, 1991: Part 1 & 2). Besides fly ash, burnt clay and surkhi also act as Pozzolana. Pozzolana cements are obtained by blending a mixture of clinker, Pozzolana (10 to 25 per cent) and the stipulated quantity of gypsum. Pozzolana cement provides better resistance to sulphate attack and is, therefore, included in the category of cement with special properties suited to a specific environment or climatic condition. These are used in plastering, masonry and finishing works for green buildings.
- f) **Ready Mixed Concrete (RMC):** RMC is defined as concrete manufactured at a centralized plant, transported and delivered to the purchaser in a plastic and unhardened state. Concrete being a heterogeneous material and, as such, designing the mix and its production at site may result in quality deficiencies. The centralized production of concrete in large volumes results in economy due to the bulk purchase of raw materials and large volume production under controlled conditions in covered

factories. Repeated operations with the same workers also result in faster productivity.

- g) **Column:** An isolated vertical load bearing member, width of which does not exceed four times the thickness.
- h) **Pier:** A thickened section forming integral part of a wall placed at intervals along the wall, to increase the stiffness of the wall or to carry a vertical concentrated load. Thickness I of a pier is the overall thickness including the thickness of the wall or, when bonded into a leaf of a cavity wall, the thickness obtained by treating that leaf as an independent wall
- i) **Curtain Wall:** A non-load bearing wall subject to lateral loads. It may be laterally supported by vertical or horizontal structural members where necessary.
- j) **Masonry:** An assemblage of masonry units properly bonded together with mortar.
- k) **Masonry Unit:** Individual units which are bonded together with the help of mortar to form a masonry element such as wall, column, pier, buttress, etc.
- l) **Partition Wall:** An interior non-load bearing wall, one storey or part storey in height.