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# PART I

## NOTES

1. Internal migration (All India) :  
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2. Estimates of livestock and agricultural implements  
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## HIGHLIGHTS OF NEXT ISSUE :

NSS 42nd Round (July 1986—June 1987)

- (i) A profile of households and population by economic class and availability of drinking water, electricity and disinfection of dwellings.
- (ii) Utilisation of public distribution system.



## INTERNAL MIGRATION (ALL INDIA) : NSS 38TH ROUND

### SECTION ONE

#### INTRODUCTION

1.1 Survey data on internal migration is of primary importance in obtaining inter-censal estimates of population-sector (rural-urban) wise for particular regions of the country. The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) has been collecting data on migration as a part of the employment-unemployment enquiry since the 9th round. In the 9th, 11th and 12th rounds, migration particulars were collected only for the labour force population. From the 13th round onwards more detailed information on internal migration has been collected. Results based on the data collected in the 9th and 11th to 13th rounds were released through NSS report number 53.<sup>1</sup>

1.2 In the NSS 28th round survey, migration particulars of the usual members of the sample households, whose residence one year ago was different from the place of enumeration, were collected as a part of birth, death, morbidity and disability enquiry. The relevant results on migration relating to different states were released through individual state reports in mimeographed form.<sup>2</sup> In addition, in-migration and out-migration rates for all-India and different states/union territories based on the 28th round data were also released in the NSSO journal.<sup>3</sup>

1.3 Having strongly felt the need for regular statistics on migration, NSSO has, in the recent years, integrated the collection of migration data with the regular quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment. The first such attempt was made in the 38th round survey operation, and this report is based on the migration data collected in the 38th round. (January—December 1983).

1.4 *Conceptual approach adopted in the NSS 38th round* : It was mentioned earlier that in the 28th round, a person was considered a migrant if his/her residence one year ago was different from the place of enumeration. But a different concept was used for

the NSS 38th round survey and the results obtained from this round therefore, would not be comparable with the 28th round survey results. The concepts adopted in the 38th round survey to identify a migrant are explained below.

1.5 *Migrant* : A normal resident member of a sample household was treated as a migrant if the person's village/town of enumeration was different from his/her last usual place of residence (village/town).

1.6 *Last usual place of residence* : The last usual place of residence was defined as a village/town different from the village/town of enumeration, where the person had stayed continuously for atleast six months immediately prior to moving his residence to the place of enumeration.

1.7 For all the usual members of the sample households identified as migrants, the required relevant information was collected separately in a module designed for the purpose and integrated with the employment-unemployment survey schedule. The data collected for each migrant were period since migrated, type of last usual residence, reason for migration, demographic particulars such as age, marital status and educational standard at the time of migration and the particulars relating to the usual activity pursued prior to migration. For the first time an attempt was made in the NSS 38th round to obtain some information on the migration status of households. For each household selected in the sample, it was ascertained whether its last usual place of stay was different from the place of enumeration. If the place of enumeration (village/town) was found to be different from the last usual residence, the household was considered a migrant household and particulars relating to the type of last residence, nature of movement and reason for movement etc., were collected.

18. The present report gives the all-India results based on the detailed tables generated from the migration data collected in the 38th round survey in respect of central samples. The report also gives key results for the different states and union territories.

<sup>1</sup> NSS report No. 53; "Tables with notes on internal migration".

<sup>2</sup> Draft report number series 273; Tables with notes on birth, death, migration, morbidity and disability (mimeographed, 1977).

<sup>3</sup> In-migration and out-migration rates; (Sarvekshana, Vol. I, No. 1, July 1977).



1.9 *Contents of the report* : Section two of this note gives the scope, coverage and sample design of the 38th round survey. Summary results for all-India and different states/union-territories are presented in section three and the detailed tables for all-India are given in Part II.

## SECTION TWO

### SCOPE, COVERAGE AND SAMPLE DESIGN

2.1 *Geographical Coverage* : The 38th round survey covered the whole of Indian Union excepting (i) Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir and (ii) rural areas of Nagaland. This note, however, also excludes the results relating to Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep.

2.2 *Sample Design* : A stratified two stage sample design was adopted for the survey with the first stage units as census villages for rural areas and urban frame survey UFS blocks for urban areas while the households formed the second stage units in both rural and urban areas. Sample villages were selected with probability proportional to size (population) and with replacement in the form of two independent sub-samples. Sample blocks were selected with equal probability, also in the form of two independent sub-samples. From each first stage unit, 10 sample households were selected circular systematically as second stage units after arranging all the households of a first stage unit in a specified manner.

2.3 *Stratification* : States were first divided into 77 agro-economic regions which were groups of contiguous districts, similar with respect to population density and crop pattern. In Gujarat, however, some districts were split in consideration of the location of dry areas and the distribution of tribal population in the state. Within each region, basic strata were formed so that they did not cut across districts. Each district with less than 1.8 million rural population, according to 1981 census, formed a basic stratum by itself. A district with more than 1.8 million population was divided into two or more basic strata depending on its rural population by grouping contiguous tehsils (sub-divisions in Bihar, Orissa and West Bengal) which are homogeneous, as far as possible, with respect to rural population density and crop pattern. (In Gujarat, however, in the case of some districts which extended over more than one region, even if the rural population was less than 1.8 million, the part of the district falling in each

region constituted a separate stratum). The basic strata thus formed served as the ultimate strata for sampling in rural areas. As regards the urban sector, in each state/union territory, the cities and towns were divided into four population classes on the basis of their 1981 census population. The classes were (i) less than 50,000, (ii) 50,000 to 199,999, (iii) 200,000 to 999,999 and (iv) 1,000,000 and above. In the first three classes, each population class within each NSS-FOD sub-region formed an urban stratum. As for the highest class, that is, the metropolitan cities, each city belonging to the class constituted a stratum by itself.

2.4 *Allocation of Samples* : A total sample of about 13,170 first stage units was first allocated to each state/union territory in proportion to the net investigator strength of FOD. This was further allocated to rural and urban sectors within each state/considering the relative size of its rural and urban population. All state allocations were rounded off to multiples of 8 to have equal sample size in each of the four sub-rounds for either of the two sub-samples into which the total sample was divided. The rural/urban allocations at state level were reallocated to strata in proportion to their rural/urban population ensuring that the region level allocations were multiples of 8.

2.5 *Survey period and sub-round formation*: The field work for the survey started in the month of January 1983 and was completed in December 1983. The entire survey period of one year was divided into four sub-round periods of three months' duration, coinciding approximately with the four agricultural seasons. The four sub-round periods were

- sub-round 1 : January—March 1983
- sub-round 2 : April—June 1983
- sub-round 3 : July—September 1983 and
- sub-round 4 : October—December 1983

The samples were distributed over the four sub-rounds in a manner so as to provide equally valid estimates for each of the sub-round periods separately.

2.6 *Sample size* : In all, the survey covered about 1.2 lakh households spread over more than 8,600 sample villages and 4,500 sample blocks as the central sample. Table (O) gives the distribution of sample villages/blocks allotted and the number of sample households and population surveyed for each state and union territory, results of which are included in the present report.



TABLE (9) : NUMBER OF VILLAGES/BLOCKS ALLOTTED AND NUMBER OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS SURVEYED.

state/union territory	rural			urban		
	villages allotted	surveyed		blocks allotted	surveyed	
		house- holds	persons		house- holds	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	616	5876	26716	344	3325	15403
Assam	392	3661	19895	88	830	3929
Bihar	808	7896	42567	216	2098	10813
Gujarat	280	2634	14658	232	2205	11498
Haryana	128	1176	7209	64	598	2975
Himachal Pradesh	216	2009	10291	40	306	1220
Jammu & Kashmir	328	2791	16015	152	1401	7882
Karnataka	336	3335	18503	240	2233	11413
Kerala	336	3082	16302	144	1383	7154
Madhya Pradesh	656	5811	31765	304	2716	14507
Maharashtra	568	5388	27756	552	4902	24394
Manipur	120	1198	6278	72	600	3188
Meghalaya	136	900	4446	56	347	1696
Nagaland	—	—	—	320	320	870
Orissa	376	3090	15887	104	920	4330
Punjab	272	2592	14723	192	1841	8782
Rajasthan	368	3465	19546	176	1727	9202
Sikkim	80	230	1339	32	198	827
Tamil Nadu	472	4543	19919	424	4032	18923
Tripura	208	847	3951	48	280	1242
Uttar Pradesh	1064	10390	56501	440	4301	22878
West Bengal	520	5021	27181	344	3252	14734
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	80	733	3708	32	300	1158
Chandigarh	4	40	189	16	157	646
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	32	320	1707	—	—	—
Delhi	8	70	378	120	1159	5231
Goa, Daman, & Diu	16	158	791	16	160	665
Mizoram	128	1268	5772	48	480	2174
Pondicherry	16	160	730	16	160	758
All India*	8656	78612	414723	4544	42231	208492

\*Excludes Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep. Rural areas of Nagaland were not covered in the survey.

—No urban area in Dadra & Nagar Haveli.

2.7 *Estimation procedure* : The estimation procedure adopted in the NSS 38th round is based on a weighted sum of the sample values. Denoting by  $Y$  the unbiased estimate of  $Y$  (the state/region total of any variate), it is given by :

$$Y = \sum_s \frac{P_s}{n_s} \sum_i \frac{D_{si}}{e_{si}P_{si}} \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_j \frac{r_{si}}{Y_{sij}}$$

for the rural sector, and

$$Y = \sum_s \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_i \frac{D_{si}H_{si}}{f_{si}} \sum_j Y_{sij}$$

for the urban sector where,

$s$ ,  $i$  and  $j$  are suffixes for stratum, village/urban block and household respectively;

$P_s$ ,  $N_s$  and  $n_s$  give the stratum values of selection population, number of villages/blocks in

the frame and number of sample villages/blocks respectively;

$D_{si}$ ,  $e_{si}$ ,  $P_{si}$  stand respectively for, number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed, number of census villages contained in a larger revenue village actually surveyed and the selection population of the sample village; and

$H_{si}$  and  $h_{si}$  stand for the total number of households listed and the number of sample households; and  $Y_{sij}$  is the observed value of the variate of a sample household.

Subsample-wise (also subround-wise) estimates of  $Y$  are obtained by restricting the summation ( $\sum_i$ ) to units belonging to the concerned subsample with  $n_s$  representing the number of such units.

Estimates of ratios such as percentages, averages etc., are obtained by first calculating the unbiased estimates



of the numerators and denominators concerned and then by division.

### SECTION THREE

#### SUMMARY RESULTS

3.0 Some important results relating to migration characteristics of households and population based on the NSS 38th round survey data are presented in this section for all-India, separately for rural and urban areas. These results have been derived from the detailed tables given in Part II. Some key indicators for various states and union-territories are also presented.

3.1 *Migration of households*: It was mentioned earlier that in the NSS 38th round an attempt was made to obtain some information on the migration pattern of the households as a whole. The relevant results have shown that the number of households that migrated during a period of 365 days overlapping the calendar years 1982 and 1983 per thousand households was 14 among the households enumerated in rural India and 42 among the households enumerated in urban India.

3.2 *Distribution of migrant households by nature of movement and reason for movement*: For each household reported that was to have moved to the place of enumeration during the period of 365 days prior to the date of survey, information relating to the nature of movement, i.e., whether the movement was permanent or only temporary in nature, the reason for the movement etc., was collected in the survey. Table 1 gives the percentage distribution of the migrant households by nature and reason for movement. Of the households that migrated during a period of 365 days and found in rural India, the migration was found to be permanent in nature for about 59 per cent of such households. The corresponding proportion for the migrant households found in urban India was about 49 per cent. Almost 14 per cent of the migrant households respectively of rural and urban India have migrated permanently in search of work. Households with temporary movement in search of work accounted for 12 per cent and 13 per cent of the migrant households found in rural India and urban India respectively. In the case of about one-fifth of the migrant households, both in rural and urban areas, the movement was seasonal in nature. About one-fourth of the migrant households in rural as well as in urban India had moved for employment reasons.

TABLE 1: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANT HOUSEHOLDS BY NATURE OF MOVEMENT AND REASON FOR MOVEMENT

ALL INDIA.

nature of movement	rural				urban			
	in search of work	on work	others	total	reason for movement			
					in search of work	on work	others	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
permanent	13.58	12.36	33.35	59.23	13.96	17.30	17.87	49.13
temporary:								
(a) seasonal	9.22	5.41	5.40	20.03	6.91	3.03	10.84	20.78
(b) non-seasonal	2.75	6.21	11.78	20.74	5.97	9.73	14.39	30.09
total	25.55	23.92	50.53	100.00	26.84	30.06	43.10	100.00

3.3 *Regional variations in the proportion of migrant households and distribution of the migrant households by nature of movement and reason for movement*: In order to understand the regional variation in the proportion of migrant households, the relevant results are presented in Table 2. Among the major states, proportion of migrant households to total rural households was highest (2.7 per cent) in Andhra Pradesh followed by Gujarat and Kerala (2.0 per cent each), Punjab (1.8 per cent), Maharashtra (1.6 per cent) and Tamil Nadu (1.5 per cent). At the bottom rung are the states of Assam (0.5 per cent), Bihar and West Bengal (0.9 per cent each). As regards urban areas, the proportion of migrant house-

holds was highest in Orissa (5.9 per cent) closely followed by Haryana (5.8 per cent) and Andhra Pradesh (5.6 per cent). Again, Assam (1.0 per cent) and Bihar (2.2 per cent) had the lowest proportion of migrant households among urban households.

The results relating to distribution of the migrant households by nature of movement cross classified with reason for movement are presented in cols. 3—9 of Table 2. About 62 per cent of the migrant households found in the rural areas of Haryana, moved permanently in search of work. The corresponding proportion was 28 per cent in Madhya Pradesh, 23 per cent in Karnataka, 16 per cent in Bihar and 15 per cent in Tamil Nadu against an all-India average



of 14 per cent. Among the major states, proportion of households which had moved permanently in search of work to total urban households was the highest for

Punjab (26 per cent) followed by Karnataka (20 per cent) and Gujarat and Maharashtra (18 per cent each).

TABLE 2: PROPORTION OF MIGRANT HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY NATURE OF MOVEMENT AND REASON FOR MOVEMENT.

												rural
state/union territory	no. of migrant hhs. per 1000 hhs		nature of movement									sample migrant total hhs.
			temporary						permanent			
			seasonal			non-seasonal						
			reason for movement			reason for movement			reason for movement			
			in search of work	on work	others	in search of work	on work	others	in search of work	on work	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh	27	9.14	5.43	3.64	0.54	2.22	4.74	12.38	11.97	49.93	100.00	153
Assam	5	5.36	..	5.36	12.38	18.04	5.63	7.26	..	45.96	100.00	17
Bihar	9	5.15	2.66	7.77	1.12	6.19	17.41	15.63	7.42	36.65	100.00	58
Gujarat	20	6.87	..	10.19	2.98	2.04	42.28	5.01	19.38	11.25	100.00	33
Haryana	13	..	2.61	..	8.72	..	6.04	62.36	8.16	12.11	100.00	13
Himachal Pradesh	12	10.87	8.78	33.40	..	6.86	3.53	5.95	19.54	11.07	100.00	24
Jammu & Kashmir	10	3.30	10.99	10.84	1.56	14.77	..	..	1.38	57.15	100.00	31
Karnataka	13	16.72	1.64	3.80	5.66	..	23.80	23.13	9.84	15.41	100.00	46
Kerala	20	2.64	..	1.53	4.93	7.23	8.28	10.75	10.02	54.63	100.00	62
Madhya Pradesh	11	7.03	6.70	5.04	1.11	10.49	5.72	27.82	21.60	14.48	100.00	73
Maharashtra	16	14.37	3.90	14.40	7.61	12.49	14.53	8.05	6.96	17.69	100.00	76
Manipur	17	..	3.64	..	..	..	5.68	..	8.02	82.65	100.00	24
Orissa	11	28.01	2.53	3.82	1.84	20.29	2.29	11.74	15.76	13.73	100.00	24
Punjab	18	15.70	27.81	4.36	7.10	7.51	2.32	2.23	14.77	18.19	100.00	44
Rajasthan	14	3.28	10.52	7.20	..	..	19.20	9.01	35.03	15.76	100.00	44
Tamil Nadu	15	2.70	14.33	5.70	..	7.49	11.79	14.17	11.83	31.99	100.00	68
Tripura	11	..	..	7.42	..	23.63	37.73	..	..	31.23	100.00	10
Uttar Pradesh	10	7.14	4.49	1.64	3.10	8.86	4.97	10.62	8.64	50.55	100.00	96
West Bengal	9	19.24	..	1.89	2.19	..	19.90	8.49	5.19	43.09	100.00	4
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	77	..	4.96	1.68	1.61	11.61	..	32.69	16.41	31.04	100.00	46
Chandigarh	309	..	..	..	13.34	..	13.34	18.98	13.34	41.02	100.00	10
All -India	14	9.22	5.41	5.40	2.75	6.21	11.78	13.58	12.30	33.35	100.00	1032

1. Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep were excluded from tabulation as survey records were not available for a large number of samples.

2. Results are not presented for Meghalaya, Sikkim, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa, Daman & Diu, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrant households was less than 10. However, all India estimates include all states/u. t. s.



TABLE 2 : PROPORTION OF MIGRANT HOUSEHOLDS AND THEIR PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY NATURE OF MOVEMENT AND REASON FOR MOVEMENT.

URBAN												
state/union territory	no. of migrant hhs.per 1000 hhs.	nature of movement									total	sample migrant hhs.
		temporary						permanent				
		seasonal			non-seasonal							
		reason for movement			reason for movement			reason for movement				
		in search of work	on work	others	in search of work	on work	others	in search of work	on work	others		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh	56	1.97	0.45	10.02	4.16	9.10	14.90	16.05	15.94	27.41	100.00	159
Assam	10	..	8.77	15.26	..	51.38	..	4.06	7.63	12.89	100.00	12
Bihar	22	17.91	5.46	8.73	1.59	21.28	..	10.98	25.19	8.86	100.00	47
Gujarat	46	5.72	1.58	17.28	5.70	0.97	10.86	17.54	14.54	25.81	100.00	58
Haryana	58	5.23	..	5.59	31.23	..	4.62	0.65	36.61	16.07	100.00	27
Himachal Pradesh	114	..	8.68	4.34	6.87	10.61	10.15	4.34	47.08	7.94	100.00	29
Jammu & Kashmir.	38	3.96	18.19	11.90	..	40.97	3.92	8.15	8.09	4.82	100.00	41
Karnataka	50	3.11	0.83	13.58	4.96	1.78	24.36	20.47	18.21	12.70	100.00	101
Kerala	51	4.95	3.44	..	5.69	10.88	10.06	7.01	16.37	41.60	100.00	68
Madhya Pradesh	38	9.04	6.05	5.91	3.73	31.00	6.14	6.59	27.18	4.36	100.00	92
Maharashtra	41	6.63	1.15	18.57	2.33	9.26	14.43	17.50	11.71	18.42	100.00	168
Meghalaya	137	1.50	2.41	10.62	1.46	12.45	17.00	6.04	10.50	38.02	100.00	47
Orissa	59	0.47	4.40	6.55	9.15	18.57	31.58	9.58	14.00	5.70	100.00	50
Punjab	53	21.74	4.69	2.00	6.16	5.82	2.74	26.49	17.36	13.00	100.00	86
Rajasthan	38	1.58	5.92	26.37	4.94	2.27	11.12	3.68	18.29	25.83	100.00	65
Tamil Nadu	38	5.19	0.50	9.63	4.43	5.95	26.36	13.84	21.67	12.43	100.00	126
Tripura	49	..	..	..	..	13.71	24.02	..	..	62.27	100.00	18
Uttar Pradesh	32	9.73	5.65	9.03	5.16	14.76	10.25	7.86	21.90	15.66	100.00	113
West Bengal	32	4.25	7.23	7.86	8.70	12.55	19.13	8.20	8.18	23.90	100.00	97
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	91	6.88	..	4.83	8.70	..	2.14	18.28	37.18	21.99	100.00	30
Dadra & Nagar Haveli.			no urban areas.									
Delhi.	43	30.07	1.58	1.46	17.60	4.85	8.53	31.16	1.66	3.09	100.00	28
Goa, Daman & Diu.	135	8.17	8.17	9.47	..	5.54	..	21.50	19.85	27.30	100.00	16
Mizoram	27	..	..	..	7.89	41.58	31.58	..	7.89	11.05	100.00	12
Pondicherry	46	..	5.74	..	11.48	..	8.89	24.18	17.42	32.28	100.00	10
All —India	42	6.91	3.03	10.84	5.97	9.73	14.39	13.96	17.30	17.87	100.00	1529

1. Arunachal Pradesh & Lakshadweep were excluded from tabulation as survey records were not available for a large number of samples.

2. Results are not presented for Manipur, Nagaland, Sikkim and Chandigarh as the number of sample migrant households was less than 10. However, all India estimates include all states/ u. t. s.

3.4 *Migration of population* : For each person belonging to the sample households, it was enquired whether his/her last usual place of residence was, at any time, different (another village or town) from the place of enumeration. Those who answered in affirmative were considered migrants to the respective place of enumeration and information relating to reason for migration, type of last usual place of residence, period since migrated, usual status prior to mig-

ration etc. was collected for them. Using the information thus collected, the immigration rates as well as some salient features of the migrants, in quantitative terms, were worked out, which are presented in the subsequent paragraphs.

3.5 *In-migration rates* : In-migration rate for a given geographical region during a given period is defined as the proportion of migrants to the given



geographical region during the given period to the total population of the region. As mentioned earlier, for each person considered as a migrant, the information relating to the period elapsed since the person left his/her last usual place of residence was col-

lected. Using this information, in-migration rates are worked out for different periods separately for males and females. Table 3 gives the relevant migration rates expressed as percentages for all India.

TABLE 3: PERCENTAGE OF MIGRANTS TO TOTAL POPULATION BY PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED

period since migrated	ALL INDIA.					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
upto 1 year.	1.35	2.53	1.93	4.16	4.19	4.17
2 years.	0.65	1.78	1.21	2.46	2.74	2.59
3 years.	0.49	1.48	0.97	1.95	2.13	2.03
4 years.	0.46	1.43	0.94	1.52	2.01	1.76
5 years.	0.36	1.28	0.82	1.49	1.83	1.65
upto 5 years.	3.31	8.50	5.87	11.58	12.90	12.20
6 years & above.	3.92	26.58	15.04	15.44	23.69	19.36
total	7.23	35.08	20.91	27.02	36.59	31.56

It is observed that about one-fifth of the rural and a little less than one-third of the urban population during the year 1983 were migrants i.e., had changed their place of residence at least once in their life time. The proportion of migrants was relatively higher among females compared to males in both rural and urban areas—almost five times as that of males in rural areas. Considering a period of one year during 1982-83, the migration rate of total population for rural areas was about 2 per cent and for urban areas about 4 per cent. For a period of five years the rates worked out as about 6 per cent for the rural areas and 12 per cent for the urban areas. The interesting feature observed is that as the period since migration increased, the migration rate decreased. For rural areas the rate fell from 1.93 percent for the last year to 0.82 per cent for the fifth year prior to the date of survey. For urban areas, the rate fell from 4.17 per cent to 1.65 per cent. There is no reason to believe that the "migration" during year before last would be less than last year or the 'migration' during third year prior to the date of survey would be less than the 'migration' during second year prior to the date of survey and so on. Probably, recall lapse

might have played an important role in the observed, decreasing trend in the migration rates.

**3.6 Region specific in-migration rates :** For having an idea about the regional variation in the in-migration rates, the proportion of migrants expressed as percentage to the population of the region is presented for the different states and union territories in Table 4 for the periods, 'last one year', 'last five years' and 'all years'. Among the major states, in-migration rate for rural areas during a period of one year was the highest in Andhra Pradesh and Maharashtra, (a little over 3 per cent) closely followed by Punjab, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Haryana and Orissa with the proportion being between 2 and 3 per cent. Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan had almost the same rate as that of the all-India average while the lowest rate was observed for Assam and Bihar. As regards urban areas, Punjab and Andhra Pradesh had the highest in-migration rates for the period 'last year' (6 per cent). Other major states with the rates above the all-India average were Haryana, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa and Tamil Nadu. Assam and Bihar were again found to be having the lowest urban in-migration rates.

TABLE 4: PERCENTAGE OF MIGRANTS TO TOTAL POPULATION BY PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED.

RURAL

state/union territory	percentage of migrants.								
	last one years.			last five years.			all years.		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	2.67	4.12	3.39	5.76	12.11	8.93	11.40	39.43	25.37
Assam	0.54	0.82	0.67	1.29	4.50	7.20	2.45	19.97	10.63
Bihar	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.77	1.04	0.90	1.16	3.60	2.37
Gujarat	1.21	1.77	1.49	2.47	6.86	4.61	4.29	28.82	16.25
Haryana	1.21	3.23	2.15	2.96	11.69	7.04	6.82	47.69	25.91
Himachal Pradesh	1.42	2.86	2.16	3.56	9.84	6.80	8.26	50.29	29.99
Jammu & Kashmir	0.72	1.87	1.27	1.91	5.82	3.79	4.93	24.69	14.42
Karnataka	1.32	2.59	1.95	4.21	9.54	6.87	9.61	35.15	22.37
Kerala	2.41	3.25	2.84	5.79	8.59	7.22	13.56	25.40	19.66
Madhya Pradesh	1.22	2.75	1.97	3.04	8.56	5.75	6.11	32.06	18.83
Maharashtra	2.34	4.02	3.18	6.08	12.73	9.41	12.34	49.54	30.99
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meghalaya	0.96	—	0.63	2.65	1.27	1.96	5.16	3.82	4.49
Orissa	1.62	2.48	2.05	3.45	9.55	6.52	8.21	46.05	27.25
Punjab	2.01	4.06	2.98	4.24	11.73	7.78	11.57	50.74	30.05
Rajasthan	1.15	2.70	1.90	2.77	10.87	6.68	6.93	52.10	28.75
Sikkim	3.63	—	3.30	8.22	9.11	8.64	16.75	31.54	23.80
Tamil Nadu	2.01	3.02	2.52	4.80	9.42	7.14	10.14	31.20	20.79
Tripura	0.85	—	0.89	3.23	5.41	4.27	13.18	20.84	16.82
Uttar Pradesh	0.66	2.29	1.44	1.65	8.10	4.72	3.53	42.41	22.02
West Bengal	1.14	2.12	1.62	3.89	8.47	6.13	10.39	37.81	23.81
Andaman & Nicobar. Islands	9.30	6.47	8.06	25.70	21.41	23.83	52.10	46.28	49.56
Chandigarh	—	—	—	—	—	42.30	58.40	60.93	59.61
Dadra & Nagar Haveli.	—	—	—	8.98	12.95	10.91	15.70	32.33	23.80
Delhi.	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.57	52.76	31.73
Goa, Daman & Diu.	—	—	4.82	13.49	13.07	13.28	23.98	46.68	35.73
Mizoram	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pondicherry.	—	—	—	—	9.36	7.18	11.26	32.75	22.27
All India.	1.35	2.53	1.93	3.31	8.50	5.87	7.23	35.08	20.91

indicates that the relevant result is not presented as the number of sample migrants corresponding to the category was less than 20.



TABLE 4: PERCENTAGE OF MIGRANTS TO TOTAL POPULATION BY PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED.

URBAN

state/union territory	percentage of migrants.								
	last one year			last five year			all years		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	5.61	6.47	6.03	14.50	16.43	15.44	28.31	37.34	32.72
Assam	1.44	1.96	1.67	5.57	6.89	6.16	14.03	23.82	18.42
Bihar	1.33	1.15	1.25	4.93	4.23	4.59	12.12	12.09	12.10
Gujarat	2.57	2.84	2.69	11.94	12.30	12.11	22.76	31.38	26.80
Haryana	5.43	6.51	5.93	14.52	20.92	17.50	27.22	56.10	40.66
Himachal Pradesh	10.02	7.61	8.95	17.17	18.58	17.79	31.32	53.03	40.94
Jammu & Kashmir	1.90	2.02	1.96	4.66	5.87	5.22	7.00	18.44	12.35
Karnataka	5.70	5.48	5.59	15.10	14.96	15.03	30.33	37.45	33.79
Kerala	3.75	4.16	3.97	8.66	9.99	9.35	16.82	23.38	20.26
Madhya Pradesh	4.08	4.46	4.26	11.59	13.87	12.65	24.21	36.28	29.83
Maharashtra	4.38	4.57	4.47	12.21	14.31	13.20	34.67	43.92	39.02
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meghalaya	3.52	4.02	3.76	9.30	9.40	9.35	14.02	11.82	12.96
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	5.80	4.52	5.19	15.24	14.59	14.93	30.23	44.62	37.12
Punjab	6.07	6.39	6.22	14.53	17.99	16.11	35.63	50.68	42.51
Rajasthan	3.67	3.61	3.64	9.41	13.64	11.43	18.78	44.03	30.82
Sikkim	14.25	10.41	12.56	33.95	24.94	29.98	63.39	48.92	57.02
Tamil Nadu	4.46	3.91	4.19	12.91	13.17	13.04	26.70	32.17	29.43
Tripura	3.87	3.95	3.91	15.68	15.63	15.65	35.60	40.05	37.75
Uttar Pradesh	3.81	3.38	3.60	9.24	10.62	9.88	20.18	35.02	27.14
West Bengal	3.61	3.91	3.74	10.18	11.74	10.90	40.04	43.99	41.86
Andamana & Nicobar Islands	11.71	10.69	11.29	25.41	26.53	25.87	55.48	48.73	52.70
Chandigarh	9.40	12.63	10.81	22.30	23.41	22.78	57.99	62.31	59.87
Delhi	4.04	3.19	3.66	12.04	9.62	10.94	34.66	33.46	34.11
Goa, Daman & Diu	10.13	7.84	9.00	18.89	16.01	17.48	42.86	51.92	47.31
Mizoram	..	..	..	3.00	2.43	2.72	3.00	2.60	2.80
Pondicherry	5.81	..	5.64	15.09	14.54	14.82	24.73	35.36	29.92
All India	4.16	4.19	4.17	11.58	12.90	12.20	27.02	36.59	31.56

— indicates that the relevant results is not presented as the number of sample migrants corresponding to the category was less than 20.



3.7 *Distribution of migrants by reason for migration*: For each person reported to have migrated to the place of enumeration, information relating to the reason (such as in search of employment/better employment, political change, natural calamity etc.) for the migration, migration of earning member of the family, political change, natural calamity etc.) for the emigration from the last usual place of residence was collected. Table 5 gives the percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year and the last five years by reason for migration and rural-urban residence status separately for males and females at all India level. A little over one-fourth of the males who had moved during the last one year had moved along with the earning members of the family (27 per cent in the case of migrants found in rural areas and 26 per cent in the case of migrants found in urban areas). Of the male migrants enumerated in the rural

areas, a similar proportion reported 'searching employment/better employment' as the reason for movement. The corresponding proportion for the male migrants enumerated in urban areas was 30 per cent. Among female migrants (last one year), while incidence of marriage was reported as the reason for movement by majority (58 per cent) in rural areas, only a little over one-fourth of the migrants enumerated in the urban areas cited marriage as the reason for movement. More than half of the urban female migrants (52 per cent) had to move because of the movement of the earning members of the family, whereas, only about one-fourth (24 per cent) of female migrants of rural India had to move due to the same reason. Almost a similar pattern is observed for the migrants moved during the last five year period.

TABLE 5 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY REASON FOR MIGRATION.

reason for migration.	All India.							
	migrants during the last							
	one year				five years			
	rural		urban		rural		urban	
(1)	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
in search of employment	12.48	2.04	17.63	3.17	11.20	1.24	19.40	2.29
in search of better employment	13.45	1.92	12.89	2.48	13.52	1.63	13.15	1.86
under transfer on service/business	9.67	0.77	15.77	2.51	9.63	0.63	15.95	2.24
for studies	8.51	1.20	14.99	4.27	7.00	0.92	12.25	3.12
on marriage	2.51	58.22	0.71	26.15	3.80	67.90	0.85	34.15
due to migration of earning member	27.23	23.84	26.22	51.95	29.08	18.12	27.69	48.25
for political change lack, of security	3.68	1.58	1.59	1.31	4.14	1.66	1.91	1.31
due to natural calamity	2.14	0.78	0.22	0.08	1.25	0.38	0.19	0.08
other reasons	20.33	9.65	9.98	8.08	20.38	7.52	8.61	6.70
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

3.8 *Regional pattern of the reasons for migration*: In order to understand the variations in the regional pattern relating to the reasons which caused migration, the relevant results are presented for the migrants who moved during the last one year in Table 6.1 and for migrants who moved during the last five years in Table 6.2 separately for males and females by their present rural—urban residence status. Among the major states, the proportion of male migrants (last one year) found in rural areas and citing 'searching employment' as reason for movement, was the highest in Orissa (34 per cent) followed by Punjab (24 per cent), Assam (22 per cent) and Bihar (21 per cent). In this respect, at the bottom rung were the states of Kerala (4 per cent), Jammu & Kashmir and Himachal Pradesh (7 per cent each), Andhra Pradesh, Haryana and Tamil Nadu (8 per cent each) against an all-India average of 12 per cent. For the male migrants (last

one year) found in the urban areas, 'searching employment' was the reason for movement in the case of as high as 40 per cent of the migrants in Assam. Other states with the proportion of migrants citing the above reason for movement higher than the all-India average of 18 per cent were Punjab (27 per cent), Maharashtra (23 per cent), Gujarat and Orissa (22 per cent each), Karnataka (21 per cent), Bihar and Himachal Pradesh (20 per cent each) and West Bengal (19 per cent). Among female migrants (last one year) in the rural areas, migration due to marriage accounted for 79 per cent of the movement in Himachal Pradesh closely followed by Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh (78 per cent each), Orissa (77 per cent) and Haryana, (75 per cent). In the case of female migrants now residing in urban India, migration due to marriage was the highest in the state of Rajasthan (56 per cent) and the lowest in Bihar (6 per cent).



TABLE 6.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY REASON FOR MIGRATION

RURAL MALES											
state/union territory	reason for migration (code)*									total	sam- ple migr- ants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh.	8.09	14.06	7.64	8.45	2.17	33.75	1.72	2.94	21.18	100.00	330
Assam	22.15	13.60	4.50	15.78	—	18.03	1.00	1.89	23.05	100.00	50
Bihar	20.82	6.54	5.44	11.95	0.92	8.64	5.17	33.90	6.62	100.00	64
Gujarat	16.11	3.21	18.22	32.39	0.64	16.96	—	—	12.47	100.00	60
Haryana	7.83	37.07	7.56	2.34	—	37.08	—	—	8.12	100.00	44
Himachal Pradesh	7.47	28.56	19.53	6.10	5.47	12.81	—	—	20.06	100.00	70
Jammu & Kashmir	6.70	3.42	23.52	—	6.09	36.12	—	—	24.15	100.00	29
Karnataka	9.72	17.50	8.53	6.00	1.24	30.81	6.72	—	19.48	100.00	115
Kerala	4.14	5.73	7.62	3.20	7.90	33.25	2.69	—	35.47	100.00	182
Madhya Pradesh	12.16	15.36	10.44	3.97	0.62	39.25	3.39	—	14.81	100.00	195
Maharashtra	11.30	8.06	14.24	11.14	0.29	28.38	4.75	0.28	21.56	100.00	296
Meghalaya	7.92	61.96	—	5.83	8.75	—	—	—	15.54	100.00	28
Orissa	34.37	23.28	10.00	2.38	5.53	8.03	1.63	0.65	14.13	100.00	107
Punjab	24.08	10.78	5.51	2.72	2.86	14.46	8.88	1.63	29.08	100.00	69
Rajasthan	11.91	11.37	17.03	14.69	3.20	23.00	—	0.69	18.11	100.00	108
Sikkim	10.33	45.72	15.47	—	—	19.42	—	—	9.06	100.00	20
Tamil Nadu	8.45	17.13	8.89	2.50	4.12	28.79	9.53	1.79	18.80	100.00	202
Tripura	—	12.94	29.25	2.39	—	42.84	—	—	12.58	100.00	21
Uttar Pradesh	14.17	6.48	7.73	9.40	3.47	23.60	5.23	1.05	28.87	100.00	174
West Bengal	15.59	11.91	1.70	13.43	3.03	29.87	4.20	1.08	19.19	100.00	161
Andaman & N. Islands	10.43	15.91	35.84	3.73	0.40	22.98	—	—	10.71	100.00	144
All-India	12.48	13.45	9.67	8.51	2.51	27.23	3.68	2.14	20.33	100.00	2608

\*See page S-1, Part II (Survey Results)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Dadra &amp; Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa, Daman &amp; Diu, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20. However, the results of these states are included in the all India estimates.

TABLE 6.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY REASON FOR MIGRATION

RURAL FEMALE											
state/union territory	reason for migration (code)*									total	sam- ple migr- ants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	2.16	3.09	0.37	1.62	43.52	33.31	1.40	1.85	12.68	100.00	535
Assam	1.42	—	—	6.92	57.57	25.30	0.81	—	7.98	100.00	68
Bihar	9.80	0.70	1.21	7.92	36.58	9.90	1.04	22.21	10.64	100.00	72
Gujarat	—	1.56	1.10	1.10	57.05	31.71	—	—	7.48	100.00	116
Haryana	—	—	—	—	75.04	22.97	—	—	1.99	100.00	128
Himachal Pradesh	0.48	1.46	0.51	1.69	79.29	9.18	2.68	—	4.71	100.00	148
Jammu & Kashmir	—	—	0.90	—	65.95	22.32	—	—	10.83	100.00	99
Karnataka	2.91	4.26	—	0.37	55.88	18.72	3.62	—	14.24	100.00	232
Kerala	2.37	0.46	2.84	1.97	34.67	31.05	2.25	—	24.39	100.00	271
Madhya Pradesh	3.57	4.09	0.14	0.22	55.44	29.71	0.74	—	6.09	100.00	429
Maharashtra	1.51	1.83	0.86	2.93	55.06	25.41	2.11	0.36	9.93	100.00	540
Orissa	3.67	—	1.13	0.44	77.09	11.40	0.49	—	5.78	100.00	186
Punjab	—	—	0.69	0.81	64.98	20.23	1.37	—	11.92	100.00	130
Rajasthan	0.70	1.04	2.64	0.31	77.79	13.61	—	—	3.91	100.00	254
Tamil Nadu	2.36	3.55	0.84	1.44	39.16	35.97	3.85	0.72	12.11	100.00	304
Uttar Pradesh	1.75	0.61	0.51	0.10	77.75	11.44	1.95	0.11	5.78	100.00	619
West Bengal	1.84	1.43	—	0.81	59.30	25.93	1.09	—	9.60	100.00	293
Andaman & N. Islands	—	2.02	3.91	4.63	14.23	56.48	—	—	18.73	100.00	97
All-India	2.04	1.92	0.77	1.20	58.22	23.84	1.58	0.78	9.65	100.00	4765

\*See page S-1, Part-II (Survey Results)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Meghalaya, Sikkim, Tripura, Chandigarh, Dadra &amp; Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa, Daman, &amp; Diu, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20. However the, results of the states are included in the all-India estimates.

TABLE 6.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY REASON FOR MIGRATION

URBAN MALES												
state/union territory	reason for migration (code)*										total	sam- ple migr- ants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Andhra Pradesh	10.23	14.57	15.83	15.99	0.62	30.00	1.48	0.18	11.10	100.00	404	
Assam	39.63	19.19	14.02	5.24	—	19.09	—	—	2.83	100.00	30	
Bihar	19.53	10.93	13.68	12.63	—	36.55	0.84	—	5.84	100.00	75	
Gujarat	21.90	6.39	12.01	33.27	4.13	12.72	—	—	9.58	100.00	98	
Haryana	13.50	13.60	29.98	1.97	—	35.69	—	—	5.26	100.00	71	
Himachal Pradesh	20.36	2.24	46.45	3.23	—	18.64	—	—	9.08	100.00	67	
Jammu & Kashmir	14.73	7.66	31.02	8.71	3.27	28.11	—	—	6.50	100.00	71	
Karnataka	21.35	10.39	14.22	14.24	0.25	22.84	1.56	—	15.15	100.00	272	
Kerala	12.17	8.21	13.15	6.61	3.28	40.43	2.35	—	13.80	100.00	131	
Madhya Pradesh	12.35	9.75	25.61	7.94	—	31.19	1.74	—	11.42	100.00	262	
Maharashtra	23.00	10.06	12.78	18.29	0.02	27.44	1.94	—	6.47	100.00	474	
Meghalaya	23.20	15.85	23.46	6.59	—	6.58	1.99	—	22.33	100.00	39	
Orissa	22.18	7.89	27.02	18.65	—	20.21	—	—	4.05	100.00	126	
Punjab	26.52	21.31	13.73	0.87	0.21	29.31	0.92	—	7.13	100.00	249	
Rajasthan	10.28	11.10	18.04	25.70	—	21.46	2.61	1.91	8.90	100.00	175	
Sikkim	24.09	24.37	12.22	—	—	36.39	1.88	—	1.05	100.00	61	
Tamil Nadu	14.43	17.57	12.67	15.47	0.51	26.19	3.36	0.30	9.50	100.00	400	
Tripura	7.65	—	28.23	7.94	—	29.90	—	—	26.28	100.00	22	
Uttar Pradesh	12.25	11.99	16.55	16.04	1.36	29.34	1.19	0.79	10.49	100.00	378	
West Bengal	19.49	12.76	9.50	16.68	1.35	22.28	2.36	—	15.58	100.00	260	
Andaman & N. Islands	13.78	22.31	23.82	4.29	—	25.40	2.24	—	8.16	100.00	87	
Chandigarh	24.93	13.77	18.84	8.41	—	25.08	—	—	8.97	100.00	31	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	no urban areas.											
Delhi	38.25	25.89	10.56	4.71	0.90	17.02	—	—	2.67	100.00	101	
Goa,Daman, & Diu	6.78	47.06	14.78	1.69	—	12.08	—	—	17.61	100.00	29	
Pondicherry	17.14	14.88	—	6.17	—	32.26	—	—	29.55	100.00	25	
All-India	17.63	12.89	15.77	14.99	0.71	26.22	1.59	0.22	9.98	100.00	3957	

\*See page S-1, Part-II (Survey Results)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Nagaland and Mijoram as the number of sample migrants was less than 20. However, the results of these states are included in the all-India estimates.



TABLE 6.1 :—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY REASON FOR MIGRATION

URBAN FEMALES											
state/union territory	reason for migration (code)*									total	sam- ple migr- ants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	1.16	1.49	1.54	10.30	16.60	60.61	1.16	—	7.14	100.00	436
Assam	9.98	—	2.01	8.11	35.29	42.90	—	—	1.71	101.00	33
Bihar	5.05	5.94	1.37	1.56	6.06	78.76	—	—	1.26	100.00	50
Gujarat	0.44	7.77	4.09	—	40.45	38.32	0.63	—	8.30	100.00	131
Haryana	—	—	4.03	0.85	29.26	63.68	—	—	2.18	100.00	74
Himachal Pradesh	10.36	—	1.81	—	20.35	59.59	—	—	7.89	100.00	45
Jammu & Kashmir	—	3.05	3.05	1.48	27.45	44.07	—	—	20.90	100.00	65
Karnataka	2.66	1.55	—	5.35	25.66	51.18	0.89	—	12.71	100.00	247
Kerala	6.58	5.68	6.46	4.40	18.47	50.73	0.36	—	7.32	100.00	152
Madhya Pradesh	3.05	3.81	10.23	0.16	19.11	59.54	0.87	—	3.23	100.00	219
Maharashtra	1.02	2.16	1.13	9.29	36.80	42.48	2.68	—	4.44	100.00	464
Meghalaya	6.82	—	23.56	13.02	8.69	23.48	—	—	24.43	100.00	30
Orissa	2.71	3.47	3.50	—	26.03	53.93	—	—	10.36	100.00	98
Punjab	2.87	0.59	3.12	—	29.19	55.34	2.32	—	6.57	100.00	232
Rajasthan	1.24	0.76	1.17	—	56.33	3.52	3.23	—	5.75	100.00	157
Sikkim	4.83	6.06	4.21	—	7.61	77.29	—	—	—	100.00	36
Tamil Nadu	5.26	3.71	1.76	0.96	17.35	59.43	1.03	—	10.50	100.00	361
Tripura	—	—	10.22	—	11.44	51.42	—	—	26.92	100.00	20
Uttar Pradesh	0.50	—	1.92	2.34	28.63	58.67	0.76	0.91	6.27	100.00	326
West Bengal	13.28	3.35	0.55	5.25	20.38	36.53	2.08	—	18.58	100.00	272
Andaman & N. Islands	—	—	2.81	—	24.42	57.55	3.52	—	11.70	100.00	56
Chandigarh	4.07	5.55	—	—	27.95	54.81	5.05	—	2.57	100.00	33
Delhi	6.47	0.94	2.69	2.21	16.47	65.56	—	—	5.66	100.00	81
Goa, Daman & Diu	6.51	14.50	—	19.52	14.89	20.00	—	—	24.58	100.00	21
All-India	3.17	2.48	2.51	4.27	26.15	51.95	1.31	0.08	8.08	100.00	3675

\*See page S-1, Part-II (Survey Results)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Nagaland, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20. However, the results of these states are included in the all-India estimates.



TABLE 6.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION

## RURAL MALES

state/union territory	reason for migration (code)										total	sam- ple mig- rants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Andhra Pradesh	7.74	17.14	7.18	6.79	3.97	35.10	1.67	1.51	18.90	100.00	734	
Assam	17.39	16.96	6.15	7.03	9.55	22.30	0.42	2.01	18.19	100.00	114	
Bihar	21.94	6.59	9.60	11.76	1.39	12.56	3.56	21.38	11.22	100.00	129	
Gujarat	14.22	10.39	14.76	18.45	1.57	25.29	2.82	—	12.50	100.00	156	
Haryana	8.88	19.23	7.78	1.81	2.71	35.32	0.71	1.52	22.04	100.00	95	
Himachal Pradesh	11.43	14.62	22.58	8.05	5.78	14.12	1.83	—	21.59	100.00	164	
Jammu & Kashmir	11.81	9.33	15.45	0.58	8.87	26.41	—	—	27.55	100.00	79	
Karnataka	8.50	15.22	12.10	5.48	2.30	34.39	5.32	—	16.69	100.00	378	
Kerala	6.01	8.04	6.45	4.26	7.13	32.60	6.70	0.21	28.60	100.00	438	
Madhya Pradesh	11.90	15.66	12.12	2.93	3.23	36.28	2.31	—	15.57	100.00	477	
Maharashtra	11.72	12.53	10.50	10.90	1.63	27.85	4.76	0.53	19.58	100.00	768	
Meghalya	7.01	44.23	—	3.36	23.42	—	4.19	2.46	15.29	100.00	69	
Orissa	23.13	15.01	10.56	3.34	5.00	19.08	2.47	0.66	20.75	100.00	249	
Punjab	14.54	9.23	9.54	5.70	7.34	21.80	7.83	0.73	23.29	100.00	152	
Rajasthan	9.12	17.31	18.23	11.02	2.68	23.94	1.01	1.57	15.12	100.00	258	
Sikkim	15.59	32.07	13.50	1.78	—	24.28	1.78	—	11.00	100.00	47	
Tamil Nadu	8.42	16.36	9.71	1.93	5.89	29.44	7.15	0.74	20.36	100.00	468	
Tripura	11.17	4.43	18.58	2.68	5.85	26.30	4.37	—	26.04	100.00	72	
Uttar Pradesh	12.97	6.96	8.54	6.91	6.13	23.49	7.39	1.17	26.44	100.00	441	
West Bengal	12.17	9.53	3.73	10.92	2.63	30.39	5.23	0.69	24.71	100.00	522	
Andaman & N. Islands	8.09	27.03	23.74	2.10	0.29	28.24	—	—	10.51	100.00	345	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	9.13	3.00	13.97	15.04	10.94	14.87	23.54	1.32	8.19	100.00	74	
Goa, Daman & Diu	5.28	19.03	21.45	4.01	—	23.63	—	—	26.60	100.00	28	
All-India	11.20	13.52	9.63	7.00	3.80	29.08	4.14	1.25	20.38	100.00	6518	

\*See page S-1 Part-II (Survey Results)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Delhi Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20. However, the results of these states are included in the all-India estimates.

TABLE 6.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION.

## RURAL FEMALES

state/union territory	reason for migration (code)*											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh		1.16	3.44	0.51	1.37	56.78	25.13	1.76	1.00	8.85	100.00	1597
Assam		1.41	—	0.78	2.19	78.74	11.64	0.48	—	4.76	100.00	397
Bihar		5.02	0.29	0.50	10.30	51.02	12.18	0.43	11.43	8.83	100.00	189
Gujarat		0.11	1.43	1.50	0.67	72.47	16.97	0.58	—	6.27	100.00	477
Haryana		0.24	0.11	—	—	74.72	21.07	0.26	0.16	3.44	100.00	420
Himachal Pradesh		0.37	0.73	0.63	1.68	82.65	8.89	1.14	—	3.91	100.00	504
Jammu & Kashmir		—	—	0.39	—	75.72	19.29	—	—	4.60	100.00	345
Karnataka		1.28	1.88	0.57	0.33	61.54	23.74	2.62	—	8.04	100.00	861
Kerala		1.81	1.05	2.40	1.45	44.69	29.71	3.04	—	15.85	100.00	701
Madhya Pradesh		2.42	3.13	0.04	0.19	66.52	21.04	0.71	—	5.95	100.00	1320
Maharashtra		1.72	1.66	0.44	2.00	60.90	21.37	2.66	0.21	9.04	100.00	1729
Meghalaya		—	17.65	21.61	—	34.05	—	16.04	—	10.62	100.00	27
Nagaland		not covered in the survey										
Orissa		1.56	0.77	0.86	0.81	79.74	10.30	0.94	0.12	4.90	100.00	739
Punjab		—	—	0.60	0.48	72.39	16.59	1.38	—	8.56	100.00	410
Rajasthan		0.17	1.53	0.81	0.15	85.04	9.08	—	0.11	3.11	100.00	1005
Sikkim		—	7.60	1.68	—	44.61	36.64	1.76	—	7.71	100.00	54
Tamil Nadu		1.67	2.61	0.95	0.85	53.31	24.92	3.28	0.23	12.18	100.00	937
Tripura		1.56	—	2.62	—	49.92	23.76	3.03	—	19.11	100.00	89
Uttar Pradesh		0.90	0.46	0.51	0.15	85.21	6.84	1.30	0.22	4.41	100.00	2174
West Bengal		1.20	1.06	0.06	0.91	64.14	19.81	2.59	0.09	10.14	100.00	1165
Andaman & N. Islands		0.60	0.61	2.35	2.13	12.82	72.51	—	—	8.98	100.00	269
Dadra & Nagar Haveli		—	0.92	2.12	1.13	45.35	24.98	21.11	1.94	2.45	100.00	106
Goa, Daman & Diu		—	11.18	3.23	—	25.65	39.69	—	—	20.25	100.00	37
Pondicherry		—	9.66	5.98	—	40.69	8.83	—	—	34.84	100.00	36
All-India		1.24	1.63	0.63	0.92	67.90	18.12	1.66	0.38	7.52	100.00	16054

\*See page S-1 Part II (Survey, Results)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Delhi and Mizoram as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

TABLE 6.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION

URBAN MALES												
state/union territory	reason for migration (code)*										total	sample migrants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Andhra Pradesh	12.08	15.70	14.84	13.43	0.40	32.81	1.28	0.50	8.96	100.00	1047	
Assam	23.54	8.26	25.48	5.08	0.22	24.11	—	—	13.31	100.00	125	
Bihar	21.66	11.45	14.25	8.69	0.32	28.94	0.22	—	14.47	100.00	251	
Gujarat	25.03	12.85	10.79	16.68	1.67	25.48	2.10	0.07	5.33	100.00	442	
Haryana	15.66	13.11	28.35	1.55	—	36.66	—	—	4.67	100.00	205	
Himachal Pradesh	18.29	4.55	48.31	2.75	0.44	17.93	—	—	7.73	100.00	115	
Jammu & Kashmir	11.21	9.91	33.68	4.29	1.52	33.52	0.55	—	5.32	100.00	172	
Karnataka	21.64	9.56	17.20	14.96	0.52	25.43	2.31	—	8.38	100.00	792	
Kerala	13.83	10.25	15.53	5.17	2.67	32.20	1.57	0.40	18.38	100.00	307	
Madhya Pradesh	17.49	11.96	20.39	12.05	0.10	27.67	1.41	—	8.93	100.00	700	
Maharashtra	24.73	11.58	13.44	14.09	0.26	27.79	2.59	0.03	5.49	100.00	1345	
Meghalaya	13.82	13.15	25.59	4.80	1.56	13.77	0.75	—	26.56	100.00	86	
Orissa	20.39	9.70	22.85	11.88	0.97	23.02	0.66	—	10.53	100.00	339	
Punjab	25.40	14.73	17.00	3.50	0.63	26.64	2.23	—	9.87	100.00	541	
Rajasthan	12.08	11.59	21.70	17.23	0.79	25.49	2.92	1.48	6.72	100.00	471	
Sikkim	22.28	33.23	10.34	—	—	27.86	1.78	—	4.51	100.00	141	
Tamil Nadu	15.19	17.58	14.30	10.03	2.25	28.85	2.12	0.14	9.54	100.00	1171	
Tripura	9.29	3.18	23.99	7.24	—	21.80	1.78	—	33.72	100.00	89	
Uttar Pradesh	13.37	12.10	18.25	14.85	1.28	30.09	2.33	0.32	7.41	100.00	888	
West Bengal	20.57	13.46	12.17	12.28	0.55	22.80	2.96	0.18	15.03	100.00	791	
Andaman & N. Islands	14.83	15.98	25.60	2.76	0.89	28.21	2.45	—	9.28	100.00	191	
Chandigarh	20.88	16.76	13.79	15.75	—	21.07	—	—	11.75	100.00	75	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	no urban areas											
Delhi	38.44	16.94	8.46	5.42	0.50	26.41	—	—	3.83	100.00	306	
Goa, Daman & Diu	14.50	42.59	12.42	6.78	1.39	6.50	—	—	15.82	100.00	57	
Mizoram	19.53	6.96	19.32	13.93	—	34.67	—	—	5.59	100.00	28	
Pondicherry	26.45	8.07	6.93	4.43	—	38.33	—	—	15.79	100.00	56	
All-India	19.40	13.15	15.95	12.25	0.85	27.69	1.91	0.19	8.61	100.00	10781	

\*See page S-1 Part-II (Survey Results)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur and Nagaland as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.



TABLE 6.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION

## URBAN FEMALES

State/union territory	reason for migration (code)									total	sam- ple mig- rants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	1.54	2.28	0.98	7.04	23.99	57.07	0.73	0.23	6.14	100.00	1148
Assam	7.43	0.70	3.33	7.01	45.54	29.27	—	—	6.72	100.00	115
Bihar	6.09	4.19	0.80	1.92	14.97	69.53	—	—	2.50	100.00	184
Gujarat	0.21	1.99	3.26	0.39	43.82	46.22	0.66	—	3.45	100.00	559
Haryana	1.25	0.16	5.03	0.75	34.93	56.50	—	—	1.38	100.00	249
Himachal Pradesh	4.99	—	7.58	0.61	34.49	46.46	—	—	5.87	1000.0	104
Jammu & Kashmir	0.75	1.86	5.12	0.51	42.71	39.68	—	—	9.37	100.00	195
Karnataka	2.15	1.16	2.45	4.99	30.48	49.20	1.62	—	7.95	100.00	787
Kerala	8.61	3.37	5.99	1.83	25.52	46.05	0.60	—	8.03	100.00	369
Madhya Pradesh	2.35	2.31	4.71	2.06	31.63	50.02	1.20	—	4.92	100.00	741
Maharashtra	1.08	1.35	0.96	5.35	42.12	41.44	2.47	—	5.23	100.00	1458
Meghalaya	4.01	2.88	13.78	5.56	14.55	44.71	—	—	14.51	100.00	66
Orissa	1.65	1.93	3.61	2.28	32.23	47.72	—	—	10.58	100.00	314
Punjab	2.09	0.39	1.64	0.61	36.03	50.83	1.37	—	7.04	100.00	602
Rajasthan	0.57	1.39	2.22	1.86	54.25	31.95	1.91	0.48	5.37	100.00	575
Sikkim	11.57	2.53	1.76	—	11.74	65.52	—	1.07	5.81	100.00	83
Tamil Nadu	2.98	3.63	2.36	1.09	25.57	53.68	1.27	—	9.42	100.00	1218
Tripura	—	—	4.56	1.16	13.83	51.65	1.91	—	26.89	100.00	83
Uttar Pradesh	0.41	0.94	1.24	1.52	40.45	49.03	1.40	0.29	4.72	100.00	1013
West Bengal	7.25	1.99	0.94	3.30	30.34	40.10	1.40	0.11	14.57	100.00	797
Andaman & N. Islands	—	0.97	1.80	0.93	18.38	68.08	1.41	—	8.43	100.00	144
Chandigarh	2.19	2.99	—	3.68	28.43	54.98	2.72	—	5.01	100.00	62
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delti	4.11	0.62	2.66	1.71	25.25	60.17	1.87	—	3.61	100.00	209
Goa, Daman & Diu	11.04	12.45	2.67	9.55	32.64	16.55	—	—	15.10	100.00	47
Mizoram	—	3.03	3.95	—	7.91	70.21	—	—	14.90	100.00	24
Pondicherry	6.60	—	2.09	10.36	30.73	38.74	—	—	11.48	100.00	47
All-India	2.29	1.86	2.24	312	34.15	48.25	1.31	0.08	6.70	100.70	11221

\*See page S-1 (Survey Results)

1. Relists are not presented for Manipur and Nagaland as the the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

3.9 *Distribution of migrants by type of last usual place of residence* : For all sample persons who migrated to the place of enumeration, data pertaining to the type of their last usual place of residence such as, rural/urban areas of the same district as that of enumeration, other districts of the same state, other states, other countries etc. were collected in the survey. Using this information, distribution of migrants by type of their last usual place of residence was worked out for those migrated during the last one year as well as during the last five years. Table 7 gives the percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year and the last five years by type of last usual place of residence. It is seen that the last migrational movement is mainly restricted within the same district. During the last one year, 63 per cent of the male migrants and almost three-fourths of the female migrants enumerated in the rural areas and 42 to 46 per cent of the migrants enumerated in the urban areas had moved only within the same

district as that of enumeration. Most of the migrants moved during the last one year (rural males—85 per cent; rural females—92 per cent; urban males—76 per cent; urban females—81 per cent) had moved within their state of enumeration only. Inter-state migration during the one year period overlapping the calendar years 1982 and 1983 was of the order of 13 per cent and 23 per cent of the male migrants enumerated in the rural and urban areas respectively. The corresponding proportions for females were 8 per cent and 18 per cent respectively for rural and urban areas. It is observed that about 24 per cent of the male migrants and 13 per cent of the female migrants enumerated in the rural areas had come from urban areas. 'Migration' from other countries to India during the one year covering the 1982-83 period was about 1 per cent of the male as well as the female migrants enumerated in the urban areas. Such migrational 'movement' was only about a quarter per cent of the female migrants enumerated in the rural areas.



TABLE 7: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR AND THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY TYPE OF LAST USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

ALL-INDIA

type of last usual place of residence		migrants during the last							
		one year				five years			
		rural		urban		rural		urban	
		male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
same district	rural	53.13	67.04	25.41	29.86	56.24	71.40	25.98	30.20
	urban	10.24	7.28	16.27	16.27	9.36	5.38	15.67	15.56
other districts of the same state	rural	14.68	14.57	15.47	14.57	14.60	13.90	16.42	17.08
	urban	7.42	3.30	18.73	19.98	7.53	3.19	18.68	19.05
other states	rural	6.87	5.07	10.85	7.09	5.75	4.12	11.88	7.45
	urban	6.72	2.48	12.29	11.20	5.12	1.55	10.47	10.05
other countries		0.94	0.26	0.98	1.03	1.40	0.46	0.90	0.61
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

### 3.10 Regional variations in the distribution of migrants by type of their last usual place of residence :

To study the regional disparities in the distribution of migrants by type of last usual place of residence, the relevant results for the various states and union-territories are presented in Table 8.1 for those who migrated during the last one year and in Table 8.2 for those who migrated during the last five years separately for males and females and rural-urban residence status. Of the major states, it is seen that in Assam, four-fifths of the male migrants who had moved during the last one year to rural areas had moved only from one place to another place in the rural area of the same district as that of enumeration. Other major states with the corresponding proportion higher than the all-India average of 53 per cent were Orissa (71 per cent), West Bengal (65 per cent), Bihar and Gujarat (64 per cent), Andhra Pradesh (56 per cent), Kerala and Rajasthan (55 per cent each) and Karnataka (54 per cent). In the case of female migrants in rural areas, the proportion of 'movement within rural areas of the same district' was the highest again in Assam (84 per cent) closely followed by Orissa (83 per cent), Himachal Pradesh (81 per cent), West Bengal (73 per cent), Rajasthan (72 per cent), Jammu & Kashmir, Kerala and Uttar Pradesh (70 per cent each). It was observed earlier that in the case of male migrants (last one year) enumerated in the urban areas, only one-fourth of them had moved from the rural areas to the urban areas of the same district. The proportion of this type of 'movement' was found to be the highest in Assam (53 per cent) followed by Gujarat (49 per cent) and Andhra Pradesh (42 per cent). Other major states with the corresponding proportion higher than the all-India average of 25 per cent were Himachal Pradesh (39 per cent), Rajasthan (38 per cent), Kerala (34 per

cent) and Orissa (32 per cent). In the case of female migrants in urban areas, the results reveal that the proportion of rural to urban movement within the same district (during the last one year) was the highest again in Assam. For the male migrants (last one year) enumerated in the rural areas, the proportion of migrants to the rural areas from other states was found to be relatively high in the states of Punjab (36 per cent), Haryana (35 per cent) and Uttar Pradesh (31 per cent) compared to other major states. 'Migration' from other states to the urban areas in the case of males now residing in the urban areas was found to be very high in Punjab (56 per cent) compared to any other major state. Male 'migration' from urban areas to the rural areas was the highest in the states of Karnataka and Uttar Pradesh about 36 per cent of the males migrated during the last year to rural areas of the respective states. This proportion was about 25 to 30 per cent for the states of Madhya Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Jammu & Kashmir and Rajasthan with the all-India average being about 24 per cent. Similar migrational movement in case of females was the highest for the state of Tamil Nadu.

'Migration' of males to rural areas from other countries during the one year period covering 1982 and 1983 was the highest for Punjab compared to other major states—11 per cent of the male migrants moved in during the last year and enumerated in the rural areas of Punjab. It was of the order of 5 per cent for Tamil Nadu and a little over 1 per cent for West Bengal. On the other hand, 'migration' of males from other countries to urban areas during the one year period was the highest for Tamil Nadu—about 3 to 4 per cent of the male migrants (last one year) enumerated in the urban areas of Tamil Nadu. Other major states reporting migration of males to urban areas from



other countries were West Bengal and Punjab (a little over 2 per cent), Rajasthan (about 2 per cent), Gujarat, Haryana and Kerala (about 1 per cent) and Uttar Pradesh (about 0.5 per cent). In case of females, 'migration' from other countries to rural areas is found, only in Tamil Nadu (about 2 per cent) and Andhra Pradesh, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal (less than 1 per cent). Proportion of female

migrants to urban areas from other countries to total female migrants during the last one year enumerated in the urban areas was the highest for Himachal Pradesh (about 7 per cent) followed by Tamil Nadu (about 6 per cent), West Bengal (3 per cent), Punjab and Uttar Pradesh (about 1 per cent) and Gujarat (about  $\frac{1}{2}$  per cent) against an all-India average of about 1 per cent.

TABLE 8.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY TYPE OF LAST USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE.

RURAL MALES									
state/union territory	type of last usual place of residence							total	sample migrants
	same district		other districts of same state		other states		other countries		
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	55.71	15.38	22.00	3.18	3.03	0.70	—	100.00	330
Assam	80.29	2.82	8.37	—	8.52	—	—	100.00	50
Bihar	63.93	3.22	19.92	3.56	3.45	5.92	—	100.00	64
Gujarat	63.58	8.07	15.58	9.82	—	2.95	—	100.00	60
Haryana	44.89	—	13.53	5.93	32.94	2.71	—	100.00	44
Himachal Pradesh	51.69	9.52	22.47	3.37	4.71	8.24	—	100.00	70
Jammu & Kashmir	29.84	3.41	42.30	4.72	2.59	17.14	—	100.00	29
Karnataka	53.61	22.37	7.53	8.27	2.73	5.49	—	100.00	115
Kerala	55.07	5.41	17.64	6.41	6.34	8.79	0.34	100.00	182
Madhya Pradesh	50.45	14.62	12.66	5.03	6.43	10.81	—	100.00	195
Maharashtra	52.19	7.86	15.59	15.83	5.85	2.36	0.32	100.00	296
Meghalaya	77.63	—	—	—	22.37	—	—	100.00	28
Orissa	70.51	5.64	7.66	8.10	1.74	6.35	—	100.00	107
Punjab	33.67	1.64	5.22	12.86	25.51	10.07	11.03	100.00	69
Rajasthan	54.95	10.86	7.44	—	8.52	17.48	0.75	100.00	108
Sikkim	17.06	8.17	4.08	3.85	17.82	34.60	14.42	100.00	20
Tamil Nadu	49.10	11.62	12.34	13.67	2.81	5.17	5.29	100.00	202
Tripura	61.00	—	—	17.06	—	17.28	4.66	100.00	21
Uttar Pradesh	35.56	8.88	18.27	6.27	9.29	21.29	0.44	100.00	1
West Bengal	65.09	8.68	11.06	7.09	5.57	1.21	1.30	100.00	161
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	53.88	7.90	7.55	4.38	24.18	2.11	—	100.00	144
All-India	53.13	10.24	14.68	7.42	6.87	6.72	0.94	100.00	2608

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa, Daman & Diu, Mizoram & Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20. The result of these States are, however, included in the all India estimates.

TABLE 8.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY TYPE OF LAST USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE.

TABLE 8.1. PERCENTAGE OF RURAL FEMALES BY USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE.

state/union territory	type of last usual place of residence						other countries	total	sample migrants
	same district		other districts of same state		other states				
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)			
Andhra Pradesh	66.15	13.06	15.58	1.03	3.26	0.55	0.37	100.00	535
Assam	84.06	4.14	6.95	—	4.85	—	—	100.00	68
Bihar	66.06	—	22.22	6.28	4.39	1.05	—	100.00	72
Gujarat	67.93	10.98	15.85	5.24	—	—	—	100.00	116
Haryana	41.23	1.39	30.32	3.20	22.25	1.61	—	100.00	128
Himachal Pradesh	80.90	6.67	7.60	—	1.55	3.28	—	100.00	148
Jammu & Kashmir	70.97	1.58	20.26	—	1.44	5.75	—	100.00	99
Karnataka	63.08	13.70	13.72	2.39	4.00	3.11	—	100.00	232
Kerala	70.01	3.22	17.23	3.16	3.83	2.55	—	100.00	271
Madhya Pradesh	65.87	7.10	11.94	4.03	6.65	4.41	—	100.00	429
Maharashtra	66.48	5.36	16.66	7.47	3.45	0.58	—	100.00	540
Nagaland	not covered in the survey						—	100.00	186
Orissa	83.01	3.23	8.62	1.57	3.57	—	—	100.00	130
Punjab	61.61	5.50	12.54	7.20	6.58	5.79	0.78	100.00	254
Rajasthan	72.49	5.25	10.93	—	6.23	5.10	—	100.00	304
Tamil Nadu	61.04	11.92	12.26	7.67	2.63	2.53	1.95	100.00	619
Uttar Pradesh	70.24	3.29	16.47	1.10	4.15	4.61	0.14	100.00	293
West Bengal	73.45	8.33	7.62	3.60	5.76	0.88	0.36	100.00	97
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	40.78	7.49	9.07	8.11	30.90	3.57	—	100.00	4765
All-India	67.04	7.28	14.57	3.30	5.07	2.48	0.26	100.00	4765

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Meghalaya, Sikkim, Tripura, Chandigarh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa, Daman & Diu, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

TABLE 8.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY TYPE OF LAST USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

TABLE 8.1. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF URBAN MALES BY TYPE OF LAST USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

PLACE OF RESIDENCE

URBAN MALES  
sample  
migrants

state/union territory

type of last usual place of residence

same district

other districts of  
the same state

other states

other countries

total

rural

urban

rural

urban

rural

urban

(8)

(9)

(10)

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

(9)

(10)

Andhra Pradesh

41.91

16.16

11.16

24.73

2.02

4.02

—

100.00

404

Assam

53.47

32.70

—

9.84

3.11

0.88

—

100.00

30

Bihar

16.40

16.45

26.07

29.35

5.23

6.50

—

100.00

75

Gujarat

49.24

12.94

6.81

10.88

5.52

13.32

1.29

100.00

98

Haryana

20.86

0.57

1.27

42.02

26.80

7.58

0.90

100.00

71

Himachal Pradesh

38.93

3.51

24.18

12.28

3.86

17.24

—

100.00

67

Jammu & Kashmir

14.70

17.96

12.51

21.23

6.32

27.28

—

100.00

71

Karnataka

24.30

19.83

14.23

21.00

7.37

13.27

—

100.00

272

Kerala

34.20

31.14

15.84

7.95

2.72

7.22

0.93

100.00

131

Madhya Pradesh

17.72

24.43

13.94

33.34

5.80

4.77

—

100.00

262

Maharashtra

25.58

16.22

21.83

16.73

13.52

6.10

—

100.00

474

Meghalaya

—

35.62

6.74

5.24

18.17

34.23

—

100.00

39

Orissa

31.53

16.13

22.03

22.65

2.97

4.69

—

100.00

126

Punjab

13.59

7.96

6.66

13.25

34.73

21.62

2.19

100.00

249

Rajasthan

37.59

12.20

18.17

11.37

6.73

12.30

1.64

100.00

175

Sikkim

—

0.82

14.36

3.17

31.43

41.15

9.07

100.00

6

Tamil Nadu

25.30

21.24

18.45

19.26

3.68

8.60

3.47

100.00

400

Tripura

7.80

47.81

3.91

33.87

—

6.61

—

100.00

22

Uttar Pradesh

20.73

7.52

24.90

16.44

4.48

25.45

0.48

100.00

378

West Bengal

11.54

27.02

14.50

15.15

25.68

3.93

2.18

100.00

260

Andaman & Nicobar Islands

17.06

—

—

—

36.60

46.34

—

100.00

87

Chandigarh

—

19.68

—

—

28.03

52.29

—

100.00

31

Delhi

3.27

—

—

0.38

40.16

54.51

1.68

100.00

101

Goa, Daman & Diu

34.72

18.22

—

—

28.36

9.54

9.16

100.00

29

Pondicherry

—

35.35

—

1.88

42.42

20.35

—

100.00

25

All-India

25.41

16.27

15.47

18.73

10.85

12.29

0.98

100.00

3957

percentage of sample migrants was less than 20.

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Nagaland and Mizoram as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.



TABLE 8.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY TYPE OF LAST USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE.

URBAN FEMALES										
state/union territory	type of last usual place of residence								sample migrants	
	same district		other districts of the same state		other states		other countries	total		
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Andhra Pradesh	47.07	13.60	13.63	21.38	0.59	3.73	—	100.00	436	
Assam	67.61	13.53	5.53	10.53	2.80	—	—	100.00	33	
Bihar	9.71	22.71	23.32	27.09	5.73	11.44	—	100.00	50	
Gujarat	52.04	12.62	8.67	11.91	6.80	7.52	0.44	100.00	131	
Haryana	31.16	7.08	5.99	36.79	10.20	8.78	—	100.00	74	
Himachal Pradesh	51.67	5.03	12.73	2.73	5.50	15.71	6.63	100.00	45	
Jammu & Kashmir	28.13	19.02	13.59	8.65	4.43	26.18	—	100.00	65	
Karnataka	27.85	14.85	7.88	28.96	4.80	15.66	—	100.00	247	
Kerala	33.78	34.46	12.49	12.01	1.13	6.13	—	100.00	152	
Madhya Pradesh	22.73	14.90	12.04	38.44	3.98	7.91	—	100.00	219	
Maharashtra	24.51	16.54	23.04	19.47	10.05	6.39	—	100.00	464	
Meghalaya	3.30	26.03	—	20.07	5.42	45.18	—	100.00	30	
Orissa	35.72	28.08	23.71	5.43	0.63	6.43	—	100.00	98	
Punjab	24.70	7.06	11.10	9.28	24.55	22.59	0.72	100.00	232	
Rajasthan	35.61	19.07	16.55	14.02	3.26	11.49	—	100.00	157	
Sikkim	6.80	2.86	8.44	3.69	17.74	58.13	2.34	100.00	36	
Tamil Nadu	29.96	20.87	16.36	17.28	1.43	8.46	5.64	100.00	361	
Tripura	12.08	48.01	—	33.01	—	6.90	—	100.00	20	
Uttar Pradesh	24.03	11.91	21.03	18.53	5.13	18.80	0.57	100.00	326	
West Bengal	20.09	25.80	14.33	19.24	12.23	5.32	2.99	100.00	272	
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	12.90	—	—	—	47.58	39.52	—	100.00	56	
Chandigarh	—	14.55	—	—	25.34	60.11	—	100.00	33	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	no urban areas									
Delhi	6.64	—	—	1.14	39.15	50.00	3.07	100.00	81	
Goa, Daman & Diu	41.74	17.59	—	—	20.26	20.41	—	100.00	21	
All-India	29.86	16.27	14.57	19.98	7.09	11.20	1.03	100.00	3675	

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Nagaland, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

TABLE 8.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY TYPE OF LAST USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE.

RURAL MALES										
state/union territory	type of last usual place of residence								sample migrants	
	same district		other districts of the same state		other states		other countries	total		
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Andhra Pradesh . . .	58.22	16.71	18.58	2.66	2.61	1.21	—	100.00	734	
Assam . . . .	82.37	2.83	9.15	—	5.65	—	—	100.00	114	
Bihar . . . .	64.49	10.17	14.05	3.15	4.23	3.90	—	100.00	129	
Gujarat . . . .	69.58	4.56	15.42	8.56	0.42	1.45	—	100.00	156	
Haryana . . . .	36.95	3.41	10.22	18.82	19.24	11.36	—	100.00	95	
Himachal Pradesh . . .	52.36	8.95	15.96	1.83	4.48	16.43	—	100.00	164	
Jammu & Kashmir . .	45.93	2.10	28.30	3.63	4.45	15.58	—	100.00	79	
Karnataka . . . .	53.40	15.64	11.77	7.77	6.69	4.73	—	100.00	378	
Kerala . . . .	57.00	6.80	17.77	4.85	5.60	7.23	0.75	100.00	438	
Madhya Pradesh . . .	61.90	11.76	12.28	5.48	4.05	4.54	—	100.00	477	
Maharashtra . . . .	53.05	6.43	15.84	14.78	4.23	3.39	2.28	100.00	768	
Meghalaya . . . .	66.89	—	—	—	32.53	—	0.58	100.00	69	
Nagaland . . . .	not covered in the survey									
Orissa . . . .	72.25	3.94	10.47	6.89	3.06	3.38	—	100.00	249	
Punjab . . . .	33.81	8.13	20.42	8.38	16.45	7.86	4.96	100.00	152	
Rajasthan . . . .	57.21	11.68	8.68	3.23	8.75	9.46	0.99	100.00	258	
Sikkim . . . .	29.88	3.61	18.53	7.15	14.71	18.08	8.04	100.00	47	
Tamil Nadu . . . .	53.99	10.94	15.37	9.70	1.59	4.39	4.02	100.00	468	
Tripura . . . .	62.09	4.84	9.89	10.22	6.09	4.57	2.30	100.00	72	
Uttar Pradesh . . . .	48.67	5.03	19.35	6.69	8.38	11.70	0.18	100.00	441	
West Bengal . . . .	62.65	6.54	10.47	8.11	4.86	2.01	5.34	100.00	522	
Andaman & Nicobar Islands .	68.24	6.61	3.86	3.41	17.12	0.76	—	100.00	345	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli . .	48.44	—	—	—	45.81	5.75	—	100.00	74	
Goa, Daman & Diu . . .	26.98	30.91	—	—	16.73	25.38	—	100.00	28	
All-India . . . .	56.24	9.36	14.60	7.53	5.75	5.12	1.40	100.00	6518	

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Delhi, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20. The results of these states are, however, included in the all India estimates.



TABLE 8.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY TYPE OF LAST USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE.

## RURAL FEMALES

state/union territory	type of last usual place of residence							total	sample migrants
	same district		other districts of the same state		other states		other countries		
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	72.78	9.67	12.73	1.50	2.41	0.78	0.13	100.00	1597
Assam	93.07	1.68	3.68	0.36	1.21	—	—	100.00	397
Bihar	70.97	3.17	14.33	2.60	8.14	0.79	—	100.00	189
Gujarat	74.15	8.24	12.03	4.47	1.11	—	—	100.00	477
Haryana	53.93	0.97	25.45	4.00	14.72	0.94	—	100.00	420
Himachal Pradesh	86.02	3.83	5.54	0.16	1.30	3.14	—	100.00	504
Jammu & Kashmir	82.11	1.44	12.86	0.60	1.15	1.84	—	100.00	345
Karnataka	66.15	9.73	13.31	4.17	4.29	2.36	—	100.00	861
Kerala	72.04	4.82	15.69	2.22	2.73	2.51	—	100.00	701
Madhya Pradesh	72.13	4.26	14.07	2.87	4.78	1.88	—	100.00	1320
Maharashtra	68.34	4.76	15.80	6.49	3.01	1.33	0.28	100.00	1729
Meghalaya	36.80	—	—	10.81	50.60	—	1.80	100.00	27
Nagaland	not covered in the survey								
Orissa	85.25	3.14	7.36	1.70	2.55	—	—	100.00	739
Punjab	58.30	4.84	24.93	4.26	4.76	2.65	0.25	100.00	410
Rajasthan	73.55	4.19	11.65	1.15	7.51	1.94	—	100.00	1005
Sikkim	38.95	3.57	24.83	11.45	9.71	9.56	1.93	100.00	54
Tamil Nadu	66.33	9.64	11.02	6.31	2.20	2.00	2.51	100.00	937
Tripura	74.57	9.96	6.51	4.15	3.75	—	1.06	100.00	89
Uttar Pradesh	73.61	2.71	17.57	1.02	3.04	1.83	0.22	100.00	2174
West Bengal	74.98	4.41	8.91	5.32	3.14	0.92	2.32	100.00	1165
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	60.80	8.01	3.70	3.94	21.83	1.71	—	100.00	269
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	55.21	—	—	—	41.01	3.78	—	100.00	106
Goa, Daman & Diu	49.46	23.27	—	—	9.56	17.71	—	100.00	37
Pondicherry	30.63	3.38	—	20.49	41.85	3.64	—	100.00	36
All-India	71.40	5.38	13.90	3.19	4.12	1.55	0.46	100.00	16054

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Delhi and Mizoram as the number of sample migrants was less than 20. The results of these state are, however, included in the all India estimates.

TABLE 8.2: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY TYPE OF LAST USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE.

URBAN MALES										
state/union territory	type of last usual place of residence								total	sample migrants
	same district		other districts of the same state		other states		other countries			
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Andhra Pradesh	39.75	17.25	17.58	19.83	1.11	4.46	—	100.00	1047	
Assam	31.27	40.16	3.72	16.28	5.81	2.54	0.22	100.00	125	
Bihar	25.00	13.28	28.47	24.73	5.18	3.33	—	100.00	251	
Gujarat	36.38	17.26	14.25	11.85	11.76	8.22	0.28	100.00	442	
Haryana	24.99	55.11	4.91	32.47	21.23	10.96	0.34	100.00	205	
Himachal Pradesh	32.24	10.23	27.36	9.53	4.17	14.13	2.34	100.00	115	
Jammu & Kashmir	28.66	19.75	9.25	18.14	3.31	20.90	—	100.00	172	
Karnataka	23.99	20.98	15.73	18.61	10.45	9.99	0.25	100.00	792	
Kerala	38.53	24.08	15.01	6.66	3.31	11.82	0.59	100.00	307	
Madhya Pradesh	24.91	18.00	15.15	23.55	7.16	11.23	—	100.00	700	
Maharashtra	21.37	15.10	20.53	19.85	15.55	7.46	0.13	100.00	1345	
Meghalaya	—	27.84	5.14	5.72	24.15	32.76	4.40	100.00	86	
Orissa	38.98	14.67	24.04	15.22	4.25	2.84	—	100.00	339	
Punjab	15.46	9.02	4.89	16.29	31.87	19.57	2.91	100.00	541	
Rajasthan	41.07	12.53	18.24	13.32	4.54	8.78	1.52	100.00	471	
Sikkim	13.45	2.75	14.72	2.05	26.94	34.05	6.03	100.00	141	
Tamil Nadu	22.20	18.54	17.27	28.32	4.43	6.75	2.49	100.00	1171	
Tripura	20.06	41.19	7.34	23.09	2.79	5.52	—	100.00	89	
Uttar Pradesh	27.65	8.44	24.10	18.93	3.91	16.59	0.38	100.00	888	
West Bengal	14.33	21.89	14.41	17.46	23.65	6.27	1.99	100.00	791	
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	20.89	6.23	—	0.69	41.07	31.12	—	100.00	191	
Chandigarh	—	16.18	—	1.10	34.78	47.95	—	100.00	75	
Delhi	1.61	1.87	—	0.57	51.89	40.24	3.83	100.00	306	
Goa, Daman & Diu	42.84	17.69	—	—	26.72	7.84	4.91	100.00	57	
Mizoram	27.56	27.24	13.73	29.04	2.43	—	—	100.00	28	
Pondicherry	2.10	22.04	0.61	4.49	42.06	26.20	2.50	100.00	56	
All-India	25.98	15.67	16.42	18.68	11.88	10.47	0.90	100.00	10781	

1. Results are not presented for Manipur and Nagaland as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.



TABLE 8.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY TYPE OF LAST USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE.

state/union territory	URBAN FEMALES									sample migrants
	type of last usual place of residence									
	same district		other districts of the same state		other states		other countries	total		
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Andhra Pradesh	43.29	15.46	18.21	18.41	0.79	3.80	0.03	100.00	1148	
Assam	46.66	33.65	5.24	11.36	0.80	2.18	0.10	100.00	115	
Bihar	17.99	11.25	24.92	29.46	9.68	6.70	—	100.00	184	
Gujarat	36.83	14.48	20.38	13.49	7.79	6.93	0.10	100.00	559	
Haryana	29.20	8.64	8.79	29.44	9.34	14.30	0.30	100.00	249	
Himachal Pradesh	45.72	12.16	14.98	4.93	4.87	11.89	5.44	100.00	104	
Jammu & Kashmir	35.51	26.27	7.29	10.16	2.86	17.90	—	100.00	195	
Karnataka	30.07	12.32	15.85	20.62	8.09	13.00	0.04	100.00	787	
Kerala	46.11	23.52	13.50	9.06	1.56	6.25	—	100.00	369	
Madhya Pradesh	28.39	13.23	15.51	26.31	4.72	11.74	0.09	100.00	741	
Maharashtra	25.00	16.36	20.47	19.96	10.23	7.94	0.04	100.00	1458	
Meghalaya	3.08	25.99	1.37	16.01	14.26	37.20	2.10	100.00	66	
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Orissa	46.09	18.09	22.13	6.01	3.71	3.96	—	100.00	314	
Punjab	22.47	11.41	11.21	14.98	17.28	21.02	1.62	100.00	602	
Rajasthan	42.02	14.90	16.59	14.46	2.68	9.35	—	100.00	575	
Sikkim	21.77	1.80	8.21	3.27	20.04	39.97	4.94	100.00	83	
Tamil Nadu	26.51	19.73	16.79	25.50	3.13	5.88	2.47	100.00	1218	
Tripura	24.61	48.14	2.33	19.99	1.91	3.02	—	100.00	83	
Uttar Pradesh	28.99	13.06	23.43	18.63	3.87	11.72	0.30	100.00	1013	
West Bengal	21.39	24.31	14.65	21.14	8.62	7.87	2.03	100.00	797	
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	19.36	5.85	—	1.88	44.84	27.20	0.87	100.00	144	
Chandigarh	—	14.18	—	—	26.61	59.21	—	100.00	62	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	no urban areas									
Delhi	2.57	1.39	—	0.93	50.97	42.74	1.40	100.00	209	
Goa, Daman & Diu	48.71	18.69	—	—	21.58	11.01	—	100.00	47	
Mizoram	20.05	12.66	31.00	36.28	—	—	—	100.00	24	
Pondicherry	3.51	19.42	4.98	1.37	45.25	23.39	2.10	100.00	47	
All-India	30.20	15.56	17.08	19.05	7.45	10.05	0.61	100.00	11221	

1. Results are not presented for Manipur as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

3.11 *Distribution of migrants by their usual activity status before migration* : For all persons who are reported to have migrated to the place of enumeration, particulars relating to their usual activity status prior to the date of migration (i.e., the activity pursued for a relatively longer period during the 365 days prior to the date of movement from their usual place of residence) were collected in the survey. For deciding the usual activity status of a person, the activities pursued by the person during the 365 days were first grouped into three broad categories

- (i) activities relating to 'work' (employment) i.e., those pursued for pay, profit or family gain (designated as gainful activities)

- (ii) activity (inactivity) of searching for 'work' or being available for 'work' (designated as unemployment) and  
(iii) other activities (designated as non-gainful activities).

It was then seen in which of the above three groups of activities, the person spent relatively longer period during the 365 days under consideration in order to determine the broad usual activity status of the person. In case it was the first group, the person was considered 'employed'; and 'unemployed' if it was the second group. If the activities pursued for a relatively longer period belonged to the third group, the person was considered as 'not in labour force'. After decid-

TABLE 9 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR AND THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA									
usual activity status before migration	migrants during the last								
	one year				five years				
	rural		urban		rural		urban		
	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
working (employed)									
(a) regular employment									
(i) agriculture	4.40	0.51	0.40	0.02	3.32	0.30	0.48	0.04	
(ii) others	16.69	0.98	23.17	4.28	15.60	0.82	21.85	2.85	
(b) casual labour :									
(i) agriculture	14.01	11.66	3.80	3.14	13.65	12.75	4.96	3.31	
(ii) others	4.13	1.91	3.97	1.17	4.22	1.08	3.63	0.90	
(c) self-employment :									
(i) agriculture	7.91	7.14	5.53	1.56	8.29	8.44	5.95	1.67	
(ii) others	5.24	1.44	6.23	0.54	5.95	1.17	6.61	0.83	
total working	52.38	23.64	43.10	10.71	51.03	24.56	43.48	9.60	
seeking or available for work (unemployed)									
	2.88	0.67	8.50	1.30	3.56	0.46	9.70	1.13	
not in labour force :									
(i) students	20.08	5.92	30.65	16.69	18.41	4.47	28.57	14.10	
(ii) others	24.66	69.77	17.75	71.30	27.00	70.51	18.25	75.17	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	

ing the broad usual activity status, the detailed activity status was again decided on the basis of 'relatively longer time' criterion. In the first group, the detailed 'work' activity categories were 'self-employment', 'regular wage/salaried employment' and 'casual labour'. Similarly, in the third group, the important detailed activity status categories were, attending educational institutions', 'engagement in household duties' etc. When a person was found to be usually employed, additional particulars on the 'sector' (industry) and 'type' (occupation) of 'work' in which the person was engaged etc. were also collected in the survey. Table 9 gives for all-India the distribution of migrants during the last one year and the last five years by their usual activity status before migration as worked out from the relevant data. Of those migrated during the one year overlapping 1982 and 1983 and found in the rural areas, a little more than half (52 per cent) of the males and nearly one-fourth (24 per cent) of the females were usually employed prior to their migration.

About 3 per cent of the males and 1 per cent of the females migrated during the one year period and enumerated in the rural areas were unemployed before migration. As regards the migrants during the one year period found in the urban areas, 43 per cent of the males and 11 per cent of the females were employed prior to migration. 'Unemployed' before migration constituted about 8 per cent in case of males and a little over 1 per cent in case of females. An almost similar pattern is observed in case of those who migrated during the five year period.

3.12 *Regional variations in the usual activity status distribution of the migrants* : The percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year and the last five years by their usual activity status before migration is presented in Tables 10.1 and 10.2 respectively for the various states and union-territories. Similar distribution by the migrants' usual activity status after migration is presented in Tables 10.3 and 10.4.



TABLE 10.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION.

## RURAL MALES

state/union territory	usual activity status before migration.						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force		total
	working							students	others	
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment					
	agriculture	others	agriculture	others	agriculture	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	1.99	12.12	18.84	2.95	6.53	6.63	1.99	25.46	23.49	100.00
Assam	13.97	15.97	3.96	4.59	4.94	2.56	4.20	24.13	25.68	100.00
Bihar	2.58	9.96	18.74	6.28	7.90	2.35	1.99	12.77	37.43	100.00
Gujarat	..	18.19	7.90	0.94	2.45	..	5.20	48.55	16.77	100.00
Haryana	25.68	9.96	12.43	3.36	7.22	2.47	..	11.64	27.24	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	5.59	28.56	..	6.84	12.30	14.59	1.51	20.24	10.37	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir.	3.50	19.61	1.68	..	46.04	3.43	5.23	7.53	12.98	100.00
Karnataka	6.77	13.56	14.46	6.15	11.46	9.75	..	14.98	22.87	100.00
Kerala	1.40	21.12	7.43	3.75	6.67	7.98	4.47	20.91	26.27	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	2.91	12.57	14.18	5.88	9.68	5.70	0.79	13.93	34.36	100.00
Maharashtra	4.99	21.08	13.26	3.47	4.50	2.80	2.20	23.04	24.66	100.00
Meghalaya	3.21	5.03	62.13	..	8.56	..	1.84	10.32	8.91	100.00
Orissa	9.66	24.89	19.23	1.37	10.35	3.71	5.35	12.51	12.93	100.00
Punjab	4.72	17.82	15.37	4.12	14.04	3.70	7.70	7.84	24.69	100.00
Rajasthan	1.50	24.14	3.03	3.33	17.66	3.93	2.16	26.26	17.99	100.00
Sikkim	2.64	26.10	..	19.73	21.79	..	6.25	..	23.49	100.00
Tamil Nadu	2.75	17.22	22.61	5.61	3.39	5.97	1.73	17.74	22.98	100.00
Tripura	..	37.78	..	15.08	..	8.18	2.39	3.82	32.75	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	4.49	15.96	7.57	5.89	11.05	6.09	1.19	19.79	28.06	100.00
West Bengal.	3.97	9.95	15.72	3.05	4.68	7.08	8.82	16.94	29.79	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	23.07	18.51	2.90	6.33	12.06	1.30	5.38	14.70	15.75	100.00
All-India	4.40	16.69	14.01	4.13	7.91	5.24	2.88	20.08	24.65	100.00

TABLE 10.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION.

## RURAL FEMALES

state/union territory	usual activity status before migration						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force		total
	working							students	others	
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment					
	agriculture	others	agriculture	others	agriculture	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	0.17	1.51	24.21	2.51	6.34	2.92	0.33	8.20	53.81	100.00
Assam	1.50	..	..	..	..	..	1.42	15.02	82.06	100.00
Bihar	..	1.21	13.03	7.40	3.00	..	..	8.98	66.38	100.00
Gujarat	..	..	13.36	0.79	4.87	..	..	4.26	76.72	100.00
Haryana	..	..	..	..	1.38	0.38	..	..	98.24	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	0.45	..	..	0.52	29.54	..	..	5.49	64.00	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	..	2.02	..	..	6.44	0.47	..	2.08	88.99	100.00
Karnataka	0.92	3.26	16.28	4.10	6.69	1.92	..	3.21	63.62	100.00
Kerala	1.28	4.48	2.76	2.23	0.78	1.27	7.40	16.60	63.20	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	1.30	0.68	12.03	3.11	15.22	1.44	..	4.64	61.58	100.00
Maharashtra	1.05	0.52	22.68	1.49	9.95	0.59	0.27	7.27	56.17	100.00
Nagaland	not covered in the survey						..	3.18	81.80	100.00
Orissa	0.50	..	7.15	1.01	4.82	1.54	..	5.11	91.12	100.00
Punjab	..	0.74	0.79	..	..	1.45	0.79	5.11	91.12	100.00
Rajasthan	..	1.09	3.33	1.30	29.32	0.54	..	1.08	62.54	100.00
Tamil Nadu	0.39	1.06	20.39	3.84	2.85	5.68	1.29	10.93	53.57	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	0.40	..	3.05	0.68	4.80	0.28	0.25	1.52	89.02	100.00
West Bengal	..	0.72	4.48	0.96	..	0.59	0.72	6.84	85.69	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	..	7.55	..	..	1.40	..	1.61	15.40	74.04	100.00
All-India	0.51	0.98	11.66	1.91	7.14	1.44	0.67	5.91	69.78	100.00

TABLE: 10.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION.

## URBAN MALES

state/union territory	usual activity status before migration									total
	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force		
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment			students	others.	
	agricultural	others	agricultural	others	agricultural	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	0.25	27.56	3.25	1.49	6.30	6.19	6.68	30.76	17.82	100.00
Assam	..	55.32	..	4.51	3.10	7.52	5.25	17.20	7.10	100.00
Bihar	..	21.43	1.43	0.67	5.42	1.10	12.30	32.46	25.11	100.00
Gujarat	..	15.03	0.56	1.25	1.78	6.93	13.26	55.87	5.32	100.00
Haryana	..	34.42	..	2.92	11.28	11.60	2.57	7.44	29.77	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	..	50.33	..	1.14	13.03	..	..	24.77	10.73	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	..	28.09	..	3.79	0.91	12.33	4.00	32.51	18.37	100.00
Karnataka	..	20.55	5.40	3.83	4.77	2.54	8.97	32.98	20.96	100.00
Kerala	..	23.80	2.44	6.91	2.28	10.31	8.09	29.35	16.82	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	..	28.90	3.08	4.30	4.10	4.32	3.60	30.62	21.00	100.00
Maharashtra	0.45	18.72	5.03	3.43	2.80	6.47	12.05	32.99	18.06	100.00
Meghalaya	..	26.42	..	3.27	2.30	6.66	18.03	26.10	17.22	100.00
Orissa	..	20.10	3.62	7.85	8.46	5.48	14.60	27.54	12.43	100.00
Punjab	3.31	16.99	2.95	2.35	22.26	7.73	6.26	17.45	20.70	100.00
Rajasthan	1.48	25.84	1.09	5.17	5.50	5.51	1.91	43.02	10.48	100.00
Sikkim	..	15.12	3.29	4.44	10.30	7.98	9.69	21.89	27.29	100.00
Tamil Nadu	0.63	25.41	5.37	8.08	1.24	6.14	8.26	31.10	13.77	100.00
Tripura	..	25.82	..	4.86	..	14.65	7.65	12.24	25.58	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	..	22.96	3.12	4.10	4.78	4.90	4.54	32.75	22.85	100.00
West Bengal	..	23.22	7.20	3.01	4.92	5.74	14.37	21.36	20.10	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1.54	30.09	5.30	1.80	10.52	7.86	7.16	25.06	10.67	100.00
Chandigarh	..	33.25	3.15	5.74	2.50	2.30	14.26	23.99	14.73	100.00
Delhi	1.18	14.75	2.40	1.80	17.90	20.74	13.74	19.57	8.92	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu	..	40.25	13.43	12.10	6.21	3.39	3.39	2.73	18.50	100.00
Pondicherry	..	12.60	..	4.00	4.00	6.60	20.01	24.20	28.51	100.00
All India	0.40	23.17	3.80	3.97	5.53	6.23	8.50	30.65	17.75	100.00



TABLE 10.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION.

## URBAN FEMALES

state/union territory	usual activity status before migration.									total
	working						seeking or available for work	not in labour force		
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment			students	others.	
	agricultural	others	agricultural	others	agricultural	others				
(1)	(1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(1)	7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh . . . . .	..	2.18	4.33	0.91	3.38	1.05	1.04	21.69	65.42	100.00
Assam. . . . .	..	4.56	..	..	..	..	..	14.87	80.57	100.00
Bihar . . . . .	..	3.75	1.56	..	4.39	..	..	13.30	77.00	100.00
Gujarat . . . . .	..	6.56	2.73	..	0.39	0.95	1.19	6.44	81.73	100.00
Haryana . . . . .	..	4.86	..	..	1.49	..	..	16.97	76.68	100.00
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	..	1.82	..	..	13.06	..	..	15.61	69.51	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.80	81.20	100.00
Karnataka . . . . .	..	4.86	3.06	2.02	1.28	0.20	2.18	22.12	64.28	100.00
Kerala . . . . .	..	10.59	1.11	1.23	..	3.32	8.14	23.27	52.34	100.00
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	9.18	6.04	3.12	1.25	0.09	..	15.90	64.42	100.00
Maharashtra . . . . .	..	1.13	5.89	0.63	0.97	1.14	0.10	17.28	72.86	100.00
Meghalaya . . . . .	..	24.32	..	..	..	..	4.96	20.34	50.38	100.00
Orissa . . . . .	..	3.28	2.81	..	..	..	5.53	19.03	69.35	100.00
Punjab . . . . .	..	1.18	..	..	0.88	..	..	1.58	87.36	100.00
Rajasthan . . . . .	..	1.29	1.86	0.37	11.57	..	..	7.75	77.16	100.00
Sikkim . . . . .	..	1.85	..	6.06	..	..	2.99	13.19	75.91	100.00
Tamil Nadu . . . . .	0.23	5.52	5.48	3.43	..	0.18	2.01	16.38	66.14	100.00
Tripura . . . . .	..	17.99	..	..	..	..	7.66	7.82	66.53	100.00
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	..	2.64	..	..	0.10	..	..	12.37	84.89	100.00
West Bengal. . . . .	..	7.02	0.97	1.35	0.43	..	2.32	19.12	68.79	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands . . . . .	..	3.56	..	..	1.67	0.84	..	17.43	76.50	100.00
Chandigarh . . . . .	..	7.82	..	..	..	..	..	2.91	89.27	100.00
Delhi. . . . .	..	2.84	..	..	..	..	4.74	18.76	73.66	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu. . . . .	..	18.78	7.25	4.18	..	..	..	19.52	50.27	100.00
All India . . . . .	0.02	4.28	3.14	1.17	1.56	0.54	1.30	16.69	71.30	100.00

TABLE 10.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION.

## RURAL MALES

states/union territory	usual activity status before migration									
	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force		total
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment			students	others.	
	agriculture	others	agriculture	others	agriculture	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	1.88	13.14	18.33	3.22	6.68	7.98	2.55	20.35	25.87	100.00
Assam	8.46	16.37	5.44	1.92	5.16	3.98	6.57	17.46	34.64	100.00
Bihar	2.74	12.61	17.54	3.56	8.82	1.71	3.14	12.70	37.20	100.00
Gujarat	0.31	15.80	11.48	0.86	6.85	5.46	5.25	32.95	21.04	100.00
Haryana	12.23	14.08	10.07	9.89	5.05	1.41	..	12.02	35.25	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	3.85	33.50	1.04	5.05	17.24	6.36	1.87	17.30	13.79	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir..	1.88	15.06	0.64	1.09	40.79	3.10	7.54	10.96	18.94	100.00
Karnataka	4.06	16.18	13.28	5.02	10.57	6.35	1.15	16.15	27.24	100.00
Kerala	1.35	16.90	11.38	4.83	5.52	8.63	8.13	22.37	20.88	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	1.92	13.44	15.94	3.60	12.71	5.08	0.89	14.09	32.33	100.00
Maharashtra	3.96	16.70	14.82	4.68	4.94	3.49	2.49	22.34	26.58	100.00
Meghalaya	4.77	7.03	29.32	—	24.26	10.39	2.58	5.00	16.65	100.00
Orissa	7.17	18.23	18.98	4.05	8.44	5.22	4.94	10.58	22.39	100.00
Punjab	3.02	18.08	11.42	2.64	15.25	5.04	5.10	14.29	25.16	100.00
Rajasthan	0.63	25.34	4.10	2.77	15.97	6.93	1.52	22.10	20.64	100.00
Sikkim	2.83	20.02	..	15.94	12.41	1.17	16.51	9.61	21.51	100.00
Tamil Nadu	2.92	17.04	18.66	4.78	6.47	7.86	1.49	15.21	25.57	100.00
Tripura	..	20.21	6.54	17.46	6.94	5.97	9.29	8.91	24.68	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	4.13	12.72	7.70	5.74	10.54	8.33	2.96	16.17	31.71	100.00
West Bengal	3.51	11.24	12.55	3.06	4.72	5.11	9.16	21.04	29.61	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	11.51	14.55	10.45	4.92	17.95	1.32	4.19	15.28	19.83	100.00
Chandigarh	..	24.83	4.31	21.79	1.39	13.76	..	5.70	28.22	100.00
Dadra Nagar Haveli	1.92	18.95	12.30	..	16.49	..	9.48	27.99	12.87	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu.	..	41.70	4.66	9.05	3.83	..	3.39	10.74	26.63	100.00
All India	3.32	15.60	13.65	4.22	8.29	5.95	3.56	18.41	27.00	10.00



TABLE 10.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION.

RURAL FEMALES

state/union territory	usual activity status before migration									total
	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force		
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment					
	agriculture	others	agriculture	others	agriculture	others		students	others.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	0.12	1.25	29.36	1.81	7.65	3.28	0.44	6.24	49.85	100.00
Assam	1.47	0.63	..	..	0.83	..	0.40	4.93	91.74	100.00
Bihar	..	0.50	12.63	3.07	3.24	1.27	..	7.26	72.03	100.00
Gujarat	0.46	0.65	18.06	0.20	8.03	..	0.72	4.24	67.64	100.00
Haryana	0.32	..	..	..	3.16	0.10	..	0.91	95.51	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	0.29	0.71	..	0.15	30.22	0.33	..	5.62	62.68	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir.	0.25	0.65	..	..	7.43	0.15	..	0.67	90.85	100.00
Karnataka	0.37	1.37	16.75	3.06	8.32	1.05	0.36	2.63	66.09	100.00
Kerala	0.96	5.33	5.84	1.56	0.29	0.68	5.40	15.45	64.49	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	0.72	0.66	13.25	1.25	16.30	0.72	..	3.73	63.37	100.00
Maharashtra.	0.45	0.42	25.25	1.29	10.14	0.86	0.19	5.21	56.19	100.00
Meghalaya	..	10.81	3.09	..	8.56	..	5.64	4.61	67.29	100.00
Orissa	0.38	0.42	10.50	0.53	6.43	1.28	0.24	2.42	77.80	100.00
Punjab	..	0.37	0.27	..	0.14	0.72	0.27	4.44	93.79	100.00
Rajasthan	0.12	0.53	2.53	0.49	34.22	1.14	..	1.34	59.63	100.00
Sikkim	1.15	..	2.32	5.28	10.23	..	..	12.19	68.83	100.00
Tamil Nadu	0.23	1.35	22.92	2.22	4.23	3.24	0.59	6.89	58.33	100.00
Tripura	..	2.63	0.76	0.75	..	..	3.61	2.54	89.71	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	0.11	0.03	2.89	0.34	5.01	0.56	0.07	1.34	89.65	100.00
West Bengal	0.09	0.33	5.27	0.48	0.73	0.29	0.49	6.66	85.66	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	..	2.86	0.52	..	0.81	..	1.68	12.08	82.05	100.00
Chandigarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.01	80.99	100.00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli.	..	0.72	16.03	..	38.77	..	..	8.43	36.05	100.00
Delhi.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.55	93.45	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu.	..	10.97	2.24	5.08	0.44	..	..	12.82	68.45	100.00
Pondicherry	..	..	30.33	..	..	4.76	3.29	5.76	55.86	100.00
All India.	0.30	0.82	12.75	1.08	8.44	1.17	0.46	4.47	70.51	100.00

TABLE 10.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION.

## URBAN MALES

state/union territory	usual activity status before migration.									
	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force		total
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment			students	others	
	agriculture	others	agriculture	others	agriculture	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	0.72	22.98	5.65	1.55	5.00	7.04	7.72	30.55	18.79	100.00
Assam	..	35.11	2.04	3.23	7.01	6.91	6.35	28.25	11.10	100.00
Bihar	0.56	19.93	3.12	2.30	8.58	3.72	9.69	33.42	18.68	100.00
Gujarat	..	17.96	3.77	1.68	6.42	5.61	15.30	38.31	10.95	100.00
Haryana	..	33.23	1.70	3.40	9.05	8.16	4.27	16.74	23.37	100.00
Himchal Pradesh	..	49.86	..	3.16	8.78	2.27	2.79	20.78	12.36	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	1.20	34.16	..	2.86	1.94	10.94	4.53	27.22	17.15	100.00
Karnataka	0.03	20.01	4.94	3.47	5.87	4.76	8.61	32.72	19.59	100.00
Kerala	0.15	25.84	2.39	6.33	2.36	10.32	11.34	23.76	17.51	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	0.46	21.14	9.73	6.04	4.28	8.08	3.28	24.08	22.91	100.00
Maharashtra	0.54	19.67	4.81	2.52	4.40	6.00	13.70	30.93	17.43	100.00
Meghalaya	..	35.91	..	1.24	6.50	7.69	13.49	24.41	10.76	100.00
Orissa	0.14	21.18	8.75	5.49	6.77	5.62	12.47	23.37	15.21	100.00
Punjab	1.70	21.46	2.48	2.06	18.33	9.20	7.12	20.88	16.77	100.00
Rajasthan	0.66	23.91	2.04	3.06	8.97	8.08	2.73	33.58	16.97	100.00
Sikkim	..	19.54	1.30	3.73	16.76	7.21	12.99	17.57	20.82	100.00
Tamil Nadu	0.34	24.88	7.09	7.12	2.34	6.49	9.87	25.73	16.14	100.00
Tripura	..	38.59	..	8.90	2.12	13.73	3.52	15.70	17.44	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	0.30	22.18	2.61	3.02	6.35	4.75	4.39	32.49	23.91	100.00
West Bengal	0.09	22.28	6.58	3.98	5.28	6.62	14.22	21.06	19.89	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.89	33.45	3.12	1.76	10.80	4.45	9.44	24.22	11.87	100.00
Chandigarh	..	27.26	3.11	4.73	6.43	3.63	12.99	27.22	14.63	100.00
Delhi	2.77	12.58	1.31	2.65	10.25	12.67	19.44	23.64	14.69	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu	..	34.03	16.76	9.40	3.88	3.31	12.69	7.75	12.28	100.00
Mizoram	..	42.13	..	9.50	2.43	..	..	29.04	16.90	100.00
Pondicherry	..	16.20	..	4.37	7.03	4.50	25.99	21.01	20.90	100.00
All India	0.47	21.85	4.97	3.63	5.95	6.61	9.70	20.57	18.25	100.00



TABLE 10.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION.

## UTBAN FEMALES

state/union territory	usual activity status before migration						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force		total
	working		casual labour		self employment			students	others	
	regular employment									
	agriculture	others	agriculture	others	agriculture	others.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh .	..	1.20	7.39	0.98	2.48	1.67	0.98	17.55	67.75	100.00
Assam . . .	..	3.41	..	0.29	..	..	3.01	24.15	69.14	100.00
Bihar . . .	..	2.29	1.57	0.70	1.19	..	1.14	12.03	81.08	100.00
Gujarat . . .	..	1.69	1.44	0.54	0.27	0.22	0.44	7.54	87.86	100.00
Haryana . . .	..	5.76	..	..	1.90	..	1.26	11.36	79.72	100.00
Himachal Pradesh .	..	9.10	..	..	8.87	..	..	14.36	67.67	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir..	..	2.02	..	..	..	..	0.75	14.26	82.97	100.00
Karnataka . .	..	4.07	3.32	1.24	2.28	1.45	0.96	15.92	70.76	100.00
Kerala . . .	..	9.22	0.92	0.94	..	2.57	12.33	17.15	56.87	100.00
Madhya Pradesh .	..	4.25	3.76	2.11	2.22	0.36	0.09	10.86	76.35	100.00
Maharashtra .	0.03	1.61	6.41	0.69	1.78	0.68	0.35	16.71	71.74	100.00
Meghalaya .	..	11.33	..	..	..	..	3.90	26.99	57.78	100.00
Orissa . . .	..	1.87	2.73	..	0.50	0.80	1.71	12.87	79.52	100.00
Punjab . . .	..	1.65	..	0.26	0.30	0.53	0.35	8.80	88.11	100.00
Rajasthan . .	..	0.78	1.36	1.10	10.00	0.77	..	10.20	75.79	100.00
Sikkim . . .	..	2.50	..	2.53	..	..	2.98	9.71	82.20	100.00
Tamil Nadu .	0.28	4.08	6.13	1.69	0.45	1.13	1.22	15.45	69.57	100.00
Tripura . . .	..	9.34	..	..	..	..	7.13	11.21	72.32	100.00
Uttar Pradesh .	..	1.64	..	0.03	0.17	0.57	0.17	12.19	85.23	100.00
West Bengal .	0.09	3.75	0.51	1.22	0.14	0.25	2.61	17.16	74.27	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands .	..	2.45	..	..	2.62	0.34	1.40	19.40	73.79	100.00
Chandigarh .	..	6.85	..	..	..	..	..	4.25	88.90	100.00
Delhi. . . .	..	2.10	..	..	..	2.01	4.02	18.24	73.63	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu.	..	22.37	8.50	2.05	1.65	..	..	15.19	50.24	100.00
Mizoram. . .	..	3.96	..	..	..	11.87	..	32.06	52.11	100.00
Pondicherry .	..	3.65	2.29	..	0.91	..	..	22.46	70.69	100.00
All-India. . .	0.04	2.85	3.31	0.90	1.67	0.83	1.13	14.10	75.17	100.00

TABLE 10.3 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION.

							RURAL FEMALES			
usual activity status after migration										
state/union territory	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force		total
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment			student	others	
	agriculture	others	agriculture	others	agriculture	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	3.83	12.68	15.60	2.93	8.04	8.92	1.94	27.50	18.56	100.00
Assam	27.17	15.03	2.06	4.59	3.00	10.96	—	24.13	13.06	100.00
Bihar	9.68	10.69	5.39	12.80	7.17	1.17	2.91	20.57	29.62	100.00
Gujarat	3.40	30.65	4.80	0.95	0.97	0.83	—	41.72	16.68	100.00
Haryana	29.08	14.53	—	13.84	7.22	2.47	—	11.63	21.23	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	5.73	32.28	—	7.56	18.21	9.65	—	13.95	11.62	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	3.50	23.04	4.21	—	45.35	4.66	—	7.53	11.71	100.00
Maharashtra	8.84	10.13	9.25	4.71	15.27	9.61	2.82	13.60	25.77	100.00
Kerala	2.71	15.89	5.47	5.81	8.13	9.61	7.84	19.83	24.72	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	4.04	13.50	9.26	6.37	16.66	4.92	0.79	17.91	26.55	100.00
Maharashtra	5.88	19.75	8.30	5.52	7.06	3.40	4.90	26.38	18.81	100.00
Meghalaya	27.75	5.03	51.02	—	5.88	—	4.48	6.84	—	100.00
Orissa	21.41	30.48	11.56	0.87	13.36	7.09	1.49	7.29	6.45	100.00
Punjab	10.15	20.55	14.98	4.19	10.56	5.35	4.51	7.75	21.96	100.00
Rajasthan	2.15	29.79	4.84	3.88	12.36	4.94	1.79	22.73	17.42	100.00
Sikkim	2.64	30.19	—	37.77	10.00	—	—	5.31	14.09	100.00
Tamil Nadu	3.55	17.81	18.77	4.09	6.48	6.79	4.80	21.99	15.72	100.00
Tripura	17.06	23.12	—	13.06	—	10.19	—	3.82	32.75	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	1.18	14.99	9.09	7.83	12.12	4.34	3.73	20.67	26.05	100.00
West Bengal	10.04	10.41	13.90	7.77	3.55	8.46	3.95	20.60	21.32	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	23.59	29.50	2.85	4.89	4.35	3.11	3.30	14.51	13.90	100.00
Chandigarh	6.84	32.73	2.38	29.81	—	7.36	—	2.44	18.44	100.00
All—India	6.84	17.56	10.41	5.42	9.19	6.12	3.11	21.74	20.11	100.00

TABLE 10.3 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION

STATUS AFTER MIGRATION							RURAL FEMALES			
state/union territory	usual activity status after migration						seeking not avail- able for work	not in labour force		total
	working		casual labour		self employment			students	others	
	regular employment									
	agriculture	others	agriculture	others	agriculture	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	0.17	1.85	24.42	1.77	8.59	4.50	0.33	8.24	50.13	100.00
Assam	—	1.42	—	2.53	—	—	—	14.93	81.12	100.00
Bihar	—	1.21	6.32	14.19	11.50	—	—	12.12	54.66	100.00
Gujarat	1.11	0.36	15.69	1.24	8.40	—	—	5.12	68.34	100.00
Haryana	—	0.96	6.25	3.85	3.56	0.90	—	0.98	83.50	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	0.45	0.51	43.76	2.23	—	5.00	48.05	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	0.83	2.02	—	—	15.24	0.47	—	5.06	76.38	100.00
Karnataka	1.59	1.50	19.02	3.01	10.89	3.05	0.63	4.18	56.13	100.00
Kerala	1.28	5.48	3.39	2.49	1.79	1.20	7.07	13.34	63.96	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	0.82	2.18	11.99	1.93	19.08	1.90	0.22	6.68	55.20	100.00
Maharashtra	0.85	1.01	25.52	2.75	19.16	1.19	—	8.96	40.56	100.00
Orissa	0.50	1.01	10.49	—	5.92	2.89	—	1.55	77.64	100.00
Punjab	—	3.10	0.79	0.32	1.52	1.45	1.26	6.25	85.31	100.00
Rajasthan	—	1.61	3.06	1.63	30.55	0.46	0.39	1.45	60.85	100.00
Sikkim	5.50	5.24	—	5.56	5.56	—	—	—	78.14	100.00
Tamil Nadu	—	3.05	21.46	2.39	4.99	6.26	1.88	11.21	48.76	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	—	0.24	1.42	1.50	3.85	0.33	0.14	0.82	91.70	100.00
West Bengal	0.27	1.40	5.29	0.78	1.26	2.37	0.72	6.64	81.27	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	8.29	—	0.54	1.83	—	3.23	21.52	64.59	100.00
All-India	0.43	1.68	12.42	2.08	9.99	2.10	0.72	6.18	64.40	100.00



TABLE 10.3 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION

## URBAN MALES

state/union territory	usual activity status after migration									total
	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force		
	regular employment		casual labour		self-employment			students	others	
	agriculture	others	agricutlure	others	agriculture	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	0.13	33.07	0.84	3.02	2.66	9.43	1.99	32.29	16.58	100.00
Assam	—	62.51	—	2.57	—	10.62	—	9.68	14.62	100.00
Bihar	—	32.45	1.19	2.27	—	7.67	1.87	32.46	22.09	100.00
Gujarat	1.06	21.39	—	1.48	8.28	7.67	4.57	55.68	7.89	100.00
Haryana	—	39.58	—	6.15	4.48	11.60	1.99	12.65	23.55	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	1.47	62.30	—	2.43	—	2.24	5.75	16.73	9.08	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	—	39.65	—	3.79	2.47	18.07	—	24.05	11.97	100.00
Karnataka	0.73	32.18	3.32	3.68	1.58	3.81	4.98	33.06	16.66	100.00
Kerala	1.58	27.77	2.51	7.45	1.97	13.33	1.83	27.95	15.61	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	0.89	33.07	1.37	5.46	2.07	6.47	1.70	30.72	18.25	100.00
Maharashtra	1.17	28.74	0.24	8.12	0.92	7.67	5.65	32.47	15.03	100.00
Meghalaya	—	33.94	—	1.27	2.31	11.44	15.65	24.28	11.11	100.00
Orissa	—	34.36	—	6.17	3.40	10.20	5.26	27.93	12.68	100.00
Punjab	1.37	28.52	0.69	12.10	4.40	18.17	1.53	16.47	16.75	100.00
Rajasthan	1.10	29.38	0.57	7.77	0.06	7.30	0.94	40.70	12.18	100.00
Sikkim	—	40.06	—	6.32	—	8.04	9.47	21.06	15.05	100.00
Tamil Nadu	0.84	31.35	2.50	10.14	0.25	9.84	3.65	29.08	12.35	100.00
Tripura	—	39.72	—	4.06	—	14.65	3.74	19.85	17.98	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	0.47	30.02	1.17	5.09	0.60	9.13	3.71	30.33	19.48	100.00
West Bengal	0.67	38.01	1.59	6.72	0.53	7.65	8.03	20.41	16.39	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.76	35.81	2.58	9.07	6.00	8.59	4.52	22.31	10.36	100.00
Chandigarh	—	63.93	—	—	—	5.45	—	20.10	10.52	101.00
Delhi	—	35.84	—	8.04	—	30.98	4.41	13.18	6.55	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	45.80	13.43	8.01	3.68	7.08	4.16	8.18	9.66	100.00
Pondicherry	—	17.39	—	11.54	—	7.78	16.23	24.43	22.63	100.00
All-India	0.70	32.01	1.27	6.21	1.35	9.32	3.88	29.86	15.40	100.00

TABLE 10.3 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION

## URBAN FEMALES

URBAN FEMALES

state/union territory	usual activity status after migration									total
	regular employment		casual labour		self-employment		seeking or available for work	not in labour force		
	agricul- ture	others	agricul- ture	others	agricul- ture	others		students	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh . . . . .	—	3.39	2.25	1.35	2.11	1.69	1.24	22.92	65.05	100.00
Assam . . . . .	—	13.76	—	—	—	—	—	12.92	73.32	100.00
Bihar . . . . .	—	12.01	1.56	—	—	—	—	14.67	71.76	100.00
Gujarat . . . . .	0.58	8.56	0.63	0.31	0.89	0.96	—	5.65	82.42	100.00
Haryana . . . . .	—	5.68	—	—	0.97	1.59	0.91	17.22	73.63	100.00
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	—	1.82	—	9.79	5.39	—	—	13.93	69.07	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	—	4.28	—	—	—	—	—	14.52	81.20	100.00
Karnataka . . . . .	—	9.18	1.82	2.49	0.75	0.76	2.46	22.51	60.03	100.00
Kerala . . . . .	—	17.14	—	1.54	—	1.89	1.58	22.75	55.10	100.00
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	—	9.58	2.99	4.35	1.04	0.09	—	17.19	64.76	100.00
Maharashtra . . . . .	—	1.67	4.14	1.53	0.92	2.41	0.79	18.28	70.26	100.00
Meghalaya . . . . .	—	24.32	—	—	—	—	1.19	20.34	54.15	100.00
Orissa . . . . .	—	6.00	1.45	1.61	—	0.93	3.25	15.56	71.20	100.00
Punjab . . . . .	—	2.98	—	—	—	1.45	0.75	10.60	84.22	100.00
Rajasthan . . . . .	—	1.29	2.05	0.37	9.50	0.35	1.26	8.06	77.12	100.00
Sikkim . . . . .	—	4.71	—	6.06	—	—	6.39	15.57	67.27	100.00
Tamil Nadu . . . . .	0.23	6.09	2.38	4.75	—	1.47	1.43	15.96	67.69	100.00
Tripura . . . . .	—	22.23	—	—	—	—	7.66	7.82	62.29	100.00
Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	—	3.22	0.18	0.24	0.31	0.88	—	14.14	81.03	100.00
West Bengal . . . . .	—	18.54	0.38	5.78	—	0.43	2.23	14.82	57.82	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands . . . . .	—	3.57	—	—	—	—	—	16.46	79.97	100.00
Chandigarh . . . . .	—	11.90	—	—	—	—	—	5.96	82.14	100.00
Delhi . . . . .	—	5.47	—	0.48	—	0.67	2.00	21.94	69.44	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu . . . . .	—	32.93	—	4.18	—	—	—	20.91	41.98	100.00
Mizoram . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pondicherry . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All-India . . . . .	0.05	6.69	1.73	2.09	1.10	1.16	1.13	16.94	69.11	100.00



TABLE 10.4 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION

## RURAL MALES

state/union territory	usual activity status after migration									total
	working						seeking or available for work	not in labour force		
	regular employment		casual labour		self-employment			students	others	
	agricul- ture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Pradesh .	5.02	15.11	15.55	3.32	8.54	9.69	1.18	26.39	15.20	100.00
Assam . . .	18.45	18.99	2.49	3.57	9.68	12.25	—	20.17	14.40	100.00
Bihar . . .	11.40	16.62	4.33	10.84	8.18	2.31	3.76	20.50	22.06	100.00
Gujarat . .	3.89	26.02	9.89	1.83	2.21	7.95	—	32.85	15.36	100.00
Haryana . .	13.54	20.66	1.78	6.01	10.45	6.16	7.37	14.23	19.80	100.00
Himachal Pradesh .	6.50	30.32	1.54	5.81	19.73	9.23	—	20.23	6.64	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	3.83	22.34	1.60	7.20	37.47	3.05	—	10.49	14.02	100.00
Karnataka . .	6.82	15.43	12.18	3.13	12.41	10.32	1.46	19.91	18.34	100.00
Kerala . . .	1.42	15.22	10.68	6.89	11.04	9.84	7.33	23.95	13.63	100.00
Madhya Pradesh .	4.05	15.46	11.09	4.13	19.16	6.61	0.58	17.54	21.38	100.00
Maharashtra .	5.72	16.72	10.59	5.88	9.34	5.26	2.76	29.11	14.62	100.00
Meghalaya . .	15.71	10.27	27.14	—	21.12	10.39	1.63	12.84	0.90	100.00
Orissa . . .	13.76	21.25	13.64	3.88	15.49	7.73	1.72	9.73	12.80	100.00
Punjab . . .	7.96	15.96	10.40	2.76	18.51	7.62	3.70	15.44	17.65	100.00
Rajasthan . .	1.52	29.94	3.96	3.56	17.30	5.86	1.02	20.75	16.09	100.00
Sikkim . . .	2.83	38.29	—	21.20	7.19	1.17	—	16.64	12.68	100.00
Tamil Nadu . .	3.20	18.48	14.71	7.27	7.74	10.81	2.57	22.03	13.19	100.00
Tripura . . .	5.74	24.16	5.39	17.49	0.75	6.86	5.39	6.16	28.06	100.00
Uttar Pradesh .	3.71	13.26	8.46	4.53	16.33	11.15	2.11	17.04	23.41	100.00
West Bengal . .	7.53	13.52	12.97	3.90	7.15	9.31	4.46	24.61	16.55	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands .	12.12	21.51	2.80	4.73	21.20	2.48	1.65	26.08	7.43	100.00
Chandigarh . .	4.01	31.45	1.39	23.22	4.27	9.75	—	13.72	12.19	100.00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1.92	33.22	2.29	13.19	11.45	—	1.44	32.34	4.15	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu	5.28	42.98	—	12.44	—	3.83	—	21.32	14.15	100.00
All-India . . .	5.83	17.32	10.95	4.86	11.42	8.31	2.55	22.16	16.60	100.00

TABLE 10.4 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION

## RURAL FEMALES

state/union territory	usual activity status after migration									total
	working						seeking or available for work	not in labour force		
	regular employment		casual labour		self-employment			students	others	
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	0.18	2.09	27.28	2.34	13.24	5.35	0.71	7.19	41.62	100.00
Assam	0.63	2.04	1.30	0.92	1.39	—	—	5.40	88.32	100.00
Bihar	—	0.50	10.25	8.87	9.11	2.14	—	12.67	56.46	100.00
Gujarat	0.85	1.17	23.50	0.84	12.65	0.48	0.51	3.66	56.34	100.00
Haryana	—	1.97	5.84	1.21	9.44	0.40	—	0.90	80.24	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	0.27	0.95	0.13	0.15	53.87	0.89	—	5.47	38.27	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	0.27	0.89	—	—	10.90	0.15	—	1.62	86.17	100.00
Karnataka	0.72	1.68	18.56	2.71	12.91	1.88	0.37	6.04	55.13	100.00
Kerala	0.58	5.63	5.23	1.80	2.41	1.76	5.96	14.20	62.43	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	0.78	1.28	16.05	1.01	25.46	1.66	0.07	4.12	49.57	100.00
Maharashtra	0.41	0.68	28.27	2.75	22.02	1.41	0.08	6.75	37.63	100.00
Meghalaya	—	13.90	12.14	3.76	11.47	—	—	1.21	57.52	100.00
Orissa	0.13	90.92	12.65	0.51	7.90	3.00	0.41	2.96	71.52	100.00
Punjab	—	1.27	0.39	0.11	1.80	0.90	0.75	7.43	87.35	100.00
Rajasthan	0.12	0.75	3.27	1.92	38.09	1.07	0.24	1.63	52.91	100.00
Sikkim	1.77	1.68	—	5.28	13.55	4.01	—	18.20	55.51	100.00
Tamil Nadu	0.26	2.80	21.74	3.58	7.44	4.64	1.44	8.94	49.16	100.00
Tripura	—	3.46	—	1.93	—	—	4.00	2.00	88.61	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	0.10	0.22	2.76	0.93	5.76	1.26	0.08	1.13	87.76	100.00
West Bengal	0.51	1.24	6.90	0.73	1.79	2.06	0.84	6.70	79.23	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	3.90	0.23	0.16	25.34	0.30	2.42	22.79	44.86	100.00
Chandigarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.21	88.79	100.00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.67	1.86	12.73	1.41	38.78	—	1.05	16.95	26.55	100.00
Delhi	—	—	—	—	8.76	—	—	—	91.24	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	12.18	—	4.48	0.19	2.49	—	16.68	63.98	100.00
Pondicherry	—	1.65	27.75	—	3.64	4.76	1.64	8.04	52.52	100.00
All-India	0.33	1.43	13.77	1.75	13.16	2.15	0.62	5.28	61.51	100.00



TABLE 10.4 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION

## URBAN MALES

state/union territory	usual activity status after migration									total
	working						seeking or available for work	not in labour force		
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment			students	others	
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh .	0.18	31.85	1.12	5.31	2.19	11.97	2.24	34.18	10.96	100.00
Assam . . . . .	—	49.77	2.04	2.72	0.20	10.73	1.39	24.45	8.70	100.00
Bihar . . . . .	0.43	32.28	0.32	5.02	2.82	8.42	2.48	35.25	12.98	100.00
Gujarat . . . . .	0.23	35.28	—	3.09	0.06	13.35	3.43	38.37	6.19	100.00
Haryana . . . . .	—	44.41	0.25	5.94	2.09	9.34	2.32	23.33	12.32	100.00
Himachal Pradesh .	1.45	59.99	—	5.01	—	5.28	4.00	14.70	9.57	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	1.20	42.26	—	4.58	1.01	13.28	—	24.89	12.78	100.00
Karnataka . . . . .	0.49	32.40	2.91	7.19	0.79	5.68	4.64	31.81	14.09	100.00
Kerala . . . . .	0.84	31.74	1.75	8.35	1.78	14.87	4.31	24.88	11.48	100.00
Madhya Pradesh .	0.51	35.61	0.86	5.83	0.87	8.82	4.16	31.15	11.19	100.00
Maharashtra . . .	0.77	36.50	0.25	6.94	0.68	9.57	4.16	30.72	10.41	100.00
Meghalaya . . . . .	—	41.40	—	0.48	1.32	24.38	6.78	17.61	8.03	100.00
Orissa . . . . .	1.23	34.71	1.05	6.22	2.67	12.64	3.16	28.40	9.92	100.00
Punjab . . . . .	0.68	38.16	0.43	8.01	2.30	17.10	1.28	19.31	12.73	100.00
Rajasthan . . . . .	0.51	34.99	0.22	5.01	0.52	10.55	0.79	34.68	12.81	100.00
Sikkim . . . . .	—	48.75	—	6.79	—	9.02	5.44	16.33	13.67	100.00
Tamil Nadu . . . .	0.59	32.97	2.60	10.78	0.67	11.34	3.22	27.37	10.46	100.00
Tripura . . . . .	—	42.19	—	5.08	3.19	18.60	0.92	22.29	7.73	100.00
Uttar Pradesh . . .	0.68	32.17	0.58	4.40	0.39	11.13	2.25	33.15	15.25	100.00
West Bengal . . . .	0.43	37.33	0.69	9.08	0.61	10.58	6.20	22.72	12.36	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands . .	0.35	42.12	1.19	8.73	4.19	7.71	2.75	22.91	10.05	100.00
Chandigarh . . . . .	—	49.11	—	1.52	—	14.86	2.56	23.53	8.42	100.00
Delhi . . . . .	—	43.24	—	7.35	—	22.35	2.71	18.11	6.24	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	53.78	7.20	8.60	1.98	5.74	2.23	15.29	5.18	100.00
Mizoram . . . . .	—	45.83	—	9.50	2.43	—	—	32.74	9.50	100.00
Pondicherry . . . .	—	25.69	—	8.53	—	7.17	13.81	30.30	14.50	100.00
All-India . . . . .	0.50	35.30	1.01	6.61	0.95	11.09	3.39	29.88	11.27	100.00

TABLE 10.4 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION

URBAN FEMALES

state/union territory	usual activity status after migration									total
	working						seeking or available for work	not in labour force		
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment			students	others	
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh . . .	—	2.70	3.60	2.46	1.88	3.28	0.87	21.84	63.37	100.00
Assam . . . . .	—	7.78	—	1.30	—	—	—	16.35	74.57	100.00
Bihar . . . . .	—	10.15	0.85	0.91	—	—	—	16.27	71.82	100.00
Gujarat . . . . .	0.13	3.41	0.68	0.80	0.80	22.24	0.12	9.98	81.84	100.00
Haryana . . . . .	—	7.28	—	0.22	1.79	1.31	1.54	15.03	72.83	100.00
Himachal Pradesh . .	—	10.72	—	4.01	2.21	—	3.37	11.73	67.96	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir . .	—	8.31	—	—	—	—	—	13.50	78.19	100.00
Karnataka . . . . .	—	6.74	2.95	3.71	0.94	3.02	1.79	19.19	61.66	100.00
Kerala . . . . .	—	16.99	0.18	1.79	1.03	2.05	3.49	19.49	54.98	100.00
Madhya Pradesh . . .	—	5.71	1.79	3.11	1.62	0.68	0.09	15.56	71.44	100.00
Maharashtra . . . . .	—	3.62	3.21	1.61	0.91	1.83	0.66	15.91	72.25	100.00
Meghalaya . . . . .	—	11.32	—	—	—	3.72	1.51	24.51	58.94	100.00
Orissa . . . . .	—	3.75	0.97	1.60	0.32	1.63	1.01	14.80	75.92	100.00
Punjab . . . . .	—	3.69	—	0.13	—	1.73	0.72	9.39	84.34	100.00
Rajasthan . . . . .	—	2.93	1.43	1.37	9.27	3.83	0.82	11.07	69.28	100.00
Sikkim . . . . .	—	12.13	—	3.78	—	—	2.67	18.23	63.19	100.00
Tamil Nadu . . . . .	0.07	6.25	2.32	4.91	0.41	1.89	2.10	16.97	65.08	100.00
Tripura . . . . .	—	11.44	—	—	—	—	7.26	14.10	67.20	100.00
Uttar Pradesh . . . .	—	2.53	0.06	0.26	0.24	2.23	0.23	14.44	80.01	100.00
West Bengal . . . . .	0.09	11.23	0.31	3.18	—	1.27	2.43	15.35	66.14	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar Islands . . .	—	2.91	—	2.39	0.50	—	2.34	22.87	68.99	100.00
Chandigarh . . . . .	—	10.53	—	—	—	—	—	13.04	76.43	100.00
Delhi . . . . .	—	4.36	—	1.70	—	2.46	0.91	17.79	72.78	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu . .	—	44.28	—	2.05	—	—	—	12.27	41.40	100.00
Mizoram . . . . .	—	3.96	—	—	—	11.87	—	32.06	52.11	100.00
Pondicherry . . . . .	—	11.19	2.29	—	0.46	0.45	—	22.46	63.15	100.00
All-India . . . . .	0.02	5.41	1.68	2.16	1.27	2.07	1.07	15.87	70.45	100.00

3.13 *Distribution of migrants during the last year by usual activity status before migration and reason for migration* : Cross classifying the information available for each migrant on his/her usual activity status prior to migration and reason for migration, distribution of migrants during the last year by the above two characteristics was generated from the survey data. Table 11 gives the relevant results for those who migrated during the last one year for all-India. Of the male migrants found in the rural areas and employed prior to migration, about one-fourth of them moved out of their last usual places of residence in search of better employment and about 18 per cent moved on transfer/business. About 55 per cent of male migrants now in the rural areas who were unemployed prior to migration, migrated in search of employment. About 65 per cent of the female migrants in the rural areas and employed prior to migration had to move because of marriage. Among the female migrants enumerated in the rural areas

who were unemployed prior to migration, 35 per cent shifted on account of marriage and 31 per cent in search of employment. Of the male migrants employed prior to migration and now in the urban areas, about 30 per cent moved in search of better employment and 35 per cent moved on transfer on service/business contract. More than three-fourths (77 per cent) of the male migrants of urban areas, unemployed prior to migration, left their usual places of residence in search of employment. Almost 30 per cent of the female migrants, working prior to migration and now in the urban areas, had to accompany their spouses after marriage and about 20 per cent moved in search of better employment. Among the female migrants enumerated in the urban areas and unemployed prior to migration, a little over 40 per cent moved in search of employment and another 40 per cent had to move along with their parents/earning members of the family.



TABLE 11 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA

reason for migration	male				female			
	usual activity before migration							
	employed	un-employed	not in labour force	total	employed	un-employed	not in labour force	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
rural								
in search of employment . . . . .	17.36	54.48	4.06	12.48	5.78	30.86	0.61	2.04
in search of better employment . . . . .	24.70	2.62	0.97	13.45	6.85	3.68	0.37	1.92
transfer on service/business . . . . .	17.85	5.25	0.36	9.67	1.66	—	0.50	0.77
studies . . . . .	0.12	—	18.87	8.51	0.07	—	1.56	1.20
marriage . . . . .	3.43	1.87	1.46	2.51	64.97	34.92	56.32	58.22
migration of parent earning member . . . . .	4.96	12.77	54.29	27.23	9.41	12.90	28.44	23.84
political change/lack of security . . . . .	4.24	3.89	3.00	3.68	1.47	—	1.63	1.58
natural calamity . . . . .	2.46	—	1.91	2.14	1.98	—	0.41	0.78
other reasons . . . . .	24.88	19.12	15.08	20.33	7.81	17.64	10.16	9.65
total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
urban								
in search of employment . . . . .	16.15	77.19	8.49	17.63	8.20	40.82	2.00	3.17
in search of better employment . . . . .	29.30	1.86	0.20	12.89	18.83	—	0.52	2.48
transfer on service/business . . . . .	35.11	0.89	1.16	15.77	14.22	—	1.12	2.51
studies . . . . .	1.27	5.56	28.87	14.99	0.17	—	4.84	4.27
marriage . . . . .	0.77	2.92	0.28	0.71	29.90	13.08	25.89	26.15
migration of parent/earning member . . . . .	3.55	7.08	49.75	26.22	15.38	39.37	56.57	51.95
political change/lack of security . . . . .	2.16	0.93	1.20	1.59	1.70	—	1.29	1.31
natural calamity . . . . .	0.53	—	—	0.22	—	—	0.10	0.08
other reasons . . . . .	11.16	3.57	10.05	9.98	11.60	6.73	7.67	8.08
total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

3.14 *Distribution of migrants during the last year by usual activity status before and after migration* : It was mentioned earlier that for each migrant, the information relating to his/her usual activity status before migration was collected in the survey. Side by side, information on the person's usual activity after migrations—strictly speaking the usual activity status at the time of enumeration—was also collected. Using these two sets of information, tables giving the distribution of migrants by usual activity status before and after migration were generated from the survey data. The relevant results for all-India are presented in Table 12 for those migrated during the 365 days overlapping the calendar years 1982 and 1983. Of the male migrants in the rural areas and reported to have been employed before mig-

ration, almost 96 per cent were found to be employed at the time of enumeration also. The corresponding proportion for female migrants found in rural areas was about 83 per cent. Almost a similar pattern was observed for both the male and female migrants in the urban areas and reported to have been employed prior to migration. Of the male migrants enumerated in the rural areas and who were unemployed prior to migration, almost 60 per cent were found to be employed at the time of enumeration. But the corresponding proportion for the females was only 16 per cent. On the other hand, of the female migrants in the urban areas who were unemployed prior to migration, a much higher proportion (45 per cent) was found to be employed after migration.

TABLE 12 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

RURAL								ALL-INDIA
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration							
	regular employment	casual labour	self employment	total employed	seeking or available for work	not in labour force	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
MALE								
1. regular employment . . . . .	82.16	4.58	6.82	93.56	4.35	2.09	100.00	
2. casual labour . . . . .	16.67	70.46	10.60	97.73	0.91	1.36	100.00	
3. self employment . . . . .	10.57	6.62	79.65	96.84	2.20	0.96	100.00	
4. total employed . . . . .	41.51	27.91	26.40	95.82	2.62	1.56	100.00	
5. seeking or available for work . . . . .	33.87	13.01	11.88	58.76	39.93	1.31	100.00	
6. not in labour force . . . . .	3.75	1.87	2.55	8.17	1.31	90.52	100.00	
7. total . . . . .	24.40	15.83	15.31	55.54	3.11	41.35	100.00	
FEMALE								
1. regular employment . . . . .	72.53	17.36	2.53	92.42	—	7.58	100.00	
2. casual labour . . . . .	2.58	73.78	9.39	85.75	—	14.25	100.00	
3. self employment . . . . .	0.29	8.90	68.69	77.88	1.12	21.00	100.00	
4. total employed . . . . .	6.15	46.68	30.48	83.31	0.41	16.28	100.00	
5. seeking or available for work . . . . .	7.01	9.12	—	16.13	54.85	29.02	100.00	
6. not in labour force . . . . .	0.80	4.50	6.45	11.75	0.35	87.90	100.00	
7. total . . . . .	2.11	14.50	12.08	28.69	0.73	70.58	100.00	
TOTAL								
1. regular employment . . . . .	81.07	6.03	6.33	93.43	3.86	2.71	100.00	
2. casual labour . . . . .	8.56	72.37	9.90	90.83	0.39	8.78	100.00	
3. self employment . . . . .	5.00	7.85	73.71	86.56	1.62	11.82	100.00	
4. total employed . . . . .	25.60	36.35	28.24	90.19	1.63	8.18	100.00	
5. seeking or available for work . . . . .	25.90	11.86	8.34	46.10	44.36	9.54	100.00	
6. not in labour force . . . . .	1.53	3.85	5.49	10.87	0.58	88.55	100.00	
7. total . . . . .	10.03	14.97	13.24	38.24	1.58	60.18	100.00	



TABLE 12 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS DURING THE LAST ONE YEAR BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

URBAN					ALL-INDIA		
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration						
	regular employment	casual labour	self employment	total employed	seeking or available for work	not in labour force	total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
MALE							
1. regular employment . . . . .	93.86	0.82	2.11	96.79	1.24	1.97	100.00
2. casual labour . . . . .	25.53	62.85	9.71	98.09	0.62	1.29	100.00
3. self employment . . . . .	23.17	6.97	65.97	96.11	2.09	1.80	100.00
4. total employed . . . . .	62.25	13.70	20.89	96.84	1.36	1.80	100.00
5. seeking or available for work . . . . .	43.51	12.18	8.99	64.68	26.87	8.45	100.00
6. not in labour force . . . . .	4.52	1.11	1.86	7.49	2.08	90.43	100.00
7. total . . . . .	32.71	7.48	10.67	50.86	3.88	45.26	100.00
FEMALE							
1. regular employment . . . . .	92.96	1.25	1.21	95.42	1.00	3.58	100.00
2. casual labour . . . . .	5.14	60.54	4.75	70.43	0.56	29.01	100.00
3. self employment . . . . .	4.80	10.18	57.27	72.25	—	27.75	100.00
4. total employed . . . . .	40.30	26.88	13.63	80.81	0.63	18.56	100.00
5. seeking or available for work . . . . .	42.60	0.69	1.79	45.08	45.45	9.47	100.00
6. not in labour force . . . . .	2.13	1.06	0.89	4.08	0.52	95.40	100.00
7. total . . . . .	6.74	3.82	2.27	12.83	1.12	86.50	100.00
TOTAL							
1. regular employment . . . . .	93.74	0.88	1.97	96.59	1.21	2.20	100.00
2. casual labour . . . . .	18.69	62.07	8.04	88.80	0.61	10.59	100.05
3. self employment . . . . .	20.60	7.42	64.75	92.77	1.79	5.44	100.00
4. total employed . . . . .	58.19	16.13	19.56	93.88	1.23	4.89	100.00
5. seeking or available for work . . . . .	43.40	10.77	8.10	62.27	29.15	8.58	100.00
6. not in labour force . . . . .	3.03	1.08	1.25	5.36	1.11	93.53	100.00
7. total . . . . .	20.33	5.73	6.66	32.72	2.56	67.72	100.00

# ESTIMATES OF LIVESTOCK AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS CLASSIFIED BY HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## SECTION ONE

### INTRODUCTION

1.1.0 *Historical background* : The survey on land holdings and livestock holdings, carried out in the 37th round (January—December 1982) of the National Sample Survey (NSS), was the fourth in the series of similar surveys conducted so far by the NSSO with the object of obtaining information on the agrarian structure relating to ownership and operational holdings in the country. Three previous surveys on land holdings were conducted in the 8th round (July'54—April'55), 16th & 17th rounds (July' 60—July'62) and 26th round (July'71—September'72) of NSS and formed parts of World Agricultural Censuses of 1950, 1960 and 1970 respectively, initiated by the Food & Agricultural Organisation of the United Nations. In all these surveys, apart from collecting information on operational holdings in India data on ownership holdings were also collected to meet the requirements of FAO. In the 26th round of the NSS, the survey on land holding was, however, integrated with a survey on debt and investment at the instance of the Reserve Bank of India.

1.2.0 *Item coverage and methodology of data collection* : The land holding survey of the 37th round differed significantly from the similar surveys of the earlier rounds in the methodology of data collection. But the item coverage of this round was the same as that of the earlier rounds with some minor modifications.

1.2.1. In the first survey on land holdings (8th round), information was collected on various aspects of operational holdings, namely, number, size, form of tenure, land utilisation, area under crops, irrigation, employment of attached farm workers, fragmentation of holdings etc. It also covered items of information relating to agricultural machinery & implements, and livestock & poultry owned by the households. Data on ownership holdings and area leased out were also collected. Besides the items of information collected in the first survey, information on drainage and use of chemical fertilizers and other manures in the operational holdings was also collected in the second (16th & 17th rounds) and the third (26th round) enquiry on land holding. The land holding survey of the 37th round, being essentially a repeat survey of that of the 26th round, had

almost the same item-coverage except that the items relating to area under different crops and use of fertilizers, manures and pesticides were excluded.

1.2.2 Although this enquiry was a repeat survey on land holding, the methodology of data collection in the present survey differed significantly from the previous surveys. While the reference periods of earlier surveys were either major crop seasons of the agricultural year or the entire agricultural year preceding the survey period, data on operational holdings were collected in the present survey separately for Kharif and Rabi seasons by making two visits to each sample household at the end of each season at an interval of about six months. The first visit (January to June 1982) was meant for collection of information on operational holdings during the Kharif season of the agricultural year 1981-82 while the second visit (July to December 1982) was for collecting information for the Rabi season of the same agricultural year, through the interview method of data collection.

1.2.3 The data on operational holdings, though collected separately for Kharif and Rabi seasons, have been processed and tabulated for the two seasons separately, as well as for the major crop season of the agricultural year 1981-82. The information about the major crop season (as defined below in 1.6.7) was collected from each sample household. However, of the two sets of season-wise data, one relating to the holdings operated during the major crop season was taken into account for derivation of estimates of operational holdings during the major crop season of the agricultural year 1981-82.

1.3.0 *Geographical Coverage* : The 37th round survey was initially planned to cover the whole of the Indian Union except (a) rural areas of Nagaland and (b) Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir. Moreover, due to operational difficulties and shortage of staff, the following areas also could not be surveyed, viz., (i) Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Lakshadweep; (ii) Urban areas of Dadra & Nagar Haveli; (iii) Rural areas of Sikkim; (iv) Rural areas of Chattarpur district and urban areas Guna and Jhabua districts of Madhya Pradesh.

1.4.0 *Sample Size* : The all-India sample size in the present survey was fixed at 8408 villages and 5300 urban blocks, considering both the Central and State samples together. From this total, 4144 villages



and 2544 urban blocks formed the Central sample and remaining villages and blocks constituted the State sample. At the household level, eight households in each sample village and six households in each urban sample block were planned to be surveyed for this enquiry. However, due to operational difficulties, shortage of staff and also non-availability of some records at the tabulation stage, the survey results of the Central sample are based on 3692 villages and 2408 urban blocks only. In terms of households, the sample size for the Central sample was 29089 and 14341 in the rural and urban sectors, respectively.

**1.5.0 Presentation of survey results :** A large mass of data on ownership and operational and household operational holdings collected in this round have been processed and tabulated. Some important features of ownership and operational holdings have already been released in Sarvekshana Vol. XI No. 2 and Vol. XII No. 1 respectively. In order to have a comprehensive account of agricultural activities of a household, estimates relating to household ownership of livestock and agricultural implements, linked with household operational holding, are presented in this report. The details of household operational holdings in the country in terms of size, distribution and ownership of livestock and agricultural implements are given by size-class of household operational holdings.

**1.5.1 Content of the present report :** The present report consists of three sections of text and a appendix. In Section One, apart from a general introduction to the survey, the concepts and definitions of important terms used in the survey and relevant to this report have been provided. Some salient features relating to different aspects of household operational holdings and household ownership of livestock and agricultural implements are summarised in Section Two. Section Three contains a description of the sample design and the estimation procedure adopted for the survey. In Part II : Survey Results, detailed estimates for seventeen major states and all-India are presented. Lastly, a complete list of NSS reports on Land Holdings and Livestock, based on various rounds of the NSS is given in the Appendix.

**1.5.2** There are in all seven tables for both the rural and urban sectors in Part II. While the first table, Table (A.O.) gives the number of sample villages and sample households on which the estimates of this report are based, the remaining tables contain estimates mostly in terms of percentages and averages except for a few key characteristics, for

which aggregate estimates have been presented. All the six tables containing the detailed estimates have been arranged in three parts. In part one, only the tables containing estimates at all-India level, separately for the rural and urban sectors, are presented. Parts two and three consist of tables containing estimates for the seventeen major states for the rural and urban sectors respectively.

**1.5.3** The estimated number of household operational holdings and the total area operated find place in Table (A.1) alongwith their percentage distributions, average area operated and household size by size-class of household operational holdings. Table (A.2) provides the number of persons with different activity status per household over size-class of holdings. Tables (A.3), (A.4) and (A.5) give estimates of number of livestock and poultry birds owned per 100 households for each size-class of household operational holdings. Estimates of cattle and buffaloes are given in Tables (A.3) and (A.4) respectively; and Table (A.5) covers the remaining species of livestock alongwith poultry birds. The last table, Table (A.6) gives the number of selected agricultural machinery and implements owned per 100 households by size-class of household operational holdings.

**1.6.0 Concepts and definitions :** The concepts and definitions of the important terms used in the survey are explained below :

**1.6.1 Household :** A group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen constituted a household. The members of a household may or may not be related to one another.

**1.6.2 Operational holding :** An operational holding was defined as a techno-economic unit used wholly or partly for agricultural production (defined in para 1.6.3) and was operated (directed/managed) by one person alone or with the assistance of others, without regard to title, size or location. The holding might consist of one or more parcels of land provided they were located within the country and these as a whole formed part of the same technical unit. By technical unit is meant, in the context of agricultural operations, a unit with more or less independent technical resources covering items like land, agricultural equipments and machinery, draught animals etc. Holdings put exclusively to livestock and poultry raising and for production of livestock and poultry products (primary) and/or pisciculture were considered as operational holdings whereas holdings put exclusively to uses other than agricultural production were not considered as operational holdings. Holdings coming under the operations of co-operative



farms were also not considered as operational holdings.

**1.6.3 Agriculture production :** The extended definition of agricultural production, as adopted in this survey, includes growing of field crops, fruits, grapes, nuts, seeds, tree nurseries (except those of forest trees), bulbs, vegetables and flowers (both in the open and in glass houses;) production of coffee, tea, cocoa, rubber, forest production in parcels of land which formed part of the enumeration holdings; and the production of livestock and livestock products, poultry and poultry products, fish, honey, rabbits, furbearing animals and silkworm cocoons.

**1.6.4** Considering the above definition of agricultural production and the concept of operational holdings, a household was considered to have at least one operational holding if it possessed, at the minimum, one plot in which at least one of the items of agricultural production was carried out during the reference period. Identification of the management signifying distinct economic unit and the distinctiveness of technical units eg. land, agricultural machinery and implement, draught animals etc. were the prime factors in determining the number of operational holdings possessed by a household. Whenever there were two distinct managements (different members of the same household) engaged in two different agricultural operations, though using same technical units, or whenever under the same management there were two distinct technical units, the number of operational holdings possessed by the household was taken as two. In this connection it is worth mentioning that a household engaged in, say, rearing of livestock and poultry was considered to have an operational holding even though it did not undertake any crop production during the reference period. However, if the household forming a single economic unit (management) undertook some crop production and was also engaged in livestock/poultry rearing and/or pisciculture during the reference period, the household was generally considered to have a single operational holding even though the technical units were different for different activities. This was considered in view of the fact that in rural areas the production of crop constituted the basic activity of the household, other activities being only ancillary to the basic activity.

**1.6.5** After the identification of an operational holdings, all the plots possessed by the household during the major part of the Kharif/Rabi seasons of 1981-82 and coming under the purview of the identified operational holding were taken into account irrespective of whether all plots included in that holding were put to agricultural production or not. Thus if a household possessed at least one operational holding, then plots possessed by the household and

put to other uses like house-sites, paths, buildings etc. were also included under the purview of the operational holding.

**1.6.6 Individual and joint operational holdings :** An operational holding managed by the members of a single household was taken as an individual holding and a holding managed by members of different households jointly was considered as a joint holding.

**1.6.7 Major crop season :** The major crop season of an operational holding was decided on the basis of the major crop season of the locality in which the holding was situated. It was generally the same over a region covering a number of villages. The major crop season was that season of the agricultural year in which the largest area was brought under cultivation. For this purpose two seasons namely the 'Kharif' and the 'Rabi' were considered; where 'Kharif' included both the autumn and the winter Kharif and the 'Rabi' included both the Rabi and zaid 'Rabi' (i.e. summer) seasons.

**1.6.8 Household operation holding :** The household operational holding was constituted by lands coming under the purview of the different operational holdings possessed by the household. If the household had individual operational holdings only, the sum of the areas of each holding constituted the household operational holding. When the household possessed only joint operational holdings, household operational holding was derived by taking the sum of the household's share of area from each of the joint holdings, the share being determined on the assumption that each co-partner household had equal amount of area. In case a household had both individual and joint holding, the sum of the areas of all the individual holdings together with the household's share of area from each of the joint operational holdings constituted the household operational holding. Thus for a household possessing only one individual operational holdings, the household operational holding and the operational holding were identical.

**1.6.9 Usual activity status of a member of the household :** Usual activity status of a person is defined as that activity which has been pursued for relatively longer time of a reference period of 365 days preceding the date of survey. The activity status is divided into three broad category groups—'working', 'not working but seeking and/or available for work' and 'neither working nor available for work' (or not in labour force). The 'usual activity status' is decided on the basis of the time spent during the last 365 days in each of the above three broad categories.

**1.6.10** A person is considered as 'working' if he/she was engaged for a relatively longer period during



the last 365 days in any gainful activity. Gainful activity is defined as the activity pursued for pay, profit or family gain. Normally, it is an activity which results in production of 'goods or services' for exchange. However, the activities in 'agriculture' (all activities included in the industry division—O) from which the part or whole of the agricultural production is used for own consumption and does not go for sale are considered gainful. The activities such as begging, prostitution etc. which may result in earnings, are, by convention not considered gainful. Execution of household chores or engagement in 'social commitments', etc. are also not considered as gainful activities.

1.6.11 A person is considered as 'seeking and/or available for work' if he/she, owing to lack of work, has not worked and either sought work through employment exchanges, intermediaries, friends or relatives or making applications to prospective employers or expressing his/her willingness or availability for work under the prevailing conditions of work and remuneration for relatively longer period during the 365 days preceding the date of survey.

1.6.12 All persons, not considered as 'working' or 'seeking and/or available for work' under the definition on 1-6-11, constitute the category 'not in labour force'. Persons falling in this category are 'students', 'persons engaged in domestic duties', 'rentiers', 'pensioners', 'those living on remittances, charity, prostitution, etc.', 'infirm and disabled', 'too young or too old etc.'

## SECTION TWO

### SUMMARY OF RESULTS

2.1 The present note, as mentioned earlier, deals mainly with some aspects of household operational holdings and details of livestock and agricultural implements owned by households. While the estimates pertaining to household operational holdings relate to the major crop season of the agricultural year 1981-82, data relating to the inventory of livestock and agricultural implements refer to the date of survey staggered over the calendar year 1982. All the data presented in this note are based on the central sample only. In this section some aggregate and ratio estimates concerning key characteristics and their distribution over the sizeclass of household operational holdings have been discussed at the all-India level.

2.2 According to the definition of household operational holding as stated in paragraph 1.6.8, the number of household operational holdings including the households operating on land is equivalent to the total number of households as estimated from the

survey. It may, however, be noted that the number of household operational holdings need not necessarily be equal to the number of operational holdings since some households might not have an operational holding while others might have more than one operational holding. On the other hand, the total area under all household operational holdings is, by definition, equal to the total area under all operational holdings.

2.3 While discussing the summary results in this section, all-India estimates have sometimes been set against the results obtained from the similar surveys conducted in the earlier rounds. This has been done to provide a background against which the current results may be viewed. The estimates based on earlier NSS rounds have been quoted from the reports listed in the Appendix.

2.4 *Some important characteristics of land holdings*: The estimates in regard to the number of households and area operated have already been released in Sarvekshana, Vol XI, No. 2 and Vol. XII, No. 1 respectively. The estimated total number of households based on the survey data was 93855 thousand in rural India and 30076 thousand in urban India. The total area operated during the major crop season has been estimated to be 118567 and 4874 thousand hectares respectively in the rural and urban India. The key estimates relating to some aspects of land holdings in the rural and urban sectors of India are presented in Table (I).

TABLE (I) : KEY ESTIMATES RELATING TO OPERATION OF LAND IN RURAL AND URBAN INDIA DURING 1981-82

item	ALL-INDIA	
	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. estimated number of households (000)	93855	30076
2. estimated number of households operating some land (000)	69396	5435
3. estimated number of operational holdings (000)	71043	58498
4. estimated area operated (000 hectares)	118567	4874
5. area operated per household including those who operated no land or land less than 0.002 ha. (0.00 hectare)	1.26	0.16
6. area operated per household operating some land, i. e. excluding those who operate no land or land less than 0.002 ha (0.00ha)	1.71	0.90
7. percentage of households operating no land or land less than 0.002 hectare.	26.06	81.93



2.5 Of the 93855 thousand households estimated in the rural sector, only 69396 thousands operated "some land" (0.002 ha. or more). The households, operating "no land" (i.e. operating no land or land less than 0.002 ha.) constituted 26.06 per cent of the rural households. In the urban sector, as many as 91.93 per cent of the households were found to operate "no land". Although the relative predominance of "operating households" (i.e. households operating some land) is clearly evident in the rural sector, yet the number of households operating "no land", estimated to be about one-fourth of the rural households, is quite considerable.

2.6 The estimated area operated by the households of the rural sector was 118567 thousand hectares as against only 4874 thousand hectares for the urban sector. Thus, of the estimated total area operated (123441 thousand hectares), only about 4 per cent was operated by the urban sector. Though the area operated per "operating household" in the urban sector was as high as 0.90 hectare, the average area operated by all households, including those who operated "no land", was found to be only 0.16 hectares. This is clearly due to the high percentage of households operating "no land" in urban India. In the rural sector, however, the overall average size of household operational holdings (1.26 hectares) was relatively much closer to the average (1.71 hectares) worked out for only those households operating "some land".

2.7 The estimated number of operational holdings (71043 thousands) was only about 1.02 times the number of the "operating households" in the rural sector. This indicates that the households possessing multiple holdings were very few in number. Consequently, the area operated per operational holding (1.67 ha.) and per "operating household" (1.71 ha.) compare with each other closely.

2.8 Since the contribution of the urban sector to total area operated was only about 4 per cent and since only about 18 per cent of the urban households had reported to have undertaken any agricultural production, the rest of the discussion has been mainly confined to the rural sector only.

2.9 *Temporal changes in key characteristics relating to land holdings* : To assess the changes in diffe-

rent aspects of land holdings during the two decades of sixties and seventies, it is worthwhile to make a comparative study of the relevant estimates obtained from the three land-holding surveys conducted by NSS in the 16th and 17th rounds (1960-61 & 1961-62), 26th round (1971-72) and the 37th round (1982).

2.10 Before discussing the results, it is necessary to review the definitions and concepts adopted in different rounds so as to render these comparisons more meaningful. The definition of an operational holding was essentially the same in all the rounds except in 26th and 37th rounds where the holding used exclusively for livestock and poultry raising and for production of livestock and livestock products and/or pisciculture were considered as operational holdings. Moreover, the estimates of operational or household operational holdings of the 37th round relate to the major crop season of the agricultural year, while those of the earlier rounds relate to the entire agricultural year. However, in all the rounds, the area of the household operational holding was taken to be the sum of areas of all the individual operational holdings, together with a part of the area of each of the joint operational holdings apportioned equally among the participating households.

2.11 Table (II) which shows the temporal changes in the key estimates relating to operation of land in the rural sector reveals definite trends in some of the important characteristics of land holdings. Keeping pace with the increasing number of households, from 72 to 94 million during the two decades, the number of "operating households" increased from 53 to 70 million. Moreover, the percentage increase in the number of households and that in the number of "operating households" were of the same order being 29.5 and 31.2 per cent, respectively. It appears that the steady growth in the number of households has caused sub-division of operational holdings with consequent rise in the number of operational holdings at the same rate. Thus, considering the percentage of households operating 'no land', the variation in the estimates of different rounds is too little to suggest any significant change. For the 17th and 26th rounds the estimates are close to 27 per cent while for the 37th round it is about 26 per cent.



TABLE (II) : KEY ESTIMATES RELATING TO OPERATION OF LAND FROM VARIOUS LAND HOLDING SURVEYS OF NSS

item	RURAL		
	17th round	26th round	37th round
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. estimated number of households (000)	72,466	78,370	93,855
2. estimated number of households operating "some land" (000)	52,900	56,884	69,396
3. estimated number of operation holding (000)	50,765	57,070	71,043
4. estimated area operated (000 ha.)	133,482	125,684	118,567
5. ratio of number of operational holdings to number of operating households	0.96	1.00	1.02
6. area operated per household including those who operate "no land" (0.00 ha.)	1.84	1.60	1.26
7. area operated per household operating "some land" (0.00 ha)	2.52	2.20	1.71
8. percentage of household operating "no land"	26.86	27.41	26.06
9. percentage of joint operational holdings	4.22	0.60	0.62

2.12 The increase in the number of operational holdings, from 51 to 71 million, during the two decades, was about 39.9 per cent, which is higher than that recorded for total number of households as well as "operating households". Consequently the ratio of the number of operational holdings to that of "operating households" rise from 0.96 to 1.02. It may be noted that the rise in the above-noted ratio during the first decade was much more pronounced than what was observed in the second decade. Moreover, there was a sharp decline in the percentage of joint operational holdings, from 4.22 per cent in the 17th round to 0.60 per cent in the 26th round. Thus it appears that the rise in the ratio of number of operational holdings to that of "operating households" owes much to the decline in the percentage of joint operational holdings.

2.13 Despite the steady increase in the number of operating households during the two decades, the total area of operated land had declined from 133 million to 119 million hectares. This decline may perhaps be ascribed to urbanisation of rural areas and infrastructural growth in them. Besides the increasing sub-division of operational holdings, the shrinking of area of land put to agricultural operation caused the area operated per "operating household" to decline substantially from 2.52 hectares in the 17th round to 1.71 hectares in the 37th round.

2.14 *Distribution of households and area operated over size-class of household operational holdings*: The percentage distribution of households and area operated over size-class of household operational holdings, as obtained from the three NSS rounds, are presented in Table (III).

TABLE (III) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND AREA OPERATED.

size class of household operational holding (hectares)	ALL-INDIA			RURAL		
	percentage distribution of number of households			percentage distribution of area operated		
(1)	17th (2)	26th (3)	37th (4)	17th (5)	26th (6)	37th (7)
0.001	26.86	27.41	26.06	—	—	—
0.02—0.20	9.09	8.04	16.50	0.33	0.47	0.74
0.21—0.40	6.01	6.89	7.46	0.97	1.22	0.71
0.41—1.00	15.63	17.94	17.19	5.77	7.56	9.13
1.01—2.02	16.17	16.44	14.45	12.75	14.91	16.71
2.03—3.03	9.02	8.66	7.19	11.99	13.31	14.11
3.04—4.04	4.81	4.28	3.40	9.04	9.30	9.47
4.05—5.05	3.44	3.08	2.59	8.33	8.60	9.30
5.06—6.07	1.98	1.64	1.31	5.96	5.62	5.84
6.08—8.09	2.53	2.15	1.61	9.51	9.30	8.89
8.10—10.12	1.50	1.23	0.82	7.26	6.88	5.91
10.13—12.14	0.87	0.71	0.47	5.19	4.84	4.15
12.15—20.24	1.44	1.12	0.73	11.81	10.49	8.91
20.25 & above	0.65	0.41	0.22	11.09	7.50	5.16
all sizes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

1 households operating either no land or land less than 0.002 ha. are included here.



2.15 The estimates of the 37th round reveal that a large number of households operating small holdings have a minor share of area while only a small proportion of households with large holdings commands a substantial share of the total area operated. Besides the 26.06 per cent of the households who operated "no land", there were 16.5 per cent and 7.46 per cent of the households who operated 0.002 to 0.20 ha. and 0.21 to 0.40 ha. of land respectively, and their respective shares in the total operated area were only 0.73 and 1.71 per cent. In fact, about 67 per cent of the households in the lower size bracket upto 1.00 ha. (including households operating "no land") reported only about 11.6 per cent of the total operated area. At the other extreme, 0.72 and 0.22 per cent of the households, who operated 12.15 to 20.24 ha. and 20.25 ha. or more respectively, accounted for 8.91 and 5.16 per cent of the operated area. In other words, about 0.95 per cent of the households with operational holdings of size 12.15 hectares or more claimed more than 14 per cent of the operated area. In fact, the households operating 3.03 hectares or more constituted only 11.15 per cent of the households commanding a share as high as 57.60 per cent of the total operated area.

2.16 The high concentration in land holdings as revealed by the results of 37th round is a characteristic feature of distribution of land, the nature of which has changed a little during the two decades from 1960-61 to 1981-82. Comparing the distribution of households over size-class of household operational

holdings obtained from the 37th round with those from the earlier rounds, it is observed from Table (III) that the percentage of households operating 'no land' remained more or less unchanged around 27 per cent during the two decades. It is worth repeating that owing to sub-division of operational holding and shrinking of area put to "agricultural production", the area operated per household has declined substantially from 1.84 to 1.26 hectares. As a result, distribution of households by size-class of household operational holdings has changed progressively during the period with larger proportions of households in the lower size-classes and smaller proportions in the higher ones. The percentage of households in the size-class 0.002—0.20 ha. does therefore, exhibit a substantial rise from 9.09 per cent in 1961-62 to 16.50 per cent in 1981-82, with a consequent rise from 0.33 to 0.74 per cent in their share in the total area operated. Rising trends in the percentage of households and percentage shares of area operated can also be noticed in the size-classes 0.21—0.40 and 0.41—1.00 ha. On the other hand, both the percentage of households and percentage shares of area operated, in each of the size-classes from 6.08—8.09 and upwards, were found to have declined steadily during the period. In the other size-classes, however, the shares of area operated by the households of the respective size-classes reveal a rising trend while the percentages of households are found to have declined steadily. Charts I and II give representation of the percentage distributions of households and area operated respectively for the three rounds considered here, in the form of bar-diagrams.

TABLE (IV) : CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING IN DIFFERENT ROUNDS OF NSS.

ALL-INDIA				RURAL		
size class of household operational holding (hectares)				cumulative percentage of		
				households		
				area operated		
				17th	26th	37th
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
less than 0.002	26.86	27.41	26.06	—	—	—
„ 0.20	35.95	35.45	42.56	0.33	0.47	0.74
„ 0.40	41.96	42.34	50.02	1.30	1.69	2.45
„ 1.00	57.59	60.28	67.21	7.07	9.25	11.58
„ 2.02	73.79	76.72	81.66	19.82	24.16	28.29
„ 3.03	82.78	85.38	88.85	31.81	37.47	42.40
„ 4.04	87.59	89.66	92.25	40.85	46.77	51.87
„ 5.05	91.03	92.74	94.84	49.18	55.37	61.17
„ 6.07	93.01	94.38	96.15	55.14	60.99	67.01
„ 8.09	95.54	96.53	97.76	64.65	70.29	75.90
„ 10.12	97.04	97.76	98.58	71.91	77.17	81.81
„ 12.14	97.91	98.47	99.05	77.10	82.01	85.96
„ 20.24	99.35	99.59	99.78	88.91	92.50	94.87
all sizes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00



CHART-I  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF  
HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING IN 17TH, 26TH AND 37TH ROUNDS OF NSS.

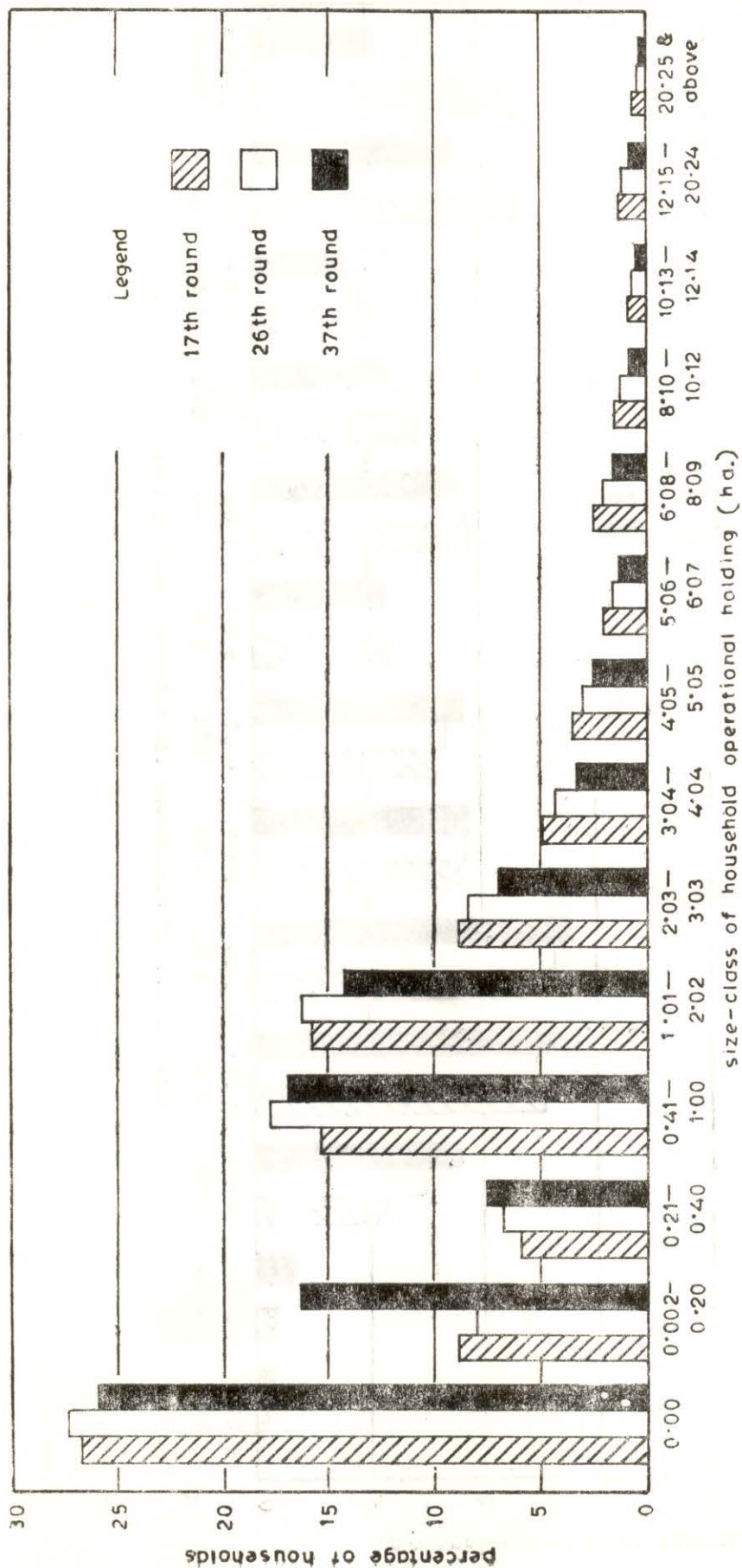
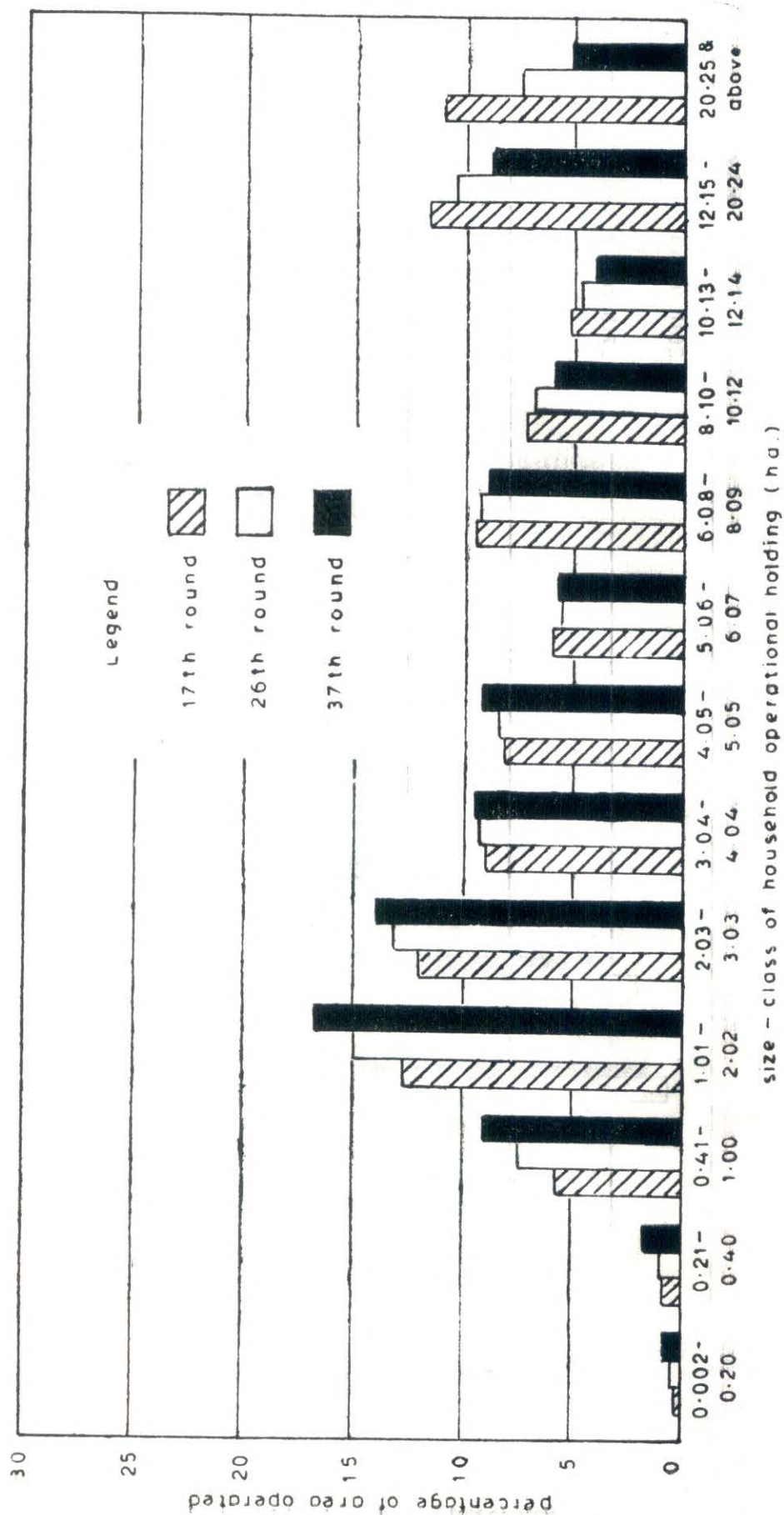


CHART - II

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF AREA OPERATED BY SIZE CLASS OF  
HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING IN 17TH, 26TH AND 37TH ROUNDS OF NSS.





2.17 The extent of concentration of land among a minority of households operating large holdings is better depicted in Table (IV) which gives the cumulative percentage distribution of households operating land below specified size of household operational holdings and the area operated by them. It is evident from the results in Table (IV) that about 50 percent of the total rural households operating holdings of size less than 0.40 hectares possessed only about 2.5 percent of the total area operated in 1981-82. Further, about 82 percent of the households with holdings less than 2.02 hectares possessed only about 28 percent of the total land operated. At the other extreme lies only about 1 per cent of the households who operated 12.14 hectares or more and possessed about 14 per cent of the total operated area.

2.18 As an overall measure of inequality the concentration ratio for the distribution of household operational holdings has been given for the 17th, 26th and 31st round in Table (V).

TABLE (V) : CONCENTRATION RATIOS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS FOR DIFFERENT NSS ROUNDS

All-India		RURAL
NSS rounds		concentration ratio@
(1)		(2)
17th		0.71
26th		0.70
37th		0.73

It can be seen from Table (V) that the concentration ratios do not depict any significant change in the distribution patterns of household operational holdings and of area operated by them during the last two decades. The estimates of inequality in 1981-82 was only marginally more than in 1961-62 or in 1971-72.

2.19 *Distribution of household operational holdings in the major states :*

So far the discussion was confined to the general features of household operational holdings at the all India level. In order to make a comparative study

Note : @ concentration ratio

$$C = 1 - \frac{\sum_j (P_j - P_{j-1}) (Q_j + Q_{j-1})}{104}$$

where  $P_j$  and  $Q_j$  are respectively the cumulative percentage of households and area operated in the  $j$ th size-class of household operational holdings as presented in Table (IV).

of the land holding structures in the states, the distributional aspects of household operational holdings are taken up at the state level in respect of the 37th round survey. The percentage distribution of the number of households and the area operated over five broad categories of household operational holdings are given in Table (VI). The five categories as mentioned above are :—

- (i) marginal holdings of size less than 1.01 hectares,
- (ii) small holdings of size from 1.01 to 2.02 hectares,
- (iii) semi-medium holdings between 2.03 to 4.04 hectares,
- (iv) medium holdings of size 4.05 to 10.12 hectares, and
- (v) large holdings of size 10.13 hectares and above.

2.20 A general feature of household operational holdings observed in the 37th round is that the proportion of households decreased successively with the increasing size of land holdings. More than 50 per cent of the households belonged to the marginal category in all the states except in Rajasthan and Madhya Pradesh. The proportion of marginal holdings was highest in Kerala being about 90 percent followed by West Bengal and Bihar with respectively 80 and 75 percent of their households coming under the marginal category. The share of area operated by the marginal holdings, on the other hand, was generally very low. However, Kerala presented itself as a striking exception with 46 percent of its operated area under marginal holdings. West Bengal, Jammu and Kashmir and Bihar were also among the notable exceptions having respectively about 30, 29 and 23 per cent of their operated area covered by the marginal holdings.

2.21 The share of land under small holdings was more or less of the same order as the proportion of households operating them in most of the states. At all India level, the households operating small holdings accounted for about 14 per cent of the total number of households and had about 17 per cent of the operated area with them. But for a few exceptions, this was the pattern in all the states. The exceptions were Rajasthan and Madhya Pradesh where the percentage of area operated by the small holdings was far less than the percentage of the number of households and Kerala, West Bengal and Tamil Nadu where the percentage of area under small holdings was more than double of the percentage of households belonging to the same category.



TABLE (VI): PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS AND AREA OPERATED OVER FIVE BROAD GROUPS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS AND AVERAGE AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD FOR 17 MAJOR STATES AND ALL-INDIA IN RURAL SECTOR

state	average area operated per household (hectares)	percentage of households					percentage of area operated				
		mar- ginal	small	semi- medium	medium	large	mar- ginal	small	semi- medium	medium	large
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.20	69.44	13.28	9.03	6.50	1.75	10.29	15.47	20.60	30.46	23.18
2. Assam	0.93	66.61	20.62	10.29	2.28	0.20	21.91	31.85	30.40	13.05	2.79
3. Bihar	0.83	74.92	14.12	8.03	2.60	0.32	23.13	25.72	27.20	18.15	5.79
4. Gujarat	1.70	61.37	12.73	13.42	9.78	2.70	6.89	11.21	22.40	37.02	22.48
5. Haryana	1.62	62.65	9.44	14.70	10.94	2.29	4.06	8.37	26.03	42.31	19.24
6. Himachal Pradesh	1.18	63.35	20.47	11.96	4.04	0.18	21.35	26.58	28.61	21.78	1.67
7. Jammu & Kashmir	0.95	67.70	20.59	9.69	2.01	0.03	28.60	31.30	27.50	12.30	0.33
8. Karnataka	1.81	55.12	16.60	15.87	9.55	2.85	5.90	13.20	23.49	32.06	23.37
9. Kerala	0.37	90.50	6.19	2.55	0.72	0.06	45.72	23.48	18.89	10.11	1.82
10. Madhya Pradesh	2.07	47.79	17.58	18.20	13.47	2.96	4.56	12.43	24.46	37.54	21.03
11. Maharashtra	1.84	59.75	12.11	13.13	11.59	3.42	3.53	9.34	19.90	38.41	28.80
12. Orissa	1.04	67.76	18.51	10.00	3.30	0.43	18.47	28.15	27.66	19.13	6.59
13. Punjab	1.49	66.80	9.05	10.92	11.23	2.01	4.00	9.64	21.32	45.37	19.67
14. Rajasthan	3.26	39.21	15.24	19.88	19.36	6.33	3.85	6.93	17.49	35.54	36.19
15. Tamil Nadu	0.56	81.70	10.89	5.16	2.09	0.17	22.15	27.58	24.99	20.45	4.83
16. Uttar Pradesh	1.09	67.19	17.69	10.41	4.37	0.33	17.99	24.53	28.43	24.12	4.93
17. West Bengal	0.61	79.87	12.51	6.19	1.38	0.04	29.78	29.42	27.89	12.07	0.83
18. All-India	1.26	67.21	14.45	10.59	6.33	1.42	11.58	16.71	23.58	29.94	18.22

2.22 In the semi-medium category the share of land was found to be more than the proportion of households with such holdings, except in Rajasthan where about 20 per cent of the households possessed about 17 per cent of operated area. The categories of medium and large holdings commanded proportionately larger shares of land compared to the number of households under such categories. In general, the proportion of large holdings was very low. The lowest figures were reported by Jammu and Kashmir, West Bengal, Kerala, Tamil Nadu and Himachal Pradesh, the proportion of such households being less than 0.20 per cent of total households in respective states. However, in Rajasthan, Maharashtra and Madhya Pradesh the large holdings were proportionately more in number with corresponding percentage being 6.33, 3.42 and 2.96 respectively.

2.23 Three distinct groups of states with three distinct structures of household operational holdings can easily be identified from what has been discussed above Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh and to some extent Maharashtra can be said to have distributions with relatively higher shares of larger holdings whereas the states of Kerala, West Bengal, Bihar and Tamil Nadu can be put in a group with distributions bearing larger shares of small and marginal holdings. The rest of the states follow almost the same distribution as the one obtained at the all-India level.

2.24 Further, as revealed from table (VI), the average household operational holding was highest in Rajasthan (3.26 hectares), followed by Madhya Pradesh (2.07 hectares) and Maharashtra (1.84 hectares), while Kerala (0.37 hectares), Tamil Nadu (0.56 hectares), West Bengal (0.61 hectares) and Bihar (0.83 hectares) were on the lower end of the spectrum.

2.25 Household size classified by usual activity status of the members for each size class of household operational holding: The purpose of collecting information on usual activity status of individual members of households was to study the relation, if any, between household size classified by usual activity status of individual members and the size of household operational holding. Table (VII) gives the average number and percentage distribution of members of households with different usual activity status by the size class of household operational holdings for the rural sector.

2.26 In the rural sector, as is evident from Table (VIII), the household size ranged from 4.11 for households operating no land to 9.03 for households operating 20.25 hectares or more. The household size was found to follow an increasing trend with the increase in the size of household operational holdings. The average size of a rural household was 5.44.



2.27 In an average household size of 5.44 in rural India, 2.23, 0.05 and 3.16 persons were found to be working, seeking or available for work and out of labour force respectively. The number of working persons comprised 41 per cent of the rural population, while 58 per cent of the persons were out of labour force. It may be noted that the percentage of working population and percentage of population out of labour force in the urban sector was respectively smaller and larger than the corresponding percentages in the rural sector.

2.28 The variations in the number of persons working and those out of labour force in a household exhibited trends similar to that the household size followed over the size classes of household operational holdings. But the percentage distributions over usual activity status for each size class of household operational holdings present a slightly different picture. Among the households operating some land the percentage of working persons exhibited a marginally increasing trend with the increase in the size of holding operated by the households. The percentages of persons who were out of labour force, on the other hand, were found to decline steadily with higher size-class of household operational holding. However, no notable trend could be identified with regard to the percentage of household members who were seeking or were available for work.

2.29 *Livestock and Poultry* : In addition to the information on operation of land, particulars of livestock and poultry owned by the households on the date of survey during the calendar year 1982 are also presented in this note. The distribution of the estimated number of livestock and poultry per 100 households by size-class of household operational holdings is discussed here with emphasis on the bovine stock.

2.30 *Size and composition of the bovine population* : Agriculture being the mainstay of people in rural India, the bovine population forms the most important part of the total livestock of the rural households. The male bovine, the major source of draught power in Indian agriculture, has a very crucial role to play in the rural economy, while the society depends largely on the female bovine for its supply of milk. Viewing the sex-ratio among the adult bovine population in this light, it is seen that the services rendered by the bovine stock as a source of draught power and as milch animal are evenly poised in the rural sector. It is seen from Table (VIII) that among the adult bovine there were about 99 males for every 100 females. In the urban sector, however, the sex-ratio was found to be noticeably in favour of female bovine, the number of males per 100 females being only 52.

TABLE (VII) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND ACTIVITY STATUS OF THE MEMBERS BY SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS.

ALL-INDIA					RURAL			
size class of household operational holding (hectares)	average number of persons in a household				percentage distribution over activity status			
	working	seeking or available for work	out of labour force	total	working	seeking or available for work	out of labour force	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
nil	1.73	0.04	2.34	4.11	42.09	0.97	56.93	100.00
0.00	2.18	0.07	2.92	5.17	42.17	1.35	56.48	100.00
0.002 — 0.20	1.95	0.05	3.08	5.08	38.39	0.98	60.63	100.00
0.21 — 0.40	0.20	0.06	2.92	4.98	40.16	1.20	58.63	100.00
0.41 — 0.50	2.15	0.04	3.00	5.19	41.43	0.77	57.80	100.00
0.51 — 1.00	2.20	0.04	3.37	5.61	39.22	0.71	60.07	100.00
1.01 — 2.02	2.53	0.05	3.50	6.09	41.54	0.82	57.47	100.00
2.03 — 3.03	2.78	0.05	3.81	6.65	41.80	0.75	57.29	100.00
3.04 — 4.04	2.98	0.04	4.16	7.19	41.45	0.56	57.86	100.00
4.05 — 5.05	3.14	0.04	3.98	7.17	43.79	0.55	55.51	100.00
5.06 — 6.07	3.35	0.06	4.15	7.58	44.20	0.79	54.75	100.00
6.08 — 8.09	3.41	0.05	4.23	7.69	44.34	0.65	55.01	100.00
8.10 — 10.12	3.69	0.05	4.49	8.24	44.78	0.61	54.49	100.00
10.13 — 12.14	3.53	0.02	4.54	8.09	43.63	0.25	56.19	100.00
12.15 — 20.24	3.78	0.02	4.68	8.49	44.52	0.23	55.12	100.00
20.25 & above	4.07	0.07	4.88	9.03	45.07	0.78	54.04	100.00
all sizes	2.23	0.05	3.16	5.44	41.07	0.92	58.01	100.00



TABLE (VIII): COMPOSITION OF BOVINE POPULATION IN INDIA SEPARATELY FOR RURAL AND URBAN SECTOR

age-group	sex	(number in millions)								
		cattle			buffalo			total bovine		
		number	p.c.	sex ratio	number	p.c.	sex-ratio	number	p.c.	sex-ratio
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Rural</i>										
1. adult	male	69.40	43.03	×	11.78	18.50	×	81.18	36.09	×
2. „	female	50.93	31.58	×	31.08	48.82	×	82.01	36.46	×
3. „	total	120.33	74.61	136	42.86	67.32	38	163.19	72.55	99
4. young	total	40.94	25.39	×	20.81	32.68	×	61.75	27.45	×
5. total (rural)		161.27	100.00	×	63.67	100.00	×	224.94	100.00	×
<i>Urban</i>										
6. adult	male	2.23	29.51	×	0.44	12.00	×	2.67	23.78	×
7. „	female	2.93	38.73	×	2.18	59.38	×	5.11	45.50	×
8. „	total	5.16	68.24	76	2.62	71.38	20	7.78	69.28	52
9. young	total	2.40	31.76	×	1.05	28.62	×	3.45	30.72	×
10. total (urban)		7.56	100.00	×	3.67	100.00	×	11.23	100.00	×
11. grand total		168.53	—	—	67.34	×	×	236.17	×	×

2.31 In the household sector of the country as a whole the cattle formed 71.49 per cent of the total bovine population. The proportion of cattle in the rural sector was about 72 per cent and that in the urban sector about 67 per cent. About 31.58 per cent of the total cattle were adult females and 43.03 per cent were adult males in the rural sector. In contrast, about half of the buffaloes were she-buffaloes and less than one-fifth were adult males. A relatively greater importance of male cattle as draught animals and she-buffaloes as milch animals need hardly be emphasised further.

2.32 *Average number of livestock and poultry by size-class of household operational holdings* : The average number of livestock and poultry birds owned per 100 households in the rural sector is given by size class of household operational holding in Table (IX). Since less than 5 per cent of the total bovine is owned by the urban households, the following discussion is confined to the rural sector only.

2.33 As expected, the number of bovine per 100 households increased with increasing size of household operational holding, and the trend was especially pronounced in the case of working bovines. The dominance of cattle amongst the working bovine is

obviously due to the fact that, as draught animals, bulls and bullocks are preferred to he-buffaloes. Only about 10 per cent of the working bovines were buffaloes in almost all the size-classes.

2.34 The number of female bovine in milk per 100 rural households also showed an increasing trend with increasing size of household operational holdings. In this case, however, the number of buffaloes was of the same order as that of cattle. For every 100 households there were 20 cattle and 17 buffaloes in milk. In spite of larger number of total cattle than total buffaloes per 100 households in each of the size-classes, the corresponding numbers in milk were close to each other. Consequently, in terms of proportion, there were larger number of she-buffaloes in milk than amongst the cattle. That the rural households in general prefer to possess buffalo for the purpose of milk production is borne out by the estimates emerging from the survey.

2.35 About 48 per cent of the total bovine population was found to be either working or in milk. It is noticed from the table that there was, by and large, an increasing trend in the percentages of bovine either working or in milk with the increase in size of holdings.



TABLE (IX) : NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS.

ALL-INDIA											RURAL	
size class of household operational holding (hectares)	estimated number of livestock owned per 100 households										p.c. of working and 'in milk' bovine to total number of bovine	
	working bovine			bovine in milk			total bovine	bovine	pigs	poultry birds		
	cattle	buffalo	total	cattle*	buffalo	total						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
nil . . . . .	9	1	10	3	4	7	42	33	2	36	40.48	
0.00 . . . . .	9	1	10	10	10	20	98	164	8	132	30.61	
0.002 — 0.20 . . . . .	15	2	17	12	10	22	10	109	10	176	36.11	
0.21 — 0.40 . . . . .	39	4	43	13	10	23	140	84	3	145	47.14	
0.41 — 0.50 . . . . .	68	6	74	17	13	30	209	80	18	176	49.76	
0.51 — 1.00 . . . . .	86	9	95	20	18	38	258	97	4	179	51.55	
1.01 — 2.02 . . . . .	113	14	127	26	22	48	357	120	8	179	49.02	
2.03 — 3.03 . . . . .	140	17	157	37	32	69	447	133	4	209	50.56	
3.04 — 4.04 . . . . .	163	21	184	45	39	84	533	176	4	198	50.28	
4.05 — 5.05 . . . . .	181	21	202	47	47	94	583	181	4	204	50.77	
5.06 — 6.07 . . . . .	183	21	204	54	50	104	622	298	8	147	49.52	
6.08 — 8.09 . . . . .	208	17	225	62	50	112	716	207	3	173	47.07	
8.10 — 10.12 . . . . .	232	17	249	63	70	133	815	402	2	170	46.87	
10.13 — 12.14 . . . . .	247	15	262	76	59	135	823	393	9	297	48.24	
12.15 — 20.24 . . . . .	255	97	352	78	65	143	1047	436	4	334	47.28	
20.25 & above . . . . .	338	37	375	134	91	225	1336	974	0	263	44.91	
all sizes . . . . .	70	8	78	20	17	37	240	105	6	144	47.92	

\*Obtained as sum of cross bred and other cattle "in milk".

2.36 *Composition of the bovine population in 17 major states* : The average number of livestock and poultry per 100 rural households with a few breakdowns are given in Table (X) for the rural sector of 17 major states. Since the number of bovine population as well as the total number of households and area operated varied widely between states, the discussion that follows has been confined to comparison between number of livestock per 100 households only.

2.37 It is seen from Table (X) that even the average number of bovine per 100 households varied widely between states, ranging from 80 in Kerala to 398 in Himachal Pradesh. Moreover the composition of bovine population happened to have extremely divergent patterns among the states. The number of cattle

was, in general, found to be more than that of buffaloes; but only about 37 and 40 per cent of the bovine population were cattle in Punjab and Haryana respectively. On the other hand, in some of the states of the eastern region, viz. Assam, West Bengal and Orissa, cattle were by far the dominant constituent of the bovine population, about 96, 95 and 91 per cent being the proportion of cattle respectively in these states. Considering the working bovine and bovine in milk together, it is seen that about 48 per cent of the bovine population of the rural sector were either in milk or working at the all-India level. But in the states of Punjab, Rajasthan and Haryana the proportion of bovine either working or in milk was found to be 40 per cent or less, while in Assam, West Bengal and Orissa the proportion was as high as 55 per cent or more.

2.38 It may be observed that the working cattle outnumbered the working buffaloes by a wide margin in almost all the states, Kerala being the only exception to the general pattern with approximately equal number of working cattle and working buffaloes in the household sector. Still, a wide variation among the states in the use of buffalo as a draught animal can be noticed quite clearly. In Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh and to some extent in Tamil Nadu the working buffaloes were negligible. For the animals in milk, however, the pattern is different. The percentage of

buffaloes in milk to total bovine in milk was subject to a wide variation over the states. She-buffaloes were found to dominate in Haryana, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and Gujarat with the percentage of buffaloes in milk to total bovine in milk being 80, 74, 64 and 62 respectively. In rest of the states, cows in milk were found to be larger in number than she-buffaloes in milk. In some of the states of eastern region, viz., Assam, West Bengal and Orissa in particular, and also in Kerala, cows in milk accounted for more than 95 per cent of the total bovine in milk.

TABLE (X) : NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR 17 MAJOR STATES AND ALL-INDIA.

state	estimated number of livestock owned per 100 households										p.c. of work- ing & 'in milk' bovine	cattle per 100 bovine
	working bovine			female in milk			total bovine	ovine	birds			
	cattle	buffalo	total	cattle*	buffalo	total						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Andhra Pradesh . . .	56	10	66	12	21	33	232	74	4	170	43	57
2. Assam . . . . .	119	10	129	53	0	53	324	100	14	562	56	96
3. Bihar . . . . .	70	8	78	12	11	23	185	98	8	121	54	76
4. Gujarat . . . . .	75	0	75	20	33	53	242	107	—	72	53	66
5. Haryana . . . . .	54	7	61	16	61	77	341	135	8	47	40	40
6. Himachal Pradesh .	109	0	109	32	41	73	398	307	1	28	46	72
7. Jammu & Kashmir	82	5	87	47	19	66	331	186	—	214	46	82
8. Karnataka . . . .	75	4	79	27	22	49	261	83	1	117	49	77
9. Kerala . . . . .	3	3	6	17	1	18	80	39	3	309	44	89
10. Madhya Pradesh .	115	14	129	33	13	46	372	80	9	101	47	82
11. Maharashtra . .	73	3	76	21	12	33	219	109	0	176	50	82
12. Orissa . . . . .	91	15	106	21	1	22	232	92	9	188	55	91
13. Punjab . . . . .	45	6	51	23	67	90	357	63	1	177	39	37
14. Rajasthan . . . .	66	15	81	35	29	64	381	449	1	24	38	66
15. Tamil Nadu . . .	39	1	40	11	8	19	128	94	1	139	46	78
16. Uttar Pradesh . .	78	14	92	15	27	42	265	65	6	24	50	59
17. West Bengal . . .	68	7	75	21	1	22	175	108	7	240	55	95
18. All-India . . . . .	70	8	78	20	17	37	240	105	6	144	48	71

\*Obtained as sum of cross bred and other cattle "in milk".

2.39 *Distribution of the ovine population in the rural sector over size-class of household operational holdings*: For every 100 households there were 105 sheep and goats in rural India. An increasing trend is revealed in the number of ovine owned per 100 households with increasing size of household operational holding. While there were only 33 ovine per 100 households with no operational holding, the house-

holds with holdings of 20.25 hectares or more owned about 1000 ovine on the average. There was considerable variation in ownership of ovine between the states. In Rajasthan and Himachal Pradesh the number of ovine per 100 households was found to be 449 and 307 respectively whereas Kerala, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh, respectively, reported only 39, 63 and 65 ovine per 100 households.



2.40 *Number of agricultural implements* : Information on various agricultural implements owned and possessed by the households on the date of survey was collected during the calendar year 1982. The distribution of estimated number of agricultural implements per 100 households by size-class of household opera-

tional holding is presented in the main body of the note. Here, only a few selected implements viz., ploughs, pumps and tractors, have been considered. For obvious reasons, the discussion has been confined to the rural sector.

TABLE (XI) : ESTIMATED NUMBER AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS DURING NSS 26TH AND NSS 37TH ROUND.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL			
item		number (000) owned		number per 100 households	
		26th round	37th round	26th round	37th round
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. ploughs		54898	52339	70.05	55.40
(wooden)		(88.64)	(81.86)		
2. ploughs		7038	11598	8.98	12.28
(iron)		(11.36)	(18.14)		
3. ploughs : total		61936	63937	79.03	67.68
		(100.00)	(100.00)		
4. pumps		3879	8465	4.95	9.01
5. tractors		78	484	0.10	0.52

Note : figures in parentheses give percentages of wooden and iron ploughs to total number of ploughs.

2.41 It can be seen from Table (XI) that the households in rural India owned 63937 thousand ploughs in 1982, of which about 82 per cent were wooden. The number of pumps and tractors owned by the rural households were respectively 8465 thousands and 484 thousands in 1982. These results when compared with the estimates of ploughs, pumps and tractors in 1971-72, obtained from the NSS 26th round data give the impression that considerable mechanisation has taken place in agriculture during this period. There were substantial rise in the number of pumps and tractors during the decade. The number of pumps was more than doubled while the number of tractors increased even by more than six times. In so far as the proportion of wooden and iron ploughs are concerned, a distinct change can also be noticed in the household sector of rural India. While the total number of ploughs owned by the rural households increased by about 3 per cent, the percentage of wooden ploughs went down from 89 to 82 per cent during the decade. Evidently, more of rural households have taken to implements of higher efficiency and those related to mechanised operations.

2.42 The average number of the selected agricultural implements owned per 100 households in rural India also points in the same direction. The number of wooden ploughs per 100 households recorded a

fall from 70 in 1971-72 to 55 in 1982 whereas the average number of iron ploughs per 100 households rose from 9 to 12. The average number of pumps per 100 households had almost doubled while that for the tractors rose by more than five times. Still, the average number of tractors owned per 100 households was negligibly small being only 0.52 or, in other words, 5 tractors per 1000 households.

2.43 *Distribution of agricultural implements* : In the three preceding paragraphs, some important features relating to a few selected agricultural implements have been discussed. It is, nevertheless, important to examine the distribution of these implements per 100 households over size class of household operational holdings. Table (XII) gives the average number of wooden ploughs, iron ploughs, pumps and tractors owned per 100 households by size class of household operational holding.

2.44 As expected, the number of these agricultural implements owned per 100 households increased with the increase in the size of household operational holdings. The rising trends were particularly pronounced for tractors and pumps. The average number of tractors owned by the households with marginal holdings was negligibly small whereas in the size-class 20.25 hectares and above, one in every seven house-



holds owned a tractor. In case of pumps, the trend was equally steep, though the pumps were not as rare as the tractors. As regards the distribution of iron

and wooden ploughs, it is found that proportionately more iron ploughs were owned by households operating holdings of higher size-classes.

TABLE (XII) : DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS

size class of household operational holding (hectares)	estimated no. of agricultural implements owned per 100 households				
	plough (wooden)	plough (iron)	ploughs (total)	pump (diesel+ electric+others)	tractor
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
nil	8.75	1.94	10.69	1.22	0.07
0.00	0.23	0.74	0.99	1.74	—
0.002—0.20	11.82	1.55	13.37	0.89	0.02
0.21—0.40	36.29	5.44	41.73	2.57	0.03
0.41—0.50	59.30	10.43	69.73	4.56	—
0.51—1.00	75.89	11.61	87.50	7.89	0.02
1.01—2.02	93.68	20.74	114.42	11.39	0.25
2.03—3.03	105.64	26.26	131.90	17.08	0.53
3.04—4.04	125.66	35.15	160.81	28.89	1.30
4.05—5.05	132.15	32.80	164.95	33.98	2.90
5.06—6.07	130.90	34.39	165.29	37.34	2.29
6.08—8.09	129.71	40.82	170.53	39.13	5.15
8.10—10.12	145.34	50.32	195.66	50.14	8.57
10.13—12.14	153.33	43.51	196.74	57.84	8.30
12.15—20.24	160.67	50.65	211.32	59.36	8.40
20.25 & above	228.73	68.27	297.00	78.34	14.70
all sizes	55.40	12.28	67.68	9.01	0.52

2.45 *Assessment of the survey results* : The present report is the third in the series on the subject. Comparisons of some of the key characters like number of households and area operated as estimated from NSS 37th round were made with the relevant figures of population and agricultural censuses and were already released. It may be seen from the result<sup>1</sup> that, at the all-India level, number of households estimated from NSS 37th round is quite close to the corresponding 1981 population census figure, NSS estimates being higher than the census figures by only about 0.03 and 2.42 per cent in rural and urban sectors respectively. As regards the total area operated, divergence between the two sets of figures is quite large. It has further been noted<sup>2</sup> that NSS 37th round estimate of area operated in the rural sector at all-India level is about 73 per cent of the 1981 Agricultural Census figure. Almost the same trend is observed when the estimate of area operated obtained from NSS 26th round survey on land holdings (1970-71) is compared with the corresponding 1971 Agricultural

Census figure. Area operated as obtained from the NSS is about 77.52 per cent of the 1971 census figures. Minor differences in the coverage of the holdings as adopted in the NSS and the Agricultural Censuses, as already mentioned<sup>2</sup> cannot explain the divergence of such magnitude. Whether it is the sampling technique coupled with interview method that underestimates, or it is the method of re-tabulation of census data that overestimates, is a matter which probably needs joint investigation by the concerned agencies under controlled conditions.

2.46 In the subsequent paragraphs an attempt is made to assess the survey estimates on other characteristics presented in this note with similar figures available from other agencies and also from various NSS rounds.

2.47 The percentage distribution of persons over different usual activity status obtained from the NSS 37th round are placed against those from NSS 38th round (1983) in Table XII for rural sector only.

1. Some aspects of household ownership holding, NSS 37th Round, Sarvekshana, Vol. XI, No. 2 (October 1988).

2. Some aspects of households operational holding, NSS 37th Round, Sarvekshana, Vol. XII, No. 1 (July 1988).



TABLE (XIII) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS OBTAINED FROM NSS 37TH AND NSS 38TH ROUNDS

ALL-INDIA		RURAL		
NSS round	working	not working but seeking or available for work	out of labour force	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
37th	41.07	0.92	58.01	100.00
38th	39.09	0.76	60.15	100.00

It is seen that the two sets of estimates are close to each other. The proportion of population reported to have been in the labour force was marginally more in NSS 37th round. Since the main emphasis of the 37th round survey was on the items of land holdings, an indepth probe could not, perhaps, be carried out in respect of the auxiliary items which might have resulted in slightly different estimates being thrown up of persons in labour force from that of the 38th round survey which was oriented towards a detailed survey on the employment-unemployment situation in India.

2.48 The estimates of the number of bovines, ovines, pigs and poultry birds as obtained from the NSS 37th round survey (1982) are placed in Table (XIV) along with the livestock census figures of 1972 and 1977 to give some idea regarding the growth rate of different livestock and poultry numbers over the intercensal period. A full-fledged survey on livestock number, products and livestock enterprises was conducted in the NSS 30th round (1975-76) where results are also presented in the above mentioned table for facilitating comparison of trend in the survey estimates over the years with that of the intercensal figures.

TABLE (XIV) : NUMBER OF LIVESTOCKS AND POULTRY BIRDS AS OBTAINED FROM 1972 AND 1977 LIVESTOCK CENSUSES AND NSS 30TH ROUND AND 37TH ROUND SURVEYS.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL & URBAN SECTORS COMBINED			(In million)
item		1972 livestock census	1977 livestock census	NSS 30th round (1975-76)	NSS 37th round (1982)
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	cattle	178.34	180.14	157.79	168.84
2.	buffaloes	57.43	62.03	55.50	67.35
3.	sheep & goats	107.51	116.53	91.94	103.02
4.	poultry birds	138.54	160.87	N.A.	148.14
5.	pigs	6.90	7.65	4.20	6.18

2.49 It is observed from Table (XIV) that the size of these stock of cattle, as estimated from the NSS 37th round data, is smaller than both 1977 and 1972 Livestock Census figures. The difference can not be explained only by the fact that NSS covered the household sector alone, while non-household sector was also included in the Census. NSS 30th round (July 1975—June 1976) estimate is also lower than the corresponding 1977 and 1972 Livestock Census figures. Although the growth rate of cattle is negligible (1.01 per cent) during the intercensal period (1972-1977), the relevant estimate of 37th round is higher than the 30th

round estimate by 7.00 per cent. In the case of buffalo, the NSS estimate of 37th round is higher than the corresponding 1977 Livestock Census figure by about 8.5 per cent. It is to be noted that the Livestock Censuses of 1972 and 1977 have revealed a growth rate of about 8 per cent during 1972-77 period. As regards the number of sheep and goat, poultry bird and pigs, the aggregate figures of 37th round at the all-India level for the rural and urban sectors combined are on the lower side as compared to those of 1977 Livestock Census. The estimates of NSS 30th round are also found to be lower than the correspond-



ing 1972 Livestock Census figures. However, the intercensal growth rates of ovines and pigs are observed to be 8.39 per cent and 10.87 per cent respectively. The corresponding growth rates when seen from the survey results of NSS 30th and 37th rounds, indicate more or less a similar trend in the case of ovine (12.05 per cent) but the increase is as high as 47.14 per cent for pigs.

2.50 Lastly, it may be of interest to compare the estimates of the number of some selected agricultural implements owned by the households as obtained from the 37th round survey with the figures of Livestock Censuses of 1972 and 1977. These figures together with the estimates obtained from the NSS 26th round (1971-72) survey are presented in Table (XV).

TABLE (XV) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS OBTAINED FROM NSS 37TH AND 26TH ROUNDS AND 1972 AND 1977 LIVESTOCK CENSUSES

ALL-INDIA					RURAL
item		number owned (000)			
		NSS 37th round (1982)	1977 livestock census	1972 livestock census	NSS 26th round (1971-72)
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. ploughs (wooden)		51995	35722	35703	54898
2. ploughs (iron)		11522	5994	4639	7038
3. pumps (diesel & electric)		8465	4502	2134	3879
4. tractors		484	241*	124*	78

\*includes only those under private ownership.

2.51. The Census figures presented in Table (XV) indicate that the number of wooden ploughs possessed by households remained almost same during 1972 and 1977. Although the survey estimate of NSS 37th round decreased by about 5.58 per cent over the survey estimate of NSS 26th round, the former is still higher than the Census figure of 1977 by about 45.55 per cent. The annual growth rates of iron ploughs, pumps and tractors as derived from the estimates of NSS 26th and 37th rounds come to about 6.37 per cent, 11.82 per cent and 52.05 per cent respectively. Annual growth rates in the number of agricultural implements when calculated from the census figures of 1972 and 1977 reveal an increase of 5.84 per cent for iron ploughs, 22.19 per cent for pumps and 18.87 per cent for tractors.

### SECTION THREE

#### SAMPLE DESIGN AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

##### 3.1 SAMPLE DESIGN

3.1.1 *Broad design* : The broad sample design was stratified with two stage sampling in each stratum. The first stage units in the rural sector were 1981 census villages. But in a few cases where either 1981 census was not conducted or the frame of census villages could not be procured in time, 1971 census villages were used. In the urban areas, the first stage units were generally blocks formed in the NSS urban frame survey in all towns except those places which were declared as urban areas for the first time in 1981 Census. In such cases, the Census (1981) blocks were the first stage units. The second stage units were households in both rural and urban sectors.

3.1.2 *Regions and strata* : Each State/Union Territory was divided into a few agro-economic regions by grouping contiguous districts similar in respect of population density and crop pattern. In Gujarat, some districts were split for this purpose, considering the location of dry areas and the distribution of tribal population in the state. The total number of regions thus formed all over India (excluding areas not covered by NSS) was 77. "Basic strata" for sampling in rural areas were formed within each region. Each district with less than 1.5 million 1971 census rural population constituted a basic stratum by itself except in Gujarat and Arunachal Pradesh where some districts with less than 1.5 million population were divided into two or more basic strata. Districts having more than 1.5 million rural population were divided into a number of basic strata (depending upon the population) by grouping contiguous tehsils similar with respect to crop pattern and density of rural population. Generally, each urban stratum was a district or a group of districts within the same region excepting the districts of Ahmedabad, Bangalore and Kanpur. In each of these cases, the district was divided into two strata, the city itself making up one stratum and the rest of the urban areas the other. With this arrangement, each city with 1971 census population above 1 million constituted a separate stratum. Those cities were Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi, Hyderabad and Madras. The total number of rural and urban strata were 497 and 363 respectively.

3.1.3 *Allocation* : The state level allocations were determined on the basis of their investigator strength available and the expected work load per investigator. These were further allocated to strata in proportion to the total number of 1981 census. House-listing blocks in rural sector and the total number of blocks in the frame in urban sector (in the case of Assam, rural allocation was proportional to 1971 census rural popu-



lation). These were adjusted to the field strength of each FOD sub-region. Final stratum level allocations were rounded off to multiples of two.

**3.1.4 Sampling of villages :** The sample villages were selected with probability proportional to number of house-listing blocks and with replacement. In the case of villages selected from 1971 census frame, sample villages were selected with probability proportional to size and with replacement where size was related to 1971 census population. Selection was done in the form of two independent sub-samples.

**3.1.5 Sampling of blocks :** The urban frame survey (UFS) blocks of UFS-1977 scheme wherever available and UFS blocks of 1972-77 period for the remaining towns and 1981 census frame in case of new towns constituted the sampling frame for selection of blocks. In each urban stratum sample blocks were selected by simple random sampling without replacement in the form of two independent sub-samples.

**3.1.6 Sampling of households (rural) :** The households of each sample villages were divided into four sub-strata, by their area of land possessed. Households possessing less than 0.05 acres formed sub-stratum 1. The remaining households were ranked first by their area of land possessed and then divided into three sub-strata by determining two boundary points A and B for each village such that the total area of land possessed was nearly the same for each sub-stratum (households with land possessed : (i) from 0.05 to A (ii) from A to B and (iii) above B constituted respectively sub-stratum 2,3 and 4). Two households were selected from each sub-stratum circular systematically with a random start. The households of sub-stratum 1 were arranged by their means of livelihood (agricultural labour, artisan and others) before sample selection.

**3.1.7 Sampling of households (urban) :** The households of a sample block were divided into three sub-strata by their monthly per capita expenditure. The boundary points for them were fixed at state level. Two households were selected circular systematically in each sub-stratum. In both rural and urban sectors, the same sample households were surveyed in both the visits.

## 3.2 ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

**3.2.1** The estimation procedure is based on a weighted sum of the sample values. Denoting by  $\hat{Y}$ , the unbiased estimate of  $Y$  (the state total of any variate), it is given by

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_{s=1}^L \frac{Z_s}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m_s} \frac{D_{si}}{f_{si} z_{si}} \sum_{t=1}^4 \frac{H_{sit}}{h_{sit}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj} \quad \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

for the rural sector and

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_{s=1}^L \frac{N_s}{m} \sum_{i=1}^{m_s} D_{si} \sum_{t=1}^3 \frac{H_{sit}}{h_{sit}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj} \quad \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

for the urban sector where

- s : Subscript for s-th stratum
- t : subscript for t-th sub-stratum (within a village/block)
- i : subscript for i-th sample village/block
- j : subscript for j-th sample household
- L : total number of rural/urban strata in the state
- z : village size (used for sampling)
- Z : total size of a rural stratum
- N : total number of blocks in an urban stratum
- D : number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed
- m : number of surveyed villages/blocks including depopulated and zero cases
- H : total number of households in a sub-stratum
- h : number of surveyed households in a sub-stratum
- f : adjustment factor for survey of a revenue village
- $H_{sit}$  : total number of households in the t-th sub-stratum
- $h_{sit}$  : total number of households surveyed : the t-th sub-stratum

**3.2.2 Estimates in respect of joint operational holdings :** In the case of joint operational holdings operated by the sample household jointly with other household (s), the value of a characteristic of the operational holding was first divided by the number of partner households to get the sample household's share and then the higher level estimates were built up.

**3.2.3 Estimates of Ratios :** Let  $Y$  and  $X$  be the total of the characteristics  $y$  and  $x$  at the state/all India level. Then the estimates of the ratio  $R=Y/X$  is

obtained as  $\hat{R} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{\hat{X}}$  where  $\hat{Y}$  and  $\hat{X}$  are unbiased estimates of  $Y$  and  $X$  respectively.

**3.2.4 Sub-sample-wise estimates :** Sub-sample-wise estimates were computed on the basis of villages and blocks surveyed in the concerned sub-sample. Thus,  $m_s$  in the above formula would mean the number of surveyed villages/blocks in the concerned sub-sample of the s-th stratum. The combined estimate of the stratum total based on the whole sample was computed as the weighted mean of the sub-sample-wise estimates. The combined estimate of the state (or all-India) total of the characteristic was obtained as the estimates of relevant stratum totals. However, the combined estimate of a ratio was calculated as the ratio of the combined estimates of numerator and denominator at the state/all-India level.



# APPENDIX

## LIST OF NSS REPORTS ON LAND HOLDINGS AND ON LIVESTOCKS

srl. no.	report no./ Sarvekshana (Vol. No.)	title
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	10	1st report on Land Holdings, rural sector, 8th round (July '54—March '55).
2.	25	Sample verification of livestock census : 1956.
3.	30	Report on landholdings (2) : operational holdings in rural India, 8th round (July '54—March 1955).
4.	36	Report on and holdings (3) Some aspects of ownership holdings, 8th round (July '54—March '55).
5.	59	Tables with notes on pattern of household ownership and possession of land in rural areas., 1950-51 to 1953-54, 8th round (July '54—March '55.)
6.	65	Tables with notes on Animal Husbandry, 11th round (Aug. '56—Jan. '57).
7.	66	Report on land holdings (4) : Rural sector, states, 8th round (July '54—March '55).
8.	74	Report on land holdings (5), Rural sector (some aspects of operational holdings—population zones and All India), 8th round (July '54—March '55).
9.	81	Report on land holdings, urban sector, 8th round (July '54—March '55).
10.	113	Tables with notes on agricultural holdings in rural India, 16th round (July '60—August '61).
11.	144	Tables with notes on some aspects of land holdings in rural areas (States and All-India Estimates), 17th round (Sept. '61—Aug. '62).
12.	159	Tables with notes on some aspects of land holdings in rural India, 16th round (July '60—August 1961).
13.	162	Tables with notes on some results of land holdings in rural areas, 17th round (Sept. '61—Aug. 1962).
14.	165	Tables with notes on some aspects of land holdings in urban areas, 17th round (Sept. '61—Aug. '62)
15.	183	Tables with notes on Post Census Survey on Livestock Numbers 1966 (Rural Sector).
16.	215	Tables on land holdings (All-India Estimates), 26th round (July 1971—Sept. 1972).
17.	Sarvekshana Vol. V, Nos. 3 & 4 (Jan.—Apr. 1982)	Survey on Land holdings & livestock holdings (State estimates, rural sector), 26th round (July 1971—Sept. 1972).
18.	281 series	Livestock number and products (some estimates on production of livestock products and related characteristics), 30th round (July 1975—June 1976), All-India and State Estimates.
19.	283	Estimates of number and related characteristics of pack animals based on the survey of livestock number and products (July 1975—June 1976), 30th round
20.	287	Estimates of number and related characteristics of sheep, goats and pigs based on the survey of livestock number and products, 30th round (July 1975—June 1976).
21.	Sarvekshana Vol. III, No. 4 (April 1980)	A note on some characteristics of household dairy estimates based on the data collected in the survey of livestock number, products and enterprises : NSS, 30th round (July 1975—June 1976).
22.	Sarvekshana Vol. IX, No. 3 (January 1980)	A note on some characteristics of household poultry enterprises, 30th round (July 1975—June 1976).
23.	Sarvekshana Vol. VIII, No. 1 (July 1980)	Estimates of number, birth and calving interval of bovines (July 1975—June 1976), 30th round.
24.	Sarvekshana Vol. II, No. 4, (April 1979)	Number of bovines and yield of milk classified by various correlates, 30th round (July 1975—June 1976).
25.	Sarvekshana Vol. XI, No. 2 (October 1987)	Report on land holdings (1)—some aspects of household ownership holdings, 37th round (Jan.—Dec. 1982).
26.	Sarvekshana Vol. XII No. 1 (July 1988)	Report on land holdings (2)—some aspects of operational holdings, 37th round (Jan.—Dec. 1982).



## PART II SURVEY RESULTS

1. Results on internal migration—All India :  
NSS 38th Round (January—December 1983)
2. Results on estimates of livestock and agricultural implements classified by household operational holding :  
NSS 37th Round (January—December 1982)





# Results on Internal Migration (All India)

NSS 38th Round (January—December 1983)

(iii & iv)

## LIST OF CODES USED IN THE TABLES

## \*Reason for migration ;

in search of employment . . . . .	1
in search of better employment . . . . .	2
under transfer on service/ business contract . . . . .	3
studies . . . . .	4
marriage . . . . .	5
migration of parents/earning member of the family . . . . .	6
political change/lack of security or social adjustment . . . . .	7
natural calamity . . . . .	8
other reasons . . . . .	9

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0·1	Percentage distribution of migrant households by nature and reason for movement for each household monthly per capita expenditure class	rural A1 urban A2
0·2	Percentage distribution of migrant households by household monthly per capita expenditure class for each nature and reason for movement	rural A3 urban A4
1	Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migrants	rural A5—10 urban A11—A16
2·1	Percentage distribution of migrants (upto 1 year) by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class	rural A17—A19 urban A20—A22
2·2	Percentage distribution of migrants (upto 5 years) by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class	rural A23—A25 urban A26—A28
3	Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group	rural A29—A34 urban A35—A40
4R	Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type	rural A41—A46
4U	Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type	urban A47—A52
5·1	Percentage distribution of migrants (upto 1 year) by usual activity status before migration for each usual activity status category after migration	urban A53—A58
5·2	Percentage distribution of migrants (upto 5 years) by usual activity status before migration for each usual activity status category after migration	rural A59—A61 urban A62—A64
5·3	Percentage distribution of migrants (upto 1 year) by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration	rural A65—A67 urban A68—A70
5·4	Percentage distribution of migrants (upto 5 years) by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration	rural A71—A73 urban A74—A76
6·1	Percentage distribution of migrants (upto 1 year) by current weekly activity status for each usual activity status category before migration	rural A77—A79 urban A80—A82
6·2	Percentage distribution of migrants (upto 5 years) by current weekly activity status for each usual activity status category before migration	rural A83—A85 urban A86—A88
7	Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each type of last usual residence	ural A89—A91 urban A92—A94
8	Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each period since migrated	rural A95—A97 urban A98—A100
9·1	Percentage distribution of migrants (upto 1 year) by reason for migration for each age-group and marital status at the time of migration	rural A101—A103 urban A104—A106



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9·2	Percentage distribution of migrants (up to 5 years) by reason for migration for each age-group and marital status at the time of migration	rural A107—A109 urban A110—A112
10·1	Percentage distribution of migrants (up to 1 year) by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration	rural A113—A115 urban A116—A118
10·2	Percentage distribution of migrants (upto 5 years) by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration	rural A119—A121 urban A122—A124
11R	Percentage distribution of migrants upto 5 years by reason for migration for each occupation before migration	rural A125—A127
11U	Percentage distribution of migrants upto 5 years by reason for migration for each occupation before migration	urban A128—A130
12·1	Percentage distribution of migrants aged 15—59 (upto 1 year) by general education for each usual activity status category before migration	rural A131 urban A132
12·2	Percentage distribution of migrants aged 15—59 (upto 5 years) by general education for each usual activity status category before migration	rural A133 urban A134
12·3	Percentage distribution of migrants aged 15—59 (all years) by general education for each usual activity status category before migration	rural A135 urban A136
13	Percentage distribution of migrants by rural-urban residence and broad general education before migration	A137
P	Projected population as on 1st July 1983 based on the estimates as on 1st March 1981 and 1st March 1986 using exponential growth rate.	A138

Note : 1. Marginal totals between tables may not exactly agree due to rounding off errors.

2. Marginal aggregates presented may be used only for combining ratios.

3. To obtain aggregates, estimated ratios are to be applied on the projected population as given in Table (P).

TABLE (0.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANT HOUSEHOLDS BY NATURE AND REASON FOR MOVEMENT FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL-INDIA												RURAL	
household monthly per- capita expendi- ture (Rs.)	number of migr- ant house- holds per 1000 house- holds	nature of movement									total	esti- mated migr- ant hhs. (00)	sam- ple migr- ant hhs.
		temporary						permanent					
		seasonal			non-seasonal								
		reason for movement			reason for movement			reason for movement					
		in sea- rch of work	on work	others	in sea- rch of work	on work	others	in sea- rch of work	on work	others			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
0—30	47	4.81	3.14	15.36	—	6.16	10.48	4.44	5.23	50.38	100.00	782	48
30—40	09	—	—	21.75	5.77	7.68	5.20	—	26.81	33.80	100.00	202	13
40—50	09	—	16.60	—	3.86	11.67	2.60	7.47	8.25	49.55	100.00	413	26
50—60	05	11.01	4.31	9.32	—	11.48	—	25.59	2.99	35.30	100.00	402	30
60—70	08	17.57	4.03	2.63	1.66	4.78	5.83	25.50	9.78	28.21	100.00	768	56
70—85	08	6.33	6.31	3.26	2.31	1.25	35.41	14.80	4.61	25.72	100.00	1196	70
85—100	10	13.30	2.47	6.25	—	6.05	18.81	5.50	5.94	41.48	100.00	1421	95
100—125	12	10.73	2.74	7.76	3.18	2.35	11.94	19.74	9.74	31.70	100.00	2043	147
125—150	10	7.79	2.66	2.43	2.95	3.47	0.12	20.49	11.86	38.22	100.00	1082	82
150—200	18	10.68	9.74	1.91	0.69	6.93	5.90	18.26	14.99	30.90	100.00	1934	141
200—250	26	17.09	6.78	2.15	4.89	1.10	7.05	13.80	13.25	33.89	100.00	1221	87
250—300	40	5.30	7.58	3.16	7.27	13.09	9.18	5.15	20.84	28.41	100.00	963	74
300 & above	53	3.84	4.98	7.59	4.46	12.00	19.90	7.04	22.20	27.00	100.00	1959	168
total	14	9.22	5.41	5.40	2.75	6.21	11.78	13.58	12.30	33.35	100.00	14386	1032

TABLE (0.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANT BY NATURE AND REASON FOR MOVEMENT FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL-INDIA											URBAN		
household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	number of mig- rant house- holds	nature of movement									total	esti- mated migra- ant hhs. (00)	sam- ple migra- nt hhs.
		temporary						Permanent					
		season			non-seasonal								
		reason for movement			reason for movement			reason for movement					
		in search of work	on work	others	in search of work	on work	others	in search of work	on work	others			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
0—30.	98	1.74	3.48	36.34	6.58	—	3.67	11.84	10.14	26.21	100.00	330	35
30—40.	34	—	—	90.07	—	—	—	—	—	9.93	100.00	51	03
40—50.	17	—	15.50	—	—	46.53	—	9.59	—	28.38	100.00	65	07
50—60.	10	7.39	7.02	7.41	13.26	13.78	19.03	14.04	7.60	10.47	100.00	79	11
60—70.	12	74.56	19.34	—	5.39	—	—	31.62	5.13	13.87	100.00	157	13
70—85.	28	14.69	2.11	8.01	2.56	0.20	18.14	6.46	6.71	41.12	100.00	764	62
85—100.	16	5.50	2.93	6.17	7.55	3.78	13.23	12.27	13.26	35.26	100.00	488	54
100—125.	25	5.01	3.46	9.86	4.40	15.70	10.50	14.64	15.28	21.15	100.00	1253	139
125—150.	26	10.36	1.47	19.61	7.13	4.98	12.89	11.21	11.26	21.05	100.00	1047	115
150—200.	43	5.68	2.59	8.35	6.79	8.41	13.38	13.13	20.34	21.33	100.00	2511	262
200—250.	53	6.49	2.39	9.39	7.11	7.75	11.19	18.75	22.93	14.00	100.00	1851	197
250—300.	68	3.17	2.46	7.64	5.4	13.23	24.89	10.52	17.48	15.12	100.00	1551	176
300 & above	86	7.58	3.36	11.00	5.76	12.55	15.20	85.39	19.40	10.02	100.00	4190	455
total	42	6.91	3.03	10.84	5.97	9.73	14.39	13.96	17.30	17.87	100.00	143.37	1529



TABLE (0.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANT HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR EACH NATURE AND REASON FOR MOVEMENT

ALL-INDIA											RURAL
household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	number of mig- rant house- holds per 1000 house- holds	nature of movement									total
		temporary						permanent			
		seasonal			non-seasonal						
		reason for movement			reason for movement			reason for movement			
		in sea- rch of work	on work	others	in sea- rch of work	on work	others	in sea- rch of work	on work	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0—30 . . . . .	47	2.83	3.16	15.47	—	5.39	4.84	1.78	2.31	8.21	5.44
30—40 . . . . .	09	—	—	5.65	2.94	1.73	0.62	—	2.94	1.42	1.40
40—50 . . . . .	09	—	8.80	—	4.03	5.39	0.63	1.58	1.92	4.26	2.87
50—60 . . . . .	05	3.33	2.22	5.82	—	5.17	—	5.26	0.68	2.96	2.79
60—70 . . . . .	08	10.18	3.98	2.60	3.23	4.11	2.64	10.03	4.24	4.52	5.34
70—85 . . . . .	08	5.70	9.70	5.02	6.99	1.67	25.00	9.07	3.12	6.41	8.32
85—100 . . . . .	10	14.25	4.52	11.45	—	9.95	15.78	4.00	4.76	12.29	9.88
100—125 . . . . .	12	16.13	7.19	20.41	16.45	5.37	14.39	20.65	1.38	13.50	14.20
125—150 . . . . .	10	6.36	3.70	3.38	8.07	4.21	6.47	11.35	7.25	8.62	7.52
150—200 . . . . .	18	15.57	24.19	4.75	3.38	15.02	6.73	18.08	16.37	12.46	13.44
200—250 . . . . .	26	15.73	10.63	3.38	15.10	1.51	5.08	8.62	9.13	8.62	8.49
250—300 . . . . .	40	3.85	9.38	3.92	17.11	14.13	5.22	2.54	11.34	5.70	6.70
300 & above . . . . .	53	5.67	12.52	19.16	22.09	26.34	12.60	7.06	24.56	11.03	13.62
total . . . . .	14	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. migrant households (00) . . . . .		1326	778	776	395	893	1694	1953	1771	4797	14383
sample migrant households . . . . .		90	61	54	27	64	90	131	128	387	1032

TABLE (0.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANT HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR EACH/NATURE AND REASON FOR MOVEMENT

ALL-INDIA											URBAN
household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	number of migr- rant house- holds per 1000 house- holds	nature of movement									total
		temporary						permanent			
		seasonal			non-seasonal						
		reason for movement			reason for movement			reason for movement			
		in search of work	on work	others	in search of work	on work	others	in search of work	on work	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0—30 . . . . .	98	0.58	2.64	7.72	2.54	—	0.59	1.95	1.31	3.38	2.30
30—40 . . . . .	34	—	—	2.94	—	—	—	—	—	0.20	0.35
40—50 . . . . .	17	—	2.33	—	—	2.18	—	0.31	—	0.73	0.73
50—60 . . . . .	10	0.59	1.27	0.38	1.22	0.78	0.73	0.55	0.24	0.32	0.55
60—70 . . . . .	12	3.90	7.02	—	0.99	—	—	2.48	0.32	0.85	1.10
70—85 . . . . .	28	11.34	3.71	3.94	2.29	0.11	6.72	2.46	2.07	12.26	5.33
85—100 . . . . .	16	2.71	3.28	1.94	4.30	1.32	3.13	3.02	2.61	6.71	3.41
100—125 . . . . .	25	6.34	9.97	7.95	6.45	14.10	6.38	9.17	7.72	10.35	8.74
125—150 . . . . .	26	10.96	3.53	13.21	8.73	3.73	6.54	5.86	4.75	8.62	7.30
150—200 . . . . .	43	14.42	14.92	13.48	19.92	15.13	16.29	61.48	20.58	20.91	17.51
200—250 . . . . .	43	12.12	10.19	11.18	15.39	10.28	10.04	17.75	17.11	10.12	12.91
250—300 . . . . .	68	4.97	8.77	7.62	9.94	14.70	18.71	8.15	10.93	9.15	0.82
300 & above . . . . .	86	32.07	32.37	29.64	28.23	37.67	30.87	32.22	32.22	16.40	29.22
total . . . . .	42	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. migrant households (00)		990	435	1554	856	1396	2063	2001	2481	2561	13337
sample migrant households		86	61	111	94	150	214	206	299	308	1529



TABLE (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED FOR MIGRANTS

state/union territory	non-migrants	migrants by period since migrated							RURAL MALE		
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 yrs. & above	total	total population	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	88.60	2.67	0.97	0.97	0.69	0.46	5.64	11.40	100.00	24465	1508
Assam	97.55	0.54	0.39	0.09	0.10	0.17	1.16	2.25	107.00	1482	217
Bihar	98.84	0.44	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.39	1.16	170.00	3341	206
Gujarat	95.71	1.21	0.40	0.35	0.29	0.22	1.82	4.29	100.00	4899	301
Haryana	93.18	1.21	0.54	0.46	0.65	0.11	3.86	6.82	100.00	5994	263
Himachal Pradesh	91.74	1.42	0.40	0.89	0.47	0.26	4.70	8.26	100.00	1535	365
Jammu & Kashmir	95.07	0.72	0.21	0.21	0.30	0.27	3.02	4.93	100.00	1201	261
Karnataka	90.39	1.32	0.94	0.67	0.56	0.72	5.40	9.61	100.00	12795	873
Kerala	86.44	2.41	0.96	0.89	0.84	0.67	7.77	13.56	100.00	12441	1051
Madhya Pradesh	93.89	1.22	0.53	0.53	0.46	0.52	3.07	6.11	100.00	12943	983
Maharashtra	87.66	2.34	1.41	0.80	0.87	0.65	6.26	12.34	100.00	24492	1593
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Meghalaya	94.84	0.96	0.53	0.68	0.37	0.16	2.51	5.16	100.00	244	134
Nagaland	—	—	not covered in the survey					—	—	—	—
Orissa	91.79	1.62	0.76	0.40	0.42	0.25	4.76	8.21	100.00	9649	585

TABLE (1) ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED FOR MIGRANTS

state/union territory	non-migrants	migrants by period since migrated							RURAL MALES		
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years & above	total	total population	estimated migrants	sample migrants
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Punjab	88.43	2.01	0.79	0.51	0.57	0.36	7.33	11.57	100.00	7743	943
Rajasthan	93.07	1.15	0.53	0.47	0.41	0.21	4.16	6.93	100.00	9684	666
Sikkim	83.25	3.63	1.79	1.29	0.68	0.82	8.51	16.75	100.00	236	101
Tamil Nadu	89.86	2.01	1.16	0.71	0.57	0.35	5.34	0.74	100.00	16004	996
Tripura	86.82	0.85	1.17	0.46	0.51	0.23	9.95	13.18	100.00	955	263
Uttar Pradesh	96.47	0.66	0.32	0.24	0.27	0.15	1.88	3.53	100.00	16698	986
West Bengal	89.61	1.14	0.77	0.61	0.59	0.78	6.50	10.93	100.00	23033	1433
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	47.90	9.30	6.30	4.61	3.28	2.22	26.40	52.10	100.00	517	931
Chandigarh	41.60	27.41	4.52	8.82	2.69	3.34	11.62	58.40	100.00	119	46
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	84.30	1.06	1.33	1.05	2.68	2.86	7.72	15.70	110.00	76	135
Delhi	85.43	3.80	0.76	0.76	2.61	—	6.65	14.57	100.00	252	20
Goa, Daman & Diu	76.02	5.55	0.77	1.43	3.95	1.80	10.49	23.98	100.00	894	49
Mizoram	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Pondicherry	88.74	1.31	1.41	0.39	0.59	1.18	6.38	11.26	100.00	146	43
All India	92.77	1.35	0.65	0.49	0.46	0.36	3.92	7.23	100.00	192044	14965

1. Results are not presented for Manipur as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

2. All India includes all states /uts.



TABLE (I) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED FOR MIGRANTS

state/union territory	non-migrants	migrants by period since migrated							total population	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants (00)
		1	2	3	4	5	6 years &	total			
		years	years	years	years	years	above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	60.57	4.12	2.42	2.21	1.86	1.51	27.32	39.43	100.00	84085	5215
Assam	80.03	0.82	1.27	0.61	0.95	0.85	15.47	19.97	100.00	11973	1823
Bihar	96.40	0.43	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.15	2.56	3.60	100.00	10210	762
Gujarat	71.81	1.77	1.61	1.26	1.27	0.95	21.96	28.82	00.00	31289	2071
Haryana	52.31	3.23	3.35	2.16	1.46	1.49	36.00	74.69	800.00	36727	1685
Himachal Pradesh	49.71	2.86	2.01	1.80	1.62	1.54	40.45	50.29	100.00	10015	2571
Jammu & Kashmir	75.31	1.87	1.60	0.90	0.83	0.63	18.87	24.69	800.00	5557	1637
Karnataka	64.85	2.59	2.02	1.66	1.77	1.50	25.61	35.15	100.00	46737	3196
Kerala	74.60	3.25	1.74	1.28	1.12	1.19	16.81	25.40	100.00	24832	2089
Madhya Pradesh	67.94	2.75	1.58	1.42	1.35	1.47	23.50	32.06	100.00	65258	4977
Maharashtra	50.46	4.02	2.59	1.92	2.14	2.06	36.81	49.54	100.00	98889	6837
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Meghalaya	96.18	0.30	0.36	0.36	0.18	0.06	2.55	3.82	100.00	182	88
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	53.95	2.48	2.13	1.95	1.54	1.44	36.50	46.05	100.00	54786	3657

TABLE (I) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED FOR MIGRANTS

state/union territory	non-migrants	migrants by period since migrated							total population	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	total			
		year	years	years	years	years	years & above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Punjab	49.26	4.06	2.46	1.58	1.92	1.71	39.01	57.04	100.00	30315	3511
Rajasthan	47.90	2.70	2.29	2.07	2.00	1.81	41.23	52.10	100.00	68076	4834
Sikkim	68.46	2.93	1.63	1.89	1.03	1.62	22.43	31.54	100.00	405	197
Tamil Nadu	68.80	3.02	2.16	1.57	1.46	1.20	21.78	31.20	100.00	50413	3160
Tripura	79.16	0.93	1.76	0.98	0.70	1.05	14.43	20.84	100.00	1364	317
Uttar Pradesh	57.59	2.29	1.64	1.45	1.48	1.22	34.31	42.41	100.00	181912	11450
West Bengal	62.19	2.12	1.65	1.55	1.67	1.47	29.34	37.81	100.00	80348	5224
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	53.72	6.47	4.13	2.89	5.09	2.66	24.87	46.28	100.00	356	689
Chandigarh	39.07	23.64	4.33	1.45	6.57	1.46	23.47	60.93	100.00	115	54
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	67.67	1.04	1.93	1.51	5.23	3.24	19.38	32.33	100.00	149	268
Delhi	47.24	5.19	1.44	0.58	3.93	3.36	38.26	52.76	100.00	745	84
Goa, Daman & Diu	53.32	4.14	1.89	1.48	1.91	3.66	33.61	46.68	100.00	1867	148
Mizoram	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Pondicherry	67.25	2.81	3.60	0.68	1.03	1.24	23.39	32.75	100.00	445	116
All-India	64.92	2.53	1.78	1.48	1.43	1.28	26.58	35.08	100.00	897063	66670

TABLE (I) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED FOR MIGRANTS

state/union territory	non-migrants	migrants by period since migrated							total population	estimated migrants ('00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	total			
		year	years	years	years	years	years & above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	74.63	3.39	1.70	1.59	1.27	0.98	16.44	23.37	100.00	108550	6723
Assam	89.37	0.67	0.80	0.33	0.50	0.49	7.83	10.63	100.00	13655	2040
Bihar	97.63	0.43	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.11	1.47	2.73	100.00	13551	968
Gujarat	83.75	1.49	0.99	0.79	0.77	0.58	11.64	16.25	100.00	36188	2372
Haryana	74.09	2.15	1.85	1.25	1.03	10.75	18.87	26.91	100.00	42721	1948
Himachal Pradesh	70.01	2.16	1.29	1.36	1.07	0.92	23.19	29.99	100.00	11550	2936
Jammu & Kashmir	85.58	1.27	0.98	0.54	0.55	0.44	10.63	14.42	100.00	6758	1898
Karnataka	77.63	1.95	1.48	1.17	1.16	1.11	15.50	22.37	100.00	59532	4069
Kerala	80.34	2.84	1.36	1.09	0.99	0.94	12.44	19.66	100.00	37273	3140
Madhya Pradesh	81.17	1.97	1.04	0.85	0.90	0.99	13.08	18.83	100.00	78201	5960
Maharashtra	69.01	3.18	2.00	1.36	1.51	1.36	21.58	30.99	100.00	123381	8430
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Meghalaya	95.51	0.63	0.44	0.52	0.24	0.11	2.53	4.49	100.00	426	222
Nagaland	—	—	—	not covered	in the survey	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	72.75	2.05	1.45	1.18	0.98	0.85	20.73	27.25	100.00	44435	4242

TABLE ((I)) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED FOR MIGRANTS

state/union territory	non-migrants	migrants by period since migrated							total population	estimated migrants ('00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	total			
		year	years	years	years	years	6 yrs. & above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Punjab	69.95	2.98	1.58	1.02	1.21	0.99	22.27	30.05	100.00	38058	4454
Rajasthan	71.25	1.90	1.38	1.24	1.18	0.98	22.07	8.75	100.00	77760	5500
Sikkim	76.20	3.30	1.72	1.58	0.85	1.20	15.16	23.80	100.00	641	298
Tamil Nadu	79.21	2.52	1.67	1.15	1.02	0.78	13.65	20.79	100.00	66417	4156
Tripura	83.18	0.89	1.45	0.71	0.60	0.62	12.55	16.82	100.00	2319	580
Uttar Pradesh	77.98	1.44	0.95	0.82	0.85	0.66	17.30	22.02	100.00	198610	12436
West Bengal	76.19	1.62	1.20	1.07	1.12	1.7	17.68	23.81	100.00	103381	6657
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	50.44	8.06	5.43	3.86	4.07	2.41	25.73	49.56	100.00	873	1620
Chandigarh	40.39	25.60	4.43	5.29	4.55	2.44	17.31	59.61	100.00	234	100
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	76.20	1.05	1.62	1.27	3.92	3.04	12.89	23.80	100.00	225	403
Delhi	68.27	4.43	1.06	0.68	3.20	1.51	20.85	31.73	100.00	997	104
Goa, Daman & Diu	64.27	4.82	1.35	1.46	2.90	2.76	22.45	35.73	100.00	2761	197
Mizoram	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Pondicherry	77.73	2.08	2.53	0.54	0.82	1.21	15.09	22.27	170.00	591	159
All-India	79.09	1.93	1.21	0.97	0.94	0.82	15.14	20.91	100.00	10891107	81635



TABLE (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED FOR MIGRANTS

## URBAN MALES

state/union territory	non-migrants	migrants by period since migrated							total population	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years & above	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	71.69	5.61	2.70	2.31	2.13	1.75	13.81	28.31	100.00	19038	2122
Assam	85.97	1.44	1.17	1.75	0.64	0.57	8.46	14.03	100.00	1082	327
Bihar	87.88	1.33	1.23	1.34	0.58	0.45	7.19	12.12	100.00	4878	582
Gujarat	77.24	2.57	3.15	2.46	1.70	2.06	10.82	22.76	100.00	15012	1054
Haryana	72.78	5.43	4.36	1.76	1.38	1.59	12.70	27.22	100.00	4834	421
Himachal Pradesh	68.68	10.02	1.76	2.14	2.21	1.04	14.15	31.32	100.00	497	206
Jammu & Kashmir	93.00	1.90	0.85	0.93	0.45	0.53	2.34	7.00	100.00	402	256
Karnataka	69.67	5.70	2.78	2.77	2.07	1.77	15.23	30.33	100.00	18167	1659
Kerala	83.18	3.75	2.06	0.88	0.95	1.03	8.16	16.82	100.00	3305	589
Madhya Pradesh	75.79	4.08	2.50	1.83	1.65	1.53	12.62	24.21	100.00	15774	1435
Maharashtra	65.33	4.38	2.69	2.03	1.52	1.59	22.46	34.67	100.00	37517	4094
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Meghalaya	85.98	3.52	3.38	1.10	0.16	1.14	4.72	14.02	100.00	138	127
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Orissa	69.77	5.80	3.02	2.18	2.50	1.74	14.99	30.23	100.00	5911	684

TABLE (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED FOR MIGRANTS

## URBAN MALES

state/union territory	non-migrants	migrants by period since migrated							total population	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years & above	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Punjab	64.37	6.07	2.53	1.58	2.41	1.94	21.0	35.63	100.00	8235	1447
Rajasthan	81.92	3.67	2.13	1.36	1.37	0.88	9.37	18.78	100.00	8325	198
Sikkim	36.61	14.25	5.31	4.79	7.94	1.65	29.44	63.39	100.00	189	273
Tamil Nadu	73.30	4.46	3.18	2.11	1.63	1.54	13.79	26.70	100.00	22826	2485
Tripura	64.40	3.87	5.14	3.63	1.85	1.19	19.92	35.60	100.00	378	199
Uttar Pradesh	79.82	3.81	1.64	1.64	1.06	1.10	0.94	20.18	100.00	21273	1941
West Bengal	59.96	3.61	1.91	1.62	1.39	1.65	29.86	40.04	100.00	28981	3109
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	44.52	11.71	6.92	2.94	1.37	2.47	30.07	55.48	100.00	169	376
Chandigarh	42.01	9.40	1.50	3.18	6.59	1.63	35.69	57.99	100.00	1168	205
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	65.34	4.04	2.32	2.41	0.92	2.35	22.62	34.66	100.00	10680	973
Goa Daman Diu	57.14	10.13	2.86	3.03	2.75	0.10	23.97	42.86	100.00	814	136
Mizoram	97.00	1.22	0.90	0.48	0.07	0.34	—	3.00	100.00	9	28
Wondicherry	75.27	5.81	4.88	2.51	1.53	0.37	9.64	24.73	100.00	446	103
All-India	72.98	4.16	2.46	1.95	1.52	1.49	15.44	27.02	100.00	230250	25837

TABLE (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED FOR MIGRANT.

## URBEN FEMALES

state/union territory	non-migrants	migrants by period since migrated							total population	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years & above	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	62.66	6.47	2.97	2.61	2.36	2.02	20.91	37.34	100.00	24001	2753
Assam	76.18	1.96	1.70	1.60	0.77	0.87	16.93	23.82	100.00	1494	407
Bihar	87.91	1.15	1.00	0.98	0.64	0.47	7.86	12.09	100.00	4301	500
Gujarat	68.62	2.84	3.09	2.06	2.10	2.22	19.08	31.38	100.00	18209	1693
Haryana	43.90	6.51	5.35	3.68	2.92	2.45	35.18	56.10	100.00	8668	749
Himachal Pradesh	46.97	7.61	2.97	2.36	3.13	2.49	34.45	53.03	100.00	670	293
Jammu & Kashmir	81.56	2.02	1.42	0.96	0.85	0.63	12.57	18.44	100.00	932	636
Karnataka	62.55	5.48	2.86	2.90	1.98	1.74	22.49	37.45	100.00	21204	2010
Kerala	76.62	4.16	2.01	1.12	2.35	1.35	13.39	23.38	100.00	5077	868
Madhya Pradesh	63.72	4.46	2.58	2.20	2.12	2.50	2.41	36.28	100.00	20598	2117
Maharashtra	56.08	4.57	3.35	2.17	2.11	2.11	29.61	43.92	100.00	42149	4768
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Meghalaya	88.18	4.02	2.94	0.36	1.04	1.05	2.42	11.82	100.00	109	83
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Orissa	55.38	4.52	3.00	1.93	2.95	2.18	30.03	44.62	100.00	8019	930

TABLE (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED FOR MIGRANTS.

## URBAN FEMALES

state/union territory	non-migrants	migrants by period since migrated							total population	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 yrs. & above	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Punjab	49.32	6.39	3.82	2.46	3.13	2.25	32.69	50.68	100.00	9865	1968
Rajasthan	55.97	3.61	3.19	2.12	2.54	2.19	30.39	44.03	100.00	17786	1824
Sikkim	51.08	10.41	2.58	4.55	5.54	1.86	23.98	48.92	100.00	115	175
Tamil Nadu	67.83	3.91	3.02	2.52	2.09	1.64	19.00	32.17	100.00	27403	3033
Tripura	59.95	3.95	4.56	3.57	2.67	0.88	24.42	40.05	100.00	399	215
Uttar Pradesh	64.98	3.38	2.12	1.81	1.72	1.59	24.40	35.02	100.00	32650	3529
West Bengal	56.01	3.91	2.13	1.92	2.03	1.76	32.25	43.99	100.00	27192	2952
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	51.27	10.69	7.68	4.81	1.58	1.78	22.20	48.73	100.00	104	245
Chandigarh	37.69	12.63	2.95	0.67	3.37	3.79	38.90	62.31	100.00	966	167
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	66.54	3.19	2.35	1.48	1.29	1.31	23.84	33.46	100.00	8564	788
Goa, Daman & Diu	48.08	7.84	1.93	1.39	2.68	2.18	35.91	51.92	100.00	953	156
Mizoram	97.40	0.86	1.06	0.29	—	0.22	0.17	2.60	100.00	8	26
Pondicherry	64.64	5.47	4.20	1.54	2.96	0.37	20.82	35.36	100.00	609	138
All-India	63.41	4.19	2.74	2.13	2.01	1.83	23.69	36.59	100.00	282156	33078



TABLE (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED FOR MIGRANTS.

RBAN TOTAL											
state/union territory	non migrants	migrants by period since migrated							total population	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5 years	6 years				
		year	years	years	years		& above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	67.28	6.03	2.83	2.46	2.24	1.88	17.28	32.72	100.00	43039	4875
Assam	81.58	1.67	1.41	1.68	0.70	0.70	12.26	18.42	100.00	2576	734
Bihar	87.90	1.25	1.12	1.17	0.60	0.46	7.51	12.10	100.00	9179	1082
Gujarat	73.20	2.69	3.12	2.27	1.89	2.13	14.69	26.80	100.00	33221	2747
Haryana	59.34	5.93	4.82	2.65	2.09	1.99	23.16	40.66	100.00	13502	1170
Himachal Pradesh	59.06	8.95	2.30	2.24	2.62	1.68	23.15	40.94	100.00	11 67	499
Jammu & Kashmir	87.65	1.96	1.12	0.94	0.64	0.57	7.13	12.35	100.00	1334	892
Karnataka	66.21	5.59	2.82	2.84	2.03	1.76	18.76	33.79	100.00	39371	3669
Kerala	79.74	3.97	2.03	1.01	1.16	1.20	10.91	20.26	100.00	8382	1457
Madhya Pradesh	70.17	4.26	2.54	2.00	1.87	1.98	17.18	29.83	100.00	36372	3552
Maharashtra	60.98	4.47	3.00	2.10	1.79	1.83	25.82	39.02	100.00	79666	8862
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Meghalaya	87.04	3.76	3.17	0.74	0.59	1.09	3.61	12.96	100.00	247	210
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Orissa	62.88	5.19	3.01	2.06	2.72	1.96	22.19	37.12	100.00	13930	1614

TABLE (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY MIGRATION STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED AND MIGRANTS.

## URBAN TOTAL

state/union territory	non-migrants	migration by period since migrated							total population	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 yrs & above	total			
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Punjab	57.49	6.22	3.12	1.69	2.74	2.08	26.40	42.51	100.00	18100	3415
Rajasthan	69.18	3.64	2.63	1.72	1.93	1.50	19.39	30.82	100.00	26111	2742
Sikkim	42.98	12.56	4.11	5.69	6.88	1.74	27.04	57.02	100.00	304	448
Tamil Nadu	70.57	4.19	3.10	2.31	1.86	1.59	6.39	29.43	100.00	50229	5518
Tripura	62.25	3.91	4.86	3.60	2.25	1.04	22.10	37.75	100.00	777	414
Uttar Pradesh	72.86	3.60	1.86	1.72	1.37	1.33	17.26	27.14	100.00	53923	5470
West Bengal	58.14	3.74	2.01	1.76	1.69	1.70	30.96	41.86	100.00	56173	6061
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	47.30	11.29	7.23	3.71	1.46	2.19	26.83	52.70	100.00	273	621
Chandigarh	40.13	10.81	2.13	2.09	5.19	2.57	37.09	59.87	100.00	2134	372
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	65.89	3.66	2.33	1.99	1.09	1.88	23.17	34.11	100.00	19241	1761
Goa, Daman & Diu	52.69	9.00	2.41	2.23	2.72	1.12	29.83	47.31	100.00	1767	292
Mizoram	97.2	1.04	1.98	.38	.04	0.28	0.08	2.80	100.00	17	54
Pondicherry	70.08	5.64	4.55	2.03	2.23	0.37	15.10	29.92	100.00	1055	241
All-India	68.44	4.17	2.59	2.03	1.76	1.65	19.36	31.56	100.00	512406	58915

TABLE (2.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR							RURAL MALES	
household monthly percapita expenditure (Rs)	type of last residence							total	estimated mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants
	same districts		other district of the same state		other states		other countries			
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30 . . . . .	62.07	6.12	14.62	7.86	6.27	2.09	0.97	100.00	853	49
30—40 . . . . .	54.46	2.56	—	22.14	5.20	—	15.64	100.00	507	36
40—50 . . . . .	68.25	2.78	2.56	10.28	4.96	9.64	1.55	100.00	894	66
50—60 . . . . .	61.01	2.98	11.40	4.17	2.89	17.55	—	100.00	1421	95
60—70 . . . . .	55.67	2.01	19.11	6.54	6.17	6.76	3.74	100.00	2064	146
70—85 . . . . .	65.30	4.13	10.33	9.05	3.43	7.30	0.47	100.00	3632	267
85—100 . . . . .	59.83	8.26	13.99	1.90	6.22	9.70	0.09	100.00	3540	243
100—125 . . . . .	56.34	12.29	13.62	6.71	7.93	3.11	—	100.00	5539	367
125—150 . . . . .	54.68	7.10	14.19	9.01	11.12	3.29	0.6	100.00	3800	295
150—200 . . . . .	45.10	17.84	16.83	9.08	5.34	4.27	1.53	100.00	5205	391
200—250 . . . . .	45.78	15.37	16.96	3.02	11.63	7.00	0.25	100.00	3072	232
250—300 . . . . .	44.10	17.02	24.07	4.48	4.07	6.26	—	100.00	1820	150
300 & above . . . . .	39.05	11.49	14.79	12.89	7.39	13.57	0.81	100.00	3339	268
total . . . . .	53.13	10.24	14.68	7.42	6.87	6.72	0.94	100.00	35734	2608

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (2.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR							RURAL FEMALES		
household monthly percapita expenditure (Rs.)	type of last residence							estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants		
	same district		other district of the same state		other state		other countrie			total	
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
g—30 . . . . .	69.99	1.41	15.79	4.63	3.48	4.70	—	100.00	1038	74	
30—40 . . . . .	74.42	1.49	7.44	8.19	3.11	1.38	3.96	100.00	1202	86	
40—50 . . . . .	77.88	2.74	8.55	2.58	5.89	1.07	1.29	100.00	2200	162	
50—60 . . . . .	74.28	1.92	14.38	1.09	4.89	3.43	—	100.00	3624	243	
60—70 . . . . .	73.69	1.80	16.37	1.28	5.03	1.46	0.37	100.00	5150	356	
70—85 . . . . .	74.36	4.24	12.56	2.82	3.27	2.76	—	100.00	7801	583	
85—100 . . . . .	68.49	5.79	15.73	1.37	5.80	2.64	0.17	100.00	8501	583	
100—125 . . . . .	66.38	9.55	12.54	4.17	5.67	1.69	—	100.00	10429	772	
125—150 . . . . .	67.94	5.58	13.47	2.68	8.67	1.62	0.03	100.00	7395	551	
150—200 . . . . .	56.91	13.36	18.30	4.89	3.09	3.15	0.32	100.00	8374	645	
200—250 . . . . .	62.12	9.38	16.64	2.24	5.79	3.32	0.50	100.00	3595	276	
250—300 . . . . .	54.61	18.61	18.38	3.16	1.13	3.48	0.63	100.00	2124	167	
300 & above . . . . .	56.49	11.43	14.41	8.60	5.31	3.76	—	100.00	3321	263	
total . . . . .	67.04	7.28	14.57	3.30	5.07	2.48	0.26	100.00	64772	4765	

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.



TABLE (2-1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR							RURAL TOTAL	
household monthly per-capita expenditure  (Rs.)	type of last residence							estimat- ed migrants (00)	sample migrants	
	same district		other district of the same state		other states		other countries			total
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	66.42	3.54	15.26	6.09	4.74	3.53	0.44	100.00	1892	123
30—40	68.50	1.81	5.23	12.33	3.73	0.97	7.43	100.00	1709	122
40—50	75.09	2.75	6.82	4.80	5.62	3.55	1.36	100.00	3095	228
50—60	70.55	2.22	13.54	1.96	4.33	7.41	—	100.00	5045	338
60—70	68.53	1.86	17.15	2.78	5.36	2.98	1.34	100.00	7214	502
70—85	71.48	4.20	11.85	4.80	3.32	4.20	0.15	100.00	11433	850
85—100	65.95	6.52	15.22	1.53	5.92	4.72	0.15	100.00	12040	826
100—125	62.90	10.50	12.91	5.05	6.45	2.19	—	100.00	15963	1139
125—150	63.43	6.09	13.71	4.84	9.51	2.19	0.23	100.00	11159	846
150—200	52.38	15.08	17.74	6.49	3.95	3.57	0.78	100.00	13579	1036
200—250	54.59	12.14	16.79	2.60	8.48	5.02	0.38	100.00	6667	508
250—300	49.76	17.88	21.01	3.77	2.49	4.76	0.34	100.00	3944	317
300 & above	47.74	11.46	14.60	10.75	6.36	8.68	0.41	100.00	6650	531
total	62.08	8.33	14.61	4.77	5.71	3.99	0.50	100.00	100507	7373

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (2-1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR							URBAN MALES	
household monthly percapita expenditure  (Rs.)	type of last residence								estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
	same district		other districts of the same state		other states		other countries	total		
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	20·30	26·19	10·96	32·08	7·32	3·15	—	100·00	582	55
30—40	54·53	40·12	—	1·68	—	3·66	—	100·00	163	16
40—50	47·62	0·78	29·98	21·16	0·45	—	—	100·00	150	22
50—60	21·15	17·88	19·13	27·11	10·25	4·48	—	100·00	279	34
60—70	27·41	3·49	45·30	19·27	2·27	2·26	—	100·00	510	56
70—85	37·58	18·35	18·03	10·61	10·05	5·38	—	100·00	1729	156
85—100	33·56	13·06	21·29	10·72	12·32	8·35	0·69	100·00	807	185
100—125	28·98	17·32	13·88	18·66	8·03	10·40	2·73	100·00	3928	422
125—150	23·71	19·05	22·25	16·91	11·02	5·48	1·58	100·00	3598	388
150—200	31·45	15·99	13·55	19·34	10·84	8·60	0·23	100·00	6465	731
200—250	23·95	17·36	14·37	18·32	15·06	10·37	0·57	100·00	1472	479
250—300	22·57	16·09	11·44	23·27	8·13	16·89	1·62	100·00	3593	416
300 & above	17·09	14·26	13·65	19·88	12·22	22·04	0·86	100·00	8398	998
total	25·41	16·27	15·47	18·73	10·85	12·29	0·98	100·00	35421	3957

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (2.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR						URBAN FEMALE		
household monthly per- capita expenditure (Rs.)	type of last residence						total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants	
	same district		other districts of the same state		other states					other countries
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	34.70	17.85	4.74	23.11	12.89	4.64	2.06	100.00	447	41
30—40	38.86	56.34	—	4.81	—	—	—	100.00	145	16
40—50	84.36	5.47	—	10.18	—	—	—	100.00	123	16
50—60	41.00	9.02	16.58	14.58	5.85	12.97	—	100.00	308	40
60—70	49.57	7.34	29.08	11.31	0.38	2.31	—	100.00	793	98
70—85	49.57	17.09	13.77	7.68	12.16	8.31	—	100.00	2117	227
85—100	35.44	17.58	19.34	13.72	7.40	6.51	—	100.00	2195	247
100—125	31.08	21.13	14.87	18.88	4.98	7.32	1.74	100.00	4242	477
125—150	31.21	16.67	20.04	18.04	6.38	7.64	0.02	100.00	3734	433
150—200	30.28	15.08	13.07	21.12	12.19	8.13	0.12	100.00	6028	606
200—250	26.00	15.57	13.44	23.42	7.83	13.56	0.18	100.00	3823	396
250—300	20.74	18.50	11.23	24.73	3.66	15.03	6.12	100.00	3042	324
300 & above	20.24	13.11	13.13	25.79	3.90	22.89	0.94	100.00	5055	660
total	29.86	16.27	14.57	19.98	7.09	11.20	1.03	100.00	32285	3675

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (2.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL-INDIA			UPTO 1 YEAR						URBAN TOTAL	
household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	type of last residence							total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
	same district		other districts of the same state		other states		other countries			
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	26.55	22.57	8.26	28.19	9.74	3.80	0.89	100.00	1028	96
30—40	47.15	47.76	—	3.15	—	1.94	—	100.00	399	32
40—50	64.18	2.90	16.47	16.21	0.25	—	—	100.00	274	38
50—60	31.56	13.24	17.79	20.54	7.94	8.93	—	100.00	587	74
60—70	40.90	5.83	35.43	14.43	1.12	2.29	—	100.00	1304	154
70—85	39.46	17.66	15.68	9.00	11.21	6.99	—	100.00	3846	383
85—100	34.59	15.54	20.00	12.37	9.62	7.34	0.31	100.00	4002	432
100—125	30.07	19.30	14.39	18.78	6.44	8.80	2.22	100.00	8171	899
125—150	27.53	17.84	21.13	17.49	8.66	6.58	0.79	100.00	7332	821
150—200	30.89	15.56	13.32	20.20	11.49	8.38	0.18	100.00	12493	1427
200—250	24.93	16.51	13.93	20.76	11.60	11.89	0.38	100.00	7995	875
250—300	21.73	17.19	11.34	23.94	6.08	16.03	3.68	100.00	6635	740
300 & Above	18.27	13.83	13.46	22.10	9.09	22.36	0.89	100.00	13453	1652
total	27.54	16.27	15.04	19.32	9.06	11.77	1.00	100.00	67710	7632

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.



TABLE (2.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL-INDIA									RURAL MALES	
household monthly percapita expenditure (Rs.)	type of last residence							total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
	same district		other district of the same state		other states		other countries			
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	74.07	3.49	9.14	4.69	3.81	4.24	0.55	100.00	1497	93
30—40	77.01	1.52	7.92	6.88	1.58	0.64	4.44	100.00	1787	121
40—50	71.71	1.91	5.49	7.62	5.09	4.06	4.13	100.00	2125	164
50—60	65.26	2.20	11.86	6.24	5.28	8.41	0.75	100.00	4731	319
60—70	63.72	3.61	18.27	4.52	4.51	3.38	1.98	100.00	4856	362
70—85	61.73	5.69	10.54	8.99	5.76	4.67	2.63	100.00	8765	646
85—100	59.16	9.41	15.61	3.10	5.15	6.68	0.89	100.00	9170	659
100—125	54.80	8.77	13.84	10.30	6.31	3.84	2.14	100.00	14240	981
125—150	58.75	7.63	15.84	6.77	7.02	3.26	0.73	100.00	9473	720
150—200	50.70	15.15	15.74	8.90	5.36	3.49	0.66	100.00	12165	923
200—250	48.99	14.51	14.38	4.64	8.26	7.93	1.29	100.00	7226	560
250—300	47.49	15.17	21.99	5.58	4.22	5.23	0.32	100.00	4048	329
300 & above	43.25	12.94	6.8	12.20	5.63	9.10	0.71	100.00	7556	633
total	56.24	9.36	14.60	7.53	5.75	5.12	1.40	100.00	87794	6518

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (2.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL-INDIA									RURAL FEMALES	
household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	type of last residence							total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
	same district		other districts of the same state		other states		other countries			
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	78.98	3.09	9.62	1.69	3.27	2.86	0.50	100.00	2843	207
30—40	79.22	3.18	11.13	3.13	1.91	0.37	1.07	100.00	4469	300
40—50	78.49	2.71	8.67	2.05	4.83	0.52	2.72	100.00	7660	547
50—60	77.67	1.68	11.60	2.97	3.54	2.05	0.49	100.00	14868	1015
60—70	76.95	3.44	13.99	1.17	3.40	0.61	0.44	100.00	17017	1213
70—85	76.10	3.77	11.69	2.58	4.04	1.09	0.73	100.00	29100	2099
85—100	75.98	4.31	13.01	1.10	3.49	1.82	0.29	100.00	30028	2126
100—125	69.60	5.74	13.94	4.55	4.32	1.32	0.52	100.00	36350	2117
125—150	70.13	4.76	15.48	2.14	5.56	1.85	0.08	100.00	23885	1847
150—200	62.81	8.61	16.92	5.70	4.17	1.63	0.16	100.00	25719	1961
200—250	64.86	9.74	15.14	3.41	4.43	2.25	0.17	100.00	10845	869
250—300	58.15	1.72	20.96	4.14	2.58	2.21	0.23	100.00	5736	449
300 & above	59.44	10.24	14.84	7.19	5.30	3.00	—	100.00	8424	683
*total	71.40	5.38	13.90	3.19	4.12	1.55	0.46	100.00	217295	16054

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (2.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL INDIA		UP TO 5 YEARS							RURAL TOTAL		
household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	type of last residence							total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants	
	same district.		other districts, of the same state		other states		other countries				
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30 . . . . .	77.29	3.23	9.45	2.73	3.45	3.34	0.52	100.00	4340	300	
30—40 . . . . .	78.59	2.71	10.21	4.20	1.82	0.45	2.03	100.00	6256	421	
40—50 . . . . .	77.02	2.53	7.98	3.26	4.89	1.29	3.03	100.00	9785	711	
50—60 . . . . .	74.68	1.80	11.66	3.76	3.96	3.59	0.55	100.00	19600	1334	
60—70 . . . . .	74.01	3.48	14.94	1.91	3.65	1.22	0.78	100.00	21873	1575	
70—85 . . . . .	72.77	4.22	11.42	4.06	4.43	1.92	1.17	100.00	37865	2745	
85—100 . . . . .	72.04	5.51	13.62	1.57	3.88	2.95	0.43	100.00	39199	2785	
100—125 . . . . .	65.44	6.60	13.91	6.17	4.88	2.03	0.98	100.00	50590	3698	
125—150 . . . . .	66.90	5.58	15.58	3.45	5.98	2.25	0.26	100.00	33358	2567	
150—200 . . . . .	58.93	10.71	16.54	6.73	4.55	2.22	0.32	100.00	37883	2884	
200—250 . . . . .	58.52	11.65	14.83	3.90	5.96	4.53	0.61	100.00	18071	1429	
250—300 . . . . .	53.74	13.15	31.39	4.74	3.26	3.46	0.27	100.00	9784	788	
300 & above . . . . .	51.78	11.52	15.47	9.56	5.46	5.88	0.33	100.00	15980	1316	
total . . . . .	67.03	6.53	14.11	4.44	4.59	2.58	0.73	100.00	305090	22572	

\*total includes not recorded cases also.

TABLE (2.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL INDIA		UP TO 5 YEARS							URBAN MALES			
household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	type of last residence							total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants		
	same	district	other district. of the same state		other states		other countries					
			rural	urban	rural	urban					tural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
0—30 . . . . .	23.22	24.82	10.03	26.19	6.08	6.56	3.11	100.00	1003	111		
30—40 . . . . .	37.77	19.53	7.21	5.88	27.66	1.95	..	100.00	335	31		
40—50 . . . . .	40.42	4.51	42.17	4.69	1.80	6.41	..	100.00	680	59		
50—60 . . . . .	37.59	18.01	20.65	15.48	5.16	3.11	..	100.00	1209	147		
60—70 . . . . .	34.47	10.58	27.07	14.42	3.90	6.13	3.44	100.00	1695	179		
70—85 . . . . .	42.34	13.73	17.25	10.81	10.66	4.76	0.45	100.00	4568	436		
85—100 . . . . .	31.48	11.86	20.17	14.49	14.40	6.55	1.05	100.00	6159	1603		
100—125 . . . . .	30.77	14.98	16.66	17.00	10.61	8.56	1.42	100.00	11067	1176		
125—150 . . . . .	29.32	17.14	19.71	17.92	9.30	5.88	0.74	100.00	10880	1213		
150—200 . . . . .	27.21	18.67	15.01	18.81	11.56	8.08	0.68	100.00	18126	1968		
200—250 . . . . .	22.42	15.35	18.36	19.74	12.35	11.38	0.41	100.00	12548	1319		
250—300 . . . . .	19.33	18.71	11.76	23.54	11.64	13.64	1.38	100.00	9285	1036		
300 & above . . . . .	18.80	13.08	13.98	20.87	14.91	17.56	0.80	100.00	21043	2492		
total . . . . .	25.98	15.67	16.42	18.68	11.88	10.47	0.90	100.00	98685	10781		

\*total includes not recorded cases also.



TABLE (2.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL INDIA		UP TO 5 YEARS							URBAN FEMALES	
household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	type of last residence								estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
	same district		other districts of the same state		other states		other countries	total		
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30 . . .	32.82	21.77	9.85	18.86	7.85	7.83	1.01	100.00	907	92
30—40 . . .	42.62	23.34	8.80	10.59	14.66	..	..	100.00	365	37
50—50 . . .	45.77	15.55	33.79	1.37	0.34	3.17	..	100.00	916	83
50—60 . . .	40.83	14.69	15.90	16.52	7.68	4.38	..	100.00	1633	189
60—70 . . .	45.62	13.18	24.18	7.34	2.78	4.99	1.92	100.00	3038	325
70—85 . . .	45.97	14.14	16.04	9.54	8.66	4.95	0.70	100.00	7050	763
85—100 . . .	34.98	12.67	20.75	15.23	7.92	8.23	0.23	100.00	8014	886
100—125 . . .	35.35	15.52	16.51	16.06	6.91	8.76	0.89	100.00	14227	1571
125—150 . . .	32.88	15.38	18.69	18.11	7.03	7.60	0.32	100.00	11876	1415
150—200 . . .	28.18	17.18	15.82	20.58	10.11	7.97	0.16	100.00	18117	2055
200—500 . . .	22.98	15.56	20.26	22.53	7.89	10.60	0.19	100.00	11632	1200
250—300 . . .	18.06	18.20	12.97	26.47	6.57	15.25	2.48	100.00	8105	866
300 & above . . .	20.34	14.36	14.49	25.40	5.45	19.57	0.40	010.00	13290	1722
total . . .	30.20	15.56	17.08	19.05	7.45	10.05	0.61	100.00	99472	11221
*total includes (not recorded)										

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (2.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL INDIA		UP TO 5 YEARS								URBAN TOTAL	
house hold monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	monthly expenditure (Rs.)	type of last residence								estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		same district		other districts of the same state		other states		other countries,	total		
		rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30 . . .	.	27.78	23.37	9.94	22.71	6.92	7.16	2.11	100.00	1909	203
30—40 . . .	.	40.30	21.52	8.04	8.33	20.88	0.93	..	100.00	701	63
40—50 . . .	.	43.49	10.85	37.36	2.78	0.96	4.55	..	100.00	1595	142
50—60 . . .	.	39.45	16.10	17.92	16.08	6.61	3.84	..	100.00	2841	336
60—70 . . .	.	41.63	12.25	25.22	9.88	3.18	5.39	2.46	100.00	4732	504
70—85 . . .	.	44.54	13.98	16.52	10.04	9.45	4.87	0.60	100.00	11618	1199
85—100 . . .	.	33.46	12.32	20.50	14.91	10.73	7.50	0.59	100.00	14173	1489
100+125 . . .	.	33.35	15.28	16.57	16.47	8.53	8.68	1.13	100.00	25295	2747
125—150 . . .	.	31.18	16.22	19.17	18.02	8.11	6.78	0.52	100.00	22756	2628
150—200 . . .	.	27.69	17.92	15.41	19.69	10.83	8.03	0.42	100.00	36244	4023
200—250 . . .	.	22.69	15.45	19.27	21.08	10.20	11.00	0.30	100.00	24180	2519
250—300 . . .	.	18.74	18.47	12.32	24.90	9.27	14.39	1.89	100.00	17390	1902
300 & above . . .	.	19.39	13.57	14.18	22.62	11.25	18.34	0.65	100.00	34332	4214
total . . .	.	28.10	15.61	16.75	18.87	9.65	10.26	0.75	100.00	198155	22002
*total includes total											

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP.

## ALL-INDIA

## RURAL MALES

type of last residence	household group	reason for migration code										total	estimated sample migrants (00)	(14)
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
rural areas of the same district	sch. tribe	13.01	18.02	3.77	10.50	12.24	24.21	3.19	1.90	13.16	100.00	12613	1057	
	sch. caste	8.70	15.50	2.79	5.42	11.61	27.59	5.68	1.22	21.49	100.00	18915	1341	
	neo buddhist	13.64	17.34	9.25	2.30	3.60	33.81	4.85	1.66	13.57	100.00	996	64	
	others	10.39	13.80	7.85	3.57	9.67	28.06	4.62	1.54	20.50	100.00	76991	5916	
	total	10.43	14.61	6.51	4.68	10.25	27.59	4.64	1.53	19.76	100.00	109515	8378	
urban areas of the same district	sch. tribe	23.54	20.60	13.83	3.48	2.80	13.68	—	—	22.07	100.00	397	32	
	sch. caste	7.05	8.04	17.65	1.07	2.63	36.46	9.14	—	17.96	100.00	1947	140	
	neo buddhist	—	9.38	24.55	18.70	—	20.71	17.28	9.38	—	100.00	141	10	
	others	6.29	8.63	15.43	2.99	2.76	32.07	2.74	0.37	28.72	100.00	11096	809	
	total	6.84	8.91	15.77	2.89	2.72	32.05	3.73	0.40	26.69	100.00	13581	991	
rural areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	25.75	17.84	1.23	5.32	6.37	24.86	0.68	2.60	15.35	100.00	2538	181	
	sch. caste	17.38	13.76	6.39	2.09	7.95	30.71	6.39	3.17	12.16	100.00	4708	335	
	neo buddhist	17.92	49.60	—	19.00	5.68	5.73	—	—	2.03	100.00	244	13	
	others	14.37	16.83	7.89	3.17	5.86	30.92	4.12	1.20	15.64	100.00	20804	1532	
	total	15.92	16.69	6.99	3.32	6.25	30.12	4.15	1.64	14.92	100.00	28294	2061	
urban areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	6.50	12.20	16.89	—	2.93	38.17	3.36	—	19.96	100.00	356	35	
	sch. caste	14.37	10.47	9.34	2.29	—	28.99	8.02	0.97	25.55	100.00	1458	106	
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	4.99	—	30.44	—	—	64.55	100.00	259	13	
	others	8.19	10.32	12.22	2.14	1.51	27.16	3.07	0.17	35.22	100.00	8728	579	
	total	8.77	10.16	11.68	2.16	1.32	27.85	3.67	0.27	34.12	100.00	10801	733	



TABLE (3) *Contd.*—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP.

## ALL-INDIA

## RURAL MALES

type of last residence	household group	reason for migration (code)										total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
rural areas of other states	sch. tribe	24.07	26.44	3.37	0.12	2.80	19.46	0.61	—	23.13	100.00	1509	163	
	sch. caste	19.29	25.66	3.85	0.55	5.07	24.23	5.52	1.89	13.94	100.00	2410	230	
	neo buddhist	1.63	49.18	—	—	—	49.18	—	—	—	100.00	50	5	
	others	16.33	24.79	2.93	3.39	6.02	23.71	4.55	0.61	17.67	100.00	8176	907	
	total	17.82	25.27	3.15	2.41	5.41	23.39	4.23	0.79	17.53	100.00	12145	1305	
urban areas of other states	sch. tribe	—	15.74	12.70	—	4.64	35.90	15.44	—	15.58	100.00	327	36	
	sch. caste	3.99	16.33	2.68	—	0.71	35.48	5.76	1.02	34.03	100.00	1417	104	
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	12	1	
	others	7.20	13.25	5.64	2.47	1.17	6.31	7.38	0.78	45.80	100.00	7252	550	
	total	6.43	13.81	5.42	1.98	1.22	20.15	7.41	0.79	42.79	100.00	9008	691	
other countries	sch. tribe	—	1.29	—	—	—	37.00	29.17	6.43	26.09	100.00	169	20	
	sch. caste	—	2.64	0.87	—	—	28.14	63.24	0.27	4.84	100.00	3403	257	
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	others	4.06	3.32	0.33	—	0.31	31.50	51.29	—	9.19	100.00	5124	529	
	total	2.40	3.01	0.54	—	0.18	30.29	55.54	0.23	7.81	100.00	8696	806	
total	sch. tribe	15.49	18.45	3.98	8.24	9.96	24.28	3.02	1.77	14.81	100.00	17909	1524	
	sch. caste	9.73	14.10	4.26	3.48	8.04	28.73	11.79	1.35	18.52	100.00	34258	2513	
	neo buddhist	10.60	19.49	7.44	6.38	2.92	29.10	4.26	1.74	18.07	100.00	1702	106	
	others	10.47	13.85	8.06	3.17	7.02	28.01	6.17	1.15	22.10	100.00	138171	10822	
	total	10.81	14.38	6.98	3.73	7.44	27.80	6.86	1.25	20.75	100.00	192040	14965	

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP.

## ALL-INDIA

## RURAL FEMALES

type of last residence	household group	reason for migration (code)										total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
rural areas of the same district	sch. tribe	0.84	1.32	0.29	0.80	87.43	5.67	0.52	0.23	2.90	100.00	69552	5291	
	sch. caste	0.50	0.64	0.24	0.11	88.92	5.14	0.90	0.11	3.44	100.00	134017	9675	
	neo buddhist	1.35	1.86	0.24	—	79.94	10.20	1.66	0.97	3.78	100.00	5291	336	
	others	0.42	0.79	0.29	0.27	86.81	6.86	0.83	0.20	3.53	100.00	468514	35447	
	total	0.48	0.82	0.29	0.29	87.24	6.42	0.82	0.19	3.45	100.00	677374	50749	
urban areas of the same district	sch. tribe	1.35	2.30	0.89	—	89.88	3.44	1.27	—	0.87	100.00	1220	80	
	sch. caste	0.78	1.20	0.33	—	71.42	17.29	1.44	0.29	7.25	100.00	5317	367	
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	47.59	30.94	13.90	7.55	—	100.00	174	13	
	others	0.79	1.44	1.29	0.09	63.15	23.82	0.92	0.38	8.12	100.00	23964	1735	
	total	0.81	1.42	1.10	0.07	65.56	21.92	1.10	0.39	7.63	100.00	30675	2195	
rural areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	4.57	3.35	0.19	0.14	75.51	11.44	0.84	0.40	3.56	100.00	8074	588	
	sch. caste	1.06	1.09	0.46	0.06	83.84	8.09	1.27	0.44	3.69	100.00	21533	1451	
	neo buddhist	2.10	—	—	—	84.40	9.25	0.89	—	3.34	100.00	865	155	
	others	0.94	1.10	0.49	0.15	83.45	9.54	0.78	0.29	3.26	100.00	95118	6487	
	total	1.20	1.23	0.47	0.14	83.01	9.41	0.87	0.32	3.35	10.00	125590	8581	
urban areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	—	3.16	—	—	64.69	21.05	3.06	—	8.02	100.00	391	39	
	sch. caste	4.16	1.15	—	—	51.08	23.60	1.00	1.01	17.96	100.00	2057	146	
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	6.77	33.34	32.66	5.67	—	21.53	100.00	294	19	
	others	1.22	0.68	0.92	0.11	52.24	31.32	1.73	—	11.78	100.00	12858	860	
	total	1.56	0.79	0.77	0.21	52.04	30.07	1.74	0.13	12.69	100.00	15600	1060	



TABLE (3) Contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP

## ALL-INDIA

## RURAL FEMALES

type of last residence	household group	reason for migration (code)								total estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			9	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
rural areas of other states	sch. tribe	4.56	2.13	—	—	70.15	18.71	0.25	—	4.17	100.00	3513	301
	sch. caste	2.37	1.83	0.67	—	75.18	15.14	0.80	0.17	3.84	100.00	3248	529
	neo buddhist	—	13.51	—	—	72.96	13.51	—	—	—	100.00	91	7
	others	0.89	1.57	0.27	0.43	78.33	12.84	1.38	0.01	4.28	100.00	23456	2026
	total	1.55	1.71	0.32	0.30	76.86	13.90	1.15	00.4	4.17	100.00	33308	2863
urban areas of other states	sch. tribe	2.72	3.62	—	—	46.25	35.41	9.31	—	2.65	100.00	270	31
	sch. caste	1.45	5.86	1.84	—	31.63	39.79	2.29	—	17.14	100.00	1646	114
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	12	1
	others	0.67	1.36	0.87	0.81	46.32	31.50	3.51	—	14.88	100.00	6092	480
	total	0.90	2.36	1.04	0.62	43.78	33.34	3.45	—	14.91	100.00	8020	626
other countries	sch. tribe	—	—	—	—	11.19	70.30	5.97	—	12.52	100.00	117	12
	sch. caste	—	1.05	—	0.40	13.62	43.29	35.61	—	6.01	100.00	2686	192
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	others	—	0.83	—	—	15.27	39.62	33.73	—	10.53	100.00	3698	392
	total	—	0.91	—	0.16	14.51	41.68	34.01	—	8.70	100.00	6501	596
total	sch. tribe	1.37	1.58	0.28	0.68	85.23	7.01	0.60	0.23	3.02	100.00	83137	6342
	sch. caste	0.69	0.81	0.31	0.10	85.10	7.38	1.51	0.16	3.94	100.00	173504	12474
	neo buddhist	1.33	1.64	0.21	0.29	77.58	11.62	2.03	0.96	4.34	100.00	6727	427
	others	0.54	0.89	0.39	0.25	83.59	9.05	1.08	0.20	4.01	100.00	533700	57427
	total	0.66	0.95	0.35	0.26	83.99	8.55	1.13	0.20	0.91	100.00	897068	66670

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP

## ALL-INDIA

## RURAL TOTAL

type of last residence	household group	reason for migration (code)									total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
rural areas of the same district	sch. tribe	2.71	3.88	0.83	2.29	75.89	8.51	0.93	0.49	4.47	100.00	82165	6348
	sch. caste	1.51	2.47	0.57	0.77	79.36	7.92	1.49	0.24	5.67	100.00	152932	11016
	neo buddhist	3.30	4.31	1.66	0.36	67.85	13.94	2.17	1.08	5.33	100.00	6287	400
	others	1.82	2.62	1.38	0.74	75.92	9.85	1.36	0.39	5.92	100.00	545505	41363
	total	1.87	2.74	1.16	0.90	76.52	9.37	1.35	0.37	5.72	100.00	786889	59127
urban areas of the same district	sch. tribe	6.81	6.80	4.10	0.85	68.45	5.96	0.95	—	6.08	100.00	1617	112
	sch. caste	2.46	3.03	4.98	0.28	52.99	22.43	3.50	0.21	10.12	100.00	7264	507
	neo buddhist	—	4.18	10.96	8.34	26.37	26.38	15.41	8.36	—	100.00	315	23
	others	2.53	3.71	5.77	1.01	44.04	26.43	1.49	0.38	14.64	100.00	35060	2544
	total	2.66	3.72	5.62	0.94	46.27	25.02	1.90	0.39	13.48	100.00	44256	3186
rural areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	9.64	6.82	0.43	1.38	58.97	14.65	0.80	0.93	6.38	100.00	10612	769
	sch. caste	3.98	3.36	1.53	0.42	70.23	12.15	2.19	0.93	5.21	100.00	26241	1786
	neo buddhist	5.58	10.93	—	4.18	67.05	8.18	0.69	—	3.05	100.00	1109	68
	others	3.35	3.92	1.82	0.70	69.53	13.37	1.38	0.45	5.48	100.00	1115922	8019
	total	3.91	4.08	1.66	0.72	68.90	13.22	1.47	0.56	5.48	100.00	153488	10642
urban areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	3.09	7.47	8.07	—	35.25	29.21	3.20	—	13.71	100.00	747	74
	sch. caste	8.40	5.01	3.89	0.95	29.90	25.84	3.91	0.99	21.11	100.00	3512	252
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	5.94	17.70	31.62	3.01	—	41.71	100.00	553	28
	others	4.04	4.58	5.49	0.93	31.73	29.64	2.27	0.06	21.26	100.00	21586	1439
	total	4.51	4.62	5.25	1.01	31.29	29.16	2.53	0.18	21.45	100.00	26401	1793



TABLE (3) Contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP.

## ALL-INDIA

## RURAL TOTAL

type of last residence	household group	residence for migration (code)									total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(7)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
rural areas of other states	sch. tribe	18.42	9.43	1.04	0.03	49.92	18.94	0.36	—	9.86	100.00	5022	464
	sch. caste	7.08	8.46	1.56	0.15	55.67	17.67	2.11	0.65	6.65	100.00	8658	759
	neo buddhist	0.58	26.16	—	—	47.08	26.16	—	—	—	100.00	141	12
	others	4.88	7.57	0.97	1.19	59.64	15.65	2.20	0.16	7.74	100.00	3163	2933
	total	5.90	8.01	1.08	0.86	57.77	16.43	1.97	0.24	7.74	100.00	45454	4168
urban areas of other states	sch. tribe	1.23	10.26	6.98	—	23.44	35.68	12.67	—	9.74	100.00	597	67
	sch. caste	2.63	10.71	2.24	—	17.31	37.79	3.89	0.47	24.96	100.00	3063	218
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	50.74	49.25	—	—	—	100.00	24	2
	others	4.22	7.82	3.47	1.71	21.78	23.28	5.61	0.42	31.69	100.00	13344	1430
	total	3.82	8.42	3.38	1.34	21.07	26.36	5.54	0.41	29.66	100.00	17023	1317
other countries	sch. tribe	—	0.76	—	—	4.57	50.59	19.70	3.81	20.55	100.00	286	32
	sch. caste	—	1.94	0.50	0.17	6.01	34.82	51.05	0.15	5.36	100.00	6089	449
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	others	2.36	2.28	0.19	—	6.58	34.91	43.93	—	9.75	100.00	8822	921
	total	1.37	2.11	0.32	0.07	6.31	35.17	46.33	0.13	8.19	100.00	15197	1402
total	sch. tribe	3.87	4.57	0.94	2.02	71.89	10.07	1.03	0.50	5.11	100.00	101045	7866
	sch. caste	2.18	3.00	0.96	0.66	72.39	10.90	3.21	0.36	6.34	100.00	297762	14987
	neo buddhist	3.20	5.25	1.67	1.52	62.51	15.15	2.48	1.11	7.11	100.00	8229	533
	others	2.32	3.21	1.76	0.78	69.88	12.44	1.99	0.37	7.25	100.00	771871	58249
	total	2.45	3.31	1.53	0.87	70.49	11.95	2.14	0.39	6.87	100.00	1089108	81635

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP

## ALL-INDIA

## URBAN MALES

type of last residence	household group	reason for migration (code)										total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
rural area of the same district	sch. tribe	9.86	10.92	8.74	47.50	0.90	14.09	1.42	1.27	5.30	100.00	3813	258	
	sch. caste	21.26	16.40	7.31	11.98	3.15	23.83	2.70	0.72	12.65	100.00	6728	700	
	neo buddhist	25.58	14.27	8.75	24.73	—	25.74	—	—	0.93	100.00	741	57	
	others	20.53	15.73	11.39	11.63	2.32	27.00	2.68	0.24	8.48	9100.00	42171	4725	
	total	19.93	15.45	0.63	14.71	2.29	25.67	2.55	0.37	8.67	100.00	53453	4740	
urban areas of the same district	sch. tribe	3.34	4.79	28.56	4.18	5.09	45.48	—	—	8.56	100.00	782	99	
	sch. caste	11.23	3.73	15.24	19.40	1.40	37.17	1.77	0.42	9.64	100.00	3810	323	
	neo buddhist	21.52	4.70	33.33	—	—	35.37	2.50	—	2.58	100.00	131	18	
	others	9.64	10.91	20.12	4.07	1.42	35.42	4.14	0.13	14.15	100.00	24742	2875	
	total	9.73	9.79	19.78	6.04	1.51	35.91	3.71	0.16	13.37	100.00	29465	3315	
rural areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	44.49	12.03	4.76	3.60	0.22	30.97	0.95	—	2.98	100.00	1794	141	
	sch. caste	30.95	21.37	4.68	8.59	2.48	25.25	0.09	1.13	5.46	100.00	4680	465	
	neo buddhist	43.15	13.80	—	17.94	—	14.57	—	8.70	1.81	100.00	820	77	
	others	34.14	18.24	7.36	6.60	1.01	25.19	1.29	0.24	5.93	100.00	33515	3518	
	total	34.41	18.23	6.79	6.93	1.13	25.24	1.11	0.50	5.66	100.00	40809	4201	
urban areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	12.40	14.76	37.44	4.18	1.45	23.08	2.45	—	4.24	100.00	732	95	
	sch. caste	14.36	10.81	21.55	4.09	1.45	33.89	1.93	—	11.92	100.00	3248	310	
	neo buddhist	24.97	18.22	24.16	1.31	—	26.49	4.85	—	—	100.00	453	43	
	others	14.92	10.78	22.53	4.48	0.97	33.32	2.46	0.29	10.25	100.00	33193	3812	
	total	14.95	10.95	22.76	4.40	1.01	33.08	2.45	0.25	10.15	100.00	37626	4260	



TABLE (3) Contd.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		URBAN MALES													
type of last residence	household group	reason for migration (code)										total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
rural areas of other states	sch. tribe	59.08	14.30	1.30	1.25	—	20.02	—	—	4.05	100.00	1122	109		
	sch. caste	39.66	29.39	1.62	2.14	0.19	24.83	0.47	—	1.70	100.00	5762	547		
	neo buddhist	64.25	—	—	35.74	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	23	3		
	others	44.58	22.08	3.75	4.16	0.43	19.46	0.95	0.20	4.39	100.00	28416	3391		
	total	44.25	23.01	3.32	3.76	0.38	20.34	0.84	0.16	3.94	100.00	35323	4050		
urban areas of other states	sch. tribe	18.19	28.01	10.71	0.67	—	32.77	1.05	2.76	5.84	100.00	463	62		
	sch. caste	29.21	16.60	13.29	—	2.41	23.16	0.62	0.86	13.85	100.00	1867	192		
	neo buddhist	37.44	30.75	31.81	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	43	5		
	others	25.90	15.24	17.28	4.44	0.72	26.59	1.88	—	7.95	100.00	23282	2915		
	total	26.02	15.60	16.91	4.04	0.83	26.40	1.77	0.11	8.32	100.00	25655	3174		
other countries	sch. tribe	9.07	13.00	—	—	—	38.45	39.46	—	—	100.00	98	20		
	sch. caste	2.46	2.58	0.24	—	—	24.11	60.56	—	10.05	100.00	835	100		
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	others	7.76	4.05	1.87	1.22	0.17	21.90	54.58	0.06	8.39	100.00	6979	977		
	total	7.22	4.01	1.66	1.08	0.15	22.34	55.03	0.05	8.46	100.00	7912	1097		
total	sch. tribe	23.25	12.27	11.15	22.21	1.01	23.08	1.50	0.69	4.84	100.00	8804	784		
	sch. caste	24.60	17.16	8.68	8.18	1.80	27.36	3.19	0.49	8.54	100.00	26930	2637		
	neo buddhist	32.37	14.51	10.50	15.58	—	21.54	1.14	3.22	1.14	100.00	2211	203		
	others	24.27	15.15	12.98	6.19	1.19	27.51	4.12	0.19	8.40	100.00	192298	22213		
	total	24.35	15.27	12.36	7.15	1.25	27.27	3.88	0.28	8.21	100.00	230243	25837		

ALL-INDIA

URBAN MALES

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP.

## ALL-INDIA

## URBAN FEMALES

type of last residence	household group	reason for migration (code)									total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
rural areas of the same district	sch. tribe	0.67	4.36	5.41	8.81	54.67	20.91	0.78	1.43	2.96	100.00	4543	456
	sch. caste	1.42	2.63	0.73	3.67	66.02	21.85	0.69	0.16	2.83	100.00	13628	1483
	neo buddhist	2.06	1.96	2.32	2.58	44.39	40.12	0.34	4.24	1.99	100.00	835	86
	others	1.96	1.38	1.10	1.45	60.72	27.89	1.12	0.08	4.30	100.00	71819	8501
	total	1.81	1.72	1.28	2.16	61.06	26.75	1.03	0.20	3.99	100.00	90825	10526
urban areas of the same district	sch. tribe	0.90	4.02	0.22	—	42.59	44.18	0.59	—	7.50	100.00	778	111
	sch. caste	1.59	1.15	0.59	0.64	53.16	35.97	0.54	0.40	5.96	100.00	4576	507
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	27.90	68.33	—	—	3.75	100.00	186	25
	others	0.83	1.19	2.03	0.54	47.73	40.47	1.84	0.06	5.31	100.00	35234	4375
	total	0.92	1.23	1.82	0.54	48.15	40.16	1.66	0.10	5.42	100.00	40774	5018
rural areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	6.07	3.19	0.10	0.66	35.03	51.07	0.63	—	3.25	100.00	1709	166
	sch. caste	1.30	2.07	0.66	0.96	58.55	29.65	0.73	—	6.08	100.00	6418	677
	neo buddhist	4.75	4.78	—	1.90	47.27	33.69	1.19	3.63	2.76	100.00	979	85
	others	2.24	2.09	1.01	1.25	50.67	35.95	1.19	0.09	5.51	100.00	38463	4205
	total	2.30	2.18	0.93	1.20	51.10	35.59	1.11	0.15	5.44	100.00	47569	5133
urban areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	3.27	0.97	2.92	1.02	37.18	43.02	6.78	—	4.84	100.00	1013	118
	sch. caste	1.31	0.98	1.86	1.60	44.13	43.95	1.80	—	4.37	100.00	4041	415
	neo buddhist	0.30	—	—	—	57.68	46.73	1.26	—	—	100.00	330	35
	others	1.28	1.42	2.71	0.72	41.43	45.70	0.89	0.12	5.73	100.00	39822	4682
	total	1.32	1.36	2.62	0.80	41.65	45.49	1.11	0.11	5.54	100.00	45206	5250



TABLE (3) Contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP.

URBAN FEMALES

ALL-INDIA

type of last residence	household group	reason for migration (code)										total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
rural areas of other states	sch. tribe	4.58	3.36	0.38	0.05	57.68	29.70	—	—	4.25	100.00	935	92	
	sch. caste	2.56	1.25	0.15	0.26	52.72	39.80	1.07	—	2.19	100.00	4106	416	
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	others	3.53	1.48	0.27	0.76	46.17	43.33	1.04	0.16	3.26	100.00	19825	2412	
	total	3.41	1.51	0.27	0.65	47.68	42.23	1.01	0.12	3.12	100.00	24866	2920	
urban areas of other states	sch. tribe	1.60	4.40	0.75	0.63	24.44	59.64	2.02	—	6.52	100.00	346	53	
	sch. caste	0.30	5.69	0.28	0.96	46.38	36.28	0.41	0.64	9.06	100.00	2116	224	
	neo buddhist	6.23	—	—	—	57.03	24.67	—	—	12.05	100.00	54	7	
	others	1.72	1.17	1.05	1.36	41.81	47.43	0.81	0.05	4.60	100.00	23968	3099	
	total	1.62	1.57	0.99	1.31	41.98	46.65	0.79	0.10	4.99	100.00	26484	3383	
other countries	sch. tribe	10.55	—	—	—	—	66.04	5.46	—	17.92	100.00	59	10	
	sch. caste	3.92	—	—	—	2.53	40.20	43.78	—	9.54	100.00	626	81	
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	others	0.86	0.33	0.21	—	10.54	40.54	42.04	0.03	5.45	100.00	5752	757	
	total	1.25	0.30	0.18	—	9.67	40.74	41.87	0.03	5.96	100.00	6437	848	
total	sch. tribe	2.44	3.63	3.05	4.52	47.04	33.30	1.38	0.69	3.95	100.00	9383	1006	
	sch. caste	1.52	2.13	0.72	1.93	56.70	30.85	1.59	0.15	4.41	100.00	35511	3803	
	neo buddhist	2.85	2.65	0.84	1.68	45.58	40.25	0.78	2.97	2.40	100.00	2384	238	
	others	1.80	1.44	1.41	1.05	49.47	37.72	2.16	0.09	4.86	100.00	234883	28031	
	total	1.80	1.61	1.38	1.28	50.26	36.73	2.05	0.14	4.75	100.00	282161	33078	

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP.

## ALL-INDIA :

## URBAN TOTAL

type of last residence	household group	reason for migration (code)									total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
rural areas of the same district	sch. tribe	4.86	7.35	6.92	26.47	30.14	17.80	1.07	1.36	4.03	100.00	8356	714
	sch. caste	7.98	7.18	2.89	6.41	45.25	22.51	1.35	0.35	6.08	100.00	20356	2183
	neo buddhist	13.12	7.75	5.34	13.00	23.52	33.36	0.18	2.24	1.49	100.00		
	others	8.83	6.69	4.30	5.21	39.11	27.57	1.70	0.14	5.85	100.00	113990	13226
	total	8.53	6.81	4.74	6.70	39.29	26.35	1.59	0.26	5.73	100.00	144278	16266
urban areas of the same district	sch. tribe	2.12	4.41	14.45	2.09	23.78	44.83	0.29	—	8.03	100.00	1560	210
	sch. caste	5.97	2.32	7.24	9.17	29.64	36.52	1.10	0.41	7.63	100.00	8386	830
	neo buddhist	8.88	1.94	13.78	—	16.38	54.72	1.03	—	3.27	100.00	317	43
	others	4.47	5.20	9.47	2.00	28.63	38.39	2.79	0.09	8.96	100.00	59976	7250
	total	4.61	4.82	9.37	2.84	28.58	38.38	2.52	0.13	8.75	100.00	70239	8333
rural areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	25.74	7.71	2.50	2.16	17.20	40.78	0.80	—	3.11	100.00	3503	307
	sch. caste	13.80	10.21	2.36	4.18	34.91	27.79	0.46	0.47	5.82	100.00	11098	1142
	neo buddhist	22.25	8.89	—	9.21	25.72	24.98	0.64	5.94	2.33	100.00	1799	162
	others	17.09	9.61	3.98	3.74	27.55	30.94	1.23	0.16	5.70	100.00	71978	7723
	total	17.13	9.60	3.62	3.85	28.03	30.81	1.11	0.31	5.54	100.00	88378	9334
urban areas of other district of the same state	sch. tribe	7.11	6.76	17.41	2.34	22.18	34.65	4.96	—	4.59	100.00	1745	213
	sch. caste	7.13	5.36	10.63	2.71	25.11	39.47	1.86	—	7.73	100.00	7289	725
	neo buddhist	14.55	10.52	13.98	0.75	21.83	35.04	3.33	—	—	100.00	783	78
	others	7.48	5.67	11.72	2.43	23.04	40.07	1.61	0.20	7.78	100.00	73015	8494
	total	7.51	5.72	11.75	2.44	23.19	39.86	1.72	0.17	7.64	100.00	82832	9510



TABLE (3) Contd: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP

ALL-INDIA															URBAN TOTAL
type of last residence	household group	reason for migration (code)										total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	(11)				(12)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
rural areas of other states	sch. tribe	34.25	9.34	0.87	0.71	26.17	24.42	—	—	4.14	100.00	2057	201		
	sch. caste	24.22	17.68	1.02	1.36	22.04	31.06	0.72	—	1.90	100.00	9868	963		
	neo buddhist	64.25	—	—	35.74	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	23	3		
	others	27.71	13.62	2.31	2.77	19.23	29.27	0.99	0.18	3.92	100.00	48241	5803		
	total	27.38	14.13	2.05	2.48	19.92	29.38	0.91	0.15	3.60	100.00	60189	6970		
urban areas of other states	sch. tribe	11.12	17.95	6.48	0.65	10.41	44.22	1.46	1.58	6.13	100.00	809	115		
	sch. caste	13.85	10.81	6.38	0.51	25.76	30.13	0.51	0.74	11.31	100.00	3983	416		
	neo buddhist	20.12	13.69	14.18	—	31.64	13.69	—	—	6.68	100.00	97	12		
	others	13.63	8.10	9.07	2.87	21.56	57.16	1.33	0.03	6.25	100.00	47250	5014		
	total	13.62	8.47	8.83	2.65	21.73	36.69	1.27	0.11	6.63	100.00	52139	6557		
other countries	sch. tribe	9.63	8.07	—	—	—	48.92	26.56	—	6.80	100.00	157	30		
	sch. caste	3.09	1.47	0.15	—	1.08	31.00	53.38	—	9.83	100.00	1461	181		
	neo buddhist	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	others	4.64	2.37	1.12	0.67	4.85	30.32	48.92	0.05	7.06	100.00	12731	1734		
	total	4.54	2.34	1.02	0.59	4.42	30.59	49.12	0.04	7.34	100.00	14349	1945		
total	sch. tribe	12.52	7.81	6.97	13.09	24.75	28.35	1.44	0.69	4.38	100.00	18187	1790		
	sch. caste	11.47	8.61	4.16	4.63	33.02	29.34	2.28	0.30	6.19	100.00	62441	6440		
	neo buddhist	17.05	8.35	5.50	8.37	23.65	31.25	0.95	3.09	1.79	100.00	4595	441		
	others	11.92	7.61	6.60	3.37	27.74	33.13	3.04	0.14	6.45	100.00	427181	50244		
	total	11.93	7.74	6.32	3.91	28.24	32.48	2.87	0.20	6.31	100.00	512404	58915		

TABLE (4R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE

ALL-INDIA		reason for migration (code)											estimated sample migrants (00)	
type of last residence	household type	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total	(12)	(13)	(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
RURAL MALES														
rural areas of the same district	1	9.95	21.04	3.56	1.45	8.98	27.83	4.64	1.30	21.25	100.00	16755	1224	
	2	14.07	17.86	0.49	0.85	11.68	30.75	4.97	1.67	17.66	100.00	30911	2200	
	3	10.92	17.27	6.92	1.05	9.24	29.16	3.43	2.12	19.89	100.00	10183	852	
	4	9.18	13.18	1.65	2.92	13.68	24.18	6.26	2.01	26.94	100.00	31815	2658	
	9	6.89	5.06	26.05	18.03	4.08	27.13	2.15	0.40	10.21	100.00	19853	1444	
	total	10.43	14.61	6.51	4.68	10.25	27.59	4.64	1.53	19.76	100.00	109517	8378	
urban areas of the same district	1	8.94	18.11	4.54	1.27	4.03	33.53	4.22	—	25.36	100.00	2530	180	
	2	13.74	14.93	3.22	2.16	8.42	32.20	7.13	0.98	17.22	100.00	1335	93	
	3	4.80	6.99	11.53	1.96	0.74	37.51	5.17	0.68	30.62	100.00	2716	211	
	4	3.20	10.81	7.75	5.68	4.11	11.61	3.73	—	53.11	100.00	1931	150	
	9	6.45	3.02	30.06	3.34	1.08	36.12	1.81	0.45	17.67	100.00	5066	357	
	total	6.84	8.91	15.77	2.89	2.72	32.05	3.73	0.40	26.69	100.00	13578	991	
rural areas of other district of the same state	1	17.41	22.78	3.19	0.84	2.92	32.77	4.45	—	15.64	100.00	4128	300	
	2	17.96	19.38	1.54	0.78	7.18	33.34	4.78	2.73	12.31	100.00	7683	540	
	3	23.86	21.04	6.22	0.84	4.23	29.37	2.18	3.61	8.65	100.00	3774	259	
	4	7.57	13.36	1.14	3.09	11.39	31.03	6.79	1.69	23.94	100.00	7038	588	
	9	17.17	9.88	24.85	10.49	2.39	23.20	1.13	—	10.89	100.00	5669	374	
	total	15.92	16.69	6.99	3.32	6.25	30.12	4.15	1.64	14.92	100.00	28292	2061	
urban areas of other district of the same state	1	10.57	12.45	5.03	0.75	1.01	29.62	6.95	—	33.62	100.00	1933	139	
	2	11.45	10.52	3.01	2.79	2.77	30.51	5.32	1.05	32.58	100.00	1415	98	
	3	14.72	26.90	6.26	—	0.95	26.81	3.48	1.03	19.85	100.00	1375	88	
	4	4.24	4.64	3.45	3.08	1.86	21.25	5.20	—	56.28	100.00	2525	186	
	9	7.65	6.20	26.69	2.86	0.67	30.92	0.23	—	24.78	100.00	3553	222	
	total	8.77	10.16	11.68	2.16	1.32	27.85	3.67	0.27	34.12	100.00	10801	733	



TABLE (4R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

## RURAL MALES

## ALL-INDIA

type of last residence	household type	reason for migration (code)									total	estimated sample migrants	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		(13)	(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>rural areas of other states</b>													
1	1	20.19	28.14	2.30	—	2.05	25.60	7.40	2.23	12.09	100.00	1611	162
2	2	19.04	25.28	0.95	0.39	6.85	27.71	1.40	1.09	17.29	100.00	3167	323
3	3	27.37	35.42	2.34	1.37	4.17	18.48	2.05	0.52	8.28	100.00	2123	263
4	4	9.76	20.93	0.85	3.16	7.42	24.57	6.94	0.36	26.01	100.00	3953	392
9	9	20.79	18.21	18.11	9.77	1.91	14.52	2.53	—	14.16	100.00	1290	165
total	total	17.82	25.27	3.15	2.41	5.41	23.39	4.23	0.79	17.53	100.00	12144	1305
<b>urban areas of other states</b>													
1	1	7.05	16.85	4.01	1.09	2.36	18.42	9.80	—	40.42	100.00	1203	97
2	2	2.42	21.23	—	—	5.53	23.86	14.18	1.51	31.24	100.00	1069	80
3	3	11.74	21.00	5.16	2.82	0.34	27.82	7.05	—	24.07	100.00	1236	114
4	4	3.17	9.28	4.76	1.62	0.63	14.82	8.74	1.85	55.13	100.00	2973	250
9	9	9.05	11.04	9.27	3.26	—	21.92	2.02	—	43.44	100.00	2529	150
total	total	6.43	13.81	5.42	1.98	1.22	20.15	7.41	0.79	42.79	100.00	9010	691
<b>other countries</b>													
1	1	1.81	0.62	—	—	—	32.12	61.42	—	4.00	100.00	1757	159
2	2	1.10	4.23	0.78	—	0.64	28.89	56.33	—	8.03	100.00	1857	136
3	3	10.06	9.68	—	—	—	32.15	39.54	—	8.54	100.00	1042	85
4	4	1.64	1.84	—	—	0.13	26.68	61.74	0.34	7.60	100.00	3125	350
9	9	—	1.54	3.27	—	—	39.87	39.71	1.01	14.60	100.00	916	76
total	total	2.40	3.01	0.54	—	0.18	30.29	55.54	0.23	7.81	100.00	8697	806
<b>total</b>													
1	1	10.89	19.50	3.41	1.13	6.05	28.87	8.41	0.85	20.89	100.00	29917	2261
2	2	14.18	17.84	0.84	0.85	9.70	30.77	6.99	1.70	17.13	100.00	47437	3470
3	3	14.15	18.82	6.47	1.14	5.46	29.12	5.18	1.76	17.90	100.00	22449	1872
4	4	7.79	12.40	1.89	2.83	10.49	24.15	9.63	1.57	29.25	100.00	53360	4574
9	9	8.84	6.35	24.57	11.97	2.70	7.61	2.67	0.78	15.01	100.00	38876	2788
total	total	10.81	14.38	6.98	3.73	7.44	27.80	6.86	1.25	20.75	100.00	192039	14965

TABLE (4R): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE

ALL-INDIA

RURAL FEMALES

type of last residence	household type	reason for migration (code)									total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
rural areas of the same district	1	0.33	1.10	0.27	0.08	83.21	10.03	1.05	0.18	3.75	100.00	76163	5460
	2	1.11	1.25	0.17	0.10	86.07	6.43	1.08	0.17	3.62	100.00	190001	13037
	3	0.78	1.20	0.28	0.22	78.21	12.32	0.88	0.47	5.64	100.00	39589	3031
	4	0.12	0.51	0.13	0.20	92.31	3.15	0.52	0.17	2.89	100.00	316894	2500
	9	0.44	0.48	1.55	1.88	74.09	16.04	1.25	0.18	4.09	100.00	54731	4220
	total	0.48	0.82	0.29	0.29	87.24	6.42	0.82	0.19	3.45	100.00	677378	50749
urban areas of the same district	1	0.93	1.80	..	0.14	64.79	22.13	1.92	..	8.26	100.00	6270	426
	2	0.74	2.21	0.22	..	81.63	8.62	0.85	1.10	4.73	100.00	5927	412
	3	0.26	1.94	0.71	..	47.22	38.58	1.83	1.43	8.03	100.00	3917	289
	4	0.37	0.81	0.20	0.17	82.05	7.58	0.75	..	8.07	100.00	8511	639
	9	1.74	0.78	4.56	..	39.25	44.22	0.50	..	8.95	100.00	6043	429
	total	0.81	1.42	1.10	0.07	65.56	21.92	1.10	0.39	7.63	100.00	30668	2195
rural areas of other district of the same state	1	0.71	1.26	0.49	0.18	81.26	11.51	0.94	0.09	3.56	100.00	15465	1062
	2	2.72	2.20	0.32	..	77.86	11.60	1.23	0.44	3.63	100.00	29643	2023
	3	3.65	2.70	0.19	..	68.07	18.25	0.78	1.77	4.59	100.00	8385	518
	4	0.15	0.66	0.32	0.12	90.86	4.47	0.67	0.15	2.60	100.00	59932	4145
	9	1.66	0.70	1.59	0.58	69.47	19.65	0.95	0.15	5.25	100.00	12165	833
	total	1.20	1.23	0.47	0.14	83.01	9.41	0.87	0.32	3.35	100.00	125590	8581
urban areas of other district of the same state	1	0.68	1.53	..	..	74.50	23.74	1.64	..	7.89	100.00	3237	214
	2	2.41	..	..	..	54.08	26.29	3.21	..	13.98	100.00	2431	158
	3	2.80	2.33	0.83	..	45.48	39.99	..	..	8.57	100.00	1699	108
	4	0.72	..	..	..	64.27	20.41	2.66	0.49	11.43	100.00	4197	316
	9	2.10	0.87	2.53	0.84	30.85	43.30	0.71	..	18.80	100.00	4034	264
	total	1.56	0.79	0.77	0.21	42.04	30.07	1.74	0.13	12.69	100.00	15598	1060



TABLE (4R) Contd : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

ALL-INDIA :		RURAL FEMALES												
type of last residence	household type	reason for migration (code)										total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
rural areas of other states	1	3.24	2.16	1.17	0.59	70.20	16.37	2.37	..	3.90	100.00	3734	305	
	2	1.82	2.15	0.29	..	70.08	20.54	0.55	..	4.57	100.00	7611	637	
	3	5.53	2.97	..	..	60.84	27.29	0.35	0.34	2.63	100.00	3182	328	
	4	0.29	1.45	..	0.39	85.29	7.40	1.02	0.01	4.11	100.00	16000	1292	
	9	1.31	..	1.11	0.57	77.23	14.45	2.74	..	5.59	100.00	2780	301	
	total	1.55	1.71	0.32	0.30	76.86	13.90	1.15	0.04	4.17	100.00	33307	2863	
urban areas of other states	1	..	1.04	..	..	47.44	41.47	2.00	..	8.03	100.00	1245	96	
	2	1.84	3.25	..	..	55.68	24.98	3.29	..	10.93	100.00	1149	8086	
	3	0.96	6.24	0.87	..	23.15	41.96	9.15	..	17.67	100.00	1089	..	
	4	..	1.31	1.09	0.73	56.33	19.40	3.22	..	17.92	100.00	2826	229	
	9	2.36	1.98	2.47	1.69	23.73	50.54	1.38	..	15.85	100.00	1714	135	
	total	0.90	2.36	1.04	0.62	43.38	33.34	3.45	..	14.91	100.00	8023	626	
other countries.	1	..	..	..	..	14.78	44.19	38.51	..	2.51	100.00	1263	113	
	2	..	1.79	..	0.68	14.40	41.01	27.46	..	14.63	100.00	1577	108	
	3	..	4.57	..	..	8.21	46.58	31.56	..	9.06	100.00	674	60	
	4	..	..	..	..	18.50	37.40	35.26	..	8.82	100.00	2236	253	
	9	..	..	..	..	8.10	47.23	38.70	..	5.94	100.00	750	62	
	total	..	0.91	..	0.16	14.51	41.68	34.01	..	8.70	100.00	6500	596	
total	1	0.53	1.20	0.30	0.11	79.62	12.35	1.60	0.14	4.15	100.00	107377	7676	
	2	1.33	1.42	0.19	0.08	83.18	8.10	1.29	0.22	3.89	100.00	238339	16455	
	3	1.47	1.73	0.31	0.15	70.95	17.49	1.38	0.68	5.84	100.00	58535	4420	
	4	0.14	0.57	0.17	0.19	90.67	4.08	0.80	0.16	3.22	100.00	41096	31875	
	9	0.86	0.56	1.82	1.43	67.08	20.94	1.52	0.14	5.65	100.00	82217	6244	
	total	0.66	0.95	0.35	0.26	83.99	8.55	1.13	0.20	3.91	100.00	897064	66670	

TABLE (4R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE

## ALL INDIA

type of last residence TYPE	household type	reasons for migration (code)									total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrant
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
RURAL TOTAL													
rural areas of the same district	1	2.07	4.70	0.84	0.33	69.83	13.24	1.70	0.39	6.90	100.00	92918	6684
	2	2.92	3.57	0.22	0.20	75.65	9.83	1.63	0.38	5.59	100.00	220912	15237
	3	2.86	4.49	1.64	0.39	64.10	15.76	1.40	0.80	8.56	100.00	49772	3883
	4	0.95	1.66	0.27	0.45	85.13	5.07	1.05	0.34	5.08	100.00	348709	27659
	9	2.16	1.70	8.07	7.18	55.45	18.99	1.49	0.94	5.72	100.00	74584	5664
total		1.87	2.74	1.16	0.90	76.52	9.37	1.35	0.37	5.72	100.00	786895	59127
urban areas of the same district	1	3.23	6.49	1.34	0.46	47.31	25.41	2.58	..	13.10	100.00	8800	606
	2	3.13	4.55	0.78	0.39	68.17	12.87	2.00	1.08	7.03	100.00	7262	505
	3	2.12	4.01	5.14	0.80	28.19	38.14	3.20	1.12	17.28	100.00	6633	500
	4	0.89	2.66	1.60	1.19	67.64	8.33	1.30	..	16.39	100.00	10442	789
	9	3.89	1.80	16.20	1.52	21.84	40.52	1.10	0.20	12.93	100.00	11109	786
total		2.66	3.72	5.62	0.94	46.27	25.02	1.90	0.39	13.48	100.00	44246	3186
rural areas of other district of the same state	1	4.23	5.79	1.06	0.32	64.75	15.99	1.68	0.07	6.11	100.00	19593	1362
	2	5.86	5.73	0.58	0.16	63.31	16.07	1.96	0.91	5.42	100.00	37326	2563
	3	9.93	0.40	2.05	0.26	48.25	21.70	1.22	2.34	5.85	100.00	12159	777
	4	0.93	1.99	0.40	0.44	82.51	7.26	1.32	0.31	4.84	100.00	66970	4733
	9	6.59	3.61	8.99	3.73	48.15	20.78	1.01	0.10	10.04	100.00	178.34	1207
total		3.91	4.08	1.66	0.72	68.90	13.22	1.47	0.56	5.48	100.00	153882	10642
urban areas of other district of the same state	1	4.38	5.61	1.90	0.28	40.75	25.94	3.63	..	17.51	100.00	5170	353
	2	5.74	3.87	1.13	1.02	35.21	27.84	3.99	0.38	20.82	100.00	3846	256
	3	8.13	13.32	3.26	..	25.57	34.10	1.55	0.46	13.61	100.00	3074	196
	4	2.04	1.74	1.34	1.15	40.84	20.72	3.61	0.30	28.26	100.00	6722	502
	9	4.69	3.37	13.85	1.79	16.71	37.50	0.49	..	21.60	100.00	7587	486
total		4.51	4.62	5.25	1.01	31.29	29.16	2.53	0.18	21.45	100.00	26399	1793



TABLE (4R) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION OF EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE

## ALL-INDIA

## RURAL TOTAL

type of last residence	household type	reason for migration (code) <sup>1</sup>										total	estimated sample migrants (00)	estimated sample migrant
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
rural areas of other states.	1	8.35	10.00	1.52	0.41	49.64	19.15	3.89	0.67	6.37	100.00	5345	467	
	2	6.88	8.95	0.47	0.11	51.51	22.65	0.80	0.32	8.31	100.00	10778	960	
	3	14.28	15.96	0.97	0.55	38.14	23.76	1.03	0.41	4.90	100.00	5305	591	
	4	2.17	5.31	0.19	0.94	69.86	10.80	2.20	0.08	8.45	100.00	19953	1684	
	9	7.48	5.76	6.52	3.48	51.32	14.47	2.67	—	8.30	100.00	4070	466	
	total	5.90	8.01	1.08	0.86	57.77	16.43	1.97	0.24	7.74	100.00	45451	4168	
urban areas of other states.	1	3.46	8.81	2.00	0.53	25.28	30.14	5.83	—	23.95	100.00	2448	193	
	2	2.12	11.92	—	—	31.49	24.44	8.54	0.73	20.73	100.00	2218	160	
	3	6.69	14.08	3.15	1.50	11.03	34.44	8.04	—	21.07	100.00	2325	200	
	4	1.62	5.39	2.98	1.19	27.78	17.05	6.05	0.94	37.00	100.00	5799	479	
	9	6.35	7.39	6.53	2.63	9.57	33.47	1.76	—	32.30	100.00	4243	285	
	total	3.82	8.42	3.38	1.34	21.07	26.36	5.54	0.41	29.66	100.00	17033	1317	
other countries	1	1.05	0.36	—	—	6.18	37.17	51.83	—	3.38	100.00	3020	272	
	2	0.59	3.11	0.44	0.31	6.96	34.46	43.07	—	11.06	100.00	3434	244	
	3	6.11	7.67	—	—	3.22	37.82	36.41	—	7.75	100.00	1716	145	
	4	0.95	1.07	—	—	7.79	31.15	50.70	0.20	8.11	100.00	5361	603	
	9	—	0.84	1.82	—	3.65	43.18	39.26	0.55	10.70	100.00	1666	138	
	total	1.37	2.11	0.32	0.07	6.31	35.17	46.33	0.13	8.19	100.00	15197	1402	
total	1	2.78	5.19	0.97	0.33	63.59	15.95	3.09	0.30	7.80	100.00	137294	9937	
	2	3.46	4.15	0.31	0.21	71.23	11.86	2.23	0.46	6.09	100.00	285776	19925	
	3	4.98	6.47	2.03	0.42	52.80	20.71	2.43	0.98	9.18	100.00	80984	6292	
	4	1.02	1.93	0.37	0.50	81.45	6.38	1.81	0.32	6.22	100.00	463956	36449	
	9	3.43	2.42	9.10	4.82	46.41	23.08	1.89	0.19	8.66	100.00	121093	9032	
	total	2.45	3.31	1.53	0.87	70.49	11.95	2.14	0.39	6.87	100.00	1089103	81635	





TABLE (4U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE

ALL-INDIA

URBAN FEMALES

type of last residence	household type	reason for migration (code)										total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	(11)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
rural areas of the same district	self-emp. hhs.	1.28	1.16	0.17	0.74	73.60	18.25	0.81	0.42	3.57	100.00	33838	4210	
	other hhs.	2.13	2.05	1.92	3.00	53.62	31.80	1.16	0.07	4.25	100.00	56986	6316	
	total	1.81	1.72	1.28	2.16	61.06	26.75	1.04	0.20	3.99	100.00	90824	10526	
urban areas of the same district	self-emp. hhs.	0.85	0.76	0.36	0.16	68.75	21.62	2.37	0.12	5.01	100.00	14472	1773	
	other hhs.	0.95	1.50	2.62	0.74	36.82	50.36	1.27	0.09	5.65	100.00	26305	3245	
	total	0.92	1.23	1.82	0.54	48.15	40.16	1.66	0.10	5.42	100.00	40777	5018	
rural areas of other district of the same state	self emp. hhs.	1.32	1.91	0.68	0.68	63.27	26.77	1.09	0.15	4.13	100.00	15393	1710	
	other hhs.	2.77	2.32	1.04	1.46	45.28	39.81	1.11	0.14	6.07	100.00	32175	3423	
	total	2.30	2.18	0.93	1.20	51.10	35.59	1.11	0.15	5.44	100.00	47568	5133	
urban areas of other district of the same state	self-emp. hhs.	0.54	1.31	0.81	0.45	62.47	28.15	1.57	0.31	4.39	100.00	13385	1612	
	other hhs.	1.65	1.38	3.38	0.95	32.89	52.78	0.92	0.02	6.03	100.00	31825	3638	
	total	1.32	1.36	2.62	0.80	41.65	45.49	1.11	0.11	5.54	100.00	45210	5250	
rural areas of other states.	self-emp. hhs.	4.22	2.55	0.12	0.38	52.55	35.35	1.73	0.22	2.88	100.00	8430	1007	
	other hhs.	2.99	0.98	0.34	0.79	45.19	45.77	0.63	0.07	3.24	100.00	16429	1013	
	total	3.41	1.51	0.27	0.65	47.68	42.23	1.01	0.12	3.12	100.00	24859		
urban areas of other staes.	self-emp. hhs.	0.69	1.69	0.79	0.67	56.13	34.67	0.57	0.04	4.75	100.00	9011	1170	
	other hhs.	2.09	1.50	1.11	1.64	34.68	52.83	0.90	0.13	5.12	100.00	17467	2213	
	total	1.62	1.57	0.99	1.31	41.98	46.65	0.79	0.10	4.99	100.00	26478	3383	
other countries.	self-emp. hhs.	0.47	0.01	—	—	12.19	35.16	48.35	..	3.77	100.00	2689	367	
	other hhs.	1.80	0.50	0.30	—	7.86	44.74	37.22	0.05	7.53	100.00	3747	481	
	total	1.25	0.30	0.18	—	9.67	40.74	44.87	0.03	5.96	100.00	6436	848	
total	self-emp. hhs.	1.30	1.38	0.41	0.55	64.57	24.94	2.56	0.25	4.04	100.00	97218	11849	
	other hhs.	2.06	1.72	1.87	1.67	42.75	42.93	1.79	0.08	5.13	100.00	184934	21229	
	total	1.80	1.61	1.38	1.28	50.26	36.73	2.05	0.14	4.75	100.00	282152	33078	

TABLE (4U) ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST RESIDENCE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE

ALL INDIA															URBAN TOTAL
type of last residence	household type	reason for migration (code)									total	estima- ted mig- rants (00)	sample migr- ants		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
rural areas of the same district	self-emp. hhs.	6.53	7.23	1.09	2.14	53.58	21.26	1.94	0.58	5.65	103.00	47517	5871		
	other hhs.	9.51	6.60	6.54	8.94	32.27	28.85	1.42	0.11	5.76	103.00	95751	10335		
	total	8.53	6.81	4.74	6.70	39.29	26.35	1.59	0.26	5.73	10000	144273	16256		
urban areas of the same district	self-emp. hhs.	5.06	4.89	1.91	1.02	47.51	26.69	3.95	0.32	8.65	103.00	21254	2526		
	other hhs.	4.42	4.80	12.58	3.64	20.37	43.45	1.90	0.04	8.80	103.00	48992	5807		
	total	4.61	4.82	9.37	2.84	28.58	38.38	2.52	0.13	8.75	100.00	70246	8333		
rural areas of other district of the same state	self-emp. hhs.	11.35	10.42	2.15	1.41	39.01	28.75	1.45	0.52	5.14	103.00	25309	2770		
	other hhs.	19.44	9.27	4.22	4.82	23.62	31.64	0.97	0.31	5.71	100.00	63055	6564		
	total	17.13	9.60	3.62	3.85	28.03	30.81	1.11	0.31	5.54	100.00	88375	9334		
urban areas of other district of the same state	self-emp. hhs.	6.92	7.58	3.62	1.68	40.30	29.19	2.39	0.61	7.71	103.00	21055	2514		
	other hhs.	7.71	5.08	14.53	2.70	17.36	43.49	1.49	0.03	7.61	100.00	61778	6996		
	total	7.51	5.72	11.75	2.44	23.19	39.86	1.72	0.17	7.64	100.00	82834	9510		
rural areas of other states	self-emp. hhs.	21.58	13.01	2.06	3.01	23.70	30.48	1.58	0.41	4.17	100.00	18855	2200		
	other hhs.	30.03	14.64	2.05	2.23	18.19	28.89	0.60	0.03	3.34	100.00	41332	4770		
	total	27.38	14.13	2.05	2.48	19.92	29.78	0.91	0.15	3.60	100.00	60187	6970		
urban areas of other states	self-emp. hhs.	9.76	11.04	5.01	1.44	31.36	31.48	1.36	0.13	8.42	100.00	16269	2063		
	other hhs.	15.38	7.31	10.56	3.20	17.36	39.05	1.23	0.09	5.82	100.00	35871	4494		
	total	13.62	8.47	8.83	2.65	21.73	36.69	1.27	0.11	6.63	100.00	52140	6557		
other countries	self-emp. hhs.	2.08	1.56	0.75	—	5.69	26.84	57.87	0.07	5.14	103.00	5973	850		
	other hhs.	6.30	2.90	1.18	1.02	3.51	33.27	42.89	0.02	8.91	100.00	8377	1095		
	total	4.54	2.34	1.02	0.59	4.42	30.59	49.12	0.04	7.34	100.00	14350	1945		
total	self-emp hhs.	9.15	8.35	2.22	1.76	40.86	26.67	4.23	0.42	6.34	103.00	156233	18794		
	other hhs.	13.15	7.48	8.10	4.86	22.70	35.03	2.28	0.11	6.29	103.00	356177	40121		
	total	11.93	7.74	6.32	3.91	28.24	32.48	2.87	0.20	6.31	100.00	512410	58915		



TABLE (5.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA

UPTO 1 YEAR

RURAL MALES

usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration													
	working													
	regular employment			casual labour			self-employment			total working	seeking or available for work	not in labour force	total	
	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
working														
regular employment :														
agriculture	.	48.53	1.02	14.33	3.75	0.41	2.60	3.07	—	1.84	7.55	1.01	0.43	4.40
Others	.	3.68	77.35	56.70	4.11	2.33	3.50	9.86	4.06	7.54	27.98	28.51	0.64	16.69
casual labour ;														
agriculture	.	30.91	3.43	11.14	76.51	33.29	61.70	10.70	5.50	8.62	24.85	1.47	0.38	14.01
others	.	1.67	1.10	1.26	3.62	48.63	19.04	3.22	5.00	3.93	7.07	3.86	0.22	4.13
self-employment :														
agriculture	.	4.38	5.36	5.08	5.14	2.72	4.31	57.62	7.03	37.39	13.77	6.93	0.11	7.91
others	.	0.78	0.55	0.61	0.87	1.79	1.18	4.72	70.43	30.99	9.15	2.36	0.20	5.24
total working	.	89.94	88.80	89.12	94.00	89.15	92.34	89.20	92.01	90.32	90.37	44.14	1.97	52.38
seeking or available for work	.	3.95	4.02	4.00	2.26	2.53	2.37	1.03	3.98	2.24	3.05	37.04	0.09	2.88
not in labour force	.	6.11	7.17	6.88	3.74	8.27	5.29	9.72	4.01	7.44	6.58	18.82	97.94	44.74
total	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00)	.	2444	6273	8718	3717	1940	5657	3284	2187	5472	19852	1111	14776	35735
sample migrants	.	205	482	687	276	152	428	255	164	419	1534	84	990	2608

TABLE (5'1): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA

UPTO 1 YEAR

RURAL FEMALES

usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration																		
	working										total working	seeking or available for work	not in labour force	total					
	regular employment			casual labour			self-employment												
	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)						
working																			
regular employment :																			
agriculture	65.34	—	13.32	0.84	0.57	0.80	0.38	—	0.31	1.51	—	0.10	0.51						
others	—	47.53	37.85	0.85	1.72	0.98	—	—	—	3.27	—	0.06	0.98						
casual labour ;																			
agriculture	23.52	3.81	7.83	66.22	21.62	59.83	10.14	4.91	9.23	34.70	—	2.41	11.66						
others	—	11.08	8.82	1.92	52.90	9.23	0.79	3.77	1.31	5.86	—	0.33	1.91						
self-employment ;																			
agriculture	2.00	0.98	1.19	5.52	1.50	4.94	46.65	4.14	39.27	19.13	6.55	2.28	7.14						
others	—	—	—	—	2.28	0.33	0.20	53.70	9.51	0.17	6.73	0.28	1.44						
total working	90.86	63.41	69.00	75.36	80.59	76.11	58.17	66.52	59.62	68.64	13.28	5.45	23.64						
seeking or available for work	—	2.81	2.23	0.18	1.89	0.42	—	—	—	0.38	50.59	0.28	0.67						
not in labour force	9.14	33.79	28.76	24.46	17.52	23.47	41.83	33.48	40.38	30.98	36.12	94.27	75.69						
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00						
estimated migrants (00)	278	1086	1364	8046	1346	9391	6472	1359	7831	18585	473	45714	64772						
sample migrants	21	80	101	537	86	623	515	90	605	1329	40	3396	4765						



TABLE (5.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR												RURAL TOTAL			
usual activity status before migration		usual activity as tatus after migration												total			
		working						self-employment				total working for	seeking or available for work				
		regular employment			casual labour			agri-culture									
		agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	others	total					
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		(14)		
working																	
regular employment :																	
agriculture	50.24	0.87	14.19	1.76	0.47	1.48	1.28	—	0.94	4.63	0.71	0.18	1.89				
others	3.30	72.95	54.15	1.88	2.08	1.93	3.32	2.51	3.10	16.03	20.01	0.20	6.57				
casual labour ;																	
agriculture	30.16	3.49	10.69	69.48	28.50	60.53	10.33	5.28	8.98	29.61	1.03	1.91	12.49				
others	1.50	2.58	2.28	2.46	50.38	12.92	1.61	4.52	2.39	6.48	2.77	0.30	2.70				
self-employment :																	
agriculture	4.14	4.71	4.56	5.40	2.22	4.71	50.35	5.92	38.50	16.36	6.82	1.75	7.42				
others	0.70	0.47	0.53	0.27	1.99	0.65	1.73	64.01	18.34	6.74	3.66	0.26	2.79				
total working	90.03	85.06	86.40	81.25	85.64	82.21	68.62	82.24	72.25	79.86	34.94	4.60	33.86				
seeking or available for work	3.55	3.84	3.76	0.84	2.30	1.15	0.36	2.45	0.92	1.76	41.08	0.23	1.46				
not in labour force	6.42	11.10	9.84	17.91	12.06	16.63	31.02	15.31	26.83	18.38	23.98	95.17	64.48				
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00				
estimated migrants (00)	2722	7359	10082	11763	3286	15048	9756	3546	13303	38437	1584	60490	100507				
sample migrants	226	562	788	813	238	1051	770	254	1024	2863	124	4386	7373				

TABLE (5'1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA

UPTO 1 YEAR

URBAN MALES

usual activity status before migration															usual activity status migration																								
(1)															working																								
															regular employment					casual labour					self-employment					total working					seeking or not in labour force				
															(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)												
working																																							
regular employment:																																							
agriculture	.	.	.	17.19	0.40	0.75	2.17	0.96	1.10	—	0.23	0.20	0.70	0.83	0.02	0.40																							
others	.	.	.	22.06	67.83	66.86	—	1.72	1.43	0.59	4.99	4.44	44.14	6.73	1.00	23.17																							
casual labour :																																							
agriculture	.	.	.	30.95	2.66	3.27	79.46	19.18	29.39	5.56	3.76	3.99	7.26	1.26	0.15	3.80																							
others	.	.	.	3.82	2.79	2.81	—	43.37	36.03	—	3.54	3.09	7.75	—	0.07	3.97																							
self-employment:																																							
agriculture	.	.	.	21.27	6.23	6.55	3.22	9.26	8.24	86.21	14.37	23.44	10.34	4.42	0.21	5.53																							
others	.	.	.	—	1.82	1.78	—	3.28	2.72	—	56.34	49.22	11.87	1.90	0.26	6.23																							
total working	.	.	.	95.28	81.72	82.01	84.85	77.78	78.97	92.36	83.23	84.39	82.06	15.14	1.72	43.10																							
seeking or available for work	.	.	.	4.72	11.45	11.30	15.15	13.57	13.83	—	8.19	7.16	10.81	58.90	1.59	8.50																							
not in labour force	.	.	.	—	6.83	6.69	—	8.66	7.19	7.64	8.57	8.45	7.13	25.96	96.70	48.40																							
total	.	.	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00																							
estimated migrants (00)	.	.	.	246	11341	11586	447	2199	2649	478	3303	3780	18015	1372	16034	35423																							
sample migrants	.	.	.	34	1381	1415	50	267	317	61	359	420	2152	127	1678	3957																							



TABLE (5.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION

URBAN FEMALES

UPTO 1 YEAR

ALL-INDIA

usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration												
	working						total working						
	regular employment			casual labour			self-employment			total working			total
	agri-cultural	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	total working	seeking or available for work	not in labour force	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>working</b>													
regular employment :													
agriculture	44.68	59.34	0.35	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.19	—	—	0.02
others	—	—	58.87	—	2.57	1.40	4.72	—	2.30	31.76	3.83	0.18	4.28
casual labour :													
agriculture	55.32	0.92	1.35	79.06	24.24	49.11	2.23	5.51	3.91	16.03	2.16	1.23	3.14
others	—	1.96	1.94	—	35.08	19.17	—	10.01	5.13	7.64	—	0.22	1.17
self-employment :													
agriculture	—	1.00	0.99	6.12	2.54	4.10	76.64	2.54	38.64	8.58	—	0.53	1.56
others	—	0.51	0.50	—	2.62	1.43	—	28.32	14.52	3.25	—	0.15	0.54
total working	100.00	63.72	64.01	85.18	67.05	75.27	83.59	46.37	64.51	67.45	5.90	2.00	1.30
seeking or available for work	—	8.30	0.23	—	0.43	0.24	—	2.01	1.03	4.58	52.68	0.14	1.30
not in labour force	—	27.98	27.76	14.82	32.52	24.49	16.41	51.62	34.47	27.97	41.33	97.55	87.99
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00)	18	2159	2177	560	672	1234	357	376	732	4140	361	27779	32287
sample migrants	2	219	221	57	70	127	38	42	80	428	40	3207	3675

TABLE (5.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA UPTO 1 YEAR

usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration												
	working						not in labour force						
	regular employment			casual labour			self-employment			total working			
	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	total working	seeking or available for work	not in labour force	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>working</b>													
<b>regular employment :</b>													
agriculture	18.98	0.33	0.69	0.97	0.73	0.79	—	0.21	0.17	0.60	0.65	0.01	0.22
others	20.63	66.47	65.59	—	1.92	1.42	2.36	4.48	4.09	41.83	6.12	0.48	14.16
<b>casual labour :</b>													
agriculture	32.54	2.38	2.96	79.24	20.37	35.66	4.14	3.94	3.98	8.90	1.45	0.84	3.49
others	3.57	2.65	2.67	—	41.43	30.67	—	4.20	3.42	7.73	—	0.16	2.64
<b>self-employment :</b>													
agriculture	19.88	5.39	5.67	4.83	7.68	6.94	82.12	13.17	25.91	10.01	3.50	0.41	3.63
others	—	1.61	1.58	—	3.12	2.31	—	53.48	43.60	10.26	1.50	0.19	3.52
total working	95.59	78.84	79.16	85.03	75.26	77.80	88.61	79.48	81.17	79.33	13.23	2.09	27.65
seeking or available for work	4.41	10.94	10.82	6.74	10.49	9.51	—	7.56	6.17	9.64	57.60	0.67	5.07
<b>not in labour force</b>													
total	—	10.21	10.02	8.23	14.25	12.69	11.39	12.96	12.67	11.03	29.17	97.24	67.28
estimated migrants (00)	264	13500	13763	1007	2871	3883	835	3679	4512	22155	1733	43813	67710
sample migrants	36	1600	1636	107	337	444	99	401	500	2580	167	4885	7632



TABLE (5-2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA

UPTO 5 YEARS

RURAL MALES

usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration												
	(1)	working						(12)	(13)	(14)			
		regular employment			casual labour						total working		
		agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total						
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
<b>working</b>													
<b>regular employment :</b>													
agriculture	39.56	1.16	10.83	3.28	1.53	2.74	1.74	0.73	1.31	5.45	0.50	0.28	3.32
others	1.91	72.21	54.50	3.15	3.52	3.26	10.47	6.84	8.94	25.38	18.19	0.60	15.60
<b>casual labour :</b>													
agriculture	32.92	2.77	10.36	70.66	29.28	57.94	12.72	4.43	9.23	22.80	1.65	0.58	13.65
others	1.06	3.49	2.88	4.79	42.11	16.27	3.65	5.59	4.46	7.02	2.39	0.11	4.22
<b>self-employment :</b>													
agriculture	6.40	5.40	5.65	6.06	3.98	5.42	45.49	7.88	29.64	13.65	3.44	0.49	8.29
others	0.73	0.96	0.90	1.18	3.40	1.86	3.79	58.79	26.96	9.92	2.30	0.19	5.95
total working	82.58	85.99	85.13	89.13	83.81	87.49	77.86	84.26	80.55	84.23	28.47	2.24	51.03
seeking or available for work	5.24	7.06	6.60	2.80	5.19	3.54	1.32	4.13	2.51	4.40	36.16	0.13	3.56
not in labour force	12.18	6.95	8.26	8.07	11.00	8.97	20.82	11.61	16.94	11.37	35.36	97.63	45.41
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00)	5120	15205	20324	9613	4271	13884	10023	7297	17320	51531	2241	34026	87796
sample migrants	429	1172	1601	697	342	1039	815	530	1345	3985	151	2382	6518

TABLE (5-2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA

UPTO 5 YEARS

RURAL FEMALES

usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration												
	working						seeking or labour force						
	regular employment			casual labour			self-employment			total working			total
	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>working</b>													
regular employment :													
agriculture	41.91	0.10	7.96	0.41	0.53	0.42	0.21	—	0.18	0.72	—	0.11	0.30
others	—	46.41	37.69	0.34	0.61	0.37	0.06	0.29	0.09	2.26	1.47	0.11	0.82
<b>casual labour :</b>													
agriculture	29.55	5.33	9.88	61.55	24.64	57.38	9.56	7.14	9.22	32.20	9.54	3.29	12.75
others	—	4.30	3.49	1.40	34.90	5.18	0.34	1.40	0.49	2.88	—	0.21	1.08
<b>self-employment :</b>													
agriculture	4.54	1.66	2.20	5.48	6.05	5.55	42.34	3.62	36.91	20.10	4.21	2.79	8.44
others	—	—	—	0.32	1.07	0.40	0.18	40.61	5.85	2.94	2.35	0.30	1.17
total working	76.00	57.80	61.22	69.50	67.80	69.31	52.69	53.05	52.74	61.09	17.57	6.80	24.56
seeking or available for work	—	2.33	1.89	0.25	0.67	0.29	—	—	—	0.24	37.56	0.22	0.46
not in labour force	24.00	39.87	36.89	30.26	31.53	30.40	47.31	46.95	47.26	38.67	44.87	92.98	74.98
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00)	718	3105	3824	29921	3808	33730	28594	4663	33257	70809	1350	145137	217297
sample migrants	58	230	288	1963	249	2212	2224	309	2533	5033	111	10910	16054



TABLE (5.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS													RURAL TOTAL	
usual activity status before migration		usual activity status after migration														
		working														
		regular employment			casual labour			self-employment			total working	seeking or available for work	not in labour force	total		
		agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)			
<b>working</b>																
regular employment :																
agriculture	.	.	.	39.85	1.11	1.06	1.10	0.61	0.44	0.57	2.71	0.31	0.14	1.17		
others	.	.	.	1.67	1.03	2.15	1.22	2.76	4.29	3.12	12.00	11.90	0.20	5.07		
casual labour :																
agriculture	.	.	.	32.51	63.76	27.09	57.54	10.38	5.49	9.22	28.24	4.62	2.78	13.01		
others	.	.	.	0.93	2.22	37.71	8.41	1.20	3.95	1.85	4.63	1.49	0.19	1.98		
self-employment :																
agriculture	.	.	.	6.17	5.62	4.96	5.51	43.15	6.22	34.12	17.38	3.73	2.35	8.39		
others	.	.	.	0.64	0.53	2.30	0.83	1.12	51.70	13.08	5.88	2.32	0.28	2.55		
total working	.	.	.	81.77	74.27	76.26	74.61	59.22	72.09	62.26	70.84	24.37	5.94	32.18		
seeking or available for work	.	.	.	4.59	0.87	3.06	1.24	0.34	2.52	0.86	1.99	36.69	0.20	1.35		
not in labour force	.	.	.	13.63	24.86	20.68	24.15	40.44	25.38	36.88	27.17	39.84	93.87	66.48		
total	.	.	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
estimated migrants (00)	.	.	.	5838	39534	7089	47614	38617	11960	50577	122340	3591	179163	305093		
sample migrants	.	.	.	487	2660	591	3251	3039	839	3878	9018	262	13292	22572		

TABLE (5.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA

UPTO 5 YEARS

URBAN MALES

usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration												
	working						seeking or available for work						
	regular employment			casual labour			self-employment			total working			total
	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>working</b>													
<b>regular employment :</b>													
agriculture	16.28	0.65	0.87	0.98	1.61	1.52	—	0.21	0.19	0.81	0.34	0.02	0.47
others	14.02	57.08	56.48	—	2.26	1.96	2.99	6.88	6.57	38.15	4.28	1.32	21.85
<b>casual labour :</b>													
agriculture	32.71	4.11	4.51	76.32	22.47	29.62	9.89	5.68	6.01	8.29	6.97	0.31	4.97
others	1.91	3.47	3.45	—	31.88	27.65	0.42	2.39	2.24	6.51	—	0.06	3.63
<b>self-employment :</b>													
agriculture	20.98	7.75	7.94	7.33	8.70	8.52	71.34	11.60	16.32	9.84	5.20	0.76	5.95
others	4.98	2.28	2.32	—	4.89	4.24	0.69	47.42	43.72	11.58	1.18	0.37	6.61
total working	90.88	75.34	75.56	84.62	71.82	73.52	85.34	74.17	75.05	75.17	17.97	2.85	42.47
seeking or available for work	2.97	14.72	14.55	6.80	14.86	13.79	2.19	12.10	11.32	13.74	51.93	0.78	9.70
not in labour force	6.15	9.94	9.89	8.58	13.32	12.69	12.47	13.73	13.63	11.09	30.10	96.38	46.82
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00)	493	34833	35325	999	6526	7525	939	10947	11887	54734	3346	40601	98684
sample migrants	69	3961	4030	114	755	869	134	1196	1330	6229	327	4225	10781



TABLE (5.2): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION

URBAN FEMALES

UPTO 5 YEARS

ALL-INDIA

usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration												
	working						self-employment						
	regular employment			casual labour			agri-culture				total working		
	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	others	total	seeking or available for work	not in labour force
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>working</b>													
regular employment :													
agriculture . . . . .	60.19	0.14	0.41	—	0.22	0.12	—	0.65	0.41	0.32	—	—	0.04
others . . . . .	—	47.73	47.52	—	1.34	0.75	1.33	0.36	0.73	20.89	2.86	0.21	2.85
casual labour :													
agriculture . . . . .	39.81	3.95	4.11	63.37	24.47	41.50	6.40	4.52	5.24	15.80	1.52	1.50	3.31
others . . . . .	—	3.10	3.08	0.14	25.99	14.67	—	1.82	1.13	6.10	—	0.15	0.90
self-employment :													
agriculture . . . . .	—	0.81	0.81	5.67	3.49	4.45	48.55	2.11	19.78	6.94	—	0.92	1.67
others . . . . .	—	0.44	0.44	0.80	1.51	1.20	2.15	27.37	17.77	5.26	—	0.19	0.83
total working . . . . .	100.00	56.17	56.37	69.98	57.03	62.70	58.42	36.84	45.05	55.30	4.37	2.98	9.60
seeking or available for work . . . . .	—	10.14	10.09	—	1.89	1.06	—	0.37	0.23	4.73	31.53	0.23	1.13
not in labour force . . . . .	—	33.69	33.54	30.02	41.08	36.24	41.58	62.79	54.72	39.96	64.10	96.79	89.27
total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00) . . . . .	25	5384	5409	1676	2153	3826	1263	2058	3321	12556	1052	85862	99471
sample migrants . . . . .	3	605	608	192	233	425	136	210	346	1379	119	9723	11221

TABLE (5.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS BEFORE MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AFTER MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA	UPTO 5 YEARS													URBAN TOTAL
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration													
	working													
	regular employment			casual labour			self-employment			total working		seeking or available for work	not in labour force	total
	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	agri-culture	others	total	total				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
<b>working</b>														
<b>regular employment :</b>														
agriculture	18.32	0.58	0.81	0.36	1.26	1.05	—	0.28	0.24	0.72	0.26	0.01	0.26	
others	13.37	55.83	55.29	—	2.04	1.56	2.04	5.85	5.30	34.93	3.94	0.57	12.31	
<b>casual labour :</b>														
agriculture	33.04	4.09	4.45	68.21	22.96	33.62	7.89	5.50	5.84	9.69	5.66	1.12	4.13	
others	1.82	3.42	3.40	0.09	30.42	23.28	0.18	2.30	1.99	6.44	—	0.12	2.26	
<b>self-employment :</b>														
agriculture	20.01	6.82	6.99	6.29	7.41	7.15	58.27	10.09	17.08	9.30	3.95	0.87	3.80	
others	4.75	2.04	2.07	0.50	4.06	3.22	1.52	44.24	38.05	10.40	0.90	0.25	3.71	
total working	91.31	72.78	73.01	75.45	68.15	69.87	69.90	68.26	68.50	71.47	14.71	2.93	26.47	
seeking or available for work	2.83	14.10	13.96	2.54	11.64	9.50	0.94	10.24	8.89	12.06	47.05	0.41	5.40	
not in labour force	5.86	13.12	13.03	22.01	20.21	20.63	29.16	21.49	22.60	16.47	38.24	96.65	68.14	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estimated migrants (00)	518	40217	40734	2675	8679	11351	2202	13005	15208	67290	4398	126463	198155	
sample migrants	72	4566	4638	306	988	1294	270	1406	1676	7608	446	13948	22002	



TABLE (5.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR							RURAL MALES			
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration											
	working						total work- ing	seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sam- ple mig- rants
	regular employ- ment		casual labour	self-employment								
	agri- cul- ture	others		agri- cul- ture	others							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>working :</b>												
<b>regular employment :</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	75.44	4.05	8.87	0.50	6.42	—	95.29	0.71	4.00	100.00	1569	120
others . . . . .	1.51	81.35	2.56	0.76	5.43	1.49	93.10	5.31	1.59	100.00	5965	469
total . . . . .	16.92	65.24	3.88	0.70	5.64	1.18	93.56	4.35	2.09	100.00	7534	589
<b>casual labour ;</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	15.09	4.31	56.84	12.89	7.02	2.40	98.55	0.33	1.11	100.00	5004	357
others . . . . .	2.76	4.69	9.11	63.80	7.16	7.40	94.91	2.90	2.19	100.00	1476	128
total . . . . .	12.28	4.39	45.56	7.06	7.06	3.54	97.73	0.91	1.36	100.00	6480	485
<b>self employment ;</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	3.79	11.89	6.77	1.86	66.96	5.44	96.71	2.72	0.56	100.00	2827	225
others . . . . .	1.02	1.83	1.72	1.85	8.29	82.32	97.03	1.40	1.57	100.00	1874	136
total . . . . .	2.68	7.88	4.76	1.86	43.58	36.07	96.84	2.20	0.97	100.00	4701	361
total working . . . . .	11.74	29.77	18.76	9.23	15.65	10.76	95.82	2.62	1.56	100.00	18715	1435
seeking or available for work . . . . .	9.37	24.50	8.15	4.86	3.43	8.44	58.76	39.93	1.31	100.00	1031	94
not in labour force . . . . .	0.93	2.82	0.87	1.00	2.00	0.55	8.17	1.31	90.52	100.00	15986	1079
total . . . . .	6.84	17.56	10.41	5.42	9.19	6.12	55.54	3.11	41.35	100.00	35732	2608

TABLE (5.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA			UPTO 1 YEAR					RURAL FEMALES					
usual activity status after migration													
usual activity status before migration	working						seeing or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants		
	regular employ- ment		casual	labour		self-employment						total work- ing	
	agri- culture	others		agri- culture	others	agri- culture							others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
working ;													
regular													
employment													
agriculture	55.44	—	20.65	2.33	7.42		85.84		14.16	100.00	329	23	
others		81.35	10.82	3.65	—	—	95.81	—	4.19	100.00	634	50	
total	1.88	53.65	14.16	3.20	2.53	—	92.42	—	7.58	100.00	963	73	
casual labour ;													
agriculture	0.87	0.55	70.56	3.86	8.69	0.89	85.40	—	14.60	100.00	7550	515	
others	—	9.70	12.48	57.44	4.11	4.13	87.85	—	12.15	100.00	1241	76	
total	0.74	1.84	62.37	11.41	8.04	1.34	85.75	—	14.25	100.00	8791	591	
self-employment ;													
agriculture	0.12	0.23	9.60	0.44	65.24	1.22	76.84	0.67	22.50	100.00	4646	372	
others	—	—	—	3.29	1.50	78.26	83.04	3.40	13.56	100.00	933	62	
total	0.10	0.19	7.99	0.91	54.54	14.15	77.88	1.13	21.00	100.00	5559	434	
total working	1.65	4.50	39.59	7.09	24.58	5.91	83.31	0.41	16.28	100.00	15313	1098	
seeking or available for work	0.00	7.01	3.28	5.85	—	—	16.13	54.85	29.02	100.00	434	34	
not in labour force	0.05	0.75	4.01	0.48	5.52	0.93	11.75	0.45	87.90	100.00	49025	3633	
total	0.43	1.68	12.24	2.08	9.99	2.10	28.69	0.73	70.58	100.00	64772	4765	



TABLE (5.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA	UPTO 1 YEAR								RURAL TOTAL			
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration											
	regular employ- ment		working casual labour		working self-employment		total work- ing	M— seek- ing or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total work- ing	esti- mated migr- ants (00)	sam- ple migr- ants
	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- culture	others						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)						
working :												
regular . . . . .												
employment :												
agriculture . . . . .	71.99	3.35	10.90	0.82	6.59	—	93.66	0.59	5.75	100.00	1898	143
others . . . . .	1.36	81.35	3.36	1.03	4.91	1.35	93.36	4.80	1.84	100.00	6599	519
total . . . . .	17.15	63.92	5.04	0.99	5.28	1.05	93.43	3.86	2.72	100.00	8497	662
casual labour ;												
agriculture . . . . .	6.54	2.05	65.09	7.46	8.02	1.49	90.65	0.13	9.22	100.00	12554	8.72
others . . . . .	1.50	6.98	10.64	60.90	5.77	5.01	91.69	1.58	7.73	100.00	2717	204
total . . . . .	5.64	2.92	55.41	16.97	7.62	2.28	90.83	0.39	8.78	100.00	15271	1076
self employment ;												
agriculture . . . . .	1.51	4.65	8.52	0.98	65.89	2.82	84.37	1.45	14.18	100.00	7453	597
others . . . . .	0.68	1.22	1.15	2.33	6.03	80.97	92.38	2.07	5.56	100.00	2807	198
total . . . . .	1.28	3.71	6.51	1.35	49.52	24.19	86.56	1.62	11.82	100.00	10260	795
total working . . . . .	7.20	18.40	28.09	8.27	19.67	8.57	90.19	1.62	8.18	100.00	34028	2533
seeking or available for work . . . . .	6.59	19.30	6.70	5.15	2.41	5.94	46.10	44.36	9.54	100.00	1465	128
not in labour force . . . . .	0.27	1.26	3.24	0.61	4.65	0.84	10.87	0.58	88.55	100.00	65011	4712
total . . . . .	2.71	7.32	11.71	3.27	9.71	3.53	38.24	1.57	60.19	100.00	700504	7373

TABLE (5.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION UPTO 1 YEAR

ALL-INDIA

UPTO 1 YEAR

URBAN MALES

usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration											
	working						total work- ing	seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sam- ple mig- rants
	regular employ- ment		casual labour		self-employment							
	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>working :</b>												
<b>regular employment :</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	30.11	31.88	6.93	14.93	—	5.43	89.27	8.08	2.66	100.00	131	26
others . . . . .	0.66	93.75	—	0.46	0.03	2.01	96.92	1.13	1.96	100.00	8205	989
total . . . . .	1.16	92.70	0.12	0.71	0.03	2.07	96.79	1.24	1.97	100.00	8346	1015
<b>casual labour :</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	5.66	22.39	26.40	31.27	1.97	9.20	96.89	1.28	1.83	100.00	1350	160
others . . . . .	0.67	22.46	—	67.80	—	8.31	99.24	—	0.76	100.00	1407	15
total . . . . .	3.11	22.42	12.93	49.92	0.96	8.74	98.09	0.63	1.29	100.00	2757	317
<b>self-employment :</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	2.68	36.07	0.74	10.41	21.02	34.24	29.15	3.10	1.75	100.00	1958	230
others . . . . .	—	9.34	—	3.27	—	84.35	96.96	1.18	1.86	100.00	2204	255
total . . . . .	1.26	21.91	0.35	6.63	9.88	56.08	96.11	2.09	1.81	100.00	4162	48
total working . . . . .	1.54	60.71	2.49	11.21	2.89	18.00	96.84	1.36	1.80	100.00	15265	1817
seeking or available for working . . . . .	0.39	43.13	2.26	2.26	9.92	—	8.99	64.78	26.87	8.45	100.00	3102
not in labour force . . . . .	—	4.52	—	1.11	0.21	1.65	7.49	2.08	90.43	100.00	17145	1830
total . . . . .	0.70	32.02	1.27	6.24	11.35	9.32	50.86	3.88	45.26	100.00	35422	3957



TABLE (5.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA	UPTO 1 YEAR							URBAN FEMALES				
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration											
	working							seek- ing or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mi- grants (00)	sam- ple mig- rants
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment		total working					
	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>working :</b>												
<b>regular employment :</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	100.00	8	1
others . . . . .	—	92.92	—	1.26	1.22	—	95.40	1.01	3.60	100.00	1380	128
total . . . . .	0.55	92.41	—	1.25	1.21	—	95.42	1.00	3.58	100.00	1388	129
<b>casual labour :</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	0.94	1.95	43.64	16.11	0.78	2.03	65.45	0.77	33.78	100.00	1014	109
others . . . . .	—	11.20	—	62.67	—	9.93	83.80	—	16.20	100.00	377	38
total . . . . .	0.68	4.45	31.80	28.73	0.57	4.18	70.43	0.56	29.01	100.00	1391	147
<b>self-employment :</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	—	4.30	6.82	3.40	54.29	1.90	70.72	—	29.28	100.00	504	57
others . . . . .	—	6.22	—	10.06	—	60.37	76.65	—	23.35	100.00	176	23
total . . . . .	—	4.80	5.06	5.13	40.22	17.05	72.25	—	27.75	100.00	680	80
total working . . . . .	0.50	39.81	13.80	13.08	8.61	5.03	80.91	0.63	18.56	100.00	3459	356
<b>seeking or available for work</b>												
. . . . .	—	42.60	—	0.69	—	1.79	45.08	35.45	9.48	100.00	422	44
<b>not in labour force</b>												
. . . . .	—	2.13	0.29	0.77	0.21	0.68	4.08	0.53	95.40	100.00	28408	3275
total. . . . .	0.05	6.69	1.73	2.09	1.10	1.16	12.83	1.12	86.05	100.00	32289	3675

TABLE (5-3) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA			UPTO 1 YEAR						URBAN TOTAL			
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration											
	working						total working	seeking or available for work	not in labour force	total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
	regular employment		casual labour		self-employment							
	agri-culture	others	agri-culture	others	agri-culture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
working :												
regular employment												
agriculture	33.72	30.23	6.57	14.16	—	5.15	89.82	7.66	2.52	100.00	149	27
others	0.57	93.63	—	0.58	0.20	1.72	96.70	1.11	2.19	100.00	9585	117
total	1.07	92.66	0.10	0.78	0.20	1.77	96.59	1.21	2.20	100.00	9734	1144
casual labour :												
agriculture	3.63	13.62	33.80	24.77	1.46	6.13	83.40	1.07	15.54	100.00	2364	269
others	0.53	20.03	—	66.72	—	8.65	95.97	—	4.03	100.00	1784	195
total	2.30	16.40	19.26	42.81	0.83	7.21	88.81	0.61	10.59	100.00	4148	464
self-employment												
agriculture	2.13	29.59	1.98	8.98	27.81	19.68	90.16	2.47	7.37	100.00	2462	287
others	—	9.11	—	3.77	—	82.58	95.46	1.10	3.44	100.00	2380	278
total	1.08	19.51	1.01	6.42	14.13	50.61	92.77	1.79	5.44	100.00	4842	565
working	1.35	56.85	4.58	11.55	3.94	15.61	93.88	1.23	2.90	100.00	18724	2173
seeking or available for work	0.34	43.06	1.98	8.79	—	8.11	62.27	29.15	8.58	100.00	3434	354
not in labour force	—	3.03	0.18	0.90	0.21	1.05	5.36	1.11	93.52	100.00	45553	5105
total	0.39	19.94	1.49	4.25	1.23	5.43	32.72	2.56	64.71	100.00	67711	7632



TABLE (5.4): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA

UPTO 5 YEARS

RURAL MALES

usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration											
	working						seek- ing or avail- able for- work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sam- ple mig- rants	
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							total work- ing
	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	other	agri- cul- ture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>working ;</b>												
<b>regular :</b>												
<b>employment ;</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	69.46	6.06	10.82	2.24	5.98	1.82	96.37	0.38	3.24	100.00	2915	232
others . . . . .	0.71	80.19	2.21	1.10	7.67	3.65	95.52	2.97	1.50	100.00	13697	1085
total . . . . .	12.78	67.18	3.72	1.30	7.37	3.32	95.67	2.25	1.81	100.00	16612	1317
<b>casual labour ;</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	14.06	3.51	56.69	10.43	10.64	2.70	98.04	0.31	1.65	100.00	11983	864
others . . . . .	1.46	14.33	12.43	48.90	9.86	11.00	97.57	1.44	0.99	100.00	3707	287
total . . . . .	11.09	6.07	46.23	19.42	10.46	4.66	97.03	0.58	1.49	100.00	15690	1151
<b>self-employment ;</b>												
agriculture . . . . .	4.50	11.27	8.00	2.33	62.65	7.90	96.67	1.06	2.27	100.00	7277	614
others . . . . .	0.72	2.78	2.18	2.77	7.27	82.07	97.79	0.99	1.22	100.00	5226	385
total . . . . .	2.92	7.73	5.57	2.52	39.50	36.91	97.14	1.03	1.83	100.00	12503	999
total working . . . . .	9.44	29.18	19.12	7.99	17.42	13.72	96.87	1.42	1.70	100.00	44805	3467
<b>seeking or available for work</b>												
not in labour force . . . . .	8.59	34.41	8.63	7.10	4.24	9.66	72.64	25.93	1.43	100.00	3122	253
total . . . . .	1.56	2.65	1.95	1.18	5.24	2.13	14.70	1.99	83.32	100.00	39868	2798
total . . . . .	5.83	17.32	10.95	4.86	11.42	8.31	58.69	2.55	38.76	100.00	87795	6518

TABLE (5.4): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS						RURAL FEMALES					
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration										total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sam- ple mig- rants
	working						total work- ing	seek- ing or avail- able for work	not in labour force				
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment								
	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
working ;													
regular employment .													
agriculture . . . . .	45.39	0.49	18.45	3.04	9.03	—	76.39	—	23.61	100.00	664	54	
others . . . . .	—	81.38	5.78	1.31	0.99	0.75	90.21	1.12	8.67	100.00	1771	142	
total . . . . .	12.37	59.33	9.23	1.78	3.18	0.55	86.44	0.81	12.75	100.00	2335	196	
casual labour ;													
agriculture . . . . .	0.77	0.60	66.46	3.39	9.87	1.20	82.28	0.46	17.26	100.00	27711	1845	
others . . . . .	—	5.69	17.81	56.61	4.15	2.78	87.03	—	12.97	100.00	2349	152	
total . . . . .	0.71	0.99	62.66	7.54	9.42	1.32	82.65	0.43	16.92	100.00	30060	1997	
self-employment .													
agriculture . . . . .	0.18	0.28	8.95	1.26	66.04	0.92	77.63	0.31	22.06	100.00	18330	1454	
others . . . . .	—	—	3.72	1.61	2.01	74.43	81.77	1.25	16.98	100.00	2542	171	
total . . . . .	0.16	0.25	8.31	1.30	58.24	9.88	78.13	0.42	11.44	100.00	20872	1625	
total working force	1.02	3.36	38.97	4.84	28.23	4.63	81.06	0.44	18.50	100.00	53367	3818	
seeking or available for work . . . . .													
not in labour force . . . . .	0.11	7.28	7.43	2.56	0.08	—	17.35	50.99	31.66	100.00	994	84	
total . . . . .	0.33	0.76	5.56	0.74	8.30	1.37	16.80	0.37	82.82	100.00	162934	12152	
total . . . . .	0.33	1.43	13.77	1.75	13.16	2.15	32.59	0.62	66.79	100.00	217295	16054	



TABLE (5.4): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS								RURAL FEMALES			
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration												
	working						total work- ing	seek- ing or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sam- ple mig- rants	
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment								
	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
working ;													
regular employment .													
agriculture . . . . .	45.39	0.49	18.45	3.04	9.03	—	76.39	—	23.61	100.00	664	54	
others . . . . .	—	81.38	5.78	1.31	0.99	0.75	90.21	1.12	8.67	100.00	1771	142	
total . . . . .	12.37	59.33	9.23	1.78	3.18	0.55	86.44	0.81	12.75	100.00	2335	196	
casual labour ;													
agriculture . . . . .	0.77	0.60	66.46	3.39	9.87	1.20	82.28	0.46	17.26	100.00	27711	1845	
others . . . . .	—	5.69	17.81	56.61	4.15	2.78	87.03	—	12.97	100.00	2349	152	
total . . . . .	0.71	0.99	62.66	7.54	9.42	1.32	82.65	0.43	16.92	100.00	30060	1997	
self-employment .													
agriculture . . . . .	0.18	0.28	8.95	1.26	66.04	0.92	77.63	0.31	22.06	100.00	18330	1454	
others . . . . .	—	—	3.72	1.61	2.01	74.43	81.77	1.25	16.98	100.00	2542	171	
total . . . . .	0.16	0.25	8.31	1.30	58.24	9.88	78.13	0.42	11.44	100.00	20872	1625	
total working force	1.02	3.36	38.97	4.84	28.23	4.63	81.06	0.44	18.50	100.00	53367	3818	
seeking or available for work . . . . .													
not in labour force . . . . .	0.11	7.28	7.43	2.56	0.08	—	17.35	50.99	31.66	100.00	994	84	
	0.11	0.76	5.56	0.74	8.30	1.37	16.80	0.37	82.82	100.00	162934	12152	
total . . . . .	0.33	1.43	13.77	1.75	13.16	2.15	32.59	0.62	66.79	100.00	217295	16.054	

TABLE (5.4) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA			UPTO 5 YEARS					RURAL TOTAL				
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration											
	working						total work- ing	seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- raants (OO)	sam- ple mig- raants
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
working ;												
regular employment ;												
agriculture . . . . .	65.00	5.03	12.23	2.38	6.54	1.48	92.67	0.31	7.02	100.00	3579	286
others . . . . .	0.63	80.32	2.62	1.12	6.90	3.31	94.92	2.76	2.32	100.00	15468	1227
total . . . . .	12.73	66.17	4.43	1.36	6.83	2.97	94.49	2.30	3.21	100.00	19047	1513
casual labour ;												
agriculture . . . . .	4.78	1.48	63.51	5.51	10.10	1.65	87.04	0.42	12.55	100.00	39694	2709
others . . . . .	0.90	10.98	14.52	51.64	7.63	7.81	93.48	0.88	5.63	100.00	6056	439
total . . . . .	4.27	2.73	57.03	11.62	9.77	2.47	87.89	0.48	11.63	100.00	45750	3148
self-employment ;												
agriculture . . . . .	1.41	3.41	8.68	1.56	65.08	2.90	83.04	0.52	16.44	100.00	25607	2068
others . . . . .	0.48	1.87	2.68	2.39	5.55	79.57	92.55	1.07	6.38	100.00	7768	556
total . . . . .	1.19	3.05	7.29	1.76	51.22	20.75	85.25	0.65	14.10	100.00	33375	2624
total working . . . . .	4.86	15.15	29.91	6.27	23.30	8.78	88.27	0.89	10.83	100.00	98172	7285
seeking or available for work												
not in labour force . . . . .	6.52	27.86	8.34	6.00	3.23	7.33	59.28	31.98	8.73	100.00	4116	337
total . . . . .	0.39	1.13	4.85	0.82	7.70	1.50	16.39	0.69	82.92	100.00	202802	14950
total . . . . .	1.91	6.00	12.96	2.65	12.66	3.92	40.10	1.18	58.73	100.00	305090	22572



TABLE (5-4) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA			UPTO 5 YEARS							URBAN MALES		
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration											
	working						total work- ing	seek- ing or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sam- ple mig- rants
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							
	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)						
working :												
regular employment :												
agriculture . . . . .	17.31	48.99	2.10	22.63	—	4.90	95.93	2.45	1.62	100.00	463	74
others . . . . .	0.32	92.22	—	0.69	0.13	3.49	96.85	0.66	2.49	100.00	21553	2573
total . . . . .	0.68	91.31	0.04	1.15	0.13	3.52	96.83	0.70	2.47	100.00	22021	2647
casual labour :												
agriculture . . . . .	3.29	29.24	15.58	29.95	1.90	12.70	92.65	4.76	2.59	100.00	4894	503
others . . . . .	0.26	33.70	—	58.00	0.11	7.30	99.37	—	0.63	100.00	3590	377
total . . . . .	2.01	31.12	8.99	41.81	1.14	10.44	95.49	2.75	1.76	100.00	8484	880
self-employment :												
agriculture . . . . .	1.76	46.01	1.25	9.67	11.43	21.62	91.75	2.96	5.29	100.00	5868	638
others . . . . .	0.38	12.17	—	4.89	0.10	79.51	97.06	0.60	2.33	—	6527	737
total . . . . .	1.03	28.20	0.59	7.16	5.46	52.10	94.55	1.72	3.73	100.00	12395	1375
total working . . . . .	1.04	61.17	1.97	10.92	1.87	18.92	95.91	1.40	2.69	100.00	42900	4902
seeking or available for work :												
work . . . . .	0.15	53.52	0.71	10.12	0.22	13.83	78.55	18.15	3.30	100.07	9577	1013
not in labour force . . . . .	0.07	7.49	0.19	1.88	0.25	3.25	13.13	2.18	84.69	100.00	46206	4866
total . . . . .	0.50	35.30	1.01	6.61	0.95	11.09	55.46	3.39	41.14	100.00	98683	10781

TABLE (5'4) ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION  
FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS						URBAN FEMALES				
usual activity status	usual activity status after migration											
	working						total work- ing.	seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	estimated mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants	
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							
	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
regular employment ;												
agriculture . . . . .	33.81	18.03	—	11.10	—	31.65	94.64	—	5.36	100.00	43	6
others . . . . .	—	90.67	×	1.02	0.59	0.26	92.54	1.06	6.40	100.00	2835	311
total . . . . .	0.50	89.50	—	1.17	0.58	0.73	92.57	1.05	6.38	100.00	2873	317
casual labour :												
agriculture . . . . .	0.29	6.46	32.29	16.01	2.46	2.83	60.35	0.49	39.17	100.00	3288	353
others . . . . .	—	18.60	0.51	62.39	—	4.18	85.43	—	14.57	100.00	895	95
total . . . . .	0.23	9.06	25.43	25.95	1.93	3.12	65.72	0.38	33.90	100.00	4183	448
Self employment												
agriculture . . . . .	—	2.64	5.74	4.53	37.05	2.62	52.58	—	47.42	100.00	1657	178
others . . . . .	—	2.86	1.62	3.93	3.28	68.10	79.79	—	20.21	100.00	829	98
total . . . . .	—	2.71	4.37	4.33	25.80	24.43	61.64	—	38.36	100.00	2486	276
total working . . . . .	0.25	31.68	12.29	12.85	7.74	7.94	72.75	0.48	26.77	100.00	9547	1041
seeking or available for work												
work . . . . .	—	48.45	—	3.61	—	6.67	52.73	29.47	17.80	100.00	1125	124
not in labour force . . . . .	—	2.04	0.57	1.00	0.59	1.46	5.65	0.76	93.59	100.00	88798	10056
total . . . . .	0.02	5.41	1.68	2.16	1.27	2.07	12.62	1.06	85.32	100.00	99473	11221



TABLE (5'4) ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA				UPTO 5 YEARS				URBAN TOTAL				
usual activity status before migration	usual activity status after migration											
	working						seek- ing or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sam- ple mig- rants	
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							total work- ing
	agri- cul- ture	others	agri- cul- ture	others	Agri- cul- ture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(12)	(12)	(13)
working :												
regular employment ;												
agriculture . . . . .	18.70	46.39	1.93	21.66	—	7.15	95.82	2.25	1.94	100.00	506	80
others . . . . .	0.28	92.04	—	0.72	0.18	3.12	96.35	0.71	2.94	100.00	24393	2884
total . . . . .	0.66	91.11	0.04	1.15	0.18	3.20	96.34	0.74	2.92	100.00	24399	2964
casual labour :												
agriculture . . . . .	2.08	20.09	22.29	24.35	2.12	8.73	79.67	3.04	17.29	100.00	8132	856
others . . . . .	0.21	30.68	0.05	58.88	0.09	6.68	96.58	—	3.42	100.00	4435	472
total . . . . .	1.42	23.84	14.42	36.57	1.40	8.00	85.66	1.97	12.33	100.00	12667	1328
self-employment :												
agriculture . . . . .	1.37	36.46	2.24	8.54	17.07	17.44	83.12	2.31	14.57	100.00	7525	816
others . . . . .	0.33	11.14	0.18	4.78	0.46	78.22	95.12	0.54	4.34	100.00	7345	8351
total . . . . .	0.86	23.95	1.122	6.69	8.86	47.48	89.05	1.43	9.51	100.00	14881	165
total working . . . . .	0.90	55.81	3.85	11.28	2.94	16.93	91.69	1.23	7.08	100.00	52447	5943
seeking or available for												
work . . . . .	0.14	52.99	0.63	9.44	0.19	12.45	75.84	19.34	4.83	100.00	10702	1137
not in labour force . . . . .	0.02	3.91	0.44	1.30	0.48	2.07	8.21	1.25	90.54	100.00	135034	14922
total . . . . .	0.26	20.30	1.35	4.38	1.11	6.56	33.96	2.22	63.83	100.00	198153	22002

TABLE (6.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR							RURAL MALES			
usual activity status before migration	current weekly activity status											
	working						total work- ing	seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	estima- ted migr- rants (00)	sample migr- rants
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>working :</b>												
regular	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>employment :</b>												
agriculture	65.83	2.93	5.63	3.82	9.65	—	87.86	5.19	6.95	100.00	1569	120
others	1.14	73.37	2.25	1.11	9.21	1.97	89.04	7.00	3.96	100.00	5965	469
total	14.63	58.68	2.95	1.68	9.30	1.56	88.80	6.62	4.58	100.00	7534	589
<b>casual labour :</b>												
agriculture	15.02	4.92	45.41	17.10	7.51	3.20	93.16	3.56	3.28	100.00	5004	357
others	2.76	3.32	19.46	39.10	11.79	8.37	84.80	8.18	7.02	100.00	1476	128
total	12.22	4.55	39.50	22.11	8.49	4.38	91.25	4.62	4.13	100.00	6480	485
<b>self-employment :</b>												
agriculture	3.79	11.16	6.49	5.75	60.02	3.91	91.12	3.29	5.60	100.00	2827	225
others	1.59	1.83	1.55	2.83	7.56	79.05	94.40	3.45	2.15	100.00	1874	136
total	2.91	7.44	4.52	4.59	39.11	33.85	92.43	3.35	4.22	100.00	4701	361
total working	10.85	27.07	16.00	9.48	16.50	10.64	90.56	5.11	4.34	100.00	18715	1435
<b>seeking or available for work</b>												
	9.13	28.06	9.09	3.51	6.31	11.61	67.70	31.55	0.75	100.00	1031	94
not in labour force.	1.13	3.17	0.61	0.67	3.10	0.68	9.36	2.05	88.59	100.00	15986	1079
total	6.45	16.41	8.92	5.37	10.21	6.21	53.57	4.50	41.92	100.00	35732	2608



TABLE (6.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA			UPTO 1 YEAR					RURAL FEMALES				
usual activity status before migration	current weekly activity status											
	working						total work- ing	seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	estima- ted mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
working :												
regular	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
employment :												
agriculture	32.20	4.60	32.16	2.33	11.32	—	82.61	3.45	13.94	100.00	329	23
others	—	67.49	8.97	3.65	—	—	80.11	2.27	17.62	100.00	634	50
total	10.97	46.07	16.87	3.20	3.85	—	80.96	2.67	16.37	100.00	963	73
casual labour :												
agriculture	0.71	1.19	41.57	6.74	8.84	1.20	60.33	4.42	35.24	100.00	7550	515
others	—	10.50	14.45	35.93	7.30	4.13	72.32	2.47	25.22	100.00	1241	76
total	0.61	2.50	37.83	10.86	8.62	1.61	62.02	4.15	33.83	100.00	8791	591
self-employment :												
agriculture	0.04	0.23	4.91	0.42	55.37	0.66	61.64	2.00	36.36	100.00	4626	372
others	—	—	—	3.29	—	68.74	72.03	1.70	26.27	100.00	933	62
total	0.04	0.19	4.09	0.90	54.08	12.09	63.38	1.95	34.67	100.00	5559	434
total working	1.05	4.40	24.26	6.76	21.92	5.31	63.71	3.26	33.04	100.00	15313	1098
seeking or available												
for work	1.84	21.75	6.80	5.85	—	3.54	39.79	41.84	18.37	100.00	434	34
not in labour force	0.11	0.75	3.49	0.38	5.34	0.94	11.00	0.68	88.32	100.00	49025	3633
total	0.34	1.76	8.42	1.93	9.22	1.99	23.66	1.57	74.78	100.00	64772	4765

TABLE (6.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA				UPTO 1 YEAR				RURAL TOTAL						
usual activity status before migration	current weekly activity status													
	working							seeking or avail- able for work ing	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants		
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment		total work- ing							
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
working :														
regular	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
employment :														
agriculture	.	.	60.03	3.22	10.21	3.56	9.94	—	86.95	4.89	8.16	100.00	1898	143
others	.	.	1.03	72.80	2.89	1.35	8.32	1.78	88.19	6.54	5.27	100.00	6599	519
total	.	.	14.21	57.25	4.53	1.85	8.68	1.39	87.91	6.18	5.91	100.00	8497	662
casual labour :														
agriculture	.	.	6.41	2.67	43.16	10.87	8.31	2.00	73.42	4.08	22.50	100.00	12554	872
others	.	.	1.50	6.59	17.18	37.66	9.74	6.44	79.10	5.57	15.32	100.00	2717	204
total	.	.	5.54	3.37	38.54	15.63	8.56	2.79	74.43	4.35	21.22	100.00	15271	1076
self-employment :														
agriculture	.	.	1.46	4.37	5.51	2.44	57.13	1.89	72.81	2.49	24.70	100.00	7453	597
others	.	.	1.06	1.22	1.03	2.98	5.04	75.62	86.96	2.87	10.17	100.00	2807	198
total	.	.	1.35	3.51	4.29	2.59	42.89	22.05	76.68	2.59	20.73	100.00	10260	795
total working	.	.	6.44	16.87	19.72	8.26	18.94	8.24	78.47	4.27	17.25	100.00	34028	2533
seeking or available for														
work	.	.	6.97	26.18	8.41	4.20	4.44	9.21	59.41	34.61	5.98	100.00	1465	128
not in labour force	.	.	0.36	1.35	2.78	0.45	4.79	0.88	10.60	1.02	88.38	100.00	65011	4712
total	.	.	2.51	6.97	8.60	3.15	9.57	3.49	34.30	2.61	53.10	100.00	100504	7373



TABLE (6.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA			UPTO 1 YEAR						URBAN MALES			
usual activity status before migration	current weekly activity status											
	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	estima- ted mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants	
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							total work- ing
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>working :</b>												
<b>regular employment :</b>												
agriculture . . .	21.00	47.92	—	14.93	—	—	83.84	13.50	2.66	100.00	141	26
others . . .	0.10	91.68	—	0.24	0.37	2.41	94.80	1.59	3.61	100.00	8205	989
total . . .	0.45	90.94	—	0.49	0.37	2.37	94.62	1.79	3.59	100.00	8346	1015
<b>casual labour :</b>												
agriculture . . .	5.66	24.07	11.56	39.97	1.51	9.68	92.44	2.29	5.26	100.00	1350	160
others . . .	0.07	21.63	—	62.21	—	8.61	92.52	3.24	4.24	100.00	1407	157
total . . .	2.80	22.82	5.66	51.32	0.74	9.14	92.48	2.78	4.74	100.00	2757	317
<b>self-employment :</b>												
agriculture . . .	2.71	42.57	0.50	11.99	8.06	25.97	91.79	3.70	4.51	100.00	1958	230
others . . .	—	10.10	—	8.44	—	77.05	95.59	1.54	2.88	100.00	2204	255
total . . .	1.27	25.37	0.24	10.11	3.79	53.03	93.80	2.55	3.64	100.00	4162	485
total working . . .	1.10	60.76	1.09	12.29	1.37	17.41	94.01	2.18	3.82	100.00	15265	1817
<b>seeking or available for</b>												
work . . .	—	43.93	2.64	11.08	—	8.63	66.28	25.74	7.98	100.00	3012	310
not in labour force . . .	—	6.82	—	1.33	0.05	2.47	10.60	2.35	86.97	100.00	17145	1830
total . . .	0.47	33.22	0.69	6.89	0.61	9.43	51.32	4.26	44.42	100.00	35422	3957

TABLE (6.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA			UPTO 1 YEAR						URBAN FEMALES					
usual activity status before migration	current weekly activity status													
	working						seek- ing or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	estimat- ed mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants			
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							total working		
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
working :														
regular employment :														
agriculture	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	8	1		
others	.	.	—	92.11	—	1.26	0.64	—	94.00	1.04	4.95	100.00	1380	128
total	.	.	—	91.60	—	1.25	0.64	—	93.48	1.04	5.48	100.00	1388	129
casual labour :														
agriculture	.	.	0.94	4.37	21.58	20.17	0.76	3.68	51.50	5.98	42.52	100.00	1014	109
others	.	.	—	12.64	—	53.68	—	4.79	71.11	—	28.89	100.00	377	38
total	.	.	0.68	6.62	15.73	29.26	0.55	3.98	56.82	4.36	38.82	100.00	1391	147
self-employment :														
agriculture	.	.	—	4.30	7.76	3.40	39.78	6.00	61.24	—	38.76	100.00	504	57
others	.	.	—	6.22	—	10.06	—	47.79	64.07	—	35.93	100.00	176	23
total	.	.	—	4.80	5.75	5.13	29.47	16.83	61.97	—	38.03	100.00	680	80
total working	.	.	0.28	40.35	7.46	13.29	6.26	4.90	72.54	2.17	25.29	100.00	3459	356
seeking or available for work	.	.	—	44.97	—	4.57	—	1.79	51.33	40.08	8.60	100.00	422	44
not in labour force	.	.	—	2.20	0.20	1.10	0.34	0.90	4.73	0.62	94.65	100.00	28408	3275
total	.	.	0.03	6.84	0.97	2.45	0.97	1.34	12.60	1.30	86.10	100.00	32289	3675



TABLE (6.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR						URBAN TOTAL				
usual activity status before migration	current weekly activity status											
	working						seek- ing or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants	
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							total work- ing
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
working												
regular employment :												
agriculture . . .	19.91	45.44	—	14.16	—	—	79.50	12.80	7.69	100.00	149	27
others . . .	0.09	91.74	—	0.39	0.41	2.06	94.69	1.51	3.80	100.00	9585	1117
total . . .	0.39	91.03	—	0.60	0.40	2.03	94.45	1.68	3.86	100.00	9734	1144
casual labour :												
agriculture . . .	3.63	15.62	15.86	31.47	1.19	7.11	74.88	3.88	21.25	100.00	2364	269
others . . .	0.05	19.73	—	60.41	—	7.80	87.99	2.55	9.45	100.00	1784	195
total . . .	2.09	17.38	9.04	43.92	0.68	7.41	80.52	3.31	16.17	100.00	4148	464
self-employment												
agriculture . . .	2.15	34.75	1.98	10.23	14.53	21.90	85.55	2.95	11.50	100.00	2462	287
others . . .	—	9.81	—	8.56	—	74.89	93.26	1.42	5.32	100.00	2380	278
total . . .	1.09	22.49	1.01	9.41	7.39	47.96	89.34	2.20	8.46	100.00	4842	565
total working . . .	0.95	56.99	2.26	12.48	2.27	15.10	90.04	2.18	7.78	100.00	18724	2173
seeking or available for work												
not in labour force . . .	—	44.06	2.32	10.28	—	7.79	64.45	27.50	8.06	100.00	3434	354
total . . .	—	3.94	0.12	1.19	0.23	1.49	6.97	1.27	91.76	100.00	45553	5105
total . . .	0.26	20.64	0.83	4.77	0.78	5.58	32.86	2.85	64.29	100.00	67711	7632

TABLE (6.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS						RURAL MALES				
usual activity status before migration	current weekly activity status											
	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants	
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							total work- ing
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
working :												
regular employment :												
agriculture	62.01	5.91	9.43	3.43	7.79	1.21	89.78	3.84	6.37	100.00	2915	232
others	0.86	75.64	1.62	1.22	9.44	3.77	92.55	4.44	3.02	100.00	13697	7085
total	11.59	63.40	2.99	1.61	9.15	3.32	92.06	4.33	3.61	100.00	16612	1317
casual labour :												
agriculture	14.09	3.83	46.05	13.91	11.15	3.38	92.42	3.37	4.21	100.00	11983	864
others	1.46	14.09	15.31	34.61	13.12	11.66	90.25	5.09	4.67	100.00	3707	287
total	11.10	6.26	38.79	18.80	11.62	5.34	91.30	3.78	4.32	100.00	15960	1151
self-employment :												
agriculture	4.64	10.99	5.52	4.42	60.47	6.91	92.24	1.96	5.10	100.00	7277	614
others	0.92	2.78	2.37	3.40	6.88	78.15	94.51	1.95	3.55	100.00	5226	385
total	3.09	7.56	4.20	3.99	38.06	36.69	93.60	1.96	4.45	100.00	12503	999
total working	9.05	27.80	15.87	8.29	18.08	13.34	92.44	3.48	4.09	100.00	44805	3467
seeking or available for work	8.19	35.59	7.94	7.01	5.55	10.34	74.61	23.92	1.46	100.00	3122	253
not in labour force	1.55	2.71	1.64	1.42	5.85	2.36	15.53	1.73	82.74	100.00	39868	2798
total	5.61	16.68	9.12	5.12	12.08	8.25	56.88	3.41	39.71	100.00	87795	6518

TABLE (6.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS							RURAL FEMALES.			
usual activity status before migration.	current weekly activity status											
	working							seeking or available for work	not in labour force	total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
	regular employment		casual labour		self-employment		total working					
	agri-culture	others	agri-culture	others	agri-culture	others						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
working :												
regular												
employment:												
agriculture . . . . .	30.88	2.76	18.29	3.04	10.48	..	65.45	1.71	32.84	100.00	664	54
others . . . . .	..	75.19	3.22	2.02	..	1.67	82.09	1.93	15.98	100.00	1771	142
total . . . . .	8.42	55.44	7.32	2.30	2.86	1.21	77.56	1.87	20.57	100.00	2435	196
casual labour :												
agriculture . . . . .	0.77	0.77	41.29	4.55	10.26	1.43	59.08	5.24	35.68	100.00	27711	184
others . . . . .	..	6.58	15.04	43.23	5.71	3.42	73.97	2.44	23.58	100.00	2349	152
total . . . . .	0.71	1.23	39.24	7.57	9.91	1.58	60.24	5.02	34.74	100.00	30060	1997
self-employment												
agriculture . . . . .	0.04	0.21	5.26	0.97	59.60	0.56	66.64	1.01	32.35	100.00	18330	1454
others . . . . .	..	..	3.26	1.74	1.77	67.83	74.59	1.03	24.38	100.00	2542	171
total . . . . .	0.04	0.18	5.02	1.06	52.55	8.76	67.61	1.02	31.38	100.00	20872	1625
total working . . . . .	0.80	3.29	24.40	4.79	26.27	4.37	63.91	3.31	32.78	100.00	53367	3818
seeking or available for work . . . . .												
not in labour force . . . . .	0.11	0.79	4.13	0.95	7.86	1.58	15.41	0.66	83.92	100.00	162934	12152
total . . . . .	0.28	1.46	9.12	1.90	12.34	2.27	27.38	1.50	71.2	100.00	217295	16054



TABLE (6.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA			UPTO 5 YEARS							RURAL TOTAL				
usual activity status before migration			current weekly activity status								total	esti- mated migr- ants (00)	sample migr- ants	
			working						total working	seeking or avail- able for work				not in labour force
			regular employment		casual labour		self- employment							
			agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others						
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
working:														
regular employment:														
agriculture	.	.	56.24	5.32	11.08	3.36	8.29	0.99	85.27	3.45	11.28	100.00	3579	286
others	.	.	0.76	75.59	1.80	1.31	8.36	3.53	91.35	4.15	4.50	100.00	15468	1227
total	.	.	11.19	62.38	3.55	1.70	8.34	3.05	90.21	4.02	5.78	100.00	19047	1513
casual labour:														
agriculture	.	.	4.79	1.70	42.73	7.38	10.53	2.02	69.14	4.68	26.18	100.00	39694	2709
others	.	.	0.90	11.18	15.21	37.95	10.25	8.46	83.94	4.06	12.00	100.00	6056	439
total	.	.	4.27	2.95	39.09	11.42	10.49	2.87	71.10	4.60	24.30	100.00	45750	3148
self-employment														
agriculture	.	.	1.35	3.27	5.33	1.95	59.85	2.36	74.11	1.28	24.60	100.00	25607	2068
others	.	.	0.62	1.87	2.66	2.86	5.20	74.78	87.99	1.65	10.36	100.00	7768	556
total	.	.	1.18	2.94	4.71	2.16	47.12	19.22	77.34	1.37	21.29	100.00	33375	2624
total working			4.56	10.48	20.50	6.39	22.53	8.47	76.93	3.39	19.68	100.00	98172	7285
seeking or available for work														
	.	.	6.40	30.31	7.92	5.94	4.23	8.41	63.22	28.42	8.36	100.00	4116	337
not in labour force			0.39	1.17	3.64	1.04	7.47	1.73	15.43	0.87	83.70	100.00	202802	14950
total			1.81	3.84	9.12	2.83	12.27	3.99	35.87	2.05	62.09	100.00	305090	22572

TABLE (6.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA			UPTO 5 YEARS						URBAN MALES					
usual activity status before migration.		current weekly activity status										total	esti- mated migrants (00)	sample migrants.
		working						total working	seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force				
		regular employments		casual labour		self- employment								
		agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
working														
regular employment :														
agriculture.	14.29	53.38		19.81		6.06	93.54	4.84	1.62	100.00	463	74		
others	0.06	90.99		0.73	0.28	3.67	95.72	1.16	3.12	100.00	21558	2573		
total	0.36	90.20		1.13	0.27	3.72	95.67	1.24	3.09	100.00	22021	2647		
casual labour:														
agriculture	3.51	29.32	9.61	32.03	1.61	12.74	88.82	6.46	4.72	100.00	4894	503		
others	0.03	32.38		53.27	0.11	6.84	91.62	3.77	4.61	100.00	3590	377		
total	2.03	30.57	5.55	40.63	0.98	10.24	90.00	5.32	4.67	100.00	8484	880		
self-employment :														
agriculture	1.54	48.24	1.40	9.70	6.94	22.11	89.93	3.51	6.57	100.00	5868	638		
others	0.38	12.30		5.89	0.10	76.50	95.17	1.42	3.42	100.00	6527	737		
total	0.93	29.32	0.66	7.69	3.34	50.75	92.69	2.71	4.91	100.00	12395	1375		
total working.	0.86	60.82	1.29	10.84	1.30	18.60	93.69	2.38	3.93	100.00	42900	4902		
seeking or available														
for work	0.03	54.77	0.83	9.59		13.99	79.21	17.27	3.53	100.00	9577	1013		
not in labour force	0.07	8.38	0.19	1.91	0.23	3.79	14.56	2.29	83.15	100.00	36202	4866		
total	0.41	35.67	0.73	6.54	0.67	11.22	55.23	3.78	40.98	100.00	98683	10781		

TABLE (6.2): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA		USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION.							UPTO 5 YEARS		URBAN FEMALES			
usual activity status before migration.		current weekly activity status							total working	seeking or available for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants. (00)	sample mig- rants.
		regular employment		casual labour		self-employment								
		agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
<i>working:</i>														
<i>regular employment :</i>														
agriculture	15.75	18.08	..	11.10	..	31.65	76.58	..	23.42	100.00	43	6		
others	..	89.43	..	1.02	0.31	0.62	91.38	1.08	7.54	100.00	2835	311		
total	0.23	88.38	..	1.17	0.31	1.08	91.16	1.06	7.77	100.00	2878	317		
<i>casual labour :</i>														
agriculture	0.29	7.34	19.26	15.06	2.82	3.09	47.86	3.44	48.70	100.00	3288	353		
others	..	19.21	0.25	56.47	..	2.02	77.95	2.36	19.69	100.00	895	95		
total	0.23	9.88	15.19	23.93	2.22	2.86	54.30	3.21	42.49	100.00	4183	448		
<i>self-employment :</i>														
agriculture	..	3.55	4.97	4.19	33.31	3.86	49.88	..	50.12	100.00	1657	178		
others	..	1.87	..	5.04	1.59	62.64	71.14	..	28.86	100.00	829	98		
total	..	2.99	3.31	4.47	4.47	23.94	56.96	56.96	43.04	100.00	2846	276		
total working.	0.17	31.72	7.52	12.01	6.98	7.68	66.10	1.73	32.17	100.00	9547	1041		
<i>seeking of available for work</i>														
not in labour force	..	50.31	..	4.67	..	0.67	55.65	26.82	17.53	100.00	1125	124		
	..	2.10	0.40	1.01	0.61	1.81	5.92	0.92	93.16	100.00	88798	10056		
total	0.02	5.49	1.07	2.10	1.21	2.36	12.26	1.29	86.45	100.00	99470	11221		

TABLE (6.2): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS.							URBAN TOTAL				
usual activity status before migration.	current weekly activity status							total working for work	seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants. (00)	sample mig- rants.
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment								
	agri- culture	others.	agri- culture	others.	agri- culture	others.							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
working :													
regular employment :													
agriculture	14.41	50.41	..	19.08	..	8.21	92.12	4.43	3.45	100.00	506	80	
others	0.06	90.81	..	0.76	0.28	3.31	95.29	1.15	3.63	100.00	24393	2884	
total	0.35	89.98	..	1.13	0.27	3.41	95.15	1.22	3.63	100.00	24899	2964	
casual labour :													
agriculture	2.21	20.48	13.49	25.21	2.10	8.86	72.36	5.25	22.39	100.00	8182	856	
others	0.02	29.67	0.05	53.19	0.09	5.87	89.89	3.49	7.62	100.00	4485	472	
total	1.44	23.73	8.73	35.11	1.39	7.81	78.21	4.63	17.16	100.00	12667	1328	
self-employment :													
agriculture	1.20	38.41	2.19	8.49	12.74	18.10	81.11	2.74	16.15	100.00	7525	616	
others	0.33	11.13	..	5.79	0.27	74.94	92.46	1.26	6.28	100.00	7356	835	
total	0.77	24.93	1.11	7.15	6.58	46.19	86.72	2.00	11.27	100.00	14881	1651	
total working	0.73	55.53	2.42	11.05	2.33	16.61	88.67	2.26	9.07	100.00	52447	5943	
seeking or available for work													
not in labour force	0.03	54.30	0.74	9.07	..	12.59	76.73	18.27	5.00	100.00	10702	1137	
	0.02	4.25	0.33	1.32	0.48	2.49	8.88	1.39	89.73	100.00	135004	14922	
total	0.21	20.52	0.90	4.31	0.94	6.77	33.66	2.53	63.81	100.00	198153	22002	



TABLE (7) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST USUAL RESIDENCE

ALL-INDIA

RURAL MALES

type of last usual residence	usual activity status after migration								total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants
	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force			
	regular employment		casual labour		self employment						
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
rural areas of the same dist.	5.75	11.04	17.54	4.31	20.67	11.16	1.23	28.30	100.00	109515	8378
urban areas of the same dist.	1.89	29.93	5.39	5.07	9.65	13.21	3.59	31.26	100.00	13581	991
rural areas of other dist. of the same state.	3.67	14.74	16.78	6.02	18.87	10.73	1.49	27.69	100.00	28297	2061
urban areas of other dist. of the same state	1.16	25.18	7.56	5.53	16.53	10.14	4.03	29.87	100.00	10801	733
rural areas of other states	8.38	13.00	14.70	8.73	24.03	9.92	0.91	20.33	100.00	12146	1305
urban areas of other states.	1.30	20.12	6.97	5.98	22.06	10.92	6.71	25.94	100.00	9013	691
others countries	1.81	9.51	17.41	5.29	32.31	15.99	1.65	16.03	100.00	8694	806
total	4.69	14.20	15.33	5.08	20.20	11.32	1.85	27.34	100.00	192044	14965

TABLE (7) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST USUAL RESIDENCE

ALL-INDIA

RURAL FEMALES

usual activity status after migration											
type of last usual residence	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment						
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
rural areas of the same dist.	0.33	0.85	15.19	1.32	19.76	2.66	0.25	59.64	100.00	677372	50749
urban areas of the same dist.	0.21	3.55	10.33	1.73	10.02	4.88	0.82	68.47	100.00	30673	2195
rural areas of other dist. of the same state.	0.26	1.21	12.93	1.16	16.40	2.52	0.30	65.22	100.00	125591	8581
urban areas of other dist. of the same state.	—	2.46	9.74	1.61	7.46	2.40	1.13	75.20	100.00	15603	1060
rural areas of other states	1.11	1.02	10.49	1.92	16.38	2.18	0.15	66.75	100.00	33307	2863
urban areas of other states.	0.17	1.45	5.93	3.58	7.68	3.09	0.70	77.40	100.00	8020	626
other countries.	1.87	0.17	7.33	2.05	2.67	3.20	1.13	81.58	100.00	6499	596
total	0.35	1.02	14.29	1.37	18.39	2.70	0.30	61.58	100.00	897062	66670

TABLE (7) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST USUAL RESIDENCE

ALL-INDIA							RURAL TOTAL				
type of last usual residence	usual activity status after migration							total	esti- mated mig- rants. (00)	sample mig- rants	
	working						seeking or avail- able for work				
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment						
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
rural areas of the same dist.	1.08	2.27	15.51	1.74	19.89	3.85	0.39	55.28	100.00	786887	59127
urban areas of the same dist.	0.72	11.65	8.81	2.75	9.91	7.44	1.67	57.06	100.00	44254	3186
rural areas of other dist. of the same state	0.89	3.70	13.63	2.06	16.86	4.03	0.52	58.33	100.00	153888	10642
urban areas of other dist. of the same state.	0.47	11.76	8.85	3.21	11.17	5.57	2.32	56.65	100.00	26404	1793
rural areas of other states.	3.05	4.22	11.61	3.74	18.43	4.25	0.35	54.35	100.00	45453	4168
urban areas of other states	0.77	11.33	6.48	4.85	15.29	7.24	3.88	50.17	100.00	17033	1317
other countries	1.83	5.52	13.10	3.90	19.63	10.52	1.43	44.07	100.00	15193	1402
total	1.11	3.35	14.48	2.02	18.71	4.22	0.57	55.54	100.00	1089106	81635

TABLE (7) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST USUAL RESIDENCE.

## ALL-INDIA

## URBAN MALES

type of last usual residence	usual activity status after migration								total	estimated mig- rants, (00)	sample mig- rants
	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force			
	regular employment		casual labour		self-employment						
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
rural areas of the same dist.	0.80	32.88	2.49	6.89	2.33	17.34	2.31	34.95	100.00	53454	5740
urban areas of the same dist.	0.44	38.26	0.57	4.13	0.83	14.28	3.40	38.08	100.00	29469	3315
rural areas of the other dist. of the same state	0.54	43.14	1.32	9.88	1.20	17.33	3.77	22.81	100.00	40805	4201
urban areas of the other dist. of the same state	0.15	43.96	0.19	4.04	0.49	14.88	3.70	32.58	100.00	37626	4260
rural areas of other states	0.59	46.61	0.30	10.95	1.21	23.16	2.24	14.94	100.00	35326	4050
urban areas of the other states	0.16	46.95	0.23	3.43	0.36	23.02	2.43	23.43	100.00	25655	3174
other countries	0.05	30.09	0.57	6.79	2.58	35.40	2.87	21.65	100.00	7910	1097
total	0.47	40.77	1.01	6.84	1.25	18.69	2.96	28.01	100.00	230250	25837



TABLE (7) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST USUAL RESIDENCE

ALL-INDIA

URBAN FEMALE

type of last usual residence	usual activity status after migration										sample mig- rants.
	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment						
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
rural areas of the same dist.	0.11	5.07	4.54	3.58	4.26	4.59	0.61	77.25	100.00	90828	10526
urban areas of the same dist.	..	5.71	0.85	1.91	1.59	4.00	1.04	84.90	100.00	40777	5018
rural areas of other dist. of the same state	..	6.47	2.11	3.66	1.87	3.97	0.60	81.32	100.00	47568	5133
urban areas of other dist. of the same state.	..	6.58	0.36	1.56	0.93	2.67	1.49	86.42	100.00	45206	5250
rural areas of other states.	0.17	4.13	1.05	2.42	1.10	4.51	0.30	86.33	100.00	24864	2920
urban areas of other states.	..	5.57	0.34	1.17	0.32	2.77	0.76	89.08	100.00	26482	3383
other countries.	..	7.07	0.01	2.20	0.06	3.14	0.40	87.13	100.00	6436	848
total	0.05	5.65	2.12	2.67	2.19	3.88	0.79	82.65	100.00	282156	33078

TABLE (7) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS AFTER MIGRATION FOR EACH TYPE OF LAST USUAL RESIDENCE.

ALL-INDIA

URBAN TOTAL

type of last usual residence	usual activity status after migration										sample mig- rants.
	working						seeking or avail- able for work	not in labour force	total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	
	regular employment		casual labour		self- employment						
	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others	agri- culture	others					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
rural areas of the same dist.		0.36 15.37	3.78	4.81	3.54	9.32	1.24	61.58	100.00	144282	16266
urban areas of the same dist		0.19 19.37	0.74	2.84	1.27	8.31	2.03	65.26	100.00	70246	8333
rural areas of other dist of the same state		0.25 23.40	1.74	6.54	1.56	10.14	2.07	54.30	100.00	88373	9334
urban areas of other dist of the same state.		0.07 23.56	0.28	2.68	0.73	8.21	2.49	61.97	100.00	82832	9510
rural areas of other states.		0.42 29.06	0.61	7.42	1.17	15.45	1.44	44.43	100.00	60190	6970
urban areas of other states		0.08 25.93	0.28	2.28	0.34	12.74	1.58	56.77	100.00	52137	6557
other countries.		0.03 19.76	0.32	4.73	1.45	20.93	1.76	51.03	100.00	14346	1945
total		0.24 21.43	1.62	4.54	1.77	10.54	1.77	58.09	100.00	512406	58915

TABLE (8) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL MALES					
place of origin.		period since migrated.					
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 yrs & above
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
rural areas of the same state.		67.83	73.27	74.30	68.07	76.58	72.53
rural areas of other states		6.88	3.69	4.19	6.97	5.82	6.81
urban areas of the same state.		17.65	17.02	15.69	18.92	12.82	9.18
urban areas of other states		6.71	3.81	4.70	3.77	3.83	4.34
other countries.		0.94	2.20	1.13	2.26	8.95	7.15
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00)		35734	17356	12793	12219	9694	104251
sample migrants.		2608	1302	958	903	747	8447

TABLE (8) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED

ALL-INDIA		RURAL FEMALES					
place of origin.		period since migrated.					
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 above.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
rural areas of the same state.		81.66	86.28	86.80	85.88	88.89	90.83
rural areas of other states		5.09	3.00	3.57	4.30	4.19	3.58
urban areas of the same state		10.54	8.61	8.27	8.08	5.44	4.07
rural areas of other state		2.47	1.65	1.19	0.83	0.81	0.68
other countries		0.22	0.45	0.16	0.91	0.68	0.81
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants. (00)		64772	45591	37547	36565	32820	679770
sample migrants.		4765	3355	2723	2776	2435	50616

TABLE (8) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL TOTAL					
place of origin.		period since migrated.					
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 yrs. & above
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
rural areas of the same state.		76.73	82.70	83.63	81.42	86.08	88.43
rural areas of the other states		5.73	3.19	3.73	4.97	4.56	4.01
urban areas of the same state.		13.08	10.93	10.15	10.80	7.12	4.75
urban areas of other states		3.98	2.25	2.08	1.57	1.50	1.17
other countries.		0.48	0.93	0.41	1.25	0.74	1.66
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00)		100507	62947	50340	48784	42514	784020
sample migrants.		7373	4657	3681	3679	3182	59063



TABLE (8): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED.

## ALL-INDIA

## URBAN MALES

place of origin.	period since migrated					
	1 year.	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 yrs. & above
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
rural areas of the same state.	41.07	40.69	45.44	45.05	42.75	39.79
rural areas of other states	10.86	11.65	12.19	10.21	16.42	17.93
urban areas of the same state.	35.17	36.93	33.14	34.77	29.54	25.19
urban areas of other states	12.26	9.86	8.46	9.29	10.21	11.66
other countries.	0.64	0.87	0.77	0.68	1.09	5.42
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00)	35421	20930	16596	13009	12728	131569
sample migrants.	3957	2295	1764	1454	1311	15056

TABLE (8): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED.

## ALL-INDIA

## URBAN FEMALES

place of origin.	period since migrated.					
	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 yrs. & above
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
rural areas of the same state.	44.62	47.27	49.33	50.61	47.81	49.97
rural areas of other states	7.16	7.72	6.31	6.82	9.84	9.54
urban areas of the same state.	36.49	35.85	34.14	32.76	31.60	28.19
urban areas of other states	11.28	8.78	10.07	9.45	9.95	9.01
other countries.	0.45	0.38	0.15	0.36	0.80	3.29
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00)	32285	21136	16403	15523	14124	182687
sample migrants.	3675	2429	1821	1766	1530	21857

TABLE (8): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH PERIOD SINCE MIGRATED.

## ALL-INDIA

## URBAN TOTAL

place of origin.	period since migrated					
	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 yrs. & above
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
rural areas of the same state	42.75	44.00	47.37	48.08	45.41	45.71
rural areas of other states	9.10	9.68	9.27	8.37	12.96	13.05
urban areas of the same state.	35.80	36.39	33.64	33.67	30.62	26.94
urban areas of other states	11.80	9.32	9.26	9.37	10.07	10.12
other countries.	0.55	0.62	0.46	0.51	0.94	4.18
total.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00)	67710	42066	32999	28532	26852	314252
sample migrants.	7632	4724	3585	3220	2841	36913

TABLE (9.1) ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR														RURAL MALES	
age at migration (years)	marital status (code)*	reasons for migration (code)														estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
0-14	1	3.98	2.22	0.53	14.84	0.24	60.30	3.17	2.26	12.47	100.00	13927	944				
	2	0.21	—	—	9.87	39.77	25.26	—	—	24.89	100.00	177	14				
	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0				
	total	3.93	2.19	0.52	14.78	0.73	59.86	3.14	2.23	12.63	100.00	14105	958				
15-24	1	19.98	15.93	4.02	14.94	4.94	15.31	2.26	—	22.63	100.00	5264	413				
	2	24.41	21.24	9.09	6.11	10.84	3.97	4.42	—	19.92	100.00	2642	189				
	3	—	6.47	—	—	36.44	—	38.30	—	18.79	100.00	49	4				
	total	21.33	17.63	5.68	11.92	7.09	11.45	3.20	—	21.71	100.00	7953	606				
25-44	1	19.29	28.37	13.22	—	3.67	9.26	—	—	26.19	100.00	1211	108				
	2	15.20	23.60	25.55	0.11	1.83	1.48	4.65	3.51	24.0	100.00	9235	696				
	3	29.48	49.16	6.77	—	0.92	—	—	—	13.64	100.00	218	19				
	total	15.96	24.67	23.76	0.09	2.02	2.33	4.03	3.04	24.10	100.00	10666	823				
45-59	1	46.21	—	—	—	—	—	22.55	10.01	21.22	100.00	131	9				
	2	17.70	16.86	18.40	—	0.58	0.91	3.47	2.88	39.18	100.00	1950	138				
	3	5.92	25.97	13.67	—	—	—	4.18	17.53	32.73	100.00	266	18				
	total	17.96	16.95	16.84	—	0.48	0.76	4.62	4.94	37.45	100.00	2348	165				
60 & above	1	—	—	—	—	—	63.90	—	—	36.10	100.00	31	6				
	2	10.38	13.03	—	—	0.68	7.59	15.75	2.28	50.30	100.00	512	40				
	3	28.86	—	—	—	—	37.76	—	—	33.38	100.00	119	10				
	total	13.18	10.10	—	—	0.53	15.60	12.20	1.77	46.62	100.00	661	56				
all ages	1	9.24	7.25	2.17	13.87	1.64	45.40	2.87	1.59	15.97	100.00	20566	1480				
	2	16.86	21.61	20.38	1.30	3.72	2.36	4.79	2.70	26.28	100.00	14516	1077				
	3	17.52	27.60	7.85	—	3.08	6.81	4.61	7.15	25.38	100.00	651	51				
	total	12.49	13.45	9.67	8.51	2.51	27.21	3.68	2.15	20.33	100.00	35735	2608				

\*Marital status at the time of migration ; codes 1—never married, 2—currently married, 3—widowed, divorced and separated.



TABLE (9.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UP TO 1 YEAR										RURAL FEMALES		
age at migration (years)	marital status (code)*	reason for migration (code)										estimated sample migrants, migrants (00)	total	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			11
0-14	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	1	2.41	1.22	0.73	6.16	4.12	67.34	1.69	0.20	16.13	100.00	100.00	11401	830
	2	—	0.97	0.36	—	95.20	2.36	—	—	1.12	100.00	100.00	3871	275
	3	—	—	—	—	26.97	—	42.99	—	30.04	100.00	100.00	49	3
	total	1.79	1.15	0.63	4.58	27.21	50.70	1.40	0.15	12.38	100.00	100.00	15322	1108
15-24	1	1.53	0.76	0.26	0.64	78.95	8.76	0.55	0.99	7.56	100.00	100.00	8602	638
	2	0.98	1.11	0.33	0.04	84.92	8.13	0.64	0.21	3.63	100.00	100.00	30248	2251
	3	—	3.11	—	—	12.57	4.98	11.06	1.95	66.32	100.00	100.00	571	37
	total	1.08	1.07	0.31	0.17	82.57	8.23	0.77	0.41	5.39	100.00	100.00	39426	2926
25-44	1	16.19	0.52	14.30	4.67	34.84	—	—	—	29.49	100.00	100.00	194	18
	2	7.68	7.31	2.84	—	10.58	46.79	3.05	2.84	18.91	100.00	100.00	6884	500
	3	2.44	14.40	8.59	—	7.23	15.83	20.68	8.87	21.97	100.00	100.00	434	30
	total	7.59	7.54	3.47	0.12	11.01	43.80	3.99	3.11	19.36	100.00	100.00	7509	548
45-59	1	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	11	1
	2	2.09	3.80	0.88	—	1.28	56.42	3.59	2.68	29.25	100.00	100.00	899	64
	3	3.57	7.27	—	—	—	55.45	2.78	3.99	26.95	100.00	100.00	563	40
	total	2.64	5.10	1.29	—	0.78	55.62	3.25	3.16	28.15	100.00	100.00	1472	105
60 & above	1	—	—	—	—	83.23	16.77	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	68	8
	2	—	—	—	—	28.93	42.65	17.71	—	10.70	100.00	100.00	185	15
	3	1.55	1.28	—	—	5.29	26.03	16.23	5.73	43.89	100.00	100.00	783	55
	total	1.17	0.97	—	—	14.64	28.38	15.42	4.33	35.09	100.00	100.00	1039	78
all ages	1	2.16	1.02	0.71	3.78	36.43	41.63	1.18	0.53	12.56	100.00	100.00	20277	1495
	2	2.00	2.16	0.76	0.03	71.68	15.11	1.11	0.67	6.47	100.00	100.00	42091	3105
	3	1.78	5.46	1.55	—	6.57	25.56	13.20	4.87	41.01	100.00	100.00	2405	165
	total	2.04	1.93	0.77	1.20	58.23	23.80	1.58	0.79	9.66	100.00	100.00	64772	4765

\* Marital status at the time of migration codes : 1—never married, 2—currently married, 3—widowed, divorced and separated.

TABLE (9.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA age at migration (years)	marital status (code)*	UP TO 1 YEAR										RURAL TOTAL			
		reason for migration (code)										estimated migrants		sample migrants	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total	(00)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
0—14	1	3.27	1.77	0.62	10.93	1.98	63.47	2.51	1.33	14.12	100.00	25328	1774		
	2	0.01	0.92	0.34	0.43	92.78	3.35	—	—	2.15	100.00	4048	289		
	3	—	—	—	—	26.97	—	42.99	—	30.04	100.00	49	3		
	total	2.82	1.65	0.58	9.47	14.52	55.09	2.23	1.15	12.50	100.00	29427	2066		
15—24	1	8.63	6.52	1.69	6.07	50.86	11.25	1.20	0.61	13.28	100.00	13866	1051		
	2	2.86	2.73	1.04	0.53	78.97	7.80	0.94	0.20	4.94	100.00	32890	2440		
	3	—	3.38	—	—	14.47	4.58	13.23	1.80	62.53	100.00	620	41		
	total	4.48	3.85	1.21	2.14	69.90	8.77	1.18	0.34	8.13	100.00	47379	3532		
25—44	1	18.83	24.52	13.37	0.64	7.98	7.98	—	—	26.64	100.00	1405	126		
	2	11.99	16.64	15.83	0.06	5.57	20.83	3.97	3.22	21.87	100.00	16119	1196		
	3	11.52	26.07	7.98	—	5.12	10.51	13.73	5.89	19.17	100.00	652	49		
	total	12.50	17.59	15.38	0.10	5.74	19.46	4.01	3.07	22.14	100.00	18175	1371		
45—59	1	42.59	—	7.83	—	—	—	20.78	9.23	19.56	100.00	142	10		
	2	12.78	12.74	12.87	—	0.80	18.43	3.51	2.82	36.05	100.00	2849	202		
	3	4.32	13.26	4.38	—	—	37.68	3.23	8.33	28.80	100.00	829	58		
	total	12.05	12.38	10.84	—	0.60	21.92	4.09	4.26	33.86	100.00	3820	270		
60 & above	1	—	—	—	—	57.28	31.47	—	—	11.26	100.00	99	14		
	2	7.63	9.57	—	—	8.17	16.89	16.27	1.67	39.80	100.00	697	55		
	3	5.11	1.11	—	—	4.60	27.56	14.11	4.98	42.53	100.00	902	65		
	total	5.84	4.52	—	—	9.15	23.41	14.17	3.33	39.57	100.00	1700	134		
all ages	1	5.72	4.15	1.44	8.86	18.91	43.53	2.03	1.07	14.28	100.00	40843	2975		
	2	5.81	7.15	5.79	0.35	54.25	11.84	2.06	1.19	11.55	100.00	56607	4182		
	3	5.14	10.19	2.89	—	5.83	21.55	11.37	5.36	37.67	100.00	3056	216		
	total	5.76	6.03	3.94	3.80	38.42	25.01	2.33	1.27	13.45	100.00	100507	7373		

\*Marital status at the time of migration code : 1—never married, 2—currently married, 3—widowed, divorced and separated.



TABLE (9.1) ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA		UP TO 1 YEAR										URBAN MALES		
age at migration (years)	marital status (code)*	reasons for migration (code)										estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants	
(1)	(2)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total	(12)	(13)	(14)
-----														
ALL-INDIA														
0-14														
1	1	4.74	1.05	1.20	13.17	—	70.21	1.40	—	8.22	100.00	10592	1267	
2	2	53.72	—	29.75	—	—	—	6.45	—	10.05	100.00	27	7	
3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
total		4.86	1.05	1.27	13.14	—	70.05	1.41	—	8.23	100.00	10617	0	
-----														
15-24														
1	1	29.67	11.68	4.21	33.35	0.54	12.03	0.51	—	8.01	100.00	9294	962	
2	2	38.34	20.69	9.62	17.14	3.33	5.11	1.14	—	4.64	100.00	3035	246	
3	3	—	42.11	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.89	100.00	14	2	
total		31.77	13.93	5.54	29.33	1.22	10.31	0.67	—	7.24	100.00	12343	1210	
-----														
25-44														
1	1	24.26	20.58	22.72	11.69	1.46	5.16	0.86	—	13.28	100.00	1333	173	
2	2	14.95	25.17	41.94	1.57	0.84	1.53	1.76	0.95	11.28	100.00	8528	992	
3	3	40.85	24.62	14.08	—	—	—	3.43	—	17.02	100.00	57	12	
total		16.35	24.55	39.20	2.92	0.92	2.01	1.65	0.82	11.58	100.00	9918	1177	
-----														
45-59														
1	1	4.05	—	55.98	—	—	2.60	—	—	37.37	100.00	39	6	
2	2	8.61	15.56	45.19	0.55	—	3.98	8.31	—	1.80	100.00	1736	198	
3	3	7.27	—	29.81	—	—	42.67	—	—	20.25	100.00	143	16	
total		8.42	14.09	44.26	0.50	—	6.83	7.53	—	18.37	100.00	1916	220	
-----														
60 & above														
1	1	10.22	—	24.76	—	34.32	23.91	—	—	6.78	100.00	33	87	
2	2	6.17	6.23	4.23	—	—	31.97	4.93	—	46.46	100.00	379	46	
3	3	0.62	3.06	4.71	—	0.86	46.67	2.72	—	41.36	100.00	223	23	
total		4.42	4.80	5.43	—	2.02	36.74	3.91	—	42.67	100.00	634	76	
-----														
All ages														
1	1	16.85	6.91	4.00	21.84	0.38	40.54	0.98	—	8.49	100.00	21284	2415	
2	2	19.16	22.39	34.13	4.84	1.26	3.47	2.55	0.95	11.60	100.00	13702	1489	
3	3	8.04	6.16	13.98	—	0.44	37.74	1.84	—	31.82	100.00	437	53	
total		17.64	12.89	15.78	15.00	0.72	26.17	1.60	0.23	9.98	100.00	35423	3957	

\*Marital status at the time of migration codes : 1—never married, 2—currently married, 3—widowed, divorced and separated.

\*Marital status at the time of migration codes : 1—never married, 2—currently married, 3—widowed, divorced and separated.

TABLE (9.1) ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA	age at migration (years)	marital status (code)*	UPTO 1 YEAR										URBAN FEMALES	
			reasons for migration (code)										estimated sample migrants	migrants
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-14	1	2.97	0.54	1.17	10.59	0.88	75.44	1.12	—	—	7.28	100.00	8922	1025
	2	3.64	—	—	5.55	78.38	12.42	—	—	—	—	100.00	571	54
	3	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	5	1
	total	3.01	0.51	1.10	10.29	5.53	71.67	1.05	—	—	6.84	100.00	9498	1080
15-24	1	9.10	1.64	1.17	9.18	44.03	24.34	1.06	—	—	9.48	100.00	3819	433
	2	0.98	2.29	0.46	—	57.63	34.71	0.63	—	—	3.29	100.00	9994	1113
	3	11.69	4.67	—	—	8.02	12.70	1.70	16.74	35.48	—	100.00	110	11
	total	3.29	2.13	0.65	2.52	53.51	31.69	0.83	0.13	5.25	—	100.00	13920	1557
25-44	1	14.95	15.97	1.20	6.35	38.63	13.12	0.15	—	—	9.65	100.00	456	51
	2	2.77	4.88	6.56	0.43	4.64	69.72	1.14	—	—	9.85	100.00	5852	704
	3	3.31	5.40	6.34	—	5.35	21.16	23.46	—	—	34.98	100.00	247	31
	total	3.64	5.67	6.18	0.83	7.03	63.96	1.91	—	—	10.78	100.00	6552	786
45-59	1	—	—	89.02	—	—	3.31	—	—	—	7.67	100.00	228	4
	2	2.39	6.57	1.23	—	—	70.22	—	—	—	19.58	100.00	700	91
	3	2.05	6.80	—	—	—	57.13	9.15	0.90	23.18	—	100.00	572	60
	total	1.89	5.66	14.15	—	—	55.04	3.48	0.34	19.44	—	100.00	1500	155
60 & above	1	—	—	—	—	12.45	67.48	—	—	—	20.07	100.00	71	9
	2	3.71	—	—	—	—	61.73	—	—	—	34.56	100.00	183	19
	3	1.39	—	—	—	—	64.30	5.94	0.92	27.46	—	100.00	562	69
	total	1.79	—	—	—	1.07	63.99	4.09	0.63	28.42	—	100.00	815	97
all ages	1	5.04	1.36	2.65	9.82	14.40	57.62	1.05	—	—	8.06	100.00	13496	1522
	2	1.76	3.24	2.54	0.33	37.45	47.54	0.75	—	—	6.39	100.00	17299	1981
	3	2.71	3.83	1.04	—	1.47	50.78	10.37	1.93	27.86	—	100.00	1492	172
	total	3.18	2.48	2.52	4.28	26.15	51.90	1.32	0.09	8.08	—	100.00	32287	3675

\* Marital status at the time of migration codes : 1—never married, 2—currently married, 3—widowed, divorced and separated.



TABLE (9.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR										URBAN TOTAL	
age at migration (years)	marital status (code)*	reasons for migration (code)										estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total		
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
0-14	1	3.93	0.82	1.19	11.99	0.40	72.61	1.27	—	7.79	100.00	19514	2292
	2	5.79	—	1.28	5.32	75.02	11.89	0.28	—	0.43	100.00	598	91
	3	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	5	1
	total	3.98	0.80	1.19	11.79	2.61	70.81	1.24	—	7.57	100.00	20115	2354
14-25	1	23.68	8.76	3.33	26.32	13.20	15.61	0.67	—	8.44	100.00	13113	1395
	2	9.68	6.57	2.60	3.99	44.98	27.82	0.75	—	3.61	100.00	13029	1935
	3	10.36	8.94	—	—	7.11	11.25	9.48	14.83	38.04	100.00	124	13
	total	16.67	7.68	2.95	15.12	28.94	21.65	0.75	0.07	6.18	100.00	26263	2767
25-44	1	21.88	19.40	17.23	10.33	10.94	7.19	0.68	—	12.35	100.00	1789	224
	2	10.00	16.92	27.54	1.11	2.39	29.28	1.51	0.57	10.70	100.00	14380	1696
	3	10.40	9.03	7.80	—	4.34	17.16	19.68	—	31.59	100.00	304	43
	total	11.30	17.04	26.06	2.09	3.35	26.66	1.75	0.49	11.26	100.00	16470	193
45-59	1	0.58	—	84.31	—	—	3.21	—	—	11.90	100.00	267	10
	2	6.82	12.97	32.55	0.39	—	23.03	5.92	—	18.31	100.00	2436	289
	3	3.09	5.44	5.96	—	—	54.24	7.32	0.72	23.23	100.00	715	76
	total	5.56	10.39	31.05	0.28	—	27.99	5.75	0.15	18.84	100.00	3416	375
60 & above	1	3.19	—	7.73	—	19.27	53.88	—	—	15.93	100.00	104	19
	2	5.37	4.20	2.85	—	—	41.68	3.32	—	42.57	100.00	562	65
	3	1.17	0.87	1.34	—	0.24	59.30	5.02	0.66	31.40	100.00	785	92
	total	2.94	2.10	2.37	—	1.49	52.09	4.01	0.36	34.65	100.00	1449	173
All ages	1	12.27	4.33	3.48	17.18	5.82	47.17	1.00	—	8.32	100.00	34780	3937
	2	9.45	11.70	16.50	2.32	21.45	28.06	1.55	0.26	8.70	100.00	31001	3470
	3	3.92	4.35	3.97	—	1.24	47.83	8.44	1.49	28.76	100.00	1929	225
	total	10.74	7.93	9.45	9.89	12.85	38.44	1.46	0.16	9.08	100.00	67710	7632

\*Marital status at the time of migration codes : 1—never married, 2—currently married, 3—widowed, divorced and separated.

TABLE (9.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH AGE-GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION.

RURAL MALES														
estimated sample migrants (00)														
total														
9														
8														
7														
6														
5														
4														
3														
2														
1														
reasons for migrations (code)														
UNT0 5 YEARS														
total														
9														
8														
7														
6														
5														
4														
3														
2														
1														
marital status (code)*														
age at migration (years)														
ALL-INDIA														
age at migration (years)														
1														
2														
3														
total														
0-14														
1														
2														
3														
total														
15-24														
1														
2														
3														
total														
25-44														
1														
2														
3														
total														
45-59														
1														
2														
3														
total														
60 & above														
1														
2														
3														
total														
all ages.														
1														
2														
3														
total														

\* Marital status at the time of migration codes : 1. never married, 2. currently married, 3. widowed, divorced and separated.



TABLE (9-2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY FEMALE INCREASE OF CATEGORICAL AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS										RURAL FEMALES.	
age at migration (years)	marital status (code)*	reasons for migration (code)										estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
(1)	(2)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	(12)	(13)	(14)
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)			
0-14	1	1.38	0.91	0.44	5.98	8.77	64.71	2.18	0.36	15.28	100.00	30568	2187
	2	..	0.97	0.18	..	94.47	1.77	0.57	..	2.04	100.00	15592	1090
	3	..	..	..	..	17.14	..	46.11	..	36.75	100.00	178	11
	total	0.91	0.93	0.35	3.94	37.64	43.28	1.81	0.23	10.91	100.00	46339	3288
15-24	1	0.75	0.67	0.38	0.43	89.09	4.16	0.38	0.34	3.79	100.00	29160	2226
	2	0.62	0.99	0.27	0.03	88.49	6.01	0.58	0.11	2.89	100.00	113208	8413
	3	0.72	1.57	0.73	..	12.43	3.01	18.72	0.61	62.21	100.00	1836	119
	total	0.65	0.93	0.30	0.11	87.65	5.60	0.77	0.16	3.83	100.00	144207	10758
25-44	1	8.11	0.13	9.50	1.20	60.54	3.03	1.61	—	15.88	100.00	752	68
	2	5.55	7.47	3.55	..	15.90	46.72	3.37	1.57	15.86	100.00	17713	1330
	3	3.36	8.50	2.46	..	8.95	8.82	20.58	3.33	42.98	100.00	1890	135
	total	5.53	7.30	3.67	0.04	16.91	41.58	4.91	1.68	18.36	100.00	20355	1533
45-59	1	..	..	33.21	..	39.50	..	..	..	27.29	100.00	33	5
	2	1.83	5.94	0.94	..	0.52	59.06	4.67	1.08	25.96	100.00	2239	162
	3	4.49	6.81	0.54	..	1.29	38.97	15.05	2.05	30.81	100.00	1752	134
	total	2.97	6.27	1.04	..	1.18	49.82	9.15	1.49	28.08	100.00	4023	301
60 & above	1	10.71	..	..	..	68.83	9.83	..	..	10.63	100.00	117	12
	2	3.79	..	..	..	14.11	38.70	19.77	..	23.64	100.00	378	30
	3	3.35	1.61	..	..	4.88	31.96	11.62	4.37	42.20	100.00	1877	132
	total	3.79	1.28	..	..	9.51	31.94	12.35	3.46	37.68	100.00	2372	174
all ages	1	1.18	0.78	0.54	3.24	48.18	34.68	1.30	0.34	9.76	100.00	60634	4498
	2	1.17	1.83	0.66	0.02	78.98	11.28	1.02	0.29	4.74	100.00	149134	11025
	3	3.15	4.50	0.92	..	7.20	19.97	17.22	2.55	44.49	100.00	7532	501
	total	1.24	1.63	0.63	0.92	67.90	18.11	1.66	0.38	7.52	100.00	217297	16054

\*Marital status at the time of migration code : 1. never married, 2. : currently married, 3—widowed, divorced and separated.

TABLE (9.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH AGE-GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA	age at migration (years)	marital status (code)*	reasons for migrations (code)										RURAL TOTAL			
			UPTO 5 YEARS										total	estimated sample migrants (00)	TOTAL	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	(10)				(11)
-----																
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)			
0—14	1	2.77	1.61	0.56	9.83	4.38	62.99	2.41	0.77	14.69	100.00	65178	4617			
	2	—	1.04	0.17	0.12	92.45	3.14	0.56	0.06	2.46	100.00	16062	1130			
	3	—	—	—	—	17.14	—	46.11	—	36.75	100.00	178	11			
	total	2.22	1.50	0.49	7.89	21.78	51.05	2.14	0.62	12.32	100.00	81418	5758			
15—24	1	5.68	4.85	1.37	3.36	65.47	8.74	1.20	0.31	9.02	100.00	40887	3147			
	2	1.81	2.46	0.77	0.23	83.91	5.94	0.84	0.13	3.92	100.00	121269	8996			
	3	0.69	2.27	0.70	—	12.86	2.88	19.90	0.58	60.11	100.00	1915	125			
	total	2.76	3.05	0.92	1.01	78.49	6.60	1.15	0.18	5.85	100.00	164076	12268			
25—44	1	16.70	19.39	12.22	0.59	18.17	6.08	5.66	0.48	20.72	100.00	3401	306			
	2	10.76	16.55	16.25	0.15	8.31	21.87	4.40	1.96	19.75	100.00	39680	3008			
	3	7.83	15.17	2.66	—	7.44	7.25	16.90	2.74	40.00	100.00	2300	171			
	total	11.06	16.69	15.26	0.17	9.01	19.94	5.12	1.89	20.85	100.00	45379	3485			
45—59	1	30.08	5.70	4.64	—	5.51	4.64	12.31	5.47	31.65	100.00	240	22			
	2	10.13	15.67	12.15	—	0.45	19.72	4.67	1.10	36.11	100.00	7575	547			
	3	5.85	9.86	2.80	—	1.08	30.56	15.27	3.56	31.03	100.00	2322	183			
	total	9.62	14.10	9.83	—	0.71	21.84	7.28	1.77	34.84	100.00	10134	752			
60 & above	1	5.67	—	—	—	36.40	32.88	0.60	—	24.46	100.00	221	25			
	2	5.34	10.66	0.58	—	3.86	20.96	16.90	0.79	40.90	100.00	1475	113			
	3	4.81	1.27	—	—	3.83	33.38	12.68	3.44	40.59	100.00	2390	171			
	total	5.05	4.59	0.21	—	5.61	28.87	13.55	2.30	39.83	100.00	4082	309			
all ages	1	4.35	3.37	1.23	7.09	27.60	40.86	2.08	0.60	12.82	100.00	109932	8117			
	2	3.93	5.94	4.48	0.19	64.50	9.77	1.86	0.56	8.77	100.00	186063	13794			
	3	4.88	7.16	1.53	—	6.21	18.98	16.59	2.62	42.03	100.00	9101	661			
	total	4.11	5.05	3.22	2.67	49.46	21.25	2.38	0.63	11.22	100.00	305093	22572			

\*Marital status at the time of migration codes ; 1, never married, 2, currently married, 3, widowed, divorced and separated.



TABLE (9.2) ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH AGE-GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA	age at migration (years)	marital status (code)*	UPTO 5 YEARS										URBAN MALES	
			reasons for migration (code)										estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
0—14	1	4.09	1.50	1.42	15.36	—	69.62	1.33	0.15	6.53	100.00	30945	3419	
	2	3.21	—	1.13	81.51	0.14	11.90	0.25	—	1.86	100.00	675	25	
	3	—	—	—	—	—	25.81	—	—	74.19	100.00	30	2	
	total	4.06	1.46	1.42	16.76	—	68.35	1.31	0.14	6.50	100.00	31648	3446	
15—24	1	34.60	11.86	4.11	24.35	1.27	15.83	0.77	—	7.21	100.00	23272	2474	
	2	37.97	26.57	13.70	7.32	2.71	4.65	2.63	—	4.14	100.00	9330	874	
	3	2.38	33.92	—	—	—	17.07	—	—	46.63	100.00	17	4	
	total	35.55	16.08	6.85	19.46	1.68	12.64	1.30	—	6.14	100.00	32620	3352	
25—44	1	27.19	20.29	22.71	7.00	2.11	5.45	2.42	—	12.33	100.00	3051	401	
	2	19.99	23.84	41.76	0.92	0.87	0.99	2.18	0.49	8.90	100.60	23980	2742	
	3	15.75	49.76	8.80	—	2.53	—	3.38	—	19.77	100.00	250	37	
	total	20.76	23.68	39.32	1.59	1.02	1.48	2.22	0.43	9.49	100.00	27282	3180	
45—59	1	19.49	2.80	20.45	—	—	9.34	16.85	—	31.07	100.00	119	20	
	2	9.42	13.68	45.86	0.20	0.03	5.29	6.10	0.59	18.85	100.00	4791	523	
	3	12.63	10.51	14.50	—	—	34.18	—	—	28.18	100.00	516	48	
	total	9.95	13.14	42.33	0.18	0.02	8.12	5.75	0.52	20.00	100.00	5421	591	
60 & above	1	3.64	7.31	6.28	—	8.70	23.58	—	—	50.50	100.00	125	20	
	2	4.18	7.63	1.66	—	0.31	40.02	7.52	—	38.68	100.00	1124	134	
	3	3.10	1.48	2.27	—	0.42	45.53	10.11	—	37.09	100.00	460	58	
	total	3.85	5.95	2.16	—	0.96	40.30	7.67	—	39.12	100.00	1710	212	
all ages	1	17.69	6.70	3.69	18.49	0.64	44.23	1.19	0.08	7.28	100.00	57511	6334	
	2	22.20	22.40	33.88	3.66	1.17	3.65	2.88	0.36	9.81	100.00	39896	4298	
	3	9.37	15.09	8.41	—	0.65	31.08	4.32	—	31.08	100.00	1276	149	
	total	19.40	13.16	15.95	12.26	0.86	27.65	1.91	0.19	80.61	100.00	98684	10781	

\* Marital status at the time of migration codes : 1. never married, 2. currently married, 3. widowed, divorced and separated.

TABLE (9.2) Contd: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASONS FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION.

age at migration (years)	marital status (code)	reasons for migration (code)										estimated sample migrants	
		URBAN FEMALES										(14)	(13)
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>ALL-INDIA</b>													
<b>UPTO 5 YEARS</b>													
0-14	1	2.12	0.54	1.48	8.93	1.31	77.83	0.94	0.11	6.74	100.00	23759	2702
	2	1.09	0.88	—	2.13	82.82	8.69	—	—	4.39	100.00	2427	249
	3	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	12	2
	total	2.02	0.57	1.53	6.77	57.85	19.80	0.92	—	6.68	100.00	26200	2953
15-24	1	6.07	1.37	1.53	6.77	57.85	18.80	0.92	—	6.68	100.00	11216	1340
	2	0.79	1.69	0.84	0.03	63.41	29.91	0.59	—	2.74	100.00	3874	4059
	3	6.03	1.40	—	—	4.12	10.46	31.14	5.00	41.85	100.00	371	36
25-44	total	2.06	1.61	0.99	1.59	61.67	27.19	0.90	0.04	3.95	100.00	48462	5435
	1	10.02	8.22	7.48	4.44	51.31	11.00	0.78	—	6.75	100.00	961	12
	2	2.55	3.49	5.67	0.59	7.33	72.24	1.21	0.16	6.76	100.00	16379	1884
	3	9.72	6.30	9.14	0.85	2.35	20.10	14.15	—	337.40	100.00	978	111
	total	3.31	3.19	5.95	0.80	9.30	66.25	1.88	0.15	8.38	100.00	18316	2116
45-59	1	—	—	18.22	—	—	5.34	2.37	—	11.07	100.00	269	9
	2	3.48	4.52	2.15	—	0.32	66.89	5.56	0.27	16.81	100.00	2211	266
	3	3.00	4.83	1.92	0.92	0.73	57.83	3.73	0.29	26.76	100.00	1795	201
	total	3.06	4.36	7.04	0.39	0.47	59.21	4.59	0.26	20.63	100.00	4277	476
60 & above	1	—	—	—	—	12.49	63.67	10.43	—	13.41	100.00	104	14
	2	1.50	—	—	—	1.64	63.39	1.32	—	32.14	100.00	451	50
	3	0.47	1.54	0.76	—	0.21	62.67	5.65	0.35	28.34	100.00	1658	174
	total	0.66	1.15	0.57	—	1.08	62.86	4.99	0.26	28.41	100.00	2215	238
all ages	1	3.53	0.99	2.24	8.05	20.12	57.25	0.97	9.07	6.77	100.00	36312	4189
	2	1.41	2.26	2.20	0.27	56.40	42.58	0.94	0.06	4.70	100.00	58345	6508
	3	3.71	3.72	2.83	0.51	11.43	48.33	8.60	0.61	30.55	100.00	4810	524
	total	2.29	1.87	2.25	3.12	34.15	48.21	1.32	0.09	6.71	100.00	99471	11221

Marital status at the time of migration codes; 1. never married, 2. currently married, 3. widowed, divorced and separated,



TABLE (9.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS AT THE TIME OF MIGRATION

ALL INDIA	age at migration (years)	marital status (code*)	UPTO 5 YEARS											URBAN TOTAL estimated sample migrants (00)	TOTAL
			reasons for migration (code)												
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
0-14	1	3.23	1.08	1.45	12.57	0.57	73.19	1.16	0.13	6.62	100.00	54704	6121		
	2	1.55	0.69	0.25	49.36	64.87	9.39	0.05	—	3.84	100.00	3102	274		
	3	—	—	—	—	—	87.18	—	—	52.82	100.00	42	4		
	total	3.14	1.06	1.38	12.93	4.02	69.75	1.10	0.12	6.50	100.00	57848	6399		
15-24	1	25.32	8.45	3.27	18.63	19.67	16.80	0.82	—	7.04	100.00	34488	3814		
	2	8.30	6.71	3.43	1.50	51.15	24.81	1.00	—	3.08	100.00	46204	4933		
	3	5.86	2.88	—	—	3.94	10.76	29.72	4.77	42.07	100.00	388	40		
	total	15.53	7.43	3.35	8.78	37.54	21.34	1.06	0.02	4.95	100.00	81083	8787		
25-44	1	23.07	17.40	19.06	6.39	13.91	6.78	2.02	—	11.37	100.00	4012	525		
	2	12.91	15.58	27.11	0.78	3.49	29.91	1.79	0.36	8.07	100.00	40359	4626		
	3	10.96	15.25	9.07	0.67	2.38	15.96	11.94	—	33.77	100.00	1238	148		
	total	13.76	15.73	25.92	1.27	4.38	27.50	2.08	0.31	9.05	100.00	45598	5299		
45-59	1	5.91	0.85	62.81	—	—	6.55	6.76	—	17.13	100.00	388	29		
	2	7.55	10.78	32.05	0.14	0.12	24.75	5.93	04.9	18.20	100.00	7002	789		
	3	5.15	6.09	4.72	0.71	0.57	52.56	2.90	0.22	27.08	100.00	2311	249		
	total	6.91	9.27	26.77	0.27	0.22	30.65	5.24	0.40	20.28	100.00	9698	1067		
60 & above	1	1.98	3.98	3.42	—	10.42	41.85	4.75	—	33.60	100.00	229	34		
	2	3.41	5.44	1.19	—	0.69	46.72	5.75	—	36.81	100.00	1575	184		
	3	1.04	1.53	1.09	—	0.26	58.95	6.62	0.27	30.24	100.00	2118	232		
	total	2.05	3.24	1.27	—	1.03	53.04	6.16	0.15	33.07	100.00	3925	450		
all ages	1	12.21	4.49	3.13	14.45	8.18	49.27	1.10	0.08	7.09	100.00	93823	10523		
	2	9.85	10.44	15.06	1.65	27.56	26.77	1.72	0.18	6.77	100.00	98241	10806		
	3	4.90	6.10	4.00	0.41	1.04	44.71	7.70	0.48	30.66	100.00	6086	673		
	total	10.82	7.49	9.07	7.67	17.57	37.98	1.61	0.14	7.66	100.00	198155	22002		

Marital status at the time of migration codes : 1. never married, 2. currently married, 3. widowed, divorced and separated.

TABLE (10.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR										RURAL MALES	
usual activity status before migration	general education (before migration)	reasons for migration (code)										estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
working	not literate	25.66	32.52	2.09	0.10	4.21	5.00	4.61	4.08	21.73	100.00	8252	603
	upto primary	14.94	21.53	14.90	—	4.05	7.95	4.05	1.72	30.86	100.00	4533	361
	middle	11.24	20.36	22.69	—	2.92	2.22	4.60	0.91	35.06	100.00	2468	191
	secondary	4.74	14.89	56.13	0.41	1.08	2.43	4.24	0.96	15.12	100.00	2404	200
	graduate & above	4.86	9.74	55.82	0.47	1.34	4.02	1.29	—	22.46	100.00	1045	79
	total	17.36	24.70	17.85	0.12	3.43	4.96	4.24	2.46	24.88	100.00	18714	1435
seeking or available for work	not literate	63.80	9.34	—	—	—	1.11	9.11	—	16.64	100.00	289	30
	upto primary	66.42	—	—	—	—	5.71	—	—	27.87	100.00	244	26
	middle	24.26	—	—	—	8.34	33.44	—	—	33.96	100.00	139	11
	secondary	59.04	—	6.65	—	—	26.62	—	—	7.69	100.00	254	20
	graduate & above	29.74	—	36.00	—	7.42	—	13.31	—	13.51	100.00	104	7
	total	54.48	2.62	5.25	—	1.87	12.77	3.89	—	19.12	100.00	1030	94
not in labour force	not literate	2.48	0.94	0.47	5.36	1.58	69.15	3.02	3.47	13.53	100.00	8154	569
	upto primary	2.16	0.74	0.17	30.08	0.95	49.24	3.49	0.47	12.70	100.00	4741	308
	middle	2.06	2.01	—	35.75	3.82	34.84	1.74	—	19.78	100.00	1333	89
	secondary	17.53	1.24	0.10	44.22	0.62	9.19	1.31	—	25.79	100.00	1347	84
	graduate & above	28.96	—	3.57	24.32	—	10.24	—	—	32.91	100.00	283	19
	total	4.06	0.97	0.36	18.87	1.46	54.29	3.00	1.91	15.08	100.00	15986	1079
total	not literate	15.00	16.70	1.27	2.67	2.85	36.25	3.91	3.71	17.64	100.00	16695	1202
	upto primary	9.90	10.62	7.19	14.98	2.40	28.45	3.67	1.05	21.74	100.00	9518	695
	middle	8.59	13.43	14.20	12.11	3.42	14.37	3.47	0.57	29.84	100.00	3940	291
	secondary	12.48	9.35	34.15	15.11	0.65	6.25	2.99	0.58	18.24	100.00	4005	304
	graduate & above	11.40	7.12	44.10	5.13	1.52	4.96	1.90	—	23.87	100.00	1432	105
	total	12.48	13.45	9.67	8.51	2.51	27.23	3.68	2.14	20.33	100.00	35730	2608

total in col. (2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.



TABLE (10.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR											RURAL FEMALES			
usual activity status before migration	(1)	(2)	reasons for migration (code)											total	estimated sample migrants (00)	(14)
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
working	(3)	6.59	7.06	0.06	0.09	65.91	8.74	1.33	2.21	8.01	100.00	12945	908			
		0.63	5.90	2.21	—	66.45	14.33	3.46	1.14	5.88	100.00	1543	121			
		5.10	5.28	3.25	—	63.17	14.88	—	—	8.32	100.00	427	35			
		—	—	68.42	—	11.05	7.62	—	—	12.91	100.00	264	23			
		—	31.59	27.49	—	40.90	—	—	—	—	100.00	70	7			
	5.78	6.85	1.66	0.07	64.97	9.41	1.47	1.98	7.81	100.00	15315	1098				
seeking or available for work		62.00	21.31	—	—	16.67	—	—	—	—	100.00	75	7			
		—	—	—	—	19.16	21.23	—	—	59.61	100.00	68	5			
		—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	32	3			
		24.81	—	—	—	33.87	18.19	—	—	23.13	100.00	159	13			
		47.53	—	—	—	39.74	12.73	—	—	—	100.00	101	6			
not in labour force		30.86	3.68	—	—	34.92	12.90	—	—	17.64	100.00	435	34			
		0.59	0.45	0.32	0.95	59.02	27.07	1.68	0.63	9.29	100.00	32302	2329			
		0.51	0.02	0.35	3.92	48.55	33.95	1.77	—	10.93	100.00	10110	779			
		0.39	—	1.28	0.69	58.49	28.30	0.88	—	9.97	100.00	4036	309			
		0.72	0.90	1.79	0.99	47.76	29.00	2.01	—	16.83	100.00	2002	165			
total		10.42	—	5.84	—	58.80	12.35	—	—	12.59	100.00	286	27			
		0.61	0.37	0.50	1.56	56.32	28.44	1.63	0.41	10.16	100.00	49021	3633			
		2.40	2.37	0.24	0.70	60.91	21.81	1.58	1.08	8.91	100.00	45322	3244			
		0.52	0.80	0.59	3.38	50.74	31.29	1.98	0.15	10.55	100.00	11721	905			
		0.83	0.50	1.46	0.62	59.23	26.82	0.79	—	9.75	100.00	4495	347			
total		2.22	0.74	8.91	0.82	42.86	25.97	1.66	—	16.82	100.00	2425	201			
		17.06	4.80	7.84	—	51.85	10.57	—	—	7.88	100.00	457	40			
		2.04	1.92	0.77	1.20	58.22	23.84	1.58	0.78	9.65	100.00	64771	4765			

total in col. (2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (10.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL INDIA	usual activity status before migration	general education (before migration)	UP TO 1 YEAR										RURAL TOTAL	
			reason for migration (code)										estimated migrants (00)	Sample migrants
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
working	not literate	14.02	16.97	0.85	0.09	41.88	7.29	2.61	2.94	13.35	100.00	21197	1511	
	upto primary	11.31	17.56	11.68	—	19.90	9.57	3.90	1.57	24.51	100.00	6076	482	
	middle	10.34	18.14	19.83	—	11.80	4.08	3.92	0.77	31.12	100.00	2895	226	
	secondary	4.27	13.42	57.34	0.36	2.06	2.95	3.83	0.87	14.90	100.00	2668	223	
	graduate & above	4.56	11.10	54.06	0.44	3.81	3.77	1.20	—	21.06	100.00	1115	86	
	total	12.15	16.67	10.57	0.10	31.13	6.95	2.99	2.24	17.20	100.00	34029	2553	
seeking or available for work	not literate	63.43	11.81	—	—	3.44	0.89	7.23	—	13.20	100.00	364	37	
	upto primary	52.11	—	—	—	4.12	9.06	—	—	34.71	100.00	312	31	
	middle	19.68	—	—	—	25.63	27.14	—	—	27.55	100.00	171	14	
	secondary	45.86	—	4.09	—	13.03	23.39	—	—	13.63	100.00	413	33	
	graduate & above	38.54	—	18.19	—	23.41	6.32	6.72	—	6.82	100.00	205	13	
	total	47.47	2.93	3.69	—	11.68	12.82	2.73	—	18.68	100.00	1465	128	
not in labour force	not literate	0.97	0.55	0.35	1.84	47.44	35.55	1.95	1.20	10.15	100.00	40456	2898	
	upto primary	1.03	0.25	0.29	12.27	33.36	38.83	2.32	0.15	11.50	100.00	14851	1087	
	middle	0.80	0.50	9.96	9.41	44.90	29.92	1.10	—	12.41	100.00	5369	249	
	secondary	7.48	1.04	1.11	18.37	28.80	21.04	1.73	—	20.43	100.00	3349	249	
	graduate & above	19.61	—	4.71	12.06	29.63	11.32	—	—	22.67	100.00	569	46	
	total	1.46	0.52	0.46	5.82	42.83	34.79	1.97	0.78	11.37	100.00	65007	4712	
total	not literate	5.79	6.23	0.52	1.23	45.28	25.70	2.20	1.79	11.26	100.00	62017	4446	
	upto primary	4.72	5.20	3.55	8.57	29.08	30.03	2.74	0.55	15.56	100.00	21239	1600	
	secondary	8.61	6.11	24.63	9.72	16.69	13.69	2.49	9.26	17.70	100.00	6430	505	
	graduate & above	12.77	6.56	35.52	3.88	13.70	6.33	1.44	—	20.00	100.00	1889	145	
	total	5.75	6.02	3.93	3.80	38.41	25.06	2.32	1.26	13.45	100.00	100501	7373	

total in col. (2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.



TABLE (10.1) ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR										URBAN MALES			
usual activity status before migration	general education (before migration)	reason for migration (code)										estimated sample migrants			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
working	not literate	27.12	46.97	5.77	—	0.52	3.46	3.03	1.61	11.52	100.00	2677	325		
	upto primary	28.07	34.78	17.22	1.10	0.90	5.14	1.70	—	11.09	100.00	3941	456		
	middle	14.39	31.58	30.29	0.97	0.67	5.02	1.67	—	15.42	100.00	2507	297		
	secondary	6.41	18.58	57.63	0.96	0.89	2.74	1.19	1.05	10.54	100.00	3616	436		
	graduate & above	1.09	15.19	67.06	3.64	0.73	0.90	3.87	—	7.52	100.00	2498	297		
	total	16.15	29.30	35.11	1.27	0.77	3.55	2.16	0.53	11.16	100.00	15264	1817		
seeking available for work	not literate	85.06	—	—	—	2.45	5.04	—	—	7.45	100.00	472	53		
	upto primary	84.89	1.74	—	—	0.44	7.45	3.70	—	1.78	100.00	755	78		
	middle	71.37	3.28	—	2.95	10.00	11.09	—	—	1.31	100.00	697	62		
	secondary	77.47	2.01	1.90	5.84	0.50	6.00	—	—	6.28	100.00	595	76		
	graduate & above	64.83	1.69	3.25	23.56	—	4.11	—	—	2.56	100.00	475	40		
	total	77.19	1.86	0.89	5.56	2.92	7.08	0.93	—	3.57	100.00	3005	310		
not in labour force	not literate	3.19	0.23	0.61	3.14	0.29	81.06	1.95	—	9.53	100.00	5490	640		
	upto primary	5.47	0.02	2.18	18.76	0.51	61.87	1.03	—	10.16	100.00	4484	560		
	middle	15.68	—	0.77	40.09	—	29.69	0.62	—	13.15	100.00	2452	213		
	secondary	12.55	0.30	0.69	67.15	0.24	9.77	0.96	—	8.34	100.00	3910	321		
	graduate & above	19.57	1.24	2.99	39.95	—	24.30	—	—	11.95	100.00	743	85		
	total	8.49	0.20	1.16	28.87	0.28	49.75	1.20	—	10.05	100.00	17142	1830		
total	not literate	15.09	14.70	2.18	1.99	0.48	52.85	2.18	0.50	10.03	100.00	8639	1018		
	upto primary	21.71	15.09	8.46	9.63	0.67	33.03	1.54	—	9.87	100.00	9180	1094		
	middle	21.99	14.40	13.76	18.16	1.53	16.46	1.01	—	12.69	100.00	5656	572		
	secondary	14.56	8.57	26.13	33.20	0.55	6.37	0.99	0.46	9.17	100.00	8121	833		
	graduate & above	12.96	10.67	46.05	13.46	0.49	6.00	2.60	—	7.77	100.00	3716	422		
	total	17.63	12.89	15.77	14.99	0.71	26.22	1.59	0.22	9.98	100.00	35411	3957		

\*total in col. (2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (10.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA

UPTO 1 YEAR

URBAN FEMALES

usual activity status before migration	general education (before migration)	reason for migration (code)												total	esti- mated migrants (00)	sample mig- rants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	(10)	(11)	(12)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)			
working	not literate	9.27	17.57	1.99	—	36.52	20.71	3.08	—	10.86	100.00	1812	205			
	upto primary	6.68	13.23	28.66	—	22.18	11.19	—	—	17.43	100.00	742	60			
	middle	20.89	11.67	4.65	0.41	45.21	9.86	—	—	7.31	100.00	278	21			
	secondary	1.99	21.45	43.70	—	13.18	9.83	0.75	—	9.10	100.00	378	45			
	graduate & above	—	50.28	25.41	2.08	10.77	3.21	—	—	8.25	100.00	238	24			
	total	8.20	18.83	14.22	0.17	29.90	15.38	1.70	—	11.60	100.00	3452	356			
seeking or available for work	not literate	62.62	—	—	—	—	37.38	—	—	—	100.00	46	5			
	upto primary	30.09	—	—	—	25.69	37.70	—	—	6.52	100.00	30	5			
	middle	38.71	—	—	—	58.19	3.10	—	—	—	100.00	24	3			
	secondary	26.64	—	—	—	11.01	50.55	—	—	11.80	100.00	224	19			
	graduate & above	66.70	—	—	—	9.25	24.05	—	—	—	100.00	98	12			
	total	40.82	—	—	—	13.08	39.37	—	—	6.73	100.00	422	44			
not in labour force	not literate	2.90	0.37	0.86	1.27	24.95	59.90	2.20	0.24	7.31	100.00	11751	1308			
	upto middle	1.77	0.90	1.70	6.88	21.67	56.42	0.44	—	10.22	100.00	8000	936			
	middle	0.81	0.12	0.65	7.05	31.00	53.46	0.54	—	6.37	100.00	3744	444			
	secondary	0.93	0.75	0.55	9.40	29.86	52.46	1.51	—	4.54	100.00	3451	394			
	graduate & above	1.73	0.15	2.83	6.18	33.97	49.46	—	—	5.68	100.00	1392	174			
	total	2.00	0.52	1.12	4.84	25.89	56.57	1.29	0.10	7.67	100.00	28412	3275			
total	not literate	3.95	2.66	1.00	1.10	26.40	54.61	2.31	0.21	7.76	100.00	13609	1518			
	upto primary	2.28	1.94	3.97	6.28	21.78	52.53	0.40	—	10.82	100.00	8772	1001			
	middle	2.41	0.92	0.92	6.55	32.14	50.17	0.50	—	6.39	100.00	4046	468			
	secondary	2.45	2.64	4.54	8.01	27.26	48.38	1.35	—	5.37	100.00	4053	458			
	graduate & above	5.19	7.10	5.80	5.26	29.34	41.59	—	—	5.72	100.00	1728	210			
	total	3.17	2.48	2.51	4.27	26.15	51.95	1.31	0.08	8.08	100.00	32286	3675			

\*total in col. (2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.



TABLE (10.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		reason for migration (code)														estimated sample	
usual activity status before migration	general education (before migration)															migrants (00)	migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
working	not literate	19.91	35.10	4.24	—	15.06	10.43	3.05	0.96	11.25	100.00	4489	530				
	upto primary	24.68	31.37	19.04	0.92	4.37	6.10	1.43	—	12.09	100.00	4663	516				
	middle	15.04	29.58	27.72	0.90	5.13	5.51	1.51	—	14.61	100.00	2783	318				
	secondary	5.99	18.85	56.31	0.88	2.05	3.41	1.15	0.95	10.41	100.00	3994	481				
	graduate & above	0.99	18.26	63.42	3.50	1.61	1.10	3.53	—	7.59	100.00	2736	321				
	total	14.68	27.37	31.25	1.06	6.14	5.76	2.07	0.43	11.24	100.00	18716	2173				
seeking or available for work	not literate	83.10	—	—	—	2.24	7.86	—	—	6.80	100.00	518	58				
	upto primary	82.85	1.67	—	—	1.38	8.59	3.56	—	1.95	100.00	785	83				
	middle	70.31	3.17	—	—	11.58	10.82	—	—	1.27	100.00	721	65				
	secondary	63.55	1.46	1.38	4.24	3.37	18.21	—	—	7.79	100.00	819	95				
	graduate & above	65.15	1.40	2.69	19.53	1.58	7.53	—	—	2.12	100.00	573	52				
	total	72.74	1.63	0.78	4.88	4.16	11.05	2.12	—	3.95	100.00	3427	354				
not in labour force	not literate	2.99	0.32	0.78	1.86	17.09	66.67	8.01	0.16	8.01	100.00	17241	1948				
	upto primary	3.10	0.58	1.87	11.15	14.07	58.38	0.65	—	10.20	100.00	12484	1496				
	middle	6.69	0.07	0.70	20.12	18.73	44.07	0.57	—	9.05	100.00	6196	657				
	secondary	7.10	0.51	0.63	40.07	14.13	29.79	1.21	—	6.56	100.00	7361	715				
	graduate & above	7.95	0.53	2.89	17.97	22.11	40.68	—	—	7.87	100.00	2135	259				
	total	4.45	0.40	1.14	13.88	16.25	54.01	1.25	0.06	8.56	100.00	45554	5105				
total	not literate	8.28	7.33	1.46	1.44	16.34	53.93	2.26	0.32	8.64	100.00	22248	2536				
	upto primary	12.22	8.66	6.27	7.99	10.98	32.57	0.98	—	10.33	100.00	17952	2095				
	middle	13.83	8.78	8.41	13.32	14.29	30.50	0.80	—	10.07	100.00	9702	1040				
	secondary	10.53	6.59	18.94	24.81	9.45	20.36	1.11	0.31	7.90	100.00	12174	1291				
	graduate & above	10.49	9.53	33.29	10.86	9.64	17.30	1.77	—	7.12	100.00	5444	632				
	total	10.74	7.92	9.45	9.88	12.84	38.48	1.46	0.16	9.07	100.00	67697	7632				

total in col. (2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (10.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA	UPTO 5 YEARS										RURAL MALES				
	usual activity status before migration	general education (before migration)	reason for migration (code)										estimated sample migrants (00)		
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total	(12)	(13)	(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
working	not literate . . .	20.84	32.85	2.46	0.04	6.80	6.91	5.86	2.35	21.89	100.00	18732	1400		
	upto primary . . .	12.18	24.73	13.25	—	4.09	7.15	6.30	1.66	30.64	100.00	12056	951		
	middle . . .	12.08	19.44	22.06	0.28	3.73	4.69	5.60	0.70	31.42	100.00	5535	437		
	secondary . . .	4.96	14.46	55.98	0.16	1.81	2.45	4.31	0.56	15.30	100.00	6059	489		
	graduate & above . .	5.81	13.26	58.64	1.27	2.18	2.36	1.70	—	14.78	100.00	2356	185		
	total . . .	14.49	25.45	17.99	0.14	4.76	5.91	5.54	1.59	24.13	100.00	44799	3467		
seeking or available for work	not literate . . .	68.67	5.66	—	—	3.16	5.69	6.12	—	10.70	100.00	680	62		
	upto primary . . .	59.01	—	—	1.43	1.70	16.85	1.28	—	19.73	100.00	756	69		
	middle . . .	42.15	—	—	—	1.58	34.80	4.49	—	16.98	100.00	733	47		
	Secondary . . .	61.11	—	2.49	1.60	2.89	20.02	—	—	11.89	100.00	676	55		
	graduate & above . .	54.92	—	14.30	—	2.95	—	5.29	—	22.54	100.00	260	19		
	total . . .	57.47	1.23	1.73	0.69	2.34	17.85	3.14	—	15.55	100.00	3120	253		
not in labour force	not literate . . .	3.36	1.04	0.42	5.82	3.58	66.14	2.58	1.52	15.54	100.00	21613	1535		
	upto primary . . .	2.13	1.07	0.30	24.89	1.73	51.99	3.00	0.49	14.40	100.00	12260	838		
	middle . . .	6.28	2.24	2.23	25.45	4.56	36.89	2.23	—	20.12	100.00	2633	193		
	Secondary . . .	12.58	0.73	5.33	38.94	0.71	14.17	0.77	—	26.77	100.00	2281	155		
	graduate & above . .	14.58	—	4.94	26.64	—	12.77	1.97	—	39.10	100.00	685	49		
	total . . .	3.89	1.08	0.86	15.21	2.84	55.95	2.65	0.97	16.55	100.00	39862	2798		
total	not literate . . .	12.42	15.64	1.34	3.09	5.04	38.11	4.13	1.87	18.36	100.00	41025	2997		
	upto primary . . .	8.68	12.41	6.52	12.21	2.86	29.38	4.53	1.04	22.37	100.00	25072	1858		
	middle . . .	12.84	12.75	14.37	7.71	3.80	16.70	4.51	0.43	26.89	100.00	8901	677		
	secondary . . .	11.11	9.90	39.14	10.08	1.61	6.74	3.09	0.38	17.95	100.00	9016	699		
	graduate & above . .	11.50	9.46	44.00	6.43	1.79	4.35	2.04	—	20.43	100.00	3301	253		
	total . . .	11.20	13.52	9.63	7.00	3.80	29.08	4.14	1.25	20.38	100.00	87781	6518		

\*total in col. (2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.



TABLE (10.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS										RURAL FEMALES	
usual activity status before migration	general education (before migration)	reason for migration (code)										total	estimated sample migrants (00) rants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
working	not literate	3.50	5.40	0.09	0.05	73.55	7.40	2.42	0.88	6.71	100.00	45063	3221
	upto primary	1.36	4.81	1.48	—	70.99	12.14	2.60	0.63	5.99	100.00	5089	410
	middle	2.75	1.91	9.30	—	62.37	13.22	—	—	10.45	100.00	1177	94
	secondary	1.19	7.40	56.28	—	20.21	3.66	—	—	11.26	100.00	802	72
	graduate & above	—	14.73	45.82	—	39.44	—	—	—	—	100.00	149	15
seeking or available for work	total	3.23	5.31	1.39	0.04	72.17	7.94	2.34	0.82	6.76	100.00	53367	3818
	not literate	22.15	6.92	—	—	30.35	33.38	—	—	7.20	100.00	232	23
	upto primary	—	—	—	—	26.64	30.22	—	—	43.14	100.00	160	11
	middle	—	—	—	—	59.08	18.34	1.86	11.38	9.34	100.00	1200	12
	secondary	20.89	—	—	—	41.59	17.32	—	—	20.20	100.00	310	26
not in labour force	graduate & above	29.90	—	—	—	45.12	8.02	—	—	16.96	100.00	161	11
	total	16.52	1.61	—	—	39.97	21.54	0.22	1.38	18.76	100.00	995	84
	not literate	0.46	0.41	0.28	0.67	68.86	20.19	1.49	0.31	7.33	100.00	111250	2044
	upto primary	0.34	0.40	0.28	2.93	59.75	26.19	1.47	0.06	8.58	100.00	32232	2577
	middle	0.23	0.26	0.67	1.47	68.91	20.61	1.29	—	6.50	100.00	11876	931
total	secondary	1.55	0.40	1.90	1.63	60.78	23.58	0.76	—	9.40	100.00	5236	42
	graduate & above	5.97	—	3.35	—	60.83	19.52	0.84	—	9.51	100.00	1009	81
	total	0.49	0.42	0.38	1.21	66.67	21.48	1.44	0.22	7.69	100.00	162924	12154
	not literate	1.38	1.88	0.23	0.49	70.18	16.45	1.76	0.48	7.15	100.00	157555	11288
	upto primary	0.47	1.00	0.44	2.52	61.13	24.31	1.62	0.14	8.38	100.00	37481	2998
total	middle	0.46	0.40	1.44	1.32	68.23	19.99	1.18	0.10	6.88	100.00	13173	1037
	secondary	2.45	1.26	8.67	1.34	54.72	20.77	0.63	—	10.16	100.00	6348	522
	graduate & above	8.22	1.66	7.72	—	56.50	15.91	0.64	—	9.35	100.00	1319	107
	total	1.24	1.63	0.63	0.92	67.90	18.12	1.66	0.38	7.52	100.00	217286	16054

total in col. (2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (10.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION

UPTO 5 YEARS														
usual activity status before migration	general education (before migration)	reason for migration (code)										estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
working	not literate	8.52	13.34	0.77	0.05	54.25	7.26	3.41	1.30	11.10	100.00	64795	4621	
	upto primary	8.97	18.82	9.75	—	23.04	8.65	5.20	1.35	23.32	100.00	17145	1361	
	middle	10.44	16.36	19.82	0.23	14.02	6.19	4.62	0.58	27.74	100.00	6712	531	
	secondary	4.52	13.64	56.01	0.14	3.96	2.60	3.20	0.50	14.83	100.00	6861	561	
	graduate & above	5.47	13.35	57.88	1.19	4.40	2.21	1.60	—	13.90	100.00	2505	200	
	total	8.37	14.50	8.97	0.09	41.41	7.00	3.80	1.17	14.69	100.00	98166	7285	
seeking or available for work	not literate	56.85	5.98	—	—	10.07	12.73	4.56	—	9.81	100.00	912	85	
	upto primary	48.76	—	—	1.18	6.03	19.18	1.06	—	23.79	100.00	916	80	
	middle	36.17	—	—	—	9.73	32.49	4.11	1.16	15.89	100.00	853	59	
	secondary	48.47	—	1.71	1.10	15.06	19.15	—	—	14.51	100.00	986	81	
	graduate & above	45.36	—	8.24	—	19.06	3.09	3.6	—	20.39	100.00	421	30	
	total	47.58	1.32	1.31	0.52	11.43	18.75	2.43	0.33	16.33	100.00	4115	337	
not in labour force	not literate	0.84	0.51	0.31	1.51	58.24	27.64	1.67	0.51	8.67	100.00	132873	9579	
	upto primary	0.83	0.59	0.29	9.98	43.76	33.30	1.89	0.18	10.18	100.00	44492	3415	
	middle	1.33	0.62	0.96	5.82	57.23	23.61	1.46	—	8.97	100.00	14509	1124	
	secondary	4.90	0.50	2.94	2.95	42.55	20.72	0.77	—	14.67	100.00	7517	579	
	graduate & above	9.45	—	3.98	10.77	35.24	16.80	1.29	—	21.47	100.00	1694	100	
	total	1.16	0.55	0.47	3.96	54.12	16.80	1.68	0.37	9.44	100.00	202786	14950	
total	not literate	3.67	4.72	0.46	1.03	56.72	20.92	2.25	0.76	9.47	100.00	198580	14285	
	upto primary	3.76	5.57	2.88	6.40	37.78	26.34	2.79	0.50	13.98	100.00	62553	4856	
	middle	5.45	5.38	6.65	3.90	42.26	18.67	2.52	0.23	14.94	100.00	22074	1714	
	secondary	7.53	6.33	26.55	6.47	23.56	12.54	2.07	0.22	14.73	100.00	15364	1221	
	graduate & above	10.56	7.23	33.64	4.59	17.41	7.66	1.64	—	17.27	100.00	4620	360	
	total	4.10	5.05	3.22	2.67	49.45	21.29	2.37	0.63	11.22	100.00	305067	22572	

\*total in col. (2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.



TABLE (10.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION

## ALL-INDIA

## UPTO 5 YEARS

UPTO 5 YEARS															URBAN	MALES	
usual activity status before migration	general education (before migration)	reason for migration (code)												estimated sample migrants (00)	total	estimated sample migrants	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
working	not literate	28.14	42.10	7.10	—	2.01	6.50	3.59	0.68	9.88	100.00	7828	903				
	upto primary	25.73	37.63	16.12	0.42	0.75	5.20	3.44	0.20	10.51	100.00	10791	1215				
	middle	19.88	31.36	30.53	0.59	0.50	3.33	1.88	0.39	11.54	100.00	6504	767				
	secondary	9.71	19.24	55.50	0.83	0.36	1.90	1.78	0.34	10.34	100.00	10887	1211				
	graduate & above	7.58	15.83	62.10	1.63	0.76	1.37	2.22	0.07	8.44	100.00	6779	789				
	total	18.31	29.36	34.00	0.66	0.84	3.70	2.62	0.33	10.18	100.00	42907	4902				
seeking or available for work	not literate	85.82	1.13	0.05	—	1.41	9.04	—	—	2.55	100.00	1404	169				
	upto primary	87.88	0.84	0.21	—	0.40	6.46	2.72	—	1.59	100.00	2273	243				
	middle	76.62	1.69	1.00	2.28	3.54	10.70	—	—	4.17	100.00	2110	220				
	secondary	79.17	2.62	2.73	1.99	1.37	8.28	0.28	—	3.56	100.00	2419	252				
	graduate & above	66.09	2.55	5.09	9.31	0.55	12.51	—	—	3.90	100.00	1322	124				
	total	79.86	1.75	1.76	2.29	1.50	9.04	0.71	—	3.09	100.00	9573	1013				
not in labour force	not literate	2.31	0.52	1.14	6.48	0.40	79.01	1.93	0.06	8.15	100.00	15740	1735				
	upto primary	4.64	0.21	1.89	23.70	0.55	60.35	1.48	0.24	6.94	100.00	14010	1525				
	middle	15.12	0.78	2.16	31.19	0.23	40.22	0.77	—	9.53	100.00	5733	569				
	secondary	15.34	0.43	2.14	55.25	1.94	15.08	1.40	—	8.42	100.00	8509	784				
	graduate & above	23.77	1.27	7.97	34.45	0.51	19.48	0.94	—	11.61	100.00	1779	213				
	total	7.88	0.47	2.13	25.08	0.73	53.83	1.50	0.09	8.29	100.00	46211	4866				
total	not literate	15.10	13.59	2.94	4.08	0.96	52.36	2.34	0.25	8.38	100.00	24972	2807				
	upto primary	20.04	15.18	7.42	12.43	0.62	33.82	2.37	0.21	7.91	100.00	27074	2983				
	middle	26.33	14.78	14.86	13.06	0.84	19.13	1.16	0.18	9.66	100.00	14347	1556				
	secondary	19.60	10.06	28.83	22.19	1.09	7.75	1.47	0.17	8.84	100.00	21815	2247				
	graduate & above	18.34	11.43	44.71	8.57	0.68	6.13	1.69	0.05	8.40	100.00	9880	1126				
	total	19.40	13.15	15.95	12.25	0.85	27.69	1.91	0.19	8.61	100.00	98691	10781				
total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.																	

total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (10.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS											estimated sample		
usual activity status before migration	general education (before migration)	reason for migration (code)											total	migrants (00)	migrants
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
working	not literate	6.31	14.89	1.11	—	42.58	23.59	3.14	0.17	8.21	100.00	5807	635		
	upto primary	7.24	15.63	19.24	—	24.71	17.23	1.58	—	14.37	100.00	1593	154		
	middle	17.49	9.04	16.22	0.23	36.16	12.71	—	—	8.15	100.00	489	50		
	secondary	2.92	13.00	46.83	—	20.89	5.84	2.10	—	8.42	100.00	1000	114		
	graduate & above	3.11	21.11	34.20	0.78	25.48	9.21	0.37	—	5.74	100.00	633	85		
	total	6.46	14.90	12.02	0.06	35.77	19.10	2.42	0.10	9.17	100.00	9541	1041		
seeking or available for work	not literate	45.58	—	5.59	—	9.85	22.24	—	—	16.64	100.00	212	20		
	upto primary	48.67	—	—	—	20.58	22.48	—	—	8.27	100.00	102	14		
	middle	14.28	—	—	—	52.31	33.41	—	—	—	100.00	114	13		
	secondary	47.02	—	—	—	11.03	32.16	—	—	9.79	100.00	406	44		
	graduate & above	58.22	2.46	—	—	20.56	15.93	—	—	2.83	100.00	291	33		
	total	46.49	0.63	1.05	—	18.32	25.36	—	—	8.15	100.00	1125	124		
not in labour force	not literate	1.64	0.53	0.98	1.43	32.25	54.47	1.63	0.18	6.89	100.00	37332	4065		
	upto primary	0.90	0.62	1.67	5.23	29.84	52.92	1.05	0.04	7.73	100.00	24641	2852		
	middle	0.51	0.08	1.11	3.62	41.28	47.46	0.94	—	5.00	100.00	11490	1310		
	secondary	1.72	0.53	0.95	6.24	37.85	48.40	0.82	—	3.49	100.00	10908	1263		
	graduate & above	1.34	0.07	1.51	3.93	46.29	41.75	0.28	—	4.83	100.00	4004	504		
	total	1.28	0.48	1.21	3.49	34.17	51.66	1.21	0.08	6.42	100.00	88799	10056		
total	not literate	2.48	2.45	1.02	1.23	33.53	50.17	1.82	0.18	7.12	100.00	43351	4720		
	upto primary	1.46	1.53	2.73	4.90	29.50	50.65	1.07	0.03	8.13	100.00	26336	3020		
	middle	1.33	0.44	1.71	3.45	41.18	45.92	0.89	—	5.08	100.00	12093	1373		
	secondary	3.32	1.53	4.65	5.53	35.58	44.40	0.89	—	4.10	100.00	12314	1421		
	graduate & above	4.93	2.92	5.63	3.29	42.09	36.03	0.28	—	4.83	100.00	4928	622		
	total	2.29	1.86	2.24	3.12	34.15	48.25	1.31	0.08	6.70	100.00	99465	11221		

total in col. (2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.



TABLE (10.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AND GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA	usual activity status before migration	general education (before migration)	reason for migration (code)											estimated sample migrants (00)	rants	URBAN TOTAL
			UPTO 5 YEARS													
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	total	(12)			
working	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
	not literate		18.84	30.51	4.55	—	19.29	13.78	3.40	0.46	9.17	100.00	13635	1538		
	upto primary		23.35	34.80	16.52	0.37	3.83	6.75	3.20	0.17	11.01	100.00	12384	1369		
	middle		19.71	29.79	29.53	0.56	3.00	4.00	1.75	0.36	11.30	100.00	6993	817		
	secondary		9.13	18.72	54.77	0.76	2.09	2.22	1.81	0.32	10.18	100.00	11887	1325		
	graduate & above		7.20	16.28	59.71	1.56	2.87	2.04	2.06	0.07	8.21	100.00	7412	874		
	total		16.15	26.72	30.00	0.55	7.20	6.51	2.58	0.29	10.00	100.00	52448	5943		
seeking or available for work	not literate		80.55	0.98	0.78	—	2.52	10.77	—	—	4.40	100.00	1616	189		
	upto primary		86.23	0.81	0.20	—	1.26	7.12	2.60	—	1.78	100.00	2375	257		
	middle		73.42	1.60	0.95	2.17	6.04	11.86	—	—	3.96	100.00	2224	233		
	secondary		74.52	2.24	2.33	1.70	2.76	11.75	0.24	—	4.46	100.00	2825	296		
	graduate & above		64.67	2.53	4.17	7.63	4.16	13.13	0.64	—	3.71	100.00	1613	157		
	total		76.35	1.63	1.68	2.05	3.27	10.76	—	—	3.62	100.00	10698	1137		
not in labour force	not literate		1.84	0.53	1.03	2.93	22.81	61.74	1.72	0.14	7.26	100.00	53072	5800		
	upto primary		2.25	0.47	1.75	11.93	19.22	55.63	1.20	0.11	7.44	100.00	38651	4377		
	middle		5.37	0.31	1.46	12.80	27.62	45.05	0.88	—	6.51	100.00	17223	1879		
	secondary		7.69	0.49	1.47	27.71	22.12	33.80	1.07	—	5.65	100.00	19417	2047		
	graduate & above		8.24	0.44	3.50	13.32	32.20	34.90	0.49	—	6.91	100.00	5783	717		
	total		3.54	0.47	1.52	10.88	22.72	52.41	1.31	0.09	7.06	100.00	135010	14922		
total	not literate		7.10	6.52	1.73	2.27	21.63	50.96	2.01	0.20	7.58	100.00	68323	7517		
	upto primary		10.88	8.45	5.11	8.72	14.86	42.11	1.73	0.12	8.02	100.00	53410	6003		
	middle		14.89	8.22	8.84	8.67	19.29	31.40	1.04	0.09	7.56	100.00	26440	2929		
	secondary		13.72	6.98	20.10	17.18	13.54	20.98	1.26	0.11	7.13	100.00	34129	3638		
	graduate & above		13.88	8.60	31.71	6.81	14.46	16.08	1.22	0.03	7.21	100.00	14808	1748		
	total		10.81	7.48	9.07	7.67	17.56	38.01	1.61	0.14	7.65	100.00	198156	22002		

\*total in col. (2) includes education 'not 'recorded' cases also.

TABLE (11R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS UPTO 5 YEARS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH OCCUPATION BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA											RURAL MALES		
occupation groups (div. group/family)	reason for migration (code)									total	esti- mated mig- rants (00)	sample mig- rants.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
08	..	12.57	81.36	..	..	..	..	..	6.08	100.00	264	23	
15	2.19	6.30	75.19	0.56	0.45	1.68	1.83	..	11.81	100.00	1933	163	
rest of div. 0 & 1	7.96	1.69	2.49	13.51	2.81	51.03	2.70	0.90	16.91	100.00	45062	3213	
division 2	1.79	23.49	38.84	..	1.98	1.48	11.00	..	21.42	100.00	726	60	
division 3	1.26	8.01	59.03	..	1.50	1.12	3.58	0.75	24.75	100.00	3109	240	
40	5.15	33.64	13.27	..	2.50	10.04	10.81	..	24.58	100.00	1062	79	
43	4.31	17.00	9.63	..	1.49	5.57	1.47	1.90	58.64	100.00	762	47	
rest of div. 4	11.74	18.31	19.42	..	..	..	25.28	..	25.24	100.00	154	12	
55 & 56	2.83	37.01	6.87	..	2.57	12.42	10.85	..	27.45	100.00	423	29	
rest of div. 5.	3.88	15.44	37.63	..	0.41	3.92	3.22	..	35.50	100.00	2246	190	
60	12.83	12.42	57.73	..	..	..	..	..	17.02	100.00	123	8	
610	15.22	20.78	5.48	0.18	8.81	10.41	8.38	3.96	26.79	100.00	5634	478	
611	2.76	50.11	5.92	..	..	19.99	9.48	..	11.72	100.00	436	35	
63	25.52	39.19	0.63	0.07	8.09	3.87	5.62	2.06	14.96	100.00	13213	946	
64	30.04	15.16	4.53	..	..	9.64	7.56	..	33.08	100.00	499	40	
619, 65	26.32	25.17	..	..	2.19	13.41	2.38	3.44	27.10	100.00	575	44	
62, 66 & 67	12.71	16.39	27.75	..	2.71	14.85	4.77	..	20.83	100.00	1063	108	
68	5.83	53.74	8.86	..	..	10.51	11.18	..	9.86	100.00	128	12	
71	6.00	42.55	5.67	..	..	4.89	..	11.45	29.44	100.00	306	23	
75	4.79	21.72	3.78	..	9.27	6.33	7.11	4.49	42.50	100.00	782	50	
950—957	14.72	42.37	7.53	2.43	2.12	..	..	..	30.82	100.00	504	35	
958	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	12	1	
rest of group 95	18.49	10.24	14.75	..	3.09	3.71	11.84	4.46	33.41	100.07	505	53	
rest of divl 7, 8,9	12.47	23.16	17.47	0.28	2.96	6.70	5.18	0.66	31.13	100.00	8250	627	
others	..	..	59.42	..	..	..	..	..	40.58	100.00	25	2	
total	11.21	13.53	9.63	7.01	3.81	29.02	4.15	1.26	20.39	100.00	87796	6518	



TABLE (11R): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS UPTO 5 YEARS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH OCCUPATION BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA										RURAL FEMALES			
occupation groups (div. group/family)		reason for migration (code)									total	esti- mated migr- nants (00)	sample migr- rants.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
08	. . .	..	..	84.69	..	15.31	..	..	..	..	00.00	125	11
15	. . .	..	9.58	70.09	..	9.29	4.33	..	..	6.71	100.00	630	54
rest of div. 0 & 1	.	0.61	0.44	0.39	1.20	66.47	21.42	1.43	0.24	7.80	100.00	164615	12285
division 2	.	8.51	18.24	..	..	47.17	6.09	..	11.54	8.45	100.00	154	11
division 3	.	..	0.66	49.82	..	35.05	..	..	..	14.47	100.00	151	15
40	. . .	9.94	15.74	..	..	30.33	17.07	15.66	..	11.26	100.00	374	23
43	. . .	..	..	..	..	45.04	33.44	..	..	21.52	100.00	115	9
rest of div. 4	.	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	15	1
55 & 56	.	..	9.81	2.01	..	72.23	7.85	2.58	..	5.51	100.00	645	39
rest of div. 5	.	9.15	25.63	..	..	31.20	21.20	2.16	2.58	8.09	100.00	619	47
610	. . .	0.12	1.71	0.30	..	88.25	4.39	0.80	0.16	4.27	100.00	16250	1307
611	. . .	..	49.92	..	..	22.67	27.41	..	..	..	100.00	145	12
63	. . .	4.52	5.68	0.08	0.09	71.61	7.59	2.90	0.76	6.76	100.00	27427	1836
64	. . .	15.92	2.19	..	..	36.51	5.41	11.76	..	28.21	100.00	471	30
619, 65	. . .	2.09	..	..	..	74.87	5.87	2.48	2.35	12.34	100.00	707	37
62, 66, & 67	.	..	7.06	..	..	70.11	15.98	2.90	..	3.95	100.00	898	79
68	. . .	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	18	1
71	. . .	..	32.81	..	..	..	8.72	..	42.78	15.68	100.00	210	13
75	. . .	..	12.22	..	..	42.22	25.38	4.26	6.33	9.68	100.00	593	32
950—957	. . .	20.50	20.92	..	..	7.82	22.71	..	..	28.05	100.00	142	9
rest of group 95	.	12.26	..	..	..	43.10	3.87	10.79	3.77	26.22	100.00	350	20
rest of div. 7, 8, 9	.	5.89	10.12	0.98	..	51.11	19.13	3.10	0.55	9.13	100.00	2641	183
total	. . .	1.24	1.63	0.63	0.92	67.90	18.11	1.66	0.38	7.52	100.00	217297	16054

TABLE (11R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS UPTO 5 YEARS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH OCCUPATION BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA										RURAL TOTAL		
occupation groups (div. group/family)	reason for migration (code)									total	esti- mated mig- rants. (00)	sample mig- rants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
08 . . . . .	..	8.56	82.42	..	4.88	..	..	..	4.14	100.00	389	34
15 . . . . .	1.65	7.11	73.93	0.42	2.62	2.33	1.38	..	10.55	100.00	2563	217
rest of div. 0 & 1 . . . . .	2.19	0.71	0.84	3.84	52.78	27.78	1.70	0.38	9.76	100.00	209677	15498
division 2 . . . . .	2.96	22.58	32.08	..	9.85	2.28	9.08	2.01	19.16	100.00	880	71
division 3 . . . . .	1.20	7.67	58.60	..	3.07	1.07	3.41	0.71	24.27	100.00	3260	255
40 . . . . .	6.40	28.97	9.81	..	9.76	11.87	12.08	..	21.11	100.00	1436	102
43 . . . . .	3.75	14.79	8.38	..	7.16	9.20	1.28	1.65	53.81	100.00	877	56
rest of div. 4 . . . . .	10.68	25.73	17.66	..	..	..	22.98	..	22.95	100.00	169	13
55 & 56 . . . . .	1.12	20.56	3.93	..	44.70	9.66	5.85	..	14.18	100.00	1068	68
rest of div. 5 . . . . .	5.02	17.64	29.49	..	7.07	7.66	2.99	0.56	29.57	100.00	2865	237
60 . . . . .	12.83	12.42	57.73	..	..	..	..	..	17.02	100.00	123	8
610 . . . . .	4.01	6.62	1.63	0.05	67.80	5.94	2.75	1.13	10.07	100.00	21884	1785
611 . . . . .	2.07	50.07	4.44	..	5.68	21.85	7.11	..	8.79	100.00	581	47
63 . . . . .	11.35	16.57	0.26	0.09	50.96	6.38	3.79	1.18	9.42	100.00	40640	2782
64 . . . . .	23.18	8.86	2.33	..	17.74	7.58	9.60	..	30.71	100.00	970	70
619, 65 . . . . .	12.96	11.29	..	..	42.25	9.25	2.43	2.84	18.96	100.00	1282	81
62, 66, & 67 . . . . .	60.89	12.11	15.04	..	33.58	15.37	3.91	..	13.10	100.00	1961	187
68 . . . . .	5.11	59.43	7.77	..	..	9.22	9.81	..	8.65	100.00	146	13
71 . . . . .	3.56	38.58	3.36	..	..	6.45	..	24.22	23.83	100.00	516	36
75 . . . . .	2.73	17.63	2.15	..	23.45	14.53	5.88	5.28	28.35	100.00	1375	82
950-957 . . . . .	15.98	37.70	5.89	1.90	3.36	4.95	..	..	30.22	100.00	646	44
958 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	12	11
rest of group 95 . . . . .	15.94	6.04	8.70	..	19.49	3.78	11.41	4.18	30.46	100.00	855	73
rest of div. 7, 8, 9 . . . . .	10.87	20.00	13.47	0.21	14.63	9.72	4.67	0.63	25.79	100.00	10891	810
others . . . . .	..	..	59.42	..	..	..	..	..	40.58	100.00	25	2
total . . . . .	4.11	5.50	3.22	2.67	49.46	21.25	2.38	0.63	11.22	100.00	305093	22572



TABLE (11U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS UPTO 5 YEARS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH OCCUPATION BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL INDIA										URBAN FEMALES			
occupation groups (division/group/family)	reason for migration (code)									total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
15		4.25	23.92	53.44	5.00	0.30	1.66	2.72	..	8.72	100.00	1392	146
rest of division 0 & 1		19.63	1.72	5.79	19.76	0.81	43.25	1.45	0.10	7.49	100.00	59787	6358
division 2		5.83	12.62	62.25	0.15	0.97	4.11	1.45	..	12.61	100.00	1760	241
30—35		4.26	16.24	67.20	0.21	0.83	2.32	1.71	0.61	6.63	100.00	5135	576
36—39		9.17	7.86	69.62	0.13	1.52	1.91	..	..	9.79	100.00	878	99
40.		14.21	39.22	11.56	0.91	0.67	12.05	3.21	0.85	17.33	100.00	1484	184
42—44		19.29	37.92	23.65	0.22	1.24	2.65	1.55	..	13.48	100.00	1253	144
rest of division 4		9.42	46.53	26.17	..	..	..	0.91	..	16.97	100.00	182	23
51—54		16.59	29.17	18.65	..	5.36	10.65	..	..	19.58	100.00	776	108
55 and 56		7.75	59.24	1.87	..	2.86	20.39	0.09	6.56	1.24	100.00	325	43
rest of division 5		5.68	6.39	77.30	0.20	..	0.19	0.64	..	9.63	100.00	3555	425
division 6		36.51	44.70	3.65	0.70	1.03	3.96	2.43	0.19	6.82	100.00	11524	1232
71		10.10	37.08	16.54	..	..	..	9.47	..	26.81	100.00	137	15
72		31.65	39.75	6.09	..	..	6.89	..	..	15.62	100.00	199	15
75		14.02	54.63	9.17	0.56	1.73	3.02	2.26	0.53	14.09	100.00	934	85
77		9.34	43.88	16.98	..	..	2.01	6.01	..	21.78	100.00	347	44
79		11.08	40.08	4.10	2.62	..	6.97	23.05	..	12.09	100.00	645	66
73, 74, 76, 78		3.81	36.14	22.70	3.38	2.48	11.44	6.60	..	13.44	100.00	430	43
80		..	23.94	25.33	..	6.86	..	38.56	..	5.32	100.00	104	19
81		22.58	36.65	4.85	..	..	1.55	10.68	..	23.69	100.00	506	61
82—89		16.07	27.64	36.84	..	0.02	1.29	3.59	1.62	12.94	100.00	2517	279
92		11.43	46.73	10.81	16.18	..	..	1.77	..	13.07	100.00	182	19
95		36.53	42.72	5.09	..	0.90	2.06	0.86	..	11.83	100.00	1026	105
98		17.28	26.95	34.12	..	2.39	5.27	2.18	..	11.80	100.00	1477	167
99		28.17	38.00	9.34	..	..	8.06	3.54	..	12.88	100.00	853	115
rest of division 9		14.02	15.63	47.62	1.89	0.83	2.12	0.71	..	17.19	100.00	1277	169
total		19.41	13.16	15.95	12.26	0.86	27.65	1.91	0.19	8.61	100.00	98685	10781

TABLE (11 U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS UPTO 5 YEARS BY REASONS FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH OCCUPATION BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL INDIA										URBAN FEMALES		
occupation groups (division/group/family)	reason for migration (code)									total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
15.	0.54	0.93	50.12	..	30.00	9.02	..	..	9.39	100.00	539	86
rest of division 0 & 1...	1.94	0.56	1.56	3.43	33.83	50.94	1.19	0.09	6.46	100.00	90573	10234
division 2	..	12.02	78.13	..	5.20	1.71	1.85	..	1.09	100.00	270	09
30—35	6.34	6.52	38.56	..	19.23	5.79	2.13	..	21.37	100.00	462	62
36—39	..	..	78.78	..	..	21.22	..	..	..	100.00	19	03
40	..	13.81	7.12	..	11.21	31.60	14.05	..	22.20	100.00	54	08
42—44	33.72	..	..	..	46.29	19.99	..	..	..	100.00	34	05
rest of division 4	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	30	01
51—54	16.13	26.04	10.74	..	7.26	17.14	2.08	..	20.61	100.00	568	83
55 and 56	..	22.68	..	..	45.41	17.11	..	..	14.80	100.00	100	11
rest of division 5	..	..	4.40	..	36.98	46.62	..	..	12.00	100.00	39	10
division 6	4.40	13.46	0.25	0.02	47.81	23.87	3.41	..	6.77	100.00	5040	542
71	31.17	..	..	..	37.65	..	..	..	31.17	100.00	16	03
75	14.44	27.36	..	..	19.17	23.78	..	..	15.24	100.00	275	29
77	..	..	..	..	..	81.73	..	..	18.27	100.00	42	06
79	14.59	..	..	..	28.46	34.76	17.78	..	4.41	100.00	99	13
73, 74, 76, 78	1.73	16.30	..	..	57.31	14.80	1.38	..	8.48	100.00	371	33
80	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	17	02
81	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	05	01
82—89	..	6.72	..	..	45.25	30.93	..	9.10	..	100.00	113	09
92	..	49.82	8.76	..	32.61	..	..	..	8.81	100.00	79	07
95	32.67	23.20	2.21	..	7.77	31.18	..	..	2.96	100.00	203	15
98	27.40	..	..	..	32.17	40.43	..	..	..	100.00	21	03
99	11.80	33.26	7.42	..	26.90	8.80	..	..	11.82	100.00	201	24
rest of division 9	0.98	38.23	13.15	..	23.59	8.18	..	..	15.87	100.00	301	22
total	2.29	1.87	2.25	3.12	34.15	48.21	1.32	0.09	6.71	100.00	99471	11221



TABLE (11 U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS UPTO 5 YEARS BY REASONS FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH OCCUPATION BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL INDIA

URBAN TOTAL

occupation group (division/group/family)	reason for migration (code)									total	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(1)
15.	3.21	17.50	52.51	3.60	8.59	3.72	1.96	..	8.91	100.00	1931	232
rest of divisions 0 & 1	8.98	1.02	3.24	9.92	2.70	47.88	1.29	0.09	6.87	100.00	150359	16592
division 2	5.06	12.54	64.37	0.13	1.53	3.79	1.50	..	11.08	100.00	2030	250
30—35	4.43	15.44	64.83	0.19	2.35	2.60	1.75	0.56	7.84	100.00	5597	638
36—39	8.98	7.69	69.82	0.13	1.48	2.32	..	..	9.58	100.00	898	102
40	13.74	38.33	11.40	0.80	1.03	12.73	3.59	0.02	17.50	100.00	1537	192
42—44	19.67	36.92	23.03	0.21	2.42	3.10	1.51	..	13.13	100.00	1287	149
rest of division	8.11	40.04	22.51	..	..	13.96	0.78	..	14.60	100.00	212	24
51—54	16.39	27.85	15.31	..	6.16	13.39	0.88	..	20.02	100.00	1345	191
55 and 56	5.92	50.61	1.43	..	12.90	19.62	0.07	5.01	4.44	100.00	425	54
rest of division 5	5.62	6.32	76.51	0.20	0.40	20.65	0.63	..	9.66	100.00	3594	435
division 6	26.74	35.19	2.62	0.50	15.26	10.02	2.73	0.13	6.81	100.00	16564	1774
71	12.25	33.29	14.85	..	3.84	..	8.50	..	27.26	100.00	153	18
72	31.65	39.75	6.09	..	..	6.09	..	..	15.62	100.00	199	15
75	14.12	48.42	7.09	0.43	5.70	7.74	1.74	0.41	14.35	100.00	1210	114
77	8.33	39.16	15.16	..	..	10.58	5.36	..	21.40	100.00	388	50
79	11.55	34.73	3.55	2.27	3.80	10.69	22.34	..	11.07	100.00	744	79
73, 74, 76, 78	2.85	26.95	12.19	1.81	27.88	13.00	4.18	..	11.14	100.00	800	76
80	..	34.86	21.69	..	5.87	..	33.02	..	4.55	100.00	121	21
81	22.3	36.30	4.80	..	0.98	1.54	10.57	..	23.46	100.00	511	62
82—89	15.38	26.74	35.26	..	1.96	2.91	3.43	1.94	12.38	100.00	2630	288
92	7.96	47.67	10.18	11.26	9.91	..	1.24	..	11.78	100.00	261	26
95	35.89	39.50	4.62	..	2.04	6.87	0.72	..	10.37	100.00	1229	120
98	17.43	26.57	33.64	..	2.81	5.76	2.15	..	11.64	100.00	1498	170
99	25.04	37.09	8.97	..	5.14	8.20	2.86	..	12.68	100.00	1054	139
rest of division 9	11.54	19.93	41.05	1.53	5.16	3.27	0.51	..	16.94	100.00	1578	191
total	10.81	7.49	9.07	7.67	17.57	37.97	1.61	0.14	7.66	100.00	198156	22002

TABLE (12.1) ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AGED 15-59 YEARS BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR						RURAL	
usual activity status before migration	sex	general education before migration						estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		not literate	up to primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	total*		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
working	male	41.65	24.61	13.82	14.02	5.90	100.00	17145	1315
	female	83.37	10.76	2.91	1.95	0.52	100.00	13461	971
	total	60.01	18.52	9.02	8.71	3.53	100.00	30606	2286
seeking or available for work	male	22.46	21.87	15.60	28.46	11.61	100.00	893	81
	female	13.30	16.25	7.83	38.09	24.53	100.00	413	30
	total	19.56	20.09	13.14	31.51	15.70	100.00	1306	111
<b>not in labour force :</b>									
students	male	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	1	1
	female	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	111	3
	total	98.68	—	—	1.32	—	100.00	112	4
others	male	13.46	10.07	20.06	45.38	9.61	100.00	2934	197
	female	61.64	20.54	10.77	5.71	0.80	100.00	34422	2575
	total	57.86	19.72	11.50	8.81	1.50	100.00	37356	2772
total	male	13.45	10.07	20.05	45.41	9.60	100.00	2935	198
	female	61.77	20.48	10.73	5.68	0.80	100.00	34533	2578
	total	57.98	19.66	11.46	8.80	1.49	100.00	37468	2776
total	male	36.89	22.46	14.77	19.02	6.66	100.00	20973	1594
	female	67.36	17.74	8.53	4.93	0.92	100.00	48407	3579
	total	58.15	19.16	10.42	9.19	2.66	100.00	69380	5173

\* education total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (12.1) ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AGED 15-59 YEARS BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 1 YEAR						URBAN	
usual activity status before migration*	sex	general education before migration						* estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		not literate	up to primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
working	male	16.48	25.69	16.57	24.32	16.84	100.00	14816	1746
	female	50.86	20.80	8.79	11.89	7.54	100.00	3179	328
	total	22.55	24.82	15.19	22.15	15.19	100.00	17995	2074
seeking or available for work	male	12.35	24.41	24.59	21.21	17.03	100.00	2801	282
	female	5.03	6.01	6.07	57.57	25.32	100.00	390	40
	total	11.46	22.17	22.33	25.64	18.04	100.00	3191	322
<b>not in labour force :</b>									
students	male	11.49	70.44	11.35	—	6.72	100.00	29	4
	female	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	9	1
	total	31.63	54.41	8.77	—	5.19	100.00	38	5
others	male	2.38	7.01	20.90	58.30	10.88	100.00	6534	575
	female	33.90	23.28	16.90	18.36	7.30	100.00	18396	2129
	total	25.64	19.01	17.95	28.83	8.24	100.00	24930	2704
total	male	2.42	7.29	20.86	58.04	10.86	100.00	6563	579
	female	33.93	23.27	16.90	18.35	7.29	100.00	18405	2130
	total	25.65	19.07	17.94	28.78	8.23	100.00	24968	2709
total	male	12.18	20.55	18.66	33.12	15.24	100.00	24180	2607
	female	35.87	22.61	15.53	18.11	7.65	100.00	21974	2498
	total	23.48	21.53	17.17	25.98	11.62	100.00	46154	5105

\*education total includes 'not recorded' cases also.



TABLE (12.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AGED 15—59 YEARS BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS					RURAL		
usual activity status before migration	sex	general education before migration					total	* estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		not literate	up to primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
working	male	39.77	27.06	12.96	14.57	5.56	100.00	41502	3216
	female	85.19	10.26	2.39	1.72	0.29	100.00	46678	3364
	total	63.82	18.16	7.37	7.76	2.77	100.00	88180	6580
seeking or available for work	male	18.54	22.44	25.65	23.72	9.12	100.00	2858	225
	female	18.71	16.96	12.91	32.98	17.20	100.00	936	76
	total	18.58	21.09	22.50	26.00	11.12	100.00	3794	301
not in labour force ; students	male	20.94	33.81	425.3	2.72	—	100.00	53	4
	female	67.21	14.51	18.29	—	—	100.00	205	10
	total	57.52	18.55	23.36	0.57	—	100.00	258	14
others	male	20.13	17.74	18.12	33.08	9.78	100.00	6596	468
	female	65.71	19.61	8.92	4.21	0.78	100.00	120761	9142
	total	63.35	19.51	9.40	5.71	1.24	100.00	127357	9610
total	male	20.14	17.87	18.32	32.83	9.70	100.00	6649	472
	female	65.71	19.60	8.94	4.21	0.77	100.00	120966	9152
	total	63.33	19.51	9.43	5.70	1.24	100.00	127615	9624
total	male	36.02	25.60	14.37	17.46	6.30	100.00	51009	3913
	female	70.84	17.00	7.15	3.68	0.73	100.00	168580	12592
	total	62.75	19.00	8.83	6.87	2.03	100.00	219589	16505

\*education total includes 'not recorded' cards also.

TABLE (12.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AGED 15—59 YEARS BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION

ALL-INDIA		UPTO 5 YEARS					URBAN		
usual activity status before migration	sex	general education before migration					total	* estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
		not literate	upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(7)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
working	male	17.44	24.60	15.47	26.07	16.16	100.00	41480	4712
	female	58.50	16.93	5.62	11.47	7.27	100.00	8730	953
	total	24.58	23.27	13.75	23.53	14.62	100.00	50210	5665
seeking or available for work	male	12.06	22.80	23.01	26.73	14.88	100.00	8900	938
	female	13.49	7.87	11.05	39.43	28.16	100.00	1036	113
	total	12.21	21.24	21.77	28.05	16.26	100.00	9936	1051
not in labour force ; students	male	24.80	59.85	9.65	—	5.71	100.00	34	5
	female	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	9	1
	total	38.85	47.87	7.72	—	4.56	100.00	43	6
others	male	3.95	8.04	21.06	54.25	11.46	100.00	14908	1468
	female	35.53	24.03	16.25	17.26	6.36	100.00	61286	6963
	total	29.35	20.90	17.19	24.50	7.36	100.00	76194	8431
total	male	4.00	8.16	21.03	54.12	11.45	100.00	14942	1473
	female	35.54	24.03	16.25	17.25	6.36	110.00	61295	6964
	total	29.36	20.92	17.19	24.47	7.36	100.00	76237	8437
total	male	13.63	20.60	17.17	32.57	14.91	100.00	65322	7123
	female	38.04	22.92	14.87	16.87	6.79	100.00	71061	8030
	total	26.35	21.81	16.26	24.38	10.68	100.07	136383	15153

\*education total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (12.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AGED 15—69 YEARS BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA		ALL YEARS					RURAL		
usual activity status before migration	sex	general education before migration in					total	*estimated migrants (00)	sample migrants
(1)	(2)	not literate	upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	(8)	(9)	(10)
working	male	45.75	29.31	10.80	10.45	3.44	100.00	97457	7705
	female	90.62	7.12	1.13	0.69	0.21	100.00	189361	13668
	total	75.38	14.66	4.42	4.00	1.31	100.00	286818	21373
seeking or available for work	male	21.50	26.05	8.98	24.30	7.85	100.00	6233	579
	female	31.13	19.70	38.98	27.00	12.56	100.00	1835	156
	total	23.69	24.61	17.40	24.92	8.92	100.00	8068	735
not in labour force :									
students	male	51.57	23.51	23.90	1.02	—	100.00	143	12
	female	81.76	10.25	7.99	—	—	100.00	471	19
	total	74.68	13.36	11.72	0.24	—	100.00	614	31
others	male	35.50	19.93	13.61	21.95	7.61	100.00	14577	1114
	female	77.65	15.06	4.35	1.82	0.34	100.00	519325	39375
	total	76.50	15.19	4.61	2.37	0.53	100.00	533902	40489
total	male	35.66	19.96	13.71	21.75	7.54	100.00	14720	1126
	female	77.66	15.06	4.36	1.80	0.34	100.00	519796	39394
	total	76.50	15.19	4.61	2.38	0.53	100.00	534516	40520
total	male	43.22	27.97	11.64	12.59	4.18	100.00	118410	9410
	female	80.99	12.95	3.51	1.59	0.33	100.00	710992	53218
	total	75.60	15.10	4.67	3.15	0.88	100.00	829402	62628

\*education total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (12.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AGED 15—59 YEARS BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY CATEGORY BEFORE MIGRATION.

ALL-INDIA		ALL YEARS					URBAN		
usual activity status before migration	sex	general education before migration					total *	estimated migrants (00)	sample migrant
(1)	(2)	not literate	upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	(8)	(9) 3	(10)
working	male	22.16	29.48	15.13	21.23	11.64	100.00	99036	11304
	female	69.54	13.50	3.73	7.89	5.23	100.00	24898	2743
	total	31.68	26.27	12.84	18.55	10.35	100.00	123934	14047
seeking or available for work	male	13.71	27.32	21.28	26.35	10.87	100.00	26723	2942
	female	12.10	12.12	11.14	39.89	24.71	100.00	1719	213
	total	13.61	26.40	20.66	27.17	11.71	100.00	28442	3155
not in labour force :									
students	male	24.08	54.28	17.88	—	3.76	100.00	83	15
	female	55.01	9.91	21.62	—	—	100.00	48	7
	total	35.21	38.31	19.22	—	2.40	100.00	131	22
others	male	7.22	11.08	22.36	46.12	11.71	100.00	28252	3028
	female	44.85	26.08	13.05	11.51	3.78	100.00	190244	22673
	total	39.99	24.14	14.25	15.98	4.81	100.00	218476	25701
total	male	7.27	11.21	22.35	45.98	11.69	100.00	28335	3043
	female	44.86	26.07	13.05	11.51	3.78	100.00	190272	22680
	total	39.99	24.15	14.26	15.96	4.81	100.00	218607	25723
total	male	17.96	25.74	17.52	26.68	11.51	100.00	154094	17289
	female	47.43	24.52	11.97	11.31	4.11	100.00	216889	25636
	total	35.19	25.03	14.27	17.69	7.19	100.00	370983	429.25

\* education total includes 'not recorded, cases also.



TABLE (13) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY RURAL—URBAN RESIDENCE AND BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION BEFORE MIGRATION.

## ALL-INDIA

residence before migration	broad education	rural			urban		
		male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
rural areas	not literate	43.72	77.47	71.52	17.99	35.01	27.36
	upto primary	21.77	11.44	13.26	17.98	13.57	15.55
	middle	5.56	2.57	3.10	8.39	4.60	6.30
	secondary	5.09	0.94	1.67	8.82	3.50	5.89
	graduate & above	1.53	0.20	0.44	2.74	0.79	1.67
	not recorded	0.42	0.60	0.57	0.37	0.40	0.38
	total	78.08	93.22	90.55	56.28	57.86	57.15
urban areas	not literate	8.53	4.29	5.04	10.22	15.99	13.41
	upto primary	6.41	1.45	2.32	12.60	12.29	12.43
	middle	2.90	0.50	0.93	5.73	5.63	5.67
	secondary	2.84	0.35	0.79	9.67	5.50	7.37
	graduate & above	1.11	0.10	0.28	5.15	2.44	3.66
	not recorded	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.35	0.28	0.31
	total	21.92	6.78	9.45	43.72	42.14	42.85
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated migrants (00)		192044	897063	1089107	230250	282156	512406
sample migrants		14965	66670	81635	25837	33078	58915

# Results On Estimates Of Livestock And Agricultural Implements Classified By Household Operational Holding

NSS 37th Round (January—December 1982)



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Sl. No.	table no.	description of table	Page no.		
			all India	state	
				rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	0	Distribution of sample villages/blocks and sample households by states	==	==	==
2.	0.1	Number of sample households by size class of household operational holding.	==	==	==
3.	1	Area operated per household, percentage distribution of households and of area operated over size class of household operational holding.	==	==	==
4.	2	Average household size with break-ups by activity status for each size class of household operational holding.	==	==	==
5.	3	Number of cattle owned per 100 households with break-ups by age, sex, breed and use for each size class of household operational holding.	==	==	==
6.	4	Number of buffaloes owned per 100 households with break-ups by age, sex and use for each size class of household operational holding.	==	==	==
7.	5	Number of large heads of non-bovine livestock, ovine, pigs, and poultry birds owned per 100 households for each size class of household operational holding.	==	==	==
8.	6	Number of selected agricultural machinery owned per 100 households for each size class of household operational holding.	==	==	==

TABLE (9) : DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF SAMPLE VILLAGES AND HOUSEHOLDS BY STATES.

														RURAL	
sl. no.	states											number of sample villages	number of sample households		
(1)	(2)											(3)	(4)		
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	381	3338	
2.	Assam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	160	1348	
3.	Bihar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	339	3611	
4.	Gujarat	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	149	1190	
5.	Haryana	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	58	460	
6.	Himachal Pradesh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	53	403	
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	139	1084	
8.	Karnataka	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	171	1363	
9.	Kerala	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	156	1343	
10.	Madhya Pradesh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	352	1977	
11.	Maharashtra	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	389	3308	
12.	Manipur	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	59	444	
13.	Meghalaya	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	46	363	
14.	Orissa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	147	1146	
15.	Punjab	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	148	1179	
16.	Rajasthan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	155	1304	
17.	Tamil Nadu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	338	1815	
18.	Tripura	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	65	516	
19.	Uttar Pradesh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	443	3444	
20.	West Bengal	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	331	1746	
21.	Arunachal Pradesh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	37	282	
22.	Chandigarh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	31	
23.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	138	
24.	Delhi	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	63	
25.	Goa, Daman & Diu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	64	
26.	Mizoram	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	64	493	
27.	Pondicherry	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	48	
28.	All India	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3692	29089	



TABLE (9) : DISTRIBUTION OF NUMBER OF SAMPLE BLOCKS AND HOUSEHOLDS BY STATES.

															URBAN	
sl. no.	states														number of sample blocks	number of sample households
(1)	(2)														(3)	(4)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	173	1030
2.	Assam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	68	406
3.	Bihar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	138	824
4.	Gujarat	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	111	660
5.	Haryana	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	36	215
6.	Himachal Pradesh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	32	189
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	68	393
8.	Karnataka	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	116	683
9.	Kerala	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	70	430
10.	Madhya Pradesh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	148	885
11.	Maharashtra	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	278	1658
12.	Manipur	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	32	188
13.	Meghalaya	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	38	166
14.	Nagaland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	96
15.	Orissa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	76	456
16.	Punjab	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	76	452
17.	Rajasthan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	103	618
18.	Sikkim	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	59
19.	Tamil Nadu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	231	1389
20.	Tripura	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	39	174
21.	Uttar Pradesh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	253	1493
22.	West Bengal	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	199	1193
23.	Arunachal Pradesh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	115
24.	Chandigarh	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	24
25.	Delhi	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	55	320
26.	Goa, Daman & Diu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	48
27.	Mizoram	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	119
28.	Pondicherry	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	48
29.	All India	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2408	14341

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ALL-INDIA				RURAL			
size class of household operational holding				percentage distribution of			
area in hectares		code		area operated per household (hectares)		households	
(0)		(1)		(2)		(3)	(4)
all		1		=		25.33	=
0.00		2		=		0.83	=
0.002-0.20		3		0.06		16.50	0.74
0.21-0.40		4		0.29		7.46	1.71
0.41-0.50		5		0.43		4.42	1.55
0.51-1.00		6		0.75		12.77	7.58
1.01-2.02		7		1.46		14.45	16.71
2.03-3.03		8		2.47		7.19	14.11
3.04-4.04		9		3.52		3.40	9.47
4.05-5.05		10		4.54		2.59	9.30
5.06-6.07		11		5.62		1.31	5.84
6.08-8.09		12		6.99		1.61	8.89
8.10-10.12		13		9.08		0.82	5.91
10.13-12.14		14		11.16		0.47	4.15
12.15-20.24		15		15.33		0.73	8.91
20.25 & above		16		29.53		0.22	5.16
all sizes				1.26		100.00	100.00
estimated number of households (in 00)				×		938348	×
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)				×		×	1185664

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ALL-INDIA				URBAN			
size class of household operational holding				percentage distribution of			
area in hectares		code		area operated per household (hectares)		households	
(0)		(1)		(2)		(3)	(4)
all		1		=		80.78	=
0.00		2		=		1.15	=
0.002-0.20		3		0.03		10.58	2.24
0.21-0.40		4		0.29		1.27	2.29
0.41-0.50		5		0.43		0.62	1.68
0.51-1.00		6		0.71		1.59	6.91
1.01-2.02		7		1.44		1.59	14.14
2.03-3.03		8		2.50		0.99	15.44
3.04-4.04		9		3.49		0.38	8.22
4.05-5.05		10		4.49		0.43	11.81
5.06-6.07		11		5.58		0.17	5.97
6.08-8.09		12		6.89		0.18	7.69
8.10-10.12		13		9.01		0.09	5.56
10.13-12.14		14		11.25		0.01	7.57
12.15-20.24		15		14.79		0.13	12.19
20.25 & above		16		22.76		0.04	5.39
all sizes				0.16		100.00	100.00
estimated number of households (in 00)				×		300761	×
estimated area operated in (00 hectares)				×		×	48737



TABLE (2) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## ALL-INDIA

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of persons per household				
	working	seeking and/ or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>RURAL</b>					
1	1.73	0.04	3.34	=	4.11
2	2.18	0.07	3.92	=	5.17
3	1.95	0.05	3.08	=	5.08
4	2.00	0.06	2.92	=	4.98
5	2.15	0.04	3.00	=	5.19
6	2.20	0.04	3.37	=	5.61
7	2.53	0.05	3.50	0.01	6.09
8	2.78	0.05	3.81	0.01	6.65
9	2.98	0.04	4.16	0.01	7.19
10	3.14	0.04	3.98	0.01	7.17
11	3.35	0.06	4.15	0.02	7.58
12	3.41	0.05	4.23	=	7.69
13	3.69	0.05	4.49	0.01	8.24
14	3.53	0.02	4.54	=	8.09
15	3.78	0.02	0.68	0.01	8.49
16	4.07	0.07	4.88	0.01	9.03
all sizes	3.23	0.05	3.15	0.01	5.44
<b>URBAN</b>					
1	1.48	0.11	3.04	=	4.63
2	1.77	0.12	3.79	=	5.68
3	1.88	0.14	4.28	=	6.30
4	1.76	0.18	3.74	0.01	5.69
5	1.82	0.09	3.65	0.08	5.64
6	2.28	0.13	4.22	=	6.63
7	2.33	0.12	4.00	=	6.45
8	2.42	0.13	4.75	=	7.30
9	2.05	0.13	4.75	=	6.93
10	2.74	0.22	4.78	=	7.74
11	1.73	=	5.62	=	7.37
12	3.13	=	4.43	=	7.56
13	2.30	=	6.37	=	8.67
14	2.52	0.18	5.21	=	7.91
15	2.08	=	7.31	=	9.39
16	3.92	=	7.02	=	10.94
all sizes	1.58	0.12	3.28	=	4.98

TABLE (B) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAKUPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ALL INDIA

RURAL

size class of operational holding (cows)	number of cattle per 100 households													total cattle (col. 7 + col. 14)
	across breed						other than cross breed						total (cols. 8 to 13)	
	28 months & above		over 3 years		up to 3 years		28 months & above		over 3 years		up to 3 years			
	months		years		years		months		years		years			
	in milk		others		in milk		others		in milk		others			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	--	0	0	9	1	2	12	1	3	2	4	4	16	28
2	--	--	1	9	0	4	15	4	5	3	6	9	37	51
3	--	0	2	15	1	6	23	3	6	6	9	11	44	72
4	--	1	2	39	2	6	50	3	5	5	10	15	55	105
5	--	0	5	68	2	8	83	9	12	5	8	21	74	157
6	--	0	2	86	5	12	105	4	9	7	16	30	91	195
7	--	1	4	113	6	15	139	6	10	8	20	37	112	251
8	--	1	5	140	8	25	179	10	15	10	27	47	150	329
9	--	1	3	163	8	30	205	9	12	6	36	64	181	386
10	--	0	6	181	8	30	225	11	15	14	36	57	188	412
11	--	2	5	183	6	40	236	14	20	16	40	66	205	441
12	--	1	7	206	7	45	266	14	17	14	48	89	252	518
13	--	2	8	232	13	50	306	13	25	16	50	96	271	577
14	--	3	16	247	12	57	335	15	19	19	91	96	290	625
15	--	2	10	255	10	65	343	21	45	11	57	134	370	713
16	--	1	17	338	12	90	458	41	82	19	93	156	544	1032
all sizes	--	0	5	70	4	12	389	5	8	6	15	26	83	172





TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## ALL-INDIA

size class of household operational holding (code)								number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock (upto 3 years)	total col (4) + col (7) + col (8)	
								male			female over 3 years					
								over 3 years		total	over 3 years		total			
								working	others		in milk	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)								
RURAL																
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	4	3	7	5	14	
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	19	39	17	47	
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	10	8	19	14	36	
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	0	5	9	19	11	35	
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	6	13	15	28	52	
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	10	14	32	21	63	
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	22	36	22	42	38	106	
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	1	18	32	62	39	118	
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	2	24	36	75	50	148	
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	2	23	47	87	62	171	
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	6	27	50	93	61	181	
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	6	23	50	101	75	198	
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	5	22	70	64	135	238	
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	6	21	59	56	115	213	
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	97	3	100	65	71	99	334	
16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	37	6	43	91	85	176	334	
all sizes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	4	13	17	16	33	68	
URBAN																
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	3	
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	16	10	26	6	32	
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	6	23	9	38	
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	7	17	4	24	
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	20	20	40	22	62	
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	27	23	50	19	74	
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	3	11	35	15	50	86	
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	0	30	30	28	28	116	
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	2	11	17	9	26	56	
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	11	18	72	45	117	310	
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	0	13	23	43	66	99	
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	0	9	37	37	94	165	
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	7	12	9	6	15	37	
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	4	4	113	97	210	301	
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	0	12	96	24	120	293	
16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	125	1	125	42	36	78	317	
all sizes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	7	3	13	



TABLE (5) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK, OWNED, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## ALL-INDIA

size class of household operational holding (code)												number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
												large heads other than cattle and buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)												(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
RURAL															
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	10	33	3	36
2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	164	8	132
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	33	109	10	176
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	84	3	143
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	80	18	176
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	33	97	4	179
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	120	8	179
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	133	4	309
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	176	4	198
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	181	4	304
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	218	8	147
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	123	207	3	173
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	402	2	170
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	393	9	397
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	31	436	4	314
16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	40	974	0	303
all sizes												8	105	6	

## URBAN

1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	0	4	0	13
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	15	4	173
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	52	13	195
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	26	59	136
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19	45	0	77
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	65	30	1	206
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	99	1	79
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	46	1	311
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	26		44
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	65		169
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	27	0	35
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		19		25
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		416		136
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19	79	0	89
16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2		3
all sizes												3	14	2	43

TABLE (6) : SELECTED NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

ALL-INDIA

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seeddrill	sprayer	duster	chaff-cutter	power tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	8.75	1.94	3.75	1.37	0.36	0.43	3.44	0.04
2	0.33	0.76	1.39	0.46	—	—	4.54	—
3	11.32	1.55	5.66	1.30	0.94	0.93	5.77	0.01
4	36.29	5.44	13.47	1.43	0.32	0.93	5.32	—
5	59.30	10.43	19.10	3.83	1.10	2.81	10.63	—
6	75.89	11.61	27.43	4.68	0.57	3.83	13.59	0.03
7	93.68	20.74	38.84	9.88	2.11	4.87	17.76	0.06
8	105.64	26.36	47.39	16.83	4.40	5.36	23.10	0.15
9	125.66	35.15	54.66	35.75	5.43	7.34	34.91	1.42
10	192.15	32.80	64.57	31.63	7.09	6.31	35.83	0.83
11	130.90	34.39	67.88	37.33	7.25	4.93	33.98	1.15
12	139.71	4.82	87.63	46.55	9.49	13.86	35.10	3.43
13	145.34	50.33	91.85	55.77	12.78	9.35	35.03	3.44
14	153.33	43.21	111.61	71.06	14.88	4.81	19.36	5.90
15	160.67	50.65	130.33	75.39	34.04	8.89	19.17	4.09
16	228.73	68.27	203.69	103.39	33.97	8.79	22.39	9.67
all sizes	55.40	12.28	34.77	8.63	1.91	3.78	11.33	0.26

TABLE (6 contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS.

ALL-INDIA

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)							number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
							tractor	tractor- trolley	three- share	cane-crusher		oil crusher		pump elec- tric	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
										power operated	others	power	others operated				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)					
1	1	1	1	1	1	0.07	0.06	0.20	0.07	0.08	—	0.00	0.63	0.57	0.02	112.67	
2	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.59	1.15	—	126.37	
3	1	1	1	1	1	0.02	0.02	0.23	—	0.04	—	0.07	0.50	0.34	0.05	158.22	
4	1	1	1	1	1	0.03	0.03	0.80	0.14	—	—	—	1.95	0.62	—	221.84	
5	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	1.67	0.31	—	—	—	3.31	1.37	0.08	275.34	
6	1	1	1	1	1	0.02	0.01	1.08	0.14	0.42	0.20	0.04	3.68	2.92	2.29	394.58	
7	1	1	1	1	1	0.25	0.25	2.04	0.31	1.03	0.02	0.09	5.48	5.30	0.61	347.26	
8	1	1	1	1	1	0.53	0.31	3.35	0.17	0.96	0.04	0.07	8.34	8.18	0.66	377.83	
9	1	1	1	1	1	1.30	0.93	5.69	0.23	1.61	0.08	0.18	16.01	11.45	1.43	448.74	
10	1	1	1	1	1	3.09	1.05	6.30	0.91	1.18	0.11	0.19	17.98	14.71	1.29	467.83	
11	1	1	1	1	1	3.29	1.43	6.73	0.34	0.60	0.00	0.10	19.59	15.65	2.10	512.77	
12	1	1	1	1	1	2.15	3.06	7.52	0.66	1.30	0.00	0.04	20.76	17.19	1.18	514.69	
13	1	1	1	1	1	8.57	6.78	11.39	1.67	1.64	0.07	0.08	27.65	20.96	1.53	595.08	
14	1	1	1	1	1	8.30	5.26	8.59	0.61	1.45	—	0.28	33.23	22.80	1.81	569.01	
15	1	1	1	1	1	8.40	6.91	8.44	1.43	0.79	—	0.40	37.34	19.85	2.17	619.21	
16	1	1	1	1	1	14.70	11.38	8.78	1.23	3.54	0.09	—	47.74	29.99	0.61	778.26	
all sizes	1	1	1	1	1	0.52	0.36	1.68	0.19	0.45	0.04	0.05	4.62	3.78	0.61	255.44	



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONALHOLDING

ALL-INDIA					URBAN							
size class of household operational holding (code)					number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
					plough: wooden	plough: iron	harrow	sizedrill	sprayer	buster	chaff-cutter	power-tiller
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	2	3	4	5	0.30	0.38	0.44	0.18	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.00
6	7	8	9	10	0.34	—	—	—	—	—	4.58	—
11	12	13	14	15	3.93	0.90	1.35	0.08	0.65	0.33	3.39	—
16	17	18	19	20	36.15	4.31	13.41	4.39	0.20	0.06	3.43	—
21	22	23	24	25	34.75	9.98	13.13	0.66	—	0.89	10.09	—
26	27	28	29	30	44.80	15.60	31.38	3.19	33.94	1.33	7.46	—
31	32	33	34	35	76.83	18.13	37.11	10.60	5.83	3.58	13.85	0.58
36	37	38	39	40	94.11	33.55	47.83	17.08	4.04	10.21	31.29	—
41	42	43	44	45	63.56	17.13	37.53	8.08	3.68	0.80	10.09	0.37
46	47	48	49	50	86.44	38.60	112.44	67.54	9.82	7.39	34.93	—
51	52	53	54	55	68.90	35.95	124.10	36.41	34.95	0.74	6.16	7.55
56	57	58	59	60	80.73	49.34	117.43	33.38	14.71	—	13.35	7.38
61	62	63	64	65	156.81	36.83	55.35	93.77	30.43	7.83	3.07	3.86
66	67	68	69	70	186.04	78.34	34.01	18.13	34.81	—	—	—
71	72	73	74	75	133.84	79.61	82.92	31.43	38.79	41.31	33.07	3.96
76	77	78	79	80	80.18	81.76	65.23	35.07	19.31	15.33	16.92	—
all sizes					5.41	1.79	3.18	1.23	0.84	0.33	1.24	0.05

TABLE (6) (contd.): NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING:

ALL-INDIA							URBAN											
size class household operational holding (code)							number of agricultural machinery per 100 households											
							tractor	tractor	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump=	pump	pump	others	
								trolley		power	others	power	others	electric	disel	others		
										opera=		opera=						
										ted		ted						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	0.07	0.05	0.04	==	==	==	==	0.27	0.04	0.00	7.58	
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	==	==	==	==	==	==	==	1.12	==	1.14	17.31	
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	==	==	0.08	==	==	==	==	0.58	0.15	0.14	31.42	
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	==	==	1.27	==	==	==	==	0.25	1.24	0.68	152.21	
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	==	==	==	==	==	==	==	0.46	2.43	0.37	192.18	
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	==	==	3.77	==	0.12	==	0.10	8.23	1.32	==	246.88	
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.01	0.68	9.63	==	1.20	0.03	==	6.94	3.40	1.16	274.21	
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.02	0.10	2.88	==	==	==	==	17.45	33.06	==	300.50	
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.81	0.44	3.27	==	==	==	==	32.07	4.63	==	274.39	
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.14	==	6.00	==	0.42	==	==	21.64	13.29	==	608.50	
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	9.19	9.29	14.23	==	2.63	==	==	38.72	28.78	==	578.20	
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	7.28	7.28	3.24	==	==	==	==	25.84	28.05	==	427.50	
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	9.02	9.02	0.35	==	==	==	==	27.38	1.03	1.03	497.44	
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	4.80	==	4.80	==	==	==	==	49.57	61.17	34.81	1397.56	
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	43.34	43.34	31.09	==	==	==	==	109.21	6.78	==	478.44	
16	1	1	1	1	1	1	12.94	12.94	0.88	==	==	==	==	22.46	0.63	==	270.17	
all sizes	1	2	3	4	5	6	0.18	0.15	0.41	==	0.03	0.00	0.00	1.18	0.61	0.06	32.88	

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STATE/UNION TERRITORY  
TABLES  
RURAL & URBAN

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TABLE (O-1) : NUMBER OF SAMPLED HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF HOUSING OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS

state/ut.	size class of household operational holding (cows)																
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	all sizes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Andhra Pradesh	657	5	112	75	77	180	295	207	126	148	54	94	55	37	90	26	2138
Assam	145	10	199	92	138	209	307	136	60	32	12	18	8	1	5	—	1248
Bihar	427	4	428	56	91	325	467	270	155	91	46	81	26	21	16	7	2611
Gujarat	306	10	60	25	49	79	129	119	73	70	48	65	56	36	55	101	1190
Haryana	128	1	54	2	6	23	31	42	36	28	20	30	25	15	17	2	460
Himachal Pradesh	53	—	18	22	24	79	88	54	23	16	6	9	8	2	—	—	402
Jammu & Kashmir	116	14	122	89	50	230	261	113	41	25	10	6	7	1	—	—	1084
Karnataka	289	9	105	26	21	99	194	159	103	87	31	77	56	27	55	32	1363
Kerala	210	2	331	115	55	182	194	68	38	20	8	14	1	2	3	—	1243
Madhya Pradesh	308	14	126	31	35	109	226	229	157	180	99	141	70	58	87	29	1977
Maharashtra	634	51	141	35	38	112	218	195	128	128	94	166	102	73	134	59	2308
Orissa	245	3	108	33	47	136	225	161	58	46	22	25	17	6	11	3	1146
Punjab	134	31	229	24	11	42	100	89	84	106	66	130	61	41	46	12	1179
Rajasthan	154	19	89	23	14	99	153	124	107	86	78	81	21	22	69	30	1204
Tamil Nadu	374	17	291	101	57	215	319	188	82	68	22	35	35	7	9	11	1315
Uttar Pradesh	652	16	33	184	113	391	649	391	264	165	80	81	48	20	20	9	3444
West Bengal	284	10	342	117	56	23	344	187	85	42	22	15	4	3	1	—	1746
ALL-INDIA	5635	280	3357	1297	988	3147	4825	2974	1674	1366	739	1054	622	376	623	232	29089

TABLE (I) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ANDHRA PRADESH					RURAL	
size class of household operational holding					percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code	area operated per household (hectares)	households	area operated		
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		
nil	1	=	40.28	=		
0.00	2	=	0.19	=		
0.002=0.20	3	0.05	6.98	0.31		
0.21=0.40	4	0.26	6.11	1.34		
0.41=0.50	5	0.43	4.84	1.71		
0.51=1.00	6	0.75	11.04	6.93		
1.01=2.02	7	1.41	13.29	15.47		
2.03=3.03	8	2.43	6.31	12.76		
3.04=4.04	9	3.47	3.72	7.84		
4.05=5.05	10	4.41	3.34	12.33		
5.06=6.07	11	5.50	0.93	4.24		
6.08=8.09	12	6.95	1.55	8.93		
8.10=10.12	13	8.91	0.68	5.06		
10.13=12.14	14	11.19	0.54	5.06		
12.15=20.24	15	15.38	0.98	12.53		
20.25 & above	16	29.20	0.23	5.59		
all sizes	=	1.20	100.00	100.00		
estimated number of households (in 00)		%	85897	%		
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		%	%	103388		

TABLE (I) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ASSAM					RURAL	
size class of household operational holding					percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code	area operated per household (hectares)	households	area operated		
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		
nil	1	=	12.48	=		
0.00	2	=	0.79	=		
0.002=0.20	3	0.07	20.55	1.62		
0.21=0.40	4	0.33	9.58	3.28		
0.41=0.50	5	0.45	3.56	1.23		
0.51=1.00	6	0.71	20.65	15.78		
1.01=2.02	7	1.44	20.63	31.86		
2.03=3.03	8	2.42	7.13	18.59		
3.04=4.04	9	3.48	3.16	11.82		
4.05=5.05	10	4.51	1.38	6.66		
5.06=6.07	11	5.46	0.40	2.36		
6.08=8.09	12	7.13	0.37	2.80		
8.10=10.12	13	8.69	0.13	1.23		
10.13=12.14	14	10.54	0.02	0.20		
12.15=20.24	15	13.63	0.18	2.59		
20.25 & above	16	=	=	=		
all sizes	=	0.93	100.00	100.00		
estimated number of households (in 00)		%	22569	%		
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		%	%	21030		



TABLE (I) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

BIHAR		area operated		percentage		RURAL	
size class of household operational holding		per household		households		distribution of	
area in hectares	code		(hectares)			area	operated
(0)	(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)	
nil	1			17.97			
0.00	2			0.20			
0.002=0.20	3	0.06		24.57		1.88	
0.21=0.40	4	0.30		10.37		3.74	
0.41=0.50	5	0.46		5.77		3.15	
0.51=1.00	6	0.75		16.04		14.36	
1.01=2.02	7	1.52		14.12		25.72	
2.03=3.73	8	2.49		5.51		16.44	
3.04=4.40	9	3.57		2.53		10.76	
4.05=5.05	10	4.53		1.15		6.38	
5.06=6.07	11	5.69		0.53		3.63	
6.08=8.09	12	7.16		0.77		6.59	
8.10=10.12	13	0.09		0.15		1.65	
10.13=12.14	14	11.28		0.15		2.08	
12.15=20.24	15	15.58		0.13		2.40	
20.25 & above	16	26.34		0.04		1.31	
all sizes		0.83		100.00		100.00	
estimated number of households (in 00)		*		112558		*	
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		*		*		93891	

TABLE (I) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

GUJARAT		area operated		percentage		RURAL	
size class of household operational holding		per household		households		distribution of	
area in hectares	code	(hectares)				area	operated
(0)	(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)	
nil	1			34.87			
0.00	2			1.27			
0.002=0.20	3	0.02		5.83		0.09	
0.21=0.40	4	0.39		3.38		0.58	
0.41=0.50	5	0.45		5.74		1.49	
0.51=1.00	6	0.79		10.28		4.73	
1.01=2.02	7	1.50		12.73		11.31	
2.03=3.03	8	3.52		9.28		13.71	
3.04=4.04	9	3.50		4.14		8.69	
4.05=5.05	10	4.71		3.26		9.00	
5.06=6.07	11	5.76		2.10		7.10	
6.08=8.09	12	7.07		2.47		10.27	
8.10=10.12	13	9.30		1.95		10.65	
10.13=12.14	14	11.42		1.10		7.36	
12.15=20.24	15	14.68		1.38		11.87	
20.25 & above	16	25.16		0.22		3.25	
all sizes		1.70		100.00		100.00	
estimated number of households (in 00)		*		39009		*	
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		*		*		66391	

TABLE (I) : AVERAGE AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## HARYANA

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage house- holds	RURAL distribution of area operated
area in hectares	code			
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1			
0.00	2		34.30	
0.002—0.20	3		0.27	
0.21—0.40	4	0.03	18.92	0.31
0.41—0.50	5	0.21	0.95	0.12
0.51—1.00	6	0.45	1.43	0.39
1.01—2.02	7	0.77	6.79	3.24
2.03—3.03	8	1.44	9.44	8.37
3.04—4.04	9	2.52	9.12	14.19
4.05—5.05	10	3.43	5.56	11.84
5.06—6.07	11	4.52	3.62	10.14
6.08—8.09	12	5.78	2.48	8.87
8.10—10.12	13	6.79	2.63	11.02
10.13—12.14	14	8.99	2.21	12.28
12.15—20.24	15	11.15	1.15	7.91
20.25 & above	16	14.66	1.02	9.21
		27.82	0.12	2.12
all sizes				
		1.62	100.00	100.00
estimated number of household (in 00)		x	16762	x
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		x	x	27102

TABLE (I) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## HIMACHAL PRADESH

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage households	RURAL distribution of area operated
area in hectares	code			
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1			
0.00	2		17.61	
0.002—0.20	3			
0.21—0.40	4	0.03	6.18	0.46
0.41—0.50	5	0.32	7.45	2.05
0.51—1.00	6	0.46	9.85	3.88
1.01—2.02	7	0.78	22.26	14.96
2.03—3.03	8	1.52	20.47	26.28
3.04—4.04	9	2.59	9.47	21.04
4.05—5.05	10	3.54	2.49	7.57
5.06—6.07	11	4.72	1.77	7.17
6.08—8.09	12	5.88	0.59	2.97
8.10—10.12	13	7.31	0.97	6.07
10.13—12.14	14	9.19	0.71	5.57
12.15—20.24	15	11.01	0.18	1.67
20.25 & above	16			
all sizes				
		1.17	100.00	100.00
estimated number of households (in 00)		x	5536	x
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		x	x	6451



TABLE (I) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## JAMMU AND KASHMIR

## RURAL

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	=	11.22	=
0.00	2	=	0.55	=
0.003 = 0.20	3	0.09	11.71	1.15
0.21 = 0.40	4	0.30	13.92	4.04
0.41 = 0.50	5	0.46	6.36	3.14
0.51 = 1.00	6	0.77	24.94	20.27
1.01 = 2.02	7	1.44	20.59	21.30
2.03 = 3.03	8	2.47	7.33	19.02
3.04 = 4.04	9	3.42	3.36	8.48
4.05 = 5.05	10	4.65	1.10	5.38
5.06 = 6.07	11	5.78	0.38	3.30
6.08 = 8.09	12	6.98	0.20	1.44
8.10 = 10.12	13	9.23	0.33	3.18
10.13 = 12.14	14	11.44	0.03	0.33
12.15 = 20.24	15	=	=	=
20.25 & above	16	=	=	=
all sizes	=	0.95	100.00	100.00
estimated number of households (in 00)		x	8168	x
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		x	x	7754

TABLE (I) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## KARNATAKA

## RURAL

size class of household		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	=	26.53	=
0.00	2	=	0.49	=
0.003 = 0.20	3	0.03	10.16	0.17
0.21 = 0.40	4	0.24	3.86	0.51
0.41 = 0.50	5	0.42	2.89	0.68
0.51 = 1.0	6	0.74	11.19	4.54
1.01 = 2.02	7	1.44	16.60	13.20
2.03 = 3.03	8	2.41	11.52	15.37
3.04 = 4.04	9	3.38	4.35	8.12
4.05 = 5.05	10	4.47	4.05	10.00
5.06 = 6.07	11	5.57	1.02	3.13
6.08 = 8.09	12	6.94	2.81	10.80
8.10 = 10.12	13	8.79	1.67	8.13
10.13 = 12.14	14	11.04	0.82	5.01
12.15 = 20.24	15	14.40	1.35	10.78
20.25 & above	16	25.45	0.68	9.58
all sizes	=	1.80	100.00	100.00
estimated number of households (in 00)		x	48191	x
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		x	x	87140

TABLE (I) : AVERAGE AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## HARYANA

size class of household operational holding		RURAL	
area in hectares	code	area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)
nil	1		
0.00	2		34.30
0.002-0.20	3		6.37
0.21-0.40	4	0.03	18.93
0.41-0.50	5	0.21	0.95
0.51-1.00	6	0.45	1.42
1.01-2.02	7	0.77	6.79
2.03-3.03	8	1.44	9.44
3.04-4.04	9	2.52	9.13
4.05-5.05	10	3.43	5.58
5.06-6.07	11	4.52	3.62
6.08-8.09	12	5.78	2.48
8.10-10.12	13	6.79	2.63
10.13-12.14	14	8.99	2.21
12.15-20.24	15	11.15	1.15
20.25 & above	16	14.66	1.02
all sizes		27.82	0.12
estimated number of household (in 00)		1.62	100.00
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		x	167.62
		x	x
			27102

TABLE (I) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## HIMACHAL PRADESH

size class of household operational holding		RURAL	
area in hectares	code	area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)
nil	1		
0.00	2		17.61
0.002-0.20	3		
0.21-0.40	4	0.03	6.18
0.41-0.50	5	0.32	7.45
0.51-1.00	6	0.46	9.85
1.01-2.02	7	0.78	32.26
2.03-3.03	8	1.52	20.47
3.04-4.04	9	2.59	9.47
4.05-5.05	10	3.54	2.49
5.06-6.07	11	4.72	1.77
6.08-8.09	12	5.88	0.59
8.10-10.12	13	7.31	0.97
10.13-12.14	14	9.19	0.71
12.15-20.24	15	11.01	0.18
20.25 & above	16		
all sizes		1.17	
estimated number of households (in 00)			100.00
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		x	5526
		x	x
			6451



TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

KERALA					RURAL			
size class of household operational holding					area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of households	area operated	
area in hectares					code			
(0)					(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil					1		13.88	
0.00					2		0.10	
0.002 = 0.20					3	0.07	46.63	8.45
0.21 = 0.40					4	0.28	15.95	11.84
0.41 = 0.50					5	0.45	4.70	5.66
0.51 = 1.00					6	0.72	10.24	19.77
1.01 = 2.02					7	1.42	6.19	23.48
2.03 = 3.03					8	2.41	1.70	10.99
3.04 = 4.04					9	3.48	0.85	7.90
4.05 = 5.05					10	4.46	0.39	4.68
5.06 = 6.07					11	5.26	0.14	1.96
6.08 = 8.09					12	6.96	0.18	3.33
8.10 = 10.12					13	9.06	0.01	0.14
10.13 = 12.14					14	10.71	0.03	0.94
12.15 = 20.24					15	13.00	0.03	0.88
20.25 & above					16			
all sizes						0.37	100.00	100.00
estimated number of households (in 00)					%		36408	%
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)					%		%	13564

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

MADHYA PRADESH				RURAL	
size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of		
area in hectares	code		households	area operated	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
nil	1	—	22.84	—	
0.00	2	—	1.22	—	
0.002 = 0.20	3	0.04	7.65	0.16	
0.21 = 0.40	4	0.25	3.24	0.39	
0.41 = 0.50	5	0.43	3.66	0.56	
0.51 = 1.00	6	0.70	10.18	3.45	
1.01 = 2.02	7	1.46	17.58	12.43	
2.03 = 3.03	8	2.41	11.61	13.51	
3.04 = 4.04	9	3.43	6.59	10.05	
4.05 = 5.05	10	4.45	5.49	11.82	
5.06 = 6.07	11	5.48	3.86	7.52	
6.08 = 8.09	12	6.78	3.69	12.08	
8.10 = 10.12	13	8.83	1.43	6.12	
10.13 = 12.14	14	10.79	1.19	6.30	
12.15 = 20.24	15	14.86	1.40	10.04	
20.25 & above	16	27.00	0.37	4.79	
all sizes	—	2.07	100.00	100.00	
estimated number of households (in 00)	—	%	66539	%	
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)	—	%	%	137666	

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

MAHARASHTRA		RURAL		
size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	=	38.06	=
0.00	2	=	3.19	=
0.002 = 0.20	3	0.03	7.22	0.11
0.21 = 0.40	4	0.27	2.56	0.38
0.41 = 0.50	5	0.42	2.61	0.59
0.51 = 1.00	6	0.74	6.11	3.45
1.01 = 2.02	7	1.42	12.11	9.34
2.03 = 3.03	8	2.44	8.81	11.66
3.04 = 4.04	9	3.51	4.32	8.34
4.05 = 5.05	10	4.46	3.89	9.41
5.06 = 6.07	11	5.50	3.31	6.89
6.08 = 8.09	12	6.93	3.61	13.58
8.10 = 10.12	13	8.83	1.78	8.53
10.13 = 12.14	14	10.92	1.13	6.70
12.15 = 20.24	15	15.04	1.72	14.08
20.25 & above	16	25.98	0.57	8.02
all sizes	=	1.84	100.00	100.00
estimate number of households (in '00)		%	76345	%
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		%	%	140538

TABLE (1) AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ORISSA		RURAL		
size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	=	27.75	=
0.00	2	=	0.03	=
0.002 = 0.20	3	0.06	10.77	0.70
0.21 = 0.40	4	0.31	5.27	1.58
0.41 = 0.50	5	0.47	7.36	3.30
0.51 = 1.00	6	0.81	16.58	12.89
1.01 = 2.02	7	1.59	18.51	28.15
2.03 = 3.03	8	2.63	7.64	19.22
3.04 = 4.04	9	3.73	3.36	8.44
4.05 = 5.05	10	4.79	1.50	6.89
5.06 = 6.07	11	5.83	0.76	4.22
6.08 = 8.09	12	7.17	0.62	4.25
8.10 = 10.12	13	9.46	0.42	3.77
10.13 = 12.14	14	11.51	0.15	1.66
12.15 = 20.24	15	15.23	0.23	3.33
20.25 & above	16	20.75	0.05	1.60
all sizes	=	1.05	100.00	100.00
estimated number of households (in 00)		%	40620	%
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		%	%	42395



TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

PUNJAB		RURAL		
size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	=	1854	=
0-00	2	=	4.03	=
0-002 = 0-20	3	0-02	34.81	0-49
0-21 = 0-40	4	0-20	3.63	0-70
0-41 = 0-50	5	0-46	1.03	0-33
0-51 = 1-00	6	0-78	4.73	2-49
1-01 = 2-02	7	1-59	9.05	9-64
2-03 = 3-03	8	2-50	6.86	11-51
3-04 = 4-04	9	3-60	4.06	9-81
4-05 = 5-05	10	4-57	4-46	13-73
5-06 = 6-07	11	5-60	3-55	9-58
6-08 = 8-09	12	7-12	2-79	13-35
8-10 = 10-12	13	9-10	1-43	8-71
10-13 = 12-14	14	11-28	0-85	6-48
12-15 = 20-24	15	14-81	0-95	9-44
20-25 & above	16	26-39	0-21	3-75
all sizes	=	1-49	100-00	100-00
estimated number of households (in 00)	%		32072	%
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)	%		%	32849

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

RAJASTHAN		RURAL		
size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	=	10-98	=
0-00	2	=	1-31	=
0-002 = 0-20	3	0-04	8-36	0-10
0-21 = 0-40	4	0-30	3-08	0-27
0-41 = 0-50	5	0-45	1-85	0-25
0-51 = 1-00	6	0-77	13-63	3-23
1-01 = 2-02	7	1-49	15-24	6-93
2-03 = 3-03	8	2-47	11-49	8-68
3-04 = 4-04	9	3-43	8-39	8-81
4-05 = 5-05	10	4-44	5-77	7-85
5-06 = 6-07	11	5-52	6-24	10-56
6-08 = 8-09	12	6-67	4-42	9-03
8-10 = 10-12	13	9-02	2-93	8-10
10-13 = 12-14	14	10-92	1-22	4-10
12-15 = 20-24	15	15-44	3-82	18-07
20-25 & above	16	35-48	1-20	14-02
all sizes	=	3-26	100-00	100-00
estimated number of households (in 00)	%		43653	%
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)	%		%	143373

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## TAMIL NADU

## RURAL

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	=	36.39	=
0.00	2	=	0.87	=
0.002 = 0.20	3	0.04	23.13	1.82
0.21 = 0.40	4	0.29	6.96	3.65
0.41 = 0.50	5	0.43	4.01	3.12
0.51 = 1.00	6	0.73	10.34	13.56
1.01 = 2.02	7	1.40	10.89	27.58
2.03 = 3.03	8	2.43	3.90	17.09
3.04 = 4.04	9	3.48	1.26	7.90
4.05 = 5.05	10	4.37	1.15	9.08
5.06 = 6.07	11	5.44	0.33	3.13
6.08 = 8.09	12	6.80	0.42	5.16
8.10 = 10.12	13	8.67	0.20	3.08
10.13 = 12.14	14	11.21	0.08	1.55
12.15 = 20.24	15	14.18	0.05	1.22
20.25 & above	16	32.63	0.04	2.06
all sizes	=	0.55	100.00	100.00
estimated number of households (in 00)		*	70412	*
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		*	*	39139

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## UTTAR PRADESH

## RURAL

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectare	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	=	19.69	=
0.00	2	=	0.31	=
0.002 = 0.20	3	0.08	14.83	1.00
0.21 = 0.40	4	0.30	10.94	3.06
0.41 = 0.50	5	0.47	3.30	2.31
0.51 = 1.00	6	0.78	16.12	11.62
1.01 = 2.02	7	1.51	17.69	22.53
2.03 = 3.03	8	2.63	7.01	16.80
3.04 = 4.04	9	3.70	3.40	11.53
4.05 = 5.05	10	4.76	2.25	9.86
5.06 = 6.07	11	5.89	0.75	4.07
6.08 = 8.09	12	7.41	0.93	6.29
8.10 = 10.12	13	9.64	0.44	3.90
10.13 = 12.14	14	11.61	0.13	1.40
12.15 = 20.24	15	17.18	0.16	2.56
20.25 & above	16	25.98	0.04	0.97
all sizes	=	1.09	100.00	100.00
estimated number of households (in 00)		*	154118	*
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		*	*	168054



TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## WEST BENGAL

## RURAL

size class of household operational holding					area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares			code	households		area operated	
(0)			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
nil			1	—	21.49	—	
0.002			2	—	0.65	—	
0.002 = 0.20			3	0.06	26.92	2.91	
0.21 = 0.40			4	0.30	11.59	5.71	
0.41 = 0.50			5	0.44	5.23	3.79	
0.51 = 1.00			6	0.75	13.99	17.34	
1.01 = 2.02			7	1.43	12.51	29.42	
2.03 = 3.03			8	2.45	4.58	18.43	
3.04 = 4.04			9	3.56	1.61	9.46	
4.05 = 5.05			10	4.52	0.72	5.36	
5.06 = 6.07			11	5.62	0.40	3.70	
6.08 = 8.09			12	6.85	0.21	2.33	
8.10 = 10.12			13	9.08	0.05	0.68	
10.13 = 12.14			14	11.04	0.03	0.62	
12.15 = 20.24			15	13.20	0.01	0.22	
20.25 & above			16	—	—	—	
all sizes			—	0.61	100.00	100.00	
estimated number of households (in 00)					77180	%	
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)					%	46948	

TABLE (3): AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	percentage number of persons per household				
	working	seeking and/ or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>ANDHRA PRADESH</b>					
1	1.95	0.04	2.0	=	3.99
2	2.57	=	1.65	=	4.22
3	2.38	0.03	2.09	=	4.50
4	2.52	0.08	1.94	=	4.54
5	2.34	0.03	2.23	=	4.60
6	2.59	0.02	2.45	=	5.06
7	2.86	0.03	2.19	=	5.08
8	3.18	0.03	2.55	0.03	5.80
9	3.89	=	3.43	=	6.32
10	3.57	0.04	3.13	0.01	6.75
11	3.50	0.03	3.02	=	6.55
12	3.53	0.01	3.29	=	6.83
13	3.10	=	3.56	=	6.66
14	3.84	0.01	3.46	=	6.31
15	3.01	=	3.91	=	6.92
16	3.63	=	4.97	=	7.60
all sizes	3.45	0.03	3.27	=	4.75

## ASSAM

1	1.52	0.09	2.55	=	4.16
2	1.01	=	2.26	=	3.27
3	1.29	0.08	3.48	=	4.85
4	1.57	0.06	3.60	0.01	5.24
5	1.69	=	4.17	=	5.86
6	1.67	0.13	4.41	0.01	6.22
7	1.93	0.23	4.98	0.04	7.18
8	2.08	0.11	5.93	=	8.12
9	3.49	0.16	5.78	=	8.43
10	3.63	0.17	7.48	=	10.28
11	3.16	0.20	5.59	=	8.95
12	4.27	0.10	8.95	=	13.32
13	3.24	0.20	12.12	=	15.86
14	6.00	=	8.99	=	14.99
15	5.07	=	9.38	=	14.45
16	=	=	=	=	=
all sizes	1.70	0.12	4.24	0.01	6.07



TABLE (3) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAKUPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

										RURAL				
size class of household operational holding (code)										average number of persons per household				
										working	seeking and/ or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)										(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
BIHAR														
1										1.55	0.03	2.33	=	3.91
2										1.32	=	1.78	=	2.40
3										1.72	0.03	3.30	=	5.05
4										2.07	0.02	2.88	=	4.97
5										2.05	0.04	3.48	=	5.57
6										2.09	0.01	4.10	=	6.20
7										2.44	0.05	4.50	=	6.99
8										2.47	0.05	4.92	0.01	7.45
9										3.17	0.11	5.06	=	8.34
10										3.06	0.05	5.22	=	8.33
11										3.12	0.22	5.58	0.01	8.93
12										3.35	0.15	6.02	0.01	9.55
13										3.05	0.12	5.56	=	8.73
14										3.35	=	5.61	=	8.96
15										3.47	0.71	8.13	=	12.31
16										4.17	=	5.09	=	9.66
all sizes										2.03	0.04	3.59	=	5.66
GUJARAT														
1										1.93	0.92	2.84	0.02	4.81
2										2.57	=	4.43	=	7.00
3										2.63	0.03	2.77	0.01	5.44
4										2.33	0.03	2.32	=	4.68
5										2.82	0.01	2.89	=	5.72
6										2.49	0.05	3.14	0.01	5.69
7										2.52	0.02	3.09	=	5.63
8										3.18	0.16	3.85	=	7.19
9										2.53	0.03	4.23	=	6.79
10										3.27	0.05	3.76	=	7.08
11										2.71	0.22	3.69	=	6.62
12										2.70	=	4.36	=	7.06
13										3.31	0.15	3.66	0.03	7.15
14										3.81	0.03	4.83	=	8.67
15										3.60	0.04	6.68	=	10.32
16										3.61	=	7.49	=	11.10
all sizes										2.47	0.04	3.24	0.01	5.76

TABLE (2) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

RURAL

size class of household operational holdings code)	number of persons per household				total
	working	seeking and or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>HARYANA</b>					
1	1.89	0.05	3.71	=	5.65
2	1.00	=	5.00	=	6.00
3	2.29	0.03	4.40	=	6.72
4	1.37	=	1.74	=	3.11
5	2.35	0.10	5.41	=	7.86
6	1.82	=	3.59	=	5.41
7	2.98	=	3.57	=	6.55
8	3.02	=	3.95	0.04	7.01
9	3.17	=	4.37	=	7.54
10	3.03	=	5.52	=	8.55
11	3.96	=	7.05	=	11.01
12	4.34	0.01	5.90	=	10.25
13	4.19	0.03	6.44	0.02	10.68
14	3.63	0.07	6.18	=	9.88
15	3.62	0.03	5.22	=	8.87
16	1.36	0.36	7.35	=	9.07
all sizes	2.48	0.02	4.20	=	6.70

**HIMACHAL PRADESH**

1	1.34	0.01	1.78	=	3.13
2	=	=	=	=	=
3	2.37	0.02	3.99	=	6.38
4	2.73	0.36	3.08	=	6.17
5	3.02	=	3.25	=	6.27
6	2.47	0.06	3.07	0.01	5.61
7	3.57	0.05	2.83	=	6.45
8	3.13	0.06	3.53	=	6.72
9	3.37	0.02	3.02	=	6.41
10	4.04	=	3.90	=	7.94
11	5.83	=	7.05	=	12.88
12	3.11	=	4.27	=	7.38
13	3.34	=	6.12	=	9.46
14	5.42	=	6.18	=	11.60
15	=	=	=	=	=
16	=	=	=	=	=
all sizes	2.73	0.06	2.98	=	5.77



TABLE (3) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

; RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of persons per household				
	working	seeking and/ or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>JAMMU AND KASHMIR</b>					
1	1.42	0.01	1.85	0.01	3.29
2	1.21	=	4.38	=	5.5
3	1.25	0.06	3.69	=	5.00
4	1.53	0.02	3.65	=	5.20
5	1.68	0.02	3.53	=	5.23
6	1.86	0.01	3.99	0.01	5.97
7	2.43	0.03	4.60	0.01	7.07
8	3.00	0.03	5.15	=	8.18
9	3.62	0.02	4.75	=	8.39
10	3.97	0.09	3.51	=	6.57
11	3.91	0.06	6.46	=	10.43
12	3.68	=	4.98	=	8.66
13	4.03	=	7.39	=	11.42
14	4.00	=	12.01	=	16.01
15	=	=	=	=	=
all sizes	1.90	0.02	3.89	=	5.89
<b>KARNATAKA</b>					
1	1.89	0.01	2.12	=	4.02
2	2.59	=	1.31	=	3.90
3	2.83	0.01	2.86	=	5.70
4	2.58	0.05	4.02	=	6.65
5	2.76	=	3.03	=	5.79
6	2.44	0.01	2.73	=	5.18
7	2.84	0.05	2.77	0.02	5.68
8	3.16	0.03	3.08	=	6.27
9	3.42	0.02	4.12	0.01	7.57
10	3.37	0.03	3.65	=	7.05
11	3.78	0.03	4.33	=	8.14
12	4.37	0.06	3.79	=	8.22
13	4.26	0.10	3.82	0.03	8.21
14	4.39	=	3.41	=	7.80
15	3.95	0.02	4.92	=	8.89
16	4.95	0.27	3.85	=	9.07
all sizes	2.73	0.03	2.88	=	5.64

TABLE (3) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING;

: RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of persons per household				
	working	seeking and/ or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>KERALA</b>					
1	1.31	0.05	3.41	=	3.77
2	0.14	=	3.86	=	4.00
3	1.83	0.14	3.21	=	5.18
4	1.85	0.16	3.53	=	5.53
5	1.38	0.32	4.31	=	5.91
6	1.63	0.27	3.78	0.02	5.70
7	1.82	0.19	3.68	0.03	5.72
8	1.93	0.30	4.43	=	6.66
9	2.27	0.13	4.25	0.04	6.69
10	2.56	=	5.49	=	8.05
11	2.37	0.30	3.92	=	6.59
12	2.69	0.70	5.51	=	8.90
13	3.00	=	1.00	=	4.00
14	1.00	1.07	4.07	=	6.14
15	3.11	=	5.57	=	8.68
16	=	=	=	=	=
all sizes	1.73	0.16	3.34	=	5.23

<b>MADHYA PRADESH</b>					
1	2.03	0.07	2.00	=	4.10
2	3.20	=	3.26	=	5.46
3	3.76	0.12	3.67	=	5.55
4	3.41	0.03	1.89	=	4.33
5	3.74	=	3.35	=	5.09
6	3.58	0.04	2.43	=	5.05
7	3.92	0.01	2.53	=	5.46
8	3.91	0.02	3.81	=	5.74
9	3.57	0.01	3.64	0.01	7.23
10	3.39	=	3.27	=	6.66
11	3.90	0.02	3.59	0.07	7.58
12	3.32	0.05	4.02	0.01	7.40
13	3.48	0.03	4.49	=	8.00
14	3.17	0.01	4.79	=	7.97
15	4.34	=	5.42	=	9.76
16	5.00	0.05	6.51	=	11.56
all sizes	3.79	0.04	3.73	=	5.56



TABLE (2) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

; RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of persons per household				
	working	seeking and/ or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>MAHARASHTRA</b>					
1	1.82	0.01	2.35	0.02	4.20
2	2.83	0.11	2.47	0.21	5.42
3	2.73	0.01	2.41	=	5.15
4	2.94	0.04	1.93	=	4.91
5	2.77	=	2.68	=	5.46
6	2.80	0.01	2.57	=	5.38
7	2.89	0.03	2.51	0.02	5.45
8	2.74	0.02	2.92	0.06	5.74
9	3.35	0.01	2.92	0.01	6.29
10	2.97	0.01	3.10	0.07	6.15
11	3.23	0.03	2.79	0.03	6.08
12	3.37	0.02	3.44	=	6.83
13	3.56	0.02	3.56	=	7.14
14	3.97	=	4.12	=	8.09
15	3.96	1.01	4.12	0.06	8.15
16	4.02	0.07	4.51	0.03	8.63
all sizes	2.58	0.02	2.59	0.02	5.21
<b>ORISSA</b>					
1	1.82	0.02	2.58	=	4.42
2	1.56	=	0.83	=	2.39
3	1.79	0.02	3.00	=	4.81
4	1.57	0.05	2.75	=	4.37
5	2.07	0.04	2.96	=	5.07
6	2.18	0.01	2.86	=	5.05
7	2.44	0.02	3.73	=	6.19
8	2.52	0.02	3.91	=	6.48
9	2.89	0.05	4.71	=	7.62
10	2.66	0.09	4.23	=	6.98
11	3.20	=	5.32	=	8.52
12	4.10	=	5.53	=	9.63
13	3.95	=	4.55	=	8.46
14	3.39	=	3.89	=	7.18
15	4.44	=	10.29	=	14.74
16	5.58	0.71	9.14	=	15.43
all sizes	3.13	0.03	3.17	=	5.33

TABLE (3) AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

: RURAL

size class of household operational holdings (code)	number of persons per household				
	working	seeking and or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PUNJAB					
1	1.25	0.02	2.71	=	3.98
2	1.62	0.11	3.65	=	5.38
3	1.85	0.05	3.70	=	5.60
4	1.50	=	3.04	=	4.54
5	1.40	0.10	3.72	0.08	5.30
6	2.03	=	4.24	=	6.27
7	1.91	0.06	3.36	=	5.33
8	2.14	0.10	3.90	=	6.14
9	2.27	0.05	4.66	=	6.98
10	2.58	0.23	4.66	=	7.47
11	2.22	0.08	4.74	=	7.04
12	2.70	0.06	5.95	0.01	8.72
13	2.91	0.02	6.15	0.04	9.12
14	3.00	0.10	6.16	0.01	9.27
15	3.07	0.03	6.91	=	10.01
16	4.56	=	8.93	=	13.49
all sizes	1.87	0.05	3.77	=	5.69
RAJASTHAN					
1	1.58	0.01	2.15	=	3.74
2	2.42	=	3.92	=	6.34
3	1.97	0.01	3.24	0.01	5.23
4	2.15	=	3.34	=	4.49
5	2.49	=	3.34	=	5.03
6	2.37	0.05	3.59	=	5.01
7	2.86	0.01	2.38	=	5.25
8	3.44	0.04	3.10	0.01	6.59
9	3.26	0.06	2.98	=	6.30
10	3.70	=	3.24	=	6.94
11	3.55	0.04	3.71	=	7.30
12	3.70	0.02	2.92	=	6.64
13	4.14	=	3.53	=	7.67
14	3.69	=	3.72	=	7.41
15	3.85	=	3.19	=	7.04
16	3.88	=	3.82	=	7.70
all sizes	2.87	0.02	2.87	=	5.76



TABLE (3) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING,

: RURAL

size class of household operational holding (acres)							number of persons per household				
							working	seeking and/or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)							(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
TAMIL NADU											
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.82	0.06	3.08	=	3.96
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.73	0.11	3.34	=	4.18
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.31	0.04	2.94	=	4.69
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.32	0.07	1.94	=	4.33
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.56	=	2.71	=	5.27
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.34	0.03	2.31	=	4.58
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.86	0.04	2.43	=	5.43
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.84	0.04	2.77	=	5.65
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	3.06	0.02	2.85	=	5.93
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	3.06	=	2.73	=	5.78
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	3.04	0.04	3.86	=	6.94
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.98	=	2.33	=	5.31
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	3.25	0.10	3.89	=	7.24
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	3.41	=	3.82	=	7.23
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.69	=	3.11	=	5.80
16	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.51	=	3.41	=	5.92
all sizes	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.26	0.05	3.27	=	4.58
UTTAR PRADESH											
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.53	0.03	3.78	=	4.34
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.18	0.13	3.91	=	4.22
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.74	0.01	3.89	=	4.64
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.80	0.05	3.20	=	5.05
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.90	0.05	3.85	=	4.80
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.14	0.02	3.65	=	5.81
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.28	0.04	4.08	=	6.40
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.48	0.03	4.94	=	7.45
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.31	0.03	3.07	0.04	7.35
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.51	0.05	3.39	=	8.15
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.93	0.05	3.87	=	8.84
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.77	0.09	5.10	=	8.96
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.88	0.04	7.91	=	11.83
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	3.68	0.09	6.97	=	9.74
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.56	=	5.32	=	8.88
16	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.53	=	6.87	=	10.40
all sizes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.99	0.03	3.60	=	5.62
WEST BENGAL											
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.12	0.10	3.34	=	4.46
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.77	=	4.26	=	5.23
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.67	0.07	3.57	0.01	5.25
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.73	0.07	3.7	0.03	5.53
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.61	0.05	3.16	=	4.82
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.74	0.08	4.47	0.03	6.31
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.82	0.08	4.09	0.02	7.01
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.93	0.10	3.56	=	7.59
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.56	0.16	5.74	0.03	8.51
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.66	0.08	4.19	=	8.93
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.72	0.16	4.16	=	10.04
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.69	0.03	3.3	=	8.02
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.77	0.32	8.86	=	11.95
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.74	=	1.13	=	13.87
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.00	=	1.00	=	17.00
all sizes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.64	0.08	3.74	0.01	5.47

TABLE (3) :: NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

ANDHRA PRADESH

:: RURAL

size class of household operational holding (cows)	number of cattle per 100 households																			
	male							female												
	cross-bred			other than cross-bred				total (cols 2 to 6)			cross-bred			other than cross-bred				total (cols 8 to 13)		total cattle (col. 7 + col. 14)
	28 months			below 28 months				28 months & above			below 28 months			cover 3 years			upto 3 years			
				working				in milk			in milk			in milk			others			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)						
1	—	—	6	0	11	7	0	11	0	2	5	4	111	119						
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	111	111						
3	—	—	7	—	4	111	0	0	—	—	9	8	112	41						
4	—	—	16	—	4	20	1	2	—	112	4	112	310	5						
5	—	4	60	—	2	68	1	8	2	7	14	116	48	116						
6	—	—	69	2	5	76	1	9	0	111	38	37	96	172						
7	—	1	78	2	7	87	4	7	1	14	32	31	90	177						
8	—	7	125	1	9	142	8	21	0	8	36	32	706	248						
9	—	—	156	—	20	177	7	16	6	49	35	48	182	358						
10	—	—	156	4	26	186	12	17	3	33	79	270	270	396						
11	—	—	202	—	19	221	4	32	3	31	61	24	152	373						
12	—	3	211	3	43	259	18	27	13	34	87	78	257	516						
13	—	—	261	24	46	332	8	17	14	44	145	78	306	637						
14	—	33	339	2	19	394	4	25	58	64	96	60	307	700						
15	—	7	375	4	57	453	4	55	11	47	271	119	446	899						
16	—	7	503	3	121	630	5	141	30	65	243	274	757	1396						
all sizes	0	1	536	7	65	7	2	7	1	10	24	22	67	132						



TABLE (3) :: NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

ASSAM

:: RURAL

size class of household operational holding (cows)	number of cattle per 100 households														
	male					female					total cattle (cows & to 13)				
	cross-bred					other than cross-bred					total cattle (cows & to 13)				
	28 months & above					below 28 months					upto 3 years				
	below 28 months	28 months & above	working	others	others	below 28 months	28 months & above	working	others	others	upto 3 years	over 3 years	in milk	others	total cattle (cows & to 13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	—	2	26	6	0	35	2	1	4	14	18	5	43	79	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	10	10	
3	0	3	25	3	4	35	5	3	9	20	13	14	63	99	
4	—	—	75	14	1	90	9	1	9	36	51	27	133	223	
5	8	—	91	17	3	120	15	12	35	28	46	6	142	262	
6	0	7	148	17	11	183	8	7	21	40	48	31	156	340	
7	3	11	175	16	25	230	15	11	27	58	50	52	212	442	
8	—	17	234	34	41	325	22	7	30	93	69	80	300	626	
9	—	113	285	23	62	384	17	12	20	109	91	117	366	750	
10	—	22	347	36	69	474	17	1	33	110	97	69	328	802	
11	—	—	402	28	81	511	21	8	80	74	114	76	374	885	
12	—	8	313	68	192	581	21	67	104	136	309	83	740	1321	
13	—	27	655	109	166	957	20	27	14	169	103	239	571	1529	
14	—	400	999	—	600	1999	600	—	600	—	—	—	1199	3198	
15	—	22	156	75	23	276	—	—	42	98	220	185	544	820	
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	1	6	119	144	116	157	70	66	138	443	42	35	155	311	

TABLE (3) :: NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

BIHAR

:: RURAL

size class of household operational holding (cows)	number of cattle per 100 households														
	male					female					total				
	cross-bred					across bred					other than cross-bred				
	23 months & above					23 months & above					below 23 months				
	23 months & above	below 23 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	total (cols. 2 to 5)	in milk	others	in milk	others	total (cols. 6 to 10)	in milk	others	in milk	others	total (cols. 11 to 15)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	—	—	5	0	0	6	—	0	0	1	2	2	6	12	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	—	2	17	0	4	23	3	7	5	5	11	8	38	61	
4	2	9	44	1	2	57	0	4	6	5	14	8	38	96	
5	—	12	74	2	6	95	7	7	3	6	10	6	39	134	
6	0	2	101	1	6	111	3	13	10	13	23	12	74	185	
7	—	8	135	5	6	154	7	15	13	14	41	12	102	257	
8	—	4	152	4	13	173	8	21	15	12	36	27	120	293	
9	0	1	206	0	36	243	5	16	7	16	58	35	137	381	
10	—	15	224	4	33	276	9	25	41	31	51	28	185	60	
11	2	1	186	4	18	211	12	48	25	8	23	12	128	339	
12	—	4	273	8	17	302	28	38	22	29	66	61	244	545	
13	—	24	303	—	26	353	18	98	39	27	104	59	345	698	
14	—	35	332	—	41	408	4	14	18	30	92	38	197	604	
15	—	—	373	—	102	475	11	4	12	58	145	52	282	757	
16	—	—	132	—	22	154	—	—	—	7	48	7	63	217	
all sizes	0	44	770	2	6	82	4	9	7	8	220	11	59	141	



TABLE (5) :: NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

GUJARAT

:: RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households														
	male					female					total				
	other than cross bred					cross-bred					other than cross-bred				
	upto 3 years					28 months & above					below 28 months				
	working	others	in milk	officers	total (cols. 2 to 6)	in milk	officers	in milk	officers	total (cols. 7 to 11)	in milk	officers	in milk	officers	total (cols. 12 to 15)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	—	3	22	1	3	28	3	5	5	3	5	2	24	51	
2	—	—	110	—	—	110	—	35	1	—	—	—	36	46	
3	—	—	28	—	4	32	9	6	6	14	12	15	63	95	
4	—	—	3	—	110	113	—	—	—	—	1	4	5	19	
5	—	0	113	—	11	124	29	27	1	7	4	30	98	222	
6	—	1	60	2	110	73	5	9	110	6	8	12	50	123	
7	3	4	94	17	5	124	7	22	4	6	9	7	35	178	
8	1	110	133	4	14	161	9	23	14	15	15	26	103	264	
9	5	12	98	2	23	140	14	20	110	21	6	21	91	231	
10	—	9	187	3	46	245	12	18	118	27	21	19	114	359	
11	—	—	152	4	19	175	37	25	34	19	14	23	152	326	
12	3	111	192	1	39	246	11	9	25	62	19	30	155	402	
13	5	4	221	6	21	257	28	29	23	25	20	23	148	405	
14	6	18	207	9	70	310	50	10	28	55	47	58	248	558	
15	4	18	224	1	68	325	39	45	15	51	31	27	209	535	
16	—	58	399	9	204	670	145	—	5	77	39	91	357	1028	
all sizes	1	4	75	4	111	955	110	114	8	110	9	112	64	159	

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

HARYANA

: RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households														
	male					female					total				
	cross bred		other than cross bred			total (cols. 2 to 6)	cross bred		other than cross bred			total (cols. 8 to 13)	total cattle (col. 7 + col. 14)		
	28 months & above	below 28 months	over 3 yrs	upto 3 years	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years						
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	—	—	26	2	2	30	2	3	0	7	5	20	37	67	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	—	2	1	5	—	8	1	10	19	4	24	12	71	79	
4	—	—	126	—	—	126	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	163	
5	—	—	19	—	—	19	34	—	34	10	10	—	87	106	
6	—	10	36	3	5	55	3	6	8	4	15	18	54	108	
7	—	—	43	8	—	51	2	10	16	13	11	13	65	116	
8	—	2	95	12	4	112	4	6	5	22	11	31	79	192	
9	—	2	127	2	12	142	142	13	—	9	23	41	86	228	
10	—	3	160	4	17	185	23	5	26	16	27	43	139	324	
11	—	34	207	—	33	273	17	18	44	20	55	33	187	461	
12	—	19	126	19	5	170	20	51	—	18	13	79	181	351	
13	—	28	140	1	8	177	—	11	48	53	56	22	190	367	
14	—	23	177	—	1	201	—	25	—	19	45	52	151	342	
15	—	14	136	4	—	154	1	18	1	31	3	40	95	249	
16	—	64	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	36	36	71	142	207	
all sizes	—	4	54	5	4	66	5	8	10	11	16	22	71	137	



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

HIMACHAL PRADESH

: RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households														
	male					female					total cattle (cols. 8 to 13)	total cattle (col. 7 + col. 14)			
	cross-bred		other than cross breed			total (col. 2 to 6)	cross-bred		other than cross-bred						
	28 months & above	below 28 months	over 3 years	working	others		28 months & above	in milk	others	over 3 years			in milk	others	
															upto 3 years
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	.	—	14	—	1	15	—	—	—	1	2	1	5	20	
2	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	.	2	2	—	19	23	—	—	—	9	20	39	68	91	
4	.	—	87	1	10	98	—	2	5	29	29	29	95	193	
5	.	—	115	—	8	124	1	1	1	15	34	32	84	208	
6	.	5	121	14	31	171	10	4	11	30	60	36	150	321	
7	.	15	155	22	37	230	9	4	23	28	89	59	212	441	
8	.	9	159	13	19	201	3	3	13	51	81	52	203	403	
9	.	2	198	31	51	283	7	8	2	55	74	68	214	497	
10	.	15	196	16	51	277	12	12	20	51	145	88	328	605	
11	.	—	408	13	120	541	—	—	—	114	29	142	286	826	
12	.	41	192	30	90	375	52	15	20	94	92	118	390	765	
13	.	—	247	—	78	346	10	10	7	122	86	131	367	713	
14	.	—	284	58	—	342	—	—	—	126	126	233	575	917	
15	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	0	6	109	11	23	150	5	3	9	27	53	39	136	286	

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL

JAMMU AND KASHMIR

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households														
	male							female							
	cross-bred			other than cross-bred				cross-bred				other than cross-bred			
	28 months & above			upto years				28 months & above				over 3 years			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	1	2	34	6	7	50	9	3	1	7	10	15	45	95	
2	—	—	4	—	29	33	25	—	11	33	4	41	115	147	
3	2	8	9	0	7	26	9	13	8	16	15	21	83	119	
4	1	1	27	4	7	40	12	5	7	27	26	33	111	151	
5	1	3	60	5	12	81	8	8	6	33	30	43	128	209	
6	1	3	105	8	27	144	8	5	6	43	53	47	162	306	
7	1	7	123	12	41	184	14	16	9	47	58	43	187	372	
8	2	5	158	25	56	246	17	17	14	63	69	74	253	499	
9	2	2	145	28	56	234	15	4	42	27	141	59	288	522	
10	1	—	148	19	34	202	5	16	15	86	105	84	310	512	
11	—	—	110	86	90	286	17	10	31	93	135	179	465	751	
12	49	—	216	—	50	316	—	—	22	82	79	49	233	549	
13	47	9	169	64	45	333	73	—	55	51	—	123	302	636	
14	—	—	200	—	—	200	—	—	—	200	100	200	501	701	
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	2	4	82	9	25	122	11	9	8	36	44	41	149	271	



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

KARNATAKA

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households													
	male							female						
	cross-bred			other than cross-bred				total cross-bred				other than cross-bred		
	28 months & above			below 28 months				col. 2 to 6				below 28 months		
	28 months & above	below 28 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	others	working	others	in milk	months & above	others	upto 3 years	over 3 years	in milk	others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	—	2	1	—	2	5	1	3	0	3	2	2	11	16
2	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	18	18	—	36	71
3	—	—	19	—	11	30	3	5	0	18	21	28	76	106
4	—	4	22	—	1	26	—	4	—	5	29	30	69	96
5	—	7	67	5	32	111	18	10	15	31	28	22	123	234
6	—	1	81	2	11	95	1	13	1	17	38	26	96	191
7	—	2	93	6	20	121	4	6	3	21	55	27	116	236
8	—	—	97	6	19	123	10	8	6	35	61	42	163	286
9	2	4	158	5	31	200	12	3	3	45	81	63	207	407
10	0	5	154	5	17	180	9	7	4	32	33	41	127	307
11	4	0	142	8	24	179	9	—	19	47	105	46	227	406
12	1	2	199	8	71	281	14	11	7	64	72	74	242	523
13	—	2	284	7	60	352	15	16	10	68	81	78	268	620
14	—	—	257	19	70	346	—	5	—	47	89	93	234	580
15	2	1	345	11	85	445	9	38	7	58	128	65	304	750
16	—	—	391	13	76	479	14	19	15	124	134	88	395	874
all sizes	0	2	75	3	17	97	5	7	3	22	38	28	102	200

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

KERALA

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households														RURAL
	male							female							
	cross-bred			other than cross-bred				cross-bred			other than cross-bred				
	28 months & above			other than cross-bred				28 months & above			other than cross-bred				
	below 28 months	below 28 months	below 28 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	total (cols. 2 to 6)	total (cols. 2 to 6)	28 months & above	below 28 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	total (cols. 8 to 13)	total cattle (col. 7 + col. 14)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	4	6	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	—	—	1	1	0	3	6	3	4	5	6	11	30	36	
4	—	—	1	3	—	2	6	12	5	12	16	30	87	93	
5	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	24	9	4	17	18	81	87	
6	—	1	2	8	0	8	19	16	21	24	17	39	127	147	
7	—	0	2	14	3	4	24	19	20	25	24	37	147	171	
8	—	—	5	17	6	11	38	22	32	42	35	54	215	254	
9	—	—	6	19	—	9	34	11	35	58	38	66	243	277	
10	—	—	6	58	—	18	82	42	24	47	13	56	259	341	
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	32	49	18	74	255	255	
12	—	—	17	26	—	—	43	44	19	40	33	37	211	254	
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	100	100	500	500	
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	93	54	54	—	300	300	
15	—	—	—	29	—	69	99	140	29	48	—	46	339	437	
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	0	1	3	0	4	9	7	8	8	10	11	19	62	71	



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE OF CLASS HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

MADHYA PRADESH														
RURAL														
number of cattle per 100 households														
size class of household operational holding (code)	male						female							
	cross-bred			other than cross-bred			cross-bred			other than cross-bred				
	28 mon- ths & above			below 28 mon- ths			28 months & above			below 28 mon- ths			upto 3 years	
				over 3 years	working	others	in milk	others		in milk	others			total cattle (cols. 8 to 13) + col. 14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	—	2	9	2	2	15	1	3	1	5	5	6	20	35
2	—	—	50	—	—	50	—	7	—	—	7	7	21	71
3	—	5	25	2	7	38	1	17	15	16	22	26	96	134
4	—	—	59	9	20	88	—	1	10	22	37	38	108	196
5	—	12	56	8	12	88	10	27	—	14	37	49	137	225
6	—	1	80	4	16	102	3	8	4	21	39	27	102	204
7	1	3	124	6	24	158	7	5	7	27	47	41	135	293
8	1	10	167	15	37	231	13	31	15	28	66	59	212	443
9	—	4	190	26	38	258	14	12	6	50	102	81	266	524
10	—	6	218	16	48	288	4	16	17	51	87	74	249	537
11	6	6	280	6	50	349	10	17	32	73	117	76	324	673
12	3	12	273	14	51	353	13	26	26	61	152	80	357	709
13	—	7	292	43	99	441	19	55	12	67	115	108	375	816
14	—	7	295	29	73	404	8	29	12	78	161	116	404	808
15	—	7	359	31	98	495	14	20	12	86	215	163	509	1004
16	2	4	666	20	93	786	13	68	30	105	202	245	662	1448
all sizes	1	5	115	9	25	154	6	13	9	27	53	44	152	305

TABLE (3) NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## MAHARASHTRA

## RURAL

number of cattle per 100 households														
size class of household operational holding (code)	female													
	Cross-bred							other than cross-bred						
	total (cols. 2 to 6)							total (cols. 7 to 13)						
	28 months & above	below 28 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	others	in milk	others	28 months & above	below 28 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	others	in milk	others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	—	—	8	1	2	11	0	1	0	2	4	4	12	23
2	—	4	5	—	1	10	10	—	5	7	9	6	37	47
3	—	3	15	1	16	35	0	5	4	16	21	18	6	99
4	—	0	40	—	5	45	6	—	5	5	10	14	39	85
5	—	—	62	4	18	85	4	2	—	7	17	15	44	129
6	—	4	75	4	9	92	3	2	5	18	22	28	79	171
7	2	5	89	3	15	114	8	8	7	14	30	32	99	213
8	—	7	112	3	24	146	11	7	6	19	35	31	110	256
9	—	3	150	2	31	186	9	7	9	32	68	56	180	366
10	—	7	190	4	25	226	15	11	19	42	50	59	197	423
11	2	14	174	8	44	242	14	16	10	34	64	54	192	433
12	—	4	216	10	54	284	5	8	9	42	96	65	224	508
13	2	7	229	6	49	293	4	8	9	58	97	74	250	543
14	1	16	265	1	86	369	19	11	18	71	78	74	271	640
15	—	8	318	11	63	400	9	20	16	58	147	110	360	760
16	—	11	471	16	134	631	12	18	16	113	204	148	511	1143
all sizes	0	3	73	3	16	95	5	5	5	16	28	25	84	179



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

ORISSA

RURAL

		number of cattle per 100 households														
size class of household operational holding (code)	(1)	male						female								
		cross-bred			other than cross bred			total (cols. 2 to 6)			cross-bred			other than cross-bred		
		28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years		others	upto 3 years			28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	.	—	—	7	3	2	12	—	2	—	3	5	5	15	27	
2	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	.	—	3	18	1	9	31	—	7	6	15	11	24	63	95	
4	.	—	—	62	6	8	77	—	19	1	11	14	15	60	137	
5	.	—	5	76	—	5	86	15	23	10	1	16	29	95	181	
6	.	—	—	104	2	11	117	4	11	4	18	27	30	94	211	
7	.	—	1	154	1	18	174	2	12	2	25	48	46	134	309	
8	.	—	3	200	5	31	238	4	16	4	39	80	72	214	452	
9	.	—	4	193	36	44	277	15	55	5	49	63	94	281	558	
10	.	—	10	246	20	45	320	3	16	3	72	141	151	387	707	
11	.	—	—	274	20	123	417	2	6	—	57	107	72	244	661	
12	.	—	6	295	6	62	370	—	17	3	111	197	153	481	851	
13	.	—	60	528	—	75	664	36	50	50	92	276	135	640	1304	
14	.	—	12	503	—	73	587	—	—	—	106	206	57	369	956	
15	.	—	79	563	50	161	854	14	50	39	211	248	153	714	1568	
16	.	—	—	654	—	108	762	—	356	—	224	246	152	979	1740	
all sizes		—	2	91	3	14	110	3	11	3	18	32	33	101	210	

TABLE (3) ; NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

PUNJAB

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households													
	male							female						
	cross-bred			other than cross-bred				cross-bred			other than cross-bred			
	28 months & above			below 28 months		upto 3 years		28 months & above			below 28 months		upto 3 years	
	28 months & above	below 28 months	working	over 3 years	others	upto 3 years	col. 2 to 6	28 months & above	below 28 months	in milk	over 3 years	in milk	others	upto 3 years
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1 . . .	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	0	1	2	4	—	6	12
2 . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	7	11	5	16	47	47
3 . . .	0	6	1	—	5	12	2	11	14	20	11	19	78	90
4 . . .	—	—	5	—	6	11	2	—	—	9	7	13	31	42
5 . . .	—	24	1	—	4	29	34	2	24	22	9	30	121	150
6 . . .	—	4	83	2	17	107	22	8	9	14	15	23	91	198
7 . . .	1	6	75	7	5	94	8	6	20	22	6	18	79	173
8 . . .	6	7	117	12	21	163	16	15	22	15	9	14	91	254
9 . . .	3	6	137	2	10	157	14	12	9	15	13	26	90	247
10 . . .	1	9	170	3	14	197	16	17	17	31	13	38	132	329
11 . . .	—	4	151	3	31	190	3	3	17	21	16	16	77	267
12 . . .	—	7	140	1	9	157	25	6	15	19	13	46	125	282
13 . . .	2	15	108	5	17	148	18	12	17	22	35	59	162	310
14 . . .	—	3	79	—	18	101	27	37	9	32	21	58	182	28
15 . . .	—	24	125	6	9	164	29	31	38	33	20	51	202	365
16 . . .	—	61	134	—	23	218	12	—	—	36	54	73	175	393
all sizes	1	5	45	2	7	60	7	8	12	16	10	18	71	131



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## RAJASTHAN

## RURAL

number of cattle per 100 households																
size class of households operational holding (code)	male						total (cols. 2 to 6)	female						total cattle (8 cols. to 13).	total cattle (col. 7 + col. 14)	
	cross-bred			other than cross-bred				cross-bred			other than cross-bred					
	28 months & above	below 28 months	working others	over 3 years	upto 3 years	28 months & above		below 28 months	in milk	others	over 3 years	in milk	others			upto years
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
1	.	—	—	1	1	1	2	0	—	0	1	4	1	6	9	
2	.	—	—	1	—	14	15	—	15	—	14	4	26	59	73	
3	.	—	—	13	—	8	21	7	5	9	5	12	9	47	68	
4	.	—	4	12	1	17	33	—	9	—	6	15	14	45	78	
5	.	—	—	77	—	36	113	—	7	—	23	64	61	155	268	
6	.	—	5	73	4	27	108	4	8	5	21	48	36	121	229	
7	.	—	5	74	5	25	109	4	10	11	26	50	34	133	242	
8	.	0	1	89	19	34	142	14	10	8	32	55	59	178	320	
9	.	—	—	111	8	34	153	2	9	0	39	84	53	186	340	
10	.	—	5	80	13	26	124	17	25	25	26	37	39	171	295	
11	.	3	0	93	3	47	146	15	20	5	41	61	54	196	342	
12	.	—	5	100	2	27	133	6	1	2	53	95	78	235	369	
13	.	—	6	113	10	54	182	10	17	9	45	132	75	289	471	
14	.	—	22	113	20	45	201	15	23	13	45	101	95	291	492	
15	.	—	7	69	3	53	132	43	87	—	39	99	115	383	514	
16	.	—	24	28	2	56	109	92	166	13	79	121	150	621	730	
all sizes	.	0	3	66	6	27	102	9	15	6	26	51	43	150	252	

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF CATTLE  
HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

RURAL

TAMIL NADU

number of cattle per 100 households														
size class of households operational holding (code)	male					female					total		total	
	other than cross-bred					other than cross-bred					total		total	
	cross-bred					cross-bred					total		total	
	28 months & above	below 28 months	over 3 years	others	total (cols. 2 to 6)	28 months & above	below 28 months	over 3 years	others	total (cols. 7 to 11)	total (cols. 8 to 13)	total (col. 7 + col. 14)	total (cols. 8 to 13)	total (col. 7 + col. 14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(14)	(15)
1	—	—	0	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	—	—	12	—	—	—	4	4	8	31	23	83	69	83
3	1	1	18	0	5	3	4	7	6	4	9	58	33	58
4	—	1	35	3	3	3	9	5	7	15	15	96	55	96
5	—	—	92	—	—	8	4	6	10	95	12	227	135	227
6	—	1	60	5	5	5	14	9	8	24	14	143	73	143
7	1	1	78	5	16	8	10	13	22	32	28	216	114	216
8	0	6	143	3	19	9	16	17	25	52	38	329	157	329
9	—	4	197	8	27	12	27	13	47	85	57	478	242	478
10	—	5	216	—	31	7	21	7	44	120	85	535	284	535
11	—	—	226	17	15	14	50	21	25	135	40	541	284	541
12	16	10	156	7	27	24	6	10	65	40	94	455	239	455
13	7	10	279	51	31	26	25	27	41	110	38	644	265	644
14	—	—	472	120	22	—	—	74	136	105	55	985	371	985
15	—	—	433	—	26	89	15	79	158	180	155	1134	675	1134
16	—	41	626	—	88	146	289	159	66	38	84	1538	782	1538
all sizes	0	1	39	2	5	3	6	6	8	18	12	53	53	100



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE OF EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

UTTAR PRADESH

RURAL

number of cattle per 100 households														
size class of household operational holding (code)	male					female					total cattle (col. 7 + col. 14)			
	cross-bred			other than cross-bred		total (cols. 2 to 6)	cross-bred		other than cross-bred					
	28 months & above	below 28 months	working	over 3 years	upto 3 years		in milk	others	below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	1	0	24	2	5	32	6	12	8	4	4	7	41	72
2	1	0	8	—	—	8	4	—	4	—	—	—	7	15
3	0	2	21	—	8	32	8	7	5	8	7	16	51	83
4	1	1	58	2	8	70	4	3	7	8	11	11	43	113
5	—	1	53	0	8	62	4	7	1	4	11	9	37	99
6	0	0	88	3	10	101	3	8	5	10	22	18	66	167
7	1	2	124	3	11	141	4	7	6	13	21	26	77	218
8	1	4	150	2	24	180	5	8	5	22	28	31	100	280
9	2	2	157	4	14	180	3	7	5	16	33	29	92	272
10	3	3	179	6	11	201	6	7	5	14	22	32	85	286
11	—	10	183	6	28	226	15	12	1	29	43	38	138	364
12	—	4	228	2	38	273	20	22	15	24	69	56	206	478
13	11	7	281	—	30	329	6	35	21	24	61	46	192	521
14	40	4	219	—	24	287	7	23	4	59	43	65	202	490
15	15	23	183	6	32	258	13	31	24	42	83	55	247	505
16	—	77	209	115	40	441	50	50	51	60	177	112	500	941
all sizes	1	2	78	2	10	93	5	8	6	10	16	18	63	156

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## WEST BENGAL

## RURAL

size class of households operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households													
	male							female						
	cross-bred			other than cross-bred				cross-bred			other than cross-bred			
	28 months & above			below 28 months		over 3 years		28 months & above			below 28 months		over 3 years	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	—	—	3	0	0	3	0	1	—	2	0	2	5	8
2	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	23	21	45	66
3	1	1	16	1	5	24	3	4	1	9	13	16	45	69
4	—	—	32	1	6	39	2	5	2	10	13	30	63	102
5	—	8	91	2	3	103	17	22	10	7	7	21	84	187
6	0	1	110	8	26	145	5	5	3	21	40	39	114	259
7	0	1	162	6	27	196	9	10	2	31	57	51	159	355
8	—	—	208	15	48	273	9	11	6	59	95	59	239	512
9	1	1	247	6	51	307	10	13	3	77	101	83	287	594
10	—	—	310	11	72	393	23	13	1	69	151	112	368	761
11	—	3	354	4	49	409	7	7	13	60	72	115	274	683
12	7	21	419	11	36	494	26	19	26	58	163	92	383	877
13	—	10	400	27	98	536	10	—	10	147	207	260	636	1171
14	—	—	280	—	173	453	—	—	—	228	718	219	1165	1618
15	—	—	600	—	660	1260	—	—	—	100	400	200	700	1900
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0	1	68	3	13	85	5	6	2	16	26	27	82	167



TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL								
size class of household operational holding  (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock	total [col. (4) +col.(7) (col. 8)]
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years				
	working	others	total	in milk	others	total		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
ANDHRA PRADESH								
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
all sizes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ASSAM								
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
all sizes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

TABLE (4): NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLD WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL									
size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock	total [(col. 4) col. (7) + col. (8)]	
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years					
	working	others	total	in milk	others	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
BIHAR									
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	1	1	2	6	10	16	7	25	
4	4	—	4	9	7	16	11	31	
5	8	1	9	9	19	29	10	48	
6	7	1	7	26	14	40	31	78	
7	17	1	18	10	16	26	11	54	
8	18	0	19	22	17	39	21	78	
9	36	1	36	18	22	40	24	100	
10	33	—	33	34	27	61	35	128	
11	28	1	29	20	48	67	25	121	
12	36	10	46	39	50	89	58	192	
13	37	8	45	52	63	115	60	220	
14	74	3	76	23	54	77	54	207	
15	8	—	8	20	60	81	2	90	
16	187	—	187	48	4	52	32	271	
all sizes	8	1	8	11	12	23	13	44	
GUJARAT									
1	—	1	1	11	5	17	10	28	
2	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	20	
3	—	—	—	11	12	23	11	34	
4	—	—	—	16	30	47	21	68	
5	—	—	—	36	41	78	41	119	
6	—	—	—	40	17	57	32	89	
7	1	2	3	39	20	59	35	98	
8	2	2	4	50	26	75	43	122	
9	—	4	4	68	25	93	53	150	
10	1	—	1	75	38	113	77	191	
11	—	3	3	60	22	82	63	147	
12	—	1	1	73	28	101	73	175	
13	—	3	3	80	46	126	85	214	
14	—	8	8	59	32	91	68	168	
15	—	—	—	79	28	106	93	200	
16	—	—	—	137	3	140	138	278	
all sizes	0	1	2	33	18	51	31	83	



TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLD WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						RURAL	
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years			young stock	total [col. (4) + col. (7) + col. (8)]
	working	others	total	in milk	others	total		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>HARYANA</b>								
1	.	.	6	1	7	41	16	56
2	.	.	—	—	—	100	—	100
3	.	.	—	—	—	30	23	53
4	.	.	—	—	—	—	63	63
5	.	.	—	—	—	51	—	51
6	.	.	—	1	1	83	37	120
7	.	.	6	2	7	59	47	105
8	.	.	9	—	9	65	70	135
9	.	.	28	—	28	96	68	164
10	.	.	10	1	11	104	83	188
11	.	.	28	24	52	135	85	220
12	.	.	17	19	36	125	79	204
13	.	.	30	10	40	186	126	312
14	.	.	8	21	29	135	96	231
15	.	.	9	29	38	160	166	326
16	.	.	—	64	64	264	493	758
all sizes		7	2	10	61	41	102	92
<b>HIMACHAL PRADESH</b>								
1	.	.	—	—	—	24	31	55
2	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	.	.	—	1	1	13	15	28
4	.	.	—	—	—	34	47	80
5	.	.	—	9	9	31	48	78
6	.	.	—	1	1	36	32	68
7	.	.	—	3	3	59	23	82
8	.	.	—	7	7	60	26	86
9	.	.	5	—	5	55	60	115
10	.	.	—	8	8	67	50	117
11	.	.	—	—	—	128	92	220
12	.	.	—	27	27	47	84	131
13	.	.	16	39	54	85	109	193
14	.	.	—	—	—	84	84	167
15	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes		0	3	4	41	33	74	35

TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING:

										RURAL	
size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock	total			
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years				[col. (4)	+ col. (7) + col. (8)]		
	working	others	total	in milk	others	total					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			
JAMMU & KASHMIR											
1	.	.	.	1	—	1	6	9	15	4	19
2	.	.	.	—	—	—	7	18	25	6	31
3	.	.	.	5	—	5	8	11	19	9	33
4	.	.	.	1	—	1	7	2	9	5	15
5	.	.	.	0	2	3	17	19	36	9	47
6	.	.	.	5	1	6	16	12	28	10	44
7	.	.	.	7	3	9	23	24	47	23	79
8	.	.	.	7	3	10	43	48	91	40	142
9	.	.	.	19	21	40	66	51	118	57	215
10	.	.	.	32	10	41	82	81	163	72	277
11	.	.	.	8	8	17	59	102	161	40	218
12	.	.	.	44	—	44	27	83	109	39	192
13	.	.	.	11	21	33	87	249	336	44	413
14	.	.	.	—	—	—	801	300	1101	500	1602
15	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	.	.	5	2	7	19	19	38	16	60
KARNATAKA											
1	.	.	.	—	—	—	1	1	1	0	2
2	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10
3	.	.	.	—	—	—	25	6	31	27	58
4	.	.	.	—	—	—	8	—	13	5	17
5	.	.	.	—	—	—	19	2	21	25	46
6	.	.	.	3	1	4	15	8	23	3	29
7	.	.	.	6	0	6	30	24	54	25	85
8	.	.	.	12	1	13	33	28	61	25	100
9	.	.	.	10	2	11	39	33	72	44	128
10	.	.	.	4	5	8	41	24	65	26	99
11	.	.	.	53	—	53	47	67	114	38	205
12	.	.	.	4	11	15	41	37	78	39	132
13	.	.	.	7	1	8	82	35	117	41	166
14	.	.	.	—	2	2	54	26	80	40	122
15	.	.	.	5	2	7	63	120	183	74	264
16	.	.	.	6	3	9	88	131	119	51	179
all sizes	.	.	.	4	1	5	22	16	38	18	61



TABLE (4): NUMBER OF BUFFALCES OWNED PER 100 HOUSE HOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

RURAL								
size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock	total [col. (4) + col. (7) + col. (8)]
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years				
	working	others	total	in milk	others	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
KERALA								
1	—	—	—	0	—	4	4	0
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	1	0	1	4	5
4	—	—	—	4	2	6	6	12
5	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	2
6	9	2	11	2	4	6	1	18
7	11	1	12	2	1	3	2	16
8	28	—	28	2	—	2	2	32
9	43	—	43	—	—	—	—	43
10	36	8	44	2	—	2	—	46
11	67	—	67	—	—	—	—	67
12	108	—	108	—	—	—	—	108
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	380	—	380	95	29	125	48	552
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	3	0	3	1	1	2	3	9

## MADHYA PRADESH

1	2	0	2	1	1	2	4	8
2	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	8
3	—	1	1	3	3	6	3	10
4	3	—	3	2	5	7	9	19
5	11	5	16	12	6	18	19	54
6	2	—	2	3	8	11	4	17
7	22	1	23	10	11	22	19	64
8	17	2	19	10	24	34	20	74
9	31	4	34	26	26	52	31	117
10	26	3	29	24	21	45	37	111
11	40	9	49	47	36	83	49	181
12	31	4	35	34	64	98	89	222
13	42	4	46	56	62	118	75	339
14	27	5	33	60	54	115	59	206
15	35	4	39	85	101	185	147	371
16	50	11	61	150	190	340	224	625
all sizes	14	2	16	13	16	29	21	67

TABLE (4): NUMBER OF BUFFALCES OWNED PER 100 HOUSE HOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL									
size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock	total [col. (4) + col. (7) + col. (8)]	
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years					
	working	others	total	in milk	others	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
KERALA									
1	—	—	—	0	—	4	4	0	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	—	—	—	1	0	1	4	5	
4	—	—	—	4	2	6	6	12	
5	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	2	
6	9	2	11	2	4	6	1	18	
7	11	1	12	2	1	3	2	16	
8	28	—	28	2	—	2	2	32	
9	43	—	43	—	—	—	—	43	
10	36	8	44	2	—	2	—	46	
11	67	—	67	—	—	—	—	67	
12	108	—	108	—	—	—	—	108	
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	380	—	380	95	29	125	48	552	
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	3	0	3	1	1	2	3	9	

## MADHYA PRADESH

1	2	0	2	1	1	2	4	8
2	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	8
3	—	1	1	3	3	6	3	10
4	3	—	3	2	5	7	9	19
5	11	5	16	12	6	18	19	54
6	2	—	2	3	8	11	4	17
7	22	1	23	10	11	22	19	64
8	17	2	19	10	24	34	20	74
9	31	4	34	26	26	52	31	117
10	26	3	29	24	21	45	37	111
11	40	9	49	47	36	83	49	181
12	31	4	35	34	64	98	89	222
13	42	4	46	56	62	118	75	339
14	27	5	33	60	54	115	59	206
15	35	4	39	85	101	185	147	371
16	50	11	61	150	190	340	224	625
all sizes	14	2	16	13	16	29	21	67



TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock	[total + col. (4) + col. (7) + col. (8)]			
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years							
	working	others	total	in-milk	others	total					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			
MAHARASHTRA											
1	.	.	.	1	0	1	1	1	3	2	6
2	.	.	.	—	—	—	7	17	24	9	33
3	.	.	.	1	0	1	15	7	23	10	34
4	.	.	.	—	—	—	8	14	22	4	26
5	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	14	14	8	21
6	.	.	.	4	4	7	13	12	26	14	47
7	.	.	.	7	0	7	22	14	36	19	62
8	.	.	.	7	0	7	19	15	35	19	61
9	.	.	.	5	0	5	19	15	34	20	59
10	.	.	.	8	0	8	19	18	37	23	68
11	.	.	.	2	5	7	20	16	36	21	65
12	.	.	.	7	2	10	23	27	50	31	91
13	.	.	.	6	1	7	23	34	57	38	101
14	.	.	.	2	—	2	27	36	63	41	106
15	.	.	.	1	1	3	43	42	85	70	157
16	.	.	.	7	4	11	56	84	140	81	232
all sizes	.	.	.	3	1	4	12	11	23	13	40
ORISSA											
1	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	.	.	.	7	—	7	2	4	5	2	15
4	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	.	.	.	10	—	10	0	—	—	—	10
6	.	.	.	8	—	8	1	3	4	—	12
7	.	.	.	17	1	19	3	4	7	5	30
8	.	.	.	37	—	37	3	4	7	3	48
9	.	.	.	66	—	66	5	4	9	9	85
10	.	.	.	141	6	147	1	10	11	18	177
11	.	.	.	57	—	57	13	26	39	12	108
12	.	.	.	113	33	166	—	15	15	13	194
13	.	.	.	176	6	182	26	152	178	34	394
14	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	24	24	24	48
15	.	.	.	151	—	151	—	24	24	29	204
16	.	.	.	177	—	177	—	—	—	—	177
all sizes	.	.	.	15	13	16	1	3	5	2	22

TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

									RURAL		
size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock	total [col. (4) + col. (7) + col. (8)]			
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years							
	working	others	total	in- milk	others	total					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			
PUNJAB											
1	.	.	.	0	0	1	7	10	17	11	.
2	.	.	.	—	—	—	36	32	67	37	104
3	.	.	.	0	36	36	37	40	77	58	171
4	.	.	.	4	—	4	58	43	101	75	180
5	.	.	.	1	—	1	37	32	68	66	136
6	.	.	.	29	1	30	50	54	104	49	183
7	.	.	.	22	0	22	96	57	152	120	294
8	.	.	.	10	1	10	121	95	216	121	347
9	.	.	.	11	—	11	135	105	240	183	34
10	.	.	.	13	5	188	171	111	282	213	514
11	.	.	.	5	—	5	147	106	253	216	474
12	.	.	.	9	5	14	18	129	317	217	549
13	.	.	.	7	11	18	220	165	385	242	645
14	.	.	.	7	7	14	171	144	315	246	575
15	.	.	.	5	11	16	191	166	357	253	626
16	.	.	.	12	—	12	310	127	437	399	848
all sizes	.	.	.	6	13	19	67	54	121	86	226
RAJASTHAN											
1	.	.	.	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
2	.	.	.	—	—	—	33	41	74	115	189
3	.	.	.	—	—	—	13	4	17	26	43
4	.	.	.	—	—	—	9	8	17	16	32
5	.	.	.	7	—	7	7	17	24	7	37
6	.	.	.	1	3	4	22	28	51	37	92
7	.	.	.	2	1	3	36	32	68	57	128
8	.	.	.	2	3	4	47	58	105	80	190
9	.	.	.	4	2	6	36	58	94	56	156
10	.	.	.	5	2	6	36	47	83	68	157
11	.	.	.	5	6	11	46	37	83	62	156
12	.	.	.	5	4	9	42	59	101	79	189
13	.	.	.	1	7	8	43	57	100	75	183
14	.	.	.	—	9	9	55	49	104	69	183
15	.	.	.	335	1	336	36	33	68	57	462
16	.	.	.	0	6	7	40	42	83	63	153
all sizes	.	.	.	15	2	17	29	33	63	49	129



TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock	total [col. (4) +col. (7) +col. (8)]
	male over 3 years			females over 3 years				
	working	others	total	in-milk	others	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
TAMIL NADU								
1	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	3
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	2	—	2	8	7	15	14	31
4	1	—	1	15	11	26	9	36
5	—	0	0	7	7	14	10	24
6	0	—	0	12	9	21	15	36
7	2	0	2	13	14	28	23	53
8	2	4	6	25	20	45	30	81
9	1	4	4	30	27	56	30	91
10	3	—	3	28	16	44	22	69
11	—	—	—	10	8	18	11	28
12	7	1	8	37	6	43	56	107
13	8	—	8	67	102	170	64	243
14	11	30	41	12	43	55	12	107
15	114	—	114	38	22	60	38	212
16	154	—	154	24	123	147	20	321
all sizes	1	0	1	8	7	16	11	28
UTTAR PRADESH								
1	1	0	1	8	10	17	10	29
2	10	—	10	18	69	87	18	116
3	4	0	4	22	14	36	26	65
4	9	1	10	17	14	31	19	61
5	8	—	8	21	22	43	34	86
6	20	1	21	27	27	54	35	110
7	23	43	66	32	36	67	45	179
8	30	0	30	47	46	93	63	185
9	27	4	31	58	47	106	82	219
10	25	2	27	69	61	130	100	258
11	27	4	31	74	73	146	93	271
12	16	5	21	68	64	132	88	241
13	11	5	16	97	68	165	145	327
14	25	7	32	89	149	238	127	398
15	18	4	23	72	42	114	93	229
16	21	14	36	230	213	443	295	774
all sizes	14	8	22	27	25	52	35	109
WEST BENGAL								
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	4	1	1	2	—	1
5	—	—	—	0	—	0	0	6
6	9	—	9	—	—	—	0	0
7	10	0	11	2	2	4	2	17
8	36	—	36	1	—	1	1	38
9	48	—	48	2	4	6	2	56
10	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	36
11	58	—	58	14	41	55	14	127
12	70	22	92	—	—	—	—	92
13	186	—	186	—	—	—	—	186
14	280	—	280	—	—	—	—	280
15	400	—	400	—	—	—	—	400
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	7	0	7	1	1	1	1	8

TABLE(5) NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK, OVINE, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATION HOLDINGS.

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock, and polutary birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
ANDHRA PRADESH				
1	0	22	6	56
2	—	—	322	237
3	—	135	5	250
4	—	33	2	187
5	—	29	10	287
6	—	65	1	196
7	—	78	0	234
8	—	114	2	212
9	—	280	3	280
10	75	139	2	343
11	—	154	—	318
12	—	228	—	308
13	—	544	7	381
14	—	145	—	433
15	—	453	6	299
16	1	540	—	1305
all sizes	3	74	4	170
ASSAM				
1	—	45	1	80
2	—	65	—	135
3	—	89	5	611
4	—	93	17	478
5	—	127	4	591
6	—	106	11	601
7	9	111	22	646
8	—	135	24	755
9	—	150	20	851
10	—	172	38	840
11	—	159	35	880
12	27	203	145	1448
13	—	41	291	997
14	—	300	—	4597
15	14	37	111	2264
16	—	—	—	—
all sizes	2	100	14	562



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK, OVINE PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pig	poultry birds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
BIHAR				
1	104	11	1	13
2	—	122	—	71
3	1	109	11	100
4	0	53	4	66
5	1	74	4	136
6	0	129	11	153
7	2	150	12	155
8	1	126	3	241
9	0	176	8	291
10	7	164	21	407
11	—	179	7	244
12	—	234	9	440
13	10	224	14	408
14	—	336	128	651
15	15	196	—	419
16	13	374	—	1017
all sizes	20	98	8	121
GUJARAT				
1	4	160	—	38
2	11	447	—	42
3	1	295	—	217
4	—	26	—	45
5	6	77	—	101
6	4	10	—	139
7	9	72	—	76
8	1	47	—	91
9	—	98	—	15
10	34	18	—	107
11	—	19	—	3
12	—	49	—	28
13	—	32	—	15
14	0	16	—	31
15	20	87	—	16
16	1	—	—	—
all sizes	5	107	—	72

TABLE (5): NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK, OVINE PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
HARYANA				
1	11	131	9	50
2	—	—	—	—
3	3	296	29	57
4	—	—	—	37
5	—	—	—	—
6	—	12	—	34
7	15	67	—	59
8	3	4	—	—
9	11	56	—	7
10	10	67	—	47
11	10	31	—	66
12	4079	264	—	136
13	13	24	—	44
14	13	871	—	7
15	22	256	—	228
16	36	—	—	—
all sizes	115	135	8	47
HIMACHAL PRADESH				
1	3	34	—	4
2	—	—	—	—
3	—	99	21	5
4	7	143	—	17
5	—	198	—	2
6	7	218	—	20
7	4	386	—	38
8	44	1011	—	61
9	13	384	—	107
10	40	613	—	2
11	17	2128	—	170
12	10	462	—	268
13	14	580	—	105
14	—	—	—	116
15	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—
all sizes	9	307	1	28



TABLE (5): : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK OVINE PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
JAMMU & KASHMIR				
1	44	83	—	23
2	23	244	—	103
3	21	18	—	151
4	10	120	—	229
5	4	105	—	275
6	12	156	—	208
7	307	212	—	303
8	9	414	—	245
9	5	1011	—	258
10	12	610	—	153
11	27	829	—	555
12	19	783	—	144
13	53	981	—	776
14	200	500	—	—
15	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—
all sizes	77	186	—	214
KARNATAKA				
1	0	11	0	22
2	—	357	—	29
3	2	78	1	137
4	—	5	4	59
5	—	7	—	170
6	—	40	3	126
7	—	87	0	143
8	—	80	1	186
9	—	203	3	257
10	—	218	1	164
11	—	363	—	161
12	—	162	—	126
13	—	270	—	178
14	—	384	—	224
15	4	125	—	105
16	—	932	—	171
all sizes	0	83	1	117

TABLE (5) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK OVINE PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
KERALA				
1	—	8	0	31
2	—	—	—	70
3	—	35	1	236
4	—	54	3	342
5	—	30	9	854
6	—	50	7	417
7	1	65	7	579
8	—	91	24	580
9	—	37	15	647
10	—	110	19	828
11	—	122	55	1165
12	—	30	—	866
13	—	—	—	1497
14	—	—	—	321
15	—	29	—	350
16	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0	39	3	309
MADHYA PRADESH				
1	—	35	1	26
2	1	152	—	—
3	12	213	17	140
4	3	29	—	35
5	—	53	152	268
6	3	54	1	112
7	0	76	6	117
8	—	63	2	115
9	—	132	7	122
10	1	109	3	114
11	4	119	37	148
12	17	62	3	94
13	—	94	1	97
14	6	110	12	499
15	22	122	7	93
16	5	115	—	134
all sizes	3	80	9	101



TABLE (5) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE, LIVESTOCK OVINE PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat		poultry birds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
MAHARASHTRA				
1 . . . . .	1	19	—	56
2 . . . . .	—	232	—	187
3 . . . . .	6	169	—	160
4 . . . . .	—	99	—	251
5 . . . . .	—	55	—	159
6 . . . . .	—	110	—	210
7 . . . . .	—	102	0	210
8 . . . . .	1	94	—	246
9 . . . . .	0	103	—	286
10 . . . . .	—	157	—	259
11 . . . . .	1	153	—	215
12 . . . . .	1	416	—	189
13 . . . . .	1	184	—	301
14 . . . . .	5	633	—	364
15 . . . . .	2	323	—	1220
16 . . . . .	11	991	—	259
all sizes . . . . .	1	109	0	176
ORISSA				
1 . . . . .	—	28	0	50
2 . . . . .	—	109	—	101
3 . . . . .	—	81	31	139
4 . . . . .	—	47	—	53
5 . . . . .	—	52	11	139
6 . . . . .	—	62	2	278
7 . . . . .	—	134	18	238
8 . . . . .	114	229	8	372
9 . . . . .	133	195	10	379
10 . . . . .	—	237	—	330
11 . . . . .	—	366	25	537
12 . . . . .	—	341	42	878
13 . . . . .	—	345	5	457
14 . . . . .	9	694	81	736
15 . . . . .	—	410	66	557
16 . . . . .	—	326	—	504
all sizes . . . . .	12	92	9	188

TABLE (5) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK, OVINE, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

RURAL

size class & household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>PUNJAB</b>				
1 . . . . .	3	6	—	3
2 . . . . .	—	41	—	107
3 . . . . .	4	116	2	306
4 . . . . .	—	83	—	70
5 . . . . .	—	25	—	1
6 . . . . .	2	19	—	61
7 . . . . .	8	50	—	44
8 . . . . .	6	9	—	162
9 . . . . .	5	134	—	155
10 . . . . .	6	51	—	467
11 . . . . .	2	12	—	81
12 . . . . .	8	52	—	320
13 . . . . .	15	42	2	229
14 . . . . .	18	29	—	288
15 . . . . .	29	28	—	77
16 . . . . .	38	—	—	239
all sizes . . . . .	5	63	1	177
<b>RAJASTHAN</b>				
1 . . . . .	4	22	1	5
2 . . . . .	117	91	—	—
3 . . . . .	17	335	11	23
4 . . . . .	13	956	—	98
5 . . . . .	—	268	—	116
6 . . . . .	11	237	—	13
7 . . . . .	2	349	—	38
8 . . . . .	14	409	—	38
9 . . . . .	5	369	—	30
10 . . . . .	33	570	—	6
11 . . . . .	16	827	1	6
12 . . . . .	14	314	—	0
13 . . . . .	46	1509	—	31
14 . . . . .	25	907	—	—
15 . . . . .	57	1073	—	9
16 . . . . .	129	1956	—	10
all sizes . . . . .	17	449	1	24



TABLE (5) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK OVINE, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLDS OPERATIONAL HOLDING RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>TAMIL NADU</b>				
1	0	7	0	12
2	3	—	—	253
3	0	110	0	218
4	—	60	2	145
5	—	310	4	136
6	—	172	1	189
7	—	132	2	206
8	0	208	—	401
9	—	170	—	248
10	—	274	—	247
11	—	311	8	148
12	—	211	—	210
13	—	162	—	237
14	—	1551	—	436
15	—	570	—	—
16	—	931	—	233
all sizes	0	94	1	139
<b>UTTAR PRADESH</b>				
1	0	53	3	24
2	6	144	—	19
3	4	52	23	27
4	8	80	1	20
5	—	41	33	8
6	1	59	0	30
7	4	79	3	23
8	2	69	—	21
9	1	75	0	18
10	1	85	—	14
11	3	133	—	35
12	3	51	—	35
13	1	98	2	62
14	—	31	—	40
15	—	69	10	26
16	19	94	—	7
all sizes	3	65	6	24
<b>WEST BENGAL</b>				
1	—	7	0	18
2	—	162	—	262
3	—	114	12	234
4	—	109	6	275
5	—	96	5	142
6	2	143	5	345
7	—	179	12	307
8	0	178	3	608
9	—	258	1	672
10	—	160	—	474
11	—	78	—	482
12	9	188	—	390
13	—	339	—	637
14	—	1066	—	982
15	—	2800	—	—
16	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0	108	7	240

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

ANDHRA PRADESH

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough- wooden	plough- iron	harrow	seed- drill	sprayer	duster	chaff- cutter	power- tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	8.17	0.96	6.23	2.61	0.47	0.11	4.05	—
2	—	11.22	33.64	—	—	—	—	—
3	13.57	0.89	9.74	0.54	0.15	0.15	1.11	—
4	23.41	3.03	13.88	2.03	—	—	2.35	—
5	45.28	10.22	16.71	4.88	—	—	2.14	—
6	69.90	5.72	24.31	5.16	2.02	1.84	4.92	—
7	87.23	8.43	40.53	11.06	3.68	0.24	5.35	—
8	121.45	18.95	41.54	18.83	7.28	2.91	6.40	—
9	149.65	11.28	65.36	39.64	11.49	2.67	6.18	—
10	53.45	10.22	99.40	27.71	4.96	2.39	18.05	—
11	190.97	23.27	73.20	56.85	16.71	—	9.07	—
12	156.37	21.48	113.38	56.13	11.98	1.64	30.24	1.34
13	203.18	20.18	116.58	49.30	11.69	—	1.41	—
14	252.73	17.01	132.15	50.73	10.89	—	3.22	—
15	279.71	29.84	139.80	57.28	29.60	4.17	5.81	—
16	457.12	69.53	256.71	121.40	70.09	2.81	18.58	—
all sizes	54.77	5.98	26.61	9.53	2.78	0.70	5.06	0.02

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE OF CLASS HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

ANDHRA PRADESH

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- electric	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
				power operated	others	power operated	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	0.03	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.65	0.20	—	86.53
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.33
3	0.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.63	0.35	—	138.20
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	—	—	150.10
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.13	1.82	—	196.88
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.07	4.14	—	247.32
7	1.03	1.03	—	0.19	—	—	—	10.65	6.67	1.58	301.79
8	—	—	—	0.52	—	—	—	13.23	6.73	—	354.02
9	0.33	0.33	—	—	0.30	—	—	17.81	11.62	1.06	327.63
10	0.29	0.29	—	—	1.39	—	0.08	32.46	10.30	0.55	413.08
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.13	20.61	—	478.99
12	1.45	0.11	—	—	—	0.44	—	21.45	15.91	—	481.26
13	8.21	8.21	1.56	—	—	0.94	—	34.31	11.82	11.05	580.75
14	0.98	0.98	—	0.98	—	—	—	33.62	12.41	1.91	520.16
15	3.44	3.44	2.81	0.41	—	—	—	62.00	18.06	—	665.19
16	12.16	12.16	4.60	—	—	—	—	120.60	23.61	—	889.26
all sizes	0.32	0.29	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.00	7.01	3.44	0.34	202.90



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ASSAM

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough- wooden	plough- iron	harrow	seed- drill	sprayer	duster	chaff- cutter	power- tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	26.31	—	17.85	0.13	—	5.32	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	18.63	0.47	12.14	—	—	5.60	—	—
4	89.09	2.26	55.45	—	—	1.34	—	—
5	83.37	4.79	63.76	—	—	10.86	—	—
6	139.44	7.03	98.53	—	—	6.60	—	—
7	165.61	13.80	106.70	—	0.36	13.90	—	—
8	226.90	18.35	142.04	2.09	—	13.84	—	—
9	281.02	30.92	179.56	1.08	—	38.86	—	—
10	282.36	24.32	140.56	—	—	10.99	—	—
11	315.80	—	187.95	—	—	77.71	—	—
12	328.99	23.11	132.84	—	—	111.52	—	—
13	315.30	—	278.19	—	—	—	—	—
14	500.10	—	500.10	—	—	—	—	—
15	149.27	—	26.74	9.63	9.63	83.40	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	112.93	7.44	73.51	0.22	0.09	9.68	—	—

TABLE (6) ; NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ASSAM

RURAL

size class of household operational holding  (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- electric	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
				power operated	others	operated	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.37
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.17
3	—	—	1.67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74.31
4	—	—	0.14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190.90
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	222.58
6	—	—	—	—	0.46	—	—	—	—	—	257.77
7	—	—	0.17	—	1.03	—	—	—	—	—	296.05
8	—	—	0.48	—	0.74	—	—	—	—	—	391.49
9	—	—	—	—	4.98	—	—	—	—	—	472.77
10	—	—	2.99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	465.97
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	571.98
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.47	—	547.21
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	508.39
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1500.05
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.73	—	226.16
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	—	—	0.47	—	0.52	—	—	—	0.06	—	217.70

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

BIHAR									RURAL	
size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households									
	plough-wooden	plough-iron	harrow	seed-drill	sprayer	duster	chaff-cutter	power-tiller		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
1	5.75	0.33	2.04	—	—	—	0.39	—		
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
3	11.77	0.10	6.90	—	—	—	0.77	—		
4	33.14	—	16.75	—	—	—	—	—		
5	68.42	13.17	31.62	—	—	—	9.63	—		
6	81.26	4.53	37.97	0.32	—	—	12.32	—		
7	104.09	11.65	54.00	—	0.02	0.36	11.58	—		
8	109.35	20.94	72.90	0.96	0.12	0.28	26.91	—		
9	143.50	23.67	91.71	1.23	1.07	—	28.02	—		
10	160.39	9.46	78.84	2.16	1.11	—	29.93	0.45		
11	135.48	29.64	93.69	1.51	—	—	25.26	—		
12	188.91	51.20	98.51	1.91	1.18	—	31.26	—		
13	193.99	29.43	88.39	4.16	4.81	—	37.01	—		
14	230.74	25.61	100.30	1.50	3.54	—	33.34	—		
15	341.58	22.13	109.79	—	—	—	44.58	—		
16	235.16	27.63	122.65	7.40	7.40	—	22.14	—		
all sizes	53.89	5.75	28.31	0.19	0.07	0.07	7.51	0.01		

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

BIHAR											RURAL
size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										others
	tractor	tractor trolley	thre- sher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- elec- tric	pump diesel	pump- others	
				power- operated	others	power operated	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	—	—	0.13	—	0.04	—	—	0.18	0.23	—	150.81
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96.25
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.39	—	—	—	211.96
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	261.12
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.08	—	—	319.02
6	—	—	0.33	—	—	—	—	0.92	3.62	—	313.91
7	—	0.33	1.16	—	—	—	0.16	1.07	5.22	0.31	358.51
8	0.76	0.43	0.66	0.12	—	—	—	4.53	9.43	1.23	356.37
9	0.67	—	3.84	—	0.62	0.38	—	4.32	15.13	3.80	466.05
10	0.46	1.47	6.67	0.78	—	—	—	7.55	19.01	—	497.15
11	3.24	—	13.19	—	—	—	—	4.14	17.17	7.00	376.23
12	7.01	7.12	7.49	—	3.82	—	0.69	9.29	32.27	3.14	502.70
13	8.87	—	5.80	—	2.89	—	3.43	3.53	28.84	—	607.12
14	13.45	3.54	5.69	—	—	—	—	15.60	34.39	—	694.74
15	27.46	19.14	4.89	—	8.33	—	7.53	4.42	49.94	31.43	547.39
16	12.91	—	5.53	—	—	—	—	11.07	5.53	—	850.80
all sizes	0.21	0.17	0.60	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.14	0.91	2.98	0.31	271.84



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

GUJARAT				RURAL							
size class of hosuehold operational holding (code)				number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
				plough-wooden	plough-iron	harrow	seed-drill	sprayer	duster	chaff-cutter	power-tiller
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1 . . .				5.98	2.15	1.64	3.41	2.75	0.24	—	—
2 . . .				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 . . .				19.37	0.22	3.97	18.81	—	6.09	—	—
4 . . .				10.92	9.17	—	4.49	1.50	—	—	—
5 . . .				61.90	21.63	7.90	66.96	7.14	6.63	—	—
6 . . .				48.62	3.65	21.44	25.44	3.27	9.10	—	—
7 . . .				80.93	21.65	39.79	45.31	20.67	17.42	0.07	—
8 . . .				70.46	40.46	42.73	42.21	22.10	23.20	1.47	0.05
9 . . .				72.88	47.50	34.25	43.48	19.20	22.98	0.29	—
10 . . .				70.40	68.83	31.99	45.82	30.40	32.12	—	—
11 . . .				97.09	47.80	54.79	63.37	28.57	18.88	—	—
12 . . .				78.78	66.16	66.85	58.69	43.46	47.82	—	—
13 . . .				97.64	51.43	68.30	69.01	32.11	41.10	2.60	—
14 . . .				103.65	44.64	75.94	59.37	40.78	23.13	2.31	—
15 . . .				100.02	72.53	86.10	69.87	42.59	31.32	3.16	6.28
16 . . .				115.73	226.30	69.06	104.19	86.89	0.76	—	1.51
all sizes . . .				42.95	19.04	21.26	27.85	11.75	11.19	0.28	0.09

TABLE (6) (Contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

GUJARAT											RURAL
size class of house- hold operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- elec- tric	pump diesel	pump others	others
				power operated	others	power operated	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	—	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.04	0.64	1.70	0.21	139.99
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81.07
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	260.26
4	1.50	1.50	—	—	—	—	—	2.99	—	—	272.15
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.61	4.09	—	441.30
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.31	2.60	1.79	421.61
7	0.83	0.58	—	—	—	—	—	3.92	10.64	—	465.77
8	0.31	0.31	2.10	—	—	—	—	16.96	18.97	4.49	392.09
9	2.15	1.17	0.15	—	—	—	—	14.47	14.24	3.14	432.03
10	0.18	0.18	1.55	—	—	—	—	35.71	29.54	—	519.03
11	0.29	0.29	6.97	—	—	—	—	10.41	24.21	6.13	494.90
12	4.56	4.28	5.92	—	—	—	—	17.95	35.08	3.62	533.57
13	2.38	1.12	3.35	—	—	—	—	18.23	51.34	2.82	447.43
14	3.11	3.11	9.59	—	—	—	—	13.11	72.32	6.96	518.30
15	6.28	—	3.68	—	—	—	—	26.47	47.05	13.54	343.09
16	47.81	24.27	—	—	—	—	—	11.63	83.21	—	452.82
all sizes	0.67	0.43	0.77	—	0.01	—	0.01	6.44	9.77	1.34	319.86

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

HARYANA					RURAL				
size class of household operational holding (code)					numebr of agricultural machinery per 100 households				
					plough- wooden	plough- iron	harrow	seed- drill	sprayer
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1 . . . .	18.20	9.74	3.08	2.72	0.07	4.56	33.28	0.78	
2 . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 . . . .	—	6.20	0.33	0.33	—	—	34.06	—	
4 . . . .	63.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 . . . .	14.06	—	—	—	—	—	44.23	—	
6 . . . .	40.27	7.04	7.32	12.90	—	12.90	69.20	—	
7 . . . .	70.33	17.51	3.18	19.04	—	5.39	63.35	—	
8 . . . .	78.71	27.02	13.94	23.02	—	15.28	80.07	—	
9 . . . .	90.20	57.73	2.31	22.42	—	11.44	91.86	—	
10 . . . .	92.19	58.14	19.89	11.63	1.64	33.42	83.05	—	
11 . . . .	88.10	79.94	33.22	15.47	—	6.86	102.42	—	
12 . . . .	105.58	72.76	19.90	22.73	—	18.54	106.16	—	
13 . . . .	70.24	72.68	44.67	39.48	2.55	7.62	90.63	0.80	
14 . . . .	177.40	94.23	42.43	50.06	11.45	6.91	113.71	6.91	
15 . . . .	108.04	76.55	53.35	63.84	4.31	11.70	29.04	18.28	
16 . . . .	71.19	35.60	164.13	35.60	35.60	64.42	100.01	100.01	
all sizes . . . .	41.69	21.83	7.60	10.57	0.36	7.29	54.15	0.67	

TABLE (6) (contd.): NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

HARYANA								RURAL			
size class of house- hold opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- electric	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
				power opera- ted	others	power opera- ted	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	1.55	1.55	1.88	—	—	—	—	9.13	6.71	—	271.90
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300.00
3	0.33	0.33	0.33	—	—	—	—	—	2.96	—	251.11
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200.00
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.04	—	—	470.40
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	301.42
7	—	—	0.68	—	—	—	—	3.64	4.86	—	486.86
8	5.09	5.09	6.82	—	—	1.77	—	14.55	4.15	—	537.02
9	1.07	1.07	6.34	—	—	—	—	52.11	3.90	—	800.64
10	9.30	6.99	9.34	—	—	—	—	19.09	7.13	1.74	771.62
11	—	—	12.60	—	—	—	—	16.55	29.57	—	1058.45
12	12.48	5.77	25.67	2.67	—	—	—	28.48	23.69	—	1021.59
13	34.77	22.03	46.25	4.18	—	—	—	26.93	40.31	—	1011.38
14	23.69	4.38	5.69	—	13.06	—	—	30.99	13.70	—	893.41
15	54.83	44.34	36.76	—	—	—	—	22.57	37.48	—	1124.37
16	100.01	100.01	35.60	—	—	—	—	257.66	64.42	—	1147.29
all sizes	3.50	2.63	4.55	0.16	0.15	0.16	—	11.14	7.04	0.06	436.62



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

HIMACHAL PRADESH

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough-wooden	plough-iron	harrow	seed-drill	sprayer	duster	chaff-cutter	power-tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	13.09	10.02	—	—	—	—	0.61	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	18.92	23.59	—	—	—	1.16	13.91	—
4	50.86	31.63	—	—	—	3.00	3.00	—
5	117.73	23.16	—	—	—	14.51	35.44	—
6	92.49	35.90	—	—	—	14.40	9.67	—
7	127.54	27.17	2.01	—	—	7.15	6.91	0.87
8	118.67	34.87	—	—	—	9.20	14.18	—
9	156.90	22.76	—	—	—	14.58	10.94	—
10	126.90	33.82	—	—	—	15.74	7.74	—
11	234.43	—	—	—	—	25.13	32.04	—
12	112.91	126.43	—	—	—	—	7.62	—
13	219.21	21.40	—	—	—	—	42.36	19.37
14	560.05	58.17	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	87.97	22.36	0.41	—	—	7.96	10.56	0.31

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

HIMACHAL PRADESH

RURAL

size class of house- hold opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- electric	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
				power operated	others	power operated	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.04
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216.76
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	357.53
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	571.55
6	—	—	0.38	—	—	—	—	0.19	—	—	500.10
7	0.87	0.87	0.87	—	—	—	—	—	0.79	—	529.34
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.78	—	557.54
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.88	788.89
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	698.10
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	749.51
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	662.83
13	19.37	19.37	73.81	—	—	—	—	12.53	—	—	815.83
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	776.45
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0.31	0.31	0.79	—	—	—	—	0.13	0.24	0.25	435.05

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## JAMMU &amp; KASHMIR

## RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough- wooden	plough- iron	harrow	seed- drill	sprayer	duster	chaff- cutter	power- tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	23.35	8.17	1.72	—	0.20	18.94	4.08	—
2	—	4.02	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	27.35	7.32	54.95	—	—	8.11	2.14	—
4	57.96	10.43	102.22	—	—	8.94	0.16	—
5	78.01	14.92	49.71	—	0.42	13.45	4.87	—
6	104.58	14.63	76.40	—	0.21	31.61	4.48	—
7	116.64	35.20	71.61	—	1.39	31.24	5.76	—
8	127.68	34.05	84.32	0.34	8.24	54.48	17.07	—
9	161.25	29.00	65.16	—	4.68	50.82	9.36	—
10	146.26	40.18	26.01	—	3.45	47.57	19.96	—
11	191.04	44.87	222.09	—	16.39	64.86	12.88	—
12	273.89	43.23	64.40	—	—	70.29	—	—
13	242.02	47.31	383.24	—	8.54	102.94	22.81	—
14	200.20	99.87	—	—	—	99.87	99.87	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	85.24	19.25	67.01	0.02	1.23	25.86	5.18	—

TABLE (6) (contd.) ; NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## JAMMU &amp; KASHMIR

## RURAL

size class of house- hold opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- electric	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
				power opera- ted	others	power opera- ted	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.40	—	109.14
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.27
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156.51
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	294.40
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	361.84
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	379.70
7	—	—	0.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	431.28
8	0.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.55	—	—	498.07
9	3.83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	505.65
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	579.31
11	—	10.19	—	—	21.06	—	—	—	—	—	837.98
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	904.49
13	—	—	11.39	—	—	—	—	11.39	—	—	1136.34
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1000.09
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0.16	0.04	0.05	—	0.08	—	—	0.08	0.05	—	339.20



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

KARNATAKA									RURAL	
size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households									
	plough-wooden	plough-iron	harrow	seed-drill	sprayer	duster	chaff-cutter	power-tiller		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
1	9.47	1.02	2.24	0.45	0.07	—	0.39	—		
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
3	6.95	3.62	29.81	14.00	—	—	4.27	—		
4	16.83	1.01	—	—	—	—	1.26	—		
5	36.74	7.85	28.98	19.56	—	—	10.45	—		
6	91.81	15.45	38.56	20.03	—	3.37	5.76	—		
7	91.73	28.37	45.56	36.17	0.54	2.46	8.80	—		
8	113.63	34.29	56.88	33.69	2.70	—	9.77	—		
9	157.78	45.00	122.14	64.38	17.06	5.88	14.10	—		
10	140.71	42.50	87.11	77.08	12.16	0.43	19.19	—		
11	202.91	86.87	139.86	58.37	2.18	0.34	24.82	5.33		
12	160.93	34.37	101.68	61.48	8.49	1.91	16.63	—		
13	143.65	58.36	163.12	92.05	15.31	5.20	29.19	1.15		
14	160.81	49.36	174.22	130.70	5.45	1.66	28.12	—		
15	183.45	98.70	263.91	109.60	44.26	0.53	41.54	7.55		
16	228.29	70.41	278.95	141.00	31.59	14.88	36.55	84		
all sizes	70.51	20.06	45.81	27.53	3.13	1.32	7.76	0.18		

TABLE (6) (contd.) ; NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

KARNATAKA											RURAL	
size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households											
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump-electric	pump-diesel	pump-others	others	
				power-operated	others	power-operated	others					
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
1	—	—	0.07	—	—	—	—	0.45	—	—	117.26	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191.88	
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	221.35	
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230.07	
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.69	—	—	249.89	
6	—	—	0.72	—	—	—	—	4.40	0.61	0.56	300.04	
7	—	—	2.54	—	—	—	—	7.07	2.18	1.62	356.54	
8	—	—	9.66	—	—	—	—	6.49	0.49	3.07	368.41	
9	—	0.84	6.39	—	—	—	0.84	19.70	6.16	3.03	501.99	
10	1.07	1.07	4.31	—	—	—	—	12.46	4.67	5.35	552.64	
11	4.44	5.33	5.95	—	—	—	—	30.33	5.20	1.05	763.20	
12	1.57	1.57	7.80	0.57	0.22	—	—	16.56	7.89	1.04	552.22	
13	3.11	2.28	12.21	—	0.75	—	—	19.24	5.88	0.32	679.15	
14	—	—	0.21	—	—	—	—	20.32	18.42	—	591.38	
15	6.02	11.19	5.00	—	0.47	—	—	26.80	11.41	—	824.87	
16	8.69	6.76	2.68	—	3.36	—	—	26.09	18.98	—	970.17	
all sizes	0.33	0.41	2.66	0.02	0.05	—	0.04	6.01	1.75	1.08	307.35	

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## KERALA

## RURAL

size class of household operation holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough- wooden	plough- iron	harrow	seed- drill	sprayer	duster	chaff- cutter	power- tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	—	—	0.64	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	1.15	0.76	2.12	—	—	—	1.25	—
4	1.07	2.47	8.02	—	0.62	—	—	—
5	1.81	—	—	—	1.19	3.07	—	—
6	13.32	3.28	4.78	—	—	1.09	—	—
7	28.64	3.33	36.34	—	7.17	—	—	0.26
8	51.73	5.36	21.08	—	11.87	1.15	—	—
9	58.53	17.03	53.73	—	17.75	4.82	—	—
10	71.87	22.50	109.22	—	26.27	2.18	10.46	3.97
11	33.26	—	—	—	49.80	43.05	—	—
12	17.04	—	37.17	—	22.18	—	—	9.04
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	99.97	—	—	—
15	476.88	—	286.15	—	124.62	47.66	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	5.88	1.62	6.47	—	1.23	0.40	0.62	0.05

TABLE (6) (contd.) ; NUMBER OF SELECTED, AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## KERALA

## RURAL

size class of house- hold opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- electric	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
				power opera- ted	others	power opera- ted	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.23	—	—	6.25
2.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.38	0.12	—	24.43
4.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.12	—	—	31.38
5.	—	—	0.45	—	—	—	—	2.90	0.81	—	42.94
6.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.09	0.23	0.12	71.94
7.	0.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.95	4.62	2.44	100.76
8.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.11	9.15	—	158.07
9.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.24	6.44	—	183.04
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.96	18.76	—	261.59
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.63	—	233.48
12.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.91	10.44	—	202.76
13.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	199.87
14.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185.78
15.	—	47.66	—	—	—	—	—	172.28	—	—	249.13
16.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0.05	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	—	3.55	0.73	0.16	38.90



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

MADHYA PRADESH

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough- wooden	plough- iron	harrow	seed- drill	sprayer	duster	chaff- cutter	power tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	9.17	0.54	2.10	3.88	—	—	0.24	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	12.44	0.23	5.16	5.11	—	8.42	0.92	—
4	44.39	—	12.07	0.93	—	—	0.93	—
5	54.38	4.34	14.30	5.40	—	—	9.94	—
6	55.16	8.62	10.45	12.42	—	—	4.65	—
7	94.59	8.88	32.46	22.68	1.03	4.21	4.06	—
8	113.54	10.46	40.15	30.70	2.60	0.24	4.64	—
9	145.96	11.83	41.00	43.26	2.84	0.77	4.74	—
10	159.91	3.52	51.02	40.26	5.02	0.46	2.84	—
11	175.30	5.45	76.31	60.87	2.86	0.46	6.95	—
12	170.87	16.79	65.41	62.40	4.75	36.00	3.55	—
13	232.37	13.60	47.93	58.82	8.95	—	9.95	—
14	190.14	16.00	82.61	75.48	7.10	1.14	3.50	—
15	251.40	37.50	102.36	105.24	18.50	13.26	13.50	3.94
16	428.76	41.76	97.93	133.21	18.46	7.74	26.92	1.62
all sizes	81.76	6.72	26.64	23.70	1.74	3.06	3.41	0.0

TABLE (6) (contd.) NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

MADHYA PRADESH

RURAL

size class of house- hold opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
				power opera- ted	others	power opera- ted	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	0.03	0.03	—	—	—	—	—	0.03	0.03	—	113.41
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.92
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211.27
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213.28
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.98	3.15	—	262.75
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.14	—	—	266.55
7	—	—	0.14	—	—	—	—	2.23	1.21	1.60	321.01
8	0.32	—	0.82	—	0.42	—	—	1.11	1.08	—	336.39
9	—	—	4.37	—	0.37	—	0.25	14.73	3.52	—	436.84
10	—	—	2.61	—	0.56	—	0.30	6.17	2.98	0.59	438.63
11	—	—	1.00	—	—	—	0.68	12.58	2.31	0.67	478.36
12	2.55	2.55	3.84	—	1.24	—	—	15.15	8.94	0.63	479.31
13	3.24	3.24	5.43	—	1.30	—	—	15.95	8.89	—	541.98
14	2.03	0.69	10.27	—	—	—	1.55	31.33	4.51	2.63	447.31
15	4.49	3.82	12.67	—	1.09	—	1.81	62.70	1.97	0.77	564.42
16	15.38	11.56	24.82	2.17	18.47	—	—	54.06	7.74	—	804.99
all sizes	7.33	0.25	1.19	0.01	0.25	—	0.10	4.55	1.92	0.40	286.02

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## MAHARASHTRA

## RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough-wooden	plough-iron	harrow	seed-drill	sprayer	duster	chaff-cutter	power-tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	7.47	0.54	6.18	2.67	0.90	—	—	—
2	—	—	1.83	1.50	—	—	—	—
3	7.89	3.00	13.36	5.07	0.19	0.13	0.69	—
4	31.81	—	12.29	4.44	—	—	—	—
5	42.46	1.76	22.54	5.68	7.41	—	—	—
6	45.95	4.95	47.76	18.72	2.86	—	—	—
7	43.38	11.10	75.18	20.09	2.20	0.88	0.74	—
8	54.68	10.29	89.37	32.46	3.18	—	0.48	—
9	63.23	35.59	102.06	44.27	5.31	1.92	0.58	—
10	58.53	22.08	174.03	68.51	11.07	1.85	1.30	—
11	47.56	21.88	163.74	71.43	11.89	1.10	5.36	—
12	57.29	30.12	204.69	74.02	14.75	0.18	2.04	—
13	47.77	31.91	202.95	92.50	16.18	1.27	8.09	—
14	53.23	64.62	233.63	114.51	28.15	1.96	2.40	—
15	79.52	75.85	286.64	103.98	44.40	4.26	5.19	—
16	90.61	95.56	493.43	168.78	27.38	10.25	14.96	—
all sizes	29.72	10.12	58.33	22.71	4.43	0.48	0.80	—

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## MAHARASHTRA

## RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump electric	pump diesel	pump-others	others
				power operated	others	power operated	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	0.08	—	152.74
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.91	—	—	144.69
3	0.03	0.03	—	—	—	—	—	3.37	0.60	—	229.91
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.85	—	—	343.57
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.85	—	—	304.43
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.69	1.48	—	276.47
7	0.68	0.68	0.30	—	—	—	—	11.32	3.14	—	313.17
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.09	3.00	—	348.69
9	—	—	0.52	—	—	0.44	0.09	21.50	3.90	1.99	439.34
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.99	4.68	—	382.64
11	0.60	0.60	0.66	—	—	—	—	29.60	6.65	—	382.12
12	0.81	0.81	0.44	0.84	—	—	—	31.42	7.71	1.30	432.62
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.56	7.03	1.14	504.84
14	3.46	3.46	0.93	—	—	—	—	57.59	15.31	0.35	536.65
15	2.17	2.67	1.91	0.85	—	—	—	46.83	19.78	1.45	608.01
16	2.82	1.42	8.55	4.26	1.53	—	—	74.38	29.05	—	743.56
all sizes	0.22	0.22	0.18	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.00	10.29	2.39	0.18	269.67



TABLE (6) (contd.) NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLD FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

ORISSA

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed- drill	sprayer	duster	chaff- cutter	power- tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1 . . . . .	14.54	3.96	5.82	—	—	—	1.31	—
2 . . . . .	56.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 . . . . .	18.98	0.93	11.68	—	—	—	—	—
4 . . . . .	71.94	0.33	29.29	—	—	—	—	—
5 . . . . .	74.51	4.39	25.60	—	2.59	0.31	—	—
6 . . . . .	109.29	17.50	42.86	0.07	—	0.21	—	—
7 . . . . .	150.92	20.15	56.94	0.19	3.12	2.98	0.19	—
8 . . . . .	160.89	28.20	53.37	0.15	3.22	2.66	0.51	—
9 . . . . .	183.20	18.30	59.30	—	0.82	3.53	—	—
10 . . . . .	233.42	30.58	82.31	—	—	8.44	—	—
11 . . . . .	263.35	48.84	95.65	—	—	—	—	—
12 . . . . .	335.01	43.13	90.05	—	6.56	—	—	—
13 . . . . .	379.96	88.28	120.30	—	23.79	—	—	—
14 . . . . .	266.80	51.82	133.60	—	—	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	374.45	13.50	116.18	—	—	—	—	—
16 . . . . .	1683.65	—	481.80	—	31.86	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .	89.37	12.33	33.17	0.06	1.19	1.02	0.44	—

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ORISSA

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thre- sher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump elec- tric	pump diesel	pump others	others
				power opera- ted	others	power opera- ted	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108.09
2. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	158.35
4. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	218.32
5. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200.38
6. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.06	273.38
7. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.32	—	—	297.31
8. .	0.54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	312.44
9. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.29	2.60	—	355.65
10. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.50	—	475.12
11. .	—	—	—	—	2.41	—	—	—	—	—	529.66
12. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.39	—	513.25
13. .	—	—	—	—	10.01	—	—	—	15.00	—	750.59
14. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	700.51
15. .	7.61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.20	—	699.20
16. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1350.56
all sizes	0.06	—	—	—	0.06	—	—	0.09	0.22	0.01	2 66.75

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

PUNJAB

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough- wooden	plough- iron	harrow	seed- drill	sprayer	duster	chaff- cutter	power- tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	0.49	3.67	0.13	0.31	0.44	—	9.09	0.65
2	—	0.85	—	—	—	—	25.66	—
3	0.84	1.20	0.04	0.17	0.60	0.18	37.14	0.27
4	4.22	22.01	—	1.52	—	4.22	58.45	—
5	8.43	9.97	—	—	—	9.42	33.82	—
6	19.66	38.57	2.34	—	—	9.06	59.11	—
7	34.18	65.41	10.10	9.77	0.09	8.55	72.89	3.02
8	50.19	75.85	16.09	10.45	0.12	22.22	89.42	4.24
9	41.45	99.44	22.77	10.01	6.78	24.55	78.87	39.38
10	47.50	101.45	21.27	20.05	8.94	17.89	97.67	10.95
11	42.71	100.27	16.29	23.13	10.32	13.17	81.59	12.05
12	49.47	114.39	38.48	25.06	12.07	18.15	97.63	43.93
13	76.72	136.00	53.20	45.89	21.69	21.88	90.15	34.62
14	56.00	78.76	54.35	63.39	20.69	12.42	81.66	112.77
15	60.50	129.88	53.03	55.88	36.07	32.68	100.29	55.22
16	45.17	142.75	52.06	44.01	71.47	65.23	104.02	351.20
all size	16.60	33.44	7.37	6.18	2.56	6.54	49.18	7.12

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

PUNJAB

RURAL

size class of house- hold opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- electrics	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
				power opera- ted	others	power opera- ted	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	0.44	0.44	0.31	—	—	—	—	0.47	3.84	0.34	65.02
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.18	—	172.78
3	0.21	0.21	0.53	—	—	—	—	0.18	1.62	1.06	186.26
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.86	5.28	—	235.13
5	—	—	19.64	—	—	—	—	—	15.28	14.68	188.99
6	—	—	9.47	—	—	—	—	11.23	33.32	—	338.62
7	3.34	0.67	7.14	—	8.50	—	—	19.01	22.01	3.00	422.80
8	5.71	4.48	20.86	0.64	9.08	—	—	22.96	48.56	—	472.33
9	10.02	8.92	26.98	1.17	5.39	—	—	33.72	35.17	6.14	562.55
10	18.14	4.72	46.68	5.55	12.22	—	—	44.60	61.41	2.54	586.55
11	20.18	7.38	48.53	4.28	5.28	—	—	35.99	80.18	11.47	627.89
12	43.75	23.61	55.65	5.58	8.56	—	—	54.87	75.83	7.68	695.69
13	55.72	47.90	57.54	12.79	9.46	—	—	65.12	69.02	4.35	1073.07
14	69.81	57.87	73.89	11.90	10.28	—	—	80.29	74.34	9.05	934.70
15	60.20	49.39	63.43	15.00	11.04	—	—	76.68	70.14	2.47	1096.48
16	84.91	78.92	65.01	3.97	17.88	4.04	—	66.38	89.51	14.66	1474.98
all sizes	5.94	3.75	11.13	1.04	2.89	0.01	—	12.92	19.74	1.92	301.94



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

RAJASTHAN

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough- wooden	plough- iron	harrow	seed- drill	sprayer	duster	chaff- cutter	power- tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	0.77	—	0.84	0.84	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.60	—
3	15.24	0.20	—	3.76	—	—	2.43	—
4	21.21	—	—	23.16	—	10.64	1.91	—
5	52.83	—	9.14	7.84	—	—	—	—
6	54.78	0.48	3.97	14.48	1.55	0.78	7.13	—
7	64.95	4.33	7.92	20.94	—	10.09	11.41	—
8	90.12	4.07	6.85	23.99	—	8.55	27.47	—
9	107.89	6.56	3.49	33.19	—	11.44	18.23	1.08
10	134.81	3.37	1.46	34.63	0.81	4.47	15.04	—
11	111.29	3.90	3.70	21.01	—	2.79	18.10	—
12	106.45	14.91	7.56	45.01	—	16.46	22.35	1.75
13	135.73	17.68	9.06	48.14	—	10.69	8.15	0.29
14	146.25	8.61	—	57.19	1.05	7.87	5.27	3.65
15	104.68	15.48	21.60	38.46	—	5.93	11.07	0.34
16	133.93	20.34	24.92	52.05	0.67	2.50	4.67	0.67
all sizes	70.67	4.33	5.15	21.52	0.28	5.74	11.72	0.24

TABLE (6) contd) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

RAJASTHAN

RURAL

size class of house- hold opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- electric	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
				power opera- ted	others	power opera- ted	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.82
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241.38
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.63	6.15	—	89.53
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.92	—	—	226.26
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.44	16.39	—	283.87
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.16	5.52	—	282.09
7	—	—	0.18	—	0.35	—	—	9.29	2.95	—	390.99
8	0.19	0.19	—	—	0.23	—	—	8.71	5.51	—	391.85
9	1.08	1.08	1.08	—	0.62	—	—	16.75	10.71	—	452.81
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.02	8.93	—	467.58
11	0.83	0.83	0.83	—	—	—	—	16.80	10.08	—	506.75
12	2.59	1.75	0.39	—	0.23	—	—	10.58	8.65	—	540.30
13	0.73	0.29	0.73	—	—	—	—	16.24	12.29	—	465.07
14	8.93	4.71	9.98	—	—	—	—	14.10	5.27	—	547.55
15	4.28	1.91	3.35	—	—	—	—	8.67	3.45	—	529.07
16	6.03	3.49	0.49	—	—	—	—	6.18	6.12	—	604.18
all sizes	0.65	0.43	0.46	—	0.14	—	—	8.77	5.71	—	339.70

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

TAMIL NADU

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough- wooden	plough- iron	harrow	seed- drill	sprayer	duster	chaff- cutter	power- tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	2.84	2.10	1.35	—	—	0.03	0.04	—
2	1.70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	14.71	3.97	3.93	—	—	—	—	—
4	31.99	16.03	1.95	—	1.15	—	0.41	—
5	60.46	18.30	5.61	—	—	—	—	—
6	67.35	27.00	6.65	—	1.03	—	2.31	0.12
7	93.45	33.20	8.44	—	3.25	0.96	0.83	—
8	134.09	40.07	7.93	—	11.08	0.91	0.06	0.31
9	172.87	64.11	16.02	2.68	7.99	—	—	—
10	223.97	73.62	18.39	2.68	5.55	—	0.63	—
11	285.38	19.05	33.54	—	8.20	9.59	—	—
12	174.38	57.08	27.23	—	12.39	—	—	—
13	204.62	128.00	27.74	—	33.97	6.23	—	—
14	353.45	218.48	—	11.80	35.32	—	—	—
15	237.35	31.97	61.44	—	78.17	9.07	—	—
16	154.44	239.04	147.62	—	127.38	5.13	—	—
all sizes	38.72	13.98	4.45	0.07	1.39	0.20	0.38	0.02

TABLE (6) (contd) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

TAMIL NADU

RURAL

size class of house- hold opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- electric	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
				power opera- ted	others	power opera- ted	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	—	—	0.04	—	—	—	—	0.21	0.09	—	70.92
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.87
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.24	0.04	—	138.45
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.27	1.96	—	192.64
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.15	1.80	—	225.92
6	—	—	—	0.41	—	—	—	14.54	2.46	—	238.13
7	—	—	—	0.37	0.79	—	—	21.94	5.67	0.11	297.59
8	—	—	—	0.26	—	—	—	40.47	11.68	0.44	343.18
9	0.33	0.33	—	—	—	—	—	43.46	11.71	1.63	320.27
10	0.47	—	0.71	2.89	0.20	—	—	59.32	8.51	—	449.19
11	2.64	—	—	—	—	—	—	74.13	22.84	21.07	379.45
12	1.00	—	—	—	8.66	—	—	57.39	9.17	0.71	386.01
13	5.46	9.12	—	4.29	10.84	—	—	103.79	21.76	—	584.76
14	15.03	15.03	—	—	—	—	—	88.27	72.51	—	713.99
15	3.77	—	—	14.50	—	—	—	174.19	7.98	—	475.29
16	35.63	20.16	—	—	10.30	—	—	188.66	22.74	24.04	554.63
all sizes	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.14	0.15	—	—	8.76	2.05	0.13	165.22



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

UTTAR PRADESH

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough-wooden	plough-iron	harrow	seed-drill	sprayer	duster	chaff-cutter	power-tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	20.16	4.75	5.62	0.05	0.07	1.01	13.08	0.08
2	—	6.52	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	21.89	1.23	0.26	0.07	—	1.98	16.83	—
4	52.29	11.52	4.86	1.20	0.32	1.51	14.12	—
5	69.30	14.57	8.29	0.21	0.62	7.04	32.86	—
6	80.21	21.64	7.13	0.70	—	3.19	40.67	0.06
7	90.49	40.13	14.04	2.02	0.09	7.26	57.65	0.04
8	99.50	50.33	19.07	4.63	0.37	5.77	69.04	0.21
9	111.13	74.79	19.21	5.53	1.66	8.87	76.60	1.22
10	115.85	75.52	12.19	3.47	1.66	6.23	82.57	2.39
11	140.80	105.27	29.58	10.01	2.90	4.70	84.25	4.17
12	141.97	97.01	37.79	12.82	3.50	5.63	85.38	2.79
13	201.61	147.28	41.72	4.64	9.50	9.84	96.28	8.25
14	196.97	94.62	62.15	5.65	4.45	0.25	99.83	8.01
15	170.57	61.54	12.42	1.46	6.02	—	79.58	4.60
16	367.35	126.39	32.57	25.48	14.36	—	114.09	9.11
all sizes	62.86	24.15	8.89	1.46	0.33	3.81	36.57	0.26

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

UTTAR PRADESH

RURAL

size class of house- hold opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- others	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
				power opera- ted	others	power opera- ted	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	0.14	0.04	0.47	0.55	0.58	—	—	0.45	1.23	0.04	151.82
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128.36
3	—	—	0.08	—	0.30	—	—	0.08	0.05	—	214.62
4	—	—	0.51	0.59	—	—	—	—	1.29	—	283.49
5	—	—	—	1.58	—	—	—	—	0.89	—	345.56
6	0.11	0.05	1.01	0.33	1.68	0.96	0.20	0.88	3.90	—	348.57
7	0.10	0.10	3.89	1.35	3.99	0.11	0.33	3.25	10.22	0.28	396.90
8	0.69	0.10	6.92	0.57	4.04	—	0.45	6.31	15.66	—	436.13
9	3.23	1.45	17.40	1.18	6.91	—	0.24	12.47	23.65	0.56	448.35
10	6.50	2.26	17.35	3.82	2.99	0.75	0.93	13.87	32.62	3.10	475.42
11	7.47	5.99	15.82	1.55	2.66	—	—	15.61	21.24	1.59	553.20
12	11.88	3.32	23.59	1.64	3.29	—	—	16.34	28.06	—	493.04
13	28.95	23.74	42.79	9.22	6.05	—	—	36.58	40.75	—	660.13
14	18.14	8.27	14.39	—	7.90	—	—	26.17	50.26	—	533.27
15	27.48	24.79	42.11	17.95	2.45	—	—	45.23	25.25	—	344.35
16	83.74	83.74	37.57	—	—	—	—	51.39	123.28	—	568.84
all sizes	0.76	0.41	3.11	0.81	1.81	0.19	0.15	2.55	6.27	0.16	307.52

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

WEST BENGAL

RURAL

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough-wooden	plough-iron	harrow	seed-drill	sprayer	duster	chaff-cutter	power-tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	1.42	1.31	1.11	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	9.01	1.86	4.64	—	—	—	0.18	—
4	28.40	1.02	20.55	2.27	0.61	—	5.30	—
5	60.66	5.72	37.70	4.28	—	0.93	2.98	—
6	82.11	3.95	52.88	0.59	0.43	1.23	2.85	—
7	111.33	11.55	78.10	0.54	3.46	2.01	3.13	—
8	132.90	14.37	99.51	2.60	18.08	2.24	3.16	—
9	184.24	10.39	108.79	1.02	12.94	1.91	11.39	—
10	221.16	4.58	116.69	3.03	30.22	12.80	13.03	—
11	163.20	43.99	149.51	9.44	20.53	9.44	0.84	—
12	272.64	8.78	97.13	—	7.07	—	5.69	—
13	369.96	—	211.81	10.40	10.40	10.40	—	—
14	239.79	—	160.20	—	—	—	—	—
15	400.00	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	46.78	4.25	31.13	0.84	1.92	0.74	2.05	—

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

WEST BENGAL

RURAL

size class of house- hold opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households										
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	cane-crusher		oil-crusher		pump- electric	pump- diesel	pump- others	others
				power opera- ted	other	power opera- ted	others				
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.11	—	45.80
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107.85
3	—	—	0.13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109.40
4	—	—	0.84	—	—	—	—	—	0.86	—	201.27
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	194.77
6	—	—	2.82	—	—	—	—	—	3.76	24.52	274.02
7	—	0.32	2.39	—	—	—	—	—	4.09	0.90	303.99
8	—	—	5.39	—	—	—	—	0.22	11.70	0.71	357.88
9	1.11	1.92	6.18	—	—	—	1.01	—	13.63	2.44	442.92
10	—	5.85	18.65	—	—	—	—	1.03	35.86	5.26	518.63
11	—	—	14.27	—	—	—	—	—	40.14	5.83	509.75
12	—	—	2.85	—	—	—	—	8.78	19.79	—	485.59
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.60	—	681.22
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.90	14.28	—	814.46
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1100.00
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0.02	0.11	1.37	—	—	—	0.02	0.05	2.40	3.68	180.92



TABLE (0.1); NUMBER OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## URBAN

State/U. T.	size class of household operational holding (acde)																All sizes
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Andhra Pradesh	934	4	42	5	7	15	16	7	5	5	1	5	1	1	2	—	1050
Assam	317	1	64	10	1	4	6	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	406
Bihar	634	2	122	18	5	11	16	6	4	1	2	2	1	—	—	—	824
Gujarat	601	9	14	6	3	9	7	1	1	4	1	3	1	—	—	—	660
Haryana	176	1	15	—	3	3	8	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	215
Himachal Pradesh	166	—	6	3	3	3	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	189
Jammu & Kashmir	234	2	71	29	5	26	15	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	393
Karnataka	543	6	45	6	2	19	24	8	7	9	2	4	2	1	2	3	683
Kerala	143	1	176	32	11	26	17	—	2	—	2	2	2	—	1	—	420
Madhya Pradesh	698	4	78	6	9	15	25	17	9	4	4	3	4	1	3	4	885
Maharashtra	1490	18	46	6	3	7	21	13	9	13	8	14	2	2	3	3	1658
Orissa	336	—	64	7	—	12	16	9	2	4	3	—	1	1	—	1	456
Punjab	338	9	70	1	4	4	6	5	3	5	1	2	1	—	3	—	452
Rajasthan	421	12	86	7	2	17	27	16	16	5	3	1	—	—	5	—	618
Tamil Nadu	1059	24	174	26	18	32	34	10	4	3	—	2	1	—	2	—	1389
Uttar Pradesh	1175	17	160	27	9	34	32	16	8	9	1	4	—	1	—	—	1493
West Bengal	995	10	136	12	7	14	11	4	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1193
All-India	11272	147	1513	241	104	309	327	143	81	67	29	44	18	8	25	13	14341

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS

ANDHRA PRADESH		URBAN		
size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	—	88.16	—
0.00	2	—	0.46	—
0.002— 0.20	3	0.03	6.06	1.21
0.21 — 0.40	4	0.25	0.64	1.29
0.41 — 0.50	5	0.41	0.69	2.26
0.51 — 1.00	6	0.75	0.89	5.31
1.01 — 2.02	7	1.42	1.04	11.74
2.03 — 3.03	8	2.30	0.90	16.52
3.04 — 4.04	9	3.53	0.24	6.73
4.05 — 5.05	10	4.33	0.37	12.87
5.06 — 6.07	11	5.73	0.00	0.20
6.08 — 8.09	12	6.73	0.16	8.70
8.10 — 10.12	13	8.96	0.18	12.63
10.13 — 12.14	14	11.28	0.02	2.21
12.15 — 20.24	15	13.45	0.17	18.32
20.25 & above	16	—	—	—
all sizes	—	0.13	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of households (in 00)	—	X	25070	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)	—	X	X	3154

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ASSAM		URBAN		
size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	—	77.71	—
0.00	2	—	0.06	—
0.002— 0.20	3	0.05	16.35	6.99
0.21 — 0.40	4	0.32	2.92	8.33
0.41 — 0.50	5	0.42	0.09	0.27
0.51 — 1.00	6	0.71	1.20	7.53
1.01 — 2.02	7	1.42	0.89	11.02
2.03 — 3.03	8	2.41	0.01	0.27
3.04 — 4.04	9	—	—	—
4.05 — 5.05	10	—	—	—
5.06 — 6.07	11	—	—	—
6.08 — 8.09	12	—	—	—
8.10 — 10.12	13	9.76	0.77	65.59
10.13 — 12.14	14	—	—	—
12.15 — 20.24	15	—	—	—
20.25 & above	16	—	—	—
all sizes	—	0.06	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of household (in 00)	—	X	3220	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)	—	X	X	370



TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLDS OPERATIONAL HOLDING

BIHAR

URBAN

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household ( hectares )	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	—	77.11	—
0.00	2	—	0.39	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.04	15.00	6.01
0.21—0.40	4	0.32	2.49	7.74
0.41—0.50	5	0.46	1.62	7.25
0.51—1.00	6	0.72	0.64	4.42
1.01—2.02	7	1.51	1.26	18.00
2.03—3.03	8	2.74	0.37	9.64
3.04—4.04	9	3.77	0.81	29.39
4.05—5.05	10	4.36	0.11	4.52
5.06—6.07	11	6.06	0.15	9.35
6.08—8.09	12	6.88	0.04	2.52
8.10—10.12	13	8.78	0.01	0.76
10.13—12.14	14	—	—	—
12.15—20.24	15	—	—	—
20.25 & above	16	—	—	—
all sizes		0.11	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of households (in 00)		X	17446	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	1812

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLDS OPERATIONAL HOLDING

GUJARAT

URBAN

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Nil	1	—	90.13	—
0.00	2	—	1.08	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.02	1.53	0.21
0.21—0.40	4	0.26	0.35	0.55
0.41—0.50	5	0.45	0.23	0.64
0.51—1.00	6	0.66	3.60	14.98
1.01—2.02	7	1.24	0.45	3.46
2.03—3.03	8	2.95	0.41	7.60
3.04—4.04	9	3.23	0.11	2.28
4.05—5.05	10	4.11	0.86	22.17
5.06—6.07	11	5.64	0.78	27.32
6.08—8.09	12	6.61	0.36	15.03
8.10—10.12	13	8.24	0.11	5.77
10.13—12.14	14	—	—	—
12.15—20.24	15	—	—	—
20.25 & above	16	—	—	—
all sizes		0.16	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of households (in 00)		X	19250	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	3086

TABLE (1): AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

Size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Nil	1	—	83.17	—
0.00	2	—	0.74	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.03	7.01	1.05
0.21—0.40	4	—	—	—
0.41—0.50	5	0.43	1.17	2.29
0.51—1.00	6	0.92	1.58	6.64
1.01—2.02	7	1.50	2.57	17.64
2.03—3.03	8	2.14	1.75	17.15
3.04—4.04	9	3.15	0.94	13.66
4.05—5.05	10	4.49	0.67	13.86
5.06—6.07	11	—	—	—
6.08—8.09	12	—	—	—
8.10—10.12	13	—	—	—
10.13—12.14	14	—	—	—
12.15—20.24	15	14.95	0.40	27.70
20.25 & above	16	—	—	—
all sizes		0.21	700.00	100.00
estimated no. of household (in 00)		X	5505	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	1200

TABLE (1): AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## HIMACHAL PRADESH

URBAN

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(4)	(4)
Nil	1	—	85.44	—
0.00	2	—	—	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.10	4.78	3.60
0.21—0.40	4	0.27	3.50	7.37
0.41—0.50	5	0.43	0.52	1.73
0.51—1.00	6	0.76	3.61	21.34
1.01—2.02	7	1.38	0.98	10.59
2.03—3.03	8	2.49	0.63	12.19
3.04—4.04	9	—	—	—
4.05—5.05	10	—	—	—
5.06—6.07	11	5.26	0.00	0.00
6.08—8.09	12	—	—	—
8.10—10.12	13	—	—	—
10.13—12.14	14	10.28	0.54	43.18
12.15—20.24	15	—	—	—
20.25 & above	16	—	—	—
all sizes		0.14	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of household (in 00)		X	873	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	112



TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

JAMMU AND KASHMIR

URBAN

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	—	61.89	—
0.00	2	—	0.23	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.07	18.19	7.28
0.21—0.40	4	0.31	8.54	14.84
0.41—0.50	5	0.49	0.91	2.47
0.51—1.00	6	0.74	6.10	25.23
1.01—2.02	7	1.40	2.32	18.08
2.03—3.03	8	2.38	0.89	11.80
3.04—4.04	9	3.45	0.70	13.34
4.05—5.05	10	4.35	0.23	5.63
5.06—6.07	11	—	—	—
6.08—8.09	12	—	—	—
8.10—10.12	13	—	—	—
10.13—12.14	14	—	—	—
12.15—20.24	15	16.25	0.01	1.32
20.25 & above	16	—	—	—
all sizes.		0.18	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of households (in 00)		X	2000	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	361

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

KARNATAKA

URBAN

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil	1	—	79.25	—
0.00	2	—	1.04	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.04	9.04	1.20
0.21—0.40	4	0.32	0.82	0.94
0.41—0.50	5	0.41	0.15	0.23
0.51—1.00	6	0.79	1.53	4.47
1.01—2.02	7	1.31	3.66	17.66
2.03—3.03	8	2.56	1.25	11.79
3.04—4.04	9	3.18	0.87	10.27
4.05—5.05	10	4.55	1.55	26.02
5.06—6.07	11	5.73	0.22	0.32
6.08—8.09	12	6.49	0.50	11.93
8.10—10.12	13	9.66	0.22	7.80
10.13—12.14	14	10.63	0.02	0.80
12.15—20.24	15	13.89	0.05	2.38
20.25 & above	16	35.02	0.03	4.20
all sizes		0.27	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of households (in 00)		X	17645	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	4782

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

URBAN

## MAHARASHTRA

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectare	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil.	1	—	90.15	—
0.00	2	—	1.02	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.03	2.78	0.27
0.21—0.40	4	0.29	0.30	0.30
0.41—0.50	5	0.43	0.2	0.42
0.51—1.00	6	0.64	0.14	0.32
1.01—2.02	7	1.59	1.20	6.68
2.03—3.03	8	2.68	1.30	12.17
3.04—3.04	9	3.34	0.22	2.58
4.05—5.05	10	4.64	0.78	12.61
5.06—6.07	11	5.57	0.66	12.83
6.08—8.09	12	7.43	0.37	9.57
8.10—1.12	13	9.08	0.25	7.80
10.13—12.14	14	10.98	0.00	0.19
12.15—20.24	15	16.07	0.37	20.88
20.25 & above	16	21.06	0.18	13.38
all sizes	—	0.29	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of households (in 00)		X	36937	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	10540

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOSEHOLD PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

URBAN

## ORISSA

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil.	1	—	74.10	—
0.00	2	—	—	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.04	15.35	2.42
0.21—0.40	4	0.28	1.82	2.12
0.41—0.50	5	—	—	—
0.51—1.00	6	0.71	2.96	8.60
1.01—2.02	7	1.66	3.00	20.41
2.03—3.03	8	2.51	1.08	11.16
3.04—4.04	9	3.65	0.26	3.84
4.05—5.05	10	4.32	0.71	12.61
5.06—6.07	11	5.35	0.24	5.36
6.08—8.09	12	—	—	—
8.10—10.12	13	8.10	0.12	4.07
10.13—12.15	14	11.74	0.05	2.26
12.14—20.24	15	—	—	—
20.25 & above	16	22.24	0.30	27.16
all sizes	—	0.24	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of households (in 00)		X	6797	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	1655



TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## KERALA

## URBAN

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil.	1	—	32.91	—
0.00	2	—	0.59	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.06	50.99	18.73
0.21—0.40	4	0.29	5.05	8.82
0.41—0.50	5	0.46	1.98	5.53
0.51—1.00	6	0.67	5.07	20.34
1.01—2.02	7	1.45	2.41	21.09
2.03—3.03	8	2.79	0.62	10.35
3.04—4.04	9	3.31	0.05	0.98
4.05—5.05	10	—	—	—
5.06—6.07	11	5.86	0.19	6.79
6.08—8.09	12	7.63	0.03	1.25
8.10—10.12	13	8.84	0.09	4.91
10.13—12.14	14	—	—	—
12.15—20.24	15	16.38	0.01	1.22
20.25 & above	16	—	—	—
all sizes	—	0.16	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of household (in 00)		X	5961	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	993

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## MADHYA PRADESH

## URBAN

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil.	1	—	80.40	—
0.00	2	—	0.32	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.02	10.76	1.05
0.21—0.40	4	0.24	1.17	1.36
0.41—0.50	5	0.41	0.26	0.50
0.51—1.00	6	0.65	1.23	3.93
1.01—2.02	7	1.25	1.53	9.3
2.03—3.03	8	2.18	2.46	25.98
3.04—4.04	9	3.31	0.43	6.97
4.05—5.05	10	4.06	0.47	9.27
5.06—6.07	11	5.08	0.31	7.63
6.08—8.09	12	6.77	0.12	3.61
8.10—10.12	13	8.18	0.29	11.28
10.13—12.14	14	10.33	0.22	1.02
12.15—20.24	15	13.14	0.12	7.40
20.25 & above	16	22.92	0.10	10.74
all sizes	—	0.21	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of households (in 00)		X	210.17	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	4342

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PERHOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLDS OPERATIONAL HOLDING

PUNJAB			URBAN	
size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distription of	
area in hectares	code		household	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil.	1	—	71.06	—
0.00	2	—	1.60	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.02	22.57	3.90
0.21—0.40	4	0.26	0.08	0.15
0.41—0.50	5	0.47	0.73	2.55
0.51—1.00	6	0.68	0.79	—
1.01—2.02	7	1.52	0.75	8.38
2.03—3.03	8	2.37	1.06	18.53
3.04—4.04	9	3.66	0.18	4.87
4.05—5.05	10	4.58	0.72	24.35
5.06—6.07	11	5.25	0.03	1.09
6.08—8.09	12	6.77	0.22	11.19
8.10—10.12	13	10.02	0.04	3.05
10.13—12.14	14	—	—	—
10.13—12.14	14	—	—	—
12.15—20.24	15	13.91	0.18	18.00
20.25 & above	16	—	—	—
all sizes	—	0.13	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of households (in 00)	—	X	8400	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)	—	X	X	1138

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

RAJASTHAN			URBAN	
size of class household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distription of	
area of hectares	code		household	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil.	1	—	71.08	—
0.00	2	—	2.22	—
0.002—0.20	3	0.03	14.82	1.10
0.21—0.40	4	0.30	1.14	1.00
0.41—0.50	5	0.48	0.48	0.67
0.51—1.00	6	0.70	2.18	4.43
1.01—2.02	7	1.66	3.32	16.10
2.03—3.03	8	2.45	1.25	8.93
3.04—4.04	9	3.68	2.12	22.75
4.05—5.05	10	4.53	0.28	3.68
5.06—6.07	11	5.52	0.03	0.51
6.08—8.09	12	6.81	0.16	3.23
8.10—10.12	13	—	—	—
10.13—12.14	14	—	—	—
10.13—12.14	14	13.99	0.92	37.62
12.1—20.24	15	—	—	—
20.25 & above.	16	—	—	—
all sizes.	—	0.34	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of households (in 00)	—	X	12923	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)	—	X	X	4437



TABLE (1) AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## TAMIL NADU

## URBAN

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		household	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil . . . . .	1	—	76.43	—
0.00 . . . . .	2	—	2.94	—
0.00—0.20 . . . . .	3	0.03	13.18	4.68
0.21—0.40 . . . . .	4	0.29	1.82	5.84
0.41—0.50 . . . . .	5	0.43	1.44	6.93
0.51—1.00 . . . . .	6	0.73	1.52	12.42
1.01—2.02 . . . . .	7	1.35	1.77	26.55
2.03—3.03 . . . . .	8	2.80	0.62	19.41
3.04—4.04 . . . . .	9	3.29	0.13	4.64
4.05—5.05 . . . . .	10	4.30	0.05	2.61
5.06—6.07 . . . . .	11	—	—	—
6.07—8.09 . . . . .	12	7.27	0.01	0.83
8.10—10.12 . . . . .	13	8.14	0.00	0.24
10.13—12.14 . . . . .	14	—	—	—
12.15—20.24 . . . . .	15	14.71	0.10	15.84
20.25 & above . . . . .	16	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .	—	0.09	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of household (in 00)		X	36798	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	3300

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## UTTAR PRADESH

## URBAN

size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area in hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil. . . . .	1	—	77.91	—
0.00 . . . . .	2	—	1.65	—
0.002—0.20 . . . . .	3	0.03	11.05	2.54
0.21—7.40 . . . . .	4	0.32	1.72	3.44
0.41—0.40 . . . . .	5	0.48	0.55	1.65
0.51—4.00 . . . . .	6	0.72	2.66	11.96
1.01—2—02 . . . . .	7	1.53	1.74	16.69
2.03—3.03 . . . . .	8	2.67	1.62	27.11
3.403.04—4.04 . . . . .	9	3.73	0.36	8.41
4.05—5.05 . . . . .	10	4.85	0.38	11.62
5.06—6.07 . . . . .	11	5.66	0.00	0.17
6.08—8.09 . . . . .	12	7.32	0.35	16.15
8.10—10.12 . . . . .	13	—	—	—
10.13—12.14 . . . . .	14	11.84	0.00	0.25
12.15—20.24 . . . . .	15	—	—	—
20.25 & above . . . . .	16	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .	—	0.16	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of household (in 00)	X	X	35287	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	5650

TABLE (1) : AREA OPERATED PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND OF AREA OPERATED OVER SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

WEST BENGAL		URBAN		
size class of household operational holding		area operated per household (hectares)	percentage distribution of	
area of hectares	code		households	area operated
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
nil.	1	..	83.96	..
0.00	2	..	0.74	..
0.002—0.20	3	0.03	11.74	8.86
0.21—0.40	4	0.34	0.87	7.30
0.41—0.50	5	0.46	0.32	3.63
0.51—1.00	6	0.64	0.88	14.43
1.01—2.02	7	1.39	1.18	41.40
2.03—3.03	8	2.84	0.20	14.01
3.04—4.04	9	3.22	0.12	9.85
4.05—5.05	10	..	..	..
5.06—6.07	11	..	..	..
6.08—8.09	12	6.85	..	0.53
8.10—10.12	13	..	..	..
10.13—12.14	14	..	..	..
12.15—20.24	15	..	..	..
20.25—& above	16	..	..	..
all sizes		0.04	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of households (in 00)		X	28954	X
estimated area operated (in 00 hectares)		X	X	1148



TABLE (2) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of persons per household				
	working	seeking and/or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ANDHRA PRADESH					
1.	1.52	0.07	3.08	..	4.67
2.	0.67	..	4.53	..	5.20
3.	1.88	0.12	3.32	..	5.32
4.	1.46	..	4.23	..	5.69
5.	2.51	..	2.25	..	4.76
6.	1.95	0.20	3.15	..	5.30
7.	2.36	0.07	2.11	..	4.54
8.	1.46	0.03	3.13	..	4.62
9.	2.10	..	3.08	..	5.18
10.	2.71	1.80	2.96	..	7.55
11.	1.00	..	1.99	..	2.99
12.	1.67	..	4.39	..	6.06
13.	2.00	..	8.00	..	10.00
14.	2.00	..	5.00	..	7.00
15.	2.49	..	10.97	..	13.46
16.	..	..	..	..	..
all sizes.	1.57	0.08	3.12	..	4.77

## ASSAM

1.	1.30	0.10	2.50	..	3.98
2.	1.00	..	..	..	1.00
3.	1.32	0.33	4.07	..	5.72
4.	1.15	0.50	4.80	..	6.45
5.	1.00	..	..	..	1.00
6.	1.65	0.65	3.56	..	5.86
7.	1.73	0.09	3.66	..	4.48
8.	1.00	..	..	..	1.00
9.	..	..	..	..	..
10.	..	..	..	..	..
11.	..	..	..	..	..
12.	..	..	..	..	..
13.	8.72	..	13.58	..	22.30
14.	..	..	..	..	..
15.	..	..	..	..	..
16.	..	..	..	..	..
all sizes	1.33	0.22	2.90	..	4.45

TABLE (2) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of persons per household				
	working	seeking and/or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
BIHAR					
1.	1.32	0.05	3.11	..	4.48
2.	1.00	..	2.53	..	3.53
3.	1.87	0.12	4.68	..	6.67
4.	1.38	0.10	4.97	0.07	6.52
5.	1.49	..	3.72	..	5.21
6.	1.95	0.20	4.67	..	6.82
7.	2.32	0.07	3.26	..	5.65
8.	1.06	0.09	4.15	..	5.30
9.	1.11	..	5.27	..	6.38
10.	1.00	..	8.00	..	9.00
11.	1.31	..	7.39	..	8.70
12.	2.74	0.13	1.89	..	4.76
13.	1.00	..	6.01	..	7.01
14.	..	..	..	..	..
15.	..	..	..	..	..
16.	..	..	..	..	..
all sizes	1.42	0.06	3.44	..	4.92

GUJARAT					
1.	1.31	0.15	3.29	..	4.75
2.	1.56	0.26	3.03	..	4.85
3.	1.82	..	3.02	..	4.84
4.	1.22	1.49	4.56	..	7.27
5.	2.24	..	2.74	..	4.98
6.	2.80	..	5.17	..	7.97
7.	3.97	..	3.74	..	7.71
8.	2.00	1.00	5.00	..	8.00
9.	1.00	..	9.00	..	10.00
10.	1.96	0.18	6.30	..	8.44
11.	2.00	..	8.00	..	10.00
12.	2.60	0.02	4.98	..	7.60
13.	2.00	..	4.00	..	6.00
14.	..	..	..	..	..
15.	..	..	..	..	..
16.	..	..	..	..	..
all sizes	1.41	0.15	3.44	..	5.00



TABLE (2) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of persons per household				
	working	seeking and/or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
HARYANA					
1. . . . .	1.44	0.03	3.13	0.01	4.61
2. . . . .	2.00	..	6.00	..	8.00
3. . . . .	2.24	0.33	4.60	..	7.17
4. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
5. . . . .	2.32	..	4.11	..	6.43
6. . . . .	4.21	..	5.84	..	10.05
7. . . . .	1.61	..	4.45	..	6.06
8. . . . .	3.53	..	2.47	..	6.00
9. . . . .	1.14	..	6.76	..	7.90
10. . . . .	3.53	..	3.47	..	7.00
11. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
12. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
13. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
14. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
15. . . . .	2.28	..	5.00	..	7.28
16. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
all sizes . . . . .	1.61	0.05	3.38	0.01	5.05

## HIMACHAL PRADESH

1. . . . .	1.26	0.15	1.85	..	3.26
2. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
3. . . . .	1.70	0.05	2.52	..	4.27
4. . . . .	1.91	..	2.73	..	4.64
5. . . . .	1.06	..	2.52	..	3.58
6. . . . .	2.98	0.40	4.40	..	7.78
7. . . . .	1.89	0.02	3.65	..	5.56
8. . . . .	2.01	..	3.08	..	5.09
9. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
10. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
11. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
12. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
13. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
14. . . . .	1.00	..	3.00	..	4.00
15. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
16. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
all sizes . . . . .	1.38	0.15	2.04	..	3.57

TABLE (2): AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of persons per household				
	working	seeking and/or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
JAMMU AND KASHMIR					
1. . . . .	1.58	0.05	4.27	..	5.90
2. . . . .	2.59	..	2.72	..	5.31
3. . . . .	1.98	0.07	4.58	..	6.63
4. . . . .	2.12	0.13	4.53	..	6.78
5. . . . .	3.95	..	2.25	..	6.20
6. . . . .	2.43	..	5.71	..	8.14
7. . . . .	2.13	0.18	4.90	..	7.21
8. . . . .	1.94	..	5.11	..	7.05
9. . . . .	2.59	0.20	5.76	..	8.55
10. . . . .	1.00	..	4.00	..	5.00
11. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
12. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
13. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
14. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
15. . . . .	3.03	..	1.00	..	4.03
16. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
all sizes . . . . .	1.80	0.06	4.45	..	6.31

KARNATAKA					
1. . . . .	1.75	0.10	3.24	..	5.09
2. . . . .	2.89	..	4.26	..	7.15
3. . . . .	2.00	0.31	4.83	..	7.14
4. . . . .	3.35	0.18	3.99	0.01	7.53
5. . . . .	1.67	..	2.70	..	4.37
6. . . . .	2.19	0.31	4.30	..	6.80
7. . . . .	2.05	0.05	3.54	..	5.64
8. . . . .	2.76	..	3.85	..	6.61
9. . . . .	1.53	0.40	5.33	..	7.26
10. . . . .	3.60	..	3.98	..	7.58
11. . . . .	1.00	..	6.51	..	7.51
12. . . . .	3.82	..	3.24	..	7.06
13. . . . .	1.96	..	8.93	..	10.89
14. . . . .	3.99	..	5.99	..	9.98
15. . . . .	1.00	..	6.98	..	7.98
16. . . . .	3.47	..	5.96	..	9.43
all sizes . . . . .	1.87	0.12	3.48	0.00	5.47



TABLE (2) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

						URBAN				
size class of household operational holdings (code)						number of persons per household				
						working	seeking and for available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)					
KERALA										
1.	.	.	.	.	.	1.35	0.16	2.81	..	4.32
2.	.	.	.	.	.	1.00	..	5.00	..	6.00
3.	.	.	.	.	.	1.77	0.21	4.14	..	6.12
4.	.	.	.	.	.	1.30	0.45	2.94	..	4.69
5.	.	.	.	.	.	1.20	0.23	4.35	1.20	6.98
6.	.	.	.	.	.	1.94	0.02	5.24	..	7.20
7.	.	.	.	.	.	2.16	0.32	5.53	..	8.01
8.	.	.	.	.	.	2.14	0.05	6.93	..	9.12
9.	.	.	.	.	.	1.00	..	1.50	..	2.50
10.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..
11.	.	.	.	.	.	1.55	..	3.79	..	5.34
12.	.	.	.	.	.	1.00	..	4.10	..	5.10
13.	.	.	.	.	.	2.86	..	4.60	..	7.46
14.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..
15.	.	.	.	.	.	2.00	..	3.99	..	5.99
16.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..
all sizes.	.	.	.	.	.	1.61	0.20	3.75	0.02	5.58
MADHYA PRADESH										
1.	.	.	.	.	.	11.52	0.0	3.35	..	4.93
2.	.	.	.	.	.	1.26	..	3.62	..	4.88
3.	.	.	.	.	.	2.03	0.20	4.83	..	7.06
4.	.	.	.	.	.	1.96	0.40	4.59	..	6.95
5.	.	.	.	.	.	1.17	..	1.91	..	3.08
6.	.	.	.	.	.	1.53	0.01	4.31	..	5.85
7.	.	.	.	.	.	1.50	..	4.00	..	5.50
8.	.	.	.	.	.	3.08	0.01	4.08	..	7.17
9.	.	.	.	.	.	2.32	..	7.02	..	9.34
10.	.	.	.	.	.	1.86	..	1.45	..	3.31
11.	.	.	.	.	.	1.73	..	3.10	..	4.83
12.	.	.	.	.	.	5.47	..	4.77	..	10.24
13.	.	.	.	.	.	1.99	..	4.38	..	6.37
14.	.	.	.	.	.	2.00	..	7.99	..	9.99
15.	.	.	.	.	.	2.78	..	6.14	..	8.92
16.	.	.	.	.	.	1.28	..	7.32	..	8.60
all sizes.	.	.	.	.	.	1.63	0.07	3.58	..	5.28

TABLE (2): AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of persons per household				
	working	seeking and/or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
MAHARASHTRA					
1.	1.56	0.13	3.13	..	4.82
2.	1.97	0.27	4.52	..	6.76
3.	2.49	..	5.35	..	7.84
4.	1.99	0.21	0.57	..	2.77
5.	2.20	..	5.12	..	7.32
6.	2.12	..	2.50	..	4.62
7.	2.10	0.23	4.94	..	7.27
8.	2.53	0.55	3.88	..	6.96
9.	1.58	..	4.10	..	5.68
10.	2.75	0.27	5.19	..	8.21
11.	1.66	..	4.86	..	6.52
12.	2.69	..	5.99	..	8.68
13.	2.24	..	6.10	..	8.34
14.	2.99	0.51	3.99	..	7.49
15.	1.00	..	7.54	..	8.55
16.	5.38	..	7.74	..	13.12
all sizes.	1.64	0.13	3.30	..	5.07

ORISSA					
1.	1.25	0.04	2.42	..	3.71
2.	..	..	..	..	..
3.	1.37	0.08	3.83	..	5.28
4.	1.59	0.56	3.47	..	5.62
5.	..	..	..	..	..
6.	1.52	..	3.13	..	4.65
7.	2.68	..	3.78	..	6.46
8.	1.80	0.11	4.35	..	6.26
9.	2.00	0.09	5.95	..	8.04
10.	1.70	..	5.51	..	7.21
11.	1.53	..	5.92	..	7.45
12.	..	..	..	..	..
13.	2.00	..	5.00	..	7.00
14.	3.99	..	4.99	..	8.98
15.	..	..	..	..	..
16.	2.00	..	5.00	..	7.00
all sizes	1.34	0.06	2.79	..	4.19



TABLE (2) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS BY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

						URBAN				
size class of household operational holding (code)						number of persons per household				
						working	seeking and/or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	total
(1)						(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PUNJAB										
1.	.	.	.	.	.	1.41	0.11	2.91	0.01	4.44
2.	.	.	.	.	.	1.09	0.28	5.97	..	7.34
3.	.	.	.	.	.	1.85	0.09	3.96	..	5.90
4.	.	.	.	.	.	4.00	..	14.01	..	18.01
5.	.	.	.	.	.	1.80	0.69	3.89	..	6.38
6.	.	.	.	.	.	1.21	..	2.40	..	3.61
7.	.	.	.	.	.	2.45	..	4.10	..	6.55
8.	.	.	.	.	.	2.07	..	5.85	..	7.92
9.	.	.	.	.	.	1.26	..	2.52	..	3.78
10.	.	.	.	.	.	3.11	..	6.72	..	9.83
11.	.	.	.	.	.	4.38	..	7.50	..	11.88
12.	.	.	.	.	.	1.06	..	0.25	..	1.31
13.	.	.	.	.	.	3.00	..	3.00	..	6.00
14.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..
15.	.	.	.	.	.	2.02	..	5.17	..	7.19
16.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..
all sizes	.	.	.	.	.	1.54	0.11	3.28	0.01	4.94
RAJASTHAN										
1.	.	.	.	.	.	1.49	0.09	3.38	..	4.96
2.	.	.	.	.	.	1.39	..	5.41	..	6.80
3.	.	.	.	.	.	2.15	0.11	4.96	..	7.22
4.	.	.	.	.	.	3.55	..	2.38	..	5.93
5.	.	.	.	.	.	2.52	—	4.53	..	7.07
6.	.	.	.	.	.	3.96	..	3.99	..	7.95
7.	.	.	.	.	.	2.58	0.13	4.00	..	6.71
8.	.	.	.	.	.	1.98	..	3.82	..	5.80
9.	.	.	.	.	.	2.44	0.30	2.88	..	5.62
10.	.	.	.	.	.	5.82	..	3.57	..	9.39
11.	.	.	.	.	.	1.91	..	1.96	..	3.87
12.	.	.	.	.	.	5.00	..	3.00	..	8.00
13.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..
14.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..
15.	.	.	.	.	.	3.07	..	7.11	..	10.18
16.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..
all sizes	.	.	.	.	.	1.77	0.09	3.72	..	5.58

TABLE (2) : AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE WITH BREAK-UPS ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of persons per household				total
	working	seeking and/or available for work	out of labour force	activity not reported	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
TAMIL NADU					
1.	1.60	0.12	2.70	0.01	4.43
2.	2.16	0.03	2.75	..	4.94
3.	1.91	0.16	3.69	..	5.76
4.	1.65	0.09	3.16	..	4.90
5.	1.85	0.16	3.29	..	5.30
6.	2.25	0.01	3.55	..	5.81
7.	2.56	0.07	2.84	..	5.47
8.	2.78	..	4.38	0.05	7.21
9.	3.64	..	2.17	..	5.81
10.	1.86	..	2.69	..	4.55
11.	..	..	..	..	..
12.	2.26	..	1.73	..	3.99
13.	3.98	..	5.98	..	9.96
14.	—	..	..	..	..
15.	2.00	..	6.00	..	8.00
16.	..	..	..	..	..
all sizes.	1.70	0.12	2.88	0.01	4.71
UTTAR PRADESH					
1.	1.37	0.04	3.43	—	4.84
2.	1.69	0.29	3.59	—	5.57
3.	1.78	0.08	4.19	—	6.05
4.	1.57	—	4.08	—	5.65
5.	11.29	—	3.85	—	5.14
6.	2.20	0.26	3.90	—	6.36
7.	2.20	0.09	4.82	—	7.11
8.	2.07	—	7.33	—	9.40
9.	3.09	—	6.55	—	9.64
10.	2.19	0.04	6.58	—	8.81
11.	2.01	—	1.00	—	3.01
12.	3.46	—	4.35	—	7.81
13.	—	—	—	—	—
14.	4.01	3.01	5.01	—	12.03
15.	—	—	—	—	—
16.	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes.	1.49	0.06	3.65	—	5.20
WEST BENGAL					
1.	1.45	0.29	2.59	—	4.33
2.	1.13	0.05	4.56	0.05	5.79
3.	1.74	0.08	4.82	—	6.64
4.	1.34	0.08	3.99	—	5.41
5.	1.48	—	5.97	—	7.45
6.	1.41	0.12	4.65	—	6.18
7.	3.26	0.02	5.89	—	9.17
8.	2.98	—	6.64	—	9.62
9.	1.45	—	4.82	—	6.27
10.	—	—	—	—	—
11.	—	—	—	—	—
12.	4.98	—	5.97	—	10.95
13.	—	—	—	—	—
14.	—	—	—	—	—
15.	—	—	—	—	—
16.	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	1.51	0.25	2.95	0.00	4.71



TABLE (3) ; NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING  
 ANDHRA PRADESH  
 URBAN

size class household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households														
	male							female							
	cross bred			other than cross bred				cross bred			other than cross bred			total (col. 8 to 13)	
	28 months & above	below 28 months	working	over 3 years	upto 3 years	total (cols 2 to 6)		28 months & above	below 28 months	in milk	over 3 years	upto 3 years	others	total cattle col. (7) & col. (14)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1.	—	0	1	0	0	2	0	—	0	1	1	0	2	3	
2.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	24	24	
3.	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	3	4	2	6	15	25	
4.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5.	—	—	14	50	25	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	
6.	—	—	58	—	16	74	23	2	23	6	—	6	59	133	
7.	—	—	119	—	13	132	—	3	—	—	15	—	19	151	
8.	—	—	83	—	36	119	—	58	—	20	7	30	114	233	
9.	—	—	130	—	46	176	10	5	10	46	46	—	118	294	
10.	—	—	96	—	—	96	—	22	—	—	—	—	22	118	
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12.	—	—	42	—	38	79	—	21	—	38	—	38	96	175	
13.	—	—	200	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	
14.	—	—	600	—	400	1000	—	—	—	400	900	—	1299	2299	
15.	—	—	559	—	—	559	—	—	—	405	—	405	811	1370	
16.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	—	0.00	6	0.00	1	8	0.00	1	0.00	2	1	2	7	15	

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS.

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households														
	male							female							
	cross bred			other than cross bred				cross bred				other than cross bred			
	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total 1 (cols-2 to 6)	28 months & above		below 28 months	others	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (cols. 8 & 14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	—	0.00	3	—	—	3	3	1	2	2	0.00	3	12	15	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	100	100	
3	—	4	12	6	8	29	24	6	23	18	12	11	94	123	
4	—	—	—	8	8	16	12	—	—	8	15	12	47	63	
5	—	—	—	200	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	
6	—	—	95	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	
7	—	14	71	—	—	86	—	—	29	14	—	—	43	129	
8	—	202	—	202	—	404	—	—	—	—	100	—	100	504	
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13	—	—	800	—	—	800	—	—	200	100	—	—	300	100	
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all-sizes	—	1	8	1	2	12	6	2	6	5	3	5	27	39	



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

BIHAR		number of cattle per 100 households															URBAN			
size class of household operational holding (code)		male							female											
		cross bred				other than cross bred			cross bred				other than cross bred							
		28 months & above		below 28 months		over 3 years		upto 2 to 3 years	total (cols. 2 to 6)		28 months & above		below 28 months		over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (cols. 8 to 13)		
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)					
(1)																				
1	.	—	1	3	1	1	5	1	1	0	1	1	1	4	9					
2	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
3	.	0	9	11	0	11	32	13	7	7	17	11	17	72	104					
4	.	—	—	73	2	—	76	2	12	10	9	1	14	48	124					
5	.	—	—	45	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45					
6	.	—	1	17	—	—	17	1	2	—	—	—	5	7	25					
7	.	—	—	108	—	48	156	11	46	11	1	5	2	75	231					
8	.	—	—	40	2	—	43	3	—	3	—	18	9	32	75					
9	.	—	—	51	—	—	51	—	—	—	28	11	28	67	118					
10	.	—	—	200	—	—	200	—	—	—	100	—	—	100	300					
11	.	—	—	139	—	61	200	61	—	—	—	—	31	92	292					
12	.	—	87	51	—	—	138	175	—	87	—	—	—	262	400					
13	.	—	—	401	—	—	401	—	—	—	100	—	100	200	601					
14	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
15	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
16	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
all sizes	.	0	2	9	1	3	14	3	2	2	4	3	4	17	32					

TABLE (3) ; NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING  
GUJARAT  
URBAN

size class of house- hold operational holding (code)	Number of cattle per 100 households													
	male							female						
	cross bred			other than cross bred				cross bred			other than cross bred			
	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (cols. 2 to 6)	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (cols. 8 to 13)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	—	—	1	—	0	1	0	—	0	—	—	1	1	2
2	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
3	—	—	8	—	35	43	8	—	2	29	—	8	47	90
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	83	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	33	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
8	—	—	200	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
9	—	100	600	—	—	700	—	200	—	—	—	200	200	900
10	—	—	262	45	15	322	36	—	—	15	—	72	123	445
11	—	—	200	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
12	—	—	196	—	133	329	—	—	—	160	—	62	223	552
13	—	—	200	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	100	100	200	400
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	—	0.00	8	0.00	1	10	1	0.00	0	1	0.00	2	4	14



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## HARYANA

## URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households																										
	male						female																				
	cross bred			other than cross bred			total (cols. 2 to 6)			cross bred			other than cross bred			total (col. 7) & (14) ]											
	28 months & above			over 3 years			upto 3 years			28 months & above			below 28 months			upto 3 years			over 3 years			in milk			others		
	(1j)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
1	.	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	1	1	—	0	3	6													
2	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
3	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	17	32	13	—	15	88	88												
4	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
5	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
6	.	—	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	124	27	70	—	221	248												
7	.	—	—	43	16	—	59	—	39	—	7	14	16	76	135												
8	.	—	—	153	—	—	153	—	—	—	77	77	153	307	400												
9	.	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	5	5	14	22												
10	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	63	63												
11	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
12	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
13	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
14	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
15	.	—	72	200	—	—	272	28	—	215	144	—	—	—	—												
16	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
all sizes	.	—	1	8	0	—	9	1	2	6	4	3	5	21	30												

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## HIMACHAL PRADESH

## URBAN

HIMACHAL PRADESH

size class of house- hold oper- ational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households														total cattle [col. (7) & (14)]
	male							female							
	cross bred			other than cross bred				cross bred			other than cross bred				
	28 months & above	below 28 months	upto 3 years	over 3 years working	others	total (cols. 2 to 6)	cross bred 28 months & above in milk	below 28 months in milk	others	over 3 years in milk	upto 3 years nthers	total (col. 8 to 13)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	.	—	—	—	—	—	0	1	—	—	1	1	3	3	
2	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	.	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	7	
4	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5	.	—	—	91	—	91	91	45	45	—	—	—	182	273	
6	.	—	163	—	—	163	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	200	
7	.	—	22	25	137	184	41	79	30	—	—	—	150	334	
8	.	—	—	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	
9	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	.	—	0	7	1	8	1	2	1	0	2	0	6	15	



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING  
JAMMU & KASHMIR  
URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households																
	male							female									
	cross bred			other than cross bred				total (cols. 2 to 6)		cross bred		other than cross bred			total (cols. 8 to 13)		total cattle [col. (7) & (14)]
	28 months & above	below 28 months	Months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	others	working	28 months & above	below 28 months	in milk	others	28 months & above	below 28 months	in milk	others	upto 3 years	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
1	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	—	—	2	—	2	5	5			
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	86	172	300	300			
3	—	—	5	—	3	20	16	2	10	2	18	18	66	86			
4	—	—	—	—	15	23	—	7	2	41	13	31	95	118			
5	22	—	—	3	—	25	—	—	—	3	22	22	46	71			
6	—	—	9	—	30	115	12	7	31	25	33	10	118	233			
7	8	—	—	41	12	179	10	12	—	38	55	109	225	404			
8	—	—	—	—	2	186	7	7	252	89	2	11	368	554			
9	—	—	—	—	—	178	79	158	—	—	—	20	256	434			
10	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	200	—	—	200	400			
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
all sizes	0.00	1	14	1	4	20	5	3	6	9	8	11	42	63			

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## KARNATAKA

## URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households													
	male							female						
	cross bred			other than cross bred				cross bred			other than cross bred			
	28 months & above			upto 3 years				below 28 months			upto 3 years			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	—	—	0	—	0	0.00	0.00	—	0	1	1	0	2	2
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	2	—	—	—	2	5	12	—	17	4	19	57	59
4	—	—	98	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	57	—	1	58	2	—	44	53	25	90	214	272
7	—	—	76	4	10	90	9	—	—	0	19	8	37	127
8	—	—	82	—	12	94	36	36	—	80	13	50	215	309
9	—	—	5	—	5	10	27	—	9	1	13	5	54	64
10	1	—	178	—	—	179	1	—	1	22	67	1	92	271
11	—	—	200	—	50	251	—	—	—	50	—	—	50	301
12	—	—	179	—	43	222	43	72	—	—	—	57	172	395
13	—	—	483	—	—	483	—	—	—	100	—	107	207	689
14	—	—	399	—	—	399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	399
15	523	—	—	—	—	523	87	—	—	—	—	—	87	610
16	—	—	305	—	64	369	29	64	—	—	68	40	200	569
all sizes	0	0	11	0	1	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	18	30



TABLE (3): NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

KERALA

URBAN

size class of house- hold op- erational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households														
	male					female									
	cross bred			other than cross bred		total (cols. 2 to 6)	cross bred		other than cross bred			total (cols. 8 to 13)	total cattle [col. (7) & (14) ]		
	28 months & above	below 28 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	other		28 months & above	below 28 months	Over 3 years	upto 3 years					
											in milk			others	in milk
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	—	0	1	1	—	2	2	
2	—	—	—	100	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	
3	—	—	1	—	2	3	2	2	3	5	1	7	20	23	
4	—	—	2	—	9	11	5	3	9	9	12	12	50	61	
5	—	2	—	—	—	2	19	4	43	7	—	1	72	75	
6	—	5	—	—	4	9	5	16	17	—	24	44	105	114	
7	—	—	—	1	22	24	6	7	18	22	36	21	110	133	
8	10	—	—	—	—	10	158	34	225	5	5	5	431	441	
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	75	—	25	—	175	175	
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11	—	45	—	—	—	45	45	89	45	—	—	—	179	224	
12	—	—	219	—	55	275	91	—	91	110	110	55	456	731	
13	—	100	—	—	—	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	100	200	
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	200	100	—	—	—	400	400	
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	0	0	1	1	2	4	3	3	6	4	3	7	26	30	

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING  
MADHYA PRADESH  
URBAN

size class of house- hold op- erational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households														
	male							female							
	cross bred			other than cross bred				cross bred			other than cross bred				
	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	total (cols. 2 to 6)		28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	total (cols. 8 to 13)	total cattle [col. (7) & (14) ]	
				working	others						in milk	others			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	—	—	0	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3	
2	—	—	111	—	5	115	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	118	
3	—	8	6	—	10	23	33	11	9	3	21	15	73	97	
4	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	17	2	17	2	38	41	
5	—	—	12	3	10	25	—	—	—	3	16	16	35	60	
6	—	6	19	2	35	62	14	22	8	—	6	28	79	141	
7	—	10	53	36	9	108	5	1	6	102	196	22	332	440	
8	—	17	108	4	12	141	39	33	—	11	1	40	125	266	
9	—	—	34	14	14	62	14	—	—	17	39	56	126	188	
10	—	—	161	3	5	169	—	—	—	5	11	5	22	191	
11	—	—	124	—	62	186	—	17	—	124	21	155	317	503	
12	—	15	185	—	89	289	8	—	—	89	89	177	362	650	
13	—	—	12	—	—	12	3	—	3	—	10	10	27	39	
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	—	—	282	—	7	288	—	15	—	7	260	326	603	895	
16	—	10	545	—	59	614	157	246	157	64	47	64	734	1348	
all sizes	—	2	7	1	3	12	2	3	2	4	7	6	24	35	



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

MAHARASHTRA

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households													
	male							female						
	cross bred			other than cross bred				cross bred			other than cross bred			
	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (cols. 2 to 6)	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (cols. 8 to 13)
				working	others			in milk	others		in milk	others		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	—	0	1	—	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	5	6
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	8	18	18
3	—	—	6	—	13	19	4	5	1	10	8	1	30	49
4	—	—	—	43	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	51	—	58	—	112	112
7	—	3	18	—	—	21	—	2	4	13	7	1	26	47
8	—	2	102	—	44	148	47	91	—	5	45	7	193	342
9	—	11	124	—	16	151	44	9	36	16	23	34	161	312
10	—	57	198	15	—	270	36	—	40	26	81	47	231	501
11	—	19	203	—	1	223	23	3	5	23	80	44	179	402
12	—	—	230	—	7	237	—	—	—	43	88	74	206	443
13	—	124	200	—	—	324	—	—	—	62	—	62	124	448
14	—	—	101	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	51	51	151
15	—	—	436	—	283	719	36	36	—	246	506	212	1036	1755
16	—	—	117	41	2	161	14	—	—	1	1	43	59	219
all sizes	—	1	9	0	2	13	2	2	1	3	5	3	16	29

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## ORISSA

## URBAN

size class of house- hold operational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households													
	male							female						
	cross bred			other than cross bred				cross bred			other than cross bred			
	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (cols. 2 to 6)	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (cols. 8 to 13)
				working	others			in milk	others		in milk	others		total cattle [col. (7) & (14)]
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	1	0	0	2	2
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	10	17	7	8	2	12	19	21	68	86
4	—	31	13	—	—	45	—	4	6	6	39	4	60	105
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	2	95	—	1	98	44	10	2	17	0	183	256	355
7	—	—	167	—	33	200	60	4	—	23	38	78	203	403
8	—	4	150	—	2	155	4	—	1	1	119	128	253	409
9	—	5	400	—	95	500	—	5	—	—	95	—	100	600
10	—	—	443	—	111	555	11	23	—	—	144	121	300	854
11	—	126	547	—	27	699	47	236	—	378	229	13	904	1604
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	200	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	300	100	—	—	—	600	600
all sizes	—	1	16	0	4	21	5	3	1	5	8	14	36	57

RECORDED BY THE GOVT. RECORDING OFFICE

DATE OF RECORDING: 10/1/1990



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

PUNJAB

URBAN

size class of house- hold ope- rational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households													
	male							female						
	cross bred			other than cross bred				cross bred			other than cross bred			
	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	total (cols. 2 to 6)		28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years	upto 3 years	total (cols. 8 to 13)	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	—	0	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	1	1
2	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	15	—	8	—	8	30	45
3	0	10	12	—	21	11	15	2	4	4	8	4	37	47
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	100	100
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	8	136	—	143	161
8	—	—	56	—	—	56	—	—	60	—	53	—	112	168
9	—	—	106	—	—	106	11	—	—	31	—	11	54	159
10	—	8	205	—	65	277	8	—	—	—	2	16	25	303
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	200	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	204	—	—	204	108	—	79	—	—	—	235	439
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0	2	3	—	1	6	4	1	2	1	3	1	12	19

1. Age of cattle  
2. Breed of cattle  
3. Sex of cattle  
4. Use of cattle

HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING  
CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.



TABLE (3) NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## TAMIL NADU

## URBAN

size class of house- hold ope- rational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households													
	male							female						
	cross bred			other than cross bred				cross bred			other than cross bred			
	28 months & above			below 28 months		upto 3 years		28 months & above			below 28 months		upto 3 years	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)														
1	.	.	0	—	1	2	—	0	—	1	1	0	2	3
2	.	.	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
3	.	.	6	—	3	20	15	4	18	5	9	8	60	79
4	.	.	—	—	3	30	—	1	—	10	13	9	33	63
5	.	.	—	—	2	24	16	31	0	26	1	18	92	116
6	.	.	19	—	6	93	1	—	21	21	20	10	53	145
7	.	.	3	32	8	106	48	22	6	7	10	35	128	234
8	.	.	—	—	44	290	—	23	27	27	8	—	146	436
9	.	.	—	—	5	124	10	—	45	54	26	—	134	259
10	.	.	—	—	15	217	—	—	—	—	15	15	30	247
11	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	.	.	—	—	26	320	—	—	26	26	—	—	53	373
13	.	.	—	—	—	398	100	—	100	—	—	—	200	598
14	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	.	.	25	—	—	173	49	100	149	75	25	75	474	647
16	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	.	2	7	2	10	3	2	3	2	3	2	16	26

TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX, BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## UTTAR PRADESH

## URBAN

size class of house- hold ope- rational holding (hectares)	number of cattle per 100 households													
	male							female						
	cross bred			other than cross bred				cross bred			other than cross bred			
	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (cols. 2 to 6)	28 months & above		below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (cols. 8 to 13)
				working	others			in milk	others		in milk	others		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1	—	—	1	—	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	4
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	29	1	5	—	7	45	45
3	—	—	3	—	4	7	3	6	6	10	6	18	49	56
4	—	—	19	—	17	36	—	7	7	3	20	6	43	79
5	—	—	53	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
6	—	—	62	—	5	67	10	6	15	3	6	4	44	111
7	—	4	56	9	9	78	4	3	4	1	10	6	28	106
8	28	—	120	0	—	148	—	—	—	2	0	2	4	152
9	—	—	147	—	48	195	3	—	—	24	125	97	249	444
10	—	—	41	8	104	153	—	16	—	50	40	90	196	348
11	—	—	201	—	—	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201
12	—	—	119	—	—	119	60	30	60	—	—	—	150	269
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0.00	0.00	7	0.00	2	10	1	3	2	2	2	3	13	23



TABLE (3) : NUMBER OF CATTLE OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE SEX, BREED AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## WEST BENGAL

WEST BENGAL

OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

URBAN

size class of house- hold ore- rational holding (code)	number of cattle per 100 households														total cattle [col. (7) & (14)]
	male							female							
	cross bred		other than cross bred					cross bred		other than cross bred					
	28 months & above	below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (col. 2 to 6)	28 months & above	below 28 months	over 3 years		upto 3 years	total (col. 8 to 13)	total cattle [col. (7) & (14)]		
			working	others					in milk	others					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1	—	0	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	—	—	—	—	0	0	3	5	8	0	—	0	16	16	
3	1	3	—	3	1	8	9	4	11	14	10	26	78	79	
4	—	—	2	—	5	7	7	5	6	12	2	30	62	67	
5	—	—	72	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	6	6	12	84	
6	—	—	64	32	48	144	5	1	4	23	4	0	37	181	
7	—	3	81	—	0	84	—	—	12	65	34	103	204	298	
8	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	27	9	36	45	
9	—	—	19	—	—	19	9	—	—	—	—	0	9	28	
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	—	—	398	—	100	498	—	—	—	100	—	—	100	598	
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	0	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	2	3	2	5	13	17	

(1)

TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock (upto 3 years)	total col. (4) +col. (7) +col. (8)				
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years								
	working	others	total	in milk	others	total						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)			(7)	(8)	(9)	
HARYANA												
1	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
2	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
3	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
4	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
5	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
6	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
7	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
8	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
9	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
10	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
11	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
12	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
13	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
15	.	.	.	.	28	—	28	28	156			
16	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—			
all sizes	.	.	.	.	0	—	0	16	10	26	10	36

HIMACHAL PRADESH								
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	13	14	28	13	41
5	—	—	—	—	41	41	—	41
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	40	40	80	40	120
8	—	—	—	21	70	91	22	113
9	—	—	—	—	27	27	27	53
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	100	100	200	—	200
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes				3	5	8	2	10



TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

									URBAN	
size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock (upto 3 years)	total col. (4) +col. (7) +col. (8)		
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years						
	working	others	total	in milk	others	total				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
JAMMU AND KASHMIR										
1	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
2	.	.	.	.	—	—	86	86		
3	.	.	.	.	12	6	6	25		
4	.	.	.	.	2	5	7	15		
5	.	.	.	.	22	—	—	22		
6	.	.	.	.	4	28	17	62		
7	.	.	.	.	8	7	24	79		
8	.	.	.	.	—	6	4	16		
9	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
10	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
11	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
12	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
13	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
14	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
15	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
16	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
all sizes	.	.	.	.	1	4	4	12		
KARNATAKA										
1	.	.	.	.	—	—	0	0		
2	.	.	.	.	—	—	91	91		
3	.	.	.	.	—	3	3	12		
4	.	.	.	.	—	9	9	77		
5	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
6	.	.	.	.	1	1	21	39		
7	.	.	.	.	9	7	35	70		
8	.	.	.	.	—	—	51	103		
9	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	6		
10	.	.	.	.	—	2	139	209		
11	.	.	.	.	—	50	50	100		
12	.	.	.	.	—	6	54	121		
13	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
14	.	.	.	.	—	—	300	699		
15	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—		
16	.	.	.	.	—	64	57	178		
all sizes	.	.	.	.	0	31	5	12		

TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						young stock. (upto 3 years)	total col (4) +co. (7) +col. (8)
	male	over 3 years		female over 3 years				
	working	others	total	in milk	others	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
KERALA								
1	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
2	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
3	.	.	.	.	0	0	0	0
4	.	.	.	.	—	0	0	1
5	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
6	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
7	.	.	.	.	25	—	25	30
8	.	.	.	.	3	—	—	3
9	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
10	.	.	.	.	—	34	34	34
11	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
12	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
13	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
14	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
15	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
16	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	.	.	.	1	0	2	2

**MADHYA PRADESH**

1 . . . . .	—	—	—	0	—	0	0	1
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 . . . . .	2	60	61	21	—	32	7	101
4 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	4	3	7
6 . . . . .	12	—	12	0	—	0	0	12
7 . . . . .	4	—	4	11	—	11	10	24
8 . . . . .	2	—	2	11	19	29	4	35
9 . . . . .	—	—	—	32	18	50	27	77
10 . . . . .	5	—	5	9	9	18	—	23
11 . . . . .	83	—	83	31	73	103	—	186
12 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	266	266	177	443
13 . . . . .	20	—	20	2	—	2	3	25
14 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	91	—	91	—	15	15	97	203
16 . . . . .	307	5	311	170	88	258	55	625
all sizes . . . . .	1	6	8	3	2	6	2	15



TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						total		
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years			young stock (up to 3 years)	total (col. (4) +co. (7) +col. (8)	
	working	others	total	in milk	others	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
MAHARASHTRA									
1	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	3
2	.	.	.	.	3		3	3	6
3	.	.	.	.	28	1	29	23	52
4	.	.	.	.	87	43	130	—	174
5	.	.	.	.	146	97	243	146	388
6	.	.	.	.	24	—	24	24	49
7	.	.	.	.	46	—	46	12	58
8	.	.	.	.	63	34	97	51	235
9	.	.	.	.	13	26	40	18	58
10	.	.	.	.	66	29	96	2	131
11	.	.	.	.	39	58	98	39	137
12	.	.	.	.	61	27	88	59	147
13	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—
14	.	.	.	.	101	51	151	201	401
15	.	.	.	.	178	36	214	319	533
16	.	.	.	.	15	30	45	2	47
all sizes		1	0	2	5	3	8	5	15

## ORISSA

1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	0	1	1	—	1
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12
7	27	4	32	0	11	—	0	33
8	42	—	42	—	—	—	—	42
9	191	95	286	—	—	—	—	286
10	66	—	66	—	—	—	—	66
11	53	—	53	—	40	40	40	134
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	200	200	—	200
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	400	—	400	—	—	—	—	400
all sizes	4	0	4	0	1	1	0	5

TABLE (4) : NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						total (col.(4) +col(7) +col.(8)	
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years				young stock (upto 3 years)
	working	others	total	in milk	others	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
PUNJAB								
1	.	.	.	.	3	2	4	8
2	.	.	.	.	55	19	75	133
3	.	.	.	.	31	26	58	85
4	.	.	.	.	100	—	100	100
5	.	.	.	.	11	138	149	245
6	.	.	.	.	81	2	84	84
7	.	.	.	.	70	10	80	84
8	.	.	.	.	93	113	206	212
9	.	.	.	.	43	31	74	1168
10	.	.	.	.	186	52	237	283
11	.	.	.	.	100	100	300	700
12	.	.	.	.	294	281	574	681
13	.	.	.	.	100	—	100	200
14	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
15	.	.	.	.	231	110	341	591
16	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	.	.	.	15	11	26	37

## RAJASTHAN

1 . . . . .	1	—	1	0	—	0	—	1
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	6	6	4	10
3 . . . . .	0	0	1	5	3	8	4	13
4 . . . . .	—	1	1	—	126	126	29	157
5 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 . . . . .	1	—	1	42	61	104	52	157
7 . . . . .	16	19	35	23	42	64	31	130
8 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	40	40	2	42
9 . . . . .	18	—	18	20	8	28	24	70
10 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 . . . . .	—	—	—	25	121	146	25	172
12 . . . . .	—	—	—	100	100	200	200	400
13 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	—	—	—	32	11	43	32	75
16 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .	2	1	2	4	6	9	4	16



TABLE (4) NUMBER OF BUFFALOES OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS WITH BREAK-UPS BY AGE, SEX AND USE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of buffaloes per 100 households						URBAN	
	male over 3 years			female over 3 years			young stock (upto 3 years)	total (col. (4) + col. (7) + col. (8))
	working	others	total	in-milk	other	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
TAMIL NADU								
1	—	—	—	0	—	0	0	0
2	—	3	3	14	18	32	7	39
3	—	—	—	21	3	25	10	38
4	4	—	4	—	13	13	2	19
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	19	19	6	8	14	11	44
7	—	—	—	12	3	15	10	25
8	3	—	3	25	—	25	24	51
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	178	143	321	178	499
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	147	—	147	147	294
13	—	—	—	100	—	100	100	200
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0	1	1	4	1	5	2	8
UTTAR PRADESH								
1	0	—	0	1	1	2	0	2
2	—	—	—	9	12	20	1	21
3	4	—	4	22	9	31	16	51
4	4	—	4	0	2	3	0	7
5	—	—	—	30	2	32	35	67
6	—	—	—	27	3	30	27	57
7	16	—	16	15	32	47	27	90
8	68	—	68	15	58	72	44	185
9	14	—	14	12	2	14	21	50
10	36	—	36	53	95	148	158	341
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	30	—	30	60	—	60	60	149
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	100	—	100	100	200
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	2	—	2	5	4	9	5	16
WEST BENGAL								
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	6	4	10	1	12
4	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
7	3	—	3	216	43	259	86	348
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0	—	0	3	1	4	1	6

TABLE (5) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK, OVINE, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (α de)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households				
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
ANDHRA PRADESH					
1	.	—	1	0	10
2	.	—	19	—	33
3	.	—	31	11	303
4	.	—	—	—	56
5	.	—	—	—	115
6	.	—	0	—	37
7	.	—	—	—	—
8	.	—	38	—	130
9	.	—	—	—	138
10	.	—	88	—	—
11	.	—	—	—	—
12	.	—	—	—	—
13	.	—	—	—	—
14	.	—	—	—	—
15	.	—	—	—	—
16	.	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	—	3	1	38
ASSAM					
1	.	—	5	—	38
2	.	—	—	—	200
3	.	—	18	—	386
4	.	—	7	—	169
5	.	—	—	—	400
6	.	—	237	36	575
7	.	—	86	—	62
8	.	—	302	—	—
9	.	—	—	—	—
10	.	—	—	—	—
11	.	—	—	—	—
12	.	—	—	—	—
13	.	—	900	—	3501
14	.	—	—	—	—
15	.	—	—	—	—
16	.	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	—	13	0	115



TABLE (5) NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK, OVINE, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
BIHAR				
1	—	7	—	5
2	—	—	—	506
3	1	49	5	99
4	—	39	—	27
5	—	148	—	—
6	—	—	1	16
7	—	253	—	237
8	—	—	—	61
9	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—
12	—	1222	—	178
13	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0	20	1	25

## GUJARAT

1	3	6	—	4
2	—	74	—	207
3	—	27	—	279
4	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	0
7	—	102	—	—
8	—	100	—	—
9	—	—	—	—
10	15	67	—	—
11	—	—	—	—
12	—	36	—	—
13	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—
all sizes	3	8	—	11

TABLE (5) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON BOVINE LIVESTOCK, OVINE, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLDS OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
HARYANA				
1	—	36	—	246
2	—	100	—	—
3	—	40	—	—
4	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—
8	—	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	—
10	63	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—
all sizes.	0	34	—	204

## HIMACHAL PRADESH

1	—	1	—	9
2	—	—	—	—
3	—	53	—	—
4	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—
8	—	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—
all sizes	—	3	—	8



TABLE (5) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK, OVINE, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

										URBAN			
size class of household operational holding (code)										number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
										large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)										(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
JAMMU & KASHMIR													
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	—	4
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	19	—	457
4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25	31	—	101
5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	17	—	198
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	67	—	157
8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	51	—	47
9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	10	—	110

KARNATAKA													
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	1	—	2
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	1	—	132
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	12	—	263
4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	39	—	122
5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	472
6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1163	1	—	863
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	27
8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	8
9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	14
10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	43	—	261
11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	1201	—	400
12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	134
13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	70
14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	3x	—	53

TABLE (5) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK OVINE, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
KERALA				
1 . . . . .	—	2	—	34
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
3 . . . . .	17	33	—	139
4 . . . . .	—	5	—	538
5 . . . . .	—	20	—	183
6 . . . . .	—	—	—	311
7 . . . . .	—	83	36	409
8 . . . . .	—	72	—	1507
9 . . . . .	—	—	—	649
10 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
11 . . . . .	—	89	—	311
12 . . . . .	—	—	—	181
13 . . . . .	—	—	—	347
14 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	—	100	—	2691
16 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .	9	23	1	150

## MADHYA PRADESH

1 . . . . .	1	5	—	4
2 . . . . .	—	61	—	—
3 . . . . .	5	44	—	70
4 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
5 . . . . .	—	22	—	183
6 . . . . .	—	13	—	6
7 . . . . .	—	7	—	—
8 . . . . .	—	—	—	179
9 . . . . .	—	3	—	—
10 . . . . .	—	122	—	—
11 . . . . .	—	—	—	83
12 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
13 . . . . .	—	1777	—	—
14 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
16 . . . . .	—	14	—	18
all sizes . . . . .	1	15	..	16



TABLE (5) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVE STOCK OVINE, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLDS OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

## SECTOR : URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
MAHARASHTRA				
1	0	7	0	17
2	—	133	—	271
3	6	131	66	301
4	—	—	—	346
5	—	100	—	—
6	—	—	—	243
7	6	82	—	152
8	—	68	—	778
9	—	2	—	—
10	—	10	—	511
11	—	40	—	34
12	—	—	—	1
13	—	—	—	62
14	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	157
16	1	—	—	—
all sizes	1	14	2	44

ORISSA				
1	—	0	—	2
2	—	—	—	—
3	—	27	—	225
4	—	211	—	13
5	—	—	—	—
6	—	10	—	15
7	—	1	—	25
8	—	1	—	—
9	—	—	—	382
10	—	—	—	32
11	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—
all sizes	—	8	—	39

TABLE (5) NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE LIVESTOCK, OVINE, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS, FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

UBRAN

size class of household of operational holding (code)	number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
	large heads others than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
PUNJAB				
1 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
3 . . . . .	8	28	3	43
4 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
5 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
6 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
7 . . . . .	—	—	—	610
8 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
9 . . . . .	31	—	—	—
10 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
11 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
12 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
13 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
14 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	12	—	—	12
16 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .	2	6	1	14

## RAJASTHAN

1 . . . . .	1	4	—	—
2 . . . . .	—	224	—	9
3 . . . . .	—	163	3	14
4 . . . . .	—	64	—	—
5 . . . . .	—	227	—	—
6 . . . . .	—	68	—	38
7 . . . . .	11	739	—	—
8 . . . . .	10	228	—	—
9 . . . . .	2	87	—	38
10 . . . . .	—	834	—	—
11 . . . . .	1617	—	—	—
12 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
13 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
14 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	62	268	—	—
16 . . . . .	—	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .		69	0	4



TABLE (5) : NUMBER OF LARGE HEADS OF NON-BOVINE, LIVESTOCK, OVINE, PIGS AND POULTRY BIRDS OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)										number of other livestock and poultry birds per 100 households			
										large heads other than cattle & buffalo	sheep and goat	pigs	poultry birds
(1)										(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
TAMIL NADU													
1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	1	0	1
2 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	40	3	270
3 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	30	7	210
4 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	30	326	219
5 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	8	—	31
6 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	125	—	388
7 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	16	—	12
8 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	10	—	319
9 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	..	—	274
10 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	428	—	—
11 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	..	—	—
12 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	..	—	105
13 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	..	—	—
14 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	..	—	—
15 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	..	—	—
16 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	..	—	—
all sizes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	9	7	50
UTTAR PRADESH													
1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	6	0	6
2 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	58	16	118
3 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	51	60	50
4 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	20	—	21
5 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	22	—	—
6 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	23	—	1
7 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	20	—	1
8 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	76	—	—
9 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
10 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
11 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
12 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
13 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
14 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
15 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
16 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	14	7	12
WEST BENGAL													
1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	2	—	10
2 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	189	—	61
3 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27	70	2	3599
4 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	2	37	204
5 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	398	54	—	577
6 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	27
7 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	1	—	96
8 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
9 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	164	—	220
10 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
11 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
12 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
13 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
14 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
15 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
16 .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	11	1	56

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ANDHRA PRADESH

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1 . . . . .	0.17	—	0.13	0.06	0.01	—	—	—
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 . . . . .	2.07	—	3.99	—	—	—	—	—
4 . . . . .	—	—	1.68	—	—	—	—	—
5 . . . . .	25.69	0.52	25.17	—	—	—	—	—
6 . . . . .	49.41	—	31.41	1.87	—	—	1.87	—
7 . . . . .	97.84	3.90	22.61	9.18	4.56	—	—	—
8 . . . . .	55.78	9.15	28.42	—	19.27	—	19.27	—
9 . . . . .	166.92	56.28	157.50	33.08	—	—	—	—
10 . . . . .	68.66	22.07	53.42	25.17	—	—	41.25	—
11 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 . . . . .	72.05	—	41.73	—	20.88	—	—	—
13 . . . . .	200.00	—	100.01	200.00	—	—	—	—
14 . . . . .	600.02	199.95	—	—	100.06	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	251.36	51.36	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .	4.13	0.48	2.14	0.69	0.29	—	0.34	—

TABLE (6) ;(contd) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ANDHRA PRADESH

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1 . . . . .	—	—	—	0.16	0.05	—	5.95
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.07
4 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.62
5 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.57
6 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11.44	—	275.93
7 . . . . .	—	—	—	9.13	—	—	210.77
8 . . . . .	—	—	—	12.60	—	—	108.11
9 . . . . .	—	—	—	20.84	5.10	—	400.31
10 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1812.28
11 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 . . . . .	—	—	—	21.05	—	—	269.31
13 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	500.01
14 . . . . .	—	—	—	199.95	100.06	100.06	4000.00
15 . . . . .	—	—	—	51.36	—	—	405.44
16 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .	—	—	—	0.57	0.18	0.02	25.23



TABLE (6): NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ASSAM								URBAN	
size class of household operational holding (code)								number of agricultural machinery per 100 households	
								plough wooden	plough iron
								harrow	seed drill
								sprayer	duster
								chaff cutter	power tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1	8.08	—	4.04	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	11.18	—	10.50	—	—	0.94	—	—	—
4	49.61	—	33.07	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	99.86	—	99.86	—	—	99.86	—	—	—
6	65.14	—	112.47	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	62.44	—	76.94	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	99.46	—	200.99	—	—	99.46	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	399.96	—	300.00	—	—	—	—	99.96	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	12.06	—	8.77	—	—	0.25	—	0.25	—

TABLE (Contd.) NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ASSAM								URBAN	
size class of household operational holding (code)								number of agricultural machinery per 100 households	
								tractor	tractor trolley
								thresher	pump electric
								pump diesel	pump others
								others	
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.74	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	1.60	—	18.83	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.73	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.86	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	251.93	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	195.27	—	—
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	700.37	—	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	600.00	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	—	—	—	—	0.26	—	16.80	—	—

TABLE (6) ; NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

BIHAR								URBAN			
size class of household (code)		operational holding	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households								
			plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller	
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
all sizes		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	

TABLE (6) (Contd) ; NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

BIHAR								URBAN	
size class of household operational holding (code)		number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
		tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others	
(1)		(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1	.	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	14.34	
2	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	.	—	—	—	0.48	—	0.48	79.88	
4	.	—	—	—	—	10.82	—	273.53	
5	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	184.41	
6	.	—	—	—	—	0.66	—	372.81	
7	.	—	—	—	10.65	4.33	0.71	337.45	
8	.	—	—	—	4.11	4.11	—	258.17	
9	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	330.89	
10	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	199.99	
11	.	0.66	—	69.35	69.35	69.35	—	438.71	
12	.	—	—	—	12.69	—	—	849.26	
13	.	—	—	—	—	99.84	99.84	399.98	
14	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes		0.05	—	0.11	0.33	0.47	0.09	44.36	



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

TABLE (C)

EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

URBAN

GUJARAT

size class of household operational holding

number of agricultural machinery per 100 households

(code)

plough wooden

plough iron

harrow

seed drill

sprayer

duster

chaff cutter

power tiller

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

(9)

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

all sizes

1.36

0.77

0.24

0.77

—

0.24

—

—

—

8.20

0.43

7.77

—

34.37

7.77

—

—

—

—

8.75

—

—

8.75

—

43.77

—

—

0.36

—

1.13

0.54

159.53

—

—

—

19.83

19.83

6.27

0.85

0.85

—

—

—

100.00

—

300.00

—

—

—

—

—

—

200.00

—

100.00

—

—

—

—

—

53.91

82.09

119.89

72.01

50.99

50.99

—

—

—

—

—

68.59

35.53

171.05

62.41

—

—

—

—

—

—

100.00

100.00

200.00

200.00

100.00

100.00

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TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

GUJARAT		URBAN						
size class of household operational holding		number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
(code)		tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
(1)		(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	.	0.22	—	—	0.57	—	—	9.01
2	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.68
3	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.87
4	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	93.99
5	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	399.59
6	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	395.14
7	.	0.85	—	—	—	—	—	478.03
8	.	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	500.00
9	.	—	—	—	36.00	46.09	712	712.35
10	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1000.00
11	.	—	—	—	2.06	—	—	677.63
12	.	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	1200.00
13	.	7	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—
14	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	0.32	0.11	—	1.06	0.40	—	46.60

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

HARYANA								URBAN							
size class of household operational holding (code)								number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
								plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller
(1)								(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.81	2.16	1.81	—	0.35	—	2.49	—
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	13.61	—	—	—	—	38.09	—
4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.63	—
6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	48.54	43.38	23.31	35.59	26.55	6.87	66.86	19.68
8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	76.66	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—
9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.55	8.55	—	—	—	—	8.55	—
10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	126.64	36.68	—	—	63.33	—	100.01	—
11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	171.78	143.59	—	—	—	99.99	71.79
16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.03	4.89	2.69	0.91	1.40	0.18	9.74	0.80

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

HARYANA										URBAN						
size class of household operational holding (code)										number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
										tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
(1)										(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1										1.81	—	—	1.81	—	—	13.24
2										—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3										—	—	—	—	—	—	169.48
4										—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5										—	—	—	—	—	—	275.98
6										—	—	—	—	—	—	297.25
7										23.31	23.31	19.68	15.32	3.64	—	546.11
8										—	—	—	—	—	—	729.96
9										—	—	4.75	103.81	—	—	436.10
10										36.68	—	—	73.36	36.68	—	706.55
11										—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12										—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13										—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14										—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16										71.79	71.79	71.79	99.99	99.99	—	830.77
16										—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes										2.64	0.89	0.84	3.78	0.74	—	69.82



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## HIMACHAL PRADESH

## URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller
(1)	(0)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	0·31	0·96	0·65	—	—	—	13·49	—
4	41·24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	45·36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	137·04	39·99	—	—	—	—	39·99	—
7	160·14	11·01	—	—	11·01	—	12·53	—
8	49·66	—	—	—	26·75	—	26·75	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	8·51	1·59	0·03	—	0·27	—	2·38	—

TABLE (6) (Contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

## HIMACHAL PRADESH

## URBAN

size class of households operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
	tractors	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2·07
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	110·20
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	305·68
5	—	—	—	—	5·95	—	327·88
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	519·94
7	—	—	11·01	22·02	1·52	—	523·29
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	225·19
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	1199·98
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	—	—	0·11	0·22	0·05	—	51·69

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

size class of household operational holding (code)		number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
		plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(1)								(9)
1	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	.	7.53	—	24.33	—	—	6.21	—
4	.	17.79	2.47	107.79	—	3.58	—	—
5	.	28.41	21.60	5.78	—	—	21.60	—
6	.	69.31	29.34	139.86	—	—	17.17	3.46
7	.	125.76	42.11	140.22	—	12.64	35.66	7.43
8	.	50.13	91.93	—	—	9.03	86.68	1.97
9	.	—	98.57	78.96	—	236.80	19.62	256.42
10	.	99.92	—	—	—	—	99.92	—
11	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	.	12.56	4.68	26.01	—	2.33	4.34	2.19

URBAN

JAMMU &amp; KASHMIR

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLDS OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

HOUSEHOLDS FOR

JAMMU & KASHMIR

URBAN

size class of household operational holding  
(code)

number of agricultural machinery per 100 households

tractor tractor  
trolley

thresher

pump  
electric

pump  
diesel

pump  
others

others

(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16)

(1)

1 0.03

2 172.41

3 110.56

4 183.28

5 145.33

6 200.64

7 596.28

8 467.72

9 670.75

10 299.97

11

12

13

14

15

16

all sizes 73.08

1.97

0.02

URBAN

JAMMU &amp; KASHMIR



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

KARNATAKA

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	0.04	0.04	0.49	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.45	—
3	0.45	0.34	—	—	—	—	1.39	—
4	70.37	—	—	49.82	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	82.60	—	—	—	—
6	40.19	17.28	17.51	32.55	2.26	—	—	—
7	108.02	24.58	64.02	29.72	18.05	—	13.47	—
8	79.15	1.26	151.09	77.89	—	—	1.26	—
9	2.77	0.71	—	2.05	—	—	0.96	—
10	121.25	7.22	206.03	103.56	—	—	21.40	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	256.49	—	11.86	37.25	25.39	—	—	—
13	193.03	196.50	—	100.01	—	—	—	—
14	199.97	199.97	100.13	100.13	—	—	—	—
15	—	261.71	—	—	87.19	—	—	—
16	302.05	60.48	372.64	120.78	60.48	28.58	60.48	—
all sizes	9.95	1.97	8.28	5.10	0.88	0.01	1.47	—

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLDS OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

KARNATAKA

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	—	—	—	0.02	—	—	18.86
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	1.47	—	—	78.31
4	—	—	—	—	—	18.47	334.82
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	328.29
6	—	—	3.48	2.25	—	—	190.24
7	—	—	11.65	5.40	8.75	4.51	268.64
8	—	—	—	—	37.96	—	419.20
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.97
10	—	—	—	31.34	—	—	483.92
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	249.87
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	677.33
13	—	—	—	100.01	3.49	3.49	968.64
14	—	—	—	—	100.13	—	1000.14
16	—	—	—	87.19	—	—	—
16	79.30	79.30	—	294.73	—	—	1126.62
all sizes	0.03	0.03	0.48	1.22	0.82	0.32	56.89

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

KERALA								URBAN	
size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households								
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	0.75	1.35	0.75	—	—	0.36	0.48	—	
4	—	—	—	—	0.49	—	—	—	
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6	10.53	—	—	—	2.31	—	—	—	
7	5.69	—	6.28	—	6.62	—	—	—	
8	72.46	33.81	—	—	76.37	—	—	—	
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11	44.71	44.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	219.06	90.77	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13	—	—	—	—	86.69	—	—	—	
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	299.67	100.33	—	—	100.33	—	—	—	
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	1.68	1.02	0.53	—	0.87	0.19	0.25	—	

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLDS OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

KERALA										URBAN						
sizes class of household operational holding (code)										numbes of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
										tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)									
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	3.72	—	—	—	
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	1.64	—	—	9.72	
4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	1.34	—	—	19.45	
5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	1.87	—	—	—	
6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	17.03	—	—	75.92	
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	13.41	11.24	—	117.89	
8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	51.61	33.81	—	153.93	
9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	75.03	—	—	75.03	
10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	100.02	—	—	—	
12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	45.39	—	—	—	
13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	86.69	—	—	—	
14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	100.33	—	—	—	
16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	4.01	0.48	—	13.62	



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

MADHYA PRADESH

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1 . . . . .	0.13	—	—	—	0.03	—	—	—
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 . . . . .	3.67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.48	—
5 . . . . .	8.82	3.21	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 . . . . .	21.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 . . . . .	53.95	0.77	5.14	5.49	—	—	0.24	—
8 . . . . .	60.03	4.07	58.98	50.31	—	—	7.47	—
9 . . . . .	21.18	—	26.40	10.30	—	—	—	—
10 . . . . .	113.66	—	97.27	88.35	—	—	—	—
11 . . . . .	134.19	—	52.07	89.46	10.11	—	—	52.07
12 . . . . .	92.37	3.84	92.37	—	—	—	—	—
13 . . . . .	183.79	14.61	6.05	6.05	1.60	1.60	6.05	—
14 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	227.05	—	3.27	18.44	67.21	15.17	—	—
16 . . . . .	161.87	349.99	4.57	4.97	—	78.62	78.52	—
all sizes . . . . .	5.24	0.51	2.42	2.12	0.14	0.11	0.42	0.17

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLDS OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

MADHYA PRADESH

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1 . . . . .	—	—	—	0.11	—	—	3.45
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.48
4 . . . . .	—	—	—	1.90	—	—	232.94
5 . . . . .	—	—	—	3.21	—	—	186.99
6 . . . . .	—	—	—	22.48	—	—	139.78
7 . . . . .	—	—	0.96	8.83	2.88	—	241.61
8 . . . . .	—	0.46	—	18.91	39.63	—	279.25
9 . . . . .	—	—	—	8.58	—	—	89.98
10 . . . . .	—	—	—	11.65	—	—	369.78
11 . . . . .	52.07	69.26	79.36	10.11	52.07	—	339.29
12 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	354.19
13 . . . . .	1.60	1.60	1.60	16.21	—	—	293.67
14 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	100.09	—	—
15 . . . . .	—	—	—	48.77	15.17	—	406.19
16 . . . . .	4.97	4.97	4.97	—	—	—	406.93
all sizes . . . . .	0.18	0.24	0.28	1.23	1.23	—	28.19

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

MAHARASHTRA

URBAN

sizes class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							power tiller
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1 . . . . .	0.96	0.11	1.45	0.76	0.18	—	—	—
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 . . . . .	—	1.27	1.27	1.27	5.16	—	—	—
4 . . . . .	—	—	43.44	—	—	—	—	—
5 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 . . . . .	5.50	9.50	16.85	16.85	1.86	—	1.86	—
8 . . . . .	106.78	19.35	48.57	3.52	6.32	—	—	—
9 . . . . .	51.54	10.36	100.22	1.85	11.12	—	—	—
10 . . . . .	25.44	36.78	148.76	126.11	2.61	0.32	2.89	—
11 . . . . .	67.89	55.48	159.00	30.53	46.07	—	—	—
12 . . . . .	41.80	61.43	313.42	110.54	6.58	—	23.66	—
13 . . . . .	100.00	52.06	37.75	100.00	52.06	—	—	—
14 . . . . .	50.61	—	201.36	50.61	—	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	129.30	136.12	177.53	18.06	88.76	81.94	70.71	—
16 . . . . .	2.24	28.75	48.15	30.98	27.52	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .	3.35	2.11	6.72	2.93	1.31	0.31	0.39	—

TABLE (6) (contd.): NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

MAHARASHTRA

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							others
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others		
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		(16)
1 . . . . .	—	0.23	—	0.21	—	—		12.51
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
3 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	0.67	—		132.69
4 . . . . .	—	—	—	0.84	—	—		120.95
5 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—		348.39
6 . . . . .	—	—	—	63.49	—	—		70.26
7 . . . . .	—	—	1.86	15.41	3.79	—		287.09
8 . . . . .	—	—	—	34.84	—	—		146.19
9 . . . . .	—	—	—	33.39	—	—		157.34
10 . . . . .	—	—	—	9.99	15.02	—		507.59
11 . . . . .	—	—	—	56.55	40.22	—		465.65
12 . . . . .	—	—	—	49.33	—	—		330.12
13 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—		237.95
14 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—		500.68
15 . . . . .	—	—	—	206.82	—	—		336.99
16 . . . . .	13.82	13.82	—	14.93	1.11	—		2.24
all sizes . . . . .	0.35	0.56	0.28	2.42	0.45	—		32.17



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

ORISSA

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	0.18	0.18	0.18	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	8.32	2.00	2.50	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	92.54	48.79	24.23	21.90	21.90	—	—	—
7	167.34	79.24	70.36	2.22	2.22	10.79	—	—
8	117.27	56.39	48.14	—	16.68	—	—	—
9	304.49	—	195.48	—	—	—	—	—
10	255.62	—	101.20	—	—	—	—	—
11	363.74	283.51	202.44	23.61	63.00	23.61	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	200.00	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	200.02	—	100.01	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	14.77	5.42	6.00	0.77	1.05	0.38	—	—

TABLE (6) (cont.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

ORISSA

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.10
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.05
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.30
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	258.43
7	—	—	—	—	0.23	—	305.40
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	391.26
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	790.98
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	379.69
11	—	—	—	126.07	—	—	244.12
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1000.00
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	800.00
all sizes	—	—	—	0.31	0.01	—	40.66

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

PUNJAB

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.67	—
3	1.53	—	—	—	1.63	1.63	16.90	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	81.24	3.63	3.63	—	—	16.25	88.87	—
6	—	1.09	—	—	—	—	1.09	—
7	20.21	15.31	7.66	—	—	—	9.80	—
8	20.24	52.98	—	20.24	—	52.98	96.49	—
9	—	42.64	—	—	—	31.41	31.41	—
10	8.28	107.59	1.70	—	8.28	7.86	100.00	—
11	—	112.52	212.72	—	100.10	—	212.72	200.21
12	93.55	193.67	6.37	—	6.37	—	6.37	—
13	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	78.72	23.06	78.72	9.73	19.46	21.26	99.98	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	1.71	2.07	0.31	0.27	0.54	1.20	7.54	0.06

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

PUNJAB

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	—	—	—	—	0.77	—	10.39
2	—	—	—	—	—	7.93	78.88
3	—	—	—	0.12	3.31	1.53	84.13
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	7.26	72.62	11.13	269.51
6	—	—	—	79.18	17.66	—	357.48
7	—	—	1.08	20.21	9.80	—	252.61
8	0.54	0.54	—	0.54	116.19	—	458.08
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	202.09
10	1.70	—	83.86	69.69	27.56	—	472.80
11	212.72	100.10	112.62	312.83	—	—	1338.06
12	—	—	93.55	93.63	193.67	—	500.01
13	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	—	800.00
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	19.46	19.46	88.45	48.66	9.73	—	799.07
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0.15	0.11	1.01	1.73	3.92	0.55	46.14



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

RAJASTHAN

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	0.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	2.86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	6.91	—	—	0.59	—	0.09	0.13	—
4	66.10	—	—	62.94	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	63.34	—	36.48	37.08	—	—	—	—
7	39.61	—	5.10	32.91	—	—	9.31	—
8	58.61	—	—	17.14	—	—	—	—
9	57.96	—	—	13.31	—	0.62	0.62	—
10	81.02	5.66	—	5.88	—	—	—	—
11	25.28	—	—	25.28	—	—	—	—
12	99.99	—	—	99.99	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	120.32	42.25	40.49	47.01	—	40.49	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	8.03	0.41	1.34	3.83	—	0.40	0.34	—

TABLE (6) (contd.) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLD FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

RAJASTHAN

URBAN

size class of household operational holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others	
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.60	
2	—	—	—	1.43	—	—	39.75	
3	—	—	—	0.18	1.52	—	46.47	
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	258.04	
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	151.66	
6	—	—	—	18.48	—	—	355.45	
7	—	—	—	—	7.45	—	265.50	
8	—	—	—	12.66	9.28	—	390.54	
9	—	—	—	37.86	12.70	—	342.14	
10	—	—	—	8.85	—	—	640.35	
11	—	—	—	25.23	—	—	100.86	
12	—	—	—	—	99.99	—	300.01	
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	737.84	
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all sizes	—	—	—	1.46	1.04	—	50.41	

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING.

TAMIL NADU

URBAN

size class of households opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	tractor	tractor trolley	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1 . . . . .	0.21	1.04	0.03	—	—	—	—	—
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 . . . . .	8.55	2.10	0.99	—	0.52	—	0.67	—
4 . . . . .	21.32	10.76	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 . . . . .	24.38	23.36	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 . . . . .	48.24	53.85	5.56	—	—	—	—	—
7 . . . . .	94.57	4.46	1.78	—	8.27	—	—	—
8 . . . . .	247.40	21.41	9.10	—	—	—	—	—
9 . . . . .	63.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 . . . . .	172.34	65.40	106.94	—	35.65	—	—	—
11 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 . . . . .	147.13	73.70	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 . . . . .	199.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	24.67	—	—	—
16 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .	6.16	2.68	0.38	—	0.26	—	0.09	—

TABLE (6) (contd) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

TAMILNADU

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1 . . . . .	—	—	—	0.75	0.00	0.03	4.68
2 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	2.73	23.71
3 . . . . .	—	—	—	1.99	0.19	0.05	55.75
4 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	153.02
5 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	167.09
6 . . . . .	—	—	—	10.75	0.17	—	137.22
7 . . . . .	—	—	—	9.41	1.01	—	200.88
8 . . . . .	—	—	—	10.40	22.86	—	212.92
9 . . . . .	—	—	—	35.27	—	—	251.86
10 . . . . .	—	—	—	71.29	35.65	—	178.23
11 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 . . . . .	—	—	—	147.13	—	—	247.16
13 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	500.00
14 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 . . . . .	99.99	99.99	—	250.66	—	—	49.36
16 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes . . . . .	0.10	0.10	—	0.51	0.21	0.11	24.27



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

UTTAR PRADESH

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households							
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	0.23	0.28	0.10	0.14	0.08	0.01	0.24	0.01
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	3.32	0.54	—	—	—	—	4.32	—
4	42.50	13.46	13.27	—	—	—	14.89	—
5	28.19	26.63	—	—	—	—	45.00	—
6	54.59	22.23	29.71	—	—	0.90	21.05	—
7	79.01	42.46	13.26	0.46	—	2.96	36.09	—
8	108.99	64.70	22.52	2.46	—	37.00	56.88	—
9	102.93	63.42	6.83	—	—	—	8.36	3.11
10	124.28	85.00	24.76	—	—	—	68.55	—
11	200.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	89.37	29.79	29.79	29.79	—	29.79	29.79
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	99.79	—	99.79	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	6.89	3.91	1.92	0.26	0.17	0.68	3.67	0.13

TABLE (6) (contd) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

UTTAR PRADESH

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.13	0.16	—	8.48
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.25
3	—	—	—	—	1.05	—	54.25
4	—	—	2.92	—	—	—	156.55
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	313.27
6	—	—	—	8.15	2.45	—	233.14
7	—	—	0.25	6.03	0.38	0.14	306.04
8	—	—	7.98	25.92	35.51	—	352.80
9	6.83	3.72	25.80	7.15	11.43	—	404.03
10	—	—	17.98	1.53	10.61	—	545.47
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	29.79	29.79	—	29.79	71.62	—	306.29
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	99.79	—	99.79	—	99.79	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0.24	0.23	0.49	0.98	1.22	—	39.33

TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

WEST BENGAL

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery 'per 100 households							
	plough wooden	plough iron	harrow	seed drill	sprayer	duster	chaff cutter	power tiller
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	—	0.00	—	—	0.01	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	1.10	0.75	1.82	—	—	—	0.71	—
4	0.87	—	1.29	—	—	—	—	—
5	38.07	—	74.21	—	—	—	—	—
6	63.88	—	32.06	—	1.49	—	—	—
7	72.51	11.73	66.31	1.30	9.47	1.30	0.38	—
8	3.36	—	3.36	—	3.36	—	—	—
9	26.68	—	8.63	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	200.00	—	200.00	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	1.72	0.23	1.55	0.02	0.14	0.02	0.09	—

TABLE (6) (contd) : NUMBER OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY OWNED PER 100 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONAL HOLDING

WEST BENGAL

URBAN

size class of household opera- tional holding (code)	number of agricultural machinery per 100 households						
	tractor	tractor trolley	thresher	pump electric	pump diesel	pump others	others
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	0.00	—	—	—	0.00	—	1.19
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.11
3	—	—	—	—	0.06	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.12
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	248.30
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	296.20
7	—	—	—	—	0.92	7.24	215.99
8	—	—	—	3.36	—	—	259.08
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.64
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all sizes	0.00	—	—	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.80



सर्वेक्षण

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श  
सर्वेक्षण  
संगठन संबंधी  
पत्रिका

खण्ड XIII, संख्या 3

जनवरी—मार्च 1990, अंक संख्या 42

सांख्यिकी विभाग

योजना मंत्रालय

भारत सरकार

सम्पादकीय सलाहकार बोर्ड

1. प्रो० बी० एस० मिह्लास
2. प्रो० वी० एम० दांडेकर
3. डा० के० एल० कृष्णा
4. प्रो० पी० विसारिया
5. प्रो० एस० डी० तेंदुलकर
6. श्री एम० जी० सरदाना
7. डा० एस० एन० रे
8. श्री एस० रे
9. श्री एस० रामनाथ अय्यर
10. श्री वी० के० राजगोपालन

मूल्य : अन्तर्देशीय 25.00 रुपये

विदेश में 2.91 पौंड अथवा 9 डालर

वार्षिक अंशदान

मूल्य : अन्तर्देशीय 100.00 रुपये

विदेश में 11.66 पौंड अथवा 36 डालर



सर्वेक्षण

खण्ड XIII, संख्या 3, जनवरी—मार्च, 1990

(ग्रंथ संख्या 42)

विषय सूची

	पृष्ठ संख्या
1. आन्तरिक प्रवर्जन पर टिप्पणी—38वां दौर (जन०—दिस० 1983)	हि०-5
2. पारिवारिक प्रचालन जोत द्वारा वर्गीकृत पशुधन और कृषि उपस्करों के अनुमान	हि०-18

## आन्तरिक प्रव्रजन पर टिप्पणी—38वां दौर (जनवरी—दिसम्बर 1983)

### कुछ महत्वपूर्ण निष्कर्षों का सारांश

1.0 इस खंड में समस्त भारत के लिए रा.प्र.सर्वे. के 38वें दौर में हुए सर्वेक्षण संबंधी आंकड़ों पर आधारित परिवारों एवं जनसंख्या के प्रव्रजन की विशेषताओं से संबंधित कुछ प्रमुख परिणाम ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों एवं शहरी क्षेत्रों के लिए अलग-अलग प्रस्तुत किये गये हैं। ये परिणाम परिशिष्ट में दी गई सारणियों के ब्याँरों से प्राप्त किए गये हैं। विभिन्न राज्यों एवं संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के लिए कुछ महत्वपूर्ण संकेतक भी प्रस्तुत किये गये हैं।

1.1 परिवारों का प्रव्रजन : इस बात का पहले ही उल्लेख किया जा चुका था कि 38वें दौर के सर्वेक्षण में कुल मिलाकर समस्त परिवारों के प्रव्रजन पैटर्न संबंधी कुछ सूचना प्राप्त करने का प्रयास किया गया था। ये सम्बद्ध परिणाम दर्शाते हैं कि पंचांग वर्ष 1982 एवं 1983 में 365 दिनों की अतिव्याप्त अवधि के दौरान प्रति हजार परिवारों में प्रवासी परिवारों की संख्या ग्रामीण भारत में परिगणित परिवारों के मध्य 14 तथा शहरी भारत में परिगणित परिवारों में 42 थी।

1.2 स्थान परिवर्तन के स्वरूप के कारण प्रवासी परिवारों का वितरण तथा स्थान परिवर्तन के कारण ऐसा बताया जाता है कि सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से पूर्व 365 दिन की अवधि के दौरान

परिगणना के स्थान पर ऐसे प्रत्येक परिवार के लिए स्थान परिवर्तन के स्वरूप से संबंधित सूचना अर्थात् कि क्या इस प्रकार का स्थान परिवर्तन का स्वरूप स्थाई था अथवा केवल अस्थायी, स्थान परिवर्तन के कारण आदि से संबंधित सूचना सर्वेक्षण में संग्रहीत की गई थी। सारणी-1 में स्थान परिवर्तन के स्वरूप तथा उसके कारण के अनुसार प्रवासी परिवारों का प्रतिशतता वितरण प्रस्तुत किया गया है। 365 दिनों की अवधि के दौरान प्रवासित तथा ग्रामीण भारत में पाए गए परिवारों में से इस प्रकार के लगभग 59 प्रतिशत परिवारों का स्थान परिवर्तन स्थाई था। शहरी भारत में पाए जाने वाले प्रवासी परिवारों के लिए तदनु रूपी अनुपात 49 प्रतिशत था। ग्रामीण एवं शहरी भारत के प्रवासी परिवारों में से लगभग 14 प्रतिशत परिवार काम की खोज में स्थाई रूप से प्रवासित हुए हैं। ग्रामीण भारत में काम की खोज में अस्थायी स्थान परिवर्तन वाले परिवारों में प्रवासी परिवार 12 प्रतिशत पाए गए तथा शहरी भारत में प्रवासी परिवार लगभग 13 प्रतिशत पाए गए। ग्रामीण एवं शहरी दोनों क्षेत्रों में प्रवासी परिवारों में से लगभग 1/5 परिवारों के मामले में उनका स्थान परिवर्तन स्वभाविक तौर पर मौसमी स्वरूप का था। ग्रामीण तथा शहरी भारत में भी प्रवासी परिवारों में से लगभग एक चौथाई परिवारों ने रोजगार के कारणों से स्थान परिवर्तन किया था।

सारणी 1. : —स्थान परिवर्तन के स्वरूप एवं स्थान परिवर्तन के कारण के अनुसार प्रवासी परिवारों का प्रतिशतता वितरण

समस्त भारत

स्थान परिवर्तन का स्वरूप	ग्रामीण				शहरी			
	स्थान परिवर्तन का कारण							
	काम की खोज में	काम पर	अन्य	जोड़	काम की खोज में	काम पर	अन्य	जोड़
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
स्थायी	13.58	12.30	33.35	59.23	13.96	17.30	17.87	49.13
अस्थायी :								
(क) मौसमी	9.22	5.41	5.40	20.03	6.91	3.03	10.84	20.78
(ख) गैर-मौसमी	2.75	6.21	11.78	20.74	5.97	9.73	14.39	30.09
जोड़	25.55	23.92	50.53	100.00	26.84	30.06	43.10	100.00



**1.3 प्रवासी परिवारों के समानुपात में क्षेत्रीय विभिन्नताएं और स्थान परिवर्तन के स्वरूप के अनुसार प्रवासी परिवारों का वितरण तथा स्थान परिवर्तन के कारण :**—प्रवासी परिवारों के समानुपात में क्षेत्रीय विभिन्नता को जानने के उद्देश्य से संगत परिणाम सारणी-2 (कालम 2) में प्रस्तुत किए गये हैं। प्रमुख राज्यों में से कुल ग्रामीण परिवारों के लिए प्रवासी परिवारों का समानुपात गुजरात एवं केरल (प्रत्येक के लिए 2.0 प्रतिशत) (पंजाब) (1.8 प्रतिशत), (महाराष्ट्र) (1.6 प्रतिशत) तथा तमिलनाडु (1.5 प्रतिशत) के पश्चात् आंध्र प्रदेश में सबसे अधिक था। असम (0.5 प्रतिशत), बिहार एवं पश्चिम बंगाल (0.9 प्रतिशत) राज्यों का स्थान सबसे नीचे है। जहां तक शहरी क्षेत्रों का संबंध है, प्रवासी परिवारों का समानुपात हरियाणा (5.8 प्रतिशत) तथा आंध्र प्रदेश (5.6 प्रतिशत) के पश्चात् उड़ीसा (5.9 प्रतिशत) में सबसे अधिक था। पुनः असम (1.0 प्रतिशत) तथा बिहार (2.2 प्रतिशत) में शहरी परिवारों में से प्रवासी परिवारों का अनुपात न्यूनतम था। एक स्थान से दूसरे स्थान पर आने-जाने की प्रवृत्ति के अनुसार स्थान-परिवर्तन के कारणों सहित वर्गीकृत किये गये प्रवासी परिवारों के वितरण से संबंधित परिणाम सारणी-2 के कालम 3—9 में प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं। हरियाणा के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पाए जाने वाले लगभग 62 प्रतिशत प्रवासी परिवारों ने काम की खोज में अस्थायी रूप से स्थान परिवर्तन किया। अखिल भारतीय औसत के 14 प्रतिशत की तुलना में यह समानुपात, मध्य प्रदेश में 28 प्रतिशत, कर्नाटक में 23 प्रतिशत, बिहार में 16 प्रतिशत तथा तमिलनाडु में 15 प्रतिशत था। प्रमुख राज्यों में कुल शहरी परिवारों में से उन परिवारों का वह समानुपात जिन्होंने काम की खोज में स्थाई रूप से स्थान परिवर्तन किया, कर्नाटक (20 प्रतिशत) तथा गुजरात एवं महाराष्ट्र (प्रत्येक 18 प्रतिशत) के पश्चात् पंजाब में (26 प्रतिशत) में सबसे अधिक था।

**1.4 जनसंख्या का प्रवृजन प्रतिदर्श परिवारों से संबंधित** प्रत्येक व्यक्ति से इस बात की पूछताछ की गई कि क्या किसी समय उसका निवास स्थान परिगणना के स्थान से भिन्न (अन्य गांव अथवा नगर) था। जिन्होंने स्वीकारात्मक उत्तर दिए उन्हें परिगणना के उस स्थान के लिए “प्रवासी” माना गया तथा प्रवासित होने की अवधि से प्रवृजन के कारण, पिछले सामान्य आवास स्थान का प्रकार, प्रवृजन से पूर्व सामान्य स्तर आदि से संबंधित सूचना उनके लिए एकत्रित की गई। इस प्रकार संग्रहित सूचना का प्रयोग करते हुए परिमाणात्मक रूप में आन्तरिक प्रवृजन की दरें तथा प्रवासियों की प्रमुख विशेषताएं की वे दरें भी प्राप्त की गईं जो अनुवर्ती पैराग्राफों में प्रस्तुत की गई हैं।

**1.5 आन्तरिक प्रवृजन की दरें :**—क्षेत्र की कुल आबादी के लिए दी गई अवधि के दौरान दिए गए भौगोलिक क्षेत्र एवं दी गई अवधि के लिए प्रवृजन की दर को दिए गए भौगोलिक क्षेत्र के लिए प्रवासियों के अनुपात के रूप में परिभाषित किया गया

है। जैसा कि पहले ही उल्लेख किया गया है, प्रवासी के रूप में माने गये प्रत्येक व्यक्ति के लिए, उस पुरुष/महिला के पिछले सामान्य आवास स्थान को छोड़ने से लेकर बीती हुई अवधि से संबंधित सूचना संग्रहित की गई। इस सूचना का प्रयोग करते हुए विभिन्न अवधियों के लिए पुरुष एवं महिलाओं के लिए अलग-अलग आन्तरिक प्रवृजन की दरें प्रस्तुत की जाती हैं। सारणी-3 में समस्त भारत के लिए प्रवृजन की संगत दरें प्रस्तुत की गई हैं।

एसा देखा जाता है कि वर्ष 1983 में ग्रामीण आबादी का लगभग 1/5 भाग तथा शहरी आबादी का एक तिहाई से कुछ कम भाग प्रवासी था अर्थात् उन्होंने अपने जीवनकाल में कम से कम एक बार अपना आवास स्थान बदला था। प्रवासियों का यह समानुपात ग्रामीण एवं शहरी दोनों क्षेत्रों में पुरुषों की तुलना में महिलाओं का अधिक था—ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पुरुषों की अपेक्षा लगभग 5 गुणा अधिक था। वर्ष 1982-83 के दौरान एक वर्ष की अवधि को ध्यान में रखते हुए ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों की कुल आबादी के प्रवृजन की दर लगभग 2 प्रतिशत तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों के लिए लगभग 4 प्रतिशत थी। पांच वर्ष की अवधि के लिए ये दरें ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों के लिए लगभग 6 प्रतिशत तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों के लिए 12% निकाली गईं। इस संबंध में एक महत्वपूर्ण विशेषता यह पाई गई कि जबसे प्रवृजन की अवधि बढ़ी प्रवृजन की दर में कमी आई है। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों के लिए सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से पूर्व पांच वर्ष के लिए यह दर पिछले वर्ष के 1.93 प्रतिशत से घटकर 0.82 प्रतिशत हो गई। शहरी क्षेत्र के लिए यह दर 4.17 प्रतिशत से घटकर 1.65 प्रतिशत हो गई। इस बात पर विश्वास करने का कोई कारण नहीं है कि पिछले से पिछले वर्ष के दौरान यह “प्रवृजन” पिछले वर्ष से कम रहा अथवा सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से पहले तीसरे वर्ष के दौरान यह “प्रवृजन” सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से पूर्व दूसरे वर्ष आदि के दौरान हुए “प्रवृजन” से अपेक्षाकृत कम रहा। सम्भवतः व्ययगत वापसी भी इनमें से एक कारण हो सकता है जिनकी प्रवृजन दरें भी घटती हुए प्रवृत्ति में एक महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका हो सकती है।

**1.6 विनिर्दिष्ट क्षेत्रों में आन्तरिक प्रवृजन दरें**—प्रवृजन दरों में क्षेत्रीय विभिन्नता से संबंधित एक अनुपात लगाने के लिए विभिन्न राज्यों एवं संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के लिए “पिछले एक वर्ष”, “पिछले पांच वर्ष” तथा समस्त वर्षों की अवधियों के लिए प्रवासियों का यह समानुपात सारणी 4 में प्रस्तुत किया गया है। प्रमुख राज्यों में एक वर्ष की अवधि के दौरान ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों के लिए आन्तरिक प्रवृजन दर पंजाब, केरल, तमिलनाडु, हरियाणा तथा उड़ीसा में 2 और 3 के समानुपात के पश्चात् आंध्र प्रदेश एवं महाराष्ट्र (तीन प्रतिशत से कुछ अधिक) में सबसे अधिक थी। मध्य प्रदेश और राजस्थान में समस्त भारत औसत की भांति अधिकतर वही दर थी। असम व बिहार में दर सबसे कम थी। जहां तक शहरी क्षेत्रों का संबंध है, पंजाब और आंध्र प्रदेश में “पिछले वर्ष” (6 प्रतिशत) की अवधि के

सारणी 2 :- प्रवासी परिवारों का अनुपात तथा स्थान परिवर्तन के स्वरूप के अनुसार उनका प्रतिशत वितरण और स्थान परिवर्तन का कारण

राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र	प्रति 1000 परिवारों में प्रवासी परिवारों की संख्या	अस्थायी		स्थान परिवर्तन का स्वरूप				स्थायी		जं. ह.	प्रतिशत प्रवासी परिवार	
		मौसमी		गैर मौसमी								
		स्थान परिवर्तन का कारण		स्थान परिवर्तन का कारण				स्थान परिवर्तन का कारण				
		काम की तलाश में	कार्यरत	अन्य	काम की तलाश में	कार्यरत	अन्य	काम की तलाश में	कार्यरत			अन्य
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	27	9.14	5.43	3.64	0.54	2.22	4.74	12.38	11.97	49.93	100.00	153
असम	5	5.36	—	5.36	12.38	18.04	5.63	7.26	—	45.96	100.00	17
बिहार	9	5.15	2.66	7.77	1.12	6.19	17.41	15.63	7.42	36.65	100.00	58
गुजरात	20	6.87	—	10.19	2.98	2.04	42.28	5.01	19.38	11.25	100.00	33
हरियाणा	13	—	2.61	—	8.72	—	6.04	62.36	8.16	12.11	100.00	13
हिमाचल प्रदेश	12	10.87	8.78	33.40	—	6.86	3.53	5.95	19.54	11.07	100.00	24
जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	10	3.30	10.99	10.84	1.56	14.77	—	—	1.38	57.15	100.00	31
कर्नाटक	13	16.72	1.64	3.80	5.66	—	23.80	23.13	9.84	15.41	100.00	46
केरल	20	2.64	—	1.53	4.93	7.23	8.28	10.75	10.02	54.63	100.00	62
मध्य प्रदेश	11	7.03	6.70	5.04	1.11	10.49	5.72	27.82	21.60	14.48	100.00	73
महाराष्ट्र	16	14.37	3.90	14.40	7.61	12.49	14.53	8.05	6.96	17.69	100.00	76
मणिपुर	17	—	3.64	—	—	—	5.68	—	8.02	82.65	100.00	24
नागालैण्ड												
उड़ीसा	11	28.01	2.53	3.82	1.84	20.29	2.29	11.74	15.76	13.73	100.00	24
पंजाब	18	15.70	27.81	4.36	7.10	7.51	2.32	2.23	14.77	18.19	100.00	44
राजस्थान	14	3.28	10.52	7.20	—	—	19.20	9.01	35.03	15.76	100.00	44
तमिलनाडू	15	2.70	14.33	5.70	—	7.49	11.79	14.17	11.83	31.99	100.00	68
त्रिपुरा	11	—	—	7.42	—	23.63	37.73	—	—	31.23	100.00	10
उत्तर प्रदेश	10	7.14	4.49	1.64	3.10	8.86	4.97	10.62	8.64	50.55	100.00	96
पश्चिम बंगाल	9	19.24	—	1.89	2.19	—	19.90	8.49	5.19	43.09	100.00	47
अंडमान व निकोबार द्वीप समूह	77	—	4.96	1.68	1.61	11.61	—	32.69	16.41	31.04	100.00	46
चंडीगढ़	309	—	—	—	13.34	—	13.34	18.98	13.34	41.02	100.00	10
समस्त भारत	14	9.22	5.41	5.40	2.75	6.21	11.78	13.58	12.30	33.35	100.00	1032

1. ग्रहणाचल प्रदेश और लक्षद्वीप को सारणीयन में शामिल नहीं किया गया क्योंकि बहुत से प्रतिदर्शों के संबंध में सर्वेक्षण रिकार्ड उपलब्ध नहीं थे।

2. मेघालय, सिक्किम, दादरा और नागर हवेली, गोवा, दमन व दीव, मिजोरम तथा पांडिचेरी के सम्बन्ध में परिणाम प्रस्तुत नहीं किए गए हैं क्योंकि प्रतिदर्श प्रवासी परिवारों की संख्या 10 से कम थी। फिर भी समस्त भारत में सभी राज्यों/संघ शासित क्षेत्रों को शामिल नहीं किया गया है।



सारणी 2 :—प्रवासी परिवारों का अनुपात तथा स्थान परिवर्तन स्वरूप के अनुसार उनका प्रतिशतता वितरण और स्थान परिवर्तन का कारण

राज्य/संघ शामिल क्षेत्र	प्रति 1000 परिवारों में प्रवासी परिवारों की संख्या	स्थान परिवर्तन का स्वरूप											जोड़	प्रतिदर्श प्रवासी परिवार
		अस्थायी				स्थायी								
		मौसमी				नैऋमीसमी								
		स्थान परिवर्तन का कारण				स्थान परिवर्तन का कारण				स्थान परिवर्तन का कारण				
		काम की तलाश में	कार्यरत	अन्य	काम की तलाश में	कार्यरत	अन्य	काम की तलाश में	कार्यरत	अन्य	काम की तलाश में	कार्यरत		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	56	1.97	0.45	10.02	4.16	9.10	14.90	16.05	15.94	27.41	100.00	159		
असम	10	—	8.77	15.26	—	51.38	—	4.06	7.63	12.89	100.00	12		
बिहार	22	17.91	5.46	8.73	1.59	21.28	—	10.98	25.19	8.86	100.00	47		
गुजरात	46	5.72	1.58	17.28	5.70	0.97	10.86	17.54	14.54	25.81	100.00	58		
हरियाणा	58	5.23	—	5.59	31.23	—	4.62	0.65	36.61	16.07	100.00	27		
हिमाचल प्रदेश	114	—	8.68	4.34	6.87	10.61	10.15	4.34	47.08	7.94	100.00	29		
जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	38	3.96	18.19	11.90	—	40.97	3.92	8.15	8.09	4.82	100.00	41		
कर्नाटक	50	3.11	0.83	13.58	4.96	1.78	24.36	20.47	18.21	12.70	100.00	101		
केरल	51	4.95	3.44	—	5.69	10.88	10.06	7.01	16.37	41.60	100.00	68		
मध्य प्रदेश	38	9.04	6.05	5.91	3.73	31.00	6.14	6.59	27.18	4.36	100.00	92		
महाराष्ट्र	41	6.63	1.15	18.57	2.33	9.26	14.43	17.50	11.71	18.42	100.00	168		
मेघालय	137	1.50	2.41	10.62	1.46	12.45	17.00	6.04	10.50	38.02	100.00	47		
उड़ीसा	59	0.47	4.40	6.55	9.15	18.57	31.58	9.58	14.00	5.70	100.00	50		
पंजाब	53	21.74	4.69	2.00	6.16	5.82	2.74	26.49	17.36	13.00	100.00	86		
राजस्थान	38	1.58	5.92	26.37	4.94	2.27	11.12	3.68	18.29	25.83	100.00	65		
तमिलनाडु	38	5.19	0.50	9.63	4.43	5.95	26.36	13.84	21.67	12.43	100.00	126		
त्रिपुरा	49	—	—	—	—	13.71	24.02	—	—	62.27	100.00	18		
उत्तर प्रदेश	32	9.73	5.65	9.03	5.16	14.76	10.25	7.86	21.90	15.66	100.00	113		
पश्चिम बंगाल	32	4.25	7.23	7.86	8.70	12.55	19.13	8.20	8.18	23.90	100.00	97		
अडमान व निकोबार द्वीप समूह	91	6.88	—	4.83	8.70	—	2.14	18.28	37.18	21.99	100.00	30		
दादरा व नागर हवेली						कोई शहरी क्षेत्र नहीं								
दिल्ली	43	30.07	1.58	1.46	17.60	4.85	8.53	31.16	1.66	3.09	100.00	28		
गोवा, दमन व दीव	135	8.17	8.17	9.47	—	5.54	—	21.50	19.85	27.30	100.00	16		
मिजोरम	27	—	—	—	7.89	41.58	31.58	—	7.89	11.05	100.00	12		
पाण्डिचेरी	46	—	5.74	—	11.48	—	8.89	24.18	17.42	32.28	100.00	10		
समस्त भारत	42	6.91	3.03	10.84	5.97	9.73	14.39	13.96	17.30	17.87	100.00	1529		

1. अरुणाचल प्रदेश और लक्षद्वीप को सारणीयन में शामिल नहीं किया गया क्योंकि बहुत से प्रतिदर्शों के सम्बन्ध में सर्वेक्षण रिकार्ड उपलब्ध नहीं थे।
2. मणिपुर, नागालैण्ड, सिक्किम और चण्डीगढ़ के सम्बन्ध में परिणाम प्रस्तुत नहीं किये गए हैं क्योंकि प्रतिदर्श प्रवासी परिवारों की संख्या 10 से कम थी। फिर भी समस्त भारत में सभी राज्यों/संघ शामिल क्षेत्रों को शामिल किया गया है।

सारणी 3 :—जब से प्रवासित हुए तब से अवधि के अनुसार कुल जन संख्या की तुलना में प्रवासियों की प्रतिशतता

समस्त भारत

अवधि जब से प्रवासित हुए	ग्रामीण			शहरी		
	पुरुष	स्त्री	योग	पुरुष	स्त्री	योग
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
एक वर्ष तक	1.35	2.53	1.93	4.16	4.19	4.17
2 वर्ष	0.65	1.78	1.21	2.46	2.74	2.59
3 वर्ष	0.49	1.48	0.97	1.95	2.13	2.03
4 वर्ष	0.46	1.43	0.94	1.52	2.01	1.76
5 वर्ष	0.36	1.28	0.82	1.49	1.83	1.65
5 वर्ष तब	3.31	8.50	5.87	11.58	12.90	12.20
6 वर्ष और अधिक	3.92	26.58	15.04	15.44	23.69	19.36
योग	7.23	35.08	20.91	27.02	36.59	31.56

सारणी 4 :—जब से प्रवासित हुए तब से अवधि के अनुसार कुल जन संख्या की तुलना में प्रवासियों की प्रतिशतता

ग्रामीण

राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र	प्रवासियों की प्रतिशतता								
	गत एक वर्ष			गत पांच वर्ष			सभी वर्ष		
	पुरुष	स्त्री	योग	पुरुष	स्त्री	योग	पुरुष	स्त्री	योग
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	2.67	4.12	3.39	5.76	12.11	8.93	11.40	39.43	25.37
असम	0.54	0.82	0.67	1.29	1.50	7.20	2.45	19.97	10.63
बिहार	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.77	1.04	0.90	1.16	3.60	2.37
गुजरात	1.21	1.77	1.49	2.47	6.86	4.61	4.29	28.82	16.25
हरियाणा	1.21	3.23	2.15	2.96	11.69	7.04	6.82	47.69	25.91
हिमाचल प्रदेश	1.42	2.86	2.16	3.56	9.84	6.80	8.26	50.29	29.99
जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	0.72	1.87	1.27	1.91	5.82	3.79	4.93	24.69	14.42
कर्नाटक	1.32	2.59	1.95	4.21	9.54	6.87	9.67	35.15	22.37
केरल	2.41	3.25	2.84	5.79	8.59	7.22	13.56	25.40	19.66
मध्य प्रदेश	1.22	2.75	1.97	3.04	8.56	5.75	6.11	32.06	18.83
महाराष्ट्र	2.34	4.02	3.18	6.08	12.73	9.41	12.34	49.54	30.99
मणिपुर	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
मेघालय	0.96	—	0.63	2.65	1.27	1.96	5.16	3.82	4.49
नागालैण्ड	सर्वेक्षण में शामिल नहीं किया गया								
उड़ीसा	1.62	2.48	2.05	3.45	9.55	6.52	8.21	46.05	27.25
पंजाब	2.01	4.06	2.98	4.24	11.73	7.78	11.57	50.74	30.05
राजस्थान	1.15	2.70	1.90	2.77	10.87	6.68	6.93	52.10	28.75
सिक्किम	3.63	—	3.30	8.22	9.11	8.64	16.75	31.54	23.80
तमिलनाडु	2.01	3.02	2.52	4.80	9.42	7.14	10.14	31.20	20.79
त्रिपुरा	0.85	—	0.89	3.23	5.41	4.27	13.18	20.84	16.82
उत्तर प्रदेश	0.66	2.29	1.44	1.65	8.10	4.72	3.53	42.41	22.02
पश्चिम बंगाल	1.14	2.12	1.62	3.89	8.47	6.13	10.39	37.81	23.81
अंडमान व निकोबार द्वीप समूह	9.30	6.47	8.06	25.70	21.41	23.83	52.10	46.28	49.56
चंडीगढ़	—	—	—	—	—	42.30	58.40	60.93	59.61
दादरा व नागर हवेली	—	—	—	8.98	12.95	10.91	15.70	32.33	23.80
दिल्ली	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.57	52.76	31.73
गोआ, दमन व दीव	—	—	4.82	13.49	13.07	13.28	23.98	46.68	35.73
मिजोरम	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
पांडिचेरी	—	—	—	—	9.36	7.18	11.26	32.75	22.27
समस्त भारत	1.35	2.53	1.93	3.31	8.50	5.87	7.23	35.08	20.91

“—”, सूचित करता है कि संबंधित परिणाम प्रस्तुत नहीं किया गया क्योंकि श्रेणी के तदनुरूप प्रतिदर्श प्रवासियों की संख्या 20 से कम थी।



सारणी 4. : जब से प्रवासित हुए तब से अवधि के अनुसार कुल जनसंख्या की तुलना में प्रवासियों की प्रतिशतता

शहरी

राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र	प्रवासियों की प्रतिशतता								
	गत एक वर्ष			गत पांच वर्ष			सभी वर्ष		
	पुरुष	स्त्री	योग	पुरुष	स्त्री	योग	पुरुष	स्त्री	योग
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	5.61	6.47	6.03	14.50	16.43	15.44	28.31	37.34	32.72
असम	1.44	1.96	1.67	5.57	6.89	6.16	14.03	23.82	18.42
बिहार	1.33	1.15	1.25	4.93	4.23	4.59	12.12	12.09	12.10
गुजरात	2.57	2.84	2.69	11.94	12.30	12.11	22.76	31.38	26.80
हरियाणा	5.43	6.51	5.93	14.52	20.92	17.50	27.22	56.10	40.66
हिमाचल प्रदेश	10.02	7.61	8.95	17.17	18.58	17.79	31.32	53.03	40.94
जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	1.90	2.02	1.96	4.66	5.87	5.22	7.00	18.44	12.35
कर्नाटक	5.70	5.48	5.59	15.10	14.96	15.03	30.33	37.45	33.79
केरल	3.75	4.16	3.97	8.66	9.99	9.35	16.82	23.38	20.26
मध्य प्रदेश	4.08	4.46	4.26	11.59	13.87	12.65	24.21	36.28	29.83
महाराष्ट्र	4.38	4.57	4.47	12.21	14.31	13.20	34.67	43.92	39.02
मणिपुर	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
मेघालय	3.52	4.02	3.76	9.30	9.40	9.35	14.02	11.82	12.96
नागालैण्ड	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
उड़ीसा	5.80	4.52	5.19	15.24	14.59	14.93	30.23	44.62	37.12
पंजाब	6.07	6.39	6.22	14.53	17.99	16.11	35.63	50.68	42.51
राजस्थान	3.67	3.61	3.64	9.41	13.64	11.43	18.78	44.03	30.82
सिक्किम	14.25	10.41	12.56	33.95	24.94	29.98	63.39	48.92	57.02
तमिलनाडु	4.46	3.91	4.19	12.91	13.17	13.04	26.70	32.17	29.43
त्रिपुरा	3.87	3.95	3.91	15.68	15.63	15.65	35.60	40.05	37.75
उत्तर प्रदेश	3.81	3.38	3.60	9.24	10.62	9.88	20.18	35.02	27.14
पश्चिम बंगाल	3.61	3.91	3.74	10.18	11.74	10.90	40.04	43.99	41.86
ग्रंडमान व निकोबार द्वीप समूह	11.71	10.69	11.29	25.41	26.53	25.87	55.48	48.73	52.70
चंडीगढ़	9.40	12.63	10.81	22.30	23.41	22.78	57.99	62.31	59.87
दादरा व नागर हवेली	कोई शहरी क्षेत्र नहीं								
दिल्ली	4.04	3.19	3.66	12.04	9.62	10.94	34.66	33.46	34.11
गोआ, दमन व दीव	10.13	7.84	9.00	18.89	16.01	17.48	42.86	51.92	47.31
मिजोरम	—	—	—	3.00	2.43	2.72	3.00	2.60	2.80
पांडिचेरी	5.81	—	5.64	15.09	14.54	14.82	24.73	35.36	29.92
समस्त भारत	4.16	4.19	4.17	11.58	12.90	12.20	27.02	36.59	31.56

\*सूचित करता है कि संबंधित परिणाम प्रस्तुत नहीं किया गया क्योंकि श्रेणी के तदनुरूप प्रतिदर्श प्रवासियों की संख्या 20 से कम थी।

लिए आन्तरिक प्रवृत्तन दरें सबसे अधिक थीं। समस्त भारत औसत में उपर्युक्त दरों वाले अन्य प्रमुख राज्य हरियाणा, कर्नाटक, मध्य प्रदेश, महाराष्ट्र, उड़ीसा तथा तमिलनाडु थे। पुनः असम व बिहार राज्यों में शहरी आन्तरिक प्रवृत्तन दरें न्यूनतम पाई गईं।

1.7 प्रवृत्तन के कारण के अनुसार प्रवासियों का वितरण: ऐसा बताया जाता है कि परिगणना के स्थान से प्रत्येक प्रवासित व्यक्तियों के लिए आवास के पिछले साधारण स्थान से उसके प्रवास के कारण (एथा रोजगार/अच्छे रोजगार में, सेवा व्यापार संबंधी स्थानान्तरण, अध्ययन, विवाह, परिवार के लिए अर्जन करने वाले

सदस्य का प्रवृत्ति, राजनीतिक परिवर्तन, प्राकृतिक आपदा आदि) से संबंधित सूचना संग्रहीत की गई थी। सारणी 5 में समस्त भारत के लिए प्रवास के कारण एवं ग्रामीण शहरी आवासीय स्तर के अनुसार पिछले एक वर्ष तथा पिछले पांच वर्षों के दौरान पुरुषों और महिलाओं के लिए अलग-अलग प्रवासियों का प्रतिशत वितरण प्रस्तुत किया गया है। एक चौथाई से कुछ अधिक पुरुष जो कि पिछले एक वर्ष के दौरान स्थान परिवर्तन करते रहे उनका परिवार के लिए अर्जन करने वाले सदस्यों के साथ स्थान परिवर्तन हुआ (ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पाए गए प्रवासियों के मामले में 27 प्रतिशत तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में पाए गए प्रवासियों के मामले में 26 प्रतिशत)। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में परिगणना किए गये पुरुष प्रवासियों का एक इसी तरह का ही समानुपात स्थान परिवर्तन के कारण के रूप में "रोजगार/अच्छे रोजगार की खोज करना" बताया गया। शहरी क्षेत्रों में परिगणना किए गये

पुरुष प्रवासियों के लिए तदनुरूपी समानुपात 30 प्रतिशत था। जबकि महिला प्रवासियों में (पिछले एक वर्ष में) विवाह को ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में अधिसंख्यता (58 प्रतिशत) के अनुसार स्थान परिवर्तन के कारण के रूप में बताया गया। शहरी क्षेत्रों में परिगणना किए गये प्रवासियों के एक चौथाई से केवल कुछ अधिक भाग के लिए स्थान परिवर्तन के कारण के रूप में विवाह का उल्लेख किया गया है। शहरी महिला प्रवासियों का आधे से अधिक भाग (52 प्रतिशत) को परिवार के अर्जक सदस्य के साथ स्थान परिवर्तन करना पड़ा था जबकि ग्रामीण भारत के महिला प्रवासियों के केवल लगभग एक चौथाई (24 प्रतिशत) को इसी कारण से स्थान परिवर्तन करना पड़ा था। पिछले पांच वर्ष की अवधि के दौरान स्थान परिवर्तन के लिए अधिकांशतः एक ही प्रकार का पैटर्न पाया गया है।

सारणी 5 : प्रवृत्ति के कारण के अनुसार गत एक वर्ष और गत पांच वर्षों के दौरान प्रवासियों का प्रतिशत वितरण

समस्त भारत

प्रवृत्ति का कारण	गत एक/पांच वर्ष के दौरान हुए प्रवासी							
	एक वर्ष				पांच वर्ष			
	ग्रामीण		शहरी		ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	स्त्री	पुरुष	स्त्री	पुरुष	स्त्री	पुरुष	स्त्री
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
रोजगार की तलाश में	12.48	2.04	17.63	3.17	11.20	1.24	19.40	2.29
बेहतर रोजगार की तलाश में	13.45	1.92	12.89	2.48	13.52	1.63	13.15	1.86
सेवा/व्यापार के सम्बन्ध में स्थानान्तरण के	9.67	0.77	15.77	2.51	9.63	0.63	15.95	2.24
अन्तर्गत अध्ययन के लिए	8.51	1.20	14.99	4.27	7.00	0.92	12.25	3.12
विवाह होने पर	2.51	58.22	0.71	26.15	3.80	67.90	0.85	34.15
अर्जन करने वाले सदस्य के प्रवृत्ति के कारण	27.23	23.84	26.22	51.95	29.08	18.12	27.69	48.25
राजनीतिक परिवर्तन/सुरक्षा के अभाव के कारण	3.68	1.58	1.59	1.31	4.14	1.66	1.91	1.31
प्राकृतिक आपदा के कारण	2.14	0.78	0.22	0.08	1.25	0.38	0.19	0.08
अन्य कारण	20.33	9.65	9.98	8.08	20.38	7.52	8.61	6.70
सभी	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**1.8 प्रवासियों के प्रवृत्ति के कारणों का क्षेत्रीय प्रतिदर्श :** प्रवृत्ति के कारणों से संबंधित क्षेत्रीय प्रतिदर्श में विभिन्नताओं के जानने के उद्देश्य से, पुरुषों एवं महिलाओं के लिए अलग-अलग उनके वर्तमान ग्रामीण/शहरी आवास स्तर के अनुसार पिछले एक वर्ष के दौरान संगत परिणाम स्थान परिवर्तन करने वाले प्रवासियों के लिए सारणी 6.1 में तथा पिछले पांच वर्ष के दौरान स्थान परिवर्तन करने वाले प्रवासियों के लिए सारणी 6.2 में प्रस्तुत किये गये हैं। प्रमुख राज्यों के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पाए जाने

वाले पुरुष प्रवासियों का यह समानुपात पिछले एक वर्ष में जिनके स्थान परिवर्तन का कारण "रोजगार खोजना" बताया था, पंजाब (24 प्रतिशत), असम (22 प्रतिशत) तथा बिहार (21 प्रतिशत) के पश्चात उड़ीसा (34 प्रतिशत) में सबसे अधिक था। इस बारे में 12 प्रतिशत की समस्त भारत औसत की तुलना में केरल (4 प्रतिशत), जम्मू व कश्मीर तथा हिमाचल प्रदेश (प्रत्येक के लिए 7-7 प्रतिशत) आन्ध्र प्रदेश, हरियाणा तथा तमिलनाडु (प्रत्येक के लिए 8-8 प्रतिशत) राज्यों का स्थान



रहा । शहरी क्षेत्रों में पाए जाने वाले पुरुष प्रवासियों (पिछले एक वर्ष से) के लिए असम में अधिक से अधिक 40 प्रतिशत प्रवासियों के मामलों में स्थान परिवर्तन का कारण “राज्यार खोजना” था । 18 प्रतिशत की समस्त भारत आसत की तुलना में स्थान परिवर्तन के उपर्युक्त कारण बताने वाले प्रवासियों के अधिक समानुपात वाले अन्य राज्य पंजाब (27 प्रतिशत), महाराष्ट्र (23 प्रतिशत), गुजरात एवं उड़ीसा (प्रत्येक के लिए 22-22 प्रतिशत), कर्नाटक (21 प्रतिशत), बिहार एवं हिमाचल प्रदेश (प्रत्येक के लिए 20-20 प्रतिशत), तथा पश्चिम बंगाल (19 प्रतिशत) थे। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में महिला प्रवासियों (पिछले एक वर्ष) में विवाह के कारण हुए स्थान परिवर्तन का अनुपात हिमाचल प्रदेश में 79 प्रतिशत, राजस्थान और उत्तर प्रदेश में इससे कुछ कम 78-78 प्रतिशत एवं उड़ीसा 77 प्रतिशत तथा हरियाणा 75 प्रतिशत रहा । उन महिला प्रवासियों के मामले में जो अब शहरी भारत में रह रही हैं, विवाह के कारण हुआ प्रवृज्ज राजस्थान राज्य में 56 प्रतिशत सबसे अधिक तथा बिहार में 6 प्रतिशत सबसे कम था ।

1.9 आवास के पिछले सामान्य स्थान के प्रकार के अनुसार प्रवासियों का वितरण : परिगणना के स्थान पर प्रवासित समस्त प्रतिदर्श व्यक्तियों के लिए परिगणना स्थान की तरह आवास के उनके पिछले सामान्य स्थान, अर्थात् उसी तरह के ग्रामीण/शहरी क्षेत्र, एक ही राज्य के अन्य जिले, अन्य राज्य, अन्य देश आदि, के प्रकार के अनुसार आंकड़े इस सर्वेक्षण में संग्रहीत किये गये थे। इस सूचना का प्रयोग करते हुए आवास के उनके पिछले सामान्य स्थान के प्रकार के अनुसार प्रवासियों

का वितरण, उनके लिए प्राप्त किया गया जो पिछले एक वर्ष तथा पिछले पांच वर्षों के दौरान प्रवासित हुए थे। आवास के पिछले सामान्य स्थान के प्रकार के अनुसार पिछले एक वर्ष एवं पिछले पांच वर्षों के दौरान प्रवासियों का प्रतिशतता वितरण सारणी-7 में दिया गया है। यह देखा जाता है कि अंतिम प्रवासात्मक स्थान परिवर्तन प्रमुख रूप से उसी जिले तक सीमित रहा। पिछले एक वर्ष के दौरान शहरी क्षेत्रों में परिगणित गणना पुरुष प्रवासियों का 63 प्रतिशत भाग तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में परिगणित महिलाओं का 42 से 46 प्रतिशत भाग परिगणना स्थान की भांति केवल उसी जिले में घूमता रहा था। पिछले एक वर्ष के दौरान अधिकांश प्रवासी (ग्रामीण पुरुष 85 प्रतिशत) अपने परिगणना राज्य के भीतर आते जाते रहे थे। ग्रामीण महिलाएं 92 प्रतिशत, शहरी पुरुष 76 प्रतिशत, (शहरी महिलाएं 81 प्रतिशत) वर्ष 1982 और 1983 पंचांग वर्षों की अति व्यापित में अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय प्रवृत्ति में पुरुष प्रवासियों की गणना ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में क्रमशः 13 प्रतिशत और 23 प्रतिशत के क्रम में थी। ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों के लिए संगत समानुपात क्रमशः 8 प्रतिशत और 10 प्रतिशत था। ऐसा पाया गया है कि लगभग 24 प्रतिशत प्रवासी पुरुष तथा 13 प्रतिशत प्रवासी महिलाओं की गणना ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में की गई वे ग्रामीण क्षेत्र से आए थे। 1982-83 की एक वर्ष की अवधि के दौरान भारत में शहरी क्षेत्रों में स्त्रियों के अतिरिक्त अन्य देशों के प्रवासी पुरुषों की गणना लगभग 1 प्रतिशत थी। ऐसा प्रवासात्मक स्थान परिवर्तन ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में परिगणित महिला प्रवासियों का लगभग एक चौथाई प्रतिशत था।

सारणी 7 : पिछले एक वर्ष तथा पिछले पांच वर्षों के दौरान निवास स्थान के प्रकार के अनुसार प्रवासियों का प्रतिशत वितरण

समस्त भारत

[illegible]



**1.10 अंतिम सामान्य आवास के प्रकार के अनुसार प्रवासियों के वितरण में क्षेत्रीय विभिन्नता :** अंतिम सामान्य आवास स्थान के प्रकार के अनुसार प्रवासियों के वितरण में क्षेत्रीय विभिन्नता का अध्ययन, विभिन्न राज्यों और संघ शासित प्रदेशों के संगत परिणाम अंतिम एक वर्ष के दौरान प्रवासित सारणी 8.1 में तथा अंतिम पांच वर्षों के दौरान प्रवासित सारणी 8.2 में पुरुष और महिलाओं तथा ग्रामीण/शहरी आवास स्तर के लिए अलग-अलग दिए गए हैं। मुख्य राज्यों के बारे में यह देखा गया है कि असम में पिछले एक वर्ष के दौरान ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों को जाने वाले पुरुष प्रवासियों का पांच चौथाई भाग, प्रगणना के मामले के समान उसी जिले के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में एक स्थान से दूसरे स्थान पर गया था। (समस्त भारत औसत 53 प्रतिशत था) अन्य प्रमुख राज्यों, जिनके संगत समानुपात अखिल भारतीय औसत से अधिक थे, उड़ीसा (71 प्रतिशत), पश्चिम बंगाल (65 प्रतिशत), बिहार और गुजरात (64 प्रतिशत), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (56 प्रतिशत), केरल और राजस्थान (55 प्रतिशत) तथा कर्नाटक (54 प्रतिशत)। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में प्रवासी महिलाओं के मामले में उसी जिले के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में स्थान परिवर्तन करने वाली महिलाओं का समानुपात असम में (84 प्रतिशत) इससे कुछ कम उड़ीसा (83 प्रतिशत), हिमाचल प्रदेश (81 प्रतिशत), पश्चिम बंगाल (70 प्रतिशत), राजस्थान (72 प्रतिशत), जम्मू और कश्मीर, केरल तथा उत्तर प्रदेश (प्रत्येक 70 प्रतिशत)। यह पहले भी देखा जा चुका है कि शहरी क्षेत्रों परिगणित प्रवासी पुरुषों के मामले में (अंतिम एक वर्ष) उनमें से केवल एक चौथाई ने ही उसी जिले के शहरी क्षेत्र से ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में स्थान परिवर्तन किया था। इस प्रकार के स्थान परिवर्तन का समानुपात असम में सबसे अधिक (53 प्रतिशत), इसके पश्चात् गुजरात (49 प्रतिशत) तथा आन्ध्र प्रदेश (42 प्रतिशत) पाया गया। समस्त भारत के औसत 25 प्रतिशत से अधिक समानुपात के अन्य प्रमुख राज्य थे—हिमाचल प्रदेश (39 प्रतिशत), राजस्थान (38 प्रतिशत) केरल (34 प्रतिशत) तथा उड़ीसा (32 प्रतिशत)। महिला प्रवासियों (शहरी क्षेत्र) के मामले में यह पता चलता है कि एक ही जिले में (पिछले एक वर्ष के दौरान) ग्रामीण से शहरी स्थान परिवर्तन का समानुपात असम में पुनः उच्चतम रहा। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में परिगणित प्रवासी पुरुषों के मामले में (पिछले एक वर्ष) अन्य राज्यों से ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में प्रवासियों का समानुपात अन्य प्रमुख राज्यों की तुलना में पंजाब (36 प्रतिशत), हरियाणा (35 प्रतिशत) तथा उत्तर प्रदेश (31 प्रतिशत) में सर्पेक्षक रूप से उच्च रहा। उन पुरुषों के मामले में जो अब शहरी क्षेत्रों में रहते हैं, अन्य राज्यों से शहरी क्षेत्रों में प्रवृत्त अन्य प्रमुख राज्यों की तुलना में अत्यधिक उच्च (56 प्रतिशत) पाया गया था। शहरी क्षेत्र से ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में पुरुषों का स्थान परिवर्तन कर्नाटक और उत्तर प्रदेश राज्यों में उच्चतम रहा। संबंधित राज्यों के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पिछले वर्ष के दौरान प्रवासी पुरुषों का प्रतिशत लगभग 36 प्रतिशत रहा। ये समानुपात मध्य प्रदेश, तमिलनाडु, महाराष्ट्र, जम्मू और कश्मीर तथा राजस्थान राज्यों

के लिए समस्त भारत औसत लगभग 24 प्रतिशत सहित लगभग 25 से 30 प्रतिशत था। इसी प्रकार का प्रवृत्तनात्मक स्थान परिवर्तन महिलाओं के मामले में तमिलनाडु राज्य का उच्चतम था।

1982 और 1983 की एक वर्ष की अवधि के दौरान अन्य देशों से पुरुषों का प्रवृत्तन का प्रतिशत अन्य राज्यों की तुलना में पंजाब के लिए उच्चतम था। पिछले वर्ष के दौरान ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में आए पुरुष प्रवासियों के 11 प्रतिशत प्रवासी पंजाब के ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में परिगणित किये गये, यह तमिलनाडु में 5 प्रतिशत के क्रम में तथा पश्चिम बंगाल में 11 प्रतिशत से कुछ अधिक था। दूसरी ओर एक वर्ष के दौरान अन्य देशों से शहरी क्षेत्रों में पुरुषों का प्रवृत्तन तमिलनाडु के शहरी क्षेत्रों में (पिछले एक वर्ष में) उच्चतम रहा। लगभग 3 से 4 प्रतिशत प्रवासी पुरुष (पिछले वर्ष) तमिलनाडु के शहरी क्षेत्रों में परिगणित किए गए। शहरी क्षेत्रों में अन्य देशों से पुरुषों के प्रवृत्तन की सूचना देने वाले अन्य प्रमुख राज्य हैं—पश्चिम बंगाल और पंजाब (2 प्रतिशत से कुछ अधिक), राजस्थान (लगभग 2 प्रतिशत), गुजरात, हरियाणा और केरल (लगभग 1 प्रतिशत) तथा उत्तर प्रदेश (लगभग 1/2 प्रतिशत)। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में अन्य देशों से महिलाओं के प्रवृत्तन के मामले में प्रमुख राज्यों में ही पाए गए केवल तमिलनाडु में (लगभग 2 प्रतिशत) तथा आन्ध्र प्रदेश, पंजाब, उत्तर प्रदेश तथा पश्चिम बंगाल में (1 प्रतिशत से कम)। पिछले एक वर्ष के दौरान शहरी क्षेत्रों में परिगणित कुल महिला प्रवासियों में से अन्य देशों से शहरी क्षेत्रों में आई महिलाओं का समानुपात समस्त भारत औसत लगभग 1 प्रतिशत के मुकाबले हिमाचल प्रदेश में उच्चतम (लगभग 7 प्रतिशत), इसके पश्चात् तमिलनाडु (लगभग 6 प्रतिशत), पश्चिम बंगाल (3 प्रतिशत), पंजाब और उत्तर प्रदेश (लगभग 1 प्रतिशत) तथा गुजरात (लगभग आधा प्रतिशत)।

**1.11 प्रवृत्तन से पूर्व प्रवासियों के सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर के अनुसार उनका वितरण :** ऐसा बताया जाता है कि परिगणना के स्थान पर प्रवासित सभी व्यक्तियों के प्रवृत्तन की तारीख से पूर्व के सामान्य कार्यकलाप से संबंधित बारे [अर्थात् उनके सामान्य आवास स्थान से स्थान परिवर्तन की तारीख से पूर्व अपेक्षाकृत लम्बे समय के लिए 365 दिनों की अवधि के दौरान कार्यकलाप (निष्क्रियता) का अनुसरण किया गया हो सर्वेक्षण], में एकत्र किए गए थे। किसी व्यक्ति के सामान्य कार्यकलाप निर्धारित करने के लिए, किसी व्यक्ति के 365 दिनों में किए गए कार्यकलापों को तीन मुख्य वर्गों में बांटा गया था।

- (1) "कार्य" (रोजगार) अर्थात् वे जो वेतन, लाभ या पारिवारिक लाभ (या दूसरे शब्दों में लाभदायक कार्यकलाप में लगे हैं) से संबंधित कार्यकलाप;
- (2) काम खोजने या काम के लिए उपलब्ध (बरोजगार) के कार्यकलाप (निष्क्रियता); और



(3) अन्य कार्यकलाप जिन्हें अलाभदायक कहा जा सकता है)।

इसके बाद यह देखा गया कि उपर्युक्त तीनों समूहों में से विचाराधीन 365 दिनों में किसी व्यक्ति ने अपेक्षाकृत अधिक समय लगाया था और उस कार्यकलाप समूह को उस व्यक्ति का मुख्य सामान्य कार्यकलाप माना गया था। यदि वह पहला समूह था तो व्यक्ति को "रोजगार" में लगा हुआ माना गया था तथा यदि वह दूसरा समूह था तो व्यक्ति को "बेरोजगार" माना गया था। यदि कोई क्रियाकलाप अपेक्षाकृत लंबी अवधि तक तीसरे समूह से संबंधित था तो उस व्यक्ति को "श्रम बल से बाहर" माना गया था। मुख्य सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर का निर्धारण करने के पश्चात् "अपेक्षाकृत लम्बे समय" के मानक के आधार पर पुनः ब्यौरेवार कार्यकलाप स्तर का निर्धारण किया गया था। प्रथम समूह में, ब्यौरेवार "कार्य" के कार्यकलाप वर्ग "स्व-रोजगार", "नियमित मजदूरी से बेतन रोजगार" तथा "दिहाड़ी मजदूरी" थी। इसी प्रकार तीसरे समूह में "शैक्षणिक संस्थाओं में" काम करना, "घरेलू कम काज करना" आदि महत्वपूर्ण विस्तृत कार्यकलाप वर्ग थे। यदि कोई व्यक्ति सामान्यतः रोजगार में लगा हुआ पाया गया था तो जिस "कार्य" में व्यक्ति लगा था उसके "क्षेत्र" "उद्योग तथा प्रकार", "व्यवसाय", संबंधी अतिरिक्त ब्यौरे भी सर्वेक्षण में एकत्र किए गए थे। सारणी 9 समस्त भारत के लिए, पिछले एक वर्ष और पिछले पांच वर्षों के लिए प्रवासियों के उनके प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व सामान्य कार्यकलाप जिसकी परिगणना संबंधित आंकड़ों से की गई है के प्रवृज्जन का वितरण दिया गया है। एक वर्ष 1982-83 की अति व्याप्ति के दौरान प्रवासित तथा ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में पाए गए प्रवासियों में से आधे से कुछ अधिक पुरुष (52 प्रतिशत) तथा लगभग एक चौथाई महिलाएं (24 प्रतिशत) उनके प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व सामान्यतः रोजगार में थे। एक वर्ष की अवधि के दौरान प्रवासित तथा ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में परिगणित लगभग 3 प्रतिशत पुरुष तथा 1 प्रतिशत महिलाएं प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व बेरोजगार थे। जहाँ तक एक वर्ष की अवधि के दौरान शहरी क्षेत्र में पाए गए प्रवासियों का संबंध है, 43 प्रतिशत पुरुष तथा 11 प्रतिशत महिलाएं प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व रोजगार में थे। प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व "बेरोजगार" पुरुषों के मामले में लगभग 8 प्रतिशत तथा महिलाओं के मामले में 1 प्रतिशत से कुछ अधिक थे। पांच वर्ष की अवधि के दौरान प्रवासित लोगों के मामले में भी लगभग यही पैटर्न पाया गया।

**1.12 प्रवासियों के सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर वितरण (प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व) में क्षेत्रीय विभिन्नता :** पिछले एक वर्ष और पिछले पांच वर्षों के दौरान प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व प्रवासियों के सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर के अनुसार प्रतिशत वितरण विभिन्न राज्यों और संघ क्षेत्रों के लिए सारणी 10.1 और 10.2 में प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं। प्रवृज्जन के पश्चात् प्रवासियों के सामान्य कार्यकलाप

स्तर के अनुसार इसी प्रकार का वितरण सारणी 10.3 और 10.4 में प्रस्तुत है।

**1.13 पिछले वर्ष के दौरान प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर के अनुसार प्रवासियों का वितरण तथा प्रवृज्जन के कारण :** सर्वेक्षण आंकड़ों से प्रत्येक प्रवासी के बारे में प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व उसके सामान्य कार्यकलाप के स्तर तथा प्रवृज्जन के कारण तथा पिछले एक वर्ष के दौरान प्रवासियों के वितरण संबंधी उक्त को विशेषताओं के अनुसार उपलब्ध सूचना का प्रतिवर्गीकरण किया गया। सारणी 11 उनके जो पिछले वर्ष के दौरान प्रवासित व्यक्तियों के समस्त भारत के संगत परिणाम दर्शाती है, ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में पाए गए पुरुष प्रवासियों तथा प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व जो नियोजित थे, में से लगभग एक चौथाई ने बेहतर रोजगार की खोज में अपने पिछले सामान्य निवास स्थान से स्थान परिवर्तन किया तथा लगभग 18 प्रतिशत ने स्थानान्तरण/व्यवसाय के कारण स्थान परिवर्तन किया। लगभग 55 प्रतिशत पुरुष प्रवासी जो अब ग्रामीण देशों में हैं तथा जो प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व बेरोजगार थे, उन्होंने रोजगार की खोज में प्रवृज्जन किया। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व नियोजित महिला प्रवासियों के लगभग 65 प्रतिशत को विवाह के कारण स्थान परिवर्तन करना पड़ा। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में परिगणित प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व बेरोजगार महिला प्रवासियों में से 35 प्रतिशत ने विवाह के कारण स्थान परिवर्तन किया था और 31 प्रतिशत ने रोजगार की खोज में स्थान परिवर्तन किया था। प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व रोजगार में लगे हुए पुरुष प्रवासी, जो अब शहरी क्षेत्र में हैं, में से लगभग 30 प्रतिशत ने बेहतर रोजगार की खोज में तथा 35 प्रतिशत ने नौकरी में स्थानान्तरण/व्यवसाय संविदा के कारण स्थान परिवर्तन किया। शहरी क्षेत्रों में प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व बेरोजगार पुरुष प्रवासियों में से तीन चौथाई से भी अधिक (77 प्रतिशत) ने रोजगार की खोज में अपना सामान्य निवास स्थान छोड़ा। प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व नियोजित लगभग 30 प्रतिशत महिला प्रवासी, जो अब शहरी क्षेत्रों में हैं, को विवाह के पश्चात् अपने पति के साथ जाना पड़ा था और लगभग 20 प्रतिशत ने बेहतर रोजगार की खोज में स्थान परिवर्तन किया। शहरी क्षेत्र में परिगणित प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व बेरोजगार महिला प्रवासियों में से 40 प्रतिशत से कुछ अधिक ने रोजगार की खोज में तथा अन्य 40 प्रतिशत को अपने माता पिता/परिवार के अर्जक सदस्य के साथ स्थान परिवर्तन करना पड़ा था।

**1.14 प्रवृज्जन के पूर्व तथा प्रवृज्जन के पश्चात् सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर के अनुसार पिछले वर्ष के दौरान प्रवासियों का वितरण :** इस बात का पहले भी उल्लेख किया जा चुका है कि इस सर्वेक्षण में प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व प्रत्येक प्रवासी के सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर से संबंधित जानकारी एकत्र की गई थी। इसके साथ-साथ प्रवृज्जन के पश्चात् व्यक्ति द्वारा परिगणना के समय सुनिश्चित रूप से बताए गए सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर से संबंधित जानकारी भी एकत्र की गई थी। सूचना के इन दो स्रोतों का प्रयोग करते हुए,

सर्वेक्षण आंकड़ों से प्रवृज्जन के पूर्व तथा प्रवृज्जन के पश्चात सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर के अनुसार प्रवासियों का वितरण दर्शाने वाली सारणियां तैयार की गईं। कैलेंडर वर्ष 1982 और 1983 की अति व्याप्त 365 दिनों की अवधि के दौरान प्रवासित व्यक्तियों के लिए समस्त भारत के लिए संगत परिणाम सारणी 12 में दर्शाए गए हैं। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में प्रवृज्जन से पूर्व नियोजित पुरुष प्रवासियों में से लगभग 96 प्रतिशत परिगणना के समय भी नियोजित पाए गए थे। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में महिला प्रवासियों का संगत समानपात लगभग 83 प्रतिशत पाया गया था। लगभग इसी

प्रकार का पैटर्न शहरी क्षेत्रों में पुरुषों और महिला दोनों प्रवासियों के संबंध में पाया गया और ऐसा बताया जाता है कि जो प्रवृजन से पूर्व नियोजित थे। ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में परिगणित प्रवृजन से पूर्व बेरोजगार प्रवासी पुरुषों में से लगभग 60 प्रतिशत परिगणना के समय नियोजित पाए गए थे किन्तु महिलाओं का संगत समान-पात केवल 16 प्रतिशत था। दूसरी ओर, शहरी क्षेत्र में प्रवृजन से पूर्व बेरोजगार महिला प्रवासियों का काफी उच्चतम समानपात (45 प्रतिशत) प्रवृजन के पश्चात नियोजित पाया गया था।

सारणी 11 : प्रव्रजन पूर्व प्रत्येक सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर के प्रवासी के प्रव्रजन के कारण के अनुसार पिछले एक वर्ष के दौरान प्रवासियों का वितरण प्रतिशत

समस्त भारत

[illegible]



सारणी 12 : प्रव्रजन के पूर्व प्रत्येक सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर वर्ग के लिए प्रव्रजन के पश्चात् सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर के अनुसार पिछले एक वर्ष के दौरान प्रवासियों का प्रतिशत वितरण

ग्रामीण										समस्त भारत
प्रव्रजन के पश्चात् सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर										
प्रव्रजन से पूर्व सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर	नियमित रोजगार वाले	दिहाड़ी मजदूरी	स्वरोजगार	कुल रोजगार	काम खोज रहे या काम के लिए उपलब्ध	श्रमबल से बाहर	योग			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)			
पुरुष										
1 नियमित रोजगार	82.16	4.58	6.82	93.56	4.35	2.09	100.00			
2 दिहाड़ी मजदूरी	16.67	70.46	10.60	97.73	0.91	1.36	100.00			
3 स्वरोजगार	10.57	6.62	79.65	96.84	2.20	0.96	100.00			
4 कुल नियोजित	41.51	27.91	26.40	95.82	2.62	1.56	100.00			
5 काम खोज रहे या काम के लिए उपलब्ध	33.87	13.01	11.88	58.76	39.93	1.31	100.00			
6 श्रमबल से बाहर	3.75	1.87	2.55	8.17	1.31	90.52	100.00			
7 योग	24.40	15.83	15.31	55.54	3.11	41.35	100.00			
महिला										
1 नियमित रोजगार	72.53	17.36	2.53	92.42	—	7.58	100.00			
2 दिहाड़ी मजदूरी	2.58	73.78	9.39	85.75	—	14.25	100.00			
3 स्व-रोजगार	0.29	8.90	68.69	77.88	1.12	21.00	100.00			
4 कुल नियोजित	6.15	46.68	30.48	83.31	0.41	16.28	100.00			
5 काम खोज रही या काम के लिए उपलब्ध	7.01	9.12	—	16.13	54.85	29.02	100.00			
6 श्रमबल से बाहर	0.80	4.50	6.45	11.75	0.35	87.90	100.00			
7 योग	2.11	14.50	12.08	28.69	0.73	70.58	100.00			
कुल										
1 नियमित रोजगार	81.07	6.03	6.33	93.43	3.86	2.71	100.00			
2 दिहाड़ी मजदूरी	8.56	72.37	9.90	90.83	0.39	8.78	100.00			
3 स्वरोजगार	5.00	7.85	73.71	86.56	1.62	11.82	100.00			
4 कुल नियोजित	25.60	36.35	28.24	90.19	1.63	8.18	100.00			
5 काम खोज रहे या काम के लिए उपलब्ध	25.90	11.86	8.34	46.10	44.36	9.54	100.00			
6 श्रमबल से बाहर	1.53	3.85	5.49	10.87	0.58	88.55	100.00			
7 योग	10.03	14.97	13.24	38.24	1.58	60.18	100.00			

सारणी 12 : प्रजनन के पूर्व प्रत्येक के सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर वर्ग के लिए प्रजनन के पश्चात् सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर के अनुसार पिछले एक वर्ष के दौरान प्रवासियों का प्रतिशत वितरण :

शहरी

समस्त भारत

प्रजनन से पूर्व सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर	प्रजनन के पश्चात् सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर							योग
	नियमित रोजगार वाले	दिहाड़ी मजदूरी	स्वरोजगार	कुल रोजगार	काम खोज रहे या काम के लिए उपलब्ध	श्रमबल में बाहर		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
पुरुष								
1. नियमित रोजगार	93.86	0.82	2.11	96.79	1.24	1.97	100.00	
2. दिहाड़ी मजदूरी	25.53	62.85	9.71	98.09	0.62	1.29	100.00	
3. स्वरोजगार	23.17	6.97	65.97	96.11	2.09	1.80	100.00	
4. कुल नियोजित	62.25	13.70	20.89	96.84	1.36	1.80	100.00	
5. काम खोज रहे या काम के लिए उपलब्ध	43.51	12.18	8.99	64.68	26.87	8.45	100.00	
6. श्रमबल से बाहर	4.52	1.11	1.86	7.49	2.08	90.43	100.00	
7. योग	32.71	7.48	10.67	50.86	3.88	45.26	100.00	
महिला								
1. नियमित रोजगार	92.96	1.25	1.21	95.42	1.00	3.58	100.00	
2. दिहाड़ी मजदूरी	5.14	60.54	4.75	70.43	0.56	29.01	100.00	
3. स्व रोजगार	4.80	10.18	57.27	72.25	—	27.75	100.00	
4. कुल नियोजित	40.30	26.88	13.63	80.81	0.63	18.56	100.00	
5. काम खोज रहे या काम के लिए उपलब्ध	42.60	0.69	1.79	45.08	45.45	9.47	100.00	
6. श्रमबल बाहर	2.13	1.06	0.89	4.08	0.52	95.40	100.00	
7. योग	6.74	3.82	2.27	12.83	1.12	86.05	100.00	
कुल								
1. नियमित रोजगार	93.74	0.88	1.97	96.59	1.21	2.20	100.00	
2. दिहाड़ी मजदूरी	18.69	62.07	8.04	88.80	0.61	10.59	100.00	
3. स्वरोजगार	20.60	7.42	64.75	92.77	1.79	5.44	100.00	
4. कुल नियोजित	58.19	16.13	19.56	93.88	1.23	4.89	100.00	
5. काम खोज रहे या काम के लिए उपलब्ध	43.40	10.77	8.10	62.27	29.15	8.58	100.00	
6. श्रमबल से बाहर	3.03	1.08	1.25	5.36	1.11	93.53	100.00	
7. योग	20.33	5.73	6.66	32.72	2.56	64.72	100.00	



## पारिवारिक प्रचालन जोत द्वारा वर्गीकृत पशुधन और कृषि उपस्करों के अनुमान 37वां दौर (जनवरी—दिसम्बर 1982)

### परिणामों का सारांश

2.1 जैसा कि पहले उल्लेख किया गया है प्रस्तुत रिपोर्ट में मुख्यतः पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के कुछ पहलुओं और परिवारों के पास पशुधन एवं कृषि उपस्करों के व्यौरों पर विचार किया गया है। पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों से संबंधित अनुमान कृषि वर्ष 1981-82 के मुख्य फसल मौसम के बारे में है जबकि पशुधन एवं कृषि उपस्करों की सूची से संबंधित आंकड़ों में पंचांग वर्ष 1982 के दौरान भिन्न-भिन्न समय पर किए गए सर्वेक्षण की तारीख का उल्लेख किया गया है। इस रिपोर्ट में प्रस्तुत किए गए आंकड़े केवल केन्द्रीय प्रतिदर्श पर आधारित हैं। इस खण्ड में मुख्य विशेषताओं से संबंधित समाहार एवं अनुपात के कुछ अनुमान तथा पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की आकार-श्रेणी में उनके वितरण के संबंध में अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर विचार-विमर्श किया गया है।

2.2 जैसा कि पैराग्राफ 1.6.8 में बताया गया है पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोत की परिभाषा के अनुसार कोई भी भूमि प्रचालित न करने वाली जोतों सहित पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोत की संख्या सर्वेक्षण से अनुमानित जोतों की कुल संख्या के समकक्ष है। फिर भी इस बात पर ध्यान दिया जाये कि पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की संख्या का प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की संख्या के बराबर होना आवश्यक नहीं है क्योंकि कुछ जोतों में कोई प्रचालनात्मक जोत न भी रही हो जब कि अन्य जोतों में एक से अधिक प्रचालनात्मक जोत रही हों। दूसरी तरफ परिभाषा के अनुसार समस्त पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के अन्तर्गत कुल क्षेत्र, सभी प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के अन्तर्गत कुल क्षेत्र के बराबर है।

2.3 इस खण्ड में परिणामों के सारांश पर विचार-विमर्श करते समय पहले के दौरों में आयोजित इसी प्रकार के सर्वेक्षणों से प्राप्त परिणामों की तुलना में कमी-कमी अखिल भारतीय अनुमान स्थापित किए जाते हैं। यह एक ऐसी पृष्ठभूमि उपलब्ध कराने के लिए किया गया है। जिसकी तुलना में वर्तमान परिणामों की समीक्षा की जा सके। पहले के राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के दौरों पर आधारित अनुमानों को परिशिष्ट II में सूचीबद्ध रिपोर्टों से उद्धृत किए गए।

2.4 जोत भूमि की कुछ महत्वपूर्ण विशेषताएं : परिवारों की संख्या और प्रचालित क्षेत्र संबंधी अनुमान क्रमशः राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण की मसौदा रिपोर्ट संख्या 330 और 331 में प्रस्तुत किए जा चुके हैं। सर्वेक्षण आंकड़ों पर आधारित परिवारों की कुल अनुमानित संख्या ग्रामीण भारत में 93855 हजार और शहरी भारत में 30076 हजार थी। मुख्य फसल मौसम के दौरान प्रचालित कुल क्षेत्र का अनुमान ग्रामीण और शहरी भारत में क्रमशः 118567 एवं 4874 हजार हेक्टेयर लगाया गया है। भारत के

ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में जोत भूमि के कुछ पहलुओं से संबंधित मुख्य अनुमान सारणी (1) में प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं।

सारणी (1): 1981-82 के दौरान ग्रामीण और शहरी भारत में भूमि प्रचालन के संबंध में मुख्य अनुमान

समस्त भारत		
मद	ग्रामीण	शहरी
(1)	(2)	(3)
1 परिवारों की अनुमानित संख्या (000)	93855	30076
2 कुछ भूमि को प्रचालित करने वाले परिवारों की अनुमानित संख्या (000)	69396	5435
3 प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की अनुमानित संख्या (000)	71043	5848
4 अनुमानित प्रचालित क्षेत्र (000 हेक्टेयर)	11887	4874
5 जो कोई भूमि प्रचालित नहीं करते अथवा 0.002 हेक्टेयर से कम भूमि प्रचालित करते हैं, सहित प्रति परिवार प्रचालित क्षेत्र (0.00 हेक्टेयर)	1.26	0.16
6 कुछ भूमि जोतने वाले प्रति परिवार प्रचालित क्षेत्र अर्थात् जो कोई भूमि नहीं जोतते अथवा 0.002 हेक्टे (0.00 हेक्टे) से कम भूमि जोतते हैं उनको छोड़कर	1.71	0.90
7 कोई भूमि जोतने वाले अथवा 0.002 हेक्टेयर से कम भूमि जोतने वाले परिवारों की प्रतिशतता	26.06	81.93

2.5 ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में अनुमानित 93855 हजार परिवारों में से केवल 69396 हजार परिवार 'कुछ भूमि' (0.002 हेक्टे अथवा अधिक) जोतते थे। 'कोई भूमि नहीं' (अर्थात् कोई भूमि न जोतने वाले अथवा 0.002 हेक्टेयर से कम भूमि जोतने वाले) जोतने वाले परिवार ग्रामीण परिवारों का 26.0 प्रतिशत था। शहरी क्षेत्र में परिवारों का 81.93 प्रतिशत 'कोई भूमि नहीं' जोतने वाला पाया गया। यद्यपि 'जोतने वाले परिवारों' (अर्थात् कुछ भूमि जोतने वाले परिवार) का सापेक्षक आधिक्य ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में स्पष्ट रूप से प्रकट है फिर भी 'कोई भूमि नहीं' जोतने वाले परिवारों की संख्या काफी अधिक है जो अनुमानतः ग्रामीण परिवारों का लगभग एक चौथाई है।

2.6 ग्रामीण क्षेत्र के परिवारों द्वारा प्रचालित अनुमानित क्षेत्र 118567 हजार हेक्टेयर था और शहरी क्षेत्र में इसका अनुमान केवल 4874 हजार हेक्टेयर था। इस प्रकार प्रचालित कुल अनुमानित क्षेत्र (123441 हजार हेक्टेयर) में से केवल 4 प्रतिशत शहरी क्षेत्र द्वारा प्रचालित किया गया था। यद्यपि शहरी क्षेत्र में प्रति 'प्रचालन परिवार' प्रचालित क्षेत्र 0.90 हेक्टेयर अधिक था, 'कोई भूमि नहीं' जोतने वालों सहित सभी



परिवारों द्वारा प्रचालित औसत क्षेत्र केवल 0.16 हेक्टेयर पाया गया। ऐसा स्पष्ट रूप से शहरी भारत में 'कोई भूमि नहीं' जोतने वाले परिवार की उंची प्रतिशतता के कारण है। फिर भी ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों का समग्र औसत आकार (1.26 हेक्टेयर) केवल उन परिवारों जो 'कुछ भूमि' जोतते हैं के संबंध में तैयार की गई औसत (1.71 हेक्टेयर) से सार्पक्षिक रूप से काफी निकट है।

2.7 प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की अनुमानित संख्या (71043 हजार) ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में 'प्रचालन परिवारों' की संख्या का केवल लगभग 1.02 गुणा थी। यह इस बात को दर्शाती है कि बहुत-सी जोतें रखने वाले परिवारों की संख्या बहुत कम थी। परिणाम-स्वरूप प्रति प्रचालनात्मक जोत (1.67 हेक्टेयर) और प्रति 'प्रचालन परिवार' (1.71 हेक्टेयर) द्वारा प्रचालित क्षेत्र एक दूसरे से काफी मेल खाते हैं।

2.8 चूंकि शहरी क्षेत्र का योगदान कुल प्रचालित क्षेत्र की तुलना में केवल लगभग 4 प्रतिशत था और चूंकि शहरी परिवारों के केवल लगभग 18 प्रतिशत ने कोई कृषि उत्पादन शुरू करने की सूचना दी थी अतः शेष विचार-विमर्श मुख्यतः केवल ग्रामीण क्षेत्र तक ही सीमित रहा है।

2.9 भूमि जोतों से संबंधित मुख्य विशेषताओं में अस्थायी परिवर्तन : साठवें और सत्तरवें को दो दशकों के दौरान भूमि जोतों के विभिन्न पहलुओं में परिवर्तनों का मूल्यांकन करने लिए राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण द्वारा आयोजित तीन भूमि-जोत सर्वेक्षणों सोलहवें और सत्रहवें दौरे (1960-61 और 1961-62), छब्बीसवें दौर (1971-72) तथा वर्तमान सैंतीसवें दौर (1982) से प्राप्त संबंधित अनुमानों का तुलनात्मक अध्ययन करना उचित है।

2.10 परिणामों के संबंध में चर्चा करने से पहले विभिन्न दौरे में अपनाई गई परिभाषाओं और संकल्पनाओं की समीक्षा करना आवश्यक है ताकि ये तुलनाएं अधिक अर्थपूर्ण हो सकें। प्रचलनात्मक जोत की परिभाषा पूर्णतः पशुधन और कुक्कट पालन तथा पशु पालन के लिए प्रयोग की गई जोतों को छोड़कर सभी दौरे में मुख्यतः वही थी एवं पशुधन उत्पादों और/अथवा मत्स्य-पालन को 26वें और 37वें दौरे में प्रचालनात्मक जोतें माना गया किन्तु पहले के दौरे में ऐसा नहीं माना गया। इसके अतिरिक्त 37वें दौर के प्रचालनात्मक अथवा पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के अनुमान कृषि वर्ष के मुख्य फसल मौसम के संबंध में है जब कि पहले के दौरे के अनुमान समस्त कृषि वर्ष के संबंध में हैं। फिर भी सभी दौरे में पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के क्षेत्र को सभी व्यक्तिगत प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के क्षेत्रों का योग माना गया है और इसमें भागीदार परिवारों में समान रूप से अनुभाजित प्रत्येक संयुक्त प्रचालनात्मक जोत के क्षेत्र का एक भाग शामिल था।

2.11 सारणी (11) ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में भूमि प्रचालन से संबंधित मुख्य अनुमानों में अस्थायी परिवर्तनों को दर्शाती है।

2.12 सारणी (11) भूमि जोतों की कुछ महत्वपूर्ण विशेषताओं में निश्चित प्रवृत्तियों को प्रकट करती है। दो दशकों के दौरान 72 से 94 मिलियन परिवारों की बढ़ती संख्या से समाजस्थ रखते हुए 'प्रचालन जोतों' की संख्या 53 मिलियन से बढ़ कर 70 मिलियन हो गई। इसके अतिरिक्त परिवारों की संख्या में और 'प्रचालन जोतों' की संख्या में प्रतिशत वृद्धि क्रमशः उसी क्रम में 29.5 और 31.2 प्रतिशत थी। ऐसा प्रतीत होता है कि परिवारों की संख्या में नियमित वृद्धि के कारण प्रचालनात्मक जोतों का प्रविभाजन हुआ है जिसके परिणामस्वरूप प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की संख्या में वृद्धि उसी दर से हुई है। अतः 'कोई भूमि न' जोतने वाले परिवारों की प्रतिशतता को ध्यान में रखते हुए विभिन्न दौरे के अनुमानों में अंतर इतना कम है कि किसी महत्वपूर्ण परिवर्तन का सूझाव नहीं दिया जा सकता। सत्रहवें और छब्बीसवें दौरे संबंधी अनुमान 27 प्रतिशत के निकट है और सैंतीसवें दौर संबंधी अनुमान लगभग 26 प्रतिशत है।

सारणी (11): राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के विभिन्न भूमि जोतों से भूमि प्रचालन संबंधी मुख्य अनुमान

मध	ग्रामीण		
	17वां दौर	26वां दौर	37वां दौर
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 परिवारों की अनुमानित संख्या (000)	72,466	78,370	93,855
2 'कुछ भूमि' जोतने वाले परिवारों की अनुमानित संख्या (000)	52,900	56,884	69,396
3 प्रचालित जोतों की अनुमानित संख्या (000)	50,765	57,070	71,043
4 अनुमानित प्रचालित क्षेत्र (000 हेक्टे०)	133,482	125,684	118,544
5 प्रचालन परिवारों की संख्या की तुलना में प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की संख्या का अनुपात	0.96	1.00	1.02
6 जो 'कोई भूमि नहीं' जोतते उनके समेत प्रति परिवार प्रचालित क्षेत्र (0.00 हेक्टे०)	1.84	1.60	1.26
7 'कुछ भूमि' जोतने वाले प्रति परिवार द्वारा प्रचालित क्षेत्र (0.00 हेक्टे०)	2.52	2.20	1.71
8 'कोई भूमि न' जोतने वाले परिवारों का प्रतिशत	26.86	27.41	26.06
9 संयुक्त प्रचालनात्मक जोतों का प्रतिशत	4.22	0.60	0.62



2.13 दो दशकों के दौरान प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की संख्या में 51 से 71 मिलियन की वृद्धि लगभग 39.9 प्रतिशत थी जो परिवारों की कुल संख्या के संबंध में दर्ज की गई वृद्धि और 'प्रचालन परिवारों' की वृद्धि से अधिक थी। इसके परिणाम स्वरूप प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की तुलना में 'प्रचालन परिवारों' की संख्या का अनुपात 0.96 से बढ़ कर 1.02 हो गया। इस बात पर ध्यान दिया जाये कि प्रथम दशक के दौरान ऊपर उल्लिखित अनुपात में वृद्धि दूसरे दशक की अपेक्षा बहुत सुस्पष्ट थी। इसके अतिरिक्त संयुक्त प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की प्रतिशतता में बहुत तेजी से हास हुआ जो 17वें दौर 4.22 प्रतिशत से घट कर 26वें दौर में 0.60 प्रतिशत हो गया। अतः ऐसा प्रतीत होता है कि प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की तुलना में 'प्रचालन परिवारों' की संख्या के अनुपात में वृद्धि बहुत कुछ संयुक्त प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की प्रतिशतता में हास के कारण था।

2.14 दो दशकों के दौरान प्रचालन परिवारों की संख्या में

स्थायी वृद्धि के बावजूद प्रचालित भूमि का कुल क्षेत्र 133 मिलियन से घट कर 119 मिलियन हेक्टेयर हो गया। यह हास संभवतः ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों के शहरीकरण और उन क्षेत्रों में भूल रचनात्मक वृद्धि के कारण हो सकता है। प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के बढ़ते प्रविभाजन के अतिरिक्त कृषि प्रचालन के लिए प्रयोग की गई भूमि के घटते क्षेत्र के कारण प्रति 'प्रचालन परिवार' प्रचालित क्षेत्र पर्याप्त रूप से कम हो गया जो 17वें दौर में 2.52 हेक्टेयर से घट कर 37वें दौर में 1.71 हेक्टेयर हो गया।

2.15 परिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की आकार श्रेणी की तुलना में परिवारों एवं प्रचालित क्षेत्र का वितरण : राष्ट्रीय प्रति-दर्श सर्वेक्षण के तीन दौरों से प्राप्त परिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की आकार श्रेणी की तुलना में परिवारों एवं प्रचालित क्षेत्र का प्रतिशत वितरण सारणी III में प्रस्तुत किया गया है।

सारणी (III) : परिवारों की संख्या एवं प्रचालित क्षेत्र का प्रतिशत वितरण।

समस्त भारत

क्षेत्र : ग्रामीण

परिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोत की आकार श्रेणी (हेक्टेयर)	परिवारों की संख्या का प्रतिशत वितरण			प्रचालित क्षेत्र का प्रतिशत वितरण		
	17 वां दौर	26 वां दौर	37 वां दौर	17 वां दौर	26 वां दौर	37 वां दौर
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0.001	26.86	27.41	26.06	—	—	—
0.002—0.20	9.09	8.04	16.50	0.33	0.47	0.74
0.21—0.40	6.01	6.89	7.46	0.97	1.22	0.71
0.41—1.00	15.63	17.94	17.19	5.77	7.56	9.13
0.01—2.02	16.17	16.44	14.45	12.75	14.91	16.71
2.03—3.03	9.02	8.66	7.19	11.99	13.31	14.11
3.04—4.04	4.81	4.28	3.40	9.04	9.30	9.47
4.05—5.05	3.44	3.08	2.59	8.33	8.60	9.30
5.06—6.07	1.98	1.64	1.31	5.96	5.62	5.84
6.08—8.09	2.53	2.15	1.61	9.51	9.30	8.89
8.10—10.12	1.50	1.23	0.82	7.26	6.88	5.91
10.13—12.14	0.87	0.71	0.47	5.19	4.84	4.15
12.15—20.24	1.44	1.12	0.73	11.81	10.49	8.91
20.25 और उससे अधिक	0.65	0.41	0.22	11.09	7.50	5.16
सभी आकार	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(1) कोई भूमि न जोतने वाले अथवा 0.002 से कम भूमि जोतने वाले परिवारों को प्रशं शामिल किया गया है।

2.16 37वें दौर के अनुमान प्रकट करते हैं कि छोटी जोतें प्रचालित करने वाले बहुत से परिवारों के पास क्षेत्र का थोड़ा भाग है जब कि बड़ी जोतों वाले परिवारों का केवल थोड़ा सा अनुपात कुल प्रचालित क्षेत्र के एक बड़े भाग पर अधिकार रखता है। 26.06 प्रतिशत परिवारों के अतिरिक्त जो 'कोई भूमि नहीं' जोतते थे, कुछ परिवार 0.002 से 0.20 हेक्टेयर और 0.21 से 0.40 हेक्टेयर भूमि प्रचालित करते थे जिनका प्रतिशत क्रमशः 26.06 और 7.46 बनता है तथा कुल प्रचालित क्षेत्र में उनके संबंधित भाग केवल 0.73 और 1.71 प्रतिशत

था। वास्तव में 1.00 हेक्टे. ('कोई भूमि न' जोतने वाले परिवारों सहित) तक के निम्न आकार समूह में 67 प्रतिशत परिवारों ने कुल प्रचालित क्षेत्र का केवल लगभग 11.6 प्रतिशत सूचित किया था। दूसरे सिरे पर 0.72 और 0.22 प्रतिशत परिवार जो क्रमशः 12.15 से 20.24 हेक्टे. और 20.25 हेक्टे. अथवा अधिक भूमि जोतते थे, प्रचालित क्षेत्र के 8.91 और 5.16 प्रतिशत का लेखा प्रस्तुत करते हैं। अन्य शब्दों में 12.15 हेक्टेयर अथवा अधिक आकार की प्रचालनात्मक जोतों वाले लगभग 0.95 प्रतिशत परिवार प्रचालित क्षेत्र के 14 प्रति-

शत से अधिक पर अधिकार रखते हैं। वास्तव में 3.03 हेक्टेयर अथवा अधिक भूमि जोतने वाले परिवार का केवल 11.15 प्रतिशत बनता है जो कूल प्रचालित क्षेत्र के 57.60 प्रतिशत के बड़े भाग पर अधिकार रखते हैं।

2.17 जैसा कि 37वाँ दौर के परिणामों से प्रकट होता है भूमि जोतों में अधिक केंद्रीकरण भूमि वितरण का एक विशिष्ट लक्षण है जिसका स्वरूप दो दशकों 1960-61 से 1981-82 के दौरान थोड़ा सा परिवर्तित हो गया है। 37वाँ दौर से प्राप्त पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोतों की आकार श्रेणी के मुकाबले में पहले के दौरों से परिवारों के वितरण से तुलना करने पर सारणी (111) से यह देखा गया है कि 'कोई भूमि न' जोतने वाले परिवारों का प्रतिशत दो दशकों के दौरान न्यूनाधिक अपरिवर्तित रहा लगभग 27 प्रतिशत। यह दोहराने योग्य बात है कि प्रचलनात्मक जोतों के प्रतिभाजन तथा 'कृषि उत्पादन' के लिए प्रयोग किए गए क्षेत्र के घटने के कारण प्रति परिवार प्रचालित क्षेत्र पर्याप्त रूप से 1.84 से घट कर 1.26 हेक्टेयर हो गया है। जिसके परिणामस्वरूप पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोतों की आकार श्रेणी के अनुसार परिवारों के

वितरण में इस अवधि के दौरान तेजी से परिवर्तन हो गया, निम्न आकार श्रेणी में परिवारों के अधिक अनुपात से तथा उच्च आकार-श्रेणी में कम अनुपात से परिवर्तन हुआ है। अतः आकार-श्रेणी 0.0002-0.20 हेक्टे. में परिवारों की प्रतिशतता पर्याप्त रूप से 1961-62 में 9.09 प्रतिशत से बढ़ कर 1981-82 में 16.50 प्रतिशत हो गई जिसके परिणामस्वरूप कूल प्रचालित क्षेत्र में उनका भाग 0.33 प्रतिशत से बढ़कर 0.74 प्रतिशत हो गया। परिवारों की प्रतिशतता और प्रचालित क्षेत्र के प्रतिशत भागों में वृद्धि की प्रवृत्तियों को आकार श्रेणी 0.21-0.40 और 0.41-1.00 हेक्टेयर में भी देखा जा सकता है। दूसरी तरफ 6.08 से 8.09 और इनसे ऊपर की प्रत्येक आकार श्रेणी में परिवारों तथा प्रचालित क्षेत्र के भागों दोनों की प्रतिशतता में इस अवधि के दौरान निरन्तर हास पाया गया। फिर भी अन्य आकार श्रेणियों में संबंधित आकार श्रेणियों के परिवारों द्वारा प्रचालित क्षेत्र के भाग बढ़ती प्रवृत्ति को दर्शाते हैं जब कि परिवारों की प्रतिशतता निरन्तर घटती हुई पाई गई। चार्ट I और II यहां पर चर्चित तीन दौरों संबंधित परिवारों और प्रचालित क्षेत्र के प्रतिशत विवरण के निरूपण को रेखाचित्रों के रूप में दर्शाते हैं।

सारणी (IV): राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के विभिन्न दौरों में पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोत की आकार श्रेणी की तुलना में परिवारों और प्रचालित क्षेत्र का संचयी प्रतिशतता वितरण

समस्त भारत

क्षेत्र : ग्रामीण

पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोत की आकार श्रेणी (हेक्टेयर)	संचयी प्रतिशतता					
	परिवार			प्रचालित क्षेत्र		
	17 वां दौर	26 वां दौर	37 वां दौर	17 वां दौर	26 वां दौर	37 वां दौर
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0.002 से कम	.	.	.	—	—	—
0.20 से कम	.	.	.	0.33	0.47	0.74
0.40 से कम	.	.	.	1.30	1.69	2.45
1.00 से कम	.	.	.	7.07	9.25	11.58
2.02 से कम	.	.	.	19.82	24.16	28.29
3.03 से कम	.	.	.	31.81	37.47	42.40
4.04 से कम	.	.	.	40.85	46.77	51.87
5.05 से कम	.	.	.	49.18	55.37	61.17
6.07 से कम	.	.	.	55.14	60.99	67.01
8.09 से कम	.	.	.	64.65	70.29	75.90
10.12 से कम	.	.	.	71.91	77.17	81.81
12.14 से कम	.	.	.	77.10	82.01	85.96
20.24 से कम	.	.	.	88.91	92.50	94.87
सभी आकार	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00



2.18 बड़ी जोतें प्रचालित करने वाले अल्पसंख्यक परिवारों के हाथों में भूमि के विस्तार को सारणी (IV) में बेहतर रूप से चित्रित किया गया है जो पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के विनिर्दिष्ट आकार से कम भूमि को प्रचालित करने वाले परिवारों और उनके द्वारा प्रचालित क्षेत्र की संचयी प्रतिशतता विवरण को टिप्पणी : \*संकेन्द्रण अनुपात :

2.19 सारणी (IV) इस बात को प्रकट करती है कि 0.40 हेक्टेयर से कम आकार की जोतों को प्रचालित करने वाले कुल ग्रामीण परिवारों के लगभग 50 प्रतिशत के पास 1981-82 में कुल प्रचालित क्षेत्र का केवल लगभग 2.5 प्रतिशत था। इसके अतिरिक्त 2.02 हेक्टेयर से कम जोत वाले परिवारों के लगभग 82 प्रतिशत के पास कुल प्रचालित भूमि का केवल लगभग 28 प्रतिशत था। दूसरे सिरे पर केवल लगभग एक प्रतिशत ऐसे परिवार आते हैं जिन्होंने 12.14 हेक्टेयर अथवा अधिक भूमि प्रचालित की और जिनका कुल प्रचालित क्षेत्र में से लगभग 14 प्रतिशत पर अधिकार था। असमानता के समग्र मापन के रूप में पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों संबंधी संकेन्द्रण अनुपात सारणी (V) में दिया गया है जो सत्रहवें, छब्बीसवें और सैंतीसवें दौर से संबंधित है।

सारणी (V) : राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के विभिन्न दौरों के संबंध में पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों का संकेन्द्रण अनुपात ।

समस्त भारत	ग्रामीण**
रा० प्र० सर्वे० दौर	संकेन्द्रण अनुपात
(1)	(2)
17 वां	0.71
26 वां	0.70
37 वां	0.73

टिप्पणी : \*\*संकेन्द्रण अनुपात :

जैसा कि सारणी (V) से देखा जा सकता है संकेन्द्रण अनुपात पिछले दो दशकों के दौरान पारिवारिक जोतों और उनके द्वारा प्रचालित क्षेत्र के वितरण पैटर्न में कोई महत्वपूर्ण परिवर्तन चित्रित नहीं करते हैं। 1981-82 में असमानता के अनुमान 1961-62 अथवा 1971-72 के अनुमानों से केवल थोड़े से अधिक थे ।

$$C=I=\frac{\sum (P_j - P_{j-1}) (Q_j + Q_{j-1})}{10^4}$$

$P_j$  और  $P_1$  क्रमशः परिवारों की संचयी प्रतिशतता और पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की आकार श्रेणी में प्रचालित क्षेत्र है जैसा कि सारणी (IV) में प्रस्तुत किया गया है ।

## 2.20 मुख्य राज्यों में पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों का वितरण

अभी तक विचार-विमर्श अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के सामान्य लक्षणों तक सीमित था । अब राज्यों के जोत भूमि ढांचों का तुलनात्मक अध्ययन करने के लिए पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के वितरणात्मक पहलुओं पर वर्तमान सर्वेक्षण में राज्य स्तर पर विचार किया गया है। पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों की पांच मुख्य श्रेणियों में परिवारों की संख्या के प्रतिशतता वितरण प्रचालित क्षेत्र सारणी (VI) में दिए गए हैं, ये पांच श्रेणियां इस प्रकार हैं :—

1.01 हेक्टेयर से कम आकार की सीमान्त जोतें

1.01 से 2.02 हेक्टेयर आकार की छोटी जोतें

2.03 से 4.04 हेक्टेयर आकार की मध्यम जोतें और

4.05 से 10.12 हेक्टेयर आकार की मध्यम जोतें और

10.13 हेक्टेयर और अधिक आकार की बड़ी जोतें ।

2.21 सैंतीसवें दौर में देखे गये पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों का एक सामान्य लक्षण यह है कि परिवारों का अनुपात भूमि जोतों की उच्च श्रेणी के साथ निरन्तर घटता गया। राजस्थान और मध्य प्रदेश को छोड़ कर सभी राज्यों में 50 प्रतिशत से अधिक परिवार सीमान्त श्रेणी से संबंधित थे। केरल में लगभग 90 प्रतिशत के साथ सीमान्त जोतों का अनुपात सब से अधिक था, इसके बाद पश्चिम बंगाल और बिहार का स्थान आता है जिनके क्रमशः 80 और 75 प्रतिशत परिवार सीमान्त श्रेणी के अन्तर्गत आते हैं। दूसरी तरफ सीमान्त जोतों द्वारा प्रचालित क्षेत्र का भाग सामान्यतः बहुत कम था। फिर भी केरल ने अपने प्रचालित क्षेत्र के 46 प्रतिशत भाग को सीमान्त जोतों के अन्तर्गत लाकर असाधारण अपवाद का परिचय दिया। पश्चिम बंगाल, जम्मू और कश्मीर तथा बिहार भी ध्यान देने योग्य अपवादों में थे जो अपने प्रचालित क्षेत्र का क्रमशः लगभग 30, 29 और 23 प्रतिशत भाग सीमान्त जोतों के अन्तर्गत आता था ।

2.22 छोटी जोतों के अन्तर्गत भूमि का भाग कुल मिला कर अधिकांश राज्यों में उसी क्रम में था जिस अनुपात में उनको प्रचालित करने वाले परिवार थे। अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर छोटी जोतों को प्रचालित करने वाले परिवारों की गणना कुल परिवार संख्या की लगभग 14 प्रतिशत थी और उनके पास प्रचालित क्षेत्र का लगभग 17 प्रतिशत था। किन्तु कुछ अपवादों को छोड़ कर सभी राज्यों में यही पैटर्न था। राजस्थान और मध्य प्रदेश अपवाद थे जहां छोटी जोतों द्वारा प्रचालित क्षेत्र की प्रतिशतता परिवारों की संख्या की प्रतिशतता से बहुत कम थी तथा केरल, पश्चिम बंगाल और तमिलनाडू में छोटी जोतों के अन्तर्गत आने वाले क्षेत्र की प्रतिशतता उसी श्रेणी से संबंधित परिवारों की प्रतिशतता से दूगुनी से अधिक थी ।

सारणी (VI) : परिवारों और पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के पांच मुख्य समूहों द्वारा प्रचालित क्षेत्र की प्रतिशतता एवं सबसे मुख्य राज्यों के लिए प्रति परिवार औसत प्रचालित क्षेत्र।

स्त भारत												ग्रामीण
राज्य	परिवारों की प्रतिशतता					प्रचालित क्षेत्र की प्रतिशतता						
	प्रति परिवार	सीमान्त	छोटी	अर्ध-मध्यम	मध्यम	बड़ी	सीमान्त	छोटी	अर्ध-मध्यम	मध्यम	बड़ी	
	औसत प्रचालित क्षेत्र (हेक्टेयर)											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	1.20	69.44	13.28	9.03	6.50	1.75	10.29	15.47	20.60	30.46	23.18	
2. असम	0.93	66.61	20.62	10.29	2.28	0.20	21.91	31.85	30.40	13.05	2.79	
3. बिहार	0.83	74.92	14.12	8.03	2.60	0.32	23.13	25.72	27.20	18.15	5.79	
4. गुजरात	1.70	61.37	12.73	13.42	9.78	2.70	6.89	11.21	22.40	37.02	22.48	
5. हरियाणा	1.62	62.65	9.44	14.70	10.94	2.29	4.06	8.37	26.03	42.31	19.24	
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	1.18	63.35	20.47	11.96	4.04	0.18	21.35	26.58	28.61	21.78	1.67	
7. जम्मू एवं काश्मीर	0.95	67.70	20.59	9.69	2.01	0.03	98.60	31.30	27.50	12.30	0.33	
8. कर्नाटक	1.81	55.12	16.60	15.87	9.55	2.85	5.90	13.20	23.49	32.06	23.37	
9. केरला	0.37	90.50	6.19	2.55	0.72	0.06	45.72	23.48	18.89	10.11	1.82	
10. मध्य प्रदेश	2.07	47.79	17.58	18.20	13.47	2.96	4.56	12.43	24.46	37.54	21.03	
11. महाराष्ट्र	1.84	59.75	12.11	13.13	11.59	3.42	3.53	9.34	19.90	38.41	28.80	
12. उड़ीसा	1.04	67.76	18.51	10.00	3.30	0.43	18.47	8.15	27.66	19.13	6.59	
13. पंजाब	1.49	66.80	9.05	10.92	11.23	2.01	4.00	9.64	21.32	45.37	19.67	
14. राजस्थान	3.26	39.21	15.24	19.88	19.36	6.33	3.85	6.93	17.49	35.54	36.19	
15. तमिलनाडु	0.56	81.70	10.89	5.16	2.09	0.17	22.15	27.58	24.99	20.45	4.83	
16. उत्तर प्रदेश	1.09	67.19	17.69	10.41	4.33	0.37	17.99	24.53	28.43	24.12	4.93	
17. वेस्ट बंगाल	0.61	79.87	12.51	6.19	1.38	0.04	29.78	29.42	27.89	12.07	0.84	
18. समस्त भारत	1.26	67.21	14.45	10.59	6.33	1.42	11.58	16.71	23.58	29.94	18.2	

2.23 अर्ध-मध्यम श्रेणी में भूमि का एक भाग ऐसी जोतों वाले परिवारों के अनुपात से अधिक पाया गया किन्तु राजस्थान में ऐसा नहीं था जहाँ लगभग 20 प्रतिशत परिवारों के पास लगभग 17 प्रतिशत प्रचालित क्षेत्र था। मध्यम और बड़ी जोतों वाली श्रेणियों का ऐसी श्रेणियों के अंतर्गत आने वाले परिवारों की संख्या की तुलना में अनुपाततः भूमि के बड़े भाग पर अधिकार था। सामान्यतः बड़ी जोतों का अनुपात बहुत कम था। जम्मू व कश्मीर, पश्चिम बंगाल, केरल, तमिलनाडु और हिमाचल प्रदेश द्वारा निम्नतम आंकड़े सूचित किए गए, ऐसे परिवारों का अनुपात संबंधित राज्यों में कुल परिवारों का 0.20 प्रतिशत से कम था। फिर भी राजस्थान, महाराष्ट्र और मध्य प्रदेश में बड़ी जोतों की संख्या यथानुपात अधिक थी जिनकी प्रतिशतता क्रमशः 6.33, 3.42 और 2.96 थी।

2.24 ऊपर जो कुछ चर्चा की गई है उससे पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के तीन स्पष्ट ढांचे वाले राज्यों के तीन स्पष्ट

समूहों का सरलता से पता लगाया जा सकता है। राजस्थान, मध्य प्रदेश और कुछ सीमा तक महाराष्ट्र को बड़ी जोतों के आपेक्षिक बड़े भागों के वितरणों वाले कहा जा सकता है। जब कि केरल, पश्चिम बंगाल, बिहार और तमिलनाडु राज्यों को छोटी और सीमान्त जोतों के बड़े भाग रखने वाले वितरणों के समूह में रखा जा सकता है। शेष राज्य लगभग उसी वितरण को अपनाते हैं जो भारतीय स्तर पर प्राप्त होता है।

2.25 इसको अतिरिक्त जैसा कि सारणी 6 से प्रकट होता है औसत पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोत राजस्थान (3.26 हेक्टेयर) में उच्चतम थी, इसके बाद मध्य प्रदेश (2.07 हेक्टेयर) और महाराष्ट्र का नम्बर आता है जबकि केरल (0.37 हेक्टेयर), तमिलनाडु (0.56 हेक्टेयर), पश्चिम बंगाल (0.61 हेक्टेयर) और बिहार (0.83 हेक्टेयर) क्रम में निचले सिरे पर थे।



## 2.26 पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोत की प्रत्येक आकार श्रेणी के संबंध में सदस्यों के कार्यकलाप स्तर के अनुसार व्यंशों सहित परिवार आकार

परिवारों के अलग-अलग सदस्यों के कार्यकलाप स्तर संबंधी सूचना एकत्रित करने का प्रयोजन अलग-अलग सदस्यों के कार्य-कलाप स्तर के लिए विश्लेषण के अन्तर्गत परिवार आकार और पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोत के आकार के मध्य संबंध यदि कोई हो का अध्ययन करना था। सारणी 7 केवल ग्रामीण क्षेत्र के लिए पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोतों की आकार श्रेणी और शहरी क्षेत्र के लिए सभी आकार-श्रेणियों के अनुसार विभिन्न कार्य-कलाप स्तर वाले परिवारों के सदस्यों की औसत संख्या और प्रतिशतता वितरण को दर्शाती है। यहां पर इस बात को स्मरण किया जाये कि ये अनुमान सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर से संबंधित हैं।

2.27 जैसा कि सारणी VII से देखा गया है, ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में कोई भी न जोतने वाले परिवारों के लिए परिवार आकार 4.11 से लेकर 20.25 हेक्टेयर अथवा अधिक भूमि जोतने वाले परिवारों के लिए 9.03 के क्रम में था। पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोतों के आकार में वृद्धि के साथ परिवार आकार बढ़ती हुई प्रवृत्ति का अनुसरण करता हुआ पाया गया। ग्रामीण परिवार का औसत आकार 5.44 था और शहरी परिवार के 4.98 के औसत आकार से बड़ा था।

2.28 ग्रामीण भारत में 5.44 के कुल परिवार आकार में से औसत 2.23, 0.05 और 3.15 व्यक्ति क्रमशः कार्यरत, काम की तलाश करने वाले अथवा काम के लिए उपलब्ध और श्रम बल से बाहर पाए गए। कार्यरत व्यक्तियों की संख्या में ग्रामीण जनसंख्या का 41 प्रतिशत शामिल था जब कि 58 प्रतिशत व्यक्ति श्रम बल से बाहर थे। इस बात पर ध्यान दिया जाये कि शहरी क्षेत्र में कार्यशील जनसंख्या की प्रतिशतता कम थी जबकि श्रमिक बल से बाहर जनसंख्या की प्रतिशतता ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में देखी गई जनसंख्या से अधिक थी।

2.29 किसी परिवार में कार्यरत और श्रमिक बल से बाहर व्यक्तियों की संख्या में विभिन्नताओं ने पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोतों की आकार श्रेणियों की तुलना में अपनाए गए

परिवार आकार की समान प्रवृत्तियों को प्रदर्शित किया था। किन्तु पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोतों की प्रत्येक श्रेणी के लिए कार्यकलाप स्तर की तुलना में प्रतिशतता वितरण कुछ भिन्न तस्वीर प्रस्तुत करते हैं। कुछ भूमि जोतने वाले परिवारों में कार्यरत व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता परिवारों द्वारा प्रचालित जोत के आकार में वृद्धि से हल्की सी बढ़ती प्रवृत्ति को प्रदर्शित करती थी। दूसरी तरफ श्रमिक बल से बाहर के व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतताएं पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोत की उच्च आकार श्रेणी के साथ निरन्तर घटती हुई पाई गईं। जहां तक ऐसे परिवार के सदस्यों की प्रतिशतता का संबंध है जो काम की तलाश में थे अथवा काम के लिए उपलब्ध थे, किसी उल्लेखनीय प्रवृत्ति का पता नहीं लग सका।

2.30 पशुधन एवं कुक्कट : भूमि प्रचालन संबंधी सूचना के अतिरिक्त पंचांग वर्ष 1982 के दौरान सर्वेक्षण की तारीख को परिवारों के पास पशुधन एवं कुक्कटों संबंधी विवरण भी इस रिपोर्ट में प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं। पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोतों की आकार श्रेणी के अनुसार प्रति 100 परिवारों में पशुधन और कुक्कटों की अनुमानित संख्या के वितरणों की गोजातीय पशुओं पर बल देते हुए चर्चा की गई है।

2.31 गोजातीय पशुओं का आकार एवं संयोजन : कृषि ग्रामीण भारत का मुख्य आधार होने के कारण गोजातीय पशु ग्रामीण परिवारों के कुल पशुधन के अत्यधिक महत्वपूर्ण भाग का निर्माण करते हैं। नर गोजातीय पशु जो भारतीय कृषि में भारवाही पशुओं के रूप में शक्ति के मुख्य स्रोत हैं, ग्रामीण अर्थव्यवस्था में बहुत निर्णायक भूमिका अदा करते हैं जबकि समाज दूध की प्राप्ति के लिए मादा गोजातीय पशु पर व्यापक रूप से निर्भर करता है। इस संदर्भ में वयस्क गोजातीय पशुओं में लिंग अनुपात को ध्यान में रखते हुए यह देखा गया है कि भारवाही शक्ति और दूधारू पशुओं के स्रोत के रूप में गोजातीय द्वोरों द्वारा की गई सेवाएं ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में समान रूप से महत्वपूर्ण हैं। सारणी (VII) में यह देखा गया है कि प्रौढ़ गोजातीय पशुओं में प्रत्येक 100 मादाओं के पीछे 99 नर पशु थे। किन्तु शहरी क्षेत्र में लिंग अनुपात उल्लेखनीय रूप से मादा गोजातीय पशुओं के पक्ष में पाया गया जहां प्रति 100 मादाओं के पीछे केवल 52 नर पशु थे।

सारणी (VII) : पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोतों की आकार श्रेणी के अनुसार औसत परिवार आकार सदस्यों का कार्यकलाप स्तर।

समस्त भारत

ग्रामीण

पारिवारिक प्रचलनात्मक जोत की आकार श्रेणी (हेक्टेयर)	एक परिवार में व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या				कार्यकलाप स्तर की तुलना में प्रतिशतता वितरण			
	कार्यरत	कार्य की तलाश करने वाले अथवा कार्य के लिए उपलब्ध	श्रम बल से बाहर	जोड़	कार्यरत	कार्य की तलाश करने वाले अथवा कार्य के लिए उपलब्ध	श्रम बल से बाहर	जोड़
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
शून्य	1.73	0.04	2.34	4.11	42.09	0.97	56.93	100.00
0.00	2.18	0.07	2.92	5.17	42.17	1.35	56.48	100.00

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0.002— 0.20	1.95	0.05	3.08	5.08	38.39	0.98	60.63	100.00
0.21 — 0.40	2.00	0.06	2.92	4.98	40.16	1.20	58.63	100.00
0.41 — 0.50	2.15	0.04	3.00	5.19	41.43	0.77	57.80	100.00
0.51 — 1.00	2.20	0.04	3.37	5.61	39.22	0.71	60.07	100.00
1.01 — 2.02	2.53	0.05	3.50	6.09	41.54	0.82	57.47	100.00
2.03 — 3.03	2.78	0.05	3.81	6.65	41.80	0.75	57.29	100.00
3.04 — 4.04	2.98	0.04	4.16	7.19	41.45	0.56	57.86	100.00
4.05 — 5.05	3.14	0.04	3.98	7.17	43.79	0.55	55.51	100.00
5.06 — 6.07	3.35	0.06	4.15	7.58	44.20	0.79	54.75	100.00
6.08 — 8.09	3.41	0.05	4.23	7.69	44.34	0.65	55.01	100.00
8.10 — 10.12	3.69	0.05	4.49	8.24	44.78	0.61	54.49	100.00
10.13 — 12.14	3.53	0.02	4.54	8.09	43.63	0.25	56.19	100.00
12.15 — 20.24	3.78	0.02	4.68	8.49	44.52	0.23	55.12	100.00
20.25 तथा इससे अधिक	4.07	0.07	4.88	9.03	45.07	0.78	54.04	100.00
समस्त आकार	2.23	0.05	3.15	5.44	41.07	0.92	58.01	100.00

सारणी (VIII) : भारत में ग्रामीण एवं शहरी क्षेत्र के लिए गोजातीय पशुओं का अलग-अलग संयोजन

(संख्या मिलियन में)

आयु समूह	लिंग	गाय			भैंस			कुल गोजातीय पशु		
		संख्या	प्रतिशतता	लिंग अनुपात	संख्या	प्रतिशतता	लिंग अनुपात	संख्या	प्रतिशतता	लिंग अनुपात
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
क्षेत्र : ग्रामीण										
1 वयस्क	नर	69.40	43.03	×	11.78	18.50	×	81.18	36.09	×
2 "	मादा	50.93	31.58	×	31.08	48.82	×	82.01	36.46	×
3 "	कुल	120.33	74.61	136	42.86	67.32	38	163.19	72.55	99
4 अवयस्क	कुल	40.94	25.39	×	20.81	32.68	×	61.75	27.45	×
5 कुल (ग्रामीण)		161.27	100.00	×	63.67	100.00	×	224.94	100.00	×
क्षेत्र : शहरी										
6 वयस्क	नर	2.23	29.51	×	0.44	12.00	×	2.67	23.78	×
7 "	मादा	2.93	38.73	×	2.18	59.38	×	5.11	45.50	×
8 "	कुल	5.16	68.24	76	2.62	71.38	20	7.78	69.28	52
9 अवयस्क	कुल	2.40	31.76	×	1.05	28.62	×	3.45	30.72	×
10 कुल (शहरी)		7.56	100.00	×	3.67	100.00	×	11.23	100.00	×
11 सकल योग		168.83	×	×	67.34	×	×	236.17	×	×

2.32 कुल मिलाकर देश के पारिवारिक क्षेत्र में गायों कुल गोजातीय पशुओं का 71.49 प्रतिशत भाग है। ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में गायों का अनुपात लगभग 72 प्रतिशत था और शहरी क्षेत्र में लगभग 67 प्रतिशत था। ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में कुल गायों

का लगभग 31.58 प्रतिशत वयस्क मादा गायें और 43.03 प्रतिशत वयस्क नर गायें थी। इसके विपरीत भैंसों में से लगभग आधी मादा भैंसें और एक पांचवें भाग से कम वयस्क नर भैंसें थी। भारवाही पशुओं के रूप में बैलों के और दूधारू



पशुओं के रूप में मादा भैंसों के अपेक्षित अधिक महत्व पर पुनः बल देने की आवश्यकता नहीं है।

### 2.33 पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के आकार वर्ग के अनुसार पशुधन और कुक्कटों की औसत संख्या

ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में प्रति 100 परिवारों के स्वामित्व में पशुधन और कुक्कट पक्षियों की औसत संख्या, परिवार के प्रचालनात्मक जोत के आकार वर्ग के अनुसार कुछ व्यौरों सहित सारणी में दी गई है। चूंकि शहरी परिवारों के स्वामित्व में कुल गोजातीय पशुओं की संख्या का 5 प्रतिशत है, इसलिए उक्त व्यौरे शहरी क्षेत्रों के लिए पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के आकार वर्ग के अनुसार नहीं दिए जाते हैं। इसके बजाय सारणी में, शहरी क्षेत्र में समग्र रूप से प्रति 100 परिवारों के स्वामित्व में पशुधन तथा कुक्कट पक्षियों की औसत संख्या ही दी गई है।

2.34 जैसी आशा थी, प्रति 100 परिवार गोजातीय पशुओं की संख्या पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोत के बढ़ते आकार के साथ बढ़ी और यह प्रवृत्ति विशेष रूप से काम में आने वाले गोजातीय पशुओं के मामले में स्पष्ट दिखाई दी। काम में आने वाले गोजातीय पशुओं में पशुओं की प्रधानता स्पष्टतः इस तथ्य की वजह से है कि भारवाही पशुओं के रूप में, सांडों तथा बैलों को भैंसों की अपेक्षा अधिक प्राथमिकता दी जाती है।

लगभग सभी आकार वर्गों में काम आने वाले गोजातीय पशुओं में भैंसों का प्रतिशत लगभग 10 ही है।

2.35 प्रति 100 ग्रामीण परिवारों में मादा गोजातीय पशुओं की संख्या, में भी पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के आकार में वृद्धि होने के साथ वृद्धि का रुख दिखाई दिया तथापि, इस मामले में भैंसों की संख्या अन्य पशुओं की संख्या के समान थी। प्रति 100 परिवारों के लिए दूध देने वाले 20 पशु तथा 17 भैंसें थी। प्रत्येक आकार वर्ग में प्रति 100 परिवारों के लिए पशुओं की कुल संख्या भैंसों की कुल संख्या से अधिक होने के बावजूद, दूध के मामले में एक दूसरे की संख्या के काफी अनुरूप थी। परिणामस्वरूप, अनुपात के संदर्भ में, दूध देने वाले पशुओं में भैंसों की संख्या अन्य की अपेक्षा अधिक थी। सामान्य रूप से ग्रामीण परिवार दूध उत्पादन के प्रयोजन के लिए भैंसों को पालना बेहतर समझते हैं, यह तथ्य सर्वेक्षण से प्रकट अनुमानों से स्पष्ट हो जाता है।

2.36 गोजातीय पशुओं की कुल संख्या का लगभग 48 प्रतिशत काम आने वाले अथवा दूध देने वाले पशु पाया गया। यह सारणी से स्पष्ट हो जाता है कि मोटे तौर पर, जोतों के आकार में वृद्धि को साथ-साथ काम आने वाले अथवा दूध देने वाले पशुओं में गोजातीय पशुओं की प्रतिशतता में वृद्धि का रुख था।

सारणी (IX) : पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के प्रत्येक आकार वर्ग के लिए प्रति 100 परिवारों के स्वामित्व में पशुधन और कुक्कटों की संख्या।

समस्त भारत	ग्रामीण										
पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोत का आकार वर्ग (हेक्टेयर)	प्रति 100 परिवारों के स्वामित्व में पशुधन की अनुमानित संख्या										गोजातीय पशुओं की कुल संख्या की तुलना में काम आने वाले तथा दूध देने वाले गोजातीय पशुओं की संख्या का प्रतिशत
	काम आने वाले गोजातीय पशु			दूध देने वाले गोजातीय पशु			कुल गोजातीय पशु	भेड़	सूअर	कुक्कट पक्षी	
	पशु	भैंस	जोड़	पशु	भैंस	जोड़					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
शून्य	9	1	10	3	4	7	42	33	2	36	40.48
0.00	9	1	10	10	10	20	98	164	8	132	30.61
0.002— 0.20	15	2	17	12	10	22	108	109	10	176	36.11
0.21 — 0.40	39	4	43	13	10	23	140	84	3	145	47.14
0.41 — 0.50	68	6	74	17	13	30	209	80	18	176	49.76
0.51 — 1.00	86	9	95	20	18	38	258	97	4	179	51.45
1.01 — 2.02	113	14	127	26	22	48	357	120	8	179	49.02
2.03 — 3.03	140	17	157	37	32	69	447	133	4	209	50.56
3.04 — 4.04	163	21	184	45	39	84	533	176	4	198	50.28

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
4.05 — 5.05	181	21	202	47	47	94	583	181	4	204	50.77
5.06 — 6.07	183	21	204	54	50	104	622	298	8	147	49.52
6.08 — 8.09	208	17	225	62	50	112	716	207	3	173	47.07
8.10 — 10.12	232	17	249	63	70	133	815	402	2	170	46.87
10.13 — 12.14	247	15	262	76	59	135	823	393	9	297	48.24
12.15 — 20.24	255	97	352	78	65	143	1047	436	4	334	47.28
20.25 तथा इससे अधिक	338	37	375	134	91	225	1337	974	0	263	44.91
समस्त आकार	70	8	78	20	17	37	240	105	6	144	47.92

“दूध देने वाले” संकर तथा अन्य पशुओं की प्राप्त संख्या

2.37 सत्रह मुख्य राज्यों में गोजातीय पशु संख्या का संयोजन—सत्रह राज्यों के लिए प्रति 100 ग्रामीण परिवारों पर पशुधन तथा कुक्कुटों की औसत संख्या, कुछ व्यौरों के साथ सारणी (X) में दी गई है। चूंकि गोजातीय पशु संख्या तथा परिवारों की कुलसंख्या तथा प्रचालित क्षेत्र राज्यों के मध्य व्यापक विभिन्नता है इसलिए आगे की चर्चा प्रति 100 परिवारों पर पशुधन की संख्या तक ही सीमित रह गई है।

2.38 सारणी (X) से प्रकट होता है कि प्रति 100 परिवारों पर गोजातीय पशुओं की औसत संख्या में भी राज्यों के बीच व्यापक विभिन्नता है, जैसे केरल में 80 से लेकर हिमाचल प्रदेश में 398 तक। इसके अलावा इन राज्यों में यह संख्या बहुत अधिक भिन्न पैटर्न लिए हुए थी। आम तौर पर मवेशियों की संख्या भैंसों की संख्या से अधिक पायी गयी, परन्तु, पंजाब

तथा हरियाणा में गोजातीय पशुओं का क्रमशः लगभग 37 और 40 प्रतिशत ही मवेशी थे। दूसरी तरफ, पूर्व क्षेत्र के कुछ राज्यों अर्थात् असम, पश्चिम बंगाल और उड़ीसा में, गोजातीय पशु संख्या का प्रधान संघटक मवेशी थे, इन राज्यों में मवेशियों का प्रतिशत क्रमशः 96, 95 तथा 91 था। काम में आने वाले तथा दूध देने वाले गोजातीय पशुओं पर इक्ठो विचार करते हुए, यह पता चलता है कि अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर ग्रामीण क्षेत्र की गोजातीय पशु संख्या का 48 प्रतिशत या तो दूध देने वाले अथवा काम आने वाले पशु हैं। परन्तु पंजाब, राजस्थान और हरियाणा में काम आने वाले अथवा दूध देने वाले गोजातीय पशुओं का अनुपात 40 प्रतिशत अथवा कम पाया गया जबकि असम, पश्चिम बंगाल और उड़ीसा में यह अनुपात 55 प्रतिशत अथवा इससे अधिक था।

सारणी (X) : सत्रह मुख्य राज्यों के लिए प्रति 100 परिवारों के स्वामित्व में पशुधन तथा कुक्कुटों की संख्या

समस्त भारत												ग्रामीण
राज्य												
प्रति 100 परिवारों के स्वामित्व में पशुधन की अनुमानित संख्या												
काम आने वाले गोजातीय पशु												
दूध देने वाले मादा मशु												
मवेशी	भैंस	कुल	मवेशी	भैंस	कुल	कुल गोजातीय पशु	भेड़	सूअर	कुक्कुट	काम में आने वाले तथा दूध देने वाले गोजातीय पशुओं की प्रतिशतता	में 100 गो-जातीय पशुओं में प्रतिशत	प्रति
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	56	10	66	12	21	33	232	74	4	170	43	57
2. असम	119	10	129	53	20	53	324	100	14	562	56	96
3. बिहार	70	8	78	12	11	23	185	98	8	121	54	76



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
4 गुजरात	75	0	75	20	33	53	242	107	—	72	53	66
5 हरियाणा	54	7	61	16	61	77	341	135	8	47	40	40
6 हिमाचल प्रदेश	109	0	109	32	41	74	398	307	1	28	46	72
7 जम्मू और कश्मीर	82	5	87	47	19	66	331	186	—	214	46	82
8 कर्नाटक	75	4	79	27	22	49	261	83	1	117	49	77
9 केरल	3	3	6	17	1	18	80	39	3	309	44	89
10 मध्य प्रदेश	115	14	129	33	13	46	372	80	9	101	47	82
11 महाराष्ट्र	73	3	76	21	12	33	219	109	0	176	50	82
12 उड़ीसा	91	15	106	21	1	22	232	92	9	188	55	91
13 पंजाब	45	6	51	23	67	90	357	63	1	177	39	36
14 राजस्थान	66	15	81	35	29	64	381	449	1	24	38	66
15 तमिलनाडु	39	1	40	11	8	19	128	94	1	139	46	78
16 उत्तर प्रदेश	78	14	92	15	27	42	265	65	6	24	50	59
17 पश्चिम बंगाल	68	7	75	21	1	22	175	108	7	240	55	95
समस्त भारत	70	8	78	20	17	37	240	105	6	144	48	71

टिप्पणी: "दूध देने वाले" संकर तथा अन्य मवेशियों की कुल प्राप्त संख्या

2.39 यह देखा जा सकता है कि लगभग सभी राज्यों में काम आने वाले मवेशियों की संख्या, काम आने वाली भैंसों की संख्या से काफी अधिक है, केवल केरल ही सामान्य पैटर्न का एक अपवाद है जहाँ परिवार क्षेत्र में काम आने वाले मवेशियों की संख्या काम आने वाली भैंसों की संख्या के लगभग बराबर है। फिर भी, भैंसों को भारवाही पशु के रूप में प्रयोग करने में, राज्यों में, व्यापक विभिन्नता स्पष्ट रूप से देखी जा सकती है। गुजरात, हिमाचल प्रदेश तथा कुछ हद तक तमिलनाडु में काम में आने वाले भैंसों की संख्या नगण्य थी। तथापि, दूध देने वाले पशुओं के लिए पैटर्न भिन्न-भिन्न है। दूध देने वाली भैंसों तथा दूध देने वाले कुल गोजातीय पशुओं की प्रति-शतता राज्यों में व्यापक विभिन्नता पर आधारित थी। हरियाणा, पंजाब, उत्तर प्रदेश और गुजरात में भैंसों की प्रधानता पायी गयी, दूध देने वाली भैंसों का प्रतिशत दूध देने वाले गोजातीय पशुओं की तुलना में क्रमशः 80, 74, 64 और 62 था। शेष राज्यों में, दूध देने वाली गायों की संख्या दूध देने वाली भैंसों की संख्या से अधिक पायी गयी। पूर्वी क्षेत्र के कुछ राज्य अर्थात् असम, पश्चिम बंगाल और विशेष रूप से उड़ीसा तथा केरल में भी दूध देने वाली गायों का प्रतिशत दूध देने वाले गोजातीय पशुओं की तुलना में 95 प्रतिशत से भी अधिक था।

2.40 ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के आकार वर्ग पर भेड़ों की संख्या का वितरण—प्रत्येक 100 परिवारों के लिए ग्रामीण भारत में 105 भेड़ें तथा बकरियाँ थी। प्रति 100 परिवारों के स्वामित्व में भेड़ों की संख्या में पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोत के आकार में बड़ोत्तरी के साथ वृद्धि का रुख प्रतीत होता है। जबकि बिना प्रचालनात्मक जोत के प्रति 100 परिवारों पर केवल 33 भेड़ें थी, 20.25 हेक्टेयर अथवा अधिक को जोत वाले परिवारों के स्वामित्व में औसतन 1000 भेड़ें थी। राज्यों में भेड़ों के स्वामित्व में उल्लेखनीय विभिन्नता थी। राज-

स्थान और हिमाचल प्रदेश में, प्रति 100 परिवारों पर भेड़ों की संख्या क्रमशः 449 तथा 307 थी जबकि केरल, पंजाब तथा उत्तर प्रदेश में केवल क्रमशः 39, 63 तथा 65 प्रति 100 परिवार सूचित की गई।

2.41 कृषि उपकरणों की संख्या—वर्ष 1982 के दौरान सर्वेक्षण की तारीख को परिवारों के स्वामित्व अथवा कब्जे में विभिन्न कृषि उपकरणों की सूचना एकत्र की गई। पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के आकार वर्ग के अनुसार प्रति 100 परिवारों पर कृषि उपकरणों की अनुमानित संख्या का वितरण रिपोर्ट के मुख्य भाग में दर्शाया गया है। यहाँ कुछ चुने हुए उपकरण अर्थात् हलों, पम्पों, ट्रैक्टरों पर ही विचार किया गया है स्पष्ट कारणों की वजह से चर्चा ग्रामीण क्षेत्र तक ही सीमित रह गयी है।

सारणी (XI) छब्बीसवें और सैंतीसवें दौर से प्राप्त किए गए चुने हुए कृषि उपकरणों की प्रति 100 परिवार अनुमानित संख्या तथा औसत समस्त भारत क्षेत्र: ग्रामीण

मद	प्राप्त हुए उपकरणों की संख्या		प्रति-100 परिवारों की संख्या	
	26 वां दौर	37 वां दौर	26 वां दौर	37 वां दौर
1 हल (लकड़ी के)	54898 (88.64)	52339 (81.86)	70.5	55.40
2 हल (लोहे के)	7038 (11.36)	11598 (18.14)	8.98	12.28
3 हल: कुल जोड़	61936 (100.00)	63977 (100.00)	79.03	67.68
4 पम्प	3879	8465	4.95	9.01
5 ट्रैक्टर	78	484	0.10	0.52

टिप्पणी:—कोष्ठकों में आंकड़े हलों की कुल संख्या की तुलना में लकड़ी तथा लोहे के हलों की प्रतिशतता दर्शाते हैं।

2.42 सारणी (XI) से यह देखा जा सकता है कि ग्रामीण भारत में परिवारों के पास 1982 में 63937 लाख हल थे जिनमें लगभग 82 प्रतिशत लकड़ी के थे। ग्रामीण परिवारों के पास 1982 में पम्पों तथा ट्रैक्टरों की संख्या क्रमशः 8465 तथा 484 हजार थी। इन परिणामों की जब रा. प्र. सर्वे. के छब्बीसवें दौर से प्राप्त किए गए 1971-72 के हलों, पम्पों और ट्रैक्टरों के अनुमानों से तुलना की गई तो आंकड़ों से प्रतीत होता है कि इस अवधि के दौरान कृषि में पर्याप्त यन्त्रीकरण हुआ है। इस दशक के दौरान पम्पों और ट्रैक्टरों की संख्या में पर्याप्त वृद्धि हुई। पम्पों की संख्या दूगुनी से भी अधिक हो गई जब कि ट्रैक्टरों की संख्या छः गुना से अधिक हो गई। इसके अलावा, ग्रामीण भारत के पारिवारिक क्षेत्र में, जहां तक लकड़ी तथा लोहे के हलों के अनुपात का सम्बन्ध है, एक स्पष्ट परिवर्तन देखा जा सकता है जबकि दशक के दौरान ग्रामीण परिवारों के स्वामित्व में हलों की संख्या में लगभग 3 प्रतिशत वृद्धि हुई। लकड़ी के हलों की प्रतिशतता 89 से घटकर 82 रह गई। स्पष्टतः अधिकतर ग्रामीण परिवारों ने उच्चतर कुशलता के तथा यन्त्रिकृत संकार्यों से सम्बन्धित उपकरण अपना लिए हैं।

2.43 ग्रामीण भारत में औसतन एक सौ परिवारों के स्वामित्व में चूने हुए कृषि उपकरणों की अनुमानित संख्या भी इसी दिशा में संकेत करती है। प्रति 100 परिवारों के लकड़ी के हलों की संख्या में 1971-72 में 70 के मुकाबले 1982 में 55 हो गई जबकि प्रति 100 परिवारों पर लोहे के हलों की संख्या 9 से बढ़कर 12 हो गयी। प्रति 100 परिवारों पर पम्पों की संख्या

लगभग दूगुनी हो गई और ट्रैक्टरों की संख्या पांच गुना हो गई। फिर भी प्रति 100 परिवार ट्रैक्टरों की औसत संख्या नगण्य अर्थात् 0.52 थी, दूसरे शब्दों में 5 ट्रैक्टर प्रति एक हजार परिवार।

2.44 कृषि उपकरणों का वितरण : पिछले तीन पैराग्राफों में, कुछ चूने हुए कृषि उपकरणों से सम्बन्धित कुछ महत्वपूर्ण लक्षणों की चर्चा की गई है। तथापि, पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोत के आकार वर्ग पर प्रति 100 परिवारों पर इन उपकरणों के वितरण की जांच करना महत्वपूर्ण है। सारणी (XII) में प्रति 100 परिवारों के स्वामित्व में हलों (लकड़ी), हलों (लोहे), पम्पों और ट्रैक्टरों की औसत संख्या दी गई है।

2.45 आशा के अनुसार, पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के आकार में वृद्धि के साथ-साथ प्रति 100 परिवारों के स्वामित्व में इन कृषि उपकरणों की संख्या में वृद्धि का यह रुख विशेष रूप से पम्पों और ट्रैक्टरों के लिए दिखाई पड़ा। उपान्त जोतों वाले परिवारों के स्वामित्व में ट्रैक्टरों की औसत संख्या नगण्य रूप से कम थी। जबकि 20.25 हेक्टेयर के तथा इससे अधिक के आकार वर्ग में प्रति सात परिवारों में से एक के पास ट्रैक्टर था। पम्पों के मामले में, प्रवृत्ति उतनी ही अधिक थी जबकि पम्प उतने बिरले नहीं थे जितने कि ट्रैक्टर। जहां तक लोहे तथा लकड़ी के हलों के वितरण का सम्बन्ध है, यह पाया गया है कि उच्चतर आकार वर्ग के पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोतों के स्वामित्व में अनुपातिक रूप से लोहे के अधिक हल थे।

सारणी (XII) : प्रति 100 परिवारों के स्वामित्व में कृषि उपकरणों की संख्या का वितरण

समस्त भारत		क्षेत्र: ग्रामीण			
पारिवारिक प्रचालनात्मक जोत का आकार वर्ग (हेक्टेयर)		प्रति 100 परिवारों के स्वामित्व में कृषि उपकरणों की अनुमानित संख्या			
	लकड़ी के हल	लोहे के हल	कुल हल	(पम्प + डीजल + बिजली + अन्य)	ट्रैक्टर
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
अन्य	8.75	1.94	10.69	1.22	0.07
0.00	0.23	0.74	0.99	1.74	—
0.002 — 0.20	11.82	1.55	13.37	0.89	0.02
0.21 — 0.40	36.29	5.44	41.73	2.57	0.03
0.41 — 0.50	59.30	10.43	69.73	4.56	—
0.51 — 1.00	75.89	11.61	87.50	7.89	0.02
1.01 — 2.02	93.68	20.74	114.42	11.39	0.25
2.03 — 3.03	105.64	26.26	131.90	17.08	0.53
3.04 — 4.04	125.66	35.15	160.81	28.89	1.30
4.05 — 5.05	132.15	32.80	164.95	33.98	2.90
5.06 — 6.07	130.90	34.39	165.29	37.34	2.29
6.08 — 8.09	129.71	40.82	170.53	39.13	5.15
8.10 — 10.12	145.34	50.32	195.66	50.14	8.57
10.13 — 12.14	153.33	43.51	196.84	57.84	8.30
12.15 — 20.24	160.67	50.65	211.32	59.36	8.40
20.25 तथा इससे अधिक	228.73	68.27	297.00	78.34	14.70
सभी आकार	55.40	12.28	67.68	9.01	0.52



2.46 सर्वेक्षण परिवारों का मूल्यांकन : वर्तमान रिपोर्ट इस विषय पर तीसरी रिपोर्ट है। राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 37वें दौर द्वारा अनुमानित परिवारों की संख्या तथा प्रचालित क्षेत्र जैसे कुछ मुख्य लक्षणों की तुलना जनसंख्या के सम्बद्ध आंकड़ों और कृषि जनगणना से की गई और क्रमशः राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण रिपोर्ट सं. 330 और 331 में दी गई। राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण रिपोर्ट सं. 330 से यह देखा जा सकता है कि अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 37वें दौर से अनुमानित परिवारों की संख्या 1981 की जनगणना के आंकड़ों के काफी हद तक निकट है और ग्रामीण तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के अनुमान जनगणना आंकड़ों से लगभग 0.03 तथा 2.42 प्रतिशत अधिक है। जहां तक प्रचालित कुल क्षेत्र का संबंध है दोनों आंकड़ों के बीच काफी बड़ा विचलन है। राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण रिपोर्ट सं. 331 में यह बताया गया है कि अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में प्रचालित क्षेत्र के वर्तमान दौर अनुमान 1981 की कृषि जनगणना आंकड़ों के लगभग 73 प्रतिशत है। लगभग इसी तरह का रुख दिखाई पड़ता है जब भूमि जोतों पर राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण (1970-71) के 26वें दौर के सर्वेक्षण से प्राप्त प्रचालित क्षेत्र के अनुमान को 1971 की कृषि जनगणना आंकड़ों से तुलना की जाती है। राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण से प्राप्त प्रचालित क्षेत्र 1971 की जनगणना आंकड़ों का लगभग 77.52 प्रतिशत है। राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण तथा कृषि जनगणना (जैसा कि राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण रिपोर्ट सं. 331 में निहित है) में अपनाये गये जोतों की कुल संख्या में मामूली अन्तर से इतने बड़े विचलन को व्यक्त नहीं किया जा सकता है। चाहे प्रतीक तकनीक के साक्षात्कार विधि के साथ जोड़कर अल्पानुमान लगाया जाये, अथवा जनगणना के पुनर्संरचनाकरण की विधि को अत्यधिक महत्व दिया जाए, लक्षण एक ऐसा मामला है जिस पर संबंधित अभिकरणों द्वारा नियंत्रित परिस्थितियों में संयुक्त जांच पड़ताल की आवश्यकता है।

2.47 इसके बाद के पैराग्राफों में अन्य लक्षणों के आधार पर जो अन्य अभिकरणों से उपलब्ध समान आंकड़ों के साथ इस रिपोर्ट में दिये गये हैं तथा विभिन्न राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के दौरों से प्राप्त किये गये हैं, सर्वेक्षण अनुमानों का मूल्यांकन करने का प्रयास किया जाता है।

2.48 वर्तमान दौर से प्राप्त भिन्न-भिन्न सामान्य कार्य-कलाप स्तर पर व्यक्तियों के प्रतिशत विवरण को राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 38वें दौर (1983) के समक्ष रखा जाता है।

यह देखा गया है कि अनुमानों के दोनों सैट एक दूसरे के काफी निकट हैं। श्रम बल में सूचित की गई जनसंख्या का अनुपात राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 37वें दौर में कुछ हद तक अधिक था। चूंकि 37वें दौर के सर्वेक्षण में मुख्य बल भूमि जोतों की मदों पर दिया गया था इसलिए अनुपगंजी मदों

पर गहराई से खोजबीन नहीं की जा सकी जिसके परिणाम-स्वरूप कुछ हद तक भिन्न-भिन्न अनुमान हो सकते थे जो कि 38वें दौर सर्वेक्षण से भिन्न होते। यह सर्वेक्षण भारत में रोजगार-बेरोजगार स्थिति पर विस्तृत सर्वेक्षण करने के लिए अभिप्रेरित था।

सारणी (XIII) : राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 37वें और 38वें दौर से प्राप्त सामान्य कार्यकलाप स्तर पर आधारित व्यक्तियों का प्रतिशत वितरण।

समस्त भारत	ग्रामीण			
रा० प्र० सर्वे दौर	कार्यरत	कार्यरत नहीं परन्तु काम खोजने वाले अथवा कार्य के लिए उपलब्ध	श्रम बल से बाहर	कुल
1	2	3	4	5
37वां	41.07	0.92	58.01	100.00
38वां	39.09	0.76	60.15	100.00

2.49 गो-जातीय, भेड़, सुअर, तथा कुक्कुट पक्षियों की संख्या जो वर्तमान सर्वेक्षण (1982) से प्राप्त की गई है, के अनुमानों की तुलना 1982 के पशुधन गणना आंकड़ों के साथ करना उपयुक्त होगा तथापि 1982 की जनगणना आंकड़ों की अनुपलब्धता के कारण राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के अनुमान 1972 और 1977 के जनगणना आंकड़ों के साथ सारणी (XIV) में प्रस्तुत किये गये हैं जिससे जनगणना अवधि के बीच के समय के दौरान भिन्न-भिन्न पशुधन तथा कुक्कुटों की संख्या की वृद्धि दर के बारे में कुछ अन्दाज लगता है। पशुधन संख्या, उत्पाद तथा उद्यमों पर राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के तीसवें दौर (1975-76) में एक सम्पूर्ण सर्वेक्षण कराया गया था जिसके परिणाम उक्त सारणी में भी प्रस्तुत किये गये हैं ताकि अन्तर जनगणना आंकड़ों के साथ सर्वेक्षण अनुमानों में रुख की तुलना को सुविधा-जनक बनाया जा सके।

सारणी (XIV) : 1972 तथा 1977 की पशुधन गणना तथा राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के तीसवें दौर तथा 37वें दौर सर्वेक्षणों से प्राप्त पशुधन तथा कुक्कुट पक्षियों की संख्या

समस्त भारत	ग्रामीण तथा शहरी क्षेत्र (संयुक्त रूप से) (10 लाख में)			
मद	1972 पशुधन गणना	1977 पशुधन गणना	रा० प्र० सर्वे० 30वां दौर (1975-76)	रा० प्र० सर्वे० 37वां दौर (1982)
1	2	3	4	5
1. मवेशी	178.34	180.14	157.79	168.84
2. भैंस	57.43	62.03	55.50	67.35
3. भेड़ तथा बकरियां	107.51	116.53	91.94	103.02
4. कुक्कुट पक्षी	138.54	160.87	उ० नहीं	148.14
5. सुअर	6.90	7.65	4.20	6.18

2.50 सारणी से पता चलता है कि सर्वेक्षियों के स्टाक का आकार जैसा वर्तमान दौर के आंकड़ों से अनुमानित किया गया, 1977 तथा 1978 की पशुधन गणना आंकड़ों से कम है। इस अन्तर को केवल इस तथ्य द्वारा अभिव्यक्त नहीं किया जा सकता कि राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण में केवल परिवार क्षेत्र ही शामिल है जबकि गैर परिवार क्षेत्र भी इस जनगणना में शामिल किया गया था। राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के तीसवें दौर (जुलाई 1975-जून 1976) के अनुमान 1977 तथा 1972 की पशुधन गणना आंकड़ों से भी कम है। यद्यपि अन्तर-जनगणना अवधि के दौरान (1972-1977) सर्वेक्षियों की वृद्धि दर नगण्य (1.01 प्रतिशत) है फिर भी राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 37वें दौर के सम्बद्ध अनुमान 30वें दौर के अनुमान की अपेक्षा 7 प्रतिशत अधिक है। भैंसों के मामले में वर्तमान दौर के राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण अनुमान इसी अवधि के 1977 के पशुधन गणना आंकड़ों से लगभग 8.5 प्रतिशत अधिक है। यह ध्यान देने की बात है कि 1972 तथा 1977 की पशुधन गणना से 1972—1977 की अवधि के दौरान वृद्धि दर में लगभग 8 प्रतिशत वृद्धि प्रदर्शित हुई है। जहाँ तक भेड़ तथा बकरीयों, कुक्कुट पक्षियों और सुअरों की संख्या का संबंध है, अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर ग्रामीण तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों के लिए वर्तमान दौर के कुल आंकड़े 1977 की पशुधन गणना की तुलना में कमी का संकेत देते हैं। राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 30वें दौर के अनुमान 1972 की पशुधन गणना आंकड़ों की अपेक्षा कम पाये गये हैं। तथापि अन्तर-जनगणना अवधि में भेड़ों तथा सुअरों की वृद्धि दर क्रमशः 8.39 प्रतिशत तथा 10.87 प्रतिशत देखी गई है। संगत वृद्धि दरें भेड़ों (12.05 प्रतिशत) के मामले में आम तौर पर समान रख दर्शाती हैं जब इन्हें राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 30वें तथा 37वें दौर के सर्वेक्षण परिणामों को ध्यान में रखते हुए देखा जाता है परन्तु सुअरों के मामले में यह वृद्धि 47.14 प्रतिशत से अधिक है।

2.51 अन्त में वर्तमान दौर सर्वेक्षण से प्राप्त परिवारों के स्वामित्व में कुल मूल कृषि उपकरणों की संख्या के अनुमानों के 1972 तथा 1977 की पशुधन गणना के आंकड़ों से तुलना

करना रुचिकर होगा। यह आंकड़े राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 26वें दौर (1971-72) के सर्वेक्षण से प्राप्त अनुमानों के साथ सारणी (XV) में प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं।

सारणी (XV) : राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 37वें और 26वें दौर तथा 1972 और 1977 की पशुधन गणना से प्राप्त चुने हुए कृषि उपकरणों की संख्या

समस्त भारत		ग्रामीण			
मद	उपकरणों की संख्या (000)				
	रा० प्र० सर्वे० 37वां दौर (1982)	1977 पशुधन गणना	1972 पशुधन गणना	रा० प्र० सर्वे० 26वां दौर (1971-72)	
	1	2	3	4	5
1. लकड़ी के हल	51995	35722	35703	54898	
2. लोहे के हल	11522	5994	4639	7038	
3. पम्प (डीजल तथा बिजली)	8465	4502	2134	3879	
4. ट्रैक्टर	484	241*	124*	78	

\* केवल निजी स्वामित्व के अंतर्गत आने वाले उपकरण शामिल हैं।

2.52 सारणी (XV) में प्रस्तुत गणना आंकड़े दर्शाते हैं कि परिवारों के स्वामित्व में लकड़ी के हलों की संख्या 1972 तथा 1977 के दौरान स्थिर बनी रही। यद्यपि राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 37वें दौर के सर्वेक्षण अनुमान 26वें दौर के सर्वेक्षण अनुमानों पर लगभग 5.58 प्रतिशत कम हो गये तथापि 37वें दौर के अनुमान 1977 की गणना आंकड़ों की अपेक्षा अभी भी लगभग 45.55 प्रतिशत अधिक है। राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 26वें और 37वें दौर के अनुमानों से प्राप्त लोहे के हलों, पम्पों तथा ट्रैक्टरों की वार्षिक वृद्धि दर क्रमशः लगभग 6.37 प्रतिशत, 11.82 प्रतिशत और 52.05 प्रतिशत है। 1972 तथा 1977 के गणना आंकड़ों से आकलित कृषि उपकरणों की संख्या में वार्षिक वृद्धि दर लोहे के हलों के लिए 5.84 प्रतिशत, पम्पों के लिए 22.19 प्रतिशत तथा ट्रैक्टरों के लिए 18.87 प्रतिशत की वृद्धि दर्शाती है।