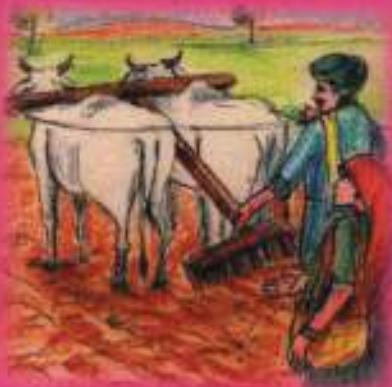
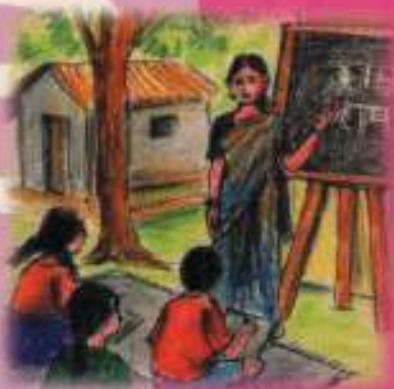


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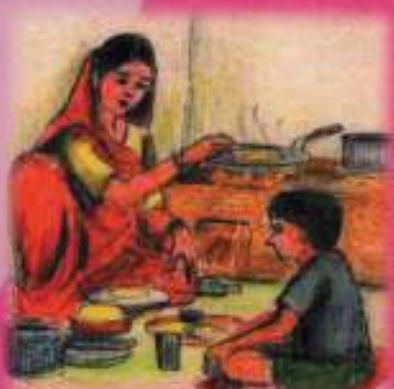


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REPORT OF
**THE TIME
USE SURVEY**



3



4

Central Statistical Organisation
Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation
Government of India
New Delhi

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Time Use Survey was conducted in 18,591 households spread over 6 selected States namely, Haryana, Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat, Orissa, Tamil Nadu and Meghalaya. Various activities involved in the survey were handled and coordinated by the Social Statistics Division of the Central Statistical Organisation. The main objectives of the survey were to collect data for properly quantifying the economic contribution of the women in the national economy and to study the gender discrimination in the household activities. The field work of the survey was done during July, 1998 to June, 1999 with the help of the staff of the Directorate of Economics and Statistics of the participating States. The field work was spread over one year to take care of seasonal variation in the activity pattern of the individual. This Survey with its size and coverage is first of its kind, not only in India but among all the developing countries.

The sampling design adopted in the survey was three stage stratified design. The first, second and third stages were the district, villages/urban blocks and households. Proper stratification of the districts in the selected states were done using the population density and proportion of tribal population to ensure capturing of the variability in the population. In the villages/urban blocks also sub-stratification was adopted to ensure representation of all types of households in the Survey.

After careful consideration interviewing method rather than diary or observation method was adopted for collection of data. A reference period of one week was adopted for collecting the data. With a view to capture the variation in the activity pattern, data were collected for three types of days namely, normal, weekly variant and abnormal. Further, data for each type of these days were collected with a recall lapse of only one-day.

As no activity classification useful to India was available, a new activity classification was developed for use in the survey.

Out of 18,628 households planned to be covered, the survey could be conducted in 18,591 households. Therefore, the non-response rate was almost negligible. The average household size varied from 4.56 in Gujarat to 3.57 in Tamil Nadu. The single member households were about 6%. The percentage of land less rural households was as high as 64% in Tamil Nadu and as low as 13% in Meghalaya. The percentage of rural households owing 8 acres or more land was highest (13.40%) in Gujarat and lowest (1.73%) in Orissa.

About 90% of the total households were Hindus. The Muslim households were 4% in rural area and 10% in urban areas. In Meghalaya, 64% of the households in rural and 60% in urban areas were Christian. About 26% households in rural areas and 71% in urban areas were living in pucca houses.

Overall about 10% households in rural areas and 9% in urban areas were headed by women. The proportion of such household was highest in Meghalaya followed by Tamil Nadu. Though Meghalaya is a matriarchal society, maximum of only about 29% households in urban areas were female headed. There was not much difference in the proportion of female headed households among Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other social groups taking all the six states together. About 29% of the female headed households were single member households. The survey results show that about 23% households in rural areas and 21% in urban areas were in the highest monthly per capita expenditure class (mpce) of more than Rs.560/- in rural and Rs.1055/- in urban areas. About 18% households in both rural and urban areas were having mpce of less than Rs.300/- and Rs.490/- respectively.

Out of total population surveyed, about 70% of the respondents were residing in rural areas. There were marginally higher males (51.7%) compared to females (48.3%). About 18% of the respondents were of age less than 6 years. About 34% population in rural and 29% in urban were in the age group 0-14 years. Percentage of population aged 60 years and above was 6.6% in rural areas and 5.7% in urban areas. In some of the age groups, sex ratio (females/males per 1,000) was found to be adverse to females, particularly in some states. For all the six states combined, the survey figure for rural areas compares quite well with NSSO and NFHS. The urban figure from the survey compares quite well with that from NFHS.

About 49% of the surveyed population were found to be currently married. The proportion of widowed population was about 5%. In all the six states taken together 87% of the persons were found to be literate, the percentage being 56% for females and 77% for males. Their literacy rates were found to be highest in Tamil Nadu followed by Meghalaya. About 29% of the household in the states covered do not have any literate member aged 7 years and above. Fortunately, this percentage was only 9% in urban areas. Further, still about 57% of the households in rural areas and 26% in urban areas do not have any such literate female members. However, the percentage of such households has reduced in rural and urban areas from 67.8% in 1993-94 to 57.14% in 1998-99 and 39.7% in 1993-94 to 26.26% in 1998-99 respectively.

The survey results show that about 47.5% of the respondents were employed whereas 51.7% were out of labour force. The percentage of unemployed was found to be less than 1%. There was wide variation in the percentage of persons employed among states. The percentage of persons employed was higher in rural areas as compared to urban areas in all the states whereas unemployed were more in urban areas.

In this survey the prevalence of child labour was found to be 4.5% as compared to 6.1% in NSSO. Out of total persons surveyed about 1.16% were found to be having some form of disability. The incidence of disability was found to be highest (2.09%) in Orissa followed by Haryana (1.61%) and Gujarat (1.11%). Out of the total disabled persons, about 58% were males and remaining 42% females.

Contrary to the general perception, about 87% of the women reported that they participated in the household decision making. There was almost no rural urban difference. Similarly, very little difference was observed among the social groups as far as female participation in household decision making was concerned. Even about 88% of illiterate women reported that they were participating in the decision making.

The respondents did not report many incidences of weekly variant and abnormal days. Out of 7 days, normal weekly variant and abnormal days were reported to be 6.51, 0.44 and 0.05. Therefore, normal days constituted about 93% of all the days covered in the survey. Normal days were reported to be marginally higher for females as compared to males. The pattern was more or less same in all the states except Meghalaya where normal days were found to be only 6. Not much variation was observed in the days pattern over different sub-rounds and states. Variation observed was only marginal. Of course, number of normal days were lowest (6.37) in first sub-round (July-September, 1998) and highest in fourth sub-round (April-June, 1999). Therefore, in the main survey we may use only one day i.e normal day for collecting the data without loosing much information. On the other hand, use of normal day can reduce the burden of investigator substantially.

Out of 168 hours, on the average, male spent about 42 hours in SNA activities as compared to only about 19 hours by females. However, situation completely changes when we consider extended SNA activities. In these activities, male spent only about 3.6 hours as compared to 34.6 hours by females. In non-SNA activities, which pertains to learning, leisure and personal care, male spent about 8 hours more as compared to females. On the

average, 71% of the time is spent in non-SNA activities. The SNA and extended SNA contribute for 18% and 11% respectively.

Time use pattern for males were not found to be significantly different in rural and urban areas. However, the female's participation in SNA activities (5%) in urban areas was much lower as compared to 13% in rural areas. Significant variation have been also observed in time use pattern over the states. Maximum time spent in SNA activities for rural males was in Meghalaya (48.28 hours) followed by Gujarat (44.83 hours) and Madhya Pradesh (43.55 hours). Minimum was observed in Orissa (39.54 hours). Trend was almost similar for females in rural areas also. For urban areas highest time for male was found in Tamil Nadu (43.28 hours) followed by Orissa (42.13 hours) and Gujarat (41.81 hours). As far as the urban females were concerned, highest time was found to be in Meghalaya (14.42 hours) followed by Haryana (11.21 hours) and Tamil Nadu (11.02 hours).

As regards extended activities, Gujarat scored the highest time (37.55 hours) for rural females followed by Madhya Pradesh (35.47 hours) and Orissa (35.28 hours). There was not much variation observed in the time spent in extended SNA activities by rural and urban females. The maximum difference was observed to be about 4 hours.

If we take SNA and extended SNA activities together, the average time spent by rural males is only 46.05 hours as compared to 56.48 hours by rural females. For urban males, this figure comes out to be 44.50 hours as compared to 45.60 hours by urban females. Therefore, women were found to be working for longer hours than males. If we work out the share of women's work to the total works of male and females, it works out to be 55% which compares quite well with the figure of 53% quoted in the UNDP Human Development Report for 1995. Therefore, if extended SNA activities are included in the economic activities, the contribution of women will be higher as compared to men.

In India, no payment is made for a number of economic activities. Such activities are performed either by family labour or through exchange labour. For the six states combined, payment was not made for about 38% of the time spent in SNA activities. The amount of unpaid activities was more (51%) for female as compared to only 33% for male. The predominance of females in unpaid activities was visible in all the states. The percentage of time spent by females in unpaid activities was highest in Haryana (86%) followed by Meghalaya (76%) and Orissa (69%). The percentage was lowest for Tamil Nadu (32%).

Whatever characteristics of respondents we take, it was generally found that females spent about double the time as compared to males in activities relating to taking care of children, sick and elderly people. The time spent by currently married and widowed females were found to be higher than those for never married and divorced. No significant impact of educational level was found in such activities. Marginal differences were observed over the states.

Personal care and self maintenance is necessary for the healthy life and individual's well being. In this survey not much significant difference was observed in the time spent on personal care by male and females. As regards the age, time spent by individuals aged 60 years and above was about 124 hours as compared to 98 hours in the age group 6-14 and about 95 hours in the age group 15-59. Currently married men spent about six more hours in such activities as compared to currently married women. As regards the educational level, the illiterate women spent about 103 hours as compared to only 94 hours by women with graduate and above qualification.

Time Use Survey provides for the first time data on some of the important activities which generally fall in the domain of women's life. Women reported that they spent about 2.1 hours per day on cooking food, about 1.1 hour on cleaning the household and utensils. Participation of men in these activities was just nominal. Taking care of children was also mainly the women's responsibility as they spent about 3.16 hours per week on these activities as compared to only 0.32 hours by males. Women reported less than one hour of time spent on activities relating to shopping, pet care, teaching own children, taking care of guests, etc. However, if this time is calculated during one year period, this time will become quite significant. There was not much difference in the time spent on most of the activities among states.

For proper individual development, men and women should get equal time for reading, personal hygiene, leisure such as reading newspaper, watching TV and listening to music, sleep etc. In Haryana, Madhya Pradesh and Orissa, women slept 2 hours less than men in a week. However, in Meghalaya and Tamil Nadu there was almost no difference in sleeping hours of men and women. In case of personal hygiene also men spent 1 hour more than women. There was substantial difference on time spent for personal hygiene by men and women in Gujarat. Men in all the 6 states spent much more time than women in reading newspaper, listening to music, smoking and drinking intoxicants and physical exercise. Almost about 1 hour was spent by men and women per day in gossiping and talking. Data from this survey do not support the general belief women spent more time than men in gossiping and talking. It is heartening to note that both men and women spent about $\frac{1}{2}$ of an hour per week on meditation. Time spent by women on meditation was marginally higher in all the 6 states except Haryana. Men and women spent only about 1 hour and $\frac{1}{2}$ hour respectively in reading newspaper and other materials.

In Time Use Survey, time spent on travel relating to various activities were collected. Of course, it will not be possible through this survey to find out the time spent by one individual on travel in one day or one week. As expected travel time was highest (2.19 hours) per week in services in urban areas. In crop farming, kitchen gardening, etc. male and females in rural areas spent about 3 and one and half hours per week respectively. Except the activities relating to the collection of fruits and processing and storage in rural areas, men spent more time on travel in all other activities in rural and urban areas. For learning and personal care respondent spent about $\frac{1}{2}$ hour and half hour per week respectively. Travel time for learning was marginally higher in urban areas as compared to rural areas.

PREFACE

The Time Use Survey technique is emerging as an important tool for measuring paid and unpaid work of men and women in a society as such a survey provides detailed information on how individuals spend their time, on a daily or weekly basis, and reveals the details of an individual's daily life with a combination of specificity and comprehensiveness not achieved in any other type of social survey. In a developing country like India time use surveys are expected to provide data on market oriented economic activities not included in labour force or in national income accounts due to the inadequacy of concepts and method of conventional surveys, non market Oriented SNA activities covered under the Production Boundary of the UN-SNA, non market oriented non SNA activities which fall under the General Production Boundary as per the UN-SNA and personal care services that can not be delegated to others. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India, therefore, decided to organize a pilot time use study at the national level and constituted a Technical Committee to advise on different technical issues relating to the survey.

While presenting this Report, we would like to express our sincere thanks to Mr. M.D. Asthana and Mr. R.S. Mathur, the former Secretaries, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, as well as Mr. K.V Irmiraya, present Secretary in the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation for giving us this opportunity to conduct this survey and for extending support and cooperation to our work. We would also like to thank Mr. R.L. Narasimhan, Deputy Director General, Central Statistical Organisation, Dr. A.C. Kulshreshtha, Deputy Director General, Central Statistical Organisation (CSO), Dr. Anuradha Rajivan, Managing Director, Tamil Nadu Corporation for Development of Women and Dr. R.N. P~dey, Joint Director, CSO. We would also like to thank Prof. Indira Hirway (CFDA, Almedabad) who was the chairperson of the Technical Committee, for providing her valuable expertise and inputs during the entire survey process and other members of Technical Committee as well as the Sub Committee particularly Prof. Devaki Jain, Singamma Sreenivasan Foundation, Bangalore and Dr. A. Shariff, National Council of Applied Economic Research, Delhi for their contribution. The sincere efforts in Social Statistics Division put in by Shri Rajesh Bhatia and Shri Suraj Bhan, Assistant Directors, Shri Ajay Rawat and Shri Rajesh Panwar, Junior Investigators, Ms. Chander Tara and Shri Gurdeep, Senior Computers and Shri Bechu Bhagat and Ms. Bhama Narayanan, Stenographers are gratefully acknowledged. Help provided by Shri Harish Chandra, Joint Director and Dr. Vidya Dhar, Deputy Director at some stages of the project are also acknowledged.

As this Survey was the first of its kind in the country, a number of technical and administrative issues were to be resolved. In the preparation of the Questionnaire and Sampling Design, immense help was sought from Survey Design and Research Division, National Sample Survey Organisation. They also contributed to developing the estimation procedure to be used for bringing out the results. The Data entry system used in this Survey was developed by the Data Processing Division, National Sample Survey Organisation. They also organised training workshop to familiarize the officials in the use of these packages. The actual selection of the sample for this Survey was also done by the Data Processing Division of the NSSO. For all these arduous and hard work our sincere thanks are to Dr Vaskar Saha, the then Deputy Director General looking after both SDRD and DPD and his committed colleagues in these organisations.

The Computer Centre, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation came to our rescue at a crucial time. Though not originally planned, they gladly accepted our request to process the data. They also helped us in getting the data entry and validation done for the States of Meghalaya who were having difficulty in completing the work in spite of a serious mechanical problem with the main frame computer, the officers of the computer centre worked very hard to process the data in time. For all these hard work we are thankful to Shri Vishnu Kumar, Executive Director, Computer Centre, Shri S.S. Shukla, Joint Director, Shri Kanhaiya Lal, Deputy Director and other officials involved with this Project.

The Directors of Directorate of Economics and Statistics of six State Government (Dr. R. Bhaskaran -Tamilnadu, Shri J S. Hooda - Haryana, Shri W. L. Lyngdoh - Meghalaya, Shri B.K. Tripathi and then Shri IN. Raut, Jt. Director- Orissa, Dr. P.H. Thakar - Gujarat, Shri Mohd. Shamimuddin - Madhya Pradesh) participating in Survey deserve our special thanks. In spite of various procedural bottlenecks, they ensured the completion of various activities in the Survey in a time bound manner. It is only because of their willing support and cooperation that all the activities in the Survey were completed as per the time schedule. Special credit goes to Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Tamil Nadu, who also volunteered to organise the training work shop for explaining the questionnaire, sampling procedure and data entry package.

The preliminary data from this survey was also presented and discussed in an International Seminar organised at our behest by the Center for Development Alternatives, Ahmedabad during 7-10 December, 1999 at Ahmedabad.) seminar was attended by 25 representatives of developed and developing countries and also the representatives of 10 international organisations. We are thankful to them for their comments on the data quality and

presentations. Their comments have been helpful in revising some of the presentations in this Report.

This acknowledgement cannot be concluded without expressing appreciation for the hard work put in by interviewers and supervisors by staying in the sample unit for about nine days and collecting information on such a difficult topic. They have been the pillar of this important survey and deserve our special thanks.

Lastly, credit also goes to the men, women and children, respondents, who spared their valuable time to reply to the difficult and some time embarrassing questions. We praise them for tremendous patience shown by them without expecting any return.

Since the realisation of all the objectives and tasks set for this survey are likely to take some time, in the interim, it has been decided to release some important results on the time use pattern of the individuals through this Report. The other aspects concerning the conceptual framework, the methodological innovations, the evolution of classification of time use activities, the estimates of work force / labour force, the valuation of unpaid work as well as the lessons learnt from this study for future are proposed to be brought out through the subsequent reports.

CHAPTER 1

GENESIS AND FRAMEWORK OF TIME USE SURVEY

INTRODUCTION

Conventional statistics on labour force and national income are expected to provide information on the productive time use by people (in economic activities) and the welfare level enjoyed by people, both of which present a basis for economic policy and planning. Since the market is viewed as the core of economic activity, participation in the labour force as well as the inclusion of production into national income accounts has been defined in relation to their connection to the market or to the performance of some "work for pay or profit." (as defined by the International Conference of Labour Statisticians, ILO,1954)

The reason for this is the notion that unremunerated work is not to be included in national income, and the person performing it not to be counted as a member of the labour force because they were not a part of the market or paid/exchanges of goods and services, and therefore not viewed as economically active. In other words, though remunerated and unremunerated or market and non market activities contribute to human welfare, the economic data generally include only the remunerated activities exchanged in the market. Conventional economic statistics cover only these aspects of the society.

To understand the process and change in the economy and search for methods of measurement, estimation and imputation efforts have been made to device appropriate concepts which would allow one to present a reasonably accurate picture of economic performance at a macro level. The 1993 System of National Accounts (1993-SNA) contains a coherent, consistent and integrated set of macro-economic accounts and balance sheets based on a set of internationally agreed concepts and definitions, classifications and accounting rules. The economic accounts provide a comprehensive and detailed record of the complex economic activities taking place within an economy and of the transaction between the different institutional sectors and/or their sub-sectors. The various sectors and sub-sectors of an economy are composed of institutional units that are residing in the economy. The institutional units that make up the total economy are grouped into five mutually exclusive sectors as mentioned below:

1. Non-Financial corporations.
2. Financial corporations.
3. General Government.
4. Households and
5. Non-Profit institutions serving households.

The household consists of all residential households. Also it may include un-incorporated enterprises (not-incorporated as a separate legal entity) owned by households, whether market

producers or producing for the own final use, as integral parts of these households. Only those household, un-incorporated market enterprises that constitute quasi-corporations are treated as separate institutional units. The principal functions of households are the supply of labour, final consumption and as entrepreneurs, the production of market goods and services.

The household sector may be divided into sub-sectors on the basis of the type of income classified on the basis of largest source of income for each household. System of National Accounts (SNA) permits the flexibility in terms of classification of households into various sub-sectors depending upon the demand on different breakdowns of the households sectors from different use(s, analysts or policy makers.

Production in the household sector takes place within the un-incorporated enterprises that are directly owned and controlled by the members of households either individually or in partnership with others. Such household enterprises, which are created for the purpose of producing goods and services primarily for sale or exchange in the market are classified as 'household market enterprises'. They can be engaged in any kind of productive activity viz., agriculture, mining, manufacturing, construction, trade or any other services.

Household enterprises, which are engaged in the production of goods and services for own final consumption or for own-account gross fixed capital formation are classified as 'household non-market enterprises'. For example. kitchen garden, poultry, weaving of textiles or construction of residential premises for own use. The value of output of such enterprises has to be imputed using prices of similar goods and services in the market.

The information on production activities of other types of households (not owning any kind of enterprises) for their own consumption are not available through any survey. As mentioned earlier, all goods produced within the households-even though for own-final consumption, are treated within the production boundary' of the system and if non-marketed, are to be evaluated at equivalent market prices. These activities are production of agricultural products and their subsequent storage, gathering of un-cultivated crops, forestry, wood cutting and the collection of fire wood, hunting and fishing; production of other primary products, curing of skins and production of leathers, production and preservation of meat and fish product: production of dairy products; production of basket and nets weaving of cloths~ tailoring; production of foot-wear; production of pottery, utensil; making of furniture and furnishings and all other productive activities of similar type.

The National Sample Survey Organisation(NSSO) in its quinquennial surveys on employment and unemployment regularly collects information on engagement of housewives in these activities in addition to their domestic activities. This data is, however, not adequate to estimate the value of production of goods taking place in the household for own consumption. Information on time spent per day on each of these activities would be more appropriate information allowing the estimation of the value of production through these activities. Time Use Survey is one important source of getting such time disposition of individuals.

Recently, there is a growing realization that unpaid non market activities are also equally important for human welfare as they contribute significantly to the well being of people. A need is, therefore, felt to collect information on these activities. However, as mentioned above the conventional data collection tools such as census of population, labour force surveys or

enterprise surveys are not capable of providing this information. Time use survey is emerging as a very useful tool in this context as this survey provides detailed information on how individuals spend their time, on a daily or weekly basis, and reveal the details of an individual's daily life with a combination of specificity and comprehensiveness not achieved in any other type of social survey.

1.2. RATIONALE OF TIME USE SURVEYS :

Time use surveys can contribute to the understanding of the economy and society in several ways:

1. To start with, countries need to arrive at a better estimate of value of goods and services produced, particularly in the household sector, in order to construct a more complete national income account. A more complete measurement and imputation of Gross Domestic Products (GDP) provides an indicator of how much a country produces not just for the market but for sustenance of the society

Conventional data on GDP do not generally include the goods and services produced for self consumption within the household. However, it has been estimated that the value of such goods and services can be very high, up to 50 percent to 60 percent of the national GDP (Ironmonger 1998. Luisella Goldschmidt- Clermont 1995). This means that by excluding the value of unpaid goods and services, the conventional data on GDP may underestimate considerably the total income of a nation.

Exclusion of unpaid services and non-marketed products also reduces the cross-country comparability of the national income data. Since developing countries have the culture of producing several goods and services within the household, according to some researchers, the conventional national income data underestimate the income and overestimate the poverty of these countries.

In short, it is necessary to estimate the time spent on unpaid household activities through a well designed time use survey and impute its value at least in a satellite account to start with.

It is now widely recognized that the development of a society should be judged not by the average income of people, but by people's capability to lead the life they value. As United Nation's Development Programme (UNDP) has defined, development is the process of expansion of choices in life through improved capabilities (UNDP 1999). Since these capabilities such as health, education, nutrition etc are improved not only by economic activities but also by unremunerated activities of men and women in the family in the form of care, it is important to include this "care" in the total welfare of the society (UNDP 1999).

2. Countries need to develop better measures of welfare and well being particularly in the context of time. Existing aggregate indicators such as real GDP per capita are not a good measure of welfare. It is important to examine not only the level of incomes people earn but also the ways in which processes of work and leisure affect people's well being. Dimensions of time use such as the length of paid and unpaid work and the intensification of work convey important

information on the quality of life that existing measurements of living standards do not. The Occurrence of "double day" for many people particularly women and the incidence of overlapping of work activities or "high work intensity" can be measured only through a time use survey. In Hungary for example. time use data are used to develop social indicators on these lines.

Impact of reduction in food subsidies, or rising prices of health facilities can be clearly seen in the changes in the time use pattern of the poor, and particularly poor women who struggle hard to make the two ends meet. Existing welfare indicators do not take into account the serious implications of prolonged periods of work intensity and long working hours.

3. It is also important to have a total view of the labour inputs that go into economic and non-economic activities in a country. Current labour statistics give only a partial view of the total labour used in a society.

It is to be noted that paid and unpaid work do not operate independently of each other. In fact, they are closely inter-connected. The division of the total labour force in a household into paid and unpaid work generates the hierarchy within the household that is reflected in the lower status of women in the households well as in the labour market. To put it differently, the roots\of gender inequity in the society lie, to a considerable extent, in the division of paid and un-paid work in the household. In order to address the issue of gender inequality, which is a common feature of developed as well as developing economies, it is important to collect data on paid as well as unpaid work in the society. Since this unpaid work of women is invisible in conventional statistics, women's work remains invisible, which has implications for employment and welfare policies. which tend to neglect women's needs. Time use surveys can make the invisible work of women visible and thereby help in designing policies for gender equality.

Unpaid work has been identified as a key source of policy intervention by United Nations through its Platform for Action(PFA), Beijing. The PFA has called for developing "suitable statistical means to recognize and make visible the full extent of the work of women and all their contributions to the national economy. including their contribution in the unremunerated and domestic sectors..."and stressed the need" to develop a more comprehensive knowledge of work and employment - through- efforts to measure and better understand the type, extent and distribution of unremunerated work, particularly in caring for dependent.."(UN Beijing Declaration, Platform For Action, 1995).

4. Macro economic policies should include unpaid work in their scope of enquiry, formulation and appraisal to achieve greater efficiency and economy. Effects of transformations taking place in the global economy through trade liberalization, rapid technological changes, rapid capital flows on individual's well being men and women. and long term economic growth, employment and welfare can be better assessed by making the link between paid and unpaid work economy. Shifts in employment patterns, for example, have a significant impact on both the supplies of unpaid care services and/or the total work time spent by women. There is substantial evidence, which shows that the cost of childcare has a significant effect on women's

labour force participation, which has important implications for minimum wage legislation and employment policies.

As Ironmonger (Ironmonger1998) puts it. time use studies, along with satellite accounts of unpaid household work present a bigger and a more comprehensive picture of the economy. This, helps in policy making and monitoring of the economy as (a) they provide insight into how social and economic systems operate and (b) measure and explain the impacts of policies on households and people.

In short, time use studies has emerged as an important statistical tool for measuring and monitoring human well being and for policy formulation in different areas.

1.3 TIME USE SURVEYS IN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING ECONOMIES

Time use studies were first used in the early 1900s as a means for analyzing various social phenomena and provided comprehensive information on lifestyles of families and patterns of social life as revealed by the allocation of time among different human activities. Over the years, however, time use studies are increasingly used for estimating the value of household production, allowing for more objective comparison with the overall value of national production.

Though time use surveys are useful to both developed and developing economies in improving their statistics on labour use and national income: there is a difference between the objectives of time use studies H1 developed and developing economies. In developed countries where official statistics provide fairly reliable information on activities not covered by official statistics, such as leisure, household work, family care etc., time use statistics are used mainly for measuring unpaid activities performed at home, to analyze the relationships between market and domestic labour, and to serve as a basis for quantifying domestic work in monetary terms comparable to production included in national accounts.

The objectives of time use surveys in developed countries range considerably from country to country. For example, the objectives of the time use surveys, 1997 in Australia were laid down as under (ABS,1997)

1. To study paid-unpaid work and work force,
2. To estimate the value of goods and services not included in GDP,
3. To study daily life pattern of vulnerable such as, the elderly, unemployed and the disabled to assess their support needs.
4. To estimate time and value of voluntary work, leisure and
5. To study the issues relating to transportation (travelling time), communication (time spent

on telephone), time stress etc.

Sometimes time use surveys are conducted with a specific focus also. For example, the time use study, 1993 of Hungary was designed mainly to provide a better knowledge of the direct impacts of the post 1990 socio-economic transformation on people's daily life.

In developing countries where work, including market oriented work and workers are grossly underestimated because of the inadequacy of the prevalent concepts and methods to capture these satisfactorily, the main objective of time use studies would be to provide realistic statistics on economic production and work force. The other uses, such as estimation of the time and value of domestic work, of course would remain as an important objective of such studies. The major objectives of time use surveys in developing countries could be to collect relevant data on the following:

1. Market oriented economic activity not included in labour force and/or a national income accounts due to the inadequacy of concepts and methods of conventional surveys.
2. Non-market oriented economic activities covered under the Production Boundary 1993-SNA: These activities would be production of goods for self consumption, collection of water, fuel, fodder etc., construction and repair of buildings etc.
3. Non-market oriented non-SNA activities, which fall under the Extended Production Boundary' as per the 1993-SNA: These activities would be mainly related to domestic and voluntary services.
4. Personal care services that cannot be delegated to others.

The above data can contribute towards improving labour statistics and national income statistics, can throw useful light on the distribution of paid and unpaid work of men and women as well as can present data relating to the time and value of different unpaid activities carried out in the economy.

As a result, time use data can be very useful in developing countries for planning for employment and skill training programmes for the poor women as these data can provide (a) information about the time available with the poor for undertaking skill training and new employment and (b) the nature of work undertaken by the poor. Time use data can also be useful in designing welfare and empowerment programmes for the poor including women as (a) the data can throw light on the drudgery of the poor (for example, time spent on collecting fuel, fodder, water etc.), their overburden of work and high intensity of work, (b) can provide information about the pattern of the use of child labour and (c) can provide information about sharing of work by men and women within the household which can explain why and how women are over burdened.

Information about what happens within the household is not available through the usual sources of data in any economy, and particularly in developing economies. Time use studies can be a rich source of information for this lesser known area as they can provide ample information about the various socioeconomic and cultural aspects of the life of people. For

example, the data can provide information about the burden of work and leisure time enjoyed by men and women; time spent by them in participating in community activities; mobility of women and girls outside the household; travelling done by household members in general; survival strategies and livelihood patterns of people and particularly the poor including women etc.

In short, time use studies can be important means of understanding the life of the poor and status of women within and outside the household, which, in turn, can provide useful input for policy and programme interventions by the Government and Non Government Organisations (NGOs) for their development and empowerment.

Time use studies, however, is still a new survey technique in most countries, including developed countries. For example, Australia conducted its first Pilot time use survey in 1987. The first and second national level time use surveys were conducted in Australia during 1992 and 1997 respectively. Euro stat has conducted its first harmonizing survey only recently and USA has only now conducted its first national time use survey. It must be added, however, that countries in the North have developed the time use survey methodology as well as the methodology of compiling satellite accounts for unpaid work fairly well.

1.4. TIME USE SURVEYS IN INDIA

Several scholars in India have experimented with small scale time use surveys covering a small number of villages and households. The prominent studies among these are (a) Time Allocation Study in some villages of Rajasthan and West Bengal by Jain and Chand (Jain and Chand 1982), (b) Time Allocation study in Tamil Nadu by Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Tamil Nadu (1996), (c) Time Use Study by NCAER in a few villages in (1980s) (d) a study on the Time Use of children by Ramesh Kanbargi in the survey and classification of activities. The study by Jain and Chand which is the most important of the studies. observed interesting results about the time use of women and showed that their participation in economic activities was higher than what is presented in the Population Census and National Sample Survey Statistics

Though these studies made interesting observations about the time use pattern of people in some micro situations, they had several methodological lacunas. Also, they could not present any results relevant at the regional/state/national level due to their small size and, therefore, could not be used either for correcting labour force statistics or national income statistics or for formulating macro policies in the economic and social fields.

1.5. OBJECTIVES OF THE PILOT TIME USE SURVEY

To take care of the limitations of the earlier Time Use Studies in India and to meet the new emerging data requirements, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India, therefore, decided to organize a pilot time use study at the national level. Following were the main objectives of this survey:

1. To develop a conceptual framework and a suitable methodology for designing and conducting time use studies in India on a regular basis. Also, to evolve a methodology to estimate labour force/work force in the country and to estimate the value of unpaid work in the

economy in a satellite account.

2. To infer policy/programme implications from the analysis of the data on (a) distribution of paid and unpaid work among men and women in rural and urban areas, (b) nature of unpaid work of women including the drudgery of their work and (c) sharing of household work by men and women for gender equity.
3. To analyze the time use pattern of the individuals to understand the nature of their work so as to draw inference for employment and welfare programmes for them.
4. To analyze the data of the time use pattern of the specific section of the population such as children and women to draw inferences for welfare policies for them.
5. To collect and analyze the time use pattern of people in the selected states in India in order to have a comprehensive information about the time spent by people on marketed and non-marketed economic activities covered under the 1993-SNA, non marketed non-SNA activities covered under the General Production Boundary and on personal care and related activities that cannot be delegated to others.
6. To use the data in generating more reliable estimates on work force and national income as per 1993 SNA, and in computing the value of unpaid work through separate satellite account,

A Technical Committee was also constituted with the following Terms of Reference

1. To advise the Government on designing, planning and related matters leading to conducting a time use survey,
2. To suggest appropriate definitions and concepts, schedule of inquiry and a suitable reference period for the purpose of data collection through a survey, .
3. To suggest an appropriate methodology for building up the annual estimates of time disposition based on the survey data, and .
4. To advise on any other matter referred to the Technical Committee by the Ministry of Statistics in respect of time-use survey.

1.6. SPECIFIC CHARACTERISTICS OF TIME USE SURVEY CONDUCTED IN INDIA

It was felt at the outset that the available concept and methodology of time use surveys from the developed countries will not be suitable to the Indian needs due to certain specific characteristics of our country:

1. To start with, the objectives of the proposed time use study in India would be, as discussed above, much different at least in terms of its focus. The approach and the methodology of the study, therefore, would differ significantly from the one used in developed economies.
2. As far as the appropriate methodology of conducting such a survey is concerned, India

has several constraints. To start with, the level of literacy is low in India. The literacy rate of women is particularly very low. As a result, we could not think of using the established diary system of data collection. Since the observation method was found to be of a limited use (persons become conscious while being observed), we had no alternatives but to use the interviewer method of data collection.

3. Time pieces and clocks are not followed religiously by people of India, particularly in rural areas. It was not possible therefore to measure the exact time of the occurrence of different activities of people and the time taken by people in the slot of 10 minutes. We had to depend on the broad sense of time of people who could tell us how much time they took but had to be helped to know about the time of the occurrence of events. Investigators asked the chronology of activities carefully while questioning the respondent about the time spent on each of the activities in hourly time slots.
4. It was not always possible to get the right response from women respondents due to social customs and taboos. Frequently, men offered to reply on behalf of women who were not allowed due to the likely male bias. In most of the places a team of male and female investigators were deployed to collect the data. Moreover, the investigators were trained rigorously to enable them to undertake proper investigation.
5. Men and women in developing countries frequently take up multiple jobs or perform multiple economic activities to make the two ends meet. Since many of these activities are frequently in the informal sector, it is not easy to get the right response from respondents. Careful investigations were undertaken to find out the time spent on each of the activities undertaken as multiple activities.
6. As agriculture happens to be the main occupation of people in India, agricultural seasons have a significant impact on the pattern of time use, particularly in rural areas. In the busy agricultural season, there is a good demand for labour on farms but the demand declines considerably in the lean season. It is therefore, decided to organize the time use survey in four rounds to realistically capture the seasonal variations in the time use pattern.

Keeping in view the importance of the survey for India and our specific socio-economic situation similar to other developing countries, this survey was conducted using our own financial, technical and manpower resources. Moreover, to ensure capacity building for conducting such surveys on a regular basis, this survey was conducted by utilizing the official statistical system machinery.

Note: Some portion of this chapter is taken from the paper of Prof. Indira Hirway entitled "Time Use Studies: Conceptual and Methodological Issues with Reference to the Indian Time Use Survey" presented at the international seminar on Time Use Studies held during 7-10 December, 1999 at Ahmedabad.

CHAPTER 2

OPERATIONAL ISSUES IN CONDUCTING THE PILOT TIME USE SURVEY IN INDIA

Introduction

With a view to estimate properly the condition of women to the National Economy and to study the gender discrimination in household activities, a pilot Time Use Survey was conducted in 1998 among 18,620 households spread over six selected states , namely, Haryana, Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat, Orissa, Tamil Nadu and Meghalaya during the period July, 1998 to June, 1999. As this survey was first of its kind in India and even among the Developing Countries, a number of operational issues were to be resolved before launching the survey. In this paper an attempt has been made to describe some of the important operational issues such as sampling methodology, estimation procedure, method of data collection, development of questionnaire , data processing, etc. Mentions have been also made about the monitoring mechanisms evolved to ensure the completion of various activities involved in the survey in a time bound manner.

2.2 Details of Sample Selection for the Time Use Survey

As no previous survey was conducted on this topic and methodologies to be used were not firmed up, it was decided to conduct this survey on a pilot basis. However, to ensure the use of data collected in the pilot survey also, a proper sampling procedure was followed.

(a) Selection of States:

India has lot of socio economic, demographic, geographic and cultural diversities. To ensure that all aspects of diversities are captured, six states were selected to give geographical presentation to each regions of the country. Haryana, Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat, Orissa, Tamil Nadu and Meghalaya were chosen to represent northern, central, western, southern and northeastern region respectively.

(b) Distribution of sample in the Selected States:

The total sample size of 18,628 households were first distributed in proportion to the total number of estimated households as per the 1993-94 survey of the National Sample Survey Organisation. The further distribution of the allocated sample in the States in the districts, villages and towns were as per the following procedures.

© Selection of Districts

All the districts in a state were grouped in four state using the criteria of density and proportion of schedule tribe population as follows:

Stratum 1. Districts with population density less than median density and proportion of schedule tribe population less than median schedule tribe population	Stratum 2. Districts with population density less than median density and proportion of schedule tribe population more than median schedule tribe population
Stratum 3. Districts with population density more than median density and proportion of schedule tribe population less than median schedule tribe population	Stratum 4. Districts with population density more than median density and proportion of schedule tribe population more than median schedule tribe population

No. of first stage units (villages and sample blocks) were determined using the initial sample size to be allocated to each state and by assuming that in each f.s.u. , 12 households will be surveyed. The number of f.s.u. so arrived at was adjusted to be multiple of 8 as atleast 2 f.s.u. each may be covered in 4 sub-rounds.

The no. of districts to be selected (fixed earlier) in each state were distributed in 4 strata in proportion to the total population in each stratum. If more than one district was to be selected from a stratum then all the districts were arranged in the decreasing order for population density and proportion of tribal population. Selection of both the districts was done using circular systematic sampling with equal probability.

For getting the district - wise allocation of the f.s.u., the total f.s.u. sample was distributed among the selected districts in proportion to the population of the districts.

The rural (villages) and urban (sample blocks) sample in a particular district was worked out by distributing the total number of f.s.u. in rural and urban sample in proportion to the rural and urban population in the district.

(d) Selection of villages

All the villages in the selected district were grouped in 3 categories namely large (population above 1200), medium (population between 400 to 1200) and small (population less than 400) . The total rural sample was distributed in three stratum in proportion to the population in the three stratum. In case any stratum was not applicable in a particular district, the allocated sample was distributed in the remaining stratum only. If more than one village was to be selected in the particular stratum , then

villages-were selected using circular systematic sampling with probability proportional to the population. If all the three strata were present then minimum sample size allotted in each stratum was 2.

(e) Selection of urban sample blocks

All the towns in the selected district were grouped in 3 categories namely large(population more than 2 lakhs), medium(population between 50000 to 2 lakhs) and small (population less than 50000) . The total urban sample was distributed in three stratum in proportion to the population in the three stratum. In case any stratum was not applicable in a particular district, the allocated sample was distributed in the remaining stratum only. If more than one sample block was to be selected in the particular stratum, then ufs blocks in each of the towns were presented by investigator unit and ufs blocks no. The requisite number of ufs blocks were then selected by using circular systematic sampling with equal probability. If all the three strata were present then minimum sample size allocated in each stratum was 2 due to this, in some cases, overall urban sample size allotted in a particular district might have increased.

(f) Distribution of villages/urban blocks in sub-sample and sub-rounds

The allocated sample in a particular stratum of rural or urban area of a particular district was first distributed in two interpenetrating sample of equal size i.e. both the sample were drawn independently using circular systematic sampling. The sample size for a particular sub-sample was then evenly distributed in 4 sub-rounds. If there were only 2 sample units then they were covered in two sub rounds only. But the selected sub-rounds were not contagious to take care of the seasonality effects. In case of odd number of sample size, sub-round wise allocation was adjusted by increasing the sample size in one sub-round and decreasing in another.

The details of the sampling procedures are summarized in the following table.

State	No. of Districts	Total Sample initially allotted	No. of distts in the sample	No. of First Stage Unit			No. of selected householeds		
				Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
Madya Pradesh	45	5027	15	318	106	424	3816	1272	5088
Gujarat	19	3174	7	140	124	264	1680	1488	3168
Meghalaya	7	520	4	34	14	48	408	168	576
Tamil Nadu	29	5588	10	304	168	472	3648	2016	5664
Haryana	17	1320	6	82	30	112	984	360	1344
Orissa	30	2758	10	188	46	234	2256	552	2808
Total		18628		1066	488	1554	12792	5856	18648

23. ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

Notations:

S: Stratum

D: total number of district d: number of sample districts

I: subscript for i-th sample district r/u: subscripts for rural/urban

J: subscript for j-th class) i=1,2,3) k: subscript for k-th sample village/blocks

M: subscript for p-th sample house holdz: size of a stratum x sample district rural/urban x c;ass

n: number of sample villages/blocks available for tabulation

: village/block size (equal to village population as per frame and z = 1 for each urban

L: total number of hg's/sb's formed in a village/block

H: total number of households listed

h: number of households surveyed and available for tabulation

y: sample value of an characteristic under estimation

^

Y: estimate of the population total of the characteristic y

FORMULA FOR ESTIMATION

$$\hat{Y}_{sr} = \frac{D_s}{d_s} \sum_{i=1}^{d_s} \sum_{j=1}^3 \left[\frac{Z_{sirj}}{n_{sirj}} \sum_{k=1}^{n_{sirj}} \frac{1}{z_{sirj}} \left\{ L_{sirj} \sum_{m=1}^6 \frac{H_{sirjkm}}{h_{sirjkm}} \left(\sum_{p=1}^{h_{sirjkm}} y_{sirjkmp} \right) \right\} \right]$$

The same formula may be used to obtain \hat{Y}_{su}

$$\hat{Y}_s = \hat{Y}_{sr} + \hat{Y}_{su}$$

Estimate of total of y at the state level may be obtained by summing $\hat{Y}_s, \hat{Y}_{sr}, \hat{Y}_{su}$ as the case may be

state level estimate of aggregates (\hat{Y}) may be added to obtain estimate of the total of y for all states combined.

The above formulae may be applied to obtain sub-sample wise estimates first where n will denote number of sample villages / blocks available for tabulation in the concerned sub-sample .Pooled estimate based on both the sub-samples may be obtained as the simple average of the two sub-sample estimates. Ratios of the form $R=Y/X$ may be estimate at the last stage at any desired level by taking the ratio of estimate of Y to the estimate of X.

Standard Error Estimates:

The standard error estimates may be calculated on the basis of sub-sample wise estimates of

stratum totals. The estimate of the variance of \hat{Y} and \hat{R} are given by

$$\hat{V}(\hat{Y}) = \frac{1}{4} \sum_s (\hat{Y}_{s1} - \hat{Y}_{s2})^2$$

and

$$\hat{V}(\hat{Y}) = \frac{1}{4\hat{X}^2} \left[\sum_s (\hat{Y}_{s1} - \hat{Y}_{s2})^2 - 2\hat{R}(\hat{Y}_{s1} - \hat{Y}_{s2})(\hat{X}_{s1} - \hat{X}_{s2}) + \hat{R}^2(\hat{X}_{s1} - \hat{X}_{s2})^2 \right]$$

Standard errors of estimates may be obtained by taking square roots of the estimated variances. Relative standard error of an estimate is the standard error expressed as percentage of the estimate.

2.4. QUESTIONNAIRE

The final questionnaire used in the survey was evolved after a number of discussion with the academic experts and the practising survey statisticians. The final questionnaire consists of following three parts:

- i. Schedule 0.1: Listing Questionnaire for the Rural Areas
- ii. Schedule 0.2: Listing Questionnaire for the Urban Areas
- iii. Schedule 0.3: Household Questionnaire which consist of following Blocks
 - (a) Block 0: Identification of Sample Households
 - (b) Block 1: Household Characteristics
 - (c) Block 2: Particulars of Household Members
 - (d) Block 3: Time Disposition of Persons on Selected Days of the Week

A copy of the questionnaire is at Annex -II.

2.5. SELECTION OF THE FIELD AGENCIES

The pros and cons of getting the survey conducted through a Non-Governmental Organisation (NGO) was deliberated in great details. As the survey was to be conducted in 6 States, the strength of the NGO in terms of skilled manpower was an important consideration. As it was difficult to identify such a NGO, it was decided to involve, Directorate of Economics and Statistics of the respective States in this exercise. These organisations already conduct large scale surveys and have their offices located at the districts and block level. Moreover, they also have the data processing facilities. The use of these organisations helped in fast training of the already experienced investigators, reduction in the cost of the survey due to short distance travel involved by the investigators, avoidance of the involvement of another agency for the data entry and processing work. The involvement of these agencies also helped in the capacity building in these organisations.

2.6. TRAINING OF THE SURVEY AND DATA PROCESSING PERSONNEL

Soon after the development of the questionnaire, data entry format was also developed. Then a Training for Trainer Programme for all the concerned official of the six States was organised by the Central Statistical Organisation (CSO). Sampling design, field scrutiny, data entry formats and each question of the questionnaire was explained in great details during 5 days training. Hands on training was also imparted to the participants to familiarise them with the data entry package. Field training was also organised in one rural and one urban areas to canvass the questionnaire and understand the difficulties likely to be encountered by the investigators.

Detailed instruction manual was also prepared for filling in the questionnaire by the investigators and was discussed and explained in the training programme.

2.7. METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION

The merits and demerits of three methods of data collection on time use pattern, namely, diary methods, observation method and interviewer method. Keeping in view the Indian situation, it was finally decided to use the interviewer method for collection of data. To ensure that women's responses were correct, the composition of the investigators team was one male and one female. Wherever, the female investigators were not available, the assistance of the local ANM or Anganwadi worker was taken.

To familiarize the investigators with the survey area to be covered by them, they were asked to stay in the village/urban blocks for 9 days. First two days were to be used for house listing and selection of sample households. Then one day was to be used for collection of information on the type of days patterns for the individuals of the selected households. To minimize the recall lapse in enumerating the activity pattern, maximum of 24 hour recall lapse was taken.

To catch the variation in the activity pattern, time use data was collected for all the individuals aged 6 years and above for three type of days, namely normal, abnormal and weekly variant. After selecting the household, the investigator visited the selected households to find out the details of three types of date from different members of the selected households. Based on the information the investigator prepared the work programme for the next one week. If the normal date for an individual was Monday, the investigator will visit that member on Tuesday to find out his time used pattern on Monday. This arrangement worked quite well for normal days but there was some problem, particularly in the urban areas for weekly variant because in urban areas, Saturday and Sunday were generally reported as weekly variant and the investigator has to cover all the selected households on Sunday and Monday.

2.8. ACTIVITY CLASSIFICATION

To capture the individual response on the time use pattern, a detailed activity classification was prepared. Basic consideration while preparing the activity classification was that all the activities may be categorized into activity pertaining to System of National Accounts (SNA), Conditional SNA and Non-SNA. As there was no previous classification available in the country, a new classification was developed using such classification available from other international organisations and some other countries. In the classification, all the activities were grouped into following categories:

- I Primary production activities
- II Secondary activities
- III Trade, business and services
- IV Household maintenance, management and shopping for own households V. Care for children, the sick, elderly and disabled for own households
- VI Community services and help to other households
- VII Learning
- VIII Social and cultural activities, mass media etc.
- IX Personal care and self maintenance

A copy of the activity classification used in the Survey is at Annexure III.

2.9 MONITORING MECHANISM

To provide technical guidance for various activities in the Survey a Technical Advisory Committee (TAC) was constituted under the Chairmanship of Prof. Indira Hirway, a non-official expert from Centre for Development Alternatives, Ahmedabad. The composition and term of reference of the TAC are given at Annexure-I. A number of meetings of the TAC was held to finalise the questionnaire, sampling design, tabulation plan etc. The members of the TAC also visited the field to see the quality of

field work. The officers of the Central Statistical Organization involved with this Survey frequently inspected the field work. For each State participating in the Survey, a Technical Advisory Committee was also constituted which has the representation of non-official members also. These State level Advisory Committees were also requested to meet every quarter to sort out the local problems and provide the guidance. Each State was also asked to submit regular progress report of the field work. Because of these strict monitoring mechanism, field work of the Survey was completed, as per schedule in July, 1999.

2.10 DATA PROCESSING

The date entry and validation work of the Survey was handled by the States for which data entry and validation packages were supplied by the Central Statistical Organization. A Workshop was also organized to sort out the various problems faced by the States in the use of these packages. For evolving the data entry and validation package, the help of Data Processing Division of the National Sample Survey Organization was taken. The validated data was sent by States to the CSO and the final processing of the data was done by the Computer Centre of the Department. In spite of severe problem faced ion the operation of main-frame computer at the Computer Center, data processing work of the Survey completed by the end of November, 99.

2.11 DEVELOPMENT OF VALUATION METHODOLOGY

As the main objective of conducting the Time Use Survey is to value the unpaid work in the economy, some deliberations were held for evolving the methodology. As wage data would be required to undertake this exercise, it was decided to collect the wage data for skilled and unskilled workers and for those involved in construction and manufacturing activities. These wage data have been collected for each district in which the Survey village/Urban block was located. This was considered essential because there is large scale variation in the wage data among different States and different regions within the State. The actual valuation exercise is likely to take some more time.

2.12. FIELD PROBLEMS

In the Time Use Survey, one day recall method was used for collecting data on time spent on different activities, from each member of the selected households. It was felt while conducting the survey that, as the time schedules are not followed rigorously by people, particularly in rural areas, it was not possible to measure the exact time of the occurrence of various activities of the respondents. One had to depend on the broad sense of time of respondents who could tell us, some times after prompting, how much time he/ she took for completing a specific activity or job. The investigators had to maintain the chronology of activities carefully for each hour while questioning the respondents about activity wise time spent.

In case of young school going children, the respondents were not able to tell specifically the utilization of activity-wise time. The investigators had to take the help of their parents or care taker for recalling the time use details.

In many cases, especially in case of the elderly retired persons, who look after the young children while their parents are away from home/engaged in economic activities, the elderly persons were enjoying leisure time, chit-chatting with their friends/relatives and keep a watch on young children playing around. Their interventions were not required much and, therefore, they were not able to reply how much time they have spent on taking care of children. In such cases, it was very difficult for investigators to apportion the time spent on different activities of such elderly persons.

To catch the variation in the activity pattern for normal, abnormal and weekly variant days, the investigator had to visit 3 or more times the selected households to collect data on time spent on different activities for these three types of days. The frequent visits of investigators to the respondent households raised some doubts in the society and reactionary hostile behaviors of the respondents were also observed in some cases. Also, the detailed enquiry on the activity pursued during 24 hours from a single respondent used to consume more than one hour of investigator. Therefore, continuous long duration enquiry was found tedious to the respondent.

CHAPTER 3

HOUSE HOLD CHARACTERISTICS OF SURVEYED POPULATION

INTRODUCTION

This Chapter presents a profile of the demographic and socio-economic characteristics of households covered in the Time Use Survey (TUS). The data have been presented for all the six States covered in the survey as well as for all the six States combined. In the survey information were collected about the household size, possession of agricultural land, religion of the household, structure of the houses, sex of the head of households, etc. In this chapter relevant data on these household characteristics have been presented. This Chapter also include some comparison of TUS results with that available from Population Census and National Sample Survey Organisation.

3.2. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS COVERED IN THE SURVEY

In the Time Use Survey (TUS) originally 18,628 households were proposed to be covered. The details of the households actually covered in the survey are given below in Table 3.1. The total number of households covered in the sample was 18,591 as against 18,620 originally planned. 68 % of the households was in rural areas. Therefore, the non-response at 0.1 % was negligible. The number of households in the survey was highest (5653) in Tamil Nadu followed by Madhya Pradesh (5061). The number was lowest (576) in Meghalaya.

Table 3.1. Sampled Households

Statewise number of households selected in the sample according

to place of residence

States	No. of households		
	Rural	Urban	Total
Haryana	984	360	1344
Madhya Pradesh	3801	1260	5061
Gujarat	1676	1485	3161
Orissa	2244	552	2796
Tamil Nadu	3637	2016	5653
Meghalaya	408	168	576
Combined states	12750	5841	18591

3.3. HOUSEHOLD DISTRIBUTION BY SIZE.

Table 3.2 and Figure 3.1 presents the distribution of households by their size. In this table Rural! Urban break up of the data has been also presented. The average household size varied from 4.56 in Gujarat to 3.57 in Tamil Nadu. As expected household size was higher in rural areas as compared to urban areas except in the case of Tamil Nadu where urban figure was marginally higher than rural figure. In all the six states combined only about 19% households were of size 2 or less. The single member households were about 6%. However. in urban areas of Orissa and Meghalaya single member households constituted about 15% of total households.

Table 3.2 Distribution of households by household size

Statewise percentage distribution of households by household size according to place of residence

States	Household size (No. of persons)							Average Household Size	Estimated no. of Households		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 & Above				
Haryana	Rural	2.07	7.03	15.15	24.70	24.02	16.50	10.52	100.00	4.58	3112994
	Urban	3.74	6.73	16.43	32.30	22.37	13.13	5.30	100.00	4.26	264475
	Total	2.38	6.97	15.39	26.11	23.72	15.88	9.56	100.00	4.52	3377469
Madhya Pradesh	Rural	5.28	12.24	14.57	20.89	20.38	13.93	12.71	100.00	4.45	10792848
	Urban	7.82	13.15	15.52	19.87	25.12	10.64	7.89	100.00	4.10	952642
	Total	5.80	12.43	14.77	20.68	21.36	13.25	11.72	100.00	4.38	11745490
	Rural	3.94	9.77	12.68	22.23	22.16	14.33	14.90	100.00	4.64	7139658

Gujarat	Urban	5.38	8.26	14.46	27.89	20.40	12.88	10.74	100.00	4.42	1765731
	Total	4.49	9.19	13.36	24.39	21.48	13.78	13.31	100.00	4.56	8905389
Orissa	Rural	6.05	12.60	16.45	23.08	18.35	12.16	11.31	100.00	4.30	7024445
	Urban	14.84	8.45	17.57	20.38	19.93	10.10	8.74	100.00	3.97	1434437
	Total	7.76	11.79	16.67	22.56	18.66	11.76	10.81	100.00	4.23	8458882
Tamil Nadu	Rural	9.04	19.02	23.16	25.66	13.61	6.17	3.34	100.00	3.50	10800575
	Urban	5.08	14.65	23.21	30.52	17.81	6.70	2.03	100.00	3.71	2616863
	Total	7.67	17.50	23.18	27.35	15.07	6.36	2.88	100.00	3.57	13417438
Meghalaya	Rural	6.42	10.36	14.91	22.07	15.43	15.70	15.11	100.00	4.51	365860
	Urban	15.46	4.69	10.99	28.67	18.88	6.33	14.96	100.00	4.30	67561
	Total	7.96	9.39	14.24	23.20	16.02	14.10	15.09	100.00	4.48	433421
Combined States	Rural	5.97	13.29	16.98	23.15	18.72	11.77	10.13	100.00	4.21	39236380
	Urban	6.73	11.46	18.32	26.79	20.33	9.85	6.53	100.00	4.04	15430151
	Total	6.18	12.77	17.36	24.18	19.17	11.23	9.11	100.00	4.16	46338089

Note : The entry '-' in a cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

Figure 3.1. Average size of the household

3.4. DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY THE LAND POSSESSED BY THEM

The distribution of households by size of agricultural land possessed is given in Table 3.3. The percentage of landless rural households was as high as 64% in Tamil Nadu and as low as 13% in Meghalaya. As expected, the proportion of landless household was significantly more in urban areas as compared to rural areas. The percentage of rural households owning 8 acres or more land was highest (13.40%) in Gujarat and lowest (1.73%) in Orissa. In most of the States, lower proportion of land owning households were found in 1.01-2.00 and 2.01-4.00 acres class. The results of TUS compares somewhat favourably with NFHS result. As compared to 48% landless households in NFHS, TUS estimate was 59%. The difference may be due to the coverage of only 6 states in TUS.

TABLE 3.3 Distribution of households by agricultural land possessed

Statewise percentage distribution of households by size of agricultural land possessed according to place of residence

		size of agricultural land possessed (in acres)									Estimated no. of Households
		0.00	0.01-	0.41-	1.01-	2.01-	4.01-	6.01-	8.01 &	TOTAL	
		0.4	1.00	2.00	4.00	6.00	8.00	ABOVE			
Haryana	Rural	59.18	2.79	2.41	7.67	9.55	6.38	3.81	8.21	100.00	3112994
	Urban	88.06	5.77	-	0.10	1.16	0.48	0.25	4.19	100.00	264475
	Total	64.51	3.34	1.96	6.27	8.00	5.29	3.15	7.47	100.00	3377469
Madhya Pradesh	Rural	37.78	13.50	3.06	10.25	14.02	9.37	4.04	7.99	100.00	10792848
	Urban	91.31	2.33	1.07	0.57	1.32	1.58	0.44	1.39	100.00	952642
	Total	48.85	11.19	2.65	8.24	11.39	7.76	3.29	6.62	100.00	11745490
Gujarat	Rural	46.07	1.20	4.22	9.35	13.03	8.13	4.60	13.40	100.00	7139658
	Urban	94.51	0.68	0.69	0.54	1.53	0.71	0.52	0.82	100.00	1765731
	Total	64.55	1.01	2.87	5.99	8.64	5.30	3.04	8.60	100.00	8905389
Orissa	Rural	34.03	10.59	16.77	17.48	13.41	3.80	2.19	1.73	100.00	7024445
	Urban	62.05	32.72	2.33	0.51	1.70	0.25	0.41	0.01	100.00	1434437
	Total	39.47	14.88	13.97	14.19	11.14	3.11	1.85	1.40	100.00	8458882
	Rural	64.15	5.66	8.80	8.89	7.09	2.44	1.19	1.78	100.00	10800575

Tamil Nadu	Urban	89.67	8.24	0.54	0.22	0.91	0.15	0.17	0.08	100.00	2616863
	Total	73.00	6.56	5.94	5.88	4.94	1.65	0.84	1.19	100.00	13417438
	Rural	12.69	15.27	12.48	23.79	23.63	4.57	5.34	2.23	100.00	365860
Meghalaya	Urban	76.56	21.67	0.68	1.09	-	-	-	-	100.00	67561
	Total	23.62	16.37	10.46	19.91	19.59	3.79	4.43	1.85	100.00	433421
	Rural	47.34	7.75	7.34	10.93	11.56	5.96	3.02	6.11	100.00	39236380
Combined States	Urban	88.19	7.64	0.85	0.40	1.26	0.60	0.35	0.71	100.00	15430151
	Total	58.87	7.72	5.51	7.96	8.65	4.44	2.27	4.58	100.00	46338089

Note : The entry '-' in a cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample.

The details about the possessions of agricultural land by different social groups viz. scheduled caste, scheduled tribes and others are presented in table 3.4.

Table 3.4. Distribution of households by agricultural land possessed and the social group

Statewise percentage distribution of households by size of agricultural land possessed according to the social group and place of residence											
States		Size of agricultural land possessed (in acres)								Estimated no. of Households	
		0	0.01-	0.41-	1.01-	2.01-	4.01-	6.01-	8.01 & ABOVE		
Haryana	Rural	87.06	4.93	0.26	2.07	2.08	1.22	0.98	1.40	100.00	3112994
	Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	264475
	Total	53.21	2.54	2.82	8.38	10.97	7.34	4.24	10.51	100.00	3377469
Madhya Pradesh	Rural	57.42	8.31	3.72	8.98	10.53	6.37	3.02	1.66	100.00	10792848
	Urban	41.50	14.82	2.68	12.13	14.47	8.13	2.56	3.73	100.00	952642
	Total	49.51	10.53	2.38	6.61	10.45	7.96	3.64	8.93	100.00	11745490
Gujarat	Rural	83.58	-	2.84	2.24	7.08	3.28	-	1.00	100.00	7139658
	Urban	52.54	3.74	6.47	15.29	15.79	2.78	0.99	2.41	100.00	1765731
	Total	64.63	0.64	2.26	4.77	7.57	5.95	3.72	10.47	100.00	8905389

	Rural	49.06	13.86	15.26	12.21	8.00	0.35	0.75	0.51	100.00	7024445
Orissa	Urban	29.78	8.32	21.03	17.21	15.18	5.19	1.87	1.42	100.00	1434437
	Total	41.39	18.66	9.84	13.26	10.06	2.92	2.20	1.68	100.00	8458882
	Rural	78.71	5.45	6.91	6.13	2.56	0.10	0.13	-	100.00	10800575
Tamil Nadu	Urban	69.15	10.86	7.62	7.42	3.62	0.92	-	0.40	100.00	2616863
	Total	71.69	6.69	5.63	5.77	5.59	2.06	1.04	1.52	100.00	13417438
	Rural	65.95	34.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	365860
Meghalaya	Urban	20.27	13.76	11.50	22.05	21.23	4.11	4.93	2.11	100.00	67561
	Total	44.44	34.75	3.57	5.52	9.93	1.74	0.74	-	100.00	433421
	Rural	70.50	6.91	6.24	6.83	5.70	2.05	1.00	0.76	100.00	39236380
Combined States	Urban	40.50	10.38	9.77	14.54	14.69	5.59	2.02	2.50	100.00	15430151
	Total	59.96	7.35	4.43	6.83	8.08	4.78	2.63	5.95	100.00	46338089

Note : The entry '-' in a cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

3.5. DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY RELIGION

Percentage distribution of households by religion and place of residence are presented in Table 3.5. This table shows that surveyed households were predominantly Hindus constituting about 90% of total households in the six states combined~ The Muslim households were 4% in rural areas but about 10% in urban areas. The other religions formed less than 5% of the total households in both rural and urban areas. In Meghalaya, 64% of the households in rural and 60% in urban areas were Christian. Sikh's

households were mainly concentrated in Haryana. The survey results are, therefore, likely to be representative of the widely practiced religions in the country.

Table 3.5. Distribution of households by religion

Statewise percentage distribution of households by religion and the place of residence

STATES	Religion									Estimated no. of Households
	Hinduism	Islam	Christianity	Sikhism	Budhism	Zorostrria	Jainism	Others	Total	
-nism										
Haryana	Rural	79.26	11.26	-	9.20	-	-	-	0.28	100.00 3112994
	Urban	92.17	-	-	6.37	-	-	1.46	-	100.00 264475
	Total	81.65	9.18	-	8.68	-	-	0.27	0.23	100.00 3377469
Madhya Pradesh	Rural	95.95	3.15	0.10	0.10	0.28	-	0.05	0.38	100.00 10792848
	Urban	84.39	13.00	0.48	0.43	0.10	-	1.28	0.32	100.00 952642
	Total	93.56	5.19	0.18	0.16	0.24	-	0.31	0.36	100.00 11745490
Gujarat	Rural	93.88	4.73	0.57	-	-	-	0.07	0.74	100.00 7139658
	Urban	82.31	14.82	0.49	0.10	-	0.16	1.48	0.64	100.00 1765731
	Total	89.47	8.58	0.54	0.04	-	0.06	0.61	0.70	100.00 8905389

	Rural	96.63	0.43	2.84	-	-	-	-	0.10	100.00	7024445
Orissa	Urban	92.58	5.17	2.08	-	0.07	-	-	0.10	100.00	1434437
	Total	95.85	1.35	2.70	-	0.01	-	-	0.10	100.00	8458882
	Rural	92.03	4.26	2.98	0.05	-	-	0.05	0.65	100.00	10800575
Tamil Nadu	Urban	83.12	8.53	7.07	0.02	-	0.53	0.40	0.34	100.00	2616863
	Total	88.94	5.74	4.40	0.04	-	0.18	0.17	0.54	100.00	13417438
	Rural	5.85	2.49	64.11	-	-	-	-	27.54	100.00	365860
Meghalaya	Urban	26.93	3.63	60.37	-	-	-	-	9.07	100.00	67561
	Total	9.46	2.69	63.47	-	-	-	-	24.38	100.00	433421
	Rural	92.45	3.89	2.06	0.77	0.08	-	0.04	0.71	100.00	39236380
Combined States	Urban	84.30	10.36	3.38	0.40	0.02	0.24	0.87	0.42	100.00	15430151
	Total	90.15	5.72	2.43	0.67	0.06	0.07	0.27	0.63	100.00	46338089

Note : The entry '-' in a cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

3.6. TYPE OF STRUCTURE OF THE HOUSES

The type of structure of the houses owned by the household is an important of the socio-economic well beings of the household members (Table 3.6). In all about 26% households in rural areas and 71 % in urban areas were living in Pucca houses. The corresponding figures from NSS Round ill 1994-95 were 30% and 70%. Position of Haryana was better as compared to other five states. More than half of the households in rural Haryana and 87% in urban Haryana were living in Pucca houses. In contrast, only 9%

of the household in rural Orissa were living in Pucca houses. The use of semi pucca houses in rural areas was highest in Gujarat. Diagrametical presentation of these data is given in Figure 3.2.

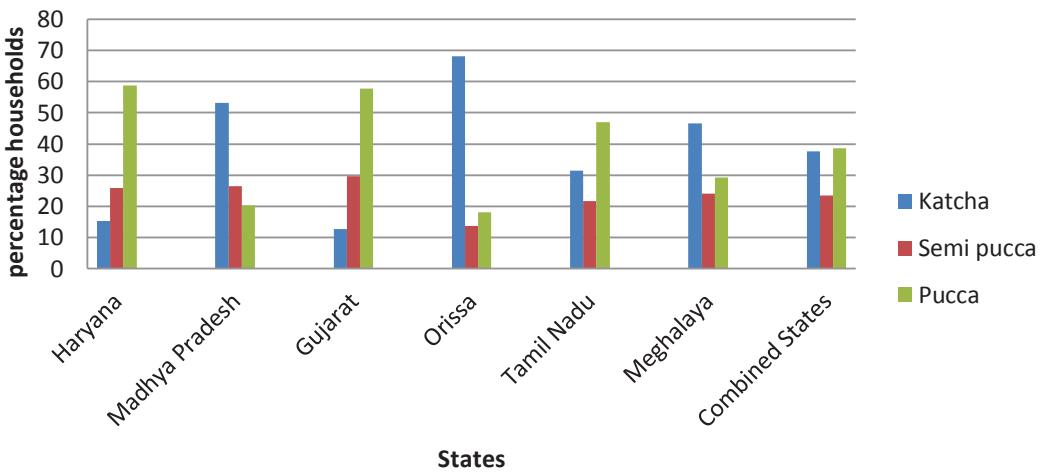
TABLE 3.6. Distribution of households by type of structure

Statewise percentage distribution of households by the type of structure of the households and place of residence

States	Percentage of households											
	Katcha			Semi-pucca			Pucca			Total		
	Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined
Haryana	18.40	1.62	15.30	29.22	11.04	25.87	52.38	87.33	58.84	100.00	100.00	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	60.26	26.23	53.22	28.17	19.55	26.39	11.57	54.22	20.39	100.00	100.00	100.00
Gujarat	15.07	8.92	12.73	40.45	11.97	29.59	44.47	79.11	57.69	100.00	100.00	100.00
Orissa	77.77	28.06	68.12	13.16	16.10	13.73	9.07	55.84	18.15	100.00	100.00	100.00
Tamil Nadu	40.86	13.50	31.37	26.70	12.22	21.68	32.44	74.28	46.96	100.00	100.00	100.00
Meghalaya	55.34	4.60	46.66	26.08	14.20	24.05	18.58	81.20	29.30	100.00	100.00	100.00
Combined States	46.46	15.53	37.73	27.38	13.87	23.56	26.16	70.61	38.70	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : The entry '-' in a cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

Figure 3.2. Percentage distribution of households by the type of structure of the household



3.7. FEMALE HEADED HOUSEHOLDS

Distribution of households according to the sex of the head of the household is presented in Table 3.7(a). The comparison of similar data from NSSO and NFHS is given in Table 3.7(b). The results of TUS compares quite well with NSSO and NFHS. Overall about 10% households in rural areas and 9% in urban areas were headed by women. The proportion of such households was highest in Meghalaya followed by Tamil Nadu. Though Meghalaya is a matriarchal society maximum of only about 29% households in urban areas were female headed. Therefore, in this state also majority of households were male headed.

Table 3.7 (a). Gender of the head of the household

State-wise percentage distribution of households according to sex of the head of the Household by place of residence

States	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	Headed	Headed		Headed	Headed	
Haryana	93.89	6.11	100.00	93.75	6.25	100.00
Madhya-Pradesh	93.22	6.78	100.00	92.90	7.10	100.00
Gujarat	92.27	7.73	100.00	93.33	6.67	100.00

Orissa	90.11	9.89	100.00	93.93	6.07	100.00
Tamil Nadu	84.82	15.18	100.00	88.47	11.53	100.00
Meghalaya	77.50	22.50	100.00	71.08	28.92	100.00
Combined States	90.09	9.91	100.00	91.42	8.58	100.00

Table 3.7 (b). Female Headed Households

Percentage of female headed households out of the total Households as given by NFHS,NSSO and Time Use Survey

	NFHS	NSSO		Time Use Survey
Place of Residence	1(1992-93)	1994	1998	
	(All-India)	(All-India)		(Combined States)
Rural	9.10	9.74	9.91	
Urban	9.60	10.56	8.58	

Table 3.8 presented below gives the estimated number of households as well as the estimated number of female headed household in all the six states covered in the survey

TABLE 3.8. Female headed households				
State wise estimated number of female headed households and their percentage in total households according to place of residence				
States		Estimated no. of households	Estimated no. of female headed households	Percent
Haryana	Rural	3112995	190133	6.11
	Urban	705269	44054	6.25
	Total	3818264	234186	6.13
Madhya Pradesh	Rural	10792849	731686	6.78
	Urban	2814804	199979	7.1
	Total	13607653	931665	6.85
Gujarat	Rural	7139659	551541	7.73
	Urban	4403959	293597	6.67
	Total	11543618	845139	7.32
	Rural	7024446	694612	9.89

Orissa	Urban	1692252	102784	6.07
	Total	8716698	797396	9.15
Tamil Nadu	Rural	10800575	1639863	15.18
	Urban	5738311	661983	11.54
Meghalaya	Total	16538886	2301845	13.92
	Rural	365860	82324	22.5
Combined States	Urban	75557	21850	28.92
	Total	441417	104174	23.6
	Rural	39236384	3890159	9.91
	Urban	15430151	1324246	8.58
	Total	54666535	5214405	9.54

Note : The entry '-' in a cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

As may be seen from table 3.9, there was not much difference in the proportion of female headed households among schedule caste, schedule tribes and other social groups taking all the six States together. However, going by states, except Haryana and Madhya Pradesh, prevalence of such households was highest in 'Schedule Tribes' category followed by Schedule Caste and then others. In contrast to about 19% female headed households in schedule tribes of Tamil Nadu, only 7% such households were found in Madhya Pradesh, a predominantly schedule tribes state. Haryana recorded the lowest level of such households in Schedule Caste and other category.

Figure 3.3 below present the percentage of female headed households in the six states covered in the survey.

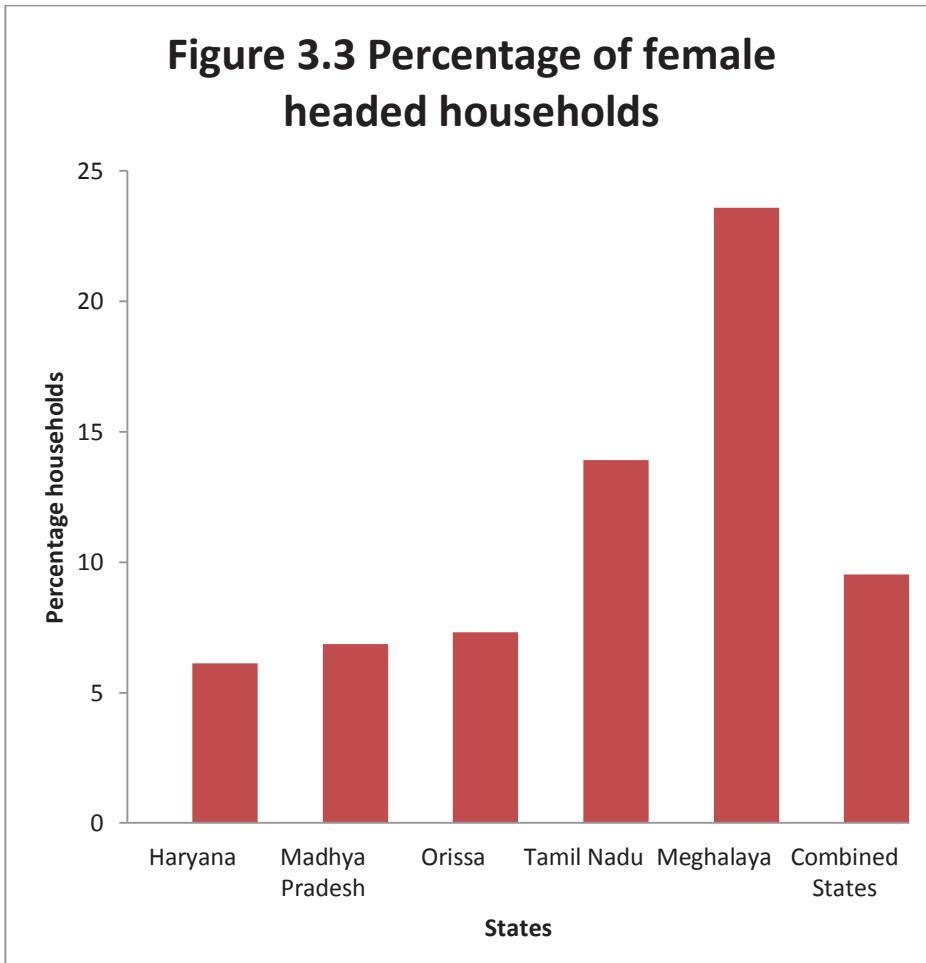


Table 3.9. Female-headed households by social group

Statewise percentage distribution of female headed households out of total households by the social group

States	Female headed households				Estimated number of households			
	Percent							
	SC	ST	Others	Total	SC	ST	Others	Total
Haryana	6.06	-	6.17	6.13	1275330	-	2542934	3818264
Madhya Pradesh	7.87	6.67	6.66	6.85	2061501	3148102	8398049	13607653
Gujarat	9.23	11.55	6.39	7.32	947737	1563639	9032242	11543618
Orissa	9.70	9.91	8.57	9.15	1546271	2464233	4706194	8716698
Tamil Nadu	14.39	18.49	13.65	13.92	3243981	428766	12866139	16538886
Meghalaya	19.27	24.82	14.39	23.60	7003	386401	48014	441417
Combined States	10.41	10.14	9.20	9.54	9081822	7991141	37593572	54666536

Note : The entry '-' in a cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

It is generally recognized that female headed households face lot of social and economic problems. In such households females are generally the bread earner. The problems become more acute for such single member households. Results presented in Table 3.10 reveal that, all the six states taken together about 29% of the female headed households were single member households. Their number was slight more (30%) in rural areas as compared to 25% in urban areas. The prevalence of such households was quite high in Tamil Nadu (34%) Madhya Pradesh (30%); Orissa (28%) and Gujarat (22%). In Haryana a Meghalaya, large scale rural and urban difference was observed in single member female headed households. Average household size of female headed household was highest (4.22) in Meghalaya follow by Gujarat (3.41) and Haryana (3.27). It was found to be lowest (2.53) in Tamil Nadu.

Table 3.10 Distribution of female headed households by Household size

State wise percentage distribution of female headed households out of total households by size of households and place of residence

States	House hold size(no. of persons)										Average Household size	Estimated no. of female headed household
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 and above	Total				
Haryana	Rural	11.05	6.66	29.75	29.46	17.46	3.29	2.33	100.00	3.55	190133	
	Urban	30.43	41.00	20.40	8.16	-	-	-	100.00	2.06	44054	
	Total	14.89	13.12	27.99	25.45	14.18	2.67	1.89	100.00	3.32	234186	
Madhya Pradesh	Rural	30.83	16.76	18.44	13.66	8.37	4.90	7.03	100.00	3.06	731686	
	Urban	26.11	14.76	18.32	20.98	9.22	9.02	1.58	100.00	3.06	199979	
	Total	29.82	16.33	18.42	15.32	8.55	5.79	5.86	100.00	3.06	931665	
Gujarat	Rural	22.51	13.54	24.34	13.58	13.23	7.38	5.43	100.00	3.30	551541	
	Urban	20.82	10.82	18.72	20.49	14.99	6.00	8.16	100.00	3.60	293597	
	Total	21.92	12.59	22.39	15.98	13.84	6.90	6.38	100.00	3.41	845139	

	Rural	28.23	23.09	17.92	15.74	8.67	3.54	2.82	100.00	2.77	694612
Orissa	Urban	29.41	14.56	24.71	13.11	7.96	-	10.26	100.00	3.46	102784
	Total	28.38	21.99	18.80	15.40	8.57	3.08	3.78	100.00	2.86	797396
	Rural	36.65	19.87	19.88	13.15	5.06	4.35	1.04	100.00	2.48	1639863
Tamil Nadu	Urban	25.86	23.85	24.64	15.60	5.42	2.76	1.88	100.00		661983
	Total	33.55	21.02	21.25	13.86	5.16	3.89	1.29	100.00	2.53	2301845
	Rural	7.92	18.92	15.68	11.89	9.23	16.51	19.85	100.00	4.38	82324
Meghalaya	Urban	33.00	8.39	12.87	8.03	10.25	9.52	17.95	100.00	3.63	21850
	Total	13.18	16.71	15.09	11.08	9.45	15.04	19.45	100.00	4.22	104174
	Rural	30.18	18.30	20.28	14.54	8.18	4.94	3.67	100.00	2.85	3890159
Combined States	Urban	25.33	19.18	22.04	16.93	8.21	4.23	4.08	100.00	2.99	1324246
	Total	28.95	18.62	20.73	15.15	8.19	4.76	3.70	100.00	2.89	5214405

Note: The entry '-' in cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

3.8. DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURTE

The activity patterns of the individuals are highly dependent upon their employment status. Further, the employment status and household income are highly correlated. As it is difficult to collect

information on income, monthly per capita household expenditure, which is a good proxy of income was collected in the survey. The distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure is presented in Table 3.11. It shows that about 23% household in rural and 21 % in urban areas were in the highest monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) class of more than RS.560 in rural and Rs. 1055 in urban areas. In both rural and urban areas about 60% of the household in the class RS.300 to 560 and Rs. 490 to Rs. 1055 respectively. About 18% households in both rural and urban areas were having MPCE of less than RS.300 and Rs. 490 respectively. This shows that poor, middle class and rich households were covered in the survey which makes the results representative.

Table 3.11 Monthly per capita expenditure														
State wise Percentage distribution of households according to monthly per capita expenditure class														
	Rural(MPCE Class)													
States	<120	120-140	140-165	165-190	190-210	210-235	235-265	265-300	300-355	355-455	455-560	>560	Total	Estimated no. of households
Haryana	-	-	0.40	0.49	2.17	0.41	3.61	0.57	18.75	24.82	23.71	25.08	100.00	3112994
Madhya Pradesh	0.80	0.72	2.20	1.31	7.57	1.77	6.82	1.21	23.69	19.57	17.75	16.58	100.00	10792848
Gujarat	0.57	-	0.78	0.12	1.20	0.30	2.21	0.59	13.80	23.42	21.07	35.95	100.00	7139658
Orissa	1.97	1.53	1.72	2.75	9.50	3.58	10.55	1.90	26.86	23.48	8.62	7.54	100.00	7024445
Tamil Nadu	0.37	0.37	1.47	1.08	3.49	0.71	5.72	0.85	16.77	19.82	19.87	29.49	100.00	10800575
Meghalaya	0.01	-	-	0.89	0.20	0.32	0.90	1.19	6.35	24.86	28.73	36.56	100.00	365860
Combined States	0.78	0.57	1.49	1.22	5.14	1.41	6.04	1.07	20.00	21.50	17.88	22.90	100.00	39236383
Urban (MPCE class)														
	<160	160-190	190-230	230-265	265-310	310-355	355-410	410-490	490-605	605-825	825-1055	>1055		
Haryana	0.53	-	0.54	0.24	3.07	1.60	10.35	0.05	26.79	16.94	18.58	21.30	100.00	705268
Madhya Pradesh	0.95	0.58	2.68	2.92	7.38	1.49	8.90	1.64	2267	14.88	17.87	18.04	100.00	2814803
Gujarat	0.03	-	0.14	0.53	1.89	2.45	7.42	2.28	22.42	19.11	20.00	23.74	100.00	4403959
Orissa	0.30	0.37	2.36	2.08	7.14	2.80	8.75	2.83	27.90	23.30	13.17	9.01	100.00	1692251

CHAPTER 4

RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS

INTRODUCTION.

Demographic and socio-economic profiles of individuals covered in the survey are presented in this Chapter. In the Time Use Survey (TUS) particulars regarding the age, sex, marital status, educational level, industrial and occupational characteristics of the members of the selected households were collected. As the activity pattern of the household members gets affected due to presence of a disabled member in the household. information about the presence of disabled member in the household was also collected. Similarly. on state level no good data are available about the extent of participation of women in the household decision making. With the present day emphasis on empowerment of women, this information is very vital. Therefore, an attempt was also made to enquire from females aged 18 years above whether they were participating in the decision making in the household. The participation was judged by considering"" their involvement in the purchase of durable consumer goods in the household. Data on all these characteristics of the respondents have been presented in this chapter.

4.2. AGE-SEX DISTRIBUTION OF SURVEYED POPULATION

Table 4.1 and Figure 4.1 shows the distribution of surveyed population by broad age-group, sex and residence. About 70% of the respondents were residing in rural areas. There were marginally higher males (51.7%) as compared to females (48.3%). About 18% of the respondents were of age less than 6 years. They were not covered in the detailed enquiry about time use pattern. In all, activity pattern of 11271 children in the age-group (6-14) (constituting about 14% of surveyed population) were also investigated to have an idea about incidence of child labour in the country.

Age reporting in developing countries is typically prone to errors due to age mis- statement and preferences for ages ending in particular digits. In this survey experienced investigators already involved with similar' demographic surveys in the past were deployed. They were instructed to use probing questions to know the correct age of the respondents.

Table 4.1 Sampled Persons

State wise number of persons selected in the sample according to place of residence and sex

States	Male				Female				Persons			
	<6 years	6-14	>14	Total	<6 years	6-14	>14	Total	<6 years	6-14	>14	Total
RURAL												
Haryana	544	440	1479	2483	427	321	1282	2030	971	761	2761	4493
Madhya Pradesh	2112	1431	5410	8953	1837	1202	4996	8035	3949	2633	10406	16988
Gujarat	747	665	2579	3991	663	537	2451	3651	1410	1202	5030	7642
Orissa	895	861	3270	5026	851	817	3340	5008	1746	1678	6610	10034
Tamil Nadu	959	771	4736	6466	879	703	4838	6420	1838	1474	9574	12886
Meghalaya	342	106	549	997	284	123	534	941	626	229	1083	1938
Combined States	5599	4274	18023	27896	4941	3703	17441	26085	10540	7977	35464	53981
URBAN												
Haryana	143	155	532	830	87	98	490	675	230	253	1022	1505
Madhya Pradesh	528	434	1845	2807	447	339	1624	2410	975	773	3469	5217
Gujarat	575	529	2384	3488	457	427	2225	3109	1032	956	4609	6597
Orissa	173	179	778	1130	149	173	704	1026	322	352	1482	2156
Tamil Nadu	483	430	2777	3690	527	422	2766	3715	1010	852	5543	7405
Meghalaya	77	53	216	346	103	55	228	386	180	108	444	732
Combined States	1979	1780	8532	12291	1770	1514	8037	11321	3749	3294	16569	23612
TOTAL												
Haryana	687	595	2011	3293	514	419	1772	2705	1201	1014	3783	5998
Madhya Pradesh	2640	1865	7255	11760	2284	1541	6620	10445	4924	3406	13875	22205
Gujarat	1322	1194	1194	7479	1120	964	4676	6760	2442	2158	9639	14239
Orissa	1068	1040	1040	6156	1000	990	4044	6034	2068	2030	8092	12190
Tamil Nadu	1442	1201	1201	10156	1406	1125	7604	10135	2848	2326	15117	20291
Meghalaya	419	159	765	1343	387	178	762	1327	806	337	1527	2670
Combined States	7578	6054	26555	40187	6711	5217	25478	37406	14289	11271	52033	77593

Table 4.2. Age distribution of persons

State-wise percentage distribution of persons by age-groups according to place of residence and their estimated number in each age-group

State	Age-Group (Years)																	Estimated no. of Persons (in '000)		
	00-04	5-9	10-14	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	15-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	30-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	45-59	60 +	Total		
Rural	14.39	14.29	10.23	38.91	8.53	9.85	9.44	27.82	7.5	5.92	4.83	18.25	4.62	2.47	2.11	9.2	5.83	100	14262	
Haryana	Urban	9.84	13.37	9.31	32.52	10.5	9.32	8.64	28.46	8.78	8	6.18	22.96	5.05	3.37	2.43	10.85	5.22	100	3004
	Total	13.6	14.13	10.07	37.8	8.87	9.76	9.3	27.93	7.72	6.28	5.06	19.06	4.69	2.63	2.16	9.48	5.72	100	17266
	Estd.Persons(in '000)	2348	2439	1738	6525	1531	1685	1606	4822	1333	1085	874	3292	810	454	373	1637	988	17266	
Rural	15.69	14.02	9.12	38.83	6.79	7.98	8.8	23.57	8.16	7.12	5.43	20.71	4.49	3.62	2.84	10.95	5.94	100	48029	
Madhya Pradesh	Urban	11.98	12.56	9.41	33.95	10.11	8.33	8.99	27.43	8.43	7.98	6.43	22.84	5.69	3.32	2.65	11.66	4.12	100	11544
	Total	14.97	13.74	9.17	37.88	7.43	8.05	8.84	24.32	8.21	7.29	5.63	21.13	4.72	3.56	2.8	11.08	5.59	100	59573
	Estd.Persons(in '000)	8919	8185	5466	22570	4427	4795	5264	14486	4892	4343	3351	12586	2814	2122	1669	6605	3328	59573	
Rural	14.18	11.08	9.38	34.64	8.04	8.94	8.95	25.93	7.6	6.58	5.95	20.13	5.82	3.97	3.63	13.42	5.88	100	33128	
Gujarat	Urban	12.31	9.47	9.48	31.26	8.94	9.58	8.73	27.25	8.8	7.13	6.73	22.66	5.55	3.82	2.87	12.24	6.58	100	52603
	Total	13.49	10.48	9.42	33.39	8.37	9.17	8.87	26.41	8.05	6.78	6.24	21.07	5.72	3.92	3.35	12.99	6.13	100	52603
	Estd.Persons(in '000)	7097	5515	4954	17566	4402	4823	4666	13891	4232	3569	3282	11083	3010	2060	1762	6832	3227	52603	
Rural	12.6	12.41	10.15	35.16	8.11	8.11	9.28	25.5	8.06	7	5.41	20.47	4.53	3.96	3.17	11.66	7.21	100	30188	
Orissa	Urban	9.53	8.7	8.08	26.31	11	11.39	10.19	32.58	10.12	6.42	6.74	23.28	6.53	3.26	3.28	13.07	4.75	100	6716
	Total	12.04	11.74	9.77	33.55	8.63	8.71	9.45	26.79	8.44	6.89	5.65	20.98	4.89	3.83	3.19	11.91	6.77	100	36904
	Estd.Persons(in '000)	4445	4332	3606	12383	3186	3214	3486	9886	3114	2544	2085	7743	1804	1414	1178	4396	2497	36904	
Rural	9.07	8.57	7.92	25.56	8.81	8.42	8.93	26.16	7.82	8.34	6.59	22.75	7.22	5.49	4.66	17.37	8.16	100	37771	
TamilNadu	Urban	8.43	8.85	8.04	25.32	9.96	8.5	11.26	29.72	7.37	9.08	6.98	23.43	6.51	5.09	3.78	15.38	6.13	100	59086

	Total	8.84	8.67	7.96	25.47	9.23	8.45	9.77	27.45	7.66	8.61	6.73	23	6.97	5.35	4.34	16.66	7.43	100	59086
	Estd.Persons(in '000)	5224	5122	4706	15052	5452	4992	5774	16218	4524	5086	3978	13588	4116	3159	2565	9840	4389	59086	
	Rural	22.56	14.7	5.89	43.15	6.42	7.91	12.44	26.77	6.7	6.71	4.81	18.22	4.15	2.94	1.73	8.82	3.05	100	1651
Meghalaya	Urban	16.38	12.03	8.78	37.19	9.13	9.53	10.15	28.81	9.37	7.64	5.15	22.16	4.6	2.96	1.25	8.81	3.03	100	325
	Total	21.55	14.26	6.36	42.17	6.86	8.18	12.06	27.1	7.14	6.86	4.86	18.86	4.22	2.95	1.65	8.82	3.05	100	1975
	Estd.Persons(in '000)	426	282	126	834	136	162	238	536	141	136	96	373	83	58	33	174	60	1975	
	Rural	13.27	11.92	9.15	34.34	7.89	8.46	9.04	25.39	7.88	7.16	5.74	20.78	5.4	4.07	3.4	12.87	6.63	100	165029
Combined States	Urban	10.53	9.95	8.82	29.3	9.8	9.16	9.8	28.76	8.39	7.92	6.73	23.04	5.98	4.08	3.16	13.22	5.69	100	62378
	Total	12.51	11.38	9.06	32.95	8.41	8.65	9.25	26.31	8.02	7.37	6.01	21.4	5.56	4.08	3.33	12.97	6.37	100	227407
	Estd.Persons(in '000)	28458	25875	20596	74929	19134	19674	21035	59843	18235	16761	13667	48663	12637	9268	7579	29484	14489	227407	

The distribution by five year age group as well as broad age-groups by place of residence is shown in Table 4.2. Estimated number of persons in rural and urban areas is also given to facilitate the compute number of persons in the individual age group. About 34% population in rural and 29% in urban were in the age group 0-14 years. Percentage of population aged 60 years and above was 6.6% in rural areas and 5.7% in urban areas. Proportion of children population raised from 42% in Meghalaya to only 25% in Tamil Nadu. The proportion of population in working ages, viz. 15-29, 30-44 and 45-49, was generally higher in urban areas in all the states as compared to rural areas.

The five-year age-distribution by sex are given in Table 4.3. The proportion of females in the age-groups 5- 9,15-19, and 50-54 were found to be significantly lower than males (Figure 4.2). Only in two age-groups, vi 24 and 25-29, proportion of females was higher than males.

Table 4.3. Age distribution of persons by sex

States		Age-group														Estd.no. of persons (in '000)	
			00 - 04	05-09	10-14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 +	Total	
Haryana	Male		13.74	15.33	10.48	10.08	8.34	8.91	7.26	6.4	4.76	4.5	2.73	1.77	5.7	100	9458
	Female		13.43	12.67	9.57	7.4	11.48	9.78	8.27	6.15	5.43	4.92	2.51	2.63	5.76	100	7808
	Persons		13.6	14.13	10.07	8.87	9.76	9.3	7.72	6.28	5.06	4.69	2.63	2.16	5.72	100	17266

	Sex Ratio	807	683	754	606	1135	906	940	794	941	904	759	1225	835	826	
	Estd.no. of Persons (in '000)	2348	2439	1738	1531	1685	1606	1333	1085	874	810	454	373	988	17266	
Madhya-Pradesh	Male	14.83	14.26	9.57	8.05	7.36	8.2	7.57	7.55	5.68	4.77	3.73	2.72	5.72	100	31552
	Female	15.14	13.16	8.73	6.73	8.82	9.55	8.93	7	5.56	4.67	3.38	2.9	5.44	100	28020
	Persons	14.97	13.74	9.17	7.43	8.05	8.84	8.21	7.29	5.63	4.72	3.56	2.8	5.59	100	59573
	Sex Ratio	907	820	810	743	1064	1035	1047	823	869	868	805	947	845	888	
	Estd.no. of Persons (in '000)	8919	8185	5466	4427	4795	5294	4892	4343	3351	2814	2122	1669	3328	59573	
Gujarat	Male	13.34	11.46	9.91	9.02	8.89	8.51	7.95	6.75	5.59	5.68	4.24	2.93	5.73	100	27643
	Female	13.66	9.4	8.88	7.65	9.49	9.27	8.15	6.82	6.96	5.77	3.56	3.82	6.58	100	24960
	Persons	13.49	10.48	9.42	8.37	9.17	8.87	8.05	6.78	6.24	5.72	3.92	3.35	6.13	100	52603
	Sex Ratio	925	741	809	766	964	984	925	911	1123	916	757	1176	1036	903	
	Estd.no. of Persons (in '000)	7097	5515	4954	4402	4826	4666	4232	3569	3010	2060	1762	3227	52603		
Orissa	Male	12.37	11.61	9.79	9.05	7.89	8.02	9.59	7.23	5.67	4.69	3.74	3.76	6.59	100	18787
	Female	11.7	11.88	9.75	8.2	9.56	10.92	7.24	6.54	5.63	5.09	3.92	2.6	6.95	100	18117
	Persons	12.04	11.74	9.77	8.63	8.71	9.45	8.44	6.89	5.65	4.89	3.83	3.19	6.77	100	36904
	Sex Ratio	912	987	961	874	1169	1312	729	873	959	1046	1011	665	1017	964	
	Estd.no. of Persons (in '000)	4445	4332	3606	3186	3214	3486	3114	2544	2085	1804	1414	1178	2497	36904	
Tamilnadu	Male	9.16	8.77	8	9.42	7.65	8.87	7.73	8.14	6.98	7.1	5.36	4.72	8.09	100	29528
	Female	8.52	8.56	7.93	9.04	9.25	10.67	7.58	9.07	6.48	6.83	5.33	3.97	6.77	100	29558
	Persons	8.84	8.67	7.96	9.23	8.45	9.77	7.66	8.61	6.73	6.97	5.35	4.34	7.43	100	59086
	Sex Ratio	931	977	992	961	1209	1204	981	1116	929	962	995	842	838	1001	
	Estd.no. of Persons (in '000)	5224	5122	4706	5452	4992	5774	4524	5086	3978	4116	3159	2565	4389	59086	
Meghalaya	Male	22.68	15.21	4.87	7.28	6.19	11.19	8.05	7.29	5.11	5.1	2.61	1.12	3.31	100	988
	Female	20.41	13.31	7.86	6.45	10.16	12.93	6.22	6.44	4.62	3.34	3.28	2.19	2.79	100	987
	Persons	21.55	14.26	6.36	6.86	8.18	12.06	7.14	6.86	4.86	4.22	2.95	1.65	3.05	100	1975
	Sex Ratio	900	875	1614	887	1640	1155	772	884	904	656	1260	1959	844	1000	
	Estd.no. of Persons (in '000)	426	282	126	136	162	238	141	136	96	83	58	33	60	1975	
	Male	12.65	11.9	9.32	8.93	7.95	8.49	8	7.37	5.91	5.54	4.17	3.34	6.43	100	117956
	Female	12.37	10.82	8.77	7.85	9.41	10.06	8.04	7.38	6.12	5.58	3.97	3.32	6.31	100	109451

Combined States	Persons	12.51	11.38	9.06	8.41	8.65	9.25	8.02	7.37	6.01	5.56	4.08	3.33	6.37	100	227407
	Sex Ratio	908	843	873	816	1099	1099	932	929	962	935	884	921	910	928	
	Estd.no. of Persons (in '000)	28458	25875	20596	19134	19674	21035	18235	16761	13667	12637	9268	7579	14489	227407	

4.3. SEX RATIO

The sex ratio is an important measure that indicates the balance of the sexes in the population. The sex ratio in each five year age-group has been also presented in Table 4.3. In some of the age groups, sex ratio was found to be quite adverse to females, particularly in some states. Some such age groups were 5-9, 10-14 and 15-19 in Haryana where sex ratio varied between 606 to 683: In Gujarat, the sex ratio was found to be substantially lower in the age-groups 5-9 (741), 15-19(766) and 50-54 (757).

Comparison of sex ratio revealed by Time Use and that available from NSSO (1993-94) and NFHS1992-93 is given in Table 4.4. For all the six states combined, the TUS figure, for rural areas compares quite well with NSSO and NFHS. The urban figure from TUS compares quite well with that from NFHS: The rural and urban figures of Meghalaya, rural figure for Orissa and urban figure for Tamil Nadu from TU were higher than NSSO and NFHS. All other figures from TUS were lower than that from NFHS and NSSO.

Table 4.4. Sex-ratio by social groups

State-wise sex-ratio for each social group according to place of residence					
States	Social group				
	SC	ST	Others	Total	
Haryana	Rural	840	-	819	827
	Urban	753	-	836	819
	Total	831	-	823	826
Madhya-Pradesh	Rural	932	915	870	891
	Urban	767	1041	866	876
	Total	912	927	869	888

	Rural	995	1009	888	917
Gujarat	Urban	924	925	872	879
	Total	965	1001	882	903
	Rural	965	998	997	991
Orissa	Urban	917	1088	824	851
	Total	958	1002	949	964
	Rural	1017	909	986	991
TamilNadu	Urban	989	1131	1021	1019
	Total	1012	944	1001	1001
	Rural	574	970	986	971
Meghalaya	Urban	852	1158	1316	1161
	Total	850	993	1090	1000
	Rural	952	961	917	931
Combined States	Urban	899	1037	915	919
	Total	942	967	916	928

Note : The entry '-' in a cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

Comparison of age-distribution as available from 1991 Population Census and that from the TUS has been presented in Table 4.5. The age distribution of the combined population of six states compares quite well with the age-distribution revealed by 1991 census. Except the age-group 5-9, deviation was less than 1.5%

Sex ratio in different five yearly age groups for all the six states combined are presented in Figure 4.3

Table 4.5 Age Distribution of Population		
Percentage distribution of population in different age groups as given by RGI office and Time Use Survey		
Age Groups	RGI, 1991(All India)	Time Use Survey, 1998(Combined States)
0-4	12.2	2.5
5-9	13.3	1.4
10-14	11.8	9.1
15-19	9.4	8.4
20-24	8.9	8.7
25-29	8.3	9.3
30-34	7.0	8.0
35-39	6.2	7.4
40-44	5.1	6.0
45-49	4.3	5.6
50-54	3.7	4.1
55-59	2.5	3.3
60-64+	6.7	6.4

4.4. MARITAL STATUS

TUS collected information about the marital status of the surveyed population. Table 4.6 presents the distribution of persons according to their marital status. It shows that in spite of legal bar, about 72% of the respondents got married before the age of 18 years. Proportion of married females in this category was marginally higher than males in all the states. The incidence of widowhood among females was substantially higher than among males. The proportion of widowed women was as high as 11 % in Tamil Nadu followed by Orissa (8%) and Gujarat (7%). Except. Meghalaya, the proportion of divorced/separated male and women was negligible. In urban areas of Meghalaya it was as high as 3%.

Table 4.6. Marital status								
State-wise percentage distribution of persons according to their marital status for each sex								
States		Never Married (Age in yrs)			Currently married	Widowed	Divorced/ Separated	Total (in '000)
		18	18 & above	Total				

		Male	45.85	8.13	53.99	43.43	2.43	0.15	100.00	9458
Haryana		Female	40.08	2.79	42.87	52.15	4.88	0.09	100.00	7808
		Persons	43.24	5.72	48.96	47.38	3.54	0.12	100.00	17266
Madhya Pradesh		Male	43.38	6.90	50.28	47.07	2.47	0.18	100.00	31552
		Female	40.31	1.97	42.28	51.99	5.21	0.52	100.00	28020
		Persons	41.93	4.58	46.52	49.39	3.76	0.34	100.00	59573
Gujarat		Male	40.05	9.78	49.82	47.63	2.22	0.33	100.00	27643
		Female	37.50	3.95	41.45	50.91	7.28	0.36	100.00	24960
		Persons	38.84	7.01	45.85	49.19	4.62	0.34	100.00	52603
Orissa		Male	39.39	12.04	51.43	46.13	2.09	0.35	100.00	18787
		Female	38.69	5.34	44.03	47.11	8.26	0.61	100.00	18117
		Persons	39.04	8.75	47.79	46.61	5.12	0.48	100.00	36904
TamilNadu		Male	31.72	14.67	46.39	50.89	2.46	0.26	100.00	29528
		Female	30.43	6.84	37.27	51.62	10.63	0.49	100.00	29558
		Persons	31.07	10.75	41.83	51.25	6.55	0.37	100.00	59086
Meghalaya		Male	47.18	11.72	58.90	38.41	1.70	0.99	100.00	988
		Female	46.23	5.37	51.59	38.54	6.64	3.23	100.00	988
		Persons	46.70	8.54	55.25	38.47	4.17	2.11	100.00	1975

	Male	39.77	10.48	49.75	47.65	2.34	0.26	100.00	117956
Combined-States	Female	36.77	4.38	41.15	50.73	7.64	0.48	100.00	109451
	Persons	38.07	7.55	45.61	49.13	4.89	0.37	100.00	227407

4.5 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Educational status of an individual is an important indicator as it facilitate rational thinking and helps in economic well being of self and other members of the households.

The percentage distribution of persons aged 7 years and above according to their educational attainment is given in Table 4.1 and Figure 4.5. In all the six states taken together 67% of the persons were found to Literate; the percentage being 56% for females and 77% for males. The literacy rate was found to be highest Tamil Nadu followed by Meghalaya. The least literate state was Madhya Pradesh. Only about 4% of the individuals were having qualification of graduation and above.

Table 4.7 Educational status of persons by sex

State wise percentage distribution of persons (aged 7 years and above) according to educational level for each sex

States		Not-Literate	Literate but below primary	Primary	Middle	Secondary	Higher secondary	Graduate and above Agri. Etc.	Graduate and above Others	Total	Estimated no. of persons (in '000)
Haryana	Male	25.45	21.82	14.9	14.1	13.03	6.86	3.24	0.6	100.00	7419
	Female	52.16	16.58	10.68	8.82	5.78	3.75	2.05	0.19	100.00	6253
	Persons	39.22	21.4	11.91	10.71	8.9	5.01	2.47	0.38	100.00	14918
	Male	32.17	21.85	14.57	11.98	7.43	6.71	2.78	2.5	100.00	24107

Madhya-Pradesh	Female	57.36	16.44	9.95	7.48	3.63	2.83	1.09	1.23	100.00	21522
	Persons	44.05	19.3	12.39	9.86	5.64	4.88	1.99	1.9	100.00	45629
Gujarat	Male	19.79	12.57	20.23	17.48	17.22	6.84	1.42	4.47	100.00	22426
	Female	42.99	11.38	15.39	12.11	10.77	4.39	0.43	2.54	100.00	20415
Orissa	Persons	30.84	12	17.93	14.92	14.14	5.67	0.95	3.55	100.00	42841
	Male	24.52	24.46	14.15	15.33	12.54	3.5	2.42	3.08	100.00	15313
TamilNadu	Female	49.25	17.87	11.95	11.23	5.96	1.7	0.59	1.45	100.00	14935
	Persons	36.73	21.2	13.06	13.3	9.29	2.61	1.52	2.28	100.00	30248
Meghalaya	Male	14.1	13.52	21.6	20.76	15.9	5.96	6.93	1.23	100.00	25399
	Female	28.89	14.96	21.14	16.26	10.27	4.79	3.02	0.5	100.00	25515
Combined States	Persons	21.51	14.24	21.37	18.5	13.08	5.37	5.05	0.86	100.00	50915
	Male	19.99	25.15	18.45	13.67	11.28	5.76	3.19	2.51	100.00	655
	Female	25.16	27.2	17.78	15.81	6.42	4.08	1.64	1.9	100.00	699
	Persons	22.66	26.21	18.1	14.8	8.77	4.89	2.39	2.20	100.00	1354
	Male	22.61	17.89	17.76	16.33	13.27	6.03	3.55	2.57	100.00	953190
	Female	43.97	15.19	14.84	11.83	7.72	3.63	1.53	1.29	100.00	89339
	Persons	32.94	16.58	16.35	14.15	10.58	4.87	2.57	1.95	100.00	184656

A comparison of literacy rate from TUS with that from NSSO has been attempted in Table 4.8. literacy rate for Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat and Meghalaya was found to be quite close in both the data sources. Largest difference of 12 percentage point was observed in case of Orissa. While comparing the figures, it may be kept in view that NSSO estimates are based on thin sample.

Table 4.8. Literacy Rates		
State wise comparison of literacy rates as given by NSSO and Time Use Survey		
States	NSSO(1996-97)	Time Use Survey(1998)
Haryana	65.00	60.78
Madhya Pradesh	56.00	55.95
Gujarat	68.00	69.16
Orissa	51.00	63.27
Tamil Nadu	70.00	78.49
Meghalaya	77.00	77.34
Combined States/All India	62.00	67.06

Though literacy rate is continuously increasing in the country, it will be good ,to examine whether the spread of literacy is widespread in all section of society. Table 4.9 presents the comparison of percentage of households without any literate member of age 15 years and above as available from TUS and NSSO. It may be seen that in rural areas about 29% of the households still do not have any literate member of this age. Fortunately, this percentage was only 9% in urban areas. Such households in rural areas were as high as 40% in Madhya Pradesh and 33% in Orissa. State-wise figures compares well in all the six states. However, the TUS figures are lower than that of NSSO which indicates improvements in the situation.

Table 4.9 Households with no literate member				
Percentage of households which have no literate member of age 15 years and above out of the total households according to place of residence				
States	NSSO(1993-94)		Time Use Survey , 1998	
	Rural	urban	Rural	urban
Haryana	28.00	13.70	25.86	13.84
Madhya Pradesh	45.30	13.10	39.65	12.72
Gujarat	27.30	12.80	25.90	7.68
Orissa	41.40	14.80	33.31	11.08
Tamil Nadu	29.70	14.90	18.54	6.59
Meghalaya	25.30	3.40	20.20	2.99
Combined States/All India	37.00	14.30	28.93	8.82

It is generally said that if a girl is educated then whole family is educated. The benefits of female education is much more than male education. It will, therefore, be good to examine the extent of households without literate female members. Table 4.10 presents the percentage distribution of households with no literate female member of age 15 years and above. The TUS results shows that still about 57% of the households in rural areas and 26~ in urban areas do not have any such literate female members. This shows the magnitude of problem before the country on the literacy fronts. However, silver lining is that situation is improving reasonably well. Table 4.11 reveals that percentage of such households has reduced in rural and urban areas from 67.8% in 1993-94 to 57.14% in 1998-99 and 39.7% in 1993-94 to 26.26% in 1998-99 respectively.

States	NSSO(1993-94)		Time Use Survey , 1998	
	Rural	urban	Rural	urban
Haryana	66.50	44.50	66.27	32.55
Madhya Pradesh	80.30	44.00	71.83	38.30
Gujarat	61.90	34.00	57.01	26.29
Orissa	70.00	42.80	61.46	32.93
Tamil Nadu	56.70	36.10	38.24	17.79
Meghalaya	44.90	23.10	31.73	11.41
Combined States/All India	67.80	39.70	57.14	26.26

4.6. ECONOMIC STATUS

In TUS, to ascertain the economic status of surveyed population, the questions asked were exactly same as that asked in NSSO. All the individual were put in one of the three categories, namely employed, unemployed and out of labour force. Table 4.11 presents the relevant information. It shows that about 47.5% of respondents were employed whereas 51.7% were out of labour force. The percentage of unemployed was found to be less than 1 %. There was wide variation in the percentage of persons employed among states. Highest percentage (55.1) was observed in Meghalaya followed by Gujarat (52.7%) and Tamil Nadu (48.1 %). The lowest percentage (35.1) was observed for Haryana.

Table 4.11. Persons according to activity status

States	Activity status	Percentage of persons	Estimated number of persons (in '000)
Haryana	11--53	35.10	5236
	81	.49	74
	91--97	64.41	9608
	Total(11-97)	100.00	14918
Madhya-Pradesh	11--53	49.98	25314
	81	.46	235
	91--97	49.56	25104
	Total(11-97)	100.00	50653
Gujarat	11--53	52.66	23974
	81	.45	207
	91--97	46.86	21326
	Total(11-97)	100.00	45506
	11--53	40.81	13246

Orissa	81	1.11	360
	91--97	58.08	18854
	Total(11-97)	100.00	32460
Tamil Nadu	11--53	48.09	25903
	81	1.25	672
	91--97	50.66	27287
	Total(11-97)	100.00	53863
Meghalaya	11--53	55.08	854
	81	.31	5
	91--97	44.61	691
	Total(11-97)	100.00	1550
Combined States	11--53	47.61	94527
	81	.78	1552
	91--97	51.71	102870
	Total(11-97)	100.00	198949

NOTE: CODES 11-53 DENOTES EMPLOYED; 81 DENOTES UNEMPLOYED

AND REMAINING DENOTES OUT OF LABOUR FORCE

The detailed principal status activity codes are as given below:

11...Worked in hh. Enterprise (self-employed) as own account worker; 12...Worked in hh. Enterprise (self-employed) as employer 2-'1... Worked as helper in I;1h. Enterprises (unpaid family worker); 22.. .Worked as home based worker

32 Worked as regular salaried/wage permanent employees; 33 ... Worked as regular salaried/wage non-permanent employees

41..Worked as casual and contract wage labour in public works; 51.. .Worked as casual and contract wage labour in other type of works

52... Worked as intern/trainee(paid); 53... .Worked as exchange labour; 81... Did not work but was seeking and/or available for work

91 ... Attend educational institutions; 92 ... Attend domestic duties only .

93 ... Attend domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (Vegetables, roots, firewood,

cattle-feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc. for hh.

94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance etc.; 95 ... Not able to work due to disability; 96 ... Begg.ers, prostitutes; 97.. Others

Rural/urban break up of the activity status of the respondents are presented in table4.12. The percentage of people employed was higher in the rural areas as compared to the urban areas in all states whereas unemployed were more in urban areas. The percentage of persons employed in rural and urban areas was 50.6 and 39.6 respectively. Like in table 4.11 state wise variations were observed in these figures.

Table 4.12. Persons according to activity status and age-groups			
State wise percentage distribution of persons according to activity status(principal+ subsidiary) by the place of residence			
States	Activity status	Rural	Urban
	11--53	34.99	35.6

Haryana	81	0.45	0.72	
	91--97	64.57	63.68	
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	
	11--53	52.91	38.29	
Madhya-Pradesh	81	0.25	1.30	
	91--97	46.84	60.41	
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	
	11--53	60.20	40.17	
Gujarat	81	0.25	0.79	
	91--97	39.55	59.04	
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	
	11--53	40.91	40.37	
Orissa	81	0.94	1.85	
	91--97	58.15	57.78	
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	
	11--53	52.67	40.04	
Tamil Nadu	81	0.84	1.97	
	91--97	46.50	57.99	
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	
	11--53	58.22	40.27	

Meghalaya	81	0.25	0.59	
	91--97	41.52	59.14	
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	
	11--53	50.61	39.58	
Combined States	81	0.54	1.41	
	91--97	48.86	59.01	
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	
Note : 1. For details of activity status codes, see the table 4.11 on page 42				

A comparison of percentages of employed persons as revealed by TUS and that available from NSSO has been attempted in Table 4.13. The TUS figures were about 5% higher than the NSSO in both rural and urban areas. The figures for Haryana, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa and Tamil Nadu compares quite well. Some variations were observed in the figures for Gujarat, particularly rural areas.

Table 4.13 Employment Status				
Percentage of persons employed(principal+ subsidiary) by sex as given by NSSO and Time Use Survey				
States	NSSO (1993-1994)		Time Use Survey 1998	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
Haryana	37.20	35.20	35.00	35.60
Madhya Pradesh	49.40	31.70	52.90	38.30

Gujarat	48.80	34.70	60.20	40.20
Orissa	44.20	34.10	40.90	40.40
Tamil Nadu	53.90	40.20	52.70	40.00
Meghalaya	55.70	34.80	58.20	40.30
Combined States/All India	44.40	34.70	50.60	39.60

Activity status of individuals depends heavily upon their educational level. Figure 4.6 and table 4.14 shows the distribution of persons according to their educational level and sex.

It is clearly evident that for males, the percentage of employed goes up with the educational level: 46.23% for illiterate as compared to 73.64% for graduate and above. However, for females just the reverse trend was observed except for those with graduation and above: 30.1% for illiterate as compared to 16.07% with higher secondary. Therefore, even the higher educated women were not participating in economic activities.

Table 4.14. Persons according to activity status, education level and sex

Statewise percentage distribution of persons according to activity status(principal+ subsidiary) and education level for each sex

	11--53	42.49	54.22	70.61	74.32	79.96	82.43	58.35	37.80	24.37	28.74	21.92	22.39	25.70	31.43
Gujarat	81	0.06	0.23	0.77	1.92	2.24	1.47	0.66	-	-	0.06	0.20	0.48	2.35	0.10
	91--97	57.45	45.55	28.62	23.76	17.80	16.10	40.99	62.20	75.63	71.20	77.87	77.13	71.95	68.47
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	11--53	48.19	56.80	67.69	64.05	51.38	65.36	56.05	19.77	8.81	8.06	8.18	7.32	17.27	14.99
Orissa	81	0.29	0.82	2.14	6.41	6.78	6.59	1.79	0.02	0.01	-	0.63	0.82	4.05	0.13
	91--97	51.53	42.38	30.17	29.54	41.84	28.05	42.16	80.20	91.18	91.94	91.19	91.86	78.67	84.88
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	11--53	48.47	60.88	68.49	73.03	61.97	67.52	61.78	35.40	25.27	16.20	13.73	11.60	31.33	26.03
TamilNadu	81	0.02	0.82	1.93	2.85	7.03	6.18	1.84	0.02	0.08	-	2.12	2.15	3.78	0.44
	91--97	51.50	38.29	29.58	24.12	31.00	26.31	36.39	64.58	74.65	83.80	84.15	86.24	64.89	73.53
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	11--53	34.61	52.02	66.82	72.67	84.71	78.11	51.02	35.01	34.67	30.65	34.87	54.02	52.03	35.41
Meghalaya	81	-	-	1.86	0.58	0.28	1.89	0.30	-	0.20	-	2.33	-	-	0.19
	91--97	65.39	47.98	31.33	26.75	15.01	20.00	48.68	64.99	65.13	69.35	62.80	45.98	47.97	64.41
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	11--53	46.23	54.29	68.71	72.02	71.16	73.64	57.14	30.09	20.37	17.95	14.73	16.07	27.62	24.81
Combined States	81	0.10	0.62	1.44	2.68	4.11	4.91	1.16	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.97	1.01	2.76	0.17
	91--97	53.67	45.10	29.85	25.29	24.73	21.45	41.70	69.90	79.60	82.04	84.30	82.92	69.62	75.02
	Total(11-97)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : 1. The entry '-' in a cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

2. For details of activity status codes see the table

Similar data with rural urban break up are presented in Table 4.16. The increase in employment percentages with educational level was observed in both rural and urban areas. However, the urban figure was lower than the rural figures. This may be due to the fact that in rural areas people engage themselves in agricultural activities that are treated as economic activities. The highest employment percentages were observed for graduate level in both rural(62.7%) and urban(58.5%)areas.

Table 4.15 Persons according to activity status, education level and place of residence

State wise percentage distribution of persons according to activity status(principal+ subsidiary) and education level by the place of residence															
State	Activity	Rural							Urban						
		Non-Literate	Primary	Middle	Second- ary	Higher Secon- dary	Graduate	Total	Non-literate	Primary	Middle	Second- ary	Higher Secondary	Graduate	Total
	11--53	22.04	2.24	48.48	62.02	50.83	60.81	29.95	19.12	19.01	41.03	44.55	51.69	64.36	32.1
Haryana	81	0.09	0.43	1.37	0.78	1.07	-	0.38	-	0.53	1.87	0.53	1.43	0.77	0.65
	91--97	77.87	72.33	50.15	37.2	48.1	39.19	69.67	80.88	80.46	57.1	54.92	46.88	34.87	67.25
	Total(11-97)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	11--53	42.19	42.47	54.68	56.5	73.36	66.36	44.61	21.61	25.4	39.4	45.15	50.43	62.99	33.7
Madhya- Pradesh	81	0.01	0.15	0.52	0.42	1.45	6.39	0.21	0.13	1.11	0.05	1	3.08	4.01	1.14
	91--97	57.79	57.38	44.8	43.08	25.19	27.25	55.18	78.26	73.49	60.55	53.86	46.49	33	65.15
	Total(11-97)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	11--53	46.69	48.02	63.22	6.45	5.35	5.52	51.66	18.62	29.29	42.62	.47.07	48.77	62.7	35.22

Gujarat	81	-	0.09	0.65	0.67	1.5	2.35	0.22	0.1	0.2	0.29	1.83	1.64	1.64	0.69
	91-97	53.31	51.88	36.14	31.88	23.15	22.12	48.12	81.29	70.51	57.09	53.1	49.59	35.66	64.08
	Total(11-97)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Orissa	11--53	32.13	37.16	42.04	43.86	36.65	60.52	35.75	21.94	30.62	45.91	48.51	37.8	47.98	36.52
	81	0.13	0.49	1.36	4.97	6.62	9.42	0.82	0.1	0.37	0.85	4.24	1.86	3.89	1.67
	91--97	67.74	62.35	56.6	51.17	56.773	30.06	63.43	77.96	69.02	53.24	47.25	60.34	48.13	61.81
TamilNadu	Total(11-97)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	11--53	44.35	48.76	49.36	56.04	41.64	57.05	47.98	27.95	29.22	38.97	44.1	37.86	55.74	36.6
	81	-	0.23	1.04	1.52	6.86	8.83	0.6	0.07	0.94	1.14	3.5	3.57	4.22	1.8
Meghalaya	91--97	55.65	51	49.6	42.44	51.59	34.12	51.26	1.98	69.85	59.89	52.4	58.5	40.04	61.53
	Total(11-97)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	11--53	37.29	46.51	54.64	66.32	81.95	5.76	45.09	4.69	17.93	25.95	45.94	65.34	4.51	33.6
Combined States	81	-	0.11	1.14	-	-	2.46	0.19	-	-	-	3.1	0.25	-	0.49
	91--97	62.771	53.38	44.22	33.68	18.05	39	54.2	95.31	82	4.05	50.89	34.41	25.49	65.83
	Total(11-97)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	11--53	39	43.04	51.92	58.4	58.61	62.69	43.91	21.99	28	40.83	45.24	45.04	58.55	35.42
	81	0.04	0.25	0.94	1.49	3.45	6.91	0.46	0.09	0.68	0.71	2.67	5.61	3.26	1.26
	91--97	60.26	56.71	47.13	40.11	37.94	30.4	55.62	77.92	71.25	58.46	52.09	52.35	38.18	63.33
	Total(11-97)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note : 1. The entry '-' in a cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

2. For details of activity status codes see the table

4.7 Child Labour

In TUS information were collected about the working status of children in the age-group 6-14 1 have an idea about the prevalence~ of child labour in the country. Table 4.16 presents the comparison « similar data on child labour from TUS and NSSO. In TUS prevalence of child labour was found to be 4.5c as compared to 6.1 % in NSSO. Figures in TUS was about 2% lower than NSSO for females. For male difference was about 1 %. Statewise difference from two sources was in the range of 1 % except for Meghalay where it was about 2%.

Table 4.16 Child labour.						
States	NSSO(93-94)			TUS		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Haryana	2.27	2.65	2.47	3.23	1.36	2.45
Madhya- Pradesh	7.67	5.82	6.76	4.99	3.89	4.50
Gujarat	3.32	3.73	3.52	5.70	5.80	5.75
Orissa	6.96	5.32	6.16	5.69	3.49	4.60
Tamil Nadu	7.02	9.74	8.35	4.86	2.97	3.93
Meghalaya	2.46	2.57	2.51	6.08	2.23	4.10
All India/ Combined states	6.17	5.99	6.09	5.08	3.79	4.49

4.8 DISABILITY

Out of total persons surveyed about 1.16 % were found to be having some form of disability. The incidence of disability was found to be highest (2.09%) in Orissa followed by Haryana (1.61 %) and Gujarat(1.1%). The prevalence of disability was higher among males as compared to females in all the states excepts Orissa where it was higher for females. Further, except Tamil Nadu and Meghalaya , disability was more prevalent in urban areas compared to rural areas. The relevant data are presented in Table 4.17 and Figure 4.7.

Table 4.17. Disabled Persons							
State wise number and percentage out of total population of all disabled persons by sex by place of residence							
States		Rural		Urban		Total	
		Number	% of Total population	Number	% of Total population	Number	% of Total population
Haryana	Male	155936	2.00	31304	1.90	187239	1.98
	Female	67968	1.05	22962	1.70	90930	1.16
	Total	223904	1.57	54266	1.81	278170	1.61
Madhya-Pradesh	Male	304692	1.20	85034	1.38	389726	1.24
	Female	193480	0.85	41979	0.78	235460	0.84
	Total	498172	1.04	127014	1.10	625186	1.05
Gujarat	Male	213949	1.24	149025	1.44	362974	1.31
	Female	131486	0.83	91394	1.00	222880	0.89
	Total	345435	1.04	240419	1.23	585854	1.11

	Male	320622	2.12	16998	0.47	337620	1.80
Orissa	Female	304767	2.03	129760	4.20	434527	2.40
	Total	625389	2.07	146758	2.19	772147	2.09
	Male	185279	0.98	64374	0.61	249653	0.85
TamilNadu	Female	108713	0.58	19078	0.18	127791	0.43
	Total	293992	0.78	83452	0.39	377444	0.64
	Male	3382	0.40	940	0.63	4322	0.44
Meghalaya	Female	2823	0.35	-	-	2823	0.29
	Total	6205	0.38	940	0.29	7145	0.36
	Male	1183859	1.39	347675	1.07	1531535	1.30
Combined States	Female	809237	1.02	305174	1.02	1114411	1.02
	Total	1993097	1.21	652849	1.05	2645945	1.16

NOTE : THE ENTRY '-' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING ITEM WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE

Table 4.18 Disabled Persons

Statewise number of disabled persons and their percentage distribution according to sex by place of residence

States		Rural		Urban		Total	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Haryana	Male	155936	69.64	31304	57.69	187239	67.31
	Female	67968	30.36	22962	42.31	90930	32.69
	Total	223904	100.00	54266	100.00	278170	100.00
Madhya-Pradesh	Male	304692	61.16	85034	66.95	389726	62.34
	Female	193480	38.84	41979	33.05	235460	37.66
	Total	498172	100.00	127014	100.00	625186	100.00
Gujarat	Male	213949	61.94	149025	61.99	362974	61.96
	Female	131486	38.06	91394	38.01	222880	38.04
	Total	345435	100.00	240419	100.00	585854	100.00
Orissa	Male	320622	51.27	16998	11.58	337620	43.72
	Female	304767	48.73	129760	88.42	434527	56.28
	Total	625389	100.00	146758	100.00	772147	100.00

	Male	185279	63.02	64374	77.14	249653	66.14
TamilNadu	Female	108713	36.98	19078	22.86	127791	33.86
	Total	293992	100.00	83452	100	377444	100.00
	Male	3382	54.51	940	100.00	4322	60.49
Meghalaya	Female	2823	45.49	-	-	2823	39.51
	Total	6205	100.00	940	100.00	7145	100.00
	Male	1183859	59.40	347675	53.26	1531535	57.88
Combined States	Female	809237	40.60	305174	46.74	1114411	42.12
	Total	1993097	100.00	652849	100.00	2645945	100.00

NOTE : THE ENTRY '-' IN A CELL INDICATE THAT NO CORRESPONDING ITEM WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE

Figures were comparatively lower for Tamil Nadu and Orissa for all the educational level. The data presented in this Table does not support the general perception that women are not involved in the decision making and participation in decision making increases with the educational level. As not much probing was done. Women perhaps have not agreed to say that they were not involved in decision making as that would imply that their status was lower than other women. To elicit proper response on this subject, some more probing have to be attempted.

Table 4.19. Female participation in decision making

State wise percentage distribution of females participating in decision making

by the social group according to place of residence

State	Rural				Urban				Total							
	SC	ST	Others	Total	No. of persons sampled	SC	ST	Others	Total	No. of persons sampled	SC	ST	Others	Total	No. of persons sampled	
Haryana	89.68	-	86.60	87.42	4493	78.88	-	83.26	82.58	1505	88.56	-	85.97	86.62	5998	
Madhya-Pradesh	91.37	92.21	91.53	91.63	16988	93.57	98.50	95.32	95.53	5217	91.61	92.89	92.27	92.30	22205	
Gujarat	91.97	95.00	93.58	93.71	7642	93.27	97.09	94.29	94.30	6597	92.53	95.21	93.84	93.32	14239	
Orissa	93.40	91.62	92.95	92.73	10034	94.99	85.94	92.08	92.01	2156	93.61	91.33	92.79	92.62	12190	
TamilNadu	72.72	72.58	75.44	74.85	12886	71.20	80.55	72.54	72.52	7405	72.46	73.84	74.40	74.09	20291	
Meghalaya	100.00	87.34	86.86	87.09	1938	87.26	80.38	82.88	82.09	732	87.29	86.32	86.14	86.23	2670	
Combined States	84.96	91.41	87.50	87.68	53981	84.40	93.13	85.50	85.72	23612	84.87	91.57	86.94	87.20	77593	

Note : The entry '-' in a cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

Table 4.20. Female participation in decision making by education level

Statewise percentage of females (aged 18 years and above) participating in decision making by education level and place of residence

STATES	LEVEL OF EDUCATION								Number of persons sampled
	NON- LITERATES	BELOW PRIMARY	PRIMARY	MIDDLE	SECONDARY	HIGHER	GRADUATION		
							SECONDARY	AND ABOVE	
Haryana	Rural	87.67	82.60	88.15	88.06	73.09	80.62	86.74	4493
	Urban	82.93	92.76	88.24	84.96	84.41	81.36	82.22	1505
	Total	87.16	84.23	88.17	87.21	77.30	81.03	85.82	5998
Madhya- Pradesh	Rural	91.96	92.62	92.07	91.47	86.92	80.15	91.51	16988
	Urban	96.92	95.31	96.89	99.18	90.74	95.33	94.59	5217
	Total	92.27	93.20	93.50	94.21	88.86	89.87	92.17	22205
Gujarat	Rural	92.86	95.51	97.41	91.73	93.55	96.29	93.55	7642
	Urban	93.32	96.97	94.79	96.65	95.96	89.00	94.10	6597
	Total	92.96	96.10	96.36	94.12	95.10	91.31	93.76	14239
Orissa	Rural	93.54	95.88	92.51	92.28	79.19	78.47	92.87	10034
	Urban	92.60	96.50	99.01	94.97	96.56	87.18	90.15	2156

	Total	93.43	95.96	93.95	93.04	88.14	82.74	92.33	12190
TamilNadu	Rural	76.90	80.38	73.99	74.79	66.08	53.25	75.39	12886
	Urban	69.83	65.56	76.79	82.01	72.26	62.88	72.47	7405
	Total	75.45	76.39	74.88	78.02	69.94	59.69	74.29	20291
Meghalaya	Rural	80.97	93.51	94.10	89.94	80.64	73.73	85.83	1938
	Urban	78.75	98.05	65.04	86.90	76.43	84.14	82.64	732
	Total	80.87	93.86	91.67	89.08	78.80	82.06	85.20	2670
Combined States	Rural	89.12	88.90	84.35	85.05	79.03	75.38	87.45	53981
	Urban	87.09	84.14	86.44	89.79	85.29	80.07	85.03	23612
	Total	88.81	87.72	85.02	86.98	82.73	78.40	86.72	77593

Figures were comparatively lower for Tamil Nadu and Orissa for all the educational level. The data presented in this table does not support the general perception that women are not involved in the decision making and participation in decision making increases with the educational level. As not much probing was done, women perhaps have not agreed to say that they were not involved in decision making as that would imply that their status was lower than the other women. To elicit proper response on the subject, some more probing have to be attempted.

CHAPTER 5

TIME USE PATTERNS OF RESPONDENTS

Table 5.1. Type of days

State wise average distribution of days (out of 7 days) according to type of days by place of residence

States	Type of days											
	Normal			Weekly variant			Abnormal			Total		
	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
Haryana	Rural	6.45	6.68	6.55	0.45	0.27	0.37	0.10	0.06	0.08	7.00	7.00
	Urban	6.16	6.46	6.30	0.78	0.47	0.64	0.06	0.07	0.07	7.00	7.00
	Total	6.40	6.64	6.51	0.51	0.30	0.42	0.09	0.06	0.08	7.00	7.00
Madhya-Pradesh	Rural	6.40	6.51	6.45	0.55	0.44	0.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	7.00	7.00
	Urban	6.38	6.51	6.44	0.60	0.48	0.54	0.02	0.01	0.02	7.00	7.00
	Total	6.39	6.51	6.45	0.56	0.45	0.51	0.04	0.04	0.04	7.00	7.00
Gujarat	Rural	0.63	6.66	6.65	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.04	0.04	0.04	7.00	7.00
	Urban	6.44	6.63	6.53	0.52	0.34	0.43	0.04	0.03	0.03	7.00	7.00
	Total	6.56	6.65	6.60	0.40	0.31	0.36	0.04	0.04	0.04	7.00	7.00

		Rural	6.56	6.71	6.64	0.39	0.24	0.31	0.06	0.05	0.05	7.00	7.00	7.00
Orissa	Urban	6.56	6.71	6.63	0.42	0.28	0.35	0.02	0.01	0.02	7.00	7.00	7.00	
	Total	6.56	6.71	6.63	0.39	0.25	0.32	0.05	0.04	0.05	7.00	7.00	7.00	
		Rural	6.42	6.52	6.47	0.51	0.41	0.46	0.07	0.07	0.07	7.00	7.00	7.00
Tamil Nadu	Urban	6.26	6.48	6.37	0.70	0.50	0.60	0.03	0.02	0.03	7.00	7.00	7.00	
	Total	6.37	6.51	6.44	0.58	0.44	0.51	0.06	0.05	0.05	7.00	7.00	7.00	
		Rural	6.05	6.08	6.07	0.90	0.87	0.88	0.05	0.05	0.05	7.00	7.00	7.00
Meghalaya	Urban	6.18	6.22	6.20	0.81	0.77	0.79	0.01	0.01	0.01	7.00	7.00	7.00	
	Total	6.07	6.11	6.09	0.88	0.85	0.87			0.04	7.00	7.00	7.00	
		Rural	6.48	6.59	6.54	0.46	0.36	0.41	0.06	0.05	0.05	7.00	7.00	7.00
Combined States	Urban	6.37	6.55	6.46	0.60	0.42	0.51	0.03	0.02	0.03	7.00	7.00	7.00	
	Total	6.45	6.58	6.51	0.50	0.37	0.44	0.05	0.04	0.05	7.00	7.00	7.00	

Table 5.1 presents the distribution of these three types of days in a week. This Table shows that respondents have not reported many incidences of weekly variant and abnormal days. Out of 7 days, normal, weekly variant and abnormal days were reported to be 6.51, 0.44 and 0.05. Therefore, normal days constituted about 93% of all the days covered in the survey. Normal days were reported to be marginally higher for females as compared to males. The pattern was more or less same in all the states except Meghalaya where normal days were found to be only 6.

The Time Use Survey was conducted during a period of one year with a view to capture seasonal variation. Table 5.2 shows the distribution of three types of days in all the four sub-rounds, each of three months duration. This Table will help to explore the possible variation in the number of normal and other days in different sub rounds. Not much variation was observed in the days pattern over different sub-round and states. Variation observed was only marginal. Of course, number of normal days were lowest (6.37) in 1st sub-round (July-September, 1998) and highest in 4th sub-round (April-June, 1999).

This pilot survey illustrate not much advantage in taking three types of days as weekly variant and abnormal days contributed for less than % of the days in a week. On the other hand use of only normal day can reduce the burden of investigator substantially

Table 5.2. Type of days

	Normal	6.27	6.41	6.31	6.45	6.35	6.52	6.52	6.63
Tamil Nadu	Weekly variant	0.63	0.51	0.64	0.49	0.59	0.42	0.47	0.36
	Abnormal	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.01
	Normal	5.95	6.01	6.00	6.07	6.13	6.04	6.23	6.33
Meghalaya	Weekly variant	0.96	0.92	0.97	0.89	0.86	0.94	0.74	0.63
	Abnormal	0.10	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03
	Normal	6.37	6.49	6.40	6.55	6.42	6.54	6.61	6.75
Combined	Weekly variant	0.54	0.43	0.56	0.42	0.53	0.41	0.37	0.24
States	Abnormal	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.01

5.3 Average time spent in SNA and Extended SNA Activities

Table 5.3 and 5.4 give broad picture of the distribution of time spent on various activities. The activities are classified in to three catagories namely those pertaining to System of National Accounts(SNA) Extended SNA and Non-SNA.

Table 5.3 Time spent on various activities(All)										
STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME SPENT(in Hours) ON SNA,EXTENDED SNA AND NON-SNA ACTIVITIES BY SEX AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE(ALL)										
STATES	ACTIVITIES	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
HARYANA	SNA	37.98	23.49	31.36	36.54	11.21	24.97	37.72	21.26	30.19
	EXTENDED SNA	1.74	30.67	14.91	3.11	32.74	16.68	1.99	31.06	15.24

	NON SNA	128.22	113.81	121.69	128.31	124.08	126.36	128.23	115.67	122.52
	TOTAL PERSONS	1919	1603	3522	687	588	1275	2606	2191	4797
	SNA	43.55	22.62	33.64	36.35	8.5	23.37	42.07	19.85	31.54
MADHYA PRADESH	EXTENDED SNA	4.42	35.47	19.12	4.43	36.99	19.6	4.43	35.79	19.22
	NON SNA	119.98	109.85	115.2	127.19	122.53	125.03	121.47	112.38	117.19
	TOTAL PERSONS	6832	6186	13018	2275	1963	4238	9107	8149	17256
	SNA	44.83	23.9	34.74	41.81	7.02	25.45	43.63	17.6	31.24
GUJARAT	EXTENDED SNA	3.25	37.55	19.73	3.09	41.57	21.18	3.19	39.08	20.27
	NON SNA	119.93	106.52	113.49	123.09	119.47	121.99	121.12	111.36	116.44
	TOTAL PERSONS	3244	2988	6232	2913	2652	5565	6157	5640	11797
	SNA	39.54	19.03	29.26	42.19	8.37	26.46	40.12	17.07	28.69
ORISSA	EXTENDED SNA	4.34	35.28	19.83	5	37.61	20.18	4.47	35.7	19.91
	NON SNA	124.1	113.67	118.92	120.81	122.06	121.41	123.45	115.2	119.36
	TOTAL PERSONS	4131	4157	8288	957	877	1834	5088	5034	10122
	SNA	42.02	23.46	32.77	43.28	11.02	27.09	42.54	18.97	30.68
TAMIL NADU	EXTENDED SNA	3.51	29.52	16.53	2.7	32.08	17.44	3.19	30.46	16.87
	NON SNA	122.43	114.99	118.71	121.94	124.89	123.47	122.27	118.61	120.45
	TOTAL PERSONS	5507	5541	11048	3204	3186	6390	8711	8727	17438
	SNA	48.28	29.12	38.45	35.42	14.42	24.23	45.94	26.34	35.88
MEGHALAYA	EXTENDED SNA	7.02	34.55	21.13	7.96	34.39	21.99	7.16	34.52	21.28
	NON SNA	112.7	104.31	108.38	124.6	119.24	121.77	114.78	107.15	110.84
	TOTAL PERSONS	652	655	1307	269	283	552	921	938	1859
	SNA	42.31	22.53	32.72	41.06	9.16	25.77	41.96	18.72	30.75
COMBINED STATES	EXTENDED SNA	3.74	33.95	18.4	3.44	36.44	19.26	3.65	34.63	18.69

NON SNA	121.98	111.5	116.89	123.47	122.44	123.03	122.42	114.58	118.62
TOTAL PERSONS	22285	21130	43415	10305	9549	19854	32590	30679	63269

The SNA activities consist of primary production activities, like crop farming, animal husbandry, fishing, forestry, processing and storage, mining and quarrying; secondary activities like construction, manufacturing and activities like trade, business and services. Extended SNA activities include household maintenance, care for children, sick and elderly. The activities related to learning, social and cultural activities, mass media and personal care and self-maintenance are categorized as Non-SNA activities.

The distribution of time in three types of activities has been presented in two ways. The Table 5.3 gives the average time spent on various activities assuming that all individuals participate in various activities. The advantage of this approach is that the total of average time on all the activities will add to 168. However, the disadvantage of this approach is that in some of the activities, persons included in the divisor might have not participated. Therefore, another Table 5.5 has been prepared which gives average time for various activities for the participants only. Therefore, the average time on a particular activity may be higher in Table 5.3 as compared to Table 5.5.

On the average male spent about 42 hours in SNA activities as compared to only about 19 hours by females. However, situation completely changes when we consider extended SNA activities. In these activities male spent only about 3.6 hours as compared to 34.6 hours by females. Therefore, female spend about ten times more time in extended activities as compared to male. In Non- SNA activities, which pertains to learning, leisure and personal care, male spent about 8 hours more as compared to females. On the average 71 % of the time is spent in Non- SNA activities. The SNA and extended SNA contribute for 18 % and 11 % respectively.

Time Use variations for males were not found to be significantly different in rural and urban areas. However, the female's participation in SNA activities (5 %) in urban area was much lower as compared to 13 % in rural areas. This may be due to the fact that women in rural area generally participate in agricultural activities, which are treated as SNA activities.

Significant pattern have been also observed in the time use pattern over the states. Maximum time spent in SNA activities for rural males was in Meghalaya (48.28 Hours) followed by Gujarat (44.83 Hours) and Madhya Pradesh (43.55 Hours). Minimum was observed in Orissa (39.54 Hours). Trend was almost similar for females in rural areas also. For urban area highest time for male was found in Tamil Nadu (43.28 Hours) followed by Orissa (42.13 Hours) and Gujarat (41.81 Hours). As far as the urban females were concerned, highest time was found to be in Meghalaya (14.42 Hours) followed by Haryana (11.21 Hours) and Tamil Nadu (11.02 Hours). As regard extended activities Gujarat scored the highest time (37.55 Hours) for rural females followed by Madhya Pradesh (35.47 Hours) and Orissa (35.28 Hours). There was not much variation observed in the time spent in extended SNA activities by rural and urban females. The maximum difference was observed to be about 4 Hours.

Table 5.4 presents the percentage distribution time in three types of activities and the pattern emerging from this table is same as that available from Table 5.3.

Table 5.4 Percentage of time spent on various activities(ALL)

PERCENTAGE OF WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON SNA, EXTENDED SNA AND NON-SNA ACTIVITIES BY SEX AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE(ALL)										
STATES	ACTIVITIES	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
HARYANA	SNA	22.61	13.98	18.67	21.75	6.67	14.86	22.45	12.65	17.97
	EXTENDED SNA	1.04	18.26	8.88	1.85	19.49	9.93	1.18	18.49	9.07
	NON SNA	76.32	67.74	72.43	76.38	73.86	75.21	76.33	68.85	72.93
	TOTAL	99.96	99.98	99.98	99.98	100.02	100.01	99.96	99.99	99.97
MADHYA PRADESH	SNA	25.92	13.46	20.02	21.64	5.06	13.91	25.04	11.82	18.77
	EXTENDED SNA	2.63	21.11	11.38	2.64	22.02	11.67	2.64	21.30	11.44
	NON SNA	71.42	65.39	68.57	75.71	72.93	74.42	72.30	66.89	69.76
	TOTAL	99.97	99.96	99.98	99.98	100.01	100.00	99.98	100.01	99.97
GUJARAT	SNA	26.68	14.23	20.68	24.89	4.18	15.15	25.97	10.48	18.60
	EXTENDED SNA	1.93	22.35	11.74	1.84	24.74	12.61	1.90	23.26	12.07
	NON SNA	71.39	63.40	67.55	73.27	71.11	72.61	72.10	66.29	69.31
	TOTAL	100.01	99.98	99.98	99.99	100.04	100.37	99.96	100.02	99.97
ORISSA	SNA	23.54	11.33	17.42	25.11	4.98	15.75	23.88	10.16	17.08
	EXTENDED SNA	2.58	21.00	11.80	2.98	22.39	12.01	2.66	21.25	11.85
	NON SNA	73.87	67.66	70.79	71.91	72.65	72.27	73.48	68.57	71.05

	TOTAL	99.99	99.99	100.01	100.00	100.02	100.03	100.02	99.98	99.98
TAMIL NADU	SNA	25.01	13.96	19.51	25.76	6.56	16.13	25.32	11.29	18.26
	EXTENDED SNA	2.09	17.57	9.84	1.61	19.10	10.38	1.90	18.13	10.04
	NON SNA	72.88	68.45	70.66	72.58	74.34	73.49	72.78	70.60	71.70
	TOTAL	99.98	99.98	100.01	99.95	99.99	100.00	100.00	100.02	100.00
MEGHALAYA	SNA	28.74	17.33	22.89	21.08	8.58	14.42	27.35	15.68	21.36
	EXTENDED SNA	4.18	20.57	12.58	4.74	20.47	13.09	4.26	20.55	12.67
	NON SNA	67.08	62.09	64.51	74.17	70.98	72.48	68.32	63.78	65.98
	TOTAL	100.00	99.99	99.98	99.99	100.03	99.99	99.93	100.01	100.00
COMBINED STATES	SNA	25.185	13.4107	19.4762	24.44	5.45238	15.339	24.976	11.1429	18.3036
	EXTENDED SNA	2.2262	20.2083	10.9524	2.0476	21.6905	11.464	2.1726	20.6131	11.125
	NON SNA	72.607	66.369	69.5774	73.494	72.881	73.232	72.869	68.2024	70.6071
	TOTAL	100.02	99.9881	100.006	99.982	100.024	100.04	100.02	99.9583	100.036

Table5.5 Time spent on various activities(Participants only)

STATES	ACTIVITIES	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
HARYANA	SNA	50.34 (1469)	30.15 (1276)	41 (2745)	55.68 (447)	24.32 (268)	44.04 (715)	51.21 (1916)	29.47 (1544)	41.43 (3460)
	EXTENDED SNA	6.21 (556)	34.84 (1415)	26.85 (1971)	6.99 (302)	38.85 (498)	26.57 (800)	6.41 (858)	35.55 (1913)	26.79 (2771)
	NON SNA	128.24 (1919)	113.80 (1603)	121.68 (3522)	128.30 (687)	124.07 (588)	126.37 (1275)	128.25 (2606)	115.69 (2191)	122.53 (4797)
MADHYA PRADESH	SNA	53.19 (5602)	31.26 (4530)	43.47 (10132)	50.72 (1620)	21.27 (823)	41.09 (2443)	52.73 (7222)	30.05 (5353)	43.09 (12575)
	EXTENDED SNA	7.92 (3791)	39.30 (5592)	26.49 (9383)	8.01 (1307)	41.08 (1769)	27.39 (3076)	7.94 (5098)	39.65 (7361)	26.67 (12459)
	NON SNA	120.00 (6832)	109.87 (6186)	115.20 (13018)	127.21 (2275)	122.52 (1963)	125.02 (4238)	121.48 (9107)	112.40 (8149)	117.19 (17256)
	SNA	57.12 (2529)	33.15 (2114)	46.12 (4643)	61.19 (1992)	22.84 (912)	50.22 (2904)	58.54 (4521)	31.06 (3026)	47.3 (7547)

GUJARAT	EXTENDED SNA	8.17	40.5	30.27	7.08	46.94	32.66	7.73	42.83	31.17
		(1217)	(2764)	(3981)	(1257)	(2377)	(3634)	(2474)	(5141)	(7615)
		NON SNA	119.91	106.52	113.49	123.11	119.45	121.39	121.13	111.34
ORISSA	SNA	(3244)	(2988)	(6232)	(2913)	(2652)	(5565)	(6157)	(5640)	(11797)
		51.77	26.47	39.50	62.04	23.52	49.96	53.66	26.18	41.01
		(3084)	(2967)	(6051)	(636)	(441)	(1077)	(3720)	(3408)	(7128)
TAMIL NADU	EXTENDED SNA	9.80	40.72	30.24	9.76	45.51	30.70	9.79	41.56	30.33
		(1741)	(3545)	(5286)	(520)	(753)	(1273)	(2261)	(4298)	(6559)
		NON SNA	124.10	113.69	118.89	120.81	122.07	121.40	123.43	115.20
MEGHALAYA	SNA	(4131)	(4157)	(8288)	(957)	(877)	(1834)	(5088)	(5034)	(10122)
		52.42	33.18	43.39	59.3	27.46	47.96	54.78	31.78	44.76
		(4435)	(3894)	(8329)	(2330)	(1333)	(3633)	(6765)	(5227)	(11992)
MEGHALAYA	EXTENDED SNA	8.27	33.14	25.15	6.52	37.3	27.29	7.64	34.62	25.91
		(2381)	(4908)	(7289)	(1459)	(2737)	(4196)	(3840)	(7645)	(11485)
		NON SNA	122.43	115	118.71	121.97	124.9	123.44	122.27	118.61
MEGHALAYA	SNA	(5507)	(5541)	(11048)	(3204)	(3186)	(6390)	(8711)	(8727)	(17438)
		53.04	33.44	43.20	50.73	30.99	42.23	52.71	33.17	43.08
		(574)	(558)	(1132)	(193)	(165)	(358)	(767)	(723)	(1490)
MEGHALAYA	EXTENDED SNA	9.49	36.67	25.06	11.44	40.63	28.37	9.82	37.35	25.63
		(481)	(617)	(1098)	(177)	(242)	(419)	(658)	(859)	(1517)
		NON SNA	112.69	104.30	108.39	124.64	119.24	121.77	114.81	107.12
MEGHALAYA	SNA	(652)	(655)	(1307)	(269)	(283)	(552)	(921)	(938)	(1859)

	SNA	53.31	31.13	43.05	58.39	24.6	47.34	54.65	30.04	44
		(17653)	(15339)	(33032)	(7218)	(3942)	(11160)	(24911)	(19281)	(44192)
COMBINED STATES	EXTENDED SNA	8.3	37.9	27.61	7.47	41.86	29.3	8.06	38.99	28.08
		(10167)	(18841)	(29008)	(5022)	(8376)	(13398)	(15189)	(27217)	(42406)
	NON SNA	121.98	111.48	116.89	123.47	122.47	122.99	122.41	114.58	118.62
		(22285)	(21130)	(43415)	(10305)	(9549)	(19854)	(32590)	(30679)	(63269)

NOTE:FIGURE IN PARENTHESIS IN THE SECOND LINE UNDER EACH ACTIVITY GIVES SAMPLE NO. OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACTIVITY

To facilitate the interpretation. of the results the number of participants in the activities have been also indicated in the table. As expected the average time in all the three types of activities have been found to be higher in this table as compared to that in table 5.3.Consideririg all rural males the average time was highest for Meghalaya (48.28 Hours) where as taking only participants into consideration it was highest for Gujarat (57.12 Hours) followed by Tamil Nadu (52.42 Hours) and Madhya Pradesh (53.19 Hours). This table also shows that average time spent 'by urban males was higher than the rural males in Tamil Nadu, Orissa, Gujarat and Haryana . The Trend observed in average time use pattern of females in extended SNA activities is quit similar to that available from Table 5.3.

If we take SNA and extended SNA activities together, the average time spent by rural male is only 46.05 Hours as compared to 56.48 Hours by rural females. For urban males this figure comes out to be 44.50 Hours as compared to 45.60 Hours by urban females. Therefore, women were found to be working for longer hours than male. If we workout the average of women's work to the total works of male and females, it works out be 55 % which compare quite well with the figure of 53 % quoted in the UNDP Human Development Report for 1995. Therefore if extended SNA activities are included in the economic activities, the contribution of women will be higher as compared to men.

Table 5.6 Time spent on various activities for all persons and participants only

COMPARISON OF WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME(IN HOURS) SPENT ON VARIOUS ACTIVITIES BY SEX AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE FOR ALL PERSONS AND PARTICIPANTS ONLY										
COMBINED STATES	ACTIVITIES	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
SNA	PARTICIPANTS	53.31	31.13	43.05	58.39	24.6	47.34	54.65	30.04	44.00
	ALL	42.31	22.53	32.72	41.06	9.16	25.77	41.96	18.72	30.75
EXTENDED SNA	PARTICIPANTS	8.3	37.9	27.61	7.47	41.86	29.3	8.06	38.99	28.08
	ALL	3.74	33.95	18.4	3.44	36.44	19.26	3.65	34.63	18.69
NON SNA	PARTICIPANTS	121.98	111.48	116.8 9	123.4 7	122.47	122.99	122.41	114.58	118.62
	ALL	122	111.5	116.8 9	123.5	122.44	123.03	122.4	114.58	118.62

5.5 PROPORTION OF UNPAID WORK IN THE SNA ACTIVITIES

In India no payment is made for a number of economic activities. Such activities are "performed either by family labour or through exchange labour. It will be good to study the sex wise detail of the unpaid work in the SNA activities such details are given in Table 5.7 . It may be seen that for the six states combined payment was not made for about 38% of the time spent in SNA activities. The amount of unpaid activities was more (51 %) for female as compared to only 33.0(0 for male. The predominance of women in unpaid activities was visible in all the states. The percent of time spent by females in unpaid activities was highest in Haryana(86%) followed by Meghalaya(76%) and Orissa(69 %) . This percentage was lowest for Tamil Nadu (32%)

Table 5.7 Time spent on paid and unpaid activities

TABLE 5.7

**STATEWISE DISTRIBUTION OF TIME SPENT IN SNA ACTIVITY
BY MODE OF PAYMENT**

STATES	MODE OF PAYMENT						TOTAL		
	MALE		FEMALE		PAID	UNPAID	% TIME ON UNPAID ACTIVITIES		
	PAID	UNPAID	PAID	UNPAID	% TIME ON UNPAID ACTIVITIES	PAID	UNPAID	% TIME ON UNPAID ACTIVITIES	
HARYANA	33.09 (1152)	18.12 (1347)	4.13 (215)	25.34 (1494)	35.38	20.06 (1367)	21.37 (2841)	85.99	51.58
MADHYA PRADESH	29.41 (5247)	23.34 (6311)	14.31 (3072)	15.75 (4391)	44.25	22.99 (8319)	20.12 (10702)	52.40	46.67
GUJARAT	44.37 (3959)	14.17 (3897)	17.18 (1747)	13.87 (2541)	24.21	33.26 (5706)	14.05 (6438)	44.67	29.70
ORISSA	31.25 (2103)	22.42 (2589)	8 (583)	18.18 (3235)	41.77	20.55 (2686)	20.47 (5824)	69.44	49.90
TAMIL NADU	41.42 (5633)	13.36 (4863)	21.48 (3034)	10.32 (4280)	24.39	32.74 (8667)	12.04 (9143)	32.45	26.89
MEGHALAYA	17.34 (374)	35.39 (740)	7.83 (196)	25.34 (692)	67.12	12.65 (570)	30.44 (1432)	76.39	70.64
COMBINED STATES	36.54 (18468)	18.12 (19747)	14.87 (8847)	15.18 (16633)	33.15	27.16 (27315)	16.85 (36380)	50.52	38.29

NOTE:FIGURE IN PARENTHESIS IN THE SECOND LINE UNDER EACH ACTIVITY GIVES SAMPLE NO. OF PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACTIVITY

**TABLE
5.8**

**STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON ALL EXTENDED SNA ACTIVITIES
IN CARE FOR CHILDREN, THE SICK, ELDERLY AND DISABLED FOR OWNHOUSEHOLD
ACCORDING TO AGE AND SEX AND ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS**

STATES								
AGE	SEX	HARYANA	MADHYAPRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	COMBINED STATES
6 to 14	M	3.62	13.40	7.29	6.99	5.28	14.53	9.25
	F	7.08	12.91	11.39	12.41	5.49	17.64	11.17
	T	5.97	13.10	9.75	11.27	5.40	16.60	10.47
15 to 59	M	5.10	5.48	5.96	10.22	5.64	5.67	6.27
	F	12.60	10.65	13.16	12.93	12.78	12.52	12.10
	T	10.90	9.34	10.83	12.23	10.58	10.31	10.46
59+	M	13.08	11.21	9.44	10.24	7.05	7.53	9.44
	F	18.15	16.89	15.94	16.33	10.57	12.38	15.34
	T	17.02	15.11	13.36	14.30	9.07	10.14	13.22
TOTAL	M	5.87	6.88	6.23	9.42	5.46	6.92	6.65
	F	13.08	11.37	12.98	13.70	11.61	13.08	12.38
	T	11.46	10.14	10.69	12.61	9.67	11.00	10.69
MARITAL STATUS								
NEVER MARRIED	M	3.79	11.26	6.08	7.34	4.39	8.92	7.24
	F	7.19	12.21	11.58	10.85	6.42	14.31	10.39
	T	5.96	11.82	9.41	10.19	5.47	12.34	9.20
CURRENTLY MARRIED	M	6.12	5.52	6.15	9.49	5.66	6.04	6.41
	F	13.25	11.07	13.11	13.93	12.38	12.96	12.54
	T	11.70	9.66	10.74	12.71	10.33	10.49	10.76
WIDOWED	M	9.88	9.70	8.65	15.06	9.79	13.29	10.28
	F	18.12	14.74	14.34	17.77	10.85	12.83	14.21
	T	17.35	13.71	13.17	17.39	10.75	12.92	13.60
DIVORCED /SEPARATED	M	—	4.14	9.20	3.67	4.06	0.00	5.53
	F	7.00	11.79	7.43	9.09	13.37	9.92	10.18
	T	7.00	9.80	7.98	8.04	9.38	9.92	8.86
TOTAL	M	5.87	6.88	6.23	9.42	5.46	6.92	6.65
	F	13.08	11.37	12.98	13.70	11.61	13.08	12.38

T	11.46	10.14	10.69	12.61	9.67	11.00	10.69
NOTE: THE ENTRY '-' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING PARTICIPANTS WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE							

Whatever characteristic we take, it was generally found that females spent about double the time as compared to male. The time spent by currently married and widowed females were found to be higher than those for never married and divorced. It is also an interesting finding that females aged 60 years and above were found to be spending maximum time as compared to those in the age group 6-14 and 16-59. No significant impact of educational level was found in such activities. Marginal differences were observed over the states. Generally, among the currently married women time spent vary from 11.07 hours in Madhya Pradesh to 13.93 hours in Orissa. Similarly, among the women educated up to higher secondary level. it varied from 10.81 hours in Gujarat to 17.11 hours in Meghalaya .

TABLE 5.9.

**STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME SPENT
IN CARE FOR CHILDREN,THE SICK,ELDERLY AND DISABLED FOR OWNHOUSEHOLD
ACCORDING TO EDUCATIONAL STATUS AND SEX(PARTICIPANTS)**

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL	SEX	HARYANA	MADHYA PRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	STATES	COMBINED STATES
								STATES	
Illiterate	M	6.04	7.44	7.55	9.23	4.16	5.10	7.71	
	F	13.92	11.39	14.03	14.09	11.74	11.96	12.83	
	T	13.24	10.73	12.81	13.33	11.03	10.14	11.99	
Literate Below Primary	M	5.70	5.90	7.19	8.50	4.66	7.51	6.54	
	F	10.11	11.26	13.11	12.35	10.63	13.94	11.70	
	T	8.90	9.40	10.87	11.30	9.34	12.09	10.11	
Primary	M	5.47	8.30	5.30	8.20	5.41	7.51	6.35	
	F	13.22	11.20	11.60	15.22	10.45	13.97	11.79	
	T	10.91	10.08	9.06	13.36	9.19	11.89	10.05	
Middle	M	7.28	5.24	6.01	9.45	5.47	5.08	6.19	
	F	12.55	12.19	12.65	12.64	12.11	12.14	12.35	
	T	10.17	9.55	9.61	11.59	9.81	10.15	9.99	
Secondary	M	4.72	8.03	5.47	9.52	5.08	8.80	6.30	
	F	11.97	10.89	11.04	12.50	13.57	11.52	12.11	
	T	8.85	9.57	8.82	11.23	9.95	10.12	9.66	
Higher Secondary	M	6.49	6.38	4.98	13.68	5.04	8.31	6.22	
	F	11.18	11.51	10.81	15.55	12.11	17.11	11.97	
	T	9.29	9.09	8.00	14.77	8.98	12.35	9.34	

Graduate and Above	M	4.97	6.81	6.05	11.30	5.33	6.66	6.45
	F	12.42	10.18	13.79	13.72	11.40	12.20	12.10
	T	8.60	8.13	8.98	12.42	7.90	8.96	8.79
TOTAL	M	5.87	6.88	6.23	9.42	5.46	6.92	6.65
	F	13.08	11.37	12.98	13.70	11.61	13.08	12.38
	T	11.46	10.14	10.69	12.61	9.67	11.00	10.69

5.7 TIME SPENT ON PERSONAL CARE

Personal care and self maintenance is necessary for the healthy life and individual's well being. It is generally felt that females get less time for these activities as compared to males. In the Time Use Survey, time spent on such activities by males and females were collected. Table 5.10 and figure 5.7 presented below gives the weekly average time spent on such activities for all the six states by age ,sex, marital status and educational level. While interpreting the results it may kindly be kept in view that personal care also include sleeping. These tables reveals that there is not much significant difference according to sex. As regards age, time spent by individuals aged 60 years and above was about 124 hours compared to 98 hours in the age group 6-14 years and about 95 hours in the age group 15-59.

Currently married men spent about six more hours in such activities as compared to currently married women. As regards the educational level, the illiterate women spent about 103 hours as compared to only 94 hours by the women with graduate and above qualification. Actually, the time spent in these activities was found to be slowly decreasing with educational level. Not much variation was observed over the time spent regarding various characteristics. A currently married women in Meghalaya spent the lowest time (88 hours) as compared to 98 hours by Tamil Nadu women. The widowed women were found to spending more time on these activities in all the states as compared to never married and currently married women.

TABLE 5.10 PERSONAL CARE AND SELF MAINTENANCE BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS

STATE WISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME (IN HOURS) SPENT IN PERSONAL CARE AND SELF MAINTENANCE BY AGE AND SEX AND MARITAL STATUS(PARTICIPANTS)

AGE	SEX	HARYANA	MADHYA PRADESH	STATES				
				GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	COMBINED STATES
6 to 14	M	98.26	101.84	95.36	99.97	95.75	95.74	98.26
	F	100.67	101.42	95.13	105.27	96.21	93.13	99.39
	T	99.25	101.65	95.26	102.61	95.97	94.24	98.78
15 to 59	M	98.02	100.33	95.54	100.18	97.48	93.24	97.47
	F	93.22	94.99	89.07	94.98	96.83	87.59	92.78
	T	95.73	40.73	92.43	97.61	37.37	90.37	75.71
59+	M	126.88	119.98	124.66	125.76	120.23	108.05	122.42
	F	126.77	124.80	126.99	131.13	124.06	120.57	126.37

	T	126.83	122.19	125.85	128.47	121.98	113.78	124.30
TOTAL	M	100.83	102.58	97.68	101.86	99.91	94.84	100.41
	F	97.31	98.40	93.66	100.58	98.62	89.84	97.60
	T	99.23	100.60	95.77	101.23	99.27	92.26	98.06
MARITAL STATUS								
NEVER MARRIED	M	98.64	102.36	95.43	100.86	97.47	92.29	98.78
	F	98.68	100.63	94.36	103.81	97.58	89.65	98.75
	T	99.02	101.70	95.00	102.13	97.52	91.06	98.77
CURRENTLY MARRIED	M	101.34	102.16	98.31	101.85	100.76	96.25	100.74
	F	93.98	95.31	89.85	94.94	96.22	87.64	94.10
	T	97.64	98.23	94.11	98.39	98.47	91.89	97.41
WIDOWED	M	124.34	113.84	117.88	119.23	117.21	110.10	117.25
	F	121.09	119.94	118.14	121.84	112.81	105.41	117.16
	T	122.27	117.90	118.08	121.34	113.60	106.28	117.18
DIVORCED /SEPERATED	M	108.19	99.22	104.00	109.38	103.11	88.63	103.72
	F	100.16	104.58	93.04	103.85	96.39	87.00	99.11
	T	105.59	103.11	98.37	105.77	98.73	87.36	100.78
TOTAL	M	100.83	102.58	97.68	101.86	99.91	94.84	100.41
	F	97.31	98.40	93.66	100.58	98.62	89.84	97.60
	T	99.23	100.60	95.77	101.23	99.27	92.26	99.05

NOTE: THE ENTRY '-' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING PARTICIPANTS WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE

TABLE 5.11

**STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON ALL NON-SNA ACTIVITIES
IN PERSONAL CARE AND SELF MAINTENANCE
ACCORDING TO EDUCATIONAL STATUS AND SEX(PARTICIPANTS)**

STATES

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL	SEX	HARYANA	MADHYAPRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	COMBINED STATES
Illiterate	M	110.31	105.39	106.72	109.35	109.06	99.54	107.36
	F	99.68	99.36	96.22	103.76	104.42	92.01	100.42
	T	103.59	101.68	99.75	105.65	105.94	95.24	102.88
Literate Below Primary	M	101.01	102.96	99.56	103.98	102.24	95.09	102.21
	F	97.32	98.34	94.45	100.29	97.55	92.20	97.67
	T	99.60	101.09	97.45	102.44	99.78	93.53	100.20
Primary	M	99.60	101.66	96.32	100.96	100.64	96.27	99.61
	F	95.65	96.93	92.34	99.28	97.77	90.03	96.44
	T	98.11	99.66	94.69	100.17	99.22	93.12	98.17
Middle	M	96.92	100.25	95.35	96.09	97.69	93.53	97.26
	F	93.99	96.48	91.72	94.91	95.23	85.43	94.38
	T	95.91	98.91	93.95	95.60	96.60	89.06	96.09
Secondary	M	94.64	100.19	93.83	96.15	96.35	90.95	95.93
	F	91.49	96.37	90.01	93.51	95.33	86.77	93.26
	T	93.78	99.03	92.45	95.31	95.95	89.38	94.99
Higher Secondary	M	91.32	98.17	91.88	93.73	96.45	89.82	94.97
	F	89.67	94.06	88.03	88.21	94.61	82.45	91.72
	T	90.87	97.05	90.46	91.96	95.63	86.64	93.80
Graduate and Above	M	93.48	100.50	92.75	95.31	93.36	88.37	95.03
	F	90.76	96.01	89.74	96.54	91.81	88.70	92.63
	T	92.58	99.22	91.80	95.63	92.87	88.50	94.30
TOTAL	M	100.83	102.58	97.68	101.86	99.91	94.84	100.41
	F	97.31	98.40	93.56	100.58	98.62	89.84	97.60
	T	99.23	100.60	95.77	101.23	99.27	92.26	99.05

5.8 HOW BURDENED IS WOMEN'S LIFE?

In patriarchal society like India, some of the jobs like cooking, taking care of the children, sick and aged persons, etc. are generally performed by women. Unfortunately, no data are generally available at state level to show the time spent by women on these activities. Further, these activities are treated as non-economic as per SNA but they are essential for the survival of society. Moreover, if more and more women get themselves involved in economic activities, then some alternative labour have to be deployed, like in some developed countries, to perform these activities. Time Use Survey is first such source, which have provided much sought after data on these activities.

Table 5.12 How Burdened is Women's Life!

Weekly average time spent(in hours) on some peculiar activities by sex (All)

Activities	HARYANA		MADHYA PRADESH		GUJARAT		ORISSA		TAMILNADU		MEGHALAYA		COMBINED STATES	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Cooking	0.36	11.37	0.62	14.24	0.38	13.85	0.86	19.28	0.38	14.74	1.26	13.74	0.52	14.93
Cleaning household	0.12	4.37	0.28	4.44	0.16	5.06	0.15	3.72	0.26	4.80	0.35	3.26	0.21	4.55
Cleaning utensils	0.10	4.68	0.13	3.71	0.10	4.28	0.10	2.45	0.06	2.62	0.32	3.90	0.10	3.39
Washing and mending clothes	0.09	4.02	0.28	2.12	0.11	4.03	0.13	1.05	0.21	2.81	0.37	3.10	0.18	2.71
Shopping	0.39	0.34	0.64	0.31	0.45	1.56	1.03	0.23	0.48	0.50	0.40	0.44	0.59	0.64
Pet Care	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.10	-	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04
Care for Children	0.18	3.91	0.26	3.23	0.33	3.25	0.53	3.92	0.29	2.36	0.47	4.44	0.32	3.16
Teaching own Children	0.08	0.18	0.14	0.10	0.17	0.33	0.27	0.18	0.11	0.18	0.35	0.29	0.16	0.19
Accompanying children to places	0.03	0.06	0.23	0.21	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.23	0.08	0.09
Care for sick and elderly	0.06	0.11	0.02	0.12	0.04	0.16	0.10	0.54	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.19	0.04	0.19
Supervising children	0.12	0.89	0.25	0.96	0.51	1.13	0.24	0.54	0.16	0.45	0.98	1.79	0.28	0.78
Care for Guests	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.04	-	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.24	0.03	0.04

Note: 1. The entry '-' in cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

2. M: Male; F: Female

Figure 5.8 clearly brings out the heavy responsibility thrust only on women to manage the household and taking care of its members.

Table 5.12 presents average time spent in a week on some of the important activities which generally fall in the domain of women life. Women reported that they spent about 2.1 hour per day on cooking food, about 1.1 hour on cleaning the households and utensils. Participation of men in these activities was just nominal. Taking care of children was also mainly the women's responsibility as they spent about 3.16 hours per week on these activities as compared to only 0.32 hours by males. Women reported less than 1 hour of time spent on activities relating to shopping, pet care, teaching own children, accompanying children to places, care of sick and elderly, supervising children and care of guests. However, if this time is calculated during one year period this time will become quite significant. There was not much difference in the time spent on most of the activities among states. The time spent on cooking varied from the lowest of 11.37 hours in Haryana to 19.28 hours in Orissa. This may be due to use of traditional fuels and less advanced gadgets in cooking in Orissa as compared to Haryana. Time spent on caring children, sick and elderly persons was found to be highest in Meghalaya (4.63 hours) and lowest in Tamil Nadu (2.44 hours).

5.9 GENDER DISCRIMINATION IN PERSONAL ACTIVITIES

For proper individual development, men and women should get equal time for reading, personal, hygienic, leisure such as reading newspaper, watching TV and listening to music, sleep, etc. Time Use Survey attempted to collect these data also. Table 5.13 provides the requisite data.

Table 5.13 Gender Discrimination in Personal activities														
Weekly average time spent(in hours) on some peculiar activities by sex (All)														
Activities	HARYANA		MADHYA PRADESH		GUJARAT		ORISSA		TAMILNADU		MEGHALAYA		COMBINED STATES	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Participation in Community functions	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	-	-	0.02	-	0.01	-	0.06	-	0.01	0.01
Reading	0.11	0.11	0.54	0.39	0.63	0.49	0.72	0.67	0.73	0.43	0.15	0.61	0.61	0.50
Watching TV	0.36	5.33	4.12	3.60	5.67	5.06	3.02	3.11	7.47	8.68	3.37	2.16	5.37	5.41
Listening to Music	0.53	0.24	0.55	0.10	0.38	0.25	1.00	0.50	0.85	0.63	0.97	0.34	0.66	0.36
Reading News Paper	0.21	0.02	0.30	0.08	0.68	0.32	0.31	0.09	1.03	0.31	0.40	0.09	0.57	0.20
Sleep	60.37	58.71	61.42	59.94	61.10	59.50	63.65	61.91	63.48	64.24	59.87	59.33	62.14	61.30
Eating and Drinking	9.08	8.42											9.67	9.20
Smoking and Drinking intoxicants	1.53	0.04	0.24	0.02	0.33	0.03	-	0.01	0.06	0.02	1.47	0.34	0.29	0.03
Personal Hygiene	6.11	5.25	9.11	8.55	7.09	5.92	8.68	8.22	6.53	6.01	5.19	4.63	7.62	6.91
Physical Exercise	0.55	0.12	1.59	0.36	0.45	0.13	0.08	0.02	0.29	0.05	0.19	0.03	0.64	0.14
Talking and Gossiping	6.83	7.13	8.48	7.82	8.79	8.33	5.89	5.60	7.10	6.18	5.20	3.97	7.62	7.02
Meditation	0.43	0.31	0.68	0.71	1.35	1.51	0.62	1.15	0.36	0.46	0.11	0.17	0.72	0.86

Note: 1. The entry '-' in cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample
2. M: Male; F: Female

In Haryana, Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat and Orissa, women slept 2 hours less than men in a week. However in Tamil Nadu and Meghalaya there was almost no difference in sleeping hours of men and women. In case of personal hygiene also men spent 1 hour more than women. There was substantial difference on time spent for personal hygiene by men and women in Gujarat. Men in all the 6 states spent much more time than women in reading news paper, listening to music, smoking and drinking intoxicants and physical exercise. Almost 1 hour was spent by men and women in gossiping and talking. Data from the survey do not support the general belief that women spent more time than men in gossiping and talking. It is heartening to note that both men and women spent about $\frac{1}{4}$ of an hour per week on meditation. Time spent by women on meditation was marginally higher in all the states except Haryana. Data from the survey also brings out the fact that reading habits are not deep rooted in the states covered in the survey because men and women spent about 1 hour and $\frac{3}{4}$ hour respectively in reading news paper and other materials.

5.10 TRAVEL TIME

With the growing urbanization and difficulty in getting the accommodation near to the work place, travel time is increasing day by day. As travel is involved in all types of activities, in every activity group an activity relating to travel was inserted. Table 5.14 presents the data relating to travel time in various activities. It is important to mention that from this table it will not be possible to find out the time spent by one individual per day on travel. Same individual may be involved in travel relating to more than one activity. However, data presented here is quite useful to indicate travel time involved in various types of activities. As expected travel time was highest (2.19) hours per week in services in urban areas. In crop farming, kitchen gardening, etc. male and female in rural areas spent about 3 and 1 and ½ hours per week respectively. Except the activities relating to collection of fruits and processing and storage in rural areas, men spent more time on travel in all other activities in rural and urban areas. For learning and personal care respondents spent about 1/4 hour and 1/2 hours per week respectively. Travel time for learning was marginally higher in urban areas as compared to rural areas.

Figures 5.10 clearly bring out the rural-urban differences in the average time taken in travel relating to some of the important activities.

Table. 5.14 Travel Time

Weekly average time (in hours) spent on travel related to different activities

Travel relating to	Rural			Urban			Combined		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Crop farming, kitchen gardening etc.	3.15	1.49	2.35	0.27	0.12	0.20	2.32	1.10	1.73
Animal Husbandry	0.42	0.19	0.31	0.02	-	0.01	0.30	0.14	0.22
Fishing, forestry, horticulture, gardening	0.16	0.07	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.05	0.09
Collection of fruits	0.10	0.21	0.15	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.16	0.12
Processing and storage	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mining and quarrying	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.02	0.06
Construction	0.21	0.03	0.12	0.33	0.04	0.19	0.25	0.03	0.14
Manufacturing	0.19	0.04	0.12	0.55	0.07	0.32	0.30	0.05	0.18
Trade and business	0.14	0.02	0.08	0.71	0.05	0.39	0.30	0.03	0.17
Services	0.49	0.08	0.20	2.19	0.35	1.31	0.98	0.15	0.58
Community service	0.02	-	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	-	0.01
Learning	0.80	0.54	0.07	0.97	0.88	0.93	0.85	0.63	0.75
Social and cultural activities	0.03	-	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.03
Personal care and self maintenance	0.63	0.35	0.49	0.45	0.19	0.32	0.58	0.30	0.45

Note: 1. The entry ‘-’ in cell indicates that no corresponding observation was found in the sample

5.11 TIME SPENT ON INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES

Different researchers and organisations may be interested to study the time spent by respondents in various activities covered in the survey. Though some of the results in abridged form are presented above, Appendix A and B give the actual time spent on each activity by all respondents and by participants in the activities respectively.

5.12 TIME SPENT ON VARIOUS ACTIVITIES BY SOCIO ECONOMIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE RESPONDENTS

As shown in paragraphs 5.6 and 5.7, time spent on various activities varies according to the socio economic and demographic characteristics of the respondents. In the Time Use Survey background characteristics of the respondents pertaining to age, sex, marital status, educational level and usual economic activity status were collected. In table Nos. 5.15 to 5.32 presented below attempts have been made to present the average time spent in various activity categories by these socio-economic and demographic characteristics .

TABLE 5.15 SNA activities and usual activity status

STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME (IN HOURS) SPENT ON ALL SNA ACTIVITIES BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS OF INDIVIDUAL AND SEX (PARTICIPANTS)

USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS	SEX	STATES						COMBINED STATES
		HARYANA	MADHYA PRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMIL NADU	MEGHALAYA	
11	M	21.22	22.45	20.18	19.79	15.51	28.68	19.6
	F	0.4	2.14	1.67	1.92	3.24	13.08	2.27
12	M	0.01	0.37	1.8	0.06	0.92	0.47	0.77
	F	-	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.11	-	0.06
21	M	2.58	6.31	6.1	2.96	1.02	1.27	4
	F	0.21	8.81	5.16	0.73	0.57	3.46	3.65
22	M	-	0.41	1.23	0.34	0.55	0.09	0.59
	F	-	0.71	1.59	0.14	0.83	0.24	0.77
32	M	4.93	3.76	5.44	4.19	9	6.28	5.73
	F	0.56	0.45	0.94	0.47	2.52	2.43	1.15
33	M	3.08	6.16	4.4	2.2	4.16	2.26	4.34
	F	0.35	3.26	0.52	0.21	2.2	0.67	1.61
41	M	1.15	1.79	0.29	2.21	2.64	3.33	1.7
	F	-	0.81	0.11	0.67	1.08	1.35	0.65
51	M	15.28	8.49	17.61	19.31	18.31	6.31	15.4
	F	0.85	4	8.26	4.9	10.89	3.43	6.66
52	M	0.54	0.04	0.21	0.06	0.14	-	0.15
	F	0.02	0.02	-	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.02
53	M	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.07	0.06
	F	-	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.02	-	0.03
81	M	0.07	0.13	0.16	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.17
	F	-	-	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01
91	M	1.22	1.42	0.52	0.49	0.87	2.35	0.91
	F	0.84	0.72	0.43	0.36	0.96	1.7	0.68
92	M	0.15	0.29	0.13	0.27	0.33	0.25	0.25
	F	18.38	6.38	6.96	12.14	6.93	2.54	8.59
93	M	0.24	0.6	0.15	0.93	0.16	0.57	0.4
	F	6.74	2.26	5.01	4.06	1.66	3.47	3.36
94	M	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.19	0.03	0.1
	F	0.23	0.07	-	0.25	0.27	0.22	0.16
95	M	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.08	-	0.05
	F	-	0.01	-	0.06	0.05	-	0.03
96	M	-	0.02	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.01
	F	-	-	0.01	0.01	-	-	-
97	M	0.62	0.39	0.18	0.33	0.61	0.57	0.41
	F	0.85	0.32	0.2	0.2	0.43	0.45	0.35
TOTAL	M	51.21	52.75	58.54	53.66	54.73	52.73	54.65
	F	29.47	30.06	31.06	26.13	31.81	33.17	30.05

NOTE 1: THE ENTRY '-' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING PARTICIPANTS WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE

NOTE 2: USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CODES 11,12,21,32,33,41,51 AND 53 REFER TO THE 'EMPLOYED' 81 TO THE 'UNEMPLOYED' AND THE REMAINING REFER TO THE 'NOT IN LABOUR FORCE'

TABLE 5.16 SNA activities by age and marital status

STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME(IN HOURS) SPENT ON ALL SNA ACTIVITIES BY AGE , SEX AND MARITAL STATUS(PARTICIPANTS)

STATES								
AGE	SEX	HARYANA	MADHYA PRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	COMBINED STATES
6 to 14	M	12.74	24.34	22.20	28.63	28.51	29.56	24.27
	F	15.62	19.04	20.42	19.11	17.41	13.80	18.63
	T	14.14	22.04	21.28	23.05	22.78	20.42	21.46
15 to 59	M	55.64	56.34	61.14	56.12	56.94	54.83	57.55
	F	31.50	31.51	32.39	27.05	32.96	36.00	31.39
	T	44.82	45.68	49.55	43.05	46.45	45.67	46.28
60 and above	M	42.92	48.61	50.91	46.50	45.93	55.97	47.43
	F	23.08	27.52	24.46	26.58	29.57	31.01	27.03
	T	34.58	41.06	41.05	37.69	40.18	45.81	39.70
TOTAL	M	51.21	52.75	58.54	53.66	54.80	52.73	54.65
	F	29.47	30.07	31.06	26.18	31.83	33.17	30.06
	T	41.43	43.11	47.31	41.02	44.80	43.09	44.02
MARITAL STATUS	NEVER MARRIED	M	35.43	38.49	50.59	44.79	49.65	44.72
	NEVER MARRIED	F	19.71	21.77	28.77	21.31	28.68	26.60
	NEVER MARRIED	T	29.74	33.12	43.10	35.07	41.98	36.68
CURRENTLY MARRIED	M	58.20	57.91	61.66	57.48	56.94	57.20	58.47
	CURRENTLY MARRIED	F	31.61	31.35	31.41	26.42	30.87	33.89
	CURRENTLY MARRIED	T	45.64	46.15	49.19	43.56	45.98	46.15
WIDOWED	M	38.67	48.06	53.84	45.35	50.39	46.66	48.67
	WIDOWED	F	35.50	34.38	32.91	35.05	41.08	40.19
	WIDOWED	T	36.80	39.93	39.34	37.20	42.84	41.40
Divorced/ separated	M	46.33	53.69	57.15	55.52	60.04	55.92	56.29
	Divorced/ separated	F	16.57	39.82	42.40	37.05	43.68	48.05
	Divorced/ separated	T	36.54	44.41	49.97	43.97	49.58	49.77

TOTAL

M	51.21	52.75	58.54	53.66	54.80	52.73	54.65
F	29.47	30.07	31.06	26.18	31.83	33.17	30.06
T	41.43	43.11	47.31	41.02	44.80	43.09	44.02

NOTE: THE ENTRY '-' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING PARTICIPANTS WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE

TABLE 5.17 SNA activities and educational status of individuals**STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME (IN HOURS) SPENT ON ALL SNA ACTIVITIES BY EDUCATIONAL STATUS AND SEX(PARTICIPANTS)**

Educational Level	sex	States						
		Haryana	MP	Gujarat	Orissa	Tamil Nadu	Meghalaya	Combined States
Illiterate	M	53.99	57.63	58.54	54.15	56.74	62.7	56.78
	F	32.83	33.68	34.84	31.18	39.23	42.43	34.41
	T	40.72	43.89	43.67	39.64	45.7	51.19	43.13
Literate Below Primary	M	45.33	48.67	57.71	54.78	54.83	55.1	52.77
	F	25.05	25.73	28.88	22.51	34.18	33.6	28.38
	T	37.56	40.65	47.22	42.71	44.7	44.21	43.04
Primary	M	46.86	50.34	58.76	51.28	55.19	50.87	53.96
	F	23.45	23.35	27.66	16.67	27.73	28.17	25.46
	T	38.81	42.62	48.2	37.81	43.47	39.95	43.39
Middle	M	52.02	50.57	58.66	53.63	54.97	46.31	54.56
	F	26.14	18.98	25.18	15.65	23.25	23.63	21.91
	T	43.78	42.41	49.56	40.87	43.85	34.89	44.36
Secondary	M	55.15	50.36	59.53	54.55	55.06	46.76	55.66
	F	22.24	15.65	21.77	15.29	22.21	25.73	20.54
	T	47.39	42.95	50.64	46.38	46.36	39.05	47.21
Higher Secondary	M	49.26	53.64	58.38	46.05	51.29	42.3	53.3
	F	23.22	15.79	24.3	14.14	19.9	37.94	20.36
	T	41.8	47.21	50.95	38.53	41.68	40.81	45.47
Graduate and Above	M	53.39	45.87	56.56	53.71	51.39	48.18	51.7
	F	24.46	24.39	30.39	19.65	34.59	28.01	29.35
	T	47.17	41.59	52.28	48.22	47.69	40.08	47.28
TOTAL	M	51.21	52.75	58.54	53.66	54.8	52.73	54.65
	F	29.47	30.07	31.06	26.18	31.83	33.17	30.06
	T	41.43	43.11	47.31	41.02	44.8	43.09	44.02

TABLE 5.18 Household maintenance and usual activity status

STATE WISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME(IN HOURS) SPENT IN HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE ,MANAGEMENT AND SHOPPING FOR OWN HOUSEHOLDS BYUSUAL ACTIVITY STATUS OF INDIVIDUAL AND SEX(Participants)

USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS	SEX	States						COMBINED STATES
		Haryana	Madhya Pradesh	Gujarat	Orissa	Tamil Nadu	Meghalaya	
11	M	1.29	2.34	1.36	2.14	1.34	3.04	1.83
	F	0.15	1.10	0.80	0.66	1.35	7.22	1.01
12	M	-	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.04
	F	-	0.05	0.07	-	0.02	-	0.03
21	M	0.25	0.65	0.31	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.32
	F	0.09	5.89	2.16	0.24	0.37	1.62	2.11
22	M	-	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03
	F	-	0.44	0.80	0.14	0.24	0.12	0.39
32	M	0.86	0.49	0.52	1.14	0.74	1.32	0.69
	F	0.36	0.30	0.43	0.23	0.71	1.17	0.45
33	M	0.37	0.61	0.35	0.32	0.25	0.21	0.41
	F	011	1.41	0.22	0.15	0.50	0.46	0.57
41	M	0.21	0.16	-	0.34	0.25	0.39	0.19
	F	-	0.38	0.01	0.36	0.28	1.03	0.24
51	M	1.08	0.99	1.36	2.18	2.01	0.52	1.51
	F	0.28	1.92	2.84	1.57	3.48	2.16	2.41
52	M	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	0.01	0.2	-	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.01
53	M	-	0.01	-	-	-	0.10	-
	F	-	0.01	0.05	-	0.01	-	0.02
81	M	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.04	0.11
	F	-	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.17	0.06
91	M	0.46	0.66	1.03	0.40	0.45	1.05	0.63
	F	0.96	1.32	1.42	0.63	0.87	2.32	1.09
92	M	0.32	0.29	0.55	0.62	0.37	0.15	0.42
	F	21.43	19.75	23.34	28.74	20.39	7.47	22.24
93	M	0.09	0.07	0.42	0.30	0.04	0.07	0.17
	F	6.39	1.83	4.93	2.69	1.64	4.79	2.98
94	M	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.18	0.30	0.04	0.16
	F	0.24	0.22	0.08	0.40	0.51	0.53	0.30
95-97	M	0.26	0.21	0.31	0.07	0.26	0.14	0.53
	F	0.29	0.66	0.27	0.37	0.54	0.86	0.46
TOTAL	M	5.42	6.69	6.59	7.96	6.31	7.79	6.73
	F	30.31	35.33	37.48	36.22	31.05	29.99	34.38

TABLE 5.19 Household maintenance by age and marital status

STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME(IN HOURS) SPENT IN HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE ,MANAGEMENT AND SHOPPING FOR OWN HOUSEHOLD BY AGE AND SEX AND MARITAL STATUS(PARTICIPANTS)

AGE	SEX	STATES							COMBINED STATES
		HARYANA	MADHYA-PRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA		
6 to 14	M	3.31	5.66	7.27	3.25	4.74	6.92	5.32	
	F	8.13	14.78	14.68	13.55	9.58	9.05	13.01	
	T	6.99	11.46	12.57	10.19	7.93	8.36	10.53	
15 to 59	M	5.48	6.69	6.29	8.49	6.25	7.14	6.76	
	F	33.80	38.76	41.58	40.02	33.25	33.27	37.61	
	T	26.13	26.14	32.38	29.68	25.73	22.83	27.91	
60 and above	M	8.58	8.16	8.58	9.13	8.1	8.1	8.38	
	F	23.07	27.37	28.72	25.67	24.36	26.88	26.24	
	T	19.77	19.26	22.97	19.73	18.4	16.24	19.89	
TOTAL	M	5.42	6.69	6.59	7.96	6.31	7.17	6.73	
	F	30.31	35.33	37.48	36.22	31.05	29.99	34.38	
	T	23.73	24.1	29.29	26.9	23.88	20.92	25.59	
MARITAL STATUS									
NEVER MARRIED	M	5.11	7.11	7.99	6.47	5.49	7.38	6.66	
	F	13.64	20.47	22.86	22.91	18.16	16.14	20.43	
	T	10.72	14.14	18.12	16.93	13.55	12.05	15.2	
CURRENTLY MARRIED	M	5.13	5.98	5.32	8.16	6.2	6.61	6.25	
	F	35.68	40.19	44.06	42.94	36.72	37.86	40.21	
	T	28.37	27.33	34.12	31.3	27.92	25.63	29.62	
WIDOWED	M	11.53	15.36	15.96	19.24	14.97	11.7	15.6	
	F	21.88	23.93	27.58	24.82	22.65	26.08	24.32	
	T	19.28	21.44	26.07	24	21.8	23.66	22.87	
DIVORCED /SEPERATED	M	3.34	17.68	14.17	6.75	9.96	13.82	12.66	
	F	36.4	27.47	34.68	31.45	26.22	22.89	29.06	
	T	18.86	25.29	27.42	27.63	22.85	20.87	25.12	
TOTAL									
	M	5.42	6.69	6.59	7.96	6.31	7.17	6.73	
	F	30.31	35.33	37.48	36.22	31.05	29.99	34.38	
	T	23.73	24.1	29.29	26.9	23.88	20.92	25.59	

TABLE 5.20		Household maintenance and education level													
State wise weekly average time (in hours) spent Household maintenance, management and shopping for own household by education level and sex(participants)															
COMBINED SUBROUNDS															
EDUCATIONAL LEVEL	SEX	STATES													
		HARYANA	MADHYA-PRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	COMBINED STATES							
Illiterate	M	6.58	7.15	7.93	9.65	8.64	5.89	7.81							
	F	31.52	35.93	36.4	35.53	28.39	28.22	34.16							
	T	28.1	28.05	32.53	30.96	25.66	20.82	29.05							
Literate Below Primary	M	4.52	6.41	6.54	7.64	7.44	8.88	6.89							
	F	25.93	31.73	35.24	36.5	31.15	29.23	32.71							
	T	19.37	19.64	27.48	23.87	24.28	21.79	23.07							
Primary	M	4.15	6.17	7.97	6.67	6.33	5.61	6.58							
	F	29.38	35.69	34.59	36.15	33.13	28.21	34.02							
	T	20.32	20.83	25.36	25.13	25.64	19.76	24.17							
Middle	M	5.03	6.39	6.21	8.13	6.06	6.98	6.49							
	F	27.06	35.08	40.26	38.76	32.15	34.99	35.45							
	T	19.27	20.65	28.35	26.59	22.87	24.54	24.18							
Secondary	M	5.52	5.87	5.76	7.2	5.8	8.3	6.07							
	F	31.72	35.82	42.42	35.71	34.16	32.2	37.14							
	T	20.05	19.85	29.75	21.76	23.34	18.85	24.29							
Higher Secondary	M	5.87	7.57	4.81	7.39	4.89	6.42	6.18							
	F	29.01	37.45	40.24	44.88	30	28.55	35.5							
	T	18.52	20.3	28.24	25.19	20.99	16.78	22.74							
Graduate and Above	M	5.84	6.6	4.11	7.41	4.2	7.66	5.44							
	F	36.9	36.18	39.98	30.94	29.06	31.93	33.9							
	T	20.55	18.02	22.82	16.9	16.12	17.77	18.37							
TOTAL	M	5.42	6.69	6.59	7.96	6.01	7.17	6.73							
	F	30.31	35.33	37.48	36.22	31.05	29.99	34.38							
	T	23.73	24.1	29.29	26.9	23.88	20.92	25.59							

TABLE 5.21. Care for children, sick, elderly and usual activity status

State wise WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME (in hours) SPENT IN CARE FOR CHILDREN,SICK AND ELDERLY BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS OF INDIVIDUAL AND SEX(Participants)

USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS	COMBINED SUBROUNDS	STATES						COMBINED STATES
		SEX	HARYANA	MADHYA-PRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	
11	M	2.00	1.75	1.49	2.38	1.26	2.28	1.66
	F	0.02	0.34	0.24	0.23	0.33	2.56	0.30
12	M	—	0.04	0.11	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06
	F	—	0.02	—	—	—	—	0.01
21	M	0.16	0.32	0.33	0.15	0.02	0.05	0.21
	F	0.03	1.81	0.57	0.09	0.14	0.48	0.69
22	M	—	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.02	—	0.04
	F	—	0.19	0.22	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.13
32	M	1.15	0.64	0.76	1.90	1.24	1.34	1.04
	F	0.14	0.06	0.10	0.14	0.17	0.55	0.12
33	M	0.28	0.51	0.28	0.23	0.17	0.36	0.30
	F	0.08	0.41	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.13	0.16
41	M	0.11	0.17	0.06	0.18	0.16	0.10	0.13
	F	—	0.11	—	0.08	0.09	0.14	0.07
51	M	1.26	0.69	1.85	2.90	1.47	0.38	1.57
	F	0.04	0.01	0.79	0.52	0.82	0.52	0.59
52	M	—	—	0.02	0.01	—	—	0.01
	F	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—
53	M	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—
	F	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
81	M	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.19	0.03	0.01	0.05
	F	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
91	M	0.37	1.40	0.52	0.28	0.37	1.76	0.67
	F	0.25	0.79	0.34	0.22	0.32	1.76	0.45
92	M	0.06	0.20	0.08	0.33	0.18	0.24	0.17
	F	9.53	5.94	8.42	10.24	8.36	3.97	8.08
93	M	0.05	0.10	0.04	0.30	0.01	—	0.09
	F	2.43	0.73	1.74	1.59	0.74	2.08	1.28
94	M	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.28	0.13	0.06	0.12
	F	0.05	0.04	—	0.16	0.05	0.21	0.06
95-97	M	0.25	0.88	0.53	0.18	0.36	0.26	0.50
	F	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.36	0.36	0.63	0.44
TOTAL	M	5.87	6.88	6.23	9.42	5.46	6.92	6.65
	F	13.08	11.37	12.98	13.70	11.61	13.08	12.38

NOTE: THE ENTRY '—' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING PARTICIPANTS WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE

NOTE : CODES 11-53 DENOTES EMPLOYED;81 DENOTES UNEMPLOYED AND REMAINING DENOTES OUT OF LABOUR FORCE

TABLE 5.22		Community service and usual activity status						
		STATE WISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME(IN HOURS) SPENT IN COMMUNITY SERVICE AND HELP TO OTHER HOUSEHOLDS BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS OF INDIVIDUAL AND SEX (Participants)						
Usual Activity Status	SEX	States					COMBINED STATES	
		HARYANA	MADHYA-PRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	
11	M	4.78	5.37	3.05	1.53	1.43	3.27	2.53
	F	-	1.20	-	-	0.15	1.18	0.23
12	M	-	0.63	3.78	-	0.21	-	0.57
	F	-	1.06	0.00	-	-	-	0.11
21	M	0.63	0.27	0.46	0.23	0.07	0.82	0.2
	F	-	.93	-	-	0.01	-	0.1
22	M	-	0.05	0.09	-	0.11	-	0.08
	F	-	0.07	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01
32	M	0.14	0.18	0.13	2.99	0.48	0.37	0.54
	F	-	0.91	0.00	-	0.28	1.26	0.29
33	M	-	0.23	0.25	-	0.10	0.54	0.14
	F	-	0.00	-	-	-	-	0.01
41	M	0.03	0.14	-	-	0.35	0.36	0.24
	F	-	0.16	-	-	0.02	0.43	0.03
51	M	0.92	0.60	0.49	2.81	2.02	0.96	1.59
	F	-	0.50	0.68	0.51	1.14	0.17	0.86
52	M	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	0.01
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81	M	-	-	-	-	0.57	0.64	0.39
	F	-	-	-	0.51	0.16	-	0.1
91	M	0.04	0.08	1.35	-	1.03	0.24	0.79
	F	2.37	-	2.21	0.67	1.58	-	1.63
92	M	-	-	-	3.39	0.02	0.12	0.01
	F	4.07	1.79	4.55	-	4.35	0.51	3.94
93	M	-	0.07	-	2.20	0.07	-	0.05
	F	1.96	0.18	1.85	0.99	0.71	0.35	0.93
94	M	-	0.05	0.65	0.62	0.56	-	0.43
	F	-	-	0.22	0.18	0.17	-	0.15
95-97	M	-	0.02	0.30	0.43	0.71	-	0.16
	F	-	0.48	2.85	1.09	0.65	0.01	0.07
TOTAL	M	6.55	7.69	10.55	9.78	7.75	7.34	8.05
	F	8.40	7.36	12.37	7.85	9.23	3.91	9.38

NOTE 1: THE ENTRY '-' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING PARTICIPANTS WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE
 NOTE 2: USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CODES 11,12,21,32,33,41,51 AND 53 REFER TO THE 'EMPLOYED' 81 TO THE 'UNEMPLOYED' AND THE REMAINING REFER TO THE 'NOT IN LABOUR FORCE'

TABLE 5.23

Community Service by Age and Marital Status

STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME (IN HOURS) SPENT IN COMMUNITY SERVICE AND HELP OTHER HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE AND SEX AND MARITAL STATUS(PARTICIPANTS)

		STATES							
AGE	SEX	HARYANA	MADHYAPRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	COMBINED STATES	
6 to 14	M	1.75	3.58	5.06	4.33	6.23	0.50	5.70	
	F	6.12	1.00	15.68	6.18	9.13	0.33	10.64	
	T	5.83	3.07	12.00	5.35	7.63	0.41	8.47	
15 to 59	M	6.67	7.24	12.16	11.50	7.56	6.93	7.99	
	F	10.57	7.26	9.53	9.58	8.57	3.91	8.57	
	T	7.89	7.24	10.57	10.99	8.01	5.98	8.23	
60 and above	M	7.00	6.93	20.30	3.66	9.63	12.54	9.92	
	F	7.00	9.19	20.16	7.00	12.69	6.50	12.24	
	T	7.00	7.66	20.24	4.84	10.72	11.07	10.80	
TOTAL	M	6.55	7.15	10.79	10.04	7.63	7.22	7.91	
	F	8.40	7.49	12.39	8.15	9.03	3.91	9.33	
	T	7.43	7.25	11.77	9.40	8.25	6.18	8.52	
MARITAL STATUS									
NEVER MARRIED									
	M	1.34	4.01	4.62	11.43	7.30	7.68	7.12	
	F	8.09	14.27	13.92	9.54	10.16	4.23	10.92	
	T	7.42	6.16	11.46	10.49	8.67	6.45	9.16	
CURRENTLY MARRIED									
	M	7.03	7.51	13.87	9.50	7.14	6.25	7.84	
	F	8.75	6.51	7.89	4.78	8.10	4.56	7.77	
	T	7.58	7.27	11.16	8.49	7.50	5.96	7.81	
WIDOWED									
	M	1.88	5.93	22.61	7.16	29.51	5.50	17.01	
	F	—	8.81	25.71	14.00	9.28	4.98	10.05	
	T	1.88	7.88	24.45	7.82	12.78	5.16	11.94	
DIVORCED /SEPERATED									
	M	—	—	—	—	—	14.69	14.69	
	F	—	—	—	—	7.00	0.91	4.57	
	T	—	—	—	—	7.00	6.69	6.84	
TOTAL									
	M	6.55	7.15	10.79	10.04	7.63	7.22	7.91	
	F	8.40	7.49	12.39	8.15	9.03	3.91	9.33	
	T	7.43	7.25	11.77	9.40	8.25	6.18	8.52	

NOTE: THE ENTRY '—' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING PARTICIPANTS WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE

TABLE 5.24

STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME SPENT(IN HOURS) IN COMMUNITY SERVICE AND HELP TO OTHER HOUSEHOLDS BY EDUCATION STATUS AND SEX(PARTICIPANTS)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL	SEX	HARYANA	MADHYAP RADESH	STATES				COMBINED STATES
				GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	
Illiterate	M	4.26	5.99	13.64	6.28	2.89	9.86	6.20
	F	7.64	4.44	15.38	6.35	10.35	5.00	10.35
	T	6.23	5.40	15.08	6.32	8.74	7.71	8.85
Literate Below Primary	M	1.24	5.96	7.81	6.48	7.43	6.27	6.65
	F	10.97	12.66	9.40	9.22	6.87	2.44	7.84
	T	8.36	6.96	8.73	8.02	7.11	5.32	7.22
Primary	M	2.73	5.32	5.35	9.58	7.05	5.09	6.50
	F	8.33	-	9.00	-	7.30	4.14	7.65
	T	5.88	5.32	7.32	9.58	7.14	2.80	6.95
Middle	M	6.20	6.57	8.66	4.27	6.96	11.29	6.96
	F	7.55	11.02	17.86	8.50	8.17	1.10	8.81
	T	6.77	7.47	12.71	6.29	7.41	7.84	7.66
Secondary	M	2.13	24.18	2.72	5.88	8.69	14.68	8.12
	F	1.17	20.89	6.72	2.00	16.03	5.21	13.43
	T	2.10	22.92	4.74	5.49	11.42	11.28	10.04
Higher Secondary	M	43.69	7.17	38.34	9.76	14.18	2.89	17.68
	F	7.00	8.06	3.00	10.25	9.42	6.79	8.50
	T	39.30	7.50	31.22	9.99	12.36	4.10	14.67
Graduate and Above	M	1.55	10.48	3.07	24.06	10.46	9.56	11.94
	F	3.00	13.92	1.17	-	2.75	4.00	5.19
	T	1.81	10.98	2.25	24.06	9.75	7.82	11.16
TOTAL	M	6.55	7.15	10.79	10.04	7.63	7.22	7.91
	F	8.40	7.49	12.39	8.15	9.03	3.91	9.33
	T	7.43	7.25	11.77	9.40	8.25	6.18	8.52

NOTE: THE ENTRY '-' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING PARTICIPANTS WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE

TABLE 5.26 Learning activities and by age and marital status

STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME (IN HOURS) SPENT IN LEARNING ACTIVITIES BY AGE AND SEX AND MARITAL STATUS(PARTICIPANTS)								
AGE			STATES					COMBINE D
	SEX	HARYANA	MADHYA-PRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	
6 to 14	M	44.68	43.90	46.43	52.20	48.87	36.19	47.10
	F	44.43	44.30	45.27	48.86	49.09	40.25	46.55
	T	44.58	44.07	45.95	50.71	48.97	38.60	46.86
15 to 59	M	48.87	41.97	46.05	47.28	46.17	48.63	45.59
	F	45.82	32.72	40.83	38.04	39.23	42.11	38.53
	T	47.81	38.60	43.92	44.03	43.01	45.46	42.76
60 YEARS AND ABOVE	M	5.83	3.99	14.16	3.68	3.01	-	5.79
	F	7.00	27.94	2.36	3.50	4.35	-	7.30
	T	6.84	8.50	12.77	3.64	3.53	-	6.25
TOTAL	M	45.79	43.18	46.24	50.56	47.61	41.53	46.50
	F	44.64	41.38	44.21	46.33	45.49	40.85	44.30
	T	45.36	42.44	45.4	48.78	46.61	41.15	45.56
MARITAL STATUS								
NEVER MARRIED	M	46.3	44.69	47.68	51.45	50.06	42.29	48.02
	F	45.67	44.34	45.92	47.43	49.28	41.90	46.72
	T	46.06	44.55	46.96	49.76	49.70	42.08	47.47
CURRENTLY MARRIED	M	19.43	20.49	10.73	14.11	8.62	11.52	13.89
	F	20.56	9.61	12.76	8.57	8.61	15.01	10.15
	T	19.91	15.01	11.69	11.48	8.61	13.82	12.02
WIDOWED	M	-	5.78	4.65	5.25	-	-	5.53
	F	4.49	20.9	14.75	-	4.57	-	7.11
	T	4.49	12.77	12.25	5.25	4.57	-	6.88
DIVORCED /SEPERATED	M	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	M	45.79	43.18	46.24	50.56	47.61	41.53	46.5
	F	44.64	41.38	44.21	46.33	45.49	40.53	44.3
	T	45.36	42.44	45.40	48.78	46.61	41.15	45.56

NOTE: THE ENTRY '-' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING PARTICIPANTS WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE

TABLE. 5.27		Learning activities and education level						
		State wise weekly average time (in hours) spent in learning activities by education status and sex(participants)						
EDUCATIONAL LEVEL	SEX	STATES						
		HARYANA	MADHYA-	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	COMBINED STATES
Illiterate	M	30.79	16.81	16.38	1.75	30.06	43.43	21.17
	F	28.82	16.47	27.73	8.73	11.02	26.74	17.15
	T	29.75	16.59	23.2	7.68	16.94	32.93	18.58
Literate Below Primary	M	43.3	41.49	45.48	48.04	44.18	27.92	43.92
	F	41.43	40.17	43.29	49.22	44.62	31.55	43.22
	T	42.75	40.93	44.44	48.57	44.39	30.11	43.61
Primary	M	44.53	44.88	43.91	52.4	47.32	39.48	46.34
	F	45.09	46.27	43.95	45.31	45.29	43.63	45.06
	T	44.75	45.44	43.93	49.16	46.32	41.67	45.77
Middle	M	50.56	48.4	47.98	57.37	49.54	46.29	50.25
	F	49.09	45.85	45.62	50.69	48.1	46.9	47.75
	T	49.98	47.4	47.06	54.36	48.87	46.67	49.17
Secondary	M	50.88	48.72	49.08	53.87	52.46	52.75	50.99
	F	52.03	51.78	47.79	51.9	48.14	56.54	49.49
	T	51.29	49.78	48.65	53.27	50.47	54.27	50.43
Higher Secondary	M	50.7	43.12	51.91	52.1	49.86	46.35	49.46
	F	50.11	40.55	43.33	38.23	48.03	43.8	45.02
	T	50.5	42.08	48.25	48.68	48.87	45.18	47.57
Graduate and Above	M	43.31	35.69	47.87	30.04	41.8	69.52	39.5
	F	46.16	34.74	45.01	16.96	42.62	36.61	35.06
	T	44.08	35.41	46.92	25.28	42.03	52.38	38.11
TOTAL		45.79	43.18	46.24	50.56	47.61	41.53	46.5
		44.64	41.38	44.21	46.33	45.49	40.85	44.3
		45.36	42.44	45.4	48.78	46.61	41.15	45.56

TABLE 5.28		Social and cultural activities and usual activity status						
STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME (IN HOURS) SPENT IN SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES, MASS MEDIA ETC. BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS OF INDIVIDUAL AND SEX (PARTICIPANTS)								
USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS	SEX	States						
		HARYANA	MADHYA PRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	
11	M	3.30	2.07	2.44	2.88	2.73	3.63	2.59
	F	0.06	0.21	0.16	0.09	0.47	1.12	0.27
12	M	-	0.11	0.47	0.02	0.17	0.10	0.19
	F	-	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	-	0.02
21	M	0.41	0.93	0.98	1.17	0.22	0.21	0.71
	F	0.02	0.58	0.35	0.14	0.16	0.26	0.27
22	M	-	0.09	0.23	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.1
	F	-	0.16	0.13	-	0.14	0.04	0.11
32	M	1.17	1.45	1.59	1.44	2.33	2.38	1.73
	F	0.10	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.41	0.63	0.27
33	M		0.71	0.81	0.41	0.63	0.62	0.64
	F	0.12		0.04	0.02	0.26	0.11	0.13
41	M	0.05	0.18	0.03	0.19	0.24	0.50	0.15
	F	-	0.07	-	0.02	0.05	0.28	0.04
51	M	1.61	0.76	1.42	1.51	2.46	1.15	1.61
	F	0.02	0.15	0.37	0.09	0.77	0.43	0.41
52	M	0.13	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	-	0.04
	F	-	0.02	-	0.01	-	-	-
53	M	-	0.01	0.03	-	0.01	0.03	0.01
	F	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-
81	M	0.46	0.47	0.33	1.03	1.00	0.07	0.67
	F	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.22	0.04	0.1
91	M	9.93	8.75	10.26	6.38	5.90	5.18	8.01
	F	7.15	7.83	7.27	6.08	5.20	5.64	6.47
92	M	0.14	0.37	0.08	0.52	0.33	0.13	0.29
	F	5.41	5.63	7.89	7.48	8.70	1.35	7.38
93	M	0.03	0.23	0.04	0.56	0.04	0.11	0.15
	F	1.11	0.64	0.79	1.61	0.42	0.72	0.76
94	M	0.15	0.14	0.35	0.25	0.78	0.10	0.40
	F	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.17	0.28	0.07	0.15
95-97	M	1.66	1.69	1.35	1.25	0.75	0.45	1.26
	F	1.52	1.57	1.04		0.69	1.04	1.04
TOTAL	M	19.47	17.99	20.47	17.65	17.71	14.71	18.57
	F	15.58	16.96	18.40	16.93	17.77	11.73	17.44
NOTE 1: THE ENTRY '-' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING PARTICIPANTS WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE								
NOTE 2: USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CODES 11,12,21,32,33,41,51 AND 53 REFER TO THE 'EMPLOYED' 81 TO THE 'UNEMPLOYED' AND THE REMAINING REFER TO THE 'NOT IN LABOUR FORCE'								

TABLE

5.29

**STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON ALL NON-SNA ACTIVITIES
IN SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES ,MASS MEDIA,ETC.**

**ACCORDING TO AGE AND SEX AND ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS(PARTICIPANTS)
(COMBINED
SUBROUNDS)**

STATES

AGE	SEX	HARYANA	MADHYAPRAD ESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	MEGHALAYA	COMBINED STATES
6 to 14	M	28.02	27.40	33.34	20.49	24.83	24.68	27.38
	F	24.41	25.09	28.17	20.62	23.39	23.99	24.60
	T	26.58	26.37	31.11	20.55	24.13	24.29	26.13
15 to 59	M	15.33	13.65	15.10	16.42	15.84	12.84	15.23
	F	11.22	12.10	14.48	14.66	16.24	7.94	14.49
	T	13.66	13.04	14.83	15.75	16.04	10.61	14.91
60 and above	M	17.44	11.95	18.69	16.44	19.14	11.97	17.33
	F	15.81	12.88	15.92	12.98	20.18	9.15	16.92
	T	16.93	12.26	17.39	15.23	19.55	10.78	17.16
TOTAL	M	19.47	17.99	20.47	17.65	17.71	14.71	18.57
	F	15.58	16.96	18.40	16.93	17.77	11.73	17.44
	T	17.91	17.57	19.57	17.36	17.74	13.29	18.07
MARITAL STATUS								
NEVER MARRIED	M	24.87	23.93	27.25	21.18	21.88	19.56	23.81
	F	22.00	23.15	25.29	20.71	21.94	18.16	22.75
	T	23.84	23.63	26.49	20.99	21.91	18.91	23.39
CURRENTLY MARRIED	M	13.20	11.49	13.62	12.84	14.28	10.96	13.24
	F	10.31	11.07	13.31	11.82	15.17	6.91	13.18
	T	11.94	11.32	13.48	12.44	14.71	9.13	13.21
WIDOWED	M	19.13	8.86	16.56	17.28	16.59	8.51	15.27
	F	12.46	12.51	15.46	12.17	16.97	7.85	15.44
	T	15.84	11.07	15.72	13.59	16.90	8.00	15.40
DIVORCED /SEPERATED	M	17.03	11.20	11.77	10.72	13.68	17.24	12.69
	F	31.34	11.58	14.15	8.24	12.53	10.81	12.64
	T	19.98	11.51	12.77	10.18	12.89	12.00	12.66
TOTAL	M	19.47	17.99	20.47	17.65	17.71	14.71	18.57
	F	15.58	16.96	18.40	16.93	17.77	11.73	17.44
	T	17.91	17.57	19.57	17.36	17.74	13.29	18.07

NOTE: THE ENTRY '-' IN A CELL INDICATES THAT NO CORRESPONDING PARTICIPANTS WAS FOUND IN THE SAMPLE

TABLE 5.30

**STATEWISE WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON ALL NON-SNA
SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES ,MASS MEDIA ETC.
ACCORDING TO EDUCATIONAL STATUS AND SEX(PARTICIPANTS)
(COMBINED
SUBROUNDS)**

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL	SE X	HARYANA	MADHYAPRAD ESH	STATES					COMBIN ED STATES
				GUJAR AT	ORISS A	TAMILNA DU	MEGHALA YA		
Illiterate	M	16.80	11.91	15.51	14.39	10.65	7.03	13.33	
	F	12.43	13.04	14.89	14.02	13.22	8.25	13.58	
	T	14.33	12.53	15.11	14.19	12.37	7.66	13.48	
Literate Below Primary	M	23.99	22.77	21.58	17.33	15.70	16.00	20.11	
	F	22.27	21.98	19.13	18.02	16.29	13.91	19.12	
	T	23.33	22.45	20.48	17.61	16.00	14.93	19.68	
Primary	M	20.60	18.45	25.59	17.17	18.32	13.43	20.32	
	F	14.62	18.19	22.42	17.96	19.06	12.58	19.35	
	T	18.39	18.35	24.25	17.51	18.70	13.03	19.89	
Middle	M	17.72	16.89	19.69	16.50	17.32	15.69	17.76	
	F	15.89	17.86	18.79	14.73	19.40	10.94	18.12	
	T	17.09	17.25	19.36	15.77	18.25	13.25	17.91	
Secondary	M	17.53	17.33	18.73	19.56	18.52	16.77	18.51	
	F	12.93	16.01	17.94	19.53	18.62	10.98	17.92	
	T	16.23	16.93	18.45	19.55	18.56	14.73	18.30	
Higher Secondary	M	17.04	17.79	19.06	19.61	21.00	21.25	19.18	
	F	11.57	14.99	19.68	16.61	20.87	12.45	18.48	
	T	15.41	16.95	19.29	18.68	20.94	17.39	18.92	
Graduate and Above	M	17.21	19.36	19.92	21.46	21.67	19.83	20.54	
	F	17.52	14.95	17.37	22.30	19.84	13.63	18.42	
	T	17.31	18.11	19.15	21.67	21.10	17.43	19.91	
TOTAL	M	19.47	17.99	20.47	17.65	17.71	14.71	18.57	
	F	15.58	16.96	18.40	16.93	17.77	11.73	17.44	
	T	17.91	17.57	19.57	17.36	17.74	13.29	18.07	

Table 5.31 Personal Care-self maintenance by usual activity status

Statewise WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME(In hours) SPENT IN PERSONAL CARE AND SELF MAINTENANCE BY USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS OF INDIVIDUAL AND SEX (PARTICIPANTS)

USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS	COMBINED SUBROUNDS	STATES						COMBINED STATES
		SEX	HARYANA	MADHYAPRADESH	GUJARAT	ORISSA	TAMILNADU	
11	M	26.97	31.27	23.26	26.98	20.98	41.28	25.69
	F	0.55	3.25	2.07	2.54	4.45	21.25	3.15
12	M	0.01	0.58	2.29	0.08	1.12	0.57	1.00
	F	-	0.17	0.48	0.01	1.10	-	0.11
21	M	3.69	9.44	7.25	4.40	1.39	1.87	5.47
	F	0.35	15.18	5.05	1.05	1.02	5.38	5.35
22	M	-	0.71	1.36	0.44	0.69	0.13	0.75
	F	-	1.21	1.82	0.35	0.96	0.29	1.04
32	M	6.28	5.79	6.64	5.37	10.96	9.88	7.36
	F	0.83	0.78	1.12	0.74	2.67	3.81	1.42
33	M	3.28	8.95	4.42	2.31	4.92	3.42	5.26
	F	0.47	4.23	0.53	0.35	2.30	1.23	1.90
41	M	1.57	2.48	0.32	2.99	3.35	4.41	2.22
	F	-	1.04	0.07	0.99	1.11	2.20	0.77
51	M	19.75	11.80	21.00	24.78	26.06	10.15	20.45
	F	1.10	5.22	8.00	5.67	12.39	5.74	7.69
52	M	0.59	0.07	0.21	0.37	0.19	-	0.17
	F	0.03	0.06	0.12	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.04
53	M	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.10	0.22	0.08
	F	-	0.02	1.32	0.01	0.04	-	0.03
81	M	1.17	1.25	0.13	2.94	2.57	0.46	1.88
	F	0.02	0.04	0.60	0.17	0.55	0.23	0.23
91	M	27.55	20.79	20.90	19.24	17.76	17.69	20.27
	F	20.07	16.23	15.01	13.83	15.60	19.78	15.66
92	M	0.68	1.34	0.47	1.69			1.17
	F	51.30	38.93	43.40	54.73	45.24	13.69	45.06
93	M	0.54	1.28	1.12	3.30	0.29	0.86	1.09
	F	14.40	5.50	10.19	11.82	4.36	0.85	7.96
94	M	0.73	1.04	0.42	1.43	2.55	0.36	1.49
	F	0.86	1.03	0.93	1.11	1.75	1.42	1.10
95-97	M	0.92	0.49	0.53	2.59	5.63	2.70	6.03
	F	0.25	0.36	0.11	3.35	6.04	4.90	6.08
TOTAL	M	100.83	102.58	93.66	101.86	99.91	94.84	100.41
	F	97.31	98.40		100.58	98.62	89.84	97.60

NOTE : For details of the usual activity status codes, see table 4.11 on page 42

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M.12013/1/96-HDSU (SOC)
 Government of India
 Ministry of Planning and Programme Implementation
 Department of Statistics

Sardar Patel Bhawan,
 Sansad Marg,
 New Delhi - 110 001.
 Dated : 5.3.97.

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

It has been decided to constitute a Technical Committee on time-use survey. The composition of the Technical Committee will be as follows:-

1)	Dr (Smt.) Indira Hirway Prof. Of Economics Gandhi Labour Institute Thaltej (Drive-in) Road Ahmedabad - 380 052.	Chairperson (Non-official)
2)	Shri M.G. Sardana Ex-Director General, CSO A-1/28, Pachim Vihar New Delhi - 110 063.	Member (Non-official)
3)	Dr (Smt.) Leela Gulati Centre for Development Studies Prasantha Nagar, Ujjior Thiruvananthapuram - 595 011.	Member (Non-official)
4)	Dr (Smt.) Anuradha Khatri Rajiv Chairperson & Managing Director Tamilnadu Corporation for Development of Woman Ltd. 37 1 st Main Road (III floor) Gandhi Nagar, Adyar Chennai - 600 020.	Member (Official)
5)	Shri K.S. Chaudhary Consultant Agricultural-Production Commission Govt. of Uttar Pradesh Lucknow.	Member (Official)

Copy I

Dr A.C. Kulshreshtha
National Accounts Division
CSO, New Delhi - 110 001

Member
(Official)

7) Director, SDRD, Calcutta

Member
(Official)

8) Representative of Deptt. of
Women & Child Development

Member
(Official)

9) Representative of Ministry of
Health and Family Welfare

Member
(Official)

10) Director in-charge
Social Statistics Unit, CSO.

Member-Secretary

2. The terms of reference of the Technical Committee shall be as follows:-

i) To advise the Government on designing, planning and related matters leading to conduct of a time-use survey.

ii) To suggest appropriate definitions and concepts, schedule of inquiry and a suitable reference period for the purpose of data collection through a survey.

iii) To suggest an appropriate methodology for building up the annual estimates of time-disposition on the basis of the survey data.

iv) To advise on any other matter referred to the Technical Committee by the Department in respect of the time-use survey.

3. The Chairman of the Committee may, if necessary, with prior approval of the Central Government co-opt members for dealing with specific issues and problems related with the subject.

4. The non-official members of the Committee will draw TA/DA for attending meetings of the Committee in accordance with the relevant rules and orders in force and the expenditure will be met within the budget grant of CSO, Department of Statistics.

(K.N. SINGH)
Deputy Secretary to the Govt. of India

Copy forwarded to:

1. All Ministries/Deptts. Of Government of India.
2. Chief Secretaries to all State Govts. & Union Territories.
3. Directors of all State Statistical Bureaus.
4. All Members of the Committee.
5. All Directors and Head in CSO.
6. Directors, FOD, NSSO, P.K. Puram, New Delhi, DPO & SDRD, 25 A, Shakespeare Sarani, Calcutta, JD
7. CSO (S Wing), Calcutta, JD, CPD, Sardar Patel Bhawan, New Delhi,
Ad.I/Ad.II/Ad.III/Ad.IV Sections
8. PPS to Secretary, Department of Statistics.
9. PG to Director General, CSO.
10. Pay & Accounts Officer, Department of Statistics, New Delhi.

(K.N. SINGH)
Deputy Secretary to the Govt. of India,

Sub-Committee of the Technical Advisory Committee on Time Use Survey

To work out the details of the decisions taken in the meeting of TAC on Time Use Survey, a Sub-Committee with following composition was also constituted.

List of Members of Sub-Committee on Time use Methodology

- | | | |
|----|--|-------------|
| 1. | Prof. Indira Hirway
Centre For Development Alternatives
Ahmedabad. | Chairperson |
| 2. | Dr A.C. Kulshreshtha
Deputy Director General
Central Statistical Organisation
New Delhi | |
| 3. | Shri S.S. shukla
Joint Director
Computer Centre,
Department of Statistics
R.K. Puram,
New Delhi | |
| 4. | Smt. Anuradha Khanti Rajivani
Chairperson
Tamil Nadu Women's Development Corporation
Chennai. | |
| 5. | Dr R.N. Pandey
Joint Director
CSO, New Delhi | |

**DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
TIME USE SURVEY
SCHEDULE 0.1 :
HOUSE LISTING SCHEDULE**

RURAL

(0) Identification of sample village

1 (a). Schedule No.	91	8. Serial No. of Sample village	
1 (b). Schedule type (code)	1	9. Appmx. present population	
2 (a). State name		10. Total No. of hamlet group formed	
2 (b). State code		11. Hamlet group No.	
3 (a). District name		12. Sub-round (code)	
3 (b). District code		13. Survey code	
4 (a). Tehsil name		14. Reasons for substitution of original sample (code)	
4 (b). Tehsil code			
5. Sample village No.			
6. Sample village No.			
7. Frame Population			

— 1(b): Rural - 1, Urban - 2

— 2: State: Haryana-1, Madhya Pradesh-2, Gujarat-3, Orissa-4, Tamil Nadu-5, Meghalaya-6

3(b): Codes to be taken from col. 5 of the sample list. If the sample Block falls in a new district, a new code should be used as per the list provided.
 In case the list does not provide names and codes of all the new districts their name and codes should be given in the sample list and used.

— 4(b): Codes to be taken from col. 10 of the sample list

— 5: Codes to be taken from col. 6 of the sample list

— 7: Population to be taken from col. 14 of the sample list

— 8: Codes to be taken from col. 2 of the sample list

— 10 & 11: Information to be taken from Block (1) & Block (2)

— 12: Codes to be taken from col. 1 of the sample list

— 13: Survey Code: Selected Villages surveyed: Inhabited-1, Uninhabited-2, Zero case-3, Selected village casualty but substitute village surveyed: Inhabited-4, Uninhabited-5, Zero case-6, Selected village casualty and no substitute surveyed-7

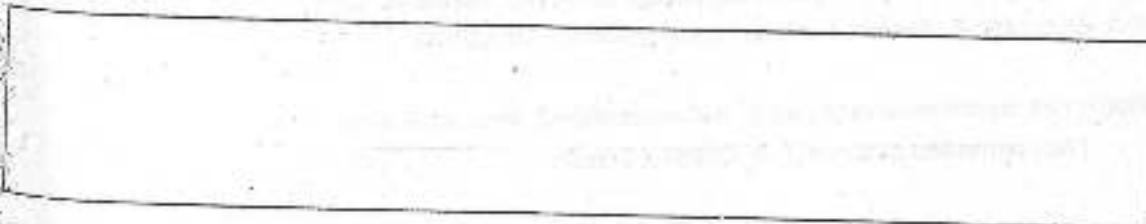
— 14: Sample village: Not identifiable/traceable-1, Not accessible-2, Restricted area (Not permitted to survey)-3, Others (Specify) — .9

(1): List of Hamlets.

(2) List of Selection of Hamlet Groups

<i>D=</i> Hamlet Group (H.G.) No.	<i>R=</i> Sl. No. of Hamlet in H.G.	% of Population in H.G.	Order of Selection
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)

(3): Sketch Map of Hamlet Group Formation



(4) List of Households and Record of Selection

House No.	Household No	Name head of household	HM size	Land possessed [0.00 acres]	Means of livelihood [All, none] [farmer]	Sampling serial no.						Order of Selection					
						Second Stage Stratum						Second Stage Stratum					
						Area of Land possessed (Acres)			ML code			1	2	3	4	5	6
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)

Col. 6 : Self employed in non-agriculture -1 , Rural labour - 2, others - 3 ✓

(5) Particulars of Sampling of Households

Second Stage Stratum No.	No. of Households		No. of Household surveyed				
	Listed	Selected	Originally Selected	Substituted	Total	Casualty	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							

Remarks and Signature of Investigators with Date

Remarks and Signature of Supervisory Officer with Date

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
TIME USE SURVEY
SCHEDULE 0.2 :
HOUSE LISTING SCHEDULE

URDAN

(B) Identification of sample block

1(a). Schedule No.	02	8. Serial No. of Sample Block
1(b). Schedule type (code)	2	9. Approx. present population
2(a). State name		10. Total No. of Sub-block formed
2(c). State code		11. Sub-block No.
3(a). District name		12. Sub-round (code)
3(b). District code		13. Survey code
4(a). Town name		14. Reasons for substitution of original sample (code)
4(b). Town code		
5. Sample Investigator Unit No.		
6. Sample Block No.		
7. Frame Population		

Item 1(b): Rural - 1, Urban-2

Item 2: State: Haryana-1, Madhya Pradesh-2, Gujarat-3, Orissa-4, Tamil Nadu-5, Meghalaya-6

Item 3(b): Codes to be taken from col. 8 of the sample list . If the sample Block falls in a new district , a new code should be used as per the list provided.
In case the list does not provide names and codes of all the new districts, their name and codes should be given in the sample list and used.

Item 4(b): Codes to be taken from col. 10 of the sample list

Item 5 : Codes to be taken from col. 12 of the sample list

Item 6 : Codes to be taken from col. 13 of the sample list

Item 7 : Population given in the map of the block should be given

Item 8 : Codes to be taken from col. 2 of the sample list

Item 10 & 11 : Information to be taken from Block (1) & Block (2)

Item 12 : Codes to be taken from col. 1 of the sample list

Item 13: Survey Code: Selected Villages surveyed: Inhabited-1, Uninhabited-2, Zero case-3, Selected village casualty but substitute village surveyed: Inhabited- 4, Uninhabited-5, Zero case-6, Selected village casualty and no substitute surveyed-7

Item 14: Sample village: Not identifiable/traceable-1, Not accessible-2, Restricted area (Not permitted to survey) -3, Others (Specify-) -9

Listing of Sub-Blocks

三三

S. No.	Name of Sub-Blocks	Percentage Population
(1)	(2)	(3)
	—	

License
No.

List of Selection of Sub-Blocks

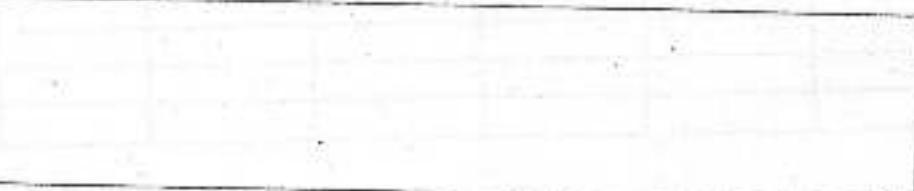
Block Group No. (1)	Sl. No. of Sub-Blocks in Sub-Block Group (2)	R= % of Population in Sub-Block Group (3)	Order of Selection (4)

COL. 6.

(5); Par

Second
Stage
Star
No.

Watch Map of Sub-Block Group Formation



(4) List of Households and Record of Selection

House No.	House hold No.	Name head of household	M.H. size	Means of livelihood (M.I. code) (or g in Col. 6)	Average Monthly Consumption Expenditure (Rs.)	Sampling series no.				Order of Selection Second Stage Stratum																
						Second Stage Stratum				1	2	3	4	5	6											
						M.I. code and p.c.e.				H1= H7+	H2= H8+				H3= H9+											
						1	2	3	4	<1200	>1200	<1200	>1200		R1= R10+											
				House hold	Per capita	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	

Col. 6 : Self employed in non-agriculture -1 , Rural labour -2, others -9

(5): Particulars of Sampling of Households

Second Stage Stratum No.	No. of Households			No. of Household surveyed																						
	Listed	Selected	Originally Selected	Substituted	Total		Casualty																			
					(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)		
1																										
2																										
3																										
4																										
5																										
6																										

Remarks and Signature of Investigators with Date

(0)

Remarks and Signature of Supervisory Officer with Date

1.
1.
2.
3.
4.
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6.F
7.E
G

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Item

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
TIME USE SURVEY
SCHEDULE 1.0: TIME DISPOSITION STUDY

(0): Identification of Sample Households

1(a). Schedule No.	10	8. Sub-Round (Code)	
1(b). Schedule Type (Code)		9. Sample Household No.	
2. State (Code)		10. Name of Head of HH	
3. District (Code)		11. Name of Informant	
4. Tehsil/ Town (Code)		12. Relation of Informant to Head of HH	
5. Village/Block Sl. No.		13. Survey Code	
6.Hamlet Gp/Sub-Block No.		14. Reason for Substitution of original HH (Code)	
7. Second Stage Stratum No. (Code)			

Item 1 (b): Rural -1, Urban-2

Item 2 : State; Haryana-1, Madhya Pradesh-2, Gujarat-3, Orissa-4, Tamil Nadu-5, Meghalaya-6

Item 3 : Codes to be taken from col. 8 of the sample list

Item 4 : Codes to be taken from col. 10 of the sample list

Item 5 : Codes to be taken from col. 2 of the sample list

Item 7 : Second Stage Stratum No.: Rural & Urban - 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6

Item 8 : Codes to be taken from col. 1 of the sample list

Item 12 : Self - 1 , Spouse of Head - 2, Married Child - 3, Spouse of Married Child - 4, Unmarried Child - 5, Grand-Child - 6, Father/Mother/Father in Law/ Mother in Law - 7, Brother/Sister/Brother in Law/Other Relatives - 8

Item 13: Survey Code, household surveyed : original - 1, substitute - 2, casually - 3,

Item 14: Reason for substitution of original household: Informant busy -1, members away from home -2, Informant non cooperative -3, others - 9

Block 1: Household Characteristics

1. Household Size 2. Principal Industry (description)	Industry Code (NIC 1987); 13 digits	7. Land Owned (0.00 acres)	
Occupation (descriptor)	Occupational code NCO 1968, 3 digits	8. Land possessed (0.00 acres)	
3. Type code		9. Avg. monthly HH expenditure (Rs)	
4. Religion		10. Avg. monthly per capita expenditure (Rs)	
5. Social Group		11. Type of Structure (code)	
6. Having Homestead Yes -1 No -2		12. No. of Disabled Person	

■ 3. (for rural areas).

employed professional in non-agricultural - 1

employed non-professional in non-agricultural -2

cultural labour -3

ar labour -4

employed in agriculture -5

ers - 9

3. (for urban areas)

employed professional - 1

employed non-professional -2

regular wage/ salary earner -3

ual labour -4

ers -9

-4

Muslim -1

n -2

stianity - 3

ism -5

hism -5

astrianism -5

sm -7

ers -9

5

Schedule tribe -1

Scheduled caste -2

Others -9

11

rica -1

ni Pucca -2

omi - 3

Block 2. Particulars of Household members

Sl. No.	Name of the husband	Age with head of house- hold or wife	Sex Male - Female - 2	Agr. status 1 2	Vidhan Shala (village)	Gradua- tion Year - 1 No. 2 X	General Education Level (Score)	Marital Status			Subsidy	Whether Poverty line/s in income below level of poverty line in last year?	Number of Days Absent:
								Status (Secty) 3	Enter- prise Size (Score)	Enter- prise Size (Score)			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24

Col. 3 : Relation to head Self -1, spouse of head -2, married child -3, spouse of married child -4, unmarried child -5, grand child -6, father/mother/father-in-law/mother-in-law - 7, brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law/other relatives -8, servant/employee/other non relatives -9

Col. 8 : Marital status : never married -1, currently married -2, widowed -3, divorced/separated -4.

Col. 6 : General education level : non literate -01, literate through NFEC/AES -02, TLC -03, others -04, literate but below primary -05, primary -06, middle -07, secondary -08, higher secondary -09, graduate and above in : agriculture -10, engineering/technology -11, medicine -12, other subjects -13.

Col 9 & 12 : status : work in household enterprises (self employed) : own account worker -11, employee -12, worked as helper in household enterprise (nonpaid family worker) -21, worked as home based worker -22, worked as regular salaried wage permanent employee -23, worked as regular salaried wage non permanent employee -23, worked as casual and contractual wage labour -24, in other type of works -25, worked in public works -26, did not work but was seeking job or available for work -27, did not work but was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, meat, firewood, cattle feed, Etc) -28, sewing, tailoring, weaving etc. for household use -29, rentee/pensioners/eritance receiols, etc - 94, not able to work due to disability -95, beggars/prostitutes -96, others -97.

Col. 10 & 13 : Enterprise status (Code) : Own account -1, employee -2,

(The number of the household aged 6 years and above)

1. Name:

2(a) Sl. No.
5th Member

2(b) Age

Normal day	Weekly variant	Abnormal day
Date	Date	Date
Day(code)	Day(code)	Day(code)

4(a) Informant's relation to

head of H.H. (cooper).

4(b) Response Code

5. Particulars of Assets -

Item 4(a) : Same as col 3 of Block 2
Item 4(b) :

Item 4(b);

Response Rate

Code 8

Capable-1

Not capable

Cooperativ tät

out busy-3.

Reluctant

Schedule

so long-4

Ques.

of 0(a) Norm

U(b) 4-5 s

58 Paid

Questions difficult and ambiguous-5, Others-9
1) Normal-1, Weekly variant-2, Abnormal-3
4-5 am-1, 5-6

Col 0(a) Normal-1, Weekly variant-2, Abnormal-3
Col 0(b) 4-5 am-1 5-6 am-2 6-7 am-3

Activity codes enclosed

Activity codes enclosed

[6]: Remarks and Signature of Investigators with Date

[7]: Remarks and Signature of Supervisory Officer with Date

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X 141.

Annexure III

ACTIVITY CLASSIFICATION

Primary Production Activities

11 Crop farming, kitchen gardening, etc.

- | | |
|--|------|
| 111. Ploughing, preparing land, cleaning of land | 141. |
| 112. Sowing, planting, transplanting | 142. |
| 113. Application of manure, fertilizer, pesticides and watering, preparing organic manure. Harvesting, threshing, picking, winnowing | 143. |
| 114. Weeding | 144. |
| 115. Supervision of work | 145. |
| 116. Kitchen gardening – backyard cultivation | 146. |
| 117. Stocking, transporting to home, guarding or protection of crops | 147. |
| 118. Sale and purchase related activities | 148. |
| 119. Travel to the work | 149. |

12 Animal husbandry

- | | |
|--|------|
| 121. Grazing animals outside | 150. |
| 122. Tending animals – cleaning, washing shed, feeding, watering, preparation of feed | 151. |
| 123. Caring for animals : breeding, shearing, medical treatment, grooming, shoeing, AI etc | 152. |
| 124. Milking and processing of milk Collecting, storing of poultry products | 153. |
| 125. Making dung cakes | 154. |
| 126. Poultry rearing – feeding, cleaning | 155. |
| 127. Other related activities | 156. |
| 128. Sale and purchase related activities | 157. |
| 129. Travel to the work | 158. |

13 Fishing, Forestry, Horticulture, Gardening

- | | |
|--|------|
| 131. Nursery - seedlings | 211. |
| 132. Planting, tending, processing of trees | 212. |
| 133. Collecting, storing & stocking of fruits etc | 213. |
| 134. Wood cutting, chopping & stocking firewood ✓ | 214. |
| 135. Fish farming, cleaning sea-bed, feeding fish, catching fish, gathering other aquatic life | 215. |
| 136. Care of house plants, indoor and outdoor garden work | 216. |
| 137. Flower gardening – landscaping, maintenance, cutting, collecting, storing | 217. |
| 138. Sale and purchase related activities | 218. |
| 139. Travelling to the work | 219. |

14 Collection of fruit, water, plants etc., storing and hunting

15 Fetching of water

141.	Collection of fruits, vegetables, berries, mushrooms etc. edible goods	
142.	Collection of minor forest produce, leaves, bamboo, etc.	222
143.	Collection of fuel/fuel wood/twigs.	223
144.	Collection of raw material for crafts	
145.	Collection of building materials	224
146.	Collection of fodder	
147.	Sale and purchase related activities	225
148.	Collection of other items	226
149.	Travel to work	227
 15. Processing & Storage		
152.	Milling, husking, pounding	228
153.	Parboiling	
154.	Sorting, Grading	
155.	Grinding, crushing	
156.	Any other related activity	31
157.	Sale and purchase related activities	
159.	Travel for the work	311
 16. Mining, quarrying, digging, cutting, etc.		
161.	Mining/extraction of salt,	312
162.	Mining/digging/quarrying of stone, slabs, breaking of stones for construction of building road, bridges etc.	313
163.	Digging out clay, gravel and sand	314
164.	Digging out minerals – major and minor	315
165.	Transporting in vehicles	317
166.	Storing, stocking	319
167.	Any other related activity	
168.	Sale and purchase related activity	321
169.	Travel for the work	322
II.	SECONDARY ACTIVITIES	323
21	CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES	
211.	Building & construction of dwelling (laying bricks, plastering, thatching, bamboo work, roofing) and maintenance and repairing of dwelling	325
212.	Construction and repair of animal shed, shelter for poultry etc.	326
213.	Construction of wall, storage facility, fencing etc. for farms, irrigation work	327
214.	Construction of public works/common infrastructure – roads, buildings, bridges, etc.	328
217.	Any other activity related	
218.	Sale and purchase related activity	
219.	Travel to the work	IV.
211.	Food processing and cooking for sale – making pickles, spices and other products; canning fruits, jams &	411
212.		421
213.		422
214.		431
215.		441

jellies; baking; beverage preparation, selling readymade food etc.	451
222. Butchering, curing, processing, drying storing etc. of meat, fish etc.	451
223. Manufacturing of textiles – spinning, weaving, processing of textiles; knitting, sewing, garment making of cotton, wool and other material.	451
224. Making handicrafts, pottery, printing and other crafts made primarily with hands. (wood based leather based crafts, embroidery work etc.)	471
225. Fitting, installing, tool setting, tool and machinery – moulding, welding, tool making	491
226. Assembling machines, equipment and other products.	491
227. Production-related work in large and small factories in all recent industries – as production workers, maintenance workers, paid trainees and apprentices, sales, administration and management activities.	V
228. Sale and purchase related activity	511
229. Travel for the work.	521

III TRADE, BUSINESS AND SERVICES

31 TRADE AND BUSINESS

311. Buying and selling goods – such as capital goods, intermediate goods, consumer durables, consumer goods – in the organised and formal sectors.	561
312. Petty trading, street and door to door vending, hawking, shoe cleaning etc.	552
313. Transporting goods in trucks, tempos and motor vehicles.	571
314. Transporting in hand carts, animal carts, cycle rickshaws etc. or manually.	572
315. Transport of passenger by motorized and non-motorised transports	581
317. Any other activity	591
319. Travel to work.	591

32 SERVICES

321. Service in Government and semi government organisations (salaried)	611
322. Service in private organisations (salaried)	621
323. Petty service : domestic servants, sweepers, washers, pujari, barber, cobbler, mail messaging, prostitution, (wages) watching and guarding	631
324. Professional services : medical and educational services (private tuition, non formal teaching etc.), financial services and management and technical consultancy services	641
325. Professional services : computer services, Xerox/photocopying services, beauty parlours, hair cutting saloons etc.	651
326. Technical services: plumbing, electrical and electronic repair and maintenance and other related services	661
327. Others	671
329. Travel to work	681

IV. HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE, MANAGEMENT AND SHOPPING FOR OWN HOUSEHOLD

411. Cooking food items, beverages and serving.	711
412. Cleaning and upkeep of dwelling and surroundings.	721
422. Cleaning of utensils.	731
431. Care of textiles: sorting, mending, washing, ironing and ordering clothes and linen	741
441. Shopping for goods and non-personal services: capital goods, household appliances, equipment, food and various household supplies.	751

451. Household management: planning, supervising, paying bills, etc. 222.
 461. Do-it-yourself home improvements and maintenance, installation, servicing and repair of personal and household goods. 223.
 471. Pet care 224.
 481. Travel related to household maintenance, management and shopping 225.
 491. Household maintenance, management and shopping not elsewhere classified 226.

V CARE FOR CHILDREN, THE SICK, ELDERLY AND DISABLED FOR OWN HOUSEHOLD 227

511. Physical care of children: washing, dressing, feeding 228.
 521. Teaching, training and instruction of own children 229.
 531. Accompanying children to places: school, sports, lessons, etc./PHC/doctor 230.
 541. Physical care of the sick, disabled, elderly household members: washing, dressing, feeding, helping 231.
 551. Accompanying adults to receive personal care services: such as hairdresser's therapy sessions, temple religious places etc. 232.
 561. Supervising children needing care – with or without other activities 233.
 582. Supervising adults needing care – with or without other activities. 234.
 571. Travel related to care of children 235.
 572. Travel related to care of adults and others 236.
 581. Taking care of guests/visitors ✓ 237.
 591. Any other activity not mentioned above 238.

VI COMMUNITY SERVICES AND HELP TO OTHER HOUSEHOLDS

611. Community organised construction and repairs: buildings, roads, dams, wells, ponds etc. community asset 239.
 621. Community organised work: cooking for collective celebrations, etc. 240.
 631. Volunteering with for an organisation (which does not involve working directly for individuals) 241.
 641. Volunteer work through organisations extended directly to individuals and groups 242.
 651. Participation in meetings of local and informal groups/caste, tribes, professional associations, union, fraternal and political organisations 243.
 661. Involvement in civic and related responsibilities: voting, rallies, attending meetings, panchayat 244.
 671. Informal help to other households 245.
 681. Community services not elsewhere classified 246.
 691. Travel related to community services 247.

VII LEARNING

711. General Education: School/university/other educational institutions attendance 248.
 721. Studies, homework and course review related to general education 249.
 731. Additional study, non-formal education under adult education programmes. 250.
 741. Non formal education by children 251.
 751. Work-related training 252.

- 707 Training under government programmes such as TRYSEM, DWCKA and others.
 771 Other training/education
 781 Learning not elsewhere classified
 791 Travel related to learning

VIII SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES, MASS MEDIA, ETC.

- 811 Participating in social events: wedding, funerals, births, and other celebrations
 812 Participating in religious activities: church services, religious ceremonies, practices, kirtans, singing, etc
 813 Participating in community functions in music, dance etc.
 814 Socializing at home and outside the home.
 821 Arts, making music, hobbies and related courses.
 822 Indoor and outdoor sports participation and related courses
 831 Games and other past-time activities
 832 Spectator to sports, exhibitions/museums, cinema/theatre/concerts and other performances and events
 841 Other related activities.
 851 Reading, other than newspaper and magazines.
 852 Watching television and video
 853 Listening to music/radio
 861 Accessing information by computing
 862 Visiting library
 863 Reading newspaper, magazines
 871 Mass media use and entertainment not classified elsewhere
 891 Travel related to social, cultural and recreational activities, social, cultural and recreational activities, social, cultural and recreational activities not elsewhere classified, mass media use and entertainment
 892 Travel relating to search of jobs.

IX PERSONAL CARE AND SELF-MAINTENANCE

- 911 Sleep and related activities
 921 Eating and drinking
 922 Smoking, drinking alcohol and other intoxicants
 931 Personal Hygiene and health
 932 Walking, exercise mining, jogging, yoga, etc.
 941 Receiving medical and personal care from professional
 942 Receiving medical and personal care from household members
 951 Talking, Gossiping and quarreling
 961 Doing nothing, rest and relaxation
 971 Individual religious practices and meditation
 981 Other activities
 991 Resting/convelescing due to physical illness and physically unwell persons
 992 Travel related to personal care and self-maintenance

APPENDIX A

TABLE 4.3 : WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON SNA, EXTENDED-SNA AND NON-SNA ACTIVITIES
BY SEX AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE

HARYANA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
SNA ACTIVITIES									

111	1.69	0.05	0.94	0.16	0.00	0.09	1.41	0.04	0.78
	150	5	155	11	0	11	161	5	166
112	0.79	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.35
	44	0	44	2	1	3	46	1	47
113	6.17	2.04	4.29	1.55	0.47	1.06	5.33	1.75	3.70
	371	133	504	22	7	29	393	140	533
114	2.20	0.48	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.80	0.39	1.16
	151	42	193	3	0	3	154	42	196
115	0.74	0.01	0.41	0.36	0.00	0.19	0.67	0.01	0.37
	136	5	141	10	0	10	146	5	151
116	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
	0	2	2	1	0	1	1	2	3
117	0.45	0.01	0.25	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.21
	63	2	65	5	0	5	68	2	70
118	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
	8	0	8	0	0	0	8	0	8
119	1.87	0.54	1.26	0.33	0.12	0.23	1.59	0.46	1.07
	687	193	880	31	8	39	718	201	919

11	13.92	3.14	9.01	2.43	0.60	1.58	11.84	2.67	7.65
	733	207	940	41	12	53	774	219	993

121	0.72	0.44	0.59	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.59	0.36	0.49
	79	31	110	4	0	4	83	31	114
122	2.81	5.48	4.02	0.34	1.11	0.69	2.36	4.67	3.41
	726	910	1636	46	52	98	772	962	1734
123	0.11	0.24	0.17	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.20	0.15
	52	115	167	5	5	10	57	120	177
124	0.59	1.79	1.14	0.12	0.42	0.26	0.51	1.54	0.98
	327	642	969	20	49	69	347	691	1038
125	0.01	1.07	0.49	0.01	0.16	0.08	0.01	0.91	0.42
	6	460	466	1	23	24	7	483	490
126	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.07
	4	4	8	0	0	0	4	4	8
127	0.06	0.35	0.19	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.30	0.16
	39	157	196	1	10	11	40	167	207
128	0.10	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.04	0.08
	23	27	50	8	10	18	31	37	68
129	0.29	0.33	0.31	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.25	0.28	0.26
	110	121	231	10	6	16	120	127	247

12	4.79	9.80	7.07	0.74	1.88	1.27	4.06	8.36	6.02
	828	1034	1862	60	77	137	888	1111	1999

131	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
132	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
133	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
134	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.06
	8	59	67	0	5	5	8	64	72
135	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2

HARYANA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

136	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
	7	15	22	3	3	6	10	18	28
137	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
138	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
139	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	4	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	4

13	0.06	0.13	0.09	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.08
	17	74	91	4	8	12	21	82	103

140	0.08	2.31	1.10	0.02	0.69	0.33	0.07	2.02	0.96
	49	696	745	8	96	104	57	792	849
141	0.05	0.16	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.13	0.08
	6	69	75	2	1	3	8	70	78
142	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	2
143	0.03	0.47	0.23	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.39	0.19
	19	179	198	2	4	6	21	183	204
144	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
	3	15	18	0	0	0	3	15	18
145	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2
146	1.09	3.39	2.14	0.07	0.28	0.17	0.91	2.82	1.78
	270	400	670	9	15	24	279	415	694
147	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05
	8	17	25	5	0	5	13	17	30
148	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03
	3	4	7	0	0	0	3	4	7
149	0.22	1.30	0.71	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.19	1.09	0.60
	99	327	426	6	13	19	105	340	445

14	1.57	7.78	4.38	0.21	1.14	0.64	1.33	6.57	3.70
	338	949	1287	25	108	133	363	1057	1420

152	0.19	0.12	0.16	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.17	0.10	0.14
	11	26	37	1	0	1	12	26	38
153	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
	0	8	8	0	1	1	0	9	9
154	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.01	0.36	0.17	0.01	0.16	0.07
	2	37	39	1	13	14	3	50	53
155	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.05
	15	14	29	2	0	2	17	14	31
156	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.14	0.06	0.02	0.04
	5	4	9	3	0	3	8	4	12
157	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
159	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
	2	4	6	5	0	5	7	4	11

15	0.28	0.33	0.30	0.41	0.37	0.39	0.30	0.34	0.31
	30	84	114	8	14	22	38	98	136

161	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
162	0.63	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.00	0.28
	14	0	14	0	0	0	14	0	14

HARYANA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

163	0.24	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.11
	11	3	14	0	0	0	11	3	14
164	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
165	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
166	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
167	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
168	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
169	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.04
	22	1	23	1	0	1	23	1	24

16	0.99	0.00	0.53	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.80	0.00	0.44
	27	3	30	1	0	1	28	3	31

211	3.12	0.06	1.73	2.84	0.23	1.65	3.07	0.09	1.71
	102	3	105	33	3	36	135	6	141
212	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
	1	2	3	0	0	0	1	2	3
213	0.49	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.22
	21	0	21	0	0	0	21	0	21
214	0.36	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.16
	14	0	14	0	0	0	14	0	14
217	0.47	0.08	0.29	1.10	0.16	0.67	0.58	0.09	0.36
	16	6	22	14	3	17	30	9	39
218	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01
	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
219	0.52	0.01	0.29	0.50	0.02	0.28	0.52	0.02	0.29
	135	4	139	43	4	47	178	8	186

21	4.97	0.17	2.79	4.51	0.41	2.64	4.88	0.22	2.76
	153	12	165	46	8	54	199	20	219

221	0.23	0.00	0.13	0.36	0.06	0.22	0.26	0.01	0.14
	7	0	7	10	5	15	17	5	22
222	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01
	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2
223	0.43	1.18	0.77	0.32	3.13	1.61	0.41	1.54	0.92
	23	139	162	5	96	101	28	235	263
224	0.24	0.12	0.18	0.71	0.24	0.49	0.32	0.14	0.24
	20	10	30	15	8	23	35	18	53
225	0.24	0.00	0.13	1.03	0.06	0.59	0.39	0.01	0.22
	16	1	17	13	1	14	29	2	31
226	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.02
	3	0	3	4	0	4	7	0	7
227	0.47	0.00	0.26	0.83	0.00	0.45	0.54	0.00	0.29
	9	0	9	16	0	16	25	0	25
228	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.01	0.11	0.07	0.00	0.04
	3	0	3	6	1	7	9	1	10
229	0.17	0.01	0.10	0.36	0.00	0.20	0.20	0.01	0.12
	46	5	51	49	1	50	95	6	101

22	1.83	1.33	1.61	3.98	3.50	3.76	2.23	1.73	2.00
	78	144	222	60	108	168	138	252	390

HARYANA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

311	2.68	0.13	1.52	6.93	0.63	4.04	3.45	0.22	1.98
	82	9	91	98	5	103	180	14	194
312	0.26	0.01	0.15	0.74	0.00	0.40	0.35	0.01	0.20
	13	1	14	12	0	12	25	1	26
313	0.24	0.00	0.13	0.16	0.00	0.09	0.22	0.00	0.12
	12	0	12	2	0	2	14	0	14
314	0.31	0.00	0.17	0.39	0.23	0.31	0.32	0.04	0.19
	9	0	9	4	1	5	13	1	14
315	0.19	0.00	0.10	0.54	0.01	0.30	0.25	0.00	0.14
	9	0	9	7	1	8	16	1	17
317	0.21	0.00	0.12	0.24	0.01	0.14	0.22	0.01	0.12
	31	3	34	25	4	29	56	7	63
319	0.26	0.01	0.14	0.75	0.05	0.43	0.35	0.02	0.20
	78	2	80	97	4	101	175	6	181

31	4.15	0.15	2.33	9.75	0.93	5.71	5.16	0.30	2.95
	130	10	140	122	10	132	252	20	272

321	1.57	0.14	0.92	4.79	1.20	3.15	2.16	0.34	1.33
	67	8	75	81	13	94	148	21	169
322	1.28	0.07	0.73	4.01	0.44	2.38	1.78	0.14	1.03
	44	1	45	42	8	50	86	9	95
323	0.33	0.16	0.25	0.69	0.21	0.47	0.40	0.17	0.29
	18	9	27	9	13	22	27	22	49
324	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.69	0.16	0.45	0.21	0.09	0.15
	10	2	12	14	5	19	24	7	31
325	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.23	0.00	0.13	0.11	0.03	0.07
	4	1	5	5	0	5	9	1	10
326	0.37	0.00	0.20	0.35	0.00	0.19	0.36	0.00	0.20
	11	0	11	6	0	6	17	0	17
327	0.99	0.11	0.59	2.07	0.01	1.13	1.19	0.09	0.69
	41	3	44	30	1	31	71	4	75
329	0.70	0.06	0.41	1.66	0.29	1.03	0.87	0.10	0.52
	150	14	164	151	26	177	301	40	341

32	5.42	0.66	3.25	14.49	2.31	8.93	7.08	0.96	4.28
	187	23	210	182	38	220	369	61	430

611	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TOTAL-SNA	37.98	23.49	31.36	36.54	11.21	24.97	37.72	21.26	30.19
	1469	1276	2745	447	268	715	1916	1544	3460

EXTENDED SNA-ACTIVITIES									

411	0.31	11.30	5.31	0.55	11.69	5.65	0.36	11.37	5.37
	176	1195	1371	53	438	491	229	1633	1862
421	0.11	4.38	2.05	0.20	4.31	2.08	0.12	4.37	2.06
	72	1137	1209	55	397	452	127	1534	1661
422	0.10	4.64	2.16	0.13	4.83	2.28	0.10	4.68	2.18
	60	1088	1148	26	376	402	86	1464	1550
431	0.08	3.78	1.77	0.12	5.08	2.39	0.09	4.02	1.88
	62	830	892	29	346	375	91	1176	1267
441	0.32	0.26	0.29	0.73	0.74	0.73	0.39	0.34	0.37
	165	109	274	148	114	262	313	223	536
451	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.03
	17	7	24	8	4	12	25	11	36

HARYANA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
461									
0.09	0.47	0.26	0.14	0.76	0.43	0.10	0.52	0.29	
26	180	206	18	73	91	44	253	297	
471	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02
3	8	11	0	2	2	3	10	13	
481	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.28	0.25	0.27	0.12	0.17	0.14
55	69	124	81	49	130	136	118	254	
491	0.03	0.25	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.05	0.23	0.13
31	74	105	28	34	62	59	108	167	
411-491									
1.17	25.26	12.12	2.41	27.86	14.05	1.38	25.74	12.47	
437	1366	1803	262	484	746	699	1850	2549	
511									
0.16	3.99	1.91	0.26	3.54	1.76	0.18	3.91	1.88	
66	563	629	37	175	212	103	738	841	
521	0.06	0.14	0.10	0.18	0.33	0.25	0.08	0.18	0.13
28	17	45	20	28	48	48	45	93	
531	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.14	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.04
10	10	20	7	12	19	17	22	39	
541	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.18	0.09	0.06	0.11	0.08
10	20	30	10	17	27	20	37	57	
551	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1	2	3	1	1	2	2	3	5	
561	0.12	1.00	0.52	0.10	0.39	0.23	0.12	0.89	0.47
63	177	240	22	40	62	85	217	302	
562	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01
4	4	8	2	3	5	6	7	13	
571	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
13	6	19	1	1	2	14	7	21	
572	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
4	1	5	1	2	3	5	3	8	
581	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
7	8	15	4	5	9	11	13	24	
591	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03
10	12	22	12	11	23	22	23	45	
511-591									
0.52	5.35	2.73	0.68	4.74	2.56	0.56	5.25	2.70	
170	657	827	95	209	304	265	866	1131	
621									
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	
631	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2	
641	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
651	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	0	3	4	1	5	7	1	8	
661	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02
7	2	9	0	0	0	7	2	9	
671	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.03
7	11	18	6	8	14	13	19	32	
681	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01
0	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	
691	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
4	0	4	3	1	4	7	1	8	
621-691									
0.05	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.14	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.07	
19	13	32	12	9	21	31	22	53	

HARYANA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
TOTAL-EXTEN									
	1.74	30.67	14.91	3.11	32.74	16.68	1.99	31.06	15.24
	556	1415	1971	302	498	800	858	1913	2771
NON-SNA ACTIVITIES									

711	8.40	5.75	7.20	7.80	6.00	6.98	8.29	5.80	7.16
	467	245	712	158	106	264	625	351	976
721	3.25	2.30	2.82	4.00	3.70	3.86	3.39	2.56	3.01
	475	277	752	184	127	311	659	404	1063
731	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01
	4	3	7	1	2	3	5	5	10
741	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
	2	2	4	1	0	1	3	2	5
751	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.03
	3	3	6	2	2	4	5	5	10
761	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2	1	3	0	1	1	2	2	4
771	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.02
	2	1	3	5	3	8	7	4	11
781	0.14	0.00	0.08	0.16	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.02	0.09
	13	5	18	4	9	13	17	14	31
791	1.10	0.67	0.90	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.08	0.73	0.92
	458	234	692	154	102	256	612	336	948

711-791	12.97	8.77	11.07	13.02	10.90	12.05	12.98	9.15	11.25
	517	295	812	196	138	334	713	433	1146

811	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.17	0.19	0.18
	38	28	66	13	7	20	51	35	86
812	0.50	0.46	0.48	0.28	0.56	0.41	0.46	0.48	0.47
	214	135	349	82	82	164	296	217	513
813	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01
	1	9	10	1	2	3	2	11	13
814	0.20	0.01	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.18	0.02	0.10
	43	4	47	22	9	31	65	13	78
821	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.01
	2	0	2	4	1	5	6	1	7
822	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.01
	2	1	3	12	1	13	14	2	16
831	5.63	2.68	4.29	5.65	2.42	4.17	5.64	2.63	4.27
	699	287	986	263	104	367	962	391	1353
832	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.05
	33	3	36	9	3	12	42	6	48
841	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.04
	23	7	30	4	1	5	27	8	35
851	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.21	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.11
	47	25	72	35	21	56	82	46	128
852	5.40	4.37	4.93	10.67	9.62	10.19	6.36	5.33	5.89
	911	593	1504	571	450	1021	1482	1043	2525
853	0.55	0.20	0.39	0.49	0.42	0.45	0.53	0.24	0.40
	178	77	255	67	45	112	245	122	367
861	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	3	0	3	4	0	4
862	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	4	0	4	4	0	4
863	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.78	0.09	0.47	0.21	0.02	0.12
	36	4	40	147	21	168	183	25	208

HARYANA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
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871	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.06
	30	1	31	26	0	26	56	1	57
891	0.37	0.14	0.27	0.24	0.12	0.18	0.35	0.14	0.25
	251	76	327	100	25	125	351	101	452
892	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.24	0.00	0.13	0.12	0.00	0.07
	13	1	14	13	0	13	26	1	27
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811-891	13.42	8.23	11.07	18.94	13.59	16.50	14.43	9.21	12.04
	1340	823	2163	620	488	1108	1960	1311	3271
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911	60.56	58.82	59.77	59.50	58.24	58.92	60.37	58.71	59.61
	1919	1603	3522	687	588	1275	2606	2191	4797
921	9.01	8.30	8.69	9.42	8.96	9.21	9.08	8.42	8.78
	1919	1591	3510	687	588	1275	2606	2179	4785
922	1.75	0.05	0.98	0.55	0.03	0.31	1.53	0.04	0.86
	405	18	423	58	5	63	463	23	486
931	6.09	5.18	5.68	6.22	5.52	5.90	6.11	5.25	5.72
	1859	1533	3392	686	587	1273	2545	2120	4665
932	0.46	0.12	0.30	0.97	0.13	0.58	0.55	0.12	0.35
	241	62	303	120	19	139	361	81	442
941	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02
	20	10	30	3	4	7	23	14	37
942	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02
	6	3	9	3	1	4	9	4	13
951	7.04	6.86	6.96	5.90	8.34	7.02	6.83	7.13	6.97
	1531	1159	2690	493	453	946	2024	1612	3636
961	14.09	15.40	14.69	12.29	17.15	14.51	13.76	15.72	14.65
	1858	1521	3379	656	568	1224	2514	2089	4603
962	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.03	0.08
	11	2	13	7	2	9	18	4	22
971	0.40	0.26	0.34	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.43	0.31	0.38
	118	78	196	124	97	221	242	175	417
981	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.56	0.56	0.56
	222	157	379	77	54	131	299	211	510
982	0.38	0.13	0.27	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.34	0.14	0.25
	14	6	20	8	4	12	22	10	32
991	1.22	0.96	1.10	0.56	0.28	0.43	1.10	0.84	0.98
	669	480	1149	140	66	206	809	546	1355
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911-991	101.83	96.81	99.55	96.35	99.59	97.81	100.82	97.31	99.23
	1919	1603	3522	687	588	1275	2606	2191	4797
<hr/>									
TOTAL-NONSNA	128.22	113.81	121.69	128.31	124.08	126.36	128.23	115.67	122.52
	1919	1603	3522	687	588	1275	2606	2191	4797
<hr/>									
TOTAL	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00
	1919	1603	3522	687	588	1275	2606	2191	4797
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MADHYA PRADESH

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
SNA ACTIVITIES									

111	6.39	1.34	4.00	0.35	0.14	0.25	5.15	1.10	3.24
	1308	327	1635	17	6	23	1325	333	1658
112	1.37	1.12	1.25	0.03	0.02	0.03	1.09	0.90	1.00
	312	220	532	8	2	10	320	222	542
113	9.60	5.39	7.60	0.80	0.73	0.77	7.80	4.46	6.22
	1712	1342	3054	59	134	193	1771	1476	3247
114	2.11	2.99	2.53	0.27	0.41	0.34	1.73	2.48	2.08
	468	652	1120	14	23	37	482	675	1157
115	0.91	0.24	0.59	0.27	0.03	0.16	0.78	0.20	0.50
	462	115	577	31	5	36	493	120	613
116	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.09
	44	73	117	13	14	27	57	87	144
117	0.73	0.27	0.51	0.16	0.03	0.10	0.61	0.23	0.43
	329	184	513	18	5	23	347	189	536
118	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
	51	11	62	0	0	0	51	11	62
119	3.85	2.09	3.02	0.40	0.38	0.39	3.14	1.75	2.48
	3331	1958	5289	121	67	188	3452	2025	5477

11	25.08	13.56	19.62	2.33	1.78	2.09	20.40	11.23	16.05
	3691	2578	6269	154	183	337	3845	2761	6606

121	3.04	0.67	1.92	0.11	0.00	0.06	2.44	0.54	1.54
	1053	196	1249	26	2	28	1079	198	1277
122	2.66	1.42	2.07	0.29	0.22	0.26	2.17	1.18	1.70
	2529	1241	3770	80	56	136	2609	1297	3906
123	0.16	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.04	0.08
	300	79	379	7	0	7	307	79	386
124	0.61	0.31	0.47	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.51	0.26	0.39
	803	367	1170	31	14	45	834	381	1215
125	0.03	0.58	0.29	0.01	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.48	0.24
	59	823	882	6	29	35	65	852	917
126	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
	6	14	20	0	6	6	6	20	26
127	0.36	0.45	0.40	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.29	0.37	0.33
	362	439	801	17	19	36	379	458	837
128	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.03
	65	14	79	9	3	12	74	17	91
129	0.80	0.26	0.54	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.65	0.21	0.44
	766	226	992	29	4	33	795	230	1025

12	7.72	3.75	5.83	0.62	0.42	0.52	6.27	3.10	4.75
	3057	2019	5076	101	89	190	3158	2108	5266

131	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02
	21	5	26	4	1	5	25	6	31
132	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01
	9	4	13	4	1	5	13	5	18
133	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.09	0.09
	41	42	83	2	0	2	43	42	85
134	0.38	0.24	0.32	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.32	0.20	0.26
	178	154	332	12	8	20	190	162	352
135	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.04
	31	5	36	8	1	9	39	6	45
136	0.29	0.19	0.24	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.24	0.16	0.20
	88	65	153	31	17	48	119	82	201

MADHYA PRADESH

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

137	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
	10	13	23	3	2	5	13	15	28
138	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.05
	32	19	51	8	1	9	40	20	60
139	0.20	0.16	0.18	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.17	0.13	0.15
	180	138	318	18	11	29	198	149	347

13	1.20	0.76	1.00	0.30	0.14	0.23	1.03	0.63	0.83
	363	278	641	66	32	98	429	310	739

140	0.02	0.21	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.17	0.09
	49	254	303	6	35	41	55	289	344
141	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.06
	43	111	154	24	26	50	67	137	204
142	0.15	0.25	0.20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.20	0.16
	52	88	140	4	10	14	56	98	154
143	0.14	0.48	0.30	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.12	0.40	0.25
	94	415	509	5	16	21	99	431	530
144	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
	7	11	18	1	2	3	8	13	21
145	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
	4	3	7	1	0	1	5	3	8
146	0.29	0.18	0.24	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.24	0.15	0.20
	206	116	322	6	8	14	212	124	336
147	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
	45	18	63	5	4	9	50	22	72
148	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.04
	18	19	37	1	1	2	19	20	39
149	0.16	0.22	0.19	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.14	0.18	0.16
	170	202	372	18	17	35	188	219	407

14	0.91	1.52	1.22	0.15	0.21	0.17	0.77	1.25	1.00
	480	868	1348	51	103	154	531	971	1502

152	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.03	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.11
	27	59	86	8	6	14	35	65	100
153	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	10	10	1	0	1	1	10	11
154	0.02	0.18	0.10	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.16	0.08
	17	142	159	0	38	38	17	180	197
155	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.06
	28	135	163	3	10	13	31	145	176
156	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02
	15	32	47	2	8	10	17	40	57
157	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	5
159	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01
	10	38	48	2	6	8	12	44	56

15	0.18	0.48	0.32	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.42	0.28
	77	365	442	12	60	72	89	425	514

161	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
	11	5	16	4	1	5	15	6	21
162	0.38	0.12	0.26	0.45	0.11	0.29	0.39	0.12	0.26
	51	17	68	16	5	21	67	22	89
163	0.34	0.11	0.23	0.18	0.04	0.12	0.31	0.09	0.21
	73	34	107	15	4	19	88	38	126

MADHYA PRADESH

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

164	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
165	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
	3	1	4	1	0	1	4	1	5
166	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01
	2	0	2	4	0	4	6	0	6
167	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.05
	15	10	25	6	0	6	21	10	31
168	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2	0	2	1	1	2	3	1	4
169	0.14	0.04	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.07	0.13	0.04	0.09
	108	45	153	32	7	39	140	52	192

16	0.97	0.33	0.66	0.84	0.18	0.53	0.93	0.30	0.64
	144	64	208	40	8	48	184	72	256

211	1.23	0.32	0.80	1.39	0.28	0.87	1.26	0.31	0.81
	211	73	284	65	16	81	276	89	365
212	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.03
	35	7	42	1	2	3	36	9	45
213	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.04
	28	8	36	2	5	7	30	13	43
214	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.19	0.00	0.10	0.11	0.02	0.07
	16	4	20	10	0	10	26	4	30
217	0.26	0.07	0.17	0.14	0.00	0.07	0.24	0.06	0.15
	55	14	69	15	0	15	70	14	84
218	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.04
	34	21	55	3	1	4	37	22	59
219	0.19	0.04	0.12	0.34	0.04	0.20	0.22	0.04	0.14
	176	56	232	89	21	110	265	77	342

21	1.94	0.51	1.26	2.11	0.37	1.28	1.98	0.49	1.28
	385	140	525	106	32	138	491	172	663

221	0.24	0.36	0.29	0.44	0.50	0.47	0.28	0.38	0.33
	42	157	199	39	46	85	81	203	284
222	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
	7	3	10	12	3	15	19	6	25
223	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.71	1.07	0.88	0.35	0.42	0.38
	64	117	181	36	116	152	100	233	333
224	0.52	0.15	0.34	0.47	0.08	0.29	0.51	0.13	0.33
	102	36	138	28	12	40	130	48	178
225	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.56	0.00	0.30	0.21	0.02	0.12
	39	9	48	29	0	29	68	9	77
226	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.32	0.00	0.17	0.11	0.00	0.06
	9	0	9	19	0	19	28	0	28
227	0.13	0.17	0.15	0.64	0.20	0.44	0.24	0.18	0.21
	36	32	68	34	18	52	70	50	120
228	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.12	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.05
	38	12	50	22	4	26	60	16	76
229	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.35	0.04	0.21	0.14	0.03	0.09
	89	27	116	156	19	175	245	46	291

22	1.50	1.01	1.26	3.64	1.90	2.84	1.93	1.19	1.58
	306	352	658	204	186	390	510	538	1048

MADHYA PRADESH

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
311	0.69	0.05	0.39	4.12	0.26	2.32	1.40	0.09	0.78
	174	39	213	240	23	263	414	62	476
312	0.36	0.06	0.22	1.78	0.09	0.99	0.65	0.07	0.38
	101	24	125	103	6	109	204	30	234
313	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.99	0.00	0.53	0.28	0.00	0.15
	21	10	31	37	0	37	58	10	68
314	0.01	0.00	0.01	1.38	0.02	0.74	0.29	0.01	0.16
	7	2	9	60	2	62	67	4	71
315	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.01
	11	0	11	13	0	13	24	0	24
317	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.68	0.06	0.40	0.20	0.02	0.12
	83	12	95	109	9	118	192	21	213
319	0.14	0.01	0.08	1.21	0.09	0.69	0.36	0.03	0.20
	206	36	242	384	39	423	590	75	665
31	1.40	0.13	0.81	10.22	0.52	5.70	3.21	0.22	1.80
	358	96	454	479	56	535	837	152	989
321	1.03	0.08	0.58	7.93	0.81	4.61	2.44	0.23	1.40
	200	26	226	413	52	465	613	78	691
322	0.23	0.01	0.12	2.05	0.15	1.17	0.60	0.04	0.34
	34	3	37	90	9	99	124	12	136
323	0.45	0.28	0.37	1.43	0.94	1.20	0.65	0.42	0.54
	412	363	775	224	190	414	636	553	1189
324	0.28	0.09	0.19	0.87	0.36	0.63	0.40	0.14	0.28
	186	99	285	138	91	229	324	190	514
325	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.28	0.03	0.16	0.08	0.01	0.04
	13	5	18	25	4	29	38	9	47
326	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.67	0.00	0.36	0.20	0.02	0.12
	31	19	50	31	3	34	62	22	84
327	0.26	0.04	0.16	0.82	0.20	0.53	0.38	0.07	0.23
	140	37	177	92	18	110	232	55	287
329	0.29	0.04	0.17	1.94	0.33	1.19	0.63	0.09	0.38
	325	57	382	633	98	731	958	155	1113
32	2.65	0.57	1.66	15.99	2.82	9.85	5.38	1.02	3.33
	899	537	1436	884	354	1238	1783	891	2674
611	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
	7	9	16	3	3	6	10	12	22
TOTAL-SNA	43.55	22.62	33.64	36.35	8.50	23.37	42.07	19.85	31.54
	5602	4530	10132	1620	823	2443	7222	5353	12575
EXTENDED SNA-ACTIVITIES									
411	0.57	13.92	6.89	0.81	15.53	7.67	0.62	14.24	7.05
	630	4623	5253	254	1525	1779	884	6148	7032
421	0.27	4.38	2.22	0.34	4.65	2.35	0.28	4.44	2.24
	579	4661	5240	248	1452	1700	827	6113	6940
422	0.12	3.70	1.81	0.18	3.77	1.85	0.13	3.71	1.82
	226	4127	4353	97	1254	1351	323	5381	5704
431	0.27	1.85	1.02	0.31	3.17	1.64	0.28	2.12	1.15
	827	2965	3792	312	1201	1513	1139	4166	5305
441	0.64	0.29	0.47	0.63	0.42	0.54	0.64	0.31	0.48
	1778	622	2400	588	284	872	2366	906	3272
451	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04
	80	61	141	13	15	28	93	76	169

MADHYA PRADESH

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

461	0.22	2.34	1.22	0.23	1.38	0.77	0.22	2.15	1.13
	329	1566	1895	138	426	564	467	1992	2459
471	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.10	0.09
	135	121	256	10	11	21	145	132	277
481	0.55	0.22	0.39	0.48	0.35	0.42	0.54	0.24	0.40
	1887	624	2511	642	288	930	2529	912	3441
491	0.59	3.81	2.11	0.52	2.77	1.57	0.58	3.60	2.00
	1078	3642	4720	405	1027	1432	1483	4669	6152

411-491	3.35	30.67	16.27	3.58	32.13	16.89	3.41	30.97	16.41
	3409	5438	8847	1206	1735	2941	4615	7173	11788

511	0.27	3.20	1.65	0.22	3.36	1.68	0.26	3.23	1.66
	407	2135	2542	141	676	817	548	2811	3359
521	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.30	0.34	0.32	0.14	0.10	0.12
	100	51	151	108	82	190	208	133	341
531	0.28	0.22	0.25	0.05	0.15	0.10	0.23	0.21	0.22
	95	114	209	51	74	125	146	188	334
541	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.20	0.10	0.02	0.12	0.07
	31	118	149	11	27	38	42	145	187
551	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
	11	19	30	1	8	9	12	27	39
561	0.27	1.06	0.65	0.17	0.54	0.34	0.25	0.96	0.59
	393	805	1198	79	158	237	472	963	1435
562	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.03
	9	69	78	9	39	48	18	108	126
571	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01
	24	27	51	11	11	22	35	38	73
572	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	25	20	45	14	12	26	39	32	71
581	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	45	28	73	10	16	26	55	44	99
591	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04
	44	78	122	16	36	52	60	114	174

511-591	1.01	4.78	2.79	0.84	4.85	2.69	0.96	4.80	2.77
	1006	2652	3658	364	822	1186	1370	3474	4844

621	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	8	4	12	1	1	2	9	5	14
631	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6	4	10	2	4	6	8	8	16
641	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	2	0	2	3	0	3
651	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
	15	3	18	3	1	4	18	4	22
661	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
	31	10	41	1	1	2	32	11	43
671	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
	7	4	11	1	0	1	8	4	12
681	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	7	4	11	3	1	4	10	5	15

MADHYA PRADESH

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
691	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
	40	15	55	7	2	9	47	17	64
621-691	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.04
	82	34	116	16	10	26	98	44	142
TOTAL-EXTEN	4.42	35.47	19.12	4.43	36.99	19.60	4.43	35.79	19.22
	3791	5592	9383	1307	1769	3076	5098	7361	12459
NON-SNA ACTIVITIES									
711	4.90	3.78	4.37	4.80	4.51	4.67	4.88	3.93	4.43
	1077	732	1809	429	311	740	1506	1043	2549
721	2.14	1.26	1.73	3.69	3.31	3.51	2.46	1.67	2.09
	936	594	1530	462	344	806	1398	938	2336
731	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.04	0.03	0.04
	28	18	46	30	10	40	58	28	86
741	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	4	4	8	7	2	9	11	6	17
751	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
	18	9	27	14	3	17	32	12	44
761	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
	10	7	17	4	3	7	14	10	24
771	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.09	0.05	0.07
	24	6	30	42	23	65	66	29	95
781	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.14	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.03	0.07
	42	21	63	47	25	72	89	46	135
791	0.81	0.55	0.69	1.16	1.12	1.14	0.88	0.67	0.78
	1041	682	1723	470	341	811	1511	1023	2534
711-791	8.06	5.65	6.93	10.16	9.32	9.77	8.49	6.41	7.50
	1256	839	2095	560	415	975	1816	1254	3070
811	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.04	0.07
	61	44	105	45	28	73	106	72	178
812	0.26	0.17	0.22	0.41	0.29	0.36	0.29	0.20	0.25
	280	173	453	216	126	342	496	299	795
813	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
	45	40	85	4	4	8	49	44	93
814	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02
	20	12	32	12	8	20	32	20	52
821	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
	42	17	59	15	10	25	57	27	84
822	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.06
	56	21	77	17	16	33	73	37	110
831	3.82	2.99	3.43	4.26	2.56	3.47	3.91	2.90	3.43
	1468	1016	2484	562	311	873	2030	1327	3357
832	0.12	0.08	0.10	0.19	0.13	0.17	0.14	0.09	0.12
	112	48	160	73	28	101	185	76	261
841	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
	47	17	64	20	13	33	67	30	97
851	0.49	0.32	0.41	0.77	0.70	0.73	0.54	0.39	0.47
	305	172	477	211	130	341	516	302	818
852	2.57	1.91	2.26	10.12	10.36	10.24	4.12	3.60	3.87
	1757	1218	2975	1728	1462	3190	3485	2680	6165
853	0.62	0.09	0.37	0.27	0.16	0.22	0.55	0.10	0.34
	461	103	564	90	31	121	551	134	685

MADHYA PRADESH

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

861	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
	19	9	28	10	3	13	29	12	41
862	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	11	0	11	12	0	12
863	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.95	0.30	0.65	0.30	0.08	0.19
	178	38	216	583	159	742	761	197	958
871	0.15	0.03	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.14	0.03	0.09
	100	32	132	38	16	54	138	48	186
891	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.23	0.08	0.16	0.12	0.06	0.09
	315	180	495	219	84	303	534	264	798
892	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.10	0.05	0.00	0.03
	13	1	14	30	2	32	43	3	46

811-891	8.53	5.81	7.25	17.69	14.81	16.34	10.41	7.58	9.09
	3413	2178	5591	1928	1586	3514	5341	3764	9105

911	61.73	60.08	60.95	60.22	59.39	59.83	61.42	59.94	60.72
	6831	6185	13016	2273	1962	4235	9104	8147	17251
921	8.95	8.54	8.76	10.33	9.49	9.94	9.23	8.73	9.00
	6829	6164	12993	2274	1958	4232	9103	8122	17225
922	0.27	0.02	0.15	0.15	0.02	0.09	0.24	0.02	0.14
	635	71	706	112	15	127	747	86	833
931	9.00	8.62	8.82	9.51	8.26	8.93	9.11	8.55	8.84
	6762	6098	12860	2274	1960	4234	9036	8058	17094
932	1.36	0.23	0.83	2.48	0.84	1.72	1.59	0.36	1.01
	1663	313	1976	907	286	1193	2570	599	3169
941	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	47	37	84	13	11	24	60	48	108
942	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
	5	8	13	3	6	9	8	14	22
951	8.97	7.76	8.40	6.55	8.08	7.27	8.48	7.82	8.17
	5596	4629	10225	1761	1567	3328	7357	6196	13553
961	10.66	10.74	10.70	7.55	9.73	8.57	10.03	10.54	10.27
	6121	5308	11429	1944	1690	3634	8065	6998	15063
962	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.19	0.10	0.15	0.08	0.03	0.05
	17	19	36	28	10	38	45	29	74
971	0.61	0.54	0.57	0.97	1.38	1.16	0.68	0.71	0.69
	1282	1063	2345	713	706	1419	1995	1769	3764
981	0.93	1.25	1.08	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.85	1.11	0.97
	916	865	1781	365	263	628	1281	1128	2409
982	0.16	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.11	0.14
	33	20	53	17	9	26	50	29	79
991	0.68	0.45	0.57	0.67	0.43	0.56	0.68	0.44	0.57
	1318	788	2106	532	217	749	1850	1005	2855

911-991	103.39	98.39	101.02	99.34	98.40	98.92	102.57	98.39	100.60
	6832	6186	13018	2275	1963	4238	9107	8149	17256

TOTAL-NONSNA	119.98	109.85	115.20	127.19	122.53	125.03	121.47	112.38	117.19
	6832	6186	13018	2275	1963	4238	9107	8149	17256

TOTAL	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00
	6832	6186	13018	2275	1963	4238	9107	8149	17256

GUJARAT

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
SNA ACTIVITIES									

111	3.02	0.63	1.87	0.09	0.05	0.07	1.90	0.42	1.19
	296	89	385	17	9	26	313	98	411
112	0.43	0.14	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.09	0.18
	52	22	74	0	0	0	52	22	74
113	11.47	4.42	8.09	0.97	0.22	0.62	7.46	2.85	5.27
	900	451	1351	56	36	92	956	487	1443
114	4.54	4.26	4.40	0.23	0.16	0.20	2.89	2.73	2.81
	396	345	741	21	14	35	417	359	776
115	2.28	0.27	1.32	0.23	0.01	0.13	1.50	0.17	0.87
	327	68	395	15	1	16	342	69	411
116	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
	8	3	11	1	1	2	9	4	13
117	0.77	0.34	0.56	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.50	0.22	0.37
	161	86	247	6	2	8	167	88	255
118	0.11	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.04
	34	3	37	1	0	1	35	3	38
119	3.90	1.91	2.95	0.32	0.07	0.20	2.53	1.23	1.91
	1570	874	2444	84	32	116	1654	906	2560

11	26.54	11.99	19.55	1.93	0.52	1.26	17.13	7.72	12.65
	1689	980	2669	94	58	152	1783	1038	2821

121	1.68	0.59	1.16	0.05	0.00	0.03	1.06	0.37	0.73
	226	102	328	5	2	7	231	104	335
122	1.79	2.74	2.25	0.10	0.11	0.10	1.14	1.76	1.44
	802	1150	1952	23	42	65	825	1192	2017
123	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.03
	14	32	46	0	3	3	14	35	49
124	0.18	1.35	0.74	0.01	0.10	0.05	0.11	0.88	0.48
	123	743	866	8	37	45	131	780	911
125	0.00	0.22	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.07
	1	176	177	0	11	11	1	187	188
126	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
	1	21	22	0	0	0	1	21	22
127	0.07	0.48	0.27	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.31	0.17
	41	307	348	1	12	13	42	319	361
128	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.09	0.10
	126	144	270	4	2	6	130	146	276
129	0.41	0.32	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.20	0.23
	235	197	432	1	1	2	236	198	434

12	4.31	5.93	5.09	0.18	0.28	0.22	2.72	3.81	3.26
	976	1389	2365	32	57	89	1008	1446	2454

131	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	3	3
132	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01
	5	1	6	0	1	1	5	2	7
133	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
	4	4	8	2	0	2	6	4	10
134	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02
	17	19	36	0	0	0	17	19	36
135	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02
	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3
136	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	3	9	12	4	9	13

GUJARAT

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

137	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
138	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
139	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
	16	4	20	1	1	2	17	5	22

13	0.17	0.05	0.12	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.07
	36	27	63	5	11	16	41	38	79

140	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
141	0.23	0.76	0.48	0.03	0.48	0.24	0.15	0.66	0.39
	55	451	506	34	383	417	89	834	923
142	0.14	0.20	0.17	0.03	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.18	0.13
	54	108	162	29	135	164	83	243	326
143	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
	5	4	9	0	0	0	5	4	9
144	0.21	0.95	0.56	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.13	0.61	0.36
	62	259	321	4	17	21	66	276	342
145	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
146	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
147	0.76	1.01	0.88	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.47	0.64	0.55
	176	248	424	1	11	12	177	259	436
148	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
	5	1	6	2	0	2	7	1	8
149	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04
	21	31	52	2	3	5	23	34	57

14	1.40	3.00	2.15	0.16	0.68	0.41	0.92	2.14	1.49
	314	785	1099	68	425	493	382	1210	1592

152	0.13	0.25	0.18	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.16	0.12
	18	104	122	2	17	19	20	121	141

153	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	4	4
154	0.04	0.25	0.14	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.19	0.10
	7	96	103	3	25	28	10	121	131
155	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4
156	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.04
	3	50	53	3	12	15	6	62	68
157	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2	3	5	0	0	0	2	3	5
159	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02
	7	28	35	2	13	15	9	41	50

15	0.18	0.65	0.39	0.07	0.15	0.10	0.13	0.46	0.28
	33	256	289	9	55	64	42	311	353

161	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
162	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.05
	2	1	3	3	0	3	5	1	6

GUJARAT

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
163	0.24	0.00	0.12	0.22	0.02	0.12	0.23	0.01	0.12
	11	0	11	4	1	5	15	1	16
164	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
165	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01
	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
166	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
167	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
168	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
169	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01
	5	1	6	7	1	8	12	2	14
16	0.31	0.01	0.16	0.45	0.02	0.24	0.35	0.02	0.19
	16	1	17	7	1	8	23	2	25
211	0.67	0.23	0.46	1.05	0.15	0.62	0.82	0.20	0.52
	51	14	65	50	10	60	101	24	125
212	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
213	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.02
	3	1	4	2	0	2	5	1	6
214	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.03
	3	1	4	5	0	5	8	1	9
217	0.23	0.06	0.15	0.76	0.07	0.44	0.43	0.07	0.26
	13	5	18	35	5	40	48	10	58
218	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.02
	0	0	0	7	1	8	7	1	8
219	0.12	0.03	0.07	0.30	0.03	0.17	0.19	0.03	0.11
	57	11	68	83	12	95	140	23	163
21	1.08	0.34	0.72	2.30	0.28	1.34	1.55	0.32	0.96
	72	22	94	93	16	109	165	38	203
221	0.12	0.04	0.08	0.26	0.12	0.19	0.17	0.07	0.12
	10	6	16	15	12	27	25	18	43
222	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.03
	3	0	3	7	0	7	10	0	10
223	0.40	0.29	0.35	2.18	0.96	1.61	1.08	0.54	0.82
	33	66	99	119	163	282	152	229	381
224	0.86	0.18	0.53	1.32	0.12	0.76	1.04	0.16	0.62
	55	13	68	62	21	83	117	34	151
225	0.40	0.02	0.22	0.66	0.02	0.36	0.50	0.02	0.27
	28	2	30	46	1	47	74	3	77
226	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.26	0.00	0.14	0.16	0.01	0.09
	14	1	15	18	0	18	32	1	33
227	0.83	0.02	0.44	3.22	0.10	1.75	1.74	0.05	0.93
	53	1	54	104	9	113	157	10	167
228	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.21	0.00	0.11	0.14	0.00	0.07
	16	3	19	22	2	24	38	5	43
229	0.31	0.03	0.18	0.85	0.04	0.47	0.52	0.03	0.29
	122	14	136	283	22	305	405	36	441
22	3.15	0.59	1.93	9.03	1.36	5.43	5.40	0.88	3.24
	213	102	315	388	206	594	601	308	909

GUJARAT

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
311	1.53	0.20	0.89	5.80	0.40	3.26	3.16	0.27	1.79
	124	35	159	356	34	390	480	69	549
312	0.33	0.12	0.23	1.36	0.16	0.80	0.72	0.13	0.44
	28	10	38	102	14	116	130	24	154
313	0.21	0.00	0.11	0.42	0.01	0.23	0.29	0.00	0.15
	18	0	18	29	1	30	47	1	48
314	0.16	0.04	0.11	0.73	0.00	0.39	0.38	0.03	0.21
	9	3	12	35	0	35	44	3	47
315	0.12	0.00	0.06	1.15	0.00	0.61	0.51	0.00	0.27
	7	0	7	59	0	59	66	0	66
317	0.24	0.00	0.12	1.85	0.05	1.00	0.85	0.02	0.46
	30	1	31	168	10	178	198	11	209
319	0.23	0.05	0.14	0.94	0.02	0.51	0.50	0.04	0.28
	82	24	106	324	15	339	406	39	445
31	2.82	0.41	1.66	12.25	0.64	6.80	6.41	0.49	3.60
	196	53	249	665	60	725	861	113	974
321	0.69	0.11	0.41	3.29	0.86	2.15	1.68	0.39	1.07
	49	17	66	227	55	282	276	72	348
322	1.64	0.12	0.91	5.24	0.51	3.02	3.02	0.26	1.71
	83	5	88	303	29	332	386	34	420
323	0.85	0.50	0.68	1.89	1.02	1.48	1.25	0.69	0.98
	64	96	160	125	112	237	189	208	397
324	0.15	0.04	0.10	0.57	0.19	0.39	0.31	0.10	0.21
	16	7	23	46	15	61	62	22	84
325	0.26	0.00	0.13	0.15	0.04	0.10	0.22	0.01	0.12
	14	0	14	12	4	16	26	4	30
326	0.16	0.00	0.08	0.70	0.03	0.39	0.36	0.01	0.20
	7	0	7	51	5	56	58	5	63
327	0.50	0.02	0.27	1.57	0.08	0.87	0.91	0.05	0.50
	41	8	49	103	20	123	144	28	172
329	0.62	0.14	0.39	2.01	0.35	1.23	1.15	0.22	0.71
	203	52	255	776	128	904	979	180	1159
32	4.87	0.93	2.97	15.42	3.08	9.63	8.90	1.73	5.50
	287	140	427	926	231	1157	1213	371	1584
611	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2
TOTAL-SNA	44.83	23.90	34.74	41.81	7.02	25.45	43.63	17.60	31.24
	2529	2114	4643	1992	912	2904	4521	3026	7547
EXTENDED SNA-ACTIVITIES									
411	0.34	13.08	6.46	0.43	15.15	7.35	0.38	13.85	6.79
	157	2349	2506	172	2089	2261	329	4438	4767
421	0.17	5.18	2.58	0.13	4.86	2.36	0.16	5.06	2.49
	110	2253	2363	121	1818	1939	231	4071	4302
422	0.11	4.32	2.13	0.10	4.22	2.04	0.10	4.28	2.09
	67	1956	2023	71	1606	1677	138	3562	3700
431	0.11	3.76	1.86	0.10	4.48	2.16	0.11	4.03	1.98
	71	1705	1776	107	1723	1830	178	3428	3606
441	0.42	1.16	0.77	0.51	2.22	1.31	0.45	1.56	0.98
	351	722	1073	445	912	1357	796	1634	2430
451	0.11	0.23	0.17	0.06	0.24	0.14	0.09	0.23	0.16
	101	164	265	64	129	193	165	293	458

GUJARAT

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
461									
0.42	1.81	1.09	0.17	2.14	1.10	0.32	1.94	1.09	
143	888	1031	165	944	1109	308	1832	2140	
0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	
5	12	17	5	6	11	10	18	28	
0.22	0.42	0.32	0.24	0.89	0.55	0.23	0.60	0.40	
208	365	573	262	502	764	470	867	1337	
0.10	2.34	1.17	0.11	1.71	0.86	0.10	2.11	1.06	
89	1309	1398	83	813	896	172	2122	2294	
411-491									
2.01	32.32	16.56	1.85	35.91	17.87	1.94	33.68	17.05	
837	2722	3559	901	2323	3224	1738	5045	6783	
511									
0.39	3.16	1.72	0.24	3.41	1.73	0.33	3.25	1.72	
208	886	1094	168	752	920	376	1638	2014	
0.10	0.20	0.15	0.27	0.53	0.39	0.17	0.33	0.24	
61	86	147	141	161	302	202	247	449	
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.10	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.03	
6	8	14	26	50	76	32	58	90	
0.05	0.18	0.11	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.04	0.16	0.10	
24	43	67	16	60	76	40	103	143	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
3	3	6	4	10	14	7	13	20	
0.53	1.25	0.88	0.49	0.93	0.70	0.51	1.13	0.81	
226	285	511	213	257	470	439	542	981	
0.00	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.03	
3	18	21	20	34	54	23	52	75	
0.04	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.05	
32	38	70	9	13	22	41	51	92	
0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	
5	11	16	7	9	16	12	20	32	
0.02	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.16	0.10	0.04	0.11	0.07	
23	67	90	80	106	186	103	173	276	
0.03	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.12	0.08	0.03	0.11	0.07	
27	58	85	50	101	151	77	159	236	
511-591									
1.18	5.14	3.09	1.21	5.51	3.23	1.20	5.29	3.14	
550	1192	1742	613	1087	1700	1163	2279	3442	
621									
0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	
2	5	7	1	1	2	3	6	9	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
1	0	1	2	0	2	3	0	3	
0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	
1	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
4	2	6	4	1	5	8	3	11	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	
0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	
0.02	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.10	0.06	
14	17	31	6	21	27	20	38	58	
0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	
2	1	3	2	2	4	4	3	7	
0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	
5	2	7	6	1	7	11	3	14	
621-691									
0.06	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.15	0.08	0.05	0.11	0.08	
23	27	50	20	28	48	43	55	98	

GUJARAT

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

TOTAL-EXTEN	3.25	37.55	19.73	3.09	41.57	21.18	3.19	39.08	20.27
	1217	2764	3981	1257	2377	3634	2474	5141	7615

NON-SNA ACTIVITIES									

711	5.46	3.90	4.71	5.99	4.98	5.51	5.66	4.30	5.01
	521	353	874	529	398	927	1050	751	1801
721	1.96	1.36	1.67	3.14	2.37	2.77	2.41	1.73	2.09
	496	325	821	525	382	907	1021	707	1728
731	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	2	3	5	2	3	5
741	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
751	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.01
	2	0	2	6	5	11	8	5	13
761	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
	3	2	5	1	3	4	4	5	9
771	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.09	0.09	0.09
	14	3	17	54	41	95	68	44	112
781	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.12	0.15	0.07	0.05	0.06
	5	7	12	36	36	72	41	43	84
791	0.68	0.43	0.56	0.98	0.82	0.91	0.80	0.58	0.69
	419	267	686	525	404	929	944	671	1615

711-791	8.15	5.72	6.99	10.54	8.50	9.57	9.06	6.75	7.96
	557	379	936	613	465	1078	1170	844	2014

811	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.34	0.33	0.34
	115	90	205	69	43	112	184	133	317
812	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.77	1.12	0.94	0.60	0.70	0.65
	290	241	531	328	286	614	618	527	1145
813	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	4
814	0.19	0.13	0.16	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.17	0.19
	107	84	191	199	123	322	306	207	513
821	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02
	10	6	16	24	10	34	34	16	50
822	1.09	0.65	0.88	1.10	0.77	0.95	1.09	0.69	0.90
	259	147	406	248	134	382	507	281	788
831	4.12	2.58	3.38	3.30	2.00	2.69	3.81	2.36	3.12
	626	372	998	554	323	877	1180	695	1875
832	0.19	0.10	0.14	0.40	0.09	0.25	0.27	0.09	0.18
	67	41	108	157	53	210	224	94	318
841	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.16	0.13	0.07	0.09	0.08
	48	38	86	74	29	103	122	67	189
851	0.50	0.39	0.45	0.83	0.66	0.75	0.63	0.49	0.56
	216	130	346	255	174	429	471	304	775
852	3.42	2.44	2.95	9.32	9.46	9.39	5.67	5.06	5.38
	1112	726	1838	2137	1814	3951	3249	2540	5789
853	0.45	0.26	0.36	0.27	0.22	0.25	0.38	0.25	0.32
	243	129	372	194	86	280	437	215	652
861	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	4	2	6	5	4	9	9	6	15
862	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
	2	2	4	12	5	17	14	7	21
863	0.32	0.12	0.22	1.26	0.65	0.97	0.68	0.32	0.50
	269	67	336	1043	362	1405	1312	429	1741

GUJARAT

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
871	0.13	0.00	0.07	0.36	0.10	0.24	0.21	0.04	0.13
	97	7	104	256	104	360	353	111	464
891	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.33	0.31	0.32
	204	116	320	495	283	778	699	399	1098
892	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.02
	7	1	8	10	2	12	17	3	20
811-891	11.76	7.89	9.88	18.64	16.07	17.44	14.38	10.93	12.73
	2006	1417	3423	2525	2089	4614	4531	3506	8037
911	61.16	59.03	60.14	60.76	60.29	60.54	61.01	59.50	60.29
	3242	2987	6229	2912	2650	5562	6154	5637	11791
921	8.97	8.35	8.67	8.71	8.74	8.73	8.87	8.50	8.69
	3243	2981	6224	2912	2651	5563	6155	5632	11787
922	0.42	0.04	0.24	0.18	0.02	0.10	0.33	0.03	0.19
	333	33	366	141	27	168	474	60	534
931	7.01	5.88	6.47	7.22	5.98	6.64	7.09	5.92	6.53
	3234	2973	6207	2911	2636	5547	6145	5609	11754
932	0.34	0.07	0.21	0.64	0.22	0.44	0.45	0.13	0.30
	198	47	245	256	77	333	454	124	578
941	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	8	6	14	12	3	15	20	9	29
942	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	13	5	18	1	2	3	14	7	21
951	10.07	8.59	9.36	6.72	7.90	7.27	8.79	8.33	8.57
	2884	2510	5394	2353	2152	4505	5237	4662	9899
961	9.48	9.13	9.31	6.93	9.08	7.94	8.51	9.11	8.79
	2773	2364	5137	2338	2096	4434	5111	4460	9571
962	0.28	0.12	0.20	0.44	0.09	0.28	0.34	0.11	0.23
	55	26	81	59	17	76	114	43	157
971	1.20	1.28	1.24	1.59	1.89	1.73	1.35	1.51	1.42
	1162	891	2053	1177	1040	2217	2339	1931	4270
981	0.49	0.25	0.38	0.37	0.21	0.29	0.44	0.24	0.34
	301	251	552	283	197	480	584	448	1032
982	0.23	0.10	0.17	0.10	0.40	0.24	0.18	0.21	0.19
	24	16	40	25	25	50	49	41	90
991	0.34	0.06	0.21	0.23	0.07	0.16	0.30	0.07	0.19
	214	47	261	229	66	295	443	113	556
911-991	100.02	92.91	96.62	93.91	94.90	94.38	97.68	93.68	95.75
	3244	2988	6232	2913	2652	5565	6157	5640	11797
TOTAL-NONSNA	119.93	106.52	113.49	123.09	119.47	121.39	121.12	111.36	116.44
	3244	2988	6232	2913	2652	5565	6157	5640	11797
TOTAL	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.06	168.03	168.00	168.02	168.01
	3244	2988	6232	2913	2652	5565	6157	5640	11797

ORISSA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
SNA ACTIVITIES									

111	5.55	1.02	3.29	0.26	0.02	0.15	4.49	0.84	2.69
	625	87	712	17	2	19	642	89	731
112	5.67	2.19	3.93	0.71	0.51	0.61	4.67	1.88	3.29
	453	158	611	16	9	25	469	167	636
113	4.98	1.85	3.41	0.35	0.05	0.21	4.04	1.52	2.80
	640	280	920	20	6	26	660	286	946
114	0.90	0.23	0.56	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.72	0.18	0.45
	112	35	147	3	0	3	115	35	150
115	0.62	0.06	0.34	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.51	0.05	0.28
	162	19	181	8	0	8	170	19	189
116	0.40	0.36	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.33	0.31	0.32
	133	182	315	18	12	30	151	194	345
117	0.75	0.30	0.53	0.12	0.03	0.08	0.63	0.25	0.44
	171	50	221	8	3	11	179	53	232
118	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01
	13	0	13	0	1	1	13	1	14
119	2.04	0.60	1.32	0.10	0.04	0.07	1.64	0.50	1.08
	1134	333	1467	43	6	49	1177	339	1516

11	20.94	6.61	13.77	1.68	0.71	1.21	17.05	5.53	11.36
	1873	743	2616	76	30	106	1949	773	2722

121	1.81	0.62	1.22	0.07	0.32	0.19	1.46	0.57	1.02
	259	135	394	7	13	20	266	148	414
122	1.03	1.66	1.35	0.29	0.78	0.52	0.88	1.50	1.19
	694	931	1625	26	44	70	720	975	1695
123	0.17	0.45	0.31	0.02	0.20	0.10	0.14	0.40	0.27
	137	186	323	5	29	34	142	215	357
124	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06
	74	73	147	8	6	14	82	79	161
125	0.00	0.28	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.24	0.12
	3	221	224	0	9	9	3	230	233
126	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04
	25	16	41	1	5	6	26	21	47
127	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.04
	29	13	42	3	1	4	32	14	46
128	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
	3	1	4	3	1	4	6	2	8
129	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.06
	65	28	93	6	1	7	71	29	100

12	3.35	3.15	3.26	0.47	1.42	0.92	2.76	2.84	2.81
	959	1198	2157	32	79	111	991	1277	2268

131	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	4	2	6	1	2	3	5	4	9
132	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03
	10	8	18	1	0	1	11	8	19
133	0.24	0.12	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.10	0.15
	23	23	46	0	0	0	23	23	46
134	0.35	0.21	0.28	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.30	0.17	0.23
	65	40	105	9	0	9	74	40	114
135	0.62	0.02	0.32	0.25	0.00	0.13	0.55	0.02	0.29
	80	8	88	17	0	17	97	8	105
136	0.09	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.14	0.12
	46	66	112	16	18	34	62	84	146

ORISSA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

137	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
	21	36	57	4	11	15	25	47	72
138	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.05
	25	8	33	4	0	4	29	8	37
139	0.29	0.07	0.18	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.24	0.06	0.15
	109	26	135	21	1	22	130	27	157

13	1.74	0.64	1.19	0.55	0.14	0.36	1.50	0.55	1.04
	255	184	439	47	29	76	302	213	515

140	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02
	2	26	28	0	2	2	2	28	30
141	0.19	2.58	1.38	0.06	1.28	0.62	0.16	2.34	1.24
	86	1854	1940	25	295	320	111	2149	2260
142	0.27	0.36	0.32	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.30	0.26
	29	103	132	1	1	2	30	104	134
143	0.16	0.40	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.33	0.22
	16	41	57	0	0	0	16	41	57
144	0.87	2.20	1.53	0.05	0.61	0.31	0.71	1.91	1.30
	230	824	1054	16	63	79	246	887	1133
145	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2
146	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	2
147	0.33	0.29	0.31	0.35	0.00	0.19	0.34	0.24	0.29
	125	100	225	3	0	3	128	100	228
148	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.04
	19	12	31	2	1	3	21	13	34
149	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04
	28	26	54	6	1	7	34	27	61

14	1.92	5.95	3.94	0.55	1.91	1.17	1.66	5.22	3.41
	461	2241	2702	45	312	357	506	2553	3059

152	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.16	0.00	0.09	0.12	0.06	0.09
	32	44	76	4	0	4	36	44	80
153	0.01	0.20	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.09
	4	80	84	0	0	0	4	80	84
154	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.03
	9	13	22	0	1	1	9	14	23
155	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.04
	7	46	53	2	5	7	9	51	60
156	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
	12	35	47	4	6	10	16	41	57
157	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
	2	0	2	1	1	2	3	1	4
159	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
	24	0	24	6	0	6	30	0	30

15	0.29	0.41	0.36	0.28	0.07	0.18	0.30	0.35	0.32
	62	178	240	10	12	22	72	190	262

161	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	3	4	0	0	0	1	3	4
162	0.56	0.11	0.33	0.37	0.42	0.39	0.52	0.16	0.34
	44	6	50	8	3	11	52	9	61
163	0.44	0.13	0.28	0.04	0.22	0.13	0.36	0.14	0.25
	42	10	52	3	1	4	45	11	56

ORISSA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

164	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.14	0.00	0.08	0.11	0.01	0.06
	6	1	7	1	0	1	7	1	8
165	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.23	0.00	0.12	0.13	0.00	0.06
	8	0	8	6	0	6	14	0	14
166	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.05
	5	2	7	0	0	0	5	2	7
167	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.12	0.17	0.14	0.10	0.05	0.07
	11	2	13	10	15	25	21	17	38
168	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
	4	0	4	1	0	1	5	0	5
169	0.18	0.04	0.11	0.16	0.07	0.12	0.18	0.05	0.11
	84	22	106	25	17	42	109	39	148

16	1.59	0.33	0.95	1.06	0.88	0.98	1.49	0.43	0.94
	112	24	136	27	18	45	139	42	181

211	1.30	0.18	0.74	1.05	0.16	0.64	1.25	0.18	0.72
	120	13	133	22	6	28	142	19	161
212	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01
	3	0	3	1	0	1	4	0	4
213	0.21	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.17	0.01	0.09
	16	2	18	4	1	5	20	3	23
214	0.59	0.06	0.33	0.57	0.04	0.33	0.59	0.06	0.33
	48	5	53	13	7	20	61	12	73
217	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.18	0.03	0.11	0.08	0.01	0.04
	10	1	11	12	1	13	22	2	24
218	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
219	0.23	0.03	0.13	0.23	0.03	0.14	0.23	0.03	0.13
	120	13	133	42	13	55	162	26	188

21	2.41	0.30	1.35	2.06	0.26	1.24	2.34	0.29	1.32
	194	22	216	52	14	66	246	36	282

221	0.57	0.20	0.38	6.16	0.27	3.42	1.70	0.21	0.96
	52	42	94	17	5	22	69	47	116
222	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03
	2	15	17	1	0	1	3	15	18
223	0.21	0.07	0.14	0.67	0.13	0.42	0.30	0.08	0.19
	27	27	54	18	15	33	45	42	87
224	0.79	0.43	0.61	0.38	0.07	0.24	0.71	0.36	0.54
	91	61	152	9	4	13	100	65	165
225	0.13	0.03	0.08	0.32	0.00	0.17	0.17	0.02	0.10
	22	5	27	9	0	9	31	5	36
226	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
227	0.27	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.23	0.04	0.14
	20	3	23	3	0	3	23	3	26
228	0.18	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.16	0.03	0.09
	24	4	28	4	1	5	28	5	33
229	0.12	0.01	0.06	0.22	0.00	0.12	0.14	0.01	0.07
	87	8	95	29	1	30	116	9	125

22	2.29	0.89	1.58	7.89	0.47	4.46	3.43	0.80	2.12
	232	157	389	58	26	84	290	183	473

ORISSA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

311	1.90	0.13	1.01	3.65	0.61	2.23	2.25	0.21	1.25
	175	30	205	95	13	108	270	43	313
312	0.18	0.13	0.15	0.50	0.20	0.36	0.24	0.14	0.19
	25	18	43	21	3	24	46	21	67
313	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.52	0.00	0.28	0.19	0.00	0.10
	8	0	8	8	0	8	16	0	16
314	0.12	0.00	0.06	1.59	0.00	0.85	0.42	0.00	0.21
	19	0	19	20	0	20	39	0	39
315	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
317	0.18	0.02	0.10	7.19	0.02	3.85	1.60	0.02	0.82
	65	8	73	44	4	48	109	12	121
319	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	4	0	4	2	0	2	6	0	6

31	2.49	0.28	1.37	13.50	0.83	7.59	4.71	0.37	2.57
	219	51	270	152	18	170	371	69	440

321	0.82	0.10	0.46	6.22	0.64	3.62	1.91	0.20	1.06
	104	17	121	141	24	165	245	41	286
322	0.32	0.01	0.17	3.78	0.12	2.08	1.02	0.03	0.53
	24	1	25	51	4	55	75	5	80
323	0.24	0.13	0.18	0.90	0.53	0.73	0.37	0.20	0.29
	41	19	60	22	18	40	63	37	100
324	0.27	0.13	0.20	0.87	0.17	0.55	0.40	0.14	0.27
	51	28	79	32	10	42	83	38	121
325	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.20	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.05
	11	0	11	6	0	6	17	0	17
326	0.24	0.02	0.13	0.73	0.00	0.39	0.34	0.02	0.18
	13	1	14	15	0	15	28	1	29
327	0.25	0.05	0.15	0.18	0.06	0.13	0.24	0.05	0.14
	23	4	27	13	3	16	36	7	43
329	0.30	0.03	0.16	1.27	0.16	0.75	0.50	0.05	0.28
	182	26	208	228	43	271	410	69	479

32	2.52	0.47	1.49	14.15	1.68	8.35	4.88	0.69	2.80
	289	67	356	286	64	350	575	131	706

611	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	4	1	5	0	1	1	4	2	6

TOTAL-SNA	39.54	19.03	29.26	42.19	8.37	26.46	40.12	17.07	28.69
	3084	2967	6051	636	441	1077	3720	3408	7128

EXTENDED SNA-ACTIVITIES									

411	0.78	19.03	9.91	1.17	20.42	10.14	0.86	19.28	9.95
	218	2982	3200	110	643	753	328	3625	3953
421	0.17	3.86	2.02	0.07	3.05	1.46	0.15	3.72	1.91
	151	2620	2771	45	473	518	196	3093	3289
422	0.08	2.40	1.24	0.18	2.68	1.34	0.10	2.45	1.26
	93	1979	2072	48	439	487	141	2418	2559
431	0.11	0.96	0.53	0.23	1.47	0.81	0.13	1.05	0.59
	267	965	1232	114	307	421	381	1272	1653
441	0.92	0.18	0.55	1.45	0.48	1.00	1.03	0.23	0.63
	931	169	1100	359	61	420	1290	230	1520
451	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.06	0.37	0.20	0.04	0.16	0.10
	44	47	91	10	20	30	54	67	121

ORISSA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

461	0.15	0.46	0.31	0.14	0.31	0.22	0.15	0.44	0.29
	75	150	225	24	43	67	99	193	292
471	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.03
	18	39	57	3	6	9	21	45	66
481	0.25	0.06	0.16	0.20	0.11	0.16	0.24	0.07	0.16
	331	51	382	114	29	143	445	80	525
491	0.53	2.92	1.73	0.27	2.64	1.37	0.48	2.87	1.66
	284	861	1145	84	278	362	368	1139	1507

411-491	3.05	30.02	16.56	3.77	31.57	16.72	3.19	30.31	16.58
	1539	3429	4968	497	733	1230	2036	4162	6198

511	0.57	3.95	2.26	0.36	3.78	1.95	0.53	3.92	2.20
	240	1313	1553	43	270	313	283	1583	1866
521	0.26	0.10	0.18	0.32	0.55	0.43	0.27	0.18	0.23
	97	53	150	49	33	82	146	86	232
531	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	15	9	24	10	2	12	25	11	36
541	0.06	0.40	0.23	0.26	1.20	0.70	0.10	0.54	0.32
	40	296	336	12	47	59	52	343	395
551	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	3	4	1	0	1	2	3	5
561	0.27	0.58	0.42	0.12	0.37	0.24	0.24	0.54	0.39
	117	218	335	25	47	72	142	265	407
562	0.01	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.06
	11	122	133	1	7	8	12	129	141
571	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02
	8	17	25	4	10	14	12	27	39
572	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
	4	4	8	1	2	3	5	6	11
581	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.02
	10	9	19	1	2	3	11	11	22
591	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02
	14	32	46	3	0	3	17	32	49

511-591	1.25	5.24	3.25	1.12	6.02	3.40	1.23	5.37	3.28
	465	1651	2116	117	337	454	582	1988	2570

621	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01
	2	1	3	2	2	4	4	3	7
631	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	1	2	4	0	4	5	1	6
641	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
651	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.02
	9	0	9	4	1	5	13	1	14
661	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2	2	4	0	0	0	2	2	4
671	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
	0	9	9	1	1	2	1	10	11
681	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
691	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
	6	1	7	6	0	6	12	1	13

621-691	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.05
	18	14	32	12	3	15	30	17	47

ORISSA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
TOTAL-EXTEN									
4.34	35.28	19.83	5.00	37.61	20.18	4.47	35.70	19.91	
1741	3545	5286	520	753	1273	2261	4298	6559	
NON-SNA ACTIVITIES									

711	5.41	3.73	4.57	5.15	3.49	4.38	5.36	3.69	4.53
818	580	1398	218	144	362	1036	724	1760	
721	4.63	3.02	3.82	5.07	4.17	4.65	4.72	3.22	3.98
865	606	1471	221	169	390	1086	775	1861	
731	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.31	0.35	0.33	0.10	0.09	0.10
31	20	51	18	15	33	49	35	84	
741	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
6	3	9	1	1	2	7	4	11	
751	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
4	5	9	4	1	5	8	6	14	
761	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	2	5	2	0	2	5	2	7	
771	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.36	0.23	0.04	0.07	0.05
8	5	13	10	5	15	18	10	28	
781	0.14	0.05	0.10	0.22	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.06	0.11
51	24	75	19	10	29	70	34	104	
791	0.67	0.40	0.54	0.94	0.42	0.70	0.73	0.40	0.57
694	447	1141	210	134	344	904	581	1485	

711-791	10.94	7.27	9.10	11.84	8.87	10.47	11.12	7.55	9.36
942	672	1614	265	192	457	1207	864	2071	

811	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02
21	7	28	4	1	5	25	8	33	
812	0.38	0.09	0.24	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.32	0.09	0.21
193	103	296	23	17	40	216	120	336	
813	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01
7	1	8	1	1	2	8	2	10	
814	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
27	9	36	7	0	7	34	9	43	
821	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.15	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.03
17	5	22	10	13	23	27	18	45	
822	0.52	0.26	0.39	0.84	0.05	0.48	0.59	0.23	0.41
195	81	276	39	12	51	234	93	327	
831	2.96	1.96	2.46	3.88	1.58	2.81	3.15	1.89	2.53
902	493	1395	224	103	327	1126	596	1722	
832	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02
21	5	26	10	0	10	31	5	36	
841	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.04
27	10	37	2	1	3	29	11	40	
851	0.59	0.46	0.52	1.23	1.64	1.42	0.72	0.67	0.69
165	120	285	77	64	141	242	184	426	
852	1.87	1.69	1.78	7.55	9.57	8.49	3.02	3.11	3.06
1054	877	1931	590	495	1085	1644	1372	3016	
853	1.15	0.56	0.86	0.38	0.22	0.31	1.00	0.50	0.75
557	382	939	87	35	122	644	417	1061	
861	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
5	8	13	0	0	0	5	8	13	
862	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.02
18	5	23	15	9	24	33	14	47	
863	0.19	0.02	0.11	0.77	0.38	0.59	0.31	0.09	0.20
160	42	202	179	48	227	339	90	429	

ORISSA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

871	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.71	0.00	0.38	0.15	0.00	0.08
	7	6	13	7	1	8	14	7	21
891	1.03	0.42	0.72	0.82	0.22	0.54	0.99	0.38	0.69
	391	175	566	81	33	114	472	208	680
892	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
	5	2	7	2	0	2	7	2	9

811-891	8.92	5.53	7.23	16.50	13.96	15.32	10.47	7.07	8.78
	2398	1630	4028	718	559	1277	3116	2189	5305

911	65.13	63.11	64.12	57.83	56.51	57.22	63.65	61.91	62.79
	4130	4157	8287	957	877	1834	5087	5034	10121
921	9.18	9.08	9.13	9.05	8.79	8.93	9.15	9.03	9.09
	4127	4152	8279	957	875	1832	5084	5027	10111
922	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
	3	21	24	1	3	4	4	24	28
931	8.56	8.32	8.44	9.13	7.80	8.51	8.68	8.22	8.45
	4123	4149	8272	955	869	1824	5078	5018	10096
932	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.24	0.02	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.05
	26	10	36	32	9	41	58	19	77
941	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	18	8	26	7	8	15	25	16	41
942	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.13	0.53	0.01	0.21	0.11
	11	8	19	0	2	2	11	10	21
951	5.97	5.10	5.54	5.59	7.83	6.63	5.89	5.60	5.75
	2658	2589	5247	611	610	1221	3269	3199	6468
961	12.60	11.87	12.24	8.52	10.80	9.58	11.78	11.68	11.73
	3711	3626	7337	847	792	1639	4558	4418	8976
962	0.74	1.08	0.91	0.47	0.56	0.51	0.69	0.98	0.83
	233	321	554	63	59	122	296	380	676
971	0.49	0.98	0.74	1.15	1.93	1.51	0.62	1.15	0.88
	775	1837	2612	312	435	747	1087	2272	3359
981	0.44	0.51	0.48	0.08	0.17	0.12	0.37	0.45	0.41
	190	170	360	28	22	50	218	192	410
982	0.63	0.48	0.55	0.10	3.58	1.72	0.52	1.04	0.78
	87	73	160	13	12	25	100	85	185
991	0.44	0.31	0.38	0.30	0.10	0.21	0.41	0.27	0.34
	403	298	701	130	62	192	533	360	893

911-991	104.24	100.87	102.59	92.47	99.23	95.62	101.86	100.58	101.22
	4131	4157	8288	957	877	1834	5088	5034	10122

TOTAL-NONSNA	124.10	113.67	118.92	120.81	122.06	121.41	123.45	115.20	119.36
	4131	4157	8288	957	877	1834	5088	5034	10122

TOTAL	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.09	168.04	168.00	168.02	168.01
	4131	4157	8288	957	877	1834	5088	5034	10122

TAMIL NADU

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
SNA ACTIVITIES									

111	5.84	0.90	3.37	0.38	0.04	0.21	3.86	0.59	2.22
	981	209	1190	34	8	42	1015	217	1232
112	1.18	2.41	1.79	0.40	0.20	0.30	0.90	1.60	1.25
	216	303	519	11	8	19	227	311	538
113	6.99	3.34	5.16	0.19	0.20	0.19	4.52	2.19	3.35
	1122	475	1597	34	14	48	1156	489	1645
114	1.37	3.36	2.37	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.90	2.16	1.53
	226	548	774	17	10	27	243	558	801
115	2.58	0.65	1.62	0.14	0.00	0.07	1.69	0.42	1.05
	739	165	904	27	5	32	766	170	936
116	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.05
	95	67	162	13	2	15	108	69	177
117	0.34	0.10	0.22	0.18	0.11	0.14	0.28	0.10	0.19
	89	35	124	11	2	13	100	37	137
118	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.05
	93	18	111	6	0	6	99	18	117
119	3.00	1.49	2.24	0.20	0.06	0.13	1.98	0.97	1.47
	2169	1236	3405	76	32	108	2245	1268	3513

11	21.48	12.35	16.91	1.61	0.67	1.13	14.27	8.09	11.16
	2760	1744	4504	137	55	192	2897	1799	4696

121	1.62	0.86	1.24	0.06	0.02	0.04	1.05	0.56	0.80
	476	318	794	7	6	13	483	324	807
122	1.04	0.83	0.94	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.68	0.56	0.62
	707	543	1250	16	16	32	723	559	1282
123	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.08	0.09
	158	116	274	1	3	4	159	119	278
124	0.22	0.19	0.20	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.12	0.13
	174	180	354	6	4	10	180	184	364
125	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.04
	7	94	101	2	6	8	9	100	109
126	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02
	24	46	70	3	1	4	27	47	74
127	0.25	0.16	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.11	0.13
	120	76	196	2	4	6	122	80	202
128	0.12	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.05
	60	23	83	5	3	8	65	26	91
129	0.26	0.09	0.18	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.06	0.11
	184	94	278	6	4	10	190	98	288

12	3.69	2.42	3.06	0.14	0.13	0.14	2.39	1.61	1.99
	1035	902	1937	29	26	55	1064	928	1992

131	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
	19	9	28	4	2	6	23	11	34
132	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02
	19	4	23	0	1	1	19	5	24
133	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
	8	6	14	1	0	1	9	6	15
134	0.37	0.02	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.02	0.12
	74	16	90	5	7	12	79	23	102
135	0.43	0.00	0.22	0.27	0.00	0.14	0.38	0.00	0.19
	51	1	52	14	0	14	65	1	66
136	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.10	0.11
	72	65	137	16	11	27	88	76	164

TAMIL NADU

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

137	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
	5	9	14	7	6	13	12	15	27
138	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05
	30	9	39	6	3	9	36	12	48
139	0.17	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.06
	112	21	133	8	3	11	120	24	144

13	1.29	0.25	0.77	0.39	0.13	0.26	0.96	0.21	0.59
	254	117	371	52	30	82	306	147	453

140	0.11	1.21	0.66	0.08	0.71	0.40	0.10	1.03	0.56
	166	1429	1595	83	540	623	249	1969	2218
141	0.03	0.53	0.28	0.03	0.16	0.10	0.03	0.40	0.21
	54	528	582	32	92	124	86	620	706
142	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03
	23	47	70	5	16	21	28	63	91
143	0.10	0.41	0.25	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.27	0.17
	89	379	468	3	16	19	92	395	487
144	0.08	0.39	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.26	0.15
	56	236	292	1	6	7	57	242	299
145	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
	1	4	5	0	0	0	1	4	5
146	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03
	31	43	74	2	3	5	33	46	79
147	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04
	42	39	81	3	2	5	45	41	86
148	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02
	12	3	15	8	3	11	20	6	26
149	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.06
	53	122	175	18	30	48	71	152	223

14	0.55	2.78	1.67	0.21	0.94	0.60	0.43	2.13	1.27
	425	2094	2519	135	650	785	560	2744	3304

152	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.04
	14	18	32	10	6	16	24	24	48
153	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
	4	7	11	1	1	2	5	8	13
154	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	19	23	42	2	1	3	21	24	45
155	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.06
	7	49	56	16	45	61	23	94	117
156	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
	6	27	33	2	2	4	8	29	37
157	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.03
	12	6	18	6	2	8	18	8	26
159	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

15	0.16	0.12	0.15	0.31	0.08	0.19	0.23	0.11	0.17
	55	123	178	32	52	84	87	175	262

161	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	4	3	7	2	0	2	6	3	9
162	0.18	0.07	0.12	0.17	0.00	0.08	0.18	0.04	0.11
	28	11	39	7	0	7	35	11	46
163	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.02
	7	1	8	3	0	3	10	1	11

TAMIL NADU

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

164	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
165	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02
	9	0	9	2	0	2	11	0	11
166	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.59	0.00	0.29	0.22	0.00	0.11
	4	1	5	18	0	18	22	1	23
167	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.03
	6	5	11	3	0	3	9	5	14
168	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	1	2	3	1	4	4	2	6
169	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.12	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.01	0.04
	45	12	57	25	1	26	70	13	83

16	0.40	0.11	0.27	0.99	0.00	0.48	0.63	0.06	0.33
	65	25	90	36	2	38	101	27	128

211	0.83	0.14	0.48	2.98	0.45	1.71	1.61	0.25	0.93
	98	24	122	90	18	108	188	42	230
212	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
	11	4	15	7	3	10	18	7	25
213	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.04
	23	5	28	2	0	2	25	5	30
214	0.21	0.06	0.14	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.05	0.10
	19	7	26	4	3	7	23	10	33
217	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.27	0.09	0.18	0.13	0.05	0.09
	23	7	30	14	6	20	37	13	50
218	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.03
	6	0	6	7	0	7	13	0	13
219	0.17	0.04	0.10	0.37	0.05	0.21	0.24	0.04	0.14
	113	22	135	101	29	130	214	51	265

21	1.44	0.31	0.88	3.72	0.62	2.16	2.26	0.42	1.34
	179	47	226	127	37	164	306	84	390

221	0.31	0.16	0.23	1.44	0.13	0.79	0.72	0.15	0.43
	42	38	80	62	35	97	104	73	177
222	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
	14	6	20	11	2	13	25	8	33
223	2.13	1.17	1.65	3.33	1.06	2.19	2.57	1.13	1.85
	201	141	342	216	151	367	417	292	709
224	0.74	0.56	0.65	0.74	0.18	0.46	0.74	0.42	0.58
	92	79	171	66	20	86	158	99	257
225	0.32	0.01	0.17	0.94	0.03	0.48	0.55	0.02	0.28
	44	1	45	61	5	66	105	6	111
226	0.04	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.09
	7	12	19	16	4	20	23	16	39
227	0.75	0.69	0.72	0.78	0.47	0.62	0.76	0.61	0.68
	94	78	172	52	29	81	146	107	253
228	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.16	0.02	0.09	0.10	0.01	0.06
	41	7	48	29	5	34	70	12	82
229	0.30	0.09	0.20	0.52	0.13	0.32	0.38	0.10	0.24
	255	90	345	285	67	352	540	157	697

22	4.68	2.81	3.75	8.03	2.09	5.05	5.91	2.55	4.22
	504	357	861	504	252	756	1008	609	1617

TAMIL NADU

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
311	0.93	0.11	0.52	3.71	0.20	1.95	1.95	0.14	1.04
	160	68	228	285	48	333	445	116	561
312	0.90	0.15	0.53	1.58	0.25	0.91	1.15	0.18	0.67
	116	54	170	98	23	121	214	77	291
313	0.27	0.02	0.14	1.03	0.01	0.52	0.55	0.02	0.28
	25	3	28	44	2	46	69	5	74
314	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.37	0.00	0.19	0.15	0.00	0.08
	6	2	8	32	1	33	38	3	41
315	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.49	0.00	0.24	0.20	0.00	0.10
	5	0	5	18	0	18	23	0	23
317	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.40	0.11	0.25	0.21	0.06	0.14
	36	14	50	74	15	89	110	29	139
319	0.14	0.02	0.08	0.46	0.06	0.26	0.26	0.03	0.14
	90	22	112	256	26	282	346	48	394
31	2.39	0.34	1.37	8.04	0.63	4.32	4.47	0.43	2.45
	314	137	451	508	97	605	822	234	1056
321	1.36	0.33	0.84	5.58	0.58	3.07	2.90	0.42	1.66
	189	59	248	411	59	470	600	118	718
322	1.08	0.10	0.59	5.23	2.06	3.64	2.59	0.82	1.70
	104	14	118	306	76	382	410	90	500
323	0.64	0.66	0.65	1.29	0.95	1.12	0.88	0.77	0.82
	387	485	872	182	211	393	569	696	1265
324	0.67	0.28	0.47	1.20	0.88	1.04	0.86	0.50	0.68
	171	86	257	149	91	240	320	177	497
325	0.14	0.00	0.07	0.45	0.03	0.24	0.25	0.01	0.13
	32	10	42	34	6	40	66	16	82
326	0.20	0.00	0.10	1.33	0.07	0.70	0.61	0.03	0.32
	26	4	30	64	7	71	90	11	101
327	1.18	0.48	0.83	1.87	0.76	1.31	1.43	0.58	1.00
	264	177	441	163	67	230	427	244	671
329	0.67	0.12	0.39	2.89	0.40	1.64	1.47	0.23	0.85
	465	125	590	952	201	1153	1417	326	1743
32	5.94	1.97	3.94	19.84	5.73	12.76	10.99	3.36	7.16
	1048	730	1778	1225	475	1700	2273	1205	3478
611	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
	3	12	15	2	5	7	5	17	22
TOTAL-SNA	42.02	23.46	32.77	43.28	11.02	27.09	42.54	18.97	30.68
	4435	3894	8329	2330	1333	3663	6765	5227	11992
EXTENDED SNA-ACTIVITIES									
411	0.43	14.57	7.51	0.29	15.05	7.69	0.38	14.74	7.58
	285	4258	4543	166	2378	2544	451	6636	7087
421	0.33	5.14	2.74	0.12	4.20	2.17	0.26	4.80	2.53
	415	3813	4228	230	2098	2328	645	5911	6556
422	0.06	2.38	1.22	0.06	3.05	1.56	0.06	2.62	1.34
	111	2396	2507	58	1637	1695	169	4033	4202
431	0.24	2.41	1.33	0.16	3.51	1.84	0.21	2.81	1.51
	498	2376	2874	277	1848	2125	775	4224	4999
441	0.49	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.62	0.54	0.48	0.50	0.49
	717	647	1364	550	542	1092	1267	1189	2456
451	0.07	0.21	0.14	0.05	0.26	0.16	0.06	0.23	0.15
	93	227	320	50	132	182	143	359	502

TAMIL NADU

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

461	0.13	0.40	0.26	0.06	0.23	0.14	0.10	0.34	0.22
	211	369	580	59	119	178	270	488	758
471	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02
	12	47	59	6	18	24	18	65	83
481	0.58	0.41	0.50	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.51	0.41	0.46
	810	617	1427	425	379	804	1235	996	2231

491	0.19	0.37	0.28	0.12	0.33	0.22	0.16	0.35	0.26
	182	357	539	152	199	351	334	556	890

411-491	2.54	26.38	14.48	1.72	27.67	14.72	2.23	26.85	14.57
	2025	4825	6850	1166	2692	3858	3191	7517	10708

511	0.23	1.98	1.10	0.40	3.04	1.72	0.29	2.36	1.33
	281	1174	1455	324	849	1173	605	2023	2628
521	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.19	0.28	0.24	0.11	0.18	0.15
	84	99	183	118	127	245	202	226	428
531	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.09	0.07
	69	106	175	64	85	149	133	191	324
541	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.05
	19	83	102	34	49	83	53	132	185
551	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
	20	36	56	14	32	46	34	68	102
561	0.15	0.40	0.28	0.18	0.53	0.36	0.16	0.45	0.31
	165	279	444	111	208	319	276	487	763
562	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01
	2	22	24	0	26	26	2	48	50
571	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02
	30	42	72	18	31	49	48	73	121
572	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
	25	18	43	16	14	30	41	32	73
581	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
	55	28	83	34	26	60	89	54	143
591	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.17	0.10	0.05	0.11	0.08
	79	94	173	50	77	127	129	171	300

511-591	0.64	2.84	1.75	0.88	4.32	2.62	0.72	3.38	2.07
	675	1513	2188	621	1105	1726	1296	2618	3914

621	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
	1	13	14	1	2	3	2	15	17
631	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	3	2	5	3	1	4	6	3	9
641	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
	3	1	4	3	1	4	6	2	8
651	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.02
	15	1	16	7	2	9	22	3	25
661	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
	5	1	6	1	0	1	6	1	7
671	0.20	0.27	0.24	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.20	0.17
	155	127	282	57	51	108	212	178	390
681	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
	10	5	15	4	2	6	14	7	21
691	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02
	28	7	35	11	4	15	39	11	50

621-691	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.24	0.23	0.23
	193	150	343	78	60	138	271	210	481

TAMIL NADU

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
TOTAL-EXTEN									
3.51	29.52	16.53	2.70	32.08	17.44	3.19	30.46	16.87	
2381	4908	7289	1459	2737	4196	3840	7645	11485	
NON-SNA ACTIVITIES									
711	5.07	3.77	4.42	5.64	6.00	5.82	5.27	4.58	4.93
828	670	1498	558	546	1104	1386	1216	2602	
721	2.26	1.60	1.93	3.12	2.99	3.06	2.58	2.11	2.34
781	618	1399	563	554	1117	1344	1172	2516	
731	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.07
37	34	71	50	41	91	87	75	162	
741	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
5	11	16	4	9	13	9	20	29	
751	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03
28	18	46	14	11	25	42	29	71	
761	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
13	9	22	7	7	14	20	16	36	
771	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.08
41	51	92	28	22	50	69	73	142	
781	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.06	0.07	0.07
35	34	69	32	35	67	67	69	136	
791	0.90	0.66	0.78	0.85	0.93	0.89	0.88	0.76	0.82
792	646	1438	519	513	1032	1311	1159	2470	
711-791	8.44	6.23	7.33	9.96	10.26	10.14	8.98	7.70	8.36
1000	814	1814	676	667	1343	1676	1481	3157	
811	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03
49	40	89	36	19	55	85	59	144	
812	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.35	0.61	0.48	0.25	0.35	0.30
270	225	495	272	301	573	542	526	1068	
813	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
10	5	15	5	4	9	15	9	24	
814	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.16	0.03	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.04
27	13	40	58	16	74	85	29	114	
821	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.05
52	20	72	46	32	78	98	52	150	
822	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.32	0.15	0.23	0.17	0.10	0.13
60	39	99	85	45	130	145	84	229	
831	2.02	1.12	1.57	1.82	1.50	1.66	1.95	1.26	1.60
864	569	1433	556	344	900	1420	913	2333	
832	0.29	0.17	0.23	0.15	0.08	0.11	0.24	0.14	0.19
314	147	461	139	84	223	453	231	684	
841	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04
46	30	76	33	13	46	79	43	122	
851	0.69	0.41	0.55	0.80	0.90	0.85	0.73	0.59	0.66
410	238	648	317	220	537	727	458	1185	
852	5.60	5.80	5.70	10.73	13.72	12.23	7.47	8.68	8.08
2825	2572	5397	2574	2681	5255	5399	5253	10652	
853	1.07	0.76	0.92	0.47	0.39	0.43	0.85	0.63	0.74
857	520	1377	380	195	575	1237	715	1952	
861	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02
37	20	57	29	22	51	66	42	108	
862	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.05
56	14	70	92	12	104	148	26	174	
863	0.72	0.20	0.46	1.55	0.49	1.02	1.03	0.31	0.67
975	194	1169	1212	376	1588	2187	570	2757	

TAMIL NADU

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
871	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.04
	50	40	90	34	26	60	84	66	150
891	0.20	0.09	0.14	0.23	0.07	0.15	0.21	0.08	0.15
	385	195	580	357	152	509	742	347	1089
892	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.03
	29	15	44	40	16	56	69	31	100
811-891	11.21	8.93	10.08	17.10	18.11	17.61	13.36	12.29	12.82
	3903	3304	7207	2866	2835	5701	6769	6139	12908
911	63.94	63.92	63.93	62.67	64.81	63.75	63.48	64.24	63.86
	5507	5540	11047	3204	3186	6390	8711	8726	17437
921	11.34	10.42	10.88	11.23	10.60	10.92	11.30	10.48	10.89
	5487	5484	10971	3187	3171	6358	8674	8655	17329
922	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.04
	103	44	147	27	19	46	130	63	193
931	6.34	5.84	6.09	6.85	6.30	6.57	6.53	6.01	6.27
	5279	5248	10527	3186	3153	6339	8465	8401	16866
932	0.21	0.04	0.12	0.42	0.07	0.25	0.29	0.05	0.17
	285	69	354	320	65	385	605	134	739
941	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
	45	64	109	52	45	97	97	109	206
942	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	3	12	15	8	8	16	11	20	31
951	8.41	7.06	7.73	4.83	4.65	4.74	7.10	6.18	6.64
	4240	3916	8156	2132	1965	4097	6372	5881	12253
961	10.36	10.79	10.57	6.41	7.77	7.09	8.92	9.69	9.31
	4700	4659	9359	2691	2702	5393	7391	7361	14752
962	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
971	0.31	0.33	0.32	0.44	0.69	0.56	0.36	0.46	0.41
	363	390	753	441	656	1097	804	1046	1850
981	0.81	0.84	0.82	1.11	1.23	1.17	0.92	0.98	0.95
	914	935	1849	919	867	1786	1833	1802	3635
982	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.30	0.15	0.23	0.24	0.20	0.22
	80	71	151	76	64	140	156	135	291
991	0.75	0.30	0.53	0.57	0.18	0.38	0.69	0.26	0.47
	845	465	1310	478	192	670	1323	657	1980
911-991	102.78	99.83	101.30	94.88	96.52	95.72	99.93	98.62	99.27
	5507	5541	11048	3204	3186	6390	8711	8727	17438
TOTAL-NONSNA	122.43	114.99	118.71	121.94	124.89	123.47	122.27	118.61	120.45
	5507	5541	11048	3204	3186	6390	8711	8727	17438
TOTAL	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.03	168.02	168.00	168.01	168.01
	5507	5541	11048	3204	3186	6390	8711	8727	17438

MEGHALAYA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
SNA ACTIVITIES									

111	9.92	3.98	6.87	0.04	0.00	0.02	8.17	3.23	5.62
	147	55	202	1	0	1	148	55	203
112	0.66	0.57	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.54	0.47	0.50
	16	21	37	0	0	0	16	21	37
113	6.19	3.55	4.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.09	2.88	3.95
	88	100	188	7	6	13	95	106	201
114	2.33	2.67	2.51	0.08	0.00	0.04	1.93	2.17	2.05
	43	40	83	1	0	1	44	40	84
115	0.47	0.06	0.26	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.39	0.05	0.22
	24	4	28	3	0	3	27	4	31
116	0.61	0.98	0.80	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.52	0.81	0.67
	44	35	79	3	6	9	47	41	88
117	0.15	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.05	0.09
	13	10	23	0	0	0	13	10	23
118	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.04
	3	2	5	0	0	0	3	2	5
119	3.27	1.64	2.43	0.01	0.00	0.00	2.69	1.33	1.99
	261	144	405	1	0	1	262	144	406

11	23.65	13.57	18.48	0.25	0.11	0.18	19.49	11.04	15.13
	304	235	539	10	12	22	314	247	561

121	1.78	0.12	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.46	0.10	0.76
	79	10	89	0	0	0	79	10	89
122	1.07	0.78	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88	0.63	0.75
	102	87	189	1	2	3	103	89	192
123	0.47	0.05	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.04	0.21
	37	11	48	1	1	2	38	12	50
124	0.11	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.05
	26	10	36	1	0	1	27	10	37
125	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02
	0	9	9	0	0	0	0	9	9
126	0.14	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.00	0.06	0.14	0.09	0.12
	22	29	51	2	1	3	24	30	54
127	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.12	0.00	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.06
	40	29	69	2	0	2	42	29	71
128	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
	2	5	7	1	0	1	3	5	8
129	0.23	0.03	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.03	0.10
	44	18	62	0	1	1	44	19	63

12	3.92	1.22	2.53	0.30	0.00	0.14	3.27	0.99	2.10
	188	148	336	3	3	6	191	151	342

131	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.03
	4	2	6	0	0	0	4	2	6
132	0.82	1.33	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.67	1.08	0.88
	11	16	27	1	0	1	12	16	28
133	0.27	0.12	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.10	0.16
	6	6	12	0	1	1	6	7	13
134	2.18	0.84	1.49	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.80	0.69	1.23
	97	62	159	4	5	9	101	67	168
135	0.30	0.55	0.43	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.26	0.45	0.36
	23	25	48	2	0	2	25	25	50
136	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.11	0.12
	21	17	38	6	2	8	27	19	46

MEGHALAYA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
<hr/>									
137	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.05
	3	10	13	1	7	8	4	17	21
138	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.02
	5	1	6	1	0	1	6	1	7
139	0.53	0.58	0.55	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.44	0.47	0.45
	70	68	138	2	1	3	72	69	141
<hr/>									
13	4.39	3.64	3.98	0.18	0.12	0.15	3.64	2.97	3.30
	154	129	283	15	15	30	169	144	313
<hr/>									
140	1.33	2.82	2.09	1.94	1.26	1.58	1.44	2.53	2.00
	161	357	518	60	90	150	221	447	668
141	0.23	0.37	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.30	0.25
	29	73	102	0	3	3	29	76	105
142	0.08	0.30	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.24	0.15
	14	26	40	0	0	0	14	26	40
143	0.25	0.52	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.42	0.32
	15	24	39	0	0	0	15	24	39
144	0.51	0.62	0.57	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.43	0.51	0.47
	36	61	97	2	0	2	38	61	99
145	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.08
	4	4	8	1	0	1	5	4	9
146	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
147	0.09	0.16	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.13	0.10
	6	9	15	0	0	0	6	9	15
148	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02
	4	4	8	0	0	0	4	4	8
149	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.30	0.29	0.30
	30	43	73	2	0	2	32	43	75
<hr/>									
14	2.95	5.29	4.15	2.10	1.26	1.65	2.78	4.53	3.69
	223	419	642	60	92	152	283	511	794
<hr/>									
152	1.05	0.86	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	0.70	0.78
	18	46	64	1	3	4	19	49	68
153	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
154	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.04
	0	16	16	0	0	0	0	16	16
155	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
	2	5	7	0	1	1	2	6	8
156	0.00	0.16	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.07
	2	14	16	0	0	0	2	14	16
157	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
159	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
	2	3	5	2	0	2	4	3	7
<hr/>									
15	1.08	1.17	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88	0.95	0.92
	24	62	86	3	3	6	27	65	92
<hr/>									
161	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.04
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
162	0.34	0.70	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.57	0.43
	3	8	11	0	0	0	3	8	11
163	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.15	0.06	0.00	0.03
	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1

MEGHALAYA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

164	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.13	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.03
	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
165	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
	1	0	1	2	0	2	3	0	3
166	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
167	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
168	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.60	0.00	0.28	0.12	0.00	0.06
	2	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	3
169	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.25	0.00	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.09
	7	7	14	4	0	4	11	7	18

16	0.58	0.79	0.70	1.35	0.00	0.63	0.72	0.64	0.68
	10	8	18	6	0	6	16	8	24

211	2.12	0.09	1.08	2.55	0.01	1.20	2.19	0.08	1.10
	65	5	70	5	2	7	70	7	77
212	0.37	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.15
	22	0	22	0	0	0	22	0	22
213	0.75	0.00	0.37	0.54	0.00	0.25	0.72	0.00	0.35
	31	0	31	3	0	3	34	0	34
214	0.97	0.00	0.47	1.48	0.08	0.73	1.06	0.01	0.52
	9	0	9	10	3	13	19	3	22
217	0.54	0.00	0.26	0.29	0.00	0.14	0.49	0.00	0.24
	33	0	33	5	1	6	38	1	39
218	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.16	0.00	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.05
	4	0	4	3	1	4	7	1	8
219	0.53	0.01	0.26	0.95	0.03	0.46	0.60	0.02	0.30
	43	2	45	20	4	24	63	6	69

21	5.36	0.10	2.66	5.97	0.12	2.85	5.46	0.11	2.71
	124	6	130	21	7	28	145	13	158

221	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04
	3	1	4	0	1	1	3	2	5
222	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
	6	1	7	1	3	4	7	4	11
223	0.00	0.48	0.25	0.02	0.25	0.14	0.00	0.44	0.23
	2	32	34	1	11	12	3	43	46
224	1.02	0.61	0.81	0.15	0.00	0.07	0.87	0.49	0.67
	50	23	73	1	0	1	51	23	74
225	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.10	0.08	0.00	0.04
	4	0	4	2	0	2	6	0	6
226	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
227	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.00	0.02
	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
228	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.03
	2	1	3	0	1	1	2	2	4
229	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02
	3	1	4	4	3	7	7	4	11

22	1.15	1.20	1.18	0.67	0.32	0.47	1.07	1.03	1.06
	63	57	120	6	16	22	69	73	142

MEGHALAYA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

311	0.87	0.66	0.77	3.76	1.30	2.45	1.39	0.78	1.07
	33	22	55	22	11	33	55	33	88
312	0.10	0.17	0.14	0.25	0.14	0.19	0.13	0.16	0.15
	3	1	4	2	1	3	5	2	7
313	0.24	0.00	0.12	0.13	0.00	0.06	0.22	0.00	0.11
	10	4	14	2	0	2	12	4	16
314	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.27	0.00	0.13	0.11	0.00	0.05
	7	0	7	3	0	3	10	0	10
315	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
317	0.22	0.05	0.13	1.19	0.34	0.74	0.39	0.11	0.24
	19	7	26	11	4	15	30	11	41
319	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.34	0.02	0.17	0.10	0.04	0.07
	5	3	8	7	1	8	12	4	16

31	1.56	0.93	1.25	5.94	1.80	3.74	2.34	1.09	1.69
	47	27	74	29	13	42	76	40	116

321	1.38	0.26	0.80	13.48	4.78	8.85	3.52	1.11	2.28
	36	6	42	86	42	128	122	48	170
322	0.17	0.03	0.10	1.26	0.25	0.72	0.36	0.07	0.21
	1	1	2	6	1	7	7	2	9
323	0.46	0.47	0.47	1.15	1.34	1.25	0.58	0.64	0.61
	34	33	67	9	14	23	43	47	90
324	0.61	0.26	0.43	0.17	3.11	1.73	0.53	0.80	0.67
	20	7	27	9	18	27	29	25	54
325	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2	0	2	0	1	1	2	1	3
326	0.36	0.02	0.19	0.19	0.03	0.11	0.33	0.02	0.17
	10	11	21	4	2	6	14	13	27
327	0.24	0.04	0.14	0.12	0.04	0.08	0.22	0.04	0.13
	18	3	21	8	7	15	26	10	36
329	0.42	0.13	0.27	2.29	1.12	1.67	0.75	0.31	0.53
	67	17	84	106	57	163	173	74	247

32	3.64	1.21	2.40	18.66	10.69	14.42	6.29	2.99	4.60
	111	53	164	120	81	201	231	134	365

611	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01
	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2

TOTAL-SNA	48.28	29.12	38.45	35.42	14.42	24.23	45.94	26.34	35.88
	574	558	1132	193	165	358	767	723	1490

EXTENDED SNA-ACTIVITIES									

411	1.33	14.20	7.93	0.95	11.79	6.71	1.26	13.74	7.71
	101	510	611	43	188	231	144	698	842
421	0.34	3.05	1.73	0.40	4.18	2.40	0.35	3.26	1.85
	103	433	536	39	168	207	142	601	743
422	0.34	3.95	2.19	0.25	3.64	2.05	0.32	3.90	2.17
	73	478	551	31	185	216	104	663	767
431	0.30	3.02	1.70	0.67	3.46	2.15	0.37	3.10	1.78
	139	417	556	73	178	251	212	595	807
441	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.55	0.84	0.70	0.40	0.44	0.42
	78	60	138	40	46	86	118	106	224
451	0.08	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.38	0.28	0.10	0.20	0.15
	9	21	30	10	18	28	19	39	58

MEGHALAYA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

461	0.58	1.07	0.83	0.87	0.80	0.83	0.63	1.02	0.83
	68	160	228	32	44	76	100	204	304
471	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.04
	9	26	35	5	11	16	14	37	51
481	0.58	0.46	0.52	0.42	0.60	0.51	0.55	0.49	0.52
	146	156	302	43	48	91	189	204	393
491	0.52	0.48	0.50	0.59	1.86	1.27	0.53	0.74	0.64
	82	77	159	34	70	104	116	147	263

411-491	4.48	26.78	15.91	4.91	27.63	16.96	4.55	26.94	16.12
	390	598	988	161	239	400	551	837	1388

511	0.44	4.69	2.62	0.62	3.37	2.08	0.47	4.44	2.52
	83	298	381	27	95	122	110	393	503
521	0.19	0.15	0.17	1.09	0.93	1.01	0.35	0.29	0.32
	30	27	57	38	48	86	68	75	143
531	0.01	0.11	0.06	0.25	0.76	0.52	0.05	0.23	0.14
	4	17	21	19	33	52	23	50	73
541	0.03	0.21	0.12	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.19	0.11
	18	37	55	4	8	12	22	45	67
551	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	4	6	10	1	4	5	5	10	15
561	1.15	2.11	1.64	0.23	0.40	0.32	0.98	1.79	1.40
	100	151	251	18	26	44	118	177	295
562	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04
	12	10	22	2	3	5	14	13	27
571	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.04
	10	23	33	4	4	8	14	27	41
572	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
581	0.10	0.15	0.13	0.37	0.59	0.49	0.15	0.24	0.19
	54	55	109	29	47	76	83	102	185
591	0.02	0.17	0.10	0.17	0.30	0.24	0.05	0.19	0.12
	6	16	22	9	19	28	15	35	50

511-591	2.02	7.70	4.93	2.79	6.53	4.78	2.14	7.47	4.88
	235	397	632	75	139	214	310	536	846

621	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
631	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
641	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02
	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
651	0.14	0.00	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.13	0.01	0.06
	8	3	11	3	3	6	11	6	17
661	0.12	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.05
	12	0	12	0	0	0	12	0	12
671	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04
	7	8	15	2	1	3	9	9	18
681	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.05
	6	1	7	3	1	4	9	2	11
691	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.22	0.13	0.08	0.04	0.06
	26	8	34	4	7	11	30	15	45

621-691	0.52	0.07	0.29	0.26	0.23	0.25	0.47	0.11	0.28
	38	16	54	8	11	19	46	27	73

MEGHALAYA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
TOTAL-EXTEN									
7.02	34.55	21.13	7.96	34.39	21.99	7.16	34.52	21.28	
481	617	1098	177	242	419	658	859	1517	
NON-SNA ACTIVITIES									

711	3.12	3.84	3.49	8.66	8.97	8.83	4.10	4.81	4.47
	119	129	248	84	80	164	203	209	412
721	1.86	2.11	1.99	7.69	7.63	7.66	2.89	3.15	3.03
	128	131	259	91	86	177	219	217	436
731	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	2	1	3	2	1	3
741	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
	0	0	0	5	5	10	5	5	10
751	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
	1	1	2	3	1	4	4	2	6
761	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
771	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.02
	5	2	7	0	3	3	5	5	10
781	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.07
	20	15	35	6	8	14	26	23	49
791	0.58	0.70	0.64	1.97	1.96	1.96	0.83	0.94	0.88
	116	122	238	87	86	173	203	208	411

711-791	5.62	6.75	6.21	18.43	18.82	18.63	7.89	9.04	8.48
	136	145	281	93	93	186	229	238	467

811	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.02
	11	4	15	2	2	4	13	6	19
812	1.26	1.12	1.18	1.50	1.34	1.42	1.30	1.16	1.23
	271	284	555	107	129	236	378	413	791
813	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.03
	6	0	6	1	3	4	7	3	10
814	1.09	0.70	0.89	0.84	0.38	0.59	1.04	0.64	0.84
	219	137	356	61	46	107	280	183	463
821	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.04
	5	0	5	6	5	11	11	5	16
822	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.55	0.08	0.30	0.19	0.06	0.12
	15	5	20	24	4	28	39	9	48
831	2.99	2.99	2.99	2.16	2.28	2.22	2.84	2.86	2.85
	159	85	244	61	46	107	220	131	351
832	0.16	0.00	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.01	0.08
	30	1	31	9	9	18	39	10	49
841	0.25	0.16	0.20	1.06	0.58	0.81	0.39	0.24	0.31
	52	39	91	50	50	100	102	89	191
851	0.26	0.10	0.18	1.23	0.35	0.77	0.43	0.15	0.29
	40	20	60	46	22	68	86	42	128
852	2.50	1.32	1.89	7.40	5.77	6.54	3.37	2.16	2.74
	190	139	329	220	225	445	410	364	774
853	0.98	0.34	0.65	0.90	0.31	0.59	0.97	0.34	0.64
	136	67	203	62	30	92	198	97	295
861	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	2	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	3
862	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.02
	2	1	3	3	4	7	5	5	10
863	0.13	0.02	0.07	1.69	0.38	0.99	0.40	0.09	0.24
	24	4	28	81	36	117	105	40	145

MEGHALAYA

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

871	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.34	0.00	0.16	0.07	0.00	0.03
	3	2	5	1	0	1	4	2	6
891	0.61	0.42	0.51	1.30	0.86	1.06	0.73	0.50	0.61
	378	306	684	139	149	288	517	455	972
892	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	2

811-891	10.52	7.23	8.82	19.32	12.61	15.78	12.06	8.25	10.09
	535	460	995	254	265	519	789	725	1514

911	60.81	60.02	60.40	55.51	56.36	55.96	59.87	59.33	59.59
	652	655	1307	269	283	552	921	938	1859
921	8.77	8.52	8.64	8.76	8.69	8.72	8.77	8.55	8.66
	652	655	1307	269	283	552	921	938	1859
922	1.73	0.31	1.00	0.31	0.45	0.39	1.47	0.34	0.89
	182	47	229	35	14	49	217	61	278
931	5.17	4.59	4.87	5.27	4.80	5.02	5.19	4.63	4.90
	650	650	1300	268	281	549	918	931	1849
932	0.17	0.01	0.09	0.29	0.09	0.18	0.19	0.03	0.11
	28	7	35	32	17	49	60	24	84
941	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.04
	2	10	12	2	1	3	4	11	15
942	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02
	4	2	6	2	0	2	6	2	8
951	5.78	4.40	5.07	2.54	2.09	2.30	5.20	3.97	4.56
	458	430	888	145	144	289	603	574	1177
961	12.45	11.04	11.73	9.67	10.76	10.25	11.96	10.99	11.46
	640	632	1272	262	275	537	902	907	1809
962	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
971	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.36	0.60	0.49	0.11	0.17	0.14
	28	24	52	32	26	58	60	50	110
981	0.61	0.63	0.62	3.31	3.72	3.53	1.09	1.21	1.15
	168	146	314	114	121	235	282	267	549
982	0.45	0.38	0.41	0.26	0.00	0.12	0.41	0.30	0.36
	10	9	19	1	0	1	11	9	20
991	0.51	0.30	0.40	0.49	0.24	0.36	0.51	0.29	0.39
	186	135	321	39	33	72	225	168	393

911-991	96.56	90.33	93.35	86.85	87.81	87.36	94.83	89.86	92.27
	652	655	1307	269	283	552	921	938	1859

TOTAL-NONSNA	112.70	104.31	108.38	124.60	119.24	121.77	114.78	107.15	110.84
	652	655	1307	269	283	552	921	938	1859

TOTAL	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.07	168.04	168.00	168.01	168.01
	652	655	1307	269	283	552	921	938	1859

COMBINED STATE

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
SNA ACTIVITIES									

111	5.03	0.95	3.05	0.26	0.05	0.16	3.66	0.70	2.23
	3507	772	4279	97	25	122	3604	797	4401
112	1.85	1.36	1.61	0.22	0.13	0.18	1.38	1.01	1.20
	1093	724	1817	37	20	57	1130	744	1874
113	8.20	3.72	6.03	0.63	0.29	0.47	6.03	2.75	4.45
	4833	2781	7614	198	203	401	5031	2984	8015
114	2.22	2.61	2.41	0.15	0.14	0.15	1.63	1.91	1.77
	1396	1662	3058	59	47	106	1455	1709	3164
115	1.51	0.30	0.92	0.19	0.01	0.11	1.14	0.22	0.69
	1850	376	2226	94	11	105	1944	387	2331
116	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.09	0.09
	324	362	686	49	35	84	373	397	770
117	0.62	0.23	0.43	0.13	0.05	0.09	0.48	0.18	0.33
	826	367	1193	48	12	60	874	379	1253
118	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.03
	202	34	236	7	1	8	209	35	244
119	3.15	1.49	2.35	0.27	0.12	0.20	2.32	1.10	1.73
	9152	4738	13890	356	145	501	9508	4883	14391

11	22.76	10.80	16.96	1.89	0.80	1.38	16.79	7.97	12.52
	11050	6487	17537	512	350	862	11562	6837	18399

121	1.99	0.67	1.35	0.06	0.04	0.05	1.44	0.49	0.98
	2172	792	2964	49	23	72	2221	815	3036
122	1.81	1.90	1.85	0.15	0.23	0.19	1.33	1.43	1.38
	5560	4862	10422	192	212	404	5752	5074	10826
123	0.13	0.16	0.15	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.12	0.11
	698	539	1237	19	41	60	717	580	1297
124	0.33	0.55	0.44	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.24	0.42	0.33
	1527	2015	3542	74	110	184	1601	2125	3726
125	0.01	0.36	0.18	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.27	0.14
	76	1783	1859	9	78	87	85	1861	1946
126	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02
	82	130	212	6	13	19	88	143	231
127	0.20	0.29	0.24	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.21	0.18
	631	1021	1652	26	46	72	657	1067	1724
128	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.05
	279	214	493	30	19	49	309	233	542
129	0.42	0.19	0.31	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.30	0.14	0.22
	1404	684	2088	52	17	69	1456	701	2157

12	5.01	4.19	4.62	0.30	0.45	0.37	3.64	3.13	3.41
	7043	6690	13733	257	331	588	7300	7021	14321

131	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
	48	20	68	9	6	15	57	26	83
132	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02
	54	34	88	6	3	9	60	37	97
133	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.04	0.05
	82	81	163	6	1	7	88	82	170
134	0.29	0.13	0.21	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.21	0.10	0.16
	439	350	789	30	25	55	469	375	844
135	0.25	0.01	0.14	0.13	0.00	0.07	0.22	0.01	0.12
	190	39	229	41	1	42	231	40	271
136	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.09	0.10
	235	228	463	75	60	135	310	288	598

COMBINED STATE

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

137	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
	39	69	108	15	26	41	54	95	149
138	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03
	92	37	129	19	4	23	111	41	152
139	0.16	0.07	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.05	0.09
	491	257	748	50	17	67	541	274	815

13	1.04	0.45	0.75	0.26	0.09	0.18	0.82	0.34	0.59
	1079	809	1888	189	125	314	1268	934	2202

140	0.05	0.58	0.31	0.04	0.31	0.17	0.05	0.50	0.27
	428	2762	3190	157	763	920	585	3525	4110
141	0.11	0.82	0.45	0.03	0.35	0.18	0.09	0.69	0.38
	273	3086	3359	117	800	917	390	3886	4276
142	0.13	0.19	0.16	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.15	0.12
	173	373	546	39	162	201	212	535	747
143	0.10	0.35	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.26	0.16
	238	1042	1280	10	36	46	248	1078	1326
144	0.22	0.72	0.46	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.16	0.54	0.35
	394	1406	1800	24	88	112	418	1494	1912
145	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	10	14	24	3	0	3	13	14	27
146	0.19	0.33	0.26	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.24	0.19
	508	561	1069	17	26	43	525	587	1112
147	0.24	0.29	0.26	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.19	0.21	0.20
	402	431	833	17	17	34	419	448	867
148	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03
	61	43	104	13	5	18	74	48	122
149	0.10	0.21	0.15	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.16	0.12
	401	751	1152	52	64	116	453	815	1268

14	1.18	3.52	2.30	0.22	0.87	0.54	0.91	2.77	1.82
	2241	7356	9597	384	1690	2074	2625	9046	11671

152	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.09	0.10
	120	297	417	26	32	58	146	329	475
153	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02
	8	109	117	2	3	5	10	112	122
154	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.10	0.06
	54	327	381	6	78	84	60	405	465
155	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04
	59	253	312	23	61	84	82	314	396
156	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
	43	162	205	14	28	42	57	190	247
157	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
	19	14	33	7	3	10	26	17	43
159	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	45	73	118	17	19	36	62	92	154

15	0.22	0.40	0.31	0.21	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.32	0.27
	281	1068	1349	74	196	270	355	1264	1619

161	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
	17	11	28	6	1	7	23	12	35
162	0.31	0.08	0.20	0.24	0.06	0.15	0.29	0.07	0.19
	142	43	185	34	8	42	176	51	227
163	0.25	0.05	0.16	0.13	0.04	0.09	0.22	0.05	0.14
	144	48	192	26	6	32	170	54	224

COMBINED STATE

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

164	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
	9	1	10	3	0	3	12	1	13
165	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.02
	24	1	25	11	0	11	35	1	36
166	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.11	0.08	0.00	0.04
	11	3	14	22	0	22	33	3	36
167	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04
	33	17	50	22	15	37	55	32	87
168	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	9	1	10	6	2	8	15	3	18
169	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.02	0.06
	271	88	359	94	26	120	365	114	479

16	0.81	0.18	0.50	0.76	0.13	0.45	0.81	0.16	0.50
	374	125	499	117	29	146	491	154	645

211	1.21	0.21	0.72	1.86	0.29	1.10	1.40	0.23	0.83
	647	132	779	265	55	320	912	187	1099
212	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
	72	13	85	9	5	14	81	18	99
213	0.14	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.06
	122	16	138	13	6	19	135	22	157
214	0.23	0.04	0.14	0.13	0.01	0.07	0.20	0.03	0.12
	109	17	126	42	13	55	151	30	181
217	0.19	0.05	0.12	0.43	0.07	0.26	0.26	0.05	0.16
	150	33	183	95	16	111	245	49	294
218	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02
	46	21	67	21	3	24	67	24	91
219	0.21	0.03	0.12	0.33	0.04	0.19	0.25	0.03	0.14
	644	108	752	378	83	461	1022	191	1213

21	2.04	0.36	1.22	2.84	0.42	1.67	2.27	0.37	1.34
	1107	249	1356	445	114	559	1552	363	1915

221	0.29	0.18	0.24	1.36	0.20	0.81	0.60	0.19	0.40
	156	244	400	143	104	247	299	348	647
222	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
	32	26	58	33	8	41	65	34	99
223	0.74	0.53	0.64	2.03	1.02	1.55	1.11	0.67	0.90
	350	522	872	395	552	947	745	1074	1819
224	0.67	0.31	0.50	0.83	0.14	0.50	0.71	0.26	0.50
	410	222	632	181	65	246	591	287	878
225	0.24	0.02	0.13	0.71	0.02	0.38	0.38	0.02	0.20
	153	18	171	160	7	167	313	25	338
226	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.18	0.02	0.11	0.09	0.03	0.06
	34	13	47	58	4	62	92	17	109
227	0.48	0.23	0.36	1.44	0.23	0.86	0.75	0.23	0.50
	212	114	326	210	56	266	422	170	592
228	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.16	0.01	0.09	0.11	0.01	0.06
	124	27	151	83	14	97	207	41	248
229	0.19	0.04	0.12	0.55	0.07	0.32	0.30	0.05	0.18
	602	145	747	806	113	919	1408	258	1666

22	2.77	1.37	2.10	7.29	1.71	4.64	4.07	1.47	2.82
	1396	1169	2565	1220	794	2014	2616	1963	4579

COMBINED STATE

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
311	1.32	0.12	0.74	4.60	0.34	2.56	2.26	0.18	1.25
	748	203	951	1096	134	1230	1844	337	2181
312	0.44	0.10	0.28	1.38	0.18	0.80	0.71	0.13	0.43
	286	108	394	338	47	385	624	155	779
313	0.18	0.01	0.09	0.73	0.01	0.38	0.33	0.01	0.18
	94	17	111	122	3	125	216	20	236
314	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.80	0.02	0.43	0.30	0.01	0.16
	57	7	64	154	4	158	211	11	222
315	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.57	0.00	0.30	0.20	0.00	0.10
	32	0	32	99	1	100	131	1	132
317	0.15	0.02	0.08	1.67	0.07	0.90	0.58	0.03	0.32
	264	45	309	431	46	477	695	91	786
319	0.14	0.02	0.08	0.71	0.05	0.39	0.30	0.03	0.17
	465	87	552	1070	85	1155	1535	172	1707
31	2.37	0.28	1.35	10.46	0.67	5.76	4.68	0.39	2.61
	1264	374	1638	1955	254	2209	3219	628	3847
321	1.05	0.16	0.62	5.35	0.76	3.15	2.28	0.33	1.34
	645	133	778	1359	245	1604	2004	378	2382
322	0.83	0.06	0.46	4.42	0.97	2.77	1.86	0.32	1.11
	290	25	315	798	127	925	1088	152	1240
323	0.53	0.38	0.46	1.43	0.89	1.17	0.79	0.53	0.66
	956	1005	1961	571	558	1129	1527	1563	3090
324	0.33	0.14	0.24	0.87	0.49	0.69	0.49	0.23	0.36
	454	229	683	388	230	618	842	459	1301
325	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.28	0.03	0.16	0.16	0.01	0.09
	76	16	92	82	15	97	158	31	189
326	0.18	0.01	0.10	0.89	0.04	0.48	0.38	0.02	0.21
	98	35	133	171	17	188	269	52	321
327	0.59	0.15	0.38	1.40	0.35	0.89	0.82	0.21	0.52
	527	232	759	409	116	525	936	348	1284
329	0.49	0.08	0.29	2.19	0.35	1.31	0.98	0.15	0.58
	1392	291	1683	2846	553	3399	4238	844	5082
32	4.11	0.98	2.61	16.83	3.88	10.62	7.76	1.80	4.87
	2821	1550	4371	3623	1243	4866	6444	2793	9237
611	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
	16	23	39	6	9	15	22	32	54
TOTAL-SNA	42.31	22.53	32.72	41.06	9.16	25.77	41.96	18.72	30.75
	17693	15339	33032	7218	3942	11160	24911	19281	44192
***** EXTENDED SNA-ACTIVITIES *****									
411	0.51	14.68	7.39	0.54	15.57	7.75	0.52	14.93	7.49
	1567	15917	17484	798	7261	8059	2365	23178	25543
421	0.23	4.62	2.36	0.16	4.36	2.18	0.21	4.55	2.31
	1430	14917	16347	738	6406	7144	2168	21323	23491
422	0.09	3.32	1.66	0.11	3.57	1.77	0.10	3.39	1.69
	630	12024	12654	331	5497	5828	961	17521	18482
431	0.19	2.37	1.24	0.18	3.60	1.82	0.18	2.71	1.41
	1864	9258	11122	912	5603	6515	2776	14861	17637
441	0.58	0.47	0.53	0.63	1.06	0.84	0.59	0.64	0.62
	4020	2329	6349	2130	1959	4089	6150	4288	10438
451	0.05	0.13	0.09	0.06	0.22	0.13	0.05	0.16	0.11
	344	527	871	155	318	473	499	845	1344

COMBINED STATE

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

461	0.22	1.23	0.71	0.14	1.04	0.57	0.19	1.17	0.67
	852	3313	4165	436	1649	2085	1288	4962	6250
471	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04
	182	253	435	29	54	83	211	307	518
481	0.40	0.27	0.34	0.33	0.50	0.41	0.38	0.34	0.36
	3437	1882	5319	1567	1295	2862	5004	3177	8181
491	0.33	2.17	1.22	0.21	1.41	0.79	0.30	1.95	1.10
	1746	6320	8066	786	2421	3207	2532	8741	11273

411-491	2.64	29.33	15.59	2.37	31.35	16.27	2.55	29.89	15.81
	8637	18378	27015	4193	8206	12399	12830	26584	39414

511	0.33	3.10	1.67	0.31	3.31	1.75	0.32	3.16	1.70
	1285	6369	7654	740	2817	3557	2025	9186	11211
521	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.26	0.40	0.33	0.16	0.19	0.18
	400	333	733	474	479	953	874	812	1686
531	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09
	199	264	463	177	256	433	376	520	896
541	0.04	0.17	0.10	0.04	0.24	0.14	0.04	0.19	0.11
	142	597	739	87	208	295	229	805	1034
551	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	40	69	109	22	55	77	62	124	186
561	0.29	0.85	0.56	0.27	0.63	0.44	0.28	0.78	0.53
	1064	1915	2979	468	736	1204	1532	2651	4183
562	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.03
	41	245	286	34	112	146	75	357	432
571	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02
	117	153	270	47	70	117	164	223	387
572	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	65	54	119	39	39	78	104	93	197
581	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03
	194	195	389	158	202	360	352	397	749
591	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.03	0.08	0.06
	180	290	470	140	244	384	320	534	854

511-591	0.97	4.53	2.70	1.02	4.99	2.92	0.98	4.65	2.77
	3101	8062	11163	1885	3699	5584	4986	11761	16747

621	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	14	23	37	5	7	12	19	30	49
631	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	12	7	19	12	5	17	24	12	36
641	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
	8	1	9	6	2	8	14	3	17
651	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
	54	9	63	25	9	34	79	18	97
661	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
	57	15	72	2	3	5	59	18	77
671	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.07
	190	176	366	73	82	155	263	258	521
681	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
	25	12	37	14	7	21	39	19	58
691	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
	109	33	142	37	15	52	146	48	194

621-691	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.11
	373	254	627	146	121	267	519	375	894

COMBINED STATE

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

TOTAL-EXTEN	3.74	33.95	18.40	3.44	36.44	19.26	3.65	34.63	18.69
	10167	18841	29008	5022	8376	13398	15189	27217	42406

NON-SNA ACTIVITIES									

711	5.45	3.95	4.72	5.66	5.18	5.43	5.51	4.30	4.92
	3830	2709	6539	1976	1585	3561	5806	4294	10100
721	2.68	1.79	2.25	3.51	3.04	3.29	2.92	2.14	2.54
	3681	2551	6232	2046	1662	3708	5727	4213	9940
731	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.04
	100	75	175	103	72	175	203	147	350
741	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	17	20	37	18	17	35	35	37	72
751	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	56	36	92	43	23	66	99	59	158
761	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
	31	21	52	14	14	28	45	35	80
771	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.07
	94	68	162	139	97	236	233	165	398
781	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.16	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.08
	166	106	272	144	123	267	310	229	539
791	0.80	0.54	0.67	0.97	0.88	0.93	0.85	0.63	0.75
	3520	2398	5918	1965	1580	3545	5485	3978	9463

711-791	9.10	6.38	7.78	10.59	9.48	10.07	9.54	7.25	8.44
	4408	3144	7552	2403	1970	4373	6811	5114	11925

811	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.12
	295	213	508	169	100	269	464	313	777
812	0.34	0.25	0.30	0.47	0.65	0.56	0.38	0.37	0.37
	1518	1161	2679	1028	941	1969	2546	2102	4648
813	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	69	57	126	13	15	28	82	72	154
814	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.14	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.08
	443	259	702	359	202	561	802	461	1263
821	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.03
	128	48	176	105	71	176	233	119	352
822	0.36	0.21	0.29	0.56	0.30	0.44	0.42	0.24	0.33
	587	294	881	425	212	637	1012	506	1518
831	3.46	2.22	2.86	3.15	1.88	2.54	3.37	2.12	2.77
	4718	2822	7540	2220	1231	3451	6938	4053	10991
832	0.16	0.09	0.12	0.21	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.08	0.13
	577	245	822	397	177	574	974	422	1396
841	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04
	243	141	384	183	107	290	426	248	674
851	0.52	0.36	0.44	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.61	0.50	0.55
	1183	705	1888	941	631	1572	2124	1336	3460
852	3.59	3.14	3.37	9.80	11.18	10.46	5.37	5.41	5.39
	7849	6125	13974	7820	7127	14947	15669	13252	28921
853	0.78	0.40	0.60	0.37	0.28	0.33	0.66	0.36	0.52
	2432	1278	3710	880	422	1302	3312	1700	5012
861	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
	68	39	107	48	29	77	116	68	184
862	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02
	79	22	101	137	30	167	216	52	268
863	0.31	0.09	0.20	1.23	0.47	0.87	0.57	0.20	0.39
	1642	349	1991	3245	1002	4247	4887	1351	6238

COMBINED STATE

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
871	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.24	0.04	0.15	0.14	0.02	0.08
	287	88	375	362	147	509	649	235	884
891	0.35	0.18	0.27	0.37	0.20	0.29	0.35	0.18	0.27
	1924	1048	2972	1391	726	2117	3315	1774	5089
892	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.03
	68	21	89	95	20	115	163	41	204
811-891	10.35	7.18	8.82	17.73	16.22	17.04	12.46	9.74	11.14
	13595	9812	23407	8911	7822	16733	22506	17634	40140
911	62.63	61.31	61.99	60.89	61.28	61.08	62.14	61.30	61.73
	22281	21127	43408	10302	9546	19848	32583	30673	63256
921	9.57	9.06	9.32	9.93	9.57	9.76	9.67	9.20	9.44
	22257	21027	43284	10286	9526	19812	32543	30553	63096
922	0.35	0.03	0.20	0.12	0.02	0.07	0.29	0.03	0.16
	1661	234	1895	374	83	457	2035	317	2352
931	7.60	7.01	7.31	7.67	6.65	7.18	7.62	6.91	7.27
	21907	20651	42558	10280	9486	19766	32187	30137	62324
932	0.55	0.10	0.33	0.87	0.25	0.57	0.64	0.14	0.40
	2441	508	2949	1667	473	2140	4108	981	5089
941	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	140	135	275	89	72	161	229	207	436
942	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.02
	42	38	80	17	19	36	59	57	116
951	8.33	7.14	7.75	5.86	6.72	6.27	7.62	7.02	7.33
	17367	15233	32600	7495	6891	14386	24862	22124	46986
961	11.02	11.02	11.02	7.32	9.27	8.26	9.96	10.53	10.23
	19803	18110	37913	8738	8123	16861	28541	26233	54774
962	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.11	0.17	0.22	0.20	0.21
	316	368	684	157	88	245	473	456	929
971	0.61	0.69	0.65	0.98	1.30	1.13	0.72	0.86	0.79
	3728	4283	8011	2799	2960	5759	6527	7243	13770
981	0.70	0.75	0.72	0.62	0.65	0.64	0.67	0.72	0.70
	2711	2524	5235	1786	1524	3310	4497	4048	8545
982	0.29	0.21	0.25	0.18	0.58	0.38	0.26	0.32	0.29
	248	195	443	140	114	254	388	309	697
991	0.63	0.35	0.49	0.45	0.19	0.32	0.58	0.30	0.45
	3635	2213	5848	1548	636	2184	5183	2849	8032
911-991	102.53	97.94	100.29	95.15	96.74	95.92	100.42	97.59	99.04
	22285	21130	43415	10305	9549	19854	32590	30679	63269
TOTAL-NONSNA	121.98	111.50	116.89	123.47	122.44	123.03	122.42	114.58	118.62
	22285	21130	43415	10305	9549	19854	32590	30679	63269
TOTAL	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.04	168.02	168.00	168.01	168.01
	22285	21130	43415	10305	9549	19854	32590	30679	63269

TABLE 4.3: WEEKLY AVERAGE TIME SPENT ON SNA, EXTENDED-SNA AND NON-SNA ACTIVITIES BY SEX AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE(PARTICIPANTS)

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
SNA ACTIVITIES									

111	34.14	27.98	33.04	30.02	17.63	26.92	34.04	27.62	32.89
	3507	772	4279	97	25	122	3604	797	4401
112	35.19	37.62	36.14	42.81	40.33	41.90	35.48	37.71	36.35
	1093	724	1817	37	20	57	1130	744	1874
113	38.07	29.18	34.89	37.27	18.25	28.44	38.04	28.67	34.65
	4833	2781	7614	198	203	401	5031	2984	8015
114	31.38	31.27	31.32	26.13	31.05	28.24	31.21	31.26	31.24
	1396	1662	3058	59	47	106	1455	1709	3164
115	19.25	17.14	18.89	24.92	12.09	23.92	19.47	17.06	19.07
	1850	376	2226	94	11	105	1944	387	2331
116	10.05	9.47	9.76	7.69	4.89	6.50	9.82	9.12	9.47
	324	362	686	49	35	84	373	397	770
117	16.50	13.00	15.44	24.10	26.99	24.79	16.90	13.55	15.90
	826	367	1193	48	12	60	874	379	1253
118	7.06	10.13	7.49	6.57	7.00	6.61	7.04	10.03	7.45
	202	34	236	7	1	8	209	35	244
119	7.51	6.50	7.17	8.25	7.16	7.91	7.54	6.52	7.19
	9152	4738	13890	356	145	501	9508	4883	14391

11	45.80	35.26	41.93	40.61	25.03	34.51	45.61	34.85	41.66
	11050	6487	17537	512	350	862	11562	6837	18399

121	20.87	18.25	20.17	19.48	10.87	14.96	20.85	17.95	20.06
	2172	792	2964	49	23	72	2221	815	3036
122	7.26	7.81	7.52	7.69	9.16	8.50	7.27	7.86	7.55
	5560	4862	10422	192	212	404	5752	5074	10826
123	4.47	6.54	5.41	4.53	9.74	8.00	4.47	6.66	5.48
	698	539	1237	19	41	60	717	580	1297
124	4.73	5.05	4.92	5.22	5.75	5.56	4.75	5.08	4.95
	1527	2015	3542	74	110	184	1601	2125	3726
125	3.27	4.59	4.53	4.19	4.76	4.70	3.37	4.60	4.54
	76	1783	1859	9	78	87	85	1861	1946
126	7.66	5.31	6.22	9.73	4.62	5.61	7.73	5.25	6.18
	82	130	212	6	13	19	88	143	231
127	6.07	4.87	5.31	5.00	4.41	4.59	6.05	4.86	5.29
	631	1021	1652	26	46	72	657	1067	1724
128	6.05	2.78	4.53	9.37	3.35	6.66	6.26	2.82	4.66
	279	214	493	30	19	49	309	233	542
129	6.30	4.86	5.79	5.65	3.47	5.03	6.29	4.84	5.78
	1404	684	2088	52	17	69	1456	701	2157

12	15.89	12.80	14.36	12.64	12.66	12.65	15.79	12.80	14.30
	7043	6690	13733	257	331	588	7300	7021	14321

131	7.97	6.18	7.38	2.43	3.70	3.02	7.39	5.76	6.83
	48	20	68	9	6	15	57	26	83
132	18.54	13.67	16.52	2.18	1.26	1.84	16.96	12.65	15.19
	54	34	88	6	3	9	60	37	97
133	22.43	14.90	18.56	15.81	1.50	15.67	22.17	14.89	18.51
	82	81	163	6	1	7	88	82	170
134	15.95	8.34	12.51	13.82	7.50	10.58	15.87	8.30	12.43
	439	350	789	30	25	55	469	375	844
135	32.18	12.14	29.94	48.03	6.00	47.86	34.11	12.12	31.91
	190	39	229	41	1	42	231	40	271

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

136	15.89	11.23	13.45	5.12	5.79	5.44	13.52	10.17	11.79
	235	228	463	75	60	135	310	288	598
137	8.41	5.61	6.69	12.00	5.11	7.53	9.44	5.46	6.95
	39	69	108	15	26	41	54	95	149
138	14.79	13.15	14.36	25.78	37.13	29.10	16.04	16.29	16.11
	92	37	129	19	4	23	111	41	152
139	7.81	6.38	7.34	6.85	7.73	7.13	7.76	6.45	7.33
	491	257	748	50	17	67	541	274	815

13	23.97	12.71	19.10	18.52	7.99	13.81	23.35	12.14	18.47
	1079	809	1888	189	125	314	1268	934	2202

140	3.83	5.11	4.97	3.02	4.63	4.35	3.61	5.02	4.85
	428	2762	3190	157	763	920	585	3525	4110
141	8.24	5.32	5.56	2.96	4.98	4.72	7.08	5.27	5.43
	273	3086	3359	117	800	917	390	3886	4276
142	15.09	10.06	11.75	3.49	3.29	3.33	13.64	8.52	10.10
	173	373	546	39	162	201	212	535	747
143	11.04	7.46	8.07	4.99	5.92	5.74	10.82	7.41	8.00
	238	1042	1280	10	36	46	248	1078	1326
144	11.27	10.59	10.75	4.34	12.22	10.28	10.98	10.66	10.73
	394	1406	1800	24	88	112	418	1494	1912
145	8.18	9.83	9.18	15.83	0.00	15.83	8.85	9.83	9.43
	10	14	24	3	0	3	13	14	27
146	8.60	12.02	10.45	9.22	11.41	10.44	8.61	12.01	10.45
	508	561	1069	17	26	43	525	587	1112
147	11.69	10.62	11.10	33.80	8.36	25.57	12.44	10.59	11.44
	402	431	833	17	17	34	419	448	867
148	13.59	12.21	13.07	20.65	14.03	18.79	14.61	12.39	13.80
	61	43	104	13	5	18	74	48	122
149	5.68	6.07	5.94	6.91	2.36	4.78	5.83	5.84	5.84
	401	751	1152	52	64	116	453	815	1268

14	11.99	10.22	10.64	7.42	5.94	6.22	11.48	9.62	10.04
	2241	7356	9597	384	1690	2074	2625	9046	11671

152	23.36	8.63	12.74	40.58	4.55	21.34	25.55	8.38	13.43
	120	297	417	26	32	58	146	329	475
153	12.32	10.93	11.03	5.70	7.98	6.63	10.59	10.88	10.85
	8	109	117	2	3	5	10	112	122
154	12.71	8.01	8.64	11.63	8.53	8.88	12.57	8.09	8.68
	54	327	381	6	78	84	60	405	465
155	11.90	5.64	6.87	30.36	7.98	15.97	16.12	5.91	8.14
	59	253	312	23	61	84	82	314	396
156	12.40	6.06	7.13	32.17	11.06	18.74	17.07	6.55	8.58
	43	162	205	14	28	42	57	190	247
157	13.39	5.24	9.42	33.40	26.79	32.24	18.79	6.88	13.68
	19	14	33	7	3	10	26	17	43
159	3.51	3.53	3.52	4.51	2.72	3.40	3.70	3.40	3.50
	45	73	118	17	19	36	62	92	154

15	18.61	8.31	10.37	33.16	8.88	16.49	21.19	8.37	11.11
	281	1068	1349	74	196	270	355	1264	1619

161	9.76	4.87	7.58	11.96	10.00	11.64	10.23	5.19	8.20
	17	11	28	6	1	7	23	12	35
162	47.48	40.20	45.89	47.57	42.36	46.46	47.50	40.70	46.02
	142	43	185	34	8	42	176	51	227

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

163	35.90	24.03	33.18	45.33	33.01	42.20	37.25	25.46	34.50
	144	48	192	26	6	32	170	54	224
164	37.60	36.00	37.40	40.32	0.00	40.32	38.28	36.00	38.07
	9	1	10	3	0	3	12	1	13
165	48.06	7.00	46.22	52.38	0.00	52.38	48.91	7.00	47.38
	24	1	25	11	0	11	35	1	36
166	35.04	45.02	36.80	59.41	0.00	59.41	51.89	45.02	51.46
	11	3	14	22	0	22	33	3	36
167	30.47	28.14	29.79	29.10	24.20	27.12	30.22	27.09	29.24
	33	17	50	22	15	37	55	32	87
168	6.42	3.50	6.02	7.61	1.57	6.41	6.84	2.60	6.17
	9	1	10	6	2	8	15	3	18
169	7.48	6.02	7.16	7.86	4.15	7.14	7.58	5.58	7.15
	271	88	359	94	26	120	365	114	479

16	45.85	33.49	42.98	55.85	40.32	53.05	48.20	34.73	45.23
	374	125	499	117	29	146	491	154	645

211	41.72	31.01	39.81	52.95	47.31	52.18	45.40	35.29	43.72
	647	132	779	265	55	320	912	187	1099
212	9.30	13.66	10.20	12.70	4.68	7.66	9.49	11.14	9.91
	72	13	85	9	5	14	81	18	99
213	30.99	17.09	29.05	34.16	7.27	24.66	31.26	14.75	28.57
	122	16	138	13	6	19	135	22	157
214	43.73	39.82	43.18	40.87	33.66	40.12	43.18	38.93	42.61
	109	17	126	42	13	55	151	30	181
217	30.50	23.67	28.94	43.34	46.82	43.74	35.56	28.90	34.31
	150	33	183	95	16	111	245	49	294
218	11.18	7.33	9.97	24.76	15.71	22.86	14.54	8.67	12.83
	46	21	67	21	3	24	67	24	91
219	6.76	5.71	6.61	7.35	4.64	6.97	6.98	5.33	6.74
	644	108	752	378	83	461	1022	191	1213

21	40.66	27.10	37.97	54.51	36.60	51.49	44.76	29.54	41.87
	1107	249	1356	445	114	559	1552	363	1915

221	37.18	15.49	24.41	56.52	20.79	46.87	47.93	16.78	33.70
	156	244	400	143	104	247	299	348	647
222	14.86	8.90	11.46	13.53	4.76	12.38	14.32	8.60	11.69
	32	26	58	33	8	41	65	34	99
223	45.10	21.80	31.46	55.74	22.67	38.14	50.13	22.17	34.42
	350	522	872	395	552	947	745	1074	1819
224	38.02	28.69	34.58	48.51	28.08	44.31	40.97	28.60	36.89
	410	222	632	181	65	246	591	287	878
225	39.74	27.03	38.48	48.90	41.90	48.73	44.25	29.71	43.33
	153	18	171	160	7	167	313	25	338
226	36.93	53.87	42.17	38.20	43.26	38.69	37.68	51.16	40.35
	34	13	47	58	4	62	92	17	109
227	47.95	45.24	47.05	54.40	40.91	52.15	51.29	43.93	49.41
	212	114	326	210	56	266	422	170	592
228	14.25	7.92	12.92	22.37	16.13	21.94	16.81	8.86	15.46
	124	27	151	83	14	97	207	41	248
229	6.58	4.53	6.14	6.76	7.02	6.79	6.67	5.29	6.46
	602	145	747	806	113	919	1408	258	1666

22	43.72	24.32	34.80	56.48	25.89	46.69	49.48	24.81	39.50
	1396	1169	2565	1220	794	2014	2616	1963	4579

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
311	44.37	15.79	38.79	51.73	26.49	48.76	48.38	20.05	44.00
	748	203	951	1096	134	1230	1844	337	2181
312	43.62	28.55	39.77	49.08	30.72	46.13	46.51	29.38	42.94
	286	108	394	338	47	385	624	155	779
313	46.96	12.72	43.73	55.41	13.47	53.93	51.89	12.97	49.52
	94	17	111	122	3	125	216	20	236
314	32.56	21.67	31.07	50.24	29.60	49.65	44.85	24.02	43.51
	57	7	64	154	4	158	211	11	222
315	34.39	0.00	34.39	56.04	6.25	55.60	50.05	6.25	49.77
	32	0	32	99	1	100	131	1	132
317	14.50	10.47	13.95	36.80	17.98	35.40	28.80	14.03	27.35
	264	45	309	431	46	477	695	91	786
319	6.89	4.29	6.44	7.62	5.61	7.47	7.36	4.84	7.08
	465	87	552	1070	85	1155	1535	172	1707
31	46.98	19.11	41.01	58.27	26.27	54.61	53.62	22.00	48.61
	1264	374	1638	1955	254	2209	3219	628	3847
321	40.69	28.18	38.54	43.86	33.93	42.43	42.77	31.68	41.06
	645	133	778	1359	245	1604	2004	378	2382
322	53.77	37.48	52.34	52.75	45.71	51.41	53.07	44.40	51.68
	290	25	315	798	127	925	1088	152	1240
323	14.01	8.57	11.14	30.18	17.09	23.58	19.44	11.25	15.18
	956	1005	1961	571	558	1129	1527	1563	3090
324	18.95	14.68	17.53	25.17	20.96	23.56	21.71	17.79	20.31
	454	229	683	388	230	618	842	459	1301
325	32.76	5.73	27.88	39.52	26.64	38.12	35.81	12.25	32.28
	76	16	92	82	15	97	158	31	189
326	40.00	11.59	34.82	44.52	15.69	41.82	42.89	13.44	39.12
	98	35	133	171	17	188	269	52	321
327	25.26	15.17	22.32	35.88	25.76	33.44	29.52	18.78	26.60
	527	232	759	409	116	525	936	348	1284
329	7.86	5.61	7.46	7.91	6.15	7.64	7.89	5.94	7.57
	1392	291	1683	2846	553	3399	4238	844	5082
32	34.41	14.47	27.42	48.76	29.99	43.96	42.11	21.07	35.74
	2821	1550	4371	3623	1243	4866	6444	2793	9237
611	8.91	7.94	8.38	2.47	5.72	3.93	7.24	7.52	7.39
	16	23	39	6	9	15	22	32	54
TOTAL-SNA	53.31	31.13	43.05	58.39	24.60	47.34	54.65	30.04	44.00
	17693	15339	33032	7218	3942	11160	24911	19281	44192
EXTENDED SNA-ACTIVITIES									
411	7.46	19.41	18.37	7.67	20.61	19.42	7.52	19.75	18.66
	1567	15917	17484	798	7261	8059	2365	23178	25543
421	3.85	6.53	6.31	2.86	6.61	6.28	3.58	6.55	6.30
	1430	14917	16347	738	6406	7144	2168	21323	23491
422	3.47	5.77	5.66	3.71	6.35	6.21	3.54	5.93	5.82
	630	12024	12654	331	5497	5828	961	17521	18482
431	2.44	5.42	4.95	2.16	6.17	5.64	2.36	5.68	5.19
	1864	9258	11122	912	5603	6515	2776	14861	17637
441	3.26	3.81	3.48	3.12	4.81	3.97	3.22	4.22	3.65
	4020	2329	6349	2130	1959	4089	6150	4288	10438
451	3.59	5.62	4.80	3.32	5.64	4.90	3.50	5.63	4.84
	344	527	871	155	318	473	499	845	1344

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

461	5.58	7.63	7.21	3.93	6.25	5.81	5.14	7.23	6.81
	852	3313	4165	436	1649	2085	1288	4962	6250
471	4.52	5.70	5.18	3.67	3.47	3.54	4.43	5.34	4.96
	182	253	435	29	54	83	211	307	518
481	2.74	3.05	2.86	2.41	3.74	3.04	2.65	3.30	2.91
	3437	1882	5319	1567	1295	2862	5004	3177	8181

491	4.04	6.94	6.31	2.97	5.51	4.93	3.77	6.59	5.97
	1746	6320	8066	786	2421	3207	2532	8741	11273

411-491	6.94	33.52	25.14	6.24	36.66	26.76	6.74	34.39	25.60
	8637	18378	27015	4193	8206	12399	12830	26584	39414

511	5.55	10.42	9.57	4.32	11.52	9.99	5.15	10.72	9.69
	1285	6369	7654	740	2817	3557	2025	9186	11211
521	7.55	7.39	7.47	5.93	7.61	6.82	6.71	7.52	7.11
	400	333	733	474	479	953	874	812	1686
531	10.57	7.57	8.90	3.44	4.84	4.32	8.05	6.40	7.09
	199	264	463	177	256	433	376	520	896
541	5.87	6.26	6.18	4.26	7.95	6.93	5.25	6.77	6.42
	142	597	739	87	208	295	229	805	1034
551	2.99	3.88	3.57	3.85	3.09	3.33	3.33	3.54	3.47
	40	69	109	22	55	77	62	124	186
561	6.50	10.23	8.87	6.59	9.01	8.08	6.52	9.92	8.67
	1064	1915	2979	468	736	1204	1532	2651	4183
562	4.23	5.17	5.07	3.59	5.77	5.40	3.94	5.38	5.18
	41	245	286	34	112	146	75	357	432
571	2.83	4.45	3.74	2.15	4.83	4.01	2.71	4.55	3.80
	117	153	270	47	70	117	164	223	387
572	3.08	3.62	3.35	1.83	3.15	2.49	2.71	3.48	3.09
	65	54	119	39	39	78	104	93	197
581	4.15	3.55	3.84	2.19	3.96	3.12	3.33	3.73	3.54
	194	195	389	158	202	360	352	397	749
591	4.26	5.06	4.77	3.25	5.45	4.68	3.91	5.20	4.74
	180	290	470	140	244	384	320	534	854

511-591	7.14	12.10	10.72	5.70	13.08	10.61	6.65	12.38	10.69
	3101	8062	11163	1885	3699	5584	4986	11761	16747

621	4.35	4.82	4.65	4.72	3.58	4.11	4.49	4.47	4.48
	14	23	37	5	7	12	19	30	49
631	6.20	2.41	4.74	2.40	4.40	3.08	4.38	3.27	3.97
	12	7	19	12	5	17	24	12	36
641	23.46	4.00	21.31	12.91	2.22	8.78	20.49	2.82	16.78
	8	1	9	6	2	8	14	3	17
651	8.12	6.60	7.99	10.35	12.89	10.80	8.69	9.44	8.77
	54	9	63	25	9	34	79	18	97
661	7.24	6.81	7.13	13.44	12.62	12.74	7.30	7.61	7.39
	57	15	72	2	3	5	59	18	77
671	5.83	10.28	7.93	5.01	9.60	7.62	5.69	10.12	7.87
	190	176	366	73	82	155	263	258	521
681	13.25	7.14	10.84	5.65	8.35	6.78	10.93	7.53	9.56
	25	12	37	14	7	21	39	19	58
691	5.28	4.47	5.11	4.32	6.03	4.75	5.08	4.86	5.03
	109	33	142	37	15	52	146	48	194

621-691	8.15	9.41	8.67	6.96	9.08	8.00	7.91	9.33	8.52
	373	254	627	146	121	267	519	375	894

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

TOTAL-EXTE	8.30	37.90	27.61	7.47	41.86	29.30	8.06	38.99	28.08
	10167	18841	29008	5022	8376	13398	15189	27217	42406

NON-SNA ACTIVITIES									

711	31.52	31.09	31.35	30.40	30.90	30.62	31.18	31.02	31.12
	3830	2709	6539	1976	1585	3561	5806	4294	10100
721	16.30	15.50	15.99	18.20	17.44	17.86	16.91	16.22	16.63
	3681	2551	6232	2046	1662	3708	5727	4213	9940
731	6.57	6.92	6.72	9.36	9.65	9.50	7.98	8.47	8.21
	100	75	175	103	72	175	203	147	350
741	8.04	7.31	7.64	3.35	3.39	3.37	5.64	5.59	5.61
	17	20	37	18	17	35	35	37	72
751	7.73	6.28	7.07	10.49	9.50	10.01	8.49	7.25	7.91
	56	36	92	43	23	66	99	59	158
761	2.93	4.99	3.68	5.56	2.59	4.38	4.00	3.92	3.97
	31	21	52	14	14	28	45	35	80
771	13.04	8.51	11.18	11.01	12.43	11.64	11.90	10.85	11.45
	94	68	162	139	97	236	233	165	398
781	10.54	6.14	8.82	9.73	7.83	8.87	10.16	7.06	8.85
	166	106	272	144	123	267	310	229	539
791	5.13	4.80	5.00	5.31	5.35	5.33	5.19	5.00	5.11
	3520	2398	5918	1965	1580	3545	5485	3978	9463

711-791	46.43	43.86	45.37	46.65	45.07	45.92	46.50	44.30	45.56
	4408	3144	7552	2403	1970	4373	6811	5114	11925

811	10.35	11.00	10.63	5.36	5.31	5.34	9.05	9.63	9.30
	295	213	508	169	100	269	464	313	777
812	5.33	4.93	5.15	5.36	6.94	6.15	5.34	5.77	5.53
	1518	1161	2679	1028	941	1969	2546	2102	4648
813	3.30	3.83	3.54	9.42	5.79	7.63	4.05	4.12	4.08
	69	57	126	13	15	28	82	72	154
814	5.76	5.10	5.54	4.43	4.57	4.48	5.12	4.83	5.02
	443	259	702	359	202	561	802	461	1263
821	3.33	4.20	3.54	7.87	7.62	7.77	5.09	6.19	5.44
	128	48	176	105	71	176	233	119	352
822	12.63	13.54	12.94	13.40	11.81	12.83	12.92	12.86	12.89
	587	294	881	425	212	637	1012	506	1518
831	16.33	16.66	16.45	14.32	13.81	14.13	15.74	15.84	15.78
	4718	2822	7540	2220	1231	3451	6938	4053	10991
832	6.46	7.58	6.80	6.20	5.11	5.88	6.36	6.72	6.47
	577	245	822	397	177	574	974	422	1396
841	4.35	4.00	4.23	3.80	9.32	5.62	4.18	5.50	4.64
	243	141	384	183	107	290	426	248	674
851	9.63	10.81	10.06	9.03	12.11	10.29	9.38	11.39	10.16
	1183	705	1888	941	631	1572	2124	1336	3460
852	10.50	11.26	10.83	12.93	14.71	13.79	11.65	13.04	12.28
	7849	6125	13974	7820	7127	14947	15669	13252	28921
853	7.49	7.08	7.35	4.83	6.17	5.31	6.89	6.85	6.88
	2432	1278	3710	880	422	1302	3312	1700	5012
861	2.86	4.34	3.42	3.36	5.13	3.84	3.10	4.61	3.60
	68	39	107	48	29	77	116	68	184
862	6.65	4.54	6.26	3.54	3.67	3.57	4.71	3.98	4.57
	79	22	101	137	30	167	216	52	268
863	4.42	5.05	4.54	4.02	4.41	4.11	4.17	4.59	4.26
	1642	349	1991	3245	1002	4247	4887	1351	6238

ACTIVITY	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

871	7.95	3.28	6.83	6.03	2.89	5.23	6.85	3.05	5.91
	287	88	375	362	147	509	649	235	884
891	4.41	4.23	4.35	3.01	3.42	3.14	3.87	3.94	3.89
	1924	1048	2972	1391	726	2117	3315	1774	5089
892	7.29	3.77	6.54	10.93	6.41	10.28	8.92	4.66	8.14
	68	21	89	95	20	115	163	41	204

811-891	17.31	15.89	16.72	20.78	19.59	20.21	18.57	17.44	18.07
	13595	9812	23407	8911	7822	16733	22506	17634	40140

911	62.64	61.32	62.00	60.90	61.29	61.09	62.14	61.31	61.74
	22281	21127	43408	10302	9546	19848	32583	30673	63256
921	9.58	9.11	9.35	9.94	9.62	9.79	9.69	9.26	9.48
	22257	21027	43284	10286	9526	19812	32543	30553	63096
922	4.72	3.20	4.56	4.03	2.87	3.84	4.62	3.13	4.45
	1661	234	1895	374	83	457	2035	317	2352
931	7.77	7.21	7.50	7.69	6.72	7.23	7.75	7.07	7.42
	21907	20651	42558	10280	9486	19766	32187	30137	62324
932	5.26	4.18	5.07	6.05	5.29	5.88	5.54	4.67	5.37
	2441	508	2949	1667	473	2140	4108	981	5089
941	3.24	3.46	3.35	2.44	3.44	2.86	2.96	3.46	3.19
	140	135	275	89	72	161	229	207	436
942	3.72	5.03	4.37	4.04	22.53	18.07	3.81	14.87	10.60
	42	38	80	17	19	36	59	57	116
951	10.61	9.88	10.27	8.07	9.28	8.65	9.92	9.71	9.82
	17367	15233	32600	7495	6891	14386	24862	22124	46986
961	12.40	12.88	12.63	8.71	11.05	9.83	11.39	12.37	11.86
	19803	18110	37913	8738	8123	16861	28541	26233	54774
962	14.57	14.94	14.75	14.55	11.76	13.57	14.56	14.34	14.46
	316	368	684	157	88	245	473	456	929
971	3.49	3.59	3.54	3.61	4.27	3.95	3.54	3.85	3.70
	3728	4283	8011	2799	2960	5759	6527	7243	13770
981	5.16	5.53	5.34	3.53	4.04	3.76	4.60	5.05	4.82
	2711	2524	5235	1786	1524	3310	4497	4048	8545
982	28.50	25.68	27.28	16.12	42.51	30.08	24.70	32.35	28.26
	248	195	443	140	114	254	388	309	697
991	3.95	3.43	3.76	3.63	3.44	3.58	3.88	3.43	3.72
	3635	2213	5848	1548	636	2184	5183	2849	8032

911-991	102.52	97.94	100.29	95.15	96.74	95.91	100.41	97.60	99.05
	22285	21130	43415	10305	9549	19854	32590	30679	63269

TOTAL-NONS	121.98	111.48	116.89	123.47	122.47	122.99	122.41	114.58	118.62
	22285	21130	43415	10305	9549	19854	32590	30679	63269

TOTAL	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.00	168.04	168.02	168.00	168.01	168.01
	22285	21130	43415	10305	9549	19854	32590	30679	63269
