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शुभ कामनाओं सहित
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राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन,
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With the compliments of

**DIRECTOR GENERAL AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER
NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION**

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PART 1
ARTICLES / NOTES

- 1. A Note on Employment and Unemployment Situation in Cities and Towns In India 1993 - 1994 : NSS 50th Round (July 1993 - June 1994)**
- 2. A Note on Unemployed in India, 1993-94 Salient Features : NSS 50th Round (July 1993-June 1994)**

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Household Consumer Expenditure and Employment Situation in India : NSS 51st Round (July 1994-June 1995)

Household Consumer Expenditure and Employment Situation in India : NSS 52nd Round (July 1995-June 1996)

Household Consumer Expenditure and Employment Situation in India : NSS 53rd Round (January -December 1997)

Household Consumer Expenditure and Employment Situation in India : NSS 54th Round (January - June 1998)

A NOTE ON EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT SITUATION IN CITIES AND TOWNS IN INDIA 1993-94: NSS 50TH ROUND (JULY 1993-JUNE 1994)

SECTION 1

INTRODUCTION

1.0 The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) carried out the fifth countrywide quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment in its 50th round survey operations during the period July, 1993 to June, 1994. To study the employment situation in cities and towns, three key tables on employment and unemployment have been generated for each of the eighteen class I cities viz., Ahmedabad, Bangalore, Bhopal, Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi, Hyderabad, Nagpur, Jaipur, Kanpur, Lucknow, Ludhiana, Madras, Indore, Pune, Surat, Thane(Kalyan) and Vadodara with 1991 census population of one million and above and three other size classes of towns viz., those with 1991 census population (1981 census population for J & K) of less than 50,000 (size class I), 50,000 to 2,00,000 (size class II) and 2,00,000 to 10,00,000 (size class III).

1.1 This issue is based on three tables generated from the central sample covering 208389 sample persons spread over 4670 sample blocks. The three key tables have been generated only for the population aged 15 years and above. As such, the comparison could be made with the 43rd round (1987-88) survey results. The estimates of aggregates given in the detailed tables help only to combine ratios. To arrive at the absolute number in any category, the survey estimates of ratios are to be applied to the projected population as on

1.1.1994, the mid-point of the 50th round survey period of July, 1993-June, 1994.

1.2 Geographical coverage : The fifth quinquennial survey covered the entire urban areas of the India Union excepting certain interior areas of Nagaland and Andaman & Nicobar Islands. However, in the state of Jammu & Kashmir out of the 14 districts, only 3 districts, namely, Jammu, Kathua and Udhampur could be surveyed. The remaining 11 districts were not surveyed. As such, the estimates pertaining to Jammu & Kashmir and All-India are exclusive of those 11 districts.

1.3 Survey period and sub-rounds : The field work for the survey started in July, 1993 and was completed in June, 1994. The entire survey period of one year was divided into four sub-round periods of three months' duration. The sub-round periods were July to September, 1993; October to December, 1993; January to March, 1994 and April to June 1994.

1.4 Layout of the Issue : After this introductory first section, the next Section briefly gives the sample design and the conceptual framework of the survey. In Section 3 of the issue, the main findings on employment are discussed and data on unemployment are reviewed in Section 4. Detailed tables are given in the Part-II.

SECTION 2

SAMPLE DESIGN & CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

2.0 Sample design and sample units : A stratified two stage sampling design was adopted in the survey for urban areas with urban blocks (urban frame survey (UFS) blocks formed by NSSO) as the first stage units and households as the second stage units. However, for some newly declared towns, where the UFS blocks were not available, the 1991 census enumeration blocks were used.

2.1 Region formation and stratification : In the urban sector, strata were formed within each NSS region on the basis of population size class of towns. However, for towns with population 4 lakhs and above, the urban blocks were divided into two classes viz., one consisting of blocks inhabited by affluent section of the population and the other consisting of the remaining blocks.

2.2 Selection of first stage units : Selection of sample blocks was done circular - systematically with equal probability. The sample blocks were selected in the form of two or more independent sub-samples. Further, large blocks having population of 1200 or more were divided into a suitable number of sub-blocks having equal population content and one sub-block was selected for the survey in the urban sector.

2.3 Selection of households : In the urban blocks, the households have been arranged according to means of livelihood. The means of livelihood were identified on the basis of the major source of income as (a) self employed, (b) regular salary/wage earners, (c) casual labour and (d) others. Further, the average household monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) was also ascertained. All households with MPCE of (i) Rs. 1200 or more (in towns with population less than 10,00,000) or

(ii) Rs. 1500 or more (in towns with population 10,00,000 or more) formed second-stage stratum 1 and the rest, second-stage stratum 2. The households of second-stage stratum 2 were arranged accordingly to means of livelihood class and MPCE ranges before selection of sample households. A total of 10 households was selected from each sample block as follows :

(i) For affluent strata/classes, 4 households from second-stage stratum 1 and 6 households from second-stage stratum 2 and

(ii) For other strata/classes, 2 households from second-stage stratum 1 and 8 households from second-stage stratum 2 have been selected circular- systematically with random start. Shortfall in the required number of households in any second-stage stratum was made up by increasing quota from the other second-stage stratum.

2.4 Estimation procedure :

2.4.1 Estimation of aggregates at sub-sample level : Aggregates are first estimated at sub-sample level according to the following estimation formulae, where \hat{Y} denotes the estimate - based on one sub-sample - of the aggregate of a given characteristic Y for a sector of a state/u.t.

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} D_{si} \sum_{t=1}^2 \frac{H_{sit}}{h_{sit}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj}$$

where

- y : observed value of the same characteristic in a sample household
- s : stratum suffix
- t : second-stage stratum suffix
- i : sample block suffix

- j : sample household suffix
 D : number of sub-blocks formed in the surveyed block
 H : number of households listed in the second-stage sampling frame
 h : number of sample households surveyed
 N : number of blocks in the sampling frame
 n : number of sample blocks surveyed in this sub-sample

2.4.2 Estimation of aggregates for the combined sample (pooling sub-samples) : The combined sample estimate of an aggregate is obtained as the simple average of the corresponding sub-sample estimates.

2.4.3 Estimates of ratios : The estimate of a ratio of the form $R = Y/X$, where Y and X are the population aggregates of two characters, is obtained as

$$\hat{R} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{\hat{X}}$$

where \hat{Y} and \hat{X} are estimates of Y and X obtained according to the procedure laid down in para 2.4.1. Examples of ratio estimates are rates and percentages.

2.5 Conceptual frame work : The main objective of the survey was to measure in quantitative terms, the nature and extent of employment and unemployment at disaggregated levels. To achieve this objective, the population surveyed is classified into various activity categories on the basis of the activities pursued by them during certain specified reference periods. Three reference periods used in the survey are (a) one year, (b) one week and (c) each day of the week. Based on these three periods, three different measures are arrived at. These are termed as usual status, current weekly status and current daily status. The different activity categories adopted for the purpose are given below.

Description of the activity category	category codes
working (employed)	
worked in household enterprise (self-employed) as an own account worker	11
worked in household enterprise (self-employed) as an employer	12
worked in household enterprise as a helper	21
worked as regular salaried/wage employee	31
worked as casual labour in public works	41
worked as casual labour in other types of works	51
did not work due to sickness though there was work in household enterprise	61
did not work due to other reasons though there was work in household enterprise	62
did not work due to sickness but had regular salaried/wage employment	71
did not work due to other reasons but had regular salaried/wage employment	72
unemployed	
sought work	81
did not seek but was available for work	82
out of labour force	
attended educational institutions	91
attended domestic duties only	92

attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, fire-wood, etc.for household)	93
rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc.	94
not able to work due to disability	95
beggars, prostitutes etc.	96
others	97
did not work due to sickness (for casual workers only)	98
infants of age 0-4 years	99

** Codes 61, 62, 71, 72, 82 & 98 were used only in the case of current weekly and current daily status approaches.

2.6 Classification according to usual status approach :

In this approach, the status of activity on which a person spent relatively longer time of the preceding 365 days from the date of survey is considered as the principal usual status activity of the person. Accordingly, a person is considered 'working or employed' if the person was engaged for a relatively longer time during the past year in any one or more work related activities (economic activities) including seeking or being available for work. The person is considered as 'seeking or available' for work or 'unemployed' if the person was not working but was either seeking or was available for work for a relatively longer time during the past year. If the person was engaged in any non-economic activities for a relatively longer time of the reference year, he/she is considered as 'out of labour force'. The specific activity category is determined on the basis of time spent criterion i.e., the activity on which major time was spent being assigned as the usual status activity. A person categorised as 'worker' or 'employed' on the basis of the principal status is called a 'principal status worker' or 'principal status employed'. A person

categorised as a non-worker (i.e. unemployed or out of labour force) who pursued some economic activity in a subsidiary capacity is called a 'subsidiary status worker' or 'subsidiary status employed'. These two groups viz., principal status workers and subsidiary status workers together constitute 'all workers' according to the usual status classification.

2.7 Classification according to current weekly status approach :

For classification of persons according to current weekly status approach, they are assigned a unique activity status with reference to a period of 7 days preceding the date of survey. This is easily done in the case of persons having only one status during the reference week. But for persons pursuing more than one activity, a priority-cum-major time rule was applied to obtain a unique activity status. Under the priority rule, the status of working got priority over the status of not working but seeking/available for work. Further, the status of not working but seeking/available for work got priority over the status of not working and not seeking/available for work. Within the broad category of working and not working, the detailed activity category was assigned by major time spent criterion. Using this procedure in the current weekly status (cws), a person is considered working or employed if the person was engaged for at least one hour on any one day of the previous week on any work related (economic) activity. A person who had not worked for even one hour on any one day of the week, but had been seeking or had been available for work at any time for at least one hour during the week was considered 'seeking/available for work.' Others were considered 'not available for work' or as out of labour force.

2.8 Classification according to current daily status approach :

The activity pattern of people particularly in the unorganised sector is such that a person might be pursuing more than one activity during during a week and sometimes even during a day. In the current daily status (cws), up to two activity statuses

were assigned to a person on each day of the reference week. The unit of classification was thus 'half day' in the cds. In assigning the activity status on a day, a person was considered working for the entire day if he had worked 4 hours or more during the day. If he had worked one hour or more but less than 4 hours, he was considered working (employed) for half-day and seeking/available for work (unemployed) or not available for work (not in labour force) for the other half-day depending on whether he was seeking/available for work or not. On the other hand, if a person was not engaged in any work even for one hour but was seeking or available for work for 4 hours or more, he was considered unemployed for the entire day. If he was available for work for less than 4 hours only, he was considered unemployed for half day and not in labour force for the other half of the day was considered not in labour force for the entire day and was assigned one or two non-economic activity status codes. The aggregate of person-days classified under the different activity categories for all the seven days gave the distribution of person-days by activity category during an average week over the survey period of one year.

2.9 As can be seen in the above paragraphs, central to the concept of identifying a worker is the engagement in any economic activity. The concept of economic activity as used in the NSS is explained now.

Economic activity is any activity that results in production of goods and services that adds value to national product. Such activities include production of all goods and services for market i.e. production for pay or profit and the production of primary commodities for own consumption and own account production of fixed assets, among the non-market activities. The entire spectrum of human activity falls into two categories: economic and non-economic activities. The economic activities have two parts:- market activities and non-market activities. Market activities are those that involve remuneration to those who

Concept
of
economic
activity

perform it i.e. activity performed for pay or profit. These are essentially production of goods including those of Government services etc. Non-market activities are the production for own consumption of primary products and own account production of fixed assets. The full spectrum of economic activities as defined in the UN system of National Accounts is not covered in the definition adopted for the current survey or in the previous surveys. The term economic activity as adopted in the 50th round survey include:

i) All the market activities described above i.e. the activities performed for pay or profit which result in production of goods and services for exchange. ii) Of the non-market activities,

a) all the activities relating to the agricultural sector (industry section 0 of NIC 1987) which results in production (including gathering of uncultivated crops, forestry, collection of firewood, hunting, fishing etc.) of agricultural produce for consumption and

b) the activities relating to the own-account production of fixed assets. Own-account production of fixed assets include construction of own houses, roads, wells, etc., and of machinery, tools etc. for household enterprise and also construction of any private or community facilities free of charge. A person may be engaged in own-account construction either in the capacity of a labour or a supervisor.

2.10 In this context, it may be noted that hitherto in NSS the term used was 'gainful activity'. The above definition is very close to the 'gainful activity' concept except for the inclusion of own-account production of fixed assets. The contribution of this component was found to be negligible according to a separate tabulation of this component in the 43rd round survey and as such the comparability of the survey results will be unaffected by this change.

2.11 According to international standards the term

'economically active population' comprises persons of either sex who furnish the supply of labour for production of goods and services as defined in the United Nations system of national accounts and balances during a specified time reference period. According to these systems, the production of goods and services includes all production and processing of primary products, whether for market, for barter or for own consumption, the production of all other goods and services for the market and, in the case of households which produce such goods and services for the market, the corresponding production for own consumption. The definition adopted in the NSS follow the above approach very closely except for the 'processing of primary commodities for own consumption by the producers of these items' which is not covered by the NSS definition. Further the international standards use the term 'economically active population' as a generic term and use two other measures viz. the 'usually active population' in relation to a long reference period such as a year and the 'currently active population' measured in relation to a short reference period such as a week or a day. Generally the term 'labour force' is used to denote the currently active population. In this report the term labour force is meant to imply the population comprising the employed and the unemployed. In conventional terms, the employed, unemployed and those in the labour force are defined as follows.

2.12 Workers or employed : persons who are engaged in any economic activity or who despite their attachment to economic activity have abstained for reason of illness, injury or other physical disability, bad weather, festivals, social or religious functions or other contingencies necessitating temporary absence from work constitute workers. Unpaid helpers who assist in the operation of an economic activity in the household farm or non-farm

1 Surveys of economically active population, employment, unemployment and underemployment: An ILO manual on concepts and methods, I L O , Geneva, 1990.

activities are also considered as workers.

2.13 Seeking or available for work or unemployed : Persons who owing to lack of work had not worked but either sought work through employment exchanges, intermediaries, friends or relatives or by making applications to prospective employers or expressed their willingness or availability for work under the prevailing condition of work and remuneration are considered as those 'seeking or available for work or as unemployed'.

2.14 Labour force and those out of labour force: Persons who are either 'working' or seeking or available for work (i.e. unemployed) during the reference period constitute the labour force. Persons who were neither working and at the same time were not seeking nor available for work during the reference period are considered to be 'out of labour force'. The persons under this category are students, those engaged in domestic duties, rentiers, pensioners, recipients of remittances, those living on alms, infirm or disabled, too young or too old, prostitutes, smugglers etc., and casual workers not working due to sickness etc.. However a domestic servant who is considered as a member of the employer's household is treated as a worker though he/she may be performing only household chores.

2.15 The status of persons engaged in various economic activities is classified as follows.

2.15.1 Self-employed in household enterprises: Persons who operate their own farm or non-farm enterprises or are engaged independently in a profession or trade on own-account or with one or a few partners are self-employed in household enterprises. The essential feature of self-employment is that the remuneration is determined wholly or mainly by sales or profits of the goods or services which are being produced. The self-employed persons are further categorised into three groups.

(a) own-account workers: They are the self-employed persons who operate their enterprises on their own account or with one or a few partners and who during the

reference period by and large, run their enterprise without hiring any labour. They may, however, have unpaid helpers to assist them in the activity of the enterprise.

(b) employers: The self-employed persons who work on their own account or with one or a few partners and by and large run their enterprise by hiring labour.

(c) helpers in household enterprises: The helpers are mostly family members who keep themselves engaged in their household enterprises, working full- or part-time and do not receive any regular salary or wages in return for the work. They do not run the enterprise on their own, but assist the related person living in the same household running the enterprise. Here it is to be noted that a departure was made in the case of identifying 'helpers' from the earlier surveys. Persons who worked in the capacity of 'helpers' but had a share in their family earnings were not considered as 'helpers' in the earlier rounds, but are considered so in the present survey.

2.15.2 Regular salaried/wage employee: Persons working in other's farm or non-farm enterprises, both household and non-household, and getting in return salary or wages on a regular basis (and not on the basis of daily or periodic renewal of work contract) are the regular salaried/wage employees. This category not only includes persons getting time-wage but also persons receiving piece-wage or salary and paid apprentices, both full time and part-time.

2.15.3 Casual labour: A person casually engaged in other's farm or non-farm enterprises (both household and non-household) and getting in return wage according to the terms of the daily or periodic work contract is a casual labour. Depending on whether they are so employed in 'public works' sponsored by Govt. agencies or local bodies or in other types work, the casual workers are classified into the two groups viz. Casual labour in public works and casual

workers in other types of work.

2.16 Certain other terms related to the different types of 'labour' are now explained.

2.17 Manual work : A job essentially involving physical labour is considered as manual work. However, jobs essentially involving physical labour but also requiring a certain level of general, professional, scientific, or technical education are not termed manual work. On the other hand, jobs *not* involving much physical labour and at the same time not requiring much educational background as above, are treated as manual work. Thus engineers, doctors, etc., are not considered as manual workers even though their jobs involve some amount of physical labour. But peons, chowkidars, watchmen, etc. are considered manual workers even though their work involves much less physical labour. In the NSS, the manual work is specifically defined as work pursued in one or more of the following occupational groups of the National Classification of Occupations.(1968):

Division 5 - Service workers:

Group 52,53,54,55,56 and family 570,574,579

Division 6 -Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, loggers, and related workers:

Group 63,64,65,66,67,68

Division 7-8-9 : production and related workers; transport equipment operators and labourers.

2.18 Wage-paid manual labour : A person who does manual work in return for wages in cash or kind or partly in cash and partly in kind (excluding exchange labour) is a wage-paid manual labour. Persons who are self-employed doing manual work are not treated as wage paid manual labour.

2.19 Procedural changes in the present survey: Apart from the changes in the definition and classification of the economically active persons mentioned above, a few other procedural modifications introduced in the classification of usual status and

current weekly and daily status are noted below. These changes, it may be seen, do not in any way affect the comparability of the survey estimates with those of the previous rounds.

(a) In the past, for the identification of the usual status based on the major time criterion, a trichotomous classification of the population was followed. In other words, a person was classified into one of the three broad groups 'employed', 'unemployed' and 'out of labour force' based on the major time criterion. In this round, the procedure prescribed has been a two-stage dichotomous procedure which involves a classification of population into 'labour force' and 'out labour force' in the first stage and thereafter of the labour force into 'employed' and 'unemployed' in the second stage. While this could marginally affect the principal and subsidiary classifica-

tion theo-retically, it can be seen that the 'all workers' would remain the same. The present procedure was tried out in the 43rd round and did not lead to any noteworthy change in the estimates of the proportion of population in the labour force.

(b) Previously the current weekly status of a person was first assigned on the basis of the response to a direct question on his/her participation in economic activities during the week and thereafter the daily time disposition data were collected from all those who were in the labour force (i.e. employed plus unemployed). In this round however the daily time disposition was collected from all the persons in the household and the current weekly status was recorded on the basis of the daily time disposition during the week.

SECTION 3

EMPLOYMENT

3.0 In order to get a comprehensive picture of the different dimensions of the economic activity situation of the country, the NSSO generates three different estimates of 'employed' (or work-force) from the data collected through its quinquennial employment-unemployment surveys. They relate to:

i) the number of persons usually 'employed' (i.e., those who had worked for a relatively longer part of the reference period of 365 days preceding the date of survey);

ii) the average number of persons 'employed' in a week (i.e., those who had worked at any time during the reference period of 7 days preceding the date of survey) and

iii) the average number of person-days when the people were employed per 1000 days (i.e., proportion of person-days worked in a week for those who had worked at any time during the reference period of 7 days preceding the date of survey).

3.1 Usually employed : Of the three estimates mentioned above, the first gives the magnitude of the usually 'employed' or the 'usual status work-force'. The two categories 'usually employed' or 'working' according to the principal status (ps workers) and 'usually employed' or 'working' only in a subsidiary status (ss workers) together constitute the total usually employed (or all workers). The relevant data for persons aged 15 years and above (i.e., worker population ratios) are presented in Statement 3.1 for the eighteen class I cities (with a population of one million or more in 1991) along with size classes III, II & I towns with a population 2 to 10 lakhs, 50,000 to 2 lakhs, & less than 50,000, respectively, and urban India as a whole. The comparable ratios derived from the 43rd round (1987-88) survey results are also presented in the state-

ment. Among all class I cities taken together, 77 per cent of males and 18 per cent of females were usually employed during 1993-94.

During 1993-94, the cities of Ludhiana and Vadodara had shown the highest proportion (88 per cent each) of employed males followed by Calcutta and Delhi (80 per cent each). Bombay, Madras and Surat (77 per cent each). Kanpur had the lowest proportion (56 per cent) of employed males. For females, Pune had the highest proportion of employed (26 per cent) followed by Indore (24 per cent), Madras and Surat (23 per cent each), while the proportion of employed females was the lowest (10 per cent) in Ludhiana. Between 1987-88 and 1993-94, Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Nagpur had shown an increase in the proportion of employed males, whereas a decline in the level of employment was observed in Hyderabad, Kanpur and Pune. The level of employment was stable in Ahmedabad, Bangalore and Madras.

Among females, an increase in employment over the said period was observed in Ahmedabad, Bombay, Kanpur, Madras, Nagpur and Pune. The level was found stable in Bangalore, Calcutta, Delhi and Hyderabad. The proportion of usually employed was found stable between 1987-88 and 1993-94 in urban India as a whole for both males and females, whereas a modest increase of one or two percentage points was noticed in the WPRs of both males and females in 1987-88 and 1993-94 for all class I cities taken together.

3.2 Distribution of the usually employed by status of employment : Employed persons are categorised into three broad groups according to the status of employment. The groups are :

Statement (3.1)

Number of persons usually employed per 1000 persons aged 15 years and above according to principal and subsidiary statuses by sex for each city/size class of towns

city / size class of towns	no. of persons employed per 1000 persons			
	male		female	
	50th round (1993-94)	43rd round (1987-88)	50th round (1993-94)	43rd round (1987-88)
1.Ahmedabad	764	755	196	141
2.Bangalore	763	745	162	169
3.Bhopal	685	NA	176	NA
4.Bombay	773	733	221	188
5.Calcutta	803	768	183	187
6.Delhi	796	780	132	130
7.Hyderabad	750	773	164	169
8.Indore	753	NA	235	NA
9.Jaipur	720	NA	128	NA
10.Kanpur	558	758	131	103
11.Lucknow	759	NA	82	NA
12.Ludhiana	883	NA	104	NA
13.Madras	773	759	227	206
14.Nagpur	727	598	212	165
15.Pune	699	750	261	214
16.Surat	773	NA	231	NA
17.Thane (Kalyan)	742	NA	165	NA
18.Vadodara	879	NA	116	NA
all cities	767	750	181	169
size class III towns	757	769	188	190
size class II towns	764	759	217	222
size class I towns	781	788	281	281
Urban India	768	769	223	225

Population for class I town: less than 50,000; II town: 50,000 to 2 lakhs; III town: 2 to 10 lakhs.

Statement (3.2)

Per 1000 distribution of the usually employed (principal and subsidiary) persons aged 15 years and above by status of employment by sex for each city/size class of town

city / size class of towns	males					
	50th round (1993 - 1994)			43rd round (1987 - 88)		
	self - employed	regular employees	casual labour	self- employed	regular employees	casual labour
Ahmedabad	356	513	131	346	454	200
Bangalore	318	535	147	289	527	184
Bhopal	276	593	131	NA	NA	NA
Bombay	352	654	21	324	628	48
Calcutta	339	544	117	367	543	90
Delhi	441	452	107	382	581	37
Hyderabad	313	555	132	363	515	122
Indore	421	396	183	NA	NA	NA
Jaipur	364	607	29	NA	NA	NA
Kanpur	470	482	48	372	512	116
Lucknow	443	489	68	NA	NA	NA
Ludhiana	386	434	180	NA	NA	NA
Madras	290	464	246	301	503	196
Nagpur	388	448	164	343	517	140
Pune	333	613	54	261	588	151
Surat	316	537	147	NA	NA	NA
Thane (Kalyan)	247	659	94	NA	NA	NA
Vadodara	221	722	57	NA	NA	NA
all cities	353	540	107	340	556	104
size class III towns	408	448	144	391	485	124
size class II towns	429	406	165	425	422	153
size class I towns	460	329	211	468	354	178
Urban India	415	425	160	415	439	146

Population for class I town: less than 50,000; II town: 50,000 to 2 lakhs; III town: 2 to 10 lakhs.

Statement (3.2)

Per 1000 distribution of the usually employed (principal and subsidiary) persons aged 15 years and above by status of employment by sex for each city/size class of town

city / size class of towns	females					
	50th round (1993 - 1994)			43rd round (1987 - 88)		
	self - employed	regular employees	casual labour	self- employed	regular employees	casual labour
Ahmedabad	439	270	291	366	303	331
Bangalore	296	623	81	331	320	349
Bhopal	205	509	286	NA	NA	NA
Bombay	276	692	32	305	631	64
Calcutta	284	623	93	307	645	48
Delhi	242	576	182	292	677	31
Hyderabad	212	479	309	355	361	284
Indore	498	260	242	NA	NA	NA
Jaipur	469	531	-	NA	NA	NA
Kanpur	366	580	54	388	408	204
Lucknow	402	402	196	NA	NA	NA
Ludhiana	519	375	106	NA	NA	NA
Madras	133	637	230	262	553	185
Nagpur	385	362	253	509	321	170
Pune	277	600	123	196	762	42
Surat	429	333	138	NA	NA	NA
Thane (Kalyan)	164	697	139	NA	NA	NA
Vadodara	241	404	345	NA	NA	NA
all cities	282	569	149	312	553	135
size class III towns	455	333	212	347	358	205
size class II towns	470	276	254	471	267	262
size class I towns	502	160	338	534	157	309
Urban India	446	293	261	467	280	253

(i) self-employed, (ii) regular employees and (iii) casual labour. Statement 3.2 shows per 1000 distribution of the usually employed (all workers) of age 15 years and above by the three statuses of employment for each of the eighteen class I cities along with all size-classes of towns, and urban India as a whole. The statement also gives the corresponding distribution obtained from the 43rd round (1987-88) survey. During 1993-94, among males, the proportion of regular wage/salary earners was relatively higher in almost all cities except Indore. In Kalyan, the proportion was the highest (66 per cent) followed by Bombay (65 per cent), Jaipur and Pune (61 per cent each). In this respect, Indore lagged far behind the other cities. The proportion of self-employed among the usually employed was the highest (47 per cent) in Kanpur followed by Delhi and Lucknow (44 per cent each) and Indore by (42 per cent). The proportion of casual labour was the highest (25 per cent) for Madras followed by Indore and Ludhiana (18 per cent each). Over the period 1987-88 to 1993-94, the proportion of self-employed among males had increased in Bangalore, Delhi, Kanpur, Nagpur and Pune. The proportion of casual labour among usually employed had dropped in the cities of Ahmedabad, Bangalore, Bombay, Kanpur and Pune. In Delhi, the proportion of regular employees had fallen from 58 per cent to 45 per cent with corresponding increase in the proportions of self-employed and casual labour.

In the case of females, Kalyan recorded the highest proportion (70 per cent) of regular employees followed by Bombay (69 per cent), Madras (64 per cent), Bangalore and Calcutta (62 per cent each) and Pune (60 per cent). Both Indore and Ahmedabad were behind all other cities in this respect. The proportion of female casual labour was the highest in Vadodara (35 per cent) followed by Hyderabad (31 per cent), Ahmedabad and Bhopal (29 per cent each). Over the period 1987-88 to 1993-94, the proportion of regular employees among females had increased in the cities of Bangalore, Bombay, Hyderabad, Kanpur, Madras

and Nagpur. The proportion of casual labour had fallen in Ahmedabad, Bangalore, Bombay and Kanpur.

3.3 Estimates of employed according to current status :

The 'usual status' approach adopted for classification of the population, obviously, does not take into consideration the changes in the activity pattern caused by seasonal fluctuations. But the estimates obtained by adopting the current weekly status (CWS) and current daily status (CDS) approaches are expected to reflect the overall effect caused by the intermittent changes in the activity pattern during the year. The latter one reflects also the changes which take place even during a week. The estimates of the employed based on current weekly status give the average weekly picture and those based on current daily status give the average daily picture of employment. The difference in the two rates broadly indicates the underemployment of those who had some employment in the week. Statement 3.3 gives the relevant estimates of employed persons of age 15 years and above according to current weekly and current daily statuses for each city/size class of towns separately for males and females. The relevant results based on 43rd round survey are also presented in the table. During 1993-94, the underemployment was highest in the city of Madras followed by Bangalore, Calcutta and Nagpur in the case of males, and in the case of females, it was highest for the city of Surat followed by Ahmedabad, Bhopal and Indore. Over the period 1987-88 to 1993-94, the underemployment of males who had some employment in the week had increased in Calcutta and Nagpur, whereas, it remained stable for Bombay, all size-classes towns as well as urban India as a whole. In the case of females, the underemployment had increased considerably among the class I cities of Ahmedabad, Bombay, Calcutta, Nagpur and Pune and all size-classes of towns as well as urban India as a whole during the said period.

Statement (3.3)

Number of persons employed per 1000 persons aged 15 years and above according to current weekly and daily status for each city/size class of town

city / size-class of towns	males			
	no. of persons /person-days employed per 1000 persons/ person-days according to current status			
	50th round (1993-94)		43rd round (1987-88)	
	weekly status	daily status	weekly status	daily status
Ahmedabad	758	740	746	715
Bangalore	757	735	731	704
Bhopal	675	658	N.A.	N.A.
Bombay	768	763	722	717
Calcutta	787	762	752	731
Delhi	795	795	774	770
Hyderabad	746	737	767	745
Indore	758	748	N.A.	N.A.
Jaipur	705	703	N.A.	N.A.
Kanpur	556	555	744	736
Lucknow	753	740	N.A.	N.A.
Ludhiana	880	874	N.A.	N.A.
Madras	758	720	740	692
Nagpur	718	694	581	567
Pune	688	686	714	697
Surat	758	746	N.A.	N.A.
Thane (Kalyan)	736	732	N.A.	N.A.
Vadodara	871	864	N.A.	N.A.
all cities	760	748	737	719
size class III towns	744	725	753	735
size class II towns	745	721	738	712
size class I towns	759	731	757	731
Urban India	753	731	748	725

Population for class I town: less than 50,000; II town: 50,000 to 2 lakhs; III town: 2 to 10 lakhs.

Statement (3.3)

Number of persons employed per 1000 persons aged 15 years and above according to current weekly and daily status for each city/size class of town

city / size-class of towns	no. of persons /person-days employed per 1000 persons/ person-days according to current status			
	50th round (1993-94)		43rd round (1987-88)	
	weekly status	daily status	weekly status	daily status
Ahmedabad	183	162	111	105
Bangalore	156	146	145	129
Bhopal	165	144	N.A.	N.A.
Bombay	210	196	163	159
Calcutta	172	155	172	167
Delhi	134	130	121	120
Hyderabad	160	149	156	148
Indore	225	207	N.A.	N.A.
Jaipur	130	113	N.A.	N.A.
Kanpur	128	127	86	84
Lucknow	79	74	N.A.	N.A.
Ludhiana	104	87	N.A.	N.A.
Madras	220	204	187	170
Nagpur	197	180	146	139
Pune	253	238	199	195
Surat	201	172	N.A.	N.A.
Thane (Kalyan)	154	142	N.A.	N.A.
Vadodara	111	94	N.A.	N.A.
all cities	174	161	151	144
size class III towns	173	151	153	145
size class II towns	195	166	176	160
size class I towns	240	200	205	185
Urban India	199	172	176	162

Population for class I town: less than 50,000; II town: 50,000 to 2 lakhs; III town: 2 to 10 lakhs.

SECTION 4

UNEMPLOYMENT

4.0 As in the case of 'employed', for the unemployed also three kinds of estimates are obtained following the three different approaches. These are:

- i) number of persons usually unemployed based on 'usual status' approach;
- ii) number of persons unemployed on an average in a week based on the 'weekly status' approach and
- iii) number of person-days unemployed on an average on a day - based on 'daily status' approach.

The first estimate indicates the proportion of persons unemployed for a relatively longer period during a reference period of 365 days and approximates to an indicator of chronic unemployment. Some of the unemployed identified through this criterion, might be working in a subsidiary capacity. One can, therefore, get another estimate of the unemployed excluding those employed in a subsidiary capacity during the reference period. The former is called as the usually unemployed in the principal status (p.s.) and the latter, the usually unemployed excluding the subsidiary status workers (u.s. adjusted) which admittedly will be lower than the former. The second kind of estimate based on the weekly status, gives the average weekly picture during the survey year and includes both the chronic unemployment and also the intermittent unemployment caused by seasonal fluctuations of labour market of those categorised as usually employed. The third estimate based on the daily status concept gives average volume of unemployment on a day during the survey year. It is the most inclusive rate of 'unemployment' capturing the unemployed days of the chronically unemployed, the unemployed days of the usually employed who become intermittently unemployed during the reference week and

the unemployed days of those classified as employed according to the priority criterion of current weekly status. Since the unemployment rates rather than the proportions of the unemployed in the population depict the picture of unemployment in a better manner, emphasis on unemployment rates are presented in the discussions.

4.1 Unemployment rates : Unemployment rate is defined as the number of persons unemployed per 1000 persons in the labour force (employed and unemployed taken together). This in effect gives the unutilised portion of the labour force. Statement 4.1 shows the unemployment rates of persons aged 15 years and above for usual (adjusted), current weekly and current daily status for each city/size-class of town separately for males and females. The corresponding results based on the 43rd round survey are also presented in the statement. During 1993-94, the chronic unemployment rate among males was highest in Nagpur (6 per cent) followed by Bombay, Calcutta, Kanpur, Madras, Surat and Pune (5 per cent each). Over the period 1987-88 to 1993-94, the usual unemployment rate had increased in Kanpur, Nagpur and to some extent in Pune and it had fallen in urban India as a whole by one percentage point. The chronic unemployment rates for females exceed those of males in almost all cities during 1993-94 except Hyderabad, Indore, Kanpur and Surat. Regarding females, during 1993-94, the usual status unemployment rate was highest in Kalyan (18 per cent), followed by Calcutta (15 per cent), Ahmedabad (14 per cent), Bangalore (13 per cent) and Madras (12 per cent). Over the period 1987-88 to 1993-94, it had fallen in the cities of Bombay, Delhi, Hyderabad, Nagpur and Pune and remained stable among towns with population 2 to 10 lakhs and urban India as a whole. During the said period, the weekly and daily

Statement (4.1)

Unemployment rates of persons aged 15 years and above according to usual, current weekly and current daily statuses for each city/size class of town

city / size-class of towns	males					
	Unemployment rates according to status					
	50th round (1993 - 1994)			43rd round (1987 - 88)		
	usual (adjusted)	current weekly	current daily	usual (adjusted)	current weekly	current daily
Ahmedabad	44	44	55	71	80	112
Bangalore	38	44	58	59	68	95
Bhopal	46	38	55	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Bombay	53	57	60	81	93	98
Calcutta	50	62	85	62	80	101
Delhi	9	15	16	39	43	45
Hyderabad	20	25	37	41	39	62
Indore	44	44	45	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Jaipur	3	10	10	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Kanpur	54	56	56	23	42*	48
Lucknow	32	38	51	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Ludhiana	7	9	11	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Madras	53	55	94	83	102	155
Nagpur	57	61	73	46	64	75
Pune	48	55	55	45	83	105
Surat	52	62	74	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Thane (Kalyan)	26	30	28	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Vadodara	18	28	28	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
all cities	38	43	52	61	74	91
size class III towns	44	56	68	51	62	78
size class II towns	44	57	74	54	67	90
size class I towns	37	52	72	55	64	90
Urban India	40	52	68	51	66	87

Population for class I town: less than 50,000; II town: 50,000 to 2 lakhs; III town: 2 to 10 lakhs.

Statement (4.1)

Unemployment rates of persons aged 15 years and above according to usual, current weekly and current daily statuses for each city/size class of town

city / size-class of towns	females					
	Unemployment rates according to status					
	50th round (1993 - 1994)			43rd round (1987 - 88)		
	usual (adjusted)	current weekly	current daily	usual (adjusted)	current weekly	current daily
Ahmedabad	137	149	138	14	18	37
Bangalore	134	148	156	51	58	104
Bhopal	74	78	138	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Bombay	71	83	93	96	119	126
Calcutta	149	157	180	126	149	165
Delhi	64	63	65	91	104	104
Hyderabad	6	6	57	61	60	75
Indore	37	38	28	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Jaipur	8	8	9	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Kanpur	30	30	31	19	23	23
Lucknow	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Ludhiana	37	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Madras	117	124	157	112	122	175
Nagpur	58	109	122	68	70	86
Pune	61	63	67	82	87	89
Surat	29	24	44	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Thane (Kalyan)	179	172	112	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Vadodara	25	26	31	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
all cities	86	89	100	91	107	122
size class III towns	78	94	112	82	110	132
size class II towns	65	93	117	59	83	116
size class I towns	47	73	99	44	81	123
Urban India	63	87	109	63	93	124

Population for class I town: less than 50,000; II town: 50,000 to 2 lakhs; III town: 2 to 10 lakhs.

unemployment rates among males had declined in almost all cities except Kanpur and other size-classes of towns. On the other hand, daily status unemployment rates including intermittent unemploy-

ment rates among females had increased in the cities of Ahmedabad, Bangalore, Calcutta, Kanpur and Nagpur.

A NOTE ON UNEMPLOYED IN INDIA , 1993-94, SALIENT FEATURES : NSS 50TH ROUND (JULY 1993-JUNE 1994)

SECTION 1

INTRODUCTION

1.0 The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) carried out its fifth quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment in the 50th round survey operations during the period July, 1993, to June, 1994. Based on the survey results obtained from the central sample (i.e. units surveyed by NSSO) this issue provides a profile of the persons who were unemployed on all seven days preceding the date of survey.

1.1 As in the earlier quinquennial surveys on employment-unemployment, three different reference periods were used in this survey to classify the population into various activity categories on the basis of their activities pursued during those reference periods. The reference periods were (i) one year, (ii) one week and (iii) each day of the week. Based on these three reference periods, three measures were arrived at, viz., usual status, current weekly status and current daily status, respectively. To obtain the current weekly status, the activities pursued by a person on each day of the reference week were recorded for each day of the reference week.

1.2 In the 50th Round, NSSO had collected certain information, for the first time, on certain characteristics of the unemployed: duration or the spell of unemployment, type of work sought, sector of activity in which work was sought, nature of last

employment if the person had ever worked and reason for leaving last employment etc. were collected for persons who were unemployed on all seven days of the reference week.

1.3 During July 1, 1993 - June 30, 1994, about 3.6 per cent of the labour force estimated according to the current weekly status was unemployed. They formed about 1.4 per cent of the population of our country. Of them, about 87 per cent belonged to the age-group 15-59 years and were unemployed on all the seven days of the week preceding the day of survey. Although, in survey detailed particulars relating to spell of unemployment, educational background, etc. were collected for all the persons who were unemployed on all seven days of the reference week, the results have been presented for the unemployed aged 15-59 years. In this issue, the unemployed will hereinafter mean the persons of age 15-59 years who were unemployed on all seven days of the reference week, unless otherwise mentioned.

1.4 This issue is based on ten tables generated from the central sample covering, in all, 115,409 households spread over 11,653 sample villages/blocks. The number of sample persons who were aged 15-59 and unemployed during all the seven days of the reference week was 7,586 (3,604 in rural areas and 3,982 in urban areas). The number

of villages/blocks and persons surveyed in different states and union territories is given in Statement 3.1 of Section Three.

1.5 Geographical coverage: The fifth quinquennial survey covered the entire Indian Union excepting certain interior areas of Nagaland and Andaman & Nicobar Islands. However, in the state of Jammu & Kashmir out of the 14 districts, only 3 districts, namely, Jammu, Kathua and Udhampur could be surveyed. The remaining 11 districts were not surveyed. As such, the estimates pertaining to Jammu & Kashmir and All-India are exclusive of those 11 districts.

1.6 Layout of the journal : After this introductory first section, the next one briefly gives the conceptual framework of the survey. Section Three gives the sample design and estimation procedure. The main findings on various aspects of the unemployed are discussed in Section Four of the journal. Detailed tables for India are given in the part II. In this connection, it may be noted that the estimates of aggregates given in the detailed tables help only to combine ratios. To arrive at the absolute number in any category, the survey estimates of ratios are to be applied on the projected population as on 1st January, 1994, the mid-point of the 50th round survey period of July, 1993 to June, 1994.

SECTION 2

CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

2.1 The NSSO surveys on employment and unemployment aim to measure the extent of 'employment' and 'unemployment' in quantitative terms disaggregated by various household and population characteristics. The persons surveyed are classified in to various activity categories on the basis of the activities pursued by them during certain specified reference periods. Three reference periods are used in these surveys. These are (i) one year, (ii) one week and (iii) each day of the week. Based on these three periods three different measures are arrived at. These are termed as usual status, current weekly status, and the current daily status. This issue is based on the persons who were found unemployed on all the seven days in the reference week. Therefore, the procedure adopted to arrive at current weekly status and current daily status measures are given below.

2.2 Classification according to current weekly status approach: For classification of persons according to current weekly status approach, they are assigned a unique activity status with reference to a period of 7 days preceding the date of survey. This is easily done in the case of persons having only one status during the reference week. But for persons pursuing more than one activity a priority-cum-major time rule was applied to obtain a unique activity status. Under the priority rule, the status of working got priority over the status of not working but seeking/available for work. Further the status of not working but seeking/available for work got priority over the status of not working and not seeking/available for work. Within the broad category of working and not working, the detailed activity category was assigned by major time spent criterion. Using this procedure in the current weekly status (cws) a person is considered working or employed if the person was engaged for at least

one hour on any one day of the previous week on any work related(economic) activity. A person who had not worked for even one hour on any one day of the week, but had been seeking or had been available for work at any time for at least one hour during the week was considered 'seeking/available for work'. Others were considered 'not available for work' or as out of labour force.

The various activity categories along with the codes used for usual status classification are given in the box below.

code	description
[activities for working(employed) persons]	
11	worked in household enterprise (self employed) as an own account worker
12	worked in household enterprise (self employed) as an employer
21	worked in household enterprise as a helper
31	worked as regular salaried/wage employee
41	worked as casual labour in public works
51	worked as casual labour in other types of works
61	did not work due to sickness though there was work in household enterprise
62	did not work due to other reasons though there was work in household enterprise
71	did not work due to sickness but had regular salaried/wage employment
72	did not work due to other reasons but had regular salaried/wage employment
[unemployed]	
81	sought work
82	did not seek but was available for work

[out of labour force activities]

- 91 attended educational institutions
 - 92 attended domestic duties only
 - 93 attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, fire-wood, etc. for household)
 - 94 rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients, etc.
 - 95 not able to work due to disability
 - 96 beggars, prostitutes, etc.
 - 97 others
 - 98 did not work due to sickness (for casual workers only)
 - 99 infants of age 0-4 years.
-

2.3 Classification according to current daily status approach :

The activity pattern of people particularly in the unorganised sector is such that a person might be pursuing more than one activity during a week and sometimes even during a day. In the current daily status (cds), upto two activity statuses were assigned to a person on each day of the reference week. The unit of classification was thus 'half day' in the cds. In assigning the activity status on a day, a person was considered working for the entire day if he had worked 4 hours or more during the day. If he had worked one hour or more but less than 4 hours, he was considered working (employed) for half day and seeking/available for work (unemployed) or not available for work (not in labour force) for the other half day depending on whether he was seeking/available for work or not. On the other hand, if a person was not engaged in any work even for one hour but was seeking or available for work for 4 hours or more, he was considered unemployed for the entire day. If he was available for work for less than 4 hours only, he was considered unemployed for half day and not in labour force for the other half of the day. A person who neither had any work to do nor was available for work even for 'half' of the day was considered not in labour force for the entire day and was as-

signed one or two non-economic activity status codes. The aggregate of person days classified under the different activity categories for all the seven days gave the distribution of person days by activity category during an average week over the survey period of one year. The codes used for describing the various activity categories under the cds were the same as those used for current weekly status classification.

2.4 As can be seen in the above paragraphs, central to the concept of identifying a worker is the engagement in any economic activity. The concept of economic activity as used in the NSS is explained now.

Economic activity is any activity that results in production of goods and services that adds value to national product. Such activities include production of all goods and services for market i.e. production for pay or profit and the production of primary commodities for own consumption and own account production of fixed assets, among the non-market activities. The entire spectrum of human activity falls in two categories: economic and non-economic activities. The economic activities have two parts: - market activities and non-market activities. Market activities are those that involve remuneration to those who perform it i.e. activity performed for pay or profit. These are essentially production of goods including those of Government services etc. Non market activities are the production for own consumption of primary products and own account production of fixed assets. The full spectrum of economic activities as defined in the UN system of National Accounts is not covered in the definition adopted for the current survey or in the previous surveys. The term economic activity as adopted in the 50th round survey include:

- i) All the market activities described above i.e. the activities performed for pay or profit which result in production of goods and services for exchange.
- ii) Of the non-market activities,
 - a) all the activities relating to the agricultural

sector (industry section 0 of NIC 1987) which results in production (including gathering of uncultivated crops, forestry, collection of firewood, hunting, fishing etc.) of agricultural produce for consumption and

b) the activities relating to the own-account production of fixed assets. Own account production of fixed assets include construction of own houses, roads, wells, etc., and of machinery, tools etc. for household enterprise and also construction of any private or community facilities free of charge. A person may be engaged in own-account construction either in the capacity of a labour or a supervisor.

2.5 In this context, it may be noted that hitherto in NSS the term used was 'gainful activity'. The above definition is very close to the 'gainful activity' concept except for the inclusion of own-account production of fixed assets. The contribution of this component was found to be negligible from a separate tabulation of this component in the 43rd round survey and as such the comparability of the survey results will be unaffected by this change.

2.6 According to the international standards the term 'economically active population' comprises of persons of either sex who furnish the supply of labour for production of goods and services as defined in the United Nations system of national accounts and balances during a specified time reference period. According to these systems, the production of goods and services includes all production and processing of primary products, whether for market, for barter or for own consumption, the production of all other goods and services for the market and, in the case of households which produce such goods and services for the market, the corresponding production for own consumption. The definition adopted in the NSS follow the above approach very closely except for the 'processing of primary commodities for own consumption by the producers of these items' which is not covered

by the NSS definition. Further the international standards use the term 'economically active population' as a generic term and use two other measures viz. the 'usually active population' in relation to a long reference period such as a year and the 'currently active population' measured in relation to a short reference period such as a week or a day. Generally the term 'labour force' is used to denote the currently active population. In this report the term labour force is meant to imply the population comprising the employed and the unemployed. In conventional terms, the employed, unemployed and those in the labour force are defined as follows.

2.7 Workers or employed : Persons who are engaged in any economic activity or who despite their attachment to economic activity have abstained for reason of illness, injury or other physical disability, bad weather, festivals, social or religious functions or other contingencies necessitating temporary absence from work constitute workers. Unpaid helpers who assist in the operation of an economic activity in the household farm or non-farm activities are also considered as workers.

2.8 Seeking or available for work or unemployed : Persons who owing to lack of work had not worked but either sought work through employment exchanges, intermediaries, friends or relatives or by making applications to prospective employers or expressed their willingness or availability for work under the prevailing condition of work and remuneration are considered as those 'seeking or available for work or as unemployed'.

2.9 Labour force and those out of labour force: Persons who are either 'working' or seeking or available for work (i.e. unemployed) during the reference period constitute the labour force. Persons who were neither working and at the same time were not seeking nor available for work during the reference period are considered to be 'out of labour force'. The persons under this category are

¹ *Surveys of economically active population, employment, unemployment and underemployment: An ILO manual on concepts and methods, I L O, Geneva, 1990.*

students, those engaged in domestic duties, rentiers, pensioners, recipients of remittances, those living on alms, infirm or disabled, too young or too old, prostitutes, smugglers etc., and casual workers not working due to sickness etc.. However a domestic servant who is considered as a member of the employer's household is treated as a worker though he/she may be performing only household chores.

2.10 The status of persons engaged in various economic activities are classified as follows.

2.11.1 Self-employed in household enterprises: Persons who operate their own farm or non-farm enterprises or are engaged independently in a profession or trade on own-account or with one or a few partners are self-employed in household enterprises. The essential feature of self-employment is that the remuneration is determined wholly or mainly by sales or profits of the goods or services which are being produced.

2.11.2 Regular salaried/wage employee: Persons working in other's farm or non-farm enterprises, both household and non-household, and getting in return salary or wages on a regular basis (and not on the basis of daily or periodic renewal of work contract) are the regular salaried/wage employees. This category not only includes persons getting time wage but also persons receiving piece wage or salary and paid apprentices, both full time and part-time.

2.11.3 Casual labour: A person casually engaged in other's farm or non-farm enterprises (both household and non-household) and getting in return wage according to the terms of the daily or periodic work contract is a casual labour. Depending on whether they are so employed in 'public works' sponsored by Govt. agencies or local bodies or in other types work, the casual workers are classified into the two groups viz. Casual labour in public works and casual workers in other types of work.

2.12 Procedural changes in the present survey: Apart from the changes in the definition and classification of the economically active persons mentioned above, a few other procedural aspects introduced in the classification of usual status and current weekly and daily status are explained now. These changes, it may be seen, do not in any way affect the comparability of the survey estimates with that of the previous rounds.

(a) In the past, for the identification of the usual status based on the major time criterion, a trichotomous classification of the population was followed i.e. a person is classified into one of the three broad groups 'employed', 'unemployed' and 'out of labour force' based on the major time criterion. In this round, the procedure prescribed is a two stage dichotomous procedure which involves a classification into 'labour force' and 'out labour force' in the first stage and thereafter the labour force into 'employed' and 'unemployed' in the second stage. While this could marginally affect the principal and subsidiary classification theoretically, it can be seen that the 'all workers' would remain the same.

(b) Previously the current weekly status of a person was first assigned on the basis of the response to a direct question on his/her participation in economic activities during the week and thereafter the daily time disposition data was collected from all those who were in the labour force (i.e. employed plus unemployed). Experts and users have been feeling that this procedure may, in some cases, lead to undetection of marginal participation of women in the household based economic activities, particularly in the rural areas. The procedure of data collection, therefore, was changed for the 50th round. In this round, the daily time disposition was collected first from all the persons in the household and the current weekly status was recorded on the basis of the daily time disposition during the week.

SECTION 3

SAMPLE DESIGN AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

3.1 The sample design adopted for this round of survey was similar to that followed¹ in the past surveys in its general aspects. The general scheme was a two stage stratified design with the first stage units being villages in the rural areas and urban frame survey blocks (UFS) in the urban areas. The second stage units were the households.

3.2 Sampling frame for first stage units: The frame used for selection of first stage units in the rural sector was the 1991 census list of villages for all the four sub-rounds for 8 states/u.t.s viz. Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal and Chandigarh. However for Agra district of U.P. and the three districts, viz. Durg, Sagar, and Morena of M.P., samples were drawn using 1981 census list of villages. For Jammu & Kashmir samples for all the 4 sub-rounds were drawn using the 1981 census list as the 1991 census was not conducted in the state. For the remaining 23 states/u.t.s, the frame was 1991 census list for subrounds 2 to 4 and 1981 census list for sub-round 1 as the 1991 census list was not available for use at the time of drawing the samples. As usual, for Nagaland the list of villages within 5 kms. of the bus route and for Andaman and Nicobar Islands the list of accessible villages constituted the frame. In the case of urban sector the frame consisted of the UFS blocks and, for some newly declared towns where these were not available, the 1991 census enumeration blocks were used.

3.3 Region formation and stratification: States were divided into regions by grouping contiguous districts similar in respect of population density and cropping pattern. In rural sector each district was

treated a separate stratum if the population was below 2 million and where it exceeded 2 million, it was split into two or more strata. This cut off point of population was taken as 1.8 million (in place of 2 million) for the purpose of stratification for districts for which the 1981 census frame was used. In the urban sector, strata were formed, within each NSS region on the basis of population size class of towns. However for towns with population of 4 lakhs or more the urban blocks were divided into two classes viz. one consisting of blocks inhabited by affluent section of the population and the other consisting of the remaining blocks.

3.4 Selection of first stage units: Selection of sample villages was done circular systematically with probability proportional to population and sample blocks circular systematically with equal probability. Both the sample villages and the sample blocks were selected in the form of two or more independent sub-samples. In Arunachal Pradesh the procedure of cluster sampling has been followed. Further large villages/blocks having present population of 1200 or more were divided into a suitable number of hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks having equal population content. Two hamlet-groups were selected from the larger villages while one sub-block was selected in urban sector for larger blocks.

3.5 Selection of households: While listing the households in the selected village/hamlet-groups, relatively affluent households were selected and considered as second stage stratum 1 and the rest as second stage stratum 2. A total of 10 households were surveyed from the selected village/hamlet-groups, 2 from the first category and remaining from the second. Further in the second stage stratum-2, the

¹ *Sampling Design and estimation procedure for 50th Round NSS (Mimeo-graphed, National Sample Survey Organisation, 1994)*

households were arranged according to the means of livelihood. The means of livelihood were identified on the basis of the major source of income as i) self-employed in non-agriculture, ii) rural labour and iii) others. The land possessed by the households was also ascertained and the frame for selection was arranged on the basis of this information. The households were selected circular systematically from both the second stage strata.

3.6 In the urban blocks a different method was used for arranging the households for selection. This involved the identification means of livelihood of households as any one of a) self-employed, b) regular salaried/wage earnings, c) casual labour, d) others. Further the average household monthly per capita consumer expenditure (mpce) was also ascertained. All households with MPCE of (i) Rs. 1200/- or more (in towns with population less than 10 lakhs or (ii) Rs. 1500/- or more (in towns with population 10 lakh or more) formed second-stage stratum 1 and the rest, second-stage stratum 2. The households of second-stage stratum 2 were arranged according to means of livelihood class and MPCE ranges before selection of sample households. A total of 10 households were selected from each sample block as follows

(i) For affluent strata/classes : 4 households from second- stage stratum 1 and 6 households from second-stage stratum 2 (ii) For other strata/classes : 2 households from second stage stratum 1 and 8 from second-stage stratum 2. Households were then selected circular systematically with a random start. Shortfall in the required number of household in any second-stage stratum was made up by increasing the quota for the other second stage stratum.

3.7 Work programme: The survey period of one year was divided into four sub-rounds of three months duration each as below. Equal number of sample villages and blocks was allotted for survey in each of these sub-rounds. However in Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Lakshadweep, and rural areas of Arunachal Pradesh and Nagaland, the re-

striction of surveying the allotted households during the sub-round period was not strictly enforced.

Period of survey for the four sub-rounds

sub-round	period of survey
1	July-September, 1993
2	October- December, 1993
3	January-March, 1994
4	April-June, 1994

3.8 No. of villages/blocks, households and persons surveyed: The number of villages/blocks and persons surveyed in different States and Union Territories is given in statement 3.1. The information relates to all the sub-rounds covered. As reported in Para 1.5, in Jammu and Kashmir the survey work was undertaken in the districts of Jammu, Kathua and Udhampur only. The remaining 119 districts were not surveyed. Therefore the estimates pertaining to all India and Jammu and Kashmir will be exclusive of these districts.

3.9 Estimation Procedure

3.9.1 Estimation of aggregates at sub-sample level : Aggregates are first estimated at sub-sample level according to the following estimation formulae, where \hat{Y} denotes the estimate - based on one sub-sample - of the aggregate of a given characteristic Y for the rural sector of a state/u.t.

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{1}{n_s} \sum_i \frac{P_{si} D_{si}}{P_{si}} \sum_{i=1}^2 \frac{H_{sij}}{h_{sij}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sij}} y_{sij}$$

For the rural sector of Arunachal Pradesh,

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{1}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} N_{si} \sum_{i=1}^2 \frac{H_{sij}}{h_{sij}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sij}} y_{sij}$$

For the urban sector of a state/u.t.,

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} D_{si} \sum_{i=1}^2 \frac{H_{sij}}{h_{sij}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sij}} y_{sij}$$

where

y : observed value of the same characteristic in a sample household

s : stratum suffix

t : second-stage stratum suffix

i : sample village/block suffix

j : sample household suffix

D : number of hamlet-groups / sub-blocks formed in the surveyed village/block

H : number of households listed in the second-stage sampling frame

h : number of sample households surveyed

p : population of sample village as in the sampling frame

N : for the urban sector, number of blocks in the sampling frame

n : number of sample villages/blocks surveyed in this sub-sample

P_{si} : population of the s -th stratum as per frame used in the selection of i -th sample village of the stratum

N_{si} : for Arunachal Pradesh, number of sample villages in the sampling frame for s -th stratum which was used in selection of i -th sample village of the stratum

D^* : equals 1, if $D = 1$
equals $D/2$, if $D > 1$

3.9.2 Estimation of aggregates for the combined sample (pooling sub-samples) : The combined sample estimate of an aggregate is obtained as the simple average of the corresponding sub-sample estimates.

3.9.3 Estimates of ratios : The estimate of a ratio of the form $R = Y/X$, where Y and X are the population aggregates of two characters, is obtained as

$$\hat{R} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{\hat{X}}$$

where \hat{Y} and \hat{X} are estimates of Y and X obtained according to the procedure laid down in para 3.9.1. Examples of ratio estimates are rates and percentages.

Statement 3.1 : Number of villages/blocks allotted and surveyed and number of persons surveyed in different States and Union Territories

state/ut.	Villages / blocks				persons	
	allotted		surveyed		surveyed	
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	496	368	494	367	21420	15912
Arunachal. Pradesh*	120	24	120	24	5133	834
Assam	344	88	321	88	16706	3784
Bihar	704	216	704	216	36575	10617
Goa	16	24	16	24	643	848
Gujarat	224	240	224	240	11849	10959
Haryana	104	72	104	72	6137	3124
H. P.	192	40	192	40	9808	1472
Jammu Kashmir	264	168	84	53	4626	2553
Karnataka	264	248	264	248	14202	11552
Kerala	256	184	256	184	11856	8181
Madhya Pradesh	544	328	534	326	28795	15924
Maharashtra	448	560	448	559	22107	24277
Manipur	104	72	102	71	5457	3696
Meghalaya	112	48	112	48	5074	1897
Mizoram	48	96	48	96	2350	4371
Nagaland	48	24	48	24	2520	1171
Orissa	336	104	336	104	16653	4525
Punjab	224	200	206	198	11148	8779
Rajasthan	312	184	312	184	16846	8440
Sikkim	48	16	48	16	2066	571
Tamil Nadu	392	408	391	408	16253	16405
Tripura	176	56	154	56	6975	2316
Uttar Pradesh	904	448	904	448	52149	23098
West Bengal	448	336	448	336	23454	13509
A & N Islands	56	40	50	40	2656	1504
Chandigarh	8	16	8	16	336	537
D & N Haveli	24	8	24	8	1201	334
Daman & Diu	8	8	8	8	396	347
Delhi	8	112	8	112	244	4047
Lakshadweep	8	24	7	24	391	1343
Pondicherry	8	32	8	32	325	1462
All India	7248	4792	6983	4670	356351	208389

* 26 nucleus villages were allotted.

SECTION 4 MAIN FINDINGS

4.0 As mentioned earlier, this issue deals with persons aged 15-59 years who were unemployed on all 7 days of the reference week. According to the current weekly status, about 1.4 per cent of the population of our country was found unemployed. Of them, about 91 per cent belonged to the age-group 15-59 years and were unemployed on all 7 days of the reference week. The corresponding proportion was 89 per cent in rural population and 94 per cent in urban population (see Statement 4.0). Further, the incidence of unemployment was higher

Statement 4.0

Number of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) according to CWS per 1000 persons (15-59 yrs.) and proportion (per 1000) of persons unemployed on all 7 days of reference week among the unemployed for each sex

India

proportion (per 1000) unemployed (CWS)	persons		
	male	female	
	Rural		
unemployed (CWS)	28	14	21
unemployed on all 7 days per 1000	977	702	888
	Urban		
unemployed (CWS)	44	21	33
unemployed on all 7 days per 1000	987	838	942

among males than among females, and was higher in urban areas than in rural areas. It is worth mentioning here that compared to urban areas, the low incidence of unemployment generally among females and in rural areas in particular was accompanied by the high incidence of underemployment

(see Table 8.4, p. 134, Section Eight, Sarvekshana Issue No. 68). In the subsequent paragraphs, different characteristics of the persons of age 15-59 years who were unemployed on all 7 days of the reference week (henceforth referred to as 'unemployed'), are discussed.

4.1 Age distribution of unemployed : The age distribution of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) and the corresponding distribution of population (15-59 yrs.), are given in Statement 4.1. It is seen that the proportion of unemployed was higher in the age-group 15-29 years than in the population both in rural and urban areas, and among males and females. The difference between the two proportions was quite significant in the age-group 20-24 years particularly in urban areas. This shows that the incidence of unemployment is higher among the youth (15-29 yrs.) than among the older population (30-59 yrs.).

Statement 4.1

Per 1000 distribution of persons (15-59 yrs.) who were unemployed on all 7 days of the reference week by broad age-group for each sex

age-group (years)	India			
	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
15-19	209 (186)	168 (157)	223 (183)	173 (171)
20-24	332 (147)	273 (160)	397 (156)	445 (162)
25-29	209 (134)	172 (150)	217 (138)	213 (148)
15-29	749 (467)	613 (467)	837 (477)	830 (481)
30-59	251 (533)	387 (533)	163 (523)	170 (519)
15-59	1000	1000	1000	1000

4.2 Distribution of unemployed by marital status : Statement 4.2 gives the distribution of unemployed by their marital status and the incidence of unemployment (i.e. number of unemployed per 1000 persons). The incidence of unemployment was highest among the never married persons; it was 90 for urban males, 52 for rural males and urban females each and 27 for rural females. Secondly, the incidence of unemployment among the divorced/separated persons was higher than that among the currently married or widowed persons in both the rural and urban areas.

Statement 4.2

Per 1000 distribution of persons (15 - 59 yrs.) who were unemployed on all 7 days of the reference week by marital status

India			
marital status	male	female	person
Rural			
never married	546 (52)	342 (27)	495 (48)
currently married	439 (18)	478 (7)	474 (12)
widowed	10 (13)	72 (10)	26 (11)
divorced/ separated	4 (26)	8 (9)	5 (14)
not recorded	0 (98)	- (-)	0 (23)
total	1000 (28)	1000 (10)	1000 (19)
Urban			
never married	758 (90)	655 (52)	731 (77)
currently married	237 (17)	291 (7)	251 (12)
widowed	3 (11)	38 (11)	12 (11)
divorced/ separated	1 (23)	12 (28)	4 (27)
not recorded	1 (236)	3 (509)	1 (270)
total	1000 (44)	1000 (17)	1000 (31)

4.3 Relation of unemployed to the head of the household : In order to know the incidence of unemployment among the household members in respect of their relation to the head of household, the distribution of unemployed by relation to head of the household has been worked out and is given in Statement 4.3 for all-India. A majority of the unemployed (42 per cent in the rural and 61 per cent in the urban areas) were unmarried children of the head of the household and the incidence of unemployment was also highest among them. Most of them are no doubt in the age-group 15-29 years. Among other household members, head or spouse of the head of the household accounted for a significant proportion of the unemployed - being about 34 per cent in the rural and 16 per cent in the urban areas, but the incidence of unemployment was higher among the brothers/brother-in-laws of head of the household.

4.4 Spell of unemployment : The distribution of unemployed by the length of the current spell of unemployment is given in Statement 4.4. It is evident that average spell of current unemployment was higher in urban areas than in rural areas. This average was highest for urban females and lowest for rural females. Further, in urban areas, about 79 per cent of female unemployed had been waiting for employment for 6 months or more as against 35 per cent in rural areas. Compared to urban female unemployed, the low incidence of unemployment among rural females (see Statement 4.1) coupled with low average spell of unemployment reflects the fact that a higher proportion of rural females than their urban counterparts, withdrew themselves from the labour force when there was no work in the season instead of reporting themselves as unemployed. Secondly, the labour market is restricted for women due to various constraints on their mobility, but the urban women and possibly the educated, were unemployed for a relatively longer period than males.

Statement 4.3

Per 1000 distribution of persons (15 - 59 yrs.) who were unemployed on all 7 days of the reference week by relation to head of the household (hh.)

India

relation to head of hh.	male	female	person
Rural			
head	286 (15)	83 (14)	235 (15)
spouse of head	0 (3)	400 (7)	101 (7)
married child	159 (30)	28 (14)	126 (28)
spouse of married child	4 (24)	114 (7)	32 (7)
unmarried child	459 (54)	304 (26)	419 (45)
grand child	12 (29)	12 (15)	12 (24)
father/mother/father-in-law/mother-in-law	1 (8)	12 (4)	4 (4)
brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law	77 (46)	47 (12)	70 (30)
servants/employees/others	1 (11)	- (-)	1 (9)
total	1000	1000	1000
Urban			
head	140 (11)	35 (11)	112 (11)
spouse of head	3 (76)	165 (5)	46 (5)
married child	90 (42)	32 (35)	75 (42)
spouse of married child	6 (63)	82 (14)	26 (16)
unmarried child	624 (101)	571 (54)	610 (83)
grand child	10 (52)	12 (29)	11 (42)
father/mother/father-in-law/mother-in-law	1 (9)	8 (5)	3 (6)
brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law	123 (83)	94 (39)	115 (67)
servants/employees/others	3 (24)	- (-)	3 (17)
total	1000	1000	1000

Statement 4.4

Per 1000 distribution of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) by length of the current spell of unemployment for each sex

India

length of current spell	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
only 1 week	30	47	21	15
1 week to 1 month	218	261	93	57
1 month to 3 months	145	190	80	59
3 months to 6 months	60	90	70	45
6 months to 12 months	69	32	95	100
more than 12 months	420	317	583	687
total	1000	1000	1000	1000

* includes not recorded cases also.

4.5 Spell of unemployment by age-group: Normally, most of the persons attain the desired level of education and enter the labour market while they are in the age-group 15-29 years. In a labour surplus economy like that of India, many of them remain unemployed and continue to search or be available for employment. Statement 4.5 gives the proportion (per thousand unemployed) of persons who were unemployed for 6 months or more preceding the date of survey by broad age-group. The length of the spell of unemployment was highest for the age-group 20-24 years. In the age-group 30-59 years, about 12 to 16 per cent of rural unemployed and 48-58 per cent of urban unemployed were waiting for 6 months or more for employment. The corresponding proportions in the age-group 15-29 years were as high as 50 to 60 per cent and 72 to 83 per cent in rural and urban areas, respectively. In all the age-groups the proportions were higher in urban areas and highest among urban females. Possible reasons for such a difference in

rural-urban proportions may be examined by level of education of the unemployed.

Statement 4.5

Number of persons (15-59 yrs.) who were currently unemployed for 6 months or more per 1000 unemployed (15-59 yrs.) by broad age-group for each sex

India				
age-group (years)	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
15-19	607	450	712	841
20-24	656	560	723	826
25-29	502	439	709	833
15-29	600	496	717	831
30-59	155	118	476	576

4.6 Educational level of the unemployed : The distribution of unemployed by general educational level reveals that incidence of unemployment is higher among the educated (i.e. those with educational level secondary and above) than among the non-educated (see Statement 4.4). The proportion of educated is found higher among unemployed than in the corresponding population for both males and females, and in rural and urban areas. The labour market options of the educated become restricted with an increase in the level of education. The problem is more pronounced in urban areas where there is a higher proportion of the educated particularly the higher educated.

4.7 The features observed for the educated unemployed in the earlier para, are also confirmed for the unemployed who had technical certificate/diploma. While for every 1000 persons, 3 to 15 persons had technical certificate/diploma in rural areas; for every 1000 unemployed as many as 77 to 85 had technical certificate/diploma. In urban areas, the corresponding numbers were 24 to 69 and 132 to 185 (see Statement 4.7).

Statement 4.6

Per 1000 distribution of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) by general educational level for each sex

India				
General Education level	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
below	600	497	462	321
secondary	(841)	(947)	(579)	(722)
secondary	150	119	178	179
	(89)	(36)	(175)	(127)
higher	71	44	72	101
secondary	(42)	(12)	(110)	(72)
graduate**	84	57	122	208
	(26)	(5)	(134)	(78)
post-graduate	20	24	35	82
Ph.D.	1	0	2	0
total *	1000	1000	1000	1000

*includes not recorded cases also.

**Figures in parentheses (i) give the corresponding proportions for overall population (15 years and above) and (ii) for 'graduates' include 'post graduates' and 'Ph.D.' also.

Statement 4.7

Number of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) having technical certificate/ diploma per 1000 unemployed (15-59 yrs.) for each sex

India		
sex	rural	urban
male	85	132
	(15)	(69)
female	77	185
	(3)	(24)

Figures in parentheses give the corresponding proportions for overall populations (15-59 yrs.).

4.8 Duration of unemployment by educational level : It can be seen from Table 4 given in the Part II that the distribution of unemployed gradually shifts towards the longer period of spell of unemployment as the educational level of unemployed goes

up from 'non-educated' to 'educated' and to higher educational levels. This indicates that average spell of unemployment increases with the level of education. Statement 4.8 shows that a large proportion of educated unemployed had been waiting for more than a year for employment. About 13 to 26 per cent of less-educated (below secondary) unemployed in rural areas and 51 to 58 per cent in urban areas had been waiting for a year or more for employment, while as high as 65 to 89 per cent of educated unemployed in the country spent a year or more in search of employment.

Statement 4.8

Number of persons (15-59 yrs.) who were currently unemployed for more than 12 months per 1000 unemployed (15-59 yrs.) by general educational level for each sex

India	India				
	general education level	rural		urban	
		male	female	male	female
below secondary	263	134	511	582	
secondary	667	822	677	829	
higher secondary	689	782	677	786	
graduate	743	737	649	746	
post graduate	712	889	696	690	
Ph.D.	1000	1000	1000	1000	
	(4)	(1)	(8)	(1)	
all	420	317	583	687	

Note: Figures in parentheses give the corresponding samples.

4.9 The 'technically' qualified unemployed (i.e. those of unemployed who had some technical certificate/diploma) were in the same situation as the 'educated' unemployed. Compared to the 'technically' unqualified unemployed, a larger proportion of 'technically' qualified unemployed had been in search of employment for more than a year (see Statement 4.9). Among all the rural-urban and

male-female categories, the worst affected group was 'technically' qualified unemployed females, particularly in rural areas. This is because in rural India, the job market is essentially dominated by the agriculture sector where the farm operations are still largely done in old traditional methods without much scope for technological intervention and thus requiring a smaller number of 'technically' qualified persons.

Statement 4.9

Number of persons (15-59 yrs.) who were currently unemployed for more than 12 months per 1000 unemployed (15-59 yrs.) by technical educational level for each sex

India	sector and sex	not having tech.	having tech.
		certificate/ diploma	certificate/ diploma
	rural : male	400	635
	female	277	807
	urban : male	578	613
	female	673	752

4.10 **Type of work sought:** Almost all the unemployed, about 95 to 98 per cent, sought full-time employment. In this respect, the male-female or rural-urban differences were negligible. Barring the unemployed females in rural areas, a majority of the unemployed sought or preferred regular wage/salaried employment- the proportions being about 52 per cent for rural unemployed males and about 73 to 79 per cent for urban unemployed. Among the unemployed females in rural areas, 51 per cent, the highest proportion among all categories, reportedly sought work as casual labour. On the other hand, only 7 to 9 per cent in the rural areas and 11 to 12 per cent in the urban areas sought self-employment. It is important to note here that the distribution of unemployed by type of work sought, given in Statement 4.10, is very different from that obtained for current weekly status workers (ref. Part II, Table 47, pages S-255 to S-260, Sarvekshana Issue No. 68). The distribution of workers by type

up from 'non-educated' to 'educated' and to higher educational levels. This indicates that average spell of unemployment increases with the level of education. Statement 4.8 shows that a large proportion of educated unemployed had been waiting for more than a year for employment. About 13 to 26 per cent of less-educated (below secondary) unemployed in rural areas and 51 to 58 per cent in urban areas had been waiting for a year or more for employment, while as high as 65 to 89 per cent of educated unemployed in the country spent a year or more in search of employment.

Statement 4.8

Number of persons (15-59 yrs.) who were currently unemployed for more than 12 months per 1000 unemployed (15-59 yrs.) by general educational level for each sex

India	India			
	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
general education level				
below secondary	263	134	511	582
secondary				
higher	667	822	677	829
secondary	689	782	677	786
graduate	743	737	649	746
post graduate	712	889	696	690
Ph.D.	1000	1000	1000	1000
	(4)	(1)	(8)	(1)
all	420	317	583	687

Note: Figures in parentheses give the corresponding samples.

4.9 The 'technically' qualified unemployed (i.e. those of unemployed who had some technical certificate/diploma) were in the same situation as the 'educated' unemployed. Compared to the 'technically' unqualified unemployed, a larger proportion of 'technically' qualified unemployed had been in search of employment for more than a year (see Statement 4.9). Among all the rural-urban and

male-female categories, the worst affected group was 'technically' qualified unemployed females, particularly in rural areas. This is because in rural India, the job market is essentially dominated by the agriculture sector where the farm operations are still largely done in old traditional methods without much scope for technological intervention and thus requiring a smaller number of 'technically' qualified persons.

Statement 4.9

Number of persons (15-59 yrs.) who were currently unemployed for more than 12 months per 1000 unemployed (15-59 yrs.) by technical educational level for each sex

India	sector and sex	not having tech.	having tech.
		certificate/ diploma	certificate/ diploma
	rural : male	400	635
	female	277	807
	urban : male	578	613
	female	673	752

4.10 **Type of work sought:** Almost all the unemployed, about 95 to 98 per cent, sought full-time employment. In this respect, the male-female or rural-urban differences were negligible. Barring the unemployed females in rural areas, a majority of the unemployed sought or preferred regular wage/salaried employment- the proportions being about 52 per cent for rural unemployed males and about 73 to 79 per cent for urban unemployed. Among the unemployed females in rural areas, 51 per cent, the highest proportion among all categories, reportedly sought work as casual labour. On the other hand, only 7 to 9 per cent in the rural areas and 11 to 12 per cent in the urban areas sought self-employment. It is important to note here that the distribution of unemployed by type of work sought, given in Statement 4.10, is very different from that obtained for current weekly status workers (ref. Part II, Table 47, pages S-255 to S-260, Sarvekshana Issue No. 68). The distribution of workers by type

of work (i.e. activity status) gives the structure of employment in the labour market in respect of type of work and thus, provides the relative picture of employment opportunities in the economy.

Statement 4.10

Per 1000 distribution of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) by type of work sought for each sex

India				
type of work sought	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
self-employment:	94	67	116	113
full time	89	59	111	96
part time	5	8	5	18
regular wage/salaried:	522	363	732	788
full time	516	359	727	786
part time	6	4	6	3
casual labour:	325	514	97	65
full time	309	478	90	62
part time	16	36	7	3
all:	1000	1000	1000	1000
full time	971	948	983	975
part time	29	52	17	25

Statement 4.11

Per 1000 distribution of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) by sector of activity sought for each sex

India			
sector and sex	sector of activity		
	agriculture	non-agriculture	
rural : male	312	688	
female	565	435	
urban : male	32	968	
female	52	948	

4.11 The above finding can be supplemented by the distribution of unemployed by sector (industry) of activity sought given in Statement 4.11. Even in rural areas, about 69 per cent of male unemployed and 44 per cent of female unemployed sought employment in non-agriculture sector, while about 25 per cent of CWS workers (15-59 years) were engaged in non-agriculture sector (ref. Part II, Table 47, Pages S-255 to S-260, Sarvekshana Issue No. 68). In urban areas, although this difference was not so prominent, about 95 to 97 per cent of unemployed sought work in non-agriculture sector where 90 per cent of CWS workers (15-59 yrs.) were employed in 1993-94. The difference between two sets of distributions mentioned above, reveals the imbalance between the additional supply of labour offered by the unemployed and the distribution of the workers by activity status and sector.

4.12 Efforts made for employment: Statement 4.12 shows that among the unemployed who sought regular wage/salaried employment, 80 to 86 per cent had made some efforts for getting work. Among those who sought employment as casual labour, about 46 to 52 per cent of females and 61 to 79 per cent of males had made some efforts for employment. This proportion was relatively low for self-employment seekers.

Statement 4.12

Number of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) who had made some efforts for employment per 1000 unemployed (15-59 yrs.) by type of work sought for each sex

India				
type of work sought	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
self-employment	486	288	758	523
regular wage/salaried	816	825	861	799
casual labour	608	515	794	464
all	679	599	802	724

4.13 Those who made some efforts for employment have been tabulated by their educational level in Statement 4.13. It is found that there is a positive relationship between the educational level of the unemployed and the proportion of unemployed who had made some efforts for employment. While about 84 to 87 per cent of the 'educated' unemployed had made some efforts for employment, only 47 to 65 per cent of illiterate did so. The corresponding proportion for the literate unemployed with educational level below secondary was 55 to 56 per cent in rural areas and 47 to 75 per cent in urban areas. The proportion was, however, higher for males than for females.

Statement 4.13

Number of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) who had made some efforts for employment per 1000 unemployed (15-50 yrs.) by level of general education for each sex

India				
general education	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
not literate	545	474	648	491
lit. but below secondary	561	554	748	473
secondary & above	866	844	863	840
all	679	599	802	724

4.14 Nature of efforts made: Statement 4.14 shows that among those who made some efforts for employment, about 33 to 36 per cent in rural areas and 38 to 56 per cent in urban areas registered themselves with employment exchanges and 10 to 20 per cent applied for jobs. Barring urban female unemployed, about 46 to 56 per cent of unemployed who had made efforts, either contacted employer in person or made 'other efforts' for employment.

Statement 4.14

Per 1000 distribution of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) who had made some efforts for employment by nature of efforts made for each sex

India				
efforts made	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
regtd. in empl. exchange contacted	362	334	383	563
Employer in person through application	218	245	219	80
made other efforts	128	104	153	204
total	292	317	245	153
total	1000	1000	1000	1000

Statement 4.15

Per 1000 distribution of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) who made no efforts for employment by reason for making no efforts for each sex

India				
reason for making no efforts	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
expecting recall	90	60	111	54
believes no opportunity	368	424	227	290
economic reasons	72	42	61	109
social reasons	9	25	5	43
others	461	449	596	504
total	1000	1000	1000	1000

4.15 Reason for making no efforts for employment: Information relating to reason for making no efforts was collected from those unemployed who did not make any efforts for employment. The results are presented in Statement 4.15. It is seen that among the unemployed who did not make any efforts, about 45 to 60 per cent did not report any

specific reason for making no efforts. Among others specifying some reasons, 37 to 42 per cent in rural areas and 23 to 29 per cent in urban areas did not make any effort as they believed that there was 'no work opportunity'. Further, nearly 1 per cent among male category reported 'social reasons' for not making any efforts, while 3 to 4 per cent among female category reported so.

Statement 4.16

Number of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) who were ever employed per 1000 unemployed (15-59 yrs.) by broad age-group/general educational level for each sex

India

age-gp.(yrs)/ gen. edu. level	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
age-group :				
15-29	332	411	206	138
30-44	761	823	578	409
45-59	911	907	804	822
gen. edu. level:				
not literate	803	923	598	780
literate but below primary	542	471	357	220
secondary & above	153	65	179	123
all (15-59 yrs.)	451	581	279	197

4.16 Unemployed who were ever employed :

For the purpose of survey, those who had more or less regular work at least for some time in the past, were considered as 'ever employed'. The information on whether an unemployed was ever employed or not, was collected to differentiate first-time work seekers from persons who had worked some time in the past but were unemployed on all the seven days of the reference week. In Statement 4.16, the proportion of unemployed who were ever employed per 1000 unemployed is given for each broad age-group and educational level with male-female and rural-urban break down. Obviously,

1000 minus these proportions will give the proportion of new entrants into the labour market among unemployed. The proportion of those who were ever employed increases with age but decreases with the level of education. A reverse relationship will, therefore, hold for the new entrants into the job market. About 85 to 93 per cent of the educated unemployed in rural areas and 82 to 88 per cent in urban areas sought employment for the first time. The corresponding proportions among the illiterate unemployed were 8 to 20 per cent and 22 to 40 per cent. Among the different age-groups, the proportion of the new entrants was highest in the age-group 15-29 years and for urban females. Overall, the proportion of new entrants among the unemployed was higher in urban areas than in rural areas.

4.17 Statement 4.17 shows the proportion of unemployed who had worked for more than 6 months in the past per 1000 unemployed who were ever employed. The proportion was the highest for urban females (66 per cent) and the lowest for rural females (40 per cent). Further, the proportion was higher in urban areas (61 to 66 per cent) than in rural areas (40 to 42 per cent).

Statement 4.17

Number of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) who were ever employed for more than 6 months per 1000 unemployed (15-59 yrs.) who had ever worked by broad age-group for each sex

India

age-group (years)	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
15-29	388	451	524	625
30-44	473	358	766	687
45-59	425	358	745	716
15-29	419	398	614	655

4.18 **Status of last employment :** The distribution of the unemployed who had worked for some time in the past by their status in their last employment is shown in Statement 4.18. As high as 75 to 90 per cent of them in rural areas were engaged as

casual labour in the past, while about 41 to 43 per cent in urban areas carried out some economic activity as casual labour. A significant proportion (39 to 50 per cent) of the urban unemployed who had worked in the past had been regular wage/salaried workers. In rural areas, the corresponding proportion was very low, only 4 to 9 per cent.

Statement 4.18

Per 1000 distribution of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) who were ever employed by their status in last employment for each sex

India status of last employment	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
self-employed	159	61	181	87
regular wage/salaried	94	40	391	503
casual labour	747	899	428	410
total	1000	1000	1000	1000

Statement 4.19

Per 1000 distribution of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) who were ever employed by broad industry section for each sex

India industry section (code)	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
0	710	911	94	144
1-5	171	46	442	360
6-9	118	43	464	496
1-9	290	89	906	856
0-9	1000	1000	1000	1000

4.19 Sector of last employment: The distribution of unemployed who were ever employed by industry of last employment is given in Statement 4.19. This distribution more or less compares with that obtained for the CWS workers (ref. table 47, pages S-255 to S-260, Sarvekshana Issue No. 68). However, it is quite different from the distribution

of unemployed by sector in which they sought work. The divergence between the two distributions indicates the possibility that in many cases, the available work did not correspond to the preferences of the unemployed. This possibility might be relatively higher among the educated.

Statement 4.20

Per 1000 distribution of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) who were ever employed by reason for unemployment for each sex

India reason for unemploy- ment	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
quit earlier job	32	9	116	213
loss of earlier job	35	19	121	58
lay-off	9	0	13	12
unit closed	26	3	96	143
no work in enterprise	115	50	123	45
no work in the area	624	790	311	274
others	160	128	220	255
total	1000	1000	1000	1000

4.20 Reason for becoming unemployed who had work in the past : The information on reason for becoming unemployed was collected for those who had been employed in the past. The results are given in Statement 4.20. About 62 to 79 per cent of them in rural areas and 27 to 31 per cent in urban areas, had become unemployed because there was 'no work in the area'. About 12 per cent of the male and 21 per cent of the female unemployed in urban areas had quit earlier job. But lay-off, closure of the unit or the loss of earlier job were reported as the reason for unemployment by about 21 to 23 per cent of the urban unemployed. Among other specified reasons, 'no work in the enterprise' was reported by 5 to 12 per cent of the unemployed. These reasons seem to be consistent with

the reported nature of employment pattern in terms of status in rural and urban areas. The former rural casual labourers had no work in the area of residence. Among the urban unemployed, on the other hand, the former regular workers had lost a job or had faced 'lay-off' or closure of the unit where they worked (see Table 10 of the Part II).

4.21 Reason for quitting the earlier job: At the all-India level, the survey could net only 182 persons in the sample, who had become unemployed as they had to quit earlier job. Information was collected about the reasons for quitting the earlier job. The results thus obtained are given in Statement 4.21 for all-India. It is observed that of the various specified reasons, work being 'not remunerative enough' was reported by a majority of the unemployed, about 24 to 44 per cent, for quitting the earlier job. 'Unpleasant environment' was reported by as high as 30 per cent of the rural female unemployed as against 2 per cent of the urban female unemployed. About 23 per cent of urban female unemployed, on the other hand, had to quit the earlier job due to 'health hazards'. The corresponding proportions were only 9 to 16 per cent for the rest of the unemployed.

Statement 4.21

Per 1000 distribution of unemployed (15-59 yrs.) who were ever employed and quit the job by reason for quitting the last job for each sex

reason for quitting ment	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
	work was not remunerative enough	437 (20)	300 (2)	371 (35)
unpleasant environment	156 (5)	300 (2)	207 (16)	19 (3)
employer harsh	94 (8)	- (-)	103 (10)	- (-)
health hazard	94 (3)	100 (1)	164 (15)	225 (3)
others	219 (8)	300 (3)	155 (20)	516 (19)
total	1000 (44)	1000 (8)	1000 (96)	1000 (34)

Note : Figures in parentheses give the corresponding samples.

Part II

SURVEY RESULTS

1. Survey Results on Employment and Unemployment Situation in Cities and Towns, 1993-94-NSS 50th Round (July 1993 - June 1994)
2. Survey Results on Unemployed in India, 1993-94 Salient Features : NSS 50th Round (July 1993 - June 1994)

Survey Results on Employment and Unemployment Situation in Cities and Towns, 1993-94

List Of All-India Detailed Tables

Table No.	Description	Page No.
1	Per 1000 distribution of persons of age 15 years & above by broad usual activity status taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic status of persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status for each size class of town	S-1 to S-36
2	Per 1000 distribution of person-days of persons of age 15 years & above by broad current daily activity status for each size class of town	S-37 to S-72
3	Per 1000 distribution of persons of age 15 years & above by broad current weekly activity status for each size class of town	S-73 to S-108

Note: The estimates of aggregates given in the detailed tables may be used to combine the ratios only. To arrive at the absolute number in any category, one may apply the survey estimates of ratios of that category on the projected population as on 1.1.1994, the mid-point of the mid-point of the 50th round survey period of July 1993-June 1994.

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
AHMEDABAD		272	393	100	764	35	200	1000	11280	7543	860
BANGALORE		243	408	112	763	30	207	1000	12095	8411	905
BHOPAL		189	406	90	685	33	282	1000	5241	3499	379
BOMBAY		251	507	16	773	43	184	1000	44655	32408	3303
CALCUTTA		272	437	94	803	42	155	1000	16941	13216	1290
DELHI		351	360	85	796	7	197	1000	39924	26855	1539
HYDERABAD		235	416	99	750	15	235	1000	8919	5941	1128
INDORE		317	297	138	753	35	212	1000	5720	3826	461
JAIPUR		262	437	21	720	2	279	1000	7083	4645	495
KANPUR		262	270	27	558	32	410	1000	7051	4876	427
LUCKNOW		336	371	53	759	25	215	1000	9795	6630	614
LUDHIANA		341	384	159	883	6	111	1000	4942	3492	641
MADRAS		224	359	190	773	43	184	1000	21115	15289	1314
NAGPUR		282	326	119	727	44	228	1000	8109	5908	520
PUNE		233	428	38	699	35	266	1000	6798	4996	470
SURAT		244	415	114	773	42	185	1000	3868	2857	325
THANE		183	489	70	742	20	238	1000	5023	3496	240
VADODARA		194	635	50	879	16	105	1000	5727	3942	593

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ANDHRA PRADESH	1	320	233	247	800	22	178	1000	24802	16466	1298
	2	321	317	155	793	22	185	1000	28054	18781	1749
	3	293	372	129	795	33	173	1000	21096	14005	1321
	4	235	416	99	750	15	235	1000	8919	5941	1128
	ALL	304	317	170	791	24	185	1000	82870	55194	5496
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	147	520	109	776	6	218	1000	443	294	310
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	147	520	109	776	6	218	1000	443	294	310
ASSAM	1	412	273	66	751	45	203	1000	6036	4202	811
	2	331	253	73	657	26	317	1000	2332	1814	355
	3	217	447	71	735	53	212	1000	2356	1703	292
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	350	307	69	726	42	232	1000	10724	7719	1458

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							MALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
BIHAR	1	392	208	164	763	34	203	1000	14027	8688	1220
	2	392	215	112	719	50	231	1000	11067	6827	772
	3	261	298	65	624	62	314	1000	21385	13892	1686
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	330	252	105	687	51	262	1000	46479	29407	3678
GOA	1	308	269	121	699	89	212	1000	1021	742	216
	2	216	380	139	735	31	234	1000	961	662	111
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	265	322	130	716	62	222	1000	1982	1405	327
GUJARAT	1	319	302	200	820	15	165	1000	19061	12607	903
	2	301	326	100	726	27	247	1000	19855	13623	906
	3	356	212	260	828	17	155	1000	5688	3611	409
	4	245	463	89	798	31	171	1000	20875	14342	1778
	ALL	292	354	138	785	24	191	1000	65478	44182	3996

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT TOTAL IN LAB- OUR FORCE	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS	
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
HARYANA	1	388	332	75	795	30	175	1000	6625	4148	293
	2	318	365	126	808	16	176	1000	13032	8041	551
	3	323	427	79	828	23	149	1000	4443	3027	243
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	338	368	102	809	21	170	1000	24099	15215	1087
HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	243	385	68	696	23	282	1000	1858	1288	453
	2	205	474	29	708	31	261	1000	514	349	135
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	235	404	60	698	24	277	1000	2371	1637	588
JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	326	381	23	730	65	205	1000	1370	866	346
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	313	373	33	719	28	254	1000	1509	1076	570
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	319	377	29	724	44	232	1000	2879	1942	916

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KARNATKA	1	334	293	177	803	17	179	1000	22276	15047	1246
	2	304	338	148	790	29	181	1000	13325	8412	835
	3	342	275	138	755	27	219	1000	13003	9087	1023
	4	243	408	112	763	30	207	1000	12095	8411	905
	ALL	311	322	149	782	24	194	1000	60699	40957	4009
KERALA	1	290	186	281	757	55	188	1000	15737	11310	1527
	2	274	180	265	718	68	214	1000	5877	4377	575
	3	279	266	254	799	42	159	1000	6477	4952	773
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	284	204	271	759	54	187	1000	28092	20639	2875
MADHYA PRADESH	1	381	258	148	787	28	185	1000	30997	18926	1996
	2	260	351	109	720	56	224	1000	22043	13521	1326
	3	240	355	133	727	55	218	1000	15175	9851	1256
	4	256	349	115	720	34	246	1000	10961	7325	840
	ALL	302	316	129	747	42	211	1000	79177	49624	5418

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MAHARASHTRA	1	301	258	175	735	32	233	1000	28716	18569	1320
	2	321	335	85	741	24	236	1000	16176	10775	930
	3	293	389	97	779	25	196	1000	31496	20753	2102
	4	248	474	35	757	40	202	1000	64584	46808	4533
	ALL	276	399	81	756	34	211	1000	140972	96905	8885
MANIPUR	1	419	217	51	687	13	299	1000	1133	768	737
	2	257	345	8	610	57	333	1000	928	601	506
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	348	273	32	653	33	314	1000	2062	1370	1243
MEGHALAYA	1	225	461	111	797	8	195	1000	599	339	356
	2	260	457	47	764	9	227	1000	433	319	289
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	242	459	80	781	8	211	1000	1031	658	645

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							MALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MIZORAM	1	503	238	42	783	2	215	1000	453	285	707
	2	229	392	91	713	5	283	1000	372	246	764
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	376	309	65	750	3	247	1000	825	531	1471
NAGALAND	1	205	357	28	590	32	379	1000	422	252	200
	2	315	283	64	662	61	277	1000	403	244	212
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	259	321	45	625	46	329	1000	826	496	412
ORISSA	1	262	311	155	728	63	209	1000	9329	6433	621
	2	309	366	88	764	46	190	1000	5262	3561	436
	3	247	386	58	690	44	266	1000	7061	5060	590
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	268	350	107	724	52	224	1000	21652	15055	1647

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE					MALE				
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PUNJAB	1	443	243	121	807	23	171	1000	6361	4226	753
	2	447	285	61	793	21	186	1000	8398	5396	964
	3	356	384	66	806	46	148	1000	8701	5917	833
	4	341	384	159	883	6	111	1000	4942	3492	641
	ALL	398	324	94	817	26	157	1000	28402	19032	3191
RAJASTHAN	1	446	268	82	797	13	190	1000	16527	10170	942
	2	378	322	114	814	7	179	1000	11817	7207	704
	3	291	363	64	718	27	255	1000	11992	7822	680
	4	262	437	21	720	2	279	1000	7083	4645	495
	ALL	360	332	76	768	13	218	1000	47419	29844	2821
SIKKIM	1	415	369	62	847	13	141	1000	139	95	231
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	415	369	62	847	13	141	1000	139	95	231

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TAMIL NADU	1	304	287	215	805	30	165	1000	29843	20466	1558
	2	291	307	200	798	36	166	1000	27618	19207	1602
	3	275	353	185	813	30	157	1000	19685	14410	1383
	4	224	359	190	773	43	184	1000	21115	15289	1314
	ALL	277	322	199	798	34	168	1000	98260	69373	5857
TRIPURA	1	342	279	152	773	29	198	1000	1015	686	501
	2	232	395	36	662	73	265	1000	703	480	305
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	297	327	104	728	47	226	1000	1718	1166	806
UTTAR PRADESH	1	486	190	118	794	24	182	1000	49720	29216	2611
	2	470	227	90	787	24	190	1000	31132	18864	1460
	3	416	270	69	755	27	218	1000	41502	26110	2479
	4	304	328	42	674	28	298	1000	16846	11506	1041
	ALL	437	241	86	764	25	210	1000	139200	85696	7591

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							MALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
WESTBENGAL	1	311	305	139	754	56	190	1000	19171	12752	1164
	2	273	349	116	738	61	200	1000	27074	19385	1689
	3	290	379	103	772	42	186	1000	18098	12612	1108
	4	272	437	94	803	42	155	1000	16941	13216	1290
	ALL	285	366	113	764	52	185	1000	81283	57965	5251
A & N ISLANDS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	168	484	180	832	35	133	1000	430	296	571
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	168	484	180	832	35	133	1000	430	296	571
CHANDIGARH	1	313	356	222	891	34	76	1000	409	298	60
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	241	502	67	810	27	164	1000	2256	1766	168
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	251	481	89	821	28	151	1000	2665	2064	228

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	1	292	494	125	910	-	90	1000	46	32	120
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	292	494	125	910	-	90	1000	46	32	120
DAMAN & DIU	1	302	314	83	699	33	268	1000	158	111	121
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	302	314	83	699	33	268	1000	158	111	121
DELHI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	351	360	85	796	7	197	1000	39924	26855	1539
	ALL	351	360	85	796	7	197	1000	39924	26855	1539

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
LAKSHADWEEP	1	283	323	92	698	120	182	1000	92	60	423
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	283	323	92	698	120	182	1000	92	60	423
PONDICHERRY	1	239	189	294	722	60	219	1000	337	214	55
	2	227	298	247	771	19	209	1000	210	149	55
	3	215	345	178	737	45	217	1000	1610	1146	389
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	219	318	201	738	45	217	1000	2157	1508	499
ALL-INDIA	1	359	257	165	781	30	188	1000	308722	199555	23099
	2	328	310	126	764	35	202	1000	248014	163139	17802
	3	309	339	109	757	35	207	1000	233532	156802	17305
	4	271	414	82	767	30	203	1000	224285	157829	15504
	ALL	319	326	123	768	32	199	1000	1014553	677325	73710

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL IN	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
AHMEDABAD		85	53	57	196	31	773	1000	10393	7029	801
BANGALORE		48	101	13	162	25	813	1000	11366	7913	860
BHOPAL		36	89	50	176	14	810	1000	4834	3069	314
BOMBAY		60	153	7	221	17	762	1000	37473	26984	2869
CALCUTTA		52	114	17	183	32	785	1000	13197	9873	997
DELHI		32	76	24	132	9	859	1000	30591	22000	1317
HYDERABAD		35	79	51	164	1	835	1000	8209	5620	1055
INDORE		117	61	57	235	9	756	1000	4880	3144	420
JAIPUR		60	68	-	128	1	871	1000	5266	3661	401
KANPUR		48	76	7	131	4	865	1000	5750	3483	385
LUCKNOW		33	33	17	82	-	918	1000	8337	5518	512
LUDHIANA		54	39	11	104	4	892	1000	3916	2555	499
MADRAS		30	144	52	227	30	743	1000	19808	13983	1218
NAGPUR		82	77	54	212	13	775	1000	7517	5165	467
PUNE		72	156	32	261	17	723	1000	7161	5237	474
SURAT		99	77	55	231	7	762	1000	3456	2533	299
THANE		27	115	23	165	36	799	1000	4701	3149	217
VADODARA		28	47	40	116	3	881	1000	4016	2692	449

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ANDHRA PRADESH	1	147	34	176	357	6	637	1000	24095	16004	1274
	2	148	56	73	276	12	712	1000	27447	18698	1713
	3	122	42	64	228	20	752	1000	19509	13141	1222
	4	35	79	51	164	1	835	1000	8209	5620	1055
	ALL	129	48	99	277	11	712	1000	79259	53462	5264
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	49	82	25	156	9	835	1000	372	240	229
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	49	82	25	156	9	835	1000	372	240	229
ASSAM	1	42	40	13	95	33	872	1000	5454	3868	720
	2	26	52	44	123	28	849	1000	2063	1555	313
	3	34	107	31	173	96	732	1000	2243	1430	235
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	37	57	24	117	45	838	1000	9760	6853	1268

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
BIHAR	1	48	27	39	114	3	882	1000	12285	7176	995
	2	50	19	35	104	7	889	1000	9334	5733	666
	3	42	35	29	106	19	875	1000	17149	10902	1342
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	46	29	33	108	11	880	1000	38768	23810	3003
GOA	1	84	60	48	192	68	740	1000	868	676	202
	2	59	158	92	309	30	661	1000	981	720	116
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	71	111	71	253	48	699	1000	1849	*1395	318
GUJARAT	1	146	37	107	290	3	707	1000	17579	11505	852
	2	50	59	45	154	8	838	1000	19335	12970	813
	3	82	29	80	191	-	809	1000	4968	3449	381
	4	76	57	53	186	20	794	1000	17864	12253	1549
	ALL	88	50	68	206	10	784	1000	59746	40178	3595

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
HARYANA	1	194	36	27	258	10	732	1000	5346	3525	264
	2	109	57	70	236	7	758	1000	11064	7176	489
	3	104	43	38	185	10	805	1000	3687	2117	181
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	132	49	53	233	8	759	1000	20097	12818	934
HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	171	94	30	295	1	704	1000	1506	1057	384
	2	59	128	20	206	-	794	1000	340	257	103
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	149	101	28	277	1	722	1000	1846	1315	487
JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	104	91	26	220	34	746	1000	1262	888	341
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	71	73	3	147	5	848	1000	1401	996	530
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	87	82	13	182	18	800	1000	2663	1883	871

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL IN	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KARNATKA	1	162	47	114	322	11	667	1000	21338	14255	1194
	2	128	63	80	270	24	706	1000	12910	8451	816
	3	111	72	57	240	9	751	1000	12102	8229	932
	4	48	101	13	162	25	813	1000	11366	7913	860
	ALL	120	67	74	261	16	723	1000	57716	38848	3802
KERALA	1	142	65	79	286	66	648	1000	16385	12679	1743
	2	115	82	94	291	38	671	1000	6140	4489	626
	3	83	78	42	202	70	728	1000	7039	5238	828
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	123	71	74	268	61	671	1000	29563	22405	3197
MADHYA PRADESH	1	148	40	102	290	3	708	1000	26760	16639	1774
	2	55	56	45	157	15	828	1000	18830	11771	1142
	3	76	60	45	181	12	806	1000	14547	9454	1189
	4	77	75	54	206	11	783	1000	9714	6212	734
	ALL	98	54	68	219	9	772	1000	69850	44077	4839

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MAHARASHTRA	1	132	34	157	324	2	674	1000	26836	17857	1319
	2	118	46	56	220	17	763	1000	15042	10201	884
	3	84	79	56	218	6	776	1000	28660	19098	1962
	4	62	141	18	220	18	762	1000	56852	40534	4027
	ALL	88	95	59	241	12	747	1000	127390	87691	8192
MANIPUR	1	311	25	10	347	9	644	1000	1095	749	710
	2	208	77	2	287	8	705	1000	959	679	538
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	262	50	6	318	8	673	1000	2054	1428	1248
MEGHALAYA	1	149	134	49	333	4	663	1000	570	341	327
	2	89	143	17	249	17	733	1000	413	288	251
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	121	138	35	294	10	695	1000	983	629	578

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MIZORAM	1	392	28	7	426	-	574	1000	425	278	682
	2	240	112	10	362	4	633	1000	362	248	740
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	320	67	8	396	2	602	1000	788	526	1422
NAGALAND	1	62	72	8	142	-	858	1000	297	170	132
	2	31	142	-	173	20	807	1000	293	196	166
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	45	110	4	159	11	831	1000	590	367	298
ORISSA	1	101	71	119	291	17	692	1000	8392	5730	565
	2	45	69	41	155	15	831	1000	5261	3464	418
	3	75	54	27	156	10	834	1000	5625	3858	501
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	78	65	71	215	14	771	1000	19279	13051	1484

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PUNJAB	1	94	37	11	142	9	849	1000	5857	3881	690
	2	68	74	12	154	7	840	1000	7831	5212	903
	3	58	67	13	138	10	852	1000	7848	5260	731
	4	54	39	11	104	4	892	1000	3916	2555	499
	ALL	69	58	12	139	8	853	1000	25452	16907	2823
RAJASTHAN	1	225	26	53	303	2	695	1000	15292	9482	885
	2	155	38	51	245	1	755	1000	10812	6732	667
	3	91	86	28	206	2	793	1000	10966	7260	636
	4	60	68	-	128	1	871	1000	5266	3661	401
	ALL	150	51	39	239	1	760	1000	42335	27135	2589
SIKKIM	1	52	144	6	201	18	781	1000	111	75	175
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	52	144	6	201	18	781	1000	111	75	175

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TAMIL NADU	1	167	78	139	383	28	588	1000	33302	22634	1706
	2	137	80	99	317	11	672	1000	26600	19069	1598
	3	133	92	58	284	26	690	1000	18835	13373	1364
	4	30	144	52	227	30	743	1000	19808	13983	1218
	ALL	125	95	95	314	23	663	1000	98546	69059	5886
TRIPURA	1	75	76	41	193	36	771	1000	1029	682	500
	2	9	126	20	156	43	802	1000	658	459	299
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	48	96	33	178	39	784	1000	1687	1142	799
UTTAR PRADESH	1	138	23	34	195	3	803	1000	43783	26146	2357
	2	124	34	26	184	2	814	1000	28258	17180	1327
	3	77	39	10	126	1	873	1000	35750	21921	2121
	4	39	50	13	101	1	897	1000	14088	9002	897
	ALL	105	33	23	161	2	838	1000	121879	74248	6702

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
WEST BENGAL	1	109	54	78	241	20	739	1000	16765	11212	1052
	2	59	82	29	169	42	789	1000	25000	17766	1498
	3	59	67	32	158	31	810	1000	14638	10838	973
	4	52	114	17	183	32	785	1000	13197	9873	997
	ALL	69	79	38	186	33	781	1000	69599	49689	4520
A & N ISLANDS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	124	139	30	294	33	673	1000	337	223	452
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	124	139	30	294	33	673	1000	337	223	452
CHANDIGARH	1	-	204	53	258	134	608	1000	273	145	34
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	80	159	30	268	61	671	1000	1943	1207	117
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	71	164	33	267	69	664	1000	2216	1352	151

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
DADRA & NAGARHAVELI	1	259	77	97	434	6	560	1000	42	26	106
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	259	77	97	434	6	560	1000	42	26	106
DAMAN & DIU	1	79	47	41	167	21	812	1000	161	120	130
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	79	47	41	167	21	812	1000	161	120	130
DELHI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	32	76	24	132	9	859	1000	30591	22000	1317
	ALL	32	76	24	132	9	859	1000	30591	22000	1317

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						TOTAL IN LAB- OUR FORCE	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS	
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED					
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
LAKSHADWEEP	1	68	51	29	147	75	778	1000	100	67	473
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	68	51	29	147	75	778	1000	100	67	473
PONDICHERRY	1	153	54	98	305	18	678	1000	363	282	72
	2	70	75	166	311	17	672	1000	245	166	59
	3	81	84	41	206	28	765	1000	1684	1240	411
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	92	78	63	233	26	742	1000	2292	1688	542
ALL-INDIA	1	142	45	95	281	14	705	1000	287942	188387	21887
	2	102	60	55	217	15	768	1000	230516	153706	16597
	3	86	63	40	188	16	796	1000	208594	139009	15656
	4	51	103	27	181	17	802	1000	190870	133606	13554
	ALL	99	65	58	223	15	762	1000	917921	614708	67694

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						PERSONS			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
AHMEDABAD		182	229	79	490	33	476	1000	21673	14572	1661
BANGALORE		148	259	64	472	28	501	1000	23461	16323	1765
BHOPAL		118	258	71	447	24	529	1000	10075	6567	693
BOMBAY		164	346	12	522	31	447	1000	82171	59425	6186
CALCUTTA		178	299	61	538	38	424	1000	30138	23090	2287
DELHI		207	232	58	497	8	495	1000	70515	48855	2856
HYDERABAD		138	252	75	465	8	527	1000	17128	11561	2183
INDORE		227	191	101	519	23	458	1000	10600	6970	881
JAIPUR		173	274	12	459	1	540	1000	12349	8305	896
KANPUR		173	189	18	380	20	600	1000	12801	8359	812
LUCKNOW		198	217	36	452	14	534	1000	18133	12148	1126
LUDHIANA		220	238	96	554	5	441	1000	8858	6046	1140
MADRAS		131	256	124	511	37	452	1000	40979	29329	2542
NAGPUR		188	210	89	487	30	484	1000	15626	11073	987
PUNE		151	289	35	475	26	500	1000	13959	10233	944
SURAT		176	256	87	519	26	456	1000	7324	5390	624
THANE		109	312	48	469	27	504	1000	9724	6645	457
VADODARA		127	396	46	569	11	420	1000	9743	6633	1042

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ANDHRA PRADESH	1	235	135	212	582	14	404	1000	48897	32470	2572
	2	234	187	114	535	17	448	1000	55500	37479	3462
	3	210	213	98	520	27	453	1000	40605	27146	2543
	4	138	252	75	465	8	527	1000	17128	11561	2183
	ALL	218	185	135	538	18	445	1000	162130	108656	10760
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	103	323	72	498	7	495	1000	815	534	539
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	103	323	72	498	7	495	1000	815	534	539
ASSAM	1	235	161	41	437	39	524	1000	11496	8075	1532
	2	190	160	60	411	27	562	1000	4395	3369	668
	3	134	292	53	478	72	449	1000	4599	3134	527
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	203	189	48	440	44	517	1000	20490	14577	2727

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
BIHAR	1	236	126	108	470	20	510	1000	26311	15864	2215
	2	236	125	77	438	31	531	1000	20401	12560	1438
	3	165	183	49	396	43	561	1000	38539	24798	3029
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	203	152	73	428	33	539	1000	85251	53221	6682
GOA	1	201	170	86	458	79	463	1000	1889	1418	418
	2	134	265	115	513	30	456	1000	1942	1382	227
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	168	216	100	485	55	460	1000	3831	2800	645
GUJARAT	1	236	176	155	567	9	423	1000	36641	24114	1756
	2	179	196	73	447	17	535	1000	39190	26593	1719
	3	222	122	172	517	9	474	1000	10656	7060	790
	4	167	276	73	516	26	458	1000	38739	26595	3327
	ALL	195	209	105	509	17	474	1000	125226	84362	7592

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
HARYANA	1	299	196	53	548	21	431	1000	11971	7673	557
	2	219	219	99	537	12	451	1000	24119	15240	1041
	3	233	269	62	564	17	419	1000	8130	5144	424
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	243	222	80	545	15	440	1000	44219	28056	2022
HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	210	254	51	515	13	472	1000	3364	2345	837
	2	143	327	25	495	18	487	1000	854	606	238
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	196	269	46	511	14	475	1000	4218	2951	1075
JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	213	234	24	472	49	479	1000	2632	1754	687
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	197	229	18	444	17	539	1000	2910	2071	1100
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	204	231	21	457	31	512	1000	5542	3825	1787

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KARNATKA	1	250	173	146	569	14	417	1000	43614	29302	2440
	2	216	200	114	530	26	444	1000	26235	16863	1651
	3	232	179	99	510	18	471	1000	25110	17322	1956
	4	148	259	64	472	28	501	1000	23461	16323	1765
	ALL	218	198	112	528	20	452	1000	118421	79810	7812
KERALA	1	212	122	174	508	61	431	1000	32122	23989	3270
	2	193	130	178	502	53	445	1000	12017	8865	1201
	3	178	169	145	492	56	451	1000	13516	10191	1601
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	200	135	168	503	58	439	1000	57655	43044	6072
MADHYA PRADESH	1	272	156	126	554	16	430	1000	57788	35567	3771
	2	165	214	79	458	37	505	1000	40873	25293	2468
	3	160	211	89	460	34	506	1000	29722	19306	2445
	4	174	223	87	484	24	492	1000	20675	13537	1574
	ALL	206	192	100	499	26	475	1000	149057	93703	10258

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MAHARASHTRA	1	218	148	166	533	18	449	1000	55552	36426	2639
	2	222	194	71	487	21	492	1000	31218	20976	1814
	3	193	240	77	510	16	474	1000	60155	39851	4064
	4	161	320	27	508	30	462	1000	121458	87359	8567
	ALL	186	254	70	511	23	465	1000	268383	184613	17084
MANIPUR	1	366	122	31	519	11	470	1000	2228	1518	1447
	2	231	203	5	439	31	530	1000	1888	1280	1044
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	304	159	19	482	20	497	1000	4116	2798	2491
MEGHALAYA	1	187	297	80	564	6	430	1000	1169	680	683
	2	179	308	33	520	13	468	1000	846	608	540
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	183	302	58	543	9	448	1000	2014	1287	1223

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MIZORAM	1	448	135	25	607	1	392	1000	879	563	1390
	2	234	251	50	536	5	460	1000	736	495	1506
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	348	189	37	574	3	424	1000	1614	1058	2896
NAGALAND	1	147	242	20	409	19	572	1000	719	422	332
	2	188	220	35	444	43	513	1000	697	441	378
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	168	231	28	427	31	542	1000	1416	863	710
ORISSA	1	186	198	138	522	41	437	1000	17721	12163	1186
	2	179	219	65	463	30	507	1000	10532	7033	855
	3	172	242	44	459	29	512	1000	12686	8918	1091
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	180	217	90	487	35	478	1000	40939	28115	3132

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						PERSONS			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PUNJAB	1	276	144	69	489	16	496	1000	12218	8107	1443
	2	261	181	37	479	14	507	1000	16228	10609	1867
	3	216	235	41	492	29	479	1000	16550	11177	1564
	4	220	238	96	554	5	441	1000	8858	6046	1140
	ALL	243	199	55	498	18	485	1000	53854	35939	6014
RAJASTHAN	1	339	151	68	559	7	434	1000	31818	19652	1827
	2	270	185	84	539	4	457	1000	22629	13940	1371
	3	195	229	47	471	15	514	1000	22976	15100	1317
	4	173	274	12	459	1	540	1000	12349	8305	896
	ALL	260	198	58	516	8	476	1000	89771	56996	5411
SIKKIM	1	255	270	37	562	15	423	1000	250	170	406
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	255	270	37	562	15	423	1000	250	170	406

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TAMIL NADU	1	232	177	175	584	29	387	1000	63159	43114	3265
	2	214	194	150	558	23	418	1000	54218	38276	3200
	3	207	227	124	558	28	414	1000	38520	27784	2747
	4	131	256	124	512	37	451	1000	40951	29300	2537
	ALL	201	209	147	556	29	415	1000	196848	138474	11749
TRIPURA	1	209	178	97	484	32	484	1000	2043	1368	1001
	2	123	263	28	415	58	527	1000	1361	939	604
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	174	213	69	456	43	502	1000	3404	2307	1605
UTTAR PRADESH	1	322	111	78	511	14	475	1000	93517	55361	4968
	2	305	135	59	499	14	487	1000	59390	36044	2787
	3	261	165	42	468	15	517	1000	77269	48048	4601
	4	188	206	29	423	16	561	1000	30933	20508	1938
	ALL	283	145	57	484	15	501	1000	261110	159962	14294

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL (9)	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS (12)
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL (6)				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
WEST BENGAL	1	216	187	110	513	40	447	1000	35971	23998	2219
	2	171	221	74	466	52	482	1000	52121	37175	3189
	3	183	235	70	489	37	474	1000	32745	23459	2082
	4	178	299	61	538	38	424	1000	30138	23090	2287
	ALL	185	233	79	497	43	460	1000	150974	107722	9777
A & N ISLANDS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	149	336	115	601	34	365	1000	767	519	1023
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	149	336	115	601	34	365	1000	767	519	1023
CHANDIGARH	1	210	306	167	684	67	250	1000	682	443	94
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	175	363	52	590	41	370	1000	4199	2972	285
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	180	355	67	602	44	354	1000	4881	3416	379

TABLE (1) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						PERSONS			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	1	277	304	112	693	3	304	1000	89	58	226
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	277	304	112	693	3	304	1000	89	58	226
DAMAN & DIU	1	187	176	61	423	27	550	1000	319	231	251
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	187	176	61	423	27	550	1000	319	231	251
DELHI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	207	232	58	497	8	495	1000	70515	48855	2856
	ALL	207	232	58	497	8	495	1000	70515	48855	2856

TABLE (1): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS TAKING ALSO INTO CONSIDERATION THE SUBSIDIARY ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS CATEGORISED 'NOT WORKING' IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES	SAMPLE PERSONS 15 & ABOVE	
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
LAKSHADWEEP	1	169	180	59	408	96	496	1000	192	128	896
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	169	180	59	408	96	496	1000	192	128	896
PONDICHERRY	1	190	112	182	484	36	480	1000	700	496	127
	2	144	180	204	528	18	454	1000	455	315	114
	3	145	209	107	461	37	502	1000	3295	2385	800
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	152	191	128	471	35	494	1000	4449	3196	1041
ALL-INDIA	1	253	154	131	539	22	439	1000	596765	388000	44994
	2	218	189	91	499	25	476	1000	478610	316901	34405
	3	204	209	77	490	26	484	1000	442180	295865	32966
	4	170	271	57	498	24	478	1000	415206	291480	29070
	ALL	215	202	92	509	24	467	1000	1932760	1292247	141435

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
AHMEDABAD		272	391	76	740	43	218	1000	78959	52799	6020
BANGALORE		231	410	95	735	45	220	1000	84667	58874	6335
BHOPAL		185	396	77	658	38	304	1000	36688	24491	2653
BOMBAY		248	506	9	763	49	188	1000	312584	226854	23121
CALCUTTA		259	430	72	762	71	167	1000	118583	92513	9030
DELHI		352	361	84	797	13	190	1000	279470	187984	10773
HYDERABAD		236	413	87	737	28	235	1000	62435	41590	7896
INDORE		329	282	136	748	35	218	1000	40040	26785	3227
JAIPUR		252	433	18	703	7	290	1000	49580	32512	3465
KANPUR		260	269	27	555	33	412	1000	49354	34132	2989
LUCKNOW		332	363	45	740	40	220	1000	68565	46409	4298
LUDHIANA		336	382	156	874	10	117	1000	34595	24441	4487
MADRAS		220	350	149	720	75	205	1000	147802	107022	9198
NAGPUR		277	326	91	694	55	250	1000	56760	41356	3640
PUNE		232	423	30	686	40	274	1000	47582	34969	3290
SURAT		244	420	83	746	60	193	1000	27075	20001	2275
THANE		186	489	57	732	21	247	1000	35158	24474	1680
VADODARA		188	632	45	864	25	111	1000	40089	27592	4151

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							MALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				DAYS (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ANDHRA PRADESH	1	311	232	177	721	72	207	100	173610	115260	7086
	2	307	311	120	738	56	206	1000	196374	131469	12243
	3	281	369	97	748	68	184	1000	147672	98037	9247
	4	236	413	87	737	28	235	1000	62435	41590	7896
	ALL	294	313	128	735	61	204	1000	580093	386358	38472
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	143	507	108	758	6	236	1000	3099	2057	2170
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	143	507	108	758	6	236	1000	3099	2057	2170
ASSAM	1	392	263	57	711	52	237	1000	42255	29413	5677
	2	309	246	65	621	31	348	1000	16323	12694	2485
	3	208	444	65	717	56	227	1000	16490	11921	2044
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	332	299	61	691	48	261	1000	75069	54030	10206

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
BIHAR	1	369	205	153	726	48	226	1000	98186	60815	8540
	2	379	213	95	687	59	253	1000	77469	47788	5404
	3	253	295	64	612	69	319	1000	149698	97244	11802
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	317	249	98	663	60	276	1000	325353	205848	25746
GOA	1	304	263	109	676	109	215	1000	7149	5196	1512
	2	209	367	125	700	45	254	1000	6726	4637	777
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	259	312	116	688	79	233	1000	13875	9834	2289
GUJARAT	1	318	303	146	766	44	190	1000	133425	88247	6321
	2	292	322	78	691	52	256	1000	138982	95358	6342
	3	354	220	223	798	38	164	1000	39812	25277	2863
	4	243	463	69	775	41	184	1000	146125	100392	12446
	ALL	288	354	106	749	45	206	1000	458345	309276	27972

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE					MALE				
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
HARYANA	1	377	324	36	737	78	185	1000	46373	29033	2051
	2	312	363	84	759	50	191	1000	91220	56285	3857
	3	332	403	75	810	31	160	1000	31099	21186	1701
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	334	360	69	763	54	183	1000	168693	106505	7609
HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	235	383	58	676	26	298	1000	13003	9012	3171
	2	196	459	29	684	38	278	1000	3595	2444	945
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	227	399	52	678	28	294	1000	16599	11457	4116
JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	298	376	30	705	73	223	1000	9591	6065	2422
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	296	372	32	700	36	263	1000	10564	7528	3990
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	297	374	31	702	53	245	1000	20156	13594	6412

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE					MALE				
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00)	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KARNATKA	1	321	288	145	753	40	207	1000	155932	105330	8722
	2	281	338	117	737	56	207	1000	93274	58880	5845
	3	316	284	113	713	42	245	1000	91057	63611	7161
	4	231	410	95	735	45	220	1000	84667	58874	6335
	ALL	293	322	122	737	45	218	1000	424930	286697	28063
KERALA	1	271	185	189	644	112	244	1000	110160	79168	10689
	2	260	174	190	624	102	274	1000	41139	30638	4025
	3	249	266	168	683	99	218	1000	45341	34665	5411
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	263	202	184	649	107	244	1000	196641	144472	20125
MADHYA PRADESH	1	373	257	117	746	44	210	1000	216980	132479	13972
	2	248	347	84	678	69	253	1000	154301	94649	9282
	3	233	351	119	703	66	231	1000	106226	68959	8792
	4	260	337	108	705	36	259	1000	76729	51276	5880
	ALL	294	312	107	713	54	233	1000	554237	347365	37926

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS	
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MAHARASHTRA	1	303	249	139	691	58	251	1000	201012	129982	9240
	2	310	327	69	706	38	256	1000	113232	75426	6510
	3	281	385	78	744	39	217	1000	220469	145271	14714
	4	245	473	25	744	46	210	1000	452087	327654	31731
	ALL	271	395	63	730	46	224	1000	986801	678334	62195
MANIPUR	1	403	207	51	662	14	324	1000	7933	5378	5159
	2	249	339	6	593	57	350	1000	6497	4209	3542
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	335	265	31	632	33	335	1000	14430	9588	8701
MEGHALAYA	1	217	461	95	773	11	217	1000	4192	2373	2492
	2	233	461	37	731	13	256	1000	3027	2233	2023
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	225	461	67	752	12	236	1000	7220	4606	4515

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE					MALE				
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MIZORAM	1	413	203	78	695	-	305	1000	3170	1993	4949
	2	231	358	78	667	6	327	1000	2606	1723	5348
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	328	275	78	682	3	315	1000	5777	3717	10297
NAGALAND	1	200	357	25	582	32	386	1000	2954	1761	1400
	2	315	286	53	653	61	286	1000	2824	1711	1484
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	257	322	39	617	46	337	1000	5779	3472	2884
ORISSA	1	252	307	106	664	100	236	1000	65303	45033	4347
	2	293	358	72	723	58	220	1000	36835	24926	3052
	3	244	381	49	675	55	271	1000	49423	35421	4130
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	259	344	79	682	75	244	1000	151561	105381	11529

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				DAYS (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PUNJAB	1	446	238	111	795	29	176	1000	44525	29584	5271
	2	437	284	54	775	34	191	1000	58783	37774	6748
	3	358	385	57	800	46	153	1000	60908	41420	5831
	4	336	382	156	874	10	117	1000	34595	24441	4487
	ALL	396	323	86	805	32	162	1000	198812	133220	22337
RAJASTHAN	1	444	264	72	781	20	199	1000	115686	71187	6594
	2	360	319	110	789	13	198	1000	82721	50452	4928
	3	291	363	58	712	34	254	1000	83944	54756	4760
	4	252	433	18	703	7	290	1000	49580	32512	3465
	ALL	354	330	69	753	20	227	1000	331931	208908	19747
SIKKIM	1	430	369	34	833	17	150	1000	972	663	1617
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	430	369	34	833	17	150	1000	972	663	1617

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TAMIL NADU	1	300	287	164	751	66	182	1000	208898	143264	10906
	2	285	301	155	741	70	189	1000	193322	134449	11214
	3	272	344	145	761	63	176	1000	137794	100873	9681
	4	220	350	149	720	75	205	1000	147802	107022	9198
	ALL	272	317	155	744	69	188	1000	687817	485610	40999
TRIPURA	1	325	285	132	741	50	209	1000	7103	4801	3507
	2	225	386	31	641	77	282	1000	4919	3359	2135
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	284	326	90	700	61	239	1000	12022	8160	5642
UTTAR PRADESH	1	475	190	90	755	41	204	1000	348042	204509	18277
	2	461	220	80	761	35	203	1000	217924	132050	10220
	3	404	267	60	731	35	234	1000	290514	182772	17353
	4	301	323	37	662	37	301	1000	117919	80542	7287
	ALL	427	238	72	737	37	226	1000	974401	599874	53137

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
WESTBENGAL	1	294	298	116	708	87	206	1000	134198	89262	8148
	2	261	344	89	695	99	206	1000	189516	135693	11823
	3	284	373	86	743	66	192	1000	126684	88284	7756
	4	259	430	72	762	71	167	1000	118583	92513	9030
	ALL	273	360	90	723	83	194	1000	568982	405753	36757
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	153	473	116	741	83	175	1000	3011	2072	3997
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	153	473	116	741	83	175	1000	3011	2072	3997
CHANDIGARH	1	313	356	196	865	56	79	1000	2863	2088	420
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	213	501	43	757	59	183	1000	15790	12359	1176
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	227	480	66	773	59	168	1000	18653	14447	1596

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				DAYS (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
DADRA & NAGARHEVELI	1	362	466	53	881	7	112	1000	324	220	840
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	362	466	53	881	7	112	1000	324	220	840
DAMAN & DIU	1	301	314	77	692	37	271	1000	1104	777	847
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	301	314	77	692	37	271	1000	1104	777	847
DELHI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	352	361	84	797	13	190	1000	279470	187984	10773
	ALL	352	361	84	797	13	190	1000	279470	187984	10773

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
LAKSHDWEEP	1	260	325	80	665	133	202	1000	642	422	2961
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	260	325	80	665	133	202	1000	642	422	2961
PONDICHERRY	1	196	196	208	600	109	291	1000	2356	1495	385
	2	242	306	148	695	76	229	1000	1470	1039	385
	3	211	350	95	656	110	234	1000	11272	8020	2723
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	212	324	116	652	106	242	1000	15099	10555	3493
ALL-INDIA	1	349	254	128	731	57	212	1000	2161054	1396882	161693
	2	316	306	99	721	58	221	1000	1736099	1141970	124614
	3	299	336	90	725	53	222	1000	1634764	1097613	121135
	4	268	412	69	748	41	211	1000	1569995	1104805	108528
	ALL	311	322	98	731	53	216	1000	7101913	4741271	515970

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
AHMEDABAD		71	50	41	162	26	812	1000	72748	49203	5607
BANGALORE		35	99	11	146	27	827	1000	79563	55387	6020
BHOPAL		20	85	39	144	23	833	1000	33839	21480	2198
BOMBAY		45	147	5	196	20	784	1000	262308	188884	20083
CALCUTTA		34	111	10	155	34	812	1000	92379	69113	6979
DELHI		31	75	24	130	9	861	1000	214134	154003	9219
HYDERABAD		29	78	42	149	9	842	1000	57461	39339	7385
INDORE		95	64	47	207	6	787	1000	34156	22005	2940
JAIPUR		42	66	5	113	1	886	1000	36859	25624	2807
KANPUR		45	78	4	127	4	870	1000	40250	24381	2695
LUCKNOW		29	34	11	74	-	926	1000	58362	38629	3584
LUDHIANA		38	39	10	87	-	913	1000	27413	17882	3493
MADRAS		24	140	41	204	38	757	1000	138655	97880	8526
NAGPUR		71	67	42	180	25	795	1000	52617	36152	3269
PUNE		56	151	31	238	17	745	1000	50128	36660	3318
SURAT		55	83	35	172	8	819	1000	24189	17727	2093
THANE		12	115	15	142	18	840	1000	32909	22040	1519
VADODARA		15	46	34	94	3	902	1000	28111	18842	3143

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS	
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ANDHRA PRADESH	1	105	34	94	234	25	741	1000	168665	112026	8918
	2	114	53	43	209	23	768	1000	192126	130885	11991
	3	100	42	44	186	22	792	1000	136562	91985	8554
	4	29	78	42	149	9	842	1000	57461	39339	7385
	ALL	99	47	58	204	22	774	1000	554815	374236	36848
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	56	78	25	159	9	831	1000	2604	1679	1603
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	56	78	25	159	9	831	1000	2604	1679	1603
ASSAM	1	24	40	9	73	29	898	1000	38179	27074	5040
	2	16	53	34	104	23	873	1000	14442	10887	2191
	3	33	108	27	168	83	749	1000	15699	10012	1645
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	24	57	19	100	39	861	1000	68320	47974	8876

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
BIHAR	1	35	28	32	95	3	902	1000	85993	50229	6965
	2	36	18	28	82	10	908	1000	65339	40130	4662
	3	31	35	22	88	20	892	1000	120043	76310	9394
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	33	29	27	88	13	899	1000	271376	166670	21021
GOA	1	64	60	39	163	73	764	1000	6074	4729	1414
	2	48	158	52	259	30	711	1000	6865	5039	812
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	56	111	46	213	51	737	1000	12940	9768	2226
GUJARAT	1	85	39	64	187	15	798	1000	123051	80535	5964
	2	33	59	31	123	10	866	1000	135346	90792	5691
	3	53	30	43	126	-	874	1000	34777	24144	2667
	4	56	56	38	149	17	834	1000	125049	85772	10843
	ALL	56	50	44	150	13	838	1000	418224	281245	25165

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS	
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
HARYANA	1	103	32	3	138	12	850	1000	37421	24673	1848
	2	51	58	43	152	11	837	1000	77449	50233	3423
	3	61	49	31	141	12	848	1000	25809	14819	1267
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	67	49	30	146	12	842	1000	140680	89726	6538
HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	96	91	13	200	3	797	1000	10544	7402	2688
	2	50	128	12	190	-	810	1000	2380	1800	721
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	87	98	13	198	2	799	1000	12925	9202	3409
JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	49	86	12	148	36	816	1000	8833	6212	2387
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	35	73	3	111	8	881	1000	9804	6968	3710
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	42	79	7	128	21	851	1000	18637	13181	6097

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KARNATKA	1	117	47	76	240	14	746	1000	149362	99786	8358
	2	90	60	61	211	30	760	1000	90372	59160	5712
	3	74	71	45	190	15	796	1000	84715	57602	6524
	4	35	99	11	146	27	827	1000	79563	55387	6020
	ALL	85	66	53	204	20	776	1000	404013	271936	26614
KERALA	1	77	65	48	190	77	733	1000	114692	88750	12201
	2	69	79	60	208	50	742	1000	42980	31419	4382
	3	42	76	25	143	72	785	1000	49270	36667	5796
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	67	71	45	183	70	747	1000	206943	156838	22379
MADHYA PRADESH	1	111	41	70	222	7	771	1000	187319	116469	12418
	2	36	58	32	126	15	859	1000	131807	82400	7994
	3	68	59	35	162	12	825	1000	101825	66179	8323
	4	58	74	43	176	14	810	1000	67996	43486	5138
	ALL	74	54	48	177	11	812	1000	488948	308535	33873

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MAHARASHTRA	1	95	37	83	214	13	773	1000	187850	125001	9233
	2	81	42	37	160	18	821	1000	105294	71408	6188
	3	57	76	39	171	10	819	1000	200618	133686	13734
	4	47	135	14	195	20	785	1000	397964	283738	28189
	ALL	63	91	36	190	16	794	1000	891728	613834	57344
MANIPUR	1	216	25	8	250	9	741	1000	7662	5245	4970
	2	172	75	2	248	7	744	1000	6715	4750	3766
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	195	49	5	249	8	743	1000	14378	9996	8736
MEGHALAYA	1	121	137	40	298	6	696	1000	3987	2386	2289
	2	78	152	12	241	18	741	1000	2890	2019	1757
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	101	144	27	272	12	716	1000	6877	4405	4046

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE					FEMALE				
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS	
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						ALL AGES
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MIZORAM	1	310	25	10	344	-	656	1000	2978	1944	4774
	2	218	106	8	332	3	665	1000	2535	1735	5180
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	267	63	9	338	2	660	1000	5513	3680	9954
NAGALAND	1	50	72	4	126	-	874	1000	2079	1190	924
	2	31	132	-	162	20	818	1000	2051	1375	1162
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	40	104	2	146	11	844	1000	4131	2565	2086
ORISSA	1	73	67	49	189	15	796	1000	58747	40107	3955
	2	28	69	32	128	21	850	1000	36829	24245	2926
	3	60	53	22	134	15	851	1000	39377	27007	3507
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	57	63	37	157	17	826	1000	134953	91359	10388

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PUNJAB	1	49	36	7	93	7	900	1000	40999	27163	4830
	2	42	72	11	125	7	869	1000	54814	36486	6321
	3	43	66	11	121	10	869	1000	54938	36818	5117
	4	38	39	10	87	-	913	1000	27413	17882	3493
	ALL	43	57	10	110	7	883	1000	178166	118350	19761
RAJASTHAN	1	163	31	35	229	4	767	1000	107041	66376	6195
	2	89	38	35	161	1	838	1000	75681	47124	4669
	3	53	82	23	159	4	838	1000	76762	50818	4452
	4	42	66	5	113	1	886	1000	36859	25624	2807
	ALL	99	51	28	178	3	820	1000	296345	189944	18123
SIKKIM	1	37	143	4	185	10	805	1000	776	522	1225
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	37	143	4	185	10	805	1000	776	522	1225

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				DAYS (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TAMIL NADU	1	134	71	95	300	44	656	1000	233115	158438	11942
	2	107	75	64	246	25	729	1000	186202	133482	11186
	3	105	78	43	226	37	736	1000	131845	93611	9548
	4	24	140	41	204	38	757	1000	138655	97880	8526
	ALL	99	88	65	251	36	712	1000	689819	483413	41202
TRIPURA	1	48	72	32	153	40	807	1000	7200	4777	3500
	2	-	125	18	143	46	811	1000	4606	3214	2093
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	29	94	27	149	42	808	1000	11806	7991	5593
UTTAR PRADESH	1	94	22	20	136	11	853	1000	306480	183018	16499
	2	91	33	19	143	8	849	1000	197808	120260	9289
	3	49	38	8	96	2	903	1000	250248	153444	14847
	4	35	51	8	94	2	904	1000	98612	63011	6279
	ALL	73	33	15	121	6	873	1000	853150	519734	46914

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
WEST BENGAL	1	64	51	57	172	32	796	1000	117355	78482	7364
	2	40	69	23	132	53	815	1000	174997	124361	10486
	3	42	66	29	137	34	829	1000	102463	75862	6811
	4	34	111	10	155	34	812	1000	92379	69113	6979
	ALL	45	72	30	147	40	813	1000	487195	347820	31640
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	21	134	23	178	42	780	1000	2355	1563	3164
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	21	134	23	178	42	780	1000	2355	1563	3164
CHANDIGARH	1	-	204	53	258	159	584	1000	1908	1014	238
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	80	172	29	281	57	662	1000	13601	8448	819
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	71	176	32	279	68	653	1000	15510	9462	1057

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
DADRA & NAGARHEVELI	1	143	64	42	248	6	745	1000	295	184	742
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	143	64	42	248	6	745	1000	295	184	742
DAMAN & DIU	1	108	43	46	197	16	787	1000	1130	837	910
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	108	43	46	197	16	787	1000	1130	837	910
DELHI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	31	75	24	130	9	861	1000	214134	154003	9219
	ALL	31	75	24	130	9	861	1000	214134	154003	9219

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
LAKSHDWEEP	1	34	51	27	113	76	812	1000	701	470	3311
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	34	51	27	113	76	812	1000	701	470	3311
PONDICHERRY	1	32	63	50	145	18	838	1000	2540	1974	504
	2	35	75	80	190	51	759	1000	1713	1162	413
	3	54	84	21	159	39	802	1000	11791	8676	2877
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	48	80	32	160	36	804	1000	16046	11813	3794
ALL-INDIA	1	98	44	58	200	22	777	1000	2015593	1318706	153209
	2	71	57	37	166	22	813	1000	1613610	1075940	116179
	3	61	60	29	151	19	830	1000	1460154	973066	109592
	4	40	100	22	161	18	820	1000	1336091	935239	94878
	ALL	70	63	38	172	21	807	1000	6425449	4302952	473858

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						PERSONS			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS	
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						ALL AGES
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
AHMEDABAD		175	227	59	461	35	505	1000	151708	102002	11627
BANGALORE		136	259	54	450	36	514	1000	164230	114262	12355
BHOPAL		108	251	59	418	31	551	1000	70528	45971	4851
BOMBAY		155	343	7	505	36	459	1000	575046	415858	43253
CALCUTTA		163	294	46	503	55	443	1000	210962	161627	16009
DELHI		207	232	57	497	11	492	1000	493604	341987	19992
HYDERABAD		135	250	65	451	19	530	1000	119897	80929	15281
INDORE		224	184	96	504	22	474	1000	74197	48790	6167
JAIPUR		159	271	12	443	4	552	1000	86440	58137	6272
KANPUR		170	190	17	377	21	603	1000	89604	58514	5684
LUCKNOW		194	214	30	437	22	541	1000	126927	85039	7882
LUDHIANA		210	237	94	541	6	453	1000	62009	42323	7980
MADRAS		126	250	97	473	57	469	1000	286657	205101	17759
NAGPUR		181	205	68	454	41	504	1000	109378	77508	6909
PUNE		142	284	31	457	28	515	1000	97711	71629	6608
SURAT		155	261	60	477	36	488	1000	51265	37728	4368
THANE		104	311	37	452	20	528	1000	68068	46515	3199
VADODARA		117	394	40	552	16	432	1000	68200	46434	7294

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						PERSONS			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				DAYS (00)	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ANDHRA PRADESH	1	210	135	136	481	49	470	1000	342275	227286	18004
	2	211	182	81	474	40	486	1000	388501	262354	24234
	3	194	211	71	476	46	478	1000	284234	190023	17801
	4	135	250	65	451	19	530	1000	119897	80929	15281
	ALL	198	182	94	474	42	484	1000	1134908	760595	75320
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	104	314	71	489	7	504	1000	5703	3736	3773
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	104	314	71	489	7	504	1000	5703	3736	3773
ASSAM	1	216	156	34	406	41	553	1000	80471	56524	10724
	2	174	157	51	382	27	591	1000	30765	23581	4676
	3	128	291	48	466	68	465	1000	32189	21934	3689
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	187	185	41	413	44	543	1000	143426	102041	19089

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						PERSONS			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
BIHAR	1	218	125	98	441	28	531	1000	184180	111044	15505
	2	223	124	65	411	37	552	1000	142808	87919	10066
	3	155	180	46	381	47	571	1000	269771	173585	21203
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	190	150	66	406	39	555	1000	596760	372549	46774
GOA	1	190	166	76	432	92	476	1000	13223	9925	2926
	2	125	258	87	471	37	492	1000	13592	9676	1589
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	158	212	81	451	65	484	1000	26815	19602	4515
GUJARAT	1	206	177	107	490	30	480	1000	256489	168795	12292
	2	166	194	55	414	32	554	1000	274329	186150	12033
	3	207	127	135	470	19	511	1000	74589	49422	5530
	4	157	275	55	487	30	483	1000	271174	186165	23289
	ALL	178	209	76	463	30	507	1000	876583	590534	53144

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						PERSONS			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
HARYANA	1	251	190	21	462	48	490	1000	83795	53707	3899
	2	189	219	64	472	32	496	1000	168830	106679	7287
	3	220	257	57	534	23	443	1000	56908	36005	2968
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	212	218	51	481	34	485	1000	309534	196392	14154
HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	173	251	37	461	15	523	1000	23548	16415	5859
	2	134	318	22	475	22	503	1000	5975	4244	1666
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	165	265	34	464	17	519	1000	29524	20660	7525
JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	172	230	21	423	54	523	1000	18425	12277	4809
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	171	228	18	417	23	560	1000	20368	14497	7700
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	171	229	20	420	37	543	1000	38793	26775	12509

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KARNATKA	1	221	171	111	503	27	469	1000	305295	205116	17080
	2	185	199	89	473	43	484	1000	183646	118040	11557
	3	201	182	81	464	29	507	1000	175812	121253	13692
	4	136	259	54	450	36	514	1000	164230	114262	12355
	ALL	192	197	88	477	33	490	1000	828983	558673	54684
KERALA	1	168	122	114	404	93	502	1000	224853	167919	22890
	2	164	126	125	414	76	511	1000	84119	62057	8407
	3	143	168	95	406	85	509	1000	94612	71333	11207
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	161	133	112	407	88	506	1000	403584	301311	42504
MADHYA PRADESH	1	250	156	95	501	26	473	1000	404515	248970	26397
	2	149	212	60	421	44	535	1000	286108	177049	17276
	3	152	208	78	438	40	522	1000	208052	135139	17115
	4	167	216	78	462	26	512	1000	144725	94762	11018
	ALL	191	191	79	461	34	505	1000	1043402	655922	71806

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						PERSONS			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	SAMPLE PERSONS 15 & DAYS ABOVE	PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MAHARASHTRA	1	201	145	111	457	36	507	1000	388862	254983	18473
	2	198	189	54	441	28	531	1000	218527	146835	12698
	3	174	237	59	470	25	505	1000	421087	278957	28448
	4	153	316	20	489	34	477	1000	850205	611512	59969
	ALL	172	251	50	473	32	495	1000	1878683	1292288	119588
MANIPUR	1	311	118	30	458	11	530	1000	15596	10624	10129
	2	208	199	4	410	31	559	1000	13212	8960	7308
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	264	155	18	436	20	543	1000	28809	19584	17437
MEGHALAYA	1	169	298	68	535	9	457	1000	8179	4759	4781
	2	159	314	25	498	15	486	1000	5918	4252	3780
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	164	306	47	518	12	471	1000	14098	9012	8561

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						PERSONS			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON		SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				DAYS (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MIZORAM	1	362	116	44	522	-	478	1000	6151	3940	9730
	2	224	231	43	498	5	498	1000	5149	3466	10542
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	297	170	44	511	2	487	1000	11300	7407	20272
NAGALAND	1	140	242	16	398	19	583	1000	5034	2951	2324
	2	188	217	29	435	43	523	1000	4876	3086	2646
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	164	229	23	417	31	552	1000	9910	6038	4970
ORISSA	1	168	194	79	440	60	499	1000	124050	85140	8302
	2	162	215	52	429	40	531	1000	73724	49232	5985
	3	164	239	37	441	38	522	1000	88800	62428	7637
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	165	213	59	438	48	514	1000	286575	196802	21924

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						PERSONS			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PUNJAB	1	256	141	61	459	19	522	1000	85525	56748	10101
	2	243	180	33	456	20	524	1000	113598	74260	13069
	3	210	235	36	480	29	490	1000	115846	78239	10948
	4	210	237	94	541	6	453	1000	62009	42323	7980
	ALL	230	198	50	478	20	501	1000	376979	251571	42098
RAJASTHAN	1	308	152	54	514	12	473	1000	222727	137564	12789
	2	229	183	74	486	7	508	1000	158402	97577	9597
	3	176	227	41	445	19	535	1000	160828	105696	9219
	4	159	271	12	443	4	552	1000	86440	58137	6272
	ALL	232	197	50	479	12	510	1000	628399	398975	37877
SIKKIM	1	257	270	21	548	14	438	1000	1749	1186	2842
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	257	270	21	548	14	438	1000	1749	1186	2842

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD.	PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
TAMIL NADU	1	213	174	128	514	55	431	1000	442110	301800	22855	
	2	196	188	110	494	47	458	1000	379525	267932	22400	
	3	192	216	96	504	51	446	1000	269639	194485	19229	
	4	126	250	97	473	57	469	1000	286657	205101	17759	
	ALL	186	202	110	498	52	449	1000	1377933	969319	82243	
TRIPURA	1	187	179	82	448	45	507	1000	14303	9578	7007	
	2	115	258	25	398	62	541	1000	9526	6573	4228	
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ALL	158	211	59	428	52	521	1000	23829	16151	11235	
UTTAR PRADESH	1	295	111	57	463	27	511	1000	654621	387528	34776	
	2	285	131	51	467	22	511	1000	415733	252310	19509	
	3	242	162	36	441	20	539	1000	540885	336338	32207	
	4	184	204	25	413	21	566	1000	216531	143553	13566	
	ALL	263	143	45	451	23	526	1000	1827771	1119731	100058	

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						PERSONS				
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON		SAMPLE	
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				DAYS (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE		PERSONS DAYS
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
WEST BENGAL	1	186	182	88	456	62	482	1000	251795	167987	15533	
	2	155	212	57	425	77	498	1000	364848	260224	22323	
	3	172	231	60	463	51	486	1000	229212	164210	14574	
	4	163	294	46	503	55	443	1000	210962	161627	16009	
	ALL	167	227	62	457	63	480	1000	1056818	754050	68439	
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2	96	327	76	499	66	435	1000	5366	3635	7161	
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ALL	96	327	76	499	66	435	1000	5366	3635	7161	
CHANDIGARH	1	210	306	149	666	90	244	1000	4771	3102	658	
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	3	159	367	38	564	58	378	1000	29391	*20807	1995	
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	ALL	166	359	52	577	63	360	1000	34163	23910	2653	

TABLE (2): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
DADRA & NAGARHEVELI	1	262	283	48	593	7	400	1000	620	405	1582
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	262	283	48	593	7	400	1000	620	405	1582
DAMAN & DIU	1	201	173	61	435	26	539	1000	2234	1614	1757
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	201	173	61	435	26	539	1000	2234	1614	1757
DELHI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	207	232	57	497	11	492	1000	493604	341987	19992
	ALL	207	232	57	497	11	492	1000	493604	341987	19992

TABLE (2) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE					PERSONS				
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTD. PERSON DAYS (00) ALL AGES	PERSON 15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS DAYS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
LAKSHDWEEP	1	141	181	52	374	103	523	1000	1344	893	6272
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	141	181	52	374	103	523	1000	1344	893	6272
PONDICHERRY	1	102	120	118	341	57	602	1000	4897	3469	889
	2	133	184	112	428	63	508	1000	3184	2202	798
	3	129	212	57	398	73	529	1000	23064	16697	5600
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	125	195	72	392	69	539	1000	31145	22368	7287
ALL-INDIA	1	227	152	94	473	40	486	1000	4177352	2716001	314958
	2	197	185	69	452	40	508	1000	3350271	2218309	240835
	3	188	207	61	456	37	508	1000	3095296	2071057	230762
	4	163	269	47	479	31	490	1000	2906438	2040362	203490
	ALL	196	199	70	465	37	497	1000	13529359	9045731	990045

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
AHMEDABAD		269	396	93	758	35	207	1000	11280	7543	860
BANGALORE		239	409	108	757	35	208	1000	12095	8411	905
BHOPAL		187	400	87	675	27	298	1000	5241	3499	379
BOMBAY		250	506	11	768	46	186	1000	44655	32408	3303
CALCUTTA		270	432	85	787	52	161	1000	16941	13216	1290
DELHI		347	364	84	795	12	193	1000	39924	26855	1539
HYDERABAD		237	413	96	746	19	235	1000	8919	5941	1128
INDORE		331	284	143	758	35	207	1000	5720	3826	461
JAIPUR		252	435	18	705	7	288	1000	7083	4645	495
KANPUR		260	270	27	556	33	411	1000	7051	4876	427
LUCKNOW		336	364	53	753	30	217	1000	9795	6630	614
LUDHIANA		338	381	161	880	8	112	1000	4942	3492	641
MADRAS		224	351	183	758	44	198	1000	21115	15289	1314
NAGPUR		279	328	111	718	47	235	1000	8109	5908	520
PUNE		232	424	32	688	40	272	1000	6798	4996	470
SURAT		243	420	95	758	50	192	1000	3868	2857	325
THANE		184	489	63	736	23	242	1000	5023	3496	240
VADODARA		193	632	46	871	25	104	1000	5727	3942	593

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT TOTAL IN LAB- OUR FORCE	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS	
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL			PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ANDHRA PRADESH	1	322	232	217	771	40	189	1000	24802	16466	1298
	2	315	313	141	768	37	194	1000	28054	18781	1749
	3	287	369	116	772	48	180	1000	21096	14005	1321
	4	237	413	96	746	19	235	1000	8919	5941	1128
	ALL	302	314	152	768	39	193	1000	82870	55194	5496
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	147	520	106	773	6	222	1000	443	294	310
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	147	520	106	773	6	222	1000	443	294	310
ASSAM	1	405	272	65	742	45	213	1000	6036	4202	811
	2	328	254	71	653	32	314	1000	2332	1814	355
	3	222	447	68	737	48	215	1000	2356	1703	292
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	347	306	67	720	43	237	1000	10724	7719	1458

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT TOTAL IN LAB- OUR FORCE	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS	
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL			PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ANDHRA PRADESH	1	322	232	217	771	40	189	1000	24802	16466	1298
	2	315	313	141	768	37	194	1000	28054	18781	1749
	3	287	369	116	772	48	180	1000	21096	14005	1321
	4	237	413	96	746	19	235	1000	8919	5941	1128
	ALL	302	314	152	768	39	193	1000	82870	55194	5496
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	147	520	106	773	6	222	1000	443	294	310
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	147	520	106	773	6	222	1000	443	294	310
ASSAM	1	405	272	65	742	45	213	1000	6036	4202	811
	2	328	254	71	653	32	314	1000	2332	1814	355
	3	222	447	68	737	48	215	1000	2356	1703	292
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	347	306	67	720	43	237	1000	10724	7719	1458

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE					MALE				
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
BIHAR	1	373	205	163	741	43	216	1000	14027	8688	1220
	2	380	215	99	694	57	249	1000	11067	6827	772
	3	253	296	67	616	66	318	1000	21385	13892	1686
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	318	251	102	671	57	272	1000	46479	29407	3678
GOA	1	308	266	112	686	102	212	1000	1021	742	216
	2	209	367	152	728	31	241	1000	961	662	111
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	261	314	131	706	69	226	1000	1982	1405	327
GUJARAT	1	321	302	181	803	18	179	1000	19061	12607	903
	2	299	323	89	711	40	250	1000	19855	13623	906
	3	354	210	254	818	26	156	1000	5688	3611	409
	4	243	466	81	789	35	176	1000	20875	14342	1778
	ALL	291	354	126	771	31	198	1000	65478	44182	3996

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							MALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
HARYANA	1	388	321	40	749	68	183	1000	6625	4148	293
	2	317	359	111	787	28	185	1000	13032	8041	551
	3	334	403	79	815	28	156	1000	4443	3027	243
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	340	357	85	782	39	179	1000	24099	15215	1087
HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	239	383	64	686	21	293	1000	1858	1288	453
	2	196	459	29	684	38	278	1000	514	349	135
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	230	399	56	686	25	290	1000	2371	1637	588
JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	307	377	33	717	70	213	1000	1370	866	346
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	299	373	33	705	35	260	1000	1509	1076	570
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	302	375	33	710	50	239	1000	2879	1942	916

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KARNATKA	1	330	288	166	784	28	188	1000	22276	15047	1246
	2	290	340	133	763	43	194	1000	13325	8412	835
	3	326	282	130	738	30	233	1000	13003	9087	1023
	4	239	409	108	757	35	208	1000	12095	8411	905
	ALL	302	322	139	764	33	203	1000	60699	40957	4009
KERALA	1	279	184	246	708	79	213	1000	15737	11310	1527
	2	272	172	253	696	79	225	1000	5877	4377	575
	3	259	265	230	754	60	186	1000	6477	4952	773
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	273	201	243	717	74	209	1000	28092	20639	2875
MADHYA PRADESH	1	375	255	130	760	39	201	1000	30997	18926	1996
	2	252	348	96	696	62	241	1000	22043	13521	1326
	3	241	349	130	720	59	221	1000	15175	9851	1256
	4	262	340	116	718	31	250	1000	10961	7325	840
	ALL	298	312	119	729	48	223	1000	79177	49624	5418

TABLE (3): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MAHARASHTRA	1	307	250	157	714	47	239	1000	28716	18569	1320
	2	308	329	80	718	32	250	1000	16176	10775	930
	3	284	388	87	759	35	206	1000	31496	20753	2102
	4	247	474	30	751	44	206	1000	64584	46808	4533
	ALL	273	396	72	742	41	217	1000	140972	96905	8885
MANIPUR	1	412	210	50	673	14	313	1000	1133	768	737
	2	255	345	8	608	57	334	1000	928	601	506
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	343	270	31	644	33	323	1000	2062	1370	1243
MEGHALAYA	1	224	461	110	794	8	198	1000	599	339	356
	2	242	462	44	748	13	239	1000	433	319	289
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	233	461	78	772	11	217	1000	1031	658	645

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00)	ALL 15 & AGES ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MIZORAM	1	522	233	54	809	-	191	1000	453	285	707
	2	252	389	85	726	6	268	1000	372	246	764
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	396	305	69	770	3	227	1000	825	531	1471
NAGALAND	1	200	357	28	584	32	384	1000	422	252	200
	2	315	283	56	654	61	285	1000	403	244	212
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	257	321	41	618	46	335	1000	826	496	412
ORISSA	1	261	308	125	693	80	226	1000	9329	6433	621
	2	301	362	82	744	50	206	1000	5262	3561	436
	3	248	382	57	687	48	266	1000	7061	5060	590
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	266	345	92	703	62	235	1000	21652	15055	1647

TABLE (3): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							MALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PUNJAB	1	445	239	119	803	26	171	1000	6361	4226	753
	2	442	284	59	785	25	189	1000	8398	5396	964
	3	360	383	61	804	46	150	1000	8701	5917	833
	4	338	381	161	880	8	112	1000	4942	3492	641
	ALL	398	323	91	812	29	159	1000	28402	19032	3191
RAJASTHAN	1	447	262	77	786	19	195	1000	16527	10170	942
	2	368	319	111	799	9	192	1000	11817	7207	704
	3	293	362	59	714	33	253	1000	11992	7822	680
	4	252	435	18	705	7	288	1000	7083	4645	495
	ALL	357	329	71	758	19	224	1000	47419	29844	2821
SIKKIM	1	438	365	36	839	16	145	1000	139	95	231
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	438	365	36	839	16	145	1000	139	95	231

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TAMIL NADU	1	303	288	206	796	38	166	1000	29843	20466	1558
	2	288	301	195	784	42	174	1000	27618	19207	1602
	3	278	342	173	794	48	158	1000	19685	14410	1383
	4	224	351	183	758	44	198	1000	21115	15289	1314
	ALL	276	317	191	784	42	174	1000	98260	69373	5857
TRIPURA	1	326	285	148	759	36	205	1000	1015	686	501
	2	228	395	36	659	77	265	1000	703	480	305
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	285	330	102	718	53	230	1000	1718	1166	806
UTTAR PRADESH	1	483	190	98	772	35	194	1000	49720	29216	2611
	2	465	221	88	774	32	194	1000	31132	18864	1460
	3	410	267	68	746	32	222	1000	41502	26110	2479
	4	304	324	42	670	31	299	1000	16846	11506	1041
	ALL	433	238	79	751	33	217	1000	139200	85696	7591

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
WESTBENGAL	1	300	301	135	736	64	200	1000	19171	12752	1164
	2	273	343	105	720	82	198	1000	27074	19385	1689
	3	293	376	101	769	47	184	1000	18098	12612	1108
	4	270	432	85	787	52	161	1000	16941	13216	1290
	ALL	283	361	106	750	63	187	1000	81283	57965	5251
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	157	474	143	774	65	161	1000	430	296	571
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	157	474	143	774	65	161	1000	430	296	571
CHANDIGARH	1	313	356	211	879	45	76	1000	409	298	60
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	213	502	48	764	58	178	1000	2256	1766	168
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	228	481	72	780	56	164	1000	2665	2064	228

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE							MALE		
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
DADRA AND NAGARHEVELI	1	375	472	52	898	-	102	1000	46	32	120
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	375	472	52	898	-	102	1000	46	32	120
DAMAN & DIU	1	298	314	89	701	33	266	1000	158	111	121
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	298	314	89	701	33	266	1000	158	111	121
DELHI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	347	364	84	795	12	193	1000	39924	26855	1539
	ALL	347	364	84	795	12	193	1000	39924	26855	1539

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						MALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
LAKSHDWEEP	1	262	323	95	680	122	198	1000	92	60	423
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	262	323	95	680	122	198	1000	92	60	423
PONDICHERRY	1	190	189	282	661	60	279	1000	337	214	55
	2	254	298	185	737	54	209	1000	210	149	55
	3	215	338	143	696	77	227	1000	1610	1146	389
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	215	313	167	695	72	233	1000	2157	1508	499
ALL-INDIA	1	355	255	149	759	42	199	1000	308722	199555	23099
	2	322	306	117	745	45	210	1000	248014	163139	17802
	3	305	336	103	744	44	212	1000	233532	156802	17305
	4	270	413	77	760	34	207	1000	224285	157829	15504
	ALL	316	323	114	753	41	206	1000	1014553	677325	73710

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
AHMEDABAD		79	53	51	183	32	785	1000	10393	7029	801
BANGALORE		42	101	13	156	27	818	1000	11366	7913	860
BHOPAL		22	89	53	165	14	821	1000	4834	3069	314
BOMBAY		52	150	7	210	19	771	1000	37473	26984	2869
CALCUTTA		45	114	12	172	32	796	1000	13197	9873	997
DELHI		35	75	24	134	9	857	1000	30591	22000	1317
HYDERABAD		33	77	50	160	1	839	1000	8209	5620	1055
INDORE		107	65	53	225	9	766	1000	4880	3144	420
JAIPUR		57	68	5	130	1	869	1000	5266	3661	401
KANPUR		46	78	4	128	4	869	1000	5750	3483	385
LUCKNOW		31	34	14	79	-	921	1000	8337	5518	512
LUDHIANA		51	39	14	104	-	896	1000	3916	2555	499
MADRAS		26	142	52	220	31	749	1000	19808	13983	1218
NAGPUR		79	65	54	197	24	778	1000	7517	5165	467
PUNE		69	152	32	253	17	731	1000	7161	5237	474
SURAT		75	84	42	201	5	795	1000	3456	2533	299
THANE		20	115	19	154	32	814	1000	4701	3149	217
VADODARA		24	47	39	111	3	886	1000	4016	2692	449

TABLE (3): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						TOTAL IN LAB- OUR FORCE	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES	FEMALE SAMPLE PERSONS 15 & ABOVE	
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED					
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ANDHRA PRADESH	1	123	35	123	281	14	705	1000	24095	16004	1274
	2	134	55	53	242	20	738	1000	27447	18698	1713
	3	112	43	56	210	19	771	1000	19509	13141	1222
	4	33	77	50	160	1	839	1000	8209	5620	1055
	ALL	115	48	74	237	16	747	1000	79259	53462	5264
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	56	80	25	161	9	830	1000	372	240	229
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	56	80	25	161	9	830	1000	372	240	229
ASSAM	1	32	40	13	85	30	885	1000	5454	3868	720
	2	21	54	42	118	35	847	1000	2063	1555	313
	3	44	110	28	181	96	722	1000	2243	1430	235
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	32	58	23	112	45	842	1000	9760	6853	1268

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
BIHAR	1	37	28	36	101	2	897	1000	12285	7176	995
	2	40	21	30	90	10	900	1000	9334	5733	666
	3	37	35	25	98	20	882	1000	17149	10902	1342
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	38	29	30	97	12	891	1000	38768	23810	3003
GOA	1	76	60	48	184	73	743	1000	868	676	202
	2	60	158	52	271	30	700	1000	981	720	116
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	68	111	50	229	51	721	1000	1849	1395	318
GUJARAT	1	118	37	93	248	12	739	1000	17579	11505	852
	2	45	59	43	148	8	845	1000	19335	12970	813
	3	77	29	61	167	-	833	1000	4968	3449	381
	4	66	58	46	171	20	809	1000	17864	12253	1549
	ALL	75	50	60	185	12	803	1000	59746	40178	3595

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES	SAMPLE PERSONS 15 & ABOVE	
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYED	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
HARYANA	1	156	36	3	196	10	795	1000	5346	3525	264
	2	90	57	63	211	12	777	1000	11064	7176	489
	3	66	43	38	147	10	843	1000	3687	2117	181
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	104	49	43	196	11	793	1000	20097	12818	934
HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	145	94	16	255	3	742	1000	1506	1057	384
	2	50	128	12	190	-	810	1000	340	257	103
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	126	101	15	242	2	755	1000	1846	1315	487
JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	75	87	13	175	38	788	1000	1262	888	341
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	54	73	3	130	6	864	1000	1401	996	530
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	64	80	8	151	21	828	1000	2663	1883	871

TABLE (3): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KARNATKA	1	138	47	96	281	11	707	1000	21338	14255	1194
	2	111	63	66	240	27	734	1000	12910	8451	816
	3	93	71	52	217	11	772	1000	12102	8229	932
	4	42	101	13	156	27	818	1000	11366	7913	860
	ALL	103	67	63	233	18	749	1000	57716	38848	3802
KERALA	1	103	66	69	238	68	694	1000	16385	12679	1743
	2	99	82	79	260	46	695	1000	6140	4489	626
	3	49	78	37	164	65	771	1000	7039	5238	828
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	89	72	64	225	63	712	1000	29563	22405	3197
MADHYA PRADESH	1	124	42	78	244	7	749	1000	26760	16639	1774
	2	39	59	37	134	19	847	1000	18830	11771	1142
	3	72	60	39	171	14	815	1000	14547	9454	1189
	4	65	77	53	195	11	793	1000	9714	6212	734
	ALL	82	55	55	192	12	795	1000	69850	44077	4839

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						TOTAL IN LAB- OUR FORCE	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES 15 & ABOVE	FEMALE SAMPLE PERSONS	
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED					
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MAHARASHTRA	1	113	37	104	254	9	738	1000	26836	17857	1319
	2	98	41	43	182	17	801	1000	15042	10201	884
	3	67	78	49	194	10	796	1000	28660	19098	1962
	4	55	137	17	210	20	770	1000	56852	40534	4027
	ALL	75	92	45	212	15	773	1000	127390	87691	8192
MANIPUR	1	287	25	9	322	9	670	1000	1095	749	710
	2	194	77	2	273	7	720	1000	959	679	538
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	243	50	6	298	8	694	1000	2054	1428	1248
MEGHALAYA	1	135	134	49	318	4	678	1000	570	341	327
	2	93	152	8	253	17	729	1000	413	288	251
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	116	142	30	288	10	701	1000	983	629	578

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MIZORAM	1	404	28	8	440	-	560	1000	425	278	682
	2	255	113	9	377	4	619	1000	362	248	740
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	334	68	8	410	2	588	1000	788	526	1422
NAGALAND	1	53	72	8	134	-	866	1000	297	170	132
	2	31	132	-	162	20	818	1000	293	196	166
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	41	104	4	149	11	840	1000	590	367	298
ORISSA	1	90	71	66	227	14	759	1000	8392	5730	565
	2	29	69	36	134	20	846	1000	5261	3464	418
	3	66	54	25	144	14	842	1000	5625	3858	501
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	66	65	46	178	16	807	1000	19279	13051	1484

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PUNJAB	1	83	37	8	128	8	864	1000	5857	3881	690
	2	68	72	16	156	7	837	1000	7831	5212	903
	3	54	68	13	135	10	854	1000	7848	5260	731
	4	51	39	14	104	-	896	1000	3916	2555	499
	ALL	65	58	13	135	7	858	1000	25452	16907	2823
RAJASTHAN	1	193	30	38	260	3	736	1000	15292	9482	885
	2	119	38	44	202	1	798	1000	10812	6732	667
	3	70	86	30	186	4	811	1000	10966	7260	636
	4	57	68	5	130	1	869	1000	5266	3661	401
	ALL	123	52	33	208	2	789	1000	42335	27135	2589
SIKKIM	1	41	144	6	190	18	792	1000	111	75	175
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	41	144	6	190	18	792	1000	111	75	175

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TAMIL NADU	1	155	72	125	352	32	616	1000	33302	22634	1706
	2	124	77	88	290	14	696	1000	26600	19069	1598
	3	119	79	61	259	36	705	1000	18835	13373	1364
	4	26	142	52	220	31	749	1000	19808	13983	1218
	ALL	113	89	87	290	28	682	1000	98546	69059	5886
TRIPURA	1	51	72	38	162	36	802	1000	1029	682	500
	2	-	126	21	147	49	804	1000	658	459	299
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	31	94	31	156	41	803	1000	1687	1142	799
UTTAR PRADESH	1	119	22	25	166	17	817	1000	43783	26146	2357
	2	111	34	23	167	9	823	1000	28258	17180	1327
	3	69	39	10	118	2	881	1000	35750	21921	2121
	4	37	51	10	98	1	901	1000	14088	9002	897
	ALL	92	33	18	144	9	847	1000	121879	74248	6702

TABLE (3): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
WESTBENGAL	1	97	55	74	226	27	747	1000	16765	11212	1052
	2	53	78	29	159	54	786	1000	25000	17766	1498
	3	56	67	35	157	33	810	1000	14638	10838	973
	4	45	114	12	172	32	796	1000	13197	9873	997
	ALL	62	77	37	176	39	785	1000	69599	49689	4520
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	34	136	27	197	40	763	1000	337	223	452
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	34	136	27	197	40	763	1000	337	223	452
CHANDIGARH	1	-	204	53	258	159	584	1000	273	145	34
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	80	172	30	282	81	637	1000	1943	1207	117
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	71	176	33	279	89	631	1000	2216	1352	151

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE						FEMALE			
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
DADRA AND NAGARHEVELI	1	225	64	64	352	6	641	1000	42	26	106
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	225	64	64	352	6	641	1000	42	26	106
DAMAN & DIU	1	110	43	46	199	16	785	1000	161	120	130
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	110	43	46	199	16	785	1000	161	120	130
DELHI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	35	75	24	134	9	857	1000	30591	22000	1317
	ALL	35	75	24	134	9	857	1000	30591	22000	1317

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							FEMALE		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL (9)	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS (12)
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL (6)				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
LAKSHDWEEP	1	34	51	29	114	75	811	1000	100	67	473
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	34	51	29	114	75	811	1000	100	67	473
PONDICHERRY	1	42	54	54	150	18	833	1000	363	282	72
	2	35	75	117	227	17	755	1000	245	166	59
	3	64	86	36	186	27	788	1000	1684	1240	411
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	57	79	47	184	24	792	1000	2292	1688	542
ALL-INDIA	1	121	45	74	240	19	741	1000	287942	188387	21887
	2	88	59	47	195	20	785	1000	230516	153706	16597
	3	74	62	37	173	18	809	1000	208594	139009	15656
	4	47	101	26	174	17	808	1000	190870	133606	13554
	ALL	86	65	49	199	19	782	1000	917921	614708	67694

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
AHMEDABAD		177	230	73	480	34	486	1000	21673	14572	1661
BANGALORE		144	259	62	465	31	504	1000	23461	16323	1765
BHOPAL		110	255	71	436	21	542	1000	10075	6567	693
BOMBAY		160	344	9	514	34	452	1000	82149	59408	6179
CALCUTTA		174	296	54	524	44	432	1000	30138	23090	2287
DELHI		206	233	57	497	11	492	1000	70515	48855	2856
HYDERABAD		138	250	74	461	10	528	1000	17128	11561	2183
INDORE		230	185	103	518	23	459	1000	10600	6970	881
JAIPUR		166	273	12	452	4	544	1000	12349	8305	896
KANPUR		171	190	17	378	21	602	1000	12801	8359	812
LUCKNOW		198	214	35	447	16	536	1000	18133	12148	1126
LUDHIANA		217	237	99	552	5	443	1000	8858	6046	1140
MADRAS		129	251	120	501	38	461	1000	40951	29300	2537
NAGPUR		185	205	84	475	36	489	1000	15626	11073	987
PUNE		148	285	32	465	28	507	1000	13959	10233	944
SURAT		164	262	70	496	29	475	1000	7324	5390	624
THANE		106	312	42	460	27	513	1000	9724	6645	457
VADODARA		125	395	43	563	16	421	1000	9743	6633	1042

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE					PERSONS				
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ANDHRA PRADESH	1	224	135	171	529	28	443	1000	48897	32470	2572
	2	225	184	97	506	29	465	1000	55500	37479	3462
	3	202	211	87	500	34	466	1000	40605	27146	2543
	4	138	250	74	461	10	528	1000	17128	11561	2183
	ALL	210	183	114	507	28	466	1000	162130	108656	10760
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	106	322	70	498	7	495	1000	815	534	539
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	106	322	70	498	7	495	1000	815	534	539
ASSAM	1	227	161	40	427	38	535	1000	11496	8075	1532
	2	186	162	58	406	34	560	1000	4395	3369	668
	3	141	293	50	483	70	447	1000	4599	3134	527
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	199	189	46	435	44	522	1000	20490	14577	2727

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
BIHAR	1	221	125	105	452	24	524	1000	26311	15864	2215
	2	225	126	67	418	35	546	1000	20401	12560	1438
	3	158	182	48	388	46	566	1000	38539	24798	3029
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	193	152	70	414	37	549	1000	85251	53221	6682
GOA	1	198	168	81	447	88	465	1000	1889	1418	418
	2	131	258	100	490	30	480	1000	1942	1382	227
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	165	213	91	468	60	472	1000	3831	2800	645
GUJARAT	1	224	176	139	538	15	446	1000	36641	24114	1756
	2	175	194	66	436	24	540	1000	39190	26593	1719
	3	218	122	160	500	13	487	1000	10656	7060	790
	4	162	278	65	504	28	468	1000	38739	26595	3327
	ALL	188	209	94	492	22	486	1000	125226	84362	7592

TABLE (3): PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
HARYANA	1	281	190	23	495	41	464	1000	11971	7673	557
	2	210	216	88	514	21	465	1000	24119	15240	1041
	3	224	255	62	540	21	439	1000	8130	5144	424
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	232	216	66	514	26	460	1000	44219	28056	2022
HIMACHAL	1	196	253	42	492	13	495	1000	3364	2345	837
	2	134	318	22	475	22	503	1000	854	606	238
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	184	266	38	488	15	497	1000	4218	2951	1075
JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	189	230	23	443	54	504	1000	2632	1754	687
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	181	229	18	428	21	551	1000	2910	2071	1100
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	185	230	20	435	36	529	1000	5542	3825	1787

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KARNATKA	1	236	171	132	539	20	441	1000	43614	29302	2440
	2	200	201	99	501	35	465	1000	26235	16863	1651
	3	215	182	93	490	21	489	1000	25110	17322	1956
	4	144	259	62	465	31	504	1000	23461	16323	1765
	ALL	205	198	102	505	25	469	1000	118421	79810	7812
KERALA	1	186	122	152	460	73	467	1000	32122	23989	3270
	2	184	126	165	475	62	463	1000	12017	8865	1201
	3	151	169	131	451	63	487	1000	13516	10191	1601
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	177	134	150	461	68	471	1000	57655	43044	6072
MADHYA PRADESH	1	257	156	106	519	24	457	1000	57788	35567	3771
	2	153	213	68	435	42	523	1000	40873	25293	2468
	3	158	208	85	451	37	512	1000	29722	19306	2445
	4	172	219	87	478	22	499	1000	20675	13537	1574
	ALL	196	191	89	476	31	492	1000	149057	93703	10258

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MAHARASHTRA	1	212	146	131	488	28	484	1000	55552	36426	2639
	2	206	189	62	457	25	518	1000	31218	20976	1814
	3	180	239	69	488	23	489	1000	60155	39851	4064
	4	158	317	24	499	33	468	1000	121458	87359	8567
	ALL	179	252	59	490	29	481	1000	268383	184613	17084
MANIPUR	1	350	119	30	499	11	489	1000	2228	1518	1447
	2	223	203	5	431	31	539	1000	1888	1280	1044
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	292	158	18	468	20	512	1000	4116	2798	2491
MEGHALAYA	1	179	297	79	556	6	438	1000	1169	680	683
	2	171	315	27	513	15	472	1000	846	608	540
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	175	305	55	536	10	454	1000	2014	1287	1223

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
MIZORAM	1	463	132	31	627	-	373	1000	879	563	1390
	2	253	250	47	550	5	445	1000	736	495	1506
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	365	187	39	591	2	407	1000	1614	1058	2896
NAGALAND	1	141	242	20	403	19	578	1000	719	422	332
	2	188	216	31	435	43	523	1000	697	441	378
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	165	229	25	419	31	550	1000	1416	863	710
ORISSA	1	180	196	97	474	49	477	1000	17721	12163	1186
	2	166	217	59	442	35	522	1000	10532	7033	855
	3	169	240	43	452	33	515	1000	12686	8918	1091
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	173	215	70	459	41	501	1000	40939	28115	3132

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
PUNJAB	1	272	142	66	480	17	503	1000	12218	8107	1443
	2	259	180	37	476	16	508	1000	16228	10609	1867
	3	216	235	38	489	29	481	1000	16550	11177	1564
	4	217	237	99	552	5	443	1000	8858	6046	1140
	ALL	241	198	54	494	19	488	1000	53854	35939	6014
RAJASTHAN	1	324	150	58	532	11	456	1000	31818	19652	1827
	2	248	183	79	511	5	484	1000	22629	13940	1371
	3	185	229	45	459	19	522	1000	22976	15100	1317
	4	166	273	12	452	4	544	1000	12349	8305	896
	ALL	246	197	53	496	11	493	1000	89771	56996	5411
SIKKIM	1	263	268	23	553	17	430	1000	250	170	406
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	263	268	23	553	17	430	1000	250	170	406

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TAMIL NADU	1	226	175	163	563	34	402	1000	63159	43114	3265
	2	206	190	142	538	28	434	1000	54218	38276	3200
	3	202	216	119	536	42	421	1000	38520	27784	2747
	4	129	251	120	501	38	461	1000	40951	29300	2537
	ALL	195	203	139	538	35	427	1000	196848	138474	11749
TRIPURA	1	189	179	93	461	36	503	1000	2043	1368	1001
	2	117	263	28	408	63	529	1000	1361	939	604
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	159	213	67	440	47	513	1000	3404	2307	1605
UTTAR PRADESH	1	311	111	64	486	26	488	1000	93517	55361	4968
	2	296	132	57	485	21	494	1000	59390	36044	2787
	3	254	163	42	459	18	523	1000	77269	48048	4601
	4	187	204	28	419	18	563	1000	30933	20508	1938
	ALL	275	143	51	469	22	510	1000	261110	159962	14294

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

STATE/ ALL-INDIA	URBAN SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
WEST BENGAL	1	205	186	106	496	47	456	1000	35971	23998	2219
	2	168	216	68	452	68	480	1000	52121	37175	3189
	3	183	233	70	487	40	473	1000	32745	23459	2082
	4	174	296	54	524	44	432	1000	30138	23090	2287
	ALL	181	230	74	485	52	463	1000	150974	107722	9777
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	104	328	93	526	55	420	1000	767	519	1023
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	104	328	93	526	55	420	1000	767	519	1023
CHANDIGARH	1	210	306	159	676	82	242	1000	682	443	94
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	159	368	41	568	67	365	1000	4199	2972	285
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	166	360	56	582	69	349	1000	4881	3416	379

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN		AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00)		SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL				ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
DADRA AND NAGARHEVELI	1	306	286	57	650	3	347	1000	89	58	226
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	306	286	57	650	3	347	1000	89	58	226
DAMAN & DIU	1	200	173	67	441	24	535	1000	319	231	251
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	200	173	67	441	24	535	1000	319	231	251
DELHI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	206	233	57	497	11	492	1000	70515	48855	2856
	ALL	206	233	57	497	11	492	1000	70515	48855	2856

TABLE (3) : PER THOUSAND DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF TOWN

URBAN STATE/ ALL-INDIA	SIZE-CLASS OF TOWN	AGE 15 & ABOVE							PERSONS		
		WORKING				UN- EMPL- OYED	NOT IN LAB- OUR FORCE	TOTAL	ESTIMATED PERSON (00) ALL AGES	15 & ABOVE	SAMPLE PERSONS
		SELF- EMPL- OYED	REGU- LAR EMPL- OYEEES	CAS- UAL LA- BOUR	TOTAL						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
LAKSHDWEEP	1	142	180	60	382	97	521	1000	192	128	896
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	142	180	60	382	97	521	1000	192	128	896
PONDICHERRY	1	106	112	152	370	36	594	1000	700	496	127
	2	138	180	149	468	35	497	1000	455	315	114
	3	136	207	88	431	51	518	1000	3295	2385	800
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ALL	132	190	104	425	47	528	1000	4449	3196	1041
ALL-INDIA	1	241	153	113	507	31	462	1000	596765	388000	44994
	2	209	186	83	478	33	489	1000	478610	316901	34405
	3	196	207	72	475	32	493	1000	442180	295865	32966
	4	167	270	54	491	26	483	1000	415206	291480	29070
	ALL	206	200	83	489	30	480	1000	1932760	1292247	141435

Survey Results on Unemployed in India, 1993-94

List Of All-India Detailed Tables

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1	Distribution of persons (15-19) unemployed on all the seven days of the reference week by period of the current spell of unemployment for each age-group	S-109 to S-114
2	Distribution of persons unemployed (15-59) by technical certificate/ diploma for each duration of present spell of unemployment	S-115 to S-120
3	Distribution of persons (15-59) unemployed on all seven days of the week by educational performance for broad educational levels	S-121 to S-126
4	Distribution of persons (15-59) unemployed on all seven days of the week by general education for each broad duration of present spell of unemployment	S-127 to S-132
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8	Distribution of persons unemployed by duration of last employment for each broad age-group	S-151 to S-156
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10	Distribution of unemployed persons (15-59) ever employed by reason for unemployment for each activity status of last employment	S-163 to S-168
11	Distribution of unemployed persons (15-59) who have ever worked by status of last employment for each broad duration of spell of unemployment	S-169 to S-174

Description of codes used in Part II Tables

- i) Table 2: Subject : agriculture/forestry - 01, engineering/architecture/technology - 02, medicine/public health/pharmacy/dentistry/compounding/nursing/midwifery - 03, veterinary -04, teacher's training /physical education - 05, law/business management/accountancy -06, computer science - 07, journalism - 08, library science - 09, dancing/acting/fine arts - 10, crafts & trade - 11, others - 19
- ii) Table 4: Subject : secondary - 10, higher secondary in : arts - 11, science -12, commerce - 13, others - 14; graduate in : arts - 21, social sciences - 22, physical sciences - 23, life sciences - 24, medical sciences - 25, engineering social technology - 26, commerce - 27, management - 28, others - 29 ; post graduate in : arts - 31, science - 32, commerce - 33, medicine - 34, engineering social technology - 35, others - 39; Ph.D - 40
- iii) Table 9: reason for quitting job : work was not remunerative enough - 1, unpleasant environment - 2, employer harsh - 3, health hazard - 4, to avail benefits of voluntary retirement - 5, others - 9

Note: The estimates of aggregates given in the detailed tables may be used to combine the ratios only. To arrive at the absolute number in any category, one may apply the survey estimates of ratios of that category on the projected population as on 1.1.1994, the mid-point of the 50th round survey period of July 1993-June 1994.

TABLE (1) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH GROUP

ALL-INDIA AGE-GROUP	RURAL										MALE			
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT										PER 1000 DISTRIBU- TION	ESTD. PERSONS (15-59) (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS (15-59)	
	ONLY 1 WEEK	1 TO 2 WEEKS	2 WEEKS TO 1 MONTHS	1 TO 2 MONTHS	2 TO 3 MONTHS	3 TO 6 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL				
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
15 - 19	19	68	65	51	65	66	128	479	59	1000	209	308460	9550	524
20 - 24	15	55	57	50	52	61	87	569	53	1000	332	243401	15207	970
25 - 29	19	126	105	68	67	51	41	461	61	1000	209	223017	9550	609
15 - 29	17	78	73	55	60	60	86	514	57	1000	749	774879	34307	2103
30 - 59	70	227	189	115	118	61	18	137	64	1000	251	884302	11471	578
N.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 59	30	116	102	70	75	60	69	420	59	1000	1000	1659181	45778	2681
ESTIMATED PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS (00)	1394	5289	4656	3221	3417	2750	3147	19209	2694	45778	-	X	X	X
SAMPLE PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS	67	243	230	164	148	159	205	1301	164	2681	-	X	X	X

TABLE (1) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH GROUP

ALL-INDIA AGE-GROUP	RURAL											FEMALE		
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT											PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION (15-59)(00)	ESTD. PERSONS (15-59) (14)	SAMPLE PERSONS (15-59) (15)
	ONLY 1 WEEK	1 TO 2 WEEKS	2 WEEKS TO 1 MONTHS	1 TO 2 MONTHS	2 TO 3 MONTHS	3 TO 6 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
15 - 19	17	95	110	88	78	85	68	382	76	1000	168	254740	2599	156
20 - 24	31	98	83	32	59	78	36	524	59	1000	273	258392	4229	312
25 - 29	55	106	84	90	84	62	33	406	79	1000	172	242226	2662	178
15 - 29	34	100	91	64	71	76	44	452	69	1000	613	755359	9491	646
30 - 59	67	185	186	141	138	113	14	104	51	1000	387	863207	5993	277
N.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 59	47	133	128	93	97	90	32	317	62	1000	1000	1618566	15484	923
ESTIMATED PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS (00)	724	2052	1980	1447	1505	1396	499	4915	965	15484	-	X	X	X
SAMPLE PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS	29	87	84	71	64	65	4	425	58	923	-	X	X	X

TABLE (1) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH GROUP

ALL-INDIA AGE-GROUP	RURAL													PERSONS SAMPLE (15-59) UNEMPL. ON ALL THE 7 DAYS
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT													
	ONLY 1 WEEK	1 TO 2 WEEKS	2 WEEKS TO 1 MONTHS	1 TO 2 MONTHS	2 TO 3 MONTHS	3 TO 6 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	PER 1000 DISTRIBU- TION	ESTD. PERSONS (15-59)(00)	TOTAL UNEMPL. ON ALL THE 7 DAYS	
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
15 - 19	18	73	75	59	68	70	115	458	63	1000	198	563201	12149	680
20 - 24	19	64	63	46	54	65	76	560	54	1000	317	501794	19437	1282
25 - 29	27	122	100	73	71	54	39	449	65	1000	199	465243	12212	787
15 - 29	21	83	77	57	63	63	77	501	60	1000	715	1530238	43798	2749
30 - 59	69	213	188	124	125	79	16	126	60	1000	285	1747509	17465	855
N.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 59	35	120	108	76	80	68	60	394	60	1000	1000	3277746	61263	3604
ESTIMATED 2117 PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS (00)	7341	6636	4668	4923	4146	3646	24124	3660	61263	-	X	X	X	X
SAMPLE PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS	96	330	314	235	212	224	245	1726	222	3604	-	X	X	X

TABLE (1) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH GROUP

ALL-INDIA AGE-GROUP	URBAN										MALE			
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT										PER 1000 DISTRIBU- TION	ESTD. PERSONS (15-59)(00)	SAMPLE PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPL. ON ALL THE 7 DAYS	
	ONLY 1 WEEK	1 TO 2 WEEKS	2 WEEKS TO 1 MONTHS	1 TO 2 MONTHS	2 TO 3 MONTHS	3 TO 6 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL				
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
15 - 19	20	44	33	18	44	67	167	545	62	1000	223	113684	6044	599
20 - 24	15	19	52	26	37	69	86	637	59	1000	397	97067	10760	1155
25 - 29	25	44	37	48	27	55	57	652	55	1000	217	85507	5898	649
15 - 29	19	32	43	30	36	64	100	617	58	1000	837	296257	22702	2403
30 - 59	31	98	89	65	92	98	69	407	51	1000	163	325122	4422	483
N.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 59	21	43	50	35	45	70	95	583	57	1000	1000	621379	27124	2886
ESTIMATED PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS (00)	574	1168	1369	962	1224	1897	2574	15801	1555	27124	-	X	X	X
SAMPLE PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS	52	103	145	99	115	185	261	1759	167	2886	-	X	X	X

TABLE (1) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH GROUP

AGE-GROUP	URBAN										FEMALE			
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT										PER 1000 ESTD. PERSONS (15-59)(00)	SAMPLE PERSONS (15-59)		
	ONLY 1 WEEK	1 TO 2 WEEKS TO 1 MONTHS	2 WEEKS TO 1 MONTHS	1 TO 2 MONTHS	2 TO 3 MONTHS	3 TO 6 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL			TOTAL UNEMPL. ON ALL THE 7 DAYS	UNEMPL. ON ALL THE 7 DAYS
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
15 - 19	4	9	6	28	14	54	175	666	44	1000	173	94752	1657	170
20 - 24	18	7	34	22	25	38	106	720	31	1000	445	90056	4269	477
25 - 29	14	12	15	26	22	35	65	768	43	1000	213	82211	2041	264
15 - 29	14	8	24	24	22	41	110	721	37	1000	830	267019	7967	911
30 - 59	18	122	58	88	32	65	53	523	42	1000	170	288381	1637	185
N.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 59	15	28	29	35	24	45	100	687	37	1000	1000	555399	9604	1096
ESTIMATED PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS (00)	140	266	282	339	227	429	960	6600	360	9604	-	X	X	X
SAMPLE PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS	21	22	24	31	23	40	99	793	43	1096	-	X	X	X

TABLE (1) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH GROUP

ALL-INDIA AGE-GROUP	URBAN										PERSONS			
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT										PER 1000 DISTRIBU- TION	ESTD. PERSONS (15-59)(00)	SAMPLE PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPL. ON ALL THE 7 DAYS	
	ONLY 1 WEEK	1 TO 2 WEEKS	2 WEEKS TO 1 MONTHS	1 TO 2 MONTHS	2 TO 3 MONTHS	3 TO 6 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
15 - 19	17	37	28	20	37	64	169	571	58	1000	210	208436	7701	769
20 - 24	16	16	47	25	33	60	91	661	51	1000	409	187122	15029	1632
25 - 29	22	36	31	43	26	49	59	682	52	1000	216	167718	7939	913
15 - 29	18	26	38	28	32	58	102	644	53	1000	835	563276	30669	3314
30 - 59	28	104	81	71	76	89	65	438	49	1000	165	613502	6059	668
N.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-S
15 - 59	19	39	45	35	40	63	96	610	52	1000	1000	1176778	36728	3982
ESTIMATED PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS (00)	714	1434	1651	1301	1451	2326	3534	22401	1915	36728	-	X	X	X
SAMPLE PERSONS UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE 7 DAYS	73	125	169	130	138	225	360	2552	210	3982	-	X	X	X

TABLE(2) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY TECHNICAL CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA FOR EACH DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYEMENT

ALL-INDIA TECHNICAL EDUCATION	RURAL				MALE		
	PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT				NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		
	UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NO TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	973	914	872	989	915	41906	2405
TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	01	-	3	1	-	1	58
	02	4	40	43	-	30	1369
	03	2	2	2	-	2	85
	04	3	-	-	-	1	38
	05	3	5	23	-	12	530
	06	-	2	2	-	1	67
	07	4	0	4	-	3	123
	08	-	-	1	11	1	45
	09	-	-	3	-	1	50
	10	-	2	4	-	2	93
	11	-	4	8	-	5	210
	19	11	28	38	-	26	1205
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	45779	2681
ESTD. NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	11339	12536	19209	2694	45778	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	540	676	1301	164	2681	X	X

TABLE(2) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY TECHNICAL CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA FOR EACH DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYEMENT

ALL-INDIA TECHNICAL EDUCATION	RURAL				FEMALE		
	PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT				NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		
	UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NO TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	990	966	804	980	923	14290	826
TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	01	-	1	-	0	3	1
	02	-	17	-	6	85	7
	03	3	11	-	5	71	6
	04	-	-	-	-	-	-
	05	6	54	-	24	364	32
	06	-	-	-	-	-	-
	07	1	10	-	3	54	6
	08	-	-	-	-	-	-
	09	-	10	-	3	47	3
	10	-	1	-	0	6	1
	11	0	2	20	2	28	6
	19	3	90	-	35	536	35
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	15484	923
ESTD. NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	4756	4847	4915	965	15483	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	200	240	425	58	923	X	X

TABLE(2) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY TECHNICAL CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA FOR EACH DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYEMENT

ALL-INDIA TECHNICAL EDUCATION	RURAL				PERSONS			
	PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT				NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS			
	UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
NO TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	978	928	858	987	917	56196	3231	
TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	01	-	2	1	-	1	60	6
	02	3	29	37	-	24	1454	107
	03	1	2	4	-	3	157	14
	04	2	-	-	-	1	38	2
	05	4	8	29	-	15	894	71
	06	-	1	2	-	1	67	7
	07	3	0	5	-	3	177	16
	08	-	-	1	8	1	45	2
	09	-	4		-	2	97	6
	10	1		3	-	2	99	6
	11	-	3	7	5	4	238	22
	19	8	24	49	-	28	1742	114
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	61264	3604	
ESTD. NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	16095	17384	24124	3660	61263	X	X	
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	740	916	1726	222	3604	X	X	

TABLE(2) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY TECHNICAL CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA FOR EACH DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYEMENT

ALL-INDIA TECHNICAL EDUCATION	URBAN				MALE		
	PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT				NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		
	UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
NO TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	899	847	861	966	868	23541	2501
TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	01	-	3	2	2	56	7
	02	43	71	54	10	1477	147
	03	0	2	7	12	147	16
	04	-	-	-	-	-	-
	05	4	7	3	4	108	16
	06	4	4	3	-	84	12
	07	-	8	7	-	165	22
	08	4	-	0	-	12	2
	09	1	-	2	-	28	5
	10	0	0	1	-	14	4
	11	14	19	18	-	455	39
	19	30	39	42	10	1036	115
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	27123	2886
ESTD. NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	3111	6657	15801	1555	27124	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	300	660	1759	167	2886	X	X

TABLE(2) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY TECHNICAL CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA FOR EACH DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYEMENT

ALL-INDIA TECHNICAL EDUCATION	URBAN				FEMALE			
	PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT				NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS			
	UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
NO TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	914	806	798	1000	815	7830	888	
TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	01	6	-	1	-	1	13	2
	02	-	27	21	-	20	189	21
	03	-	3	4	-	3	30	6
	04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	05	7	54	53	-	48	459	52
	06	-	5	2	-	2	21	5
	07	-	17	8	-	9	82	9
	08	-	-	0	-	0	0	1
	09	-	-	5	-	3	33	3
	10	-	-	2	-	2	16	2
	11	41	13	20	-	19	187	22
	19	33	76	87	-	77	744	85
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	9604	1096	
ESTD. NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	688	1956	6600	360	9604	X	X	
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	67	193	793	43	1096	X	X	

TABLE(2) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY TECHNICAL CERTIFICATE/DIPLOMA FOR EACH DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYEMENT

ALL-INDIA TECHNICAL EDUCATION	URBAN				PERSONS			
	PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT				NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS			
	UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
NO TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	902	838	842	972	854	31390	3391	
TECH. CERTIFICATE/ DIPLOMAS	01	1	2	2	1	2	69	9
	02	36	61	44	8	45	1666	168
	03	0	2	6	10	5	177	22
	04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	05	4	17	18	-	15	567	68
	06	3	4	2	-	3	104	17
	07	-	10	7	-	7	248	31
	08	3	-	0	-	0	12	3
	09	1	-	3	-	2	61	8
	10	0	0	1	-	1	30	6
	11	19	18	19	-	17	642	61
	19	31	47	55	8	48	1780	200
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	36746	3984	
ESTD. NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	3799	8613	22420	1915	36747	X	X	
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	367	853	2554	210	3984	X	X	

TABLE(3) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY MARKS OBTAINED IN EXAMINATION FOR BROAD EDUCATION LEVEL

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	RURAL						MALE		
	MARKS OBTAINED						NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		
	LESS THAN 40%	40% TO 50%	50% TO 60%	60% TO 80%	80% AND ABOVE	N.R.	ALL	ESTD.(00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SECONDARY (10)	185	-	-	-	-	815	1000	6882	439
HIGHER SECONDARY (11-14)	160	-	-	-	-	840	1000	3247	228
GRADUATE (21-29)	79	-	-	-	-	921	1000	3833	323
POST GRADUATE (31-39)	30	-	-	-	-	970	1000	908	76
PH.D.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	33	4
N.R.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	3410	234
TOTAL	116	-	-	-	-	884	1000	18313	1304
PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION	116	-	-	-	-	884	1000	X	X
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	2123	-	-	-	-	16189	18312	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	170	-	-	-	-	1134	1304	X	X

TABLE(3) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY MARKS OBTAINED IN EXAMINATION FOR BROAD EDUCATION LEVEL

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	RURAL						FEMALE		
	MARKS OBTAINED						NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		
	LESS THAN 40%	40% TO 50%	50% TO 60%	60% TO 80%	80% AND ABOVE	N.R.	ALL	ESTD.(00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SECONDARY (10)	212	-	-	-	-	788	1000	1847	146
HIGHER SECONDARY (11-14)	170	-	-	-	-	830	1000	684	63
GRADUATE (21-29)	158	-	-	-	-	842	1000	889	89
POST GRADUATE (31-39)	78	-	-	-	-	922	1000	374	31
PH.D.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	5	1
N.R.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	888	71
TOTAL	144	-	-	-	-	856	1000	4687	401
PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION	144	-	-	-	-	856	1000	X	X
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	677	-	-	-	-	4010	4687	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	59	-	-	-	-	342	401	X	X

TABLE(3) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY MARKS OBTAINED IN EXAMINATION FOR BROAD EDUCATION LEVEL

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	RURAL						PERSONS		
	MARKS OBTAINED						NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		
	LESS THAN 40%	40% TO 50%	50% TO 60%	60% TO 80%	80% AND ABOVE	N.R.	ALL	ESTD.(00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SECONDARY (10)	191	-	-	-	-	809	1000	8729	585
HIGHER SECONDARY (11-14)	161	-	-	-	-	839	1000	3931	291
GRADUATE (21-29)	94	-	-	-	-	906	1000	4722	412
POST GRADUATE (31-39)	44	-	-	-	-	956	1000	1282	107
PH.D.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	37	5
N.R.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	4298	305
TOTAL	122	-	-	-	-	878	1000	22999	1705
PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION	122	-	-	-	-	878	1000	X	X
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	2800	-	-	-	-	20200	23000	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	229	-	-	-	-	1476	1705	X	X

TABLE(3) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY MARKS OBTAINED IN EXAMINATION FOR BROAD EDUCATION LEVEL

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	URBAN						MALE		
	MARKS OBTAINED						NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		
	LESS THAN 40%	40% TO 50%	50% TO 60%	60% TO 80%	80% AND ABOVE	N.R.	ALL	ESTD.(00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SECONDARY (10)	199	-	-	-	-	801	1000	4822	530
HIGHER SECONDARY (11-14)	186	-	-	-	-	814	1000	1945	220
GRADUATE (21-29)	74	-	-	-	-	926	1000	3300	377
POST GRADUATE (31-39)	46	-	-	-	-	954	1000	956	107
PH.D.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	47	8
N.R.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	3523	361
TOTAL	110	-	-	-	-	890	1000	14593	1603
PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION	110	-	-	-	-	890	1000	X	X
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	1610	-	-	-	-	12984	14594	* X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	183	-	-	-	-	1420	1603	X	X

TABLE(3) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY MARKS OBTAINED IN EXAMINATION FOR BROAD EDUCATION LEVEL

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	URBAN						FEMALE		
	MARKS OBTAINED						NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		
	LESS THAN 40%	40% TO 50%	50% TO 60%	60% TO 80%	80% AND ABOVE	N.R.	ALL	ESTD.(00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SECONDARY (10)	248	-	-	-	-	752	1000	1722	213
HIGHER SECONDARY (11-14)	94	-	-	-	-	906	1000	973	99
GRADUATE (21-29)	49	-	-	-	-	951	1000	1997	251
POST GRADUATE (31-39)	17	-	-	-	-	983	1000	791	78
PH.D.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	1	1
N.R.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	1034	118
TOTAL	97	-	-	-	-	903	1000	6518	760
PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION	97	-	-	-	-	903	1000	X	X
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	630	-	-	-	-	5887	6517	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	93	-	-	-	-	667	760	X	X

TABLE(3) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY MARKS OBTAINED IN EXAMINATION FOR BROAD EDUCATION LEVEL

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	URBAN						PERSONS		
	MARKS OBTAINED						NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		
	LESS THAN 40%	40% TO 50%	50% TO 60%	60% TO 80%	80% AND ABOVE	N.R.	ALL	ESTD.(00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SECONDARY (10)	212	-	-	-	-	788	1000	6544	743
HIGHER SECONDARY (11-14)	156	-	-	-	-	844	1000	2918	319
GRADUATE (21-29)	65	-	-	-	-	935	1000	5297	628
POST GRADUATE (31-39)	33	-	-	-	-	967	1000	1746	185
PH.D.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	48	9
N.R.	X	X	X	X	X	1000	1000	4557	479
TOTAL	106	-	-	-	-	894	1000	21110	2363
PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION	106	-	-	-	-	894	1000	X	X
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	2240	-	-	-	-	18871	21111	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	276	-	-	-	-	2087	2363	X	X

TABLE(4) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		RURAL				MALE		
GENERAL EDUCATION (CODE) ON ALL 7 DAYS		DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL				NO OF UNEMPLOYED		
(1)		UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
BELOW SECONDARY		367	308	263	62	1000	27456	1376
SECONDARY	10	89	225	667	19	1000	6882	439
HIGHER SECONDARY	11	41	251	689	19	1000	3257	229
	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL HIGHER SECONDARY(11-14)		41	251	689	19	1000	3257	229
GRADUATE	21	51	220	722	7	1000	2583	209
	22	-	55	945	-	1000	162	18
	23	-	73	927	-	1000	141	16
	24	-	-	1000	-	1000	34	4
	25	-	-	1000	-	1000	2	2
	26	-	418	582	-	1000	118	11
	27	-	190	723	86	1000	540	41
	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	29	10	75	808	107	1000	252	22
ALL GRADUATE (21-29)		35	198	743	24	1000	3832	323
POST GRADUATE	31	190	236	572	2	1000	455	41
	32	-	54	946	-	1000	35	6
	33	-	37	963	-	1000	150	11
	34	-	46	954	-	1000	51	4
	35	-	-	1000	-	1000	32	3
	39	30	282	689	-	1000	183	11
ALL POST GRADUATE(31-39)		101	186	712	1	1000	906	76
PH.D.		-	-	1000	-	1000	33	4
N.R.		85	229	479	208	1000	3410	234
TOTAL		248	274	420	59	1000	45776	2681
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)		11339	12536	19209	2694	45778	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		540	676	1301	164	2681	X	X

TABLE(4) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION (CODE) ON ALL 7 DAYS	RURAL					FEMALE		
	DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL					NO OF UNEMPLOYED		
	UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
BELOW SECONDARY	425	386	134	55	1000	10798	522	
SECONDARY	10	20	118	822	40	1000	1847	146
HIGHER SECONDARY	11	57	161	782	-	1000	684	63
	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL HIGHER SECONDARY (11-14)	57	161	782	-	1000	684	63	
GRADUATE	21	11	165	824	-	1000	533	55
	22	-	490	510	-	1000	100	10
	23	-	-	1000	-	1000	64	6
	24	-	298	702	-	1000	10	3
	25	-	-	1000	-	1000	1	1
	26	-	-	1000	-	1000	3	1
	27	283	-	516	201	1000	104	6
	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	29	-	511	489	-	1000	73	7
ALL GRADUATE (21-29)	39	200	737	23	1000	888	89	
POST GRADUATE	31	-	36	964	-	1000	180	17
	32	-	115	885	-	1000	61	4
	33	-	-	1000	-	1000	43	6
	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	39	-	309	691	-	1000	91	4
ALL POST GRADUATE(31-39)	-	111	889	-	1000	375	31	
PH.D.	-	-	1000	-	1000	5	1	
N.R.	59	147	482	312	1000	888	71	
TOTAL	307	313	317	62	1000	15485	923	
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)	4756	4847	4915	965	15483	X	X	
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS	200	240	425	58	923	X	X	

TABLE(4) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					PERSONS	
GENERAL EDUCATION (CODE) ON ALL 7 DAYS		DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL					NO OF UNEMPLOYED	
		UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
BELOW SECONDARY		383	330	226	60	1000	38254	1898
SECONDARY	10	74	203	699	24	1000	8729	585
HIGHER SECONDARY	11	44	235	705	16	1000	3941	292
	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL HIGHER SECONDARY (11-14)		44	235	705	16	1000	3941	292
GRADUATE	21	44	211	740	6	1000	3117	264
	22	-	221	779	-	1000	262	28
	23	-	50	950	-	1000	205	22
	24	-	69	931	-	1000	44	7
	25	-	-	1000	-	1000	4	3
	26	-	408	592	-	1000	121	12
	27	46	160	690	105	1000	644	47
	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	29	8	173	736	83	1000	326	29
ALL GRADUATE (21-29)		36	198	742	24	1000	4723	412
POST GRADUATE	31	136	180	683	1	1000	635	58
	32	-	92	908	-	1000	96	10
	33	-	29	971	-	1000	194	17
	34	-	46	954	-	1000	51	4
	35	-	-	1000	-	1000	32	3
	39	20	291	689	-	1000	274	15
ALL POST GRADUATE(31-39)		72	164	763	1	1000	1282	107
PH.D.		-	-	1000	-	1000	37	5
N.R.		80	212	479	229	1000	4298	305
TOTAL		263	284	394	60	1000	61264	3604
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)		16095	17384	24124	3660	61263	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		740	916	1726	222	3604	X	X

TABLE(4) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				MALE		
GENERAL EDUCATION (CODE) ON ALL 7 DAYS		DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL				NO OF UNEMPLOYED		
(1)		UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
BELOW SECONDARY		168	253	511	67	1000	12530	1283
SECONDARY	10	90	227	677	5	1000	4822	530
HIGHER SECONDARY	11	78	239	677	6	1000	1945	220
	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL HIGHER SECONDARY (11-14)		78	239	677	6	1000	1945	220
GRADUATE	21	35	200	755	10	1000	1472	169
	22	121	356	523	-	1000	84	17
	23	37	401	562	-	1000	424	45
	24	-	-	1000	-	1000	34	5
	25	-	607	199	194	1000	99	5
	26	237	227	536	-	1000	239	32
	27	48	276	637	39	1000	650	74
	28	-	-	1000	-	1000	25	3
	29	152	301	470	77	1000	273	27
ALL GRADUATE (21-29)		63	263	649	24	1000	3300	377
POST GRADUATE	31	-	252	700	47	1000	345	43
	32	67	200	733	-	1000	149	18
	33	74	422	504	-	1000	144	21
	34	-	1000	-	-	1000	1	1
	35	-	480	520	-	1000	72	5
	39	-	166	834	-	1000	245	19
ALL POST GRADUATE (31-39)		22	265	696	17	1000	956	107
PH.D.		-	-	1000	-	1000	47	8
N.R.		55	226	555	165	1000	3523	361
TOTAL		115	245	583	57	1000	27123	2886
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)		3111	6657	15801	1555	27124	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		300	660	1759	167	2886	X	X

TABLE(4) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				FEMALE		
GENERAL EDUCATION (CODE) ON ALL 7 DAYS		DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL				NO OF UNEMPLOYED		
		UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
BELOW SECONDARY		137	248	582	34	1000	3087	336
SECONDARY	10	29	123	829	18	1000	1722	213
HIGHER SECONDARY	11	65	121	786	28	1000	973	99
	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL HIGHER SECONDARY (11-14)		65	121	786	28	1000	973	99
GRADUATE	21	30	217	753	-	1000	1309	164
	22	-	182	818	-	1000	64	17
	23	-	-	1000	-	1000	119	11
	24	69	400	531	-	1000	69	9
	25	-	859	141	-	1000	33	4
	26	-	794	206	-	1000	40	5
	27	8	373	618	-	1000	209	26
	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	29	-	-	1000	-	1000	153	15
ALL GRADUATE (21-29)		23	231	746	-	1000	1996	251
POST GRADUATE	31	-	166	834	-	1000	377	45
	32	140	478	382	-	1000	142	12
	33	-	-	1000	-	1000	63	5
	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	39	-	432	544	24	1000	208	16
ALL POST GRADUATE (31-39)		25	279	690	6	1000	790	78
PH.D.		-	-	1000	-	1000	1	1
N.R.		85	173	556	185	1000	1034	118
TOTAL		72	204	687	37	1000	9603	1096
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)		688	1956	6600	360	9604	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		67	193	793	43	1096	X	X

TABLE(4) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS(15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF THE WEEK BY GENERAL EDUCATION FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				PERSONS		
GENERAL EDUCATION (CODE) ON ALL 7 DAYS		DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL				NO OF UNEMPLOYED		
		UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
BELOW SECONDARY		162	252	526	60	1000	15633	1620
SECONDARY	10	74	200	717	9	1000	6544	743
HIGHER SECONDARY	11	74	200	713	13	1000	2918	319
	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL HIGHER SECONDARY (11-14)		74	200	713	13	1000	2918	319
GRADUATE	21	33	208	754	5	1000	2781	333
	22	68	280	651	-	1000	148	34
	23	29	314	658	-	1000	543	56
	24	46	267	687	-	1000	103	14
	25	-	670	184	145	1000	132	9
	26	203	309	488	-	1000	279*	37
	27	38	299	633	29	1000	859	100
	28	-	-	1000	-	1000	25	3
	29	97	192	661	50	1000	427	42
ALL GRADUATE (21-29)		48	251	686	15	1000	5297	628
POST GRADUATE	31	-	207	770	22	1000	722	88
	32	103	335	562	-	1000	291	30
	33	52	293	655	-	1000	207	26
	34	-	1000	-	-	1000	1	1
	35	-	480	520	-	1000	72	5
	39	-	288	701	11	1000	454	35
ALL POST GRADUATE (31-39)		23	271	693	12	1000	1747	185
PH.D.		-	-	1000	-	1000	48	9
N.R.		61	214	555	169	1000	4560	480
TOTAL		103	234	610	52	1000	36747	3984
ESTD.NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS(00)		3799	8613	22420	1915	36747	X	X
SAMPLE NO OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS		367	853	2554	210	3984	X	X

TABLE (5) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	RURAL										MALE				
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO					NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE					ALL	NO. OF PERSONS ATTENDED INTERVIEW PER 1000 WHO MADE EFFORTS	UNEMPLOYED ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS	
	(2) EXPEC- TING RECALLS	(3) BELIEVES NO.OPPO- RTUNITY	(4) ECONO- MICS REASONS	(5) SOCIAL REASONS	(6) OTHERS	(7) ALL	(8) REGIS. INEMP. EXCHANGE	(9) CONTACTED EMPLOYER IN PERSON	(10) THROUGH APPLI- CATION	(11) MADE OTHERS EFFORTS	(12) ALL				(13)
NOT LITERATE	41	214	19	8	173	455	9	212	20	303	545	1000	26	11251	511
LITERATE	36	157	44	4	197	439	75	202	26	259	561	1000	69	16205	865
BUT BELOW SECONDARY	14	25	7	-	88	134	541	62	183	80	866	1000	319	18312	1304
& ABOVE	29	118	23	3	148	321	245	148	87	198	679	1000	188	45778	2681
ESTD. UNEMP- LOYED (00)	1309	5408	1057	152	6762	14689	11224	6791	4005	9071	31090	45778	X	X	X
SAMPLE UNEMP- PLOYED	62	283	58	8	369	780	811	333	272	485	1901	2681	X	X	X

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (5) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	RURAL										FEMALE UNEMPLOYED				
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO					NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE					ALL (13)	NO. OF PERSONS ATTENDED INTERVIEW PER 1000 WHO MADE EFFORTS (14)	ESTD PERSONS (00) (15)	SAMPLE PERSONS (16)	
	(2) EXPEC- TING RECALLS	(3) BELIEVES NO.OPPO- RTUNITY	(4) ECONO- MICS REASONS	(5) SOCIAL REASONS	(6) OTHERS	(7) ALL	(8) REGS. IN EMP. EXCHANGE	(9) CONTACTED EMPLOYER IN PERSON	(10) THROUGH APPLI- CATION	(11) MADE OTHERS EFFORTS					(12) ALL
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
NOT LITERATE	40	256	8	13	211	528	3	185	11	273	472	1000	88	7993	346
LITERATE BUT BELOW SECONDARY	8	156	40	17	224	446	76	234	42	202	554	1000	34	2804	176
SECONDARY & ABOVE	5	32	18	1	99	156	611	32	161	40	844	1000	347	4687	401
ALL	24	170	17	10	180	401	200	147	62	190	599	1000	189	15484	923
ESTD. UNEMP- LOYED (00)	364	2634	263	160	2780	6202	3102	2283	960	2937	9282	15484	X	X	X
SAMPLE UNEMP- PLOYED	16	141	13	11	155	336	261	103	79	144	587	923	X	X	X

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (5) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	RURAL										PERSONS				
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO					NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE					ALL (13)	NO. OF PERSONS ATTENDED INTERVIEW PER 1000 WHO MADE EFFORTS (14)	UNEMPLOYED		
	(2) EXPEC- TING RECALLS	(3) BELIEVES NO. OPPO- RTUNITY	(4) ECONO- MICS REASONS	(5) SOCIAL REASONS	(6) OTHERS ALL	(7) REGIS. IN EMP. EXCHANGE	(8) CONTACTED EMPLOYER IN PERSON	(9) THROUGH APPLI- CATION	(10) MADE OTHERS EFFORTS	(11) ALL			(12)	(15) ESTD PERSONS (00)	(16) SAMPLE PERSONS
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
NOT LITERATE	40	231	15	10	189	486	7	201	17	291	514	1000	49	19245	857
LITERATE BUT BELOW SECONDARY	32	157	43	6	201	440	75	206	29	250	560	1000	64	19009	1041
SECONDARY & ABOVE	12	26	9	-	90	138	555	56	178	72	862	1000	325	22999	1705
ALL	27	131	22	5	156	341	234	148	81	196	659	1000	188	61263	3604
ESTD. UNEMP- LOYED (00)	1673	8042	1321	312	9543	20891	14326	9074	4965	12007	40372	61263	X	X	X
SAMPLE UNEM- PLOYED	78	424	71	19	524	1116	1072	436	351	629	2488	3604	X	X	X

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (5) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	URBAN										MALE				
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO					NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE					ALL	NO. OF PERSONS ATTENDED INTERVIEW PER 1000 WHO MADE EFFORTS	UNEMPLOYED		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	EXPEC- TING RECALLS	BELIEVES NO. OPPO- RTUNITY	ECONO- MICS REASONS	SOCIAL REASONS	OTHERS	ALL	REGIS. IN EMP. EXCHANGE	CONTACTED EMPLOYER IN PERSON	THROUGH APPLI- CATION	MADE OTHERS EFFORTS	ALL			ESTD PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS
NOT LITERATE	23	129	3	-	197	352	7	284	-	357	648	1000	29	2016	189
LITERATE BUT BELOW SECONDARY	33	54	21	2	142	252	148	278	30	291	748	1000	117	10514	1094
SECONDARY & ABOVE	14	27	6	1	89	137	462	88	207	107	863	1000	314	14594	1603
ALL	22	45	12	1	118	198	307	176	123	197	802	1000	226	27124	2886
ESTD. UNEMP- LOYED (00)	593	1218	318	40	3188	5357	8314	4776	3333	5344	21767	27124	X	X	X
SAMPLE UNEMP- PLOYED	43	142	54	7	328	574	937	445	373	557	2312	2886	X	X	X

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (5) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	URBAN										FEMALE				
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO					NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE					ALL		UNEMPLOYED		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
NOT LITERATE	64	184	20	-	242	509	-	199	5	288	491	1000	-	738	71
LITERATE BUT BELOW SECONDARY	42	177	81	28	198	527	129	86	45	213	473	1000	69	2349	265
SECONDARY & ABOVE	-	33	13	8	106	160	553	32	201	54	840	1000	275	6517	760
ALL	15	80	30	12	139	276	407	58	148	111	724	1000	228	9604	1096
ESTD. UNEMPLOYED (00)	147	767	290	118	1334	2655	3904	559	1418	1068	6949	9604	X	X	X
SAMPLE UNEMPLOYED	10	87	27	15	150	289	471	59	171	106	807	1096	X	X	X

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (5) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	URBAN										PERSONS UNEMPLOYED				
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO					NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE					ALL (13)	NO. OF PERSONS ATTENDED INTERVIEW PER 1000 WHO MADE EFFORTS (14)	ESTD. PERSONS (00) (15)	SAMPLE PERSONS (16)	
	(2) EXPEC- TING RECALLS	(3) BELIEVES NO.OPPO- RUNITY	(4) ECONO- MICS REASONS	(5) SOCIAL REASONS	(6) OTHERS ALL	(7) REGIS. IN EMP. EXCHANGE	(8) CONTACTED EMPLOYER IN PERSON	(9) THROUGH APPLI- CATION	(10) MADE OTHERS EFFORTS	(11) ALL (12)					
NOT LITERATE	34	144	8	-	209	394	5	261	1	338	606	1000	23	2753	260
LITERATE BUT BELOW SECONDARY	34	76	32	7	154	303	144	243	33	277	697	1000	111	12880	1360
SECONDARY & ABOVE	10	29	8	3	94	144	490	71	205	91	856	1000	302	21111	2363
ALL	20	54	17	4	123	219	332	145	129	175	781	1000	226	36747	3984
ESTD. UNEMP- LOYED (00)	740	1987	608	158	4538	8031	12218	5335	4750	6413	28716	36747	X	X	X
SAMPLE UNEMP- PLOYED	53	230	81	22	479	865	1408	504	544	663	3119	3984	X	X	X

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (6) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF WEEK BY PERIOD OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK

TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	RURAL														MALE
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT / SECTOR OF WORK SOUGHT														
	UPTO 1 MONTH			1 TO 12 MONTHS			ABOVE 12 MONTHS			ALL DURATION			NO. OF UNEMPLOYED		
	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	ESTD.	SAMPLE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
SELF EMPLOYMENT															
FULL TIME	38	176	86	92	108	101	210	76	82	68	98	89	4066	226	
PART TIME	8	12	10	-	4	2	47	2	4	8	5	5	249	15	
ALL	46	188	95	92	112	103	257	78	86	76	103	94	4316	241	
REGULAR WAGE/SALARIED															
FULL TIME	69	307	151	80	634	408	431	821	803	96	707	516	23634	1602	
PART TIME	-	9	3	8	15	12	2	4	4	3	8	6	281	17	
ALL	69	316	154	88	649	420	434	825	807	99	715	522	23915	1619	
CASUAL LABOUR															
FULL TIME	814	418	677	762	149	399	139	33	38	743	112	309	14142	624	
PART TIME	12	11	11	15	34	26	46	11	12	15	16	16	727	38	
ALL	826	429	689	777	183	425	185	44	51	758	128	325	14869	662	
ALL TYPES															
FULL TIME	976	962	971	977	947	959	905	982	978	972	970	971	44448	2608	
PART TIME	24	38	29	23	53	41	95	18	22	28	30	29	1331	73	
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	45778	2681	
PER 1000 DIST.	170	90	260	116	169	285	20	418	438	312	688	1000	X	X	
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS (00)	7775	4107	11881	5315	7716	13030	912	19155	20067	14288	31491	45778	X	X	
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS	343	228	571	237	465	702	57	1300	1357	651	2030	2681	X	X	

NOTE : ALL CLASSES INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (6) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF WEEK BY PERIOD OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK

ALL-INDIA TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	RURAL														FEMALE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT / SECTOR OF WORK SOUGHT														
	UPTO 1 MONTH			1 TO 12 MONTHS			ABOVE 12 MONTHS			ALL DURATION			ESTD. (00)	SAMPLE	
	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
SELF EMPLOYMENT															
FULL TIME	34	123	44	44	72	50	180	78	84	43	80	59	913	58	
PART TIME	4	34	-	6	27	6	-	11	11	2	16	8	124	8	
ALL	38	157	52	50	98	57	180	89	95	45	96	67	1038	66	
REGULAR WAGE/SALARIED															
FULL TIME	56	220	75	55	641	195	364	822	793	71	733	359	5559	456	
PART TIME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	10	2	8	4	69	8	
ALL	56	220	75	55	641	195	364	832	803	73	741	363	5627	464	
CASUAL LABOUR															
FULL TIME	850	511	811	808	103	638	357	4	27	794	67	478	7396	309	
PART TIME	24	32	25	64	109	75	95	5	11	44	26	36	557	27	
ALL	874	543	836	872	212	713	452	9	37	837	93	514	7953	336	
ALL TYPES															
FULL TIME	971	934	967	936	864	919	905	973	969	946	951	948	14682	877	
PART TIME	29	66	33	64	136	81	95	27	31	54	49	52	802	46	
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	15484	923	
PER 1000 DIST.	280	37	317	247	78	326	21	311	332	565	435	1000	X	X	
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS (00)	4341	573	4914	3832	1212	5044	326	4820	5146	8751	6733	15484	X	X	
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS	176	32	208	164	88	252	28	412	440	381	542	923	X	X	

NOTE : ALL CLASSES INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (6) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF WEEK BY PERIOD OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK

TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	RURAL														PERSONS	
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT / SECTOR OF WORK SOUGHT														NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	
	UPTO 1 MONTH			1 TO 12 MONTHS			ABOVE 12 MONTHS			ALL DURATION			ESTD. (00)	SAMPLE		
	AGRI	NON AGRI	ALL	AGRI	NON AGRI	ALL	AGRI	NON AGRI	ALL	AGRI	NON AGRI	ALL				
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
SELF EMPLOYMENT																
FULL TIME	36	169	73	71	103	87	202	77	83	58	95	81	4980	284		
PART TIME	7	15	9	-	7	3	34	4	5	5	6	6	374	23		
ALL	43	184	83	71	110	90	237	80	88	64	102	87	5353	307		
REGULAR WAGE/SALARIED																
FULL TIME	64	296	129	70	635	349	414	821	801	86	712	477	29193	2058		
PART TIME	-	8	2	5	13	9	2	5	5	3	8	6	350	25		
ALL	64	304	131	74	648	358	415	827	806	89	719	482	29542	2083		
CASUAL LABOUR																
FULL TIME	827	429	716	781	143	466	196	27	36	762	104	352	21538	933		
PART TIME	16	14	15	36	44	40	59	10	12	26	18	21	1284	65		
ALL	843	443	732	817	187	506	255	37	48	788	122	373	22822	998		
ALL TYPES																
FULL TIME	974	958	970	960	936	948	905	980	977	962	967	965	59130	3485		
PART TIME	26	42	30	40	64	52	95	20	24	38	33	35	2133	119		
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	61263	3604		
PER 1000 DIST.	198	76	274	149	146	295	20	391	412	376	624	1000	X	X		
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS (00)	12115	4680	16795	9146	8928	18074	1238	23974	25212	23039	38224	61263	X	X		
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS	519	260	779	401	553	954	85	1712	1797	1032	2572	3604	X	X		

NOTE : ALL CLASSES INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (6) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF WEEK BY PERIOD OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK

TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	URBAN														MALE	
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT / SECTOR OF WORK SOUGHT														NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	
	UPTO 1 MONTH			1 TO 12 MONTHS			ABOVE 12 MONTHS			ALL DURATION			ESTD. (00)	SAMPLE		
	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
SELF EMPLOYMENT																
FULL TIME	48	127	119	251	117	123	89	104	128	111	112	3034	315			
PART TIME	92	20	27	-	5	5	133	2	70	5	7	181	24			
ALL	140	146	146	251	122	127	221	108	197	116	119	3215	339			
REGULAR WAGE/SALARIED																
FULL TIME	49	469	427	151	685	663	348	796	165	727	709	19228	2080			
PART TIME	26	10	11	51	2	4	-	6	27	6	6	169	14			
ALL	75	479	438	202	688	667	348	802	192	732	715	19397	2094			
CASUAL LABOUR																
FULL TIME	708	315	355	419	126	138	68	37	419	90	100	2725	276			
PART TIME	-	20	18	-	13	12	311	2	85	7	9	252	18			
ALL	708	335	373	419	139	151	379	39	504	97	110	2976	294			
ALL TYPES																
FULL TIME	870	951	943	949	980	979	556	990	814	983	978	26518	2827			
PART TIME	130	49	57	51	20	21	444	10	186	17	22	606	59			
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	27124	2886			
PER 1000 DIST.	12	104	116	11	248	259	9	597	32	968	1000	X	X			
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS (00)	317	2831	3148	298	6734	7032	237	16201	870	26254	27124	X	X			
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS	33	276	309	26	671	697	31	1783	94	2792	2886	X	X			

NOTE : ALL CLASSES INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (6) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF WEEK BY PERIOD OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK

TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	URBAN														FEMALE			
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT / SECTOR OF WORK SOUGHT																	
	UPTO 1 MONTH				1 TO 12 MONTHS				ABOVE 12 MONTHS				ALL DURATION				NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	
	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	(4)	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	(7)	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	(10)	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	(13)	ESTD.	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
SELF EMPLOYMENT																		
FULL TIME	56	114	96	-	63	59	65	108	107	41	99	96	918	87				
PART TIME	42	18	26	-	-	-	13	23	22	22	18	18	170	13				
ALL	99	132	122	-	64	59	77	131	130	62	116	113	1089	100				
REGULAR WAGE/SALARIED																		
FULL TIME	113	650	482	56	821	766	755	826	825	253	815	786	7544	882				
PART TIME	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	3	3	-	3	3	26	6				
ALL	113	650	482	56	825	769	755	829	828	253	817	788	7570	888				
CASUAL LABOUR																		
FULL TIME	627	179	318	944	84	147	27	11	12	559	35	62	597	67				
PART TIME	77	19	37	-	-	-	-	1	1	34	2	3	32	4				
ALL	704	197	355	944	85	147	27	12	13	593	37	65	629	71				
ALL TYPES																		
FULL TIME	880	963	937	1000	995	996	987	974	974	925	978	975	9365	1072				
PART TIME	120	37	63	-	5	4	13	26	26	75	22	25	238	24				
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	9604	1096				
PER 1000 DIST.	23	50	73	15	194	209	13	693	706	52	948	1000	X	X				
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS (00)	218	481	699	146	1861	2007	123	6655	6778	497	9107	9604	X	X				
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS	20	48	68	12	189	201	23	790	813	56	1040	1096	X	X				

NOTE : ALL CLASSES INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (6) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED ON ALL 7 DAYS OF WEEK BY PERIOD OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK

TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	URBAN														PERSONS
	PERIOD OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT / SECTOR OF WORK SOUGHT														
	UPTO 1 MONTH			1 TO 12 MONTHS			ABOVE 12 MONTHS			ALL DURATION			NO. OF UNEMPLOYED		
	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	AGRI.	NON AGRI.	ALL	ESTD. (00)	SAMPLE	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
SELF EMPLOYMENT															
FULL TIME	51	125	115	168	106	109	80	105	105	96	108	108	3952	402	
PART TIME	72	19	27	-	4	4	92	8	9	52	8	10	351	37	
ALL	123	144	141	168	109	112	172	113	114	148	116	117	4304	439	
REGULAR WAGE/SALARIED															
FULL TIME	75	495	437	120	715	686	487	805	800	197	750	729	26791	2964	
PART TIME	15	8	9	34	3	4	-	5	5	17	5	5	195	20	
ALL	91	504	446	154	718	690	487	810	805	214	754	734	26986	2984	
CASUAL LABOUR															
FULL TIME	675	296	348	591	117	140	54	30	30	470	76	90	3321	343	
PART TIME	32	20	21	-	10	10	205	2	5	66	5	8	284	22	
ALL	706	315	369	591	127	150	259	31	35	537	81	98	3605	365	
ALL TYPES															
FULL TIME	874	953	942	966	984	983	703	985	981854	9	82	977	35903	3901	
PART TIME	126	47	58	34	16	17	297	15	19	146	18	23	845	83	
ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	36747	3984	
PER 1000 DIST.	15	90	105	12	234	246	10	623	632	37	963	1000	X	X	
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS (00)	534	3312	3846	444	8595	9039	360	22875	23235	1367	35380	36747	X	X	
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ON ALL SEVEN DAYS	53	324	377	38	860	898	54	2575	2629	150	3834	3984	X	X	

NOTE : ALL CLASSES INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (7) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT

ALL-INDIA TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	RURAL										MALE			
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO					NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE					ALL	NO OF PERSONS	UNEMPLOYED	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	EXHC- TING RECALLS	BELIEVES NO.OPPO- RTUNITY	ECONO- MICS REASONS	SOCIAL REASONS	OTHERS	ALL	REGIS IN EMP EXCHANGE	CONTACTED EMPLOYER	MADE OTHERS EFFORTS	ALL		ATTENDED INTERVIEW PER 1000 WHOMADE EFFORTS	ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS
(1)														
SELF EMPLOYMENT	47	117	148	7	194	514	108	100	278	486	1000	53	4316	241
REGULAR WAGE/ SALARIED	20	87	12	-	64	184	438	254	125	816	1000	273	23915	1619
CASUAL LABOUR	41	188	9	6	150	392	12	273	323	608	1000	37	14869	662
ALL	29	118	23	3	148	321	245	236	198	679	1000	188	45778	2681
ESTD. UNEM- PLOYED (00)	1309	5408	1057	152	6762	14689	11224	10796	9071	31090	45778	X	X	X
SAMPLE UN- EMPLOYED	62	283	58	8	369	780	811	605	485	1901	2681	X	X	X

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (7) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT

ALL-INDIA TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	RURAL										FEMALE			
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO					NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE					ALL	NO. OF PERSONS	UNEMPLOYED	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	EXPEC- TING RECALLS	BELIEVES NO.OPPO- RTUNITY REASONS	ECONO- MICS REASONS	SOCIAL REASONS	OTHERS	ALL	REGIS. IN EMP. EXCHANGE	CONTACTED EMPLOYER OTHERS	MADE OTHERS EFFORTS	ALL		ATTENDED INTERVIEW PER 1000 WHOMADE EFFORTS	ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS
(1)														
SELF EMPLOYMENT	-	194	123	22	373	712	81	46	161	288	1000	148	1038	66
REGULAR WAGE/	4	70	24	10	67	175	512	233	81	825	1000	302	5627	464
SALARIED														
CASUAL LABOUR	43	257	-	10	175	485	5	223	287	515	1000	71	7953	336
ALL	24	170	17	10	180	401	200	209	190	599	1000	189	15484	923
ESTD, UN- EMPLOYED (00)	364	2634	263	160	2780	6202	3102	3243	2937	9282	15484	X	X	X
SAMPLE UN- EMPLOYED	16	141	13	11	155	336	261	182	144	587	923	X	X	X

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (7) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT

TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	RURAL											PERSONS		
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO					NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE					ALL	UNEMPLOYED		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	EXPEC- TING RECALLS	BELIEVES NO. OPPO- RTUNITY	ECONO- MICS REASONS	SOCIAL REASONS	OTHERS	ALL	REGIS. IN EMP. EXCHANGE	CONTACTED EMPLOYER	MADE OTHERS EFFORTS	ALL	ALL	NO. OF PERSONS ATTENDED INTERVIEW PER 1000 WHOMADE EFFORTS	ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS
(1)														
SELF EMPLOYMENT	38	132	143	10	229	552	102	90	256	448	1000	65	5353	307
REGULAR WAGE/ SALARIED	17	84	14	2	65	182	452	250	116	818	1000	278	29542	2083
CASUAL LABOUR	41	212	6	8	158	424	9	256	311	576	1000	48	22822	998
ALL	27	131	22	5	156	341	234	229	196	659	1000	188	61263	3604
ESTD. UN- EMPLOYED (00)	1673	8042	1321	312	9543	20891	14326	14038	12007	40372	61263	X	X	X
SAMPLE UN- EMPLOYED	78	424	71	9	524	1116	1072	787	629	2488	3604	X	X	X

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (7) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT

TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	URBAN											MALE		
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO				NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE				ALL	NO. OF PERSONS ATTENDED INTERVIEW PER 1000 WHOMADE EFFORTS	UNEMPLOYED			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
EXPEC- TING RECALLS	BELIEVES NO-OPPO- RTUNITY REASONS	ECONO- MICS REASONS	SOCIAL REASONS	OTHERS	ALL	REGIS IN EMP. EXCHANGE	CONTACTED EMPLOYER	MADE OTHERS EFFORTS	ALL		ESTD. PERSONS (00)	SAMPLE PERSONS		
(1)														
SELF EMPLOYMENT	31	59	54	-	98	242	175	140	443	758	1000	87	3215	339
REGULAR WAGE/ SALARIED	21	43	7	2	66	139	390	331	140	861	1000	263	19397	2094
CASUAL LABOUR	24	60	2	-	119	206	40	375	379	794	1000	106	2976	294
ALL	22	45	12	1	118	198	307	299	197	802	1000	226	27124	2886
ESTD. UN-EMPLOYED (00)	593	1218	318	40	3188	5357	8314	8109	5344	21767	27124	X	X	X
SAMPLE UN-EMPLOYED	43	142	54	7	328	574	937	818	557	2312	2886	X	X	X

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (7) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT

TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	URBAN										FEMALE			
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO					NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE					ALL	NO. OF PERSONS ATTENDED INTERVIEW PER 1000 WHO MADE EFFORTS	UNEMPLOYED	SAMPLE PERSONS
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)				
	EXPEC- TING RECALLS	BELIEVES NO. OPPO- RTUNITY	ECONO- MICS REASONS	SOCIAL REASONS	OTHERS	ALL	REGIS. IN EMP. EXCHANGE	CONTACTED EMPLOYER	MADE OTHERS EFFORTS	ALL			ESTD PERSONS (00)	
(1)														
SELF EMPLOYMENT -	224	63	31	159	477	153	93	277	523	1000	99	1089	100	
REGULAR WAGE/ SALARIED	16	50	29	11	95	201	488	233	77	1000	250	7570	888	
CASUAL LABOUR	35	233	-	-	268	536	4	177	283	1000	41	629	71	
ALL	15	80	30	12	139	276	407	206	111	1000	228	9604	1096	
ESTD. UN-EMPLOYED (00)	147	767	290	118	1334	2655	3904	1977	1068	9604	X	X	X	
SAMPLE UN-EMPLOYED	10	87	27	15	150	289	471	230	106	1096	X	X	X	

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (7) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT

TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT	URBAN											PERSONS		
	MADE NO EFFORTS DUE TO				NATURE OF EFFORTS MADE				ALL	NO. OF PERSONS	UNEMPLOYED			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
				EXHC- BELIEVES ECONO- SOCIAL OTHERS			REGS. CONTACTED		MADE			ATTENDED	ESTD	SAMPLE
				TING NO OPPO- MICS REASONS			IN EMP. EMPLOYER		OTHERS			PER 1000	PERSONS	PERSONS
				RECALLS RTUNITY REASONS			EXCHANGE		EFFORTS			WHOMADE	(00)	
												EFFORTS		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
SELF EMPLOYMENT	23	100	57	8	114	301	169	128	401	699	1000	89	4304	439
REGULAR WAGE/	19	45	13	5	75	157	417	303	122	843	1000	260	26986	2984
SALARIED														
CASUAL LABOUR	26	90	2	-	145	263	34	340	362	737	1000	99	3605	365
ALL	20	54	17	4	123	219	332	274	175	781	1000	226	36747	3984
ESTD. UN-EMPLOYED (00)	740	1987	608	158	4538	8031	12218	10085	6413	28716	36747	X	X	X
SAMPLE UN-EMPLOYED	53	230	81	22	479	865	1408	1048	663	3119	3984	X	X	X

NOTE : ALL CLASS INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO

TABLE (8) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

GENERAL EDUCATION	AGE	PROPORTION OF UNEMPLOYED EVER WORKED PER 1000 UNEMPLOYED	RURAL										MALE		
			DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT										UNEMPLOYED WORKED		EVER
			LOYEDEVER ONLY WORKED PER 1000 UNEMPLOYED	1 WEEK	1 TO 2 WEEKS	2 TO 3 MONTHS	3 TO 6 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED	SAMPLE		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
NOT LITERATE	15-29	723	40	108	67	100	111	176	186	207	207	6	1000	4082	177
	30-44	873	51	88	62	105	120	201	156	215	215	-	1000	3114	135
	45-59	902	48	32	129	53	73	234	145	266	266	20	1000	1839	86
LITERATE	15-29	803	45	86	78	93	106	197	167	222	222	7	1000	9035	398
	30-44	842	35	36	78	39	61	210	200	179	179	6	1000	5259	261
	45-49	921	-	66	43	46	87	253	169	288	288	49	1000	2424	117
SECONDARY	15-29	542	21	54	88	66	109	220	202	231	231	10	1000	8785	425
	30-44	391	68	16	98	70	149	173	107	294	294	26	1000	2050	124
	45-59	1000	-	-	-	682	42	89	312	391	391	-	1000	670	39
ALL	15-29	153	50	20	94	81	119	148	160	310	310	19	1000	2799	168
(INCLUDES N.R.CASES ALSO)	15-29	332	35	69	88	87	130	195	178	210	210	10	1000	11391	562
	30-44	761	39	62	71	73	89	193	199	274	274	1	1000	6208	291
	45-59	911	29	43	95	67	76	235	157	268	268	30	1000	3020	138
ESTD. UNEMPLOYED (00)	15-29	451	35	63	84	80	110	200	181	238	238	10	1000	20619	991
		X	729	1298	1735	1639	2257	4120	3737	4901	4901	204	20619	X	X
SAMPLE UNEMPLOYED		X	36	59	76	74	* 110	202	179	244	244	11	991	X	X

TABLE (8) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	AGE	PROPORTION OF UNEMP LOYED EVER WORKED	RURAL										FEMALE	
			DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT										UNEMPLOYED WORKED	EVER SAMPLE
			ONLY 1 WEEK	1 TO 2 WEEKS	2 TO 3 MONTHS	3 TO 6 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	N.R.	ALL	ESTIMATED	(00)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
NOT LITERATE	15-29	914	16	72	60	62	114	232	239	188	18	1000	2856	120
	30-44	933	58	48	17	94	89	318	222	132	25	1000	2799	113
	45-59	922	-	59	85	39	121	298	200	180	19	1000	1721	75
LITERATE	15-29	923	28	60	50	68	106	280	224	165	21	1000	7376	308
	30-44	736	-	64	78	55	39	251	401	113	-	1000	823	37
	45-49	908	-	100	103	120	62	343	168	105	-	1000	392	20
SECONDARY & ABOVE	15-29	471	-	70	87	84	67	292	300	101	-	1000	1320	62
	30-44	185	-	-	21	121	324	1	95	439	-	1000	222	17
	45-59	-	-	-	-	33	13	70	296	588	-	1000	83	8
	15-59	65	-	-	15	97	239	20	150	479	-	1000	305	25
ALL (INCLUDES N.R.CASES ALSO)	15-29	411	12	66	62	63	110	223	265	186	13	1000	3900	174
	30-44	823	49	53	26	95	84	314	218	140	21	1000	3274	141
	45-59	907	-	55	86	47	132	305	188	170	18	1000	1826	80
	15-59	581	23	59	54	72	105	273	232	166	17	1000	9001	395
ESTD. UNEMPL- OYED (00)		X	207	532	484	644	943	2454	2090	1494	152	9001	X	X
SAMPLE UNEMPLOYED		X	8	23	25	30	43	109	89	62	6	395	X	X

TABLE (8) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	AGE	PROPORTION OF UNEMP LOYED EVER WORKED PER 1000 UNEMPLOYED	RURAL												PERSONS	
			DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT												UNEMPLOYED WORKED	EVER SAMPLE
			MONTHS													
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
NOT LITERATE	15-29	791	30	93	64	84	112	199	208	199	208	199	11	1000	6938	297
	30-44	901	54	69	41	100	105	256	187	176	187	176	12	1000	5913	248
	45-59	912	25	45	108	46	96	265	171	224	171	224	20	1000	3560	161
LITERATE	15-29	853	38	74	65	82	106	234	193	196	193	196	13	1000	16411	706
	30-44	825	30	45	81	50	61	229	214	288	214	288	1	1000	6082	298
	45-49	920	-	60	48	58	106	267	154	263	154	263	44	1000	2816	137
SECONDARY	15-29	532	18	56	88	68	104	229	215	214	215	214	9	1000	10105	487
	30-44	349	61	15	91	75	166	156	106	308	106	308	23	1000	2272	141
	45-59	725	-	-	-	682	39	87	311	412	311	412	-	1000	753	47
ALL	15-29	135	45	18	86	83	131	135	159	327	159	327	17	1000	3104	193
(INCLUDES N.R.CASES ALSO)	15-29	349	29	68	82	81	125	202	200	204	200	204	10	1000	15292	736
	30-44	781	43	59	56	80	87	235	205	228	205	228	8	1000	9482	432
	45-59	910	18	48	91	60	97	261	169	231	169	231	25	1000	4847	218
ESTD. UNEMPL- OYED (00)	15-59	484	32	62	75	77	108	222	197	216	197	216	12	1000	29620	1386
SAMPLE UNEMPLOYED		X	937	1830	2219	2283	3200	6574	5827	6395	5827	6395	355	29620	X	X
		X	44	82	101	104	153	311	268	306	268	306	17	1386	X	X

TABLE (8) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

GENERAL EDUCATION	AGE PROPORTION OF UNEMPLOYED EVER WORKED PER 1000 UNEMPLOYED	URBAN										MALE	
		DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT										UNEMPLOYED WORKED	EVER SAMPLE
		1 TO 2 WEEKS ONLY		1 TO 2 WEEKS TO 1 MONTHS		2 TO 3 MONTHS		3 TO 6 MONTHS		6 TO 12 MONTHS			
		(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
NOT LITERATE	438	35	52	77	93	157	250	242	24	1000	596	56	
	914	35	97	41	18	125	271	398	-	1000	349	33	
	956	-	-	84	-	315	182	363	55	1000	260	26	
LITERATE	598	27	54	68	52	182	242	313	24	1000	1205	115	
	273	20	57	60	79	212	189	370	4	1000	2354	229	
	683	13	49	10	77	93	203	555	-	1000	915	101	
	890	27	58	23	25	83	43	726	-	1000	482	45	
SECONDARY & ABOVE	357	19	55	43	71	167	174	461	2	1000	3751	375	
	136	22	88	51	95	246	174	314	10	1000	1721	171	
	411	-	2	11	58	75	146	683	15	1000	666	78	
	837	-	19	-	-	61	237	683	-	1000	224	21	
	179	14	60	36	77	187	172	440	11	1000	2611	270	
ALL (INCLUDES N.R.CASES AL-SO)	206	22	68	59	86	218	191	333	9	1000	4672	456	
	578	13	42	16	59	93	195	571	5	1000	1930	212	
	894	13	33	34	12	140	126	619	15	1000	966	92	
	279	19	57	45	70	176	184	430	9	1000	7567	760	
ESTD. UNEMPL-OYED (00)	X	141	430	340	530	1331	1392	3254	64	7567	X	X	
SAMPLE UNEMPLOYED	X	10	15	38	48	125	144	335	6	760	X	X	

TABLE (8) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

GENERAL EDUCATION	AGE PROPORTION OF UNEMPLOYED EVER WORKED	URBAN												FEMALE			
		DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT												UNEMPLOYED WORKED	EVER		
		1 TO 2 WEEKS			2 TO 3 MONTHS			3 TO 6 MONTHS			6 TO 12 MONTHS					N.R.	ALL
		ONLY 1 WEEK	1 TO 2 WEEKS	2 TO 3 MONTHS	1 TO 2 MONTHS	2 TO 3 MONTHS	3 TO 6 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	6 TO 12 MONTHS	12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	ESTIMATED	SAMPLE		
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)				
ALL-INDIA																	
NOT LITERATE	491	-	-	140	-	-	170	263	428	-	1000	103	12				
	938	41	51	293	33	55	180	180	295	-	1000	254	23				
	850	-	-	68	38	67	220	220	466	-	1000	219	17				
LITERATE	780	18	23	180	29	80	210	210	384	-	1000	575	52				
BUT BELOW SECONDARY	179	15	-	64	59	236	126	126	417	-	1000	357	23				
	419	31	-	25	23	67	144	144	711	-	1000	136	15				
	772	-	-	-	-	-	649	649	351	-	1000	22	2				
SECONDARY & ABOVE	220	18	-	58	47	181	153	153	492	-	1000	516	40				
	111	23	12	78	18	142	223	223	437	-	1000	640	66				
	213	-	96	24	-	-	234	234	646	-	1000	159	19				
	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000	-	1000	1	1				
	123	18	29	62	15	114	225	225	480	-	1000	801	86				
ALL (INCLUDES N.R. CASES ALSO)	138	18	7	79	30	175	195	195	430	-	1000	1100	101				
	409	27	51	142	21	42	187	187	500	-	1000	549	57				
	822	-	-	61	34	61	258	258	458	-	1000	242	20				
	197	18	19	95	28	122	201	201	454	-	1000	1892	178				
ESTD. UNEMPL-OYED (00)	X	35	36	121	52	230	380	380	858	-	1892	X	X				
SAMPLE UNEMPLOYED	X	6	3	12	*9	28	35	35	69	-	178	X	X				

TABLE (8) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED (15-59) BY DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA GENERAL EDUCATION	AGE PROPORTION OF UNEMP LOYE EVER WORKED PER 1000 UNEMPLOYED	URBAN										PERSONS		
		DURATION OF LAST EMPLOYMENT										UNEMPLOYED WORKED	EVER ESTIMATED SAMPLE (00)	
		(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
NOT LITERATE	15-29	445	60	30	45	86	80	159	252	269	21	1000	699	68
	30-44	924	27	42	78	147	24	95	232	355	-	1000	602	56
	45-59	904	-	-	65	77	17	202	199	410	30	1000	478	43
LITERATE	15-29	647	33	26	61	104	44	149	231	336	16	1000	1780	167
	15-29	255	10	17	61	61	76	215	181	376	3	1000	2711	252
BUT BELOW	30-44	631	4	12	43	12	70	90	195	575	-	1000	1051	116
SECONDARY	45-49	884	15	26	55	22	24	79	70	710	-	1000	505	47
	15-29	331	9	17	56	44	68	168	171	465	2	1000	4267	415
	15-29	128	6	19	82	58	74	218	188	347	7	1000	2362	237
SECONDARY	30-44	349	9	19	7	9	46	60	163	676	12	1000	825	97
& ABOVE	45-59	816	-	-	19	-	-	60	236	685	-	1000	225	22
	15-29	162	7	18	60	42	62	170	185	449	8	1000	3412	356
ALL	15-29	188	15	19	68	63	76	210	192	351	7	1000	5772	557
(INCLUDES	30-44	529	11	21	39	44	51	81	193	555	4	1000	2479	269
N.R.CASES	45-59	878	6	11	52	40	17	124	152	586	12	1000	1208	112
ALSO)	15-29	257	13	19	58	55	62	165	187	435	7	1000	9459	938
ESTD UNEMPL- OYED (00)		X	119	177	551	519	583	1561	1772	4113	64	9459	X	X
SAMPLE UNEMPLOYED		X	16	18	51	54	57	153	179	404	6	938	X	X

TABLE (9) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD INDUSTRY GROUPS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA INDUSTRY GROUP	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT										RURAL			MALE											
	LOSS OF EARLIER JOB										NO WORK IN THE ENTER-PRISE			NO WORK IN THE AREA			OTHERS REASONS			ALL UNEMPLOYED					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	ALL	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	ESTD.	ESTD.	ESTD.	REASONS	REASONS	REASONS	ALL	UNEMPLOYED
0	14	-	3	1	-	1	-	5	1	-	108	752	119	1000	14646	677									
1-5	77	41	16	7	-	27	-	63	27	132	115	382	204	1000	3532	168									
6-9	99	55	-	24	9	83	-	88	83	30	148	199	352	1000	2441	146									
1-9	86	46	9	10	8	50	-	73	50	90	128	307	265	1000	5973	314									
0-9	35	14	5	3	3	16	-	24	16	26	114	623	161	1000	20619	991									
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	726	283	94	65	62	321	-	504	321	542	2354	12849	3323	20619	X	X									
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	41	20	5	8	3	18	-	36	18	23	121	577	175	991	X	X									

TABLE (9) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD INDUSTRY GROUPS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY GROUP	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT										RURAL			FEMALE		
	LOSS OF EARLIER JOB										UNEMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED		
	1	2	3	4	5	9	ALL	LAY-OFF	UNIT CLOSED	NO WORK IN THE ENTER-PRISE AREA	NO WORK IN THE AREA	OTHERS	ALL REASONS	ESTD. SAMPLE	NO. OF UNEMPLOYED (00)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
0	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	828	115	1000	8201	345
1-5	-	-	52	-	18	-	-	70	-	60	51	602	217	1000	410	18
6-9	201	64	7	-	-	-	-	71	69	10	154	180	315	1000	389	32
1-9	98	31	30	-	9	-	-	70	34	36	101	396	265	1000	800	50
0-9	19	3	3	-	1	-	-	6	3	3	50	790	128	1000	9001	395
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	174	25	24	-	7	-	-	56	27	29	452	7109	1154	9001	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	9	2	2	-	1	-	-	5	4	2	23	303	49	395	X	X

TABLE (9) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD INDUSTRY GROUPS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY GROUP	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT										RURAL			PERSONS					
	LOSS OF EARLIER JOB										UNEMPLOYED			NO. OF UNEMPLOYED					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	ALL	LAY-OFF	UNIT CLOSED	NO WORK IN THE ENTER-PRISE AREA	NO WORK IN THE OTHER REASONS	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)			
0	13	-	2	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	86	779	117	1000	22847	1022			
1-5	69	36	19	-	8	-	-	64	24	125	108	405	205	1000	3943	186			
6-9	113	56	1	20	8	-	-	85	82	27	149	197	347	1000	2830	178			
1-9	87	45	12	9	8	-	-	73	48	84	125	318	265	1000	6773	364			
0-9	30	10	4	2	2	-	-	19	12	19	95	674	151	1000	29620	1386			
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	899	308	118	65	70	-	-	560	348	571	2807	19958	4477	29620	X	X			
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	50	22	7	8	4	-	-	41	22	25	144	880	224	1386	X	X			

TABLE (9) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD INDUSTRY GROUPS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY GROUP	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT													URBAN		MALE		
	UNEMPLOYED													UNEMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		
	LOSS OF EARLIER JOB	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
0	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	20	-	122	674	158	1000	713	65		
1-5	101	39	28	9	18	-	-	94	36	121	98	343	206	1000	3341	310		
6-9	162	52	26	18	23	-	-	119	29	90	147	208	244	1000	3514	385		
1-9	132	46	27	14	21	-	-	107	32	106	123	274	226	1000	6855	695		
0-9	121	43	24	12	19	-	-	98	31	96	123	311	219	1000	7567	760		
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	917	322	183	93	143	-	-	741	237	723	932	2357	1661	7567	X	X		
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	92	35	16	10	15	-	-	76	34	68	95	217	178	760	X	X		

TABLE (9) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD INDUSTRY GROUPS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA	URBAN													FEMALE						
	INDUSTRY GROUP	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT											NO. OF UNEMPLOYED							
		LOSS OF EARLIER JOB	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	ALL	LAY-OFF	UNIT CLOSED	NO WORK IN THE ENTER-PRISE AREA	NO WORK IN THE AREA	OTHER REASONS	ALL	ESTD. (00)	SAMPLE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)				
0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-5	47	10	-	-	60	-	-	70	80	167	33	237	367	1000	272	26				
6-9	82	95	9	-	52	-	-	156	188	167	67	119	221	1000	681	54				
1-9	67	59	5	-	55	-	-	120	142	167	53	168	282	1000	938	98				
0-9	58	51	4	-	47	-	-	103	122	143	45	274	256	1000	1619	152				
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	109	96	8	-	90	-	-	194	231	270	85	519	484	1892	X	178				
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	17	9	3	-	3	-	-	15	20	19	10	49	48	178	X	X				

TABLE (9): PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD INDUSTRY GROUPS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY GROUP	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT										URBAN			PERSONS UNEMPLOYED		
	LOSS OF EARLIER JOB	QUIT EARLIER JOB DUE TO									UNIT CLOSED	NO WORK IN THE ENTER-PRISE AREA	NO WORK IN THE AREA	OTHERS REASONS	ALL REASONS	NO. OF UNEMPLOYED (00)
		1	2	3	4	5	9	ALL	(10)	(11)						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
0	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	14	-	88	738	141	1000	985	91
1-5	91	34	23	8	25	-	-	90	44	129	87	325	234	1000	4022	364
6-9	145	61	22	14	29	-	-	127	62	107	130	189	240	1000	4452	483
1-9	120	48	23	11	27	-	-	109	53	117	110	254	237	1000	8474	847
0-9	108	44	20	10	25	-	-	99	49	105	108	304	227	1000	9459	938
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	1026	418	191	93	233	-	-	935	467	993	1018	2875	2144	9459	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	109	44	19	10	18	-	-	91	54	87	105	266	226	938	X	X

TABLE (10) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT													NO. OF UNEMPLOYED		
	RURAL													MALE		
	ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYED	LOSS OF EARLIER JOB	1	2	3	4	5	9	ALL	LAY-OFF	UNIT CLOSED	NO WORK IN ENTER-PRISE AREA	NO WORK IN THE AREA	OTHERS REASONS	ALL REASONS	ESTD. SAMPLE (00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
11, 12, 21	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	12	675	40	255	1000	3282	176
31	178	109	21	32	9	-	-	171	78	87	3	67	416	1000	1933	113
41, 51	22	4	4	-	3	-	-	11	11	22	9	820	105	1000	15404	702
11-51	35	14	5	3	3	-	-	24	16	26	115	624	160	1000	20619	991
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	726	283	94	65	62	-	-	504	321	542	2354	12849	3323	20619	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	41	20	5	8	3	-	-	36	18	23	121	577	175	991	X	X

TABLE (10) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYED	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT											RURAL		FEMALE		
	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT											RURAL		FEMALE		
	LOSS OF EARLIER JOB	1	2	3	4	5	9	ALL	LAY-OFF	UNIT CLOSED	NO WORK IN THE ENTER-PRISE AREA	NO WORK IN THE OTHERS AREA	REASONS ALL	ESTD. SAMPLE (00)	NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
11, 12, 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	758	44	197	1000	552	26
31	315	68	-	21	-	-	156	72	11	-	84	361	1000	358	25	
41, 51	8	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	3	4	871	114	1000	8091	344	
11 - 51	19	3	3	-	1	-	6	3	3	50	790	128	1000	9001	395	
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	174	25	24	-	7	-	56	27	29	452	7109	1154	9001	X	X	
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	9	2	2	-	1	-	5	4	2	23	303	49	395	X	X	

TABLE (10) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT											RURAL		PERSONS			
	ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYED	(2)	LOSS OF EARLIER JOB									UNIT CLOSED	NO WORK IN ENTER-PRISE AREA	NO WORK IN THE AREA	OTHERS REASONS	UNEMPLOYED	
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)					(10)	(11)
11, 12, 21	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	10	687	41	247	1000	3834	202
31	199	102	28	27	11	-	-	168	78	7	75	2	70	408	1000	2291	138
41, 51	17	3	2	-	2	-	-	7	7	7	15	7	838	108	1000	23495	1046
11 - 51	30	11	4	2	2	2	-	19	12	12	19	95	674	150	1000	29620	1386
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	899	308	118	65	70	-	-	560	348	571	2807	19958	4477	29620	X	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	50	22	7	8	4	4	-	41	22	25	144	880	224	1386	X	X	X

TABLE (10) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT													URBAN		MALE		
	ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYED	LOSS OF EARLIER JOB											NO WORK IN THE ENTER-PRICE AREA		NO WORK IN THE OTHERS REASONS		NO. OF UNEMPLOYED ESTD. SAMPLE (00)	
		1	2	3	4	5	9	ALL	LAY-OFF	UNIT CLOSED	NO WORK IN THE ENTER-PRICE AREA	NO WORK IN THE OTHERS REASONS	ALL	(15)	(16)	(17)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
11, 12, 21	24	-	4	22	-	8	26	645	36	236	1000	1372	148					
31	230	89	45	24	30	-	187	6	19	313	1000	2956	292					
41, 51	63	19	16	5	8	-	47	10	695	128	1000	3239	320					
11 - 51	121	43	24	12	19	-	98	123	311	220	1000	7567	760					
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	917	322	183	93	143	-	741	932	723	2357	1661	7567	X	X				
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	92	35	16	10	15	-	76	95	68	217	178	760	X	X				

TABLE (10) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYED	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT													NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	
	URBAN													FEMALE	
	1	2	3	4	5	9	ALL	LAY-OFF	UNIT CLOSED	NO WORK IN THE ENTERPRISE	NO WORK IN THE AREA	OTHERS REASONS	ALL REASONS	ESTD.	SAMPLE (00)
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
11, 12, 21	-	42	-	-	-	-	42	-	190	520	-	248	1000	165	20
31	89	94	-	52	-	-	154	178	209	-	-	370	1000	952	86
41, 51	32	-	-	53	-	-	53	80	51	-	669	115	1000	775	72
11 - 51	58	51	4	-	48	-	103	122	143	45	274	255	1000	1892	178
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	109	96	8	-	90	-	194	231	270	85	519	484	1892	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	17	9	3	-	3	-	15	20	19	10	49	48	178	X	X

TABLE (10) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (15-59) EVER EMPLOYED BY REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT

ACTIVITY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYED	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT										URBAN			PERSONS		
	LOSS OF EARLIER JOB										UNIT NO WORK IN THE ENTER-PRISE			NO. OF UNEMPLOYED		
	1	2	3	4	5	9	ALL	LAY-OFF	CLOSED	NO WORK IN THE ENTER-PRISE	NO WORK IN THE AREA	OTHERS	ALL REASONS	ESTD.	SAMPLE	(00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
11, 12, 21	22	5	-	4	20	-	-	28	7	43	632	32	237	1000	1536	168
31	196	90	36	18	35	-	-	179	92	188	4	14	327	1000	3909	378
41, 51	57	15	13	4	16	-	-	49	24	48	8	690	126	1000	4014	392
11 - 51	109	44	20	10	25	-	-	99	50	105	108	303	227	1000	9459	938
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)	1026	418	191	93	233	-	-	935	467	993	1018	2875	2144	9459	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED	109	44	19	10	18	-	-	91	54	87	105	266	226	938	X	X

TABLE (11) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED WHO HAVE EVER WORKED BY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		RURAL				MALE	
(1)	STATUS	DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT				NO OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS FOR 7 DAYS	
		UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11, 12, 21	AGRI.	65	119	227	102	2099	115
	NON-AGRI.	61	44	94	57	1183	61
	ALL	127	162	320	159	3282	176
31	AGRI.	6	16	69	16	328	18
	NON-AGRI.	17	100	313	78	1605	95
	ALL	22	116	382	94	1933	113
41, 51	AGRI.	687	579	137	592	12206	543
	NON-AGRI.	164	142	160	155	3198	159
	ALL	851	721	297	747	15404	702
11-51	AGRI.	758	714	433	710	14633	676
	NON-AGRI.	242	286	567	290	5986	315
	ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	20619	991
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)		10478	8194	1947	20619	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED		477	390	124	991	X	X

TABLE (11) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED WHO HAVE EVER WORKED BY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		RURAL				FEMALE	
(1)	STATUS	DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT				NO OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS FOR 7 DAYS	
		UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11, 12, 21	AGRI.	36	69	-	49	444	19
	NON-AGRI.	14	9	17	12	108	7
	ALL	50	78	17	61	552	26
31	AGRI.	6	-	150	9	78	4
	NON-AGRI.	-	29	511	31	280	21
	ALL	6	29	661	40	358	25
41, 51	AGRI.	905	834	322	853	7679	322
	NON-AGRI.	38	59	-	46	412	22
	ALL	943	893	322	899	8091	344
11-51	AGRI.	948	903	472	911	8201	345
	NON-AGRI.	52	97	528	89	800	50
	ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	9001	395
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)		4703	3977	321	9001	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED		195	175	25	395	X	X

TABLE (11) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED WHO HAVE EVER WORKED BY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		RURAL				PERSONS	
(1)	STATUS	DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT				NO OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS FOR 7 DAYS	
		UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11, 12, 21	AGRI.	56	102	195	86	2543	134
	NON-AGRI.	47	32	83	44	1291	68
	ALL	103	135	277	129	3834	202
31	AGRI.	6	11	81	14	406	22
	NON-AGRI.	11	77	341	64	1885	116
	ALL	17	88	422	77	2291	138
41, 51	AGRI.	755	662	163	671	19885	865
	NON-AGRI.	125	115	138	122	3610	181
	ALL	880	777	301	793	23495	1046
11-51	AGRI.	817	776	438	771	22834	1021
	NON-AGRI.	183	225	562	229	6786	365
	ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	29620	1386
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)		15181	12170	2268	29620	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED		672	565	149	1386	X	X

TABLE (11) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED WHO HAVE EVER WORKED BY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				MALE	
(1)	STATUS	DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT			ALL	NO OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS FOR 7 DAYS	
		UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS		ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11, 12, 21	AGRI.	11	24	15	18	134	14
	NON-AGRI.	169	180	125	164	1237	134
	ALL	179	204	140	181	1372	148
31	AGRI.	4	-	12	4	31	3
	NON-AGRI.	215	421	542	387	2925	289
	ALL	219	421	554	391	2956	292
41, 51	AGRI.	140	52	25	72	547	48
	NON-AGRI.	461	324	281	356	2692	272
	ALL	601	375	306	428	3239	320
11-51	AGRI.	155	76	51	94	713	65
	NON-AGRI.	845	924	949	906	6855	695
	ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	7567	760
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)		2318	3458	1791	7567	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED		215	344	201	760	X	X

TABLE (11) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED WHO HAVE EVER WORKED BY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				FEMALE	
(1)	STATUS	DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT				NO OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS FOR 7 DAYS	
		UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11, 12, 21	AGRI.	-	10	-	4	8	1
	NON-AGRI.	163	72	38	83	157	19
	ALL	163	82	38	87	165	20
31	AGRI.	-	-	-	-	-	-
	NON-AGRI.	235	471	736	504	952	86
	ALL	235	471	736	504	952	86
41, 51	AGRI.	296	139	29	140	265	25
	NON-AGRI.	306	308	197	270	510	47
	ALL	602	447	226	410	775	72
11-51	AGRI.	296	149	29	144	272	26
	NON-AGRI.	704	851	971	856	1619	152
	ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	1892	178
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)		468	773	650	1892	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED		42	67	69	178	X	X

TABLE (11) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (15-59) UNEMPLOYED WHO HAVE EVER WORKED BY STATUS OF LAST EMPLOYMENT FOR EACH BROAD DURATION OF SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				PERSONS	
(1)	STATUS	DURATION OF PRESENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT				NO OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS FOR 7 DAYS	
		UPTO 1 MONTH	1 TO 12 MONTHS	ABOVE 12 MONTHS	ALL	ESTIMATED(00)	SAMPLE
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11, 12, 21	AGRI.	9	21	11	15	142	15
	NON-AGRI.	168	160	102	147	1394	153
	ALL	177	182	113	162	1536	168
31	AGRI.	4	-	9	3	31	3
	NON-AGRI.	218	430	594	410	3878	375
	ALL	222	430	602	413	3909	378
41, 51	AGRI.	166	68	26	86	812	73
	NON-AGRI.	435	321	259	339	3202	319
	ALL	601	388	285	424	4014	392
11-51	AGRI.	179	89	45	104	985	91
	NON-AGRI.	821	911	955	896	8474	847
	ALL	1000	1000	1000	1000	9459	938
ESTD. NO. OF UNEMPLOYED(00)		2787	4231	2441	9459	X	X
SAMPLE NO. OF UNEMPLOYED		257	411	270	938	X	X

खण्ड III-हिन्दी

सर्वेक्षण

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श
सर्वेक्षण
संगठन की
पत्रिका

भाग XXIII, संख्या-1
जुलाई-सितम्बर, 1999, अंक संख्या 80



सत्यमेव जयते

सांख्यिकी एवं कार्यक्रम कार्यान्वयन मंत्रालय
भारत सरकार

सम्पादकीय सलाहकार बोर्ड

1. प्रो. पी. विसारिया
2. प्रो. बी. एस. मिन्हास
3. प्रो. के. एल. कृष्ण
4. प्रो. एस. डी. तेंदुलकर
5. डा. एन. एस. शास्त्री
6. डा. वास्कर साहा
7. श्री. एम. नीलकंठन
8. डा. जी. रविन्द्रन
9. श्री. मुकट सिंह

मूल्य (एक प्रति)

मूल्य : अन्तर्देशीय 200.00 रुपये

वार्षिक अंशदान :

मूल्य : अन्तर्देशीय 800.00 रुपये

विषय - सूची

1. महानगरों एवं नगरों में रोजगार और बेरोजगारी की स्थिति
रा.प्र.सर्वेक्षण का 50वाँ दौर (जुलाई, 93 - जून, 94) हि. 1-10
2. भारत में बेरोजगार - प्रमुख विशेषताएं
रा.प्र.सर्वेक्षण का 50वाँ दौर (जुलाई, 93 - जून, 94) हि. 11-21

महानगरों एवं नगरों में रोजगार और बेरोजगारी की स्थिति (1993-94)

रा.प्र. सर्वे. का 50 वां दौर

रोजगार

1.0 देश की आर्थिक कार्यक्लाप स्थिति के भिन्न-भिन्न आयामों की व्यापक तस्वीर प्राप्त करने के लिए रा.प्र. सर्वे.सं. ने अपने पंच वार्षिक रोजगार-बेरोजगारी सर्वेक्षणों के माध्यम से संगृहीत आँकड़ों से "नियोजित" (अथवा कार्य बल) के तीन भिन्न-2 अनुमान सृजित करता है। वे निम्न से सम्बन्धित हैं :-

- i) सामान्य रूप से "नियोजित" व्यक्तियों की संख्या (अर्थात वे जिन्होंने सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से 365 दिनों की संदर्भ अवधि की अपेक्षाकृत लम्बे समय तक काम किया था)।
- ii) सप्ताह में "नियोजित" व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या (अर्थात वे जिन्होंने सप्ताह की तारीख से पूर्व 7 दिन की संदर्भ अवधि के दौरान किसी समय काम किया था)।
- iii) प्रति 1000 दिनों में व्यक्तियों-दिनों की औसत संख्या जब वे नियोजित थे (अर्थात व्यक्ति-दिनों का समानुपात जिन्होंने सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से पूर्व 7 दिनों की संदर्भ अवधि के दौरान सप्ताह में किसी भी समय काम किया था)।

1.1 सामान्यतः नियोजित :

उपर्युक्त तीन अनुमानों में से प्रथम सामान्यतः "नियोजित" अथवा "सामान्य स्तर कार्य-बल" का परिणाम दर्शाता है। दो श्रेणियाँ "सामान्यतः नियोजित" अथवा "कार्यरत" प्रमुख स्तर/ प्रमुख स्तर कामगार/ और "सामान्यतः नियोजित" अथवा "कार्यरत" के अनुसार

कुल सामान्यतः नियोजित (अथवा सभी कामगार) गठित करती है। 15 वर्षों व इससे अधिक आयु के व्यक्तियों सम्बन्धी आँकड़े (अर्थात कामगारों की संख्या के अनुपात) 18 श्रेणी-एक नगरों (दस लाख अथवा अधिक जनसंख्या वाले) और श्रेणी-iii, ii और i कस्बों के आकार वर्ग जिनकी जनसंख्या क्रमशः दो से दस लाख तक, 5000 हजार से दो लाख तक और 50 हजार से कम थी तथा सम्पूर्ण शहरी भारत की जनसंख्या सारणी 3.1 में दर्शाए गए हैं। सभी श्रेणी-i शहरों में से 1993-94 के दौरान 77% पुरुष और 18% महिलाएं सामान्यतः नियोजित थी।

1993-94 के दौरान लुधियाना और बड़ोदरा शहरों ने नियोजित पुरुषों का अधिकतम समानुपात (88% प्रत्येक) दर्शाया है, इसके बाद कलकत्ता और दिल्ली (80% प्रत्येक) और मुम्बई, मद्रास और सूरत (77% प्रत्येक) का स्थान रहा। कानपुर में नियोजित पुरुषों का न्यूनतम समानुपात (56%) रहा। महिलाओं के मामले में पुणे में अधिकतम समानुपात (26%) रहा और इसके बाद इन्दौर (24%) मद्रास और सूरत (23% प्रत्येक) रहा जब कि नियोजित महिलाओं का समानुपात लुधियाना में न्यूनतम (10%) रहा। 1987-88 और 1993-94 के बीच नियोजित पुरुषों के समानुपात में मुम्बई, कलकत्ता, दिल्ली और नागपुर में वृद्धि दर्शाई गई, जब कि हैदराबाद, कानपुर और पुणे में रोजगार के स्तर में कमी पाई गई। अहमदाबाद, बंगलूर और मद्रास में रोजगार का स्तर स्थिर था।

महिलाओं के मामले में, उक्त अवधि के दौरान

रोजगार के स्तर में अहमदाबाद, मुम्बई, कानपुर, मद्रास, नागपुर और पुणे में वृद्धि देखी गई। बंगलूर, कलकत्ता, दिल्ली और हैदराबाद में यह स्तर स्थिर पाया गया। पुरुषों तथा महिलाओं दोनों के मामले में सम्पूर्ण शहरी भारत में सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों का समानुपात 1987-88 और 1993-94 के बीच स्थिर पाया गया, जबकि 1987-88 और 1993-94 में श्रेणी-I के सभी

शहरों में कुल मिलाकर पुरुषों और महिलाओं के लिए डब्ल्यू.पी.आर.एस. में एक अथवा दो प्रतिशत अंकों की संतुलित वृद्धि देखी गई।

1.2 रोजगार के स्तर के अनुसार सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों का वितरण : रोजगार के स्तर के अनुसार नियोजित व्यक्तियों को तीन बृहत समूहों में श्रेणीबद्ध किया गया है:-

सारणी 1.1

15 वर्षों और इससे अधिक आयु के प्रति 1000 व्यक्तियों पर प्रत्येक शहर/कस्बे के आकार वर्ग के लिए लिंग के अनुसार प्रमुख और गौण स्तरों के अनुसार सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों की संख्या :

कस्बों/शहरों का आकार	प्रति 1000 नियोजित व्यक्तियों की संख्या			
	पुरुष		महिला	
	50वां दौर (1993-94)	43वां दौर (1987-88)	50वां दौर (1993-94)	43वां दौर (1987-88)
1. अहमदाबाद	764	755	196	141
2. बंगलूर	763	745	162	169
3. भोपाल	685	उ.न.	176	उ.न.
4. मुम्बई	773	733	221	188
5. कलकत्ता	803	768	183	187
6. दिल्ली	796	780	132	130
7. हैदराबाद	750	773	164	169
8. इन्दौर	753	उ.न.	235	उ.न.
9. जयपुर	720	उ.न.	128	उ.न.
10. कानपुर	558	758	131	103
11. लखनऊ	759	उ.न.	82	उ.न.
12. लुधियाना	883	उ.न.	104	उ.न.
13. मद्रास	773	759	227	206
14. नागपुर	727	598	212	165
15. पूणे	699	750	261	214
16. सूरत	773	उ.न.	231	उ.न.
17. ठाणे (कलबाण)	742	उ.न.	165	उ.न.
18. बडोदरा	879	उ.न.	116	उ.न.
सभी शहर	767	750	181	169
आकार वर्ग III कस्बे	757	769	188	190
आकार वर्ग II कस्बे	764	759	217	222
आकार वर्ग I कस्बे	781	788	281	281
शहरी भारत	768	769	223	225
श्रेणी-I के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या	—	50,000 से कम		
श्रेणी-II के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या	—	50,000 से 2 लाख तक		
श्रेणी-III के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या	—	2 लाख से 10 लाख तक		

(i) स्व: नियोजित (ii) नियमित कर्मचारी और (iii) दैनिक श्रमिक। सारणी 3.2, कस्बों और सम्पूर्ण शहरी भारत के सभी आकार वर्गों के साथ-साथ अट्ठारह श्रेणी-i के प्रत्येक नगरों के लिए रोजगार के तीन स्तरों के अनुसार 15 वर्षों और इससे अधिक आयु के सामान्यतः कार्यरत प्रति 1000 व्यक्तियों का वितरण (सभी कामगार) दर्शाती है।

सारणी 1.2

प्रत्येक शहर/कस्बे के आकार वर्ग के लिंग के अनुसार रोजगार के स्तर के अनुसार प्रति 1000 सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों (प्रमुख और गौण) में 15 वर्षों और इससे अधिक आयु वाले व्यक्तियों का वितरण

शहर/कस्बे का आकार वर्ग	पुरुष					
	50वां दौर (1993-94)			43वां दौर (1987-88)		
	स्व-नियोजित	नियमित कर्मचारी	दैनिक मजदूर	स्व-नियोजित	नियमित कर्मचारी	दैनिक मजदूर
1. अहमदाबाद	356	513	131	346	454	200
2. बंगलूर	318	535	147	289	527	184
3. भोपाल	276	593	131	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
4. मुम्बई	352	654	21	324	628	48
5. कलकत्ता	339	544	117	367	543	90
6. दिल्ली	441	452	107	382	581	37
7. हैदराबाद	313	555	132	363	515	122
8. इन्दौर	421	396	183	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
9. जयपुर	364	607	29	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
10. कानपुर	470	482	48	372	512	116
11. लखनऊ	443	489	68	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
12. लुधियाना	386	434	180	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
13. मद्रास	290	464	246	301	503	196
14. नागपुर	388	448	164	343	517	140
15. पूणे	333	613	54	261	588	151
16. सूरत	316	537	147	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
17. ठाणे (कलबाण)	247	659	94	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
18. बडोदरा	221	722	57	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
सभी शहर	353	540	107	340	556	104
आकार वर्ग III कस्बे	408	448	144	391	485	124
आकार वर्ग II कस्बे	429	406	165	425	422	153
आकार वर्ग I कस्बे	460	329	211	468	354	178
शहरी भारत	415	425	160	415	439	146

श्रेणी-I के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 50,000 से कम
 श्रेणी-II के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 50,000 से 2 लाख तक
 श्रेणी-III के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 2 लाख से 10 लाख तक

सारणी 1.2

प्रत्येक शहर/कस्बे के आकार वर्ग के लिंग के अनुसार रोजगार के स्तर के अनुसार प्रति 1000 सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों (प्रमुख और गौण) में 15 वर्षों और इससे अधिक आयु वाले व्यक्तियों का वितरण

शहर/कस्बे का आकार वर्ग	महिला					
	50वां दौर (1993-94)			43वां दौर (1987-88)		
	स्व-नियोजित	नियमित कर्मचारी	दैनिक मजदूर	स्व-नियोजित	नियमित कर्मचारी	दैनिक मजदूर
1. अहमदाबाद	439	270	291	366	303	331
2. बंगलूर	296	623	81	331	320	349
3. भोपाल	205	509	286	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
4. मुम्बई	276	692	32	305	631	64
5. कलकत्ता	284	623	93	307	645	48
6. दिल्ली	242	576	182	292	677	31
7. हैदराबाद	212	479	309	355	361	284
8. इन्दौर	498	260	242	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
9. जयपुर	469	531	—	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
10. कानपुर	366	580	54	388	408	204
11. लखनऊ	402	402	196	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
12. लुधियाना	519	375	106	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
13. मद्रास	133	637	230	262	553	185
14. नागपुर	385	362	253	509	321	170
15. पूणे	277	600	123	196	762	42
16. सूरत	429	333	138	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
17. ठाणे (कलबाण)	164	697	139	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
18. बडोदरा	241	404	345	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
सभी शहर	282	569	149	312	553	135
आकार वर्ग III कस्बे	455	333	212	347	358	205
आकार वर्ग II कस्बे	470	276	254	471	267	262
आकार वर्ग I कस्बे	502	160	338	534	157	309
शहरी भारत	446	293	261	467	280	253

श्रेणी-I के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 50,000 से कम
 श्रेणी-II के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 50,000 से 2 लाख तक
 श्रेणी-III के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 2 लाख से 10 लाख तक

सारणी 43 वें दौर (1987-88) सर्वेक्षण से प्राप्त तदनुसूची मजदूरी/वेतन अर्जकों का समानुपात इन्दौर को छोड़कर वितरण दर्शाती है। 1993-94 के दौरान, पुरुषों में, नियमित लगभग सभी शहरों में अपेक्षाकृत अधिक था। कल्याण

में समानुपात अधिकतम (66 प्रतिशत) था इसके बाद मुम्बई (65 प्रतिशत), जयपुर और पुणे (प्रत्येक 61 प्रतिशत) का स्थान था। इस सम्बन्ध में इन्दौर शेष शहरों से काफी पीछे रहा। सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों में से स्व-नियोजित व्यक्तियों का समानुपात कानपुर में से स्व-नियोजित व्यक्तियों का समानुपात कानपुर में उच्चतम (47 प्रतिशत) था, इसके बाद दिल्ली और लखनऊ (44 प्रतिशत प्रत्येक) और इन्दौर (42 प्रतिशत) का स्थान रहा। दैनिक मजदूरों का समानुपात मद्रास के लिए उच्चतम (25 प्रतिशत) था। इसके बाद इन्दौर और लुधियाना का (प्रत्येक 18 प्रतिशत) स्थान रहा। 1987-88 से 1993-94 तक की अवधि के दौरान पुरुषों में स्व-नियोजित व्यक्तियों का समानुपात बंगलूर, दिल्ली, कानपुर, नागपुर और पूणे में बढ़ा। सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों में से दैनिक श्रमिकों का समानुपात अहमदाबाद, बंगलूर, मुम्बई, कानपुर और पूणे शहरों में घटा। दिल्ली में, नियमित कर्मचारियों का समानुपात 58 प्रतिशत से घट कर 45 प्रतिशत रह गया। यह समानुपात स्व-नियोजित और दैनिक मजदूरों के समानुपातों में तदनुसारी वृद्धि के समान था।

महिलाओं के मामले में कल्याण में नियमित कर्मचारियों का उच्चतम समानुपात (70 प्रतिशत) दर्ज किया गया, इसके बाद मुम्बई (69 प्रतिशत), मद्रास (64 प्रतिशत), बंगलूर और कलकत्ता (प्रत्येक 62 प्रतिशत) और पुणे (60 प्रतिशत) का स्थान रहा। इस बारे में इन्दौर और अहमदाबाद बाकी सभी शहरों से पीछे थे। महिला दैनिक मजदूरों का समानुपात बड़ोदरा (35 प्रतिशत) में उच्चतम था, इसके बाद हैदराबाद (31 प्रतिशत), अहमदाबाद और भोपाल (29 प्रतिशत) का स्थान रहा। 1987-88 से 1993-94 तक की अवधि के दौरान, महिलाओं में नियमित कर्मचारियों का समानुपात बंगलूर, मुम्बई, हैदराबाद, कानपुर, मद्रास और नागपुर शहरों में बढ़ा था। दैनिक मजदूरों का समानुपात अहमदाबाद, बंगलूर, मुम्बई और कानपुर में घटा था।

1.3 वर्तमान स्तर के अनुसार नियोजित व्यक्तियों के समानुपात :

जनसंख्या के वर्गीकरण के लिए अपनाई गई "सामान्य स्तर" पद्धति में स्पष्ट रूप से मौसमी परिवर्तनों के कारण कार्यकलाप पैटर्न में आए परिवर्तनों पर ध्यान नहीं दिया जाता है। परन्तु वर्ष के दौरान वर्तमान साप्ताहिक स्तर और वर्तमान दैनिक स्तर पद्धतियों से कार्यकलाप पैटर्न में मध्यवर्ती परिवर्तनों के कारण हुए समग्र प्रभाव का प्रतिबिम्बित होना अपेक्षित है, बाद की पद्धति सप्ताह के दौरान हुए परिवर्तनों को दर्शाती है। वर्तमान साप्ताहिक स्तर पर आधारित नियोजितों के अनुमान औसत साप्ताहिक तस्वीर दर्शाते हैं और वर्तमान दैनिक स्तर पर आधारित अनुमान रोजगार की औसत दैनिक तस्वीर प्रस्तुत करते हैं, दोनों दरों में अन्तर मोटे तौर पर उन व्यक्तियों का रोजगार दर्शाता है। जो सप्ताह के दौरान बेरोजगार थे। सारणी 1.3 पन्द्रह वर्षों तथा इस से अधिक आयु के नियोजित व्यक्तियों के सम्बद्ध अनुमान प्रत्येक शहर/कस्बे के आकार वर्ग के लिए पुरुषों और महिलाओं के लिए अलग-अलग वर्तमान साप्ताहिक और दैनिक स्तरों के अनुसार दर्शाता है। सारणी में 43वें दौर सर्वेक्षण पर आधारित सम्बद्ध परिणाम भी प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं। 1993-94 के दौरान मद्रास में उच्चतम रोजगाराधीन था, जबकि बंगलूर, कलकत्ता और नागपुर का स्थान इसके बाद रहा तथा स्त्रियों के मामले में सूरत शहर में उच्चतम तथा इसके बाद अहमदाबाद, भोपाल और इन्दौर था। 1987-88 से 1993-94 तक की अवधि के दौरान पुरुषों का रोजगार अधीन जिन्हें सप्ताह के दौरान कुछ रोजगार प्राप्त था। कलकत्ता और नागपुर में बढ़ा जबकि मुम्बई में, सभी आकार वर्गों के शहरों में तथा सम्पूर्ण शहरी भारत में यह स्थिर बना रहा। स्त्रियों के मामले में उक्त अवधि के दौरान रोजगाराधीन अहमदाबाद, मुम्बई, कलकत्ता, नागपुर और पुणे जैसे श्रेणी-I के शहरों में तथा सभी आकार वर्गों के कस्बों में और सम्पूर्ण शहरी भारत में उल्लेखनीय वृद्धि हुई।

सारणी 1.3

प्रत्येक शहर/कस्बे के आकार वर्ग के लिए वर्तमान साप्ताहिक और दैनिक स्तर के अनुसार 15 वर्षों और इससे अधिक आयु के प्रति 1000 व्यक्तियों पर नियोजित व्यक्तियों की संख्या

कस्बों/शहरों का आकार वर्ग	पुरुष			
	वर्तमान स्तर के अनुसार प्रति 1000 व्यक्तियों पर नियोजित व्यक्ति-दिवसों की संख्या			
	50वां दौर (1993-94)		43वां दौर (1987-88)	
	साप्ताहिक स्तर	दैनिक स्तर	साप्ताहिक स्तर	दैनिक स्तर
1. अहमदाबाद	758	740	746	715
2. बंगलूर	757	735	731	704
3. भोपाल	675	658	उ.न.	उ.न.
4. मुम्बई	768	763	722	717
5. कलकत्ता	787	762	752	731
6. दिल्ली	795	795	774	770
7. हैदराबाद	746	737	767	745
8. इन्दौर	758	748	उ.न.	उ.न.
9. जयपुर	705	703	उ.न.	उ.न.
10. कानपुर	556	555	744	736
11. लखनऊ	753	740	उ.न.	उ.न.
12. लुधियाना	880	874	उ.न.	उ.न.
13. मद्रास	758	720	740	692
14. नागपुर	718	694	581	567
15. पूणे	688	686	714	697
16. सूरत	758	746	उ.न.	उ.न.
17. ठाणे (कलबाण)	736	732	उ.न.	उ.न.
18. बडोदरा	871	864	उ.न.	उ.न.
सभी शहर	760	748	737	719
आकार वर्ग III कस्बे	744	725	753	735
आकार वर्ग II कस्बे	745	721	738	712
आकार वर्ग I कस्बे	759	731	757	731
शहरी भारत	753	731	748	725
श्रेणी-I के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या	—	50,000 से कम		
श्रेणी-II के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या	—	50,000 से 2 लाख तक		
श्रेणी-III के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या	—	2 लाख से 10 लाख तक		

सारणी 1.3

प्रत्येक शहर/कस्बे के आकार वर्ग के लिए वर्तमान साप्ताहिक और दैनिक स्तर के अनुसार 15 वर्षों और इससे अधिक आयु के प्रति 1000 व्यक्तियों पर नियोजित व्यक्तियों की संख्या

कस्बों/शहरों का आकार वर्ग	महिलाएं			
	वर्तमान स्तर के अनुसार प्रति 1000 व्यक्तियों पर नियोजित व्यक्ति-दिवसों की संख्या			
	50वां दौर (1993-94)		43वां दौर (1987-88)	
	साप्ताहिक स्तर	दैनिक स्तर	साप्ताहिक स्तर	दैनिक स्तर
1. अहमदाबाद	183	162	111	105
2. बंगलूर	156	146	145	129
3. भोपाल	165	144	उ.न.	उ.न.
4. मुम्बई	210	196	163	159
5. कलकत्ता	172	155	172	167
6. दिल्ली	134	130	121	120
7. हैदराबाद	160	149	156	148
8. इन्दौर	225	207	उ.न.	उ.न.
9. जयपुर	130	113	उ.न.	उ.न.
10. कानपुर	128	127	86	84
11. लखनऊ	79	74	उ.न.	उ.न.
12. लुधियाना	104	87	उ.न.	उ.न.
13. मद्रास	220	204	187	170
14. नागपुर	197	180	146	139
15. पूणे	253	238	199	195
16. सूरत	201	172	उ.न.	उ.न.
17. ठाणे (कलबाण)	154	142	उ.न.	उ.न.
18. बडोदरा	111	94	उ.न.	उ.न.
सभी शहर	174	161	151	144
आकार वर्ग III कस्बे	173	151	153	145
आकार वर्ग II कस्बे	195	166	176	160
आकार वर्ग I कस्बे	240	200	205	185
शहरी भारत	199	172	176	162
श्रेणी-I के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या	—	50,000 से कम		
श्रेणी-II के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या	—	50,000 से 2 लाख तक		
श्रेणी-III के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या	—	2 लाख से 10 लाख तक		

बेरोजगारी

2.0 "नियोजित" व्यक्तियों की तरह बेरोजगार भिन्न-भिन्न व्यक्तियों के लिए भी निम्नलिखित तीन अभिगमों को अपना कर तीन तरह के अनुमान प्राप्त किए जाते हैं। ये इस प्रकार हैं :-

- i) सामान्य स्तर अभिगम पर आधारित सामान्य रूप से बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों की संख्या।
- ii) "साप्ताहिक स्तर" अभिगम पर आधारित साप्ताह में औसतन बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों की संख्या और
- iii) दैनिक स्तर अभिगम पर आधारित किसी एक दिन औसतन बेरोजगार व्यक्ति दिनों की संख्या।

प्रथम अनुमान 365 दिनों की संदर्भ अवधि के दौरान अपेक्षाकृत लम्बे समय के लिए बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों का समानुपात और पुराने बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों का एक संकेतक दर्शाते हैं। इस मानदण्ड के माध्यम से पहचाने गए कुछ बेरोजगार गौण क्षमता में कार्यरत हो सकते हैं। इस लिए संदर्भ अवधि के दौरान गौण क्षमता में नियोजित व्यक्तियों को छोड़कर बेरोजगारों के दूसरे अनुमान प्राप्त किए जा सकते हैं। पूर्वोक्त व्यक्तियों को प्रमुख स्तर में सामान्य रूप से बेरोजगार कहा जाता है और इसके बाद गौण स्तर के कामगारों को छोड़कर (सामान्य स्तर समायोजित) जो पहले की अपेक्षा कम होंगे, को सामान्य रूप से बेरोजगार कहा जाता है। साप्ताहिक स्तर पर आधारित द्वितीय प्रकार के अनुमान सर्वेक्षण वर्ष के दौरान औसत साप्ताहिक तस्वीर दर्शाते हैं और इसमें पुरानी बेरोजगारी और सामान्य रूप से नियोजित के रूप में श्रेणीबद्ध श्रमिक बाजार के मौसमी विचलनों द्वारा हुई मध्यमवर्ती बेरोजगारी भी शामिल है। दैनिक स्तर संकल्पना पर आधारित तृतीय अनुमान सर्वेक्षण वर्ष के दौरान किसी दिन बेरोजगारी की औसत सीमा दर्शाता है। यह पुराने बेरोजगारों के बेरोजगारी के दिनों को लेकर "बेरोजगारी" की अत्यधिक निहित दर है, ऐसे सामान्य रूप से रोजगार प्राप्त व्यक्तियों को बेरोजगारी दिवस जो सदर्थ साप्ताह के दौरान बीच बीच में बेरोजगार हो जाते हैं और वर्तमान

साप्ताहिक स्तर के प्राथमिकता मापदण्डों के अनुसार रोजगार प्राप्त व्यक्तियों के रूप में वर्गीकृत व्यक्तियों के बेरोजगारी के दिन भी शामिल हैं। चूंकि, जनसंख्या में बेरोजगारी के समानुपात की अपेक्षा बेरोजगारी की दरें बेहतर ढंग से बेरोजगारी की तस्वीर दर्शाती हैं, चर्चाओं में बेरोजगारी दरों पर महत्व को प्रस्तुत किया जाता है।

2.1 बेरोजगारी की दरें :

श्रमिक बल (रोजगार प्राप्त और बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों को मिलाकर) में प्रति 1000 व्यक्तियों पर बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों की संख्या के रूप में परिभाषित किया जाता है। यह वास्तव में श्रमिक बल का अप्रयुक्त भाग दर्शाता है। सारणी 2.1 पुरुषों और महिलाओं के लिए अलग-अलग प्रत्येक शहर/कस्बे के आकार वर्ग के लिए वर्तमान साप्ताहिक और वर्तमान दैनिक स्तर में सामान्य (समायोजित) के लिए 15 वर्षों और इससे अधिक आयु के व्यक्तियों की बेरोजगारी दरें दर्शाता है। 43वें दौर सर्वेक्षण पर आधारित तदनुरूपी परिणाम भी सारणी में प्रस्तुत किये जाते हैं। 1993-94 के दौरान, पुरुषों की पुरानी बेरोजगारी की दर नागपुर में (6 प्रतिशत) सबसे अधिक थी, इसके बाद मुम्बई, कलकत्ता, कानपुर, मद्रास, सूरत और पुणे (5 प्रतिशत प्रत्येक) का स्थान रहा। 1987-88 से 1993-94 तक की अवधि के दौरान, सामान्य बेरोजगारी की दर कानपुर, नागपुर में बढ़ी और कुछ हद तक पुणे में बढ़ी तथा समग्र शहरी भारत में यह एक प्रतिशत अंक तक गिरी। महिलाओं के लिए पुरानी बेरोजगारी की दरें 1993-94 के दौरान पुरुषों के मुकाबले हैदराबाद, इन्दौर, कानपुर और सूरत को छोड़कर लगभग सभी शहरों में अधिक रही। 1993-94 के दौरान, महिलाओं के बारे में सामान्य स्तर की बेरोजगारी की दर कल्याण में (18 प्रतिशत) अधिकतम थी, इसके बाद कलकत्ता (15 प्रतिशत), अहमदाबाद (14 प्रतिशत), बंगलूर (13 प्रतिशत) और मद्रास (12 प्रतिशत) का

स्थान रहा। 1987-88 से 1993-94 तक की अवधि के दौरान यह मुम्बई, दिल्ली, हैदराबाद, नागपुर और पुणे शहरों में गिरी और 2 लाख से 10 लाख तक की जनसंख्या वाले कस्बों और समग्र शहरी भारत में स्थिर बनी रही। उक्त अवधि के दौरान, पुरुषों की साप्ताहिक

और दैनिक बेरोजगारी दरें कानपुर और अन्य आकार वर्गों के शहरों को छोड़कर लगभग सभी शहरों में घटी। दूसरी ओर, महिलाओं में मध्यवर्ती बेरोजगारी की दरों सहित दैनिक स्तर की बेरोजगारी की दरें अहमदाबाद, बंगलूर, कलकत्ता, कानपुर और नागपुर शहरों में बढ़ गई थी।

सारणी 2.1

प्रत्येक शहर/कस्बे के आकार वर्ग के लिए सामान्य, वर्तमान साप्ताहिक और वर्तमान दैनिक स्तरों के अनुसार 15 वर्षों और इससे अधिक आयु के व्यक्तियों की बेरोजगारी दरें

शहर/कस्बे का आकार वर्ग	पुरुष स्तर के अनुसार बेरोजगारी की दरें					
	50वां दौर (1993-94)			43वां दौर (1987-88)		
	सामान्य (समायोजित)	वर्तमान साप्ताहिक	दैनिक	सामान्य (समायोजित)	वर्तमान साप्ताहिक	दैनिक
1. अहमदाबाद	44	44	55	71	80	112
2. बंगलूर	38	44	58	59	68	95
3. भोपाल	46	38	55	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
4. मुम्बई	53	57	60	81	93	98
5. कलकत्ता	50	62	85	62	80	101
6. दिल्ली	9	15	16	39	43	45
7. हैदराबाद	20	25	37	41	39	62
8. इन्दौर	44	44	45	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
9. जयपुर	3	10	10	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
10. कानपुर	54	56	56	23	42	48
11. लखनऊ	32	38	51	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
12. लुधियाना	7	9	11	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
13. मद्रास	53	55	94	83	102	155
14. नागपुर	57	61	73	46	64	75
15. पूणे	48	55	55	45	83	105
16. सूरत	52	62	74	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
17. ठाणे (कलबाण)	26	30	28	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
18. बडोदरा	18	28	28	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
सभी शहर	38	43	52	61	74	91
आकार वर्ग III कस्बे	44	56	68	51	62	78
आकार वर्ग II कस्बे	44	57	74	54	67	90
आकार वर्ग I कस्बे	37	52	72	55	64	90
शहरी भारत	40	52	68	51	66	87

श्रेणी-I के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 50,000 से कम
 श्रेणी-II के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 50,000 से 2 लाख तक
 श्रेणी-III के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 2 लाख से 10 लाख तक

सारणी 2.1

प्रत्येक शहर/कस्बे के आकार वर्ग के लिए सामान्य, वर्तमान साप्ताहिक और वर्तमान दैनिक स्तरों के अनुसार 15 वर्षों और इससे अधिक आयु के व्यक्तियों की बेरोजगारी दरें

शहर/कस्बे का आकार वर्ग	महिलाएँ स्तर के अनुसार बेरोजगारी की दरें					
	50वां दौर (1993-94)			43वां दौर (1987-88)		
	सामान्य (समायोजित)	वर्तमान साप्ताहिक	दैनिक	सामान्य (समायोजित)	वर्तमान साप्ताहिक	दैनिक
1. अहमदाबाद	137	149	138	14	18	37
2. बंगलूर	134	148	156	51	58	104
3. भोपाल	74	78	138	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
4. मुम्बई	71	83	93	96	119	126
5. कलकत्ता	149	157	180	126	149	165
6. दिल्ली	64	63	65	91	104	104
7. हैदराबाद	6	6	57	61	60	75
8. इन्दौर	37	38	28	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
9. जयपुर	8	8	9	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
10. कानपुर	30	30	31	19	23	23
11. लखनऊ	—	—	—	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
12. लुधियाना	37	—	—	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
13. मद्रास	117	124	157	112	122	175
14. नागपुर	58	109	122	68	70	86
15. पूणे	61	63	67	82	87	89
16. सूरत	29	24	44	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
17. ठाणे (कलबाण)	179	172	112	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
18. बडोदरा	25	26	31	उ.न.	उ.न.	उ.न.
सभी शहर	86	89	100	91	107	122
आकार वर्ग III कस्बे	78	94	112	82	110	132
आकार वर्ग II कस्बे	65	93	117	59	83	116
आकार वर्ग I कस्बे	47	73	99	44	81	123
शहरी भारत	63	87	109	63	93	124

श्रेणी-I के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 50,000 से कम
 श्रेणी-II के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 50,000 से 2 लाख तक
 श्रेणी-III के कस्बे के लिए जनसंख्या — 2 लाख से 10 लाख तक

भारत में बेरोजगार - प्रमुख विशेषताएँ

(1993-94)

रा.प्र.सर्वे. का 50 वाँ दौर

जुलाई, 1993-जून, 1994

प्रस्तावना

1.0 50वें दौर में, राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन ने पहली बार बेरोजगारी की कुछेक विशेषताओं पर कुछ सूचना एकत्र की थी : बेरोजगारी की अवधि अथवा बेरोजगारी का दौर, खोजे गए कार्य का स्वरूप, कार्यकलाप का क्षेत्र जिसमें कार्य खोजा गया था, पिछले रोजगार का स्वरूप यदि व्यक्ति ने कभी कार्य किया हो तथा पिछला रोजगार छोड़ने के कारण उन व्यक्तियों के लिए एकत्र किए गए थे, जो संदर्भ सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिन बेरोजगार थे।

1.1 1 जुलाई, 1993 से 30 जून, 1994 के दौरान चालू साप्ताहिक स्थिति के अनुसार अनुमानित श्रम बल का लगभग 3.6 प्रतिशत बेरोजगार था। वे हमारे देश की जनसंख्या का लगभग 1.4 प्रतिशत बनते थे। उनमें से, लगभग 87 प्रतिशत 15-59 आयु वर्ग से संबंधित थे तथा सर्वेक्षण के दिन से पूर्व सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिन

बेरोजगार थे। यद्यपि, सर्वेक्षण में बेरोजगारी की अवधि, शैक्षिक पृष्ठभूमि आदि से संबंधित विस्तृत ब्यौरे उन सभी व्यक्तियों के संबंध में एकत्र किए गए थे जो संदर्भ सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिन बेरोजगार थे, परिणाम 15-59 आयु के बेरोजगारों के लिए प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं। इस रिपोर्ट में, आगे से बेरोजगारों का अर्थ यह होगा कि 15-59 आयु के व्यक्ति जो संदर्भ सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिन बेरोजगार थे, जब तक कि अन्यथा उल्लेख न किया गया हो।

1.2 इस टिप्पणी में केन्द्रीय प्रतिदर्श से दस सारणियों पर आधारित 11,653 प्रतिदर्श गाँवों/खंडों में फैले 115,409 परिवारों को शामिल किया गया है। प्रतिदर्श व्यक्तियों की संख्या जो 15-59 आयु के थे तथा जो संदर्भ सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिनों के दौरान बेरोजगार थे, 7,586 (ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में 3,604 और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 3,982) थी।

मुख्य निष्कर्ष

2.0 जैसा कि पहले उल्लेख किया गया है, यह टिप्पणी 15-59 आयु वर्ग के व्यक्तियों से संबंधित है, जो संदर्भ सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिनों में बेरोजगार थे। चालू साप्ताहिक स्थिति के अनुसार, हमारे देश की लगभग 1.4 प्रतिशत जनसंख्या बेरोजगार पाई गई। उनमें से, लगभग 91 प्रतिशत 15-59 आयु वर्ग के थे तथा संदर्भ सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिन बेरोजगार थे। ग्रामीण जनसंख्या के तत्संबंधी अनुपात 89 प्रतिशत तथा शहरी जनसंख्या में 94 प्रतिशत था (देखें सारणी 2.0)। इसके अतिरिक्त, बेरोजगारी की घटना महिलाओं की अपेक्षा पुरुषों में अधिक थी। यहां उल्लेखनीय है कि शहरी क्षेत्रों के विशेष रूप से ग्रामीण

सारणी 2.0

मौजूदा साप्ताहिक स्थिति प्रति 1000 व्यक्ति (15-59 वर्ष) के अनुसार बेरोजगारों (15-59 आयु) की संख्या तथा प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए बेरोजगारों में सभी 7 दिनों पर व्यक्तियों का अनुपात (प्रति 1000)

भारत

अनुपात (प्रति 1000)	भारत		व्यक्ति
	पुरुष	महिलाएँ	
	ग्रामीण		
बेरोजगार (मौ.सा.स्थ.)	28	14	21
प्रति 1000 सभी 7 दिन बेरोजगार (मौ.सा.स्थ.)	977	702	888
	शहरी		
बेरोजगार (मौ.सा.स्थ.)	44	21	33
प्रति 1000 सभी 7 दिन बेरोजगार	987	838	942

क्षेत्रों में शहरी क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा और साधारणतया महिलाओं के बीच बेरोजगारी की कम घटनाओं के मुकाबले में रोजगाराधीन की घटनाएं अधिक थी (देखें सारणी 8.4, पृष्ठ 134, अध्याय आठ, सर्वेक्षण अंक संख्या 68)। बाद के पैराग्राफों में, 15-59 आयु के व्यक्तियों की जो संदर्भ सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिन

बेरोजगार थे, (आगे से बेरोजगार के रूप में संदर्भित) विभिन्न विशेषताओं पर चर्चा की गई है।

2.1 बेरोजगारों का आयु वितरण : बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) का आयु वितरण तथा जनसंख्या का तदनुरूपी वितरण सारणी 2.1 में दिया गया है। यह देखा गया है कि बेरोजगारों का अनुपात ग्रामीण तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में, पुरुषों और महिलाओं के मुकाबले में 15-29 आयु वर्ग में अधिक था। दो अनुपातों में अंतर विशेष रूप से शहरी क्षेत्रों में 20-24 आयु वर्ग में बहुत महत्वपूर्ण था। यह दर्शाता है कि बेरोजगारी की घटना अपेक्षाकृत बड़ी आयु की जनसंख्या (30-59 वर्ष) के मुकाबले में युवकों (15-59 वर्ष) में उच्चतर है।

सारणी 2.1

प्रति 1000 व्यक्तियों (15-59 वर्ष) का वितरण जो प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए विस्तृत आयु समूह के अनुसार संदर्भ सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिन बेरोजगार थे

भारत

आयु समूह (वर्ष)	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
15-19	209 (186)	168 (157)	223 (183)	173 (171)
20-24	332 (147)	273 (160)	397 (156)	445 (162)
25-29	209 (134)	172 (150)	217 (138)	213 (148)
15-29	749 (467)	613 (467)	837 (477)	830 (481)
30-59	251 (533)	387 (533)	163 (523)	170 (519)
15-59	1000	1000	1000	1000

2.2 वैवाहिक स्थिति के अनुसार बेरोजगारों का वितरण: सारणी 2.2 वैवाहिक स्थिति के अनुसार बेरोजगारों का वितरण तथा बेरोजगारी की घटनाएं दर्शाता है।

सारणी 2.2

प्रति 1000 व्यक्तियों (15-59 आयु वर्ग) का वितरण जो वैवाहिक स्थिति के अनुसार संदर्भ सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिन बेरोजगार थे

भारत

वैवाहिक स्थिति	पुरुष	महिलाएँ	व्यक्ति
कभी भी	546	342	495
विवाहित नहीं	(52)	(27)	(48)
हाल ही में	439	578	474
विवाहित	(18)	(7)	(12)
विधुर हुए	10	72	26
	(13)	(10)	(11)
तलाकशुदा/ अलग हुए	4	8	5
	(26)	(9)	(14)
दर्ज नहीं किए गए	0	—	0
	(98)	(-)	(23)
जोड़	1000	1000	1000
	(28)	(10)	(19)
		शहरी	
कभी भी	758	655	731
विवाहित नहीं	(90)	(52)	(77)
हाल ही में	237	291	251
विवाहित	(17)	(7)	(12)
विधुर हुए	3	38	12
	(11)	(11)	(11)
तलाकशुदा/ अलग हुए	1	12	4
	(23)	(28)	(27)
दर्ज नहीं किए गए	1	3	1
	(236)	(509)	(270)
जोड़	1000	1000	1000
	(44)	(17)	(31)

टिप्पणी : कोष्ठकों में आँकड़े प्रति 1000 व्यक्तियों पर बेरोजगारों की संख्या दर्शाते हैं।

बेरोजगारी की घटना कभी भी विवाहित न हुए व्यक्तियों में सबसे अधिक थी; यह शहरी पुरुषों के लिए 90; ग्रामीण तथा शहरी महिलाओं प्रत्येक के लिए 52 और ग्रामीण महिलाओं के लिए 27 थी। दूसरे, बेरोजगारी की घटना ग्रामीण तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों दोनों में हाल ही में विवाहित अथवा विधुर हुए व्यक्तियों के मुकाबले में तलाकशुदा/अलग हुए व्यक्तियों में अधिक थी।

2.3 बेरोजगार का परिवार के मुखिया के साथ संबंध : परिवार के मुखिया से उनके संबंध के बारे में परिवार के सदस्यों में बेरोजगारी की घटना जानने के उद्देश्य से, परिवार के मुखिया से संबंध के अनुसार बेरोजगारों का वितरण की गणना की गई है तथा समस्त भारत के लिए सारणी 2.3 में दी गई है। बेरोजगारों का अधिकांश (ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में 42 प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 61 प्रतिशत) परिवार के मुखिया के अविवाहित बच्चे थे और बेरोजगारी की घटना भी उनमें सर्वाधिक थी। इसमें संदेह नहीं, उनमें से अधिकांश 15-29 आयु समूह के थे। परिवार के अन्य सदस्यों में, परिवार के प्रमुख अथवा परिवार के प्रमुख की पत्नी — बेरोजगारों का एक महत्वपूर्ण अनुपात था — ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में लगभग 34 प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 16 प्रतिशत था, परन्तु बेरोजगारी की घटना परिवार के मुखिया के भाईयों/बहनोईयों में उच्चतर थी।

2.4 बेरोजगारी की अवधि : बेरोजगारी की मौजूदा अवधि की लम्बाई के अनुसार बेरोजगारी का वितरण सारणी 2.4 में दिया गया है। यह स्पष्ट है कि मौजूदा बेरोजगारी की औसत अवधि शहरी क्षेत्रों के मुकाबले में ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में उच्चतर थी। यह औसत शहरी महिलाओं के लिए सबसे अधिक और ग्रामीण महिलाओं के लिए सबसे कम थी। इसके अतिरिक्त, शहरी क्षेत्रों में, बेरोजगार महिलाओं का 79 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में 35 प्रतिशत के मुकाबले में 6 महीनों अथवा अधिक समय से रोजगार की प्रतीक्षा कर रही थीं। शहरी बेरोजगार महिलाओं की तुलना में, ग्रामीण महिलाओं में बेरोजगारी

की कम घटना बेरोजगारी की निम्न औसत अवधि इस तथ्य को दर्शाता है कि ग्रामीण महिलाओं का अनुपात शहरी महिलाओं से अधिक है, बेरोजगार होने की रिपोर्ट देने की बजाय उन्होंने श्रम बल से अपने आपको हटा लिया, जब मौसम में कोई काम नहीं था। दूसरे, महिलाओं की गतिशीलता पर विभिन्न बाधाओं के कारण श्रम बाजार सीमित है परन्तु शहरी महिलाएं, जो संभवतः शिक्षित हैं, पुरुषों के मुकाबले अपेक्षाकृत लंबे समय तक बेरोजगार थी।

सारणी 2.3

प्रति 1000 व्यक्तियों का वितरण (15-59 वर्ष) जो परिवार के मुखिया से संबंध के अनुसार संदर्भ सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिन बेरोजगार थे

भारत			
परिवार के मुखिया से संबंध	पुरुष	महिलाएँ	व्यक्ति
ग्रामीण			
मुखिया	286(15)	83(14)	235(15)
मुखिया की पत्नी	0(3)	400(7)	101(7)
विवाहित बच्चा	159(30)	28(14)	126(28)
विवाहित बच्चे की पत्नी	4(24)	114(7)	32(7)
अविवाहित बच्चा	459(54)	304(26)	419(45)
पोता/पोती	12(29)	12(15)	12(24)
पिता/माता/श्वसुर/सास	1(8)	12(4)	4(4)
भाई/बहन/बहनोई/भाभी	77(46)	47(12)	70(30)
नौकर/कर्मचारी/अन्य	1(11)	-(-)	1(9)
जोड़	1000	1000	1000
शहरी			
मुखिया	140(11)	35(11)	112(11)
मुखिया की पत्नी	3(76)	165(5)	46(5)
विवाहित बच्चा	90(42)	32(35)	75(42)
विवाहित बच्चे की पत्नी	6(63)	82(14)	26(16)
अविवाहित बच्चा	624(101)	571(54)	610(83)
पोता/पोती	10(52)	12(29)	11(42)
पिता/माता/श्वसुर/सास	1(9)	8(5)	3(6)
भाई/बहन/बहनोई/भाभी	123(83)	94(39)	115(67)
नौकर/कर्मचारी/अन्य	3(24)	-(-)	3(17)
जोड़	1000	1000	1000

टिप्पणी : कोष्ठकों में आँकड़े बेरोजगारी की दर (प्रति 1000) दर्शाते हैं।

सारणी 2.4

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए बेरोजगारी की मौजूदा अवधि की लंबाई के अनुसार बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) का प्रति 1000 वितरण

मौजूदा अवधि की लंबाई	भारत			
	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
केवल 1 सप्ताह	30	47	21	15
1 सप्ताह से 1 माह	218	261	93	57
1 माह से 3 माह	145	190	80	59
3 माह से 6 माह	60	90	70	45
6 माह से 12 माह	69	32	95	100
12 माह से अधिक	420	317	583	687
जोड़	1000	1000	1000	1000

* न रिकार्ड किए गए मामले भी शामिल हैं।

2.5 आयु समूह के अनुसार बेरोजगारी की अवधि : साधारणतया, अधिकांश व्यक्ति शिक्षा का वांछित स्तर प्राप्त करते हैं तथा श्रम बाजार में प्रवेश करते हैं जबकि वे 15-29 आयु समूह में होते हैं। श्रम अधिशेष अर्थव्यवस्था जैसा कि भारत में, उनमें से कई बेरोजगार रह जाते हैं तथा नौकरी की खोज करना जारी रखते हैं अथवा रोजगार के लिए उपलब्ध होते हैं। सारणी 2.5 व्यक्तियों का अनुपात (प्रति 1000) बेरोजगार दर्शाता है जो विस्तृत आयु समूह के अनुसार सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से 6 माह अथवा अधिक के लिए बेरोजगार थे। बेरोजगारी की अवधि की लंबाई 20-24 आयु समूह के लिए सबसे अधिक थी। आयु समूह 30-59 में ग्रामीण बेरोजगारों का 12 से 16 प्रतिशत और शहरी बेरोजगारों का 48-58 प्रतिशत रोजगार के लिए 6 महीनों अथवा अधिक समय से प्रतीक्षा कर रहे थे। आयु समूह 15-29 में तत्संबंधी अनुपात ग्रामीण तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में क्रमशः 50 से 60 प्रतिशत और 72 से 83 प्रतिशत था। सभी आयु समूहों में अनुपात शहरी क्षेत्रों में अधिक तथा शहरी महिलाओं में सबसे अधिक था। ग्रामीण-शहरी अनुपात में ऐसे अंतर

के संभावित कारणों की बेरोजगारों के शिक्षा स्तर के अनुसार जाँच की जाए।

सारणी 2.5

व्यक्तियों की संख्या (15-59 वर्ष) जो प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए विस्तृत आयु समूह के अनुसार प्रति 1000 बेरोजगार (15-59 वर्ष) 6 माह अथवा अधिक के लिए मौजूदा रूप से बेरोजगार थे

भारत

आयु समूह (वर्ष)	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
15-19	607	450	712	841
20-24	656	560	723	826
25-29	502	439	709	833
15-29	600	496	717	831
30-59	155	118	476	576

2.6 बेरोजगारों का शैक्षिक स्तर : सामान्य शैक्षिक स्तर के अनुसार बेरोजगारों के वितरण से पता चलता है कि बेरोजगारी अशिक्षितों के मुकाबले में शिक्षितों (अर्थात् वे जिनका शैक्षिक स्तर माध्यमिक और इससे अधिक है) में अधिक है (सारणी 2.6 देखें)। शिक्षितों का अनुपात ग्रामीण तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में पुरुषों तथा महिलाओं दोनों के तत्संबंधी जनसंख्या के मुकाबले में बेरोजगारों में अधिक पाया गया है। शिक्षितों के श्रम बाजार विकल्प शिक्षा के स्तर में वृद्धि के साथ सीमित हो जाता है। यह समस्या शहरी क्षेत्रों में अधिक है जहां शिक्षितों विशेष रूप से अधिक पढ़े-लिखों में अनुपात अधिक है।

सारणी 2.6

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए सामान्य शैक्षिक स्तर के अनुसार प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) का वितरण

भारत

सामान्य शैक्षिक स्तर	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
माध्यमिक से नीचे	600 (841)	497 (947)	462 (579)	321 (722)
माध्यमिक	150 (89)	119 (36)	178 (175)	179 (127)

उच्चतर माध्यमिक	71 (42)	44 (12)	72 (110)	101 (72)
स्नातक*	84 (26)	57 (5)	122 (134)	208 (78)
*स्नातकोत्तर	20	24	35	82
पी.एच.डी.	1	0	2	0
जोड़**	1000	1000	1000	1000

*रिकार्ड न किए गए मामले भी शामिल हैं।

*कोष्ठकों में आँकड़े (i) समग्र जनसंख्या (15 वर्ष तथा इससे अधिक) के लिए (ii) स्नातकों जिसमें स्नातकोत्तर तथा पीएचडी भी शामिल हैं, के लिए तत्संबंधी अनुपात देते हैं।

2.7 पूर्व पैरा में शिक्षित बेरोजगारों के लिए देखी गई विशेषताओं की उन बेरोजगारों के लिए भी पुष्टि हो गई है जिनके पास तकनीकी प्रमाण-पत्र/डिप्लोमा था। जबकि प्रत्येक 1000 व्यक्तियों के लिए, 3 से 15 व्यक्तियों के पास ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में तकनीकी प्रमाण पत्र/डिप्लोमा थे, प्रत्येक 1000 बेरोजगारों के लिए 77 से 85 व्यक्तियों के पास तकनीकी प्रमाण पत्र/डिप्लोमा थे। शहरी क्षेत्रों में, तत्संबंधी संख्या 24 से 69 और 132 से 185 थी (सारणी 2.7 देखें)।

सारणी 2.7

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) पर तकनीकी प्रमाण पत्र/डिप्लोमा रखने वाले बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) की संख्या

भारत

लिंग	ग्रामीण	शहरी
पुरुष	85 (15)	132 (69)
महिला	77 (3)	185 (24)

कोष्ठकों में आँकड़े समग्र जनसंख्या (15-59 वर्ष) के लिए तत्संबंधी अनुपात दर्शाते हैं।

2.8 शैक्षिक स्तर के अनुसार बेरोजगारी की अवधि: अनुबंध में दी गई सारणी 4 से देखा जा सकता है कि बेरोजगारों का वितरण धीरे-धीरे बेरोजगारी की लंबी अवधि की ओर बदल जाता है। चूंकि बेरोजगारों का

शैक्षिक स्तर "अशिक्षित" से "शिक्षित" और उच्च शैक्षिक स्तरों तक बढ़ जाता है। यह संकेत देता है कि बेरोजगारी का बड़ा अनुपात रोजगार के लिए एक वर्ष से अधिक से प्रतीक्षा कर रहा था। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में कम पढ़े-लिखे (माध्यमिक से नीचे) का लगभग 13 से 26 प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 51 से 58 प्रतिशत रोजगार के लिए एक वर्ष अथवा अधिक से प्रतीक्षा कर रहे थे जबकि देश में शिक्षित बेरोजगारों के 65 से 89 प्रतिशत ने रोजगार की खोज में एक वर्ष अथवा इससे अधिक समय व्यतीत किया।

सारणी 2.8

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए सामान्य शैक्षिक स्तर के अनुसार प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) पर व्यक्तियों की संख्या (15-59) वर्ष जो 12 महीनों से अधिक से मौजूदा रूप से बेरोजगार थे

भारत

सामान्य शैक्षिक स्तर	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
माध्यमिक से नीचे	263	134	511	582
माध्यमिक	667	822	677	829
उच्चतर माध्यमिक	689	782	677	786
स्नातक	743	737	649	746
स्नातकोत्तर	712	889	696	690
पी.एच.डी.	1000 (4)	1000 (1)	1000 (8)	1000 (1)
सभी	420	317	583	687

कोष्ठकों में आँकड़े तत्संबंधी नपूने दर्शाते हैं।

2.9 "तकनीकी रूप से" प्रशिक्षित बेरोजगार (अर्थात् बेरोजगारों में से वे जिनके पास कुछ तकनीकी प्रमाण पत्र/डिप्लोमा था) भी उसी स्थिति में थे जैसी कि "शिक्षित" बेरोजगारों की थी। "तकनीकी रूप से" अप्रशिक्षित बेरोजगारों की तुलना में, "तकनीकी रूप से" प्रशिक्षित बेरोजगारों का एक बड़ा अनुपात एक वर्ष से अधिक से रोजगार की खोज कर रहे थे (सारणी 2.9 देखें)। सभी ग्रामीण-शहरी और पुरुष-महिला श्रेणियों

में से सबसे अधिक प्रभावित वर्ग था विशेष रूप से ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में "तकनीकी रूप से" प्रशिक्षित बेरोजगार महिलाएं। यह इस कारण है चूंकि ग्रामीण भारत में, रोजगार बाजार में अनिवार्य रूप से कृषि क्षेत्र का प्रभुत्व रहा है, जहां खेती-बाड़ी कार्य अभी भी प्रौद्योगिकी हस्तक्षेप के बिना पुराने परम्परागत तरीकों से किया जाता है, अतः "तकनीकी रूप से" प्रशिक्षित व्यक्तियों की कम संख्या की आवश्यकता होती है।

सारणी 2.9

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए तकनीकी शैक्षिक स्तर के अनुसार प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) के अनुसार व्यक्तियों की संख्या (15-59 वर्ष) जो 12 महीनों से अधिक से मौजूदा रूप से बेरोजगार थे

भारत

क्षेत्र तथा लिंग	तकनीकी प्रमाणपत्र/ डिप्लोमा न रखने वाला	तकनीकी प्रमाणपत्र/ डिप्लोमा न रखने वाला
ग्रामीण: पुरुष	400	635
महिला	277	807
शहरी: पुरुष	578	*
महिला	673	752

2.10 खोजे गए कार्य की किस्म : लगभग सभी बेरोजगारों, लगभग 95 से 98 प्रतिशत ने पूर्णकालिक रोजगार खोजा। इस संबंध में, पुरुष-महिला अथवा ग्रामीण-शहरी अंतर नगण्य था। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में बेरोजगार महिलाओं को छोड़कर, बेरोजगारों के अधिकांश ने नियमित मजदूरी/वेतनभोगी रोजगार खोजा अथवा वरीयता दी — अनुपात ग्रामीण बेरोजगार पुरुषों के लिए लगभग 52 प्रतिशत और शहरी बेरोजगारों के लिए 73 से 79 प्रतिशत था। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में बेरोजगार महिलाओं में से, 51 प्रतिशत, सभी श्रेणियों में अधिकतम अनुपात ने आकस्मिक श्रम के रूप में कार्य खोजने की रिपोर्ट दी। दूसरी ओर, ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में केवल 7 से 9 प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 11 से 12 प्रतिशत ने स्वतः रोजगार खोजा। यहां यह नोट करना महत्वपूर्ण है कि सारणी 2.10 में दिए गए खोजे गए कार्य की किस्म के अनुसार बेरोजगारों

का वितरण, मौजूदा साप्ताहिक स्थिति कामगारों के लिए प्राप्त किए गए से बहुत भिन्न है (संदर्भ : भाग दो, सारणी 47 पृष्ठ एस-255 से एस-260 सर्वेक्षण अंक सं. 68)। कार्य की किस्म (अर्थात् कार्यकलाप स्थिति) के अनुसार कामगारों का वितरण श्रम बाजार में रोजगार की संरचना देता है और इस प्रकार अर्थव्यवस्था में रोजगार अवसरों का सम्बद्ध चित्र प्रस्तुत करता है।

सारणी 2.10

प्रत्येक लिंग हेतु खोजे गए कार्य की किस्म के अनुसार बेरोजगार (15-59 वर्ष) का प्रति 1000 वितरण

खोजे गए कार्य की किस्म	भारत			
	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
स्व-नियोजन :	94	67	116	113
पूर्णकालिक	89	59	111	96
अंशकालिक	5	8	5	18
नियमित मजदूरी/				
वैतनिक :	522	363	732	788
पूर्णकालिक	516	359	727	786
अंशकालिक	6	4	6	3
आकस्मिक मजदूर :	325	514	97	65
पूर्णकालिक	309	478	90	62
अंशकालिक	16	36	7	3
सभी	1000	1000	1000	1000
पूर्णकालिक	971	948	983	975
अंशकालिक	29	52	17	25

2.11 उपर्युक्त निष्कर्षों को सारणी 2.11 में खोजे गए कार्यकलाप के क्षेत्र (उद्योग) के अनुसार बेरोजगारों के वितरण के अनुसार अनुपूरक किया जा सकता है। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में भी, बेरोजगार पुरुषों के लगभग 69 प्रतिशत और बेरोजगार महिलाओं के 44 प्रतिशत ने गैर-कृषि क्षेत्र में रोजगार खोजा, जबकि सी.डब्ल्यू.एस. कामगारों (15-59 वर्ष) का लगभग 25 प्रतिशत गैर-कृषि क्षेत्र (संदर्भ भाग दो सारणी 47, पृष्ठ एस-255 से एस-260, सर्वेक्षण अंक संख्या-68) में लगे हुए थे। शहरी क्षेत्रों में यद्यपि यह अंतर इतना महत्वपूर्ण नहीं था, बेरोजगारों के लगभग 95

से 97 प्रतिशत ने गैर-कृषि क्षेत्र में कार्य खोजा जहां डी.डब्ल्यू.एस. कामगारों (15-59 वर्ष) का 90 प्रतिशत 1993-94 में रोजगार पर थे। उपर्युक्त वितरणों के दो सेटों के बीच अंतर से बेरोजगारों द्वारा पेश किए गए श्रम की अतिरिक्त सप्लाई तथा कार्यकलाप स्थिति तथा क्षेत्र के अनुसार कामगारों का वितरण स्पष्ट होता है।

सारणी 2.11

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए खोजे गए कार्यकलाप के क्षेत्र के अनुसार बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) का प्रति 1000 वितरण

भारत

क्षेत्र तथा लिंग	कार्यकलाप का क्षेत्र	
	कृषि	गैर-कृषि
ग्रामीण : पुरुष	312	688
महिला	565	435
शहरी : पुरुष	32	968
महिला	52	948

2.12 रोजगार के लिए किए गए प्रयत्न : सारणी 2.12 दर्शाता है कि बेरोजगारों में से जिन्होंने नियमित मजदूरी/वेतनभोगी रोजगार खोजा 80 से 86 प्रतिशत ने काम प्राप्त करने के लिए कुछ प्रयत्न किए थे। उनमें से जिन्होंने आकस्मिक श्रम के रूप में रोजगार खोजा, महिलाओं के लगभग 46 से 52 प्रतिशत ने और पुरुषों के 61 से 79 प्रतिशत ने रोजगार के लिए कुछ प्रयत्न किए थे।

सारणी 2.12

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए खोजे गए कार्य के प्रकार के अनुसार प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों की संख्या (15-59 वर्ष) जिन्होंने रोजगार के लिए कुछ प्रयत्न किए थे

भारत

खोजे गए कार्य का प्रकार	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
स्वतः रोजगार	486	288	758	523
नियमित मजदूरी/				
वेतनभोगी	816	825	861	799
आकस्मिक श्रम	608	515	794	464
सभी	679	599	802	724

2.13 उन्हें, जिन्होंने रोजगार के लिए कुछ प्रयत्न किए थे, सारणी 2.13 में उनके शैक्षिक स्तर के अनुसार सारणीबद्ध किया गया है। यह पाया गया है कि बेरोजगारों के शैक्षिक स्तर और बेरोजगारों के अनुपात के बीच सकारात्मक संबंध हैं जिन्होंने रोजगार के लिए कुछ प्रयत्न किए थे। जबकि "शिक्षित" बेरोजगारों के 84 से 87 प्रतिशत ने रोजगार के लिए कुछ प्रयत्न किए थे, निरक्षरों के केवल 47 से 65 प्रतिशत ने ऐसा किया था। माध्यमिक से कम शैक्षिक स्तर सहित साक्षर बेरोजगारों के लिए तत्संबंधी अनुपात ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में 55 से 56 प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 47 से 75 प्रतिशत था। तथापि, अनुपात महिलाओं के मुकाबले में पुरुषों का अधिक था।

सारणी 2.13

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए सामान्य शिक्षा स्तर के अनुसार प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों की संख्या (15-59 वर्ष) जिन्होंने रोजगार के लिए कुछ प्रयत्न किए थे

भारत

सामान्य शिक्षा	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
साक्षर नहीं	545	474	648	491
साक्षर परन्तु माध्यमिक से नीचे	561	554	748	473
माध्यमिक तथा ऊपर	866	844	863	840
सभी	679	599	802	724

2.14 किए गए प्रयत्नों का प्रकार : सारणी 2.14 दर्शाता है कि उनमें से जिन्होंने रोजगार के लिए कुछ प्रयत्न किए थे, ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में लगभग 33 से 36 प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 38 से 56 प्रतिशत ने रोजगार केन्द्रों में रजिस्टर्ड कराया और 10 से 20 प्रतिशत ने रोजगार के लिए आवेदन दिया। शहरी बेरोजगार महिलाओं को छोड़कर, बेरोजगारों के लगभग 46 से 56 प्रतिशत ने प्रयत्न किए थे या तो व्यक्तिगत रूप से नियोक्ता से संपर्क किया अथवा रोजगार के लिए "अन्य प्रयत्न" किए।

सारणी 2.14

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए किए गए प्रयत्नों के प्रकार के अनुसार रोजगार के लिए बेरोजगारों के प्रति 1000 वितरण (15-59 वर्ष) जिन्होंने रोजगार के लिए कुछ प्रयत्न किए थे

भारत

किए गए प्रयत्न	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
रोजगार केन्द्र में पंजीकृत	362	334	383	563
व्यक्तिगत रूप से नियोक्ता से संपर्क किया	218	245	219	80
आवेदन पत्र के माध्यम से	128	104	153	204
अन्य प्रयत्न किए	292	317	245	153
जोड़	1000	1000	1000	1000

2.15 रोजगार के लिए प्रयत्न न करने के कारण : प्रयत्न न करने के कारणों से संबंधित सूचना उन बेरोजगारों से एकत्र की गई थी जिन्होंने रोजगार के लिए कोई प्रयत्न नहीं किया था। परिणाम सारणी 2.15 में प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं। यह देखा गया है कि बेरोजगारों में से जिन्होंने कोई प्रयत्न नहीं किए थे, लगभग 45 से 60 प्रतिशत ने प्रयत्न न करने के लिए किसी विशेष कारण की रिपोर्ट नहीं दी थी। कुछ न कुछ कारण देने वालों में से ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में 37 से 42 प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 23 से 29 प्रतिशत ने कोई प्रयत्न नहीं किया था। चूंकि, उनका विश्वास था कि "कार्य के कोई अवसर" नहीं थे। इसके अतिरिक्त, लगभग पुरुष श्रेणी में लगभग एक प्रतिशत ने कोई प्रयत्न नहीं करने के लिए "सामाजिक कारणों" की रिपोर्ट दी, जबकि महिला श्रेणी में 3 से 4 प्रतिशत ने इसकी रिपोर्ट दी।

सारणी 2.15

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए कोई प्रयत्न न करने के कारणों के अनुसार बेरोजगारों की संख्या (15-59 वर्ष) के प्रति 1000 वितरण जिन्होंने रोजगार के लिए कोई प्रयास नहीं किए थे

भारत

प्रयत्न न करने के कारण	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
पुनः बुलाए जाने की आशा करने वाले	90	60	111	54
विश्वास है कि कोई अवसर नहीं है	368	424	227	290
आर्थिक कारण	72	42	61	109
सामाजिक कारण	9	25	5	43
अन्य	461	449	596	504
जोड़	1000	1000	1000	1000

2.16 बेरोजगार जो कभी रोजगार पर थे : सर्वेक्षण के प्रयोजन के लिए जिनके पास विगत में कम से कम कुछ समय के लिए बहुत अथवा कम नियमित कार्य था, को "हमेशा बेरोजगार" समझा गया। इस पर सूचना कि बेरोजगार कभी रोजगार पर था या नहीं, उन पर व्यक्तियों से प्रथम बार कार्य खोजने वाले में अंतर करने के लिए जिन्होंने विगत में किसी समय कार्य किया था परन्तु संदर्भ सप्ताह के सभी सातों दिन बेरोजगार थे। सारणी 2.16 में, बेरोजगारों का अनुपात, जो 1000 बेरोजगारों पर हमेशा रोजगार पर थे, पुरुष-महिला और ग्रामीण-शहरी व्यौरों सहित प्रत्येक विस्तृत श्रेणी के लिए दिया गया है। स्पष्टतया, इन अनुपातों में घटा 1000 बेरोजगारों में श्रम बाजार में नए प्रवेश कर्ताओं का अनुपात देगा। उन व्यक्तियों का अनुपात जो कभी काम पर लगे थे, आयु के साथ बढ़ता है परन्तु शिक्षा के स्तर के साथ घटता है। इसलिए रोजगार बाजार में नए प्रवेश कर्ताओं के लिए विपरीत संबंध होगा। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में शिक्षित बेरोजगारों का लगभग 85 से 93 प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 82 से 88 प्रतिशत ने पहली बार रोजगार खोजा। निरक्षर

बेरोजगारों में तत्संबंधी अनुपात 8 से 20 प्रतिशत और 22 से 40 प्रतिशत था। विभिन्न आयु समूहों में नए प्रवेश कर्ताओं का अनुपात 15-29 आयु समूह तथा शहरी महिलाओं में सबसे अधिक था। कुल मिलाकर, बेरोजगारों में नए प्रवेश कर्ताओं का अनुपात ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा शहरी क्षेत्रों में अधिक था।

सारणी 2.16

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए विस्तृत आयु-समूह/सामान्य शैक्षिक स्तर के अनुसार प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों पर बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) की संख्या जो हमेशा रोजगार पर लगे थे

भारत

आयु-समूह (वर्ष)/ सामान्य शैक्षिक स्तर	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
आयु-वर्ग :				
15-29	332	411	206	138
30-44	761	823	578	409
45-59	911	907	804	822
सामान्य शैक्षिक स्तर :				
साक्षर नहीं	803	923	598	780
साक्षर परन्तु प्राथमिक से कम	542	471	357	220
माध्यमिक तथा अधिक	153	65	179	123
सभी (15-59 वर्ष)	451	581	279	197

सारणी 2.17

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए विस्तृत आयु-समूह के अनुसार बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) की संख्या जो प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) की संख्या जो 6 महीनों से अधिक काम पर लगे हुए थे

भारत

आयु-समूह (वर्ष)	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
15-29	388	451	524	625
30-44	473	358	766	687
45-59	425	358	745	716
15-29	419	398	614	655

2.17 सारणी 2.17 उन बेरोजगारों का अनुपात दर्शाता है जिन्होंने विगत में प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों जो हमेशा रोजगार पर लगे थे, 6 महीनों से अधिक कार्य किया था। अनुपात शहरी महिलाओं (66 प्रतिशत) सबसे अधिक था और ग्रामीण महिलाओं (40 प्रतिशत) के लिए सबसे कम था। इसके अतिरिक्त, ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों (40 से 42 प्रतिशत) के मुकाबले में शहरी क्षेत्रों (61 से 66 प्रतिशत) में अनुपात अधिक था।

2.18 पिछले रोजगार की स्थिति : बेरोजगारों का वितरण, जिन्होंने पिछले रोजगार में अपनी स्थिति के अनुसार विगत में कुछ समय पर काम किया था, सारणी 2.18 में दर्शाया गया है। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में उनमें से 75 से 90 प्रतिशत विगत में आकस्मिक श्रमिक के रूप में व्यस्त थे जबकि शहरी क्षेत्रों लगभग 41 से 43 प्रतिशत ने आकस्मिक श्रमिक के रूप में कुछ आर्थिक कार्यकलाप किए। शहरी बेरोजगारों के महत्वपूर्ण अनुपात (39 से 50 प्रतिशत) जो विगत में नियमित मजदूरी/वेतनभोगी कामगार थे। शहरी क्षेत्रों में, तदनुसारी अनुपात बहुत कम था, केवल 4 से 9 प्रतिशत था।

सारणी 2.18

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए पिछले रोजगार में उनकी स्थिति के अनुसार प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों का वितरण जो हमेशा काम पर लगे थे
भारत

पिछले रोजगार की स्थिति	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
स्वतः नियुक्त	159	61	181	87
नियमित	94	40	391	503
दिहाड़ी/वेतनभोगी				
आकस्मिक श्रमिक	747	899	428	410
जोड़	1000	1000	1000	1000

2.19 पिछले रोजगार का क्षेत्र : बेरोजगारों का वितरण, जो पिछले रोजगार के उद्योग के अनुसार हमेशा रोजगार पर लगे हुए थे सारणी 2.19 में दिया गया है। यह वितरण

सी.डब्ल्यू.एस. कामगारों (संदर्भ भाग दो सारणी 47, पृष्ठ एस-255 से एस-260, सर्वेक्षण अंक सं. 68) के लिए प्राप्त किए गए वितरण के साथ लगभग तुलनीय है। तथापि, यह क्षेत्र के अनुसार जिसमें उन्होंने काम की खोज की थी, बेरोजगारों का वितरण बिल्कुल भिन्न है। दो वितरणों के बीच अंतर से इस संभावना का संकेत मिलता है कि कई मामलों में, उपलब्ध कार्य बेरोजगारों की वरीयता के अनुरूप नहीं था। यह संभावना शिक्षितों में अपेक्षाकृत अधिक हो सकती है।

सारणी 2.19

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए विस्तृत उद्योग खंड के अनुसार प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) का वितरण जो कभी रोजगार पर लगे थे

भारत

उद्योग खंड (कोड)	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
0	710	911	94	144
1-5	171	46	442	360
6-9	118	43	464	496
1-9	290	89	906	856
0-9	1000	1000	1000	1000

2.20 बेरोजगार बनने के कारण जिनके पास विगत में कार्य था : बेरोजगार बनने के कारणों संबंधी सूचना उनसे एकत्र की गई थी जिनके पास विगत में कुछ काम था। परिणाम सारणी 2.20 में दिए गए हैं। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में उनमें से 62 से 79 प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 27 से 31 प्रतिशत बेरोजगार हो गए थे, चूंकि "क्षेत्र में कोई काम" नहीं था। शहरी क्षेत्रों में बेरोजगार पुरुषों का लगभग 12 प्रतिशत और बेरोजगार महिलाओं का 21 प्रतिशत ने पहले कार्य छोड़ दिया गया था। शहरी बेरोजगारों के लगभग 21 से 23 प्रतिशत द्वारा बेरोजगारी के कारण के लिए यूनिट बंद हो जाने अथवा पहला रोजगार खो देने की रिपोर्ट दी गई थी। अन्य विशेष कारणों में "उद्यम में कोई कार्य नहीं" की रिपोर्ट बेरोजगारों के 5 से 12 प्रतिशत द्वारा दी गई थी। ये कारण ग्रामीण और शहरी

क्षेत्रों में स्थिति के संदर्भ में रोजगार पद्धति के रिपोर्ट किए गए स्वरूप से संगत बैठते हैं। पूर्व ग्रामीण आकस्मिक श्रमिकों के पास आवास के क्षेत्र में कोई कार्य नहीं था। शहरी बेरोजगारों में, दूसरी ओर पूर्व नियमित कामगारों ने रोजगार खो दिया था अथवा यूनिट बंद हो जाने का सामना करना पड़ा जहां वे कार्य करते थे (परिशिष्ट की सारणी 73ए देखें)।

सारणी 2.20

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए कारणों के अनुसार प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) का वितरण जो हमेशा काम पर लगे हुए थे

भारत

बेरोजगारी के कारण	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
पहली नौकरी छोड़ दी	32	9	116	213
पहला रोजगार खो दिया	35	19	121	58
काम छोड़ दिया (ले-आफ)	9	0	13	12
यूनिट बंद हो गया	26	3	96	143
उद्यम में कार्य नहीं	115	50	123	45
क्षेत्र में कार्य नहीं	624	790	311	274
अन्य	160	128	220	255
जोड़	1000	1000	1000	1000

2.21 पहली नौकरी छोड़ने के कारण : अखिल भारत स्तर पर, सर्वेक्षण नमूने में केवल 182 व्यक्तियों को शामिल कर सका, जो बेरोजगार हो गए चूंकि उन्हें पहली नौकरी छोड़नी पड़ी थी। पहली नौकरी छोड़ने के कारणों के बारे में सूचना एकत्र की गई थी। इस प्रकार प्राप्त

किए गए अखिल भारत के परिणाम सारणी 2.21 में दिए गए हैं। यह देखा गया है कि विभिन्न विशेष कारणों में से कार्य "पर्याप्त पारिश्रमिक नहीं" था, की रिपोर्ट अधिकांश बेरोजगारों द्वारा दी गई थी, लगभग 24 से 44 प्रतिशत ने पहली नौकरी छोड़ने के लिए। "खराब माहौल" की रिपोर्ट 2 प्रतिशत शहरी बेरोजगार महिलाओं के मुकाबले में ग्रामीण महिलाओं के 30 प्रतिशत ने रिपोर्ट दी थी। दूसरी ओर, शहरी बेरोजगार महिलाओं के लगभग 23 प्रतिशत ने "खराब स्वास्थ्य" के कारण पिछली नौकरी छोड़ दी थी। शेष बेरोजगारों के लिए तदनुसूची अनुपात केवल 9 से 16 प्रतिशत था।

सारणी 2.21

प्रत्येक लिंग के लिए पिछले रोजगार छोड़ने के कारणों के अनुसार प्रति 1000 बेरोजगारों (15-59 वर्ष) का वितरण जो हमेशा काम पर लगे थे, परन्तु नौकरी छोड़ दी थी

भारत

पिछली नौकरी छोड़ने के कारण	ग्रामीण		शहरी	
	पुरुष	महिला	पुरुष	महिला
कार्य पर्याप्त पारिश्रमिक वाला नहीं था	437 (20)	300 (2)	371 (35)	239 (9)
खराब माहौल	156 (5)	300 (2)	207 (16)	19 (3)
नियोक्ता कठोर	94 (8)	— (-)	103 (10)	— (-)
खराब स्वास्थ्य	94 (3)	100 (1)	164 (15)	225 (3)
अन्य	219 (8)	300 (3)	155 (20)	516 (19)
जोड़	1000 (44)	1000 (8)	1000 (96)	1000 (34)

टिप्पणी : कोष्ठकों में आँकड़े तदनुसूची प्रतिदर्श देते हैं।