

सर्वेक्षण

Sarvekshana

This issue contains :

1. A profile of households and population by economic class & social group and availability of drinking water, electricity and disinfection of dwellings :
NSS 42nd round (July 1986—June 1987).
2. Utilisation of public distribution system :
NSS 42nd round (July 1986—June 1987).
3. Bibliography of survey results.



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PART I

NOTES

1. A profile of households and population by economic class and social group and availability of drinking water, electricity and disinfection of dwellings—NSS 42nd round (July 1986—June 1987)
2. Utilisation of public distribution system—NSS 42nd round (July 1986—June 1987)
3. Bibliography of National Sample Survey results

HIGHLIGHTS OF NEXT ISSUE :

- (i) A note on pooling of central and state samples data by B. S. Minhas and M. G. Sardana.
- (ii) Selected ten tables of employment & Unemployment Survey results for nine states ; NSS—38th round (1983).

A PROFILE OF HOUSEHOLDS AND POPULATION BY ECONOMIC CLASS AND SOCIAL GROUP AND AVAILABILITY OF DRINKING WATER, ELECTRICITY AND DISINFECTION OF DWELLINGS :

NSS 42nd Round (July 1986—June 1987)

SECTION ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.0 Approximately 70 per cent of the resources of the National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) are always tied up in conducting those socio-economic enquiries which are repeated at regular (five and ten year) intervals of time. In its ten-year work-programme cycle, three years are generally kept open by the NSSO to accommodate other subjects of contemporary interest. The question of access to publically provided social services (social consumption) has acquired topical interest and the 42nd round of NSS (July 1986 to June 1987) was devoted to a survey of benefits derived by various sections of society from public expenditures incurred by the government in providing educational services, health care, maternity and child care, family planning, drinking water, electricity and disinfection of dwellings, public distribution of essential commodities, etc. A similar survey on some of these subjects was also undertaken by the NSS in the 25th round (1980-81).

1.1 The present report on social consumption, for the first time in NSS history provides an idea about the extent of availability of some benefits like drinking water, electricity and disinfection of residential dwellings in addition to bringing out a profile of households and population distributed by various economic classes and social groups both in rural and urban sectors of 18 major states and all India.

1.2 *Survey period and Reference period* : The field work of the 42nd round survey was carried out during the period from July 1986 to June 1987. The data collected on the availability of the benefits as specified above pertained to a moving reference period of last 365 days preceding the day of enquiry.

1.3 *Coverage* : The geographical coverage of the survey was extended over the whole of rural and urban areas of the Indian Union excepting Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu and Kashmir and rural areas of Nagaland.

1.4 *Sample Size* : The survey data collected through schedule 25.1 of 42nd round covered about 73,564 households spread over 8400 villages and 4465 urban blocks. This report provides the results of some

selected major states. The results of the states which have not been presented separately in the report, are, however, included in the all India estimate.

1.5 *Participation of states* : In the 42nd round survey, all the states and union territories (included in the geographical coverage), except Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Chandigarh, Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Lakshadweep participated in the survey on at least an equal matching basis. The results presented in this report are, however, based on the data of the central sample only.

1.6 *Contents of the Report* : The report contains tables separately for rural and urban sectors in respect of selected states as also for all India. In addition to these tables, the other sections of the report contain (i) Concepts and Definitions (ii) Sampling Design and Estimation Procedure (iii) Explanatory Notes on the Tables and (iv) Summary of Findings.

SECTION TWO

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

2.0 Some of the concepts and definitions followed during 42nd round survey on social consumption are explained below :

2.1 *Household* : A household is a group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen. A boarding house or a hotel or a hostel is treated as a cluster of households, where each individual boarder (with his dependent or guests) forms a separate household by itself. Households maintained and provided food directly by government, such as those in prisons, police quarters, cantonments, hospitals, asylums, relief camps are, however, excluded from the scope of the survey.

2.2 *Household Size* : The total number of members in a household is considered to be the household size.

2.3 *Major source of drinking water* : The source of drinking water which a household has been depending on for a longer period during the last 365 days preceding the date of survey is its major source of drinking water. Some of the major sources of drink-

ing water have been categorised as tap, hand operated and electrically operated tube wells, pucca wells in addition to some natural sources like canals, rivers, springs etc.

2.4 *Electrified and disinfected dwellings*: If the portion of the building (dwelling unit) under the occupation of the household is having electric connection (i.e. with at least one electric service point for domestic use), the dwelling is considered to be electrified. Similarly, if the premises of the dwelling were sprayed with any disinfectant like D.D.T. (Dichloro-Diphenyl Trichloro-ethane) during last 365 days by any agency other than the particular household, the dwelling is considered to be disinfected.

SECTION THREE

SAMPLE DESIGN AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

3.0 *Sampling design*: The sampling design adopted in the 42nd round survey was a two-stage stratified one with census villages in rural areas and Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks in the urban areas as the first stage units and households as second stage units. The sample villages were selected with probability proportional to population with replacement in the form of two independent interpenetrating sub-samples, while the sample blocks were selected by equal probability without replacement also in the form of two independent interpenetrating sub-samples. After arranging all the households in a specified manner, four sample households from each first stage unit were selected following circular systematic sampling.

3.1 *Sampling frame*: The sampling frame for the rural areas was the list of villages as per 1981 decennial census of population, except for Assam where 1971 census list of villages had been used. For the urban areas the list of Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks had been used as frames.

3.2 *Survey period and sub-round formation*: The survey started from July 1986 and continued upto June 1987. The entire survey period of one year was divided into four sub-rounds each of three months duration as follows:

- July 1986 to September 1986 : sub-round 1
- October 1986 to December 1986 : sub-round 2
- January 1987 to March 1987 : sub-round 3
- April 1987 to June 1987 : sub-round 4

The samples were equally distributed over the four sub-rounds in a manner so as to provide equally valid estimates for each sub-round period. The averages based on the pooled data for all the sub-rounds taken together would be free from seasonal effects.

3.3 *Estimation Procedure*: The estimation procedure adopted in the 42nd round is based on weighted sum of sample values. Denoting by \hat{Y} the unbiased estimate of Y (the state total of any variate) it is given by

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{P_s}{n_s} \sum_i \frac{D_{si}}{P_{si}e_{si}} \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_j Y_{sij}$$

for the rural sector, and

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_i D_{si} \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_j Y_{sij}$$

for the urban sector,

where s , i and j stand for stratum, village/blocks and household respectively;

P_s , N_s and n_s denote the population, number of villages/blocks in the frame and number of villages/blocks in the s th stratum respectively; D_{si} , e_{si} and p_{si} denote number of hamlet groups/sub-blocks formed, number of census villages contained in a large revenue village and the population for the i th sample village in the s th stratum respectively;

H_{si} and h_{si} stand for total number of households listed and number of sample households for the i th village/block in the s th stratum respectively; and finally Y_{sij} is the observed value of the variate for the j th sample household in the i th village/block belonging to the s th stratum. Estimate of ratio of two characteristics is given by the ratio of the estimates of their aggregates.

SECTION FOUR

EXPLANATORY NOTES ON TABLES

4.0 The tables presented in Part-II (Survey Results) give (i) the distribution of households and persons and average household size over fractile groups, economic classes and by social groups, (ii) the percentage distribution of persons over fractile groups by major source of drinking water, (iii) percentage of persons reporting the major source of drinking water to be perennial to those reporting the source by major source and agency of its construction, (iv) percentage distribution of persons over agencies of construction by selected major source of drinking water and (v) percentage of persons residing in electrified and disinfected dwellings over fractile groups in respect of rural and urban areas of 18 major states and all India.

4.1 *Economic Class*: Economic class of a household has been derived on the basis of (i) land possessed by the household, (ii) household industry-occupation, and (iii) employment status of the household. For the rural sector the economic classes are

(a) cultivator with land possessed (i) less than 1 hectare, (ii) more than 1 but less than 2 hectares, (iii) more than 2 hectares; (b) self-employed in agriculture other than cultivators; (c) agricultural labourer; (d) employee in other agricultural operations (e) self-employed in non-agriculture; (f) casual labour; and (g) others including non-gainful activities. Similarly, the economic classes for the urban sector are (a) agricultural operations, (b) self-employed in (i) manufacture, (ii) trade; and (iii) other non-agricultural industries; (c) employee in National Classification Occupation (NCO) division (i) 0, 1 and 2; (ii) 3, (iii) 4 and 5 and (iv) 7 to 9; (d) casual labour and (e) others including non-gainful activities. Households for which economic class could not be derived have been categorised as not classifiable.

4.2 *Fractile Group*: All the households belonging to a state had been arranged in the ascending order of household monthly per capita consumer expenditure and then the estimated number of households corresponding to each sample household have been cumulated to arrive at the total of estimated number of households (M). Since the basic fractile classification is at 10 per cent level, there will be 10 exclusive fractile groups, each accounting for approximately 10 per cent households (i.e. $\frac{M}{10}$ households). The bottom decile (0-10) and top decile

(90-100) groups were further split into two fractile groups at 5 per cent level as 0-5 & 5-10 and 90-95 & 95-100 respectively. The fractile groups presented in this report are the percentile groups of 0-5, 5-10, 10-20, 20-30, 30-40, 40-50, 50-60, 60-70, 70-80, 80-90, 90-95 and 95-100.

SECTION FIVE

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

5.0 As already stated, the object of the survey on social consumption conducted during the 42nd round of NSS was to assess the benefits derived by various sections of society from public expenditure incurred by the government in order to cater to some of the basic needs of the population. In this section some important findings of the survey are discussed to provide an idea of the proportion of persons having access to the various sources of drinking water, their perennality and also about different agencies involved in construction of these sources. In addition the extent of electrified and disinfected dwellings occupied by the households in rural and urban sectors is also discussed. Ancillary information on general profile of the households and population distributed by their social groups and economic classes is also presented in this report.

5.1 In Table S-1 are given the average number of persons per household belonging to different social groups viz. scheduled caste, scheduled tribe and

TABLE S-1: AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD BY SOCIAL GROUP AND SECTOR FOR SELECTED STATES AND ALL INDIA

Sl. no	state	average number of persons per household								
		scheduled caste		scheduled tribe		others		all		
		rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1.	Andhra Pradesh	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.6
2.	Assam	5.5	3.7	5.7	5.0	5.4	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.4
3.	Bihar	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
4.	Gujarat	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	5.3	6.3	4.6	4.6
5.	Haryana	6.0	5.0	6.6	2.7	6.4	4.6	6.3	3.4	3.4
6.	Himachal Pradesh	5.0	3.7	4.4	—	5.0	3.4	5.0	5.0	5.6
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	5.8	5.7	9.2	5.5	6.2	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.4
8.	Karnataka	5.2	5.4	4.9	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2
9.	Kerala	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.0
10.	Madhya Pradesh	5.2	5.5	5.4	4.2	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9
11.	Maharashtra	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.2
12.	Orissa	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.7	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.6
13.	Punjab	5.4	4.9	7.0	4.6	5.7	4.5	5.6	5.7	5.1
14.	Rajasthan	5.4	5.0	5.6	3.8	5.8	5.1	5.7	4.3	4.6
15.	Tamil Nadu	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.9	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.6
16.	Tripara	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.0
17.	Uttar Pradesh	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.4	4.5
18.	West Bengal	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.1	5.5	4.5	5.4	4.9	4.9
	All India	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9

others in rural and urban sectors of some selected states and all India. It is seen that the average number of persons per household in rural India is 5.2 while the corresponding average in urban India is observed to be 4.9. Moreover, while the average number of persons per household belonging to scheduled caste, scheduled tribe and others are observed to be 5.0, 5.0 and 5.3 respectively in rural India, the corresponding number in urban India are 4.8, 4.5 and 4.9 respectively. In other words the average number of persons per household belonging to any social group is always higher in the rural in comparison with the urban sector. This phenomenon is also found to exist in most of the states excepting Tamil Nadu, where the average number of persons per household is always more in urban than in the rural for all social groups. This average number of persons per household is observed to be quite high (varying from 5.8 to 9.2) in the rural sectors of Harvana and Jammu & Kashmir in respect of all categories of social groups.

5.2 The economic class of a household has been determined taking into account (i) the area of land possessed by the household (ii) its industry-occupation on the basis of National Industrial Classification (NIC) 1970, and National Classification of Occupation (NCO) 1968, and also (iii) the employment status of the household in terms of its nature of gainful or non-gainful activities pursued during a period of last 365 days preceding the day of survey. Keep-

ing in view the usual pattern of economic activities generally found among the households in the rural and urban sectors, the economic classes had been distinctly formed separately for these two sectors as already mentioned in section four of this report. Tables S-2 and S-3 present the proportions of households over different economic classes for selected states and all India for rural and urban sectors respectively.

5.3 It is evident from the results laid out in Table S-2 that agriculture continues to be the dominant industry in rural sector throughout India in whatever capacity it may be pursued by the households. At the all India level, for every four rural households, three are engaged in agricultural activities. Moreover, about 30 per cent of households are agricultural labourers in rural India. The extent of agricultural labour households is significantly high in the rural sectors of most of the states except Kerala in the south, Assam and Tripura in the east and Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir and Rajasthan in the north. In the two hilly states of Himachal Pradesh and Jammu & Kashmir, the percentage of agricultural labour households is observed to be very low, being of the order of about only 4%. Again, in these two states the marginal cultivator households possessing less than 1 hectare of land, are proportionately high being about 47 per cent and 25 per cent respectively. Such households, at the all India are found to be only about 13 per cent. Significant

TABLE: S2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER DIFFERENT ECONOMIC CLASSES FOR SELECTED STATES AND ALL INDIA

states	percentage (0-00) of households with economic class								RURAL		
	cultivator with land possessed			self-employed in agri., other than cultivators	agricultural labourer	employee in other agricultural operations	self-employed in non-agri.	employed in non-agriculture	casual labour	others	total
	less than 1 h.a.	1 to less than 2 h.a.	more than 2 h.a.								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. Andhra Pradesh	5.57	8.26	12.64	3.52	40.02	0.17	6.45	6.45	3.46	0.37	100.00
2. Assam	20.46	22.55	14.46	1.33	12.77	7.39	8.31	6.59	3.53	0.54	100.00
3. Bihar	15.89	11.67	12.52	1.15	38.96	0.08	8.15	4.24	2.12	0.68	100.00
4. Gujarat	6.35	11.40	23.99	1.19	33.15	0.49	7.33	7.62	4.18	0.35	100.00
5. Haryana	5.56	11.15	32.67	0.91	17.69	0.51	11.24	11.40	3.22	0.56	100.00
6. Himachal Pradesh	47.31	14.30	10.67	1.24	3.54	0.51	0.26	7.19	4.84	0.12	100.00
7. Jammu & Kashmir	25.36	18.50	13.44	1.18	4.11	0.39	10.67	9.95	13.95	0.01	100.00
8. Karnataka	5.65	10.09	20.96	3.63	37.66	1.14	7.22	5.65	5.37	0.14	100.00
9. Kerala	11.85	3.56	1.93	11.35	20.08	1.47	12.95	11.38	20.13	0.72	100.00
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.96	13.10	34.01	0.71	32.69	0.69	5.15	4.72	2.47	0.35	100.00
11. Maharashtra	5.21	7.27	24.08	9.37	35.22	0.24	8.27	10.17	3.89	0.28	100.00
12. Orissa	10.34	11.50	12.05	2.46	39.82	0.35	6.45	4.36	6.97	1.58	100.00
13. Punjab	2.78	7.22	23.96	1.87	32.95	0.19	12.19	7.95	4.07	0.83	100.00
14. Rajasthan	7.06	11.83	35.67	1.58	10.99	0.39	10.34	8.07	9.31	0.95	100.00
15. Tamil Nadu	11.39	7.73	5.93	1.20	37.79	0.45	14.54	10.20	4.11	0.16	100.00
16. Tripura	15.33	9.59	4.57	1.63	7.71	1.43	14.42	11.27	25.81	2.19	100.00
17. Uttar Pradesh	24.85	15.02	17.66	0.79	21.74	0.13	7.75	4.25	3.69	0.25	100.00
18. West Bengal	14.64	9.47	5.13	1.23	34.16	1.16	15.12	7.53	6.30	0.65	100.00
All India	12.78	11.20	17.06	1.91	30.28	0.63	9.56	6.71	4.92	0.49	100.00

Note : Difference between total of col. (2) to (11) & (12) is due to households with economic class 'not classifiable'

variation observed among the different states in respect of relatively more affluent cultivators, possessing land above 2 hectares. The percentage of such households is quite low in Kerala (1.93), followed by West Bengal (5.13) and Tamil Nadu (5.93) while it is significantly higher in Rajasthan (35.67), Madhya Pradesh (34.01) and Haryana (32.67) as compared to an all India average of 17.06 per cent. It is further seen that in Kerala, where the percentage of cultivator households, and in particular that of affluent cultivator households (possessing more than 2 hectares) happen to be the lowest, the percentage of households self-employed in agriculture other than cultivator is noticeably high, being about 11.35% while in respect of all other states it varies between 1 to 4 centring around the all India average of 1.01 per cent. In all other states the percentage of self-employed in agriculture other than cultivators is very low: it varies between 1 to 4, centring around the all-India average of 1.91 per cent.

5.4 Unlike the rural sector where agriculture is the main occupation of the households, the urban households (Table S3) are mainly found to be employees in non-agricultural industries, followed by self-employment. At all India level, about 42 per cent of households are observed to be employed in non-agriculture industries in the urban sector, followed by about 29 per cent of households as self-employed. Moreover, among the households who are self-employed in different non-agricultural industries trading sector dominates the scene indicating that the trading activity in the urban area offers relatively greater scope for self-employment than manufacturing and other non-agricultural industries. The extent of urban employment in non-agriculture is observed to be well pronounced in all the states being highest in Maharashtra (53.93%) closely followed by the eastern states of West Bengal (49.78%), Tripura (49.40%) and Assam (46.79%).

TABLES 3 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER DIFFERENT ECONOMIC CLASSES FOR SELECTED STATES AND ALL INDIA

URBAN

State	Percentage (0.00) of households with economic class							total
	agricultural operations	self-employed in			employed in non-agriculture	casual labour	others	
		manufacture	trade	other non-agricultural industries				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Andhra Pradesh	8.74	7.42	12.57	70.78	43.17	9.64	0.27	100.00
2. Assam	5.96	5.30	21.98	7.28	46.79	4.00	2.68	100.00
3. Bihar	13.32	6.68	12.75	7.35	42.64	7.08	2.30	100.00
4. Gujarat	7.50	8.59	14.94	7.25	44.56	9.68	0.82	100.00
5. Haryana	8.11	8.21	18.05	11.62	34.04	7.39	0.25	100.00
6. Himachal Pradesh	6.05	1.51	13.43	9.52	31.26	5.23	1.30	100.00
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5.21	12.89	70.56	13.05	38.37	13.02	0.76	100.00
8. Karnataka	10.87	7.81	12.82	7.50	40.78	12.52	0.72	100.00
9. Kerala	18.70	6.47	9.12	8.14	32.50	16.73	0.43	100.00
10. Madhya Pradesh	11.22	7.84	9.70	9.82	43.44	11.16	1.06	100.00
11. Maharashtra	6.76	5.43	9.39	7.47	53.93	8.67	0.65	100.00
12. Orissa	11.60	8.70	10.23	7.83	43.22	10.60	3.25	100.00
13. Punjab	5.67	13.74	13.68	8.05	39.13	10.81	1.53	100.00
14. Rajasthan	10.16	9.47	11.37	9.15	94.90	9.35	0.79	100.00
15. Tamil Nadu	8.43	9.24	11.26	8.52	38.72	14.37	0.65	100.00
16. Tripura	3.36	3.41	16.31	5.81	49.40	11.04	3.70	100.00
17. Uttar Pradesh	12.13	9.90	15.89	9.22	31.88	8.44	1.02	100.00
18. West Bengal	4.83	5.91	13.91	8.61	49.78	9.65	2.05	200.00
All India	8.89	7.68	12.59	8.66	42.29	10.40	1.07	100.00

Note:- Difference between total of cols. (2) to (8) and (9) is due to households with economic class 'not classifiable.

5.5 Importance of drinking water for daily living hardly needs any elaboration. But it is of interest to study as to what extent the rural and urban folk depend on various sources of drinking water, either out of their own volition or out of sheer compulsion due to non-availability of any other better source. Table S-4 presents the percentage distribution of per-

sons over selected major source of drinking water by sector in respect of major states and all India. It is seen that only 16 per cent of rural population at the all India level use tap as a major source of drinking water. For tubewell/hand pump and pucca well, the corresponding percentages are about 37 and 39, respectively, and remaining 8 percent of

population use other source of drinking water, including the natural sources like canal, spring etc. There is a wide variation observed among the rural areas of different states with regard to the usage of various sources of drinking water. The percentages of persons using tap as a major source in the rural areas of Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Gujarat, Maharashtra, Haryana, Tamil Nadu, Karnataka and Rajasthan are more than the corresponding all India average. While in the rural areas of two northern hilly states of Himachal Pradesh and Jammu & Kashmir tap water caters to the needs of as high as 77 per cent and 41 per cent of population, quite a reverse situation is observed in the rural areas of the eastern states viz. West Bengal, Orissa, Assam and Bihar, where this percentage varies from 7 to 12. So far as the extent of use of tubewell or hand pump is concerned, it is further seen that this particular source is virtually non-existent in rural areas of Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir and even in Kerala but with wide and extensive use in Punjab (80.25), followed by West Bengal (73.28). For other states, the percentage of persons using tubewell or hand pump varies from 18.50 per cent in Rajasthan to 49.96

per cent in Bihar. Pucca well which, apart from the tube well/hand pump, is another popular and major source of drinking water in the rural areas has been found to markedly differ among the different states. In Kerala, about 81 per cent of rural population depend on pucca well, followed by Madhya Pradesh (52.10), Uttar Pradesh (49.07) and Rajasthan (46.98). The northern states of Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir and Punjab and also some of the eastern states like West Bengal and Tripura exhibit minimum use of pucca well with the percentages of persons using this source to be 4.47, 5.54, 5.78, 16.52 and 17.40 per cent respectively. On the whole, it is seen that the benefit of tap water for drinking purposes is beyond the reach of a great majority of rural population who heavily depend on either tube well/hand-pump or pucca well. Hilly states of Himachal Pradesh and Jammu and Kashmir, although making extensive use of tap water, their rural populations are also dependant on some of the natural sources like canal, river or spring. In Jammu & Kashmir about 41 per cent and in Himachal Pradesh about 14 per cent of rural population use this particular source of drinking water.

TABLE S4 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER BY SECTOR FOR SELECTED STATES AND ALL INDIA

state	Percentage (0.00) of persons using major sources of drinking water as									
	tap		tubewell/hand pump		Pucca well		others		all	
	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	11.22	70.28	38.53	13.09	39.56	14.76	10.69	1.87	100.00	100.00
Assam	11.66	44.73	39.42	38.97	23.29	12.64	25.63	3.66	100.00	100.00
Bihar	5.38	48.87	49.96	25.76	39.32	21.96	5.54	3.41	100.00	100.00
Gujarat	35.79	91.62	20.32	4.85	36.81	1.36	7.08	1.17	100.00	100.00
Haryana	32.99	79.97	41.00	19.97	23.97	0.06	2.22	—	100.00	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	77.09	96.11	0.10	0.59	4.47	1.82	18.34	1.48	100.00	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	40.85	93.56	7.61	3.52	5.54	0.21	46.00	2.71	100.00	100.00
Karnataka	28.24	83.05	40.11	5.44	22.79	9.72	8.86	1.79	100.00	100.00
Kerala	12.52	49.74	1.45	1.16	81.37	48.08	4.66	1.02	100.00	110.00
Madhya Pradesh	8.14	80.04	26.09	7.86	52.10	10.47	13.67	1.63	100.00	100.00
Maharashtra	34.20	92.83	20.80	1.54	39.72	4.72	5.28	1.21	100.00	100.00
Orissa	4.66	52.68	31.71	13.49	40.98	27.99	22.65	5.84	100.00	100.00
Punjab	13.84	61.33	80.25	38.57	5.78	0.10	0.13	—	100.00	100.00
Rajasthan	23.95	79.69	18.50	7.66	46.98	11.72	10.57	0.93	100.00	100.00
Tamil Nadu	30.25	70.66	26.94	13.78	35.17	11.32	7.64	4.24	100.00	100.00
Tripura	11.48	83.48	36.87	11.15	17.40	1.20	34.25	4.17	100.00	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	8.83	58.73	38.97	30.14	49.07	10.02	3.13	1.11	100.00	100.00
West Bengal	7.06	59.39	73.28	33.95	16.52	6.55	10.14	0.11	100.00	100.00
All India	16.07	72.43	36.49	15.44	38.97	10.26	8.47	1.87	100.00	100.00

5.6 Unlike the rural sector, the persons living in urban areas are found to use tap as the major source of drinking water. At all India level, the percentage of persons depending on tap water is observed to be about 72 as against the corresponding percentage for tubewell/hand-pump and pucca well of about 15 and 10 respectively. While more than half of the urban population in nearly all the states use tap water, it is quite high in the states of Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Maharashtra, Tripura, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Haryana & Rajasthan where this percentage varies from 80 to 96. Kerala, which records the highest percentage of population using pucca well among all the rural areas of the country, also occupies the highest position among the users of pucca well in the urban areas. The results relating to the usage of various sources of drinking water as observed in 42nd round, dimensionally conform to the results obtained during 38th round of NSS(1983).¹

5.7 A source of drinking water is considered to be perennial if it is available to the users almost throughout the year. In fact, perennality is one of the key factors which is taken into account by the population before deciding on the major source they would like to make use of for the purpose of drinking water. Table S-5 presents the percentage of persons reporting the source to be perennial by selected major sources of drinking water and by sector for selected states and all India. It is seen that there exists a high correlation between a particular source of drinking water and its perennality. Almost all the persons depending on a major source of drinking water reported it to be perennial both in rural as well as in urban areas. But the extent of perennality is slightly more in urban than in rural areas implying that the people living in rural areas at times face more inconvenience than their urban counterparts.

TABLE S5 : PERCENTAGE (0-00) OF PERSONS REPORTING SOURCE TO BE PERENNIAL BY SELECTED MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER AND BY SECTOR FOR SELECTED STATES AND ALL INDIA

sl. no.	state	major source of drinking water					
		tap		tubewell hand pump		pucca well	
		rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	97.97	78.67	96.79	97.27	96.36	97.06
2.	Assam	95.49	95.53	93.00	95.82	96.49	89.91
3.	Bihar	93.35	99.29	97.86	99.29	93.92	94.56
4.	Gujarat	99.19	99.36	84.84	97.86	95.70	100.00
5.	Haryana	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.53	100.00	100.00
6.	Himachal Pradesh	97.31	98.41	100.00	100.00	92.40	100.00
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	98.32	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
8.	Karnataka	98.01	99.87	98.04	92.26	91.16	94.01
9.	Kerala	90.38	96.78	96.63	93.89	83.14	92.42
10.	Madhya Pradesh	95.49	99.03	98.07	99.28	90.56	90.22
11.	Maharashtra	92.84	98.23	91.61	86.51	81.14	88.49
12.	Orissa	98.95	98.19	96.72	86.47	89.10	96.38
13.	Punjab	97.68	99.42	99.98	99.49	100.00	100.00
14.	Rajasthan	98.09	99.28	97.26	97.47	97.64	96.14
15.	Tamil Nadu	98.08	97.92	99.17	98.83	94.34	96.18
16.	Tripura	93.99	95.00	87.98	96.06	93.43	100.00
17.	Uttar Pradesh	93.77	98.35	98.84	99.00	96.32	99.39
18.	West Bengal	94.42	98.65	97.99	98.25	97.44	99.46
19.	All India	96.25	98.75	97.67	97.98	92.85	95.16

¹ Source of drinking water and energy used for cooking and lighting, NSS 38th Round (January 1983 to December 1983), Sarvekshana, Vol. XII, No. 2 [October 1988]

5.8 After studying the major sources of drinking water availed by the population and the perennality of such sources, it is of interest to have in idea about the different agencies which constructed the major sources enabling the people to have access to drinking water. Table S-6 gives the percentage distribution of persons over agencies of construction of major sources of drinking water by sector for selected states and all India. It is evident from the results that at all India level about half of the rural population are benefited by the government constructed sources, while in the urban areas this benefit is availed by about 71 per cent of the population. Though this rural-urban variation is observed to exist in respect of most of the states, there are some states where government construction is found to be quite high both in rural as well as in urban areas, for instance Himachal Pradesh (92.28, 90.72); Tripura (80.67, 84.52); Karnataka (79.62, 83.16); Maharashtra (79.25, 87.45); Gujarat (76.87, 88.86 and West Bengal (76.50, 73.04). The major sources of drinking water constructed by government have been found to be very low in the rural sectors

of Punjab (11.12); Kerala (13.66) and Uttar Pradesh (18.07). While the extent of construction by community and charitable institutions is not much in vogue in both the sectors, construction by other agencies, bulk of which comprises the households themselves is found to be next to the government construction and this is observed to be more in rural (39.13) than in urban (25.22) sector at all India level. Among the states where the government construction is found to be very low, construction of major sources of drinking water by other agencies is sufficiently high. For example, in rural Kerala where only 14 per cent of population depend on the major source of drinking water constructed by government, as high as 85 per cent of population depend on the source constructed by other agencies. Similarly, for Punjab the corresponding percentages are about 11 and 84 respectively. Thus it may be stated that the construction of major sources of drinking water by the government yet remains to be extended in the rural sector so as to deliver maximum benefit to the population at large.

TABLE S6 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER AGENCIES OF CONSTRUCTION OF MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER FOR SELECTED STATES AND ALL INDIA BY SECTOR

sl. no.	state	agency of construction									
		government		community		charitable institution		others		all	
		rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	75.91	76.05	3.70	0.65	0.26	0.17	20.13	23.13	100.00	100.00
2.	Assam	31.39	50.45	4.48	2.59	0.26	0.35	63.87	46.61	100.00	100.00
3.	Bihar	35.36	50.75	14.96	5.66	0.72	0.58	48.96	43.01	100.00	100.00
4.	Gujarat	76.87	88.86	4.85	1.89	1.56	0.40	16.72	8.85	100.00	100.00
5.	Haryana	34.50	78.36	17.97	0.05	0.26	—	47.27	21.59	100.00	100.00
6.	Himachal Pradesh	92.28	90.72	3.66	0.68	0.14	1.37	3.92	7.23	100.00	100.00
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	76.24	95.68	3.03	2.30	—	—	20.73	2.02	100.00	100.00
8.	Karnataka	79.62	83.16	3.93	1.54	0.52	0.17	15.93	15.13	100.00	100.00
9.	Kerala	13.66	45.83	0.48	0.40	0.58	0.14	85.28	53.63	100.00	100.00
10.	Madhya Pradesh	52.55	75.37	12.48	2.89	2.11	0.34	32.86	21.40	100.00	100.00
11.	Maharashtra	79.25	87.45	6.31	1.68	0.75	0.54	13.69	10.33	100.00	100.00
12.	Orissa	65.48	64.74	6.60	3.35	0.51	0.26	27.41	31.65	100.00	100.00
13.	Punjab	11.12	55.30	4.34	0.84	0.09	0.25	84.45	43.61	100.00	100.00
14.	Rajasthan	48.04	81.14	24.52	7.88	2.84	2.03	24.60	9.55	100.00	100.00
15.	Tamil Nadu	76.21	75.30	3.70	0.73	0.40	0.45	19.69	23.52	100.00	100.00
16.	Tripura	80.67	84.52	1.95	0.63	0.07	—	17.31	14.85	100.00	100.00
17.	Uttar Pradesh	18.07	45.17	13.07	5.02	0.87	0.69	68.05	49.12	100.00	100.00
18.	West Bengal	76.50	73.04	3.69	4.22	0.52	0.67	19.29	22.07	100.00	100.00
	All India	50.78	1.47	9.22	2.79	0.87	0.52	39.13	25.22	100.00	100.00

5.9 Now we come to a study of the extent to which the dwelling occupied by the people are electrified and sprayed with disinfectants. Table S-7 presents the percentage of persons staying in electrified and disinfected dwellings by sector for selected states and all India. It is seen that in rural India about one-fourth of the population reside in electrified dwellings, while in urban India about three-fourth of the population enjoy this benefit. As expected the percentage of persons staying in electrified dwellings is higher in the urban sectors in comparison with rural areas in respect of all the states. But the rural sectors of some northern states like Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Jammu & Kashmir and Haryana are in a relatively better position, since about 85, 73, 71 and 62 per cent of rural population of these respective states are found to stay in electrified dwelling. On the other hand, the rural areas of the eastern states like West Bengal,

Bihar, Orissa, Assam and Tripura reveal a dismal picture, where this percentage varies from only 6 to 10. Though the percentage of persons staying in electrified dwellings in the rural sector of the southern states of Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Kerala and Karnataka are found to be more than the all India average, still less than half of the rural population of these states do not enjoy this benefit. It is further seen that even in the urban sector, while all the northern states, and also Gujarat and Maharashtra, reported between 75 and 96 per cent of persons living in electrified dwellings, the states of West Bengal, Bihar and Orissa are found to occupy the lowest rung of the ladder with the corresponding percentage being around only 60. It may be concluded that so far as domestic use of electricity is concerned, rural electrification is yet to make a headway in most of the states barring a few states in north India.

TABLE S7 : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS STAYING IN ELECTRIFIED AND DISINFECTED DWELLINGS BY SECTOR FOR SELECTED STATES AND ALL INDIA

Sl. no.	state	Percentage (0.00) of persons staying in dwellings			
		electrified		disinfected	
		rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	32.82	71.73	10.78	9.40
2.	Assam	10.61	68.31	33.38	37.39
3.	Bihar	6.44	59.29	11.48	14.45
4.	Gujarat	58.92	89.26	41.36	30.68
5.	Haryana	62.44	90.98	84.88	33.83
6.	Himachal Pradesh	85.05	96.32	65.43	79.44
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	71.13	95.21	27.69	23.58
8.	Karnataka	41.80	69.06	48.27	19.43
9.	Kerala	39.50	65.09	2.08	18.82
10.	Madhya Pradesh	25.33	75.98	64.46	30.81
11.	Maharashtra	44.85	83.12	51.19	36.25
12.	Orissa	13.84	59.30	53.30	30.37
13.	Punjab	73.29	92.30	88.96	51.98
14.	Rajasthan	23.98	76.53	46.64	29.85
15.	Tamil Nadu	43.49	74.34	7.89	29.89
16.	Tripura	13.68	83.28	42.08	21.11
17.	Uttar Pradesh	7.92	63.57	38.68	25.69
18.	West Bengal	5.53	59.46	7.65	15.17
19.	All India	25.93	73.29	34.26	26.10

5.10 Spraying the dwellings with disinfectants has got a bearing on better hygienic conditions. It is seen from Table S-7 that, at all India level, about 34 per cent of rural population and about 26 per cent of urban population live in dwellings sprayed with disinfectants during the last 365 days preceding the day of the survey. The extent of disinfected dwellings is found to be comparatively more in rural than in urban areas in most of the states except Assam, Bihar, Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal. The rural areas of the northern states viz. Punjab (88.96), Haryana (84.88), Himachal Pradesh (65.43) and Rajasthan (46.64) occupy the first

four positions so far as the percentage of persons staying in disinfected dwellings are concerned. On the other hand, the rural areas of Kerala (2.08) recorded the lowest percentage, followed by West Bengal (7.65), Tamil Nadu (7.89) and Andhra Pradesh (10.78). In the urban sectors of Himachal Pradesh and Punjab, the percentage of persons staying in disinfected dwellings is observed to be quite high being about 79 and 52, respectively, percentage is below all India average in respect of the urban areas of Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, West Bengal, Kerala, Karnataka, Tripura, Jammu & Kashmir and Uttar Pradesh.

UTILISATION OF PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM .

NSS 42nd Round (July 1986—June 1987)

SECTION ONE

Introduction

1.0 This issue of Sarvekshana contains two notes viz. "A profile of households and population by economic class, social group and availability of drinking water, electricity and disinfection of dwellings" and "Utilisation of public distribution system". Both the notes are based on the results of NSS 42nd round on social consumption. Therefore, the details of geographical coverage, sample size, participation of states, sample design and estimation procedure which have been provided in the preceding note are not discussed here to avoid repetition. The present note provides an assessment of the extent of utilisation of public distribution system (p.d.s.) by the population at large both in rural and urban sectors of 18 major states and all-India.

1.1 *Survey period and Reference period* : The field work of 42nd round survey was carried out during the period from July 1986 to June 1987. The data collected on the utilisation of public distribution system pertained to a moving reference period of last 30 days preceding the day of enquiry in respect of all items except for standard cloth for which the reference period was last 365 days preceding the day of enquiry.

SECTION TWO

Concepts and Definitions

2.0 Some of the basic concepts and definitions adopted in the survey on social consumption during NSS 42nd round are explained in section two of the preceding note appearing in this issue of Sarvekshana. The concept relating to the public distribution system is described below.

2.1 *Public distribution system (p.d.s.)* : The public distribution system is comprised of ration shops, fair price shops and control shops which get their supplies from government or government undertakings—may be through intermediaries. However, these shops may be owned by the government, local self-government, government undertaking, employer of a firm, cooperative or private persons individually, jointly or other bodies like clubs, trusts, etc. Super bazars and cooperative stores will not be generally included under the

public distribution system. However, when they sell rationed commodities also at controlled prices against ration cards, they will be taken as ration shops for the particular commodities. In order to study the extent of availability and utilisation of public distribution system, data were collected for purchase in respect of food and non-food items viz. : rice, wheat, bajra, jowar, other cereals, pulses, edible oils and vanaspati, sugar, coal, kerosene and standard cloth. Purchase made for household consumption during 30 days preceding the date of survey was considered except for standard cloth for which reference period was last 365 days preceding the date of survey. The items mentioned above might have been purchased by the household during the reference period wholly from public distribution system or wholly from other sources or partly from public distribution system and partly from other sources or the households might not have purchased the items during the reference period. When a household, during the reference period, did not purchase a particular commodity from the public distribution system or purchased it partly from the public distribution system and partly from other sources, the reason for not purchasing or purchasing partly from the public distribution system was also enquired and data were collected in this regard.

SECTION THREE

Explanatory Notes on Tables

3.0 The tables presented in Part If give (i) the percentage distribution of persons over fractile groups by utilisation category of public distribution system and item (ii) the percentage of quantities purchased from public distribution system to total purchase by item and fractile group, (iii) the percentage of value of purchases from the public distribution system to total purchases by item and fractile group and (iv) the percentage distribution of persons not wholly dependent on public distribution system, by reason for no purchase/part purchase of rice, wheat, sugar and kerosene separately for rural and urban areas of 18 major states and all-India.

3.1 *Fractile group* : All the households belonging to a state had been arranged in the ascending order of household monthly per capita consumer expendi-

ture and then the estimated number of households corresponding to each sample household have been cumulated to arrive at the total of estimated number of households (M). Since the basic fractile classification is at 10 per cent level, there will be 10 exclusive fractile groups, each accounting for approximately 10 percent households (i.e. M/10 households). The fractile groups presented in this report are the percentile groups of 0-10, 10-20, 20-30, 30-40, 40-50, 50-60, 60-70, 70-80, 80-90 and 90-100.

3.2 Utilisation category of public distribution system: The utilisation of public distribution system has been categorised into three purchase codes. Purchase code 1 refers to the purchase only from the public distribution system, purchase code 2 refers to the purchase only from other sources and purchase code 3 refers to the purchase partly from the public distribution system and partly from other sources.

SECTION FOUR

Summary of Findings

4.0 As already stated the object of the survey on social consumption conducted during 42nd round of NSS was to assess the benefits derived by various sections of society from public expenditure incurred by the government in order to cater to some of the basic needs of the population at large. Some essential commodities of daily use are sold to the public at controlled prices through some outlets like ration shops, fair price shops etc. which get their supplies from government or government undertakings—may be through intermediaries. This system of selling some specified items at fair and controlled prices through some authorised outlets is generally known as public distribution system. In this section some important results of the survey are discussed to provide an idea about the extent of availability and utilisation of public distribution system by the people inhabiting the rural and urban areas and also of various reasons for their not being wholly dependent on the public distribution system.

4.1 In Table S1 are given the percentages of persons purchasing some selected items viz. rice, wheat, edible oil, sugar and kerosene either from public distribution system or from any other source. It is seen that the percentage of persons purchasing any such item is always more in urban than in rural except for kerosene in which case rural areas reported a little higher percentage than urban areas. Moreover, in general, edible oils, sugar and kerosene are purchased

by a greater number of persons both in rural and urban areas than rice and wheat. It is further evident from the results that while the percentage of persons purchasing edible oils, sugar and kerosene is quite high in respect of both the sectors of all the states, a significant variation is observed with regard to purchase of rice and wheat among states as also between the sectors. Between these two items also the percentage of persons purchasing rice is more than those purchasing wheat both in rural and urban sectors of the states and all India. In the southern states of Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala and Tamil Nadu about 80 to 98 percent of persons were found to purchase rice in both the sectors against an all India percentage of 57 and 82 observed in rural and urban sectors respectively. While in the urban areas of the eastern states viz. Assam, Bihar, Meghalaya, Orissa and West Bengal and percentage of persons purchasing rice is found to be quite high, the corresponding percentage is comparatively low in their rural areas. So far as purchase of wheat is concerned, a very low percentage of persons reported wheat purchases in the rural areas of Mizoram (1.82), Andhra Pradesh (4.40), Meghalaya (4.81), Orissa (4.89), Tamil Nadu (10.20), Punjab (10.60) and Tripura (11.38) as against 30.20 per cent of persons in rural India as a whole. In the urban areas, Maharashtra recorded the highest percentage of wheat purchases (85.80) closely followed by Delhi (83.00) and Bihar (74.78). But some of the northern states reported lower percentage of persons purchasing wheat both in rural and urban sectors: Punjab (10.60, 28.80), Jammu & Kashmir (16.40, 23.11), Haryana (17.79, 27.49) & Himachal Pradesh (20.50, 29.44). Kerosene, which is mainly used for cooking and lighting, was purchased by most of the persons varying from 73 percent to 99 percent in rural and urban areas with comparatively lower percentage reported by Himachal Pradesh (44.12, 56.83), Haryana (62.37, 67.73) and Punjab (65.17, 63.62). It may be mentioned here that the extent of electrified dwellings in respect of the rural and urban areas of these states was also reported to be very high as can be seen from the preceding note entitled "A profile of households and population by economic class, social group and availability of drinking water, electricity and disinfection of dwellings".

4.2 Having estimated the percentages of persons purchasing the selected commodities it is of interest to learn as to what extent these purchasers depend on the public distribution system as well as other sources either exclusively or partially. In Table S2 are given the percentage distributions of persons purchasing rice, wheat, edible oil, sugar and kerosene over the different sources of purchase at all India

TABLE S1 ; PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF PERSONS PURCHASING SELECTED ITEMS FROM ANY SOURCE BY STATES AND SECTOR

Srl. no.	state/union territory	rice		wheat		edible oil		sugar		kerosene	
		rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	80.88	93.33	4.40	27.71	94.88	97.77	72.95	89.39	89.02	81.16
2.	Assam	48.91	91.06	16.67	33.37	97.71	97.34	96.38	97.65	98.86	94.98
3.	Bihar	57.99	85.72	48.05	74.78	90.89	94.96	72.58	93.51	98.16	95.19
4.	Gujarat	66.48	64.20	30.84	49.25	93.02	86.83	95.56	97.43	84.63	77.24
5.	Harayana	32.70	12.03	17.79	27.49	67.30	90.28	98.11	97.80	62.37	67.73
6.	Himachal Pradesh	59.39	80.86	20.20	19.44	91.41	92.81	97.79	93.43	44.12	56.83
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	51.98	90.00	10.40	23.11	81.95	94.31	90.46	96.28	73.30	86.97
8.	Karnataka	86.11	94.98	40.93	67.53	94.87	96.63	78.30	94.04	92.51	88.62
9.	Kerala	94.97	97.17	26.62	37.00	96.58	96.14	98.20	97.26	96.89	90.36
10.	Madhya Pradesh	38.56	72.79	28.27	63.16	82.04	91.17	69.75	94.68	86.70	79.60
11.	Maharashtra	70.24	88.57	59.33	85.80	94.19	92.41	96.43	97.32	79.08	78.99
12.	Meghalaya	66.27	93.68	4.81	16.82	88.27	98.08	92.34	99.46	89.03	79.65
13.	Nagaland	—	98.04	—	4.96	—	98.18	—	99.00	—	99.37
14.	Orissa	60.32	89.28	4.89	38.73	91.44	95.36	69.71	90.04	96.85	90.65
15.	Punjab	16.33	57.52	10.60	28.80	89.61	96.57	95.09	98.20	49.70	72.50
16.	Rajasthan	39.53	55.49	36.43	53.06	80.06	84.79	90.18	94.04	65.17	63.62
17.	Sikkim	95.20	97.11	1.34	4.88	95.21	92.74	83.82	89.85	86.80	86.28
18.	Tamil Nadu	77.60	91.92	10.20	35.14	92.31	96.11	55.30	85.81	86.75	88.86
19.	Tripura	84.40	95.37	11.30	22.29	95.65	97.05	83.76	97.49	99.29	97.52
20.	Uttar Pradesh	34.41	70.69	31.25	64.41	71.85	90.82	62.05	91.83	92.69	84.02
21.	West Bengal	67.55	95.08	32.90	56.29	97.07	98.49	92.34	96.05	99.61	97.38
22.	Andman & N.Is.	71.59	95.84	27.03	64.69	88.19	94.61	98.21	94.72	61.93	87.91
23.	Delhi	64.82	89.26	48.45	83.00	93.97	97.22	99.30	97.89	74.27	69.62
24.	Mizoram	95.21	98.82	1.82	1.59	86.75	89.90	88.68	99.38	91.66	96.25
25.	Pondicherry	72.63	81.13	14.75	47.84	99.71	92.24	82.16	87.91	90.62	77.75
26.	All India	57.19	82.35	30.20	57.73	87.19	93.72	77.74	93.70	88.33	83.28

TABLE S2 ; PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS PURCHASING SELECTED ITEMS OVER DIFFERENT SOURCES BY SECTOR FOR ALL INDIA

source of purchase	item				
	rice	wheat	edible oil	sugar	kerosene
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
rural					
only from p.d.s.	14.17	26.49	4.58	36.08	44.08
only from other sources	60.26	68.71	83.32	32.4	48.98
both from p.d.s. and other sources	25.57	4.80	12.10	91.86	6.94
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
urban					
only from p.d.s.	11.13	29.48	5.73	29.18	56.20
only from other sources	60.89	63.30	73.37	24.37	35.55
both from p.d.s. and other sources	27.98	7.22	20.90	46.45	8.25
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

level both for rural and urban areas. It is seen that extent of dependence on the public distribution system varies among different items of purchase as also between sectors. Among all these selected items, exclusive dependence on p.d.s. is observed to be maximum in respect of kerosene and the extent of this dependence is more in urban (56.20) than in rural (44.08) areas at all India level. In case of edible oils, exclusive dependence on p.d.s. is minimum in both the sectors. While about 5 percent of persons in rural areas depend only on p.d.s. for purchase of edible oil, it is only about 6 percent in urban areas. Moreover, in respect of all these items a greater percentage of urban persons depend on p.d.s., either wholly or partially than their rural counterparts. While about 68 percent of rural persons purchase sugar from p.d.s. either totally or partially, the corresponding percentage in the urban sector is found to be around 76. It is also evident from the results that exclusive dependence on other sources of purchase is more in rural areas than in urban areas and, among all these items, such dependence is maximum in respect of edible oils with rural and urban percentage being about 83 and 73, respectively. Thus, it may be stated that public distribution system is patronised to a greater extent in urban areas than in rural areas, where the people in general have to depend more on other sources of purchase than on p.d.s.

4.3 The persons who are not wholly dependent on p.d.s. consist of those who, during the last 30 days preceding the date of survey, did not purchase the item at all or purchase it only from other sources or

purchased it partly from other sources and partly from p.d.s. It is of interest to know the various reasons for their not purchasing a commodity from the p.d.s. or purchasing it only partially. In other words, it is of interest to know why the people living in rural and urban areas stay away from p.d.s. while purchasing a commodity. In Table S3 are given the percentage distributions of persons not wholly dependent on public distribution system over reasons for no purchase/part purchase for some selected items, viz. rice, wheat, sugar and kerosene in the rural and urban sectors for all India. It is seen that the reasons for no purchase/part purchase from p.d.s. vary among items as also between sectors. Percentage of persons who did not require to purchase rice, wheat and sugar from p.d.s. during the last 30 days preceding the day of enquiry was observed to be more in rural than in the urban sector. Also in respect of kerosene, such percentage is quite low in rural areas. Moreover, non-availability of these items in the p.d.s. is observed to be one of the main reasons for no purchase and/or part purchase and it is more pronounced in rural than in the urban areas. While percentage of persons reporting non-availability of the different items varies from 8 to 30 percent in urban areas, the corresponding percentage in rural areas varies between 22 to 50. In particular, among all persons in rural areas who are not wholly dependent on p.d.s. for purchase of kerosene, as high as 49.87 percent reported this item to be not available in the p.d.s. On the other hand only 29.67 percent in urban areas attributed this reason (non-availability) for their being not wholly dependent on p.d.s. Though non-availability of the items

TABLE S3 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT WHOLLY DEPENDENT ON PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OVER REASONS FOR NO PURCHASE/PART PURCHASE FOR SELECTED ITEMS BY SECTOR FOR ALL INDIA

item	reason for no purchase/part purchase							others	total
	not entitled/ no ration card	not required	not available in ration shop	quality not satisfactory	not availa- ble in suffi- cient quantity	not available in sufficient small quan- tity	credit purch- ase not possi- ble		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
rural									
rice	7.76	35.69	15.46	5.30	14.87	0.34	1.46	8.40	100.00
wheat	4.32	60.91	22.35	2.35	1.79	0.10	0.87	6.18	100.00
sugar	8.36	21.23	24.09	2.23	31.17	0.88	2.09	7.55	100.00
kerosene	10.05	14.08	49.87	1.14	8.78	1.34	1.42	10.19	100.00
urban									
rice	16.76	14.95	19.35	19.55	22.28	0.57	0.88	4.92	100.00
wheat	11.18	39.96	21.13	15.85	4.68	0.21	0.86	5.05	100.00
sugar	18.20	6.30	8.03	3.77	53.52	1.49	1.19	5.02	100.00
kerosene	20.13	23.33	29.61	1.49	11.50	1.10	0.87	7.65	100.00

Note : Difference between total of cols (2) to (9) and (10) is the percentage of persons not reporting any reason.

had been reported by more people in rural areas than in urban, the picture is quite reverse in respect of these items being not available in sufficient quantities and this particular reason had been reported to a greater extent in urban areas than in rural areas. In particular, for sugar this reason was reported by 31 percent and 54 percent of the people in rural and urban areas respectively. It is also seen that unsatisfactory quality of the items had been cited by a greater proportion of persons in urban areas than in rural areas and this reason was observed to be more pronounced in respect of rice with the rural percentage being 5.30 as against 19.55 in urban areas. Lastly, the reason for not purchasing from the p.d.s. due to absence of any credit facility was reported by a very few persons in both the sectors in respect of all these commodities although percentage of persons reporting this reason is slightly higher in the rural areas.

4.4 It is of interest to study the prices of some selected commodities viz. rice, wheat, edible oil, and sugar which are purchased from the p.d.s. In Table S4 are given the price (Rs. 0.00) per unit of purchase of these items from public distribution system by sector for all India and selected states. The price has been derived as the ratio of total value of purchase from the public distribution system to the total quantity purchased from the public distribution system. It is seen that at all India level the price of these items are

almost same in both the sectors with rural price being marginally lower than the urban price except in case of sugar for which the urban sector reported a little lower price than what was reported in rural sector. While the price of rice purchased from p.d.s. varied between Rs. 2 and Rs. 3 in respect of all the states, it was found to be more than Rs. 3 in both the sectors of Haryana and Himachal Pradesh and in the urban sectors of Maharashtra and Orissa. Similarly for wheat, while the price at all India level was found to be centring around Rs. 2 in both the sectors, it varied between Rs. 1.75 and Rs. 2.25 in respect of most of the states except the urban sectors of Tripura and Assam where the price was reported to be little higher at Rs. 2.44 and Rs. 2.83 respectively. For edible oil, (which also includes Vanaspati) though the price at all India level was observed to be around Rs. 12 it varied among the states as also between sectors presumably due to different types of edible oils being preferred in different areas. Lastly, the price of sugar purchased from p.d.s. is found to vary between Rs. 4 and Rs. 5 in respect of both the sectors at all India level as also in the states except the rural sector of Punjab and both the sectors of Gujarat and Himachal Pradesh where the price was reported to be less than Rs. 4.

TABLES4: PRICE (Rs. 0.00) PER UNIT OF PURCHASE OF SELECTED ITEMS FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM BY SECTOR FOR ALL INDIA AND STATES

srl. no.	state	rice		wheat		edible oil		sugar	
		rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2.04	2.12	2.27	2.19	11.90	12.80	5.23	4.71
2.	Assam	2.38	2.90	1.75	2.83	13.60	12.71	5.01	4.39
3.	Bihar	2.82	2.38	1.84	2.04	15.23	13.16	4.90	4.63
4.	Gujarat	2.46	2.66	1.78	2.00	11.84	11.79	3.55	3.51
5.	Haryana	3.12	3.33	—	—	—	—	4.15	4.67
6.	Himachal Pradesh	3.22	3.16	2.10	2.27	13.58	13.39	3.70	3.70
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	2.61	2.51	2.07	2.02	13.89	15.00	4.33	4.70
8.	Karnataka	2.20	2.66	1.79	2.00	13.75	12.57	4.72	4.74
9.	Kerala	2.74	2.76	2.19	2.18	15.26	15.31	4.61	4.32
10.	Madhya Pradesh	2.42	2.96	1.76	2.19	12.57	12.51	4.10	4.30
11.	Maharashtra	2.90	3.02	2.20	2.21	11.83	13.15	4.79	4.15
12.	Orissa	2.53	3.25	2.18	2.22	—	14.78	4.81	4.55
13.	Punjab	—	2.89	2.01	2.01	15.16	17.26	3.93	4.72
14.	Rajasthan	2.48	2.79	1.77	2.13	13.17	19.68	4.35	4.71
15.	Tamil Nadu	2.34	2.39	2.15	2.07	11.58	12.21	4.19	4.06
16.	Tripura	2.56	2.93	2.02	2.44	16.77	—	4.71	4.88
17.	Uttar Pradesh	2.98	2.78	2.11	2.03	17.33	21.67	4.71	4.67
18.	West Bengal	2.70	2.92	2.08	2.24	11.79	11.37	4.47	4.54
19.	All India	2.42	2.62	1.98	2.12	12.12	12.54	4.87	4.38

N. B. The price for edible oil in Haryana (rural and urban) and Orissa (rural) are not presented.

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SURVEY RESULTS

The National Sample Survey (NSS) has been conducting comprehensive large scale sample surveys throughout the country since 1950 on various subjects of interest and the results are released in public domain in the form of reports. Sarvekshana—the quarterly journal of National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) was started in July 1977 with the main objective of making the NSS data available more speedily as well as of providing an effective channel of communication between the NSSO and the users of NSS data.

Prior to 1977 the NSS results on specific subjects covered in a given round were published in the form of reports. In spite of having some obvious advantages, the release of results in this form caused considerable delay in publication mainly due to the fact that firstly it required completion of all-India tabulation followed by certain analytical write-up. The complete list of reports released till the start of Sarvekshana was published in Vol. I, No. 1 (July 1977) issue of this journal.

Since the start of Sarvekshana the NSS results are released in two forms. Firstly, mimeographed reports are released to a select group of priority users before they get a chance of getting printed in the limited space of Sarvekshana and secondly, some selected mimeographed reports are released through Sarvekshana depending on priority given to various reports and other aspects of publication.

In general, the survey results published in Sarvekshana are preceded by a note on the survey explaining the broad design, important concepts and definitions, sample design and estimation procedure and summary of findings. In addition to these, some notes of general nature relating to such issues as NSSO itself, the glossary of technical terms used in NSS and results of some NSS enquiries without detailed survey results are also published in Sarvekshana. Analytical articles based on NSS results and credited to individual authors are also brought in Sarvekshana. A list of such articles and notes with or without survey results classified by main subjects was released in Sarvekshana Issue No. 32, Vol XI, No. 1 (July 1987). However, an updated list of such notes and articles is provided in Annexure I and II. A classified list of mimeographed NSS reports unpublished or partially published in Sarvekshana was released in Issue No. 35, Vol. XI, No. 4 (April 1988). Keeping in view the increasing demand for use vis-a-vis reference of the NSS reports this list has now been updated and is given in Annexure III. It may be mentioned that some "Key results of employment and unemployment survey, All India (Part I), NSS 43rd round (July 1987—June 1988)" and "Key results of consumer expenditure survey, first semi-round (July—December 1988) or NSS 44th round (July 1988—June 1989)" had been released in the form of Special Report No. 1 (January 1990) and Special Report No. 2 (February 1990) respectively as unpriced publications outside the regular programme of publication of Sarvekshana.

ANNEXURE—I

SURVEY RESULTS WITH EXPLANATORY NOTES PUBLISHED IN SARVEKSHANA

Sl. No.	Topics covered	Round	Survey period	Vol.	No.	Month & Year	Issue No.	Notes/survey results	Page No.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I. CONSUMER EXPENDITURE									
1-1	First quinquennial survey on consumer expenditure	27	Oct. 72—Sep. 73	II	3	January 1979	7	N SR	129 to 133 S—287 to S—436
1-2	Survey on consumer expenditure	28	Oct. 73—June 74	I	1	July 1977	1	N SR	49 to 51 S—1 to S—144
1-3	Second quinquennial survey on consumer expenditure	32	July 77—June 78	IX	3	January 1986	26	N SR	17 to 23 S—51 to S—184
1-4	Third quinquennial survey on consumer expenditure	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	IX	4	April 1986	27	N SR	S—1 to S—15 S—17 to S—102
1-5	Pattern of consumer expenditure on scheduled caste and scheduled tribe households	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	XII	3	January 1989	38	N SR	1 to 23 S—1 to S—187

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.6	Pattern of consumer expenditure of households self-employed in agriculture and agricultural and rural labour households	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	XIII	1	July 1989	40	N SR	46 to 52 S—145 to S—264
1.7	Monthly per capita consumption of cereals for various sections of population	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	XIII	2	October 1989	41	N SR	S—26 S—1 to S—176
1.8	Consumer expenditure : annual series	42	July 86—June 87	XII	4	April 1989	39	N SR	9 to 27 S—1 to S—211
II. DEBT AND INVESTMENT									
1.1	Assets and Liabilities—selected results	37	Jan.—Dec. 1982	X	1	July 1986	28	N SR	1 to 23 S—1 to S—336
1.2	Some aspects of indebtedness	37	Jan.—Dec. 1982	XI	1	July 1987	32	N SR	1 to 25 S—1 to S—230
III. DISABILITY									
1.1	Prevalance of physical and mental disability	28	Oct. 73—June 74	II	4	April 1979	8	SR	S—699 to S—751
1.2	A report on survey of disabled persons	36	July—Dec. 1981	VII	1 & 2	July—Oct. 1983	19	N SR	1 to 62 63 to 154
1.3	Study on delayed mental development	36	July—Dec. 1981	X	2	October 1986	29	N	15 to 32
IV. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT									
First quinquennial survey									
1.1	Employment—Unemployment situation at a glance	27	Oct. 72—Sep. 73	I	2	October 1977	2	N	81 to 102
1.2	All India and Statewise results	27	Oct. 72—Sep. 73	III	3	January 1980	11	N SR	75 to 85 S—1 to S—104
Second quinquennial survey									
2.1	Some key results	32	July 77—June 78	II	2	October 1978	6	N	35 to 55
2.2	Preliminary results for persons aged 15 to 59 (subrounds 2, 3 and 4 & all subrounds combined)	32	July 77—June 78	II	4	April 1979	8	N SR	149 to 158 S—507 to S—606
2.3	Activity situation pertaining to women usually engaged in domestic duties	32	July 77—June 78	IV	3 & 4	January—April 81	14	N SR	1 to 71 S—1 to S—249
2.4	Final results : All India	32	July 77—June 78	V	1 & 2	July—October 81	15	N SR	1 to 49 S—1 to S—190
2.5	Selected important results for 8 States : A.P., Maharashtra, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Punjab, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal	32	July 77—June 78	VI	1 & 2	July—October 82	17	N SR	18 to 23 S—1 to S—192
2.6	Selected important results for 4 States : Kerala, M.P., Rajasthan and U.P.	32	July 77—June 78	VI	3 & 4	Jan.—April 83	18	SR	S—89 to S—198

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2.7	Selected important results for 5 States/UTs : Assam, Delhi, H.P., Karnataka and J. & K.	32	July 77—June 78	VII	3	January 1984	20	SR	S—79 to S—188
2.8	Selected important results for 9 States/UTs : Arunachal Pradesh, Goa, Daman & Diu, Manipur, Meghalaya, Orissa, Pondicherry, Tripura, Chandigarh, and Nagaland	32	July 77—June 78	VII	4	April—1984	21	N SR	7 to 11 S—1 to S—160
2.9	Employment/Unemployment situation in cities and towns during late seventies	32	July 77—June 78	X	2	October 1986	29	N SR	33 to 50 S—1 to S—115
Third quinquennial survey									
3.1	Preliminary results based on first two subrounds data	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	IX	4	April 1986	27	N SR	S—103 to S—124 S—125 to S—213
3.2	Employment and Unemployment (All India)	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	XI	4	April 1988	35	N SR	1 to 73 S—1 to S—222
3.3	Additional 10 Tables on employment & unemployment	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	XII	3	January 1989	38	SR	S—189 to S—245
3.4	Employment—Unemployment situation of scheduled tribe and scheduled caste population during early eighties	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	XIII	1	July 1989	40	N SR	1 to 45 S—3 to S—144
V. FAMILY PLANNING									
1.1	State results]	28	Oct. 73—June 74	I	3	January 1978	3	N SR	140 to 148 151 to 157 S—235 to S—398
1.2	All India results	28	Oct. 73—June 74	II	1	July 1978	5	SR	S—153 to S—163
VI. HOUSING CONDITIONS AND CONSTRUCTION									
1.1	All India and states	28	Oct. 73—June 74	I	2	October 1977	2	N SR	103 to 118 121 to 129 S—145 to S—234
1.2	Particulars of owned houses	32	July 77—June 78	X	3	January 1987	30	N SR	1 to 8 S—1 to S—153
1.3	Conditions of slums in cities	31	July 76—June 77	III	4	April 1980	12	N SR	187 to 190 S—383 to S—473
1.4	Construction activity	34	July 79—June 80	III	4	April 1980	12	N	122 to 144
1.5	Particulars of dwelling units	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	XII	2	October 1988	37	N SR	1 to 13 S—1 to S—152
VII. IRRIGATION									
1.1	Fertilizer use in agricultural holdings	26	July 71—Sept. 72	II	2	October 1978	6	N SR	56 to 68 83 to 89
1.2	Survey on irrigation	31	July 76—June 77	III	2	October 1979	10	N	79 to 86
1.3	Use of irrigation in household holdings in India	31	July 71—June 77	X	4	April 1987	31	N SR	28 to 36 S—111 to S—128

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.4	Use of irrigation in household holdings—some selected important results								
1.4.1	States : A.P., Assam, Bihar, Karnataka, M.P., Maharashtra, Manipur, Orissa, Tripura and West Bengal (10 States)	31	July 76—June 77	VIII	2	October 1984	23	N SR	10 to 14 S—1 to S—104
1.4.2	States : Gujarat, Haryana, H.P., J & K., Kerala, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, U.P., Delhi, Goa & Pondicherry (12 States).	31	July 76—June 77	IX	1&2	July—Oct. 85	25	N SR	1 to 2 S—1 to S—136
1.4.3	Results on unirrigated household holdings States and All India	31	July 76 June 77	IX	1&2	July—Oct. 85	25	N TR	3 to 4 S—137 to S—152
VIII. LAND HOLDINGS									
1.1	Survey results on land holdings	26	July 71—Sept. 72	V	3&4	Jan.—April 82	16	N SR	1 to 7 S—1 to S—293
1.2	Some aspects of household ownership holdings	37	Jan.—Dec. 1982	XI	2	October 1987	33	N SR	1 to 18 S—1 to S—175
1.3	Some aspects of household operational holdings	37	Jan.—Dec. 1982	XII	1	July 1988	36	N SR	24 to 52 S—1 to S—191
IX. LIVESTOCK NUMBER AND PRODUCTS									
1.1	Number and products	30	July 75—June 76	II	2	October 1978	6	N SR	69 to 79 91 to 105 S—235 to S—284
1.2	Pack animals	30	July 75—June 76	II	4	April 1979	8	N SR	140 to 148 S—459 to S—505
1.3	Household dairy enterprises	30	July 75—June 76	III	4	April 1980	12	N SR	145 to 153 S—259 to S—279
1.4	Number of bovines and yield of milk	30	July 75—June 76	VIII	1	July 1984	22	N SR	1 to 18 S—1 to S—117
1.5	Estimates of birth, death and calving interval of bovines	30	July 75—June 76	VIII	1	July 1984	22	SR	S—119 to S—173
1.6	Characteristics of household poultry enterprises	30	July 75—June 76	IX	3	January 1986	26	N	10 to 16 S—1 to S—49
1.7	Estimates of livestock and agricultural implements classified by household operational holding	37	Jan.—Dec. 1982	XIII	3	January 1990	42	N SR	44 to 64 S—115 to S—266
X. MIGRATION									
1.1	In-migration and out-migration rates	28	Oct. '73—Sept. '74	I	1	July 1977	1	N	33 to 41
1.2	Internal migration (All India)	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	XIII	3	January 1990	42	N SR	1 to 43 S—1 to S—114
XI. MORBIDITY									
1.1	Notes and survey results	28	Oct. 73—June 74	IV	1&2	July—Oct. 1980	13	N SR	17 to 21 S—137 to S—180

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
XII. NUTRITION									
1.1	Per capita per diem intake of nutrients	27	Oct. 72—Sept. 73	VI	3&4	Jan.—April 83	18	N SR	1 to 10 S—1 to S—88
1.2	Per capita and per consumer unit per diem intake of calorie, protein and fat and perceptions of people on adequacy of food	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	XIII	2	October 1990	41	N SR	27—37 S—177 to S—258
XIII. POWER AND ELECTRICITY									
1.1	Use of power for industrial/commercial purpose	31	July 76—June 77	III	4	April 1980	12	N SR	183 to 186 S—313 to S—382
1.2	Use of power (electricity/diesel)	31	July 76—June 77	IV	1&2	July—Oct. 1980	13	N SR	22 to 27 S—3 to S—24
1.3	Use of electricity for domestic purposes	31	July 76—June 77	IV	1&	July—Oct. 1980	13	N SR	22 to 27 S—25 to S—136
1.4	General information on electrification in rural areas	31	July 76—June 77	VII	4	July 1984	20	N SR	1 to 4 S—1 to S—78
XIV. RURAL LABOUR									
1.1	Indebtedness of rural labour households	32	July 77—June 78	VIII	3&4	January—April 1985	24	N SR	1 to 32 S—1 to S—129
1.2	Wages and earnings of rural labour households	32	July 77—June 78	X	4	April 1987	31	N SR	20 to 27 S—1 to S—109
XV. NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES									
1.11	Survey on self employed	29	July 74—June 75	I	1	July 1977	1	N	42 to 46
1.12	All India results on general characteristics	29	July 74—June 75	II	3	January 1979	7	SR	S—437 to S—456
1.13	Non-directory establishments and own account enterprises in mechanised passenger and goods transport activity	34	July 79—June 80	XII	3	January 1988	34	N SR	86 to 92 S—3 to S—39
1.14	Non-directory establishments and own account enterprises in non-mechanised passenger and goods transport activity	34	July 79—June 80	XII	3	January 1988	34	N SR	98 to 104 S—57 to S—86
1.2	Statewise results on general characteristics								
1.21	12 States : Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal	39	July 74—June 75	I	4	April 1978	4	N SR	167 to 179 183 to 185 S—399 to S—584
1.22	13 States : Bihar, Delhi, Goa, H. P., J & K, Manipur, Meghalaya, Orissa, Pondicherry, Rajasthan, Tripura, Chandigarh and Nagaland.	29	July 74—June 75	II	1	July 1978	5	SR	S—1 to S—149

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.3	Detailed tables on fixed assets, working capital, employment, emoluments, output, input, value added etc.								
1.31	All India results	29	July 74—June 75	III	4	April 1980	12	N SR	177 to 182 S—281 to S—312
1.32	9 States : Assam, Bihar, Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Madhya Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Kerala, Himachal Pradesh and Maharashtra	29	July 74—June 75	III	1	July 1979	9	SR	S—3 to S—253
1.33	7 States : Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Manipur, Meghalaya, Uttar Pradesh, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal	29	July 74—June 75	III	2	October 1979	10	SR	S—254 to S—732
1.34	8 States : Chandigarh, Goa, Nagaland, Orissa, Pondicherry, Punjab, Rajasthan and Tripura	29	July 74—June 75	III	3	January 1980	11	SR	S—707 to S—257
XVI. SERVICES									
1.1	Non-directory establishments in service-sector other than education, medical, health and selected community and cultural services	34	July 79—June 80	X	3	January 1987	30	N SR	9 to 19 S—155 to S—208
1.2	Non directory establishments and own account enterprises in services incidental to transport	34	July 79—June 80	X	3	January 1987	30	N SR	20 to 27 S—209 to S—213
1.3	Own account enterprises in service sector	34	July 79—June 80	XI	3	January 1987	34	N SR	105 to 111 S—87 to S—136
1.4	Non-directory establishments in community and non-commercial cultural Services.	34	July 79—June 80	XI	3	January 1987	34	N SR	93 to 97 S—40 to S—56
XVII. SOCIAL CONSUMPTION									
1.1	A profile of households and population distributed by economic class, social group and availability of drinking water electricity and disinfection of dwellings	42	July 86—June 87	XIII	4	June 1990	43	N SR	1 to 9 S—1 to S—99
1.2	Utilisation of Public Distribution System	42	July 86—June 87	XIII	4	June 1990	43	N SR	10 to 14 S—101 to S—210
XVIII. SURVEYS IN NORTH-EASTERN (N.E.) STATES									
1.1	Jhum Cultivation in N.E. States	31	July 76—June 77	II	4	April 1979	8	N SR	159 to 161 S—609 to S—698
1.2	Jhum Cultivation in N.E. States	31	July 76—June 77	III	4	April 1980	12	N	169 to 176

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.3	Results of educational survey in N.E. states	31	July 76-June 77	III	4	April 1980	12	N SR	154 to 168 S-1 to S-109
XIX. MISCELLANEOUS									
1.1	National Sample Survey Organisation	—	—	I	1	July 1977	1	N	21 to 32
1.2	Number of strata, sample size and subjects of enquiry in different rounds of NSS	—	—	II	1	July 1978	5	N	19 to 21
1.3	Glossary of technical terms used in NSS	—	—	III	3	January 1980	11	N	1 to 74
1.4	Source of drinking water and energy used for cooking and lighting	38	Jan-Dec, 1983	XII	2	October 1988	37	N SR	14 to 27 S-153 to S-235
1.5	Dissemination of survey results	—	—	XI	1	July 1987	32	N	26 to 32
1.6	Classified list of mimeographed NSS reports unpublished or partially published in Sarvekshana.	—	—	XI	4	April 1988	35	N	74 to 76
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1.2	A note on identification of economically backward regions in rural India—G. A. Kulkarni, B. S. Gill, and S. K. Pillai	17	VI	1&2	July—October 1982	7 to 17
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2.1	A note on inter-state variation in consumption level of rural households based on NSS 28th round consumer expenditure—S. Bhattacharya, A. B. Roy Choudhury and P. D. Joshi	2	I	2	October 1977	77 to 80
2.2	Consumption of cereals and energy content of food consumption—S. Sen gupta and P. D. Joshi	5	II	1	July 1978	1 to 13
2.3	Changes in consumption expenditure : All India Rural (1960-61 to 1973-74)—Sharwan Kumar	10	III	2	October 1979	9 to 14
2.4	A note on estimates of minimum (normative) per capita consumption based on NSS consumer expenditure survey—K. C. Seal and A. R. Rao	17	VI	1& 2	October 1982	1 to 6
2.5	Results of the methodological survey on integrated short-schedule on consumer expenditure—Survey Design & Research Division, NSSO	34	XI	3	January 1989	18 to 35
2.6	Measurement of general cost of living for urban India : All-India and different states—B. S. Minhas, L. R. Jain, S. M. Kansal and M. R. Saluja	36	XII	1	July 1988	1 to 23
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3.1	Distribution of assets in rural India—G. A. Kulkarni, B. S. Gill and Shambhu Dayal	23	VIII	2	October 1984	1 to 9

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IV. EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT AND MIGRATION						
4.1	NSS 27th round unemployment rates—the problem of interpretation and a few controversial issues—Sudhir Bhattacharya	1	I	1	July 1977	14 to 20
4.2	Some aspects of internal annual migration in India—S. R. Mukherjee and S. K. Banerjee	6	II	2	October 1978	23 to 24
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6.2	Trends in some characteristics of land holdings—an analysis for a few states (II)—S. K. Sanyal	2	I	2	October 1977	65 to 76
6.3	Analysis of indicators of tenancy in India—Sharwan Kumar	13	IV	1&2	July—Oct. 1980	1 to 16
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7.1	A study of animals in milk and their rate in India—G. A. Kulkarni, B. S. Gill and Shambhu Dayal	26	IX	3	January 1986	1 to 9
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9.1	A note on determination of poverty line based on NSS 27th round data—S. Sengupta and P.D. Joshi	9	III	1	July 1979	1 to 3
9.2	On suitability of displaced log normal distribution in graduating the size of distribution of total consumer expenditure— P.D. Joshi	9	III	1	July 1979	4 to 8
9.3	Disparities in level of living across states and social group in urban India during 1973-74— N. Bhattacharya, G. S. Chatterjee and Padmaja Paul	29	X	2	October 1986	1 to 14
X. POWER AND ELECTRICITY						
10.1	A study on inequality in the consumption of electricity for domestic use in rural sector—B. S. Gill, Ashis Kumar and B. K. Giri	27	IX	4	April 1986	1 to 10
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13.2	Estimates of standard errors of selected estimates built up, from NSS 27th round survey on employment and unemployment—K Sankaranarayanan	7	II	3	January 1979	107 to 110
13.3	Survey design for an enquiry on self-employment in agricultural enterprises : NSS 29th round (July 1974—June 1975)—S. Banerjee and P. K. Basak	8	II	4	April 1979	135 to 139
13.4	Survey on enterprises in trade, hotel and restaurant, transport, storage and warehousing and service sectors, NSS 34th round—Saibal Banerjee	10	III	2	October 1979	20 to 23
13.5	Standard errors of estimates from the NSS 28th round consumer expenditure survey—G. D. Rao V. R. R. Sarma	12	III	4	April 1980	87 to 93
13.6	NSS thirtysecond round enquiry on employment-unemployment : Preliminary results of a comparative study of two estimation procedures—K, Sankaranarayanan	31	X	4	April 1987	1 to 19
13.7	Technical note on the sample design for the survey on use of irrigation in agriculture in the 31st round of National Sample Survey—A. K. Bhattacharya	10	II	2	October 1979	70 to 78
13.8	Bias in the Gini co-efficient due to choice of size classes—K. C. Seal and A. R. Rao	39	XII	4	April 1979	1 to 4
13.9	Decomposition of total inequality between classes and within classes components—D. V. Sastry and A. B. Chakravarty	39	XII	4	April 1989	5 to 8
13.10	On stage-wise variance components of a stratified two stage design—K. Sankaranarayanan	41	XIII	2	October 1989	
XIV. MISCELLANEOUS						
14.1	A place for quantal information in socio-economic surveys—S. M. Vidwans	4	I	4	April 1978	159 to 166

ANNEXURE—III
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Serial No.	Report No.	Round No.	Survey Period	Title	Date of release	In case published partially in Sarvekshana, then Vol. & No. of the issue
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Debt and Investment						
1	308	31	July '76—June '77	Report on indebtedness survey among scheduled tribe population of Himachal Pradesh.	August 1983	—
2	334	37	Jan.—Dec. '82	Broad features of capital expenditure incurred by rural and urban households.	January 1988	—
3	340	"	"	Extent and nature of borrowings and repayments of rural and urban households during July 1981 to June 1982	January 1990	—
4	349	"	"	Assets, liabilities and capital expenditure of urban households by population size class of towns.	March 1987	—
II. Demography						
5	351	39	Jan.—June '84	Population and birth and death rates.	January 1990	—
6	354	"	"	Fertility rates in India	January 1990	—
III. Disability						
7	337	36	July.—Dec. '81	Characteristics of disabled persons.	January 1988	—
IV. Employment and Unemployment						
8	255-A	27	Oct. '72—Sep. '73	Preliminary study based on employment and unemployment survey, NSS 27th round	August 1975	—
9	298-B	32	Jul. '77—June '78	Pattern of employment and unemployment of scheduled tribe and scheduled caste population during late seventies.	January 1987	—
10	298/1	"	"	Report on second quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment : States	June 1982	VI-1&2
11	298/2	"	"	Andhra Pradesh	November 1982	"
12	298/3	"	"	Bihar	November 1982	"
		"	"	Maharashtra	November 1982	"

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
13	298/4	32	July '77-June '78	Report on second quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment states	Gujarat	March 1984	VI-1&2
14	298/5	"	"	"	Haryana	November 1982	"
15	298/6	"	"	"	Punjab	November 1982	"
16	298/7	"	"	"	West Bengal	January 1983	"
17	298/8	"	"	"	Tamil Nadu	April 1983	"
18	298/9	"	"	"	Uttar Pradesh	May 1983	VI-3&4
19	298/10	"	"	"	Kerala	September 1983	"
20	298/11	"	"	"	Madhya Pradesh	January 1984	"
21	298/12	"	"	"	Rajasthan	February 1984	"
22	298/13	"	"	"	Karnataka	March 1984	VII-3
23	298/14	"	"	"	Orissa	August 1984	VII-4
24	298/15	"	"	"	Assam	February 1985	VII-3
25	298/16	"	"	"	Himachal Pradesh	July 1985	VII-3
26	298/17	"	"	"	Jammu & Kashmir	November 1985	VII-3
27	341-B	38	Jan.-Dec. 1983	Employment situation in cities & towns during early eighties		February 1990	
28	341/1	"	"	Reports on the third quinquennial survey on employment/unemployment	Andhra Pradesh	June 1988	
29	341/2	"	"	"	Bihar	September 1988	
30	341/3	"	"	"	Kerala	February 1989	
31	341/15	"	"	"	Assam	September 1989	
32	341/16	"	"	"	Himachal Pradesh	February 1990	
33	341/17	"	"	"	Jammu & Kashmir	January 1990	
34	350	39	Jan-June 1983	Effect of drought on the pattern of Employment and unemployment		September 1989	
XII. Family Planning							
35	272	28	Oct. '73-June '74	Tables with notes on family Planning		February 1977	1-3
III. Housings Conditions and Construction							
36	277	28	Oct. '73-June '74	Housing condition		December 1978	
37	296	34	July '79-June '80	A note on preliminary enquiry on construction activities		January 1981	
38	302/1	31	July '76-June '77	Tables with notes on survey on socio-economic condition of households in slums in urban areas, 31st round (1976-77),	Calcutta	January 1984	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
39	302/2	31	July '76-June '77	"	Bombay	January 1984
40	302/3	31	July '76-June '77	"	Madras	"
41	302/4	31	July '76-June '77	"	Delhi	December 1985
42	302/5	31	July '76-June '77	"	Bangalore	December 1985
43	302/6	31	July '76-June '77	"	Hyderabad	December 1985
44	302/7	31	July '76-June '77	"	Kanpur	December 1985
45	302/8	31	July '76-June '77	"	Ahmedabad	December 1985
46	302/9	31	July '76-June '77	Tables with notes on survey on socio-economic condition of households in slums in cities with population one lakh or more but less than one million.		
47	355	35	July '80-June '81	Report on pilot survey on construction in urban areas (scheme B)		September 1986
IV. Irrigation						
48	317	31	July '76-June '77	Tables with notes on some village level information in irrigation		July 1988
V. Land Holding						
49	344	37		Report on land holding—Features of operational holdings during Kharif and Rabi seasons for agricultural year 1981-82		November 1987
VI. Livestock Number and Products						
50	281/1	30	July '75-June '76	Tables with notes on livestock number & enterprises,		
51	281/2	30	July '75-June '76	Orissa		May 1988
52	281/3	30	July '75-June '76	Bihar		July 1978
53	281/4	30	July '75-June '76	Kerala		July 1978
54	281/5	30	July '75-June '76	West Bengal		July 1978
55	281/6	30	July '75-June '76	Maharashtra		August 1978
56	281/7	30	July '75-June '76	Tamil Nadu		July 1978
				Gujarat		November 1978

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
57	281/8	30	July '75—June '76	Tables with notes on livestock number and enterprises	Uttar Pradesh	December 1978
58	281/9	30	July '75—June '76	"	Punjab	January 1979
59	281/10	30	July '75—June '76	"	Haryana	January 1979
60	281/11	30	July '75—June '76	"	Rajasthan	January 1979
61	281/12	30	July '75—June '76	"	Assam	January 1979
62	281/13	30	July '75—June '76	"	Madhya Pradesh	January 1979
63	281/14	30	July '75—June '76	"	Karnataka	March 1979
64	281/15	30	July '75—June '76	"	Andhra Pradesh	March 1979
65	281/16	30	July '75—June '76	"	Manipur & Tripura	May 1979
66	281/17	30	July '76—June '76	"	Jammu & Kashmir	January 1980
67	281/18	30	July '75—June '76	"	H.P., Delhi & Chandigarh	January 1980
68	281/19	30	July '75—June '76	"	Goa, Daman, Diu & Pondicherry	September 1980
69	281/20	30	July '75—June '76	"	Meghalaya & Nagaland	February 1980
70	281/21	30	July '75—June '76	"	All India	February 1980
71	294	30	July '75—June '76	Availability of facilities for livestock development in rural areas		June 1981
VII. Nutrition						
72	329	32	July '77—June '78	Per consumer unit per diem intake of nutrients		October 1986
73	353	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	Level of nutritional intake of population distribution over different expenditure classes		January 1990
VIII. Rural Labour						
74	301/3	38	Jan.—Dec. 1983	Employment and Unemployment of rural labour households.		July 1984
IX. Self-employment in Non-Agricultural Enterprises						
75	278/1	29	July '74—June '75	Tables with notes on self-employed households in non-agricultural enterprises		April 1977— March 1979
76	278/2	29	July '74—June '75	"	Assam, Goa, Daman & Diu, M.P., Pondicherry & West Bengal.	" I-4 & II-3 I-4 & II-1
77	278/3	29	July '74—June '75	"	Haryana, Manipur, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Punjab & Tripura.	"
78	278/4	29	July '74—June '75	"	Delhi, Chandigarh, H.P., J & K, Rajasthan	"
79	278/5	29	July '74—June '75	"	A.P., Bihar, Karnataka, Orissa, Uttar Pradesh	"

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X. NDE/OAE						
80	303/1	34	July '79—June '80	Table with notes on hotels and restaurants : Non-Direc- tory establishments and own account enterprises; Maharashtra	January 1984	—
81	303/2	"	"	"	Assam, Bihar, Orissa & West Bengal	—
82	303/3	"	"	"	Meghalaya, Nagaland, Tripura, Mizoram.	June 1986
83	303/4	"	"	"	Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Goa, Pondicherry	April 1986
84	303/5	"	"	"	Haryana, H.P., J & K, M.P., Punjab, Rajasthan, U.P. & Delhi.	May 1987
85	303/6	"	"	"	All India	January 1988
86	346/1	34	July '80—June '81	Tables with notes on OA & ND trading establishments (covering some major aspects)	June 1988	—
87	346/2	"	"	"	(covering some detailed aspects)	—
88	343	33	July '79—June '80	Unorganised manufacture NDE, & OAE	May 1988	—
89	363/1	40	July '84—June '85	Tables with notes on survey of unorganised manufacture NDEs & OAEs (Pt-I) All India	October 1988	—
90	363/2	40	July '84—June '85	Tables with notes on survey of unorganised manufacture NDEs & OAEs (Pt-II) States (Vol. I & II)	June 1988	—
XI. Social consumption						
91	364	42	July '86—June '87	Morbidity and utilisation of medical services (Sch. 25.7)	January 1990	—
92	368	42	"	Child and Meternity care (Sch. 25.1)	March 90	—
XII. Surveys in N.E. States						
93	304	33	July '78—June '79	Tables with notes on households engaged in manufacture of textiles and cane and bamboo products for own con- sumption in North Eastern States	May 1983	—
94	326	32	July '78—June '79	Villages in North Eastern States	September 1986	—
95	345	33	July '79—June '80	Integrated household survey N.E. States	January 1989	—

PART II

SURVEY RESULTS

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NSS-42nd round (July 86-June 87)
2. Utilisation of public distribution system :
NSS-42nd Round (July 86 June 87)

Results on a Profile of Households and Population by
Economic Class and Social Group and Availability of Drink-
ing water, Electricity and Disinfection of Dwellings

NSS 42nd Round (July 1986—June 1987)

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2.2	Percentage distribution of persons over agencies of construction by selected major sources of drinking water	rural S81—S92 rural S93—S102
2.30(0)—2.3(18)	Percentage of persons reporting the source of drinking water to be perennial to persons reporting rural source by major source and agency of its construction	rural S103—S121 urban S122—S140
3.0—3.18	Percentage of Persons in electrified dwellings and in dwellings sprayed with disinfectants last year by fractile group and sector.	rural S141—S150

TABLE (1.0R) ; NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

ALL INDIA					RURAL
classification	no. of sample hhs.	estd. no. of hhs (000)	estd. no. of persons (000)	average household size	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
fractile group					
0-5	2191	5403	35636	6.6	
5-10	2168	5405	33469	6.2	
10-20	4388	10804	65184	6.0	
20-30	4589	10807	65607	6.1	
30-40	4532	10804	62255	5.8	
40-50	4822	10805	52327	4.8	
50-60	4915	10807	65914	6.1	
60-70	4901	10804	52664	4.9	
70-80	5153	10805	49752	4.6	
80-90	5192	10807	48518	4.5	
90-95	2339	5401	17501	3.2	
95-100	2489	5402	15683	2.9	
n. r.	148	259	1132	4.4	
social group					
sch. tribe.	6657	11188	56452	5.0	
Sch. caste	8633	21621	107520	5.0	
neo-buddhist & others	32358	75120	399780	5.3	
n. r.	179	383	1890	4.9	
economic class :					
cultivator with land possessed ;					
less than 1 hectare	6781	13845	68021	4.9	
1 to less than 2 hectares	5935	12128	69728	5.7	
2 hectares or more	8196	18482	121954	6.6	
self employed in agriculture					
other than cultivators	971	2066	10419	5.0	
agricultural labourer.	12866	32800	157769	4.8	
employee in other agricultural operation	388	681	3051	4.5	
Self employed in not agriculture	4406	10354	55434	5.4	
employed in non-agriculture	3301	7265	36667	5.0	
casual labour	2515	5334	26316	4.9	
others	254	535	2487	4.6	
not classifiable	2214	4822	13795	2.9	
all	47827	108312	565642	5.2	

TABLE (1.1R); NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLDS SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS)

ANDHRA PRADESH					RURAL
classification	no. of sample hhs.	estd. no. of hhs.(00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average hh. size	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
fractile group :					
0-5	195	5177	31398	6.1	
5-10	190	5147	30490	5.9	
10-20	395	10304	54066	5.2	
20-30	378	00309	54032	5.2	
30-40	386	10327	50144	4.9	
44-50	349	10313	40880	4.0	
50-60	329	10311	49005	4.8	
60-70	354	10294	39912	3.9	
70-80	359	10330	41046	4.0	
80-90	345	10294	31865	3.1	
90-95	174	5162	14723	2.9	
95-100	174	5147	14019	2.7	
n. r.	4	119	424	3.5	
social group :					
sch. tribe	260	8201	34247	4.2	
sch. caste	663	18489	75797	4.1	
neo-buddhist and others	2693	76066	339963	4.5	
n.r.	16	480	1993	4.1	
economic class :					
cultivator with land possessed ;					
less than 1 hectare	215	5754	24267	4.2	
1 to less than 2 hectares	296	8524	42945	5.0	
2 hectares or more	493	13045	75228	5.8	
self employed in agriculture other than cultivators	109	3638	15824	4.3	
agricultural labourers	1502	41312	174729	4.2	
employee in other agricultural operation	8	179	615	3.4	
self employed in non-agriculture	457	13011	60358	4.6	
employed in non-agriculture	232	6660	29637	4.4	
casual labour	125	3568	15109	4.2	
others	8	380	1443	3.8	
not classifiable	187	7166	11847	1.7	
all	3632	103236	452000	4.4	

TABLE (1.2R) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

ASSAM				
RURAL				
classification	no. of sample	estd. no. of hhs. (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average hh. size
(7)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group :				
0-5	113	1374	9735	7.1
5-10	111	1352	8808	6.5
10-20	230	2716	18647	6.9
20-30	200	2725	14739	5.4
30-40	205	2725	17187	6.3
40-50	210	2727	16819	6.2
50-60	217	2718	14538	5.3
60-70	229	2723	15050	5.5
70-80	212	2735	11877	4.3
80-90	211	2720	12600	4.6
90-95	98	1359	5065	3.7
95-100	100	1355	4310	3.2
n.r.	12	143	661	4.6
social group :				
sch. tribe	288	3675	20999	5.7
sch. caste	171	2197	12080	5.5
neo-buddhist & others	1685	21460	116675	5.4
n. r.	4	47	287	6.1
economic class :				
cultivator with land possessed :				
less than 1 hectare	448	5602	29272	5.2
1 to less than 2 hectares	494	6173	37442	6.1
2 hectares or more	310	3959	28000	7.1
self employed in agriculture :				
other than cultivators	27	365	1850	5.1
agricultural labourer	274	3496	15604	4.5
employee in other agricultural operation	152	2024	8926	4.4
self employed in non agriculture	171	2274	11887	5.2
employed in non-agriculture	147	1886	9757	5.2
casual labour	72	966	4644	4.8
others	11	147	686	4.7
not classifiable	42	487	1975	4.1
all	2148	27379	150041	5.1

TABLE (1.3R) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

BIHAR		RURAL		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group :				
0—5	241	5808	40839	7.0
5—10	244	5831	38992	6.7
10—20	451	11594	74340	6.4
20—30	462	11616	72387	6.2
20—40	453	11610	77651	6.7
40—50	476	11629	60467	5.2
50—60	449	11600	67847	5.8
60—70	465	11625	67772	5.8
70—80	467	17621	58720	5.1
80—90	481	11585	50572	4.4
90—95	235	5812	26208	4.5
95—100	230	5802	17347	3.0
n. r.	33	7897	4101	5.2
social group :				
sch. tribe	517	11880	60518	5.1
sch. caste	907	22961	118081	5.1
neo-buddhist & others	3221	81125	472732	5.8
n. r.	42	965	5909	6.1
economical class :				
cultivator with land possessed :				
less than 1 hectare	734	18582	99123	5.3
1 to less than 2 hectares	573	13651	87355	6.4
2 hectares or more	618	14642	106765	7.3
self employed in agriculture other than cultivators	52	1342	7493	5.6
agricultural labourer	1757	45556	231030	5.1
employees in other agricultural operation	3	91	542	6.0
self employed in non agriculture	380	9335	54948	5.9
employed in non-agriculture	205	4953	28578	5.8
casual labour	104	2474	13001	5.3
others	37	793	4748	6.0
not classifiable	224	5513	23652	4.3
all	4687	116932	657240	5.6

TABLE (1.4R): NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

GUJARAT		RURAL		
classification	no. of sample hhs.	estd. no. of hhs.	estd. no. of persons	average hh. size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group :				
0—5	86	2248	12975	5.8
5—10	86	2193	13622	6.2
10—20	174	4447	26073	5.9
20—30	169	4455	26353	5.9
30—40	161	4431	23733	5.4
40—50	166	4447	26716	6.0
50—60	172	4451	23731	5.3
60—70	170	4438	23159	5.2
70—80	157	4436	21050	4.7
80—90	162	4441	20973	4.7
90—95	85	2216	8704	3.9
95—100	84	2210	6006	2.7
n. r.	1	15	89	6.0
sch. group :				
sco-tribe	335	8637	42500	4.9
schn. caste	216	5691	27749	4.9
neo-buddhist & others	1117	29998	162491	5.4
n. r.	5	102	451	4.4
economical class :				
cultivator with land possessed :				
less than 1 hectare	105	2902	14296	4.9
1 to less than 2 hectares	185	5065	26494	5.2
2 hectares or more	427	1065	65076	6.1
self employed in agriculture other than cultivators	22	530	3485	6.6
agricultural labourer	549	14726	72333	4.9
employee in other agricultural operation	9	219	1106	5.0
self employed in non agriculture	118	3258	18205	5.6
employed in non agriculture	119	3387	17127	5.1
casual labour	72	1858	9485	5.1
ethers	6	156	687	4.4
net classifiable	61	1670	4892	2.9
all	1673	44428	233191	5.2

TABLE (1.5R) ; NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

HARYANA

RURAL

classification	no. of sample hhs.	estd. no of hhs. (00)	estd. no. of Persons (00)	average hh. size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group :				
0-5	34	925	7335	7.9
5-10	29	912	6066	6.6
10-20	59	1839	14593	7.9
20-30	55	1833	12239	6.7
30-40	58	1835	13762	7.5
40-50	57	1821	10917	6.0
50-60	59	1830	12165	6.6
60-70	60	1844	10951	5.9
70-80	60	1811	11516	6.4
80-90	61	1829	9369	5.1
90-95	31	911	3275	3.6
95-100	29	905	2933	3.2
n. r.	—	125	545	4.4
social group :				
sch. tribe	7	255	* 1676	6.6
sch caste	140	4627	27821	6.8
neo-buddhist & others	447	13504	86032	6.4
n. r	3	34	136	4.0
economic class :				
cultivator with land possessed				
less than 1 hectare	32	1024	5364	5.2
1 to less than 2 hectares	64	2055	11250	5.5
2 hectares or more	204	6018	46850	7.8
self employed in agriculture other than cultivators	6	168	1125	6.7
agricultural labourer	105	3259	18257	5.6
employee in other agricultural operation	3	95	919	9.7
self employed in non agriculture	66	2070	12855	6.2
employed in non-agriculture	64	2100	10856	5.2
casual labour	16	590	2786	4.7
others	4	104	809	7.8
not classifiable	31	938	4594	4.9
all	595	18421	115666	6.3

TABLE (1.6R) ; NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

HIMACHAL PRADESH				
classification	no. of	estd. no.	estd. no.	RURAL
	sample hhs.	of hhs.	persons	average
(1)	(00)	(00)	(4)	(5)
Fractile group :				
0-5	53	418	3299	7.9
5-10	53	409	2795	6.8
10-20	110	825	5958	7.2
20-30	106	824	4559	5.5
30-40	107	822	4723	5.7
40-50	103	818	4492	5.5
40-50	107	827	4298	5.2
50-60	107	822	3091	3.8
60-70	103	825	3731	4.5
70-80	99	820	2619	3.2
80-90	51	410	990	2.4
90-95	52	410	687	1.7
95-100	1	6	31	5.0
n. r.				
social group :				
sch. tribe	40	222	987	4.4
sch caste	234	1789	9031	5.0
neo-buddhist & others	777	6220	31234	5.0
n. r.	1	6	22	4.0
economic class :				
cultivator with land possessed :				
less than 1 hectare	497	3897	18400	4.7
1 to less than 2 hectares	161	1178	6746	5.7
2 hectares or more	129	878	6027	6.9
self employed in agriculture other than cultivators	12	103	611	6.0
agricultural labourer	37	291	1226	4.2
employee in other agricultural operation	6	42	108	2.6
self employed in non agriculture	57	516	2778	5.4
employed in non-agriculture	63	592	2235	3.8
casual labour	37	399	1824	4.6
others	3	10	10	1.0
not classifiable	40	331	1310	4.0
all	1052	823	41274	5.0

TABLE (1.7R) NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS.

RURAL

JAMMU & KASHMIR

classification	no of sample hhs.	estd. no. of hhs. (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average hh. size
1	2	3	4	5
fractile group :				
0-5	75	426	3247	6.7
5-10	82	428	3200	7.5
10-20	170	849	6006	7.5
20-30	183	853	5805	6.8
30-40	165	850	6357	7.5
40-50	181	854	5859	6.9
40-50	174	851	4971	5.8
50-60	179	857	4880	5.7
60-70	183	857	4480	5.2
70-80	162	845	4424	5.2
80-90	89	429	1954	4.6
90-95		422	1499	3.5
95-100				
n. r.	1	4	35	9.0
social group :				
sch. tribe	5	29	272	9.2
sch. caste	160	1026	5927	5.8
neo-buddhist & others	1557	7465	46517	6.2
n. r.	—	—	—	—
economic class :				
cultivator with land possessed ;				
less than 1 hectare	509	2339	13366	5.7
1 to less than 2 hectares	283	1401	9752	7.0
2 hectares or more	164	872	7087	8.1
self employed in agriculture other than cultivators	23	103	620	6.0
agricultural labourer	91	408	2168	5.3
employee in other agricultural operation	7	27	208	7.8
self employed in non agriculture	187	895	5589	6.2
employed in non-agriculture	162	866	5246	6.1
casual labour	240	1253	7355	5.9
others	1	9	4	1.0
net classifiable	55	352	1321	3.8
all	1722	8520	52716	6.2

TABLE (1.8R) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP / SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS.

KARNATAKA				
classification	no. of sample hhs.	estd. no of hhs. (00)	estd. no of. persons (00)	RURAL
				average hh. size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group :				
0-5	101	2540	1638528	6.5
5-10	99	2554	1844734	7.2
10-20	199	5065	3099079	6.1
20-30	204	5066	3168478	6.3
30-40	204	5078	3223091	6.3
40-50	195	5054	3013053	6.0
50-60	213	5087	2589293	5.1
60-70	209	5058	2715864	5.4
70-80	201	5062	2458383	4.9
80-90	196	5071	2185967	4.3
90-95	99	2551	1012615	4.0
95-100	98	2514	777652	3.1
n. r.	3	98	38874	4.0
social group :				
sch. tribe.	105	2650	1288418	4.9
sch. caste	363	9168	4774395	5.2
neo-buddhist & others	1527	38377	21426721	5.6
n. r.	26	602	281290	4.7
economic class :				
cultivator with land possessed ;				
less than 1 hectare	115	2871	1381502	4.8
1 to less than 2 hectares	205	5123	2905126	5.7
2 hectares or more	423	10444	7127223	6.8
self employed agriculture other than cultivators	75	1843	1044012	5.7
agricultural labourer	753	19131	9566470	5.0
employee in other agricultural operation	23	579	229967	4.0
self employed in non agriculture.	151	3670	2019280	5.5
employed in non-agriculture	106	2872	1454638	5.1
casual labour	114	2729	1576605	5.8
others	2	70	44550	6.4
not classifiable	54	1467	421750	2.9
all	2021	5079	27770624	5.5

TABLE (1.9R) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

KERALA					RURAL	
classification		no. of sample hhs.	estd. no. of hhs. (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average hh. size	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
fractile group :						
0-5		94	1970	13199	6.7	
5-10		95	1951	13351	6.8	
10-20		185	3907	24601	6.3	
20-30		187	3946	24913	6.3	
30-40		178	3901	19834	5.1	
40-50		180	3895	22927	5.9	
50-60		177	3905	20464	5.2	
60-70		179	3922	19063	4.9	
70-80		173	3920	15711	4.0	
80-90		169	3904	15828	4.1	
90-95		88	1947	6916	3.6	
95-100		71	1944	4569	2.4	
n. r.		2	41	162	3.9	
social group :						
sch. tribe.		41	931	4535	4.9	
sch. caste		165	3700	18810	5.1	
neo-buddhist & others		1561	34276	176859	5.2	
n. r.		11	247	1334	5.4	
economic class :						
cultivator with land possessed ;						
less than 1 hectare		216	4643	23206	5.0	
1 to less than 2 hectares		64	1392	8283	5.9	
2 hectares or more		34	757	4701	6.2	
self employed in agriculture other than cultivators		214	4445	22296	5.0	
agricultural labourer.		356	7861	42099	5.4	
employee in other agricultural operation		30	547	2703	4.9	
self employed in non agriculture		228	5069	28749	5.7	
employed in non-agriculture		194	4457	22523	5.1	
casual labour		374	7883	42275	5.4	
others		12	282	1229	4.4	
not classifiable		56	1817	3474	1.9	
all		1778	39154	201538	5.1	

TABLE 1.10(R) NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

MADHYA PRADESH		RURAL				
classification		no. of sample households	estd. no of households (00)	estd. no of persons (00)	average household Size	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
fractile group :						
0-5		196	4078	28037	6.9	
5-10		189	408	29420	7.2	
10-20		380	8127	51535	6.3	
20-30		377	8134	51535	6.2	
30-40		377	8121	47706	5.9	
40-50		383	8150	55020	6.8	
50-60		369	8122	36345	4.5	
60-70		371	8151	44267	5.4	
70-80		379	8134	39119	4.8	
80-90		388	8124	36669	4.5	
90-95		188	4066	17236	4.2	
95-100		189	4061	12904	3.2	
n. r.		11	300	1241	4.1	
social group :						
sch. tribe		1139	25182	136627	5.4	
sch. caste		609	13035	67508	5.2	
neo-buddhist		13	278	1105	4.0	
others		2028	42948	234800	5.7	
n. r.		8	208	782	3.8	
economic class						
cultivator with land possessed :						
less than 1 hectare		156	3230	14283	4.4	
1 to less than 2 hectares		502	10694	55125	5.2	
2 hectares or more		1323	27769	186544	6.7	
self employed in agriculture other than cultivators		25	576	3287	5.7	
agricultural labourer		1247	26690	129880	4.9	
employee in other agricultural operation		13	236	1186	5.0	
self employed in non agriculture		182	4206	22784	5.4	
employed in non-agriculture		167	3855	19478	5.1	
casual labour		79	2021	10027	5.0	
others		11	269	1108	4.1	
not classifiable		92	2104	6128	2.9	
all		3797	81650	449830	5.5	

TABLE 1.11(R) ; NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

MAHARASHTRA				
				RURAL
classification	no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average household size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group :				
0-5	176	4128	26107	6.3
5-10	172	4112	25208	6.1
10-20	346	8223	48076	5.8
20-30	339	8203	51055	6.2
30-40	342	8219	40550	4.9
40-50	346	8229	47182	5.7
50-60	321	8207	39127	4.8
60-70	330	8239	41986	5.1
70-80	338	8202	34549	4.2
80-90	322	8219	34842	4.2
90-95	157	4109	14944	3.6
95-100	152	4109	11496	2.8
n. r.	4	94	352	3.8
social group				
sch. tribe.	434	13048	52869	5.1
sch. caste	336	8552	39436	4.6
neo-buddhist	134	3270	15813	4.8
others	2428	597991	305955	5.1
neo-buddhist & others	2562	63069	321768	5.1
n. r.	13	327	1394	4.3
economic class				
cultivator with land possessed ;				
less than 1 hectare	179	4288	20322	4.7
1 to less than 2 hectares	253	5981	29486	4.9
2 hectares or more	853	19817	119826	6.0
self employed in agriculture other than cultivators	45	1124	5601	5.0
agricultural labourer	1193	28987	139038	4.8
employee in other agricultural operation	7	198	844	4.3
self employed in non agriculture	272	6804	35065	5.2
employed in non-agriculture	295	8373	40910	4.9
casual labour	113	3199	15079	4.7
others	13	313	1346	4.3
not classifiable	122	3210	7950	2.5
all	3345	82296	415468	5.0

TABLE 1-12 (R) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

ORISSA		RURAL				
classification		no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average household size	
(1)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
fractile group						
0-5		92	2491	14204	5.7	
5-10		91	2506	13181	5.3	
10-20		195	4961	25317	5.1	
20-30		206	4995	27614	5.5	
30-40		209	4965	25851	5.2	
40-50		217	4987	28169	5.6	
50-60		205	4983	23953	4.8	
60-70		235	4976	23825	4.8	
70-80		232	4990	27830	5.6	
80-90		224	4973	31541	4.3	
90-95		112	2490	10516	4.2	
95-100		109	2471	6811	2.8	
n.r.		4	94	279	3.0	
social group						
sch. tribe		546	14566	65148	4.5	
sch. caste		407	9604	47639	5.0	
neo-buddhist & others		1177	25681	136185	5.3	
n.r.		1	30	121	4.0	
economic class						
cultivator with land possessed :						
less than 1 hectare		247	5162	24614	4.8	
1 to less than 2 hectares		254	5738	32557	5.7	
2 hectares or more		264	6013	40869	6.8	
self employed in agriculture other than cultivators		49	1227	6303	5.1	
agricultural labourer		827	19863	93415	4.7	
employee in other agricultural oprn.		7	175	494	2.8	
self employed in non agriculture		140	3216	16922	5.3	
employed in non-agriculture		95	2175	9942	4.6	
casual labour		127	3475	14695	4.2	
others		32	789	3031	3.8	
not classifiable		89	2048	6249	3.1	
all		2131	49881	249092	5.0	

TABLE 1-13(R) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

PUNJAB					RURAL
classification	no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons(00)	average household size	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
0-5	64	1139	7749	6.8	
5-10	62	1115	7961	6.9	
10-20	119	2239	13336	6.0	
20-30	127	2245	14085	6.3	
30-40	128	2246	13680	6.1	
40-50	122	2255	12591	5.6	
50-60	121	2244	13109	5.8	
60-70	121	2239	13465	6.0	
70-80	123	2253	10403	4.6	
80-90	127	2236	10285	4.6	
90-95	61	1122	4577	4.1	
95-100	61	1117	4418	4.0	
n. r.	1	13	65	5.0	
social group					
sch. tribe	1	16	110	7.8	
sch. caste	472	8754	47604	5.4	
neo-buddhist & others	762	13655	77807	5.7	
n.r.	2	38	202	5.4	
economic class					
cultivator with land possessed :			3010		
less than 1 hectare	34	626		4.8	
1 to less than 2 hectares	95	1622	9051	5.6	
2 hectares or more	308	5270	37476	7.1	
self-employed in agriculture other than cultivators					
agricultural labourer	22	421	2104	5.0	
employee in other agricultural cpra.	395	7401	38218	5.2	
self employed in non-agriculture	3	42	158	3.8	
employed in non-agriculture	155	2737	15460	5.6	
casual labour	81	1584	8154	5.1	
others	43	915	5080	5.6	
not classifiable	10	186	829	4.5	
all	91	1657	6182	3.7	
all	1237	22462	125724	5.6	

TABLE 1.14 (R) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

RAJASTHAN				RURAL			
classification			no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average household size	
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
fractile group							
0-15			99	2619	16059	6.9	
5-10			106	2633	18150	6.9	
10-20			208	5225	34975	6.7	
20-30			212	5194	36210	7.0	
30-40			206	5228	25724	4.9	
40-50			218	4235	39092	7.5	
50-60			210	5218	27909	5.3	
60-70			201	5209	29825	5.7	
70-80			213	5227	23221	4.4	
80-90			205	5228	23504	4.5	
90-95			109	2598	11506	4.4	
95-100			98	2602	7735	3.0	
n. r.			3	76	217	2.9	
Social group							
sch. tribe			313	8489	47165	5.6	
sch. caste			433	10686	58083	5.4	
neo-buddhist & others			1340	33072	190700	5.8	
n. r.			2	46	187	4.1	
economic class							
cultivator with land possessed :							
less than 1 hectare			147	3692	16510	4.5	
1 to less than 2 hectares			248	6184	33420	5.4	
2 hectares or more			769	18651	127640	6.8	
self employed in agriculture							
other than cultivators			34	826	5008	6.1	
agricultural labourer			246	5746	30101	5.2	
employee in other agricultural oprn.			8	202	837	4.1	
self-employed in non agriculture			207	5408	31291	5.8	
employed in non-agriculture			151	4198	18197	4.3	
casual labour			177	4884	24846	5.1	
others			18	498	2207	4.4	
not classifiable			83	2004	6078	3.0	
all.			2088	52293	296135	5.7	

TABLE 1.15 (R) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

TAMILNADU				RURAL
classification	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households (00)	estimated no. of persons (00)	average household size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group				
0-5	136	3997	21615	5.4
5-10	146	3901	22650	5.8
10-20	293	7864	44243	5.6
20-30	288	7845	39601	5.0
30-40	276	7866	39330	5.0
40-50	283	7858	31585	4.0
50-60	267	7875	34440	4.4
60-70	284	7874	29407	3.7
70-80	258	7857	31091	4.0
80-90	259	7876	24346	3.1
90-95	126	3923	11801	3.0
95-100	127	3916	10662	2.7
not recorded	9	228	809	3.5
Social group				
sch. tribe	57	1540	6383	4.1
sch. caste	692	20238	83957	4.1
neo-buddhist and others	1990	56737	249730	4.4
not recorded	13	365	1510	4.1
economic class				
cultivator with land possessed				
less than 1 hectare	339	8988	40361	4.5
1 to less than 2 hectares	223	6101	32247	5.3
2 hectares or more	175	4679	26420	5.6
self-employed in agriculture other than cultivators	38	944	3721	3.09
agricultural labourer	1057	29807	122299	4.1
employee in other agricultural operation	11	355	1555	4.4
self employed in non-agriculture	390	114689	54819	4.8
employed in non-agriculture	261	8047	36550	4.5
casual labour	107	3240	13749	4.2
others	5	124	337	2.7
not classifiable	146	5127	9524	1.9
all	2752	78880	341580	4.3

TABLE 1.16(R) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

TRIPURA		RURAL		
classification	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households (00)	estimated no. of persons (00)	average household size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group				
0-5	50	212	1120	5.3
5-10	29	223	1488	6.7
10-20	59	403	2919	7.2
20-30	94	418	2076	5.0
30-40	105	413	2536	6.1
40-50	97	418	2126	5.1
50-60	105	416	2194	5.3
60-70	99	418	1807	4.3
70-80	102	416	2006	4.8
80-90	97	417	1616	3.9
90-95	50	209	695	3.3
95-100	51	208	593	2.9
n.r.	5	25	91	3.6
social group				
sch. tribe	208	1185	6599	5.6
sch. caste	178	759	3395	4.5
neo-buddhist and others	547	2203	11079	5.0
n.r.	10	50	195	3.9
economic class				
cultivator with land possessed :				
less than 1 hectare	157	652	3455	5.3
1 to less than 2 hectares	108	415	2475	6.0
2 hectares or more	34	192	1443	7.5
self employed in agriculture :				
other than cultivators	16	68	315	4.6
agricultural labourer	69	324	1382	4.3
employee in other agricultural operation	14	60	274	4.6
self employed in non-agriculture				
employed in non-agriculture	115	1473	2234	4.7
casual labour	214	1125	5529	4.9
others	20	92	347	3.8
not classifiable	53	191	711	3.7
all	943	4197	21268	5.1

TABLE 1-17 (R) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

UTTAR PRADESH				RURAL
classification	no. of sample households.	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average household size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group				
0-5	277	10458	73116	7.0
5-10	282	10520	68481	6.5
10-20	580	19627	119857	6.1
20-30	650	20309	131928	6.5
30-40	682	20297	133785	6.6
40-50	630	20330	101055	5.0
50-60	653	20365	135547	6.7
60-70	666	20215	101731	5.0
70-80	615	20319	96497	4.7
80-90	631	20348	82598	4.1
90-95	122	10095	20549	2.0
95-100	210	10128	22397	2.2
n.r.	6	155	700	4.5
social group				
sch. tribe	109	3651	203170	5.6
sch. caste	1517	50000	253515	5.1
neo-buddhist and others	4371	149295	812657	5.4
n.r.	7	220	1353	6.1
economic class				
cultivator with and possessed :				
less than 1 hectare	1523	50481	24115	4.8
1 to less than 2 hectares	1003	30522	184454	6.0
2 hectares or more	950	35880	224464	
self employed in agriculture other than cultivators	54	1597	7128	4.5
agricultural labourer	1233	44175	229125	5.2
employee in other agricultural operation	9	261	1370	5.3
self employed in non-agriculture	489	15749	86541	5.5
employed in non-agriculture	247	8628	48031	5.6
casual labour	217	7316	34762	4.8
others	18	501	2262	4.5
not classifiable	261	8057	25989	3.2
all	6004	203165	1088241	5.4

TABLE 1.18(R) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

WEST BENGAL					RURAL
classification	no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average households size	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
fractile group					
0-5	149	4118	25267	6.1	
5-10	145	4115	24230	5.9	
10-20	302	8247	50085	6.1	
20-30	297	8222	47483	5.8	
30-40	294	8232	47414	5.8	
40-50	309	8233	44475	5.4	
50-60	287	8226	49526	6.0	
60-70	297	8212	42778	5.2	
70-80	302	8253	42303	5.1	
80-90	298	8225	38109	4.6	
90-95	134	4110	14358	3.5	
95-100	147	4100	15537	3.8	
n.r.	7	171	601	3.5	
social group					
sch. tribe					
sch. caste	222	6576	31529	4.8	
neo-buddhist and ors.	886	24611	129023	5.2	
n.r.	1859	51241	281579	5.5	
	1	35	35	1.0	
economic class					
cultivator with land possessed :					
less than 1 hectare	448	12071	64288	5.3	
1 to less than 2 hectares	295	7809	50148	6.4	
2 hectares or more	164	4227	37543	8.9	
self employed in agriculture					
other than cultivators	36	1015	5132	5.1	
agricultural labourer	1006	28173	137456	4.9	
employee in other agricultural opern.	36	1394	5972	4.3	
self employee in non-agriculture	456	12467	68930	5.5	
employed in non-agriculture	216	6207	35139	5.7	
casual labour	181	5199	25904	5.0	
others	19	542	2786	5.1	
not classifiable	111	3359	8868	2.6	
all	2968	82463	442167	5.4	

TABLE (1-0U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC GROUP

ALL-INDIA		URBAN		
classification	no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (000)	estd. no. of persons (000)	average households size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group				
0-5	1194	1710	10866	6.4
5-10	1176	1710	10932	6.4
10-20	2447	3417	19398	5.7
20-30	2530	3420	20944	6.1
30-40	2628	3418	19751	5.8
40-50	2615	3418	15949	4.7
40-50	2612	3418	17906	5.2
50-60	2653	3418	14447	4.2
60-70	2615	3421	14013	4.1
70-80	2678	3417	12223	3.6
80-90	1267	1712	5445	3.2
90-95	1237	1705	4591	2.7
95-100	84	103	512	5.0
n.r.				
social group				
sch. tribe	1236	990	4415	4.5
sch. caste	2731	4250	20574	4.8
neo-buddhist & others	21655	28923	141410	4.9
n.r.	114	124	578	4.7
economic class				
agricultural operations	2551	3051	16690	5.5
self employed in manufacture	1975	2634	15051	5.7
self employed in trade	3473	4316	24757	5.7
self employed in other non-agricultural industries	2308	2969	15931	5.4
employee in occupation :				
division 0, 1 & 2	2279	2821	13603	4.8
division 3	3128	3892	19585	5.0
division 7 to 9	3582	5342	25847	4.8
division 4 & 5	1811	2444	10644	4.4
casual labour	2449	3567	16368	4.6
others	323	366	1611	4.4
not classifiable	1857	2886	6889	2.4
all	25736	34287	166977	4.90

TABLE (1.1U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

ANDHRA PRADESH

URBAN

classification	no. of sam- ple house- holds	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average household size
fractile group				
0-5	96	1455	9149	6.3
5-10	97	1441	7490	5.2
10-20	201	2904	15492	5.3
20-30	197	2894	14163	4.9
30-40	189	2891	13246	4.6
40-50	191	2898	14095	4.9
50-60	174	2904	13380	4.6
60-70	202	2894	13833	4.8
70-80	194	2893	12213	4.2
80-90	198	2899	12411	4.3
90-95	115	1441	5441	3.8
95-100	112	1444	3791	2.6
social group				
sch. tribe	54	768	2784	3.6
sch. caste	170	2731	11304	4.1
neo-buddhist & others	1736	25414	120431	4.7
n. r.	6	45	185	4.2
economic class				
agricultural operations	173	2531	11264	4.5
self employed in manufacture	151	2149	11204	5.2
self employed in trade	262	3641	18238	5.0
self employed in other non-agricultural industries	214	3122	15406	4.9
employee in occupation				
division 0, 1 & 2	171	2301	11357	4.9
division 3	254	3564	18660	5.2
division 7 to 9	225	3926	20587	5.2
division 4&5	132	1838	8546	4.6
casual labour	192	2791	11839	4.2
others	5	79	456	5.8
not classifiable	187	3016	7148	2.4
all	1966	28958	134704	4.7

TABLE (1.2U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

ASSAM		URBAN			
classification	no. of sample house- holds	estd. no. of households of (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average house- hold size	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
fractile group					
0-5	41	201	1369	6.8	
5-10	42	182	1079	5.9	
10-20	74	382	2686	7.0	
20-30	74	377	1969	5.2	
30-40	74	382	1884	4.9	
40-50	75	382	2115	5.6	
50-60	79	376	1678	4.5	
60-70	63	382	1384	3.6	
70-80	60	379	1469	3.9	
80-90	64	380	1076	2.8	
90-95	22	190	318	1.7	
95-100	30	188	304	1.6	
n. r.	2	10	73	7.2	
social group					
sch. tribe	28	135	677	5.0	
sch. caste	51	300	1114	3.7	
neo-buddhist & others	615	3352	15544	4.6	
n.r.	6	24	73	3.0	
economic class					
agricultural operations	55	227	1412	6.2	
self employed in manufacture	39	206	1064	5.2	
self employed in trade	161	838	4399	5.3	
self employed in other non-agricultural industries	58	277	1385	5.0	
employee in occupation ;					
division 0, 1&2	53	284	1170	4.1	
division 3	146	855	3532	4.1	
division 7 to 9	42	199	702	3.5	
division 4 & 5	55	445	1969	4.4	
casual labour	36	183	720	3.9	
others	18	102	461	4.5	
not classifiable	37	194	593	3.1	
all	700	3810	17407	4.6	

TABLE (1.3U) ; NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

BIHAR		URBAN		
classification	no. of sample house- holds	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average household size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group				
0-5	66	882	6753	7.7
5-10	57	872	5813	6.7
10-20	130	1762	10224	5.8
20-30	124	1745	11347	6.5
30-40	106	1752	1103	6.3
40-50	109	1758	9160	5.
50-60	113	1758	10000	5.7
60-70	113	1749	9422	5.4
70-80	114	1748	8059	4.6
80-90	118	1753	5859	3.3
90-95	62	875	3304	3.8
95-100	65	876	2483	2.8
n.r.	4	92	888	9.6
Social group				
sch. tribe	70	1278	5817	4.6
sch. caste	123	1985	10045	5.1
neo-buddhist & others	982	14273	77687	5.4
n. r.	6	89	798	9.0
economic class				
agricultural operations	172	2348	12601	5.4
self employed in manufacture	75	1209	7254	6.0
self employed in trade	147	2248	15111	6.7
self employed in other non-agricultural industries	92	1296	6464	5.0
employee in occupation :				
division 0' 1 & 2	100	1383	7458	5.4
division 3	118	1698	9939	5.9
division 7 to 9	193	3264	17691	5.4
division 4 & 5	80	1170	5619	4.8
casual labour	75	1248	5289	4.2
others	38	406	2179	5.4
not classifiable	91	1354	4743	3.5
all	1181	17625	94347	5.4

TABLE (1.4U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP//
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC GROUP

GUJARAT classification	no. of sample households	estd. no of households (00)	estd. no of persons (00)	URBAN
				average household size
1	2	3	4	5
fractile group				
0-5	45	936	4494	4.8
5-10	67	941	6764	7.2
10-20	135	1857	13367	7.2
20-30	161	1870	11898	6.4
30-40	133	1876	11275	6.0
40-50	141	1883	9571	5.1
50-60	131	1841	9787	5.3
60-70	152	1891	8983	4.7
70-80	140	1840	8447	4.6
80-90	130	1898	7691	4.1
90-95	62	896	3690	4.1
95-100	73	932	2946	3.2
n.r.	6	99	201	2.0
social group				
sch. tribe	53	750	3515	4.7
sch. caste	126	2102	10609	5.0
neo-buddhist & others	1193	15872	84820	5.3
n. r.	4	37	170	4.6
economic class				
agricultural operations	91	1407	8526	6.1
self employed in manufacture	125	1612	9443	5.9
self employed in trade	218	2803	17131	6.1
self employed in other non-agricultural industries	121	1360	7665	5.6
employee in occupation :				
division 0, 1 & 2	105	1294	5892	4.6
division 3	154	2412	12067	5.0
division 7 to 9	242	3562	19302	5.4
division 4 & 5	90	1089	531	4.9
casual labour	135	1817	9599	5.3
others	10	154	752	4.9
not classifiable	85	1251	3355	2.7
all	1376	18761	99113	5.3

TABLE (1.5U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

HARYANA		URBAN			
classification		no. of sample households	estd. no of households	estd. no of persons	average household size
(1)		(2)	(00)	(00)	(5)
fractile group					
0-5		14	391	2783	7.1
5-10		18	382	2587	6.8
10-20		31	788	5239	6.6
20-30		43	758	4409	5.8
30-40		37	774	4281	5.5
40-50		42	777	3860	5.0
50-60		21	776	2526	3.3
60-70		35	771	2934	3.8
70-80		42	760	3064	4.0
80-90		36	882	2989	3.4
90-95		7	402	573	1.4
95-100		7	255	515	2.0
social group					
sch. tribe		2	24	63	2.7
sch. caste		37	992	4983	5.0
neo-buddhist & others		293	6695	30626	4.6
n. r.		1	7	87	13.0
economic class					
agricultural operations		29	626	3829	6.1
self employed in manufacture		33	633	3622	5.7
self employed in trade		65	1393	6989	5.0
self employed in other non-agricultural industries, employee in occupation :		41	896	4982	5.6
division 0, 1 & 2		18	269	1210	4.5
division 3		31	730	4052	5.6
division 7 to 9		48	1139	5023	4.4
division 4 & 5		18	489	1697	3.5
casual labour		26	612	2653	4.3
others		2	19	885	4.5
not classifiable		22	91	1614	1.8
all		333	7717	35760	4.6

TABLE (1.6U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

HIMACHAL PRADESH		URBAN		
classification	no. of sample house- holds	estd. no of households (00)	estd. no of persons (00)	average household size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group				
0-5	17	485	235	4.9
5-10	12	47	262	5.5
10-20	26	95	469	4.9
20-30	27	93	535	5.8
30-40	31	96	370	3.8
40-50	26	95	395	4.2
50-60	35	100	200	2.0
60-70	20	90	199	2.2
70-80	28	127	367	2.9
80-90	6	58	77	1.3
90-95	2	83	83	1.0
95-100	3	100	21	2.1
social group				
sch. tribe	2	10	10	1.0
sch. caste	28	114	425	3.7
neo-buddhist & others	201	813	2761	3.4
	2	3	16	5.0
economic group				
agricultural operations	19	57	270	4.7
self employed in manufacture	6	14	68	4.7
self employed in trade	38	126	642	5.1
self employed in other non-agricultural industries	23	90	412	4.6
employee in occupation :				
division 0, 1 & 2	26	114	467	4.1
division 3	22	62	248	4.0
division 7 to 9	16	45	187	4.2
division 4 & 5	17	73	186	2.6
casual labour	17	49	155	3.1
others	4	12	28	2.3
not classifiable	45	298	549	1.8
all	233	941	3212	3.4

TABLE (1.7U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

JAMMU & KASHMIR		URBAN			
classification		no. of sam- plehouse holds	estd. no of households (00)	estd. no of persons (00)	average household size
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group					
0-5		43	112	823	7.3
5-10		44	105	741	7.1
10-20		81	217	1589	7.3
20-30		82	216	1478	6.8
30-40		94	214	1289	6.0
40-50		82	217	1228	5.6
50-60		85	215	1220	5.7
60-70		82	217	1232	5.7
70-80		81	216	1090	5.1
80-90		70	217	722	3.3
90-95		38	107	417	3.9
95-100		33	108	285	2.7
n. r.		2	5	21	4.0
social group					
sch. tribe		3	8	46	5.5
sch. caste		34	135	771	5.7
neo-buddhist & others		780	2024	11319	5.6
economic class					
agricultural operations		60	113	817	7.2
self-employed in manufacture		132	27942	1767	6.3
self employed in trade		94	229	1468	6.4
self employed in other non agricultural industries		89	283	1763	6.2
employee in occupation :					
division in 0 ^a 1 & 2		87	216	1155	5.3
division 3		107	269	1418	5.3
division 7 to 9		75	208	1103	5.3
division 4 & 5		51	139	764	5.3
casual labour		84	282	1372	5.5
others		3	16	49	3.0
not classifiable		35	133	459	3.5
all		817	2167	12136	5.6

TABLE (1.8U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

KARNATAKA		URBAN		
classification	no. of sam- ple house- holds	estd. no of households (00)	estd. no of persons (00)	average household size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group				
0—5	70	1117	7585	6.8
5—10	66	1118	6923	6.2
10—20	106	2229	15241	6.8
20—30	123	2232	13883	6.2
30—40	118	2225	12528	5.6
40—50	135	2228	12884	5.8
50—60	122	2217	12132	5.5
60—70	142	2213	12716	5.7
70—80	134	2239	10083	4.5
80—90	135	2235	8436	3.7
90—95	53	1096	3966	3.6
95—100	72	1106	2996	2.7
social group				
sch. tribe	34	6147	3808	6.2
sch. caste	134	2752	12742	5.4
neo-buddhist & others	1099	18746	100284	5.3
n. r.	9	144	451	3.1
economic class				
agricultural operations	157	2419	14526	6.0
self employed in manufacture	96	1738	11505	6.6
self employed in trade	156	2854	18729	6.6
self employed in other non-agricultural industries	92	1700	8940	5.4
employee in occupation :				
division 0, 1 & 2	93	1543	8573	5.6
division 3	140	2031	10135	5.0
division 7 to 9	182	3503	18327	5.2
division 4 & 5	101	2000	875	4.4
casual Labour	151	2786	1560	5.4
others	11	160	956	6.0
Not classifiable	97	1553	3784	2.4
all	1276	22256	119284	5.4

TABLE (1-9U); NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

KERALA		URBAN		
classification	no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average household size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group				
0-5	35	461	3066	6.7
5-10	35	452	3615	8.0
10-20	69	915	6743	7.4
20-30	63	913	5295	5.8
30-40	78	917	5653	6.2
40-50	67	909	4659	5.1
50-60	77	909	4711	5.2
60-70	72	912	4126	4.5
70-80	68	917	4239	4.6
80-90	63	907	2541	2.8
90-95	29	472	1396	3.0
95-100	37	434	1019	2.3
social group				
sch. tribe.	3	36	158	4.4
sch. caste	41	623	3387	5.4
neo-buddhist & others	642	8361	42932	5.1
n. r.	7	99	586	5.9
economic class				
agricultural operations	137	1722	9726	5.6
self employed in manufacture	39	590	3218	5.5
self employed in trade	77	832	5749	6.9
self employed in other non-agricultural industries	58	743	3596	4.8
employee in occupation :				
division 0, 1 & 2	55	699	3252	4.7
division 3	65	821	4218	5.1
division 7 to 9	64	863	4753	5.5
division 4 & 5	37	580	2499	4.3
casual labour	120	1526	8227	5.4
others	4	39	303	7.7
not classifiable	37	704	1523	2.2
all	693	9118	47064	5.2

TABLE (1-10U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

MADHYA PRADESH				URBAN		
classification			no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average household size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group						
0-5			95	1034	7229	7.0
5-10			97	1037	5908	5.7
10-20			171	2058	13421	6.5
20-30			188	2066	12671	6.1
30-40			187	2057	12163	5.9
40-50			174	2069	12812	6.2
50-60			176	2063	9668	4.7
60-70			180	2061	10724	5.2
70-90			185	2069	9288	4.5
80-90			168	2050	8050	3.9
90-95			73	1049	4052	3.9
95-100			88	1013	3018	3.0
n. r.			4	31	126	4.1
social group						
sch. tribe.			100	1082	4532	4.2
sch. caste			255	3216	17702	5.5
neo-buddhist			6	49	229	4.7
others			1423	16294	86574	5.3
n. r.			2	15	100	6.8
economic class						
agricultural operations			230	2318	14149	6.1
self employed in manufature			139	1619	9118	5.6
self employed in other			204	2004	13148	6.6
self employed in other non agricultural industries			162	2028	11864	5.8
employee in occupation :						
division 0, 1 & 2			169	1812	9208	5.1
division 3			214	2506	12474	5.0
division 7 to 9			278	3583	18607	5.2
division 4 & 5			96	1074	5095	4.7
casual labour			178	2305	11612	5.0
others			17	218	610	2.8
not classifiable			99	1189	3254	2.7
all			1786	20656	109138	5.3

TABLE 1-11(U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUPS/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

MAHARASHTRA					URBAN
classification	no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average household size	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
fractile group :					
0—5	143	2228	14302	6.4	
5—10	141	2217	13323	6.0	
10—20	282	4429	27358	6.2	
20—30	320	4435	25275	5.7	
30—40	318	4427	24423	5.5	
40—50	323	4512	22413	5.0	
50—60	316	4360	22100	5.1	
60—70	282	4454	19693	4.4	
70—80	345	4407	18165	4.1	
80—90	339	4426	16306	3.7	
90—95	174	2214	6703	3.0	
95—100	168	2210	4977	2.3	
n. r.	13	129	617	4.8	
social group :					
sch. tribe	101	1656	7817	4.7	
sch. caste	225	4017	19544	4.9	
neo-buddhists	63	1094	5411	4.9	
others	2760	37426	182190	4.9	
n. r.	15	246	692	2.8	
economic class					
agricultural operations	198	3006	17431	5.8	
self employed in manufacture	182	2411	13948	5.8	
self employed in trade	337	4174	23378	5.6	
self employed in other non-agricultural industries employee in occupation :	251	3366	18984	5.6	
Division 0, 1 & 2	293	3872	17616	4.5	
division 3	475	6683	33886	5.1	
division 7 to 9	612	9017	44506	4.9	
division 4 & 5	296	4372	18468	4.2	
casual labour	273	3854	18423	4.8	
others	23	288	1015	3.5	
not classifiable	224	3396	8000	2.4	
all	3164	44439	215655	4.9	

TABLE 1.12(U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

ORISSA					URBAN
classification		no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average household size
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group :					
0-5		35	359	2110	5.9
5-10		30	351	1974	5.6
10-20		77	708	3708	5.2
20-30		65	704	3594	5.1
30-40		65	701	3433	4.9
40-50		70	705	3204	4.5
50-60		65	707	3364	4.8
60-70		74	702	2983	4.2
70-80		74	703	2322	3.3
80-90		65	726	1922	2.6
90-95		35	352	676	1.9
95-100		34	331	605	1.8
n. r.		2	22	109	5.0
social group :					
sch. tribe.		78	925	3389	3.7
sch. caste		81	834	3982	4.8
neo-buddhist & others		532	5312	22635	4.3
economic class :					
agricultural operations		80	820	3726	4.5
self-employed in manufacture		28	262	1347	5.1
self employed in trade		86	724	4010	5.5
self employed in other non-agricultural industries		54	522	2321	4.4
employee in occupation :					
division 0, 1 & 2		73	763	3079	4.0
division 3		85	917	3935	4.3
division 7 to 9		100	1046	4621	4.4
division 4 & 5		32	330	1625	4.9
casual labour		71	750	2955	3.9
others		23	230	951	4.1
not classifiable		59	708	1436	2.0
all		691	7071	30006	4.2

TABLE 1.13(U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

PUNJAB				
classification	no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	URBAN
				average household size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group :				
0-5	49	584	3406	5.8
5-10	53	581	3659	6.3
10-20	105	1068	6718	6.3
20-30	104	1125	6201	5.5
30-40	101	1119	5801	5.2
40-50	86	1100	5654	5.1
50-60	95	1142	4664	4.1
60-70	73	1092	4149	3.8
70-80	107	1121	4123	3.7
80-90	93	1111	3548	3.2
90-95	43	549	1415	2.6
95-100	43	556	1503	2.7
n. r.	3	15	74	4.8
social group :				
sch. tribe.	2	20	93	4.6
sch. caste	177	2290	11242	4.9
neo-buddhist & others	774	8836	39475	4.5
n. r.	2	20	105	5.3
economic class				
agricultural operations	74	633	3415	5.4
self employed in manufacture	101	1534	77521	5.1
self employed in trade	165	1527	8550	5.6
self employed in other non-agricultural industries	95	899	4320	4.8
employee in occupation :				
division 0, 1&2	60	648	3226	5.0
division 3	87	993	4448	4.5
division 7 to 9	139	1965	7785	4.0
division 4 & 5	71	764	3425	4.5
casual labour	75	1207	4425	3.7
others	9	171	889	5.2
not classifiable	79	826	2679	3.2
all	955	11165	50914	4.6

TABLE 1.14(U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

RAJASTHAN		URBAN		
classification	no. of sample households	estd. no. of households (00)	estd. no. of persons (00)	average household size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group				
0-5	51	337	4948	6.7
5-10	53	729	5408	7.4
10-20	108	1458	9785	6.7
20-30	123	1456	9279	6.4
30-40	107	1466	8318	5.7
40-50	113	1471	7953	5.4
50-60	111	1456	7291	5.0
60-70	91	1446	6381	4.4
70-80	98	1474	5812	3.9
80-90	91	1448	5101	3.5
90-95	47	748	1861	2.5
95-100	35	708	1732	2.4
social group :				
sch. tribe.	29	546	2053	3.8
sch. caste	145	2158	10774	5.0
neo-buddhist & others	854	11893	61041	5.1
economic class				
agricultural operations	124	1485	8878	6.0
self employed in manufacture	113	1383	8696	6.3
self employed in trade	122	1660	10850	6.5
self employed in other non-agricultural industries	107	1336	7605	5.7
employee in occupation :				
division 0, 1 & 2	85	1312	6645	5.1
division 3	90	1312	7271	5.5
division 7 to 9	92	1278	6396	5.0
division 4 & 5	71	1193	5769	4.8
casual labour	108	1365	7276	5.3
others	12	115	594	5.2
not classifiable	104	2158	3888	1.8
all	1028	14598	73868	5.1

TABLE (1.15U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

TAMIL NADU

URBAN

classification (1)	no. of sample households (2)	estimated no. of households (00) (3)	estimated no. of persons (00) (4)	average household size (5)
fractile group :				
0-5				
5-10	105	1926	8980	4.7
10-20	127	1932	11328	5.9
20-30	236	3854	22861	5.9
30-40	249	3855	19507	5.1
40-50	233	3844	19134	5.0
50-60	238	3846	19265	5.0
60-70	259	3855	14744	3.8
70-80	229	3852	17582	4.6
80-90	244	3851	16121	4.2
90-95	240	3854	15170	3.9
95-100	117	1919	6510	3.4
n. r.	119	1921	5792	3.0
social group :	9	181	460	2.5
sch. tribe				
sch' caste	14	203	983	4.9
neo-buddhist & others	238	3819	16731	4.4
n. r.	2140	34496	158752	4.6
economic class :	13	173	988	5.7
agricultural operations				
self-employed in manufacture	219	3263	14932	4.6
self-employed in trade	235	3574	18721	5.2
self employed in other non-agricultural industries	291	4356	21747	5.0
employee in occupation ;	204	3296	16576	5.0
division 0, 1 & 2				
division 3	198	3167	15018	4.7
division 7 to 9	231	3648	18584	5.1
division 4 & 5	352	5722	27252	4.8
casual labour	155	2444	9816	4.0
others	331	5561	25600	4.6
not classifiable	16	252	1035	4.1
all	173	3408	8172	2.4
	2405	38691	177454	4.6

TABLE (1.16U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

TRIPURA				URBAN			
classification				no. of sample households	estimated no. of households (00)	estimated no. of persons (00)	average household size
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
fractile group :							
0-5				13	28	141	5.1
5-10				12	25	122	4.9
10-20				18	54	244	4.5
20-30				17	54	302	5.6
30-40				16	50	285	5.7
40-50				19	52	272	5.3
50-60				13	53	253	4.8
60-70				15	51	151	3.0
70-80				19	56	248	4.4
80-90				15	53	208	4.0
90-95				7	25	77	3.1
95-100				7	23	96	4.2
n. r.							
social group :							
sch. tribe				7	34	179	5.3
sch. caste.				27	70	328	4.7
neo-buddhist & others				136	418	1889	4.5
n. r.				1	1	4	3.0
economic class							
agricultural operations				8	18	75	4.3
self-employed in manufacture				7	18	119	6.7
self-employed in trade				20	85	461	5.4
self-employed in other non-agricultural industries				10	30	149	4.9
employee in occupation :							
division 0,1 & 2				35	114	495	4.3
division 3				34	98	450	4.6
division 7 to 9				7	23	98	4.4
division 4 & 5				7	24	126	5.3
casual labour				23	58	209	3.6
others				8	19	100	5.1
not classifiable				12	36	119	3.3
all				171	522	2400	4.6

TABLE 1-17 (U) NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/
SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

UTTAR PRADESH				
classification	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households (00)	estimated no. of persons (00)	URBAN
				average households size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Fractile group :				
0-5	134	2233	16754	7.5
5-10	144	2235	15046	6.7
10-20	277	4462	29133	6.5
20-30	284	4455	29603	6.6
30-40	288	4458	25750	5.8
40-50	264	4459	24708	5.5
50-60	276	4478	21460	4.8
60-70	243	4442	17932	4.0
70-80	217	4473	17136	3.8
80-90	259	4456	14958	3.4
90-95	136	2239	6564	2.9
95-100	81	2213	4557	2.1
n. r.	10	152	799	5.2
social group :				
sch. tribe.	14	330	1501	4.5
sch. caste	329	5586	28330	5.1
neo-buddhist & others	2263	38705	193854	5.0
n. r.	7	134	714	5.3
economic class:				
agricultural operations	372	5430	30552	5.6
self-employed in manufacture	274	4432	28400	6.4
self-employed in trade	446	7114	42028	5.9
self-employed in other non-agricultural industries.	267	4125	24513	5.9
employee in occupation :				
division 0, 1 & 2	206	3971	18846	4.7
division 3	254	4099	21028	5.1
division 7 to 9	215	4044	19397	4.8
division 4 & 5	134	2154	9878	4.6
casual labour	206	3779	18059	4.8
others	26	455	1612	3.5
not classifiable	213	5153	10086	2.0
all	2613	44756	224398	5.0

TABLE (1-18U) : NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY FRACTILE GROUP/SOCIAL GROUP/ECONOMIC CLASS

WEST BENGAL					URBAN
classification	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households (00)	estimated no. of persons (00)	average household size	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
fractile group :					
0-5	93	1606	9484	5.9	
5-10	92	1549	9708	6.3	
10-20	187	3155	17807	5.6	
20-30	189	3160	16031	5.1	
30-40	188	3163	14907	4.7	
40-50	191	3164	16142	5.1	
50-60	203	3139	11889	3.8	
60-70	205	3144	11537	3.7	
70-80	217	3155	11434	3.6	
80-90	203	3155	11159	3.5	
90-95	95	1603	5348	3.3	
95-100	97	1549	5622	3.6	
n. r.	4	78	412	5.3	
social group :					
sch. tribe	37	588	2429	4.1	
sch. caste	308	4763	21684	4.6	
neo-buddhist & others	1610	26132	116814	4.5	
n. r.	9	138	552	4.0	
economic class					
agricultural operations	113	1527	8062	5.3	
self-employed in manufacture	111	1868	9263	5.0	
self-employed in trade	276	4398	23543	5.4	
self-employed in other non-agricultural industries.	174	2723	13881	5.1	
employee in occupation :					
division 0, 1 & 2	168	2741	13081	4.8	
division 3	232	3767	16795	4.5	
division 7 to 9	419	6680	28297	4.2	
division 4 & 5	168	2551	8870	3.5	
casual labour	170	3053	11706	3.8	
others	33	649	2751	4.2	
not classifiable	100	1662	5231	3.1	
all	1964	31620	141479	4.5	

TABLE 2.1(O)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

ALL INDIA

RURAL

fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	4.89	6.81	6.01	5.09	10.69	3.20	7.87	6.31
5-10	4.86	5.70	6.57	6.04	6.71	7.17	4.55	5.93
10-20	8.49	12.41	11.94	10.73	11.47	6.95	14.80	11.55
20-30	10.10	11.28	12.47	11.09	12.04	6.47	14.33	11.62
30-40	9.67	10.96	11.90	9.06	10.09	6.15	9.20	11.03
40-50	8.74	9.49	9.06	10.72	9.18	7.97	12.24	9.27
50-60	11.68	11.75	11.05	13.67	13.04	19.73	10.68	11.68
60-70	10.40	8.85	9.39	9.83	7.63	20.63	9.97	9.33
70-80	11.27	8.13	8.01	9.76	7.39	8.58	7.31	8.81
80-90	10.82	8.76	7.67	8.26	7.72	9.66	7.09	8.59
90-95	4.76	3.02	2.63	3.45	2.08	1.18	1.29	3.10
95-100	4.32	2.84	2.30	2.30	1.95	2.29	0.66	2.78
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	90927792	206405367	220450768	12992849	22612454	802062	11451640	565642931
no. of sample households	8978	15245	16890	1563	3694	66	1391	47827

TABLE 2.1(I)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

ANDHRA PRADESH

RURAL

fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drkg	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	4.16	9.12	6.60	1.34	5.53	—	3.56	6.95
5-10	5.34	7.64	6.59	5.31	6.54	—	4.74	6.75
10-20	10.74	15.34	9.82	7.97	7.33	—	54.37	11.97
20-30	10.39	13.72	10.40	6.64	21.44	—	11.37	11.97
30-40	11.90	11.60	11.26	4.39	12.56	—	10.35	11.10
40-50	11.06	8.26	9.33	10.32	8.38	—	—	9.05
50-60	5.74	8.36	13.07	21.93	10.73	54.33	14.10	10.85
60-70	11.28	7.40	9.05	12.08	10.29	—	—	8.84
70-80	8.52	7.95	10.47	10.31	6.41	45.67	—	9.09
80-90	9.23	5.78	7.21	10.42	6.16	—	—	7.06
90-95	5.01	2.41	3.36	6.21	1.76	—	1.51	3.26
95-100	6.65	2.44	2.83	3.08	2.84	—	—	3.10
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	5071673	17413918	17880385	2449849	2057160	77266	249781	45200032
no. of sample households	431	1383	1412	207	177	4	18	3632

TABLE 2.1(2)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

ASSAM		RURAL						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tubewell hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drink- ing	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	1.52	8.14	6.52	5.79	3.67	25.77	9.66	6.52
5-10	3.39	5.87	6.01	7.85	4.27	—	7.64	5.90
10-20	7.63	12.67	10.41	16.72	7.05	—	25.28	12.48
20-30	10.18	12.12	5.67	12.51	10.01	31.89	2.79	9.87
30-40	12.33	11.22	12.84	9.28	8.08	—	16.05	11.51
40-50	13.60	11.81	12.08	8.79	10.40	42.34	4.46	11.26
50-60	12.55	8.44	10.77	9.77	10.63	—	7.97	9.73
60-70	12.77	9.05	13.01	9.25	7.14	—	4.50	10.07
70-80	10.24	9.10	6.61	3.24	12.36	—	9.10	17.95
80-90	9.08	6.69	9.45	8.25	14.89	—	9.89	8.43
90-95	3.99	3.05	3.47	3.84	5.19	—	1.30	3.39
95-100	2.73	1.84	3.18	4.71	6.30	—	1.36	2.89
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	1748680	5915368	3493918	2215412	803421	27741	799592	15004131
no. of sample households	275	830	477	322	123	3	118	2148

TABLE 2.1(3)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

BIHAR		RURAL						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drink- ing	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	5.23	6.02	6.66	6.79	6.45	—	6.28	6.25
5-10	2.42	4.98	7.87	14.87	3.84	—	3.69	5.97
10-20	5.17	10.43	13.20	12.95	14.00	—	10.20	11.38
20-30	9.61	10.61	11.62	27.31	11.19	—	12.74	11.08
30-40	6.80	11.74	12.67	5.32	12.91	—	13.51	11.89
40-50	14.17	8.27	9.62	7.16	10.75	—	13.30	9.26
50-60	11.41	12.86	7.29	0.70	9.75	—	11.97	10.39
60-70	15.95	10.55	8.82	16.66	12.42	—	15.76	10.38
70-80	11.04	9.01	8.96	3.70	8.61	—	5.68	8.99
80-90	9.42	8.43	7.00	1.46	4.04	—	6.09	7.74
90-95	4.94	4.49	3.59	1.47	3.09	—	0.77	4.01
95-100	3.86	2.61	2.71	1.63	2.95	—	—	2.66
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	3538710	32832426	25845385	307825	1541792	—	1657901	65724039
no. of sample households	255	2210	1937	29	127	—	199	4687

TABLE 2.1 (4) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

GUJRAT									RURAL
fractile group	major source of drinking water								
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	all	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
0-5	2.15	8.24	7.27	6.39	5.42	—	36.36	5.57	
5-10	3.36	5.03	8.50	6.60	4.28	—	63.64	5.84	
10-20	9.59	7.89	13.80	6.36	29.01	—	—	11.19	
20-30	7.90	15.11	12.54	6.21	12.69	22.72	—	11.31	
30-40	9.84	5.16	12.44	17.72	8.57	14.20	—	10.18	
40-50	13.95	11.17	9.30	11.65	8.81	25.56	—	11.46	
50-60	11.07	8.51	10.29	4.79	12.24	20.48	—	10.18	
60-70	11.47	9.72	8.93	12.03	7.96	—	—	9.94	
70-80	10.38	12.92	6.19	5.64	7.52	11.36	—	9.03	
80-90	11.35	8.65	6.99	18.38	0.43	5.68	—	9.00	
90-95	5.72	3.89	2.15	2.73	1.17	—	—	3.73	
95-100	3.21	3.66	1.60	1.49	1.89	—	—	2.58	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estimated no. of persons	8345603	4738203	8583169	625446	668516	89630	268569	23319135	
no. of sample households	609	321	604	52	61	7	19	1673	

TABLE 2.1(5)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

HARYANA									RURAL
fractile group	major source of drinking water								
	tap	tubewell hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drink- ing	river canal spring	tankers	others	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
0-5	2.51	10.08	5.92	—	—	—	—	6.37	
5-10	4.81	5.97	5.17	—	—	—	—	5.27	
10-20	12.30	14.17	10.47	29.79	—	—	—	12.68	
20-30	15.06	5.79	11.68	12.77	13.84	—	—	10.63	
30-40	12.07	10.01	15.22	—	27.62	—	—	11.95	
40-50	8.90	6.64	16.06	—	—	—	—	9.48	
50-60	12.81	10.27	7.74	—	31.95	—	—	10.57	
60-70	7.69	9.32	13.24	—	—	—	—	9.51	
70-80	11.82	10.08	6.90	23.40	8.99	—	—	10.00	
80-90	6.82	10.66	5.52	10.15	—	—	—	8.14	
90-95	3.10	3.86	0.99	—	—	—	—	2.84	
95-100	2.10	3.15	1.08	14.89	17.60	—	—	2.55	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	
estimated no. of persons	3816152	4741870	2752140	116762	97419	—	—	11566636	
no. of sample households	194	260	128	6	5	—	—	595	

TABLE 2.1(6) R: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

HIMACHAL PRADESH

RURAL

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	other	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	9.10	—	4.71	—	3.83	—	9.05	8.00
5-10	6.75	—	11.70	16.20	4.53	—	7.93	6.78
10-20	14.65	—	6.54	28.63	12.52	—	28.70	14.45
20-30	10.46	—	18.76	—	12.29	—	14.45	11.05
30-40	10.11	—	9.57	19.65	18.83	—	8.33	11.45
40-50	10.77	—	14.76	17.27	11.56	—	—	10.89
50-60	10.34	—	15.29	8.79	8.48	—	17.57	10.42
60-70	7.84	—	—	—	8.71	—	6.92	7.50
70-80	9.66	—	3.98	—	8.87	—	4.52	9.05
80-90	6.26	100.00	7.43	2.60	6.93	—	1.54	6.35
90-95	2.38	—	3.08	6.87	2.17	—	0.99	2.40
95-100	1.67	—	4.17	—	1.28	—	—	1.67
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	3816152	4741870	2752140	116762	97419	—	—	11566636
no. of sample households	794	1	44	11	181	—	21	1052

TABLE 2.1(7) R: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

JAMMU & KASHMIR

RURAL

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tubewell hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	1.98	2.60	2.60	—	12.05	—	1.25	6.16
5-10	3.46	2.06	8.57	—	8.39	—	13.73	6.07
10-20	9.92	8.06	15.73	—	12.71	—	11.33	11.40
20-30	12.41	6.36	12.89	—	10.89	—	6.53	11.02
30-40	10.28	20.82	7.12	47.05	12.13	—	16.86	12.07
40-50	12.45	6.83	11.76	8.66	10.57	—	11.51	11.12
50-60	9.72	6.82	12.96	13.86	8.59	—	15.26	9.44
60-70	11.69	5.91	5.12	3.62	8.29	—	7.85	9.26
70-80	11.40	9.04	4.90	15.59	5.74	—	11.09	8.50
80-90	8.87	15.84	11.12	—	6.55	100.00	3.33	8.40
90-95	4.84	5.41	3.98	11.22	2.47	—	0.88	3.71
95-100	2.96	10.25	3.25	—	1.60	—	0.38	2.85
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	2153789	401100	292026	21635	2168167	6172	288726	5271616
no. of sample households	757	100	80	9	682	1	93	1722

TABLE 2.1(8)R ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

KARNATAKA

RURAL

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	4.95	5.72	7.24	3.92	12.04	—	—	5.91
5-10	7.95	6.93	4.78	3.35	11.91	—	—	6.65
10-20	11.62	12.98	8.20	11.43	7.35	11.06	—	11.17
20-30	14.20	10.73	9.07	14.37	7.32	12.17	34.48	11.43
30-40	14.24	10.48	10.57	6.11	16.86	5.73	9.51	11.62
40-50	8.78	11.46	14.82	2.67	3.32	12.41	6.53	10.89
50-60	9.15	9.17	8.38	12.52	15.35	17.99	—	9.34
60-70	8.00	8.72	11.38	27.19	8.28	12.08	—	9.79
70-80	8.01	9.54	8.47	7.11	5.34	19.78	34.79	8.86
80-90	7.13	8.60	7.79	10.07	4.85	3.27	12.23	7.88
90-95	3.46	3.37	5.08	0.73	2.27	5.51	2.46	3.65
95-100	2.52	2.30	4.22	0.55	5.10	—	—	2.80
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	7842053	11138094	6328340	1010818	977085	233306	240927	27770624
no. of sample households	558	833	443	75	74	17	21	2021

TABLE 2.1(9)R ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

KERALA

RURAL

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drink- ing	river canal spring	tankers	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	4.37	11.68	6.60	10.52	11.22	—	—	6.55
5-10	7.92	17.83	6.11	9.59	1.30	—	64.79	6.63
10-20	13.58	24.64	11.52	21.85	13.79	—	—	12.22
20-30	9.96	18.10	12.62	6.29	23.46	—	—	12.37
30-40	10.59	11.23	9.75	6.43	14.58	—	—	9.85
40-50	7.77	6.80	12.06	9.51	10.26	—	13.75	11.38
50-60	7.50	—	10.80	9.55	8.86	—	13.64	10.16
60-70	11.62	—	9.31	8.14	12.64	—	—	9.47
70-80	6.25	4.20	8.28	8.10	1.28	—	—	7.80
80-90	11.23	2.63	7.65	6.10	2.16	—	—	7.86
90-95	4.62	—	3.40	0.65	0.43	—	—	3.43
95-100	4.59	2.90	1.90	3.25	—	—	7.82	2.27
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	2524594	291963	16399880	6774	377203	—	73354	20153767
no. of sample households	237	23	1425	47	37	—	9	1778

TABLE 2.1(10)R ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER.

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)
0-5	5.13	7.09	4.72	6.76	15.89	100.00	6.08	6.25
5-10	7.67	8.19	5.29	4.69	9.59	—	6.18	6.56
10-20	6.79	11.71	12.03	25.21	8.79	—	12.68	11.49
20-30	12.35	10.25	11.36	3.25	13.47	—	12.59	11.22
30-40	10.77	10.01	10.36	16.24	9.90	—	14.92	10.63
40-50	8.57	11.45	13.29	16.20	12.06	—	11.20	12.27
50-60	7.29	7.36	9.62	2.29	5.08	—	3.78	8.10
60-70	9.26	10.14	8.70	11.68	11.74	—	16.71	9.87
70-80	7.97	9.08	8.73	8.54	8.53	—	8.62	8.72
80-90	13.62	8.65	8.43	3.91	2.22	—	4.10	8.17
90-95	4.90	3.66	4.23	0.89	1.82	—	2.49	3.84
95-100	5.68	2.41	3.24	0.34	0.91	—	0.63	2.88
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	3663282	17733948	23435143	608 495	3056175	12797	3354114	44982954
no. of sample households	306	1039	1953	47	249	1	202	3797

TABLE 2.1(11)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER.

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)
0-5	4.46	9.10	6.36	7.71	4.33	7.03	16.67	6.29
5-10	4.85	6.51	6.69	20.05	5.79	6.82	4.96	6.07
10-20	11.66	12.22	11.39	9.20	9.35	17.04	9.67	11.58
20-30	11.67	15.34	11.63	10.56	10.86	—	7.04	12.30
30-40	10.53	12.49	7.72	3.38	9.10	9.32	21.52	9.77
40-50	9.48	9.89	13.60	7.15	14.90	15.23	—	11.37
50-60	11.36	6.95	9.19	—	8.26	17.12	11.64	9.43
60-70	8.54	7.71	11.90	33.78	14.12	10.45	22.45	10.11
70-80	9.82	7.83	7.70	—	6.19	1.86	6.06	8.32
80-90	8.47	7.15	8.76	8.17	12.00	9.97	—	8.39
90-95	4.88	2.90	3.01	—	3.22	—	—	3.60
95-100	4.26	1.91	2.07	—	1.85	5.17	—	2.77
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	3663282	11733948	23435143	608495	3056175	12797	3354114	44982954
no. of sample households	1116	693	1342	12	132	21	29	3345

TABLE 2.1(12)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER.

ORISSA

RURAL

fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drink- ing	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	0.88	4.92	5.05	4.41	11.32	—	8.41	5.71
5-10	4.64	4.40	3.69	7.38	12.44	—	4.41	5.30
10-20	13.45	7.88	9.85	7.04	18.69	—	6.39	10.18
20-30	13.98	10.01	11.18	11.48	12.96	—	9.90	11.10
30-40	11.07	11.83	9.59	10.22	8.54	23.13	13.30	10.39
40-50	15.12	10.71	12.37	12.74	6.52	76.87	14.11	11.32
50-60	3.95	10.51	9.50	11.54	9.13	—	10.01	9.63
60-70	10.15	10.37	11.46	9.88	2.86	—	3.32	9.58
70-80	5.38	13.92	10.51	13.74	6.17	—	16.37	11.19
80-90	8.70	9.88	9.18	8.39	4.79	—	6.70	8.66
90-95	5.58	3.08	4.78	0.63	5.70	—	3.28	4.23
95-100	7.09	2.49	2.84	2.55	0.88	—	3.79	2.74
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	1160223	7898845	10206496	1530163	3121779	12101	979577	24909185
no. of sample households	103	686	849	139	263	2	89	2131

TABLE 2.1(13)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER.

PUNJAB

RURAL

fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drink- ing	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	5.39	6.07	8.34	—	—	—	—	6.17
5-10	5.47	6.63	4.52	—	—	—	—	6.34
10-20	10.63	10.69	9.72	—	—	—	—	10.61
20-30	5.40	11.95	15.11	—	—	—	—	11.21
30-40	12.07	10.65	11.50	—	—	—	—	10.89
40-50	5.70	10.62	12.26	—	—	—	—	10.02
50-60	15.10	8.80	21.11	100.00	—	—	—	10.43
60-70	9.85	11.57	1.17	—	—	—	—	10.72
70-80	0.59	8.21	3.84	—	—	—	—	8.28
80-90	9.03	8.40	3.31	—	—	—	—	8.18
90-95	5.56	3.20	5.26	—	—	—	—	3.64
95-100	5.21	3.20	3.87	—	—	—	—	3.52
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	1740928	10089785	726334	7078	—	—	—	12572405
no. of sample households	172	986	77	1	—	—	—	1237

TABLE 2.1(14)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER.

RAJASTHAN		RURAL						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	5.96	6.87	5.61	3.01	7.41	—	15.76	6.10
5-10	5.99	7.54	6.48	—	2.40	—	7.14	6.13
10-20	9.71	11.90	11.90	27.28	12.26	—	11.22	11.82
20-30	7.82	14.59	14.87	7.35	8.07	—	2.99	12.24
30-40	9.39	8.72	8.35	12.68	7.09	—	4.86	8.69
40-50	14.14	9.17	13.57	12.48	20.52	—	12.00	13.21
50-60	10.27	11.11	8.58	8.04	5.00	—	18.26	9.43
60-70	12.32	9.12	9.19	4.94	13.88	—	13.22	10.08
70-80	7.79	7.00	7.16	13.52	13.28	—	12.29	7.85
80-90	10.09	6.84	7.66	6.30	5.67	—	1.72	7.94
90-95	3.39	3.85	4.31	4.80	3.54	—	0.53	3.89
95-100	3.14	3.30	2.32	3.61	0.88	—	—	2.61
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	7093219	5478083	13911738	1001376	1346205	—	782884	29613505
no. of sample households	510	405	947	64	102	—	60	2088

TABLE 2.1(15)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP AND SOCIAL GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER.

TAMILNADU		RURAL						
fractile group	major source of drinking water.							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drink- ing	river canal spring	tankers	Others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	4.69	6.18	8.08	5.76	3.69	—	9.90	6.34
5-10	4.60	8.19	7.08	7.62	6.55	—	10.50	6.65
10-20	11.46	12.24	14.51	12.41	22.51	16.67	8.09	12.98
20-30	10.73	12.58	11.52	15.12	8.75	—	7.07	11.62
30-40	11.25	10.94	11.91	15.21	10.13	38.89	5.55	11.54
40-50	11.58	8.06	8.31	7.37	10.69	—	8.16	9.27
50-60	11.05	10.14	9.52	8.36	10.40	—	4.89	10.11
60-70	7.70	10.27	7.98	9.74	9.05	11.11	8.23	8.63
70-80	9.20	8.91	9.27	7.98	9.26	16.67	15.34	9.12
80-90	8.79	6.41	6.03	8.46	8.46	—	11.48	7.14
90-95	4.09	3.48	3.24	1.67	—	—	9.15	3.46
95-100	4.88	2.60	2.55	0.31	0.53	16.67	1.63	3.13
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	10330853	9199812	12014745	1640701	601225	42442	328267	34158035
No. of sample households	844	759	933	129	56	5	26	2752

TABLE 2.1 (16) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

TRIPURA		RURAL							
fractile group	major source of drinking water								
	tap	tubewell hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
0-5	14.04	3.86	3.23	14.15	1.45	—	5.41	5.29	
5-10	2.45	2.43	11.93	—	30.09	—	2.71	7.03	
10-20	6.10	15.68	14.98	—	25.27	—	10.88	13.79	
20-30	5.77	11.68	15.00	9.85	4.59	—	7.68	9.81	
30-40	11.31	12.12	12.64	24.05	6.37	—	12.92	11.98	
40-50	3.21	10.62	10.06	2.05	7.91	—	15.41	10.04	
50-60	10.96	10.20	10.21	7.58	7.98	—	12.50	10.36	
60-70	6.73	8.48	7.28	23.55	5.19	—	11.39	8.53	
70-80	13.20	9.66	7.49	16.43	4.52	100.00	8.88	9.47	
80-90	16.34	9.51	3.66	—	1.80	—	5.93	7.63	
90-95	4.57	3.03	2.14	—	2.28	—	4.09	3.28	
95-100	5.31	2.75	1.39	2.32	2.55	—	2.18	2.80	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estimated no. of persons	244202	784119	369959	46195	207777	834	473680	2126765	
no. of sample hhs	114	357	139	22	61	1	249	943	

TABLE 2.1(17)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

UTTAR PRADESH		RURAL							
fractile group	major source of drinking water								
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
0-5	9.54	7.48	5.73	3.67	2.13	—	7.56	6.72	
5-10	6.29	6.42	6.35	4.08	3.84	—	4.09	6.30	
10-20	10.18	11.67	10.82	32.73	7.43	—	10.62	11.02	
20-30	9.26	11.05	13.23	—	16.69	—	17.19	12.13	
30-40	7.52	10.45	14.74	1.22	8.59	—	15.10	12.30	
40-50	10.34	10.47	7.93	—	14.43	—	12.55	9.29	
50-60	9.81	13.64	11.99	26.85	21.57	—	3.40	12.46	
60-70	10.70	8.69	9.47	27.81	8.19	—	11.68	9.35	
70-80	10.32	9.04	8.61	—	6.84	—	7.63	8.87	
80-90	8.65	7.13	7.60	3.84	9.75	—	9.26	7.59	
90-95	3.57	1.47	2.04	—	—	—	—	1.89	
95-100	3.83	2.49	1.49	—	0.53	—	0.91	2.06	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estimated no. of persons	9612344	42410564	53393201	49359	1736284	—	1622377	108824128	
no. of sample hhs.	540	2034	3202	10	130	—	88	6004	

TABLE 2.1(18)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

WEST BENGAL		RURAL						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	3.69	6.17	4.70	—	8.99	—	4.34	5.72
5-10	3.41	5.92	5.19	8.00	2.17	—	—	5.49
10-20	5.77	12.25	9.78	42.13	15.77	—	1.86	11.34
20-30	8.09	11.28	9.80	—	12.14	—	5.32	10.75
30-40	11.66	10.45	11.98	9.34	9.39	—	7.79	10.74
40-50	12.57	9.78	10.84	1.13	3.62	—	15.74	10.07
50-60	14.73	10.46	11.60	6.66	24.62	—	19.78	11.22
60-70	7.64	9.43	11.23	15.64	4.05	64.71	14.68	9.69
70-80	11.57	9.32	9.82	10.36	4.75	—	15.17	9.58
80-90	13.19	7.83	9.75	—	8.95	—	14.46	8.63
90-95	2.37	3.31	3.27	—	1.37	35.29	—	3.25
95-100	4.81	3.76	2.04	6.75	4.18	—	0.87	3.52
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	3121071	32400347	7301529	132576	594693	80473	585982	43216671
no. of sample hhs	204	2195	484	9	38	4	34	2968

TABLE 2.1(0) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

ALL INDIA		URBAN						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	5.53	8.17	8.90	13.09	13.57	10.80	15.94	6.53
5-10	5.72	7.42	10.95	17.64	6.43	7.74	12.47	6.57
10-20	10.24	14.95	16.38	18.45	10.31	11.04	19.91	11.65
20-30	11.93	14.79	13.99	15.68	10.98	13.12	8.18	12.58
30-40	11.41	14.40	11.09	5.80	22.96	7.48	13.86	11.86
40-50	9.36	9.81	11.09	7.18	5.93	10.83	5.37	9.58
50-60	11.25	9.67	9.20	6.70	7.67	14.23	5.06	10.76
60-70	9.22	7.49	6.88	6.82	7.95	9.30	4.49	8.68
70-80	9.56	5.64	4.90	3.63	3.43	8.45	3.99	8.42
80-90	8.54	4.52	3.58	1.95	4.26	6.82	5.16	7.34
90-95	3.85	2.03	1.22	1.90	1.19	.19	4.31	3.27
95-100	3.40	1.12	.82	1.15	5.33	—	.25	2.76
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	120949768	25779721	17128380	418826	661735	532464	1706305	166977199
no. of sample hhs.	18934	3598	2413	135	314	85	155	25736

TABLE 2.1(1) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER
ANDHRA PRADESH

URBAN

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	7.81	4.13	4.39	30.33	—	—	—	6.79
5-10	5.92	4.23	5.46	—	—	—	—	5.56
10-20	11.40	15.71	8.10	46.44	15.20	8.46	—	11.50
20-30	9.58	13.84	11.32	—	15.21	19.39	—	10.51
30-40	9.70	12.09	8.55	—	21.72	7.59	—	9.83
40-50	11.33	10.24	5.65	23.22	39.18	16.08	—	10.46
50-60	7.15	5.12	26.54	—	—	22.39	100.00	9.93
60-70	10.19	11.85	9.21	—	8.69	18.15	—	10.27
70-80	9.27	9.29	9.06	—	—	—	—	9.07
80-90	9.66	9.29	7.30	—	—	4.52	—	9.21
90-95	4.84	2.14	2.23	—	—	2.83	—	4.04
95-100	3.15	2.06	2.20	—	—	—	0.60	2.81
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	9466885	1763450	1987692	31225	41758	127638	51766	13470414
no. of sample hhs.	1409	261	248	4	7	29	8	1966

TABLE 2.1(2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

ASSAM

URBAN

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	5.81	6.99	11.14	33.62	21.18	—	79.67	7.90
5-10	2.89	10.60	5.44	—	—	—	11.39	6.23
10-20	13.04	19.84	8.65	—	46.21	—	—	15.50
20-30	7.68	14.10	17.59	—	—	—	—	11.36
30-40	9.24	13.82	5.67	37.04	32.60	—	—	10.87
40-50	14.30	10.18	13.70	10.13	—	—	—	12.22
50-60	9.72	9.33	12.84	—	—	—	—	9.68
60-70	10.10	4.27	12.72	19.20	—	—	—	7.99
70-80	13.17	5.03	3.31	—	—	—	—	8.47
80-90	7.79	5.34	4.91	—	—	—	—	6.21
90-95	2.98	0.10	3.36	—	—	—	3.89	1.83
95-100	3.27	0.41	0.67	—	—	—	5.05	1.75
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	778641	678234	219978	15107	14870	—	33905	1740735
no. of sample hhs.	302	277	94	6	7	—	14	700

TABLE 2.1(3) U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

BIHAR		URBAN						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drnkg	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	4.48	9.50	10.25	53.71	—	—	3.31	7.23
5-10	3.99	4.69	12.90	12.98	—	—	10.46	6.22
10-20	8.07	11.39	15.21	33.31	—	—	38.16	10.94
20-30	7.66	21.19	12.48	—	—	—	—	12.14
30-40	11.43	14.74	8.54	—	—	18.70	10.12	11.81
40-50	8.93	9.89	11.36	—	—	—	17.49	9.80
50-60	13.31	8.98	7.32	—	—	28.06	5.52	10.70
60-70	13.22	4.89	10.11	—	—	—	6.95	10.08
70-80	10.76	6.93	5.54	—	—	53.24	2.92	8.62
80-90	7.78	5.19	4.36	—	—	—	4.60	6.27
90-95	6.17	0.90	1.29	—	—	—	—	3.54
95-100	4.20	1.72	0.62	—	—	—	0.46	2.66
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	4610309	2530562	2072188	22257	—	51137	248247	9434700
no. of sample hhs.	571	341	229	5	—	3	32	1181

TABLE 2.1 (4) U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

GUJARAT		URBAN						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drnkg	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	4.67	0.48	9.33	—	—	—	—	4.54
5-10	7.19	—	11.55	—	—	—	—	6.84
10-20	13.11	25.97	12.47	—	—	—	—	13.51
20-30	12.09	7.16	22.52	—	—	—	—	12.03
30-40	10.55	26.09	5.81	—	—	—	6.93	11.40
40-50	9.24	12.61	15.99	—	—	—	—	9.68
50-60	9.78	8.50	12.48	—	—	—	—	9.89
60-70	9.16	8.94	3.71	—	—	—	—	9.08
70-80	9.13	—	5.60	—	—	—	—	8.54
80-90	8.17	3.75	0.55	33.34	—	—	93.07	7.78
90-95	3.81	4.72	—	33.33	—	—	—	3.73
95-100	3.09	1.79	—	33.33	—	—	—	2.98
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	9080668	481227	134827	1506	—	—	213098	9911326
no. of sample hhs.	1284	36	36	6	—	—	34	1376

TABLE 2.1(5) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

HARYANA

URBAN

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5.	8.01	6.88	—	—	—	—	—	7.78
5-10.	6.32	10.91	—	—	—	—	—	7.24
10-20.	15.98	9.37	—	—	—	—	—	14.65
20-30.	12.17	13.01	—	—	—	—	—	12.33
30-40.	10.16	19.27	—	—	—	—	—	11.97
40-50.	11.63	7.46	—	—	—	—	—	10.79
50-60.	6.72	8.46	—	—	—	—	—	7.06
60-70.	8.96	4.94	100.00	—	—	—	—	8.21
70-80.	7.14	14.31	—	—	—	—	—	8.57
80-90.	9.10	5.40	—	—	—	—	—	8.36
90-95.	2.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.60
95-100.	1.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.44
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	2859936	714032	2010	—	—	—	—	3575978
no. of sample hhs.	365	67	1	—	—	—	—	333

TABLE 2.1(6)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

HIMACHAL PRADESH

URBAN

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drnkg	river canal spring	tankers	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5.	6.68	72.27	—	—	30.94	—	—	7.31
5-10.	7.59	—	25.99	—	25.56	—	—	8.15
10-20.	14.61	—	—	—	38.35	—	—	14.61
20-30.	15.93	—	74.01	—	—	—	—	16.65
30-40.	11.72	27.73	—	—	5.15	—	—	11.51
40-50.	12.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.30
50-60.	6.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.22
60-70.	6.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.21
70-80.	11.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.42
80-90.	2.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.40
90-95.	2.67	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.57
95-100.	0.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.65
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	308731	1893	5845	—	4754	—	—	321224
no. of sample hhs.	225	2	2	—	4	—	—	233

TABLE 2.1(7)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

JAMMU & KASHMIR		URBAN						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drnkg	river canal spring	tankers	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5.	5.74	—	—	—	69.22	17.78	—	6.79
5-10.	5.23	15.19	—	—	10.61	46.66	—	6.12
10-20.	13.34	9.31	—	—	11.43	11.11	—	13.12
20-30.	12.28	15.06	100.00	—	—	—	—	12.20
30-40.	11.13	6.89	—	—	—	—	—	10.64
40-50.	10.54	—	—	—	—	24.45	—	10.14
50-60.	10.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.07
60-70.	10.71	—	—	—	8.74	—	—	10.17
70-80.	8.14	41.40	—	—	—	—	—	9.00
80-90.	6.34	0.86	—	—	—	—	—	5.96
90-95.	3.23	11.29	—	—	—	—	—	3.44
95-100	2.52	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.36
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	1135499	40384	2557	—	21281	13835	—	1213565
no. of sample hhs	785	12	1	—	13	6	—	817

TABLE 2.1(8)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

KARNATAKA		URBAN						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinkg	river canal spring	tanker	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5.	5.41	6.41	11.62	6.81	—	—	64.71	6.36
5-10.	5.40	9.83	6.74	10.88	—	—	—	5.80
10-20.	12.61	14.50	9.53	41.98	—	—	—	12.78
20-30.	10.61	12.16	19.94	8.73	—	—	35.29	11.64
30-40.	10.48	17.14	7.61	10.92	—	—	—	10.50
40-50.	11.72	6.39	7.45	—	—	—	—	10.80
50-60.	10.34	8.15	11.12	5.44	—	—	—	10.17
60-70.	10.89	8.78	10.42	10.88	—	—	—	10.66
70-80.	8.79	2.99	8.70	4.37	—	—	—	8.45
80-90.	7.50	6.37	4.38	—	—	—	—	7.00
90-95.	3.46	5.86	1.35	—	—	—	—	3.33
95-100	2.80	1.42	1.13	—	—	—	—	2.51
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	9906398	648075	1159683	138954	—	—	75337	11928447
no. of sample hhs	1037	94	126	11	—	—	8	1276

TABLE 2.1(9)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tubewell hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drnkg	river canal spring	tankers	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5.	7.42	—	5.70	12.72	—	—	—	6.52
5-10.	6.67	—	8.58	36.43	—	—	—	7.68
10-20.	10.24	—	18.79	24.24	—	—	—	14.33
20-30.	8.22	6.10	14.57	13.33	—	—	22.33	11.25
30-40.	12.77	16.85	11.04	—	—	—	—	12.01
40-50.	8.98	43.14	9.74	13.29	—	—	74.27	9.90
50-60.	8.98	43.14	9.74	13.29	—	—	—	9.90
60-70.	10.07	13.12	7.49	—	—	—	—	8.77
70-80.	11.49	—	6.84	—	—	—	—	9.01
80-90.	7.49	—	3.48	—	—	—	—	5.00
90-95.	3.26	—	2.80	—	—	—	—	2.97
95-100	3.39	—	1.00	—	—	—	—	2.17
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	2340959	54696	2262865	30402	—	—	17441	4706365
no. of sample hhs	353	9	321	6	—	—	4	693

TABLE 2.1(10)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

fractile group	major source of drinking water							all
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank, pond reserved for drnkg	river canal spring	tankers	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5.	6.92	4.61	6.52	—	4.09	—	—	6.63
5-10.	4.86	6.84	8.88	—	3.27	—	—	5.42
10-20.	12.09	13.33	14.96	—	1.64	—	5.33	12.31
20-30.	9.90	18.26	18.08	—	4.36	—	—	11.62
30-40.	11.22	9.75	11.98	—	13.90	—	80.02	11.16
40-50.	11.35	16.03	10.76	—	19.72	—	—	11.75
50-60.	9.03	7.18	9.81	—	1.42	—	14.65	8.87
60-70.	10.67	7.92	4.07	—	21.75	—	—	9.84
70-80.	8.50	7.29	10.35	—	2.05	—	—	8.52
80-90.	8.33	4.82	3.25	—	—	—	—	7.39
90-95.	4.13	3.59	1.24	—	—	—	—	3.72
95-100	2.99	0.37	0.08	—	27.79	—	—	2.77
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	8735475	857977	1142337	—	122085	—	55961	10913836
no. of sample hhs	1413	133	205	—	24	—	11	1786

TABLE 2.1(11)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

MAHARASHTRA										URBAN
fractile group	major source of drinking water								all	
	tap	tubewell hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
0—5.	6.61	3.27	9.88	—	100.00	—	—	6.65		
5—10.	5.88	4.61	12.97	—	—	—	25.00	6.20		
10—20.	12.65	7.53	16.55	—	—	—	—	12.72		
20—30.	11.45	17.90	16.94	—	—	12.31	—	11.75		
30—40.	10.72	32.73	16.72	—	—	—	—	11.36		
40—50.	10.38	12.63	9.00	—	—	36.91	—	10.42		
50—60.	10.25	11.03	9.44	—	—	—	—	10.28		
60—70.	9.53	4.07	2.74	—	—	8.20	—	9.16		
70—80.	8.72	3.85	2.59	—	—	38.48	75.00	8.45		
80—90.	8.00	—	3.18	—	—	4.10	—	7.58		
90—95.	3.35	0.54	—	—	—	—	—	3.12		
95—100	2.46	1.84	—	—	—	—	—	2.31		
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
estimated no. of persons	20019990	331493	1017951	—	11165	44077	140780	21565456		
no. of sample hhs.	2953	56	129	—	1	6	19	3164		

TABLE 2.1(12)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

ORISSA										URBAN
fractile group	major source of drinking water								all	
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
0—5.	4.05	7.88	11.37	65.97	12.97	—	2.47	7.06		
5—10.	4.95	9.84	5.62	—	27.31	—	3.59	6.60		
10—20.	11.79	11.61	14.66	—	—	—	27.53	12.40		
20—30.	10.35	13.33	16.53	—	—	—	7.17	12.02		
30—40.	8.65	13.12	13.79	—	26.92	—	15.00	11.48		
40—50.	12.50	12.69	4.09	—	25.66	—	19.85	10.72		
50—60.	10.20	18.79	11.45	—	1.93	—	3.28	11.25		
60—70.	11.80	7.56	9.09	—	—	—	10.78	9.98		
70—80.	9.27	2.10	8.78	—	2.44	—	2.83	7.77		
80—90.	9.75	0.79	3.39	—	2.77	—	7.50	6.43		
90—95.	3.76	0.58	0.49	34.03	—	—	—	2.26		
95—100	3.03	1.69	0.74	—	—	—	—	2.03		
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00		
estimated no. of persons	1580687	404760	839862	6395	111948	—	56924	3000576		
no. of sample hhs.	410	102	149	2	14	—	14	691		

TABLE 2.1(13)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

PUNJAB		URBAN						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tubewell hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	5.45	8.70	—	—	—	—	—	6.70
5-10	6.51	8.31	—	—	—	—	—	7.20
10-20	11.93	15.29	—	—	—	—	—	13.21
20-30	9.20	16.73	100.00	—	—	—	—	12.20
30-40	10.53	12.85	—	—	—	—	—	11.41
40-50	15.28	4.55	—	—	—	—	—	11.12
50-60	10.31	7.39	—	—	—	—	—	9.17
60-70	6.79	10.36	—	—	—	—	—	8.16
70-80	8.29	7.84	—	—	—	—	—	8.11
80-90	7.41	6.30	—	—	—	—	—	6.98
90-95	3.88	1.05	—	—	—	—	—	2.78
95-100	4.42	0.63	—	—	—	—	—	2.96
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	3120317	1962081	5120	—	—	—	—	5087518
no. sample house- holds	610	342	2	—	—	—	—	954

TABLE 2.1(14)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

RAJASTHAN		URBAN						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tubewell hand pump	pucca well	tank pond reserved for drinking	river canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	4.90	10.36	14.23	—	—	—	51.38	6.70
5-10	6.04	16.03	10.93	—	—	—	—	7.32
10-20	12.87	10.37	17.83	—	—	—	18.69	13.25
20-30	12.17	9.69	18.06	—	—	—	—	12.56
30-40	11.87	13.70	6.11	—	—	—	6.57	11.26
40-50	10.89	10.70	9.03	—	—	100.00	23.36	10.77
50-60	10.55	3.31	10.34	—	—	—	—	9.87
60-70	8.48	10.99	7.33	93.39	—	—	—	8.61
70-80	8.49	7.23	4.28	—	—	—	—	7.87
80-90	8.13	5.57	—	—	—	—	—	6.91
90-95	2.78	1.59	1.87	6.61	—	—	—	2.52
95-100	2.85	0.45	0.36	—	—	—	—	2.34
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	5887063	565489	865778	14438	—	5563	484408198	7386771
no. of sample house- holds	824	73	122	2	—	1	6	1028

TABLE 2.3 (15) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

TAMIL NADU		URBAN						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tubewell hand pump	pucca well	tank pond river reserved for drinking	canal	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	4.24	10.15	4.19	4.30	15.03	2.91	—	5.07
5-10	6.67	5.68	4.97	—	—	17.64	4.41	6.40
10-20	12.48	14.43	11.20	50.36	27.19	17.05	12.16	12.92
20-30	11.07	11.48	10.41	—	8.05	12.59	11.66	11.02
30-40	9.75	16.21	10.71	11.99	18.04	11.22	6.56	10.81
40-50	11.67	8.60	8.24	—	20.04	4.43	18.61	10.88
50-60	9.34	5.21	7.81	11.19	2.51	4.66	—	8.33
60-70	9.30	12.46	11.91	—	7.89	9.54	5.09	9.93
70-80	9.57	7.88	8.65	2.46	—	12.04	5.76	9.11
80-90	9.02	4.02	11.48	—	—	6.64	17.41	8.57
90-95	3.69	1.54	6.60	9.37	1.25	1.29	3.96	3.68
95-100	3.20	2.35	3.83	10.33	—	—	14.38	3.27
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons.	12539096	2445596	7008551	47979	171561	279935	252691	17745409
no. of sample house-holds	1747	319	250	13	15	35	26	2405

TABLE 2.1(16)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

TRIPURA		URBAN						
fractile group	major source of drinking water							
	tap	tube well hand pump	pucca well	tank pond river reserved for drinking	canal spring	tankers	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-5	5.86	5.41	—	—	—	—	—	5.89
5-10	2.97	7.48	4.55	—	—	—	—	5.09
10-20	11.45	2.06	31.93	—	—	—	—	10.17
20-30	13.08	14.69	—	—	—	—	—	12.56
30-40	8.88	26.25	—	100.00	—	—	—	11.88
40-50	10.83	11.12	—	—	—	—	100.00	11.35
50-60	11.67	—	25.52	—	—	—	—	10.56
60-70	7.02	4.05	—	—	—	—	—	6.31
70-80	10.59	8.90	—	—	—	—	—	0.34
80-90	9.16	9.17	—	—	—	—	—	8.67
90-95	3.72	88	—	—	—	—	—	3.20
95-100	4.77	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.99
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	200395	26781	2872	2251	—	—	5735	240034
no. of sample house-holds	126	29	5	1	—	—	10	171

TABLE 2-1(17)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

UTTAR PRADESH		URBAN							
fractile group	major source of drinking water								
	tap	tube well hand pump	puccawell	tank, pond river reserved for drinking	canal spring	tankers	others	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
0-5.	5.71	9.16	10.87	—	—	—	36.04	7.49	
5-10.	5.19	8.50	9.44	—	—	—	21.19	6.73	
10-20.	10.25	15.16	22.69	—	—	—	20.61	13.03	
20-30.	10.90	15.61	19.77	—	72.56	—	—	13.24	
30-40.	10.32	13.30	13.43	—	—	—	12.88	11.52	
40-50.	10.60	12.78	9.52	—	—	—	—	11.05	
50-60.	10.33	9.29	6.22	100.00	—	—	7.97	9.60	
60-70.	10.04	5.11	5.61	—	—	—	1.32	8.02	
70-80.	9.96	5.32	1.45	—	21.14	—	—	7.66	
80-90.	9.47	3.50	0.64	—	—	—	—	6.69	
90-95.	3.88	2.06	0.25	—	6.30	—	—	2.94	
95-100	3.35	0.19	0.10	—	—	—	—	2.04	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	1318020	6762727	2248656	9440	35377	—	203431	22439839	
no. of sample house-holds	1577	717	292	1	3	—	23	2613	

TABLE 2-1(18)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER FRACTILE GROUP BY MAJOR SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER

WEST BENGAL		URBAN							
fractile group	major source of drinking water								
	tap	tubewell hand pump	pucca well	tank, pond river reserved for drinking	canal spring	tankers	others	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
0-5.	6.10	9.07	0.24	—	—	—	—	6.72	
5-10.	3.44	12.82	7.03	—	—	100.00	—	6.88	
10-20.	10.68	14.91	18.66	—	—	—	—	12.62	
20-30.	9.53	12.81	20.73	—	—	—	—	11.36	
30-40.	9.84	11.06	14.79	—	—	—	—	10.57	
40-50.	12.30	10.45	8.98	—	—	—	—	11.44	
50-60.	8.62	7.26	12.50	—	100.00	—	—	8.43	
60-70.	10.02	5.42	5.90	—	—	—	—	8.18	
70-80.	10.69	4.14	4.88	—	—	—	—	8.11	
80-90.	9.49	5.72	4.64	—	—	—	—	7.91	
90-95.	5.02	2.20	0.91	—	—	—	—	3.79	
95-100	4.26	4.15	0.75	—	—	—	—	3.99	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	8402228	4802343	926242	—	3243	13881	—	14147936	
no. of sample house-holds	1241	607	110	—	1	5	—	1964	

TABLE 2.2(R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER AGENCIES OF CONSTRUCTION BY SELECTED MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					
	g overnment	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
tap	84.01	3.47	0.57	11.62	0.33	100.00
tubewell, hand pump	59.75	4.23	0.27	35.58	0.17	100.00
pucca well	29.15	16.08	1.50	53.04	0.22	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	41.83	12.93	1.59	42.35	0.80	100.00
tankers	64.08	1.59	—	13.45	20.89	100.00
estimated no. of persons	269916767	49033497	4598307	206619423	1410844	531578838

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Table 2.2.(1) R : Andhra Pradesh						
tap	90.53	2.31	—	7.16	—	100.00
tubewell, hand pump	89.99	0.89	0.25	8.70	0.18	100.00
pucca well	56.37	6.90	0.37	36.36	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	88.25	3.33	—	8.42	—	100.00
tankers	76.07	—	—	23.93	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	3256053	1587222	109503	8604680	31172	42893090

Table 2.2(2) R : Assam						
major source of drinking water	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
tap	71.21	5.38	1.70	21.96	0.36	100.00
tube well, hand pump	33.17	4.81	0.20	61.00	0.82	100.00
pucca well	28.25	3.06	0.11	68.14	0.44	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	0.56	5.22	—	93.74	0.48	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	68.11	31.89	100.00
estimated no. of persons	4206815	600747	35026	8468884	89647	13401119

TABLE 2.2(R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER AGENCIES OF CONSTRUCTION BY SELECTED MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER

RURAL

major source of drinking water (1)	agency of construction					
	government (2)	community (3)	charitable institution (4)	others (5)	n. r. (6)	all (7)

Table 2.2(3)R : Bihar

tap	58.50	21.82	0.18	17.34	2.16	100.00
tube well, hand pump	43.84	10.82	0.16	45.03	0.16	100.00
pucca well	21.85	18.78	1.52	57.50	0.35	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	56.72	—	36.72	6.55	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	22110251	9352535	450593	30372520	238448	62524346

Table 2.2(4)R : Gujarat

tap	90.90	5.40	1.94	1.76	—	100.00
tube well, hand pump	75.14	1.09	2.50	20.36	0.91	100.00
pucca well	65.16	5.36	0.81	28.49	0.19	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	69.81	17.68	—	10.62	1.88	100.00
tankers	31.84	14.20	—	—	53.96	100.00
estimated no. of persons	17204243	1085155	350415	3623165	119073	22382050

Table 2.2(5)R : Haryana

tap	94.33	0.55	—	5.12	—	100.00
tube-well, hand pump	3.54	12.27	0.49	83.70	—	100.00
pucca well	3.73	51.08	.23	44.95	—	100.00
tank pond reserved for drinking	61.70	38.30	—	—	—	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	3942477	2053206	29412	5401829	—	11426924

Table 2.2(6)R : Himachal Pradesh

tap	97.05	1.51	—	1.44	—	100.00
tube well, hand pump	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
pucca well	34.49	39.38	2.61	43.52	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	9.97	8.79	—	81.24	—	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	3156856	125146	4813	134111	—	3420927

TABLE 2.2(R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER AGENCIES OF CONSTRUCTION BY SELECTED MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER

RURAL

major source of drinking water (1)	agency of construction					all (7)
	Govt. (2)	community (3)	charitable institution (4)	others (5)	n. r. (6)	
Table 2.2(7) R : Jammu & Kashmir						
tap	98.09	0.39	—	1.52	—	100.00
tube well, hand pump	9.19	—	—	87.66	3.16	100.00
pucca well	12.49	25.67	—	61.84	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	25.36	17.48	—	57.16	—	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	2191566	87074	—	583420	12663	2874723

Table 2.2(8)R : Karnataka

tap	92.40	3.41	—	2.07	2.13	100.00
tubewell, hand pump	97.55	.77	—	1.53	.14	100.00
pucca well	39.87	10.46	.32	49.24	.11	100.00
tank-pond reserved for drinking	38.35	2.71	11.67	47.27	—	100.00
tankers	51.57	—	—	6.64	41.79	100.00
estimated no. of persons	21142055	104285	138129	3942023	287529	26552611

Table 2.2(9)R : Kerala

tap	72.70	.74	.99	24.44	1.14	100.00
tubewell, hand pump	21.89	7.36	—	68.02	2.73	100.00
pucca well	4.71	.18	.55	93.24	1.32	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	3.85	4.94	—	91.21	—	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	2690509	94457	114714	16550278	253254	19703211

Table 2.2(10)R : Madhya Pradesh

tap	83.59	4.80	.81	10.71	.09	100.00
tube-well, hand pump	94.44	1.00	.08	4.48	—	100.00
pucca well	27.32	18.80	3.39	50.46	.04	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	31.23	36.82	—	25.87	6.08	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of persons	20735793	4923346	832748	12899946	61832	37453665

TABLE 2.2(R): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER AGENCIES OF CONSTRUCTION BY SELECTED MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER

major source of drinking water (1)	agency of construction					
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n.r.	all
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
RURAL						
Table 2.2(11)R: Maharashtra						
tap	93.63	2.99	.49	2.76	.12	100.00
tube-well, hand pump	96.80	1.14	.24	1.82	—	100.00
pucca well	57.18	12.03	1.26	29.23	.29	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	96.62	—	—	—	3.38	100.00
tankers	98.75	—	—	1.25	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	31544983	2509882	299299	5376333	73323	39803820
Table 2.2(12) R : Orissa						
tap	83.04	3.44	1.08	12.44	—	100.00
tube-well, hand pump	93.13	3.80	—	3.07	—	100.00
pucca well	47.60	5.94	38	46.02	.05	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	28.70	27.84	3.60	39.87	—	100.00
tankers	76.87	—	—	23.13	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	13626413	1372838	105977	5697009	5592	20807829
Table 2.2(13) R : Punjab						
tap	67.43	2.67	—	29.90	—	100.00
tube well, hand pump	1.85	2.65	.06	95.44	—	100.00
pucca well	5.11	31.75	.71	62.43	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	1397854	544668	11275	10610328	—	12564125
Table 2.2(.4) R : Rajasthan						
tap	83.37	3.44	1.30	11.89	—	100.00
tube well, handpump	92.57	.93	.34	6.16	—	100.00
pucca well	13.80	44.27	4.59	37.33	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	29.67	28.57	2.95	38.81	—	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	13202677	6740387	779219	6762433	—	27484417

TABLE 2.2 (R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER AGENCIES OF CONSTRUCTION BY SELECTED MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER

RURAL

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					n.r.	all
	government	community	charitable institution	others			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	

Table 2.2 (15) R : TAMIL NADU

tap	96.86	.55	.10	2.49	—	100.00
tube well, hand pump	88.93	1.70	.20	9.14	.03	100.00
pucca well	50.94	8.46	.85	39.53	.23	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	61.99	—	—	38.01	—	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	25324085	1228563	131063	6514443	30398	33223552

Table No. 2.2 (16)R : TRIPURA

tap	71.23	4.35	—	24.43	—	100.00
tube well, hand pump	81.35	.64	—	17.71	.31	100.00
pucca well	92.66	1.10	—	6.24	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	24.26	18.47	2.32	43.44	11.51	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	1165809	28236	1074	242464	7726	1445309

Table 2.2 (17) R : UTTAR PRADESH

tap	50.08	1.95	.74	47.22	—	100.00
tube well, hand pump	23.36	4.28	.17	71.88	.31	100.00
pucca well	8.12	21.95	1.46	68.45	.02	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	19057550	13721650	921636	17621287	143344	105465467

Table 2.2 (18) R : WEST BENGAL

tap	75.15	5.21	.58	19.06	—	100.00
tube well, hand pump	79.31	3.62	.51	16.56	—	100.00
pucca well	65.11	3.20	.57	30.54	.58	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	34.07	15.64	—	50.29	—	100.00
tankers	100.00	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	32921483	1589624	225056	8257472	42360	43035996

TABLE 2.2(0)U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER AGENCIES OF CONSTRUCTION BY SELECTED MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER

ALL INDIA

URBAN

major source of drinking water:	agency of construction					
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
tap	86.87	1.32	0.26	11.32	0.22	100.00
tube well, hand pump	35.42	4.80	0.65	58.04	1.07	100.00
pucca well	17.87	9.87	2.16	69.19	0.92	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	26.96	5.54	—	64.82	2.68	100.00
tankers	79.05	9.34	0.77	4.10	6.75	100.00
estimated no. of persons	117800841	4603766	851500	40802213	750838	164809159

Table 2.2(1)U : Andhra Pradesh

tap	89.01	0.39	0.02	10.58	—	100.00
tube well, hand pump	66.42	1.31	0.90	31.37	—	100.00
pucca well	21.39	1.40	0.25	76.96	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	69.67	—	—	30.33	—	100.00
tankers	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	10172521	87552	22477	3094339	—	13376890

Table 2.2(2)U : Assam

tap	86.39	—	—	13.51	0.10	100.00
tube well, hand pump	24.83	5.75	0.08	69.22	0.13	100.00
pucca well	5.69	2.19	2.47	84.48	5.17	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	93.70	6.31	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	853528	43797	6003	774640	13992	1691959

TABLE 2.2(U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER AGENCIES OF CONSTRUCTION BY SELECTED MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER :

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Table 2.2(3)U : Bihar						
tap	73.97	.12	—	24.99	.91	100.00
tube well, hand pump	33.39	9.67	.02	56.72	.20	100.00
pucca well	20.39	11.92	2.55	65.14	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	77.43	22.57	—	—	—	100.00
tankers	—	53.24	—	—	46.76	100.00
estimated no. of persons	4661693	519301	53362	3880715	70882	9186453
Table 2.2(4)U : Gujarat						
tap	92.49	1.78	.40	4.61	.72	100.00
tube well, hand pump	22.23	2.68	—	28.56	46.53	100.00
pucca well	81.79	6.34	2.08	9.78	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	8617659	182864	38937	569373	289395	9698227
Table 2.2(5)U : Haryana						
tap	96.51	—	—	3.49	—	100.00
tube well, hand pump	5.86	.28	—	93.86	—	100.00
pucca well	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	2802005	1970	—	772004	—	3575978
Table 2.2(6)U: Himachal Pradesh						
tap	92.83	.25	—	6.92	—	100.00
tube well, hand Pump	27.73	72.27	—	—	—	100.00
pucca well	—	—	74.01	25.99	—	—
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	287119	2140	4326	22884	—	316469

TABLE (2.2) U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER AGENCIES OF CONSTRUCTION BY SELECTED MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

Table 2.2(7)U Jammu & Kashmir

tap	99.13	—	—	.87	—	100.00
tube-well, hand pump	7.80	67.75	—	24.45	—	100.00
pucca well	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	86.67	—	—	13.34	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	1140786	27360	—	24138	—	1192284

Table 2.2(8)U Karnataka

tap	91.19	1.40	.08	6.97	.37	100.00
tube-well, hand pump	85.79	—	.27	13.94	—	100.00
pucca well	23.14	3.74	.97	72.15	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	100.00	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	9857620	182286	20510	1756488	36205	11853110

Table 2.2(9)U Kerala

tap	86.47	.19	.25	12.50	.59	100.00
tube-well, hand pump	18.31	—	—	81.69	—	100.00
pucca well	5.07	.63	.04	90.55	3.72	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	2148933	18697	6733	2416637	97924	4688923

Table 2.2(10)U Maharashtra

tap	91.24	1.59	.41	6.63	.13	100.00
tube-well, hand pump	51.52	.74	—	46.71	1.03	100.00
pucca well	26.84	2.09	3.45	66.83	.79	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	36.91	38.48	—	16.41	8.20	100.00
estimated no. of persons	18726313	359368	116361	2170681	40788	21413511

TABLE 2.2(U): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER AGENCIES OF CONSTRUCTION BY SELECTED MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER

URBAN

major source of drinking water (1)	agency of construction				n. r. (6)	all (7)
	government (2)	community (3)	charitable institution (4)	others (5)		
Table 2.2 (11) U Madhya Pradesh						
tap	82.73	.60	.21	16.45	—	100.00
tube-well, hand pump	64.54	4.12	.60	30.74	—	100.00
pucca well	27.26	19.43	1.12	52.19	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	8092245	309966	36474	2297	—	10735769

Table 2.2(12) U Orissa						
tap	85.68	3.28	—	11.04	—	100.00
tube-well, hand pump	76.60	6.32	.14	16.94	—	100.00
pucca well	20.09	2.08	.82	76.61	.39	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	1833128	94983	7463	892839	3290	2831704

Table 2.2(13) U Punjab						
tap	88.83	.55	—	10.61	—	100.00
tube well, hand pump	2.10	1.30	.65	95.95	—	100.00
pucca well	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—
estimated no. of persons	2813178	42724	12736	2218886	—	5087519

Table 2.2(14) U Rajasthan						
tap	93.42	.31	.64	5.63	—	100.00
tube-well, hand pump	67.17	4.06	3.26	25.51	—	100.00
pucca well	8.62	54.79	10.73	25.85	—	100.00
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	93.39	—	6.61	—	100.00
tankers	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00
estimated no. of persons	5954154	534574	148981	700622	—	7338331

TABLE 2.2(U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OVER AGENCIES OF CONSTRUCTION BY SELECTED MAJOR SOURCES OF DRINKING WATER

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					n. r.	all
	government	community	charitable institution	others			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Table 2.2(15)U : Tamil Nadu							
tap	86.95	.19	.24	12.59	.04	100.00	
tube-well, hand pump	60.10	2.31	.59	37.01	—	100.00	
Pucca well	18.93	2.31	1.66	75.76	1.34	100.00	
tank, pond reserved for drinking	57.93	—	—	42.61	—	100.00	
tankers	94.13	—	—	4.55	1.32	100.00	
estimated no. of persons	13043230	126948	77158	4037976	35846	17321157	

Table 2.2(16)U : Tripura							
tap	88.54	.46	—	11.00	—	100.00	
tube-well, hand pump	51.42	2.06	—	46.51	—	100.00	
pucca well	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	
tank, pond reserved for drinking	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	
estimated no. of persons	196333	1469	—	34498	—	232299	

Table 2.2(17)U : Uttar Pradesh							
tap	71.49	1.41	.40	26.64	.06	100.00	
tube-well, hand pump	6.02	6.55	.47	86.89	.06	100.00	
pucca well	8.77	21.56	3.10	65.99	.59	100.00	
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	
estimated no. of persons	10027273	1113571	154033	10880923	25230	22201030	

Table 2.2(18)U : West Bengal							
tap	86.67	4.18	.44	8.04	.68	100.00	
tube-well, hand pump	57.33	4.72	.43	36.73	.78	100.00	
pucca well	31.19	2.08	3.93	62.00	.80	100.00	
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—	
tankers	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	
estimated no. of persons	10323980	596943	94281	3012690	106624	14135519	

TABLE (2.3)(O)R ; PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

ALL INDIA							RURAL	
major Source of drinking water	agency of Construction					all	estd. no. of Persons reporting to be Perennial	
	government	community	Charitable institution	others	n.r.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
tap	97.00	92.63	100.00	91.86	92.75	96.26	87526012	
tube well, hand pump.	97.57	97.48	100.00	97.92	85.36	97.67	20160591	
pucca well.	90.79	94.64	94.76	93.52	63.70	92.86	204705785	
tank, pond reserved for drinking	97.03	79.93	100.00	83.17	58.54	81.10	10536068	
river, Canal, spring	92.24	81.09	93.86	88.47	91.07	81.38	20211380	
tankers	70.15	—	—	33.05	63.42	89.38	556349	
others	91.93	94.36	58.87	82.79	66.61	84.04	7968356	
n.r.	73.27	49.10	—	76.59	7.26	31.71	624828	
all	95.28	94.01	95.70	93.97	75.45	94.36	533735309	
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	261788703	48357720	45850446	212904575	6099264	533735309	—	

TABLE 2.3 (I)R: PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

ANDHRA PRADESH							RURAL	
major source of drinking water	agency of Construction,					all	estd. no. of Persons reporting to be perennial	
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n.r.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
tap	97.76	100.00	—	100.00	—	97.98	4968994	
tube well, hand pump	98.81	100.00	100.00	75.49	100.00	96.80	16856120	
pucca well	96.28	96.06	100.00	96.52	—	96.37	1723100	
tank, pond reserved for drinking	81.44	69.51	—	94.48	—	82.14	2012313	
river, canal, spring	52.58	—	—	83.84	99.27	88.48	1820278	
tankers	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	00.00	77266	
others	100.00	—	—	50.34	86.62	72.34	114834	
n.r.	75.36	—	—	—	—	—58.45	53206	
all	96.32	95.37	00.00	91.89	97.21	95.43	43134016	
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	31672319	1513694	09503	8556407	1282093	43134016	—	

TABLE 2.3(2)R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

ASSAM							RURAL
major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	no. r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(7)	(8)
tap	96.66	89.80	100.00	92.79	100.00	95.49	1669880
tube well, hand pump.	87.78	98.08	100.00	96.70	82.82	93.70	5542772
pucca well.	96.99	100.00	100.00	96.10	100.00	96.50	3371617
tank, pond reserved for drinking	100.00	79.14	—	92.63	—	91.53	2027735
river, canal, spring	85.36	—	—	91.20	100.00	91.31	733631
tankers	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	27741
others	30.01	—	—	81.31	100.00	79.92	634422
	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	5746
all	92.06	93.07	100.00	94.05	89.73	93.40	14013543
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	3976286	561574	35026	927525	165402	14013534	—

TABLE 2.3(3)R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

BIHAR							RURAL
major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	96.71	85.06	100.00	93.31	85.71	93.35	3303261
tube well, hand pump.	98.61	95.10	100.00	97.77	100.00	97.86	32129052
pucca well.	90.83	91.63	96.57	95.08	89.57	93.92	24274196
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	75.32	—	86.89	96.57	74.63	229732
river, canal, spring	85.54	75.11	100.00	96.57	85.70	92.01	1418574
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	87.35	83.60	—	80.97	—	81.69	993626
n. r.	—	—	—	66.35	—	5.43	23980
all	96.13	91.94	97.45	96.13	52.35	94.90	62372419
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	21596485	8706419	515753	31052412	501351	62372419	—

TABLE 2.3(4)R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

GUJARAT							RURAL
major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	99.11	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	99.19	8278334
tube well, hand pump.	97.31	82.28	100.00	89.75	5.47	94.84	4493595
pucca well	94.98	100.00	100.00	96.39	100.00	95.70	8214115
tank pond reserved for drinking	91.99	—	—	—	—	64.22	401653
river, canal, spring	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	668516
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	29609
n. r.	100.00	—	—	—	—	75.23	179779
all	97.09	87.79	100.00	93.70	59.40	95.48	22265601
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	16954735	952670	350415	3773806	233976	22265601	—

TABLE 2.3 (5)R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

HARYANA							RURAL
major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	other	n. r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	3816152
tube well, hand pump.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	47418670
pucca well	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	2752140
tank pond reserved for drinking	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	116762
river, canal, spring	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	97419
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
n. r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	9.63	11524343
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	3999505	2080112	29412	5415314	—	11524343	—

TABLE 2.3(6)R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

HIMACHAL PRADESH

RURAL

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of person reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	97.49	100.00	—	81.96	—	97.31	3096260
tube well, hand pump.	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	3993
pucca well.	90.94	95.74	100.00	88.11	—	92.40	170578
tank, pond reserved for drinking	50.00	100.00	—	78.56	—	77.59	39132
river, canal, spring	97.96	88.56	100.00	98.96	100.00	94.70	580666
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	93350
n.r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all	96.33	91.94	100.00	93.60	100.00	96.52	3983979
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	3527943	343083	24992	349199	8762	3983979	—

TABLE 2.3(7)R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

JAMMU & KASHMIR

RURAL

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	98.29	100.00	—	100.00	—	98.32	2117599
tube well, hand pump.	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	401100
pucca well.	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	292026
tank, pond reserved for drinking	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	21635
river, canal, spring	98.56	87.69	—	92.92	97.42	94.12	2040682
tankers	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	6172
others	100.00	—	—	98.05	100.00	98.33	216540
n. r.	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	8515
all	98.39	92.24	—	95.38	97.67	96.83	5104271
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	2589454	217259	—	1996780	300776	5104271	—

TABLE 2.3(8)R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

RURAL

major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	98.54	91.66	—	87.07	100.00	98.10	7692933
tube well, hand pump.	97.99	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	98.04	10919440
pucca well.	95.12	98.60	100.00	86.30	100.00	91.16	5768975
tank, pond reserved for drinking	71.54	100.00	100.00	57.64	—	69.06	698868
river, canal, spring	100.00	—	—	90.10	93.83	94.09	919301
tankers	52.80	—	—	—	86.76	63.49	148131
others	100.00	—	—	48.09	100.00	57.82	76178
n. r.	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	43.97	58471
all	97.11	97.01	100.00	82.38	89.67	94.62	26276498
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	20686425	1022955	138129	3418283	1010705	26276498	—

TABLE 2.3(9)R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

RURAL

major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable constitution	others	n. r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	93.80	31.77	100.00	84.95	62.09	90.88	2294320
tube well, hand pump	84.59	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	96.63	282115
pucca well.	70.03	75.80	83.46	84.47	36.69	83.14	13634089
tank, pond reserved for drinking	34.02	100.00	—	78.46	—	77.82	378788
river, canal, spring	100.00	—	—	77.08	61.15	72.86	274843
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	34.10	—	34.10	162.00
n. r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all	86.48	78.78	87.07	84.28	45.59	83.76	16880355
estd. no of persons reporting source to be perennial	2351631	74414	99878	14162850	191582	16880355	—

TABLE 2.3 (10) R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

MADHYA PRADESH							RURAL
major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	96.27	92.91	100.00	90.24	100.00	95.49	3498212
tube well, hand pump .	98.22	100.00	100.00	94.40	—	98.07	11507667
pucca well.	89.40	91.42	90.73	90.85	100.00	90.56	21223064
tank, pond reserved for drinking	79.75	100.00	—	95.52	100.00	92.52	562959
river, canal, spring .	81.05	100.00	—	77.65	97.20	83.11	2540105
tankers	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	12797
others	100.00	100.00	58.87	84.49	46.78	85.48	2030354
n. r.	—	100.00	—	—	—	11.57	11324
all	94.94	92.74	89.07	88.65	83.83	92.00	41386481
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	20025498	4991399	793324	14869386	706873	41386481	—

TABLE 2.3(11)R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

MAHARASHTRA							RURAL
major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	92.79	96.03	100.00	89.92	100.00	92.85	13191433
tube well hand pump .	19.38	100.00	100.00	87.37	—	91.61	7915286
pucca well.	77.26	85.81	100.00	85.79	100.00	81.14	13390402
tank pond reserved for drinking	34.72	—	—	—	100.00	36.92	86238
river, canal, spring .	100.00	—	—	88.58	82.09	86.87	1282951
tankers	68.55	—	—	100.00	—	68.94	151192
others	100.00	100.00	—	85.79	28.80	88.98	18829
n. r.	77.59	—	—	100.00	—	50.89	29666
all	87.25	88.39	100.00	86.70	80.12	87.21	35231997
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	27698961	2274588	299299	5392808	566341	36231997	—

TABLE 2.3(12)R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

ORISSA							RURAL
major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of prns. reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	100.00	100.00	100.00	91.59	—	98.95	1148075
tubewell, hand pump .	96.49	100.00	—	99.49	—	96.72	7639755
pucca well	88.54	66.74	100.00	29.47	100.00	89.10	9019140
tank, pond reserved for drinking	93.18	72.96	100.00	77.21	—	81.43	1245993
river, canal, spring .	88.41	100.00	—	87.16	89.13	87.48	2730875
tankers	100.00	—	—	—	—	76.87	9302
others	52.78	87.84	—	91.57	18.47	89.22	812033
n. r.	81.22	—	—	—	—	67.17	46604
all	93.65	76.71	100.00	90.00	84.45	91.24	22726777
estd. no. of persons reporting of source to be perennial	13014884	1100453	105977	8216838	288625	22726777	—

TABLE 2.3(13)R : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

PUNJAB							RURAL
major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of prns. reporting to be perennial.
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	100.00	63.47	—	95.50	—	97.68	1700527
tube well, hand pump .	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.99	—	99.99	10088479
pucca well	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	726334
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	7078
river, canal, spring .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
n. r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all	99.41	96.89	100.00	99.77	—	99.60	12522418
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	1397854	527709	11275	10585580	—	12522418	—

TABLE 2.3(14)R: PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

RAJASTHAN							RURAL	
major source of drinking water	agency of construction					n. r.	all	estd. no. of prns. reporting to be Perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
tap	99.31	89.38	100.00	91.81	—	98.09	6957526	
tubewell, hand pump	93.03	100.00	100.00	70.02	—	97.26	5327828	
pucca well	98.46	97.89	97.91	96.99	—	97.64	13582761	
tank, pond reserved for drinking	74.57	100.00	100.00	53.63	—	74.46	745582	
river, canal, spring	100.00	—	—	94.54	—	98.55	1326738	
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
others	90.29	84.44	—	31.48	—	58.98	362868	
n. r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all	98.53	97.31	98.28	90.08	—	95.58	28303302	
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be Perennial	14095004	6752473	765 852	6689973	—	28303302	—	

TABLE 2.3 (15)R: PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

TAMIL NADU							RURAL	
major source of drinking water	agency of construction					n. r.	all	estd. no. of prns. reporting to be Perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
tap	98.41	100.00	100.00	84.77	—	98.08	10132160	
tube well, hand pump	99.08	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.18	9124337	
pucca well	94.01	98.38	52.47	95.20	24.60	94.34	11334248	
tank, pond reserved for drinking	76.23	—	—	100.00	—	85.27	1398980	
river, canal, spring	90.38	100.00	—	100.00	93.03	94.51	568203	
tankers	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	42442	
others	100.00	—	—	69.57	100.00	81.77	204349	
n. r.	—	—	—	—	62.15	27.67	21673	
all	96.59	97.12	63.11	95.30	84.07	96.10	32826392	
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be Perennial	24719007	1230213	82710	6520732	283730	32826392	—	

TABLE 2.3(16)R; PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

TRIPURA							RURAL
major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of prns. re- porting to be Perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	94.69	100.00	—	90.89	—	93.99	229529
tube well, hand pump	85.60	100.00	—	100.00	—	87.98	689889
pucca well	92.93	100.00	—	100.00	—	93.45	345715
tank, pond reserved for drinking	100.00	100.00	100.00	87.68	100.00	94.65	43723
river, canal, spring	100.00	100.00	100.00	94.59	100.00	95.30	198004
tankers	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	834
others	90.06	96.75	—	85.09	—	86.45	377203
n. r.	90.34	—	—	100.00	—	83.32	31131
all	89.37	98.59	100.00	91.02	55.69	90.09	1916028
estd. no. of persons re- porting source to be Perennial	1108222	72986	4079	722542	8198	1916028	—

TABLE 2.3(17)R; PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

UTTAR PRADESH							RURAL
major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of prns. re- porting to be Perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	95.59	100.00	100.00	91.48	—	93.77	9013218
tubewell, hand pump	93.35	100.00	100.00	98.93	100.00	98.84	41919423
pucca well	89.88	95.42	100.00	97.00	—	96.32	51430749
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	68.91	—	68.91	34012
river, canal, spring	100.00	68.90	—	94.67	100.00	86.47	1501383
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	100.00	100.00	—	90.90	—	92.14	1215531
n. r.	—	56.12	—	100.00	—	13.62	41301
all	95.57	95.67	100.00	97.31	55.10	96.63	105155618
estd. no. of persons re- porting source to be Perennial	18346762	13824827	921636	71803666	258726	105155618	—

TABLE 2.3(18)R: PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

WEST BENGAL							RURAL
major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of prns. reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	other	n. r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	93.78	100.00	100.00	95.26	—	94.42	2946880
tube well, hand pump .	98.12	97.86	100.00	97.34	—	97.99	31749249
pucca well	98.06	100.00	75.69	96.14	100.00	97.45	7115177
tank, pond reserved for drinking	23.48	100.00	—	100.00	—	73.93	98014
river, canal, spring .	100.00	—	100.00	79.85	27.83	80.37	477934
tankers	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	80473
others	—	100.00	—	88.50	—	88.86	432729
n. r.	—	—	—	100.00	24.85	46.05	45589
all	97.69	98.50	95.08	96.04	42.07	97.13	42946043
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be Perennial	32382440	1652685	236121	8590733	84064	42946043	—

TABLE 2.3(O)U: PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

ALL INDIA							URBAN
major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of prns. reporting to be Perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	99.04	96.17	99.38	97.01	90.85	98.75	119442134
tube well, hand pump .	97.55	96.64	97.72	98.33	99.69	97.99	25260593
pucca well	94.47	95.00	94.90	95.32	99.61	95.16	16300219
tank, pond reserved for drinking	83.06	93.91	—	89.68	56.88	87.25	365416
river, canal, spring .	85.11	100.00	100.00	99.05	91.07	96.08	635788
tankers	85.80	100.00	100.00	66.84	76.62	85.84	457060
others	85.03	100.00	100.00	73.80	93.81	78.59	642489
n. r.	97.52	—	—	80.96	2.67	63.25	435696
all	98.69	95.87	97.15	96.67	73.15	97.94	163539396
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be Perennial	117061821	4479071	838261	40397768	762477	163539396	—

TABLE 2.3(1)U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

ANDHRA PRADESH							URBAN
major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of prns. reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	99.78	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	99.80	9448013
tube well, hand pump.	97.71	100.00	100.00	96.17	—	97.28	1715479
pucca well.	97.35	100.00	100.00	96.92	—	97.06	1929233
tank, pond reserved for drinking	33.33	—	—	100.00	—	53.55	16722
river, canal, spring	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	41758
tankers	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	127638
others	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	15169
n. r.	83.95	—	—	—	—	57.68	21110
all	99.26	100.00	100.00	97.81	—	98.85	13315122
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	10148300	87552	22477	3056793	—	13315122	—

TABLE 2.3(2)U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

ASSAM							URBAN
major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of prns. reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all	
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	95.90	—	—	93.14	100.00	95.53	743866
tube well, hand pump	99.48	90.75	100.00	95.09	—	95.82	649854
pucca well.	80.22	100.00	100.00	89.39	100.00	89.91	197781
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	15107
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	100.00	88.55	94.22	14011
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	20426
n. r.	100.00	—	—	—	—	78.74	10614
all	96.43	91.87	100.00	93.76	81.20	94.88	1651659
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	833974	40758	6003	751142	19781	1651659	—

TABLE 2.3 (3)U: PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)
tap	99.92	100.00	—	97.38	100.00	99.29	4577409
tubewell, hand pump	94.14	100.00	100.00	99.01	100.00	97.48	2369362
pucca well	85.95	94.61	100.00	97.04	—	94.56	1959508
tank, pond reserved for drinking	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	22257
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	51137
others	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	141768
n. r.	82.73	—	—	—	—	13.75	14642
all	97.60	97.44	100.00	97.90	48.60	96.83	9136083
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	4576515	506497	53362	3915767	83943	9136083	—

TABLE 2.3(4)U: PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.	all	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)
tap	99.52	100.00	100.00	100.00	72.13	99.36	9022525
tube well, hand pump	100.00	100.00	—	92.50	100.00	97.86	470913
pucca well	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	134827
tank, pond reserved for drinking	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	1506
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	6178
n. r.	100.00	—	—	—	—	89.45	185087
all	99.55	100.00	100.00	97.94	87.57	99.09	9821037
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	8762847	182864	38937	565238	271151	9821037	—

TABLE 2.3(5)U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

HARYANA							URBAN
major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n.r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	2859936
tube well, hand pump	100.00	100.00	—	99.50	—	99.53	71082
pucca well.	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	2010
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
n.r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	99.57	—	99.91	3572628
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	2802005	1970	—	768653	—	3572628	—

TABLE 2.3(6) U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOUR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

HIMACHAL PRADESH							URBAN
major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n.r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	99.08	100.00	—	89.35	—	98.41	303828
tube well, hand pump	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	1893
pucca well.	—	—	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	5845
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	4754
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
n.r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all	99.09	100.00	100.00	91.76	—	98.47	316321
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	284493	2140	4326	25362	—	316321	—

TABLE 2.3(7)U PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

JAMMU & KASHMIR

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	1135499
tubes well, hand pump	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	40384
pucca well	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	2567
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
river, canal, spring	—	100.00	—	98.19	—	98.72	21009
tankers	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	13835
others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
n. r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	99.31	—	99.88	1213294
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	1140786	33709	—	38799	—	1213294	—

TABLE 2.3(8)U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

KARNATAKA

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n. r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	99.34	94.88	100.00	93.45	100.00	98.87	9794371
tube well, hand pump	96.04	—	100.00	68.92	—	92.27	597975
pucca well	93.61	87.69	100.00	94.39	—	94.01	1090272
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	82.53	—	82.53	114681
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	22474
n. r.	100.00	—	—	—	—	96.69	51115
all	99.00	93.17	100.00	91.77	95.39	97.84	11670888
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	9832338	169836	70510	1611999	36205	11670888	—

TABLE 2.3(9) U :—PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

KERALA

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable Institution	others	n.r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	99.36	100.00	100.00	78.72	100.00	96.79	2265779
tube well, hand pump	66.67	—	—	100.00	—	93.90	51357
pucca well	100.00	100.00	100.00	91.63	100.00	92.42	2091368
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	30402
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	3.39	—	3.39	333
n. r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all	99.24	100.00	100.00	89.98	92.77	94.32	4439240
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	2132686	18697	6733	2183200	97924	4439240	—

TABLE 2.3(10) U :—PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

MADHYA PRADESH

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n.r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	99.28	100.00	100.00	97.74	—	99.03	8650603
tube well, hand pump	98.88	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	99.28	851764
pucca well	86.62	83.36	75.62	94.97	—	90.22	1030608
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
river, canal, spring	47.47	—	—	100.00	—	95.47	116558
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	44253
n. r.	100.00	—	—	—	—	26.07	3052
all	98.70	88.57	91.44	97.44	—	98.01	10696837
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	8002411	286062	33353	2375012	—	10696837	—

TABLE 2.3(11) U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

MAHARASHTRA

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n.r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	98.55	91.52	97.65	95.81	82.14	98.23	19665479
tube well, hand pump	92.82	100.00	—	79.03	100.00	86.51	286762
pucca well	98.12	100.00	55.19	85.85	100.00	88.49	900776
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	11165
tankers	—	100.00	—	—	100.00	46.68	20577
others	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	3754
n. r.	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	71.00	97290
all	98.41	92.48	84.82	91.22	44.94	97.31	20985803
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	18526728	332356	98698	1991830	36190	20985803	—

TABLE 2.3(12) U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

ORISSA

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction						estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n.r.	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	98.20	100.00	—	97.66	—	98.20	1552189
tube well, hand pump	83.17	100.00	100.00	94.47	—	86.17	348775
pucca well	94.95	100.00	100.00	96.60	100.00	96.38	809484
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	65.97	—	65.97	4219
river, canal, spring	100.00	100.00	—	94.93	100.00	97.23	108852
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	56924
n.r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all	95.39	100.00	100.00	96.54	100.00	96.00	2880443
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	1762110	125558	7463	975830	9482	2880443	—

TABLE 2.2(13)U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

PUNJAB							URBAN
major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n.r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	99.65	51.61	—	100.00	—	99.42	3102333
tube well, hand pump	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.47	—	99.49	1952082
pucca well	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	5120
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
n. r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all	99.66	80.49	100.00	99.55	—	99.37	5059535
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	2803525	34388	12736	2208886	—	5059535	—

TABLE 2.3(14) U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

RAJASTHAN							URBAN
major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n.r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	99.47	100.00	100.00	96.00	—	99.28	5844402
tube well, hand pump	99.32	48.73	100.00	100.00	—	97.47	551157
pucca well	100.00	93.88	100.00	98.06	—	96.14	832991
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	14438
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	5563
others	100.00	—	—	—	—	93.43	39465
n.r.	100.00	—	—	—	—	48.02	2976
all	99.47	92.37	100.00	97.10	—	98.70	7209392
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	5964631	493768	148981	683012	—	7290392	—

TABLE 2-3(15) U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

TAMIL NADU

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n.r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	97.93	100.00	100.00	97.80	100.00	97.92	12278743
tube well, hand pump	98.74	91.18	100.00	99.43	—	98.83	2416895
pucca well	96.40	100.00	100.00	95.86	100.00	96.18	1931886
tank, pond reserved for drinking	89.13	—	—	100.00	—	93.76	44987
river, canal, spring	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	171561
tankers	83.57	—	—	100.00	—	83.21	232938
others	72.00	—	100.00	31.76	—	55.70	135495
n. r.	100.00	—	—	—	—	54.69	5163
all	97.43	96.07	100.00	95.92	80.13	97.03	17217668
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	12858322	121960	87895	4117341	32151	17217668	—

TABLE 2-3(16) U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

TRIPURA

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable	others	n.r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	99.44	100.00	—	59.07	—	95.00	190376
tube well, hand pump	93.34	100.00	—	98.89	—	96.06	25727
pucca well	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	2872
tank, pond reserved for drinking	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	2251
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
n. r.	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	7216
all	99.03	100.00	—	75.87	100.00	95.17	228441
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	196184	1469	—	30427	361	228441	—

TABLE 2-3(17) U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION.

UTTAR PRADESH

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	others	n.r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	98.33	90.23	100.00	98.82	100.00	98.35	12962763
tube well, hand pump	98.74	97.72	87.94	99.18	100.00	99.01	6695453
pucca well	98.30	100.00	100.00	99.29	100.00	99.39	2234830
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	9440
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	35377
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	69.86	100.00	71.91	130559
n. r.	100.00	—	—	—	—	37.11	8118
all	98.34	97.13	97.50	98.64	79.16	98.38	22076540
estd. no. of persons reporting source to be perennial	9869101	1085315	150187	10934336	37603	22076540	—

TABLE 2-3(18) U : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER TO BE PERENNIAL TO PERSONS REPORTING THE SOURCE BY MAJOR SOURCE AND AGENCY OF ITS CONSTRUCTION

WEST BENGAL

URBAN

major source of drinking water	agency of construction					all	estd. no. of persons reporting to be perennial
	government	community	charitable institution	other	n.r.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
tap	99.14	100.00	100.00	92.47	100.00	98.65	8288603
tube well, hand pump	99.16	95.06	100.00	97.17	100.00	99.25	7718066
pucca well	98.28	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.46	921260
tank, pond reserved for drinking	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
river, canal, spring	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	3243
tankers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
n. r.	44.90	—	—	—	—	32.31	2964
all	99.08	98.13	100.00	96.66	93.33	98.49	13934134
estd. no of persons reporting source to be Perennial	10236035	585753	94281	2916147	101918	13934134	—

TABLE (3.0) : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN ELECTRIFIED DWELLINGS AND IN DWELLINGS SPRAYED WITH DISINFECTANTS DURING LAST YEAR BY FRACTILE GROUP AND SECTOR

ALL INDIA				
fractile group	percentage of persons in electrified dwellings (0.00)		percentage of persons in dwellings sprayed with disinfectants (0.00)	
	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
0-5	14.37	45.24	36.29	25.30
5-10	16.07	48.98	34.60	25.52
10-20	15.93	54.16	31.61	25.67
20-30	18.67	64.27	33.10	25.84
30-40	20.61	71.18	29.10	27.22
40-50	22.61	77.10	38.48	27.72
50-60	25.76	83.39	32.32	26.45
60-70	30.46	85.89	34.87	24.73
70-80	34.90	92.47	36.23	27.51
80-90	41.61	93.34	37.02	25.15
90-95	47.38	97.09	36.05	27.16
95-100	61.93	96.21	40.36	21.87
all	25.93	73.29	34.26	26.10

fractile group	percentage of persons in electrified dwellings (0.00)		percentage of persons in dwellings sprayed with disinfectants (0.00)	
	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Table (3.1) Andhra Pradesh				
0-5	21.15	40.90	9.85	9.95
5-10	22.02	50.18	8.03	5.87
10-20	24.14	54.13	7.97	5.78
20-30	27.07	52.91	8.77	8.96
30-40	27.51	54.73	10.57	10.33
40-50	27.30	75.00	10.01	6.85
50-60	31.56	81.83	12.56	7.69
60-70	31.53	92.39	14.56	8.46
70-80	45.41	88.79	9.52	16.50
80-90	45.73	95.03	13.42	9.88
90-95	58.67	97.95	21.81	17.13
95-100	78.38	98.14	9.42	11.71
all	32.52	71.73	10.78	9.40

Table (3.2) Assam				
fractile group	percentage of persons in electrified dwellings (0.00)		percentage of persons in dwellings sprayed with disinfectants (0.00)	
	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
0-5	5.99	37.96	32.50	48.23
5-10	3.57	42.37	32.14	44.73
10-20	7.32	51.26	30.37	39.82
20-30	10.27	64.96	24.85	45.19
30-40	11.37	61.51	35.81	40.56
40-50	7.95	79.56	35.25	40.19
50-60	10.00	81.24	41.97	32.83
60-70	9.53	77.63	39.07	20.10
70-80	10.57	91.53	41.81	37.08
80-90	17.41	90.91	27.61	24.56
90-95	14.52	99.54	18.51	11.82
95-100	39.83	94.72	25.49	29.08
all	10.61	68.31	33.38	37.39

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN ELECTRIFIED DWELLINGS AND IN DWELLINGS SPRAYED WITH DISINFECTANTS DURING LAST YEAR BY FRACTILE GROUP AND SECTOR

fractile group (1)	percentage of persons in electrified dwellings (0.00)		percentage of persons in dwellings sprayed with disinfectants (0.00)	
	rural (2)	urban (3)	rural (4)	urban (5)
Table (3.3) Bihar				
0—5	3.60	35.38	13.90	18.67
5—10	7.53	37.51	14.65	13.36
10—20	4.84	37.81	9.33	16.02
20—30	3.41	43.06	15.10	8.54
30—40	4.77	50.09	11.72	12.22
40—50	6.16	59.29	11.82	7.26
50—60	3.40	71.27	12.88	12.18
60—70	7.02	71.60	9.88	11.88
70—80	8.70	87.18	12.46	17.33
80—90	7.54	81.38	7.17	24.14
90—95	13.19	92.83	8.18	30.89
95—100	27.12	96.80	5.46	27.38
all	6.44	59.29	11.48	14.45

Table (3.4) Gujarat				
0—5	26.82	78.40	37.76	36.79
5—10	43.75	74.24	52.06	37.39
10—20	39.20	74.42	41.08	30.68
20—30	55.78	88.69	33.39	33.92
30—40	49.97	89.87	41.39	36.58
40—50	61.79	91.68	40.93	33.39
50—60	59.82	93.77	37.40	25.64
60—70	68.34	95.91	49.28	22.53
70—80	78.16	97.87	41.94	27.67
80—90	78.39	96.31	43.09	28.66
90—95	77.94	99.24	42.41	25.50
95—100	81.70	99.91	38.42	23.35
all	58.92	89.26	41.36	30.68

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN ELECTRIFIED DWELLINGS AND IN DWELLINGS SPRAYED WITH DISINFECTANTS DURING LAST YEAR BY FRACTILE GROUP AND SECTOR

fractile group (1)	percentage of persons in electrified dwellings (0.00)		percentage of persons in dwellings sprayed with disinfectants (0.00)	
	rural (2)	urban (3)	rural (4)	urban (5)
Table (3.5) Haryana				
0-5	37.64	76.33	87.14	30.80
5-10	50.15	77.20	85.63	31.85
10-20	74.15	91.50	77.11	36.17
20-30	33.07	86.53	83.13	54.76
30-40	66.04	91.22	89.83	34.32
40-50	63.73	93.29	86.38	27.59
50-60	78.11	95.30	83.91	29.21
60-70	64.11	97.30	79.99	31.20
70-80	67.03	97.18	96.29	21.73
80-90	70.08	99.43	81.73	36.75
90-95	66.37	100.00	82.65	—
95-100	76.07	100.00	84.74	30.24
all	62.48	90.98	84.88	33.83

Table (3.6) Himachal Pradesh

0-5	91.27	93.73	51.45	83.22
5-10	89.32	91.72	62.06	69.37
10-20	85.76	86.57	63.12	84.92
20-30	83.05	100.00	63.20	82.04
30-40	81.24	94.89	66.00	74.29
40-50	86.18	100.00	76.96	78.25
50-60	79.44	100.00	63.24	78.25
60-70	87.23	100.00	65.38	71.55
70-80	92.31	100.00	70.45	81.02
80-90	82.48	100.00	70.19	87.55
90-95	84.04	100.00	63.65	100.00
95-100	87.58	100.00	72.64	34.49
all	85.50	96.32	65.43	79.44

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN ELECTRIFIED DWELLINGS AND IN DWELLINGS SPRAYED WITH DISINFECTANTS DURING LAST YEAR BY FRACTILE GROUP AND SECTOR

fractile group (1)	percentage of persons in electrified dwellings (0.00)		percentage of persons in dwellings sprayed with disinfectants	
	rural (2)	urban (3)	rural (4)	urban (5)
Table (3.7) : Jammu & Kashmir				
0—5	40.47	90.06	29.89	36.72
5—10	56.53	83.68	23.32	21.99
10—20	60.84	94.35	32.49	20.16
20—30	69.39	94.37	20.69	16.61
30—40	67.16	96.57	31.41	30.38
40—50	79.42	94.85	22.18	26.32
50—60	72.54	94.93	24.57	31.73
60—70	78.60	98.02	23.48	11.20
70—80	82.20	99.36	20.38	20.60
80—90	85.49	99.52	40.03	18.51
90—95	81.51	100.00	32.12	27.84
95—100	83.17	100.00	49.75	39.14
all	71.13	95.21	27.69	23.58

Table (3.8) Karnataka				
0—5	25.51	52.97	45.42	26.92
5—10	27.06	40.79	49.81	19.49
10—20	33.40	50.04	45.32	15.78
20—30	29.07	49.77	50.02	13.40
30—40	47.72	70.57	48.71	20.37
40—50	42.49	64.55	44.17	25.58
50—60	44.81	87.09	53.22	26.57
60—70	44.39	79.14	47.42	16.91
70—80	51.14	87.08	51.95	17.25
80—90	50.89	91.07	44.57	14.85
90—95	57.48	96.70	54.10	11.36
95—100	74.69	100.00	47.12	29.03
all	41.80	69.06	48.27	19.43

TABLE (3): PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN ELECTRIFIED DWELLINGS AND IN DWELLINGS SPRAYED WITH DISINFECTANTS DURING LAST YEAR BY FRACTILE GROUP AND SECTOR

fractile group (1)	Percentage of Persons in electrified dwellings (0.00)		Percentage of Persons in dwellings sprayed with disinfectants	
	rural (2)	urban (3)	rural (4)	urban (5)
Table (3.9) Kerala				
0—5	23.16	50.82	—	13.99
5—10	26.98	41.51	—	17.70
10—20	26.03	54.95	2.13	18.70
20—30	30.20	44.78	2.46	8.32
30—40	25.05	68.30	0.18	15.18
40—50	36.49	68.40	2.60	11.70
50—60	40.97	64.99	1.44	13.05
60—70	42.26	64.60	5.95	16.79
70—80	57.22	92.34	3.14	34.08
80—90	68.04	94.20	0.39	37.07
90—95	80.74	100.00	3.62	41.23
95—100	84.20	100.00	3.99	40.82
all	39.50	65.09	2.08	18.82

Table (3.10) Madhya Pradesh				
0—5	17.11	58.43	64.95	30.62
5—10	18.87	48.60	66.28	37.61
10—20	15.59	65.21	60.32	29.80
20—30	21.12	65.11	65.25	35.64
30—40	19.72	76.21	67.19	24.87
40—50	29.53	84.54	62.78	34.14
50—60	21.44	80.74	53.53	40.15
60—70	27.17	87.92	74.63	31.68
70—80	30.98	80.50	66.27	27.49
80—90	33.91	92.83	63.43	19.76
90—95	41.81	95.15	59.42	21.40
90—100	57.16	84.29	69.87	31.23
all	25.33	75.98	64.46	30.81

TABLE (3): PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN ELECTRIFIED DWELLINGS AND IN DWELLINGS SPRAYED WITH DISINFECTANTS DURING LAST YEAR BY FRACTILE GROUP AND SECTOR

fractile group	Percentage of Persons in electrified dwellings (0.00)		Percentage of persons in dwelling sprayed with disinfectants (0.00)	
	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Table (3.11) ; Maharashtra				
0—5	25.95	45.12	52.01	26.58
5—10	25.88	52.47	49.07	39.99
10—20	35.11	67.59	49.60	27.64
20—30	38.89	85.39	46.17	34.37
30—40	41.59	87.79	59.59	38.36
40—50	37.96	88.14	50.92	33.73
50—60	49.65	96.40	50.24	44.71
60—70	49.80	98.66	54.44	44.47
70—80	55.27	93.55	43.18	33.80
80—90	61.14	96.66	51.96	40.56
90—95	76.28	89.39	54.26	34.03
95—100	80.24	97.63	60.21	39.67
all	44.85	83.12	51.09	36.25

Table (3.12) Orissa				
0—5	0.76	23.38	65.62	27.83
5—10	3.72	44.18	76.93	40.42
10—20	2.55	40.66	68.69	20.51
20—30	6.87	46.49	55.59	30.88
30—40	12.50	45.83	56.76	35.45
40—50	11.14	64.19	46.02	38.08
50—60	11.90	75.72	64.44	34.14
60—70	16.96	82.17	36.03	18.32
70—80	15.44	84.84	38.01	30.54
80—90	26.88	80.50	50.53	30.34
90—95	38.94	94.56	42.59	31.46
95—100	56.63	95.63	41.30	30.83
all	13.84	59.90	53.30	30.37

TABLE (3): PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN ELECTRIFIED DWELLINGS AND IN DWELLINGS SPRAYED WITH DISINFECTANTS DURING LAST YEAR BY FRACTILE GROUP AND SECTOR

fractile group	Percentage of Persons in electrified dwellings (0.00)		Percentage of Persons in dwellings sprayed with disinfectants (0.00)	
	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Table (3.13) : Punjab				
0-5	60.51	84.73	86.29	47.61
5-10	57.75	84.83	77.28	37.04
10-20	55.40	94.92	87.47	56.97
20-30	71.72	92.16	87.83	63.60
30-40	72.11	87.50	92.17	64.31
40-50	77.07	91.18	95.04	40.71
60-70	79.08	98.99	92.25	46.55
70-80	78.06	94.40	90.49	66.75
80-90	86.03	93.01	85.40	50.44
90-95	86.90	95.61	91.52	55.03
95-100	90.68	100.00	90.60	34.08
all	73.29	92.30	88.96	51.98

Table (3.14) : Rajasthan				
0-5	16.53	62.72	52.97	59.52
5-10	9.64	52.77	51.43	42.51
10-20	16.90	68.74	40.98	34.79
20-30	21.57	68.39	51.86	31.82
30-40	21.21	72.26	40.12	28.20
40-50	23.64	77.71	44.73	32.57
50-60	28.18	87.41	49.48	26.91
60-70	25.87	81.62	43.54	12.73
70-80	25.37	94.50	46.40	20.50
80-90	30.90	96.52	47.27	22.15
90-95	39.88	90.40	48.95	16.96
95-100	57.86	94.39	50.08	6.01
all	23.98	76.53	46.64	29.85

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN ELECTRIFIED DWELLINGS AND IN DWELLINGS SPRAYED WITH DISINFECTANTS DURING LAST YEAR BY FRACTILE GROUP AND SECTOR

fractile group	percentage of persons electrified dwellings (0.00)		percentage of persons in dwellings sprayed with disinfectants (0.00)	
	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Table (3.15) : Tamil Nadu				
0—5	33.66	49.84	3.74	20.92
5—10	32.73	45.65	3.93	24.92
10—20	35.07	59.58	10.44	30.95
20—30	31.17	66.63	8.49	32.78
30—40	38.40	69.47	5.58	26.39
40—50	39.05	76.14	10.49	35.79
50—60	48.41	78.85	7.54	33.60
60—70	49.02	85.16	8.18	26.92
70—80	54.24	88.81	9.23	36.62
80—90	59.74	94.15	7.25	24.69
90—95	57.62	97.98	7.26	22.24
95—100	83.69	99.82	11.41	34.59
all	43.49	74.34	7.89	29.89
Table (3.16) : Tripura				
0—5	9.47	43.67	49.86	—
5—10	7.09	33.37	30.48	2.50
10—20	2.86	51.46	28.38	—
20—30	12.75	87.96	37.81	7.18
30—40	8.07	82.22	48.75	50.43
40—50	14.72	93.12	42.88	32.57
50—60	9.94	97.11	50.69	7.41
60—70	17.20	99.09	55.65	13.94
70—80	16.69	96.98	43.63	37.72
80—90	22.90	100.00	40.99	11.63
90—95	39.79	100.00	38.78	59.46
95—100	52.25	100.00	36.02	48.22
all	13.68	83.28	42.08	21.11

Results on Utilisation of Public Distribution System

NSS 42nd Round (July 1986—June 1987)

S101-S102

LIST OF TABLES

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2.	2	Percentage (0.00) of quantity of purchase from public distribution system to total purchase by items and fractile group.	S-161—S-170	S-171—S-180
3.	3	Percentage (0.00) of value of purchase from public distribution system to total purchase by items and fractile group.	S-181—S-190	S-191—S-200
4.	4	Percentage distribution of persons not wholly dependent on public distribution system over reasons for purchase/part purchase for selected items by states.	S-201—S-205	S-206—S-210

TABLE 1.0(1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RURAL											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group :												
0-10	14.97	12.71	12.09	21.83	12.29	6.64	14.00	13.35	10.75	12.87	18.44	
10-20	11.49	10.50	12.39	17.19	8.98	7.73	12.36	12.84	1.91	12.21	12.24	
20-40	24.23	23.66	16.75	27.85	15.06	15.11	25.92	23.98	13.75	22.52	25.06	
40-60	19.64	21.09	19.87	15.90	33.34	29.94	18.71	21.36	18.73	20.79	17.65	
60-80	18.36	17.14	29.96	11.12	17.24	21.60	18.24	17.22	15.74	17.66	16.86	
80-90	6.82	9.03	—	3.46	7.76	8.07	6.62	6.97	17.45	8.26	6.57	
90-100	4.50	5.87	8.93	2.65	5.32	10.91	4.15	4.27	21.67	5.69	3.18	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	45864524	45253502	229185	1843774	2179181	1111163	22544215	158647945	580730	220281807	15118289	

TABLE 1.0(2) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RURAL											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group :												
0-10	13.27	13.26	12.40	19.28	15.14	12.08	12.84	10.76	4.34	13.03	11.88	
10-20	12.50	13.68	11.78	13.15	12.50	11.84	12.07	9.99	3.96	11.87	12.28	
20-40	23.20	22.56	23.34	25.62	24.07	22.71	22.64	22.45	18.87	23.22	21.61	
40-60	20.99	20.23	19.50	16.42	20.88	20.85	20.90	20.51	22.19	21.34	22.14	
60-80	16.59	17.08	20.63	15.23	15.50	18.01	17.45	19.59	21.58	17.63	19.02	
80-90	7.80	7.92	7.45	6.40	6.84	8.61	8.41	9.71	18.05	7.83	8.28	
90-100	5.65	5.26	4.90	3.91	5.07	5.89	5.68	6.98	11.01	5.07	4.78	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	194916011	117362727	21171604	38266452	69068335	3878124554	410923984	140982761	8352559	244828169	124903325	

TABLE 1.0 (3)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

RURAL

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulses	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
ALL INDIA												
fractile group :												
0-10	13.66	10.83	—	21.51	18.82	6.94	9.76	6.59	—	9.41	13.33	
10-20	11.79	8.64	35.57	8.51	15.84	5.18	8.88	6.95	—	11.32	9.26	
20-40	24.80	19.69	36.51	23.27	21.01	13.80	23.90	18.66	3.05	25.05	25.27	
40-60	19.76	22.00	19.47	25.85	18.66	22.12	19.90	22.19	21.67	21.78	18.07	
60-80	18.06	23.04	8.45	15.26	10.91	26.78	22.26	22.75	14.50	16.93	19.09	
80-90	7.69	9.75	—	3.41	8.74	12.72	9.59	13.55	51.39	9.78	10.85	
90-100	4.25	6.05	—	2.18	6.02	12.46	5.72	9.31	9.39	5.74	4.14	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	82671495	8217350	87652	1844383	2228962	1453066	59711073	140074162	153741	34549947	2598881	

TABLE 1.1(1)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

RURAL

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
ANDHRA PRADESH												
fractile group												
0-10	20.68	19.93	—	—	—	—	17.13	14.92	—	14.60	19.09	
10-20	13.84	3.24	—	—	—	—	15.51	12.56	—	12.19	14.61	
20-40	28.83	30.46	—	—	—	71.43	27.16	22.82	—	21.14	29.72	
40-60	17.89	19.81	—	100.00	—	—	18.42	18.96	—	21.30	17.38	
60-80	12.25	16.00	—	—	—	28.57	14.78	18.25	—	18.02	16.38	
80-90	4.25	0.88	—	—	—	—	4.05	7.14	100.00	7.12	2.29	
90-100	2.25	9.68	—	—	—	—	2.96	5.34	—	5.63	0.53	
all	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd no. of persons	8123192	586422	—	8269	—	22465	4475793	18272645	7548	25597441	3544023	

TABLE 1.1(2)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

ANDHRA PRADESH

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulses	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group :												
0-10	11.11	4.40	22.37	24.75	19.73	13.72	14.15	13.53	-	14.82	12.50	
10-20	8.66	11.52	21.60	16.17	15.57	12.16	13.09	8.69	-	11.62	13.78	
20-40	21.46	18.50	13.41	27.68	27.64	22.88	24.95	21.94	-	26.38	23.65	
40-60	21.68	14.27	19.81	14.44	14.89	20.31	17.39	17.63	-	15.69	23.98	
60-80	18.90	16.93	21.09	12.04	13.56	17.80	15.37	19.37	38.10	18.08	17.37	
80-90	8.05	13.73	1.73	2.38	4.63	7.19	7.54	10.16	-	6.60	6.05	
90-100	10.14	20.65	-	2.54	3.99	5.93	7.51	8.68	61.90	6.82	2.66	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	9757118	1360126	793941	6356145	5009187	35517002	21422164	5722486	36067	10193100	3795341	

TABLE 1.1(3)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

ANDHRA PRADESH

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group :												
0-10	13.99	-	-	-	-	-	12.02	7.25	-	8.74	9.53	
10-20	14.04	-	-	-	-	15.90	9.82	9.27	-	9.52	11.89	
20-40	24.31	-	-	-	-	50.24	19.68	18.88	-	22.95	41.73	
40-60	19.43	66.22	-	-	-	17.33	24.05	23.04	-	27.29	9.96	
60-80	19.12	-	-	-	-	-	21.92	20.64	-	17.47	21.59	
80-90	6.05	-	-	-	-	2.88	7.60	9.51	-	8.12	2.39	
90-100	3.07	33.78	-	-	-	13.66	5.90	11.41	-	5.90	2.91	
all	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	18679680	40181	-	-	-	83051	16889375	8980506	-	4444771	396342	

TABLE 1.2(1)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRAGILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

ASSAM	classification	RURAL										
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
		rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulses	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
fractile groups												
	0-10	19.04	13.93	—	100.00	54.92	2.89	—	13.05	—	12.25	14.63
	10-20	14.15	22.35	—	—	—	9.36	100.00	10.54	—	8.62	8.58
	20-40	33.88	37.68	—	—	17.65	30.13	—	23.96	—	17.87	20.57
	40-60	17.17	17.88	—	—	23.65	28.98	—	23.81	—	17.09	14.27
	60-80	10.83	4.32	—	—	2.94	13.90	—	16.68	—	20.03	14.26
	80-90	2.05	—	—	—	—	9.54	—	7.83	—	13.74	17.14
	90-100	2.87	3.83	—	—	0.84	5.21	—	4.23	—	10.40	10.55
all		100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons		898415	155739	—	6639	84922	373355	7327	3946656	—	1741700	430306

TABLE 1.2(2)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRAGILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

ASSAM	classification	RURAL										
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
		rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulses	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
fractile group												
	0-10	12.24	8.44	—	—	13.59	12.28	12.39	17.26	—	12.55	13.96
	10-20	13.64	10.40	—	100.00	17.00	12.06	12.48	14.75	—	12.51	14.28
	20-40	19.44	15.11	—	—	22.81	20.57	20.89	18.02	—	21.66	22.20
	40-60	18.06	24.64	—	—	18.31	22.11	20.98	19.44	39.71	21.02	23.73
	60-80	17.30	28.81	—	—	11.65	17.95	18.22	13.61	60.29	17.86	18.47
	80-90	10.36	7.40	—	—	8.79	8.56	8.61	9.73	—	8.35	4.37
	90-100	8.97	5.22	—	—	7.84	6.47	6.43	7.20	—	6.05	3.00
all		100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons		3762085	2200234	—	10392	3608414	12714311	14629387	3191540	14046	11752927	5731469

TABLE 1.2(3)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

classification	ASSAM											RURAL	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth		
0-10	14.14	—	—	—	40.00	14.97	44.52	9.80	—	12.40	15.03		
10-20	10.93	16.44	—	—	—	7.17	12.75	12.54	—	18.89	3.65		
20-40	24.48	46.17	—	—	—	20.89	42.73	20.98	—	23.48	30.99		
40-60	18.18	28.34	—	—	60.00	14.00	—	20.66	72.38	24.81	19.79		
60-80	14.61	6.46	—	—	—	26.39	—	20.65	—	17.48	22.13		
80-90	9.52	2.59	—	—	—	8.72	—	8.22	27.62	1.61	8.42		
90-100	8.13	—	—	—	—	7.87	—	7.15	—	1.32	—		
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	2678505	145035	—	—	8898	916448	23148	7323369	30787	1337862	144679		

TABLE 1.3 (1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	BIHAR											RURAL	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth		
0-10	26.79	6.17	—	—	—	—	—	12.37	—	12.19	35.15		
10-20	28.92	12.10	—	—	—	—	—	12.72	—	11.75	—		
20-40	10.09	23.18	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	23.47	24.01	43.51	23.36	12.17		
40-60	13.45	26.91	—	—	—	—	28.69	21.19	38.96	21.33	20.32		
60-80	8.14	21.87	—	—	—	—	47.84	17.49	17.54	18.96	15.65		
80-90	4.07	4.80	—	—	—	—	—	6.97	—	6.98	2.79		
90-100	8.53	4.96	—	—	—	—	—	5.25	—	15.42	13.91		
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	141027	817013	10222	10222	—	14236	50969	20809275	59434	23388743	182070		

TABLE 1-3(2)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	12.51	11.77	—	—	16.56	12.08	12.31	10.25	7.06	11.72	10.32	
10-20	11.86	12.92	—	—	12.74	12.14	11.52	7.40	4.47	10.24	9.24	
20-40	24.01	21.55	66.49	—	26.38	23.69	23.21	21.73	16.56	23.16	21.81	
40-60	20.29	21.04	—	—	16.67	19.68	19.71	20.97	12.01	20.15	18.78	
60-80	18.51	18.79	33.51	—	15.77	18.52	19.10	22.24	33.17	19.73	22.79	
80-90	6.93	7.50	—	—	5.28	7.31	7.63	9.27	15.30	7.94	8.69	
90-100	5.89	6.43	—	—	6.60	6.58	6.53	8.14	11.44	7.07	8.38	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no of persons	37721975	30585727	35842	—	13316834	45638956	59633022	21079046	1669584	31766922	27692429	

TABLE 1-3(3)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	13.94	—	—	—	—	—	15.85	11.04	—	14.18	30.54	
10-20	15.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.22	—	14.63	—	
20-40	12.21	30.82	—	—	—	—	24.89	10.51	—	22.43	45.92	
40-60	30.26	40.14	—	—	—	—	—	14.94	—	14.18	15.32	
60-80	11.43	25.42	—	—	—	100.00	—	27.84	—	19.08	8.22	
80-90	11.05	3.62	—	—	—	—	23.43	13.47	—	8.07	—	
90-100	5.42	—	—	—	—	—	35.83	11.97	—	7.43	—	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	247600	178911	—	—	—	16023	51886	5812978	—	9360282	89552	

TABLE 1.4(1)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

GUJARAT		RURAL										
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Fractile group												
0-10	14.94	16.59	—	37.84	6.16	—	17.05	22.35	—	5.62	14.26	
10-20	11.50	15.37	—	20.21	17.21	—	15.19	14.33	—	8.63	20.89	
20-40	22.09	27.42	—	24.12	35.01	15.92	27.95	26.64	—	21.14	39.83	
40-60	23.97	16.51	42.82	5.21	24.94	84.08	19.07	18.93	100.00	25.03	—	
60-80	16.75	15.59	38.12	8.21	15.28	—	12.53	10.07	—	21.72	25.02	
80-90	6.80	5.12	—	3.10	—	—	5.52	4.24	—	10.20	—	
90-100	3.95	3.40	19.06	1.30	1.41	—	2.68	3.45	—	7.68	—	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	6947611	3931849	65538	1010034	261425	17658	5017115	5175770	19087	5383116	140044	

TABLE 1.4(2)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

GUJARAT		RURAL										
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	6.92	4.65	11.73	20.35	15.94	11.07	10.14	8.37	—	15.11	10.44	
10-20	12.40	12.74	15.22	14.06	15.76	11.61	10.04	9.46	—	12.45	10.93	
20-40	19.73	19.72	24.57	27.10	36.67	22.69	19.66	22.74	10.65	21.97	19.30	
40-60	19.87	26.64	26.02	14.65	12.25	21.92	21.53	21.38	42.74	19.30	17.09	
60-80	21.43	20.69	13.64	14.82	10.46	18.24	19.62	20.70	7.50	18.10	24.88	
80-90	11.35	9.13	5.38	5.87	4.70	8.32	10.52	9.20	35.12	7.74	10.88	
90-100	8.30	6.42	3.46	3.16	4.23	6.14	8.49	8.16	3.99	5.32	6.49	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	5980960	4299935	7464485	1712470	2533890	15645193	7175600	3479892	163387	14208856	5499196	

TABLE 1.4(3) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	12.36	2.08	—	11.93	8.32	—	17.44	6.16	—	—	—	61.08
10-20	11.31	16.89	—	—	24.13	—	10.80	9.80	—	6.49	—	—
20-40	23.97	24.85	—	50.35	4.10	—	20.33	20.21	—	15.10	—	—
40-60	23.41	37.62	—	37.72	18.49	59.42	23.29	22.98	—	—	—	—
60-80	16.94	11.29	—	—	20.04	—	21.49	22.68	—	22.35	—	38.92
80-90	9.39	5.07	—	—	19.01	—	8.36	10.93	—	6.20	—	—
90-100	2.61	2.19	—	—	5.91	40.58	5.30	7.23	—	49.86	—	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	2574154	358778	—	155059	332413	22566	9497662	13627252	—	143545	28088	—

TABLE 1.5(1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	13.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.25	—	14.78	—	—
10-20	28.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.08	—	14.84	—	—
20-40	25.98	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.75	—	20.36	—	—
40-60	5.16	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.34	—	16.88	—	—
60-80	12.64	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.63	—	18.68	—	85.11
80-90	9.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.17	—	8.20	—	14.89
90-100	5.46	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.79	—	6.26	—	—
all	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	267164	—	—	—	—	—	—	923338	—	4748195	35240	—

TABLE 1.5 (2) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

HARYANA												
classification	(1)	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
fractile group												
0-10		10.47	24.23	15.69	—	3.37	11.91	13.80	10.59	—	9.95	11.3
10-20		11.62	15.37	—	—	9.02	13.32	14.34	4.18	—	11.73	7.182
20-40		20.96	14.94	20.65	—	10.84	22.69	25.24	16.69	—	28.58	40.34
40-60		20.43	22.13	18.36	100.00	23.57	19.37	18.79	24.78	—	19.38	16.67
60-80		18.22	11.20	20.40	—	12.37	18.99	14.93	26.08	—	20.98	20.08
80-90		10.89	9.24	13.96	—	10.33	8.76	7.71	10.56	100.00	4.37	2.72
90-100		7.41	2.89	10.95	—	21.51	4.96	5.18	7.13	—	5.00	1.70
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons		3432966	2057757	600566	32218	385436	9694599	7733779	2603281	17252	2404018	1460740

TABLE 1.5 (3) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

HARYANA												
classification	(1)	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
fractile group												
0-10		—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	11.28	—	52.49	—
10-20		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.13	—	—	—
20-40		53.60	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.41	—	—	—
40-60		26.48	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	17.64	—	—	—
60-80		19.92	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.13	—	—	—
80-90		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.27	—	—	—
90-100		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.13	—	—	—
all		100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—
estd. no. of persons		91286	—	—	—	—	29238	50448	7821686	—	62436	—

TABLE 1.6 (1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

HIMACHAL PRADESH

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	11.01	14.75	—	—	3.42	15.37	18.90	18.83	—	17.16	6.74	
10-20	17.35	31.92	—	—	10.12	16.38	19.21	17.97	—	16.09	26.80	
20-40	19.98	12.33	—	—	17.80	17.41	17.88	27.26	—	14.79	13.66	
40-60	22.93	19.14	—	—	23.84	40.42	27.07	17.97	—	32.22	25.44	
60-80	21.38	18.93	—	—	31.03	7.65	12.43	11.15	—	7.71	19.95	
80-90	4.61	0.94	—	—	7.93	—	3.20	4.03	—	9.57	2.74	
90-100	2.75	1.99	—	—	5.86	2.75	1.31	2.79	—	2.46	4.67	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	802119	129145	—	—	240213	98515	707246	699200	—	130656	174265	

TABLE 1.6 (2) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

HIMACHAL PRADESH

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	14.36	19.41	—	—	20.15	14.59	16.42	24.50	—	12.24	10.55	
10-20	14.69	19.68	—	—	11.25	14.65	11.53	11.41	—	12.76	13.26	
20-40	24.46	25.55	—	—	19.38	21.50	23.34	20.09	36.95	24.95	22.91	
40-60	19.55	13.08	—	—	19.13	21.84	19.66	13.02	19.19	21.04	22.22	
60-80	14.73	12.21	—	—	17.95	17.61	17.22	13.31	22.87	18.53	20.04	
80-90	7.43	6.83	—	—	8.83	6.33	7.54	10.91	5.02	5.86	7.10	
90-100	4.79	3.24	—	—	3.30	3.47	4.29	6.75	15.98	4.62	3.91	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	1354313	705323	—	—	549927	3573419	2319173	428823	12219	1687993	1757213	

TABLE 1.6 (3) (R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

HIMACHAL PRADESH											
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	30.88	75.57	—	—	—	—	8.94	12.43	—	—	—
10-20	17.38	—	—	—	—	—	15.62	14.33	—	—	—
20-40	14.93	—	—	—	38.04	29.30	26.21	21.94	—	—	40.77
40-60	13.85	—	—	—	—	—	21.97	23.52	—	—	41.01
60-80	17.79	24.43	—	—	10.77	37.66	18.96	18.12	—	—	—
80-90	5.17	—	—	—	51.19	9.86	4.07	6.14	—	37.84	—
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	23.17	4.24	3.52	—	62.16	18.21
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	294712	11719	—	—	14925	48477	746536	2908125	—	2270	12810

TABLE 1.7 (1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

JAMMU & KASHMIR											
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	17.00	15.42	—	—	19.89	—	—	10.05	—	7.11	—
10-20	15.58	13.48	—	—	18.88	25.00	43.36	8.56	—	7.87	14.72
20-40	22.60	29.32	—	—	28.08	33.34	29.23	23.44	—	20.16	54.22
40-60	18.77	21.08	—	—	14.39	29.17	13.40	22.37	66.15	23.10	6.53
60-80	14.37	12.55	—	—	14.47	—	5.53	21.92	—	23.63	14.13
80-90	6.24	3.26	—	—	1.05	12.50	5.46	8.45	33.85	11.23	4.62
90-100	5.43	4.90	—	—	3.24	—	3.02	5.22	—	6.90	5.58
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	716462	187353	—	—	415972	11513	52396	2461074	4523	1842413	31134

TABLE 1-7(2) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

classification	JAMMU & KASHMIR											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	19.44	20.01	—	—	18.41	13.53	13.57	18.30	—	14.32	15.17	
10-20	13.53	10.26	49.53	17.39	11.88	12.79	12.14	14.37	—	13.21	13.17	
20-40	21.51	24.80	42.46	41.16	20.03	23.99	23.50	19.30	—	24.89	23.19	
40-60	17.41	17.19	—	—	17.14	18.07	19.93	18.92	—	17.81	19.70	
60-80	13.60	15.18	—	26.32	15.13	15.44	16.74	14.71	—	13.43	14.18	
80-90	7.54	6.81	—	12.97	7.76	8.85	7.75	5.10	—	8.44	7.08	
90-100	6.97	5.76	8.01	2.16	9.66	7.33	6.36	9.30	100.00	7.90	7.51	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	1717000	6488.28	9697	1310.58	9276.40	3240328	4263143	666696	646	1986566	1473549	

TABLE 1-7 (3) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	JAMMU & KASHMIR											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	10.51	44.63	—	—	—	—	—	10.81	—	23.02	74.57	
10-20	22.23	14.76	—	—	26.93	—	—	12.05	—	—	—	
20-40	30.82	17.75	—	—	32.92	—	—	24.45	—	14.00	25.43	
40-60	17.04	16.09	—	—	40.15	—	—	18.80	—	24.13	—	
60-80	15.49	—	—	—	—	—	59.28	13.88	—	5.25	—	
80-90	1.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.50	—	23.47	—	
90-100	2.31	6.78	—	—	—	100.00	40.72	8.50	—	10.13	—	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	306741	28572	—	—	15031	1925	4727	1641177	—	37982	15652	

TABLE 1-8 (1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

classification	KARNATAKA											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	15.46	14.42	—	11.76	7.69	24.74	13.92	13.36	—	13.73	20.70	
10-20	14.07	10.48	—	20.17	6.87	12.37	9.12	10.03	—	9.18	12.62	
20-40	26.04	23.57	19.36	29.42	16.51	28.58	25.88	25.00	—	23.49	24.73	
40-60	18.54	19.42	51.61	11.65	33.52	28.13	14.65	20.08	—	19.28	16.68	
60-80	14.12	18.12	29.03	25.01	28.10	6.18	21.42	19.03	—	20.05	15.73	
80-90	6.72	7.79	—	1.09	5.36	—	10.59	6.96	—	7.98	6.49	
90-100	5.04	6.20	—	0.90	1.96	—	4.42	5.55	—	6.30	3.05	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	4753652	7957090	26653	284587	645247	74377	1522680	8037047	—	9473789	4460548	

TABLE 1-8 (2) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	KARNATAKA											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	12.24	13.27	21.38	15.34	11.37	12.75	11.98	12.85	—	12.39	12.54	
10-20	12.25	12.38	8.09	13.16	9.96	10.35	11.49	14.33	—	13.08	12.92	
20-40	19.03	15.65	23.83	24.23	23.83*	23.42	22.80	20.64	19.79	22.91	22.83	
40-60	22.06	19.49	13.45	21.26	24.56	20.73	20.48	20.65	55.94	19.92	25.56	
60-80	18.01	16.41	13.45	14.95	18.81	19.22	18.90	17.35	24.28	17.98	15.69	
80-90	7.68	10.74	8.56	6.07	6.33	7.59	8.03	7.53	—	7.86	4.21	
90-100	8.74	12.05	11.24	4.99	5.13	5.94	6.31	6.65	—	5.86	6.24	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	7495643	3306192	160089	8182950	9746754	22748479	22967884	5882.57	45515	15520895	2354727	

TABLE 1.8(3)R ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	KARNATAKA												
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	RURAL	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(12)	
fractile group													
0-10	13.50	16.32	—	17.81	13.01	—	14.18	9.95	—	—	6.06		
10-20	10.21	8.25	—	5.05	18.16	—	6.54	6.98	—	4.26	2.21		
20-40	23.46	26.77	—	19.76	22.28	—	23.73	22.00	—	25.60	24.70		
40-60	21.11	16.89	—	29.83	20.17	—	23.60	20.10	—	29.01	27.52		
60-80	20.05	18.51	—	20.63	12.93	—	18.37	21.63	—	19.00	29.48		
80-90	7.35	7.22	—	4.09	6.96	—	6.45	9.82	—	9.45	2.73		
90-100	4.32	6.04	—	2.83	6.49	—	7.12	9.52	—	12.69	7.33		
all	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00		
estd. no. of persons	11664671	1768259	—	11209071	1765021	44372	1856428	7824723	—	596465	420215		

TABLE 1.9(1) R ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	KARNATAKA												
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	RURAL	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(12)	
fractile group													
0-10	24.11	8.93	—	—	—	20.04	24.53	20.93	—	13.58	21.19		
10-20	15.13	11.85	—	—	25.43	7.87	8.57	16.72	—	13.12	13.66		
20-40	15.21	20.77	—	—	—	6.49	13.44	26.21	100.00	22.57	29.57		
40-60	13.81	22.72	—	—	25.71	—	9.99	17.04	—	22.17	17.79		
60-80	19.25	17.97	—	—	48.87	34.14	19.36	13.27	—	16.40	10.41		
80-90	6.84	10.86	—	—	—	—	4.64	3.03	—	7.37	3.87		
90-100	5.65	6.90	—	—	—	31.46	19.47	2.80	—	4.79	3.51		
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	700.00	700.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
estd. no. of persons	1895650	4926270	—	—	50543	163305	381976	4887089	8006	1781247	638196		

TABLE 1.9(2)R ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

KERALA classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	6.25	3.60	-	-	13.19	13.90	13.32	9.34	11.21	7.44	22.66	
10-20	6.09	6.12	-	-	13.19	12.05	12.51	9.32	-	4.23	17.72	
20-40	21.45	26.35	-	100.00	18.70	21.62	22.30	24.11	4.80	126.87	24.45	
40-60	16.49	14.30	-	-	24.79	22.21	22.43	15.94	19.10	15.79	18.66	
60-80	25.21	16.10	-	-	15.74	16.62	17.44	18.82	53.68	21.46	12.05	
80-90	11.39	14.55	-	-	8.42	7.87	7.29	12.71	4.80	17.31	2.98	
90-100	12.62	18.99	-	-	5.97	5.73	4.69	9.76	6.41	6.91	1.48	
all	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	1672704	42236	-	5261	2687179	16016909	16597809	1043624	98434	583756	898895	

TABLE 1.9(3)R ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

KERALA classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	12.86	-	-	-	-	-	12.79	10.67	-	12.44	25.47	
10-20	13.27	-	-	-	-	-	12.26	10.88	-	6.56	-	
20-40	24.39	-	-	-	-	-	23.61	20.78	-	22.53	20.38	
40-60	22.61	100.00	-	-	-	54.06	19.30	23.62	-	19.54	28.68	
60-80	16.21	-	-	-	-	45.94	14.00	18.55	-	23.32	25.47	
80-90	6.73	-	-	-	-	-	11.40	9.27	-	8.38	-	
90-100	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	6.64	6.24	-	7.23	-	
all	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	15471446	17272	-	-	-	22329	2484352	13861146	-	1131922	36239	

TABLE 1.10(1)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

MADHYA PRADESH

classification	RURAL											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulses	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0	17.54	25.81				43.58	16.71	9.82		12.88	9.94	
10	13.35	9.47					15.80	12.22	16.69	10.52	10.47	
20	19.87	18.45				56.42	19.35	23.90		22.14	21.87	
40	19.10	18.59					18.19	20.05	62.12	20.72	18.30	
60	16.58	19.38					21.83	20.70	21.19	19.48	23.57	
80	8.47	2.99					5.84	7.51		8.77	11.27	
90	5.10	5.31					12.29	5.79		5.49	4.57	
all	100.00	100.00				100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estimated no. of persons	2363227	1713633				19780	1744544	12440860	66420	11314816	961013	

TABLE 1.10(2)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

MADHYA PRADESH

classification	RURAL											
	rice	Wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulses	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0	12.25	12.41	9.55	27.72	28.16	13.24	13.48	10.17	10.51	13.15	10.30	
10	11.44	10.88	26.55	14.30	8.53	12.80	11.85	10.56	9.03	12.67	12.15	
20	22.87	26.32	14.35	24.54	19.61	23.18	21.83	20.75	29.50	21.49	23.12	
40	18.58	23.82	28.96	18.89	15.19	18.56	19.32	19.93	27.66	19.45	20.29	
60	19.16	13.42	11.66	7.54	13.73	18.18	18.80	18.45	12.86	19.30	18.39	
80	8.14	7.74	8.93	5.37	7.79	7.55	8.41	11.42		8.16	8.64	
90	7.56	5.41		1.63	6.99	6.49	6.31	8.72	10.44	5.78	7.11	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estimated no. of persons	1431082	10674653	264605	3830411	1536333	20034250	34089948	12490196	145070	26697963	16333558	

TABLE 1.10(3)(R): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM/AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

MADHYA PRADESH

RURAL

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	14.61	13.14	—	—	—	—	8.17	9.46	—	12.85	17.29
10-20	10.84	7.13	—	—	—	—	9.45	5.82	—	7.97	16.15
20-40	36.46	30.04	—	—	—	—	29.99	17.84	—	24.32	15.60
40-60	17.81	29.06	—	—	—	—	31.82	23.06	—	24.51	27.63
60-80	6.48	7.53	—	—	—	—	8.41	18.04	—	9.30	11.27
80-90	9.03	12.03	—	—	—	—	6.44	12.43	—	9.56	4.64
90-100	4.76	1.07	—	—	—	—	5.73	13.36	—	11.51	7.41
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00
estd. no. of persons	662569	329002	—	—	—	—	1069162	6443586	—	989489	384662

TABLE 1.11(1)(R): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

MAHARASHTRA

RURAL

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	13.49	15.08	—	24.22	—	—	13.52	14.69	38.17	10.52	7.20
10-20	12.18	13.57	20.69	19.26	—	—	12.31	12.37	—	13.53	22.46
20-40	22.57	19.81	—	23.09	—	—	26.10	24.20	—	25.44	29.10
40-60	22.23	23.23	29.19	15.22	—	—	18.23	21.44	61.83	22.52	5.27
60-80	19.17	17.92	50.12	9.96	—	100.00	18.95	17.05	—	16.50	20.70
80-90	5.57	6.71	—	4.74	—	—	6.11	6.28	—	6.61	15.27
90-100	4.78	3.67	—	3.52	—	—	4.78	3.96	—	4.87	—
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	11216657	10339434	60861	515941	—	9990	5301367	88784131	25661	5904655	360471

TABLE 1-11 (2) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

MAHARASHTRA											
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	13.26	14.15	19.26	16.51	6.27	14.80	12.95	15.00	17.98	15.88	13.69
10-20	10.59	9.61	10.42	12.70	13.11	12.87	10.55	9.56	2.35	12.26	18.98
20-40	21.35	20.08	27.78	22.98	18.12	21.95	20.68	22.79	31.53	21.20	19.23
40-60	18.06	16.80	14.02	18.88	24.53	19.35	19.69	19.08	—	20.02	18.47
60-80	17.71	18.28	14.92	16.54	25.93	16.73	18.09	16.27	35.23	16.77	22.09
80-90	11.45	11.83	5.84	8.29	6.82	7.36	9.24	8.52	12.91	7.12	9.58
90-100	7.58	9.24	7.75	4.10	5.23	6.93	8.79	8.77	—	6.74	7.96
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	11706390	10492200	2768820	13717931	4338614	26858703	15009882	9172913	77056	22181655	3692393

TABLE 1-11 (3) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

MAHARASHTRA											
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	11.66	10.92	—	27.95	—	—	12.83	10.47	—	8.10	75.16
10-20	11.53	10.73	—	17.59	—	—	13.09	11.89	—	13.98	24.83
20-40	19.58	23.02	—	23.12	—	50.78	22.09	20.77	—	26.96	—
40-60	22.87	23.66	100.00	23.09	—	—	22.33	21.15	100.00	13.20	—
60-80	18.48	16.73	—	5.25	—	49.22	17.96	20.06	—	21.37	—
80-90	8.63	8.91	—	1.49	—	—	7.15	9.45	—	7.68	—
90-100	7.23	6.02	—	1.51	—	—	4.55	6.22	—	8.72	—
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	6259092	3820042	24472	560548	—	22605	18823433	22010270	10009	767269	27165

TABLE 1-12(1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRAGILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

ORISSA

RURAL

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fragile group											
0-10	27.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.89	—	16.44	23.56
10-20	—	8.70	—	—	—	—	19.20	9.47	—	10.48	23.31
20-40	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	17.14	20.89	—	19.90	15.58
40-60	33.82	5.38	—	—	—	—	37.70	19.37	—	14.71	22.83
60-80	17.81	39.20	—	—	—	—	5.74	19.70	—	16.55	11.53
80-90	—	31.28	—	—	—	—	11.76	11.72	—	11.63	3.19
90-100	21.14	15.44	—	—	—	100.00	8.47	8.92	100.00	10.29	—
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	10.00
estd. no. of persons	36506	190309	15809	—	—	17809	92212	6340649	8926	5110302	277223

TABLE 1-12 (R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRAGILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

ORISSA

RURAL

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fragile group											
0-10	10.62	2.59	100.00	—	15.95	7.71	9.95	6.55	—	9.72	12.33
10-20	12.87	6.78	—	—	12.17	8.04	9.60	6.79	—	10.25	4.94
20-40	24.62	15.90	—	—	12.52	20.89	21.49	20.30	48.57	22.04	16.67
40-60	20.83	18.45	—	100.00	14.74	22.29	21.21	24.45	—	23.66	14.37
60-80	19.61	31.29	—	—	31.44	24.50	21.47	26.49	29.62	20.18	27.94
80-90	5.84	12.42	—	—	8.44	9.03	9.13	8.22	17.40	8.10	16.26
90-100	5.60	12.56	—	—	4.75	7.54	7.15	7.20	4.42	6.05	7.78
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	14790433	1012379	32932	4337	4390594	16097236	22629398	8193389	40858	17879754	4349903

TABLE 1-12(3) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

ORISSA classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	20.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.71	—	1.47	—	—
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.44	—	6.81	—	—
20-40	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.95	14.93	—	27.67	—	—
40-60	8.45	—	—	—	—	—	39.50	20.98	—	11.36	—	—
60-80	19.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.05	—	46.26	—	—
80-90	33.99	79.15	—	—	—	100.00	23.96	12.23	—	4.83	—	—
90-100	18.11	20.84	—	—	—	—	9.59	12.66	—	1.60	—	100.00
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00
estd. no. of persons	198344	15797	—	—	—	11271	55957	2831343	—	1135531	—	26890

TABLE 1-13(1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

PUNJAB classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	—	100.00	—	—	—	45.88	14.89	18.92	—	12.16	—	8.18
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.07	9.79	—	9.02	—	17.17
20-40	—	—	—	—	—	33.04	10.15	20.58	—	18.53	—	13.40
40-60	—	—	—	—	—	21.08	32.65	16.69	—	19.31	—	11.79
60-80	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.28	16.90	—	22.96	—	44.28
80-90	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.16	4.32	—	10.13	—	—
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.81	12.81	—	7.89	—	5.17
all	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00
estd. no. of persons	—	14763	—	—	—	32177	99119	957255	—	2998014	—	161644

TABLE 1-13(2) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	12.45	13.18	—	—	13.37	13.41	13.94	13.72	—	11.12	10.42	
10-20	13.50	23.52	—	—	6.64	9.73	10.17	11.39	—	14.38	10.06	
20-40	23.52	17.01	—	—	29.25	22.86	22.56	21.34	—	23.99	28.26	
40-60	21.22	20.00	—	22.47	17.27	20.18	20.39	21.60	79.97	22.23	22.30	
60-80	19.55	17.71	80.48	62.40	24.79	19.29	17.96	20.94	—	15.81	16.75	
80-90	7.23	7.65	19.52	15.13	6.27	7.42	7.96	5.66	20.03	7.22	8.64	
90-100	2.53	0.94	—	—	2.40	7.12	7.02	5.35	—	5.25	3.56	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	205343	1318880	12567	16209	484188	11202461	10880608	4861379	32868	3235248	2555506	

TABLE 1-13 (3) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.86	9.63	100.00	—	—	—
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.38	9.02	—	—	35.09	—
20-40	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.26	22.96	—	57.78	40.75	—
40-60	—	—	—	—	—	24.07	26.02	20.91	—	—	—	—
60-80	—	—	—	—	—	39.20	42.47	18.68	—	—	—	—
80-90	—	—	—	—	—	31.65	—	10.92	—	—	24.16	—
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	5.07	—	7.88	—	42.21	—	—
all	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	—	—	—	—	—	74997	286030	6135934	4691	15242	65525	

TABLE 1-14(1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

RAJASTHAN		RURAL											
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
fractile group													
0-10	23.28	25.35	100.00	—	—	—	—	11.28	59.26	8.99	17.22		
10-20	14.89	14.36	—	—	—	—	—	11.60	—	7.44	—		
20-40	19.80	26.64	—	—	—	—	25.01	20.59	—	16.83	16.28		
40-60	26.40	19.39	—	—	—	—	—	24.30	—	25.55	45.25		
60-80	7.99	8.06	—	—	—	100.00	74.99	19.64	—	20.79	8.69		
80-90	4.94	4.58	—	—	—	—	—	5.71	40.74	9.94	6.60		
90-100	2.69	1.62	—	—	—	—	—	6.89	—	10.46	5.97		
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
estd. no. of persons	552770	1979446	27716	—	—	18907	25214	7403727	27086	7310301	471042		

TABLE 1-14(2) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

RAJASTHAN		RURAL											
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
fractile group													
0-10	10.01	11.94	12.19	10.79	16.06	11.42	11.55	11.77	43.01	12.10	13.46		
10-20	9.00	11.39	13.67	4.71	15.72	11.37	11.77	10.87	12.15	13.84	14.86		
20-40	20.47	20.84	19.27	28.20	18.73	19.87	21.15	20.91	—	21.44	22.01		
40-60	26.35	21.29	27.52	17.62	23.83	21.77	22.77	21.22	12.15	21.83	25.54		
60-80	16.07	21.14	15.67	20.85	18.20	19.83	18.54	19.10	16.13	17.21	12.70		
80-90	9.93	7.84	6.39	3.69	1.42	8.86	8.29	9.99	—	8.46	6.34		
90-100	8.18	5.55	5.29	14.13	6.03	6.88	5.92	6.14	16.52	5.13	5.10		
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
estd no. of persons	11137561	8370279	4109540	606578	1363683	12772183	23677747	13256064	78092	11907268	7078714		

TABLE 1.14(3) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

RAJASTHAN

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10		7.61	100.00					12.18		23.88	20.88	
10-20		25.66						11.09			21.30	
20-40		14.78					100.00	18.51		33.75	16.27	
40-60		25.61						26.67		11.03	20.18	
60-80		10.34						16.91		13.78	7.37	
80-90		5.91						7.00			14.00	
90-100	100.00	10.09						7.63		17.56		
all	100.00	100.00		100.00			100.00	100.00		100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	15246	438304	31180				4588	6045438		81972	187309	

TABLE 1.15(1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

TAMIL NADU

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	15.69	12.88			25.46		15.97	13.13		13.99	39.49	
10-20	15.94	12.87			9.75		20.57	11.02		14.22		
20-40	24.08	16.81			5.90	58.91	14.76	21.85		23.52	26.33	
40-60	20.65	19.89			22.65	41.09	19.26	20.84	100.00	18.63	25.63	
60-80	16.18	16.18			16.44		18.67	17.74		17.86	8.54	
80-90	4.98	10.58			2.24		7.18	7.21		6.47		
90-100	2.48	10.78	100.00		17.54	100.00	3.59	8.20		5.48		
all	100.00	100.00	170.00		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	3861042	2830175	7983		399476	52144	1642671	11241490	4661	21250920	40110	

TABLE 1.15(2) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	10.18	1.91	14.18	9.99	16.05	12.71	13.42	11.89	—	11.85	7.73	
10-20	11.54	1.91	17.47	13.53	17.15	13.22	12.41	11.50	—	14.89	10.37	
20-40	18.52	8.27	30.72	27.36	22.70	23.29	23.84	18.63	—	23.60	21.61	
40-60	20.00	21.76	18.67	21.36	16.27	19.55	19.69	18.11	—	23.69	19.42	
60-80	21.21	9.39	12.89	17.83	16.42	17.85	17.97	21.59	100.00	16.37	22.70	
80-90	8.39	31.95	3.10	4.39	5.07	6.97	7.00	9.12	—	6.74	6.43	
90-100	10.16	24.82	2.98	5.55	6.34	6.41	5.67	9.15	—	5.87	11.74	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	9114236	612800	3920781	3176183	5992999	30057986	26089633	3911002	12815	5880505	454728	

TABLE 1.15(3) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	15.27	23.28	—	—	—	16.09	8.34	3.43	—	14.05	—	
10-20	14.91	—	—	—	—	11.78	14.35	8.12	—	10.23	—	
20-40	25.88	28.31	100.00	—	—	19.04	24.50	17.36	—	22.06	—	
40-60	18.79	—	—	—	51.23	16.49	17.72	15.99	—	22.68	—	
60-80	17.10	34.25	—	—	25.32	36.60	16.92	23.55	—	14.11	—	
80-90	4.16	—	—	—	—	—	6.26	15.79	—	9.43	—	
90-100	3.89	14.16	—	—	23.45	—	11.92	15.77	—	7.44	—	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	
estd. no. of persons	13534322	41985	32000	—	48209	99371	3800590	3739297	—	2499255	—	

TABLE 1.16(1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

RURAL

classification	RURAL										
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	6.72	—	—	—	—	—	7.86	8.72	—	13.36	9.25
10-20	11.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.98	—	14.73	7.03
20-40	32.85	44.54	—	—	—	—	—	22.88	—	21.65	35.58
40-60	21.89	—	—	—	—	60.46	56.62	24.19	—	21.12	24.78
60-80	22.64	55.46	—	—	—	19.62	22.91	17.37	—	16.72	9.82
80-90	1.23	—	—	—	—	19.91	12.60	7.10	—	6.81	12.55
90-100	3.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.78	—	5.61	0.99
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	84416	5844	—	—	—	11912	18820	1476984	372	1816662	66776

TABLE 1.16(2) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

RURAL

classification	RURAL										
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	5.37	6.53	—	—	4.07	11.94	12.68	7.81	31.56	8.93	14.56
10-20	22.59	6.22	—	—	5.97	14.09	14.00	14.51	—	10.69	10.80
20-40	13.20	25.79	—	—	9.93	21.87	21.02	17.60	11.56	17.27	23.73
40-60	14.44	28.96	—	—	11.36	20.06	20.51	15.20	48.56	10.33	19.31
60-80	22.47	17.91	—	—	32.50	18.43	18.17	15.99	4.62	14.90	15.66
80-90	11.73	7.36	—	—	14.90	7.53	7.85	11.85	3.80	17.33	8.28
90-100	10.20	7.23	—	—	21.28	6.09	5.82	17.05	—	20.56	7.66
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	329653	234979	—	—	161363	1980071	2007925	78282	23816	68463	599235

TABLE 1.16(3) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

TRIPURA		RURAL																						
classification	(1)	rice	(2)	wheat	(3)	bajra	(4)	jowar	(5)	other cereals	(6)	pulse	(7)	edible oil	(8)	sugar	(9)	coal	(10)	kerosene	(11)	standard cloth	(12)	
fractile group																								
0-10		16.68														3.94					5.73		31.40	
10-20		12.93														5.59					5.02		10.70	
20-40		23.79												71.40		25.38					25.27		44.57	
40-60		20.39		100.00												14.12					17.88		10.70	
60-80		16.12												28.60		31.94					30.06			
80-90		5.35										100.00				10.36					10.98			
90-100		4.75														8.57					5.05		2.62	
all		100.00		100.00								100.00		100.00		100.00					100.00		100.00	
estd. no. of persons		1380937		1349								2981		7445		226136					226629		16116	

TABLE 1.17 (1) R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

UTTAR PRADESH		RURAL																						
classification	(1)	rice	(2)	wheat	(3)	bajra	(4)	jowar	(5)	other cereals	(6)	pulse	(7)	edible oil	(8)	sugar	(9)	coal	(10)	kerosene	(11)	standard cloth	(12)	
fractile group :																								
0-10		9.28		4.98												13.84		37.79		15.27		11.59		
10-20		7.62		8.14								24.36		24.36		10.50				11.50		9.81		
20-40		22.27		11.61												22.92				21.92		11.04		
40-60		23.56		26.81												22.48				20.72		12.07		
60-80		22.57		23.01				100.00								20.40		62.21		18.56		35.39		
80-90		10.78		6.63								75.64				7.13				6.83		12.46		
90-100		3.92		18.81												2.74				5.20		7.65		
all		100.00		100.00				100.00				100.00		100.00		100.00		100.00		100.00		100.00		
estd. no. of persons		1436676		1305871				6079			11863	21582		21582		20911332		32081		38321366		747155		

TABLE 1.17(2)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

RURAL

UTTAR PRADESH

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	17.58	21.18	20.48	13.97	25.84	14.62	14.41	10.20	3.04	11.99	15.32
10-20	13.72	14.79	25.17	26.08	21.52	12.53	11.67	8.33	4.19	11.15	12.97
20-40	24.38	23.79	12.37	8.64	10.27	23.69	24.52	24.93	9.55	26.23	21.17
40-60	21.44	19.77	18.58	25.95	33.01	21.81	20.45	20.53	25.77	22.36	21.05
60-80	15.73	14.39	16.73	24.06	5.24	17.30	17.92	21.15	10.96	17.31	18.95
80-90	5.20	4.78	6.67	1.29	2.89	6.79	7.18	9.38	46.49	7.80	7.57
90-100	1.96	1.31	—	—	1.22	3.26	3.85	5.48	—	3.16	2.97
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	35677069	32624846	958639	558998	5288970	60477151	78168776	40639330	522105	58869166	33096127

TABLE 1.17(3)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

RURAL

UTTAR PRADESH

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero- sene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.47	—	14.29	9.16
10-20	26.25	35.41	—	—	—	—	—	7.13	—	9.13	3.95
20-40	15.12	24.22	—	—	—	—	—	18.23	—	29.96	14.53
40-60	14.88	18.83	—	—	—	—	—	26.66	100.00	18.38	2.64
60-80	16.85	21.54	—	—	—	—	—	21.13	—	17.16	34.25
80-90	5.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.00	—	7.32	26.49
90-100	21.52	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.39	—	3.75	9.00
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	335062	74758	—	—	—	—	—	5964895	23313	3681881	348816

TABLE 1.18(1)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

WEST BENGAL												
classification	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	20.12	8.04	—	—	—	—	6.12	14.05	7.90	13.23	12.39	
10-20	8.09	11.21	—	—	—	25.84	22.72	14.75	—	12.76	7.80	
20-40	19.31	21.51	100.00	—	100.00	14.85	10.94	23.26	—	21.04	27.94	
40-60	23.14	22.40	—	—	—	54.12	36.47	21.11	15.80	21.78	16.42	
60-80	23.49	19.62	—	—	—	5.19	12.86	18.07	7.40	18.39	24.25	
80-90	0.52	10.53	—	—	—	—	2.33	4.82	21.75	7.36	7.87	
90-100	5.33	6.70	—	—	—	—	8.56	3.93	47.15	5.43	3.34	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	954185	7640054	14403	—	16769	133628	752203	23020117	309162	31296438	237471	

TABLE 1.18(2)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

WEST BENGAL												
classification	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	12.89	11.18	—	—	4.97	10.72	12.12	10.04	3.93	6.95	13.62	
10-20	12.53	12.48	—	—	7.06	11.47	11.68	7.64	3.61	11.07	16.33	
20-40	23.27	17.10	100.00	—	17.34	21.59	22.19	29.59	17.22	26.76	15.06	
40-60	20.09	24.71	—	—	27.36	21.45	21.04	15.41	21.95	14.97	26.96	
60-80	18.72	19.91	—	—	24.73	19.45	18.50	20.14	25.26	17.66	15.87	
80-90	7.49	8.83	—	—	11.76	8.84	8.20	8.05	15.20	11.47	6.43	
90-100	5.00	5.78	—	—	6.79	6.48	5.27	9.14	12.83	9.11	5.74	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	21556757	6010134	11234	17265	5932846	40065207	38711234	2782534	5310547	4804746	4331626	

TABLE 1.18(3)R : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	ccal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	12.68	4.66	—	—	—	—	5.46	3.98	—	4.66	8.82	
10-20	12.56	1.34	—	—	—	—	7.90	4.93	—	6.20	6.99	
20-40	23.02	9.08	—	—	56.57	100.00	17.24	15.57	—	20.11	17.16	
40-60	24.21	27.29	—	—	43.33	—	24.48	24.73	—	22.56	16.22	
60-80	15.10	32.43	—	—	—	—	28.57	23.49	—	23.32	38.39	
80-90	8.24	14.31	—	—	—	—	10.33	15.63	83.09	11.66	1.43	
90-100	4.19	10.89	—	—	—	—	6.02	11.67	16.91	10.49	10.99	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	7355743	918777	—	—	42674	56945	3456918	15027818	84860	7949074	398991	

TABLE 1.0(2)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	12.97	10.78	—	12.62	14.59	14.98	10.71	18.44	3.19	12.99	27.00	
10-20	10.51	11.64	16.99	—	16.29	12.09	14.35	14.40	12.30	11.68	14.09	
20-40	25.34	25.57	54.57	32.81	29.18	11.27	24.94	26.88	16.06	24.91	24.30	
40-60	23.99	21.80	14.86	42.83	16.60	11.39	22.34	18.74	30.93	20.97	13.12	
60-80	16.35	17.12	9.05	10.23	13.30	33.29	15.10	13.68	19.89	17.60	14.59	
80-90	6.75	7.81	4.53	—	8.22	11.52	6.71	4.88	12.74	7.25	4.26	
90-100	4.10	5.27	—	1.50	1.83	4.96	2.84	2.99	4.88	4.60	2.64	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	15311128	28417488	56174	120982	772046	518819	8977164	45664964	1806642	78163344	2430492	

TABLE 1-0(2)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRAGTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	11.58	11.53	12.65	21.50	13.59	12.96	13.36	13.86	10.96	16.15	16.13	
10-20	11.14	11.10	16.82	11.51	10.32	11.66	11.87	12.45	10.66	13.13	12.74	
20-40	24.59	23.71	31.36	26.29	24.84	24.97	24.46	23.99	25.30	26.62	26.57	
40-60	20.14	19.48	20.90	19.74	21.10	20.39	19.95	19.99	23.09	20.52	20.16	
60-80	17.81	18.05	11.07	11.52	15.76	16.92	16.83	17.07	19.87	14.82	16.33	
80-90	8.03	8.66	3.95	5.57	8.08	7.31	7.40	6.52	6.32	5.38	4.39	
90-100	6.71	7.37	3.25	3.87	6.32	5.79	6.24	6.12	3.80	3.38	3.68	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	83729817	61021658	5296812	13371545	21378830	3525525	114821586	38134101	14752028	49446398	25509407	

TABLE 1-0(3)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRAGTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	ugar	coal	kero-sene	stan-dard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	17.80	10.08	—	36.96	15.33	17.94	12.68	7.54	.81	12.03	14.87	
10-20	14.01	8.48	—	13.55	8.76	8.21	10.89	8.93	14.43	12.58	8.15	
20-40	26.21	28.52	—	31.77	25.48	11.41	26.69	23.78	25.07	28.15	46.84	
40-60	18.72	24.36	—	7.29	35.71	20.71	22.08	22.66	—	23.30	15.30	
60-80	14.40	18.93	—	8.20	12.32	31.20	17.21	19.97	54.42	16.52	10.12	
80-90	5.36	5.60	—	—	2.41	9.66	6.69	9.60	4.33	5.66	3.38	
90-100	3.49	4.02	—	2.23	—	.86	3.75	7.53	.93	1.75	4.35	
all	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1000.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd no. of persons	38461169	6950347	—	154732	296607	539310	32689004	72652484	94697	11466357	315528	

TABLE 1-(1)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	ANDHRA PRADESH										standard cloth
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	Milbe oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	
(1)	(2)	(4)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Fractile group											
0-10	24.42	6.45	—	—	100.00	62.59	18.64	11.68	—	14.81	42.79
10-20	16.16	7.95	—	—	—	—	9.35	11.34	—	13.60	25.24
20-40	20.84	10.35	—	—	—	2.89	15.71	18.21	—	21.88	17.49
40-60	17.85	20.07	—	—	—	—	15.43	18.59	—	18.56	7.21
60-80	10.70	34.64	—	—	—	9.31	19.01	21.29	—	19.79	7.28
80-90	5.15	9.31	—	—	—	25.20	14.11	10.98	—	7.18	—
90-100	4.89	11.24	—	—	—	—	7.74	7.93	—	7.17	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	644986	1813161	—	—	6019	15131	1350138	6172395	—	6378490	493964

TABLE 1-(2)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	ANDHRA PRADESH										standard cloth
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Fractile group											
0-10	8.95	5.18	24.67	32.74	33.55	12.44	13.15	11.52	6.16	12.90	16.76
10-20	7.94	8.24	—	21.14	9.86	11.35	11.09	8.44	4.27	11.64	13.86
20-40	15.79	12.40	—	16.99	8.53	20.34	18.36	19.24	22.04	19.27	14.70
40-60	23.47	15.03	21.26	15.18	22.64	20.85	23.14	31.32	17.58	28.26	21.22
60-80	22.97	27.40	11.30	9.87	14.90	19.45	18.07	15.18	35.67	16.85	20.16
80-90	11.97	16.76	42.76	3.13	8.32	9.45	8.87	9.39	9.23	7.34	7.43
90-100	8.91	14.99	—	.95	2.21	3.12	7.32	4.90	5.06	3.75	5.87
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd no. of persons	6257977	1822560	30917	1651971	502221	12111281	6111157	2726800	288217	3620583	1029648

TABLE 1.1 (3)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

ANDHRA PRADESH

classification	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	16.60	—	—	—	—	27.70	10.52	8.87	—	8.96	5.27	
10-20	16.04	12.05	—	—	—	—	12.62	11.43	—	8.10	17.74	
20-40	27.32	11.42	—	—	—	—	23.83	23.12	—	31.92	50.45	
40-60	17.76	3.80	—	—	—	47.95	18.85	17.21	—	13.29	12.57	
60-80	14.72	32.89	—	—	—	—	20.56	23.33	—	21.25	13.96	
80-90	4.94	39.84	—	—	—	—	8.31	8.88	—	8.71	—	
90-100	2.62	—	—	—	—	24.35	5.30	7.15	—	7.79	—	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	
established no. of persons.	5670194	97313	—	—	—	16298	5708287	3142411	—	933094	99396	

TABLE 1.2 (1)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

ASSAM

classification	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	18.15	18.96	—	—	—	—	—	21.09	—	21.23	30.20	
10-20	24.81	43.72	—	—	79.19	41.84	55.55	22.52	—	15.46	31.55	
20-40	19.89	30.88	—	—	20.81	24.90	16.67	24.07	—	21.64	10.85	
40-60	18.63	—	—	—	—	12.55	16.67	13.46	—	15.23	8.72	
60-80	14.50	8.45	—	—	—	12.34	—	15.44	—	18.31	13.85	
80-90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.70	—	4.19	2.20	
90-100	4.03	—	—	—	—	8.37	11.11	1.12	—	3.95	2.63	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	
established no. of persons	49158	23041	—	—	7035	17126	12899	283168	—	276907	54414	

TABLE 1.2(2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	ASSAM											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	10.92	7.66		100.00	19.16	13.96	14.76	8.31	100.00	13.75	17.47	
10-20	8.52	15.35			21.45	16.27	15.58	8.16		16.26	18.28	
20-40	23.70	26.43			18.07	23.23	21.64	23.56		21.14	30.13	
40-60	22.75	22.46			19.34	22.44	22.39	27.08		21.64	23.72	
60-80	18.60	17.63			13.40	14.25	15.87	13.36		16.79	6.56	
80-90	10.42	6.29			6.51	6.50	6.53	11.62		6.73	2.28	
90-100	5.97	3.88			2.08	3.35	3.24	7.91		3.68	1.57	
all	100.00	100.00		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
established no. of persons	854754	546037		1656	605614	1493980	1654534	534956	5566	1296752	56379	

TABLE 1.2(3) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	ASSAM											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	18.22				46.59	17.88	6.15	14.34	100.00	11.56	76.24	
10-20	19.75					8.51	18.03	17.59		12.69	13.86	
20-40	15.96	66.65				17.67		21.09		23.05	9.90	
40-60	21.75	33.35				18.74		22.11		39.62		
60-80	16.71				44.27	34.36	75.82	18.71		11.93		
80-90	2.66				9.14			4.59		1.13		
90-100	0.94					2.84		1.58				
all	100.00	100.00			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
established no. of persons	681177	11766			10628	164018	26943	886093	4772	85742	10269	

TABLE 1.3(1) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

URBAN

BIHAR classification	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	—	8.80	—	—	—	—	—	15.68	—	13.98	39.08	
10-20	—	9.76	—	—	—	—	—	12.82	—	12.71	—	
20-40	42.70	13.10	—	—	—	—	—	25.42	12.87	24.31	—	
40-60	10.59	26.48	—	—	—	—	—	20.78	—	23.87	14.21	
60-80	42.70	31.84	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	16.58	87.13	15.91	4.24	
80-90	4.01	5.89	—	—	—	—	—	4.41	—	5.53	42.47	
90-100	—	4.11	—	—	—	—	—	4.31	—	3.70	—	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	30576	369293	—	—	—	7353	7353	3763183	16829	4209640	89463	

TABLE 1.3 (2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

URBAN

BIHAR classification	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	13.23	11.68	—	28.12	11.36	13.82	13.42	14.56	13.80	14.07	16.80	
10-20	11.22	9.16	—	—	11.46	10.93	11.07	11.95	10.60	12.20	12.27	
20-40	24.91	26.28	—	51.25	14.85	24.68	24.41	22.66	21.24	23.10	24.35	
40-60	19.85	21.51	100.00	—	18.49	20.27	20.12	19.73	22.92	19.11	21.55	
60-80	18.19	17.46	—	20.63	29.48	17.88	18.52	18.59	24.48	20.12	20.64	
80-90	6.36	6.50	—	—	8.34	6.23	6.24	6.06	9.21	4.60	2.81	
90-100	6.23	7.31	—	—	6.02	6.19	6.23	6.45	3.75	6.80	1.59	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	8018704	6382622	18545	50622	1711977	8599089	8948197	3137788	3253974	3559552	355548	

TABLE 1.3 (3) U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

BIHAR

classification (1)	URBAN										
	rice (2)	wheat (3)	bajra (4)	jowar (5)	other cereals (6)	pulse (7)	edible oil (8)	sugar (9)	coal (10)	kerosene (11)	standard cloth (12)
fractile group											
0-10	67.94	12.67	—	—	—	—	—	5.44	100.00	10.94	12.94
10-20	20.85	11.29	—	—	—	—	—	4.22	—	3.46	—
20-40	11.21	3.79	—	—	—	—	—	22.65	—	30.72	—
40-60	—	13.50	—	—	—	—	—	21.97	—	13.34	—
60-80	—	44.33	—	—	—	—	100.00	25.43	—	24.57	45.92
80-90	—	11.94	—	—	—	—	—	9.92	—	9.39	38.83
90-100	—	2.47	—	—	—	—	—	10.37	—	7.59	2.31
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd no. of persons	38106	303716	—	—	—	—	3400	1921154	771	1211366	40525

TABLE 1.4 (1) U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

GUJARAT

classification (1)	URBAN										
	rice (2)	wheat (3)	bajra (4)	jowar (5)	other cereals (6)	pulse (7)	edible oil (8)	sugar (9)	coal (10)	kerosene (11)	standard cloth (12)
fractile group											
0-10	12.77	17.99	44.97	—	—	—	9.41	19.48	93.92	7.78	—
10-20	22.41	20.70	—	—	100.00	5.053	18.93	15.10	—	11.28	37.32
20-40	34.07	29.85	55.03	57.88	—	49.47	30.89	30.48	6.08	33.67	—
40-60	17.48	17.86	—	42.13	—	—	20.36	19.27	—	19.96	—
60-80	8.80	7.96	—	—	—	—	14.32	10.07	—	13.95	38.39
80-90	3.36	3.92	—	—	—	—	3.71	3.49	—	9.02	—
90-100	1.11	1.71	—	—	—	—	2.38	2.11	—	4.34	—
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	1558768	1009611	12785	9970	2746	14222	1053260	1138771	57528	3293473	21118

TABLE 1.4 (2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

GUJARAT		URBAN										
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	11.40	13.06	17.25	11.99	8.40	12.95	5.39	8.73	5.54	16.34	12.02	
10-20	13.24	12.63	24.28	8.44	14.30	15.49	8.34	11.15	20.06	18.05	9.69	
20-40	25.44	25.27	29.47	25.50	37.63	26.89	21.98	18.14	41.55	20.42	24.39	
40-60	19.03	21.44	12.48	26.38	16.96	17.11	15.67	17.46	11.39	19.33	21.58	
60-80	17.08	15.31	8.90	4.73	9.74	14.51	23.81	21.60	17.21	15.29	18.79	
80-90	8.50	7.85	5.55	12.56	10.94	7.90	12.64	8.98	2.48	6.38	8.72	
90-100	5.33	4.45	2.06	10.39	2.04	5.15	12.17	13.94	1.75	3.69	4.83	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	3358765	3399826	2399133	465170	674741	7210119	2693278	1340669	1009750	4296570	1941372	

TABLE 1.4(3) U PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

GUJARAT		URBAN										
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	ooteer cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	26.37	40.05	—	79.04	—	—	17.05	10.34	—	—	—	
10-20	18.89	28.14	—	20.96	—	—	18.24	14.08	—	—	—	
20-40	27.31	16.34	—	—	—	65.62	25.87	23.69	—	40.55	100.00	
40-60	14.50	10.26	—	—	—	—	21.60	20.41	—	—	—	
60-80	7.38	4.44	—	—	—	—	11.15	17.78	—	59.45	—	
80-90	5.29	.78	—	—	—	34.38	5.44	8.02	—	—	—	
90-100	.25	—	—	—	—	—	.66	5.68	—	—	—	
all	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	
estd. no of person	1445149	472359	—	24610	—	6131	4858978	7176789	—	65032	3403	

TABLE 1.5 (1) U PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	HARYANA											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	11.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.90	—	11.83	—	—
10-20	10.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.45	—	14.72	—	—
20-40	26.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	—	30.26	—	—
40-60	22.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.21	—	20.63	81.17	—
60-80	19.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.92	18.83	—
80-90	9.84	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.23	—	5.54	—	—
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	—	—
Call.	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	—
estd. no. of persons	208770	—	—	—	—	—	—	142331	—	1947712	59030	—

TABLE 1.5 (2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	HARYANA											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	11.51	21.53	—	—	27.74	16.64	15.99	23.26	—	15.42	20.88	—
10-20	15.94	18.82	—	—	14.31	14.39	14.94	21.69	—	17.82	—	—
20-40	22.12	20.72	—	—	8.79	24.07	25.64	17.99	—	32.69	54.13	—
40-60	20.22	16.10	—	—	18.03	17.93	17.49	11.64	61.29	14.55	21.29	—
60-80	20.83	16.46	—	—	19.78	17.98	16.99	14.69	16.48	12.50	3.69	—
80-90	7.31	4.72	—	—	9.71	7.30	7.12	8.67	—	7.01	—	—
90-100	2.08	1.66	—	—	1.65	1.69	1.83	2.06	—	—	—	—
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	168772	983368	18683	—	610261	3150329	3225308	713957	98808	2919016	188997	—

TABLE 1.5 (3U): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

HARYANA

classification	URBAN										
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile groups											
0-10	44.96	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.57	—	34.12	—
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	11.58	—	12.15	—
20-40	32.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.97	—	—	—
40-60	12.83	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.51	—	26.20	—
60-80	9.67	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.10	—	26.87	—
80-90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.36	—	—	—
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.92	—	.66	—
all	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—
estd.no. of persons	52975	—	—	—	—	—	2943	264165	—	182541	—

TABLE 1.6 (1) U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES, OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

HIMACHAL PRADESH

Classification	URBAN										
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	11.43	—	—	—	9.97	16.47	23.64	11.61	—	25.76	4.68
10-20	11.65	85.75	—	—	9.46	—	7.43	6.77	—	—	7.40
20-40	41.37	—	—	—	57.24	37.89	51.08	47.95	—	58.74	27.28
40-60	32.88	14.25	—	—	16.50	45.63	12.46	22.93	—	5.97	43.61
60-80	2.67	—	—	—	6.83	—	5.39	10.73	—	—	17.03
80-90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.53	—
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—
estd. no. of persons	51796	4654	—	—	8242	7788	24599	26983	—	18798	29213

TABLE 1.6 (2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

HIMACHAL PRADESH		URBAN									
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
1	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile groups											
0-10	15.41	12.61	—	—	13.55	15.45	15.68	12.57	—	20.87	17.81
10-20	14.63	6.73	—	—	16.55	15.48	15.94	18.40	13.96	23.25	15.64
20-40	27.30	42.23	—	—	20.11	30.15	26.84	15.59	86.06	27.35	25.90
40-60	15.13	24.04	—	—	15.96	18.99	21.05	15.91	—	22.59	13.76
60-80	25.40	13.67	—	—	31.48	18.31	18.55	36.66	—	5.28	25.25
80-90	1.34	.72	—	—	1.03	1.13	1.36	.66	—	.65	.09
90-100	.79	—	—	—	1.32	.48	.57	-.20	—	—	1.56
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	172388	56412	—	—	103579	287131	240577	77573	4576	163741	123279

TABLE 1.6 (3) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

HIMACHAL PRADESH		URBAN									
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile groups											
0-10	24.91	—	—	—	—	—	16.14	18.79	—	—	—
10-20	19.54	100.00	—	—	—	80.94	16.25	15.76	—	—	85.51
20-40	31.50	—	—	—	*100.00	—	35.70	32.00	—	—	—
40-60	15.45	—	—	—	—	19.51	14.59	20.37	—	—	—
60-80	8.61	—	—	—	—	—	17.32	10.97	—	—	14.49
80-90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.41	—	—	—
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.70	—	—	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00
estd. no. of Persons	35549	1370	—	—	912	2271	32962	195586	—	—	2132

TABLE 1.7 (1) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRAGILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	JAMMU & KASHMIR												
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	URBAN	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(12)	
fractile group													
0-10	8.39	22.63	—	—	21.66	—	6.50	11.59	18.82	9.17	—	—	
10-20	13.64	7.88	—	—	6.15	34.65	35.21	15.45	—	12.65	45.76	—	
20-40	22.82	11.70	—	—	12.56	—	14.56	24.77	—	23.44	26.31	—	
40-60	22.69	21.01	—	—	21.47	65.35	20.66	21.73	32.99	22.40	—	—	
60-80	22.48	25.68	—	—	20.92	—	12.40	18.48	—	21.48	27.93	—	
80-90	5.20	7.13	—	—	8.72	—	5.54	3.12	48.19	5.49	—	—	
90-100	4.79	3.97	—	—	8.51	—	5.14	5.17	—	5.37	—	—	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no of persons	357036	87558	—	—	94035	8872	35495	639885	2598	825842	7119	—	

TABLE 1.7 (2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRAGILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	JAMMU & KASHMIR												
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	URBAN	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(12)	
fractile group													
0-10	16.71	10.59	—	—	22.23	12.69	12.44	19.94	—	26.53	26.19	—	
10-20	6.03	10.62	—	—	6.50	11.30	11.90	10.40	—	11.24	9.68	—	
20-40	19.80	14.90	—	—	24.21	17.78	22.70	20.08	—	25.43	18.46	—	
40-60	16.02	15.42	—	—	14.23	21.71	20.70	13.93	90.65	17.57	21.91	—	
60-80	18.18	29.55	—	—	6.49	22.21	20.35	15.28	9.35	6.40	9.85	—	
80-90	11.27	4.68	—	—	11.75	7.28	5.86	10.04	—	6.70	4.48	—	
90-100	11.98	14.24	—	100.00	14.59	7.02	6.06	10.34	—	6.14	9.42	—	
all	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	222925	73943	—	227	93326	863452	1109011	137245	9769	20767	257242	—	

TABLE 1.7 (3) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

classification	JAMMU AND KASHMIR											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	13.61	6.78	—	—	7.86	—	—	13.17	—	2.23	—	
10-20	14.90	23.47	—	—	1.93	—	—	9.91	—	—	—	
20-40	24.67	37.49	—	—	16.69	—	—	19.59	—	6.20	—	
40-60	22.30	19.40	—	—	19.60	—	—	20.64	—	17.38	—	
60-80	15.97	5.60	—	—	50.65	—	—	22.91	—	74.19	—	
80-90	4.37	5.17	—	—	0.79	—	—	8.48	—	—	—	
90-100	4.19	2.09	—	—	2.48	—	—	5.30	—	—	—	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	—	
estd. no of persons	512262	118994	—	—	51418	—	—	391261	—	2195	—	

TABLE 1.8 (1) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

classification	KARNATAKA											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	17.55	10.98	—	—	—	—	10.87	15.87	—	10.62	11.66	
10-20	8.81	17.04	—	—	34.01	—	23.77	12.78	—	12.16	—	
20-40	15.55	26.37	—	100.00	22.47	—	22.59	22.42	44.44	24.16	4.46	
40-60	27.06	21.68	—	—	27.58	—	23.89	20.51	55.56	19.42	66.12	
60-80	17.39	15.62	—	—	—	—	12.52	16.11	—	23.07	11.80	
80-90	9.88	6.05	—	—	15.94	—	4.43	6.62	—	5.95	5.95	
90-100	3.66	2.26	—	—	—	—	1.94	5.69	—	4.61	—	
all	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	862999	3852694	—	13185	36225	—	1847595	4394457	37704	4005994	110752	

TABLE 1-8 (2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

KARNATAKA

URBAN

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	12.11	8.53	37.81	10.01	11.00	9.72	11.88	14.71	16.30	14.59	11.73
10-20	10.11	7.23	—	14.48	12.83	13.28	12.28	10.71	—	14.06	19.77
20-40	24.56	20.39	35.57	22.65	26.89	22.79	22.12	22.96	15.99	21.39	18.86
40-60	20.01	16.18	—	22.43	20.75	21.17	18.25	20.49	36.05	22.08	27.49
60-80	18.25	23.66	—	15.53	18.62	20.15	20.10	18.60	24.23	15.96	16.63
80-90	6.91	11.21	—	3.84	5.56	6.85	7.93	7.63	—	6.77	3.57
90-100	8.05	12.80	26.62	3.05	3.47	6.04	7.61	4.91	7.43	4.65	2.25
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	4224125	3159614	43778	3528621	5805027	10658797	6696937	2725875	137531	5793223	972005

TABLE 1-8 (3) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

KARNATAKA

URBAN

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	10.54	4.25	—	—	—	16.47	13.51	5.27	—	5.33	—
10-20	15.95	2.34	—	33.64	—	50.20	8.42	14.85	—	19.18	—
20-40	21.97	18.71	—	12.28	23.43	—	22.00	18.24	—	24.74	—
40-60	21.68	30.15	—	31.50	16.78	—	26.05	23.37	100.00	27.88	—
60-80	20.40	36.51	—	22.59	59.79	—	21.18	24.56	—	21.23	—
80-90	6.22	4.83	—	—	—	33.34	5.47	7.32	—	0.90	—
90-100	3.24	3.21	—	—	—	—	3.38	6.40	—	0.74	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	6243101	1043350	—	64431	47998	14587	2981635	4096674	13166	771838	—

TABLE 1.9 (1) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

KERALA

URBAN

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	24.15	17.83	—	—	—	—	4.61	23.44	—	16.23	11.58
10-20	13.68	12.79	—	—	—	—	3.68	24.94	—	12.88	33.24
20-40	18.61	22.54	—	—	—	—	29.16	26.23	—	24.41	27.67
40-60	19.69	16.58	—	—	100.00	—	6.93	16.86	—	20.14	14.27
60-80	17.63	17.96	—	—	—	—	11.38	7.04	—	18.17	9.71
80-90	4.72	6.48	—	—	—	66.73	1.49	0.55	—	4.66	1.74
90-100	1.52	5.82	—	—	—	33.27	42.75	0.94	—	3.51	1.79
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00
estd. no. of persons	181869	1597813	—	—	2535	18503	87158	740946	—	3772531	249233

TABLE 1.9 (2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SECECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

OERALA

URBAN

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	5.45	7.25	—	—	11.00	13.02	15.18	5.49	—	7.44	22.37
10-20	14.49	—	—	—	17.47	14.61	13.72	19.64	—	7.86	30.83
20-40	11.76	6.60	—	—	20.72	22.12	21.16	18.86	55.56	17.98	22.47
40-60	18.80	24.22	—	—	15.12	21.26	22.10	14.72	—	16.09	10.87
60-80	25.19	20.42	—	—	22.06	19.39	18.90	24.04	44.44	30.23	6.86
80-90	8.38	12.14	—	—	6.24	4.76	4.87	13.28	—	13.58	5.27
90-100	15.93	29.36	—	—	7.39	4.83	4.07	13.96	—	6.82	1.33
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	587961	92634	—	—	755142	3600383	3358787	379260	4617	187724	261416

TABLE 1-9 (3) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	KERALA											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	15.57	49.69	—	—	—	—	9.96	13.70	—	9.92	—	—
10-20	14.83	—	—	—	—	—	16.14	12.00	—	21.73	—	—
20-40	25.90	12.44	—	—	—	—	32.51	24.11	—	21.86	—	—
40-60	19.55	14.68	—	—	—	—	15.97	21.19	—	30.83	—	—
60-80	16.71	23.20	—	—	—	—	16.49	19.69	—	10.52	—	—
80-90	4.48	—	—	—	—	—	5.61	5.02	—	3.36	—	—
90-100	2.97	—	—	—	—	—	3.32	4.29	—	1.80	—	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	—	—
estd. no. of persons	3803436	51111	—	—	—	—	1078823	3457257	—	292769	—	—

TABLE 1-10 (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE.

classification	MADAYA PRADESH											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	15.53	7.87	—	—	—	39.96	27.74	17.04	—	14.11	25.55	—
10-20	15.50	13.97	—	—	—	17.76	19.74	14.04	—	12.62	8.32	—
20-40	21.47	23.93	—	—	—	8.58	22.18	24.87	9.74	26.37	13.63	—
40-60	27.35	17.95	—	—	—	33.70	21.76	20.08	39.04	23.34	31.75	—
60-80	16.70	23.42	—	—	100.00	—	7.63	14.35	13.71	15.74	12.29	—
80-90	1.79	10.77	—	—	—	—	0.95	6.09	21.40	5.49	6.34	—
90-100	1.65	2.10	—	—	—	—	—	3.53	16.11	2.34	2.12	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	1062093	443374	—	—	2931	68300	276482	2585935	142115	2776396	255033	—

TABLE 1.10 (2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

MADHYA PRADESH

classification	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	10.10	12.09	18.00	37.77	15.16	12.57	11.27	8.96	8.57	11.81	11.17	
10-20	11.03	13.90		13.43	5.75	12.27	11.96	14.13	4.26	13.30	13.21	
20-40	23.52	23.33		11.31	20.99	23.20	22.29	20.43	25.95	22.77	26.90	
40-60	18.80	18.80	24.83	22.33	31.36	19.98	20.71	18.31	16.11	19.53	21.11	
60-80	20.68	18.89	37.01	6.80	10.00	18.29	19.27	20.89	27.92	18.69	17.17	
80-90	8.98	7.46	18.64	2.47	10.24	7.62	7.85	9.71	10.47	7.89	5.71	
90-100	6.89	5.53	1.53	5.89	6.49	6.06	6.65	7.58	6.71	6.02	4.71	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	6199786	6604267	71810	315031	394860	8851471	9296997	3042621	454789	5422648	3643045	

TABLE 1.10 (3) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

MADHYA PRADESH

classification	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	17.10	25.47					29.91	10.01		24.47		
10-20	12.05	3.30					18.91	10.14		15.88		
20-40	24.67	19.75					23.10	22.73		23.72	20.76	
40-60	26.37	32.31					9.70	22.92		25.96		
60-80	15.69	12.55					16.78	19.68		8.83	65.12	
80-90	4.11	6.61						7.28			14.12	
90-100							1.60	7.24		1.14		
all	100.00	100.00					100.00	100.00		100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	682812	390748					376856	470153		488393	24745	

TABLE 1.11(1)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

MAHARASHTRA

URBAN

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	18.27	17.27	—	15.67	—	—	12.14	23.57	—	4.87	—
10-20	19.32	21.59	—	6.79	—	43.55	15.58	17.27	—	9.45	35.80
20-40	27.90	30.99	59.64	43.28	—	23.71	29.88	25.06	100.00	20.99	56.90
40-60	17.02	18.53	40.36	26.34	100.00	25.87	20.75	17.21	—	24.74	—
60-80	11.56	8.77	—	7.92	—	—	14.80	10.81	—	24.68	—
80-90	4.10	2.32	—	—	—	6.87	6.04	2.62	—	9.59	—
90-100	1.82	0.53	—	—	—	—	0.81	3.47	—	5.68	—
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
std. no. of persons	3475503	3240327	11451	103885	2196	28803	1953992	1821481	4731	9925131	17034

TABLE 1.11(2)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

MAHARASHTRA

URBAN

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	13.34	12.01	30.93	19.32	6.24	12.10	14.35	23.44	38.23	27.12	19.97
10-20	11.22	9.66	12.07	18.30	10.91	12.52	12.86	15.94	13.18	20.10	10.02
20-40	20.44	19.22	29.38	24.20	20.57	21.76	19.30	20.72	27.98	26.09	29.65
40-60	19.47	21.08	11.61	17.75	21.52	21.37	18.24	14.67	14.97	14.13	17.44
60-80	19.01	20.82	8.28	12.94	19.78	18.55	17.85	14.23	3.30	8.51	11.65
80-90	9.48	10.13	3.56	4.79	14.16	8.34	10.01	5.30	1.98	2.00	9.56
90-100	7.04	7.08	4.16	2.69	6.81	5.35	7.40	5.70	.35	2.05	1.71
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
std. no. of persons	10524276	12243013	1496400	6901146	3354757	17187162	9768879	4300438	495777	6037567	1297907

TABLE I. 11 (3) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	MAHARASHTRA											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	URBAN
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	6.93	8.07	—	48.75	16.63	—	10.91	8.49	—	6.81	20.93	
10-20	12.36	18.18	—	7.61	14.26	—	13.24	11.50	—	12.90	—	
20-40	24.05	25.70	—	28.62	67.11	—	26.88	23.78	63.64	29.41	25.87	
40-60	27.54	25.56	—	9.77	2.00	100.00	23.47	23.21	36.36	36.23	—	
60-80	20.74	18.35	—	—	—	—	17.41	19.53	—	9.68	—	
80-90	5.73	3.04	—	5.25	—	—	5.43	8.77	—	3.85	53.20	
90-100	2.64	1.09	—	—	—	—	2.65	4.73	—	1.13	—	
all	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	5101432	3020884	—	65692	119071	2869	8206484	14865951	16624	1070833	25227	

TABLE I. 12(U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	ORISSA											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero- sene	standard cloth	URBAN
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	—	7.42	—	—	—	—	—	11.89	—	7.47	26.05	
10-20	—	8.19	—	—	—	—	—	12.48	—	10.05	—	
20-40	—	19.04	—	—	—	—	—	25.24	28.92	22.79	31.71	
40-60	—	21.17	—	—	—	—	—	21.36	22.87	20.85	16.88	
60-80	73.95	34.40	—	—	—	—	78.69	18.10	21.68	24.31	7.76	
80-90	5.74	3.35	—	—	—	—	21.31	6.23	14.96	9.69	5.87	
90-100	20.31	6.44	—	—	—	—	—	4.70	11.57	4.85	11.74	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	18391	187685	—	—	—	—	29123	1236077	89431	612692	42424	

TABLE 1.12 (2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

ORISSA	classification	URBAN											
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
		rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
	fractile group												
	0-10	14.58	4.03	--	--	11.37	13.62	13.44	14.92	5.38	17.72	11.84	
	10-20	13.15	8.02	--	--	13.55	13.02	12.74	15.54	8.59	14.82	21.91	
	20-40	24.88	24.01	--	--	34.22	23.43	24.30	25.33	20.28	24.49	20.29	
	40-60	21.33	25.93	--	--	22.22	22.87	22.38	22.22	27.04	21.33	23.19	
	60-80	17.06	20.79	--	--	16.01	17.61	17.42	13.60	27.30	15.16	15.28	
	80-90	5.56	8.66	--	--	1.41	5.57	6.06	4.40	6.83	4.58	3.06	
	90-100	3.43	7.75	--	--	1.22	3.88	3.66	4.00	4.58	1.91	4.43	
	all	100.00	100.00	--	--	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	estd. no. of persons	2260426	742499	--	--	304585	2596601	2734502	963422	413612	2054703	669718	

TABLE 1.12 (3) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

ORISSA	classification	URBAN											
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
		rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
	fractile group												
	0-10	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.32	4.49	--	--	--	
	10-20	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.01	8.28	--	7.99	--	
	20-40	17.91	--	--	--	--	--	26.63	12.62	--	36.94	--	
	40-60	17.75	--	--	--	--	--	22.78	31.02	--	15.55	--	
	60-80	56.54	--	--	--	--	--	27.10	28.58	--	10.57	--	
	80-90	7.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.39	100.00	28.94	--	
	90-100	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.16	3.61	--	--	--	
	all	--	100.00	--	--	--	--	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	estd. no. of persons	--	31930	--	--	--	--	97705	502278	4099	52494	--	

TABLE 1.13(1)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	PUNJAB											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
0-10	16.42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.92	—	—
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.22	—	15.39	—	—
20-40	1.61	—	—	—	—	—	90.85	14.23	—	25.75	—	30.98
40-60	71.92	—	—	—	—	44.44	—	30.35	—	21.26	—	63.43
60-80	7.49	—	—	—	—	55.56	—	3.81	—	17.09	—	5.59
80-90	1.61	100.00	—	—	—	—	9.15	18.64	—	5.41	—	—
90-100	.94	—	—	—	—	—	—	.76	—	3.18	—	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	189923	6270	—	—	—	13296	9661	80467	—	2966986	—	25752

TABLE 1.13(2)U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	PUNJAB											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
0-10	11.96	10.94	—	—	13.21	14.44	14.23	17.70	—	21.90	18.16	—
10-20	13.75	13.79	—	—	22.16	13.00	13.67	12.35	—	13.24	16.13	—
20-40	24.68	19.45	100.00	100.00	30.80	23.54	23.43	24.34	27.11	20.76	33.48	—
40-60	17.84	28.43	—	—	11.44	20.38	20.63	19.70	.57	15.31	8.91	—
60-80	17.84	19.65	—	—	10.74	15.84	15.32	11.03	40.42	16.23	15.62	—
80-90	6.91	3.12	—	—	9.18	7.06	6.75	5.55	9.21	4.84	2.45	—
90-100	7.02	4.63	—	—	2.46	5.74	5.96	9.32	22.68	7.72	5.25	—
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	2691476	1460271	1853	1853	705704	4793009	4824793	1777322	5836	618397	578550	—

TABLE 1.13(U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	PUNJAB											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	19.84	—	—	—	—	4.42	7.87	12.34	—	7.18	—	38.46
10-20	31.70	—	—	—	—	28.06	7.43	13.60	—	8.30	—	61.54
20-40	20.77	—	—	—	—	9.89	17.80	23.75	—	20.63	—	—
40-60	14.54	—	—	—	100.00	48.57	8.33	20.59	—	31.19	—	—
60-80	10.39	—	—	—	—	9.06	40.78	18.85	—	10.31	—	—
80-90	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.78	7.25	100.00	22.36	—	—
90-100	2.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.63	100.00	—	—	—
all	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
std. no. of persons	47066	—	—	—	4888	69212	82126	3141790	884	105631	—	9340

TABLE 1.14(U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RAJASTHAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	14.01	22.43	—	—	—	—	—	23.81	—	14.49	—	22.35
10-20	11.55	39.00	—	—	—	—	—	17.20	55.47	13.10	—	7.98
20-40	6.70	14.81	—	—	—	—	6.90	18.87	—	25.46	—	39.83
40-60	11.22	14.61	—	—	—	22.22	28.65	18.43	44.53	23.37	—	10.02
60-80	32.74	7.87	—	—	—	44.44	21.49	14.15	—	16.93	—	6.75
80-90	11.22	—	—	—	—	22.22	28.65	5.21	—	5.15	—	13.07
90-100	12.55	1.29	—	—	—	11.11	14.32	2.33	—	1.60	—	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
std. no. of persons	189041	195083	—	—	—	95422	74044	1296694	16337	2881539	—	133280

TABLE 1.14 (2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RAJASTHAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	13.39	15.36	24.50	59.57	37.41	12.92	14.64	12.35	5.44	16.74	12.98	
10-20	12.10	15.25	18.80	—	8.31	13.95	13.50	13.68	7.29	8.50	18.82	
20-40	23.57	27.23	18.11	13.49	24.44	26.35	25.48	25.37	25.66	28.58	28.08	
40-60	24.26	21.08	18.74	19.72	20.83	22.38	20.87	21.57	28.69	20.51	20.93	
60-80	17.08	13.59	15.96	—	3.78	14.96	15.86	15.87	18.99	17.84	12.30	
80-90	5.65	4.40	2.72	—	3.26	5.42	5.93	6.08	5.15	4.05	4.45	
90-100	3.95	3.10	1.17	7.22	1.96	4.03	3.73	5.07	8.77	3.78	2.43	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
std. no. of persons	3890338	3666011	687037	28461	209123	5389350	6157017	3303766	157729	1770883	1394273	

TABLE 1.14(3) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	RAJASTHAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kero- sene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	—	17.71	—	—	—	—	—	12.63	—	—	48.45	
10-20	—	32.23	—	—	—	—	—	11.97	—	—	—	
20-40	47.46	18.00	—	—	—	100.00	—	28.02	—	62.37	40.09	
40-60	—	32.07	—	—	—	—	17.47	19.49	—	12.41	—	
60-80	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.53	16.07	—	—	11.45	
80-90	52.54	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.81	—	2.60	—	
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.01	—	22.62	—	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
std. no. of persons	19449	58133	—	—	—	5381	32127	2346227	—	46888	10634	

TABLE 1.15(1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

Classification	TAMILNADU											URBAN
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	6.61	4.16	—	—	15.71	—	14.31	14.26	—	11.93	10.81	
10-20	20.26	11.23	—	—	10.78	—	13.52	20.75	—	15.17	34.47	
20-40	32.32	20.59	—	—	18.00	—	21.71	23.54	—	20.69	16.56	
40-60	12.97	20.64	—	—	21.16	83.89	17.80	19.62	—	19.74	19.52	
60-80	21.06	24.28	—	—	20.69	16.10	19.16	15.44	—	17.34	—	
80-90	3.04	11.60	—	—	5.08	—	9.26	4.00	—	9.43	18.63	
90-100	3.75	7.49	—	—	8.59	—	4.25	2.38	—	5.71	—	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	300151	3923156	—	—	579771	19392	1087306	5603477	—	9480077	74013	

TABLE 1.15(2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

classification	TAMILNADU											URBAN
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	9.02	3.88	27.32	52.73	12.43	10.47	11.77	10.69	—	13.13	13.86	
10-20	9.36	3.45	20.77	29.63	13.26	13.45	13.60	10.29	15.66	10.82	8.99	
20-40	20.66	9.51	34.27	9.12	20.24	21.87	23.22	24.33	23.27	28.05	7.53	
40-60	18.60	16.68	5.32	5.13	21.38	19.62	18.90	18.71	32.82	16.89	5.51	
60-80	20.64	24.20	9.13	—	16.11	18.95	18.05	20.66	20.63	19.57	39.27	
80-90	11.93	20.16	—	—	8.71	8.75	7.52	8.58	7.61	8.16	22.07	
90-100	9.79	22.12	3.19	3.40	7.88	6.91	6.94	6.75	—	3.38	—	
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of persons	8062932	2044887	327769	307976	2112465	16573539	10415071	3325191	42950	3428085	324265	

TABLE 1-15(U): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

TAMILNADU

classification (1)	URBAN											
	rice (2)	wheat (3)	bajra (4)	jowar (5)	other cereals (6)	pulse (7)	edible oil (8)	sugar (9)	coal (10)	kerosene (11)	standard cloth (12)	
fractile group												
0-10	14.57	6.23	—	—	—	38.97	9.62	2.43	—	—	4.47	
10-20	17.54	8.48	—	—	67.51	—	12.00	6.61	—	—	10.96	
20-40	24.09	23.10	—	—	4.81	—	19.65	17.83	—	—	23.77	
40-60	19.95	21.91	—	—	—	3.60	20.54	20.73	—	—	23.91	
60-80	15.96	27.20	—	—	15.26	57.43	21.09	24.74	—	—	25.51	
80-90	5.51	7.63	—	—	12.43	—	10.52	15.37	—	—	7.11	
90-100	2.38	5.44	—	—	—	—	6.58	12.29	—	—	4.26	
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	
extd. no. of persons	7948748	269275	—	—	37705	62418	5553082	6299203	—	—	2861725	

TABLE 1-16(U): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

TRIPURA

classification (1)	URBAN											
	rice (2)	wheat (3)	bajra (4)	jowar (5)	other cereals (6)	pulse (7)	edible oil (8)	sugar (9)	coal (10)	kerosene (11)	standard cloth (12)	
fractile group												
0-10	29.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.21	—	—	12.82	
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.57	—	—	9.01	
20-40	17.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.98	—	—	27.79	
40-60	27.46	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.86	—	—	23.14	
60-80	16.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.69	—	—	15.59	
80-90	8.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.97	100.00	—	8.33	
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.72	—	—	3.31	
all	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	
extd. no. of persons	10585	—	—	—	—	—	—	178019	1238	—	201593	

TABLE 1-16(2)U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCE OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRAGILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

TRIPURA		URBAN									
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fragile group											
0-10	0.96	5.39	—	—	2.63	11.37	11.10	2.67	6.35	—	11.20
10-20	12.13	6.64	—	—	—	8.19	8.15	11.01	81.45	24.98	5.45
20-40	21.21	38.24	—	—	25.25	25.30	25.18	30.79	—	15.48	21.46
40-60	23.07	28.15	—	—	29.22	22.68	22.48	4.50	12.19	—	25.67
60-80	19.11	8.94	—	—	16.48	16.23	17.16	20.65	—	19.76	23.98
80-90	9.12	12.63	—	—	18.75	8.97	8.69	—	—	1.38	7.77
90-100	14.41	—	—	—	7.67	7.27	7.24	30.38	—	38.41	4.48
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	103.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	98212	52080	—	—	85235	231895	232963	16282	11074	17021	64850

TABLE 1-16(3)U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRAGILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

TRIPURA		URBAN									
classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fragile group											
0-10	14.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	—	3.27	—
10-20	10.40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.64	—
20-40	26.78	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	30.14	—	—	—
40-60	20.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.13	—	14.64	—
60-80	15.81	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.13	—	30.41	—
80-90	9.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.59	—	16.36	—
90-100	2.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.78	—	23.69	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	—
estd. no. of persons	120120	1425	—	—	—	—	—	39702	—	15469	—

TABLE 1.17 (1) U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRAGTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

UTTAR PRADESH											
Classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)											
fragtile group											
0-10	24.02	7.22	—	—	—	57.76	21.76	15.17	—	14.50	2.76
10-20	6.78	1.80	—	—	—	—	9.94	14.65	—	14.28	3.43
20-40	21.77	6.78	—	—	—	33.23	59.97	26.67	—	25.56	33.26
40-60	20.35	33.89	100.00	—	100.00	—	8.32	20.68	—	22.51	21.41
60-80	23.30	42.28	—	—	—	—	—	15.31	100.00	14.24	17.90
80-90	2.35	4.12	—	—	—	9.00	—	5.52	—	6.52	20.32
90-100	1.42	3.91	—	—	—	—	—	1.99	—	2.39	.92
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no of persons	1070567	486903	—	—	20513	30084	38573	9864873	8781	12271763	191187

TABLE 1.17 (2) U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTE DCOMMODITIES OVER FRAGTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

UTTAR PRADESH											
Classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)											
fragtile group											
0-10	13.09	16.43	6.53	77.55	10.73	14.49	14.58	16.25	12.31	16.38	17.98
10-20	13.17	13.26	17.85	—	9.35	13.13	13.46	13.39	14.59	15.25	10.83
20-40	25.85	24.59	51.05	—	22.91	24.51	25.16	23.93	13.97	27.33	24.69
40-60	21.76	21.13	22.39	22.45	10.69	21.11	20.49	19.22	24.72	19.42	18.64
60-80	15.02	14.16	2.18	—	23.43	16.07	15.50	14.35	25.22	14.06	17.88
80-90	6.76	6.39	—	—	20.34	6.43	6.59	6.83	4.86	5.40	5.50
90-100	4.34	4.03	—	—	2.54	4.27	4.23	6.03	4.32	2.16	4.49
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no of persons	14439673	13719907	150485	62881	802365	18868264	20327697	6627799	1556338	5955479	6821299

TABLE 1.17 (3) U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

UTTAR PRADESH

Classification	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	4.97	35.04	—	—	—	—	—	7.86	—	11.70	—	5.76
10-20	27.08	32.72	—	—	—	—	—	9.41	—	7.21	—	15.90
20-40	11.81	8.62	—	—	—	—	52.98	19.73	—	33.61	—	43.45
40-60	33.19	12.06	—	—	—	—	—	25.12	—	24.01	—	19.17
60-80	14.85	6.13	—	—	—	—	—	19.17	—	16.19	—	15.73
80-90	3.92	5.42	—	—	—	—	47.02	9.83	—	6.24	—	—
90-100	4.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.88	—	1.04	—	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00
estd. no. of persons	351991	245953	—	—	—	—	12719	4114258	—	627217	—	75861

TABLE 1.18 (1) U: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

WEST BENGAL

Classification	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	16.45	10.02	—	—	—	27.59	14.31	23.85	4.02	12.36	—	23.98
10-20	17.75	12.36	33.23	—	—	—	16.33	12.86	14.50	12.70	—	26.23
20-40	25.96	21.21	—	—	—	5.03	26.48	25.21	17.51	21.51	—	23.56
40-60	18.37	19.71	—	—	—	18.69	27.28	18.23	25.94	19.44	—	10.36
60-80	12.81	18.41	44.51	—	—	25.16	11.42	12.17	25.75	17.38	—	8.45
80-90	4.59	9.50	22.26	—	—	20.70	3.75	3.98	7.29	8.58	—	6.25
90-100	4.06	8.78	—	—	—	2.83	.43	3.69	4.98	8.03	—	1.17
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00
estd. no of persons	1247842	7101130	11425	—	—	132786	669542	4014485	1215241	8665458	—	520666

TABLE 1.18(2) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING ONLY SOURCES OTHER THAN PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE, GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

URBAN

WEST BENGAL

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	13.26	15.67	—	—	11.36	13.31	14.65	13.23	12.76	16.43	20.78
10-20	9.91	11.87	—	—	13.50	13.11	11.79	11.99	12.54	10.12	13.15
20-40	22.56	19.52	—	—	25.27	22.25	21.18	23.86	23.80	23.77	17.51
40-60	20.24	20.02	—	—	16.68	19.73	19.57	18.81	23.17	21.22	22.83
60-80	17.08	16.59	—	—	16.43	15.87	16.41	16.44	16.03	14.72	10.69
80-90	8.61	8.51	100.00	—	8.21	7.83	8.50	5.35	8.00	6.57	7.28
90-100	8.34	7.81	—	—	8.55	7.90	7.89	10.32	3.68	7.18	7.76
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	7573229	2613444	2543	—	1936629	13418803	10077648	1773452	6618040	3376132	1180956

TABLE 1.18(3) U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS USING BOTH PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM AND OTHER SOURCES FOR PURCHASE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES OVER FRACTILE GROUPS FOR EACH ITEM OF PURCHASE

URBAN

WEST BENGAL

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	13.45	5.26	—	—	—	31.37	10.36	6.46	—	17.04	—
10-20	14.69	17.26	—	—	—	7.34	15.22	13.32	100.00	19.31	100.00
20-40	21.93	35.82	—	—	—	18.13	24.29	20.17	—	23.42	—
40-60	19.46	23.06	—	—	100.00	22.20	19.60	21.44	—	21.08	—
60-80	15.08	7.06	—	—	—	11.79	15.75	18.56	—	12.28	—
80-90	7.78	10.90	—	—	—	9.19	6.78	10.69	—	3.99	—
90-100	7.61	.64	—	—	—	—	8.00	9.36	—	2.88	—
all	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons	4630129	601701	—	—	23987	194662	318769	786213	11153	176247	12377

TABLE 2 (R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

classification	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil vana-pati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
fractile group												
0-10	16.92	9.45	5.32	2.13	1.34	0.20	10.95	54.59	9.29	51.69	5.69	
10-20	15.26	9.73	2.77	2.44	2.09	0.29	11.21	56.20	0.21	4.92	3.60	
20-40	17.58	14.03	0.30	2.06	2.32	0.27	12.71	51.66	0.28	47.69	4.61	
40-60	15.49	12.82	0.62	2.80	3.83	0.48	10.88	47.94	1.45	47.57	2.54	
60-80	17.88	14.10	0.19	2.26	3.67	0.52	12.10	77.15	2.92	46.97	3.31	
80-90	17.78	13.40	—	1.69	16.95	0.34	9.55	37.29	9.91	47.35	2.98	
90-100	16.26	13.59	1.36	2.50	8.18	0.83	8.37	32.81	9.91	47.38	2.79	
all	16.76	12.64	1.04	2.28	4.23	0.42	11.04	61.20	4.97	25.86	3.55	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	2136573	1027946	157763	289299	218858	238386	164374	440714	90167	587981	1074281	

TABLE 2 (R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

RURAL

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Table 2.1 (R) : Andhra Pradesh											
fractile group											
0-10	39.19	32.76	—	—	—	—	28.90	72.42	—	70.12	42.58
10-20	37.32	7.11	—	—	—	0.12	27.89	72.09	—	70.41	24.23
20-40	36.97	40.63	—	—	—	0.39	26.18	63.78	—	65.50	32.04
40-60	30.25	16.90	—	0.41	—	0.02	25.89	64.95	—	72.46	21.45
60-80	29.79	20.11	—	—	—	0.08	25.32	99.08	—	67.83	27.53
80-90	27.75	8.11	—	—	—	0.03	20.48	59.33	100.00	63.61	18.34
90-100	21.25	17.19	—	—	—	0.13	16.26	57.17	—	52.34	15.58
all	32.54	20.39	—	0.06	—	0.12	24.35	96.09	1.84	66.24	27.39
estd. qty. of total Purchase (in thousand kgs.)	349724	2404	3817	35263	22820	21291	16880	157731	274	24150	2801
Table 2.2 (R) : Assam											
0-10	20.02	18.35	—	100.00	15.90	2.80	0.82	47.38	—	14.26	9.65
10-20	14.39	39.74	—	—	—	3.03	0.36	50.35	—	12.27	8.92
20-40	18.63	29.31	—	—	7.55	5.44	0.48	58.83	—	13.83	6.77
40-60	13.91	17.22	—	—	10.46	4.47	—	56.23	65.28	11.42	3.27
60-80	9.94	1.82	—	—	3.41	6.10	—	48.99	—	15.88	5.49
80-90	12.92	0.78	—	—	—	4.77	—	48.97	71.95	19.52	18.61
90-100	11.26	9.95	—	—	1.53	5.60	—	46.17	—	22.23	7.35
all	14.41	17.79	—	56.08	6.10	4.77	0.21	52.16	65.33	14.81	6.82
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	69339	2948	—	12	2953	7882	4357	7393	193	13930	18415

TABLE 2 (R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

classification	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
fractile group											
0-10	0.76	0.48	—	—	—	—	0.22	52.15	—	41.64	3.11
10-20	0.49	1.02	—	—	—	—	—	61.12	—	41.82	—
20-40	0.15	1.76	0.09	100.00	—	0.05	0.08	51.15	0.46	37.89	0.24
40-60	0.76	2.36	—	—	—	—	0.08	49.01	0.25	38.95	1.34
60-80	0.10	1.42	—	—	—	—	0.38	10.01	0.07	38.43	0.11
80-90	0.26	0.47	—	—	—	—	0.22	40.98	—	35.02	1.35
90-100	0.82	1.31	—	—	—	—	0.01	37.76	—	35.38	0.66
all	0.42	1.51	0.08	100.00	—	0.01	0.15	26.81	0.12	38.16	0.80
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	294145.	182502	71	—	36167	33659	16350	29755	20785	30097	204765

Table 2.3 (R) : Bihar

Table 2.4 (R) : Gujarat

0-10	56.37	57.33	—	50.39	8.68	—	53.66	64.39	—	23.70	2.78
10-20	49.39	44.18	—	39.32	28.44	—	46.65	63.47	—	24.17	2.90
20-40	51.68	47.25	—	25.73	12.17	0.14	46.11	52.36	—	26.09	1.42
40-60	51.79	32.09	0.91	22.47	43.79	0.27	38.15	51.96	36.40	29.85	—
60-80	39.31	30.25	0.14	12.82	26.81	—	34.44	45.18	—	29.51	0.91
80-90	42.44	26.12	—	16.24	14.92	—	26.77	39.06	—	31.82	—
90-100	26.84	24.30	0.60	21.45	16.51	—	20.12	33.19	—	35.26	—
all	46.53	37.02	0.28	29.67	17.43	0.09	36.93	48.94	11.83	29.02	0.89
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	24848	38079	42316	9267	8318	9395	13386	21719	163	18164	43515

TABLE 2 (R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

classification	RURAL											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	Standard cloth	
I	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
fractile group												
0-10	10.36	—	—	—	—	2.41	—	44.63	—	82.62	—	
10-20	17.33	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.66	—	82.06	—	
20-40	11.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.03	—	62.65	—	
40-60	4.61	—	—	—	—	—	3.37	28.44	—	67.30	—	
60-80	6.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.95	—	63.17	1.06	
80-90	2.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.10	—	82.14	2.20	
90-100	2.54	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.82	—	74.57	—	
all	7.29	—	—	—	—	0.21	0.67	31.87	—	70.91	0.29	
exid. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	2360	37637	9074	72	1564	4933	3031	13143	246	5631	14759	

Table 2 5 (R) : Haryana

Table 2.6(R) : Himachal Pradesh

0-10	43.52	21.50	—	—	6.91	9.16	33.22	58.68	—	92.38	1.36
10-20	51.85	43.08	—	—	25.21	4.19	46.17	57.10	—	9.48	4.05
20-40	27.34	6.48	—	—	32.90	5.42	17.71	46.54	—	14.20	3.81
40-60	34.99	20.70	—	—	28.46	3.71	36.57	45.27	—	14.91	5.24
60-80	41.26	20.50	—	—	82.74	2.92	29.68	39.16	—	0.53	4.40
80-90	22.90	1.18	—	—	21.55	0.54	14.04	37.92	—	9.36	1.57
90-100	25.34	—	—	—	35.57	4.37	17.81	27.57	—	3.89	7.93
all	35.80	17.01	—	—	49.36	4.30	30.52	45.66	—	47.12	4.16
exid. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	11204	7309	—	—	8360	3727	1794	4471	107	2066	10790

TABLE 2(E) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	RURAL											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanas-pati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Table 2.7 : Jammu & Kashmir												
0-10	43.59	21.24	—	—	12.64	—	—	60.79	—	39.53	2.26	
10-20	40.92	13.41	—	—	20.66	0.27	3.19	42.64	—	37.91	2.51	
20-40	36.84	26.02	—	—	20.93	0.24	1.95	65.77	—	49.91	1.40	
40-60	37.08	17.13	—	—	11.28	0.21	1.05	55.18	100.00	57.47	0.17	
60-80	39.63	14.14	—	—	8.61	—	.84	61.24	—	61.09	0.51	
80-90	31.37	11.29	—	—	1.63	0.29	3.27	57.36	100.00	52.60	0.43	
90-100	30.59	24.16	—	—	8.37	1.05	2.63	44.82	—	47.32	0.65	
all	37.91	19.35	—	—	12.51	0.27	1.68	57.12	95.94	51.92	1.10	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	20646	7160	41	280	8138	2795	1876	3087	16	2624	10303	

Table 2.8 (R) : Karnataka

0-10	25.63	56.41	—	1.42	2.11	0.72	12.01	46.10	—	43.70	47.92
10-20	26.48	44.83	—	1.20	3.57	0.43	7.18	48.86	—	34.33	23.00
20-40	25.47	55.09	2.42	1.18	3.37	0.40	11.48	47.96	—	38.24	35.23
40-60	21.36	47.51	70.56	1.92	4.10	0.17	9.43	42.14	—	36.51	36.25
60-80	19.96	54.79	4.30	1.96	3.96	0.21	11.77	47.51	—	43.40	43.69
80-90	21.36	57.38	—	1.74	5.60	0.09	12.47	41.85	—	40.26	60.40
90-100	16.50	33.41	—	1.53	4.42	0.65	8.49	36.42	—	34.16	23.83
all	22.22	49.86	5.21	1.59	3.72	0.34	10.57	44.35	—	38.76	36.21
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	92673	12303	661	67171	41062	11156	6852	12639	48	16657	28522

TABLE 2 (R): PERCENTAGE (00.0) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP RURAL

fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	stand-ard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Table 2.9 (R) : Kerala											
0-10	64.91	94.72	—	—	—	1.37	8.86	69.73	—	95.32	15.90
10-20	58.61	93.83	—	—	4.05	0.78	9.08	64.92	—	95.97	17.20
20-40	51.59	94.84	—	—	—	0.33	7.47	63.00	1.68	93.43	21.99
40-60	51.86	94.34	—	—	0.79	—	6.70	56.25	—	95.21	19.03
60-80	47.14	95.29	—	—	3.02	3.01	8.42	51.31	—	90.44	12.56
80-90	40.72	91.87	—	—	—	.33	9.44	41.58	—	87.05	46.89
90-100	38.84	76.46	—	—	—	11.18	15.31	40.04	—	83.56	69.53
all	51.36	92.04	—	—	1.33	2.35	8.86	55.52	0.13	92.12	20.56
Table 2.10 (R): Madhya Pradesh											
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)											
0-10	5.48	9.01	—	—	—	0.09	7.16	45.17	—	31.45	4.45
10-20	6.80	4.81	—	—	—	—	6.37	65.46	98.88	26.34	2.35
20-40	6.96	5.53	—	—	—	0.34	4.82	57.89	—	32.30	2.65
40-60	5.21	6.61	—	—	—	—	5.71	50.41	8.23	29.14	2.43
60-80	4.96	13.67	—	—	—	—	4.02	48.44	0.50	27.27	1.84
80-90	6.28	3.87	—	—	—	—	4.38	36.00	—	32.81	2.25
90-100	9.57	7.79	—	—	—	—	2.08	33.89	—	27.10	1.34
all	6.14	7.17	—	—	—	0.08	4.86	47.29	5.37	29.51	2.34
estd. qty. of total purchase in thousand kgs.)											
	97619	104044	2370	37733	6253	15761	11271	23059	392	20453	135053

TABLE 2(R) : PERCENTAGE (0.0) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP RURAL

fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	Sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Table 2.11 (R): Maharashtra											
0-10	28.29	54.59	—	3.02	—	—	31.45	50.26	5.36	28.43	1.07
10-20	26.82	56.96	2.37	2.16	—	—	33.43	50.09	—	41.24	2.25
20-40	29.86	47.02	—	2.25	—	—	32.16	44.34	—	41.46	14.58
40-60	37.05	51.40	4.43	3.03	—	—	29.13	44.52	22.31	38.36	1.14
60-80	23.68	40.36	0.82	1.13	—	0.55	27.80	40.34	—	33.71	1.41
80-90	20.11	29.11	—	1.27	—	—	21.39	35.54	—	29.89	1.46
90-100	23.95	23.98	—	3.38	—	—	16.61	26.99	—	27.56	—
all	27.45	43.13	1.14	2.31	—	0.11	27.70	41.80	2.44	34.79	4.54
Table 2.12 (R): Orissa											
estd. qty. of purchase (in thousand kgs.)											
	60622	65711	15735	114701	2198	16502	15988	32080	709	28146	25020
0-10	0.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.93	—	29.97	6.20
10-20	—	4.86	—	—	—	—	0.99	52.77	—	21.72	20.30
20-40	0.06	—	100.00	—	—	—	5.66	44.11	—	22.18	2.21
40-60	0.85	4.92	—	—	—	—	0.34	32.34	—	15.78	5.85
60-80	0.32	29.60	—	—	—	—	0.23	35.28	—	22.22	0.62
80-90	0.49	21.65	—	—	—	—	0.15	51.10	—	28.69	1.49
90-100	0.45	33.85	—	—	—	1.63	1.02	40.44	22.92	27.06	1.63
all	0.40	18.11	71.77	—	—	0.25	1.37	40.84	1.09	22.58	3.12
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)											
	184299	3860	78	5	9523	7190	4446	6439	490	11077	23556

TABLE 2(R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

RURAL

fractile group	rice		wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	stand-ard cloth
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0-10	—	—	6.97	—	—	—	0.48	2.01	25.92	54.58	63.39	2.55
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.84	24.37	—	61.96	2.22
20-40	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.31	1.58	26.04	—	63.87	.86
40-60	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.74	3.68	19.23	—	59.18	.68
60-80	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.28	3.08	17.19	—	66.52	12.05
80-90	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	.39	20.37	—	70.25	.96
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.16	.51	14.85	—	60.42	29.01
all	—	—	0.63	—	—	—	-.48	2.10	21.81	1.11	63.87	4.17
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	1803	23480	3	51	3554	7829	5186	17491	291	5887	13221	

Table 2.13 (R) : Punjab

Table 2.14 (R) : Rajasthan

0-10	16.59	25.07	14.46	—	—	—	—	—	48.65	24.23	38.78	2.18
10-20	12.55	20.65	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.01	—	36.33	1.26
20-40	6.14	20.12	—	—	—	—	0.35	0.35	43.11	—	39.47	1.25
40-60	6.98	18.13	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.77	—	45.51	2.00
60-80	4.89	8.79	—	—	—	—	0.90	0.58	35.80	—	47.97	0.62
80-90	7.14	11.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.03	100.00	43.86	2.95
90-100	3.06	6.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.44	—	52.51	3.78
all	7.47	16.21	1.65	—	—	—	0.20	0.19	38.11	3.16	44.79	1.75
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	6708	164704	63157	7384	10974	5632	7779	23949	315	11200	19140	

TABLE 2 (R) : PERCENTAGE OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP :

RURAL

fractile group	RURAL										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & Vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
0-10	20.85	95.16	—	—	0.92	0.02	9.74	72.36	—	81.80	2.97
10-20	20.96	98.36	—	—	0.47	0.19	14.90	80.09	—	80.49	—
20-40	21.25	92.29	1.42	—	0.22	0.44	8.02	74.04	—	73.81	1.64
40-60	18.93	75.83	—	—	1.84	0.14	10.77	70.30	100.00	73.47	.72
60-80	17.24	84.38	—	—	1.65	0.05	9.37	64.14	—	74.84	3.65
80-90	16.33	49.19	—	—	0.68	—	8.75	57.99	—	63.83	—
90-100	11.60	68.16	22.93	—	6.79	—	10.62	59.61	—	72.95	—
all	18.66	77.46	1.33	—	1.18	0.13	10.02	67.55	0.47	74.16	0.83
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	211359	4536	13738	11434	16514	13592	9187	11730	11	19339	2090

Table 2.15 (R) : Tamil Nadu

Table 2.16 (R) : Tripura

0-10	29.90	—	—	—	—	—	0.80	89.00	—	93.17	1.93
10-20	16.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	89.58	—	95.17	6.05
20-40	28.56	2.22	—	—	—	—	1.00	87.27	—	92.82	4.90
40-60	28.93	8.08	—	—	—	0.95	2.07	90.79	—	93.76	3.53
60-80	28.27	14.40	—	—	—	0.81	1.68	80.80	—	85.82	6.68
80-90	19.33	—	—	—	—	1.56	1.82	77.75	—	82.38	2.41
90-100	27.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.25	—	92.81	.54
all	26.03	5.63	—	—	—	0.52	1.25	84.27	0.06	91.20	2.34
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	23914	440	—	—	119	959	636	796	587	2080	4159

TABLE 2 (R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY PURCHASED FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM 1 - TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP.

fractile group	RURAL											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
0-10	0.95	0.63	—	—	—	—	—	32.76	80.33	56.82	0.36	
10-20	2.43	0.85	—	—	—	0.22	0.13	35.76	—	0.89	0.50	
20-40	3.45	1.34	—	—	—	—	—	32.51	—	38.11	0.51	
40-60	5.12	3.38	—	—	—	—	—	34.52	0.89	37.79	0.19	
60-80	6.65	3.91	—	23.48	0.01	—	—	28.09	1.58	42.83	1.30	
80-90	11.53	4.14	—	—	—	—	—	25.25	—	36.59	1.51	
90-100	13.94	14.58	—	—	—	0.56	0.90	18.94	—	50.19	1.42	
all	4.45	2.43	—	1.54	—	0.06	0.08	29.31	0.72	7.29	0.72	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	170915	318696	6616	5851	27672	52670	25110	38639	24925	328114	410740	

Table 2.17 (R) : Uttar Pradesh

Table 2.18 (R) : West Bengal

0-10	8.38	42.54	—	—	—	—	3.30	84.51	12.40	86.51	23.8
10-20	5.73	45.08	—	—	—	1.35	8.91	85.79	—	84.10	15.79
20-40	6.63	57.33	56.17	—	1.38	.78	4.51	70.68	—	77.69	38.18
40-60	7.53	47.94	—	—	7.23	1.26	8.11	68.48	1.83	82.18	11.47
60-80	5.69	47.07	—	—	—	0.10	5.52	68.18	2.94	77.16	24.56
80-90	4.42	46.91	—	—	—	—	4.94	57.86	14.90	69.53	22.03
90-100	8.03	54.06	—	—	—	—	5.36	49.80	14.85	67.83	20.58
all	6.59	49.03	56.17	—	2.12	0.57	5.96	67.55	7.14	77.59	22.11
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	328834	39831	43	10	8609	16244	13349	17954	58088	30865	25117

TABLE 2 (U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP.

2.0 U ; ALL-INDIA

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	21.52	12.34	—	1.53	1.93	0.48	17.44	58.40	4.09	55.41	4.07	
10-20	21.04	16.60	0.23	0.60	3.40	0.73	16.34	54.52	8.09	58.32	3.02	
20-40	18.45	18.12	1.68	1.75	3.40	0.24	16.10	51.30	8.04	57.32	2.67	
40-60	19.60	23.58	0.85	2.07	4.15	0.33	15.99	45.92	13.57	60.91	1.89	
60-80	18.24	20.00	1.35	1.23	4.58	0.68	13.95	42.85	10.35	60.10	2.56	
80-90	16.70	22.11	3.90	—	4.75	0.67	12.82	40.71	19.13	60.74	1.40	
90-100	14.65	19.50	—	1.12	1.30	0.83	8.27	36.26	18.59	60.67	1.14	
all	19.02	19.33	0.98	1.49	3.59	0.51	14.51	46.78	11.39	59.27	2.43	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	768462	524129	18362	57324	36642	111647	87934	154994	177387	213474	244589	

TABLE 2 (U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP.

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	30.31	48.93	—	—	16.55	0.78	29.36	64.57	—	67.72	29.93	
10-20	28.63	36.79	—	—	—	0.09	26.36	63.74	—	69.11	24.43	
20-40	25.75	37.01	—	—	—	0.03	23.73	64.05	—	55.27	18.10	
40-60	20.76	45.70	—	—	—	0.12	20.40	53.96	—	52.82	7.24	
60-80	16.17	54.36	—	—	—	0.05	29.96	68.18	—	57.45	7.40	
80-90	12.12	41.49	—	—	—	0.04	20.13	65.36	—	53.64	—	
90-100	11.36	56.24	—	—	—	0.22	22.97	69.37	—	55.70	—	
all	21.47	47.98	—	—	5.80	0.13	24.34	63.84	—	57.21	14.12	
estd. qty of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	124403	6571	22	6473	576	9923	7834	9432	2553	16122	7233	

Table 2.2(U) Assam

0-10	18.48	4.60	—	—	5.54	4.51	0.96	64.73	29.26	26.28	14.11	
10-20	19.54	4.16	—	—	5.30	6.93	5.12	58.24	—	23.84	4.01	
20-40	14.74	3.48	—	—	3.32	4.49	0.94	40.81	—	19.61	1.90	
40-60	14.72	0.95	—	—	—	3.87	0.37	36.94	—	14.05	2.65	
60-80	13.62	0.10	—	—	0.70	5.19	1.78	48.31	—	15.30	4.92	
80-90	4.79	—	—	—	0.57	—	—	23.33	—	10.83	0.93	
90-100	10.10	—	—	—	—	5.87	1.53	24.76	—	13.59	7.72	
all	14.83	1.65	—	—	2.05	4.44	1.39	43.50	29.26	16.85	4.09	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	15705	852	—	1	767	1314	820	1351	51	2477	2999	

TABLE 2(U) ; PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP.

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
0-10	0.41	3.26	—	—	—	—	—	57.01	0.12	37.49	0.98	
10-20	0.10	6.45	—	—	—	—	—	56.20	—	46.70	—	
20-40	0.13	1.93	—	—	—	—	—	55.15	0.06	45.03	—	
40-60	0.19	9.31	—	—	—	—	—	53.28	—	47.57	0.25	
60-80	0.80	12.64	—	—	—	0.19	0.78	50.18	1.25	39.24	0.50	
80-90	0.09	8.79	—	—	—	—	—	46.28	—	42.01	2.78	
90-100	—	3.79	—	—	—	—	—	43.14	—	19.34	—	
all	0.29	7.05	—	—	—	0.04	0.10	51.55	0.40	40.19	0.40	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	58209	40482	19	67	2459	7711	3721	6548	37195	6338	41129	

Table 2.3(U) : Bihar

Table 2.4(U) : Gujarat

0-10	31.84	25.35	0.31	9.19	—	—	—	42.06	17.80	26.17	—	
10-20	38.39	33.74	—	5.66	28.01	2.32	46.09	58.68	—	30.62	0.87	
20-40	34.85	24.70	0.72	10.53	—	0.37	36.35	52.75	0.73	50.13	—	
40-60	26.95	18.02	—	3.84	—	—	35.57	48.94	—	46.54	0.72	
60-80	18.35	13.01	—	—	—	—	22.65	40.49	—	40.06	—	
80-90	9.19	5.47	—	—	—	—	14.04	34.72	—	41.79	0.79	
90-100	9.83	9.79	—	—	—	—	4.98	29.18	—	42.38	—	
all	26.21	19.63	0.27	6.46	4.14	0.36	29.49	47.39	1.06	42.11	0.31	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	11285	30807	6560	1158	331	5269	7867	10494	3142	12873	16221	

TABLE 2(U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACILE GROUP.

URBAN

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
0-10	7.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.56	—	56.69	—	—
10-20	5.47	—	—	—	—	—	0.50	26.07	—	75.22	—	—
20-40	9.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.68	—	71.05	—	—
40-60	10.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.94	—	84.50	20.30	—
60-80	8.99	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.88	—	77.26	27.88	—
80-90	12.61	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.00	—	69.46	—	—
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.86	—	96.69	—	—
all	8.89	—	—	—	—	—	0.07	25.29	—	74.52	6.19	—
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	2466	8828	29	—	2572	2168	1779	4676	741	4512	1968	—

Table 2.5(U) : Haryana

HIMACHAL PRADESH												
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kero-sene	standard cloth	
0-10	8.90	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.46	—	15.82	4.04	—
10-20	28.54	57.19	—	—	—	—	10.44	24.21	—	—	10.77	—
20-40	37.49	—	—	—	—	—	28.03	48.82	—	24.85	14.81	—
40-60	28.90	2.17	—	—	—	—	9.11	24.55	—	8.27	46.28	—
60-80	5.02	—	—	—	—	—	6.38	14.47	—	—	1.09	—
80-90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.59	—	67.32	—	—
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.95	—	—	—	—
all	20.48	8.81	—	—	7.88*	3.28	16.35	29.75	—	12.19	9.01	—
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	1046	291	—	—	654	360	190	436	59	486	1299	—

Table 2.6(U) : Himachal Pradesh

TABLE 2(U) ; PERCENTAGE OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP.

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerose	standard cloth	
0-10	54.35	67.54	-	-	49.00	-	2.18	53.61	100.00	57.04	-	-
10-20	68.32	59.03	-	-	56.31	3.64	7.59	68.75	-	81.10	14.13	-
20-40	63.80	58.15	-	-	40.96	-	2.06	57.87	-	77.02	0.64	-
40-60	67.81	59.14	-	-	74.27	2.05	2.26	59.68	2.13	84.38	-	-
60-80	67.31	61.85	-	-	72.44	-	1.48	59.36	-	90.10	3.50	-
80-90	57.57	65.41	-	-	39.53	-	2.79	45.96	100.00	72.39	-	-
90-100	53.11	29.69	-	-	43.96	-	5.38	51.45	-	72.00	-	-
all	63.87	58.54	-	-	57.11	0.82	2.79	57.76	5.60	79.87	1.39	-
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	9787	1754	-	1	1104	675	671	840	114	2435	1518	-

Table 2.7(U) : Jammu & Kashmir

Table 2.8(U) : Karnataka

0-10	28.24	51.82	-	-	-	0.07	36.56	63.74	-	30.23	4.62	-
10-20	28.79	71.96	-	1.31	0.49	0.42	39.55	68.88	-	41.71	-	-
20-40	21.89	53.46	-	1.46	0.36	-	31.53	55.35	74.07	43.76	0.10	-
40-60	26.75	50.73	-	1.09	0.47	-	32.97	58.34	33.50	46.42	3.59	-
60-80	28.19	39.06	-	1.44	0.27	-	23.96	56.95	-	44.32	6.48	-
80-90	25.57	29.00	-	-	4.30	0.26	17.28	56.82	-	31.44	11.32	-
90-100	18.80	15.70	-	-	-	-	14.32	55.76	-	50.75	-	-
all	25.69	43.78	-	1.02	0.55	0.07	27.75	58.45	39.63	42.59	3.57	-
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	63614	11869	52	16776	11605	6886	5212	10438	623	17994	4565	-

TABLE 2 (U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	URBAN										
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0-10	54.38	96.08	—	—	—	—	10.56	60.81	—	96.61	19.54
10-20	54.10	100.00	—	—	—	—	15.77	66.28	—	84.71	21.34
20-40	51.54	97.81	—	—	—	—	18.80	56.89	—	91.10	37.06
40-60	45.18	87.26	—	0.75	—	—	9.41	47.42	—	76.57	35.17
60-80	38.93	90.26	—	—	—	—	10.61	43.02	—	87.21	37.36
80-90	37.50	93.58	—	—	—	5.61	12.91	44.27	—	55.03	5.33
90-100	23.63	72.18	—	—	—	9.37	21.63	27.44	—	80.31	51.62
all	46.19	91.48	—	0.08	—	1.83	13.59	50.41	—	82.95	27.46
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	36702	2488	—	653	—	1321	1528	4032	103	3367	974

Table 2.9 (U) : Karala

Table 2.10 (U) : Madhya Pradesh

0-10	7.66	6.00	—	—	—	0.78	13.05	58.48	—	37.35	4.80
10-20	16.99	4.64	—	—	—	0.70	5.66	45.60	—	35.80	2.18
20-40	9.39	4.92	—	—	—	0.86	2.76	45.64	8.87	34.12	0.67
40-60	12.64	6.20	—	—	—	1.18	2.88	43.45	48.12	34.33	3.34
60-80	11.68	6.59	—	30.19	—	—	1.45	38.53	17.45	27.90	2.36
80-90	8.44	8.52	—	—	—	—	0.22	31.03	38.45	25.03	1.33
90-100	2.91	1.31	—	—	—	—	0.20	28.97	59.16	11.15	0.40
all	10.47	5.65	—	2.48	—	0.56	2.83	41.29	29.53	29.82	2.13
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	33243	59370	358	1748	472	8965	5501	11119	6711	9253	36415

TABLE 2 (U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	25.89	23.26		2.60	1.94		19.85	40.95		34.71	1.27	
10-20	34.49	29.30		0.75	1.80	0.50	25.36	37.84		52.70	1.89	
20-40	34.24	27.77	0.60	2.73	3.13	0.10	28.47	35.42	1.71	61.63	0.39	
40-60	28.50	23.60	5.65	3.01	0.58	0.18	26.37	36.23	0.72	73.76	0.09	
60-80	26.30	16.48		0.76			25.15	33.56		80.13		
80-90	18.92	9.41		1.22		0.19	18.99	27.49		82.82	0.52	
90-100	12.54	3.74					10.62	25.53		74.52		
all	27.77	21.45	0.80	2.04	1.16	0.13	23.85	34.45	0.70	67.82	0.53	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	52291	81719	5045	29687	1797	13872	13783	24381	2943	41268	14350	

Table 2.11 (U) : Maharashtra

Table 2.12 (U) : Orissa

0-10		25.43					0.39	66.29		7.82	11.96	
10-20		22.64					1.87	59.66		13.10		
20-40		21.58					1.86	58.08	12.62	14.33	3.11	
40-60		19.72					1.99	54.49	10.53	22.84	0.35	
60-80	1.85	33.32					5.96	61.64	11.95	31.21	0.39	
80-90	1.05	21.92					0.46	58.31	26.27	24.37	1.80	
90-100	2.49	20.15					1.73	67.89	29.99	25.46	8.13	
all	0.41	25.02					2.60	59.82	14.19	21.08	2.87	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	30061	3781			* 654	2082	1204	2200	11230	2342	6253	

TABLE 2 (U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vansapati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	7.96	-	-	-	-	-	0.22	16.71	-	69.64	-	
10-20	3.66	-	-	-	-	0.32	0.77	21.34	-	81.99	1.61	
20-40	1.89	-	-	-	-	0.68	1.21	20.26	-	83.05	0.68	
40-60	14.80	-	-	-	-	0.73	0.13	24.42	-	77.86	9.08	
60-80	1.48	-	-	-	1.59	1.84	1.32	18.88	-	70.55	6.01	
80-90	0.74	2.06	-	-	-	8.20	1.72	15.72	-	67.92	3.24	
90-100	3.68	-	-	-	-	-	0.47	8.54	18.08	41.61	-	
all	5.15	0.05	-	-	0.19	0.71	8.82	19.28	3.03	74.45	2.48	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	3848	1704.6	12	1	5125	4159	3408	8279	539	8217	2664	

Table 2.13 (U) : Punjab

Table 2.14 (U) : Rajasthan

0-10	7.66	3.92	-	-	-	-	-	30.10	-	56.03	4.17	
10-20	7.06	7.73	-	-	-	-	-	32.95	7.58	74.18	1.19	
20-40	1.40	2.41	-	-	-	0.05	0.31	29.17	-	65.59	1.28	
40-60	12.79	3.60	-	-	-	1.13	3.08	25.73	4.47	61.90	0.37	
60-80	20.22	3.29	-	-	-	4.77	4.03	24.95	-	57.79	0.35	
80-90	22.63	-	-	-	-	9.05	7.09	23.09	-	66.47	4.89	
90-100	43.17	60.74	-	-	-	18.21	8.74	19.86	-	44.39	-	
all	15.94	3.61	-	-	*	3.55	3.02	27.87	1.49	59.93	1.09	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	4326	54370	4928	88	989	3220	3694	7895	1478	7019	21453	

TABLE 2(U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP.

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
Table 2.13 (U) : Tamil Nadu												
0-10	14.67	57.36	—	—	6.45	0.71	23.92	70.08	—	79.30	9.48	
10-20	15.69	82.94	—	—	10.43	—	22.81	68.07	—	76.47	17.82	
20-40	13.71	78.66	—	—	14.42	—	19.34	61.79	—	61.94	1.69	
40-60	12.66	70.47	—	—	20.32	0.54	20.46	57.50	—	67.95	13.73	
60-80	10.19	65.50	—	—	31.69	0.39	20.54	50.41	—	55.96	—	
80-90	8.86	49.99	—	—	22.66	—	17.97	47.15	—	58.47	1.59	
90-100	6.08	40.41	—	—	28.58	—	17.03	36.41	—	65.67	—	
all	12.17	63.48	—	—	17.36	0.24	19.88	53.95	—	63.68	2.47	
Table 2.14(U) Tripura												
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	138246	7201	627	995	2188	16695	7845	12772	272	29181	1861	
0-10	44.46	—	—	—	—	—	—	97.77	—	99.22	—	
10-20	20.16	—	—	—	—	—	—	88.14	—	76.83	—	
20-40	22.05	29.80	—	—	—	—	—	80.76	—	85.05	—	
40-60	23.90	—	—	—	—	—	—	86.58	—	97.67	—	
60-80	24.11	—	—	—	—	—	—	74.02	—	74.22	—	
80-90	30.60	—	—	—	—	—	—	91.83	100.00	84.50	—	
90-100	6.40	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.38	—	30.87	—	
all	24.52	15.28	—	—	—	—	—	80.49	0.94	79.18	—	
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	2746	67	—	—	49	131	132	180	368	221	4341	

TABLE 2 (U) : PER CENTAGE (0.00) OF QUANTITY OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP.

fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0-10	12.13	2.04	—	—	—	0.46	0.38	61.97	—	70.82	0.47
10-20	7.14	1.50	—	—	—	—	0.11	67.16	—	66.30	0.40
20-40	5.52	0.87	—	—	—	0.86	0.77	61.47	—	63.15	1.95
40-60	8.64	4.90	36.43	—	14.50	—	0.12	58.73	—	64.31	1.70
60-80	11.20	8.72	—	—	—	—	—	54.64	0.61	59.45	0.63
80-90	4.31	2.34	—	—	—	0.18	0.22	50.28	—	66.72	5.55
90-100	6.04	3.42	—	—	—	—	—	40.26	—	61.84	0.30
all	8.03	3.32	12.83	—	3.57	0.08	0.26	57.86	0.17	63.87	1.32
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	43032	129014	615	120	1999	16196	9600	26392	11763	18696	65145

Table 2.17 (U) Uttar Pradesh

Table 2.18 (U) West Bengal

0-10	18.45	63.30	—	—	—	3.66	17.26	73.90	6.04	64.53	16.15
10-20	24.07	71.61	100.00	—	—	0.42	22.39	55.68	15.04	73.15	28.38
20-40	19.68	70.38	—	—	—	0.65	20.35	60.53	12.65	62.70	30.73
40-60	19.24	69.00	—	—	2.50	1.63	17.10	50.31	15.20	61.57	9.58
60-80	18.01	69.20	100.00	—	—	1.93	14.82	45.62	22.12	63.33	23.57
80-90	18.87	71.28	87.51	—	—	2.97	2.81	45.23	11.12	68.85	10.95
90-100	17.13	75.33	—	—	—	0.47	10.74	36.10	24.11	62.79	0.70
all	19.48	69.87	94.03	—	0.56	1.64	16.44	51.45	15.45	64.90	14.91
estd. qty. of total purchase (in thousand kgs.)	111174	35305	58	—	1785	8660	7438	9305	94337	16033	9796

TABLE 3 (R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	ALL-INDIA										stand- dard cloth
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		(11)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	
0-10	12.90	8.70	6.29	1.91	1.11	0.21	6.78	44.92	14.45	46.42	2.89
10-20	11.60	8.77	3.32	2.15	1.72	0.31	6.72	46.03	1.50	22.75	1.41
20-40	12.91	12.14	0.26	1.77	1.91	0.27	7.73	42.56	0.82	42.20	2.00
40-60	11.42	11.89	0.64	2.64	2.89	0.42	6.57	39.23	2.29	42.91	1.23
60-80	13.14	13.12	0.17	2.21	2.77	0.41	7.35	72.46	4.62	42.65	1.41
80-90	13.32	12.21	—	1.50	15.77	0.30	0.09	28.98	3.31	41.78	1.25
90-100	11.41	12.14	1.01	1.64	4.48	0.78	5.01	25.37	10.84	42.81	1.12
all	12.40	11.49	1.12	2.05	3.46	0.38	6.73	45.15	4.61	39.42	1.57
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees tho usand)	6997967	2237491	324986	544497	506736	1585414	2428066	64227	974470	9782125	

TABLE 3 (R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

RURAL

fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	stand- dard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Table 3.1 (R) : Andhra Pradesh											
0-10	29.66	25.32	—	—	—	—	18.68	68.00	—	63.72	14.96
10-20	28.19	6.03	—	—	—	0.12	17.77	67.34	—	65.88	7.82
20-40	27.76	35.22	—	—	—	0.37	17.11	59.22	—	59.99	10.42
40-60	22.22	16.08	—	0.46	—	0.02	16.09	59.73	—	67.33	6.79
60-80	21.45	17.55	—	—	—	0.08	16.02	98.87	—	63.38	7.15
80-90	19.32	5.92	—	—	—	0.03	13.09	53.52	100.00	57.59	4.98
90-100	14.00	12.31	—	—	—	0.13	9.64	51.17	—	47.30	3.76
all	23.79	16.78	—	0.06	—	0.12	15.35	95.37	3.18	60.96	8.23
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	975328	6829	6569	65698	41061	153686	320816	831527	363	67683	321566
Table 3.2 (R) : Assam											
0-10	14.81	4.21	—	100.00	6.33	2.00	0.22	40.88	—	12.58	5.01
10-20	7.94	10.36	—	—	—	2.20	0.41	44.22	—	10.86	1.92
20-40	11.62	8.21	—	—	2.66	3.81	0.42	50.27	—	12.74	4.87
40-60	9.71	8.83	—	—	3.32	2.96	—	48.17	27.33	10.00	2.89
60-80	7.17	1.00	—	—	0.74	3.86	—	40.73	—	14.05	3.06
80-90	13.42	0.01	—	—	—	3.38	—	43.35	33.90	16.79	8.21
90-100	8.25	1.67	—	—	0.80	3.77	—	38.50	—	20.08	1.80
all	10.25	5.23	—	0.82	2.23	3.24	0.15	44.45	27.41	13.19	3.42
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	231969	7521	—	39	8805	52545	2966	43479	231	36295	137403

TABLE 3 (R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

RURAL

fractile group	RURAL											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	Pulse	edible oil & Vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	0.43	0.34	—	—	—	—	0.06	45.77	—	36.26	1.92	
10-20	0.34	0.82	—	—	—	—	—	53.33	—	36.70	—	
20-40	0.14	1.44	0.05	100.00	—	0.07	0.02	44.32	0.65	32.72	0.17	
40-60	0.72	1.83	—	—	—	—	0.02	43.30	1.14	34.43	0.96	
60-80	0.07	1.07	—	—	—	—	0.09	7.00	0.29	33.19	0.03	
80-90	0.16	0.37	—	—	—	—	0.06	34.74	—	29.90	0.68	
90-100	0.55	6.86	—	—	—	—	—	31.94	—	29.93	0.25	
all	0.33	1.17	0.05	100.00	—	0.01	0.04	20.95	0.32	33.00	0.47	
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	1055112	433289	177	—	90432	195078	320447	681524	12898	91501	1922789	

Table 0.3 (R) : Bihar

Table 3.4 (R) : Gujarat

0-10	43.69	49.44	—	45.80	7.66	—	39.00	55.46	—	20.58	1.67	
10-20	40.46	39.48	—	35.29	21.87	—	33.42	43.71	—	23.10	1.78	
20-40	39.55	37.88	—	22.37	9.66	0.12	31.74	40.09	—	24.13	0.72	
40-60	40.13	26.34	0.91	20.17	26.33	0.31	25.30	35.69	12.48	28.27	—	
60-80	27.97	21.58	0.11	10.28	16.24	—	22.65	31.92	—	29.20	0.46	
80-90	33.40	19.19	—	12.96	10.57	—	18.26	26.72	—	31.37	—	
90-100	17.03	18.29	0.56	17.61	10.62	—	12.77	20.39	—	33.81	—	
all	34.89	29.13	0.28	25.92	13.20	0.09	24.83	34.80	3.48	27.69	0.44	
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	81578	86255	90588	18964	19491	64513	235817	108489	246	44604	516189	

TABLE 3 (R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	9.97	—	—	—	—	2.04	—	30.61	—	77.36	—	—
10-20	11.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.59	—	79.81	—	—
20-40	8.07	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.52	—	56.41	—	—
40-60	3.67	—	—	—	—	—	0.80	21.50	—	62.25	—	—
60-80	4.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.27	—	58.15	0.36	—
80-90	1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.48	—	78.88	0.69	—
90-100	1.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.56	—	68.53	—	—
all	5.52	—	—	—	—	0.20	0.15	22.84	—	65.82	0.12	—
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	9718	76309	15462	179	3319	33887	62680	76184	493	15397	255507	

Table 3.5 (R) : Haryana

Table 3.6 (R) : Himachal Pradesh

0-10	45.31	20.76	—	—	6.46	8.75	24.23	41.53	—	92.03	0.25	—
10-20	45.22	39.81	—	—	29.88	3.91	30.50	39.99	—	8.62	1.38	—
20-40	27.29	6.84	—	—	32.89	4.92	19.39	33.40	—	13.02	1.63	—
40-60	31.69	18.70	—	—	30.09	3.81	27.57	30.20	—	13.87	1.22	—
60-80	37.40	21.04	—	—	80.90	2.93	20.89	25.77	—	0.58	1.14	—
80-90	20.75	1.01	—	—	20.14	0.49	70.72	24.07	—	8.66	0.31	—
90-100	23.96	—	—	—	32.87	3.88	11.58	17.21	—	4.08	1.84	—
all	33.56	15.81	—	—	48.47	4.13	21.65	30.73	—	45.27	1.18	—
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	30524	16534	—	—	18927	25343	34344	24599	135	5600	165197	

TABLE 3 (R): PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	RURAL											
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
1	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
0-10	36.93	19.91	—	—	11.51	—	—	45.50	—	36.87	1.70	
10-20	35.52	11.74	—	—	19.09	0.33	2.42	32.95	—	35.78	1.86	
20-40	30.99	25.19	—	—	18.22	0.32	1.28	50.53	—	47.29	0.82	
40-60	31.58	16.11	—	—	9.83	0.25	0.69	44.31	100.00	55.76	10.12	
60-80	33.59	16.62	—	—	7.34	—	0.40	48.42	—	59.16	0.63	
80-90	23.83	10.22	—	—	1.54	0.33	2.10	44.95	100.00	53.41	0.31	
90-100	22.52	22.41	—	—	7.96	0.87	1.95	34.48	—	46.97	0.15	
all	31.56	18.65	—	—	11.18	0.29	1.13	44.10	74.58	50.54	0.77	
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	64775	15393	92	575	19152	19740	38741	17315	10	7463	121736	

Table 3.7 (R) : Jammu & Kashmir

Table 3.8 (R) : Karnataka

0-10	17.17	39.40	—	0.97	1.52	0.52	7.66	40.12	—	40.26	13.52
10-20	17.87	35.07	—	0.87	2.16	0.80	4.35	38.73	—	32.26	5.93
20-40	16.48	43.41	1.95	0.89	2.29	0.78	7.38	39.40	—	35.07	10.61
40-60	14.12	40.40	67.15	1.83	3.49	0.21	5.67	35.78	—	35.29	8.47
60-80	13.01	41.80	3.47	1.66	2.56	0.28	7.91	39.86	—	40.63	10.76
80-90	14.23	45.07	—	1.48	3.62	0.08	9.69	35.71	—	36.74	20.05
90-100	11.42	23.83	—	1.28	2.54	0.62	4.97	30.89	—	31.39	5.67
all	14.64	38.43	4.34	1.34	2.60	0.44	6.88	37.14	—	36.17	9.59
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	309107	28529	1267	132543	83419	76748	144724	71175	202	45577	287003

TABLE 3(R): PERCENTAGE (0-100) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	RURAL										
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
1	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0-10	55.98	97.48	—	—	—	1.17	4.86	62.91	—	92.39	4.21
10-20	47.33	92.96	—	—	4.66	0.87	5.46	57.46	—	93.40	5.29
20-40	41.55	93.03	—	—	—	0.31	4.17	54.96	14.26	93.03	5.52
40-60	41.27	91.63	—	—	1.24	—	4.17	48.23	—	92.24	5.78
60-80	37.27	94.39	—	—	5.45	2.67	5.13	44.96	—	87.29	1.92
80-90	30.72	88.72	—	—	—	0.33	5.43	34.33	—	81.27	8.16
90-100	29.50	72.33	—	—	—	11.26	9.31	33.25	—	80.63	36.82
all	41.03	89.60	—	—	1.85	2.27	5.23	48.02	1.19	88.06	4.93
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	543707	18651	—	10	9231	37016	144430	82925	1100	31186	78895

Table 3.9 (R) : Kerala

Table 3.10 (R) : Madhya Pradesh

0-10	4.24	7.08	—	—	—	0.19	4.09	30.53	—	28.01	3.95
10-20	5.80	3.68	—	—	—	—	4.03	51.26	99.40	22.41	1.30
20-40	4.77	4.10	—	—	—	0.28	3.14	45.13	—	28.57	0.96
40-60	3.68	6.63	—	—	—	—	3.49	38.93	8.41	23.00	1.27
60-80	7.02	9.76	—	—	—	—	3.03	39.67	0.79	23.84	1.02
80-90	6.15	4.14	—	—	—	—	3.06	27.41	—	29.98	0.69
90-100	8.19	5.52	—	—	—	—	1.32	24.21	—	23.85	0.59
all	4.84	5.86	—	—	—	0.08	3.08	35.93	7.73	25.31	1.14
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	299202	224522	3679	64028	12215	95116	223625	124295	737	60021	1732816

TABLE 3(R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP RURAL

fractile group	rice	wheat	bsajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0-10	26.37	49.54	—	2.50	—	—	20.68	43.48	31.37	25.25	0.26
10-20	26.40	49.57	1.90	1.90	—	—	22.61	42.78	—	37.19	1.76
20-40	27.84	39.51	—	1.69	—	—	20.97	37.82	—	37.56	4.66
40-60	34.11	44.73	5.11	2.93	—	—	18.63	37.47	65.00	35.43	0.23
60-80	21.81	38.13	1.01	1.35	—	0.56	17.30	33.70	—	31.30	1.18
80-90	18.02	24.75	—	1.25	—	—	12.80	29.57	—	27.07	1.15
90-100	19.69	18.95	—	1.69	—	—	9.91	21.40	—	24.46	—
all	25.11	37.33	1.14	1.97	—	0.11	17.54	35.15	15.49	31.59	1.71
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	197799	166827	31482	214764	10775	113061	298646	182613	543	73504	379057

Table 3.11 (R) : Maharashtra

Table 3.12 (R) : Orissa

0-10	0.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.68	—	29.26	3.35
10-20	—	3.18	—	—	—	—	0.63	44.36	—	20.21	9.37
20-40	0.04	—	100.00	—	—	—	0.92	36.83	—	20.51	1.29
40-60	0.76	3.07	—	—	—	—	0.23	25.60	—	14.36	3.19
60-80	0.28	26.68	—	—	—	—	0.23	27.76	—	19.15	0.24
80-90	0.30	18.24	—	—	—	—	0.09	41.30	—	26.70	0.53
90-100	0.23	27.37	—	—	—	1.90	1.16	33.82	27.84	26.15	0.88
all	0.33	17.11	75.00	—	—	0.31	0.49	33.17	4.66	20.69	1.52
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	564303	8750	176	11	20843	50311	94134	38156	299	33122	245812

TABLE 3(R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FR ACTILE GROUP

fractile group	RURAL											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
Table 3.13 (R) : Punjab												
0-10	—	5.87	—	—	—	0.54	1.87	19.24	62.67	60.55	1.99	
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	15.69	—	55.43	1.00	
20-40	—	—	—	—	—	0.29	1.09	15.04	—	59.58	0.32	
40-60	—	—	—	—	—	0.62	2.41	12.52	—	52.29	0.22	
60-80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.87	—	62.18	8.	
80-90	—	—	—	—	—	1.18	0.27	12.89	—	—	0.33	
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	0.15	0.3	—	—	—	16.07	
all	—	0.66	—	—	—	0.43	1.48	13.89	2.76	59.31	2.14	
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	6467	4494	10	168	7685	54145	111547	107861	570	16760	143415	

Table 3.14 (R) 8: Rajasthan

0-10	11.36	22.61	15.48	—	—	—	—	36.20	32.52	34.43	0.71
10-20	7.34	17.07	—	—	—	—	—	35.19	—	33.26	0.73
20-40	3.88	17.22	—	—	—	—	0.37	32.19	—	35.35	0.48
40-60	4.50	15.05	—	—	—	—	—	33.12	—	41.77	0.58
60-80	2.96	6.72	—	—	—	0.86	0.25	25.95	—	44.83	0.28
80-90	3.32	8.88	—	—	—	—	—	20.33	100.00	41.12	1.56
90-100	1.82	5.03	—	—	—	—	—	20.33	—	50.65	1.65
all	4.44	13.47	1.83	—	—	0.19	8.12	29.25	16.78	41.43	0.71
estd. value of total Purchase (in rupees thousand)	28044	349951	136689	14189	22690	34726	162190	135675	403	34249	729268

TABLE 3(R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP RURAL

fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0-10	15.07	94.70	—	—	1.35	0.05	5.54	64.55	—	7.14	1.24
10-20	15.09	98.62	—	—	0.64	0.21	8.45	62.49	—	7.17	—
20-40	14.09	88.56	1.15	—	0.29	0.30	4.35	67.84	—	69.27	0.42
40-60	12.66	69.54	—	—	2.52	0.14	6.11	64.04	100.00	66.71	0.20
60-80	10.98	81.16	—	—	2.02	0.05	5.00	56.36	—	67.35	0.89
80-90	10.50	47.16	—	—	0.84	—	4.99	59.44	—	57.67	—
90-100	6.86	59.68	16.26	—	6.34	—	6.62	54.50	—	65.96	—
all	12.35	72.82	0.99	—	1.54	0.12	5.57	59.34	0.70	67.77	0.27
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	748359	10498	29335	24666	37721	108072	191385	55912	13	51718	35394

Table 3-15(R) : Tamil Nadu

Table 3-16(R) : Tripura

0-10	25.74	—	—	—	—	—	0.19	84.39	—	89.93	1.02
10-20	12.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	84.91	—	92.92	2.35
20-40	20.75	1.60	—	—	—	—	1.00	79.98	—	89.49	1.97
40-60	21.00	6.06	—	—	—	0.96	1.73	83.42	—	91.22	1.45
60-80	20.52	10.73	—	—	—	0.87	1.21	72.01	—	80.69	0.26
80-90	13.85	—	—	—	—	1.63	1.84	69.58	—	77.53	0.44
90-100	19.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.68	—	90.54	0.18
all	19.42	4.44	—	—	—	0.54	1.02	76.34	0.46	87.82	0.72
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	81995	1129	—	—	738	7009	13072	4138	214	4982	41058

TABLE 3 (R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FARTICLE GROUP

RURAL

fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0-10	0.83	0.69	—	—	—	—	—	26.31	77.28	50.58	0.39
10-20	3.36	0.91	—	—	—	0.16	0.09	29.50	—	6.46	0.46
20-40	3.29	1.44	—	—	—	—	—	24.97	—	33.10	0.43
40-60	4.74	3.64	—	—	—	—	—	28.20	2.46	32.78	0.17
60-80	6.44	4.00	—	22.91	0.01	—	—	21.98	17.68	37.35	1.09
80-90	10.72	4.25	—	—	—	—	—	20.53	—	28.81	1.09
90-100	12.25	13.77	—	—	—	0.59	0.79	15.07	—	42.51	1.15
all	4.40	2.55	—	1.59	—	0.05	0.07	23.36	2.81	24.63	0.63

Table 2-17(R): Uttar Pradesh

estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
515169	641077	9815	8495	70555	342824	497345	228521	5956	260946	2397440	

Table 3-18(R): West Bengal

estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
1154369	91779	95	23	27844	108273	266454	93767	39228	82946	170576	

TABLE 3(U): PERCENTAGE (0-00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP
3-0(U) ALL INDIA URBAN

fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0-10	15.44	11.95	—	1.51	1.65	0.44	10.92	48.64	4.08	50.77	1.72
10-20	15.45	16.04	0.26	0.58	3.11	0.50	10.21	44.97	6.81	53.58	1.27
20-40	13.43	16.89	1.96	1.35	2.96	0.18	9.93	41.68	5.77	53.04	1.10
40-60	14.01	20.88	0.95	1.98	3.42	0.24	10.11	36.80	10.63	55.94	0.86
60-80	12.94	17.66	1.34	0.97	3.00	0.54	8.85	33.81	8.89	55.17	1.02
80-90	11.46	18.71	3.54	—	3.18	0.56	8.00	31.75	13.13	55.61	0.76
90-100	9.63	15.11	—	1.06	0.66	0.75	5.07	28.14	9.85	56.20	0.49
all	13.53	17.41	1.10	1.31	2.81	0.41	9.04	37.40	8.60	54.49	1.02
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	2831371	1234778	40102	130229	107568	807230	1770106	848203	134920	548407	3042725

TABLE 3(U): PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRAGTILE GROUP URBAN

fractile group	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0-10	20.96	39.70	—	—	14.74	0.55	21.70	58.04	—	63.84	6.50
10-20	19.55	29.30	—	—	—	0.11	17.26	61.17	—	65.45	6.45
20-40	17.50	28.99	—	—	—	0.02	14.93	57.94	—	50.04	4.10
40-60	11.83	36.13	—	—	—	0.10	13.71	46.38	—	47.43	1.86
60-80	10.88	45.10	—	—	—	0.05	20.45	62.37	—	53.02	1.34
80-90	8.33	35.53	—	—	—	0.06	15.17	60.60	—	48.64	—
90-100	7.64	47.23	—	—	—	0.33	16.49	64.46	—	50.36	—
all	13.81	39.51	—	—	3.75	0.13	16.75	57.98	—	52.41	2.82
estd. value of total purchase (in thousand rupees)	409303	17485	47	13553	1336	73107	145699	48896	1925	42240	127145

Table 3.1(U): Andhra Pradesh

TABLE 3.2(U): Assam

0-10	16.22	4.49	—	—	2.85	3.19	0.28	50.16	20.54	25.24	18.13
10-20	15.53	3.60	—	—	2.92	5.66	3.83	48.36	—	22.98	11.06
20-40	11.31	3.33	—	—	2.09	3.11	0.99	33.30	—	18.63	1.22
40-60	11.64	0.99	—	—	—	2.76	0.46	28.57	—	12.45	4.18
60-80	10.03	0.09	—	—	0.90	3.51	0.50	32.19	—	14.63	9.99
80-90	3.25	—	—	—	0.70	—	—	17.34	—	10.41	2.03
90-100	7.15	—	—	—	—	4.47	1.59	13.09	—	13.58	9.55
all	11.60	1.57	—	—	1.24	3.19	0.98	32.31	20.54	15.98	6.52
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	58281	2530	3	2736	8945	14781	8005	37	5793	18686	

TABLE 3 (U): PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP URBAN

fractile group	URBAN											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	0.33	3.53	—	—	—	—	—	53.94	0.12	37.82	0.65	
10-20	0.06	7.33	—	—	—	—	—	49.44	—	44.01	—	
20-40	0.10	1.70	—	—	—	—	—	45.01	0.06	37.89	—	
40-60	0.13	7.50	—	—	—	—	—	46.02	—	41.92	0.25	
60-80	0.55	9.88	—	—	—	0.23	0.48	42.25	1.44	32.25	0.48	
80-90	0.06	5.43	—	—	—	—	—	39.04	—	34.97	5.97	
90-100	—	2.70	—	—	—	—	—	35.44	—	15.79	—	
all	0.20	5.80	—	—	—	0.05	0.11	43.77	0.44	34.83	0.64	

Table 3.3 (U) : Bihar

estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	URBAN											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
226014	23.41	21.33	0.36	6.34	—	—	—	40.63	16.25	25.86	—	
	31.22	29.03	—	2.58	11.54	2.29	32.97	43.11	—	29.73	0.27	
	23.55	20.40	0.72	6.24	—	0.39	24.29	37.15	10.38	50.43	—	
	17.01	13.32	—	3.34	—	—	22.99	37.04	—	45.87	0.14	
	11.00	10.71	—	—	—	—	14.03	27.35	—	40.31	—	
	5.07	4.23	—	—	—	—	8.76	22.36	—	40.29	0.53	
	6.20	8.63	—	—	—	—	3.12	19.80	—	40.27	—	
all	17.03	15.80	0.28	4.19	1.78	0.35	19.28	32.77	1.16	41.71	0.12	

Table 3.4 (U) : Gujarat

estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	URBAN											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
46125	—	76141	14635	2725	1546	38576	140783	53257	4827	30586	240443	

TABLE 3 (U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	5.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.63	—	—	—	—
10-20	3.65	—	—	—	—	—	0.11	20.18	—	—	—	—
20-40	8.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.04	—	—	—	—
40-60	8.85	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.50	—	—	—	—
60-80	7.57	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.37	—	—	—	5.48
80-90	8.97	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.38	—	—	—	11.97
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.41	—	—	—	—
all	7.17	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	20.17	—	—	—	—
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	10168	17799	68	—	6201	15025	39830	27362	946	11530	—	34382

Table 3.5 (U) : Haryana

Table 3.6 (U) : Himachal Pradesh

0-10	8.16	—	—	—	3.63	4.25	23.72	23.25	—	15.64	—	1.26
10-20	24.61	54.20	—	—	3.78	1.69	6.87	18.26	—	—	—	5.45
20-40	31.98	—	—	—	18.88	3.10	16.89	23.38	—	19.78	—	3.40
40-60	23.41	1.66	—	—	9.55	8.52	5.45	18.67	—	7.85	—	19.29
60-80	4.03	—	—	—	2.34	—	4.03	10.08	—	—	—	1.35
80-90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.26	—	67.42	—	—
90-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.21	—	—	—	—
all	17.29	6.98	—	—	7.01	3.43	10.13	18.20	—	10.76	—	4.75
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	3916	835	—	—	1645	2481	4107	2636	65	1274	—	14300

TABLE 3(U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP URBAN

(1) fractile group	(2) rice	(3) wheat	(4) bajra	(5) jowar	(6) other cereals	(7) pulse	(8) edible oil & vanaspati	(9) sugar	(10) coal	(11) kerosene	(12) standard cloth
0-10	45.05	61.52	—	—	45.18	—	1.22	42.87	100.00	56.49	—
10-20	61.86	52.33	—	—	50.74	3.56	5.32	60.33	—	80.58	7.34
20-40	55.60	53.36	—	—	37.65	—	1.43	48.86	—	76.13	0.20
40-60	58.59	53.03	—	—	71.40	2.21	2.29	50.64	3.89	83.58	—
60-80	58.03	58.22	—	—	64.07	—	0.83	47.67	—	89.33	2.41
80-90	45.84	60.09	—	—	35.17	—	0.98	37.25	100.00	69.55	—
90-100	40.46	28.79	—	—	35.23	—	4.51	43.45	—	70.41	—
all	54.58	53.45	—	—	51.15	0.84	2.04	47.90	9.24	78.85	0.67
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	28761	3872	—	4	2464	4973	13765	4761	168	6286	21227

Table 3.7 (U) : Jammu & Kashmir

Table 3.8 (U) : Karnataka

0-10	22.64	42.76	—	—	—	0.05	26.27	54.48	—	28.37	0.40
10-20	22.36	61.17	—	1.23	0.68	0.31	27.35	60.92	—	37.56	—
20-40	15.36	41.74	—	0.89	0.25	—	19.04	48.88	31.77	41.38	0.18
40-60	19.29	39.64	—	1.09	0.66	—	22.34	52.30	20.33	43.33	0.88
60-80	19.45	28.89	—	1.16	0.40	—	15.31	48.71	—	40.98	0.67
80-90	17.43	19.86	—	—	2.10	0.17	12.16	51.00	—	29.69	2.20
90-100	11.78	9.66	—	—	—	—	8.35	49.06	—	49.05	—
all	18.29	32.70	—	0.83	0.50	0.05	18.11	51.35	14.42	39.76	0.57
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	237906	31815	94	38876	27078	52956	100402	56355	1135	47114	88803

TABLE 3 (U): PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & Vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	44.74	96.87	-	-	-	-	6.41	53.40	-	95.38	3.30	
10-20	44.55	100.00	-	-	-	-	8.24	52.37	-	76.85	4.98	
20-40	41.94	95.70	-	-	-	-	11.27	50.09	-	86.82	10.33	
40-60	36.16	84.73	-	-	0.88	-	5.39	40.64	-	67.54	9.48	
60-80	29.52	78.93	-	-	-	-	6.62	33.85	-	80.74	20.65	
80-90	27.66	91.73	-	-	-	6.14	8.09	27.79	-	44.49	0.48	
90-100	16.36	67.47	-	-	-	10.29	15.12	21.05	-	73.99	54.23	
all	36.49	87.34	-	-	0.12	2.04	8.21	41.13	-	75.72	7.51	
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	128249	5669	-	-	2203	9483	38520	21347	56	8677	24750	

Table 3.9 (U) : Kerala

Table 3.10 (U) : Madhya Pradesh

0-10	7.92	6.02	-	-	-	0.74	5.93	48.98	-	32.83	3.76	
10-20	15.49	5.05	-	-	-	0.68	3.65	36.29	-	33.60	0.94	
20-40	8.56	4.62	-	-	-	0.62	1.58	34.68	1.16	32.23	0.39	
40-60	10.45	5.61	-	-	-	1.10	2.33	32.55	31.63	34.41	1.02	
60-80	8.64	5.88	-	-	32.65	-	1.04	29.98	2.99	25.86	0.98	
80-90	6.25	7.30	-	-	-	-	0.13	22.95	14.41	24.36	0.26	
90-100	2.07	1.03	-	-	-	-	0.12	22.12	8.75	11.73	0.09	
all	8.74	5.23	-	-	4.21	0.48	1.70	31.64	10.76	28.67	0.91	
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	177980	140744	676	3272	1392	60620	116241	62444	4072	24284	613119	

TABLE 3 (U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION OF SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	URBAN											
	rice	wheat	bejra	jowar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Table 3.11 (U) : Maharashtra												
0-10	22.09	19.24	—	2.65	0.86	—	12.29	30.43	—	30.47	0.53	
10-20	26.26	24.44	—	0.55	0.88	0.56	15.63	31.94	—	47.31	0.20	
20-40	28.90	22.37	0.78	2.25	1.55	0.08	19.81	26.89	5.62	57.81	0.25	
40-60	23.41	18.71	5.59	2.99	0.27	0.15	18.46	26.88	3.17	68.90	0.05	
60-80	19.57	12.28	—	0.53	—	—	15.97	24.00	—	76.03	—	
80-90	12.87	6.04	—	1.23	—	0.24	12.06	20.72	—	78.93	0.13	
90-100	8.18	2.40	—	—	—	—	6.50	18.30	—	70.24	—	
all	21.51	16.38	0.90	1.85	0.52	0.12	15.63	25.77	2.43	63.07	0.45	
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	204010	236066	11152	68418	11402	106096	276590	135161	2535	97672	183068	

Table 3.12 (U) : Orissa

0-10	—	21.41	—	—	—	—	0.23	50.90	—	7.44	6.04
10-20	—	20.86	—	—	—	—	1.32	52.32	—	11.49	—
20-40	—	18.19	—	—	—	—	1.02	47.99	11.22	13.30	0.97
40-60	—	16.59	—	—	—	—	1.34	45.69	2.39	20.97	0.29
60-80	1.77	28.78	—	—	—	—	4.53	54.04	6.99	28.83	0.17
80-90	1.12	21.08	—	—	—	—	0.26	47.38	8.71	23.24	0.56
90-100	2.09	16.69	—	—	—	—	0.89	55.68	26.03	26.25	6.37
all	0.41	21.51	—	—	—	—	1.85	50.07	7.66	19.54	1.45
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	97645	9817	—	—	2013	16142	25004	11956	4040	6695	83278

TABLE 3 (U) : PERCENTAGE OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jawar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	6.59	—	—	—	—	—	0.20	12.56	—	70.50	—	
10-20	2.28	—	—	—	—	0.24	0.48	16.58	—	80.72	0.49	
20-40	1.58	—	—	—	—	0.56	1.05	14.37	—	79.24	0.38	
40-60	10.22	—	—	—	—	0.60	0.07	18.86	—	73.24	3.37	
60-80	1.26	—	—	—	1.36	1.63	1.02	13.76	—	67.04	3.13	
80-90	0.57	1.79	—	—	—	0.17	1.90	11.95	—	63.80	1.71	
90-100	2.32	—	—	—	—	—	0.20	6.16	1.81	36.83	—	
all	3.67	0.05	—	—	0.17	0.61	0.68	14.22	0.25	70.91	1.16	
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	15584	34180	23	6	12105	29503	70951	52740	862	22253	21007	

Table 3.13 (U) : Punjab

Table 3.14 (U) : Rajasthan

0-10	4.28	3.82	—	—	—	—	—	31.04	—	55.32	0.90	
10-20	3.80	6.80	—	—	—	—	—	26.31	9.31	73.71	0.23	
20-40	1.05	2.31	—	—	—	0.05	0.37	22.74	—	59.95	1.47	
40-60	8.64	3.17	—	—	—	1.09	2.42	19.09	10.75	60.64	0.16	
60-80	11.08	3.77	—	—	—	4.60	4.18	19.60	—	56.24	0.10	
80-90	15.51	—	—	—	—	10.22	5.96	20.00	—	64.72	1.19	
90-100	25.54	0.65	—	—	—	17.83	8.13	14.78	—	42.53	—	
all	9.67	3.41	—	—	—	3.72	2.77	21.81	3.86	58.71	0.51	
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	19876	122794	10637	157	2075	20298	79277	47518	1437	17825	184945	

TABLE (U) : PERCENTAGE OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jawar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
Table 3.15 (U) ; Tamil Nadu												
0-10	9.13	50.40	—	—	6.96	0.78	15.09	61.32	—	—	68.70	2.01
10-20	9.96	80.32	—	—	11.68	—	13.29	59.25	—	—	70.65	4.74
20-40	8.86	71.30	—	—	13.47	—	12.36	52.63	—	—	54.08	1.02
40-60	7.64	61.25	—	—	12.01	0.30	13.00	47.27	—	—	60.95	1.60
60-80	6.16	54.20	—	—	27.20	0.34	12.22	41.16	—	—	47.99	—
80-90	5.42	39.34	—	—	17.35	—	11.30	33.04	—	—	48.46	0.22
90-100	3.29	28.89	—	—	20.75	—	10.77	30.72	—	—	59.06	—
all	7.45	52.64	—	—	15.01	0.18	12.30	44.13	—	—	55.52	0.47
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	539623	17983	1366	2220	6618	86431	154863	63327	246	76952	42100	

Table 3.16 (U) ; Tripura

0-10	35.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	97.48	—	—	99.27	—
10-20	14.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.46	—	—	71.87	—
20-40	16.81	25.60	—	—	—	—	—	72.72	—	—	83.94	—
40-60	16.61	—	—	—	—	—	—	81.32	—	—	97.44	—
60-80	16.13	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.31	—	—	71.55	—
80-90	23.89	—	—	—	—	—	—	81.55	100.00	—	81.10	—
90-100	3.70	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.07	—	—	26.85	—
all	17.70	13.70	—	—	—	—	—	72.05	1.64	76.36	—	—
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousands)	11130	182	—	—	313	976	2741	976	136	534	28537	

TABLE 2 (U) : PERCENTAGE OF VALUE OF PURCHASE FROM PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM TO TOTAL PURCHASE BY ITEM AND FRACTILE GROUP.

fractile group	URBAN											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	rice	wheat	bajra	jawar	other cereals	pulse	edible oil & vanaspati	sugar	coal	kerosene	standard cloth	
0-10	10.58	2.15	—	—	—	0.49	0.38	51.68	—	65.53	0.21	
10-20	6.04	1.50	—	—	—	—	0.09	56.83	—	60.63	0.13	
20-40	4.58	0.95	—	—	—	0.05	0.86	53.83	—	57.49	1.03	
40-60	6.75	4.81	45.97	—	18.74	—	0.12	51.00	—	57.47	1.09	
60-80	8.37	8.09	—	—	—	—	—	49.38	0.88	53.21	0.33	
80-90	3.08	2.37	—	—	—	0.16	0.21	42.28	—	62.66	1.38	
90-100	3.10	3.12	—	—	—	—	—	32.43	—	56.97	0.10	
all	6.24	3.29	17.47	—	3.49	0.07	0.27	49.45	0.21	58.12	0.61	
estd. value of total purchase in Rs. thousand	153729	264570	1118	227	5594	112479	200310	111544	13932	52212	739548	

Table 3.17 (U) : Uttar Pradesh

Table 3.18 (U) : West Bengal

0-10	12.39	61.23	—	—	—	2.05	8.94	65.12	5.86	59.47	12.34	
10-20	19.22	69.98	100.00	100.00	—	0.37	13.74	51.81	12.54	66.89	19.51	
20-40	15.29	68.18	—	—	—	0.32	12.26	49.79	10.16	56.53	17.10	
40-60	15.03	66.04	—	—	1.28	0.81	10.03	42.65	14.05	55.44	1.40	
60-80	13.47	67.54	100.00	—	—	1.23	8.68	36.92	18.68	62.01	4.36	
80-90	14.02	69.91	86.26	—	—	1.63	5.17	36.20	19.44	62.74	1.63	
90-100	12.71	72.22	—	—	—	0.37	6.36	27.56	15.70	62.05	0.14	
all	14.68	67.72	94.37	—	0.25	0.92	9.30	42.48	13.01	59.71	3.42	
estd. value of total purchase (in rupees thousand)	430813	81521	113	—	8680	59761	145897	51121	69752	41143	145702	

TABLE 4 (R) 1 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT WHOLLY DEPENDENT ON PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OVER REASONS FOR NO PURCHASE/PART PURCHASE FOR SELECTED ITEMS BY STATES.

item	reason for no purchase partpurchase									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		not entitled/ no ration card	not required	n.a. in ration shop	quantity not satisfactory	n.a. in sufficient quantity	n.a. in sufficient quantity	credit purchase not possible	others	total
4.0 (R) : Gujarat										
rice	.	13.13	41.98	5.45	16.79	10.35	0.56	3.05	7.68	100.00
wheat	.	7.81	65.63	4.91	10.03	1.72	0.04	1.74	7.37	100.00
sugar	.	8.82	4.77	8.00	2.20	72.22	0.26	2.56	4.16	100.00
kerosene	.	5.92	17.84	65.74	0.06	1.84	0.80	0.81	6.03	100.00
4.5 (R) : Haryana										
rice	.	2.52	65.11	27.83	1.43	0.65	—	0.31	2.02	100.00
wheat	.	—	1.51	77.77	20.12	—	—	—	0.55	100.00
sugar	.	5.96	0.81	13.36	1.13	71.37	0.83	1.17	5.20	100.00
kerosene	.	6.30	53.61	28.15	—	1.85	—	0.19	8.93	100.00
4.6 (R) : Himachal Pradesh										
rice	.	2.78	43.02	24.31	6.16	7.62	0.22	5.00	9.75	100.00
wheat	.	1.35	64.05	18.24	1.12	0.56	—	0.60	13.94	100.00
sugar	.	2.97	1.96	10.86	2.15	65.17	3.48	1.75	2.59	100.00
kerosene	.	1.45	55.43	37.52	0.26	0.52	0.10	0.55	3.75	100.00
4.7 (R) : Jammu & Kashmir										
rice	.	5.34	47.05	26.88	1.30	4.76	—	1.62	12.45	100.00
wheat	.	1.72	72.89	15.39	—	0.45	—	0.50	9.45	10.00
sugar	.	4.30	15.54	16.59	2.16	53.11	0.91	1.07	3.87	100.00
kerosene	.	0.53	35.62	41.21	0.51	0.83	0.78	0.38	14.14	100.00

Note : Difference between the total cols. (2) to (9) and (10) is the percentage of persons not reporting the reason.

RURAL

TABLE 4(R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT WHOLLY DEPENDANT ON PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OVER REASONS FOR NO PURCHASE/PART PURCHASE FOR SELECTED ITEMS BY STATES.

RURAL

item	Reason for no purchase/partpurchase									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	not entitled/ no ration card	not required	n.a. in ration shop	quantity not satisfactory	n.a. in suff. quantity	n.a. in small quantity	credit purchase not possible	others	total	
4.8 (R) ; Karnataka										
rice	13.87	12.22	13.06	2.69	49.92	0.25	1.04	6.21	100.00	
wheat	10.02	57.90	13.85	2.19	8.54	0.05	1.32	4.20	100.00	
sugar	14.33	23.33	14.86	0.52	37.70	0.34	1.56	5.79	100.00	
kerosene	12.49	7.65	64.57	0.08	3.77	1.95	0.70	7.57	100.00	
4.9 (R) ; Kerala										
rice	8.17	2.72	0.22	10.73	75.14	0.01	0.59	1.49	100.00	
wheat	2.81	80.94	9.06	0.66	0.08	—	0.86	2.69	100.00	
sugar	5.33	1.53	1.57	4.01	83.87	0.23	0.99	1.00	100.00	
kerosene	25.78	15.95	2.02	3.87	41.54	—	0.51	3.97	100.00	
4.10 (R) ; Madhya Pradesh										
rice	12.09	48.17	19.07	3.73	2.00	0.26	3.75	10.78	100.00	
wheat	6.88	60.05	17.48	3.07	1.04	0.18	2.69	8.38	100.00	
sugar	15.32	30.30	17.81	1.41	17.94	1.55	4.62	9.34	100.00	
kerosene	19.15	13.51	46.76	0.75	3.35	1.74	3.80	10.16	100.00	
4.11 (R) ; Maharashtra										
rice	10.44	33.28	12.16	11.63	19.93	0.83	4.16	6.79	100.00	
wheat	8.63	45.30	10.11	12.28	12.21	0.25	3.68	6.54	100.00	
sugar	11.65	3.33	9.02	1.50	65.72	0.93	4.15	3.26	100.00	
kerosene	6.45	10.30	59.89	0.36	2.88	0.07	1.26	4.89	100.00	

Note : Difference between the total of col. (2) to (9) and (10) is the Percentage of persons not reporting the reason.

TABLE 4 (R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT WHOLLY DEPENDENT ON PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OVER REASONS FOR NO PURCHASE/PART PURCHASE FOR SELECTED ITEMS BY STATES.

RURAL

item	reason for no purchase/part purchase									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	not entitled/ no ration card	n. a. in ration shop	not requi- red	n. a. in ratio shop	quantity not satis- factory	n. a. in suffici- ent quantity	n. a. in suff. small quantity	credit purchase not possible	others	total
4.12 (R) : Orissa										
rice	1.95	28.25	46.79	0.86	1.30	0.15	0.70	18.59	100.00	
wheat	0.33	82.58	9.22	—	0.13	—	—	5.82	100.00	
sugar	3.38	27.66	28.83	2.33	11.88	1.54	2.15	19.02	100.00	
kerosene	4.35	2.50	54.17	1.62	5.90	2.85	1.79	26.30	100.00	
4.13 (R) : Punjab										
rice	3.20	70.25	22.49	1.05	0.13	—	—	2.88	100.00	
wheat	2.44	74.18	19.47	0.30	0.29	—	0.19	3.11	100.00	
sugar	8.68	3.88	19.66	6.19	49.98	0.81	3.31	6.62	100.00	
kerosene	6.54	57.10	25.48	0.13	0.79	0.15	2.18	6.11	100.00	
4.14 (R) : Rajasthan										
rice	1.09	51.17	46.28	0.14	0.05	—	0.05	1.04	100.00	
wheat	1.30	60.38	33.88	0.87	0.82	0.08	0.39	1.72	100.00	
sugar	3.14	9.65	56.14	2.68	22.80	0.24	0.62	2.57	100.00	
kerosene	1.47	38.92	55.34	1.25	0.42	0.34	0.17	1.68	100.00	
4.15 (R) : Tamil Nadu										
rice	10.99	21.02	5.37	10.60	41.78	1.40	2.25	5.89	100.00	
wheat	5.58	79.73	9.00	0.97	0.33	—	8.70	3.04	100.00	
sugar	10.86	55.76	6.40	0.19	14.37	2.41	2.71	5.20	100.00	
kerosene	21.81	27.96	11.96	—	16.82	5.11	3.28	10.20	100.00	

Note : Difference between the total of cols(2) to (9) and (10) is the percentage of persons not reporting the reason.

TABLE 4(U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT WHOLLY DEPENDENT ON PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OVER FOR NO PURCHASE/
PART PURCHASE FOR SELECTED ITEMS BY STATES.

URBAN

item	reason for no purchase/part purchase									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(10)
	not entitled/ no ration card	not red card	n.a. in ration shop	quantity not satis factory	n.a. in suffi- cient quantity	n.a in suff. small quantity	credit purchase not possible	others	total	
4-0 (U) : ALL-INDIA										
rice		16.76	14.95	19.35	19.55	22.28	0.57	0.88	4.92	100.00
wheat		11.18	39.96	21.13	15.85	4.68	0.21	0.86	5.05	100.00
sugar		18.20	6.30	8.03	3.77	53.52	1.49	1.19	5.02	100.00
kerosene		20.13	23.33	29.61	1.49	11.50	1.10	0.87	7.65	100.00
4-1 (U) : Andhra Pradesh										
rice		42.69	3.90	2.74	5.07	40.79	0.33	0.19	4.08	100.00
wheat		7.08	69.91	17.50	2.15	0.56	—	0.30	2.34	100.00
sugar		29.16	15.83	6.96	0.92	39.32	0.61	0.21	6.46	100.00
kerosene		28.13	30.06	20.11	0.12	12.13	0.82	0.41	7.58	100.00
4-2 (U) : Assam										
rice		20.41	9.19	16.43	14.17	30.14	—	0.68	7.91	100.00
wheat		9.01	55.77	22.00	2.03	1.10	—	0.24	2.30	100.00
sugar		22.68	1.87	11.81	5.89	44.56	1.76	0.24	7.14	100.00
kerosene		16.73	4.10	53.45	3.04	7.29	—	0.30	13.38	100.00
4-3 (U) : Bihar										
rice		11.40	9.19	58.43	8.82	1.18	0.83	—	9.41	100.00
wheat		8.22	19.55	46.33	9.91	4.14	0.44	—	9.13	100.00
sugar		22.20	5.57	25.40	2.96	24.39	1.57	1.85	11.39	100.00
kerosene		22.29	5.75	30.44	2.13	18.00	2.18	1.65	13.97	100.00

Note : Difference between total of cols. (2) to (9) and (10) is the percentage of persons not reporting the reason

TABLE 4(U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT WHOLLY DEPENDENT ON PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OVER REASONS FOR NO PURCHASE/PART PURCHASE FOR SELECTED ITEMS BY STATES.

URBAN

item	reason for no purchase/part purchase										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
		not entitled/ no ration card	not required	n.a. in rat- ion shop	quantity not satis- factory	n. a. o. in suffi- cient quantity	n. a. in su f. small quantity	credit pur- chase not possible	others	total	
					4-4 (U) Gujarat						
rice	.	15.70	27.87	16.73	29.40	8.20	—	0.70	10.85	100.00	
wheat	.	13.27	38.12	5.02	25.33	3.28	—	0.94	11.03	100.00	
sugar	.	7.25	21.30	6.29	1.78	0.68	—	0.23	5.24	100.00	
kerosene	.	7.44	28.08	54.47	0.73	0.81	0.81	0.10	6.33	100.00	
					4-5 (U) : Haryana						
rice	.	9.52	47.25	29.70	9.84	1.40	—	0.09	1.69	100.00	
wheat	.	6.52	64.63	27.35	0.84	—	—	—	0.45	100.00	
sugar	.	13.26	3.07	0.58	1.87	72.91	0.86	—	5.64	100.00	
kerosene	.	20.71	60.19	1.65	—	10.51	1.00	0.11	3.85	100.00	
					4-6 (U) : Himachal Pradesh						
rice	.	18.00	15.50	14.72	26.61	11.95	1.46	1.35	8.53	100.00	
wheat	.	4.02	61.28	14.87	4.75	0.85	—	0.46	13.10	100.00	
sugar	.	9.56	7.15	42.32	24.78	2.36	—	11.47	2.36	100.00	
kerosene	.	5.87	46.89	39.62	0.75	2.41	0.21	0.67	2.10	100.00	
					4-7 (U) : Jammu & Kashmir						
rice	.	12.23	10.68	5.08	12.21	47.27	1.00	0.73	3.48	100.00	
wheat	.	4.16	67.33	13.17	1.90	9.99	—	—	3.45	100.00	
sugar	.	17.29	7.31	3.44	1.56	65.27	0.48	1.46	1.59	100.00	
kerosene	.	4.25	39.81	29.32	—	0.82	—	1.43	8.84	100.00	

Note : Difference between the Total of cols (2) to (9) and (10) is the percentage of persons not reporting the reason.

TABLE 4(U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT WHOLLY DEPENDENT ON PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OVER REASONS FOR NO PURCHASE/PART PURCHASE FOR SELECTED ITEMS BY STATES

URBAN

item	reason for no purchase/part purchase									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	not entitled/ no ration card	not required	n.a. in ration shop	quantity not satis- factory	n.a. in su- fficient quantity	n.a. in suffi- small quan- tity	credit Purchase not possible	others	total	
4·8(U) : Karnataka										
rice	22·08	3·40	4·06	8·59	56·17	0·24	0·65	3·74	100·00	
wheat	22·15	35·23	7·88	15·07	12·93	—	0·55	4·05	100·00	
sugar	28·52	6·02	4·35	0·79	51·75	0·24	0·65	4·92	100·00	
kerosene	22·79	13·58	41·59	0·08	10·41	0·43	0·09	9·58	100·00	
4·9 (U) : Kerala										
rice	6·11	2·48	1·75	11·76	74·06	—	0·55	2·20	100·00	
wheat	4·72	70·42	9·54	1·89	1·06	—	0·45	10·25	100·00	
sugar	6·80	2·40	2·10	4·52	80·26	—	1·71	1·72	100·00	
kerosene	19·44	34·84	3·86	6·51	23·99	—	1·07	5·65	100·00	
4·10 (U) : Madhya Pradesh										
rice	16·32	23·05	20·90	25·22	7·06	0·57	1·82	4·76	100·00	
wheat	13·97	26·36	22·06	25·26	5·63	0·31	1·34	4·91	100·00	
sugar	20·65	5·49	6·93	3·37	52·08	2·33	1·40	4·68	100·00	
kerosene	18·35	21·69	39·35	1·64	9·24	1·21	1·81	5·78	100·00	
4·11 (U) : Maharashtra										
rice	14·96	9·63	2·27	43·19	23·56	0·30	1·82	2·72	100·00	
wheat	14·38	12·07	2·29	50·48	14·64	0·18	1·97	2·67	100·00	
sugar	14·68	1·78	1·19	3·53	71·00	1·70	2·17	2·09	100·00	
kerosene	14·71	15·48	34·76	0·98	9·10	0·40	0·42	4·10	100·00	

Note : Difference between the total of cols. (2) to (9) and (10) is the percentage of persons not reporting the reason.

TABLE 4(U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT WHOLLY DEPENDENT ON PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OVER REASONS FOR NO PURCHASE/PART PURCHASE FOR SELECTED ITEMS BY STATES

item	reason for no purchase/part purchase									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	not entitled/ no ration card	not requi- red	n.a. in rat- ion shop	quantity not satis- factory	n.a. in sufficient quantity	n.a. in suff. small quan- tity	credit pur- chase not possible	others	total	
	4-12(U) : Orissa									
rice	11.82	6.54	54.93	5.90	2.76	—	0.39	17.66	100.00	
wheat	6.28	61.18	18.51	3.15	0.72	—	—	9.65	100.00	
sugar	24.49	12.95	15.83	2.39	21.14	1.38	0.65	16.71	100.00	
kerosene	10.05	11.21	40.57	0.26	2.12	1.03	0.43	25.71	100.00	
	4-13(U) : Punjab									
rice	19.74	36.31	28.39	7.90	1.15	0.23	1.49	3.89	100.00	
wheat	4.01	59.20	31.64	0.88	0.22	—	1.15	2.90	100.00	
sugar	13.92	1.56	9.19	11.02	54.88	0.72	0.54	9.05	100.00	
kerosene	23.16	57.47	6.12	—	5.21	—	—	3.77	100.00	
	4-14 (U) : Rajasthan									
rice	3.33	38.71	53.36	2.28	0.23	—	0.09	1.79	100.00	
wheat	2.97	38.63	51.10	4.05	0.38	—	0.09	2.12	100.00	
sugar	8.27	6.13	37.96	6.58	31.56	1.38	9.84	4.53	100.00	
kerosene	6.52	49.51	37.54	0.64	0.71	0.82	0.37	2.26	100.00	
	4-15(U) : Tamil Nadu									
rice	21.29	5.38	2.24	21.36	41.61	1.26	1.31	4.32	100.00	
wheat	13.36	62.57	8.74	7.64	1.63	0.15	0.79	4.63	100.00	
sugar	20.95	14.55	3.81	1.57	46.37	2.89	1.84	5.90	100.00	
kerosene	29.95	19.63	4.46	2.32	29.93	2.95	1.96	6.96	100.00	

Note :—Difference between the total of cols. (2) to (9) and (10) is the percentage of persons not reporting the reason.

TABLE 4(U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT WHOLLY DEPENDENT ON PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OVER PERSONS FOR NO PURCHASE/PART PURCHASE FOR SELECTED ITEMS BY STATES

URBAN

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	reason for no purchase/part purchase				(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
				not entitled/ no ration card	not requi- red	n.a. in ration shop	quantity not satis- factory					n.a. in sufficient quantity	n.a. in suff. small quantity	credit purchase not possible	others	total
				4-16(U) : Tripura							
rice
wheat	6.27	3.27	6.61	20.82	45.93	—	—	—	18.10	100.00	
sugar	0.27	55.83	19.05	—	1.05	—	—	—	19.97	100.00	
kerosene	9.64	8.24	17.23	2.71	45.20	2.03	—	—	7.00	100.00	
	28.09	4.23	21.09	0.56	34.84	—	—	—	7.63	100.00	
				4-17(U) : Uttar Pradesh							
rice	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
wheat	10.76	25.81	44.67	10.82	1.44	0.43	—	0.64	4.95	100.00	
sugar	10.43	29.06	43.78	8.65	0.89	0.46	—	1.14	6.06	100.00	
kerosene	26.27	10.11	19.35	0.71	27.27	2.09	—	1.99	7.68	100.00	
	27.18	27.25	20.24	0.29	5.48	0.69	—	1.73	6.74	100.00	
				4-18(U) : West Bengal							
rice	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
wheat	13.96	4.23	7.89	40.92	27.73	1.75	—	1.15	2.03	100.00	
sugar	17.16	45.51	10.38	15.80	6.66	0.52	—	1.17	2.25	100.00	
kerosene	15.00	5.01	1.75	7.08	66.81	1.31	—	0.83	0.93	100.00	
	26.93	5.38	26.27	5.39	25.01	2.46	—	0.87	0.56	100.00	

Note : Difference between the total of cols. (2) to (9) and (10) is the percentage of persons not reporting the reason.

सर्वेक्षण

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श
सर्वेक्षण
संगठन संबंधी
पत्रिका

खण्ड XIII, संख्या 4

अप्रैल—जून 1990, अंक संख्या 43

सांख्यिकी विभाग

योजना मंत्रालय

भारत सरकार

पुस्तक

सम्पादकीय सलाहकार बोर्ड

1. प्रो. वी. एस. भिन्हास
2. प्रो. वी. एम. दांडेकर
3. डा. के. एल. कृष्णा
4. ओ. पी. विसारिया
5. प्रो. एस. डी. तेंदुलकर
6. श्री एम. जी. सरदाना
7. डा. एस. एन. रे
8. श्री एस. रे
9. श्री एस. रामनाथ अय्यर
10. श्री वी. के. राजगोपालन

विश्वविद्यालय

पुस्तक

विश्वविद्यालय

पुस्तक

पुस्तक

पुस्तक

पुस्तक

पुस्तक

मूल्य : अन्तर्देशीय 25.00 रुपये
विदेश में 2.91 पाँड अथवा 9 डालर
वार्षिक अंशदान
मूल्य : अन्तर्देशीय 100.00 रुपये
विदेश में 11.66 पाँड अथवा 36 डालर

सर्वेक्षण

खंड XIII, संख्या 4, अप्रैल—जून, 1990
(अंक संख्या 43)

विषय सूची

पृष्ठ संख्या

1. आर्थिक वर्ग एवं सामाजिक समूह और पेयजल, विद्युत एवं निवास घर के विसंक्रमण के सुलभता के आधार पर परिवार एवं जनसंख्या का पार्श्वचित्र 42वाँ दौर (जुलाई 86—जून 87) हि-5
2. सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली का उपयोग : 42वाँ दौर(जुलाई 86—जून 87) हि-14

आर्थिक वर्ग एवं सामाजिक समूह और पेयजल, विद्युत एवं निवास घर के विसंक्रमण के सुलभता के आधार पर परिवार एवं जनसंख्या का पार्श्व चित्र

निष्कर्षों का सारांश

5.0 जैसा कि पहले बताया जा चुका है कि राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्य सर्वेक्षण संगठन के 42वें दौर के दौरान आयोजित सामाजिक उपभोग संबंधी सर्वेक्षण का उद्देश्य जनसंख्या की कुछ आधारभूत आवश्यकताओं का प्रबन्ध करने के लिए सरकार द्वारा किए गए सार्वजनिक खर्च से समाज के विभिन्न वर्गों द्वारा प्राप्त लाभों का मूल्यांकन करना था। इस लण्ड में पीने के पानी के विभिन्न स्रोतों तक पहुंच रखने वाले व्यक्तियों के अनुपत्त, उनकी स्थिरता और इन स्रोतों के निर्माण में लगे विभिन्न अभिकरणों के संबंध में अनुमान लगाने के लिए सर्वेक्षण के कुछ महत्वपूर्ण निष्कर्षों पर चर्चा की गई है। इसके अतिरिक्त ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में परिवारों द्वारा प्राप्त विद्युतीकृत और विसंक्रमित आवासों

पर भी चर्चा की गई है। परिवारों की सामान्य रूपरेखा और उनके सामाजिक समूहों एवं आर्थिक वर्गों के अनुसार वितरित जनसंख्या संबंधी आनुषंगिक सूचना भी इस रिपोर्ट में प्रस्तुत की गई है।

5.1 सारणी एस.-1 में कुछ चुने हुए राज्यों और समस्त भारत के ग्रामीण एवं शहरी क्षेत्रों में विभिन्न सामाजिक समूहों अर्थात् अनुसूचित जाति, अनुसूचित जनजाति और अन्य से संबंधित प्रति परिवार व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या दी गई है। यह देखा गया है कि ग्रामीण भारत में प्रति परिवार व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या 5.2 है जबकि शहरों भारत में तदनुरूपी औसत 4.9 पाई गई है। इसके अतिरिक्त जबकि ग्रामीण भारत में अनुसूचित जाति, अनुसूचित जन जाति और अन्य से संबंधित प्रति परिवार

सारणी एस 1 : चुने हुए राज्यों और समस्त भारत के लिए सामाजिक समूह और क्षेत्र के अनुसार प्रति परिवार व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या

क्र० सं०	राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र	प्रति परिवार व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या									
		अनुसूचित जाति		अनुसूचित जनजाति		अन्य		समस्त			
		ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
1.	आन्ध्र प्रदेश	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.7		
2.	असम	5.5	3.7	5.7	5.0	5.4	4.6	5.5	4.6		
3.	बिहार	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.4		
4.	गुजरात	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3		
5.	हरियाणा	6.0	5.0	6.6	2.7	6.4	4.6	6.3	4.6		
6.	हिमाचल प्रदेश	5.0	3.7	4.4	—	5.0	3.4	5.0	3.4		
7.	जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	5.8	5.7	9.2	5.5	6.2	5.6	6.2	5.6		
8.	कर्नाटक	5.2	5.4	4.9	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.4		
9.	केरल	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2		
10.	मध्य प्रदेश	5.2	5.5	5.4	4.2	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.3		
11.	महाराष्ट्र	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9		
12.	उड़ीसा	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.7	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.2		
13.	पंजाब	5.4	4.9	7.0	4.6	5.7	4.5	5.6	4.6		
14.	राजस्थान	5.4	5.0	5.6	3.8	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.1		
15.	तमिलनाडु	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.6		
16.	त्रिपुरा	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.6		
17.	उत्तर प्रदेश	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.0		
18.	पश्चिम बंगाल	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.1	5.5	4.5	5.4	4.5		
19.	समस्त भारत	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.9		

व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या क्रमशः 5.0, 5.0 और 5.3 पाई गई है, शहरी भारत में तदनुसूची संख्या क्रमशः 4.8, 4.5 और 4.9 है। दूसरे शब्दों में किसी सामाजिक समूह से संबंधित प्रति परिवार व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या शहरी क्षेत्र की तुलना में ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में हमेशा अधिक है। यह तथ्य तमिलनाडु को छोड़कर अधिकांश राज्यों में भी विद्यमान पाया गया है, तमिलनाडु में प्रति परिवार व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या सभी सामाजिक समूहों के लिए ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा शहरी क्षेत्रों में हमेशा अधिक है। प्रति परिवार व्यक्तियों की यह संख्या (5.8 से 9.2 तक घटती बढ़ती हुई) सामाजिक समूहों की सभी श्रेणियों के संबंध में हरियाणा तथा जम्मू व कश्मीर के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में काफी अधिक पाई गई है।

5.2 किसी परिवार का आर्थिक वर्ग (1) परिवार द्वारा रखी गई भूमि के क्षेत्र (2) राष्ट्रीय औद्योगिक वर्गीकरण, 1970 और राष्ट्रीय व्यवसाय वर्गीकरण, 1968 के आधार पर इसके उद्योगव्यवसाय और (3) सर्वक्षण

के दिन के पूर्व से अन्तिम 365 दिनों की अवधि के दौरान देखे गए लाभकारी अथवा अलाभकारी कार्य-कलापों के स्वरूप के अनुसार परिवार के राजगार स्तर का ध्यान में रखा हुआ निर्धारित किया गया है। ग्रामीण और शहरों में परिवारों के मध्य आमतौर पर पाए गए आर्थिक कार्यकलापों के सामान्य पैटर्न का ध्यान में रखा हुआ इन दो क्षेत्रों के लिए स्पष्ट रूप से अलग-अलग आर्थिक वर्ग बनाए गए थे जैसा कि इस रिपोर्ट के खण्ड चार में उल्लेख किया गया है। सारणी एस.-2 और एस.-3 क्रमशः ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों के संबंध में चुने हुए राज्यों तथा समस्त भारत के लिए विभिन्न आर्थिक वर्गों की तुलना में परिवारों के अनुपात प्रस्तुत करती है।

5.3 सारणी एस.-2 में दर्शाए गए परिणामों से स्पष्ट है कि कृषि समस्त भारत के ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में प्रमुख उद्योग बना रहा चाहे इन परिवारों द्वारा किसी भी रूप में अपनाया गया हो। अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर प्रत्येक चार ग्रामीण

सारणी एस 2 : चुने हुए राज्यों और समस्त भारत के लिए विभिन्न आर्थिक वर्गों की तुलना में परिवारों का प्रतिशतता विवरण आर्थिक वर्ग सहित परिवारों की प्रतिशतता (0.00)

राज्य	भूमि रखने वाले कृषक				कृषकों के अति-श्रमिक कृषि में स्व-नियोजित	कृषि श्रमिक	अन्य कृषि प्रचालनों में कर्म-चारी	गैर-कृषि में स्व-नियोजित	गैर-कृषि में नियोजित	नैमित्तिक श्रमिक	अन्य	ग्रामीण
	एक हेक्टे. से कम	एक से दो हेक्टे. से कम	दो हेक्टे. से अधिक	हेक्टे.								जोड़
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	5.57	8.26	12.64	3.52	40.02	0.17	12.60	6.45	3.46	0.37	100.00	
2. असम	20.46	22.55	14.46	1.33	12.77	7.39	8.31	6.59	3.53	0.54	100.00	
3. बिहार	15.89	11.67	12.52	1.15	38.96	0.08	8.15	4.24	2.12	0.68	100.00	
4. गुजरात	6.53	11.40	23.99	1.19	33.15	0.49	7.33	7.62	4.18	0.35	100.00	
5. हरियाणा	5.56	11.15	32.67	0.91	17.69	0.51	11.24	11.40	3.22	0.56	100.00	
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	47.31	14.30	10.67	1.24	3.54	0.51	0.26	7.19	4.84	0.12	100.00	
7. जम्मू व कश्मीर	25.36	18.50	13.44	1.18	4.11	0.39	10.60	9.95	13.95	0.01	100.00	
8. कर्नाटक	5.65	10.09	20.96	3.63	37.66	1.14	7.22	5.65	5.37	0.14	100.00	
9. केरल	11.86	3.56	1.93	11.35	20.08	1.40	12.95	11.38	20.13	0.72	100.00	
10. मध्य प्रदेश	3.96	13.10	34.01	0.71	32.69	0.29	5.15	4.72	2.47	0.33	100.00	
11. महाराष्ट्र	5.21	7.27	24.08	1.37	35.22	0.24	8.27	10.17	3.89	0.38	100.00	
12. उड़ीसा	10.34	11.50	12.05	2.46	39.82	0.35	6.45	4.36	6.97	1.58	100.00	
13. पंजाब	2.78	7.22	23.96	1.87	32.95	0.19	12.19	7.05	4.07	0.83	100.00	
14. राजस्थान	7.06	11.83	35.67	1.58	10.99	0.39	10.34	8.03	9.34	0.95	100.00	
15. तमिलनाडु	11.39	7.73	5.93	1.20	37.79	0.45	14.54	10.20	4.11	0.16	100.00	
16. त्रिपुरा	15.33	9.59	4.57	1.63	7.71	1.43	14.42	11.27	26.81	2.19	100.00	
17. उत्तर प्रदेश	24.85	15.02	17.66	0.79	21.74	0.13	7.75	4.25	3.60	0.25	100.00	
18. पश्चिम बंगाल	14.84	9.47	5.13	1.23	34.16	1.69	15.12	7.53	6.30	0.66	100.00	
समस्त भारत	12.78	11.20	17.06	1.91	30.28	0.63	9.56	6.71	4.92	0.49	100.00	

टिप्पणी : कालम (2) से (11) और (12) के जोड़ में अन्तर गैर-वर्गीकृत आर्थिक वर्ग वाले परिवारों के कारण है।

परिवारों में से तीन परिवार कृषि कार्यकलापों में लगे हुए हैं। इसके अतिरिक्त ग्रामीण भारत में लगभग 30 प्रतिशत परिवार कृषि श्रमिक हैं। कृषि श्रमिक परिवारों की संख्या अधिकांश राज्यों के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में अधिक है किन्तु दक्षिण में केरल, पूर्व में असम और त्रिपुरा तथा उत्तर में हिमाचल प्रदेश, जम्मू व कश्मीर एवं राजस्थान में ऐसा नहीं है। हिमाचल प्रदेश और जम्मू व कश्मीर के दो पर्वतीय राज्यों में कृषि श्रमिक परिवारों की प्रतिशतता बहुत कम देखी गई जो लगभग केवल 4 प्रतिशत है। पुनः इन दो राज्यों में एक हेक्टेयर से कम भूमि रखने वाले सीमान्त कृषक परिवार अनुपातिक रूप से अधिक हैं जो क्रमशः लगभग 47 प्रतिशत

और 25 प्रतिशत हैं। अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर ऐसे परिवार केवल लगभग 13 प्रतिशत पाए गए हैं। दो हेक्टेयर से अधिक भूमि रखने वाले अपेक्षाकृत अधिक समृद्ध कृषकों के संबंध में विभिन्न राज्यों में अत्याधिक अंतर देखा गया है। केरल में ऐसे परिवारों की प्रतिशतता (1.93) काफी कम है, इसके बाद पश्चिम बंगाल (5.13) और तमिलनाडु (5.93) का स्थान रहा जबकि यह समस्त भारत की औसत 17.06 प्रतिशत की तुलना में राजस्थान (35.67), मध्य प्रदेश (34.01) और हरियाणा (32.67) में काफी अधिक है। यह भी देखा गया है कि केरल में जहां कृषक परिवारों, विशेष रूप से समृद्ध कृषक परिवारों

सारणी एस 3 : चुने हुए राज्यों और समस्त भारत के लिए विभिन्न आर्थिक वर्गों की तुलना में परिवारों का प्रतिशतता विवरण

राज्य	आर्थिक वर्ग सहित परिवारों की प्रतिशतता (0.00)								जोड़
	कृषि प्रचालन	विनिर्माण	व्यापार	अन्य गैर कृषि उद्योग	गैर कृषि में नियोजित	नैमित्तिक श्रमिक	अन्य		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	8.74	7.42	12.57	10.78	43.17	9.64	0.27	100.00	
2. असम	5.96	5.30	21.98	7.28	46.79	4.80	2.68	100.00	
3. बिहार	13.32	6.86	12.75	7.35	42.64	7.08	2.30	100.00	
4. गुजरात	7.50	8.59	14.94	7.25	44.56	9.68	0.82	100.00	
5. हरियाणा	8.11	8.21	18.05	11.62	34.04	7.93	0.25	100.00	
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	6.05	1.51	13.43	9.52	31.26	5.23	1.30	100.00	
7. जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	5.21	12.89	10.56	13.05	38.37	13.02	0.76	100.00	
8. कर्नाटक	10.87	7.81	12.82	7.50	40.78	12.52	0.72	100.00	
9. केरल	18.00	6.47	9.12	8.14	32.50	16.73	0.43	100.00	
10. मध्य प्रदेश	11.22	7.84	9.70	9.82	43.44	11.16	1.06	100.00	
11. महाराष्ट्र	6.76	5.43	9.39	7.57	53.93	8.67	0.65	100.00	
12. उड़ीसा	11.60	8.00	10.23	7.38	43.22	10.60	3.25	100.00	
13. पंजाब	5.67	13.74	13.68	8.05	39.13	10.81	1.53	100.00	
14. राजस्थान	10.16	9.47	11.37	9.15	49.90	9.35	0.79	100.00	
15. तमिलनाडु	8.43	9.24	11.26	8.52	38.72	14.37	0.65	100.00	
16. त्रिपुरा	3.36	3.41	16.31	5.81	49.40	11.04	3.70	100.00	
17. उत्तर प्रदेश	12.13	9.90	15.89	9.22	31.88	8.44	1.02	100.00	
18. पश्चिम बंगाल	4.83	5.91	13.91	8.61	49.78	9.65	2.05	100.00	
समस्त भारत	8.89	7.68	12.59	8.66	42.29	10.40	1.07	100.00	

टिप्पणी :—कालम (2) में (8) और (9) के जोड़ में अन्तर गैर-वर्गीकृत आर्थिक वर्ग वाले परिवारों के कारण है।

(2) हुक्टेयर से अधिक भूमि रखने वाले) को प्रतिशतता निम्नतम रखी, कृषकों के अतिरिक्त कृषि में स्वनियोजित परिवारों की प्रतिशतता काफी अधिक है जो लगभग 11.35 प्रतिशत है जबकि अन्य सभी राज्यों के संबंध में यह 1 से 4 के बीच घटती बढ़ती हुई समस्त भारत की 1.01 प्रतिशत औसत के आसपास केन्द्रित रहती है। अन्य सभी राज्यों में कृषकों के अतिरिक्त कृषि में स्वनियोजित परिवारों की प्रतिशतता बहुत कम है : 1 से 4 के बीच घटती बढ़ती हुई समस्त भारत की 1.91 प्रतिशत औसत के आसपास केन्द्रित रहती है।

5.4 ग्रामीण क्षेत्र के विपरीत जहाँ कृषि परिवारों का मुख्य व्यवसाय है, शहरी परिवार (सारणी एम्.-3) मुख्य रूप से स्वनियोजन के बाद गैर कृषि उद्योगों में कर्मचारी होते पाए गए। अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर लगभग 42 प्रतिशत परिवार शहरी क्षेत्र में गैर कृषि उद्योगों में नियोजित होते हुए देखे गए, इसके बाद लगभग 29 प्रतिशत परिवार स्वनियोजित पाए गए। इसके अतिरिक्त विभिन्न गैर कृषि उद्योगों में स्वनियोजित परिवारों में व्यापारिक क्षेत्र में स्थिति पर अभिकार खा जिससे प्रकट होता है कि शहरी क्षेत्र में व्यापारिक कार्यकलाप विनिर्माणकारी और अन्य गैर कृषि उद्योगों की अपेक्षा स्व-नियोजन के लिए अपेक्षाकृत अधिक क्षेत्र उपलब्ध कराते हैं। गैर कृषि में शहरी नियोजन की मात्रा सभी राज्यों में सुदृढ़ पाई गई जो महाराष्ट्र (53.93 प्रतिशत) में अधिकतम थी इसके बाद पूर्वी राज्य अर्थात् पश्चिम बंगाल (49.78 प्रतिशत), त्रिपुरा (49.40 प्रतिशत) और असम (46.79 प्रतिशत) काफी निकट रहे।

5.5 दैनिक निर्वाह के पीने के पानी को प्रतिपादन करने की आवश्यकता नहीं है। इस बात का अध्ययन करना महत्वपूर्ण है कि ग्रामीण और शहरी जनता किस सीमा तक पीने के पानी के विभिन्न स्रोतों पर निर्भर करती है, ऐसा यह अन्य किसी बेहतर स्रोत की अनुपलब्धता के कारण अपनी इच्छा से अथवा केवल विवशता से करती है। सारणी एम्.-4 में प्रमुख राज्यों और समस्त भारत के संबंध में क्षेत्र के अनुसार पीने के पानी के चूने हुए प्रमुख स्रोत की तुलना में व्यक्तियों का प्रतिशत वितरण प्रस्तुत किया गया है। यह देखा गया है कि अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर ग्रामीण जनसंख्या का केवल 16 प्रतिशत पीने के पानी के प्रमुख स्रोत के रूप में नल का प्रयोग करती है। नलकूप/हैन्ड पम्प और पक्के कूप के संबंध में तदनुरूपी प्रतिशतता क्रमशः लगभग 37 और 39 है, जनसंख्या का शेष 8 प्रतिशत प्राकृतिक स्रोतों जैसे नहर, झरने आदि सहित तीनों के पानी के अन्य स्रोत का उपयोग करते हैं। पीने के पानी के विभिन्न स्रोतों के उपयोग के संबंध में विभिन्न राज्यों के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में व्यापक अंतर देखा गया है। हिमाचल प्रदेश, जम्मू व कश्मीर, गुजरात, महाराष्ट्र, हरियाणा,

तमिलनाडु, कर्नाटक और राजस्थान के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में प्रमुख स्रोत के रूप में नल का उपयोग कर रहे व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता तदनुरूपी समस्त भारत की औसत से अधिक है। जबकि हिमाचल प्रदेश और जम्मू व कश्मीर के दो उत्तरी पर्वतीय राज्यों के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में 77 प्रतिशत और 41 प्रतिशत जनसंख्या की आवश्यकताओं को नल के पानी से पूरा किया जाता है, पूर्वी राज्यों अर्थात् पश्चिम बंगाल, उड़ीसा, असम और बिहार के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में इससे विपरीत स्थिति देखी गई है जहाँ यह प्रतिशतता 7 से 12 के बीच घटती बढ़ती रहती है। जहाँ तक नलकूप और हैन्डपम्प के उपयोग की संख्या का संबंध है, यह भी देखा गया है कि यह विशेष स्रोत वास्तविक रूप से हिमाचल प्रदेश, जम्मू व कश्मीर और केरल के भी ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में विद्यमान नहीं है किन्तु पंजाब (80.25) में इस स्रोत का व्यापक विस्तार हुआ है, इसके बाद पश्चिम बंगाल (73.28) का स्थान रहा। अन्य राज्यों के संबंध में नलकूप अथवा हैन्ड पम्प का उपयोग करने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता राजस्थान में 18.50 प्रतिशत से बिहार में 49.96 प्रतिशत की बीच घटती बढ़ती रही। पक्के कूबाँ जो नलकूप/हैन्डपम्प के अतिरिक्त ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पीने का पानी का एक अन्य लोकप्रिय तथा प्रमुख स्रोत है, विभिन्न राज्यों में विशिष्ट रूप से अलग अलग पाया गया है। केरल में ग्रामीण जनसंख्या का लगभग 81 प्रतिशत पक्के कूप पर निर्भर करता है, इसके बाद मध्य प्रदेश (52.10), उत्तर प्रदेश (49.07) और राजस्थान (46.98) का स्थान रहा। उत्तरी राज्य हिमाचल प्रदेश, जम्मू व कश्मीर तथा पंजाब और कुछ पूर्वी राज्यों जैसे पश्चिम बंगाल एवं त्रिपुरा में पक्के कूप का न्यूनतम प्रयोग दर्शाया गया है जिनमें इस स्रोत का उपयोग करने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता क्रमशः 4.47, 5.54, 5.78, 16.52 और 17.40 है। कुल मिला कर यह देखा गया है कि पीने के प्रयोजन हेतु नल के पानी का लाभ ग्रामीण जनसंख्या के बहुत बड़े भाग की पहुँच से परे है क्योंकि ग्रामीण जनसंख्या नलकूप/हैन्ड पम्प अथवा पक्के कूप पर अत्यधिक निर्भर रहती है। पर्वतीय राज्य हिमाचल प्रदेश और जम्मू व कश्मीर यद्यपि नल के पानी का विस्तृत प्रयोग कर रहे हैं फिर ग्रामीण जनसंख्या कुछ प्राकृतिक स्रोतों जैसे नहर, नदी अथवा झरने पर भी निर्भर रहती है। जम्मू व कश्मीर में लगभग 41 प्रतिशत और हिमाचल प्रदेश में लगभग 14 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण जनसंख्या पीने के पानी के इस विशेष स्रोत का उपयोग करती है।

5.6 ग्रामीण क्षेत्र के विपरीत शहरी क्षेत्रों में रहने वाले लोग पीने के पानी के प्रमुख स्रोत के रूप में नल का उपयोग करते हुए पाए गए हैं। अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर नल के पानी पर निर्भर रहने वाले लोगों की प्रतिशतता लगभग 72 देखी गई है जबकि नलकूप/हैन्ड पंप और पक्के कूप की तदनुरूपी प्रतिशतता क्रमशः लगभग 15 और 10 है। जबकि लगभग सभी राज्यों में शहरी जनसंख्या का आधे से अधिक भाग नल के पानी का उपयोग

सारणी एस० 4 : चुने हुए राज्यों और समस्त भारत के लिये क्षेत्र के अनुसार पीने के पानी के प्रमुख स्रोतों की तुलना में व्यक्तियों का प्रतिशतता विवरण

पीने के पानी के प्रमुख स्रोत का उपयोग करने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता (0.00) जैसे

	नल		नलकूप/हैण्डपम्प		पक्का कुआँ		अन्य		सभी	
	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	11.22	70.28	38.53	13.09	39.56	14.76	10.69	1.87	100.00	100.00
असम	11.66	44.73	39.42	28.97	23.29	12.64	25.63	3.66	100.00	100.00
बिहार	5.38	48.87	49.96	25.76	39.34	21.96	5.54	3.41	100.00	100.00
गुजरात	35.79	91.62	20.32	4.85	36.81	1.36	7.08	1.17	100.00	100.00
हरियाणा	32.99	79.97	41.00	19.97	23.79	0.07	2.22	—	100.00	100.00
हिमाचल प्रदेश	77.09	96.11	0.10	0.59	4.47	1.82	18.34	1.48	100.00	100.00
जम्मू व कश्मीर	40.85	93.56	7.61	3.52	5.44	0.21	46.00	2.71	100.00	100.00
कर्नाटक	28.24	83.05	40.11	35.44	22.79	9.72	8.86	1.79	100.00	100.00
केरल	12.52	49.74	1.04	1.16	81.37	48.08	4.66	1.02	100.00	100.00
मध्य प्रदेश	8.14	80.04	26.09	7.86	52.10	10.47	13.67	1.63	100.00	100.00
महाराष्ट्र	34.20	92.83	20.80	1.54	39.72	4.72	5.28	1.21	100.00	100.00
उड़ीसा	4.66	52.68	31.71	13.49	40.98	27.99	22.65	5.84	100.00	100.00
पंजाब	13.84	61.33	80.25	38.57	5.78	0.10	0.13	—	100.00	100.00
राजस्थान	23.95	79.19	28.50	7.66	46.98	11.72	10.57	0.93	100.00	100.00
तमिलनाडु	30.25	70.66	26.93	13.78	35.17	11.32	7.64	4.24	100.00	100.00
त्रिपुरा	11.48	83.48	36.86	17.45	27.40	24.20	34.25	4.17	100.00	100.00
उत्तर प्रदेश	8.83	58.73	38.97	30.14	39.08	10.02	3.13	1.11	100.00	100.00
पश्चिम बंगाल	7.06	59.39	73.28	33.95	16.52	6.55	10.14	0.11	100.00	100.00
समस्त भारत	16.07	72.43	36.49	15.44	38.97	10.26	8.47	1.87	100.00	100.00

करता है, और हिमाचल प्रदेश, जम्मू व कश्मीर, महाराष्ट्र, त्रिपुरा, कर्नाटक, मध्य प्रदेश, हरियाणा और राजस्थान राज्यों में इसका बहुत उपयोग होता है जहाँ इसकी प्रतिशतता 80 से 96 के बीच घटती-बढ़ती रहती है। केरल में देश के सभी ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पक्के कूपों का उपयोग करने वाली जनसंख्या की उच्चतम प्रतिशतता दर्ज की गई है और उसकी शहरी क्षेत्रों में पक्के कूपों का उपयोग करने वालों में उच्चतम स्थिति थी। जैसा कि 42वें दौर में देखा गया, पीने के पानी के विभिन्न स्रोतों के उपयोग से संबंधित परिणाम राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण (1983) के 38वें @ दौर के दौरान प्राप्त परिणामों से व्यापक रूप में समतुल्य है।

5.7 पीने के पानी के किसी स्रोत को बारहमासी संचयन जाता है यदि यह उपयोगकर्ताओं को अधिकांश सारे वर्ष उपलब्ध होता हो। वास्तव में निरन्तरता एक मुख्य कारक है जिस प्रमुख स्रोत के संबंध में निर्णय करने से पूर्व जनसंख्या द्वारा ध्यान में रखा जाता है और उस व पीने के पानी के प्रयोजन हेतु इस्तेमाल करना चाहेंगे। सारणी एस.-5 चुने हुए राज्यों और समस्त भारत के लिए पीने के पानी के चुने हुए प्रमुख स्रोतों के अनुसार और क्षेत्र के अनुसार सतत स्रोत के रूप में सूचित करने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता को प्रस्तुत करती है। यह देखा गया है कि पीने के पानी के किसी विशेष स्रोत और इसकी निरन्तरता के बीच महत्वपूर्ण सहसंबंध होता है। पीने के पानी के किसी

@राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण रिपोर्ट संख्या 336 : पीने के पानी का स्रोत और खाना पकाने और प्रकाश के लिए इस्तेमाल की गई ऊर्जा संबंधी रिपोर्ट 38वाँ दौर (जनवरी 1983 से दिसम्बर 1983)।

प्रमुख स्रोत पर निर्भर रहने वाले अधिकांश सभी व्यक्तियों ने ग्रामीण एवं शहरी दोनों क्षेत्रों में बारहमासी होना सूचित किया। किन्तु निरन्तरता की भांति ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा शहरी क्षेत्रों में थोड़ी सी अधिक है जिसका अर्थ है कि ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में रहने वाले लोग कभी-कभी अपने शहरी प्रतिपक्ष की अपेक्षा अधिक अस्विधा का सामना करते हैं।

5.8 जनसंख्या द्वारा उपलब्ध पीने के पानी के प्रमुख स्रोतों और ऐसे स्रोतों की निरन्तरता का अध्ययन करने के पश्चात् उन अभिकरणों के संबंध में अनुमान लगाना महत्वपूर्ण है जो प्रमुख स्रोतों का निर्माण करते हैं ताकि लोगों की पीने के पानी तक

पहुंच हो सके। सारणी एस-6 चुने हुए राज्यों और समस्त भारत के लिए क्षेत्र के अनुसार पीने के पानी के प्रमुख स्रोतों के निर्माण अभिकरणों की तुलना में व्यक्तियों के प्रतिशतता वितरण को दर्शाती है। परिणामों से यह स्पष्ट है कि अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर ग्रामीण जनसंख्या का लगभग आधा भाग सरकार निर्मित स्रोतों से लाभान्वित होता है जबकि शहरी क्षेत्रों में यह लाभ लगभग 71 प्रतिशत जनसंख्या द्वारा प्राप्त किया जाता है। यद्यपि यह ग्रामीण-शहरी अंतर अधिकांश राज्यों में देखा गया है फिर भी कुछ राज्य ऐसे हैं उदाहरणार्थ हिमाचल प्रदेश (92.28, 90.72), त्रिपुरा (80.67, 84.52), कर्नाटक (79.62, 83.16), महाराष्ट्र (79.25, 87.45),

सारणी एस-5 : चुने हुए राज्यों और समस्त भारत के लिये पीने के पानी के चुने हुए प्रमुख स्रोतों तथा क्षेत्र के अनुसार बारहमासी स्रोत को सूचित करने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता (0.00)

क्रम सं०	राज्य	पीने के पानी के मुख्य स्रोत					
		नल		नल कूप/हैण्ड पम्प		पक्का कुआं	
		ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	आन्ध्र प्रदेश	97.97	78.67	96.79	97.27	96.36	97.06
2.	असम	95.49	95.53	93.70	95.82	96.49	89.91
3.	बिहार	93.35	99.29	97.86	99.29	93.92	94.56
4.	गुजरात	99.19	99.36	94.84	97.86	95.70	100.00
5.	हरियाणा	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
6.	हिमाचल प्रदेश	97.31	98.41	100.00	100.00	92.40	100.00
7.	जम्मू व कश्मीर	98.32	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
8.	कर्नाटक	98.09	98.87	98.04	92.26	91.16	94.01
9.	केरल	90.38	96.78	96.63	93.89	83.14	92.42
10.	मध्य प्रदेश	95.49	99.03	98.07	99.28	90.56	90.22
11.	महाराष्ट्र	92.84	98.23	91.61	86.51	81.14	88.49
12.	उड़ीसा	98.95	98.19	96.72	86.17	89.10	96.38
13.	पंजाब	97.68	99.42	99.98	99.49	100.00	100.00
14.	राजस्थान	98.08	99.28	97.26	97.47	97.64	96.14
15.	तमिलनाडु	98.08	97.92	99.17	98.83	94.34	96.18
16.	त्रिपुरा	93.99	95.00	97.98	96.06	93.45	100.00
17.	उत्तर प्रदेश	93.77	98.35	98.84	99.00	96.32	99.39
18.	पश्चिम बंगाल	94.42	98.65	97.99	98.25	97.44	99.46
19.	समस्त भारत	96.25	98.75	97.67	97.98	92.85	95.16

गुजरात (76.87, 88.56) और पश्चिम बंगाल (76.50, 73.04) जहाँ सरकारी निर्माण ग्रामीण तथा शहरी दोनों क्षेत्रों में बहुत अधिक पाया गया है। सरकार द्वारा निर्मित पीने के पानी के मुख्य स्रोत पंजाब (11.12), केरल (13.66) और उत्तर प्रदेश (18.07) के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में बहुत कम पाए गए हैं। सामुदायिक और धार्मिक संस्थाओं द्वारा निर्माण की संख्या दोनों क्षेत्रों में अधिक प्रचलित नहीं है, अन्य अभिकरणों जिनमें अधिक संख्या स्वयं परिवारों की होती है, द्वारा निर्माण सरकारी निर्माण के बाद पाया गया है तथा यह अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर शहरी (25.22) क्षेत्र की अपेक्षा ग्रामीण (39.11) क्षेत्र में अधिक देखा गया है। ऐसे राज्यों में जहाँ सरकारी निर्माण

बहुत कम पाया गया है, अन्य अभिकरणों द्वारा पीने के पानी के प्रमुख स्रोतों का निर्माण काफी अधिक है। उदाहरणार्थ केरल में जहाँ सरकार द्वारा निर्मित पीने के पानी के प्रमुख स्रोत पर केवल 14 प्रतिशत जनसंख्या निर्भर रहती है, अन्य अभिकरणों द्वारा निर्मित स्रोत पर निर्भर जनसंख्या 85 प्रतिशत थी। इसी प्रकार पंजाब संबंधी तदनुसूची प्रतिशतता क्रमशः लगभग 11 और 84 है। अतः यह कहा जा सकता है कि सरकार द्वारा पीने के पानी के प्रमुख स्रोतों का निर्माण अभी भी ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में बढ़ता जा रहा है ताकि कुल मिलाकर जनसंख्या को अधिकतम लाभ दिया जा सके।

सारणी एस-6 : चुने हुए राज्यों और समस्त भारत के लिये क्षेत्र के अनुसार पीने के पानी के प्रमुख स्रोतों के निर्माण अभिकरणों की तुलना में व्यक्तियों का प्रतिशतता वितरण

क्रम सं०	राज्य	निर्माण अभिकरण									
		सरकारी		सामुदायिक		धार्मिक संस्था		अन्य		समस्त भारत	
		ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	आन्ध्र प्रदेश	75.91	76.05	3.70	0.65	0.17	0.17	20.13	23.13	100.00	100.00
2.	असम	31.39	50.45	4.48	2.59	0.26	0.35	63.87	46.61	100.00	100.00
3.	बिहार	35.36	50.75	14.96	5.66	0.72	0.58	48.96	43.01	100.00	100.00
4.	गुजरात	76.87	88.86	4.85	1.89	1.56	0.40	16.72	8.85	100.00	100.00
5.	हरियाणा	34.50	78.36	17.97	0.05	0.26	—	47.27	21.59	100.00	100.00
6.	हिमाचल प्रदेश	92.28	90.72	3.66	0.68	0.14	1.37	3.92	7.23	100.00	100.00
7.	जम्मू व कश्मीर	76.24	95.68	3.03	2.30	—	—	20.73	2.02	100.00	100.00
8.	कर्नाटक	79.63	83.16	3.93	1.54	0.52	0.17	15.93	15.13	100.00	100.00
9.	केरल	13.66	45.82	0.48	0.40	0.58	0.14	85.28	53.63	100.00	100.00
10.	मध्य प्रदेश	52.55	75.37	12.48	2.89	2.11	0.34	32.86	21.40	100.00	100.00
11.	महाराष्ट्र	79.25	87.45	5.31	1.68	0.75	0.54	13.69	10.33	100.00	100.00
12.	उड़ीसा	65.48	64.74	6.60	3.35	0.51	0.26	27.41	31.65	100.00	100.00
13.	पंजाब	11.12	55.30	44.34	0.84	0.09	0.25	84.45	43.61	100.00	100.00
14.	राजस्थान	48.04	81.14	24.52	7.28	2.54	2.03	24.60	9.55	100.00	100.00
15.	तमिलनाडु	76.21	75.30	3.70	0.73	0.40	0.45	19.69	23.52	100.00	100.00
16.	त्रिपुरा	80.67	84.52	1.95	0.63	0.07	—	17.31	14.85	100.00	100.00
17.	उत्तर प्रदेश	18.07	45.17	13.01	5.02	0.87	0.69	68.05	49.12	100.00	100.00
18.	पश्चिम बंगाल	76.50	73.04	3.69	4.22	0.52	0.52	19.29	22.07	100.00	100.00
19.	समस्त भारत	50.78	71.47	9.22	2.79	0.87	0.52	39.13	25.22	100.00	100.00

5.9 अब हम उस सीमा के अध्ययन पर आते हैं जिसमें लोगों द्वारा रखी गई आवास इकाइयों को विद्युतीकृत किया गया है और उनमें विसंक्रामकों का छिड़काव किया गया है। सारणी एस-7 चुने हुए राज्यों और समस्त भारत के लिए क्षेत्र के अनुसार विद्युतीकृत और विसंक्रामित आवासों में रहने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता को प्रस्तुत करती है। यह देखा गया है कि ग्रामीण भारत में लगभग एक चौथाई जनसंख्या विद्युतीकृत आवासों में रहती है, जबकि शहरी भारत में लगभग तीन-चौथाई जनसंख्या इसका लाभ उठाती है। जैसा कि अपेक्षा की जाती है कि विद्युतीकृत आवासों में रहने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता सभी राज्यों के संबंध में ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों की तुलना में शहरी क्षेत्रों में अधिक है। किन्तु कुछ उत्तरी राज्यों जैसे हिमाचल प्रदेश, पंजाब, जम्मू व कश्मीर तथा हरियाणा के ग्रामीण क्षेत्र अपेक्षित रूप से बेहतर स्थिति में हैं क्योंकि इन संबंधित राज्यों की ग्रामीण जनसंख्या 85, 73, 71 और 62 प्रतिशत भाग विद्युतीकृत आवासों में रहता हुआ पाया गया। दूसरी तरफ पूर्वी राज्यों

जैसे पश्चिम बंगाल, बिहार, उड़ीसा, असम और त्रिपुरा के ग्रामीण क्षेत्र निराशाजनक तस्वीर प्रस्तुत करते हैं जहां यह प्रतिशतता केवल 6 से 10 के बीच घटती-बढ़ती रहती है। यद्यपि दक्षिणी राज्यों अर्थात् आन्ध्र प्रदेश, तमिलनाडु, केरल और कर्नाटक के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में विद्युतीकृत आवासों में रहने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता समस्त भारत की औसत से अधिक पाई गई है, फिर भी इन राज्यों की ग्रामीण जनसंख्या का आधे से कम भाग भी इसका लाभ नहीं उठा रहा है। आगे यह भी देखा है कि शहरी क्षेत्र में भी जबकि सभी उत्तरी राज्यों और गुजरात एवं महाराष्ट्र में 75 व 96 प्रतिशत के बीच लोग विद्युतीकृत आवासों में रहने वाले सूचित किए गए, पश्चिम बंगाल, बिहार और उड़ीसा केवल 60 के आसपास की तदनुरूपी प्रतिशतता के साथ निम्नतम स्थिति में पाए गए हैं। इससे यह निष्कर्ष निकाला जा सकता है कि जहां तक विद्युत के घरेलू उपयोग का संबंध है उत्तर भारत में कुछ राज्यों को छोड़कर अधिकांश राज्यों में ग्रामीण विद्युतीकरण के संबंध में अभी प्रगति करनी है।

सारणी एस-सं० 7 : चुने हुए राज्यों और समस्त भारत के लिए क्षेत्र के अनुसार विद्युतीकृत और विसंक्रामित आवासों में रहने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता।

क्रम	राज्य	आवासों में रहने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता (0.00)			
		विद्युतीकृत		विसंक्रामित	
		ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	आंध्र प्रदेश	32.82	71.73	10.78	9.40
2.	असम	10.61	68.31	33.38	37.39
3.	बिहार	6.44	59.29	11.48	14.45
4.	गुजरात	58.92	89.26	41.36	30.68
5.	हरियाणा	62.44	90.98	84.88	33.83
6.	हिमाचल प्रदेश	85.50	96.32	65.43	79.44
7.	जम्मू व कश्मीर	71.13	95.21	27.69	23.58
8.	कर्नाटक	41.80	69.06	48.27	19.43
9.	केरल	39.50	65.09	2.08	18.82
10.	मध्य प्रदेश	25.33	75.98	64.46	30.81
11.	महाराष्ट्र	44.85	83.12	51.19	36.25
12.	उड़ीसा	13.84	59.90	53.30	30.37
13.	पंजाब	73.29	92.30	88.96	51.98
14.	राजस्थान	23.98	76.53	46.64	29.85
15.	तमिलनाडु	43.49	74.34	7.89	29.89
16.	त्रिपुरा	13.68	83.28	42.08	21.11
17.	उत्तर प्रदेश	7.92	63.57	38.68	25.69
18.	पश्चिम बंगाल	5.53	59.46	7.65	15.17
19.	समस्त भारत	25.93	73.29	34.26	26.10

5.10 आवासों में विसंक्रामकों के छिड़काव से स्वास्थ्य दशाओं पर बृहत्तर प्रभाव पड़ता है। सारणी-7 से यह देखा गया है कि अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर ग्रामीण जनसंख्या का लगभग 34 प्रतिशत और शहरी जनसंख्या का लगभग 26 प्रतिशत भाग सर्वेक्षण के दिन से पूर्व अंतिम 365 दिनों के दौरान विसंक्रामक छिड़काव गए आवासों में रहता था। विसंक्रामित आवासों की संख्या तुलनात्मक रूप से असम, बिहार, हिमाचल प्रदेश, केरल, तमिलनाडू और पश्चिम बंगाल को छोड़ कर अधिकांश राज्यों में शहरी क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में अधिक पाई गई है। जहां तक विसंक्रामित आवासों में रहने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता का संबंध है, उत्तरी राज्यों अर्थात् पंजाब (88.96),

हरियाणा (84.88), हिमाचल प्रदेश (65.43) और राजस्थान के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पहले चार दर्जों पर रही। दूसरी तरफ केरल (2.08) के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में निम्नतम प्रतिशतता दर्ज की गई, इसके बाद पश्चिम बंगाल (7.65), तमिलनाडू (7.84) और आन्ध्र प्रदेश (10.78) का स्थान आता है। हिमाचल प्रदेश और पंजाब के शहरी क्षेत्रों में विसंक्रामित आवासों में रहने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता बहुत अधिक देखी गई जो क्रमशः लगभग 79 और 52 प्रतिशत थी। आन्ध्र प्रदेश, बिहार, पश्चिम बंगाल, केरल, कर्नाटक, त्रिपुरा, जम्मू व कश्मीर और उत्तर प्रदेश के शहरी क्षेत्रों की प्रतिशतता समस्त भारत की औसत से कम है।

(The following table content is extremely faint and largely illegible due to low contrast and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. It appears to be a continuation of the data presented in the text above.)

सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली का उपयोग

निष्कर्षों का सार

5.0 इस रिपोर्ट के खण्ड एक में बताया जा चुका है कि राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 42वें दौर में किए गए सामाजिक उपभोग संबंधी सर्वेक्षण का उद्देश्य सरकार द्वारा किए सार्वजनिक व्यय से समाज के विभिन्न वर्गों द्वारा प्राप्त लाभों का मूल्यांकन करना था ताकि कुल मिला कर जनसंख्या की कुछ आधारभूत आवश्यकताओं का प्रबन्ध किया जा सके। दैनिक इस्तेमाल की कुछ आवश्यक वस्तुएं राशन की दुकानों, उचित दर दुकानों जैसे कुछ निर्गमों के माध्यम से नियंत्रित मूल्यों पर जनता को बेची जाती हैं जो अपनी आपूर्ति सरकार अथवा सरकारी उपक्रमों अथवा मध्यस्थों से प्राप्त करते हैं।

कुछ अधिकृत निर्गमों के माध्यम से उचित और नियंत्रित मूल्यों पर कुछ विशिष्ट मर्द बचने की इस प्रणाली को सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली के नाम से जाना जाता है। इस खण्ड में सर्वेक्षण के कुछ महत्वपूर्ण परिणामों की चर्चा की गई है ताकि ग्रामीण एवं शहरी क्षेत्रों में रह रहे लोगों द्वारा सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली की उपलब्धता और उपयोग की सीमा और सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर उनका पूर्णतः निर्भर न रहने के विभिन्न कारणों का अनुमान लगाया जा सके।

5.1 सारणी एस.-1 में सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली अथवा किसी अन्य स्रोत से कुछ चुनी हुई मर्दों अर्थात् चावल,

सारणी एस.-1 : राज्यों और क्षेत्र के अनुसार किसी भी स्रोत से चुनी हुई मर्दों को खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता (0.00)

क्रम सं०	राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र	चावल		गेहूँ		खाद्य तेल		चीनी		मिट्टी का तेल	
		ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	आंध्र प्रदेश	80.88	93.33	4.40	27.71	94.88	97.77	72.95	89.39	89.02	81.16
2.	असम	48.91	91.06	16.67	33.37	97.71	97.34	96.38	97.65	98.86	94.98
3.	बिहार	57.99	85.72	48.05	74.78	90.89	94.96	72.58	93.51	98.16	95.19
4.	गुजरात	66.48	64.20	36.84	49.25	93.02	86.83	95.56	97.43	84.63	77.24
5.	हरियाणा	32.78	12.03	17.79	27.49	67.30	90.20	98.11	97.80	62.37	67.24
6.	हिमाचल प्रदेश	59.39	80.86	20.50	19.44	91.41	92.81	97.79	93.43	44.12	56.83
7.	जम्मू और कश्मीर	51.98	90.00	16.40	13.11	81.95	94.31	90.46	96.28	73.30	86.97
8.	कर्नाटक	86.11	94.98	46.93	67.53	94.87	96.63	78.30	94.04	92.51	88.62
9.	केरल	94.47	97.17	26.62	37.00	96.58	96.14	98.20	97.26	96.89	90.36
10.	मध्य प्रदेश	38.56	72.79	28.27	63.16	82.04	91.17	69.75	94.68	86.70	79.60
11.	महाराष्ट्र	70.24	88.57	59.33	85.80	94.19	92.41	96.43	97.32	79.08	78.99
12.	मेघालय	66.57	93.68	4.81	16.82	98.08	92.34	99.46	92.34	89.03	79.65
13.	नागालैण्ड	—	98.04	—	4.96	—	98.18	—	99.00	—	99.37
14.	उड़ीसा	60.32	89.28	4.89	38.73	91.44	95.36	69.71	90.04	96.85	90.65
15.	पंजाब	16.33	57.52	10.60	28.80	89.61	96.57	95.09	98.20	49.70	72.50
16.	राजस्थान	39.53	55.49	36.43	53.06	80.06	84.79	98.18	94.84	65.17	63.62
17.	सिक्किम	95.38	97.11	1.34	4.88	95.21	92.74	83.82	89.85	86.80	86.20
18.	तमिलनाडु	77.60	91.92	10.20	35.14	92.31	96.11	55.30	85.81	86.75	88.86
19.	त्रिपुरा	84.40	95.37	11.38	22.29	95.65	97.05	83.76	97.49	99.29	97.52
20.	उत्तर प्रदेश	34.41	70.69	31.25	64.71	85.82	90.82	62.05	91.83	92.69	84.02
21.	पश्चिम बंगाल	67.55	95.08	32.90	56.29	97.49	98.49	92.34	92.05	99.61	97.38
22.	अंडमान निकोबार दीप समूह	71.59	95.84	27.03	64.69	88.19	94.19	98.21	94.72	61.93	87.91
23.	दिल्ली	64.82	98.26	48.45	83.00	93.97	97.22	99.30	97.89	74.27	69.62
24.	मिजोरम	95.21	98.82	1.82	1.59	86.75	89.90	88.68	99.30	91.66	96.25
25.	पांडिचेरी	72.73	81.13	14.75	47.84	99.71	92.24	82.16	87.91	90.62	77.75
26.	समस्त भारत	57.19	82.35	30.20	57.73	87.19	93.72	77.74	93.70	88.33	83.88

गहूँ, खाद्य तेल, चीनी और मिट्टी का तेल खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता दी गई है। यह देखा गया है कि एंसी वस्तुएं खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता गांवों की अपेक्षा शहरों में अधिक होती है किन्तु मिट्टी के तेल को खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता शहरी क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में अधिक सूचित की गई है। इसके अतिरिक्त सामान्यतः चावल और गहूँ की अपेक्षा ग्रामीण और शहरी दोनों क्षेत्रों में खाद्य तेल, चीनी और मिट्टी का तेल खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों की संख्या अधिक होती है। परिणामों से यह भी स्पष्ट होता है कि खाद्य तेल, चीनी और मिट्टी का तेल खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता सभी राज्यों के दोनों में काफी अधिक है, राज्यों और क्षेत्रों के माध्यम भी चावल और गहूँ की खरीद के संबंध में महत्वपूर्ण अंतर देखा गया है। इन दो मर्दों के बीच भी चावल खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता राज्यों और समस्त भारत के ग्रामीण एवं शहरी क्षेत्रों दोनों में गहूँ खरीदने वालों की अपेक्षा अधिक है। दक्षिणी राज्यों अर्थात् आन्ध्र प्रदेश, कर्नाटक, केरल और तमिलनाडु में लगभग 80 से 98 प्रतिशत व्यक्ति दोनों क्षेत्रों में चावल खरीदते पाए गए जबकि अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर यह प्रतिशतता ग्रामीण एवं शहरी क्षेत्रों में क्रमशः 57 और 82 देखी गई। पूर्वी राज्यों अर्थात् असम, बिहार, मेघालय, उड़ीसा और पश्चिम बंगाल के शहरी क्षेत्रों में चावल खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता काफी उंची पाई गई, इन राज्यों के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में तदनुरूपी प्रतिशतता तुलनात्मक रूप से कम है। जहां तक गहूँ की खरीद का संबंध है ग्रामीण भारत में सूचित किए गए 30.20 प्रतिशत व्यक्तियों की तुलना मिजोरम (1.82), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (4.40), मेघालय (4.81), उड़ीसा (4.89), तमिलनाडु (10.20), पंजाब (10.60), और त्रिपुरा (11.38) के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों के बारे में सूचित किए गए व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता बहुत कम है। इसी प्रकार शहरी क्षेत्रों में महासंघ में 85.80 का अधिकतम प्रतिशतता दर्ज की गई, इसके बाद दिल्ली (83) और बिहार (74.78) का नंबर निकटता से आता है। किन्तु कुछ उत्तरी राज्यों अर्थात् पंजाब (10.60, 28.80), जम्मू व कश्मीर (16.40, 23.11), हरियाणा (17.79, 27.49) और हिमाचल प्रदेश (20.50, 29.44) के ग्रामीण और शहरी दोनों क्षेत्रों में गहूँ खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता कम सूचित की गई। मुख्य रूप से खाना पकाने और रोशनी के लिए प्रयोग किए जाने वाले मिट्टी का तेल ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 73 प्रतिशत से 99 प्रतिशत की घटत-बढ़त के साथ अधिकांश व्यक्तियों द्वारा खरीदा गया जबकि हिमाचल प्रदेश (44.12, 56.83), हरियाणा (62.37, 67.73) और पंजाब (65.17, 63.62) द्वारा सूचित की गई प्रतिशतता

तुलनात्मक रूप से कम थी। यहाँ यह उल्लेख किया जाता है कि इन राज्यों के ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों के संबंध में विद्युत् वृत्त आवासों की संख्या भी बहुत अधिक सूचित की गई।

5.2 चुनी हुई वस्तुओं का खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता का अध्ययन करने के बाद यह जानना महत्वपूर्ण है कि ये खरीददार किस सीमा तक पूर्णतः अथवा आंशिक रूप से सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली और अन्य स्रोतों पर निर्भर करते हैं। सारणी एस. 2 में ग्रामीण एवं शहरी दोनों क्षेत्रों में अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर खरीद के विभिन्न स्रोत से चावल, गहूँ, खाद्य तेल, चीनी और मिट्टी का तेल खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों का प्रतिशत वितरण दर्शाया गया है। यह देखा गया है कि सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर निर्भरता की सीमा खरीद की विभिन्न मर्दों और क्षेत्रों के बीच अलग-अलग है। इन सभी चुनी हुई मर्दों में सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर पूर्ण निर्भरता मिट्टी के तेल के संबंध में अधिकतम देखी गई है और एंसी निर्भरता की सीमा अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर ग्रामीण (44.08) क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा शहरी क्षेत्रों में अधिक है। इसी प्रकार खाद्य तेल के लिए सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर पूर्ण निर्भरता दोनों क्षेत्रों में न्यूनतम है। जबकि ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में लगभग 5 प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में लगभग 6 प्रतिशत व्यक्ति खाद्य तेल की खरीद के लिए केवल सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर निर्भर करते हैं। इसके अतिरिक्त इन सभी मर्दों के संबंध में शहरी व्यक्तियों को एक बड़ा प्रतिशत अपने ग्रामीण प्रतिपक्ष की अपेक्षा पूर्णतः अथवा आंशिक रूप से सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर निर्भर करता है। जबकि ग्रामीण व्यक्तियों का लगभग 68 प्रतिशत भाग पूर्णतः अथवा आंशिक रूप से सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से चीनी खरीदता है, शहरी क्षेत्र में तदनुरूपी प्रतिशतता 76 के आसपास पाई गई है। परिणामों से भी यह सुस्पष्ट होता है कि खरीद के अन्य स्रोतों पर पूर्ण निर्भरता शहरी क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में अधिक है। प्रतिशतता ग्रामीण और इन सभी मर्दों में एंसी निर्भरता खाद्य तेल के संबंध में अधिकतम है जिसकी प्रतिशतता ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में क्रमशः लगभग 83 और 73 है। अतः यह कहा जा सकता है कि सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से खरीददारों की संख्या ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा शहरी क्षेत्रों में अधिक है क्योंकि ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में सामान्यतः लोग सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली की अपेक्षा खरीद के अन्य स्रोतों पर अधिक निर्भर रहते हैं।

5.3 ऊपर के पैराग्राफों में यह बताया जा चुका है कि ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में लगभग कितने व्यक्ति किसी अन्य स्रोत से कुछ चुनी हुई वस्तुएं खरीद रहे हैं और यह भी कि उनमें कितने व्यक्ति पूर्णतः सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से अथवा पूर्णतः अन्य स्रोतों से अथवा दोनों से खरीदारी

- राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण रिपोर्ट सं. 361 : आर्थिक वर्ग और सामाजिक समूह के अनुसार परिवारों एवं जनसंख्या की रूपरेखा तथा पीने के पानी, विद्युत् और आवासों के विसंक्रमण की उपलब्धता, राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण का 42वां दौर (जुलाई 1986—जून 1987)।

सारणी एस०—2 : समस्त भारत के लिए क्षेत्र के अनुसार विभिन्न स्रोतों से चूनी हुई मदे खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों का प्रतिशत (0.00) वितरण ।

खरीद के स्रोत	मद				
	चावल	गेहूँ	खाद्य तेल	चीनी	मिट्टी का तेल
1	2	3	4	5	6
ग्रामीण					
केवल सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से	14.17	26.49	4.58	36.08	44.08
केवल अन्य स्रोतों से	60.26	68.71	83.32	32.06	48.98
सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली और अन्य स्रोतों दोनों से	25.57	4.80	12.10	31.86	6.94
जोड़	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
शहरी					
केवल सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से	11.13	29.48	5.73	29.18	56.20
केवल अन्य स्रोतों से	60.89	63.30	73.37	24.37	35.55
सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली और अन्य स्रोतों दोनों से	27.89	7.22	20.90	46.45	8.25
जोड़	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

करते हैं। अब जो व्यक्ति पूर्णतः सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर निर्भर नहीं करते उनमें वे लोग शामिल हैं जिन्होंने सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से 30 दिन पूर्व कोई वस्तु बिल्कुल नहीं खरीदी अथवा मद का केवल अन्य स्रोतों से खरीदा अथवा इसका अंशतः अन्य स्रोतों से और अंशतः सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से खरीदा। सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से उनके द्वारा वस्तु का न खरीदने अथवा इसके आंशिक रूप से खरीदने के विभिन्न कारणों का जानना महत्वपूर्ण है अथवा अन्य शब्दों में यह जानना कि ग्रामीण एवं शहरी क्षेत्रों में रहने वाले लोग कोई वस्तु खरीदने में सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से दूर क्यों रहते हैं। सारणी एस. 3 में सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर पूर्णतः निर्भर न रहने वाले व्यक्तियों का प्रतिशत वितरण दर्शाया गया है, कुछ चूनी हुई वस्तुओं अर्थात् चावल, गेहूँ, चीनी और मिट्टी का तेल का समस्त भारत के लिए ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में इस प्रणाली पर निर्भर न रहने के कारण ये हो सकते हैं कि वे कोई खरीद नहीं करते/आंशिक खरीद करते हैं। यह देखा गया है कि सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से कोई खरीद न करने/आंशिक खरीद करने के कारण, मदों के बीच और क्षेत्रों के बीच भिन्न-भिन्न है। जहाँ के दिन से अन्तिम 30 दिन के पूर्व की अवधि के दौरान सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से चावल, गेहूँ और चीनी न खरीदने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता शहरी क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में अधिक देखी गई जब कि मिट्टी के तेल के संबंध में ऐसी प्रतिशतता ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में बिल्कुल कम है। इसके अतिरिक्त सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली में इन मदों की

अनुपलब्धता खरीद न करने/अथवा आंशिक खरीद का एक मुख्य कारण पाया जाता है और यह कारण शहरी क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में अधिक स्पष्ट है। विभिन्न मदों की अनुपलब्धता सूचित करने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता शहरी क्षेत्रों में 8 से 30 प्रतिशत के बीच है जबकि ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में तदनुरूपी प्रतिशतता 22 से 50 के बीच में है। विशेष रूप से ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में ऐसे सभी व्यक्तियों जो मिट्टी के तेल की खरीद के लिए सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर पूर्णतः निर्भर नहीं हैं, में से अधिक से अधिक 49.87 प्रतिशत ने इस मद को सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली में उपलब्ध न होने सूचित किया जबकि शहरी क्षेत्रों में केवल 29.67 प्रतिशत व्यक्तियों ने सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर पूर्णतः निर्भर न रहने के लिए इस कारण को स्वीकार किया। यद्यपि मदों की अनुपलब्धता शहरी क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा शहरी क्षेत्रों में अधिक लोगों द्वारा किया गया फिर भी पर्याप्त मात्रा में उपलब्ध न होने के कारण इन मदों के संबंध में तस्वीर बिल्कुल उल्टी है और इस विशेष कारण का ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा शहरी क्षेत्रों में बड़ी संख्या में सूचित किया गया। विशेष रूप से चीनी के संबंध में इस कारण को ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में क्रमशः 31 प्रतिशत और 54 प्रतिशत लोगों द्वारा सूचित किया गया। वह भी देखा गया है कि मदों की असन्तोषजनक कौटि का उल्लेख ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों की अपेक्षा शहरी क्षेत्रों में अधिक लोगों द्वारा किया गया तथा चावल के संबंध में इस कारण का अधिक उल्लेख होता देखा गया जिसकी प्रतिशतता शहरी क्षेत्रों में 19.55 की तुलना

में ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में 5.30 थी। अन्त में उधार की सुविधा न होने के कारण सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से खरीद न करने के कारण का इन सभी वस्तुओं के संबंध में दोनों क्षेत्रों

में बहुत कम लोगों द्वारा सूचित किया गया यद्यपि इस कारण का सूचित करने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता अपेक्षाकृत शहरों की अपेक्षा ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में अधिक थी।

सारणी एस-3 : समस्त भारत के लिए क्षेत्र के अनुसार चुनी हुई मर्दों की खरीद न करने/आंशिक खरीद करने के कारणों के आधार पर सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर पूर्णतः निर्भर न रहने वाले व्यक्तियों का प्रतिशतता वितरण।

मद	खरीद न करने/आंशिक खरीद करने का कारण									
	हकदार नहीं राशन कार्ड	जरूरत नहीं	राशन की दुकान में उपलब्ध नहीं	कोटि सन्तोष-जनक नहीं	पर्याप्त मात्रा में उपलब्ध नहीं	थोड़ी मात्रा में उपलब्ध नहीं	उधार संभव नहीं	अन्य	जोड़	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
ग्रामीण										
चावल	7.76	35.69	15.46	5.30	14.84	0.34	1.46	8.40	100.00	
गेहूं	4.32	68.91	22.35	2.35	1.79	0.10	0.87	6.18	100.00	
चीनी	8.36	21.23	24.09	2.23	31.17	0.88	2.09	7.55	100.00	
मिट्टी का तेल	10.05	14.08	49.87	1.14	8.78	1.34	1.42	10.19	100.00	
शहरी										
चावल	16.76	14.95	19.35	19.55	22.28	0.57	0.88	4.92	100.00	
गेहूं	11.18	39.96	21.13	15.85	4.68	0.21	0.86	5.05	100.00	
चीनी	18.20	6.30	8.03	3.77	53.52	1.49	1.19	5.02	100.00	
मिट्टी का तेल	20.13	23.33	29.61	1.49	11.50	1.10	0.87	7.65	100.00	

टिप्पणी : कालम (2) से (9) और (10) के जोड़ के बीच अन्तर कारण न बताने वाले व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता है।

5.4 ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में रह रहे लोगों द्वारा सामान्यतः सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली के उपयोग की मात्रा की जांच करने और सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली पर उनके द्वारा पूर्णतः निर्भर न रहने के विभिन्न कारणों का विश्लेषण करने के बाद कुछ चुनी हुई वस्तुओं अर्थात् चावल, गेहूं, खाद्य तेल और चीनी जिनका सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से खरीदा जाता है, के मूल्यों का अध्ययन करना महत्वपूर्ण है। सारणी एस 4 में समस्त भारत और चूने हुए राज्यों के लिए क्षेत्रवार सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से इन मदों की खरीद का प्रति इकाई मूल्य (0.00 रुपए) दर्शाया गया है। यह मूल्य सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से खरीदी गई कूल मात्रा की तुलना में उससे खरीद के कूल मूल्य के अनुपात के रूप में प्राप्त किया गया है। यह देखा गया है कि इन मदों के मूल्य अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर

दोनों क्षेत्रों में लगभग है जिनका ग्रामीण मूल्य शहरी मूल्य की अपेक्षा सीमान्त रूप से कम है किन्तु चीनी के मामले में ऐसा नहीं है जिसके लिए ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में सूचित किए मूल्य की अपेक्षा शहरी क्षेत्र का मूल्य कुछ कम था। जबकि सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से खरीदे गए चावल का मूल्य सभी राज्यों के संबंध में 2 रुपए से 3 रुपए के बीच घटता-बढ़ता रहा, यह हरियाणा और हिमाचल प्रदेश के दोनों क्षेत्रों तथा महाराष्ट्र एवं उड़ीसा के शहरी क्षेत्रों में 3 रुपए से अधिक पाया गया। इसी प्रकार गेहूं के संबंध में अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर इसका मूल्य दोनों में 2 रुपए के आसपास केन्द्रित रहा और अधिकांश राज्यों में यह 1.75 रुपए और 2.25 रुपए के बीच घटता-बढ़ता रहा किन्तु त्रिपुरा और असम के शहरी क्षेत्रों में ऐसा नहीं हुआ जहाँ यह मूल्य कुछ अधिक सूचित किया गया जो क्रमशः

2.44 रुपए एवं 2.83 रुपए था। जहाँ तक खाद्य तेल (जिसमें वनस्पति भी शामिल है) का संबंध है, यद्यपि अखिल भारतीय स्तर का मूल्य 12 रुपए के आस-पास देखा गया फिर भी यह राज्यों और क्षेत्रों के बीच भी अलग-अलग था ऐसा संभवतः विभिन्न क्षेत्रों में विभिन्न प्रकार के खाद्य तेलों के पसन्द किए जाने के कारण था। फिर भी जब कि इस मद का मूल्य हरियाणा के दोनों क्षेत्रों और उड़ीसा के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में तुलनात्मक रूप से कम सूचित किया गया था किन्तु उत्तर

प्रदेश के शहरी क्षेत्र में इसको अधिक पाया गया। अन्त में सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से खरीदी गई चीनी का मूल्य अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर और राज्यों में भी दोनों क्षेत्रों के संबंध में 4 रुपए और 5 रुपए की पीच घटता-बढ़ता हुआ पाया गया है किन्तु पंजाब के ग्रामीण क्षेत्र तथा गुजरात और हिमाचल प्रदेश के दोनों क्षेत्रों में ऐसा नहीं पाया गया जहाँ इसका मूल्य 4 रुपए से कम सूचित किया गया था।

सारणी एस-4 : समस्त भारत और राज्यों के लिए क्षेत्रवार सार्वजनिक वितरण प्रणाली से चुनी हुई मर्चों की खरीद का प्रति इकाई मूल्य (0.00 रुपए)।

क्रमांक	राज्य/ संघ शासित क्षेत्र	चावल		गेहूं		खाद्य तेल		चीनी	
		ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी	ग्रामीण	शहरी
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	आंध्र प्रदेश	2.04	2.12	2.27	2.19	11.98	12.80	5.23	4.71
2.	असम	2.38	2.90	1.75	2.83	13.60	12.71	5.01	4.39
3.	बिहार	2.82	2.68	1.84	2.04	15.23	13.16	4.90	4.63
4.	गुजरात	2.46	2.66	1.78	2.00	11.84	11.79	3.55	3.51
5.	हरियाणा	3.12	3.33	—	—	—	—	4.15	4.67
6.	हिमाचल प्रदेश	3.22	3.16	2.10	2.27	13.58	13.39	3.70	3.70
7.	जम्मू व कश्मीर	2.61	2.51	2.07	2.02	13.89	15.00	4.33	4.70
8.	कर्नाटक	2.20	2.66	1.79	2.00	13.75	12.57	4.72	4.74
9.	केरल	2.74	2.76	2.19	2.18	15.56	15.31	4.61	4.32
10.	मध्य प्रदेश	2.42	2.96	1.76	2.19	12.57	12.51	4.10	4.30
11.	महाराष्ट्र	2.98	3.02	2.20	2.21	11.83	13.15	4.79	4.15
12.	उड़ीसा	2.53	3.25	2.18	2.22	—	14.78	4.81	4.55
13.	पंजाब	—	2.89	2.01	2.01	15.16	17.26	3.93	4.72
14.	राजस्थान	2.48	2.79	1.77	2.13	13.17	19.68	4.35	4.71
15.	तमिलनाडु	2.34	2.39	2.15	2.07	11.58	12.21	4.19	4.06
16.	त्रिपुरा	2.56	2.93	2.02	2.44	16.77	—	4.71	4.88
17.	उत्तर प्रदेश	2.98	2.78	2.11	2.03	17.33	21.67	4.71	4.67
18.	पश्चिम बंगाल	2.70	2.92	2.08	2.24	11.79	11.37	4.47	4.54
19.	समस्त भारत	2.42	2.62	1.98	2.12	12.12	12.54	4.87	4.38

टिप्पणी : हरियाणा (ग्रामीण और शहरी) तथा उड़ीसा (ग्रामीण) में खाद्य तेल के मूल्य प्रस्तुत नहीं किए गए हैं।

ERRATA

Sarvekshana Vol. XIII No. 4 (Issue No. 43) April—June 1990.

Sl. No.	Page No.	Statement/ Table/Para	Row/ Line	Column	For	Read
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1	1.0	19	—	25th	35th
2	1	1.3	2	—	ruural	rural
3	5	S3	18	8	200.00	100.00
4	12	S2	2	5	32.4	32.06
5	12	S2	3	4	91.86	31.86
6	20	XVI services	11	4	June	June
7	24	IX POVERTY	3	2	P.O, Joski	P.O. Joshi
8	25	13.5	4	2	Sarma	Sharma
9	29	VII	3	5	expeuditure	expenditure
10	S-14	(1. BR)	2	4	1844734	1844745
11	S-26	(1.1U)	—	—	column no. not given	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
12	S-28	(1.3U)	24	4	17691	1791
13	S-28	(1.3U)	6	5	5.	5.2
14	S-29	(1.4U)	25	4	531	538
15	S-91	2.3(18)U	3	7	99.46	99.43
16	S-137	1.3(2)U	6	10	9.21	3.21
17	S-140	1.5(1)U		heading	SYSEM	SYSTEM
18	S-154	1.14(3)U		heading	AJASTHAM	RAJASTHAN
19	S-168	2.14R	9	10	315	515
20	S-168	2.14R	9	12	19140	59140
21	S-181	3(R)	9	8	blank	3269001