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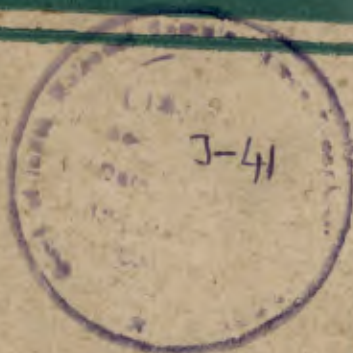
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सर्वेक्षण SARVEKSHANA

JOURNAL OF
THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY
ORGANISATION



This Issue Contains :-

- * A note on the third quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment.
- * A classified list of mimeographed NSS reports.

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF PLANNING
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

SARVEKSHANA

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THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY
ORGANISATION



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*The views expressed in the articles and notes are those of the contributors
and do not necessarily reflect those of the National Sample Survey Organisation.*

PART I

ARTICLES/NOTES

1. A Note on the Third Quinquennial Survey on Employment and Unemployment : 38th Round (January-December 1983)
2. A classified list of Mimeographed NSS Reports

REPORT ON THE
THIRD QUINQUENNIAL SURVEY ON
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

*National Sample Survey :
38th Round (January—December 1983)*

FOREWORD

1. In its renewed efforts in the conduct of employment-unemployment surveys under a quinquennial work programme, the NSSO carried out the first survey of the series during 1972-73 (NSS 27th round). In formulating the conceptual framework and data collection procedures for the surveys, NSSO relied heavily on the recommendations of the 'Expert Committee on Unemployment Estimates' (1970) set up by the Planning Commission. The 27th round survey, along with the information collected through a number of probing questions, gave us a good data base for understanding the different facets of the employment-unemployment situation obtaining in the country at sufficiently disaggregated levels.
2. The planners and users, however, felt that some of the concepts need refinement to avoid subjectiveness in data collection. It was also felt that the 27th round results did not adequately reflect the pattern of women's activities. In planning the second quinquennial survey, conducted in the 32nd round (1977-78), the above factors were taken into consideration and certain modifications in the conceptual frame were made. The survey schedule also included a module containing a number of probing questions to collect relevant information on women's activities.
3. The 38th round survey, the third in the series, carried out during the Calendar year 1983 had the same conceptual frame and almost a similar survey questionnaire as in the 32nd round survey. The present report contains the detailed results based on the 1983 survey along with comparable results from the two preceding quinquennial surveys. The NSS 38th round survey covered about 120 thousand households spread over 8564 sample villages and 4544 urban blocks. The results presented in this report are based on the information obtained through enumeration of 414723 and 208492 persons respectively in the rural and urban sectors of India.
4. I should also mention that a report containing important key indicators of employment and unemployment based on the data of the first two sub-rounds of the 38th round survey, along with comparable estimates of NSS 27th and 32nd round surveys, was released in the early part of 1985. A set of priority tables, based on the first two sub-round data, were brought out within 8 months of the completion of the field work for the use of the planning Commission in the formulation of the Seventh Five Year Plan.
5. The present report contains a large number of tables cross-classified by important household and person characteristics. The generation of this huge volume of tables, their scrutiny and editing, obviously is time consuming. Yet the report has been brought out with minimum delay possible. This creditable achievement, which must be acknowledged, has been the outcome of intense and coordinated efforts of the members of the Governing Council, expert members of the Working Group and staff of all Divisions of NSSO and the Computer Centre. I also wish to record my deep and specific appreciation of the efforts put in by Prof. Praveen Visaria, Chairman of the Working Group who took keen interest in all phases of the 38th round work, including a thorough examination of this report at the draft stage before it was finalised for publication.

B. S. MINHAS
Chairman, Governing Council
National Sample Survey Organisation

A NOTE ON THE THIRD QUINQUENNIAL SURVEY ON EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT (Survey Results : All India)

SECTION ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.1 The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) carried out the third quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment as a part of its 38th round (January—December 1983) survey operation. The first survey on employment and unemployment in this quinquennial series was conducted during October 1972—September 1973 (27th round). For this survey, a new conceptual framework was formulated taking into consideration the basic recommendations of the 'Expert Committee on Unemployment Estimates' (1970). For the second survey in the series carried out during July 1977—June 1978 (32nd round), though the basic conceptual frame remained essentially the same as that of the first, yet a few changes were made in regard to (i) the definition of 'usual status' for classification of the population based on a major activity criterion and (ii) the structure and content of the probing questions included in the survey. In addition, attempts were made for the first time during this survey to collect data on the subsidiary gainful status, if any, of persons reporting principal usual status as 'not working', according to the major activity criterion. Thus, the 32nd round survey provided estimates of two types of 'usually employed' viz, those categorised as working in the principal status and those categorised as 'working' only in a subsidiary status. With a view to obtaining results comparable to those of the 32nd round survey, the third quinquennial survey carried out during the calendar year 1983 was based on the same framework of concepts and definitions as the 32nd round survey.

1.2 *Results presented* : In order to meet the urgent need of some important information within a

short period after the completion of the survey, it was decided to generate, on a priority basis, a set of tables relating to some key characteristics from the data collected during the first two sub-rounds (January—June 1983). The key results based on this priority tabulation and the comparable¹ results based on NSS 27th and 32nd round surveys, for all India and for different states/Union Territories, have been released as a mimeographed report² and subsequently in the NSSO journal³. The present report gives the all-India results based on the detailed tables relating to 'employment and Unemployment' generated from all the four sub-round data of NSS 38th round survey carried out in the central samples. The report also gives the key indicators of 'employment' and 'unemployment' for different states and Union Territories. The detailed results for the states and Union Territories will be released subsequently.

1.3 *Contents of the report* : This report in sections 2, gives briefly the scope, coverage and sample design of the 38th round survey. Salient features of the conceptual framework and data collection procedure adopted for the round are described in section 3. Important summary results are presented in sections 4—9. The detailed tables are presented in the Survey Results. In those tables, the aggregates given as marginal totals may be used only for combining ratios. Aggregate estimates may be obtained by applying the ratios presented in the tables on the projected population given in table (P).

SECTION TWO

SCOPE, COVERAGE AND SAMPLE DESIGN

2.1 *Geographical Coverage* : The 38th round survey covered the whole of Indian Union excepting, (i)

(1) In the case of current status estimates, comparability was attempted on the basis of the results generated from the data relating to the same two sub-rounds, whereas, for usual estimates the comparability was related to two sub-rounds' data of 38th round with the full round' data of 27th and 32nd rounds.

(2) Key results of last three quinquennial NSS enquiries on employment and unemployment (Report No. 315).

(3) Sarvekshana, Vol. IX, No. 4.

Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir and (ii) rural areas of Nagaland. This report, however, excludes the results relating to Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep also.

2.2 Sample Design : A stratified two stage sample design was adopted for the survey with the first stage units as census villages for rural areas and urban blocks (urban frame survey) for urban areas. Households formed the second stage units in both rural and urban areas. Sample villages were selected with probability proportional to size (population) and with replacement in the form of two independent sub-samples. Sample blocks were selected with equal probability, also in the form of two independent sub-samples. From each first stage unit, 10 sample households were selected circular systematically as second stage units after arranging all the households of a first stage unit in a specified manner.

2.3 Stratification : States were first divided into 77 agro-economic regions which were groups of contiguous district, similar with respect to population density and crop pattern. In Gujarat, however, some districts were split in consideration of the location of dry areas and the distribution of tribal population in the state. Within each region basic strata were formed so that they did not cut across districts. Each district with less than 1.8 million rural population, according to 1981 census, formed one basic stratum by itself. A district with more than 1.8 million population was divided into two or more basic strata depending on its rural population by grouping contiguous tehsils (sub-divisions in Bihar, Orissa and West Bengal) that are homogeneous, as far as possible, with respect to rural population density and crop pattern. (In Gujarat, however, in the case of some districts which extended over more than one region, even if the rural population was less than 1.8 million, the part of the district falling in each region constituted a separate stratum). The basic strata thus formed served as the ultimate strata for sampling in rural areas. As regards the urban sector, in each State/Union Territory, the cities and towns were divided into four population classes on the basis of their 1981 census population. The classes were (i) less than

50,000, (ii) 50,000-199,999, (iii) 200,000 to 999,999 and (iv) 1,000,000 and above. In the first of the three classes, each population class within each NSS—FOD sub-region formed an urban stratum. As for the highest class that is, the metropolitan cities, each city belonging to the class constituted a stratum by itself.

2.4 Allocation of samples : A total all-India sample of about 13,170 first stage units was first allocated to each State/Union Territory in proportion to the net investigator strength of FOD. This was further allocated to rural and urban sectors within each State/UT considering the relative size of its rural and urban population. All state allocations were rounded off to multiples of 8 to have equal sample size in each of the four sub-rounds for either of the two sub-samples into which the total sample was divided. The rural/urban allocations at state level were reallocated to strata in proportion to their rural/urban population ensuring that the region level allocations were multiples of 8.

2.5 Survey period and sub-round formation : The field work for the survey started in the month of January 1983 and was completed in December 1983. The entire survey period of one year was divided into four sub-round periods of three months' duration coinciding approximately with the four agricultural seasons. The four sub-round periods were

sub-round 1	: January-March 1983
sub-round 2	: April-June 1983
sub-round 3	: July-September 1983
sub-round 4	: October-December 1983

The samples were distributed over the four sub-rounds in a manner so as to provide equally valid estimates for each of the sub-round periods separately.

2.6 Sample size : In all, the survey covered about 0.12 million households spread over more than 8600 sample villages and 4500 sample blocks as central sample. Table 0 gives the distribution of sample village/blocks allotted and the number of sample households and population surveyed for each state and Union Territory, the results of which are included in the present report.

TABLE 0 : NUMBER OF VILLAGES/BLOCKS ALLOTTED AND NUMBER OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS SURVEYED.

state/union territory	rural			urban		
	villages allotted	surveyed		blocks allotted	surveyed	
		house-holds	persons		house-holds	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	616	5876	26716	344	3325	15403
Assam	392	3661	19895	88	830	3929
Bihar	808	7896	42567	216	2098	10813
Gujarat	280	2634	14658	232	2205	11498
Haryana	128	1176	7209	64	598	2975
Himachal Pradesh	216	2009	10291	40	306	1220
Jamu & Kashmir	328	2719	16015	152	1401	7882
Karnataka	336	3335	18503	240	2233	11413
Kerala	336	3082	16302	144	1383	7154
Madhya Pradesh	656	5811	31765	304	2716	14507
Maharashtra	568	5388	27756	552	490	24394
Manipur	120	1198	6278	72	600	3188
Meghalaya	136	900	4446	56	347	1696
Nagaland	*	*	*	32	320	870
Orissa	376	3090	15887	104	920	4330
Punjab	272	2592	14723	192	1841	8782
Rajasthan	368	3465	19546	176	1727	9202
Sikkim	80	230	1339	32	198	827
Tamil Nadu	472	4543	19919	424	4032	18923
Tripura	208	847	3951	48	280	1242
Uttar Pradesh	1064	10390	56501	440	4301	22878
West Bengal	520	5021	27181	344	3252	14734
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	80	733	3708	32	300	1158
Chandigarh	4	40	189	16	157	646
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	32	320	1707	×	×	×
Delhi	8	70	378	120	1159	5231
Goa, Daman & Diu	16	158	791	16	160	665
Mizoram	128	1268	5772	48	480	2174
Ponicherry	16	160	730	16	160	758
All-India	8564	78612	414723	4544	42231	208492

*Excludes Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep. Rural areas of Nagaland were not covered in the survey.

× No urban area in Dadra and Nagar Haveli.

2.7 Estimation procedure: The estimation procedure adopted in the NSS 38th round is based on a weighted sum of the sample values. Denoting by \hat{Y} the unbiased estimate of Y (the state/region total of any variate), it is given by:

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{P_s}{n_s} \sum_i \frac{D_{si}}{p_{gi} \times c_{si}} \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_j Y_{sij} \dots (1)$$

for the rural sector except Arunachal Pradesh and

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_i D_{si} \times \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_j Y_{sij} \dots (2)$$

for the urban as well as rural sector of Arunachal Pradesh, where

s , i and j are suffixes standing for stratum, village/urban block and household respectively;

P_s , N_s and n_s give the stratum value of selection;

population, number of villages/blocks in the frame and number of sample villages/blocks respectively;

D_{si} , e_{si} , P_{si} standing respectively for, number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed, number of census villages contained in a larger revenue village actually surveyed and the selection population of the sample village;

H_{sj} and h_{sj} stand for the total number of households listed and the number of sample households; and y_{sj} is the observed value of the variate of a sample household.

Sub-sample-wise (also subround-wise) estimates of Y are obtained by restricting the summation (Σ) to units belonging to the concerned subsample with n_s representing the number of such units. Estimates of ratios such as percentages, averages etc., are obtained by first calculating the unbiased estimates of the numerators and denominators concerned and then by division.

SECTION THREE

SALIENT FEATURES OF THE CONCEPTUAL FRAME AND PROCEDURE OF DATA COLLECTION

3.1 The primary objective of the NSSO quinquennial surveys on employment and unemployment is to measure the extent of 'employment' and 'unemployment' in quantitative terms disaggregated by different population characteristics, such as, age, sex, education, etc., for different geographical regions. To meet this objective, the surveys attempt to classify the population of age 5 years and above into different activity categories on the basis of the activities pursued by them during specified reference periods in terms of three different approaches. The three approaches are :

- (i) usual status approach with a reference period of 365 days preceding the date of survey,
- (ii) current weekly status approach with a reference period of 7 days preceding the date of survey and
- (iii) current daily status approach with each day of the 7 days preceding the date of survey as the reference period*.

The various activity categories used in the 32nd and 38th round surveys were as under.

code**	description
	<i>working (or employed)</i>
	<i>working (or employed)</i>
01-04	working with an employer under obligation but work not specifically compensated by any wage/salary
11	worked (self-employed) in household enterprises
21	worked as helper in household enterprises
31	worked as regular salaried/wage employee
41	worked as casual wage labour in public works
51	worked as casual wage labour in other types of work
61	did not work though there was work in household enterprise
71	did not work but had regular salaried/wage employment
	<i>not working but available for work (or unemployed)</i>
81	sought work
82	did not seek but was available for work <i>neither working nor available for work (or not in labour-force)</i>
91	attended educational institutions
92	attended domestic duties only
93	attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, fire-wood, cattle feed, etc.) tailoring, weaving, etc., for household use
94	too young to work/to attend school/to seek employment
95	old and disabled
96	rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients, etc.
97	beggars, prostitutes, etc.
98	others
99	did not work due to temporary sickness (for casual workers only)

Persons reported to be engaged in any one or more of the activities listed under the category codes 01-71 (01-51 for usual status) during the specified period

*Strictly speaking, this approach attempts classification of person days and not persons.

**Codes 61, 71, 82 % and 99 were applicable only in the case of current weekly and current daily status approaches.

were considered 'working' (or employed). A person assigned the activity category code 81 or 82 (81 for usual status) was considered 'seeking and/or available for work' (or unemployed). The employed and unemployed together constituted the 'labour force'. Any person reported to be engaged in one or more of the activities under the category codes 91-99 (91-98 for usual status) was classified as 'not in labour force'.

3.2 THE CONCEPTS AND PROCEDURES

(a) *Classification according to usual status approach*: In the 38th round survey, the status of activity on which a person spent relatively longer time of the preceding 365 days prior to the date of survey was considered to be the principal usual activity status of the person. Accordingly, a person's principal usual status was considered 'working' or 'employed', if he/she was engaged relatively for a longer time during the reference period of 365 days in any one or more work activities (activities coded 01-51), 'seeking or available for work' or unemployed, if he/she was not working but was either seeking or was available for work (activity code 81) for a relatively longer time of the specified reference period and 'not in labour force', if he/she was engaged for a relatively longer period in any one or more of the non-gainful activities (activities coded 91-98). Within the two broad activity categories, 'working' and 'not in labour force', the detailed activity category was determined on the basis of time spent criterion. A person categorised as a 'worker' on the basis of his/her principal status is hereafter referred to as 'principal status worker'. A 'non-worker' who pursued some gainful activity in a subsidiary capacity was considered to be usually working in a subsidiary capacity and is hereafter referred to as 'subsidiary status worker'. These two groups viz., 'principal status workers' and 'subsidiary status workers' together constitute 'all workers' according to the usual status classification. The same concept was adopted in the NSS 32nd round also for classification of population according to usual status. In the 27th round survey*, however, a person's activity over a long period of time in the past (say, one year or so) which was also likely to continue in the future was considered as his/her usual activity. Accordingly, a person was considered 'working' if he/she was pursuing any gainful activity for a long period in the past, say one year, which was likely to continue in the future also. Persons (excepting full-time regular students) who were pursuing gainful activities only for a relatively short period of time were also

considered as 'workers'. Thus, the estimates of usual status workers based on the 27th round data included both categories of 'workers', those pursuing gainful activities in a principal capacity and also those pursuing gainful activities in a subsidiary capacity. In other words, both 'principal status' and 'subsidiary status' workers constituted the usual status workers in the 27th round. The estimates of principal and subsidiary status workers taken together as obtained from the 32nd and 38th rounds would, thus, be comparable with the estimates of 'workers' obtained from the 27th round.

(b) *Classification according to current weekly status approach*: For classification of persons according to current weekly status, they had to be initially assigned a unique activity status with reference to a period of 7 days preceding the date of survey. This posed no problem in the case of persons having only one status during the reference week. But, a unique status was assigned to persons, pursuing more than one activity during the week by adopting a priority-cum-major time rule. Under the priority rule, the status of 'working' got priority over the status of 'not working' but 'seeking/available for work' and the status of 'seeking/available for work' got priority over the status of 'not working and not seeking/not available for work'. But within the broad category of 'working' or 'not working', the detailed activity category was assigned by major time criterion, i.e., the activity category in which major part of time was spent was considered the current-weekly status. Thus, a person was considered 'working' (or employed) if he was engaged in any one or more of the gainful activities (01-71) for at least one hour on any one day of the reference week. Further, he was assigned that gainful activity category (01-71) on which he spent major part of the working time during the reference week. A person who had not worked for even one hour on any one day of the week, but had been seeking work or had been available for work (although not seeking) at any time during the week was considered 'seeking/available for work' (or unemployed). Others were considered 'not available for work' (or not in labour force). Each member of the sample household was, thus, assigned a unique activity status for the week. Aggregates of persons under the different activity status thus assigned provided the distribution of Persons by activity on an average week of the survey period of one year.

(c) *Classification according to current day by status approach***: The activity pattern of the population particularly in the unorganised sector is such that a person might be pursuing more than one activity

*In the 27th round, even the usual activity of an individual was determined according to a priority rule whereby the status of working received priority over the status of being unemployed and both of them over being outside the labour-force.

**This was termed 'labour time disposition' in the 27th round.

during a week and sometimes even during a day. Many people—particularly women—might undertake nominal work in their household enterprises along with other non-gainful activities, thus, pursuing both gainful and non-gainful activities on the same day. The 'current day by status approach', therefore, recorded or assigned upto two activity statuses on each day of the reference week to persons pursuing more than one activity during the seven days of the reference week. The unit of classification was 'half day' according to 'current day by status' approach. In assigning the activity status on a day, a person was considered 'working' (employed) for the entire day if he had worked 4 hours or more during the day. If he had worked one hour or more but less than 4 hours, he was considered 'working' (or employed) for half day and 'seeking/available for work' (unemployed) or 'not available for work' (not in labour force) for the other half of the day depending on whether he was seeking/available for work or not. On the other hand, if a person was not engaged in any 'work' even for one hour on the day but was seeking or available for 'work' for four hours or more he was considered 'unemployed' for the entire day. But if he was available for 'work' for less than four hours only, he was considered 'unemployed' for half day and 'not in labour force' for the other half of the day. A person who neither had any 'work' to do nor was available for 'work' even for half of the day was considered 'not in labour force' for the entire day and was assigned upto two non-gainful activity statuses during the day. The aggregate of person days under different activity categories for all the seven days of the week, divided by seven, show the distribution of persons by activity category on an average day over the survey period of one year.

(d) *Classificatory characteristics* : In order to study the employment-unemployment patterns for disaggregated homogeneous groups of population, data on various household characteristics such as, land possessed, per capita monthly expenditure, household industry occupation, household type, household group, etc., and individual characteristics like sex, age, education, residence status, etc., were also collected in the survey.

(e) *Probing questions* : In the 38th round survey there were two sets of probing questions, the first set to be put to all persons of age 5 years and above excepting those categorised usually as old, disabled, etc., and the other set for those categorised as usually engaged in household duties. The first set aimed to get data to understand the complex dimensions of the work pattern and the extent of underutilisation of available labour time. The second set aimed to bring out the extent of participation of women engaged in

household duties in some specified activities which provide benefits to their households, availability for work in the household premises, etc. A number of suitable questions were, therefore, included in the 38th round.

3.3 DEFINITIONS

(a) *Gainful activity* : Gainful activity (or work is the activity pursued for pay, profit or family gain or in other words, the activity which adds value to the 'national product'. Normally, it is an activity which results in production of 'goods and services' for exchange. However, the activities in 'agriculture' (i.e., all activities relating to industry div. (O) (i) in which a part or whole of the agricultural production is used for own consumption and does not go for sale, are also considered 'gainful'. Execution of household chores or social commitments, etc., however, are not considered 'gainful' activities. The activities, such as, prostitution, begging, etc., which may result in earnings, are, by convention, not considered 'gainful'.

(b) *Workers (or employed)* : Persons engaged in any gainful activity are considered 'workers' (or employed). They are the persons who were assigned any one or more of the eight activity categories under the first broad activity category, i.e., 'working or employed' in para 3.1.

(c) *Seeking or available for work (or unemployed)* : Persons who, owing to lack of work, had not worked but either sought work through employment exchanges, intermediaries, friends or relatives or by making applications to prospective employers or expressed their willingness or availability for work under the prevailing conditions of work and remuneration, are considered unemployed.

(d) *Labour force* : Persons categorised as working (or employed) and as seeking or available for work (or unemployed) together constitute the labour force.

(e) *Not in labour force* : Persons categorised as neither 'working' nor 'seeking or available for work' are considered to be engaged in non-gainful activities and 'not in labour force'. The persons falling in this category are students, those engaged in domestic chores, rentiers, pensioners, those living on alms, recipients of remittance, etc., infirm and disabled persons, prostitutes and smugglers, etc.

(f) *Worked (self-employed) in household enterprise—usual and current status category II* : Persons who work in their own farm or non-farm enterprise are defined as self-employed—the term used to designate their activity status. There are different kinds of self-employed. Some may operate their enterprise without hiring any labour. Some others

may occasionally hire a few labourers. There is also a third category who, by and large, regularly run their enterprises by hiring labour. The first two groups of self-employed are called own-account workers and the third, employers.

(g) *Worked as helper in household enterprise—usual and current status category 21* : The helpers are a category of working persons who work in household enterprises, fully or part time and do not receive any cash payment or any share of the family earnings in return for the work performed for the enterprise. They are household members, a large number of them being related to the household head and dependant on the household head and work for the family enterprise and get food and shelter as members of the household. One may also come across persons in a household who do not receive any cash remuneration for their work in the household enterprise but have a share in the family earnings out of such enterprise. Such persons are not 'helpers' but 'self-employment for their work in the household enterprise but employed'. On the other hand, if any member of the household works in the household enterprise for which he is paid wage/salary, he should be treated as an employee.

(h) *Worked as regular salaried/wage employees—usual and current status code 31* : Persons working in others' farm or non-farm enterprises (both household and non-household) and getting, in return, salary or wages on a regular basis (and not on the basis of daily or periodic renewal of work contract) are treated as regular salaried/wage employees. The category, salaried/wage employees will include not only salary and wage earners getting time wage but also earners getting piece wage or salary and paid apprentices, both full time and part time.

(i) *Worked as casual wage labour—usual and current status codes 41 & 51* : Persons engaged in others' farm or non-farm enterprises (both household and non-household) and getting in return wages according to the terms of the daily or periodic work contract are treated as *casual wage labour*. In rural areas and also in the Government project sites, a type of casual labourers can be seen who normally engage themselves in public works activities which include works taken up by the Government or local bodies for construction of roads, bunds, digging of ponds, etc., as test relief measures/employment generation schemes, etc. The casual labourers doing only such public work activities are casual labour in public works. The rest are casual wage labourers in other types of work.

(j) *Had work in household enterprises but did not work—current status code 61, and had regular salaried/wage employment but did not work—current*

status code 71 : Persons engaged in household farm or non-farm enterprises or working in others' for or non-farm enterprises as salaried/wage employees but absenting from work temporarily due to sickness or for enjoining leave or holiday or for other reasons belong to these two categories 61 & 71 respectively depending on whether they are self-employed in household farm/or non-farm enterprises or employed in others' farm/non-farm enterprises as wage/salaried employees.

(k) *Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods, sewing, tailoring, weaving, etc., for household use—usual and current status code 93* : In rural areas in general and particularly in the tribal areas, domestic work usually includes, among others, a lot of work for free collection of vegetables, roots, firewood, etc, and also spinning and weaving of cloth for household use. Persons found to be spending regularly some of their time in performing the above mentioned activities along with household chores, belong to this category.

SECTION FOUR

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS AND THE POPULATION

4.1 *Estimates of households and population* : To meaningfully correlate the employment and unemployment indicators, the necessary back-ground information relating to households and population is presented in this section. The 38th round survey has estimated the households and population of rural India (excluding Nagaland, Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep) at 100.5 and 521.4 millions respectively. The estimates for urban India (excluding Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep) are about 34 million households and 162.3 million persons. Table 1 gives the estimated number of households and population (by sex) for all-India and different States/Union Territories.

4.2 *Distribution of households and population by size class of land possessed* : In India, particularly in rural areas, agriculture and agriculture based industries are the main sectors of employment. Obviously, land area possessed and cultivated by the households will indicate their employment potential. Table 2 gives the distribution of households and population by size class of land possessed. The results have revealed that during 1983, 6 per cent of the rural households accounting for about 4 per cent of the rural population and 36 per cent of the possessed homestead. In rural areas almost one third of the households possessed 1-5 acres of land and nearly 8 per cent of the households possessed 10 acres or more of land. About 36 per cent of the households possessed only less than 50 cents of land. In urban areas a little over 50 per cent of the households possessed only between 1-50 cents of land.

possessed homestead. In rural areas almost one third of the households possessed 1-5 acres of land and nearly 8 per cent of the households possessed 10 acres or more of land. About 36 per cent of

the households possessed only less than 50 cents of land. In urban areas a little over 50 per cent of the households possessed only between 1-50 cents of land.

TABLE 1 : ESTIMATES (IN 000) OF HOUSEHOLDS, TOTAL POPULATION AND POPULATION OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE.

state/union territory	house-holds	total population			population of age 5 yrs. and above			average household size
		male	female	total	male	female	total	
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	9456	21435	21323	42758	18527	18452	36978	4.8
Assam	2381	6857	5993	12850	5971	5215	11186	5.3
Bihar	10854	28828	28380	57208	24492	24263	48755	5.2
Gujarat	4128	11415	10861	22275	9927	9569	19496	5.3
Haryana	2777	8777	7688	16465	7510	6484	13995	5.9
Himachal Pradesh	778	1862	1996	3858	1606	1749	3355	4.9
Jammu & Kashmir	820	2436	2252	4688	2098	1940	4038	5.7
Karnataka	4816	13314	13302	26616	11475	11408	22883	5.5
Kerala	3622	9172	9789	18961	8081	8784	16865	5.2
Madhya Pradesh	7636	21177	20356	41533	18138	17305	35443	5.4
Maharashtra	7863	19848	19989	39837	17219	17389	34608	5.0
Manipur	172	472	419	891	400	362	761	5.1
Meghalaya	196	473	477	950	401	397	798	4.8
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	4738	11746	11902	23648	10229	10470	20699	4.9
Punjab	2222	6691	5975	12666	5798	5222	11021	5.7
Rajasthan	4908	13982	13096	27078	11930	11165	23095	5.5
Sikkim	48	141	128	269	125	112	237	5.6
Tamil Nadu	7380	15787	16176	31963	13749	14308	28057	4.3
Tripura	292	725	656	1380	636	573	1208	4.7
Uttar Pradesh	16681	47314	42901	90215	40406	36572	76978	5.3
West Bengal	8152	22176	21241	43417	19404	18513	37917	5.3
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	40	99	77	176	84	64	148	4.4
Chandigarh	9	20	19	39	18	14	33	4.3
Dadra & Nagar—Haveli	18	49	46	95	41	39	80	5.2
Delhi	60	173	141	315	156	121	277	5.2
Goa, Daman & Diu	166	373	400	773	339	354	693	4.6
Mizoram	60	141	127	268	118	109	227	4.4
Pondicherry	60	129	136	265	115	125	240	4.4
All-India	100533	265612	255824	521436	228992	221076	450068	5.1

TABLE (1) : ESTIMATES (IN 000) OF HOUSEHOLDS, TOTAL POPULATION AND POPULATION OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE.

state/union territory	households	total population			population of age 5 yrs and above			average household size
		male	female	total	male	female	total	
		URBAN						
Andhra Pradesh	2957	6725	6427	13152	5813	5621	11433	4.4
Assam	297	771	627	1398	705	573	1278	4.7
Bihar	1469	4025	3558	7583	3513	3075	6587	5.1
Gujarat	2611	6595	5802	12397	5851	5068	10918	4.7
Haryana	662	1776	1545	3321	1531	1354	2885	5.0
Himachal Pradesh	75	159	126	285	144	112	256	3.8
Jammu & Kashmir	199	574	506	1080	518	450	968	5.4
Karnataka	2406	5989	5662	11652	5264	4919	10183	4.8
Kerala	818	1965	2172	4136	1764	1959	3723	5.0
Madhya Pradesh	2464	6515	5678	12193	5612	4899	10511	4.9
Maharashtra	4275	10821	9596	20417	9598	8458	18056	4.7
Manipur	95	269	224	492	242	185	427	5.1
Meghalaya	40	98	92	190	86	80	165	4.7
Nagaland	19	33	21	54	29	17	46	2.8
Orissa	809	1955	1797	3752	1706	1562	3269	4.6
Punjab	96	2311	1946	4258	1993	1692	3686	4.3
Rajasthan	1573	4433	4039	8472	3827	3468	7295	5.3
Sikkim	13	30	24	53	26	20	46	4.0
Tamilnadu	3729	8548	8517	17066	7585	7595	15180	4.5
Tripura	47	106	100	206	97	90	187	4.3
Uttar Pradesh	3883	10544	9324	19868	9199	8013	17212	5.1
West Bengal	3010	7238	6181	13419	6608	5589	12197	4.4
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	14	30	21	52	27	18	45	3.7
Chandigarh	86	201	155	356	184	135	318	4.1
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	1271	3081	2559	5640	2735	2207	4942	4.4
Goa, Daman & Diu	94	190	184	374	172	172	344	3.9
Mizoram	14	32	31	63	27	27	55	4.5
Pondicherry	74	181	172	353	162	150	312	4.7
All-India	33969	85195	77086	162281	75018	67508	142525	4.7

TABLE (2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND POPULATION BY SIZE CLASSES OF LAND POSSESSED.

size cls of land possessed (0.00 acres)	ALL-INDIA			
	rural		urban	
	*households	population	households	population
0.00 without owned homestead	2.65 (1.76)	1.42	28.79 (22.11)	21.21
0.00 with owned homestead	3.54 (1.77)	2.84	7.43 (3.61)	7.95
sub-total	6.19 (3.53)	4.26	36.22 (25.72)	29.16
0.01—0.49	35.64 (33.66)	30.75	55.20 (65.57)	59.97
0.50—0.99	6.88 (6.58)	6.53	1.33 (1.29)	1.52
1.00—2.49	17.88 (17.40)	17.79	2.55 (2.53)	2.92
2.50—4.99	15.22 (16.87)	17.00	1.72 (1.91)	2.25
5.00—7.49	7.29 (8.78)	8.93	1.13 (1.00)	1.63
7.50—9.99	3.08 (3.76)	4.04	0.39 (0.45)	0.52
10.00—14.99	3.82 (4.43)	5.02	0.61 (0.63)	0.90
15.00—19.99	1.67 (2.03)	2.31	0.26 (0.31)	0.35
20.00 & above	2.30 (2.95)	3.43	0.57 (0.57)	0.90
not recorded	0.02 (0.01)	0.03	— (0.02)	—
total	100.00 (100.00)	100.00	100.00 (100.00)	(100.00)

*Figures in parentheses indicate the corresponding percentages as obtained from NSS 32nd round.

4.3 *Distribution of households and population by household type* : The nature and type of work from which a household derives its major income, essentially indicate the activity pattern of the household members. A distribution of households by its major activity (referred to as household type), therefore, is an important background information for studying the activity pattern of the population. For the purpose, in the 38th round survey, as done in the case of 32nd round survey, the rural households were divided into five household types, namely, (i) self-employed in agriculture, (ii) self-employed in non-agriculture, (iii) agricultural labour, (iv) other labour and (v) others. This was done in two stages. In the first stage the households were categorised into three types—'self-employed in non-agriculture', 'rural labour' and 'others' on the basis of the income derived by each household during the 365 days preceding the date of survey from gainful occupations. Accordingly, a household was categorised as 'self-employed in non-agriculture' if the household income from 'self-employment' in non-agricultural occupations was more than the income derived from 'wage paid manual labour' as well as the income from 'other' gainful sources, comparison being made independently. If the household income

from 'wage paid manual labour' was more than the income derived from 'self-employment' as well as the income from other occupations taken separately, the household was categorised as 'rural labour household'. The remaining households were grouped as 'other households'. In the second stage of classification, the households categorised as 'self-employed in non-agriculture' in the first stage were treated as such. Of the households initially classified as 'rural labour', those deriving 50 per cent or more of their income from wage paid manual labour in agricultural activities were categorised as 'agricultural labour households' and the rest as 'other labour households'. Similarly, of the households initially categorised as 'other households', those deriving 50 per cent or more of their income from self employment in agricultural activities were classified as 'households self-employed in agriculture' and the rest as 'others'. The urban households were categorised as 'self-employed' and 'others'. Households which derived 50 per cent or more of their income (from gainful occupations) from 'self-employment' were classified as 'self-employed' households and the rest as 'others'. Table 3 gives the distribution of households and population by type of household as defined above.

TABLE 3 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND POPULATION BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

household type (1)	ALL-INDIA			
	rural		urban	
	households* (2)	population (3)	households* (4)	population (5)
households self employed in :				
agriculture	40.72(46.11)	46.12	X	X
non-agriculture	11.70(10.60)	11.80	X	X
self-employed hhs.	52.42(56.71)	57.92	32.66(33.48)	38.52
agricultural labour hhs.	30.70(29.88)	27.68	X	X
other labour hhs.	6.57(6.88)	6.10	X	X
total rural labour hhs.	37.27(36.76)	33.78	X	X
other hhs.	10.31(6.53)	8.30	67.34(66.52)	61.48
all households	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

*Figures in parentheses indicate the corresponding percentages obtained from NSS 32nd round.

The NSS 38th round results have revealed that while about 41 per cent of the rural households derived major part of their annual income from self-employment in agricultural occupations, about 31 per cent of the rural households depended mainly

on manual labour in agriculture during 1983. Of the urban households, about 33 per cent depended on self-employment. Tables 3.1 and 3.2 give the distribution of households and population respectively by type of household for the different states and union territories.

TABLE 3.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE FOR STATES AND URBAN TERRITORIES

state/union territory	Rural			Urban					
	hhs. self-employed in			agr. lab. hhs.	other lab. hhs.	total lab. hhs.	other hhs. *	self. emp. hhs.	other hhs.
	agri- culture	non- agri- culture	sub- total						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	29.05	13.42	42.47	41.56	6.79	48.35	9.18	32.47	67.53
Assam	59.09	10.93	61.83	19.46	10.15	29.61	8.55	41.99	58.01
Bihar	36.40	12.34	48.74	37.11	2.79	39.90	11.36	38.83	61.17
Gujarat	40.23	8.34	48.57	30.68	6.68	37.36	14.07	29.79	70.21
Haryana	40.63	11.63	52.26	20.25	11.57	31.82	15.92	40.61	59.39
Himachal Pradesh	71.24	8.77	80.01	2.23	5.13	7.36	12.63	29.51	70.49
Jammu & Kashmir	62.69	8.64	71.33	6.37	10.91	17.28	11.39	46.69	63.31
Karnataka	39.72	9.53	49.25	36.60	6.04	42.64	8.12	27.18	72.82
Kerala	23.28	14.99	38.27	31.69	17.60	49.29	12.44	28.60	71.40
Madhya Pradesh	53.53	6.37	59.90	30.15	3.47	33.62	6.48	29.06	70.94
Maharashtra	36.26	8.24	44.50	38.55	7.13	45.68	9.82	26.79	73.21
Manipur	55.02	14.64	69.66	10.12	0.54	10.66	19.67	53.04	46.96
Meghalaya	45.93	5.61	51.54	21.18	3.63	24.81	23.65	28.75	71.25
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.50	57.50
Orissa	31.44	14.57	46.01	36.41	4.56	40.97	13.03	29.16	70.84
Punjab	40.55	13.49	54.84	25.25	6.33	31.58	14.39	38.14	61.84
Rajasthan	64.05	10.43	74.48	11.10	6.17	17.27	8.26	42.74	57.26
Sikkim	60.88	6.90	67.78	9.82	9.89	19.71	12.51	28.53	71.37
Tamil Nadu	23.55	13.31	36.86	42.23	10.18	52.41	10.73	28.49	71.51
Tripura	28.24	16.57	44.81	12.16	21.38	33.54	21.65	34.38	65.62
Uttar Pradesh	56.16	13.09	69.25	18.01	4.13	22.14	8.61	45.12	54.88
West Bengal	28.12	13.88	42.00	38.50	8.05	46.55	11.45	27.22	72.78
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	37.07	5.37	42.44	18.78	27.80	46.58	10.98	11.15	88.87
Chandigarh	15.87	14.39	30.26	1.43	48.41	49.84	19.90	22.98	77.02
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	41.83	2.56	44.39	16.48	20.14	36.62	18.99	—	—
Delhi	28.88	3.55	32.43	10.80	34.17	44.97	22.60	36.09	63.91
Goa, Daman & Diu	25.79	9.74	35.53	17.17	32.45	49.62	14.85	23.63	76.37
Mizoram	84.39	3.51	87.90	0.13	1.99	2.12	9.98	39.47	60.63
Pondicherry	7.07	17.56	24.63	55.25	8.42	63.67	11.70	30.87	69.13
All-India	40.72	11.70	52.42	30.70	6.57	37.27	10.31	32.66	67.34

TABLE 3.2 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE FOR STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES

State/Union Territory	rural					urban			
	hhs. self-employed in			agr. lab. hhs.	other lab. hhs.	total lab. hhs.	other hhs.	self. emp. hhs.	other hhs.
	agri-culture	non-agri-culture	sub-total						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Andhra Pradesh	33.86	13.36	47.22	39.01	6.64	45.65	7.13	36.69	63.31
Assam	56.46	10.45	66.91	16.27	8.86	25.13	79.6	44.86	58.14
Bihar	42.24	12.32	54.56	33.28	2.47	35.75	9.69	44.01	55.99
Gujarat	46.24	8.34	54.58	28.42	6.75	35.17	10.25	34.75	65.25
Haryana	44.09	12.57	56.66	18.64	10.90	29.54	13.80	47.07	52.92
Himachal Pradesh	75.99	8.05	84.04	2.17	4.81	6.98	38.97	35.48	64.52
Jammu & Kashmir	65.59	9.05	74.64	5.98	10.00	15.98	9.37	53.59	46.41
Karnataka	45.16	9.40	54.56	33.40	5.88	39.28	6.16	34.17	65.83
Kerala	23.39	16.63	40.02	30.76	18.29	49.05	32.6	32.68	67.32
Madhya Pradesh	59.38	6.12	65.50	26.45	3.04	29.49	5.01	36.50	63.50
Maharashtra	41.24	8.44	49.68	36.17	6.74	42.91	7.41	31.99	68.01
Manipur	55.19	14.72	69.91	8.90	0.74	9.64	20.45	57.86	42.14
Meghalaya	50.36	5.06	55.42	17.41	3.36	20.77	23.81	33.00	67.00
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.03	56.97
Orissa	36.14	15.03	51.17	33.64	4.15	37.79	11.04	32.42	67.58
Punjab	46.73	13.19	59.92	23.02	5.56	28.58	11.50	45.35	54.65
Rajasthan	68.64	18.27	78.91	9.77	5.27	26.04	6.05	51.09	48.91
Sikkim	66.72	8.35	75.07	9.90	5.69	15.59	9.35	31.10	68.90
Tamil Nadu	26.68	14.42	41.10	39.87	10.06	49.93	8.97	32.25	67.75
Tripura	32.56	16.71	49.27	12.39	19.60	31.99	18.74	39.67	60.33
Uttar Pradesh	60.74	12.93	73.67	16.00	3.69	19.69	6.65	52.18	47.82
West Bengal	34.02	14.62	48.64	34.93	7.07	42.00	9.37	32.28	67.72
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.	49.51	4.50	54.01	12.84	22.86	37.70	10.29	12.05	87.95
Chandigarh	31.79	11.67	43.46	1.35	36.52	37.87	18.66	25.45	74.55
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	46.40	2.43	48.83	16.98	21.36	38.34	12.83	—	—
Delhi	33.94	3.94	37.88	6.39	33.01	39.40	22.72	41.70	58.30
Goa, Daman & Diu	29.20	11.73	40.93	17.21	32.59	49.83	9.27	32.54	67.46
Mizoram	84.56	3.32	87.88	0.07	1.69	1.76	10.36	37.77	62.23
Pondicherry	8.78	17.63	26.41	53.28	7.99	61.27	12.32	34.10	65.90
All-India	46.12	11.80	57.92	27.68	6.10	33.78	8.30	38.52	61.48

4.4 *Distribution of households by industry* : In the survey, information was collected for each household on the sector (or industry) of activity from which relatively more income was derived by the household members during the 365 days preceding

the date of survey. The sector of work, thus obtained on the basis of income, was defined as the principal industry of the household. Table 4 gives the distribution of households by the principal industry.

TABLE 4 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY PRINCIPAL INDUSTRY.

principal household industry (1)	ALL-INDIA	
	rural (2)	urban (3)
1. Agriculture	77.31	16.54
2. mining & quarrying	0.66	1.38
3. manufacturing	6.84	23.75
4. electricity, gas & water	0.25	1.22
5. construction	2.21	4.60
6. trade	4.35	16.55
7. transport	1.76	9.73
8. services	6.62	26.23
9. all	100.00	100.00

In the rural areas, 77 per cent of the households reported agriculture activities as their principal sector (industry) of work. Even in urban areas, almost 17 per cent of the households depended on agriculture. While 26 per cent of the urban households depended on 'services', only 7 per cent of the rural households derived income mainly through service sector. Similarly, while 'manufacturing' was the source of income for almost 24 per cent of the urban households, only about 7 per cent of the rural households depended on that industry. Trading activities also constituted an important role in the urban economy, with nearly 17 per cent of the urban households deriving their major income from that sector.

4.5 *Use of hired labour for farm/non-farm enterprises* : In the 38th round survey, information on the use of hired labour by the sample households for crop production activities was also collected from the sample households in rural areas. For urban areas, information was collected only for the use of hired labour in enterprises other than crop production. Results relating to the use of hired labour for crop production. Results relating to the use of hired labour for crop production activities in rural areas are only presented. The results relating to use of hired labour in other entrepreneurial activities were

found to be not satisfactory due to very small sample size obtained in the survey and therefore, are not presented. The results have revealed (table 9, page A14) that in rural areas, about 63 per cent of the households are engaged in crop production activities. Of these, nearly 51 per cent work entirely by themselves and do not hire any labour. Only about 8 per cent of the households use hired labour on a regular basis and about 22 per cent of the households use hired labour only during peak seasons.

4.6 *Distribution of population by age* : Important indicators of employment and unemployment are presented in the subsequent sections for population of age 5 years and above. For any manpower planning, information on age-specific participation rates is important. The data on this aspect are also presented for all-India and different states in those sections. With a view to linking these indicators with the base population, in table 6 are presented the distribution of the population of age 5 years and above by six age-groups, separately for males and females for rural and urban India. The age groups used for the purpose are 5-9, 10-14, 15-29, 30-44, 45-59 and 60 and above.

TABLE 5 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE BY AGE GROUP.

age-group (years) (1)	ALL-INDIA			
	rural		urban	
	male (2)	female (3)	male (4)	female (5)
5-9	16.94	16.15	13.85	14.21
10-14	15.74	14.04	14.21	13.96
15-29	28.25	29.52	33.33	33.25
30-44	18.84	19.52	20.67	19.58
45-59	12.52	12.86	11.92	11.80
60 & above	7.69	7.90	5.89	7.19
n.r.	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.10
all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
percentage of (5+) population to total population	86.21	86.42	88.06	87.57

It is observed that at all India level 14 per cent of the rural population and 12 per cent of the urban population were children of age 0-4 years. The age

distributions of the (5+) population obtaining for the different states and union territories are presented in table 6.

TABLE 6 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE BY AGE GROUP.

state/union territory	age-group (years)						total	percentage of 5+ population to total
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		
Andhra Pradesh	15.99	14.51	28.45	19.88	13.89	7.28	100.00	86.43
Assam	16.82	15.25	30.38	22.21	10.16	5.07	100.00	87.08
Bihar	19.20	16.18	25.53	19.28	11.71	8.09	100.00	84.96
Gujarat	16.79	15.63	29.68	20.31	11.10	6.44	100.00	86.96
Haryana	18.69	17.93	29.26	15.07	11.14	7.88	100.00	85.56
Himachal Pradesh	15.17	17.03	26.56	16.39	13.84	11.01	100.00	86.25
Jammu & Kashmir	17.23	15.18	29.45	18.19	11.28	8.67	100.00	86.12
Karnataka	15.85	14.57	29.84	19.79	11.98	7.97	100.00	86.19
Kerala	13.32	16.43	30.75	17.14	13.54	8.82	100.00	88.11
Madhya Pradesh	18.38	14.99	27.33	19.87	12.22	7.21	100.00	85.65
Maharashtra	15.80	16.29	27.64	19.05	13.57	7.63	100.00	86.75
Manipur	16.60	13.14	30.85	21.46	12.46	5.49	100.00	84.75
Meghalaya	17.89	13.81	29.63	23.03	11.07	4.52	100.00	84.78
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	16.19	14.94	28.98	19.63	13.21	7.05	100.00	87.08
Punjab	14.53	14.79	32.36	16.97	11.61	9.74	100.00	86.65
Rajasthan	17.88	16.38	28.00	17.86	12.33	7.50	100.00	85.32
Sikkim	17.02	15.33	32.40	18.61	11.36	5.28	100.00	88.65
Tamil Nadu	13.95	13.51	28.60	21.08	14.20	8.57	100.00	87.09
Tripura	15.12	13.90	29.84	21.78	10.84	8.52	100.00	87.72
Uttar Pradesh	18.32	16.57	26.20	17.47	12.91	8.50	100.00	85.40
West Bengal	16.25	16.66	31.47	18.04	11.52	6.06	100.00	87.50
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	17.12	12.60	27.78	26.35	11.34	3.43	100.00	84.85
Chandigarh	11.58	11.70	30.32	31.33	8.10	7.27	100.00	90.00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	17.56	14.68	33.03	20.42	12.30	1.88	100.00	83.67
Delhi	13.53	18.03	33.96	15.36	11.29	7.83	100.00	90.17
Go., Daman & Diu	16.03	17.90	26.84	16.91	15.98	8.34	100.00	90.88
Mizoram	16.09	11.05	32.49	23.47	11.33	5.48	100.00	83.69
Pondicherry	13.11	12.02	33.56	17.48	15.71	8.12	100.00	89.15
All-India	16.94	15.74	28.25	18.84	12.52	7.69	100.00	86.21

The difference if any of 100.00 and sum of cols. (2)-(7) gives the percentage of persons for whom age was 'not recorded'.

TABLE (6) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF AGES 5 YEARS AND ABOVE BY AGE GROUP.

RURAL FEMALES

state/union territory	age-group (years)						tot l	percent- age of 5 + popula- tion to total
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	15.60	12.61	30.24	19.99	13.90	7.66	100.00	86.54
Assam	16.83	14.87	33.02	20.08	10.34	4.83	100.00	87.02
Bihar	17.67	13.20	27.04	21.04	12.31	8.74	100.00	85.49
Gujarat	15.34	14.95	30.59	20.51	11.34	7.25	100.00	88.10
Haryana	16.00	17.81	29.83	17.74	11.28	7.34	100.00	84.34
Himachal Pradesh	14.65	15.17	31.22	19.01	12.19	7.76	100.00	87.63
Jammu & Kashmir	16.47	15.48	31.74	17.97	11.45	6.87	100.00	86.15
Karnataka	16.89	14.36	30.31	18.34	12.36	7.74	100.00	85.76
Kerala	12.19	13.34	33.63	18.87	12.51	9.46	100.00	89.73
Madhya Pradesh	18.10	13.15	28.74	19.60	12.30	8.02	100.00	85.01
Maharashtra	15.30	14.48	28.41	19.97	13.62	8.21	100.00	86.99
Manipur	14.05	11.92	34.46	22.49	11.62	5.46	100.00	86.40
Meghalaya	16.90	13.60	33.77	21.46	10.41	3.86	100.00	83.23
Orissa	15.60	14.76	30.41	19.10	12.84	7.29	100.00	87.97
Punjab	14.34	13.74	32.92	17.84	12.94	8.22	100.00	87.40
Rajasthan	16.43	14.99	29.27	18.44	12.74	8.03	100.00	85.39
Sikkim	16.83	17.25	35.07	16.64	9.85	4.36	100.00	87.50
Tamil Nadu	13.19	12.86	31.05	20.81	14.18	7.91	100.00	88.45
Tripura	15.56	13.30	32.55	18.28	12.18	8.09	100.00	87.35
Uttar Pradesh	17.22	13.99	26.91	20.04	13.49	8.33	100.00	85.25
West Bengal	16.46	15.09	31.48	17.44	12.52	7.00	100.00	87.16
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	19.67	14.13	35.89	18.89	6.18	4.42	100.00	83.12
Chandigarh	22.15	9.51	36.46	16.91	13.11	1.86	100.00	73.68
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	18.19	14.13	33.66	22.88	9.02	2.12	100.00	84.78
Delhi	10.38	15.01	34.00	17.43	16.91	6.27	100.00	85.82
Goa, Daman & Diu	13.80	12.71	33.72	18.27	11.94	9.56	100.00	88.59
Mizoram	14.95	10.73	37.20	19.74	11.88	5.46	100.00	85.83
Pondicherry	11.40	14.31	31.87	19.93	12.06	10.43	100.00	91.91
All-India	16.15	14.04	29.52	19.52	12.86	7.90	100.00	86.42

The difference, if any, of 100.00 and sum of cols.(2)-(7) gives the percentage of persons for whom age was 'not recorded'.

TABLE (6) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE BY AGE GROUP.

URBAN MALES

state/union territory	age-group (years)						total	percentage of 5+ population to total
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	14.96	14.54	33.42	20.52	11.12	5.43	100.00	86.44
Assam	14.48	13.40	30.74	24.99	11.83	4.56	100.00	91.44
Bihar	16.39	16.18	29.05	22.38	10.76	5.24	100.00	87.25
Gujarat	12.61	13.27	35.21	21.24	11.67	5.96	100.00	88.17
Haryana	14.91	10.90	37.75	18.12	11.52	6.80	100.00	86.20
Himachal Pradesh	9.60	13.86	35.10	20.98	14.85	5.50	100.00	90.57
Jammu & Kashmir	12.53	14.75	35.21	20.21	12.21	5.06	100.00	90.24
Karnataka	14.09	14.80	32.94	21.80	10.51	5.86	100.00	87.89
Kerala	12.41	14.05	32.68	20.42	12.82	7.58	100.00	89.77
Madhya Pradesh	15.60	15.15	33.11	20.16	11.12	4.86	100.00	86.14
Maharashtra	12.75	14.63	34.48	20.55	12.17	5.42	100.00	88.70
Manipur	15.71	13.57	33.05	22.30	10.90	4.13	100.00	89.96
Meghalaya	13.11	11.00	37.18	23.86	9.36	5.49	100.00	87.76
Nagaland	10.91	9.70	41.89	30.72	5.39	1.39	100.00	87.88
Orissa	14.55	14.40	31.90	21.34	13.05	4.70	100.00	87.26
Punjab	13.10	12.55	35.45	20.96	11.23	6.71	100.00	86.24
Rajasthan	15.63	15.14	34.33	17.44	11.73	5.35	100.00	86.33
Sikkim	12.07	12.31	38.22	24.96	9.80	2.64	100.00	86.67
Tamil Nadu	12.36	14.08	32.35	20.94	13.39	6.82	100.00	88.73
Tripura	12.96	13.37	31.01	25.52	10.44	6.52	100.00	91.51
Uttar Pradesh	16.06	14.99	31.42	19.21	11.34	6.98	100.00	87.24
West Bengal	11.02	12.40	33.92	22.40	13.91	6.35	100.00	91.30
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	13.75	13.55	35.14	24.46	10.06	3.04	100.00	90.00
Chandigarh	13.91	12.07	36.03	21.68	12.03	4.28	100.00	91.54
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Delhi	12.39	12.92	37.76	20.52	12.09	4.19	100.00	88.77
Goa, Daman & Diu	10.60	10.51	36.83	22.60	13.65	5.81	100.00	90.53
Mizoram	15.80	9.09	36.27	21.91	8.18	3.09	100.00	84.38
Pondicherry	16.48	13.53	32.63	20.30	10.81	6.25	100.00	89.50
All-India	13.85	14.21	33.43	20.67	11.92	5.89	100.00	88.06

The difference, if any, of 100.00 and sum of cols.(2)-(7) gives the percentage of persons for whom age was 'not recorded'.

TABLE 6 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE BY AGE GROUP.

URBAN FEMALES

state/union territory	age-group (years)						total	percentage of 5—population to total
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	14.29	13.88	33.71	18.63	12.60	6.88	100.00	87.46
Assam	14.70	18.53	28.95	23.52	9.01	5.29	100.00	91.39
Bihar	19.25	15.06	27.09	21.25	10.28	7.07	100.00	86.42
Gujarat	12.97	13.59	34.69	20.37	10.71	7.67	100.00	87.35
Haryana	13.82	13.32	37.03	15.66	13.77	6.40	100.00	87.64
Himachal Pradesh	10.99	12.84	35.48	22.58	14.10	4.01	100.00	88.89
Jammu & Kashmir	13.86	13.69	34.93	20.58	12.14	4.80	100.00	88.93
Karnataka	14.76	14.74	34.48	18.10	10.58	7.34	100.00	86.88
Kerala	10.67	12.97	35.54	18.55	13.05	9.22	100.00	90.19
Madhya Pradesh	15.74	13.77	32.25	20.53	11.42	6.29	100.00	86.28
Maharashtra	13.06	13.35	34.18	19.95	12.65	6.81	100.00	88.14
Manipur	13.52	14.21	31.95	22.79	12.85	4.39	100.00	82.59
Meghalaya	13.20	12.44	40.28	20.60	8.51	4.97	100.00	86.96
Nagaland	13.79	16.27	44.09	17.69	7.28	0.88	100.00	80.95
Orissa	14.77	14.26	33.78	18.18	12.73	6.28	100.00	86.92
Punjab	13.10	13.20	35.76	18.85	11.96	7.04	100.00	86.95
Rajasthan	16.15	15.32	32.57	18.40	10.35	7.16	100.00	85.86
Sikkim	18.08	16.45	35.34	22.39	5.05	2.69	100.00	83.33
Tamil Nadu	12.68	12.04	34.01	20.00	12.54	8.73	100.00	89.17
Tripura	11.48	14.38	34.74	19.83	10.79	8.78	100.00	90.00
Uttar Pradesh	16.55	16.42	29.17	19.34	11.88	6.64	100.00	85.94
West Bengal	12.39	13.13	34.58	20.09	11.38	7.91	100.00	90.42
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	15.96	12.19	41.52	22.00	6.85	1.48	100.00	85.71
Chandigarh	10.50	12.85	38.76	23.66	9.59	4.32	100.00	87.10
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	12.75	12.83	36.01	20.35	11.77	6.29	100.00	86.24
Goa, Daman & Diu	7.86	12.24	38.16	17.16	15.31	9.27	100.00	93.48
Mizoram	11.15	11.99	41.65	18.81	6.78	4.59	100.00	87.10
Pondicherry	12.91	13.61	30.85	23.50	11.99	7.14	100.00	87.21
All-India	14.21	13.96	33.25	19.58	11.80	7.19	100.00	87.57

The difference, if any, between 100.00 and sum of cols. (2) — (7) gives the percentage of persons for whom age was 'not recorded'.

4.7 *Distribution of population by education* : For a proper appreciation of the totality of 'employment' and 'unemployment' situation and planning for employment generation, it is necessary to study both 'employment' and 'unemployment' by education status. This approach is adopted in the subsequent sections. It is also important to have information on the extent of educated and not educated manpower. In the 38th round survey, for each person, the information relating to his/her educational status was

collected. The 'educated' are defined as those who have passed at least the matriculation or any other equivalent examination. Table 7 gives the distribution of population of age 15 years and above by 5 different general educational categories namely 'not literate', 'literate & upto primary', 'middle', 'secondary', and graduate & above' for all-India. The table also gives the percentage of population of age 15 years and above to total population.

TABLE 7 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION

general education (1)	ALL-INDIA			
	rural		urban	
	male (2)	female (3)	male (4)	female (5)
not Literate				
Literate & upto primary	49.76	79.75	20.17	45.20
middle	28.46	13.62	27.96	23.99
secondary	12.74	4.29	19.70	13.32
graduate & above	7.54	1.97	22.66	12.96
n.r	1.42	0.29	9.38	4.40
all	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.13
percentage of 15 population to total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	58.04	60.32	63.35	62.91

In rural India, during 1983 only about 9 per cent of males of age 15 years and above and about 2 per cent of the females (15+) were found to be educated (matriculates & above). While about 80 per cent of the rural females were found to be not able to read or write even a simple message in any language i.e., not literate. In urban India, about 32 per cent of the males (15+) and about 17 per cent of females (15+) are found to be educated. Graduates

females (15) are found to be educated. Graduates constituted 9 per cent of the males (15+) and a little over 4 per cent of the females (15+). The proportions of 'not literate' persons and the 'educated' varied from state to state as seen from the results presented in table 7 which gives the distribution of population (15+) by education category for the different states and union territories.

TABLE 7 : PERCENT AGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION.

state/union territory (1)	general education						percentage of 15- population total (8)
	not literate (2)	literate & upto primary (3)	middle (4)	secondary (5)	graduate & above (6)	all (7)	
Andhra Pradesh	62.44	23.08	7.42	5.93	1.11	100.00	60.07
Assam	33.44	37.90	17.81	9.34	1.47	100.00	69.14
Bihar	58.37	17.78	14.50	7.91	1.34	100.00	54.89
Gujarat	45.29	32.78	12.21	8.04	1.46	100.00	58.76
Haryana	47.56	21.01	17.95	11.96	1.46	100.00	54.23
Himachal Pradesh	43.06	29.26	12.75	12.89	2.04	100.00	58.46
Jammu & Kashmir	61.37	16.23	13.6;	7.46	1.23	100.00	58.21
Karnataka	51.73	27.37	11.88	7.63	1.32	100.00	59.96
Kerala	13.08	45.74	26.35	13.00	1.79	100.00	61.88
Madhya Pradesh	57.41	29.75	8.10	3.76	0.92	100.00	57.06
Maharashtra	41.43	35.09	14.72	7.72	0.97	100.00	58.91
Manipur	32.73	32.58	19.84	12.46	2.12	100.00	59.53
Meghalaya	43.05	37.81	14.02	4.06	0.76	100.00	57.88
Orissa	47.69	34.37	12.05	4.68	1.20	100.00	59.98
Punjab	51.32	24.59	11.29	11.03	1.55	100.00	61.25
Rajasthan	63.87	21.47	8.88	4.44	1.24	100.00	56.09
Sikkim	48.18	40.67	7.14	3.26	0.75	100.00	60.14
Tamil Nadu	40.39	37.69	13.80	7.02	1.05	100.00	63.18
Tripura	25.70	43.45	12.72	14.17	3.84	100.00	62.20
Uttar Pradesh	55.83	22.38	12.44	7.46	1.77	100.00	55.60
West Bengal	38.65	37.68	12.34	9.12	2.15	100.00	58.70
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	33.65	43.42	13.07	8.89	0.96	100.00	59.39
Chandigarh	20.10	42.43	19.34	17.16	0.95	100.00	69.50
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	59.66	25.57	8.05	5.65	1.06	100.00	56.53
Delhi	32.51	26.28	15.67	22.39	2.68	100.00	61.56
Goa, Daman & Diu	28.60	31.60	20.64	12.82	6.35	100.00	60.08
Mizoram	15.42	68.98	11.87	2.45	0.88	100.00	60.99
Pondicherry	37.73	37.31	14.70	9.78	0.49	100.00	66.58
All-India	49.76	28.46	12.74	7.54	1.42	100.00	58.04

The difference, if any, between 100.00 and sum of cols. (2)-(6) gives the percentage of persons for whom education was not recorded.

TABLE 7 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION
RURAL FEMALES

state/union territory	general education						percent- age of 15+ population to total
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate above &	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	86.08	10.29	2.17	1.18	0.19	100.00	62.11
Assam	62.61	24.46	9.81	2.82	0.25	100.00	59.43
Bihar	90.21	5.57	3.22	0.86	0.06	100.00	59.09
Gujarat	74.16	18.12	4.92	2.45	0.28	100.00	61.41
Haryana	88.15	8.08	1.65	1.90	0.23	100.00	55.82
Himachal Pradesh	68.40	20.29	6.40	4.06	0.77	100.00	61.48
Jammu & Kashmir	87.27	6.85	3.53	2.06	0.24	100.00	58.60
Karnataka	79.38	13.62	4.41	2.27	0.28	100.00	58.96
Kerala	26.81	41.11	20.24	10.37	1.40	100.00	66.93
Madhya Pradesh	89.27	8.44	1.67	0.45	0.12	100.00	58.44
Maharashtra	76.78	16.31	4.90	1.83	0.13	100.00	61.08
Manipur	66.09	19.82	8.27	4.56	0.60	100.00	63.89
Meghalaya	51.80	34.90	9.04	3.41	0.60	100.00	57.81
Orissa	79.92	14.20	4.34	1.36	0.18	100.00	61.26
Punjab	71.09	17.52	5.85	4.66	0.74	100.00	62.86
Rajasthan	93.05	5.27	0.81	0.50	0.16	100.00	58.55
Sikkim	79.84	16.18	1.91	1.64	0.43	100.00	57.65
Tamil Nadu	73.21	18.83	5.09	2.49	0.29	100.00	65.41
Tripura	53.54	30.44	10.35	5.34	0.26	100.00	62.07
Uttar Pradesh	88.12	8.45	1.98	1.07	0.26	100.00	58.64
West Bengal	72.04	20.07	5.30	2.04	0.48	100.00	59.65
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	54.19	32.64	7.16	5.68	0.33	100.00	55.06
Chandigarh	57.68	17.51	11.19	13.62	—	100.00	51.57
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	83.00	11.19	2.26	3.37	0.17	100.00	57.39
Delhi	73.79	11.87	4.65	9.69	—	100.00	63.97
Goa, Daman & Diu	56.20	20.90	12.94	9.96	—	100.00	65.00
Mizoram	26.80	64.62	7.32	1.02	0.12	100.00	63.30
Pondicherry	66.99	25.29	4.05	3.45	0.23	100.00	68.16
All-India	79.75	13.62	4.29	1.97	0.29	100.00	60.32

The difference of any between 100.00 and sum of cols.(2)–(6) gives the percentage of persons for whom education was not recorded.

TABLE (7) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION,
URBAN MALES

state/union territory	general education						percentage of 15+ population to total
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	23.92	26.47	18.12	23.16	8.13	100.00	60.93
Assam	12.35	22.47	28.23	30.79	6.15	100.00	65.97
Bihar	27.53	19.61	22.75	21.22	8.66	100.00	58.04
Gujarat	17.51	33.58	16.23	23.33	9.37	100.00	65.76
Haryana	24.14	25.99	16.29	23.50	10.08	100.00	63.96
Himachal Pradesh	10.34	18.73	16.65	37.50	16.79	100.00	69.37
Jammu & Kashmir	32.95	16.36	18.64	21.38	10.62	100.00	65.59
Karnataka	21.14	24.22	20.31	26.19	8.09	100.00	62.52
Kerala	7.04	39.20	28.82	18.86	5.85	100.00	66.03
Madhya Pradesh	20.01	31.06	19.60	19.64	9.67	100.00	59.66
Maharashtra	13.00	26.71	23.22	26.80	10.14	100.00	64.42
Manipur	20.75	28.73	27.29	17.37	4.99	100.00	63.60
Meghalaya	6.46	18.00	33.79	25.57	14.87	100.00	66.12
Nagaland	4.52	32.86	38.67	16.64	7.00	100.00	68.78
Orissa	18.90	29.22	23.88	19.96	8.04	100.00	62.00
Punjab	26.24	26.38	15.62	23.71	7.82	100.00	64.12
Rajasthan	30.40	26.60	17.80	18.13	6.89	100.00	59.49
Sikkim	19.40	42.61	14.81	15.85	7.00	100.00	66.33
Tamil Nadu	16.32	35.15	19.81	22.18	6.37	100.00	65.27
Tripura	8.21	23.83	22.70	30.18	14.84	100.00	67.16
Uttar Pradesh	29.82	22.75	16.84	19.48	10.09	100.00	60.14
West Bengal	14.58	32.00	19.86	21.38	11.32	100.00	69.91
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	14.53	36.19	20.62	21.93	6.37	100.00	65.00
Chandigarh	12.73	20.58	11.40	32.15	23.14	100.00	67.71
Delhi	18.81	18.82	17.45	26.92	17.72	100.00	66.30
Goa, Daman & Diu	10.89	28.31	26.01	28.57	6.22	100.00	71.47
Mizoram	7.37	36.24	26.57	20.97	7.04	100.00	64.37
Pondicherry	18.54	32.54	77.99	17.09	3.83	100.00	62.59
All-India	20.17	27.96	19.70	22.66	9.38	100.00	63.35

1. The difference, if any, between 100.00 and sum of Cols.(2)–(6) gives the percentage of persons for whom education was not recorded

TABLE 7: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION

state/union territory	general education						percentage of 15+ population to total
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	54.56	23.38	9.69	10.20	2.15	100.00	62.81
Assam	22.47	32.14	27.87	14.35	2.95	100.00	61.03
Bihar	61.31	14.97	13.79	7.41	2.46	100.00	56.76
Gujarat	40.94	287.3	12.13	13.37	5.06	100.00	64.14
Haryana	51.03	17.86	9.04	17.51	4.16	100.00	63.85
Himachal Pradesh	31.34	19.86	13.07	27.82	7.90	100.00	67.85
Jammu & Kashmir	57.66	9.22	11.70	14.76	6.63	100.00	64.44
Karnataka	42.53	22.21	16.14	15.82	3.16	100.00	61.25
Kerala	18.25	35.41	25.48	16.16	4.37	100.00	68.87
Madhya Pradesh	52.07	22.27	11.28	9.53	4.81	100.00	60.81
Maharashtra	37.43	24.96	15.40	17.19	4.96	100.00	64.86
Manipur	45.62	28.33	15.75	8.67	0.68	100.00	59.73
Meghalaya	17.74	26.25	24.41	19.62	9.39	100.00	64.45
Nagaland	13.32	40.24	38.46	6.59	1.39	100.00	58.09
Orissa	52.38	22.32	14.41	8.79	2.10	100.00	61.70
Punjab	45.30	18.49	11.68	17.49	6.75	100.00	64.10
Rajasthan	66.59	16.05	8.03	6.40	2.07	100.00	58.83
Sikkim	46.43	26.30	10.97	13.25	3.04	100.00	54.16
Tamil Nadu	42.03	29.68	14.09	12.19	1.92	100.00	67.12
Tripura	23.08	32.10	22.02	16.83	5.97	100.00	66.70
Uttar Pradesh	57.44	16.87	8.42	11.00	5.99	100.00	57.59
West Bengal	29.97	33.76	17.59	12.33	6.10	100.00	67.35
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	38.73	24.51	13.43	20.05	3.28	100.00	60.95
Chandigarh	28.43	21.60	10.84	23.03	16.10	100.00	66.51
Delhi	35.89	18.77	11.41	21.79	12.15	100.00	64.18
Goa, Daman & Diu	31.95	25.75	19.80	19.09	3.41	100.00	74.51
Mizoram	12.20	45.70	23.74	15.82	1.99	100.00	67.74
Pondicherry	42.49	31.83	10.76	12.33	2.58	100.00	64.18
All-India	45.20	23.99	13.32	12.96	4.40	100.00	62.91

The difference, if any, between 100.00 and sum of cols. (2)-(6) gives the percentage of persons for whom education was not recorded.

SECTION FIVE

WORK-FORCE (EMPLOYED)

5.0 The population engaged in gainful activities (i.e.), activities pursued for pay, profit or family gain constitutes the 'Work force' or the 'employed'. From the data collected in its quinquennial surveys on employment and unemployment, the NSSO has generated three different estimates of 'employed' namely :

- (i) number of persons of age 5 years and above usually employed (i.e., those worked for a relatively longer period of a reference period of 365 days preceding the date of survey);
- (ii) average number of persons of age 5 years and above employed in a week (i.e., those worked at any time during a reference period of a 'week' preceding the date of survey);
- (iii) average number of persons of age 5 years and above (strictly person-days employed on a day, i.e., average number of working person-days per day in a week of those reported to be working at any time during the reference week).

5.1 *Usual status work-force* : Of the three estimates mentioned above, the first one gives the magnitude of the 'usually employed' or the 'usual status work force'. As mentioned in Section Two, in

the 32nd and 38th round surveys, 'usual status' of a person was determined on the basis of the duration of time spent in different activities during a period of 365 days preceding the date of survey. Thus, the 'usual status work force' can be considered as the persons with more or less 'stable employment' or as 'workers in the principal status'. In both the rounds, additional information on the gainful activities pursued in a subsidiary capacity by those categorised as 'non-workers' in terms of the principal status was also collected. Estimates generated from the later data give the magnitude of persons employed in their subsidiary capacity or say, workers in the subsidiary status. These two categories—workers in the principal and subsidiary status—taken together give an estimate of the total 'work force'. In the 27th round, a 'usual status' worker was defined as one who was engaged in any gainful activity for a long period in the past (say, 365 days preceding the date of survey). Thus, the 27th round estimates of 'workers' included both the categories of workers, i.e., the workers in the principal status and workers in the subsidiary status and is expected to be comparable with the estimates of total usual status 'work-force' obtained from the 32nd and 38th rounds. Table 8 gives the percentage of usual status 'work-force' (or work-force participation rates) i.e., the percentage of persons usually employed as obtained from the first three quinquennial rounds of the survey, viz., 27th, 32nd and 38th rounds.

TABLE (8) : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS (5+) USUALLY EMPLOYED BY SEX AND RURAL-URBAN RESIDENCE STATUS.

round	category of workers	ALL-INDIA			
		percentage of usually employed (5+) (work rates)		participation rates	
		rural		urban	
(1)	(2)	male (3)	female (4)	male (5)	female (6)
38 (1983)	principal status	61.28	28.73	56.75	13.76
	subsidiary status	2.17	10.57	1.38	3.49
	all	63.45	39.30	58.13	17.25
32 (1977-78)	principal status	62.25	28.82	56.22	14.03
	subsidiary status	1.81	9.66	1.26	3.77
	all	64.06	38.48	57.48	17.80
27 (1972-73)	all	63.84	37.53	57.09	15.53

During 1983, about 61 per cent of the rural males of age 5 years and above are found to be usually employed in the principal status. The corresponding percentage is 57 for urban males. But in the case of females, only about 29 per cent in rural areas and 14 per cent in urban areas are workers in the

usual principal status. In addition, about 1-2 per cent of the male population (5+) reported some employment as subsidiary activity. On the other hand, nearly 11 per cent of the rural females and 3.5 per cent of the urban females pursue some gainful activity in a subsidiary capacity. Thus, of the

total usually employed females, over one quarter of the rural females and about one fifth of the urban females are working only in a subsidiary capacity, their principal activity being one or the other of the different non-work activities.

Comparing the periods 1972-73, 1977-78 and 1983, it appears that the male worker-population ratio employment level has been quite stable during the decade 1972-73. But the female worker-population ratio has risen by 5 and 11 per cent in rural and urban areas since 1972-73.

To understand the regional variations in the (usual status) employment during the early eighties, the 38th round percentage of persons (5+) usually employed in terms of principal status and of those employed in principal status as well as subsidiary status taken together are presented in Table 9 separately for males and females by their rural-urban residence status. Among the major states, it is observed that the proportion of employed (principal status) for

rural males is highest (69 per cent) in Andhra Pradesh closely followed by Karnataka, Tamil Nadu and Orissa. At the bottom rung are the states of Kerala and Haryana. As regards rural females, Maharashtra has the highest employment level followed by the states of Andhra Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh and Tamil Nadu. In Punjab only about 5 per cent of the rural females (5+) were employed in terms of the principal status. The inter-state variation in the employment level of urban males does not appear to be as large as observed for rural males, the lowest percentage of employed being about 53 in Kerala and Bihar and the highest being about 62 in Haryana and Punjab. Employment level of urban females is in general very low, even less than 10 per cent in the States of Bihar, Haryana, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh. In most of the major states where the percentage of usually employed (principal status) rural females is relatively low, the proportion of those 'employed' in the subsidiary status is found to be high.

TABLE (9) : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS (5+) USUALLY EMPLOYED IN THE PRINCIPAL STATUS AND IN THE PRINCIPAL AS WELL AS SUBSIDIARY STATUS (TOTAL) BY SEX AND RESIDENCE STATUS

state/union territory	rural				urban			
	male		female		male		female	
	principal status	total	principal status	total	principal status	total	principal status	total
Andhra Pradesh	69.06	70.12	47.91	54.37	57.58	58.90	18.04	20.62
Assam	55.70	57.46	8.13	14.50	53.87	54.04	6.77	8.53
Bihar	57.77	59.81	18.92	28.97	52.81	53.91	9.50	12.18
Gujarat	61.27	63.23	37.35	46.68	46.12	58.62	12.33	15.11
Haryana	52.34	54.26	15.61	27.50	61.32	61.86	9.19	12.42
Himachal Pradesh	58.06	61.41	45.82	54.35	57.93	58.83	16.80	19.19
Jammu & Kashmir	60.74	64.11	5.67	33.02	58.64	59.58	6.35	11.31
Karnataka	66.74	68.07	35.93	45.03	56.82	58.31	18.99	22.51
Kerala	51.05	55.16	19.34	35.00	52.51	55.65	14.76	24.30
Madhya Pradesh	64.39	65.59	43.94	50.87	54.28	55.39	14.20	16.83
Maharashtra	62.79	64.62	49.11	54.42	56.69	57.78	15.00	17.16
Manipur	50.56	50.85	31.79	35.95	46.79	46.95	25.96	27.81
Meghalaya	64.82	68.49	42.49	51.47	53.35	54.08	18.99	20.88
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	66.28	66.28	12.34	12.34
Orissa	65.01	66.04	25.97	33.43	56.41	57.52	11.56	12.82
Punjab	63.40	67.04	4.69	36.52	61.52	62.37	8.43	14.87
Rajasthan	61.98	64.51	39.68	54.56	53.62	55.28	15.70	22.69
Sikkim	54.34	56.24	21.86	28.32	61.08	61.47	17.77	19.07
Tamil Nadu	66.78	68.26	42.23	51.42	59.78	60.86	19.47	23.70
Tripura	58.62	59.22	5.72	6.74	52.62	53.42	9.76	9.76
Uttar Pradesh	58.99	62.16	17.26	30.10	55.95	57.50	7.80	11.22
West Bengal	55.88	61.55	10.34	22.16	57.69	59.31	10.80	14.48
Andaman & Nicobar	60.53	62.87	19.14	25.45	62.28	62.49	10.30	11.29
Chandigarh	73.49	76.46	1.92	27.38	58.60	60.37	11.82	18.79
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	67.94	68.91	63.83	64.91	+	+	+	+
Delhi	57.11	58.84	13.17	28.60	60.70	61.75	10.05	11.07
Goa, Daman & Diu	50.95	58.45	18.61	48.65	60.16	62.31	21.84	32.62
Mizoram	64.09	64.26	32.99	35.10	51.87	53.14	21.32	24.76
Pondicherry	65.34	66.93	34.84	40.60	50.85	52.13	17.99	21.13
All India	61.28	63.45	28.73	39.30	56.75	58.13	13.76	17.25

5.2 *Age-specific usual (principal) status work-force participation rates (WFPR)* : The proportion of 'employed' in a specified age-group expressed in terms of percentage is defined as the age-specific work-force participation rate. Based on the age returns, both the age-specific work-force participation rate as well as the age distribution of the total work-force have been worked out. Five age groups are used for the purpose namely, 5-9, 10-14, 15-29, 30-44, 45-59 and 60 & above. Table 10 gives the usual status (principal) work participation rates for each of the above specified age-groups by sex and rural-urban residence status as obtained from NSS 38th round and the percentage distribution of the usual status work-force by age-group. The corresponding estimates of usual status work-force participation rates considering both the principal and subsidiary status are also presented in the table in parentheses.

Of the total employed in rural India, 6 per cent of the male workers and 9 per cent of the female workers are found to be children in the age group 5-14 years. In urban India, 2.5 per cent of the male workers and 6 per cent of the female workers are children. On the other hand, about 8 per cent of the male workers and 4 per cent of the female workers in rural areas and 5 per cent of the male workers and 6 per cent of the female workers in urban areas are aged 60 years or more.

Looking at the participation rates, one can see that about 21 per cent of the rural male children in the age group 10-14 years have reported to be working. The corresponding percentages for rural females, urban males and urban females are respectively 17, 9 and 5 the highest work participation rates are found in the age-group 30-44.

TABLE (10) : AGE-SPECIFIC USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS WORK-FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES (WFPR) AND PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF THE TOTAL WORK-FORCE OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE.

ALL-INDIA

age-group (years)	age-specific WFPR				percentage composition of employed			
	rural		urban		rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
5-9	1.97 (2.57)	1.78 (2.45)	0.54 (0.75)	0.50 (0.66)	0.54 (0.68)	1.00 (1.01)	0.13 (0.18)	0.51 (0.54)
10-14	21.28 (25.34)	16.97 (24.01)	9.31 (11.28)	5.41 (6.96)	5.46 (6.29)	8.30 (8.58)	2.34 (2.76)	5.48 (5.63)
15-29	78.92 (82.73)	36.12 (49.66)	64.00 (66.63)	14.51 (18.67)	36.38 (36.84)	37.14 (37.30)	37.71 (38.31)	35.07 (35.98)
30-44	98.12 (98.49)	45.73 (61.37)	97.22 (97.47)	23.41 (29.15)	30.18 (29.25)	31.06 (30.49)	35.43 (34.67)	33.31 (33.08)
45-59	94.98 (95.53)	40.68 (55.20)	92.11 (92.55)	22.81 (27.78)	19.40 (18.85)	18.23 (18.07)	19.35 (18.98)	19.56 (19.00)
60 & above	64.08 (66.77)	15.52 (22.61)	48.50 (50.22)	11.60 (13.80)	8.04 (8.09)	4.27 (4.55)	5.03 (5.09)	6.06 (5.76)
all ages	61.28 (63.45)	28.73 (39.30)	56.75 (58.13)	13.76 (17.25)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)

1. Figures in parentheses are the corresponding estimates of usual principal and subsidiary status WFPR.

2. 'All ages' include age 'not recorded' cases also.

For understanding the regional pattern, the usual status (principal) work participation rates obtaining for the different states are presented in table 11. Table 11.1 gives the usual principal and subsidiary

status work-force participation rates for the different states. As high as 42 per cent of the rural male children (10-14 years) are found to be working in Andhra Pradesh. The corresponding values for other

states are of the order of 35 in Karnataka, 30 in Orissa and between 25-28 in Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan and Tamil Nadu with lowest value in Kerala (3 per cent). Compared to other states Andhra Pradesh and Rajasthan report much higher proportion (34-36 per cent) of rural female children as working. About 25-27 per cent of the female children are found to be working in the rural areas of Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra and Tamil Nadu but the figure was of the order of only 2 per cent in Punjab and Kerala against an all-India

average of 17 per cent. As regards male children of urban areas, Andhra Pradesh again tops the list with about 18 per cent of the children of 10-14 years as working. It is over 10 per cent in Haryana, Karnataka, Orissa, Tamil Nadu and Uttar Pradesh. The percentage of working urban female children is as high as 9 per cent in Rajasthan, Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu closely followed by west Bengal. It is less than one per cent in Kerala of the order of 2 per cent in Gujarat, Maharashtra and Punjab.

TABLE (11) : AGE-SPECIFIC WORK-PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL) STATUS
RURAL MALES

state/union territory	age-group (in years)						all ages
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	5.66	42.45	87.41	98.22	94.45	61.75	69.06
Assam	0.30	7.97	66.18	98.92	93.69	54.42	55.70
Bihar	1.79	14.29	75.40	97.86	97.26	69.50	57.77
Gujarat	1.19	16.35	81.51	98.45	94.50	59.41	61.27
Haryana	0.44	11.39	71.89	97.95	88.02	58.53	52.34
Himachal Pradesh	0.67	9.58	70.56	97.63	98.22	72.56	58.06
Jammu & Kashmir	1.10	13.58	78.92	98.47	96.53	74.40	60.74
Karnataka	4.24	35.41	87.39	97.83	92.84	54.64	66.74
Kerala	—	3.35	56.03	94.03	90.49	55.51	51.05
Madhya Pradesh	2.36	28.17	85.80	98.57	96.03	68.85	64.39
Maharashtra	2.22	22.30	81.59	98.20	95.47	60.29	62.79
Manipur	0.24	1.85	44.32	97.67	98.15	62.03	50.56
Meghalaya	1.27	25.24	82.91	99.65	96.27	63.92	64.82
Orissa	1.71	29.95	83.29	98.31	95.28	60.14	65.01
Punjab	2.80	26.84	80.33	97.70	93.95	56.96	63.40
Rajasthan	3.33	24.91	82.50	98.68	95.53	64.03	61.98
Sikkim	—	3.06	66.10	98.34	96.03	61.41	54.34
Tamil Nadu	2.30	26.17	82.05	98.06	94.41	62.77	66.78
Tripura	0.30	11.64	67.86	96.43	98.00	59.63	58.62
Uttar Pradesh	0.80	17.27	77.73	98.62	95.84	70.58	58.99
West Bengal	0.97	16.25	74.65	97.98	95.38	63.51	58.88
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	—	7.26	71.46	99.86	99.26	63.64	60.53
Chandigarh	—	42.29	77.82	100.00	100.00	79.88	73.49
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	8.22	36.67	84.52	98.97	95.68	57.20	67.94
Delhi	—	2.13	74.12	100.00	92.37	73.80	57.11
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	12.40	58.81	99.81	96.21	22.59	50.95
Mizoram	—	6.17	84.09	99.49	94.33	37.34	64.09
Pondicherry	—	16.56	80.40	100.00	88.25	61.84	65.34
All-India	1.97	21.28	78.92	98.12	94.98	64.08	61.28

TABLE (11) : AGE-SPECIFIC WORK-PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL) STATUS

RURAL FEMALES

state/union territory	age-group (in years)						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	3.43	36.16	62.79	68.30	61.31	21.47	47.91
Assam	0.25	2.54	11.23	14.26	10.45	1.21	8.13
Bihar	1.55	8.93	21.17	31.59	31.74	13.61	18.92
Gujarat	1.02	16.74	52.13	60.61	46.15	14.85	37.35
Haryana	0.40	9.59	22.09	26.72	20.62	2.65	15.61
Himachal Pradesh	2.13	17.11	58.65	74.03	66.79	30.68	45.82
Jammu & Kashmir	1.45	7.56	6.95	6.45	5.49	3.87	5.67
Karnataka	3.37	27.64	8.31	55.91	42.57	16.09	35.93
Kerala	0.08	2.25	20.39	35.28	32.03	15.91	19.34
Madhya Pradesh	1.34	25.95	59.63	69.54	61.88	23.22	43.94
Maharashtra	2.12	25.31	65.91	79.63	63.18	22.90	49.11
Manipur	0.32	2.28	34.31	52.50	52.70	31.45	31.79
Meghalaya	0.75	16.89	52.97	64.30	68.86	31.74	42.49
Orissa	1.39	20.04	32.31	38.36	36.52	12.92	25.97
Punjab	0.33	2.42	4.77	8.73	6.47	4.21	4.69
Rajasthan	7.21	34.45	51.52	56.72	49.78	18.74	39.68
Sikkim	—	5.39	40.02	32.67	14.93	—	21.86
Tamil Nadu	2.40	27.17	51.40	62.13	55.30	22.01	42.23
Tripura	0.60	1.75	5.52	12.51	8.68	3.17	5.72
Uttar Pradesh	0.98	8.81	16.81	30.04	30.97	13.19	17.26
West Bengal	0.19	4.14	12.54	19.25	16.50	4.30	10.34
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.25	2.47	33.12	27.28	20.75	9.34	19.14
Chandigarh	—	—	—	—	14.66	—	1.92
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1.36	59.28	85.33	82.24	76.61	36.61	63.83
Delhi	—	—	12.30	19.57	32.99	—	13.17
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	13.55	25.24	23.58	25.91	10.30	18.61
Mizoram	—	4.59	50.70	43.51	33.98	18.73	32.99
Pondicherry	2.74	20.10	34.64	62.96	42.19	28.50	34.84
All India	1.78	16.97	36.12	45.75	40.68	15.52	28.73

TABLE (11) : AGE-SPECIFIC WORK PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL) STATUS
URBAN MALES

state/union territory	age-group (in years)						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	2.07	18.22	66.72	97.13	89.63	44.83	57.58
Assam	0.12	3.63	52.11	97.22	90.90	50.52	53.87
Bihar	1.25	9.48	55.18	97.09	95.69	57.46	52.81
Gujarat	0.15	6.61	61.57	96.13	91.92	39.67	56.12
Haryana	0.33	10.25	73.20	98.50	95.83	53.39	61.32
Himachal Pradesh	—	5.10	56.11	97.71	92.60	57.78	57.93
Jammu & Kashmir	0.57	10.38	66.44	99.49	89.50	51.28	58.64
Karnataka	0.98	11.29	66.37	97.27	88.71	44.52	56.82
Kerala	0.25	3.06	53.52	92.98	91.51	50.54	52.51
Madhya Pradesh	0.04	7.21	62.99	96.78	92.05	53.03	54.28
Maharashtra	0.24	6.17	64.47	97.33	91.19	44.49	56.69
Manipur	—	—	36.68	97.43	97.36	56.96	46.79
Meghalaya	0.59	8.68	49.83	94.89	91.08	47.89	53.35
Nagaland	—	—	69.95	99.20	100.00	80.40	66.28
Orissa	0.44	10.05	60.07	98.53	95.96	46.58	56.41
Punjab	0.60	8.13	73.12	98.33	90.70	55.31	61.52
Rajasthan	0.31	7.76	63.57	97.23	90.50	55.76	53.62
Sikkim	—	14.54	65.70	97.11	85.70	58.36	61.08
Tamil Nadu	0.64	13.08	68.95	96.66	91.03	44.78	59.78
Tripura	—	3.62	48.29	97.78	94.75	35.39	52.62
Uttar Pradesh	0.25	11.34	65.71	97.81	95.34	56.73	55.95
West Bengal	0.26	6.31	57.27	97.35	93.13	44.19	57.79
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	8.57	72.22	99.59	100.00	43.03	62.28
Chandigarh	—	9.68	60.29	99.03	100.00	51.61	58.60
Delhi	0.46	4.28	70.13	99.19	92.73	48.87	60.70
Goa, Daman & Diu	1.70	11.52	59.85	98.71	91.07	34.22	60.16
Mizoram	—	1.09	59.25	98.65	88.69	44.96	51.87
Pondicherry	—	10.05	61.67	97.93	62.18	44.31	50.85
All-India	0.54	9.31	64.00	97.22	92.11	48.50	56.75

TABLE (11) : AGE-SPECIFIC WORK PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL) STATUS
URBAN FEMALES

state/union territory	age-group (in years)						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	0.83	8.90	18.38	29.21	32.84	13.43	18.04
Assam	0.80	7.46	4.59	10.22	13.95	4.99	6.77
Bihar	0.32	4.86	9.24	17.01	18.68	9.26	9.50
Gujarat	0.25	2.23	11.79	22.62	20.51	14.45	12.33
Haryana	—	4.47	10.00	20.31	10.33	4.47	9.19
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	21.59	24.13	18.80	26.20	16.80
Jammu & Kashmir	0.50	4.20	10.80	6.20	4.41	2.72	6.35
Karnataka	0.73	9.05	22.29	32.30	27.67	14.85	18.99
Kerala	—	0.64	13.94	28.07	25.48	12.93	14.76
Madhya Pradesh	0.27	4.27	12.47	27.96	29.60	13.17	14.20

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Maharashtra	—	2.01	15.14	27.15	25.88	12.67	15.00
Manipur	0.71	0.65	25.88	36.28	68.05	11.18	25.96
Meghalaya	—	9.06	19.18	37.54	23.09	8.80	18.99
Nagaland	—	—	9.98	19.33	62.18	—	12.34
Orissa	0.71	5.49	13.39	18.56	19.84	3.89	11.56
Punjab	—	2.49	9.66	12.84	14.25	7.58	8.43
Rajasthan	1.95	9.30	20.28	24.81	19.76	10.35	15.70
Sikkim	2.51	15.17	24.04	23.33	13.68	15.01	17.77
Tamil Nadu	0.86	8.91	22.28	30.60	26.45	14.54	19.47
Tripura	1.44	1.29	5.09	29.31	15.11	2.24	9.76
Uttar Pradesh	0.49	3.44	6.76	13.46	16.53	9.34	7.80
West Bengal	0.11	8.31	10.75	16.66	16.49	8.16	10.80
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	—	12.15	15.59	23.77	13.43	10.30
Chandigarh	—	4.75	12.84	19.91	15.87	—	11.82
Delhi	0.20	1.27	8.94	20.80	14.92	10.27	10.05
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	10.47	27.68	41.39	18.97	—	21.84
Mizoram	—	0.73	26.53	43.09	20.33	14.75	21.32
Pondicherry	—	6.96	16.41	28.54	37.44	11.29	17.99
All India	0.50	5.41	14.51	23.41	22.81	11.60	13.76

TABLE (11.1) : AGE-SPECIFIC WORK PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY) STATUS

State/union territory	RURAL MALES						
	age-group (years)						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	5.86	44.35	89.02	98.48	94.89	64.07	70.12
Assam	0.47	9.58	70.27	99.12	93.88	57.41	57.46
Bihar	2.13	17.04	80.03	98.39	97.48	71.98	59.81
Gujarat	1.93	20.65	84.74	98.50	94.92	61.86	63.23
Haryana	0.78	14.88	75.45	98.18	88.67	59.67	54.26
Himachal Pradesh	3.04	15.54	76.52	97.68	98.58	75.56	61.41
Jammu & Kashmir	2.91	22.41	84.26	98.56	96.03	75.86	64.11
Karnataka	4.96	37.71	89.14	97.69	93.16	58.20	68.07
Kerala	0.58	5.74	61.62	97.26	94.23	65.43	55.16
Madhya Pradesh	2.59	31.10	87.82	98.72	96.27	70.40	65.59
Maharashtra	2.77	26.87	84.12	98.46	96.03	62.56	64.62
Manipur	0.24	2.20	45.10	97.67	98.15	62.03	50.85
Meghalaya	3.00	34.41	89.21	99.65	96.69	67.94	68.49
Orissa	1.89	31.48	84.73	98.38	95.79	64.13	66.04
Punjab	5.75	35.69	85.25	97.94	94.67	58.72	67.04
Rajasthan	4.23	32.28	85.95	98.75	95.86	65.91	64.51
Sikkim	1.02	4.19	70.37	98.34	97.48	61.41	56.24
Tamil Nadu	2.95	28.34	84.69	98.62	94.84	64.73	68.26
Tripura	0.59	13.25	68.83	96.43	98.00	60.07	59.22
Uttar Pradesh	1.67	23.74	84.10	98.79	96.20	72.89	62.16
West Bengal	1.32	20.19	79.83	98.53	96.04	66.24	61.55
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	1.53	13.18	76.08	99.86	99.26	65.04	62.87
Chandigarh	—	42.29	85.22	100.00	100.00	89.94	76.46
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	8.22	41.57	85.29	98.97	95.68	57.20	68.91
Delhi	—	6.91	74.12	100.00	100.00	73.80	58.84
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	21.92	67.05	99.81	99.77	60.74	58.45
Mizoram	—	6.17	84.32	99.49	94.68	38.19	64.26
Pondicherry	—	16.56	85.14	100.00	88.25	61.84	66.93
All India	2.57	25.34	82.73	98.49	95.53	66.77	63.45

TABLE (11.1) : AGE-SPECIFIC WORK-PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY) STATUS.

RURAL FEMALES

state/union territory	age-group (years)						all ages
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	4.05	40.70	71.17	77.07	69.88	25.54	54.37
Assam	0.27	4.27	19.92	25.59	18.26	4.04	14.50
Bihar	2.14	15.67	33.85	47.61	46.44	18.90	28.97
Gujarat	1.37	23.52	65.41	72.64	57.45	21.17	46.68
Haryana	1.28	17.38	39.59	43.09	37.30	7.33	27.50
Himachal Pradesh	4.99	28.64	69.05	82.44	75.44	36.69	54.35
Jammu & Kashmir	4.90	22.66	43.65	45.22	42.86	26.38	33.02
Karnataka	3.65	34.39	59.85	69.35	55.39	23.10	45.03
Kerala	0.67	5.38	35.56	63.18	59.98	29.76	35.00
Madhya Pradesh	1.71	32.64	68.19	79.10	71.65	28.86	50.87
Maharashtra	2.91	30.19	72.89	85.60	70.76	26.32	54.42
Manipur	0.61	2.28	39.19	60.68	57.44	32.26	35.95
Meghalaya	1.33	24.12	66.17	75.83	76.14	36.75	51.47
Orissa	2.16	24.90	42.31	50.07	44.56	17.26	33.43
Punjab	1.54	19.60	44.89	58.59	51.52	19.95	36.52
Rajasthan	8.39	47.50	71.56	76.47	68.59	28.35	54.56
Sikkim	1.15	11.35	46.74	41.55	29.16	—	28.32
Tamil Nadu	3.05	32.76	62.49	75.79	66.65	28.46	51.42
Tripura	0.60	1.75	6.92	15.38	9.03	3.17	6.74
Uttar Pradesh	1.60	18.06	32.69	50.24	48.39	22.84	30.10
West Bengal	1.02	10.01	28.69	36.96	33.29	12.09	22.16
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	7.39	16.30	37.54	32.86	24.65	11.11	25.45
Chandigarh	—	29.98	23.53	54.98	50.10	—	27.38
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1.36	61.23	87.01	82.74	77.87	36.61	64.91
Delhi	—	14.79	22.10	44.59	59.26	17.30	23.60
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	17.34	55.95	81.65	60.61	56.80	48.65
Mizoram	—	4.59	54.25	45.48	36.89	19.66	35.10
Pondicherry	2.74	20.10	42.76	69.25	53.98	33.16	40.60
All India	2.48	24.01	49.66	61.37	65.20	22.61	39.30

TABLE (11-1) : AGE-SPECIFIC WORK-PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY) STATUS

URBAN MALES

state/union territory	age-group (years)						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	2.16	19.19	69.66	97.33	90.33	45.79	58.90
Assam	0.40	4.66	54.08	97.65	90.90	51.99	54.84
Bihar	1.25	11.38	57.39	97.39	95.72	59.09	53.91
Gujarat	0.39	12.20	66.10	96.57	91.92	40.11	58.62
Haryana	0.33	11.21	74.32	98.61	95.83	53.39	61.86
Himachal Pradesh	—	5.10	57.75	98.82	92.60	59.27	58.83
Jammu & Kashmir	0.57	12.12	68.21	99.49	89.50	52.30	59.58
Karnataka	0.98	12.84	69.61	97.54	89.38	45.58	58.31
Kerala	0.88	4.64	57.61	95.02	94.26	60.08	55.65
Madhya Pradesh	0.41	9.16	64.91	96.78	92.46	54.34	55.39
Maharashtra	0.24	7.17	66.75	97.56	91.37	46.17	57.78
Manipur	—	—	36.74	98.03	97.30	56.96	46.95
Meghalaya	0.59	10.15	50.39	94.89	92.81	51.45	54.08
Nagaland	—	—	69.95	99.20	100.00	80.40	66.28
Orissa	0.86	10.66	62.44	98.53	96.46	49.73	57.52
Punjab	0.60	10.29	74.54	98.33	91.30	55.50	62.37
Rajasthan	1.22	10.50	66.18	97.51	91.07	57.34	55.28
Sikkim	—	17.73	65.70	97.11	85.70	58.36	61.47
Tamil Nadu	0.70	14.69	71.13	96.92	91.35	45.43	60.86
Tripura	—	3.62	49.38	99.04	94.75	37.54	53.42
Uttar Pradesh	0.50	14.30	68.41	97.86	95.50	59.27	57.50
West Bengal	0.26	7.43	60.27	97.79	93.93	46.60	59.31
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	8.57	72.82	99.59	100.00	43.03	62.49
Chandigarh	—	9.68	65.18	99.03	100.00	51.61	60.37
Delhi	1.41	5.79	71.37	99.19	94.06	51.72	61.75
Goa, Daman & Diu	4.44	11.52	64.11	100.00	91.07	34.22	62.31
Mizoram	—	1.69	62.40	98.93	88.69	47.10	53.14
Pondicherry	0.43	10.05	64.42	97.93	65.86	44.31	52.13
All India	0.75	11.28	66.63	97.47	92.55	56.22	58.13

TABLE(11.1) : AGE-SPECIFIC WORK-PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY) STATUS.

URBAN FEMALES

state/union territory	age-group (years)						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	0.83	9.81	21.89	33.74	35.64	14.44	20.62
Assam	0.89	7.46	7.76	11.85	17.70	7.18	8.53
Bihar	0.32	6.26	11.50	22.63	23.37	11.84	12.18
Gujarat	0.25	4.14	15.14	26.96	23.66	16.24	15.11
Haryana	—	6.40	15.43	22.82	14.42	4.47	12.42
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	22.41	29.58	23.89	29.82	19.19
Jammu & Kashmir	0.77	6.75	16.32	14.29	11.94	4.03	11.31
Karnataka	0.87	9.83	27.15	38.10	33.02	16.01	22.51
Kerala	—	2.29	22.71	45.80	41.56	21.86	24.30
Madhya Pradesh	0.27	5.89	15.24	31.10	32.98	14.44	16.83
Maharashtra	0.06	3.02	17.60	30.49	29.22	13.92	17.17
Manipur	0.71	0.65	27.75	40.54	69.93	12.69	27.81
Meghalaya	1.31	9.06	20.28	42.75	23.09	12.91	20.88
Nagaland	—	—	9.98	19.33	62.18	—	12.34
Orissa	1.37	6.02	14.55	20.51	22.00	4.89	12.82
Punjab	—	4.28	16.59	23.61	25.39	12.77	14.87
Rajasthan	2.10	14.52	28.58	36.92	29.57	13.44	22.69
Sikkim	2.51	15.17	27.25	24.07	13.68	15.01	19.07
Tamil Nadu	1.48	9.96	27.17	38.22	31.47	17.19	23.76
Tripura	1.44	1.29	5.09	29.31	15.11	2.24	9.76
Uttar Pradesh	0.73	4.96	11.10	18.12	22.88	12.24	11.22
West Bengal	0.33	10.61	15.66	22.39	19.68	9.84	14.48
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	1.27	12.55	17.88	26.19	13.43	11.29
Chandigarh	—	4.75	19.51	38.49	15.87	—	18.79
Delhi	0.20	1.50	10.34	21.53	17.12	11.61	11.07
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	15.49	36.88	51.18	49.07	3.77	32.62
Mizoram	—	3.46	30.73	47.89	26.00	16.59	24.76
Pondicherry	—	10.53	17.88	36.83	39.23	11.29	21.13
All India	0.66	6.96	18.67	29.15	27.78	13.80	17.25

5.3 *Education-specific usual (principal) status work-force participation rates*: 'Work-force' participation rates cross classified by information on education show the pattern of the relationship between educational attainment of persons and employment. In the 38th round survey, information relating to general and technical education attained by each member of the sample households was collected. The results presented here relate to only the general education.

The usual principal status work-force participation rates of population of age 15 years and above are presented in Table 12 for five different education groups namely, 'not literate', 'literate upto primary', 'middle', 'secondary' and 'graduates and above'. The corresponding estimates of usual prin-

cipal and subsidiary status work-force participation rates are presented in parentheses. Participation rate was found to be highest among 'not literates' for rural males as well as females and also for urban males. But among urban females, graduates reported the highest work participation rate, though it was only 28 per cent. In rural areas, only 22 per cent of the female graduates were employed whereas, the corresponding proportion was 77 per cent for rural male graduates. In urban areas, only 81 per cent of the male graduates of age 15 years & above were employed. 'Educated employed', i.e., (employed persons with educational qualification matriculation and above) constituted only 7 and 1 per cent of the total employed males females in rural areas, and 29 and 17 per cent of the employed males and females in urban areas, both respectively.

TABLE (12) EDUCATION-SPECIFIC USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS WORK-FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES (WFPR AND THE PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF THE TOTAL WORK-FORCE OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE

general education	ALL-INDIA							
	education-specific WFPR				percentage of employed			
	rural		urban		rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
not literate	91.02 (91.82)	40.73 (54.29)	86.26 (86.81)	24.05 (29.58)	52.92 (52.10)	87.01 (85.06)	22.61 (22.32)	60.30 (59.32)
literate upto primary	88.47 (90.09)	27.65 (41.79)	85.13 (85.16)	13.44 (18.09)	29.42 (29.25)	10.09 (11.19)	30.58 (30.36)	17.92 (19.28)
middle	70.21 (75.26)	15.79 (29.32)	68.83 (70.96)	7.07 (11.06)	10.45 (10.93)	1.82 (2.47)	17.63 (17.82)	5.23 (6.54)
socondary	66.48 (73.25)	15.80 (26.93)	65.18 (67.49)	13.38 (15.59)	5.85 (6.29)	0.84 (11.05)	19.20 (19.53)	9.62 (8.96)
graduates and above	77.43 (83.93)	22.00 (29.46)	80.98 (82.49)	27.85 (29.70)	1.29 (1.36)	0.17 (0.17)	9.88 (9.87)	6.80 (5.79)
all	85.56 (87.67)	37.32 (50.87)	76.94 (78.43)	18.0. (22.53)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)

1. Figures in parentheses are the corresponding estimates of usual principal and subsidiary status WFPR.

2. "All ages" include age 'not recorded' cases also.

Education-specific usual status participation rates for the different states and union territories for the

population of age 15 years and above are presented in Table 13.

TABLE (13) : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC WORK PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL) STATUS
RURAL MALES (15+)

state/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	92.42	92.12	73.42	67.41	71.46	89.22
Assam	89.43	88.90	59.56	50.24	83.83	80.15
Bihar	91.80	86.90	72.30	60.48	69.79	85.31
Gujarat	90.62	90.06	75.82	67.92	84.80	86.57
Haryana	84.26	84.40	69.65	64.24	81.93	79.24
Himachal Pradesh	88.59	86.64	65.63	73.34	86.71	83.08
Jammu & Kashmir	92.40	81.60	73.49	72.84	89.56	86.53
Karnataka	90.08	90.50	78.78	75.54	76.96	87.53
Kerala	73.35	83.40	62.97	46.97	79.25	71.87
Madhya Pradesh	92.94	89.50	70.96	83.70	78.32	89.67
Maharashtra	90.31	90.90	72.67	74.69	84.62	86.62
Manipur	88.01	75.49	55.19	41.69	85.96	71.54
Meghalaya	92.61	90.91	81.25	75.82	80.47	89.47
Orissa	91.12	92.81	68.64	63.36	75.46	87.48
Punjab	86.89	86.63	73.28	72.12	80.61	83.51
Rajasthan	91.83	86.03	66.08	70.51	79.76	87.18
Sikkim	89.88	70.44	51.25	99.99	100.00	79.62
Tamil Nadu	89.64	91.77	72.24	70.13	69.57	86.75
Tripura	90.53	87.14	60.62	53.21	97.49	80.25
Uttar Pradesh	91.87	87.52	68.42	68.48	76.69	85.98
West Bengal	91.83	84.72	69.05	63.98	77.58	83.47
Andaman & Nicobar Island	89.45	87.33	69.66	77.69	80.92	84.81
Chandigarh	99.99	93.11	89.99	66.11	100.00	89.34
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	95.65	92.99	51.21	76.32	84.41	90.18
Delhi	92.25	83.86	67.31	78.81	100.00	82.90
Goa, Daman & Diu	85.26	79.55	53.20	68.05	71.57	73.77
Mizoram	82.42	90.40	75.53	83.99	94.33	87.05
Pondicherry	89.93	87.44	74.54	67.54	100.00	84.60
All India	91.02	88.47	70.21	66.48	77.43	85.56

TABLE (13) : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC WORK PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL) STATUS

RURAL FEMALES(15+)

state/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	64.27	35.19	20.43	15.17	18.73	59.64
Assam	13.50	8.10	3.45	15.54	32.73	11.30
Bihar	26.77	12.18	8.37	13.81	34.54	25.27
Gujarat	53.66	43.85	26.94	23.06	40.11	49.27
Haryana	21.75	16.63	19.58	2.49	16.80	20.92
Himachal Pradesh	64.01	61.66	40.34	50.74	21.38	61.15
Jammu & Kashmir	6.20	5.77	3.33	13.63	25.98	6.26
Karnataka	48.97	39.84	23.24	13.92	8.51	45.67
Kerala	33.81	28.11	13.56	16.55	33.59	25.55
Madhya Pradesh	61.31	39.41	23.88	18.43	22.00	58.60
Maharashtra	68.76	56.60	35.79	23.36	22.37	64.26
Manipur	45.90	49.70	18.21	9.31	34.78	42.52
Meghalaya	68.40	46.92	47.45	33.33	72.85	57.68
Orissa	37.84	13.71	6.53	13.52	36.63	32.74

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Punjab	6.47	4.06	1.52	10.37	8.50	6.00
Rajasthan	50.21	27.25	27.83	9.94	32.78	48.61
Sikkim	32.63	28.59	34.07	—	100.00	31.77
Tamil Nadu	57.45	42.66	21.44	26.06	27.55	57.96
Tripura	10.46	4.70	2.35	4.41	28.66	7.58
Uttar Pradesh	24.29	14.88	13.08	11.27	4.12	23.07
West Bengal	17.65	4.98	4.15	4.64	17.25	14.13
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	21.51	42.64	7.51	34.14	76.26	28.31
Chandigarh	4.87	—	—	—	—	2.81
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	89.38	47.30	51.84	27.89	—	81.61
Delhi	21.72	13.67	—	—	—	17.66
Goa, Daman & Diu	34.27	11.42	5.32	6.53	—	22.99
Mizoram	31.06	49.20	38.29	75.34	46.24	43.73
Pondicherry	50.82	27.85	31.92	6.54	—	42.64
All India	40.73	27.65	15.79	15.80	22.00	37.32

TABLE (13) : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC WORK PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL) STATUS

URBAN MALES (15+)

state/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	87.28	88.66	72.71	60.53	71.99	77.46
Assam	84.08	88.41	64.09	66.41	84.90	74.01
Bihar	89.34	86.61	70.83	54.69	72.55	75.73
Gujarat	80.30	81.35	70.96	60.90	79.11	74.53
Haryana	86.12	87.47	74.15	70.65	88.03	81.08
Himachal Pradesh	83.76	80.89	72.28	65.13	86.40	74.08
Jammu & Kashmir	89.51	84.11	64.40	68.10	80.98	78.43
Karnataka	86.80	87.36	68.69	64.43	86.25	77.36
Kerala	71.85	82.87	62.83	54.54	80.16	70.76
Madhya Pradesh	87.20	84.31	59.53	70.24	79.42	76.80
Maharashtra	83.39	83.36	70.04	68.71	87.46	76.77
Manipur	88.15	66.37	54.95	55.55	80.29	66.18
Meghalaya	68.44	82.11	68.46	53.08	78.86	68.95
Nagaland	92.39	92.86	78.34	76.05	79.12	83.48
Orissa	85.06	87.53	68.95	63.75	79.86	77.27
Punjab	85.13	81.38	76.21	78.21	88.04	81.28
Rajasthan	85.39	83.65	59.80	61.47	86.09	75.99
Sikkim	87.77	75.46	69.57	76.26	92.73	78.40
Tamil Nadu	82.54	86.50	75.67	67.29	74.15	78.64
Tripura	89.68	76.91	59.32	58.64	93.78	70.76
Uttar Pradesh	89.47	84.97	66.21	67.17	75.67	78.62
West Bengal	88.46	78.66	68.86	59.80	81.19	74.42
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	87.68	89.16	74.76	80.06	89.71	84.05
Chandigarh	87.72	92.84	61.21	68.62	78.97	77.59
Delhi	89.85	84.03	70.89	71.84	89.84	84.45
Goa, Daman & Diu	87.88	83.60	65.90	67.42	78.17	74.51
Mizoram	16.30	77.48	68.91	65.49	92.58	68.90
Pondicherry	75.48	76.91	66.61	59.61	74.41	70.71
All India	86.26	84.13	68.83	65.18	80.98	76.94

TABLE (13) : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC WORK PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL) STATUS

URBAN FEMALES (15+)

state/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	31.71	12.42	9.01	14.45	32.86	23.24
Assam	13.20	3.27	3.22	12.91	34.80	7.87
Bihar	17.41	7.71	3.99	5.82	17.37	13.26
Gujarat	23.16	11.36	9.27	9.17	25.06	16.35
Haryana	11.69	8.91	4.80	17.38	18.16	11.78
Himachal Pradesh	23.26	7.18	6.82	30.88	49.02	22.06
Jammu & Kashmir	4.60	7.02	4.00	10.14	39.61	7.89
Karnataka	33.37	23.84	11.10	16.08	32.74	24.90
Kerala	25.19	18.24	10.30	21.54	47.13	19.23
Madhya Pradesh	26.44	12.24	7.81	10.40	18.13	19.25
Maharashtra	29.23	15.68	6.56	14.01	34.75	20.01
Manipur	46.18	31.03	19.74	28.22	36.40	35.68
Meghalaya	26.06	22.17	13.28	16.52	53.10	24.03
Nagaland	26.84	15.17	12.95	30.00	73.37	17.67
Orissa	23.43	5.51	2.05	5.71	34.68	15.05
Punjab	9.32	7.04	9.85	11.01	34.56	11.02
Rajasthan	25.73	12.03	2.60	9.02	23.99	20.35
Sikkim	23.26	15.90	18.39	30.04	53.92	22.64
Tamil Nadu	33.57	19.62	8.58	20.11	32.80	24.29
Tripura	9.28	7.87	9.53	15.23	56.25	12.69
Uttar Pradesh	12.96	6.81	2.38	7.03	18.17	10.67
West Bengal	19.07	9.71	5.84	11.36	25.44	13.01
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	15.63	4.06	3.68	26.34	46.48	14.34
Chandigarh	8.47	—	12.48	15.99	44.57	14.62
Delhi	15.31	8.50	3.13	11.01	27.95	13.24
Goa, Daman & Diu	32.37	11.37	2.94	52.40	55.49	25.76
Mizoram	7.23	25.52	23.00	48.72	80.86	27.62
Pondicherry	34.35	14.73	2.86	13.38	75.78	23.19
All India	24.05	13.44	7.07	13.38	27.85	18.01

TABLE (13.1) : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC WORK PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL) AND SUBSIDIARY) STATUS

RURAL MALES (15+)

state/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	93.21	93.70	78.25	76.38	90.09	91.16
Assam	90.12	89.98	63.37	58.28	89.61	82.32
Bihar	92.94	88.40	76.88	68.28	79.61	87.65
Gujarat	91.04	90.86	80.36	75.87	90.47	88.31
Haryana	85.03	86.39	73.36	67.98	85.77	81.20
Himachal Pradesh	89.77	89.50	70.21	80.59	88.58	85.98
Jammu & Kashmir	93.03	86.71	81.24	76.47	90.96	89.09
Karnataka	90.80	91.19	80.89	79.87	82.30	88.78
Kerala	78.21	88.29	68.63	52.77	83.73	77.07
Madhya Pradesh	93.29	90.59	75.25	87.41	86.14	90.75

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Maharashtra	91.02	91.59	76.44	78.97	89.43	88.09
Manipur	88.01	75.75	55.73	42.90	85.96	71.88
Meghalaya	93.38	95.40	87.78	78.86	80.47	92.55
Orissa	91.98	93.54	71.35	66.58	75.46	88.62
Punjab	88.04	89.04	78.53	79.76	84.20	86.18
Rajasthan	92.34	88.03	72.73	78.88	83.01	88.94
Sikkim	90.39	74.24	58.29	99.99	100.00	81.91
Tamil Nadu	90.67	92.52	77.70	74.26	74.26	88.25
Tripura	90.53	87.54	60.62	55.18	97.49	80.70
Uttar Pradesh	92.66	89.98	77.17	78.35	85.84	88.96
West Bengal	92.63	86.77	74.59	74.40	87.76	86.41
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	89.66	88.88	75.84	81.55	80.92	86.71
Chandigarh	99.99	93.11	89.99	88.72	100.00	93.22
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	95.65	93.64	53.80	76.32	84.41	90.55
Delhi	92.25	88.65	67.31	78.81	100.00	84.16
Goa, Daman & Diu	93.10	88.34	71.44	68.05	71.57	82.55
Mizoram	82.42	90.57	76.41	83.99	94.33	87.27
Pondicherry	89.93	89.03	82.18	71.69	100.00	86.73
All India	9.82	90.09	75.26	73.25	83.93	87.67

TABLE 13.1 : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC WORK-PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY) STATUS.

RURAL FEMALES (15+)

state/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	72.26	43.93	30.44	21.55	18.73	67.69
Assam	22.74	18.73	7.72	20.54	32.73	20.24
Bihar	40.64	19.63	13.36	16.35	34.54	38.40
Gujarat	64.94	58.25	39.49	33.67	40.11	61.63
Haryana	37.15	35.06	41.38	14.00	16.80	36.56
Himachal Pradesh	72.47	70.39	54.85	64.39	24.33	70.21
Jammu & Kashmir	42.51	41.48	34.85	41.46	46.22	42.18
Karnataka	60.48	52.36	40.70	20.86	8.51	57.45
Kerala	48.42	52.04	37.59	31.25	50.62	45.93
Madhya Pradesh	70.23	46.98	28.81	28.38	22.00	67.33
Maharashtra	74.57	65.71	43.61	26.33	35.77	70.65
Manipur	51.81	55.14	23.55	12.33	34.78	48.07
Meghalaya	77.66	60.44	61.42	41.99	86.21	69.02
Orissa	48.47	20.05	9.35	13.52	36.63	42.25
Punjab	50.58	38.71	31.91	36.58	34.61	46.64
Rajasthan	68.98	44.54	43.71	17.54	32.78	67.17
Sikkim	41.18	35.52	34.07	—	100.00	39.71
Tamil Nadu	67.92	57.27	34.10	37.68	27.55	63.31
Tripura	12.50	4.93	5.03	4.41	28.66	9.02
Uttar Pradesh	41.48	27.32	25.56	25.61	8.39	39.69
West Bengal	34.15	20.87	13.70	14.50	23.90	29.95
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	25.11	47.37	16.53	39.99	76.26	32.77
Chandigarh	38.05	23.76	62.37	20.65	—	35.90
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	90.79	47.30	51.84	27.89	—	82.78
Delhi	43.72	13.67	31.99	—	—	35.38
Goa, Daman & Diu	75.33	42.44	58.83	43.92	—	63.20
Mizoram	31.06	53.24	40.46	75.34	100.00	46.57
Pondicherry	58.30	36.26	41.23	13.08	—	50.35
All India	54.29	41.79	29.32	26.93	29.46	50.87

TABLE (13.1) : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC WORK-PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL STATUS (PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY) STATUS

URBAN MALES (15+)

state/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	87.95	89.61	73.84	62.90	77.78	79.12
Assam	85.15	88.83	65.44	67.51	86.87	75.10
Bihar	89.76	87.18	72.74	56.52	74.02	76.91
Gujarat	80.61	81.83	74.50	67.30	79.47	76.82
Haryana	86.12	87.58	75.27	72.29	88.03	81.68
Himachal Pradesh	85.67	80.89	73.47	66.61	37.68	75.94
Jammu & Kashmir	89.67	85.39	66.74	68.75	81.87	79.87
Karnataka	86.86	89.22	71.55	67.13	86.44	79.11
Kerala	77.66	85.59	67.90	58.49	83.01	74.61
Madhya Pradesh	87.70	84.66	61.41	71.61	81.75	77.86
Maharashtra	84.13	84.05	71.56	70.93	88.13	78.06
Manipur	88.15	67.03	54.95	55.72	80.29	66.40
Meghalaya	71.74	83.54	69.27	53.08	78.86	69.69
Nagaland	92.39	92.86	78.34	76.05	79.12	83.48
Orissa	86.08	88.93	69.89	66.14	80.64	78.62
Punjab	85.57	82.29	77.14	79.29	88.42	82.06
Rajasthan	86.11	85.03	62.51	64.36	86.09	77.59
Sikkim	87.77	75.46	69.57	76.26	92.73	78.40
Tamil Nadu	82.88	87.20	77.51	68.92	76.07	79.79
Tripura	89.68	77.71	62.41	59.27	93.78	71.85
Uttar Pradesh	89.79	86.55	69.54	69.01	77.06	80.14
West Bengal	89.70	80.25	70.64	62.13	83.51	76.22
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	87.68	89.16	75.46	80.72	89.71	84.34
Chandigarh	87.72	92.84	64.15	72.81	82.00	79.97
Delhi	90.62	85.26	71.28	73.24	90.87	81.45
Goa, Daman & Diu	87.88	83.60	71.71	70.37	78.17	76.87
Mizoram	16.30	78.91	71.55	66.19	97.16	70.58
Pondicherry	79.41	78.53	66.97	61.77	74.41	72.43
All India	86.81	85.16	70.96	67.59	82.49	78.43

TABLE (13.1) : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC WORK-PARTICIPATION RATES ACCORDING TO USUAL (PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY) STATUS

URBAN FEMALES (15+)

state/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	35.96	15.73	11.48	14.71	34.97	26.66
Assam	16.39	5.71	5.67	15.98	34.80	10.49
Bihar	22.53	10.35	4.83	6.72	18.79	17.00
Gujarat	27.75	14.42	13.81	10.17	25.06	19.78
Haryana	16.95	11.90	9.30	19.95	18.16	15.86
Himachal Pradesh	27.61	10.92	12.81	31.74	49.02	25.20
Jammu & Kashmir	13.82	10.42	7.34	11.82	40.32	14.20
Karnataka	38.97	29.24	14.76	19.42	35.54	29.68
Kerala	37.65	33.80	23.05	28.44	48.69	31.44
Madhya Pradesh	31.27	14.65	9.83	11.35	19.05	22.66

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Maharashtra	32.86	18.63	8.67	15.84	34.93	22.76
Manipur	47.97	36.07	21.16	28.86	41.10	38.22
Meghalaya	28.69	28.45	13.56	16.52	54.54	26.34
Nagaland	26.84	15.17	12.95	30.00	73.37	17.67
Orissa	25.45	7.02	2.77	5.71	36.06	16.56
Punjab	20.52	13.98	18.85	14.55	40.32	19.43
Rajasthan	37.36	17.05	6.61	9.91	25.84	29.37
Sikkim	25.60	19.32	18.39	30.04	53.92	24.62
Tamil Nadu	38.91	25.83	14.08	24.00	35.15	29.67
Tripura	9.28	7.87	9.53	15.23	56.25	12.69
Uttar Pradesh	19.14	10.43	5.38	8.68	19.00	15.33
West Bengal	23.52	14.92	9.74	13.84	32.42	17.52
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	18.03	5.00	3.68	26.34	46.48	15.50
Chandigarh	24.52	18.76	16.99	15.99	44.57	23.73
Delhi	16.51	9.81	4.48	12.98	28.59	14.58
Goa, Daman & Diu	40.97	32.84	22.71	55.11	55.49	38.46
Mizoram	9.65	30.36	28.48	50.26	80.86	31.66
Pondicherry	37.20	18.30	14.49	13.38	75.78	26.78
All India	29.58	18.09	11.06	15.59	29.70	22.53

5.3.1 Composition of usual status work-force :

For each person classified as working, additional information on the category of employment in which the person was engaged was also collected in the survey. For the purpose, three broad categories were used namely, (i) self-employment, (ii) regular wage/salary employment and (iii) casual labour. In table 13/1 are presented the percentage break downs of the usual status workers by the above three categories of employment. For comparison, the corresponding results based on the earlier two quinquennial survey data are also presented separately for those usually employed (a) in the principal status (ps), (b) only in the subsidiary status (ss) and (c) in the principal as well as subsidiary status (all). During 1983, about 60-62 per cent of the rural work-force (working either in the principal or subsidiary status) was found to be engaged in self-employment. Proportion of casual labour was relatively higher among female workers compared to their male counterparts both in the rural and urban areas. Among the persons working in the subsidiary

status, majority was (proportion varying from 74 per cent in the case of urban males to 88 per cent in the case of rural males) working only in self-employed capacity. In rural areas, both in the case of males as well as females, there had been a fall in the self-employment opportunities in the recent years compared to early seventies. The proportion of regular employees also declined during 1977-83 period compared to 1972-73 both for males and females. Naturally, casual labour had increased in the later years. For urban males, whereas, the proportion of 'self-employed' had been found to be steady over the years, there had been a fall in the regular employment opportunities over time causing an increasing trend in the population of casual wage labour. For urban females, there had been, however, a decrease in the proportion of 'self-employed' during 1983 compared to the earlier years. For them, the proportion of regular employees had decreased during the 1977-83 period, with an overall increasing trend in the proportion of casual wage labour over the ten year period, 1972-73 to 1983.

TABLE 13.1 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF USUALLY EMPLOYED PERSONS OF AGE-5 YEARS AND ABOVE BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT.

category of employment	round	male			female		
		usually employed in the					
		ps	ss	all	ps	ss	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rural							
Self employment	38	59.50	88.48	60.44	54.12	85.54	61.93
	32	62.22	81.65	62.77	56.29	79.44	62.10
	27	—	—	65.90	—	—	64.48
regular employment	38	10.64	1.13	10.32	3.69	0.41	2.80
	32	10.84	1.53	10.57	3.68	0.32	2.84
	27	—	—	12.06	—	—	4.08
casual labour	38	29.86	10.39	29.24	42.19	14.05	35.27
	32	26.94	16.82	26.66	40.03	20.24	35.06
	27	—	—	22.04	—	—	31.44
total	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Urban							
self employment	38	40.21	73.81	40.89	37.28	82.18	45.80
	32	39.92	60.86	40.38	42.15	76.67	49.47
	27	—	—	39.25	—	—	48.40
regular employment	38	44.51	8.22	43.70	31.76	2.42	25.80
	32	47.19	12.02	46.41	30.81	3.13	24.94
	27	—	—	50.69	—	—	27.89
casual labour	38	15.28	17.97	15.41	30.96	15.40	28.40
	32	12.89	27.12	13.21	27.04	20.20	25.59
	27	—	—	10.06	—	—	23.71
total	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

1-38th round —1983
 32nd " —1977-73
 27th " —1972-73

5.4 *Industrial distribution of usual status workforce* : In the 38th round survey as well as in the earlier two quinquennial surveys, information relating to the sector of work (industry) in which a person was employed was collected for each of the persons categorised as usually employed. Table 14 gives the distribution of usually employed in the principal status, in the subsidiary status and both taken together, by industry, separately for males and females. The comparable estimates obtained from NSS 32nd and 27th rounds are also presented in the table.

In the rural areas, over three quarters of the male principal status workers and about 86 per cent of the female principal status workers are engaged in the agricultural activities. Of the persons employed only

in a subsidiary capacity, 87 per cent of males and 91 per cent of the females depend on 'agriculture' for their employment. It is also seen that in the rural sector, both in the case of males and females, over the period 1972-73 to 1983, there is a gradual fall in the employment in agricultural sector, from 83 per cent in 1972-73 to 78 per cent in 1983 in the case of males and 90 per cent in 1972-73 to 88 per cent in 1983 in the case of females. This fall has been absorbed mainly by 'manufacturing', 'construction', 'trade' and 'service' sectors in the case of males and by 'manufacturing' sector in the case of females.

In urban areas, employment for either sex is found mainly in the 'manufacturing' and 'service' sectors. A little more than a quarter of the male workers are

employed in the 'manufacturing' sector and another quarter in the 'service' sector. In the case of females, 27 per cent of workers are found to be absorbed by each of the 'manufacturing' and 'service' section. Next in importance for males is 'trade' sector which has absorbed 20 per cent of the male workers. In

the case of females, 'agriculture' is the most important sector absorbing 31 per cent of the total workers. In general, it appears that there has not been any marked change in the industrial distribution over the ten year period 1973-83 in the case of urban workers.

TABEE 14 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF USUALLY EMPLOYED PERSONS OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE BY INDUSTRY DIVISION.

industry	round*	ALL-INDIA RURAL					
		male			female		
		usually employed in the					
		ps	ss	all	ps	ss	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	38	77.18	87.37	77.53	86.22	91.02	87.51
	32	80.48	85.36	80.62	86.78	92.15	88.13
	27	—	—	83.23	—	—	89.67
mining & quarrying	38	0.58	0.09	0.57	0.42	0.05	0.32
	32	0.52	0.23	0.51	0.29	0.07	0.23
	27	—	—	0.44	—	—	0.19
manufacturing	38	7.07	4.16	6.97	6.53	5.91	6.36
	32	6.46	4.95	6.41	6.10	5.44	5.94
	27	—	—	5.73	—	—	4.65
electricity, gas & water	38	2.23	—	0.22	0.01	—	0.01
	32	0.19	0.06	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.01
	27	—	—	0.10	—	—	0.02
construction	38	2.28	0.94	2.24	0.92	0.14	0.71
	32	1.71	1.61	1.71	0.73	0.26	0.62
	27	—	—	1.56	—	—	1.05
whole sale and retail trade and restaurants & hotels	38	4.39	3.54	4.36	2.16	1.31	1.93
	32	4.03	4.34	4.04	2.29	1.07	1.98
	27	—	—	3.06	—	—	1.46
transport, storage & communication	38	1.74	0.39	1.69	0.06	0.03	0.05
	32	1.25	1.11	1.24	0.07	0.05	0.06
	27	—	—	1.00	—	—	0.04
services	38	6.20	2.90	6.08	3.39	1.20	2.81
	32	5.35	2.34	5.27	3.72	0.95	3.02
	27	—	—	4.78	—	—	2.82
Total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

1. 'ps' indicates 'principal status' and 'ss' indicates 'subsidiary status'

2. 'total' includes industry 'not recorded' also.

* { 38th round — 1983
 { 32nd round — 1977-78
 { 27th round — 1972-73

TABLE 14 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF USUALLY EMPLOYED PERSONS OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE BY INDUSTRY DIVISION

industry	round*	ALL-INDIA URBAN					
		male			female		
		usually employed in the					
		ps	ss	all	ps	ss	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	38	9.73	33.02	10.29	25.49	52.79	31.00
	32	10.18	28.12	10.67	25.12	57.14	31.89
	27	—	—	10.71	—	—	32.75
mining & quarrying	38	1.17	0.30	1.15	0.76	0.17	0.64
	32	0.94	0.56	0.93	0.60	0.10	0.50
	27	—	—	0.95	—	—	0.72
manufacturing	38	26.95	19.06	26.76	25.97	29.43	26.67
	32	27.66	24.02	27.58	29.44	30.16	29.69
	27	—	—	26.86	—	—	25.02
electricity, gas & water	38	1.09	0.21	1.07	0.23	80.07	0.19
	32	1.06	0.41	1.05	0.14	0.03	0.12
	27	—	—	0.77	—	—	0.11
construction	38	5.12	2.76	5.06	3.74	0.75	3.14
	32	4.15	5.51	4.18	2.58	0.88	2.22
	27	—	—	4.26	—	—	3.26
whole sale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	38	20.21	22.76	20.78	9.88	7.76	9.45
	32	21.57	20.50	21.55	9.76	4.77	8.70
	27	—	—	20.12	—	—	9.39
transport, storage & communication	38	10.05	3.88	9.90	1.70	0.60	1.48
	32	9.90	4.83	9.79	1.17	0.31	0.98
	27	—	—	9.04	—	—	0.94
services	38	24.78	16.06	24.57	31.43	7.56	26.62
	32	24.48	16.05	24.29	31.12	6.61	25.94
	27	—	—	26.96	—	—	27.03
total	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

1. 'ps' indicates 'principal status' and 'ss' indicates 'subsidiary status'

2. 'total' includes industry 'not recorded' also.

* { 38th round —1983
32nd round —1977-78
27th round —1972-73

5.5 *Estimates of work-force according to current status* : The industrial distribution of the usual status 'work-force' has revealed that the major chunk of the rural employed—both men and women—pursue agricultural activities as their usual vocations. Naturally, the employment pattern obtaining for India, particularly of the rural areas, is characterised by the seasonal fluctuations in the agricultural activities. Persons usually engaged in 'agriculture' and 'agriculture based industries' are likely to change their pursuits during the lean seasons in agriculture. Some

may temporarily take up employment in non-agricultural sectors, some may remain unemployed and some, particularly women, may even withdraw from labour force. This pattern may change for an individual from one week to another and even from one day to another in a week. These changes in the activity pattern of the population caused due to seasonal fluctuations are not brought out by the estimates obtained through classification of population adopting the usual status approach. The estimates obtained by adopting the current weekly and current

daily status approaches are expected to reflect the overall effect caused by intermittent changes in activity pattern of the population. As mentioned earlier, the current weekly status estimate of 'work-force' will give the number or proportion of persons employed on an average in a week and the current daily status estimates will give the number or proportion of employed person days on an average in a day during the survey year. In view of the priority criterion adopted for classification of population in the current weekly status approach, the weekly status estimate of 'work-force' in fact, indicate the average number of persons who had some 'work' in a week during the survey year. The daily status estimates on the other hand, will give the proportion of 'employed' in terms of person-days in a day. Table 15 gives the estimated percentage of persons of age 5 years and above employed according to current week and current day status as obtained in the NSS 38, 32 and 27th rounds.

It is seen that on an average during the year 1983, about 59 per cent of the males and 26 per cent of the females in the rural areas and 56 per cent of the males and 14 per cent of the females in the urban areas had at least some work during the week. Considering the decade 1973-83, there appears to be a fall in the employment level during the 1977-83 period compared to 1972-73 period in the case of rural females. In an earlier document*, NSS has attributed this fall to the conceptual change made in the second and subsequent quinquennial surveys causing possible mis-classification of females who usually combine gainful activities with house chores and other activities which derive benefits to their households—a pattern which is more prevalent in the case of rural females. However, it is recognised that the acute scarcity conditions and the relief works started in several states during the 27th round period had raised the participation of rural women in gainful activities.

TABLE 15 : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS (5+) EMPLOYED ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY AND DAILY STATUS BY SEX AND RURAL-URBAN RESIDENCE STATUS

round	ALL-INDIA			
	male		female	
	percentage of persons/persons-day employed according to			
	weekly status	daily status	weekly status	daily status
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
rural				
38 (1983)	59.29	55.86	26.27	22.90
32 (1977-78)	60.20	56.55	26.90	22.56
27 (1972-73)	62.13	58.92	32.60	27.21
urban				
38 (1983)	55.93	53.68	13.52	12.15
32 (1977-78)	55.50	53.47	14.22	12.46
27 (1972-73)	55.92	54.35	14.24	12.50

*Employment-unemployment situation in India during the Seventies.

—A comparative study based on the results of the NSS 27th and 32nd round surveys, Sarvekshana, Vol. III, No. 3.

The weekly status worker-population ratios obviously do not reflect the fluctuations in employment within a week. The daily status rates give a more realistic picture of the employment level. It is observed that in the case of both men and women of rural India, the daily status rates are about 3 percentage points below the corresponding weekly status estimates indicating that on an average about 3 per cent of the rural males as well as females had some work in a week but did not work throughout the

week and in way remained underutilised. The corresponding proportion of those with discontinuous work during the week is observed to be 2 and 1 per cent among urban males and females respectively. Such discontinuity in work reflects the underemployment of those classified as employed during the week on the basis of the priority criterion.

The proportion of persons with discontinuous work during the week will obviously vary from region to

region and within a region from rural areas to urban areas. For a proper understanding of the regional variation, the relevant rates for the different states and union territories are presented in table 16. Comparing the major states, among of rural males, the difference between the two rates is found to be the highest (of the order of 8 percentage points) in Kerala and Tamil Nadu followed by West Bengal (6 percentage points) and Karnataka (5 percentage points). The difference between the two rates is practically nil

in Haryana. In the case of rural females, the difference is highly pronounced in Gujarat and Tamil Nadu (8 percentage points each) followed by the States of Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Maharashtra and Kerala. In the case of urban males, again Kerala and Tamil Nadu have the highest difference between the two rates. For urban females the difference is over 2 percentage points in Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Kerala and Tamil Nadu as against the all-India average of 1 percentage points.

TABLE 16 : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS(5+)EMPLOYED ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEK AND CURRENT DAILY STATUS BY SEX AND RESIDENCE STATUS.

state/union territory	rural				urban			
	male		female		male		female	
	current		current		current		current	
	week	day	week	day	week	day	week	day
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	64.88	60.52	40.76	35.13	56.37	53.67	16.42	14.33
Assam	55.61	54.19	8.63	8.02	53.84	52.63	7.22	7.11
Bihar	56.55	53.81	17.31	15.76	52.56	51.75	9.42	9.03
Gujarat	60.74	56.71	36.04	28.32	55.72	53.78	12.55	10.35
Haryana	51.93	51.57	13.06	12.17	60.70	59.25	9.46	9.19
Himachal Pradesh	57.86	57.48	39.79	34.38	58.73	57.71	16.65	15.09
Jammu & Kashmir	56.36	55.40	5.69	5.47	58.18	57.48	6.31	6.21
Karnataka	64.26	59.19	33.31	28.74	56.39	53.17	18.56	16.81
Kerala	48.36	40.44	17.95	13.77	49.91	43.22	14.31	12.14
Madhya Pradesh	62.24	60.68	37.86	35.23	53.12	51.66	13.05	12.15
Maharashtra	59.85	56.23	39.70	34.62	55.69	53.95	13.51	12.09
Manipur	49.46	48.27	29.56	28.01	46.76	45.17	25.98	25.19
Meghalaya	64.64	62.69	47.37	46.03	53.83	53.18	19.69	19.29
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	66.28	66.26	12.35	12.35
Orissa	62.75	59.18	22.24	19.76	55.91	54.24	10.01	9.53
Punjab	62.32	59.01	10.23	7.16	61.16	59.06	10.33	9.47
Rajasthan	60.46	59.49	43.04	40.59	52.90	51.86	16.23	15.09
Sikkim	54.69	53.98	22.70	22.43	59.85	58.69	17.66	17.37
Tamil Nadu	61.69	53.59	36.26	28.87	57.87	53.45	19.03	16.78
Tripura	58.16	58.18	5.55	5.00	53.69	52.63	9.76	9.76
Uttar Pradesh	58.31	56.43	18.09	15.88	55.31	53.53	8.51	7.64
West Bengal	56.70	50.64	10.41	8.60	57.47	54.88	11.52	10.66
Andaman & Nicobar Island	60.89	60.13	18.87	18.72	61.41	60.56	10.64	10.28
Chandigarh	74.23	74.21	23.54	13.13	58.83	58.65	17.45	14.97
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	65.53	58.76	40.55	35.27	×	×	×	×
Delhi	52.67	51.11	19.09	14.78	61.14	60.38	10.47	10.17
Goa, Daman & Diu	49.27	47.36	23.06	20.39	56.62	54.66	23.69	21.54
Mizoram	63.99	63.80	32.24	32.06	52.00	51.76	21.58	21.07
Pondicherry	56.65	45.44	27.68	19.45	48.63	46.27	18.85	16.43
All India	59.29	55.86	26.27	22.90	55.93	53.68	13.52	12.15

5.6 *Seasonal fluctuations in employment* : In India, with agricultural sector dominating the economy, seasonality is an important factor to be considered while looking at the employment—unemployment indicators, particularly those relating to the rural sector. During the lean season in agricultural activities, there is a decline in opportunities of work and while, some become unemployed, others, particularly women, withdraw from labour force. In order to study such seasonal fluctuations in employment and unemployment, estimates of current weekly and current daily status estimates of 'employed' as well as 'unemployed' have been generated for each of the four sub-rounds, which, as

mentioned in section 1, are expected to correspond to different seasons. Table 17 gives the percentage of 'employed' both according to weekly and daily statuses for each sub-round by sex and rural-urban residence status. In rural areas, both in the case of males and females, the 'work anticipation' (according to both the weekly and daily statuses) is highest during July—September period, the busiest season for agricultural activities and lowest during April—June period, the lean season for agriculture. The withdrawal from work-force during the lean season is pronounced among females. In urban areas on the other hand, 'work participation' is relatively higher during October—March.

TABLE 17 : PERCENTAGE OF 'EMPLOYED' (5+) ACCORDING TO 'WEEKLY STATUS' AND 'DAILY STATUS' FOR EACH SUB-ROUND BY SEX AND RESIDENCE STATUS

sub-round (1)	ALL-INDIA			
	week status		day status	
	male (2)	female (3)	male (4)	female (5)
Rural				
1. Jan.—March	59.17 (60.39)	25.76 (26.51)	55.68 (56.61)	22.27 (22.26)
2. April-June	58.50 (59.50)	23.73 (25.33)	54.75 (55.62)	20.46 (21.01)
3. July—Sept.	59.58 (60.48)	28.41 (28.22)	56.13 (56.88)	24.83 (23.57)
4. Oct.—Dec.	60.03 (60.35)	27.30 (27.26)	56.96 (56.99)	24.11 (23.10)
Combined Jan.-Dec. '83 (July, '77-June '78)	59.29 (60.20)	26.27 (26.90)	55.86 (56.55)	22.90 (22.56)
Urban				
1. Jan-March	56.05 (56.00)	13.78 (14.82)	53.67 (53.99)	12.77 (13.01)
2. April-June	55.84 (56.10)	13.10 (14.68)	53.54 (54.28)	11.62 (13.00)
3. July -Sept.	55.43 (55.04)	12.84 (13.93)	53.19 (52.80)	11.70 (12.06)
4. Oct -Dec.	56.57 (54.91)	13.85 (13.47)	54.38 (52.91)	12.46 (11.76)
Combined Jan.-Dec., '83 (July, '77-June, '78)	55.93 (55.50)	13.52 (14.22)	53.68 (53.47)	12.15 (12.46)

* Figures in parentheses are the corresponding estimates as obtained from NSS 32nd round.

SECTION SIX

UNEMPLOYED

6.0 As in the case of 'employment', three different estimates for measuring 'unemployment' are generated from the survey data which are :

- (i) number of persons of age 5 years and above usually unemployed;
- (ii) average number of persons of age 5 years and above unemployed in a week; and
- (iii) average number of persons of age 5 years and above (strictly, person-days) unemployed on a day.

The first estimate indicates the magnitude of persons unemployed for a relatively longer period during a reference period of 365 days and approximates to an indicator relating to the 'chronically unemployed'. The second estimate gives the average weekly picture during the survey year and includes both chronic unemployment and also the intermittent unemployment caused due to seasonal fluctuations in employment of those categorised as usually employed. The third estimate, based on the classification of population according to current daily status, indicates the average volume of unemployment on a day during the survey year. It is the most inclusive rate of 'unemployment' capturing the unemployed days of the chronically

unemployed, the unemployed days of the usually employed who become intermittently unemployed during the reference week and unemployed days of those classified as employed according to the priority criterion of current weekly status. The above three estimates of unemployment together reveal the different facets of the unemployment situation obtaining for the country.

6.1 *Comparative estimates of unemployment.*—It may be recalled that for all persons categorised as 'non-workers according to usual status', information relating to the gainful activity pursued, if any, in their subsidiary capacity was also collected both in the 38th and 32nd round surveys. It was therefore, possible to also generate an estimate of usually unemployed who had not pursued any gainful activity even in a subsidiary capacity (i.e.) the estimate of usually unemployed excluding the subsidiary status workers, which will be comparable with the estimates of usually unemployed thrown up by the NSS 27th round. In table 18 are presented the percentages of 'unemployed' (5+) according usual principal status, 'unemployed' according to usual status excluding subsidiary status (s.s.) workers (usual status—adjusted) which are comparable with NSS 27th round estimates, and 'unemployed' according to current weekly and current daily statuses. To provide a comparative picture for the 1973—83 decade, the corresponding estimates of unemployed obtained from NSS 32nd and 27th rounds are also presented in the table.

TABLE 18 : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS (5+) UNEMPLOYED BY SEX AND RURAL-URBAN RESIDENCE STATUS

ALL-INDIA

round	approach	percentage of unemployed (5+)			
		rural		urban	
		male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
38 (1983)	usual status	1.33	0.41	3.53	1.02
	u.s. adjusted (excluding s.s. workers)	0.91	0.26	3.11	0.88
	current weekly	2.29	1.17	4.01	1.09
	current daily	4.54	2.26	5.46	1.50
32 (1977-78)	usual status	1.41	1.68	3.90	3.03
	u.s. adjusted (excluding s.s. workers)	0.83	0.79	3.28	2.52
	current weekly	2.23	1.16	4.25	1.75
	current daily	4.33	2.28	5.55	2.12
27 (1972-73)	u.s. adjusted (excluding s.s. workers)	0.75	0.18	2.87	1.00
	current weekly	1.93	1.90	3.54	1.44
	current daily	4.32	3.44	4.74	1.98

The proportion of chronically 'unemployed' (5+) during 1982-83 is estimated as rural males—1.3 per cent; rural females—0.4 per cent; urban males—3.5 per cent; urban females—1.0 per cent. It is known that for 'self employed' and 'casual wage labourers', there may not be enough work throughout the year, and therefore, a section of the usually employed are unemployed during the lean seasons in agricultural activities.

The weekly status estimates of unemployed reflect also such intermittent 'unemployment' of usually employed along with the 'unemployment' of chronically 'unemployed' and therefore, gives a higher estimate of 'unemployed' compared to the estimates of usual status 'unemployed'. The current daily status estimates are still higher as they include also the unemployed days of those categorised as having some work during the reference week.

In rural areas, during 1983, 4.5 per cent of the male person-days and 2.3 per cent of the female person-days have been reported as unemployed on an average on a day which is almost double of the weekly status estimates. In urban areas, the current daily status percentage of unemployed are 5.5 and 1.5 respectively for males and females as against the corresponding weekly status estimates of 4.0 per cent and 1.1 per cent. While comparing the estimates of chronically 'unemployed' over the rounds, 27th round estimates are to be compared with the adjusted estimates of 32nd and 38th rounds. In the case of males—both rural and urban—there appears to be slight and gradual increase in the percentage of chronic unemployed since 1972-73. Among females, 1977-78 (32nd round) estimate of chronic unemploy-

ment is on the higher side compared to the estimates thrown up by the NSS 27th and 38th rounds for both rural and urban areas. Comparing the current daily status estimates, it is seen that the percentage of employment was stable among rural males between 1972-73 and 1977-78 but seems to have risen since then. Contrary tendency is seen in the percentage of rural women unemployed on an average day which has been remained the same during 1977-78 and 1983. With both values being markedly lower than during 1972-73 (the scarcity year). In the case of urban males, unemployment appears to have increased since 1972-73 and in the case of urban females, there is an improvement in the situation during early eighties compared to seventies.

The relevant percentage of 'unemployment' are presented in table 19 for different States Union Territories. Chronic unemployment is the highest in Kerala for both males and females in rural as well as urban areas compared to any other state. Among the major states, chronic unemployment of rural males is found to be a little over 2 per cent in Haryana, Punjab, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal and about 6 per cent for in Kerala as against the all-India average of 1.3 per cent. As regards rural females, the percentage of 'unemployed' is 4 per cent for Kerala followed by Tamil Nadu (1.2 per cent). For all other states, it is less than one per cent. As regards urban males, the chronic unemployment is as high as 7 per cent in Kerala, followed by West Bengal (6 per cent) and Tamil Nadu (5 per cent) against an all-India average of 3.5 per cent. For urban females, it is 5 per cent in Kerala and about 2 per cent in Tamil Nadu and West Bengal as against the all-India average of 1 per cent.

TABLE 19 : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS (5+) UNEMPLOYED ACCORDING TO USUAL CURRENT WEEKLY AND CURRENT DAILY STATUS.

states/union territory	RURAL							
	male				female			
	usual status		current status		usual status		current status	
	all	adjusted	weekly	daily	all	adjusted	weekly	daily
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	1.01	0.66	2.37	5.17	0.44	0.10	2.05	4.14
Assam	1.62	1.23	1.46	1.95	0.32	0.30	0.37	0.51
Bihar	1.39	0.79	1.97	4.09	0.11	0.11	0.97	1.88
Gujarat	0.63	0.43	0.65	3.08	0.20	0.10	0.35	1.42
Haryana	2.07	1.79	2.82	3.70	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.37
Himachal Pradesh	1.31	0.83	1.21	1.32	0.30	0.25	0.29	0.29
Jammu & Kashmir	0.51	0.40	4.35	5.18	0.09	0.06	0.15	0.16
Karnataka	0.69	0.54	1.49	4.19	0.25	0.23	1.07	2.61
Kerala	6.03	4.18	7.49	12.99	3.97	2.72	4.30	6.19
Madhya Pradesh	0.28	0.17	0.78	1.28	0.06	0.04	0.37	0.65
Maharashtra	0.81	0.60	1.94	3.75	0.07	0.06	1.09	2.70
Manipur	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.47	—	—	—	0.15

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Meghalaya	0.50	0.45	0.64	2.07	0.05	0.05	0.88	1.97
Orissa	1.22	1.00	2.34	5.02	0.33	0.14	1.40	2.64
Punjab	2.06	1.41	2.51	4.42	0.62	0.56	0.62	0.73
Rajasthan	0.47	0.33	1.61	2.16	0.05	0.05	0.38	0.64
Sikkim	0.90	0.56	0.99	1.56	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.46
Tamil Nadu	2.29	1.63	5.45	11.46	1.24	0.57	3.36	7.46
Tripura	1.01	0.81	1.35	2.20	1.31	1.11	1.35	1.45
Uttar Pradesh	0.78	0.48	1.17	2.14	0.02	0.01	0.26	0.40
West Bengal	2.36	1.55	3.86	8.49	0.49	0.36	1.80	2.72
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	2.42	2.22	2.33	3.09	0.93	0.64	0.85	0.99
Chandigarh	4.48	2.24	4.48	4.48	—	—	0.96	0.96
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.73	0.73	2.45	8.66	0.30	0.16	1.40	2.99
Delhi	2.19	1.33	5.24	6.43	—	—	—	—
Goa, Daman & Diu	0.95	0.04	1.53	2.98	0.96	0.96	0.62	2.89
Mizoram	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.16	—	—	0.05	0.09
Pondicherry	1.63	1.41	8.19	7.77	1.19	1.19	3.70	10.88
All India	1.33	0.91	2.29	4.54	0.41	0.26	1.17	2.26

TABLE (19) : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS (5+) UNEMPLOYED ACCORDING TO USUAL, CURRENT WEEKLY AND CURRENT DAILY STATUS

URBAN

state/union territory	male				female			
	usual status		current status		usual status		current status	
	all	adjusted	weekly	daily	all	adjusted	weekly	daily
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	3.28	2.87	3.90	5.59	0.97	0.70	1.17	1.97
Assam	2.80	2.42	2.88	3.67	0.85	0.85	0.73	0.74
Bihar	3.11	2.79	3.04	3.76	0.20	0.17	0.23	0.53
Gujarat	3.00	2.75	3.42	4.50	0.47	0.45	0.30	0.57
Haryana	2.89	2.87	3.66	4.85	0.80	0.80	0.84	0.99
Himachal Pradesh	5.14	4.78	4.90	5.10	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.63
Jammu & Kashmir	2.12	2.05	2.35	2.83	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.87
Karnataka	3.41	2.64	3.25	5.24	1.10	0.99	1.20	1.72
Kerala	7.11	5.79	8.04	12.67	5.09	4.39	4.33	4.96
Madhya Pradesh	1.93	1.83	2.62	3.15	0.22	0.32	0.42	0.62
Maharashtra	3.57	3.34	4.32	5.37	0.71	0.66	1.04	1.41
Manipur	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Meghalaya	4.95	4.90	4.74	5.31	2.13	2.03	3.00	3.30
Nagaland	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	—	—	—	—
Orissa	3.24	2.76	3.71	5.02	0.78	0.76	0.90	1.16
Punjab	2.53	2.36	3.18	4.49	0.89	0.71	0.91	0.98
Rajasthan	2.36	2.09	2.51	3.04	0.21	0.18	0.34	0.65
Sikkim	6.49	6.49	7.58	8.69	1.19	1.19	1.59	1.88
Tamil Nadu	5.10	4.41	6.31	9.4	1.77	1.52	2.13	3.21
Tripura	4.51	3.85	3.72	4.42	3.4	3.84	3.99	3.99
Uttar Pradesh	2.66	2.35	3.07	4.30	0.29	0.28	0.31	0.45
West Bengal	6.28	5.37	6.36	8.00	2.44	1.92	2.03	2.31
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	4.31	4.31	5.45	6.16	4.01	4.01	4.28	4.63
Chandigarh	5.23	3.94	5.63	5.63	2.50	2.50	4.75	4.59
Delhi	2.07	1.92	2.00	2.59	0.52	0.52	0.48	0.61
Goa, Daman & Diu	4.02	3.84	6.02	7.75	4.51	2.86	3.08	3.57
Mizoram	0.64	0.58	0.67	0.67	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25
Pondicherry	5.72	5.52	7.93	10.16	1.65	1.65	1.34	2.83
All India	3.53	3.11	4.01	5.46	1.02	0.88	1.09	1.50

6.2 Age-specific percentage of usual principal status 'unemployed'.—For an analytical of the unemployment situation, data on the age structure of the 'unemployed' as well as the percentage of 'unemployed' in the different age-groups will be useful. Table 20

gives the relevant information for the usually unemployed in the principal status (age 5 years and above). The corresponding estimates of unemployed excluding those working in the subsidiary status are given in parentheses.

TABLE 20 : AGE-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS 'UNEMPLOYED' AND PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF THE TOTAL 'UNEMPLOYED' OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE.

age-group years)	ALL-INDIA							
	age-specific percentage of unemployed				percentage composition of unemployed			
	rural		urban		rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
5-9	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	— (—)	0.07 (0.11)	0.65 (1.03)	0.11 (0.13)	— (—)
10-14	0.65 (0.51)	0.21 (0.12)	1.15 (1.06)	0.14 (0.13)	7.66 (8.86)	7.04 (6.36)	4.61 (4.85)	1.97 (2.08)
15-29	3.85 (2.68)	1.04 (0.75)	8.93 (7.92)	2.67 (2.33)	82.06 (83.17)	74.11 (84.93)	84.56 (85.08)	86.82 (88.14)
30-44	0.51 (0.29)	0.25 (0.06)	1.36 (1.13)	0.49 (0.39)	7.27 (5.93)	11.69 (4.84)	7.94 (7.48)	9.28 (8.77)
45-59	0.22 (0.10)	0.15 (0.04)	0.65 (0.52)	0.15 (0.07)	2.05 (1.39)	4.57 (1.93)	2.21 (1.98)	1.79 (0.97)
60 & above	0.15 (0.06)	0.10 (0.03)	0.31 (0.22)	0.02 (0.01)	0.89 (0.54)	1.94 (0.91)	0.52 (0.42)	0.14 (0.04)
all ages	1.33 (0.91)	0.41 (0.26)	3.53 (3.11)	1.02 (0.88)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)

1. Figures in parentheses are the corresponding estimates of 'unemployed' excluding those 'working' in the subsidiary status.

2. 'all ages' include age 'not recorded' cases also.

It is seen that in the rural areas about 8 per cent of the unemployed males and females and in the urban areas about 5 per cent of the unemployed males and 2 per cent of the unemployed females are children in the age-group 5—14 years. Majority of the unemployed belong to the age group 15—29 years. In this age-group, almost 4 per cent of the rural males and 9 per cent of the urban males are chronically unemployed.

The corresponding percentages are about 1 and 3 respectively for rural females and urban females. The age-specific percentage of 'unemployed' (usual principal status) for the different states and all India are presented in table 21. The corresponding estimates at age-specific percentage of 'unemployed' excluding those working in the subsidiary status are presented in table 21.1.

TABLE 21 : AGE-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF 'UNEMPLOYED' ACCORDING TO USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS.

RURAL MALES

state/union territory	age group in years						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	—	0.55	2.82	0.29	0.30	0.47	1.01
Assam	0.10	0.93	4.36	0.51	0.12	0.18	1.62
Bihar	0.03	0.48	4.56	0.62	0.21	—	1.39
Gujarat	—	0.38	1.78	0.18	0.08	—	0.63
Haryana	—	1.54	5.29	1.42	0.29	—	2.07
Himachal Pradesh	—	0.20	4.66	0.25	—	—	1.31
Jammu & Kashmir	—	0.07	1.65	0.07	—	—	0.51
Karnataka	—	0.34	1.92	0.30	0.10	—	0.69
Kerala	—	0.90	16.22	3.88	1.25	0.67	6.03

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Madhya Pradesh	—	0.13	0.82	0.10	0.04	0.09	0.28
Maharashtra	—	0.26	2.47	0.42	0.07	—	0.81
Manipur	—	0.23	0.69	0.26	0.26	—	0.33
Meghalaya	—	1.32	1.00	0.09	—	—	0.50
Orissa	—	0.37	3.51	0.32	0.52	0.19	1.22
Punjab	—	0.85	5.57	0.48	0.28	0.15	2.06
Rajasthan	—	0.40	1.38	0.07	—	0.09	0.47
Sikkim	—	—	2.29	—	1.38	—	0.90
Tamil Nadu	—	1.23	6.34	0.86	0.50	0.67	2.29
Tripura	—	—	3.23	0.20	—	—	1.01
Uttar Pradesh	—	0.20	2.68	0.19	0.11	0.05	0.78
West Bengal	—	2.40	5.78	0.69	0.05	0.15	2.36
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	1.04	8.24	—	—	—	2.42
Chandigarh	—	—	14.79	—	—	—	4.48
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	0.86	1.84	—	—	—	0.73
Delhi	—	—	3.92	—	7.63	—	2.19
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	—	3.84	—	—	—	0.95
Mizoram	—	—	0.13	—	—	—	0.04
Pondicherry	—	—	4.36	—	—	—	1.63
All India	0.01	0.65	3.86	0.51	0.22	0.15	1.33

TABLE 21 : AGE-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF 'UNEMPLOYED' ACCORDING TO USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS
RURAL FEMALES

state/union territory	age-group (in years)						All ages
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(6)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	—	0.73	0.57	0.39	0.56	0.25	0.44
Assam	—	0.23	0.82	0.07	—	—	0.32
Bihar	0.09	0.26	0.18	0.02	0.04	—	0.11
Gujarat	—	0.21	0.45	0.09	0.11	—	0.20
Haryana	—	—	0.22	—	—	—	0.07
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	0.95	—	—	—	0.30
Jammu & Kashmir	—	—	0.23	—	—	0.21	0.09
Karnataka	—	0.17	0.63	—	0.25	—	0.25
Kerala	—	0.11	10.19	1.99	0.57	0.85	3.97
Madhya Pradesh	—	0.05	0.16	0.03	—	—	0.06
Maharashtra	0.03	—	0.23	—	—	—	0.07
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meghalaya	—	—	0.14	—	—	—	0.05
Orissa	—	0.21	0.53	0.40	0.17	0.59	0.33
Punjab	—	0.40	1.64	0.13	—	—	0.62
Rajasthan	0.07	—	0.14	—	—	—	0.05
Sikkim	—	—	0.53	—	—	—	0.19
Tamil Nadu	—	0.98	2.54	1.11	0.62	0.11	1.24
Tripura	—	—	4.03	—	—	—	1.31
Uttar Pradesh	—	—	0.05	—	—	0.04	0.02
West Bengal	—	0.18	1.24	0.42	—	—	0.49
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	0.46	2.07	0.67	—	—	0.93
Chandigarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	0.95	0.48	—	—	—	0.30
Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	—	2.83	—	—	—	0.96
Mizoram	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pondicherry	—	—	2.97	1.22	—	—	1.19
All India	0.02	0.21	1.04	0.25	0.15	0.10	0.41

TABLE 21 : AGE-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF 'UNEMPLOYED' ACCORDING TO USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS.

state/union territory	age-group (in years)						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	0.13	1.61	7.75	1.48	0.86	0.58	3.28
Assam	—	0.36	8.01	1.00	0.31	—	2.80
Bihar	—	1.05	9.08	1.34	—	—	3.11
Gujarat	—	1.04	7.43	0.77	0.68	—	3.00
Haryana	—	0.17	6.82	0.69	—	2.60	2.89
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	14.13	—	1.22	—	5.14
Jammu & Kashmir	—	0.80	5.54	0.16	0.17	—	2.12
Karnataka	—	1.46	8.63	1.44	0.33	—	3.41
Kerala	0.26	0.70	17.82	4.42	1.44	0.96	7.11
Madhya Pradesh	0.05	0.27	4.37	2.02	0.28	—	1.93
Maharashtra	—	0.92	8.71	1.58	0.72	0.47	3.57
Manipur	—	—	0.35	0.45	—	—	0.22
Meghalaya	—	0.42	10.52	4.16	—	—	4.95
Nagaland	—	—	0.60	—	—	—	0.25
Orissa	0.31	0.56	9.76	—	—	—	3.24
Punjab	—	1.35	6.13	0.43	0.77	0.14	2.53
Rajasthan	—	0.75	5.83	0.87	0.52	—	2.36
Sikkim	—	—	15.93	1.62	—	—	6.49
Tamil Nadu	—	2.43	12.95	1.88	1.08	0.41	5.10
Tripura	—	—	12.42	1.26	1.52	—	4.51
Uttar Pradesh	—	0.86	7.45	0.72	0.36	0.16	2.66
West Bengal	—	2.20	15.74	2.00	1.42	0.40	6.28
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	2.49	11.03	0.41	—	—	4.31
Chandigarh	—	—	14.51	—	—	—	5.23
Delhi	—	—	5.38	—	0.20	0.43	2.07
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	—	10.13	1.29	—	—	4.02
Mizoram	—	—	1.76	—	—	—	0.64
Pondicherry	—	—	16.25	2.07	—	—	5.72
All India	0.03	1.15	8.93	1.36	0.65	0.31	3.53

TABLE 21 : AGE-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF 'UNEMPLOYED' ACCORDING TO USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS

URBAN FEMALES

State/union territory	age-group (in years)						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	—	0.13	2.30	0.65	0.33	0.16	0.97
Assam	—	—	2.86	0.09	—	—	0.85
Bihar	—	—	0.59	0.19	—	—	0.20
Gujarat	—	—	1.16	0.27	0.09	0.08	0.47
Haryana	—	—	2.16	—	—	—	0.80
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	3.98	0.69	—	—	1.57
Jammu & Kashmir	—	0.16	2.42	—	—	—	0.87
Karnataka	—	0.32	2.95	0.21	—	—	1.10
Kerala	—	0.82	12.16	3.56	—	—	5.09

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Madhya Pradesh	—	0.25	0.59	—	—	—	0.22
Maharashtra	—	0.10	1.88	0.27	—	—	0.71
Manipur	—	—	0.11	—	—	—	0.04
Meghalaya	—	0.41	4.49	1.30	—	—	2.13
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	—	0.59	1.86	0.39	—	—	0.78
Punjab	—	—	2.48	—	—	—	8.89
Rajasthan	—	—	0.16	0.88	—	—	0.21
Sikkim	—	—	3.37	—	—	—	1.19
Tamil Nadu	—	0.39	4.45	0.65	0.64	—	1.77
Tripura	—	—	9.58	2.59	—	—	3.84
Uttar Pradesh	—	—	0.77	0.27	0.14	—	0.29
West Bengal	—	—	6.45	1.05	—	—	2.44
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	—	8.18	2.79	—	—	4.01
Chandigarh	—	—	6.44	—	—	—	2.50
Delhi	—	—	1.45	—	—	—	0.52
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	—	8.58	—	8.08	—	4.1
Mizoram	—	—	0.62	—	—	—	0.26
Pondicherry	—	1.58	3.97	0.91	—	—	1.65
All India	—	0.14	2.67	0.49	0.15	0.02	1.02

TABLE 21.1 : AGE-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF 'UNEMPLOYED' ACCORDING TO USUAL STATUS EXCLUDING WORKERS IN THE SUBSIDIARY STATUS (ADJUSTED)

RURAL MALES

state/union territory	age-group (years)						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	—	0.36	2.04	0.12	0.06	—	0.66
Assam	0.10	0.93	3.25	0.32	0.12	—	1.23
Bihar	0.03	0.39	2.46	0.36	0.18	—	0.79
Gujarat	—	0.38	1.14	0.13	0.08	—	0.43
Haryana	—	1.45	4.57	1.27	—	—	1.79
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	3.01	0.20	—	—	0.83
Jammu & Kashmir	—	0.07	1.27	0.07	—	—	0.40
Karnataka	—	0.34	1.41	0.30	0.10	—	0.54
Kerala	—	0.75	12.52	1.22	—	—	4.18
Madhya Pradesh	—	0.05	0.50	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.17
Maharashtra	—	0.17	1.89	0.28	—	—	0.60
Manipur	—	0.23	0.69	0.26	0.26	—	0.33
Meghalaya	—	1.32	0.83	0.09	—	—	0.45
Orissa	—	0.26	2.93	0.25	0.35	0.19	1.00
Punjab	—	0.51	3.83	0.31	0.28	0.15	1.41
Rajasthan	—	0.40	0.90	0.07	—	—	0.33
Sikkim	—	—	1.24	—	1.38	—	0.56
Tamil Nadu	—	0.85	4.70	0.42	0.29	0.52	1.63
Tripura	—	—	2.56	0.20	—	—	0.81
Uttar Pradesh	—	0.12	1.60	0.15	0.11	—	0.48
West Bengal	—	1.94	3.68	0.35	—	0.15	1.55
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	1.04	7.53	—	—	—	2.22
Chandigarh	—	—	7.39	—	—	—	2.24
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	0.36	1.84	—	—	—	0.73
Delhi	—	—	3.92	—	—	—	1.33
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	—	0.16	—	—	—	0.04
Mizoram	—	—	0.13	—	—	—	0.04
Pondicherry	—	—	4.19	—	—	—	1.41
All India	0.01	0.51	2.68	0.29	0.10	0.06	0.91

TABLE 21.1 : AGE-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED ACCORDING TO USUAL STATUS EXCLUDING WORKERS IN THE SUBSIDIARY STATUS (ADJUSTED)

RURAL FEMALES

state/union territory	age-group (years)						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	All ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	—	0.15	0.20	0.09	—	0.11	0.10
Assam	—	0.23	0.77	0.07	—	—	0.30
Bihar	0.09	0.26	0.18	0.02	0.04	—	0.11
Gujarat	—	0.12	0.19	0.09	—	—	0.10
Haryana	—	—	0.22	—	—	—	0.07
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	0.80	—	—	—	0.25
Jammu & Kashmir	—	—	0.19	—	—	—	0.06
Karnataka	—	0.17	0.63	—	0.09	—	0.23
Kerala	—	0.11	7.68	0.57	0.16	—	2.72
Madhya Pradesh	—	0.05	0.08	0.03	—	—	0.04
Maharashtra	0.03	—	0.18	—	—	—	0.06
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meghalaya	—	—	0.14	—	—	—	0.05
Orissa	—	0.21	0.25	0.06	0.08	0.18	0.14
Punjab	—	0.25	1.53	0.13	—	—	0.56
Rajasthan	0.07	—	0.14	—	—	—	0.05
Sikkim	—	—	0.53	—	—	—	0.19
Tamil Nadu	—	0.41	1.47	0.06	0.27	0.11	0.57
Tripura	—	—	3.42	—	—	—	1.11
Uttar Pradesh	—	—	0.04	—	—	0.04	0.01
West Bengal	—	0.13	0.96	0.18	—	—	0.36
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	0.46	1.60	—	—	—	0.64
Chandigarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	—	0.48	—	—	—	0.16
Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	—	2.83	—	—	—	0.96
Mizoram	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pondicherry	—	—	2.97	1.22	—	—	1.19
All India	0.02	0.12	0.75	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.26

TABLE 21.1 : AGE-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED ACCORDING TO USUAL STATUS EXCLUDING WORKERS IN THE SUBSIDIARY STATUS (ADJUSTED)

URBAN MALES

state/union territory	age-group (in years)						
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	0.13	1.54	6.74	1.36	0.70	0.32	2.87
Assam	—	0.36	7.13	0.57	0.31	—	2.42
Bihar	—	0.93	8.19	1.16	—	—	2.79
Gujarat	—	1.04	6.99	0.33	0.68	—	2.75
Haryana	—	0.17	6.82	0.58	—	2.60	2.87
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	13.10	—	1.22	—	4.78
Jammu & Kashmir	—	0.80	5.34	0.16	0.17	—	2.05
Karnataka	—	1.24	6.57	1.17	0.33	—	2.64
Kerala	0.26	0.30	15.29	2.51	0.79	0.73	5.79
Madhya Pradesh	0.05	0.13	4.15	2.02	0.24	—	1.83

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Maharashtra	—	0.92	8.15	1.43	0.72	0.20	3.34
Manipur	—	—	0.35	0.45	—	—	0.22
Meghalaya	—	0.42	10.39	4.16	—	—	4.90
Nagaland	—	—	0.60	—	—	—	0.25
Orissa	0.31	0.56	8.26	—	—	—	2.76
Punjab	—	1.35	5.64	0.43	0.77	0.14	2.36
Rajasthan	—	0.42	5.34	0.59	0.52	—	2.09
Sikkim	—	—	15.93	1.62	—	—	6.49
Tamil Nadu	—	2.27	11.21	1.66	0.76	0.30	4.41
Tripura	—	—	11.33	—	1.52	—	3.85
Uttar Pradesh	—	0.86	6.52	0.67	0.28	0.16	2.35
West Bengal	—	2.05	13.69	1.56	0.81	0.20	5.37
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	—	2.49	11.03	0.41	—	—	4.31
Chandigarh	—	—	10.95	—	—	—	3.94
Delhi	—	—	4.96	—	0.20	0.43	1.92
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	—	9.44	—	—	—	3.48
Mizoram	—	—	1.59	—	—	—	0.58
Pondicherry	—	—	15.64	2.07	—	—	5.52
All India	0.03	1.06	7.92	1.13	0.52	0.22	3.11

TABLE 21.1: AGE-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED ACCORDING TO USUAL STATUS EXCLUDING WORKERS IN THE SUBSIDIARY STATUS (ADJUSTED)

URBAN FEMALES

State/union territory	age-group (in years)						all ages
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Andhra Pradesh	—	0.08	1.81	0.32	0.07	0.07	0.70
Assam	—	—	2.86	0.09	—	—	0.85
Bihar	—	—	0.48	0.19	—	—	0.17
Gujarat	—	—	1.12	0.23	0.09	—	0.45
Haryana	—	—	2.16	—	—	—	0.80
Himachal Pradesh	—	—	3.98	0.69	—	—	1.57
Jammu & Kashmir	—	0.16	2.42	—	—	—	0.87
Karnataka	—	0.19	2.69	0.18	—	—	0.99
Kerala	—	0.82	10.55	2.88	—	—	4.39
Madhya Pradesh	—	0.25	0.57	—	—	—	0.22
Maharashtra	—	0.10	1.73	0.27	—	—	0.66
Manipur	—	—	0.11	—	—	—	0.04
Meghalaya	—	0.41	4.24	1.30	—	—	2.03
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	—	0.59	1.80	0.39	—	—	0.76
Punjab	—	—	1.98	—	—	—	0.71
Rajasthan	—	—	0.16	0.70	—	—	0.18
Sikkim	—	—	3.37	—	—	—	1.19
Tamil Nadu	—	0.39	3.98	0.38	0.36	—	1.52
Tripura	—	—	9.58	2.59	—	—	3.84
Uttar Pradesh	—	—	0.74	0.27	0.14	—	0.28
West Bengal	—	—	4.96	1.02	—	—	1.92
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	—	—	8.18	2.79	—	—	4.01
Chandigarh	—	—	6.44	—	—	—	2.50
Delhi	—	—	1.45	—	—	—	0.52
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	—	7.50	—	—	—	2.86
Mizoram	—	—	0.62	—	—	—	0.26
Pondicherry	—	1.58	3.97	0.91	—	—	1.65
All India	—	0.13	2.33	0.39	0.07	0.01	0.88

6.3 Education-specific percentage of usual principal status unemployed.—For studying the relationship between unemployment and educational attainment of the population in table 22 are presented the proportions of persons of 'usually unemployed' in the principal (age 15 years and above) to total persons (15+) by the 5 different general education levels. The table gives also the percentage composition of the usually unemployed by education. (The corresponding percentages of 'unemployed' excluding those working in the subsidiary status are given in parentheses). The results reveal that in the rural areas, 11 per cent of the male graduates and 16 per cent of the female graduates and in the urban areas, 6 per cent of the

male graduates and 7 per cent of the female graduates are chronically unemployed. A similar high proportion of unemployment is also observed among those with secondary level of education. Unemployment is observed to be relatively less among the persons who are not literate. It is also observed that in the rural areas about 41 per cent of the unemployed males are 'educated', (i. e., those with education attainment of the level of secondary and above). The corresponding proportion for rural females is about 37 per cent. In urban areas 44 per cent of the unemployed males and as high as 61 per cent of the unemployed females are educated.

TABLE 22 : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS 'UNEMPLOYED' AND PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF THE TOTAL UNEMPLOYED OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE.

ALL INDIA

education	education specific percentage of unemployed		percentage composition of unemployed					
			rural		urban		percentage composition of unemployed	
	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
not literate	0.42 (0.24)	0.20 (0.07)	1.66 (1.42)	0.22 (0.12)	11.39 (9.67)	28.95 (15.15)	7.17 (6.95)	7.06 (4.34)
literate & upto primary .	1.31 (0.90)	0.57 (0.27)	3.62 (3.10)	0.74 (0.58)	20.53 (20.84)	14.29 (10.49)	21.64 (21.06)	12.27 (11.69)
middle	3.87 (2.83)	2.53 (2.02)	6.35 (5.61)	2.06 (1.84)	27.07 (29.32)	19.83 (25.08)	26.75 (26.90)	19.66 (20.44)
secondary	7.76 (5.14)	7.96 (6.68)	6.51 (5.77)	4.00 (3.74)	32.11 (31.52)	28.74 (38.21)	31.53 (31.83)	37.13 (40.43)
graduates & above . . .	11.35 (7.46)	15.60 (13.31)	6.39 (5.76)	7.44 (6.30)	8.88 (8.65)	8.19 (11.07)	12.81 (13.15)	23.43 (23.10)
all	1.82 (1.23)	0.55 (0.35)	4.68 (4.11)	1.40 (1.20)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)	100.00 (100.00)

1. Figures in parentheses are the corresponding 'estimates unemployed' excluding those 'working' in the subsidiary status

2. All ages include education 'not recorded' cases also.

The education-specific usual status 'unemployment' for persons of age 15 years and above for the different States and Union Territories are presented in table 23. (Table 23.1 gives the education specific percentage of 'unemployed' of age 15 years and above excluding those working in the subsidiary status.) Considering the graduates, in the rural areas of major states, chronic unemployment among male is found to be the highest in Tamil Nadu (21 per cent) followed by Andhra Pradesh (19 per cent), Bihar (18 per cent), Karnataka (16 per cent) and West Bengal (12 per cent). For rural female graduates, chronic unemployment is found to be the highest in Haryana (31 per cent). For them it is 29 per cent in West Bengal, 26 per cent in Kerala, 21 per cent in Tamil Nadu, 17 per cent in Punjab and 16 per cent in Karnataka.

'Unemployment' is relatively less in Uttar Pradesh (2 per cent) as against the all-India average of 16 per cent. The chronic unemployment of urban male graduates is the highest in Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu (12 per cent each) followed by Kerala 10 per cent, Bihar and West Bengal (9 per cent each), Uttar Pradesh (7 per cent) and Orissa (6 per cent). In other states, the percentage is below the all-India average of 6 per cent with the lowest in Punjab (2 per cent). For urban female graduates 'chronic unemployment' is above the all-India average of 7 per cent in West Bengal and Orissa (18 per cent each), Kerala (16 per cent), Andhra Pradesh (14 per cent), Tamil Nadu (13 per cent) and Karnataka (10 per cent). It is the lowest in Gujarat (2 per cent).

TABLE 23 : EDUCATION SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED OF AGE 15 YEARS & ABOVE ACCORDING TO USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS.

RURAL MALES (15+)

state/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	0.35	1.46	2.68	6.52	18.63	1.34
Assam	0.86	0.66	3.28	9.62	7.67	2.15
Bihar	0.86	1.21	2.58	8.79	17.86	2.03
Gujarat	0.45	0.20	1.24	3.54	9.77	0.85
Haryana	0.35	3.88	3.08	10.27	4.49	2.83
Himachal Pradesh	0.17	1.50	1.60	8.11	6.05	1.89
Jammu & Kashmir	0.16	0.89	1.25	3.49	5.16	0.74
Karnataka	0.06	0.52	1.72	4.45	15.64	0.93
Kerala	2.31	5.01	12.86	17.05	9.32	8.37
Madhya Pradesh	0.15	0.30	0.54	1.91	10.02	0.38
Maharashtra	0.08	0.56	3.12	4.75	8.33	1.14
Manipur	—	—	0.68	2.37	—	0.43
Meghalaya	—	0.39	1.25	3.47	—	0.46
Orissa	0.73	0.91	4.30	8.44	9.53	1.69
Punjab	0.68	2.96	2.93	10.71	9.17	2.73
Rajasthan	0.20	0.86	1.80	2.32	3.49	0.62
Sikkim	0.48	—	15.36	—	—	1.33
Tamil Nadu	0.78	1.60	7.27	11.18	20.98	2.93
Tripura	0.46	0.37	0.39	7.01	2.51	1.42
Uttar Pradesh	0.23	0.72	2.41	5.32	9.68	1.16
West Bengal	0.54	1.85	5.90	11.23	12.08	2.92
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	0.95	3.54	6.42	4.94	12.54	3.25
Chandigarh	—	—	5.08	28.33	—	5.85
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.83	1.57	—	—	—	0.90
Delhi	—	4.79	8.03	3.06	—	3.20
Goa, Daman & Diu	1.83	0.19	4.17	—	—	1.44
Mizoram	—	—	—	2.41	—	0.06
Pondicherry	—	2.01	3.69	9.05	—	2.18
All India	0.42	1.31	3.87	7.76	11.35	1.82

TABLE 23 : EDUCATION SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF 'UNEMPLOYED' OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE ACCORDING TO USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS

RURAL MALES (15+)

state/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	0.44	0.10	2.58	1.50	11.46	0.48
Assam	0.31	0.05	0.58	4.59	9.44	0.42
Bihar	0.06	—	—	3.86	—	0.08
Gujarat	0.11	0.44	—	2.24	8.43	0.24
Haryana	—	—	1.69	—	31.32	0.10
Himachal Pradesh	—	0.21	—	6.32	15.86	0.42
Jammu & Kashmir	—	0.33	—	3.66	13.53	0.13
Karnataka	0.07	0.21	0.32	7.86	15.65	0.32
Kerala	1.52	2.60	8.51	16.89	25.71	5.31
Madhya Pradesh	0.04	0.30	—	4.76	—	0.08
Maharashtra	0.01	—	0.65	2.14	9.13	0.09
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	—	—	0.77	—	—	0.07
Orissa	0.42	0.28	0.33	3.15	—	0.43
Punjab	0.36	—	2.13	5.93	17.22	0.78
Rajasthan	0.06	—	—	—	—	0.06
Sikkim	—	—	—	17.23	—	0.28
Tamil Nadu	0.94	1.20	3.23	14.82	20.83	1.51
Tripura	—	—	4.17	25.86	11.67	1.84
Uttar Pradesh	—	—	0.28	0.79	2.10	0.02
West Bengal	0.26	0.27	1.87	9.57	28.91	0.68
Andaman & Nicobar Island	0.36	1.68	2.60	6.72	—	1.31
Chandigarh	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	2.14	—	—	—	0.24
Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	6.22	—	—	—	1.30
Mizoram	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pondicherry	0.49	—	—	30.36	—	1.60
All India	0.20	0.57	2.53	7.96	15.60	0.55

TABLE 23 : EDUCATION SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF 'UNEMPLOYED' OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE ACCORDING TO USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS

URBAN MALES (15+)

State/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	2.15	1.93	4.96	5.97	12.07	4.29
Assam	0.90	1.19	4.92	4.89	8.52	3.81
Bihar	1.55	3.61	4.08	7.12	9.03	4.36
Gujarat	1.45	3.49	4.32	5.28	5.35	3.85
Haryana	2.94	2.09	6.13	4.74	5.06	3.88
Himachal Pradesh	—	1.70	6.13	12.99	3.03	6.72
Jammu & Kashmir	0.51	1.30	4.89	4.44	4.84	2.75
Karnataka	0.69	2.53	5.01	8.94	4.56	4.49
Kerala	2.62	5.98	15.59	9.73	10.25	9.50
Madhya Pradesh	0.83	1.64	2.68	5.90	3.74	2.72
Maharashtra	1.84	3.96	7.08	5.21	3.90	4.74
Manipur	—	—	—	1.04	2.54	0.31
Meghalaya	2.82	2.24	5.54	14.28	2.38	6.46
Nagaland	—	0.97	—	—	—	0.32
Orissa	2.43	4.23	4.68	5.41	6.07	4.38
Punjab	1.02	4.91	4.49	3.04	2.40	3.17
Rajasthan	2.34	2.40	5.94	2.77	4.37	3.26
Sikkim	2.23	11.72	5.99	12.56	4.03	8.58
Tamil Nadu	1.95	3.73	9.35	10.08	11.59	6.46
Tripura	—	4.24	13.49	5.18	1.64	6.13
Uttar Pradesh	1.43	2.77	5.43	4.74	7.13	3.67
West Bengal	3.08	7.06	9.16	10.64	8.76	7.85
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	1.95	6.40	5.58	6.04	6.23	5.47
Chandigarh	2.86	3.74	15.41	5.57	10.31	7.07
Delhi	0.50	3.38	4.13	3.54	2.10	2.77
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	4.95	8.76	4.96	—	5.10
Mizoram	—	0.49	1.53	0.82	—	0.85
Pondicherry	1.53	7.15	8.32	18.96	—	8.18
All India	1.66	3.62	6.35	6.51	6.39	4.68

TABLE 23 : EDUCATION SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED, OF AGE 15 YEARS AND ABOVE ACCORDING TO USUAL PRINCIPAL STATUS

URBAN FEMALES (15+)

State/union territory	not literate and upto primary	literate middle	secondary	graduate and above	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	0.60	0.60	1.78	3.81	13.59	1.32
Assam	—	—	0.32	6.00	10.93	1.27
Bihar	0.07	0.32	0.01	1.44	4.08	0.30
Gujarat	0.12	—	0.58	3.20	1.97	0.65
Haryana	—	—	2.22	4.40	3.01	1.10
Himachal Pradesh	0.65	—	—	6.66	—	2.06
Jammu & Kashmir	0.09	—	0.73	2.21	10.58	1.16
Karnataka	0.24	0.49	0.25	5.87	10.04	1.50
Kerala	0.39	1.68	10.87	14.67	16.29	6.52
Madhya Pradesh	—	—	0.21	0.51	4.06	0.27
Maharashtra	0.10	0.44	1.32	2.10	4.77	0.95
Manipur	—	—	—	—	7.10	0.05
Meghalaya	—	3.88	3.35	2.83	4.25	2.79
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	—	—	0.29	6.54	17.55	0.99
Punjab	—	0.52	—	4.59	4.52	1.20
Rajasthan	0.19	—	0.57	—	6.59	0.31
Sikkim	—	—	9.12	6.16	—	1.82
Tamil Nadu	0.49	1.69	3.06	7.42	12.73	2.29
Tripura	—	—	—	18.44	34.81	5.18
Uttar Pradesh	0.23	—	—	1.08	3.08	0.44
West Bengal	0.15	1.80	4.59	5.72	18.23	3.28
Andaman & Nicobar lands	0.74	5.03	10.44	10.50	16.90	5.58
Chandigarh	—	—	—	2.52	16.63	3.26
Delhi	—	0.18	0.25	1.04	3.38	0.70
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	8.24	0.18	5.19	15.14	5.64
Mizoram	—	0.18	1.06	—	—	0.33
Pondicherry	2.06	1.70	5.04	—	—	1.96
All India	0.22	0.74	2.06	4.00	7.44	1.40

TABLE 23.1 : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED (15 YEARS & ABOVE) ACCORDING TO USUAL STATUS EXCLUDING WORKERS IN THE SUBSIDIARY STATUS (ADJUSTED)

RURAL MALES

State/union territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	0.09	0.93	2.05	4.79	15.84	0.88
Assam	0.61	0.41	2.48	7.58	4.53	1.58
Bihar	0.36	0.93	1.42	4.92	10.45	1.11
Gujarat	0.45	0.11	0.76	1.71	5.53	0.55
Haryana	0.17	3.38	2.94	8.84	2.44	2.41
Himachal Pradesh	0.17	1.01	0.95	5.07	4.19	1.23
Jammu & Kashmir	0.13	0.63	0.77	2.97	5.16	0.57
Karnataka	0.02	0.39	1.72	3.07	11.51	0.71
Kerala	0.90	2.74	9.61	13.45	7.22	5.78
Madhya Pradesh	0.11	0.27	0.41	4.35	4.67	0.24

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Maharashtra	0.02	0.41	2.56	3.48	5.03	0.85
Manipur	—	—	0.68	2.37	—	0.43
Meghalaya	—	0.39	1.25	1.73	—	0.39
Orissa	0.69	0.61	3.48	6.80	9.53	1.39
Punjab	0.36	2.42	2.15	6.91	6.85	1.89
Rajasthan	0.20	0.06	1.10	0.21	2.25	0.40
Sikkim	0.48	—	8.32	—	—	0.83
Tamil Nadu	0.33	1.23	5.25	7.97	19.90	2.09
Tripura	0.46	0.37	0.39	5.04	2.51	1.14
Uttar Pradesh	0.15	0.42	1.76	2.66	6.13	0.71
West Bengal	0.42	1.29	3.88	6.67	4.56	1.83
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	0.95	3.31	5.04	4.94	12.54	2.98
Chandigarh	—	—	5.08	11.28	—	2.92
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.83	1.57	—	—	—	0.90
Delhi	—	—	8.03	3.06	—	1.94
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	0.19	—	—	—	0.06
Mizoram	—	—	—	2.31	—	0.06
Pondicherry	—	2.01	1.65	9.05	—	1.88
All India	0.24	0.90	2.83	5.14	7.46	1.23

TABLE 23.1 EDUCATION—SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED* (15 YEARS & ABOVE) ACCORDING TO USUAL STATUS EXCLUDING WORKERS IN THE SUBSIDIARY STATUS (ADJUSTED)

State/unitonTerritory	RURAL FEMALES					
	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	0.03	—	2.58	1.50	11.46	0.12
Assam	0.31	—	0.44	4.59	9.44	0.39
Bihar	0.06	—	—	3.86	—	0.08
Gujarat	0.07	0.08	—	1.00	8.43	0.11
Haryana	—	—	1.69	—	31.32	0.10
Himachal Pradesh	—	0.21	—	4.71	15.86	0.36
Jammu and Kashmir	—	—	—	3.66	4.87	0.09
Karnataka	0.04	0.21	0.32	7.86	15.65	0.30
Kerala	0.23	1.29	6.54	13.93	19.86	3.64
Madhya Pradesh	0.01	0.14	—	4.76	—	0.04
Maharashtra	—	—	0.65	1.58	9.13	0.07
Manipur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meghalaya	—	—	0.77	—	—	0.7
Orissa	0.13	—	0.33	3.15	—	0.16
Punjab	0.32	—	2.13	5.46	17.22	0.73
Rajasthan	0.06	—	—	—	—	0.06
Sikkim	—	—	—	17.23	—	0.28
Tamil Nadu	0.24	0.40	2.09	11.32	20.83	0.70
Tripura	—	—	1.49	25.86	11.67	1.56
Uttar Pradesh	—	—	0.28	0.79	—	0.02
West Bengal	0.12	0.18	1.87	7.70	23.79	0.49
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.21	0.57	2.60	6.72	—	0.87
Chandigarh	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	2.14	—	—	—	0.24
Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	6.22	—	—	—	1.30
Mizoram	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pondicherry	0.49	—	—	3.36	100.00	1.60
All India	0.07	0.27	2.02	6.68	13.31	0.35

TABLE 23.1 : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF 'UNEMPLOYED' (15 YEARS & ABOVE) ACCORDING TO USUAL STATUS EXCLUDING WORKERS IN THE SUBSIDIARY STATUS (ADJUSTED)

URBAN MALES

State/Union Territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	1.55	1.70	4.77	4.94	11.00	3.72
Assam	0.90	1.19	3.84	4.44	7.41	3.29
Bihar	1.48	3.04	3.59	6.47	8.37	3.92
Gujarat	1.14	3.24	3.98	4.80	5.10	3.52
Haryana	2.94	1.98	6.13	4.74	5.06	3.85
Himachal Pradesh	—	1.70	4.94	12.26	3.03	6.25
Jammu and Kashmir	0.51	1.30	4.58	4.44	4.47	2.66
Karnataka	0.69	1.47	2.92	7.62	4.45	3.45
Kerala	1.03	4.96	12.43	8.21	8.80	7.70
Madhya Pradesh	0.83	1.62	2.60	5.45	3.74	2.61
Maharashtra	1.64	3.64	6.76	4.79	3.62	4.41
Manipur	—	—	—	1.04	2.54	0.31
Maghalaya	2.82	2.24	5.35	14.28	2.38	6.40
Nagaland	—	0.97	—	—	—	0.32
Orissa	2.15	3.28	4.68	3.99	5.28	3.71
Punjab	0.88	4.65	4.18	2.78	2.19	2.94
Rajasthan	1.90	2.13	5.39	2.71	4.37	2.94
Sikkim	2.23	11.72	5.99	12.56	4.03	8.58
Tamil Nadu	1.76	3.10	7.84	8.76	10.79	5.57
Tripura	—	4.24	10.39	4.55	1.64	5.23
Uttar Pradesh	1.33	2.28	4.90	4.06	6.33	3.22
West Bengal	2.23	5.76	8.26	9.48	7.07	6.68
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	1.95	6.40	5.58	6.04	6.23	5.47
Chandigarh	2.86	3.74	12.47	3.39	7.28	5.33
Delhi	0.50	2.92	3.94	3.54	1.59	2.56
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	4.95	7.34	3.83	—	4.41
Mizoram	—	0.49	1.21	0.82	—	0.77
Pondicherry	—	7.15	8.32	18.96	—	7.89
All India	1.42	3.10	5.61	5.77	5.76	4.11

TABLE 23.1 : EDUCATION-SPECIFIC PERCENTAGE OF 'UNEMPLOYED' (15 YEARS & ABOVE) ACCORDING TO USUAL STATUS EXCLUDING WORKERS IN THE SUBSIDIARY STATUS (ADJUSTED)

URBAN FEMALES

State/Union Territory	not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	0.15	0.33	1.62	3.81	11.49	0.95
Assam	—	—	0.32	6.00	10.93	1.27
Bihar	0.07	0.32	0.01	0.87	4.08	0.26
Gujarat	0.09	—	0.37	3.20	1.97	0.61
Haryana	—	—	2.22	4.40	3.01	1.10
Himachal Pradesh	0.65	—	—	6.66	—	2.06
Jammu & Kashmir	0.09	—	0.73	2.21	10.58	1.16
Karnataka	0.06	0.49	0.25	5.51	10.04	1.36
Kerala	—	1.16	9.51	13.07	15.11	5.61
Madhya Pradesh	—	—	0.21	0.43	4.06	0.26
Maharashtra	0.10	0.41	1.26	1.84	4.59	0.88

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Manipur	—	—	—	—	7.10	0.05
Meghalaya	—	3.88	3.35	2.83	2.82	2.66
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	—	—	0.29	6.54	16.17	0.96
Punjab	—	0.52	—	4.16	2.02	0.96
Rajasthan	0.19	—	—	—	6.59	0.26
Sikkim	—	—	9.12	6.16	—	1.82
Tamil Nadu	0.13	1.41	2.90	7.14	10.75	1.96
Tripura	—	—	—	18.44	34.81	5.18
Uttar Pradesh	0.23	—	—	1.08	2.88	0.42
West Bengal	0.15	1.40	4.07	4.99	11.96	2.58
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	0.74	5.03	10.44	10.50	16.90	5.58
Chandigarh	—	—	—	2.52	16.63	3.26
Delhi	—	0.18	0.25	1.04	3.38	0.70
Goa, Daman & Diu	—	2.23	7.57	5.19	15.14	3.58
Mizoram	—	0.18	1.06	—	—	0.33
Pondicherry	2.06	1.70	5.04	—	—	1.96
All India	0.12	0.58	1.84	3.74	6.30	1.20

6.4 Seasonal fluctuations in unemployment.—As mentioned in para 5.6, during the lean seasons in agriculture, particularly in rural areas, a section of the working population withdraw from work-force either voluntarily or involuntarily due to fall in the demand for labour. Many of them report as unemployed but some of the woman also withdraw from labour-force. Naturally, the fall in demand for labour during the lean seasons in agriculture tends to push up the unemployment during that period. Thus, the unemployment may vary from season to season. This pattern can be studied from the sub-round wise estimates of current weekly and current daily status

estimates of unemployment. The relevant estimates are presented for all-India cross classified by sex and rural urban residence status in table 24.

In rural areas, for both males and females, unemployment is the highest during the months of April to June, the period leanest for agricultural activities and the least during the months of October to December. But in urban areas, for males, unemployment is the highest during the months of July to September which is the rainy season. But, for females, unemployment is found to be the highest during the months of January to March.

TABLE 24 : PERCENTAGE OF 'UNEMPLOYED' (5†) ACCORDING TO 'WEEKLY STATUS, AND 'DAILY STATUS' FOR EACH SUB-ROUND BY SEX AND RESIDENT STATUS.

Sub-round	weekly status		daily status	
	male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
rural				
1. Jan.—March	2.29 (2.30)	1.34 (1.13)	4.62 (4.48)	2.47 (2.24)
2. April—June	2.79 (2.38)	1.62 (1.66)	5.17 (4.42)	2.60 (2.66)
3. July—Sept.	2.18 (2.11)	0.98 (0.94)	4.44 (4.31)	2.15 (2.29)
4. Oct.—Dec.	1.88 (2.17)	0.78 (0.91)	3.88 (4.20)	1.92 (1.98)
Combined Jan.—Dec. (July—June)	2.29 (2.23)	1.17 (1.16)	4.54 (4.33)	2.26 (2.28)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	urban			
1. Jan.—March	3.92 (4.11)	1.34 (1.77)	5.54 (5.45)	1.84 (2.21)
2. April—June	4.09 (4.02)	1.26 (1.60)	5.54 (5.25)	1.64 (2.02)
3. July—Sept.	4.25 (14.45)	1.09 (1.91)	5.61 (5.80)	1.46 (2.17)
4. Oct.—Dec.	4.02 (4.42)	0.82 (1.71)	5.42 (5.67)	1.28 (2.11)
combined Jan.—Dec. July—June	4.01 (4.25)	1.09 (1.75)	5.46 (5.55)	1.50 (2.12)

Figures in parenthesis are the corresponding estimates as obtained from the NSS 32nd round.

6.5 Incidence of unemployment.—In the foregoing, percentages of unemployed, have been presented taking the population of age 5 years and above or 15 years and above as base and cross classified by different correlates, such as, age, sex, education, etc. But the incidence of unemployment (i.e.) the rate of unemployment with the 'labour force' as base is a more useful index of unemployment. In table 25 are given the three rates of the incidence of unemployment—usual status, current weekly status and current daily status—separately for males and females.

It is seen that in general the current status unemployment rates are higher than the usual status rates for most of the states indicating intermittent unem-

ployment amongst those categorised as usually employed. However, for rural males, the usual status rates are higher than the current weekly status rates in Assam and Andaman Nicobar Islands indicating that some of the people who are usually unemployed get some work intermittently and such people outnumber those who are usually employed but have intermittent unemployment. In the case of urban males the usual status rates are higher in Bihar and Meghalaya. Similar exceptions are observed in the case of both rural and urban females. At all-India level, the incidence of chronic unemployment is estimated as about 2.1 per cent for rural males, 1.4 per cent for rural females, 5.9 per cent for urban males and 6.9 per cent for urban females.

TABLE 25 : INCIDENCE OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY SEX

state/union territory	RURAL					
	male			female		
	usual status (principal)	current status		usual status (principal)	current status	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	1.44	3.52	7.87	0.91	4.79	10.54
Assam	2.83	2.56	3.47	3.79	4.11	5.98
Bihar	2.35	3.37	7.06	0.58	5.31	10.66
Gujarat	1.02	1.06	5.15	0.53	0.96	4.77
Haryana	3.80	5.15	6.69	0.45	0.91	2.95
Himachal Pradesh	2.21	2.05	2.24	0.65	0.72	0.81
Jammu & Kashmir	0.83	7.17	8.55	1.56	2.57	2.85
Karnataka	1.02	2.27	6.61	0.69	3.11	8.32
Kerala	10.56	13.41	24.31	17.03	19.33	31.01
Madhya Pradesh	0.43	1.24	2.07	0.14	0.97	1.81
Maharashtra	1.27	3.14	6.25	0.14	2.67	7.23
Manipur	0.65	0.74	0.96	—	—	0.53
Meghalaya	0.77	0.98	3.20	0.12	1.82	4.10
Orissa	1.84	3.60	7.82	1.25	5.92	11.79
Punjab	3.15	3.87	6.97	11.68	5.71	9.25
Rajasthan	0.75	2.59	3.50	0.13	0.88	1.55

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Sikkim	1.63	1.78	2.81	0.86	0.83	2.01
Tamil Nadu	3.32	8.12	17.59	2.85	8.48	20.53
Tripura	1.69	2.27	3.77	18.63	19.57	22.45
Uttar Pradesh	1.31	1.97	3.65	0.12	1.42	2.46
West Bengal	3.85	6.37	14.36	4.52	14.74	24.01
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	3.84	3.69	4.89	4.63	4.31	5.02
Chandigarh	5.75	5.69	5.69	—	3.92	6.81
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1.06	3.60	12.84	0.47	3.34	7.81
Delhi	3.69	9.05	11.17	—	—	—
Goa, Daman & Diu	1.83	3.01	5.92	4.91	2.62	12.41
Mizoram	0.06	0.06	0.25	—	0.15	0.28
Pondicherry	2.43	12.63	28.11	3.30	11.79	35.87
All India	2.12	3.72	7.52	1.41	4.26	8.98

TABLE 25 : INCIDENCE OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY SEX

URBAN

state/union territory	male			female		
	usual status (principal)	current status		usual status (principal)	current status	
		weekly	daily		weekly	daily
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	5.39	6.47	9.43	5.10	6.65	12.09
Assam	4.94	5.08	6.52	11.15	9.18	9.41
Bihar	5.56	5.47	6.77	2.06	2.38	5.54
Gujarat	5.07	5.78	7.72	3.67	2.33	5.22
Haryana	4.50	5.69	7.57	8.01	8.16	9.72
Himachal Pradesh	8.15	7.70	8.12	8.55	8.62	9.75
Jammu & Kashmir	3.49	3.88	4.69	12.05	11.87	12.29
Karnataka*	5.66	5.45	8.97	5.48	6.07	9.28
Kerala	11.93	13.87	22.67	25.64	23.23	28.99
Madhya Pradesh	3.43	4.70	5.75	1.53	3.12	4.86
Maharashtra	5.92	7.20	9.05	4.52	7.15	10.44
Manipur	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.15	0.15	0.16
Meghalaya	8.49	8.09	9.08	10.09	13.22	14.60
Nagaland	0.38	0.38	0.38	—	—	—
Orissa	5.43	6.22	8.47	6.32	8.25	10.85
Punjab	3.95	4.94	7.07	9.55	8.10	9.38
Rajasthan	4.22	4.53	5.54	1.32	2.05	4.13
Sikkim	9.60	11.24	12.90	6.28	8.26	9.77
Tamil Nadu	7.86	9.83	15.06	8.33	10.07	16.06
Tripura	7.89	6.48	7.75	28.24	29.02	29.02
Uttar Pradesh	4.54	5.26	7.44	3.58	3.51	5.56
West Bengal	9.80	9.96	12.72	18.43	14.98	17.81
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	6.47	8.15	9.23	28.02	28.69	31.05
Chandigarh	8.19	8.73	8.76	17.46	21.40	23.47
Delhi	3.30	3.17	4.11	4.92	4.38	5.66
Goa, Daman & Diu	6.26	9.61	12.42	17.12	11.51	14.22
Mizoram	1.22	1.27	1.26	1.20	1.15	1.08
Pondicherry	10.11	14.02	18.00	8.40	6.64	14.70
All India	5.86	8.69	9.23	6.90	7.46	10.99

SECTION SEVEN

UNDEREMPLOYED

7.0 Underemployment is of two types, visible and invisible. Agricultural being the main sector of work, particularly in the country side, many engaged in that sector for a relatively longer period in the year, may not find enough work during the lean seasons in agricultural activities and therefore may remain unemployed during some part of the year. This malady of intermittent unemployment is more so among the self employed and agricultural labourers. Thus, a section of the population categorised as usually employed do not have work throughout the year and in that sense, underemployed. Since one can measure the number of weeks or number of days a usually employed person remain unemployed, this type of underemployment is visible and measurable. It may be noted that while some of them may not have any work during some weeks of the year, there may be others among them who have some work during the weeks of the lean seasons but remain unemployed on some days of the week and thereby underemployed during those weeks.

A second category of usually employed, particularly the self-employed may appear to work throughout the year. But either in terms of productivity or income, the work may not be sufficient for them. With the large quantum of time available with them, they may spread 'work' they are having with them and in that sense, are underemployed. Such underemployment, in fact, is not visible and therefore, it is not directly measurable.

Many persons belonging to both the above categories of 'underemployed', visible and invisible, may want to take up additional work either during the period when they have no work or side by side with the existing work, in order to augment their income. In the survey, therefore, some probing questions were asked to person categorised as usually employed to gauge their availability for additional work, type of work desired, etc.

To get an idea of the magnitude of underemployed, two types of indicators are generated from the NSS 38th round data. The first is through the 10—926 Statistics / 87

results obtained by cross classifying (a) the usually employed by their weekly status, (b) the usually employed by their daily status and (c) employed according to weekly status by their daily status. The average number of usually employed having no work in a week (i.e.), the average number of underemployed throughout the reference week will be given by (a) whereas (b) will indicate the average volume of 'underemployment', in terms of unemployed person-days. The volume of 'underemployment' in terms of unemployed person-days reported by those who had some work during the week will be indicated by (c).

The second indicator of 'underemployed' is based on the answers to the probing questions put to the usually employed. All 'usually employed' were asked whether they were available for any additional work. Naturally, those who have even full time work may indicate availability for additional work if their present work is not enough to meet their financial requirements. Thus, a count of those among the usually employed who answered in the affirmative to the particular probing question will give an indirect measure of the 'underemployed', who either did not have not enough work or felt the need for additional earnings.

7.1 Usual status versus weekly status.—Table 26 gives the percentage distribution of persons (5+) by their usual and current week activity status. In the rural areas, while about 95 per cent of usually employed males had some work (i.e., were employed) during the week also only 82 per cent of the females were employed during an average week. The percentage of those unemployed during the reference week among the usually employed was about 2 per cent for males and 3 per cent for females. Interestingly about 15 per cent of the usually employed rural females had withdraw from the labour force on an average in a week. In urban areas, about 1.4 per cent of both the usually employed males and females are found to be unemployed during an average week of 1983.

An interesting feature revealed by this table is that on an average about 22 per cent of chronically unemployed rural males and 20 per cent of the rural females find some employment during a week. The corresponding proportion for urban males and females is of the order of about 8—10 per cent.

TABLE 26 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL AND CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS.

ALL-INDIA

usual activity status	current weekly activity status									
	male					female				
	employed	unemp- loyed	labour- force	not in labour- force	total	employed	unemp- loyed	labour- force	not in labour- force	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
RURAL										
employed	95.31	2.02	97.33	2.67	100.00	82.32	2.82	85.14	14.8	100.00
unemployed	22.18	74.75	96.93	3.07	100.00	19.81	68.12	87.93	12.07	100.00
labour-force	93.75	3.58	97.33	2.67	100.00	81.44	3.75	85.19	14.81	100.00
not in labour force	1.58	0.13	1.71	98.29	100.00	3.57	0.12	3.69	96.31	100.00
total	59.28	2.31	61.59	38.41	100.00	26.27	1.17	27.44	72.56	100.00
URBAN										
employed	97.27	1.46	98.73	1.27	100.00	90.90	1.39	92.29	7.71	100.00
unemployed	9.76	87.38	97.14	2.86	100.00	8.12	78.04	86.16	13.84	100.00
labour-force	92.16	6.46	98.62	1.38	100.00	85.18	6.68	91.86	8.14	100.00
not in labour force	0.98	0.27	1.25	98.75	100.00	1.06	0.13	1.19	98.81	100.00
total	55.94	4.00	59.94	40.06	100.00	13.51	1.09	14.60	85.40	100.00

7.2 Usual status versus daily status.—As mentioned earlier, some of the usually employed may have some work during an average week but not necessarily on all the days of the week. Therefore, the cross classification of the person-days of the usually employed by their daily status provides estimates of the proportion of unemployed person-days reported by the usually employed during the year of survey. Table 27 gives the relevant results. It is seen that on an average about 6 per cent of the person-days of the usually employed rural males and

females are unemployed during a week of the year. In urban areas, the proportion of underemployed person-days of the usually employed is 4 per cent both in the case of males and females.

On the other, the 'usually' unemployed rural males and females seem to find some work only for about 17 and 12 per cent, respectively, of the days of an average week during the survey year. The corresponding proportions are 7 and 6 per cent respectively for the 'usually' unemployed males and females in urban areas.

TABLE 27 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD USUAL AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS.

ALL-INDIA

usual activity status	current daily activity status									
	male					female				
	employed	unemp- loyed	labour- force	not in labour force	total	employed	unemp- loyed	labour- force	not in labour force	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
RURAL										
employed	89.93	5.58	95.42	4.58	100.00	72.87	6.31	79.18	20.82	100.00
unemployed	17.47	79.01	96.48	3.52	100.00	12.26	73.07	85.33	14.67	100.00
labour-force	88.30	7.14	95.44	4.56	100.00	72.01	7.26	79.27	20.73	100.00
not in labour-force	1.38	0.17	1.55	98.45	100.00	2.69	0.20	2.89	97.11	100.00
total	55.86	4.54	60.40	39.60	100.00	22.90	2.26	25.16	74.84	100.00

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
URBAN										
employed	93.55	3.85	97.40	2.60	100.00	83.13	4.22	87.34	12.66	100.00
unemployed	7.39	89.04	96.43	3.57	100.00	6.31	78.44	84.75	15.25	100.00
labour-force	88.50	8.84	97.34	2.66	100.00	77.81	9.35	87.16	12.84	100.00
not in labour-force	0.86	0.31	1.17	98.83	100.00	0.76	0.14	0.90	92.10	100.00
Total	53.68	5.46	59.14	40.86	100.00	12.15	1.50	13.66	86.34	100.00

7.3 Weekly status versus daily status.—All those, who find some work in an average week of the year, may not have work on all the days of the week. This aspect is highlighted by a cross classification of the persons-day of persons categorised as employed according to current weekly status by their current daily status. Table 28 gives the relevant results. In rural areas, on an average about 4 per cent of the person-days of those who had some work during a week were unemployed both in the case of males as well as females. The corresponding proportion for urban areas was about 3 per cent both for males and females. Rural females withdraw from labour-force on almost 9 per cent of the days in a week when there is no work for them. The corresponding pro-

portion for rural males was 2 per cent. Urban females seem to withdraw from labour force on 7 per cent of the days of the week. The results presented in table 28 have made it clear that at least some of the persons categorised as employed during the week, either do not get work on some days of the week or elect to withdraw from work-force on certain days. Thus, a part of the labour time (in terms of days) of those who had some work in a week is either underutilised or unutilised. This pattern is also revealed by the results given in table 29 which gives the distribution of persons classified as working according to weekly status by number of days worked in a week.

TABLE (28) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 YEARS AND ABOVE BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY AND DAILY ACTIVITY STATUS

ALL-INDIA

current weekly activity status	current daily activity status									
	male					female				
	employed	unemp-loyed	labour-force	not in labour force	total	employed	unemp-loyed	labour-force	nont in labour-force	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
RURAL										
employed	94.12	3.83	97.95	2.05	100.00	87.07	4.24	91.31	8.69	100.00
unemployed	0.02	99.10	99.12	0.88	100.00	—	97.65	97.65	2.35	100.00
labour-force	90.63	7.36	97.99	2.01	100.00	83.35	8.23	91.58	8.42	100.00
not in labour-force	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	100.00
total	55.86	4.54	60.40	39.60	100.00	22.91	2.26	25.17	74.83	100.00
URBAN										
employed	95.98	2.64	98.61	1.39	100.00	90.00	3.21	93.21	6.79	100.00
unemployed	—	99.30	99.30	0.70	100.00	—	98.43	98.43	1.57	100.00
labour-force	89.56	9.10	98.66	1.34	100.00	83.30	10.30	93.60	6.40	100.00
not in labour-force	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	100.00
total	53.68	5.46	59.14	40.86	100.00	12.15	1.51	13.66	86.34	100.00

TABLE 29 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS CLASSIFIED AS EMPLOYED ACCORDING TO WEEKLY STATUS BY NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED DURING THE WEEK

number of days worked (1)	ALL-INDIA			
	rural		urban	
	male (2)	female (3)	male (4)	female (5)
all the 7 days	84.58 (84.30)	69.86 (63.76)	87.28 (89.51)	75.05 (71.15)
4 days or more but less than 7 days	11.15 (10.93)	16.03 (16.84)	10.15 (7.93)	13.78 (13.44)
less than 4 days	4.27 (4.77)	14.11 (19.40)	2.57 (2.56)	11.17 (15.41)
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Figures in parenthesis give the corresponding estimates as obtained from NSS 32nd round.

Among persons classified as working according to week status, 85 per cent of rural males and 87 per cent of urban males had work throughout the week. Among females, only 70 per cent in rural areas and 75 per cent in urban areas had work on all days of the week. Over 14 per cent of the rural females and 11 per cent of the urban females had work for less than 4 days of the week. The corresponding percentages for males were only 4 and 3 in rural and urban areas respectively.

7.4 Indirect measure of underemployment.— Persons under-utilising the available labour time due

to lack of work or having enough work but with insufficient income or returns may be available for additional work. Therefore, answers in the affirmative to a question put to them on availability for additional work are expected to indicate indirectly the magnitude of 'underemployment'. In the 38th round, the probing enquiry included such a question for those categorised as usually employed. The proportion of usually employed but available for additional work is presented in table 30 by sex, rural—urban residence status and broad usual activity category. (Comparable estimates as obtained from NSS 32nd round survey are presented in parentheses).

TABLE 30 : PERCENTAGE OF 'USUALLY EMPLOYED' (PRINCIPAL STATUS) SEEKING OR AVAILABLE FOR ADDITIONAL WORK

usual activity category (1)	ALL-INDIA			
	rural		urban	
	male (2)	female (3)	male (4)	female (5)
self-employed in agriculture	11.81 (17.49)	6.95 (10.32)	11.08 (16.73)	5.64 (8.72)
self-employed in non-agriculture	15.96 (22.17)	11.92 (15.48)	10.37 (14.73)	10.74 (13.30)
regular employees in agriculture	14.67 (15.62)	13.08 (12.54)	12.13 (16.40)	5.30 (3.65)
regular employees in non-agriculture	11.69 (10.98)	11.17 (15.27)	7.44 (9.6)	8.34 (9.92)
casual wage labour in public works*	29.17 (46.87)	27.22 (46.42)	33.08 (42.05)	20.77 (29.56)
casual wage labour in agriculture	38.94 (54.54)	33.06 (50.58)	37.63 (58.64)	34.90 (55.02)
casual wage labour in non-agriculture*	35.31 (51.86)	22.89 (36.67)	35.69 (52.21)	22.67 (39.47)
total usually employed	20.25 (27.34)	18.11 (26.58)	13.05 (17.52)	14.55 (20.73)

*The proportions for the categories, 'casual wage labour in public works' and 'casual wage labour in non-agriculture', have been worked out from the 32nd round and have been worked out from the detailed tables presented as appendix to the NSS 32nd round report (Sarvekshana, vol. v, Nos. 1&2).

In rural areas, about 20 per cent of the usually employed males and 18 per cent of the usually employed females were underemployed (i.e., available for additional work). The corresponding proportions for urban areas were 13 per cent and 15 per cent respectively for males and females. Underemployment is the highest among casual labourers, particularly among those usually engaged in agricultural activities (of the order of 33—39 per cent).

The percentages of persons available for additional work among the usually employed for each State and Union territory are presented in table 31 separately for males and females. For usually employed rural males, among the major states, West Bengal and Tamil Nadu report the highest proportion of underutilised or underemployed (32 per cent) followed by Haryana (20 per cent), Bihar (28 per cent), Kerala (25 per cent), Maharashtra and Orissa (21 per cent) and Karnataka and Punjab (20 per cent) as against an all-India average of 20 per cent. The

lowest proportion of underutilised rural employed males is in Gujarat (11 per cent). In regard to usually employed rural females, West Bengal records the highest underemployment (37 per cent) followed by Tamil Nadu (30 per cent) and Kerala (27 per cent). Above the all-India average of 18 per cent are the major States of Andhra Pradesh (21 per cent), Bihar and Karnataka (20 per cent), Maharashtra (24 per cent) and Orissa (21 per cent) in addition to the above mentioned three States. For urban males, Kerala tops the list with almost 23 per cent of the usually employed reporting as available for additional work. It is closely followed by Tamil Nadu (21 per cent) and West Bengal (19 per cent). But in the case of urban females, Bihar (23 per cent) tops the list followed by Tamil Nadu (21 per cent) and Kerala (20 per cent). Further, Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Maharashtra, Orissa and West Bengal record a relatively higher percentage of underemployed compared to the all-India average of almost 15 per cent.

TABLE 31 : PERCENTAGE OF USUALLY EMPLOYED (5+) SEEKING OR AVAILABLE FOR ADDITIONAL WORK

state/union territory	rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
(1)				
Andhra Pradesh	18.41	21.46	12.57	15.50
Assam	6.91	8.02	8.26	4.66
Bihar	27.72	20.35	15.53	23.26
Gujarat	11.11	9.89	5.83	15.30
Haryana	29.24	7.13	17.78	7.25
Himachal Pradesh	21.84	7.77	15.78	16.62
Jammu & Kashmir	12.22	7.81	4.41	6.01
Karnataka	19.60	20.00	14.33	10.71
Kerala	24.92	27.28	22.75	20.14
Madhya Pradesh	12.18	9.58	10.79	6.96
Maharashtra	20.92	24.01	10.63	17.61
Manipur	3.16	1.76	6.57	14.60
Meghalaya	11.30	12.30	4.47	4.41
Nagaland	—	—	—	—
Orissa	21.12	21.40	14.03	16.45
Punjab	19.56	14.55	11.12	9.01
Rajasthan	14.62	7.35	10.38	7.72
Sikkim	13.86	3.97	10.45	3.55
Tamil Nadu	31.74	30.06	21.06	21.30
Tripura	11.50	17.86	4.49	3.91
Uttar Pradesh	15.22	8.79	11.13	8.89
West Bengal	31.66	37.05	19.03	15.84
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	17.54	18.67	15.41	18.97
Chandigarh	9.97	—	13.47	15.66
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4.61	4.71	—	—
Delhi	9.27	—	5.23	7.06
Goa, Dama, & Diu	6.07	7.62	11.03	7.59
Mizoram	13.15	5.21	8.43	5.60
Pondicherry	35.84	24.58	20.45	17.63
All India	20.25	18.11	13.05	14.35

SECTION EIGHT

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES DERIVING BENEFITS TO THEIR HOUSEHOLDS

8.0 It was seen that the work participation rates of women are relatively much lower than those of men. Most of the women are observed to be engaged in household work. But many among them, particularly in rural areas, carry out also certain activities which provide benefits to their households. Such activities are often pursued by women along with and as part of their usual house chores and participation in such activities is not reflected in the usual indicators of 'employment'. Further, traditionally, some women may not be willing to come out of their house premises for 'work'. But they may be willing to accept certain types of work if such work is brought to their house-

holds. To understand women's participation in activities providing benefits to the households and their availability for 'work' in the household, a set of probing questions were first introduced in the survey conducted during the 32nd round for persons categorised as usually engaged in household duties. These probing questions were revised on the basis of the experience gathered in the 32nd round. Some results based on the answers obtained for the questions included in the probing questions are presented below.

8.1 *Women's participation in specified activities*: Each person categorised as usually engaged in household duties was asked whether he or she also pursued certain specified activities more or less regularly for household use along with their normal house chores. The returns obtained were tabulated only for females of age 5 years and above. The relevant results are presented in table 32.

TABLE 32 : PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN (5+) ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD DUTIES AND ALSO PARTICIPATE IN SPECIFIED ACTIVITIES TO TOTAL WOMEN (5+) ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD DUTIES.

activities (1)	ALL-INDIA	
	rural (2)	urban (3)
1. maintenance of kitchen garden, orchards, etc.	14.4	4.6
2. work in household poultry	14.5	3.9
3. work in household dairy	31.8	6.0
4. any of the items 1-3	43.7	11.7
5. free collection of fish, small game, etc.	24.1	3.1
6. free collection of firewood, cattle feed, etc.	43.5	8.0
7. any of items 1-3 and 5-6	65.1	17.2
8. husking paddy	27.6	2.3
9. preparation of gur	2.2	0.2
10. grinding of food grains	38.8	13.5
11. preparation of cow dung cakes for use as fuel	49.9	9.1
12. sewing, tailoring, etc.	17.4	20.8
13. tutoring of Children	3.4	10.0
14. bringing water from outside the hh. premises	63.0	34.8
15. bringing water from outside the village	33.3	—
16. percentage of women engaged in household duties to total woman(5+)	42.8	50.5

It may be noted that a person engaged in any one or more of the activities 1 to 3 and 5-6 for a relatively longer time during the reference year will be classified in general, as usually employed. A women classified as engaged in domestic duties and yet reported to be participating in any one or more of the above activities, therefore, will only be pursuing those activities in a subsidiary capacity. It is seen that of the women

categorised as engaged in household duties, as high as 65 per cent in rural areas and 17 per cent in urban areas are engaged in one or more of the activities relating to primary section solely for household consumption. In rural areas 63 per cent of the women engaged in household duties have to bring water from outside the household premises. The corresponding proportion for urban areas is 35 per cent.

8.2 Availability of women for work in the household premises. In the probing enquiry, each person categorised as engaged in domestic duties was asked regarding availability for work if work is made available at the household, type and nature of work accep-

table etc. Table 33 gives the distribution of women engaged in domestic duties but expressed willingness to accept 'work' at their residences by type of work acceptable to them.

TABLE 33 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN (5+) USUALLY ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD DUTIES AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THEIR RESIDENCES BY TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

ALL-INDIA

type of work acceptable (1)	rural	urban
	(2)	(3)
diary	32.65	15.23
Poultry	10.91	7.91
other animal husbandry	11.12	3.01
spinning and weaving	16.68	15.23
manufacturing wood & cane products	0.94	1.81
tailoring	20.17	40.16
leather goods manufacturing & repairing	0.23	0.72
others	7.30	15.91
total	100.00	100.00
percentage of women willing to accept work to total women engaged in household duties	24.46	21.93
percentage of women engaged in household duties to total women	42.00	50.50

Among the women (5+) engaged in household duties over 24 per cent in rural areas and 22 per cent in urban areas were found to be willing to accept work if it was made available at their residences. Of them, in rural areas, 33 per cent preferred to have work relating to dairy activities, 20 per cent tailoring work and 17 per cent work relating to spinning and weaving. In urban areas, the most preferred work was tailoring (40 per cent) followed by dairy and spinning and weaving (15 per cent each).

The survey results also revealed that many of those who reported availability for work in the household were not available on a full time basis. Some were available only on a part time basis and some even only on an occasional basis. Table 34 gives the distribution of women available for work at their residences by nature of work (full time/part time/occasional) acceptable.

TABLE 34 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN (5+) USUALLY ENGAGED IN HOUSEHOLD DUTIES AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THEIR RESIDENCES BY NATURE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK.

all-India

type of work acceptable (1)	rural			urban		
	nature of work			nature of work		
	full-time	part-time	occasional	full-time	part-time	occasional
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
diary	32.07	62.27	5.66	35.37	61.20	3.43
poultry	26.69	65.87	7.44	34.48	53.91	11.62
other animal husbandry	29.79	57.28	12.94	43.98	49.32	6.70
spinning & weaving	23.10	64.83	12.07	25.48	61.13	13.40
manu. wood & cane products	22.88	75.86	1.86	29.55	56.47	13.98
tailoring	30.12	58.79	11.10	30.62	59.89	9.49
leather goods manu. and repairing	41.46	50.22	8.31	43.08	52.57	4.35
others	39.47	47.70	12.83	44.08	47.57	8.36
total	29.81	60.87	9.32	33.48	57.41	9.11

In rural areas, only 30 per cent of the women engaged in household duties and willing to accept work at their residences are available for such work on a full-time basis. The corresponding proportion for urban areas is 33 per cent. For the different types of work, the percentage of women willing to accept work on a full-time basis varies from 22 per cent to 41 per cent in rural areas and from 26 per cent to 44 per cent in urban areas.

SECTION NINE

WORK UNDER OBLIGATION

9.0 During the past decade or so, there has been considerable interest about the population that is attached to landlords, money lenders, etc. and forced to work under certain bonds or obligations for favours received earlier. These obligations are of two types—(i) lack of freedom to change the employer and (ii) payment of wages lower than locally prevalent rates. Thus, the 'work' condition involves an element of bondedness. An attempt was first made in the NSS 32nd round survey to identify such 'workers' and obtain an estimate of their magnitude. To identify and categorising them accordingly, an activity category namely 'working under obligation but work not specifically compensated (codes 01-04) was defined to cover both types of obligations mentioned above. The 32nd

round survey estimates of this category of workers (5+) are :

rural male—0.18 per cent; rural female—0.02 per cent;

urban male—0.03 per cent; urban female—0.00 per cent;

The users, however, felt that the above percentages as revealed by the 32nd round survey may not probably be capturing the true picture of the situation.

9.1 *Probing questions used in the 38th round survey*: In the 38th round while the definition used in the 32nd round survey was retained to identify persons working under obligation, a set of probing questions were, therefore, asked to persons categorised as usually 'working under obligation' and also to 'regular employees'. The probing enquiry included questions on their freedom to change their current employers as well as on receipt of prevalent wage rates. The probing enquiry was carried out only in rural areas. The estimated percentage of persons working under obligations as thrown up by the 38th round data are :

rural male—0.33; rural female—0.03;

urban male—0.08; urban female—0.01.

In the probing enquiry, the first question was about the freedom to change the employers during different seasons of the year. Table 35 gives the distribution of persons working under obligation and or regular employees by the scope for changing employers.

TABLE 35 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (5+) WORKING UNDER OBLIGATION AND OF REGULAR EMPLOYEES BY THE SCOPE FOR CHANGING EMPLOYERS.

free to change the employers during	ALL INDIA (RURAL)			
	persons working under obligation		regular employees.	
	male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
both busy & lean seasons	45.59	55.18	73.52	79.60
busy seasons only	1.17	3.06	1.09	0.87
lean seasons only	3.76	2.38	3.53	1.51
neither busy nor lean seasons	49.48	39.38	21.86	18.02
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
percentage of workers with obligations getting preference for employment	59.88	58.15	66.98	71.67

Of the persons (5+) working under obligation, 49 per cent of the rural males and 39 per cent of the rural females are not free to change their employers during the year. On the other hand, 46 per cent of the

males and 55 per cent of the females are free to change their employers at any time during the year. Even among regular employees working in rural India, about 22 per cent of the males and 18 per cent

of the females reported that they are not free to change their employers. This information may be interpreted with caution as, many among the regular employees are likely to report themselves as not free

to change their employers because they might then lose their permanent positions.

The second question in the probing enquiry was to ascertain whether the locally prevalent wages were received. Table 36 gives the relevant results.

TABLE 36 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS (5+) WORKING UNDER OBLIGATION AND OF REGULAR EMPLOYEES BY RELATIVE LEVEL OF WAGE.

getting locally prevalent wages during	ALL-INDIA (RURAL)			
	persons working under obligation		regular employees	
	male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
both busy & lean seasons	61.86	66.40	85.81	86.89
busy seasons only	3.28	5.42	1.68	1.53
lean season only	5.52	—	1.45	0.77
neither busy nor lean seasons	29.34	28.18	11.06	10.81
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

In rural India, of the persons working under obligation, 62 per cent of the males and 66 per cent of the females are getting locally prevalent wages during both busy and lean seasons. The corresponding proportions for regular employees are 86 per cent and 87 per cent respectively for males and females.

The persons who are at the most disadvantageous position are those who are not free to change the employers at any time during the year as well not getting prevalent wages. Table 37 gives the distribution of persons who are not free to change their employers neither during the busy nor during the lean seasons by receipt of wage.

TABLE 37 : DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS (5+) NOT FREE TO CHANGE THEIR EMPLOYERS AT ANY TIME DURING THE YEAR BY LEVEL OF WAGES RECEIVED.

getting locally prevalent wages during	ALL-INDIA (RURAL)			
	persons working under obligation		regular employees	
	male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
both busy and lean seasons	36.86	43.48	63.78	62.06
busy seasons only	0.72	—	2.24	2.00
lean seasons only	10.63	—	2.19	1.48
neither busy nor lean seasons	51.79	56.52	31.79	34.46
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
percentage of persons not free to change employers neither during busy nor during lean seasons	49.48	39.38	21.86	18.02

Of the persons working under obligation with no freedom to change employers, about 52 per cent of the males and 57 per cent of the females do not get pre-

valent wages. The corresponding percentages for regular employees are 32 and 34 respectively.

SECTION TEN

COMPARISON OF KEY INDICATORS BASED ON TWO SUB-ROUNDS DATA AND FOUR SUB-ROUNDS DATA

10.1 It was mentioned earlier that some key indicators of 'employment' and 'unemployment' based on the data collected during the first two sub-rounds of

the NSS 38th round survey were already released*. It would be interesting to have a comparative picture of the estimates of some of the key indicators as obtained from the first two sub-round data and all the four sub-round data. Table 38 gives the comparative estimates of 'work-force' based on the data collected during the first two sub-rounds and during all the four sub-rounds.

TABLE 38 : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS (5+) WORKING TO TOTAL PERSONS (5+) BASED ON THE FIRST TWO SUB-ROUNDS' DATA AND ALL THE FOUR SUB-ROUNDS' DATA

approach	sub-round**	percentage of workers (5+)			
		rural		urban	
		male	female	male	female
usual status (principal status only)	1 & 2	61.10	28.38	56.29	13.81
	1 to 4	61.28	28.73	56.75	13.76
usual status (both principal and subsidiary status)	1 & 2	63.23	38.74	57.71	17.31
	1 to 4	63.45	39.30	58.13	17.25
current weekly status	1 & 2	58.98	25.02	56.02	13.81
	1 to 4	59.29	26.27	55.93	13.52
current daily status	1 & 2	55.43	21.76	53.77	12.49
	1 to 4	55.86	22.90	53.68	12.15

It is seen that the estimates of the proportion of workers based on two sub-rounds' data and four sub-rounds' data do not vary much except in the case of current weekly and current daily status for rural female. In those cases, the estimates based on the four sub-rounds data are found to be relatively highest than those based on two sub-rounds' data. The first two sub-round periods being the lean seasons in agricultural activities, many women—particularly these who usually participate in their household farm activities—

may withdraw from work-force due to lack of work in their farms. Obviously, the estimates of the proportion of workers based on the data collected during the first two sub-rounds will be less than the proportion obtained from the data collected during the whole year (all the four sub-rounds) which includes the busiest seasons for agricultural activities as well.

10.2 The comparative picture of the estimates of 'unemployment' based on two sub-rounds' data and all the four sub-rounds' data is presented in table 39.

TABLE 39 : PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS (5+) UNEMPLOYED TO TOTAL PERSON (5+), BASED ON THE FIRST TWO SUB-ROUND' DATA AND ALL THE FOUR SUB-ROUNDS' DATA.

approach	sub-round	percentage of unemployed (5+)			
		rural		urban	
		male	female	male	female
usual status	1 & 2	1.45	0.51	3.56	1.22
	1 to 4	1.33	0.41	3.53	1.02
current weekly status	1 & 2	2.61	1.55	4.04	1.33
	1 to 4	2.29	1.17	4.01	1.09
current daily status	1 & 2	4.79	2.52	5.45	1.72
	1 to 4	4.54	2.26	5.46	1.50

It is observed that in general, the estimates of the proportions of 'unemployed' based on the two sub-rounds' data are relatively on the higher side compared to those based on the four sub-rounds' data. It may be noted that for usual status approach in the case of first 2 sub-rounds, the reference period includes the lean seasons of 1983 and 1982 and only the busy season of 1982, thereby getting more weightage for

the lean season activities (or inactivities). Naturally, 'unemployment' based on two sub-rounds will be higher compared to that obtained from the entire year's data. In the case of current status estimates, the two sub-round data relate to the lean seasons for agricultural activities and therefore, will reflect higher 'unemployment' compared to the four sub-round data.

*Sarvekshana, Vol. IX, No. 4

**Sub-rounds 1 & 2—January—June, 1983.

sub-rounds 1 to 4—January—December, 1983

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Marginal totals between tables may not exactly agree due to rounding off errors.
2. Marginal aggregates presented may be used only for combining ratios.
3. To obtain aggregates, estimated ratios are to be applied on the projected population as given in table (P).

LIST OF CODES USED IN THE TABLES

I. EDUCATIONAL STANDARD :

A. General :		
not literate		00
literate without formal schooling		01
literate but below primary		02
primary		03
middle		04
secondary		05
graduate and above in :		
agriculture		06
engineering/technology		07
medicine		08
other subjects		09
B. TECHNICAL :		
additional diploma/certificate in :		
agriculture		10
engineering/technology		11
medicine		12
crafts		13
other subjects		14
no technical education		15

II. ACTIVITY (usual and current) :

A. status :

(As given in Section Three)

B. industry (division) :

agriculture hunting, forestry & fishing		0
mining and quarrying		1
manufacturing		2 and 3
electricity, gas and water		4
construction		5
wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels		6
transport, storage and communication		7
financing, insurance, real estate and business services		8
community, social and personal services		9

III. INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION :

codes as in NIC 1970 and NCO 1968 respectively

IV. Reasons for requirement to spend most of the time on domestic duties (for table 67)

no other member to carry out domestic duties		1
can not afford hired help		2
social and or religious constraints		3
others		4

V. Reason for pursue domestic duties though not required (for table 67) :

non-availability of work		1
by preference		2
others		3

A CLASSIFIED LIST OF MIMEOGRAPHED NSS REPORTS STILL UNPUBLISHED OR PARTIALLY PUBLISHED THROUGH SARVEKSHANA

The findings of the National Sample Survey were used to be published in the form of reports on specific subjects covered by each round. A list of the NSS reports covering Report No. 1 to 241 was published in the first issue (Vol. I, No. 1, July '77) of Sarvekshana along with a list of mimeographed reports released upto that time. The completion of all India tabulation, cyclostyling and printing of NSS reports and tables with notes took a long time, resulting in considerable delay in the availability of results to the users. The Governing Council for NSSO, therefore, decided in the early seventies to start a quarterly journal of the NSSO entitled "SARVEKSHANA" with the objective of presenting the results of NSS in printed form and making them available to the users with the minimum possible delay. According to current practice, the survey results released for public use are cir-

culated first to a select group of priority users in the form of mimeographed reports before they get a chance of getting printed in the limited space of Sarvekshana pages either fully or on a selective basis, depending on the priority given to the various reports. Since the limited number of mimeographed copies of the reports soon get exhausted, the availability of the same at some few select libraries for reference is not known to the researchers at large. It was decided in this context to disseminate through the Sarvekshana a list of such mimeographed reports based on NSS results which remain unpublished or partially published in the Sarvekshana so far. This is going to complement the subject-wise bibliography, already published in July 1987 (Vol. XI, No. 1) issue of Sarvekshana, of the NSS results that had been made available through the journal during the last ten years since its inception.

Serial Number	Report Number	Round Number	Survey Period	Title	Date of release	In case published partially in Sarvekshana, then Vol. No. of the issue.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Debt and Investment						
1.	308	31	July '76 June '77	Report on Indebtedness survey among Scheduled Tribe population of H.P.	Aug. 1983	—
II. Employment and Unemployment						
2.	255-A	27	Oct. '72 Sep. '73	Preliminary study based on employment & Unemployment survey NSS 27th round.	Aug. 1975	—
3.	298-B			Pattern of employment and unemployment of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe population during late seventies.	Jan. 1987	—
4.	298/1	32	July '77— June '78	Report on the second quinquennial survey on employment/unemployment—States—Andhra Pradesh	June 1982	VI—1&2
5.	298/2		" "	Do.	November 1982	VI—1&2
6.	298/3		" "	Do.	November 1982	VI—1&2
7.	298/4		" "	Do.	March 1984	VI—1&2
8.	298/5		" "	Do.	November 1982	VI—1&2
9.	298/6		" "	Do.	November 1982	VI—1&2
10.	298/7		" "	Do.	January 1983	VI—1&2

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
11.	298/8	32	July 77—June 78	Do.	Tamil Nadu	April 1983	VI—1&2
12.	298/9	"	"	Do.	Uttar Pradesh	May 1983	VI—3&4
13.	298/10	"	"	Do.	Kerala	September 1983	VI—3&4
14.	298/11	"	"	Do.	Madhya Pradesh	January 1984	VI—3&4
15.	298/12	"	"	Do.	Rajasthan	February 1984	VI—3&4
16.	298/13	"	"	Do.	Karnataka	March 1984	VII—3
17.	298/14	"	"	Do.	Orissa	August 1984	VII—4
18.	298/15	"	"	Do.	Assam	February 1985	VII—3
19.	298/16	"	"	Do.	Himachal Pradesh	July 1985	VII—3
20.	298/17	"	"	Do.	Jammu & Kashmir	November 1985	VII—3
III. Housing Conditions and Construction							
21.	277	28	Oct. '73— June '74	Housing condition		December 1978	1—2
22.	296	34	July '79— June '80	A note on preliminary enquiry on construction activities.		January 1981	—
23.	302/1	31	July '76— June '77	Tables with notes on survey on socio-economic condition of households in slums in urban areas, 31st round (1976-77)—Calcutta.		January 1984	—
24.	302/2	"	"	Do.	Bombay	"	—
25.	302/3	"	"	Do.	Madras	"	—
26.	302/4	"	"	Do.	Delhi	December 1985	—
27.	302/5	"	"	Do.	Bangalore	December 1985	—
28.	302/6	"	"	Do.	Haydrabad	December 1985	—
29.	302/7	"	"	Do.	Kanpur	December 1985	—
30.	302/8	"	"	Do.	Ahmedabad	December 1985	—
31.	302/9	"	"	Tables with notes on survey on socio-economic condition of households in slums in cities with population one lakh or more but less than one million.		September 1986	—
IV. Irrigation							
32.	317	"	"	Tables with notes on some village level information in irrigation.		May 1986	—
V. Land Holding							
33.	331	"	"	Some aspects of operational holdings		November 1987	—
VI. Livestock Number and Products							
34.	281/1	30	July '75— June '76	Tables with notes on livestock number and enterprises, Orissa		May 1978	II—2
35.	281/2	"	"	Do.	Bihar	July 1978	—
36.	281/3	"	"	Do.	Kerala	July 1978	"
37.	281/4	"	"	Do.	West Bengal	July 1978	"
38.	281/5	"	"	Do.	Maharashtra	August 1978	"
39.	281/6	"	"	Do.	Tamil Nadu	July 1978	"
40.	281/7	"	"	Do.	Gujarat	November 1978	"
41.	281/8	"	"	Do.	Uttar Pradesh	December 1978	"
42.	281/9	"	"	Do.	Punjab	January 1979	"
43.	281/10	"	"	Do.	Haryana	January 1979	"
44.	281/11	"	"	Do.	Rajasthan	January 1979	"
45.	281/12	"	"	Do.	Assam	January 1979	"
46.	281/13	"	"	Do.	Madhya Pradesh	January 1979	"
47.	281/14	"	"	Do.	Karnataka	March 1979	"
48.	281/15	"	"	Do.	Andhra Pradesh	March 1979	"
49.	281/16	"	"	Do.	Manipur & Tripura	May 1979	"
50.	281/17	"	"	Do.	Jammu & Kashmir	January 1980	"
51.	281/18	"	"	Do.	H.P., Delhi & Chandigarh	January 1980	"
52.	281/19	"	"	Do.	Goa, Daman, Diu & Pondicherry	September 1980	"

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
53.	281/20	30	"	Tables with notes on livestock number and enterprises	Meghalaya & Nagaland	February 1980	II-2
54.	281/21	"	"	Do.	All India	February 1980	"
55.	294	"	"	Availability of facilities for livestock development insrural areas.		June 1981	
VII. Nutrition							
56.	329	32	July '77— June '78	Per consumer No. 986 per diem intake of nutrients		October 1986	—
VIII. Rural Labour							
57.	301/3		"	Employment and Unemployment of rural labour households.		July 1984	—
IX. Self-Employment in Non-Agricultural Enterprises							
58.	278/1	29	July '74— June '75	Tables with notes on self-employed households in non-agicultural enterprises :		April 1977 Mar. 1979	I-4&II-3
59.	278/2	"	"	Do.	Assam, Goa, Daman & Diu, M.P., Pondicherry & West Bengal.	"	I-4&II-1
60.	278/3	"	"	Do.	Haryana, Manipur, Meghalaya, Nagaland Punjab & Tripura.	"	"
61.	278/4	"	"	Do.	Delhi, Chandigarh, H.P., J.&K., and Rajasthan.	"	"
62.	278/5	"	"	Do.	A.P., Bihar, Karnataka, Orissa Uttar Pradesh.	"	"
X. Service							
63.	303/1	34	July '79— June '80	Tables with notes on hotels and restaurants : Non-directory establishments and own account enterprises.		January 1984	—
				Maharashtra			
64.	303/2	"	"	Do.	Assam, Bihar, Orissa and West Bengal.	June 1986	—
65.	303/3	"	"	Do.	Meghalaya, Nagaland, Tripura, Mizoram.	April 1986	—
66.	303/4	"	"	Do.	Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil nadu, Goa, Pondicherry.	May 1987	—
67.	320	"	"	Tables with notes on NDEs and OAEs in Mechanised passenger and Goods Transport.		May 1987	—
68.	324	"	"	Tables with notes on non-directory establishments in community and non-commercial cultural activities.		September 1986	—
69.	325	"	"	Tables with notes on non-directory establishments and own account enterprises in non-mechanised passenger and goods transport activity.		April 1987	—
70.	327	"	"	Results of Own Account Enterprises in service Sector.		July 1987	—
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71.	304	33	July '78— June '79	Tables with notes on households engaged in manufacture of textiles and cane and bamboo products for own consumption in North-Eastern States.		May 1983	—
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Note : For the NSS Survey results published in Sarvekshana from its inception upto the April '87 issue, a list has already has been published in Sarvekshana July 1987 Issue (Vol. XI, No. 1)

PART II
SURVEY RESULTS

RESULTS ON THE THIRD
QUINQUENNIAL SURVEY ON
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

*National Sample Survey:
Thirty Eighth Round (January—December 1983)*

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NOTE : Table Nos. 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 55 and 57 are not presented in this issue. These will be published subsequently.

TABLE (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA									RURAL	
household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	household type								estimated no. of households (00)	number of sample households
	households self employed in			agri. labour households	other labour households	sub-total col. (5+6)	other households	total		
	agri. occupations	non-agri. occupations	sub-total							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0-30	28.50	10.01	38.51	41.07	4.71	45.78	15.71	100.00	16340	1093
30-40	26.13	7.36	33.49	56.70	5.13	61.83	5.67	100.00	21787	1509
40-50	27.99	9.30	37.29	52.11	5.16	57.27	5.45	100.00	45698	3237
50-60	31.71	10.56	42.27	47.90	5.38	53.28	4.46	100.00	71368	5089
60-70	32.81	10.36	43.17	44.49	6.45	50.94	5.90	100.00	88899	6306
70-85	37.16	11.66	48.82	37.22	7.27	44.49	6.69	100.00	143675	10734
85-100	40.57	12.24	52.81	32.40	6.33	38.73	8.47	100.00	130412	10224
100-125	44.29	12.77	57.06	25.99	7.07	33.06	9.88	100.00	168108	13774
125-150	47.73	12.89	60.62	21.00	6.83	27.83	11.54	100.00	102904	8692
150-200	49.32	12.72	62.04	16.70	6.86	23.56	14.40	100.00	106363	9021
200-250	48.59	12.62	61.21	13.98	6.28	20.26	18.52	100.00	46749	3901
250-300	47.61	10.63	58.24	10.16	8.97	19.13	22.62	100.00	23546	1839
300 & above	47.33	10.00	57.33	10.19	5.60	15.79	26.88	100.00	36989	3004
not recorded	28.19	11.48	39.67	23.08	8.42	31.50	28.83	100.00	2470	192
total	40.72	11.70	52.42	30.70	6.57	37.27	10.31	100.00	1005307	78615
estimated no. of hhs. (00)	409396	117590	526986	308674	66057	374731	103592	1005307	x	x
no. of sample hhs.	34420	8850	43270	21861	5407	27268	8077	78615	x	x

TABLE (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA				URBAN	
household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	household type			estimated no. of households (00)	number of sample households
	self employed households	other households	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0-30	28.53	71.47	100.00	3363	398
30-40	27.86	72.14	100.00	1464	181
40-50	33.46	66.54	100.00	3663	419
50-60	37.38	62.62	100.00	7902	929
60-70	40.41	59.59	100.00	12334	1402
70-85	38.16	61.84	100.00	27245	3012
85-100	40.02	59.98	100.00	29748	3561
100-125	38.64	61.36	100.00	49396	6126
125-150	34.89	65.11	100.00	40211	5257
150-200	31.93	68.07	100.00	57300	7395
200-250	28.42	71.58	100.00	34545	4362
250-300	24.81	75.19	100.00	22795	2887
300 & above	22.67	77.33	100.00	48700	6248
not recorded	19.57	80.43	100.00	1210	129
total	32.66	67.34	100.00	339874	42306
estimated no. of hhs. (00)	110994	228880	339874	x	x
no. of sample hhs.	14877	27429	42306	x	x

TABLE (2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF LAND POSSESSED FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD TYPE

size class of land possessed (acres 0.00)	household type								RURAL	
	household self employed in			agri. labour households	other labour households	sub-total (Col. 5+6)	other households	total	estimated no. of households (00)	number of sample households
	agri. Occupations	non-agri. occupations	sub-total							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0.00 without owned homestead	0.03	2.21	0.55	2.42	6.83	3.20	11.37	2.65	26682	1765
0.00 with owned homestead	0.44	4.70	1.39	6.53	5.63	6.37	4.25	3.54	35587	2560
sub-total	0.52	6.91	1.94	8.95	12.46	9.57	15.62	6.19	62269	4325
0.01—0.49	3.77	61.74	16.70	58.00	59.31	58.24	50.27	35.64	358334	26014
0.50—0.99	3.90	8.75	4.98	10.18	9.02	9.97	5.35	6.88	69158	5565
1.00—2.49	23.55	13.20	21.24	15.08	12.17	14.57	12.79	17.88	179777	15478
2.50—4.99	28.89	6.04	23.79	5.26	4.71	5.16	8.04	15.22	153038	12941
5.00—7.49	15.07	1.75	12.10	1.66	1.23	1.59	3.44	7.29	73250	5908
7.50—9.99	6.76	0.44	5.35	0.38	0.61	0.42	1.17	3.08	30971	2402
10.00—14.99	8.59	0.53	6.79	0.32	0.29	0.31	1.46	3.82	38449	2983
15.00—19.99	3.83	0.23	3.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.63	1.67	16772	1272
20 & above	5.13	0.41	4.08	0.12	0.17	0.13	1.06	2.30	23075	1713
not recorded	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.02	214	14
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1005307	78615
estimated no. of hhs. (00)	409396	117590	526986	308674	66057	374731	103592	1005307		
no of sample hhs.	34420	8850	43270	21861	5407	27268	8077	78615	×	×

TABLE (2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF LAND POSSESSED FOR EACH HOUSEHOLDS TYPE

size class of land possessed (acres 0.00)	household type			estimated no. of households (00)	number of sample households	
	self employed households	other households	total			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0.00 without owned homestead		17.20	34.41	28.79	97843	10592
0.00 with owned homestead		8.48	6.92	7.43	25250	3127
sub-total		25.68	41.33	36.22	123093	13719
0.01—0.49		58.74	53.49	55.20	187627	24513
0.50—0.99		1.75	1.13	1.33	4535	679
1.00—2.49		3.93	1.88	2.55	8670	1324
2.50—4.99		3.34	0.94	1.72	5860	840
5.00—7.49		2.30	0.56	1.13	3845	467
7.50—9.99		0.87	0.16	0.39	1328	170
10.00—14.99		1.39	0.24	0.61	2087	256
15.00—19.99		0.61	0.09	0.26	874	104
20 & above		1.39	0.17	0.57	1939	231
not recorded		—	0.01	—	16	3
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	339874	42306
estimated no. of hhs (00)		110994	228880	339874	×	×
no. of sample hhs.		14877	27429	42306	×	×

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF LAND CULTIVATED FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD TYPE

ALL INDIA											RURAL	
size class of land cultivated (acres 0-00)	household type							total	estimated no. of house-holds (00)	number of sample house-holds		
	household self employed in			agri. labour house-holds	other labour house-holds	sub-total (col. 5+6)	other house-holds					
	agri. occupations	non-agri. occupations	sub-total									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
0-00 —	2.20	57.93	14.63	55.95	60.28	56.71	61.76	35.18	353619	25250		
0.01 — 0.49	2.37	13.82	4.93	14.87	16.01	15.07	7.17	8.94	89876	6996		
0.50 — 0.99	5.04	8.25	5.75	9.26	7.41	8.93	4.74	6.83	68710	5726		
1.00 — 2.49	25.21	12.10	22.28	13.55	10.55	13.03	12.04	17.78	178722	15371		
2.50 — 4.99	28.54	5.15	23.32	4.56	3.87	4.43	7.38	14.64	147152	12419		
5.00 — 7.49	13.81	1.44	11.05	1.20	0.89	1.14	2.89	6.52	65499	5177		
7.50 — 9.99	7.07	0.42	5.59	0.25	0.56	0.31	1.11	3.16	31747	2429		
10.00 — 14.99	7.84	0.43	6.19	0.23	0.26	0.23	1.36	3.47	34899	2625		
15.00 — 19.99	3.53	0.18	2.79	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.75	1.55	15613	1173		
20 & above	4.38	0.28	3.47	0.09	0.15	0.10	0.79	1.94	19467	1448		
not recorded	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	1		
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1005307	78615		
estimated no. of hhs. (00)	409396	117590	526986	308674	66057	374731	103592	1005307	×	×		
no. of sample hhs.	34420	8850	43270	21861	5407	27268	8077	78615	×	×		

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF LAND CULTIVATED FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD TYPE

ALL INDIA											URBAN	
size class of land cultivated (acres 0-00)	household type			self employed households	other house-holds	total	estimatee no. of households (00)	no. of sample households				
	household type											
	(1)	(2)	(3)						(4)	(5)	(6)	
0-00 —				83.35	93.26	90.02	305968	37368				
0.01 — 0.49				2.14	2.51	2.39	8115	1348				
0.50 — 0.99				1.37	0.87	1.03	3506	1524				
1.00 — 2.49				3.74	1.52	2.24	7627	1166				
2.50 — 4.99				3.28	0.88	1.66	5649	785				
5.00 — 7.49				2.14	0.38	0.95	3244	409				
7.50 — 9.99				0.86	0.15	0.38	1302	157				
10.00 — 14.99				1.35	0.22	0.59	2002	246				
15.00 — 19.99				0.56	0.06	0.22	759	89				
20.00 & above				1.20	0.16	0.50	1703	214				
not recorded				—	—	—	0	0				
total				100.00	100.00	100.00	339874	42306				
estimated no. of hhs (00)				110994	228880	339874	×	×				
no. of sample hhs.				14877	27429	42306	×	×				

TABLE (4) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS TO TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF LAND POSSESSED AND SIZE CLASS OF LAND CULTIVATED

ALL INDIA												RURAL
size class of land possessed (acres 0-00)	size class of land cultivated (acres 0-00)										total	
	0-00	0-01-0-49	0-50-0-99	1-00-2-49	2-50-4-99	5-00-7-49	7-50-9-99	10-00-14-99	15-00-19-99	20-00-above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
0-00 without owned homestead	2-62	0-01	0-00	0-01	0-01	0-00	0-01	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	2-66
0-00 with owned homestead	3-43	0-01	0-01	0-03	0-02	0-01	0-00	0-01	0-00	0-00	0-00	3-52
Sub-total	6-05	0-02	0-01	0-04	0-03	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-00	0-00	0-00	6-18
0-01-0-49	27-74	7-63	0-05	0-10	0-04	0-03	0-02	0-02	0-00	0-02	0-02	35-65
0-50-0-99	0-51	1-11	5-19	0-04	0-02	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-01	0-01	6-88
1-00-2-49	0-51	0-14	1-48	15-65	0-06	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-01	17-89
2-50-4-99	0-20	0-03	0-07	1-74	13-10	0-04	0-01	0-00	0-00	0-03	0-03	15-22
5-00-7-49	0-08	0-01	0-01	0-15	1-21	5-80	0-00	0-01	0-00	0-00	0-00	7-27
7-50-9-99	0-02	0-00	0-00	0-02	0-09	0-43	2-50	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	3-06
10-00-14-99	0-02	0-00	0-01	0-03	0-04	0-16	0-54	3-02	0-00	0-00	0-00	3-82
15-00-19-99	0-01	0-00	0-00	0-01	0-01	0-02	0-04	0-33	1-25	0-00	0-00	1-67
20-00 & above	0-02	0-01	0-00	0-01	0-02	0-02	0-02	0-07	0-28	1-86	0-00	2-31
not recorded	0-01	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-01
total	35-17	8-95	6-82	17-79	14-62	6-52	3-15	3-47	1-54	1-93	100-0	
estd. no. of hhs. (00)	353619	89876	68710	178722	147152	65499	31747	34899	15613	19467	1005307	
no. of sample hhs.	25250	6996	5726	15371	12419	5177	2429	2625	1173	1448	78615	

*includes size class of land cultivated not recorded.

TABLE (5) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF LAND CULTIVATED

ALL INDIA												RURAL
household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	size class of land cultivated (acres 0-00)										total	
	0-00	0-01-0-49	0-51-0-99	1-00-2-49	2-50-4-99	5-00-7-49	7-50-9-99	10-00-14-99	15-00-19-99	20-00-& above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
0-30	2-29	1-50	1-47	1-28	1-16	1-23	1-39	0-94	0-63	1-18	1-63	
30-40	2-80	2-71	2-41	1-94	1-56	1-47	1-45	0-98	0-74	0-79	2-17	
40-50	5-43	6-00	5-86	4-19	3-57	3-08	3-14	2-14	2-28	1-20	4-55	
50-60	7-98	9-22	7-74	7-34	6-09	5-71	3-99	3-90	3-90	2-55	7-10	
60-70	9-55	10-51	9-92	9-47	7-78	7-73	5-94	6-51	4-95	2-55	8-84	
70-85	14-38	16-45	15-67	15-84	13-81	12-64	11-44	10-45	10-00	7-84	14-29	
85-100	12-64	13-55	13-54	13-62	13-55	12-98	11-49	11-75	10-49	10-48	12-97	
100-125	15-44	15-33	17-10	13-42	19-00	17-51	18-17	16-37	17-14	15-23	16-72	
125-150	9-00	9-87	9-25	9-95	11-73	11-73	12-62	12-92	12-82	13-34	10-24	
150-200	9-45	7-61	9-49	10-38	11-51	12-88	13-16	15-54	14-90	19-20	10-58	
200-250	4-24	3-33	3-97	4-16	4-53	5-36	6-68	8-02	9-74	10-09	4-65	
250-300	2-39	1-31	1-44	1-82	2-24	3-03	3-97	4-05	4-83	4-93	2-34	
300 & above	3-70	2-40	2-15	2-58	3-41	4-66	6-57	6-43	7-58	10-62	3-68	
not recorded	0-70	0-00	0-00	0-01	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-25	
total	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	
estd. no. of hhs. (00)	353619	89876	68710	178722	147152	65499	31747	34899	15613	19467	100530	
no. of sample hhs.	25250	6996	5726	15371	12419	5177	2429	2625	1173	1448	78615	

includes size class of land cultivated 'not recorded' cases also.

TABLE (6) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD LAND POSSESSED CLASS

ALL INDIA

RURAL

Size Class of land possessed (acres 0-00)	principal industry										total	estima- ted no. of hhs. (00)	no. of sample hhs. (00)
	agri- cul- ture	mini- ing & quarry ing	manu- fact- uring	elec- trici- ty & water	cons- truc- tion	trade	trans- port	servi- ces	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
0-00 without owned hhs.	52.63	1.23	15.03	1.38	2.89	3.75	2.60	20.49	—	100.00	26685	1765	
0-00 with owned hhs.	70.13	1.21	9.43	0.17	3.55	5.63	1.95	7.93	—	100.00	35587	2560	
sub-total	62.62	1.22	11.83	0.69	3.27	4.83	2.23	13.31	—	100.00	62272	4325	
0-01—0.49	62.06	0.95	11.89	0.40	3.36	7.70	3.27	10.37	—	100.00	358336	26014	
0.50—0.99	72.83	0.77	8.57	0.18	3.30	6.01	2.20	6.14	—	100.00	69156	5565	
1.00—2.49	83.41	0.62	4.48	0.19	1.80	3.20	1.06	5.24	—	100.00	179778	15478	
2.50—4.99	91.33	0.41	2.27	0.09	1.10	1.47	0.48	2.85	—	100.00	153041	12941	
5.00—7.49	94.70	0.20	1.23	0.03	0.67	0.57	0.30	2.30	—	100.00	73251	5908	
7.50—9.99	96.66	0.26	0.45	—	0.40	0.45	0.27	1.51	—	100.00	30970	240	
10.00—14.99	97.32	0.02	0.27	—	0.42	0.46	0.08	1.43	—	100.00	38448	2983	
15.00—19.99	98.05	—	0.24	—	0.16	0.76	—	0.79	—	100.00	16770	1272	
20.00 & above	96.95	0.12	0.50	0.11	0.53	0.44	0.20	1.15	—	100.00	23075	1713	
not recorded	98.90	—	—	—	1.10	—	—	—	—	100.00	213	14	
total	77.31	0.66	6.84	0.25	2.21	4.35	1.76	6.62	—	100.00	1005310	78651	

TABLE (6) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA

URBAN

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	principal industry										total	estima- ted no. of hhs. (00)	no. of sample hhs.
	agri- cul- ture	mini- ing & quarrying	manu- fact- uring	elec- tricity & water	cons- truct- ion	trade	trans- ports	servi- ces	others				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
0—30	30.92	—	18.34	0.77	4.01	12.44	7.64	25.88	—	100.00	3363	398	
30—40	33.73	—	20.62	0.40	7.16	14.88	10.34	12.87	—	100.00	1464	181	
40—50	26.39	0.58	20.34	0.38	7.92	16.85	10.35	17.19	—	100.00	3664	419	
50—60	25.10	0.65	22.13	0.71	8.61	17.23	10.46	15.11	—	100.00	7900	929	
60—70	19.84	0.49	23.10	0.24	7.91	20.05	11.03	17.34	—	100.00	12336	1402	
70—85	21.65	1.22	26.67	0.86	5.65	18.78	8.54	16.63	—	100.00	27245	3012	
85—100	19.28	0.91	25.42	0.87	6.30	17.73	9.88	19.61	—	100.00	29748	3561	
100—125	15.34	1.26	24.64	0.97	5.08	18.97	9.74	24.00	—	100.00	49396	6175	
125—150	15.70	1.90	24.14	1.03	4.17	17.49	11.04	24.53	—	100.00	40209	5257	
150—200	14.68	1.43	23.29	1.76	3.75	16.88	10.38	27.83	—	100.00	57303	7395	
200—250	14.29	1.90	22.07	1.47	4.32	15.73	10.26	29.96	—	100.00	34544	4362	
250—300	13.39	1.12	24.35	1.50	3.37	14.19	8.53	33.55	—	100.00	22796	2887	
300 & above	14.62	1.70	22.45	1.56	2.92	12.16	8.40	36.19	—	100.00	48702	6248	
not recorded	19.61	0.35	25.69	—	1.33	9.65	4.45	38.92	—	100.00	1212	129	
total	16.54	1.38	23.75	1.22	4.60	16.55	9.73	26.23	—	100.00	359882	42306	

TABLE (7) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR EACH PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY

ALL INDIA		URBAN								
household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	principal industry									
	agricul- ture	mining & Quarr- ying	manu- fact- uring	electric- ity & water	construc- tion	trade	transport	services	others	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0-30	1.85	—	0.76	0.63	0.86	0.74	0.78	0.98	—	0.99
30-40	0.88	—	0.37	0.14	0.67	0.39	0.46	0.21	—	0.43
40-50	1.72	0.46	0.92	0.34	1.86	1.10	1.15	0.71	—	1.08
50-60	3.53	1.09	2.17	1.35	4.35	2.42	2.50	1.34	—	2.32
60-70	4.35	1.25	3.53	0.73	6.24	4.40	4.11	2.40	—	3.63
70-85	10.49	7.11	9.00	5.68	9.86	9.09	7.04	5.08	—	8.02
85-100	10.20	5.80	9.37	6.26	12.00	9.37	8.88	6.54	—	8.75
100-125	13.48	13.26	15.08	11.62	16.04	16.64	14.54	13.30	—	14.53
125-150	11.23	16.34	12.02	9.98	10.72	12.50	13.43	11.06	—	11.83
150-200	14.97	17.50	16.53	24.32	13.75	17.19	17.98	17.89	—	16.86
200-250	8.78	13.99	9.44	12.31	9.55	9.66	10.72	11.61	—	10.16
250-300	5.43	5.43	6.88	8.26	4.91	5.75	5.88	8.58	—	6.71
300 & above	12.67	17.64	13.54	18.38	9.09	10.52	12.37	19.77	—	14.33
not recorded	0.42	0.09	0.39	—	0.10	0.21	0.16	0.53	—	0.36
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00
estimated no. of hhs. (00)	66234	4682	80734	4138	15625	56258	33068	89137	—	339876
no. of sample hhs.	6665	490	9245	517	1902	7542	4032	11913	—	42306

TABLE (8) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF LAND POSSESSED FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD GROUP.

ALL INDIA		RURAL					
size class of land possessed (acres 0.00)	household group					estimated no. of households	no. of sample households
	scheduled tribe	scheduled caste	neo-buddhists	others	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
0.00 without owned homestead	3.90	2.48	4.78	2.50	2.65	26682	1765
0.00 with owned homestead	4.27	5.28	12.95	2.86	3.54	35587	2560
sub-total	8.17	7.76	17.73	5.36	6.19	62269	4325
0.01-0.49	24.83	52.73	35.39	32.46	35.64	358334	014
0.50-0.99	4.82	8.25	3.44	6.84	6.88	69158	5565
1.00-2.49	19.21	15.46	9.67	18.44	17.88	179777	15478
2.50-4.99	19.69	9.32	13.79	16.23	15.22	153038	12941
5.00-7.49	10.85	3.40	11.98	7.80	7.30	73250	5908
7.50-9.99	4.06	1.16	2.98	3.48	3.08	30971	2402
10.00-14.99	4.61	1.11	2.58	4.49	3.82	38449	2983
15.00-19.99	1.97	0.40	0.68	1.99	1.67	16772	1272
20.00 & above	1.79	0.41	1.76	2.91	2.30	23075	1713
not recorded	—	—	—	—	0.02	214	14
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1005307	78615
estd. no. of hhs. hhs. (00)	106293	197383	5749	695703	1005308		
no. of sample hhs.	10638	14045	375	53546	78615		

TABLE (8) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF LAND POSSESSED FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD GROUP

size class of land possessed (acres 0.00)	household group					estimated no. of house- holds (00)	no. of sample house- holds
	scheduled tribe	scheduled caste	neo- buddhists	others	total		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
(1)						(7)	(8)
0.00 without owned homestead	42.05	29.84	44.08	27.88	28.79	97843	10592
0.00 with owned homestead	5.52	11.22	20.91	6.86	7.43	25250	3127
sub-total	47.57	41.06	64.99	34.74	36.22	123093	13719
0.01-0.49	40.77	53.37	29.24	56.36	55.20	187627	24513
0.50-0.99	1.10	0.98	0.50	1.41	1.33	4535	679
1.00-2.49	6.70	2.06	2.36	2.42	2.55	8670	1324
2.50-4.99	2.48	1.27	1.98	1.75	1.72	5860	840
5.00-7.49	0.62	0.67	0.77	1.24	1.15	3845	467
7.50-9.99	0.20	0.23	—	0.43	0.39	1328	170
10.00-14.99	0.42	0.18	0.16	0.69	0.61	2087	256
15.00-19.99	0.10	0.07	—	0.29	0.26	874	104
20.00 & above	0.04	0.11	—	0.67	0.57	1939	231
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	16	03
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	339874	42306
estimated no. of hhs. (00)	13697	42308	1947	281916	339874		
no. of sample hhs.	2085	4583	201	35436	42306		

TABLE (9) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY USE OF HIRED LABOUR FOR CROP PRODUCTION FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF LAND CULTIVATED

size class of land cultivated (acres 0.00)	used of hired labour					total	estimated no. of house- holds (00)	no. of sample house- holds
	hires labour regularly	hires labour during peak season only	hires labour casually	hires labour	no house- holds with no crop production			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)			
(1)						(7)	(8)	(9)
0.00	0.09	0.31	0.20	3.19	96.21	100.00	353619	25250
0.01-0.49	1.91	6.97	10.89	68.54	11.69	100.00	89876	6996
0.50-0.99	1.96	14.46	14.01	63.19	6.38	100.00	68710	5726
1.00-2.49	3.42	20.37	19.10	52.35	4.76	100.00	178722	15371
2.50-4.99	7.01	25.64	21.99	41.93	3.43	100.00	147152	12419
5.00-7.49	10.17	28.96	23.37	35.02	2.48	100.00	65499	5177
7.50-9.99	16.01	29.24	22.63	29.48	2.64	100.00	31747	2420
10.00-14.99	17.55	31.40	21.93	27.10	2.02	100.00	34899	2625
15.00-19.99	22.60	31.85	20.32	22.82	2.41	100.00	15613	1173
20.00 & above	33.57	26.83	17.13	20.34	2.13	100.00	19467	1448
not recorded	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	03	01
total	4.75	14.01	12.26	31.92	37.06	100.00	1005307	78615

TABLE (10) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA										RURAL
household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	household type							total	estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	households self employed in			agrl. labour households	other labour households	subs total (col. 5+6)	other households			
	agrl. occupations	non-agrl. occupations	sub-total							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0-30	33.08	9.99	43.07	43.64	4.62	48.26	8.68	100.00	83632	5642
30-40	30.01	7.50	37.51	53.86	5.36	59.22	3.27	100.00	126446	8861
40-50	31.66	9.68	41.34	49.38	5.27	54.65	4.01	100.00	258718	18661
50-60	35.62	10.94	46.56	44.19	5.73	49.92	3.52	100.00	410625	29733
60-70	37.35	11.17	48.52	39.95	6.56	46.51	4.98	100.00	500036	36178
70-85	42.36	12.07	54.43	32.77	7.16	39.93	5.63	100.00	789940	60698
85-100	46.83	12.65	59.48	27.39	6.00	33.39	7.13	100.00	706047	56605
100-125	50.74	12.98	63.72	20.91	6.47	27.38	8.91	100.00	876458	73714
125-150	54.45	12.54	66.99	16.60	5.80	22.40	10.60	100.00	511074	44518
150-200	56.20	12.22	68.42	12.90	5.82	18.72	12.85	100.00	497975	42837
200-250	57.14	11.88	69.02	10.39	4.74	15.13	15.86	100.00	202528	17008
250-300	56.19	9.20	65.39	7.76	7.08	14.84	19.78	100.00	98292	7564
300 & above	56.88	9.77	66.65	9.61	4.27	13.88	19.47	100.00	141925	11796
not recorded	39.04	15.09	54.13	25.72	7.05	32.77	13.09	100.00	10661	911
total	46.12	11.80	57.92	27.68	6.10	33.78	8.30	100.00	5214358	414726

TABLE (10) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA						URBAN
household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	household type			total	estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	self employed households	other households				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
0-30	37.91	62.09	100.00	14316	1791	
30-40	35.00	65.00	100.00	8232	1037	
40-50	39.32	60.68	100.00	22757	2736	
50-60	42.64	57.36	100.00	47366	5845	
60-70	43.10	56.90	100.00	78299	9005	
70-85	43.58	56.42	100.00	157420	18672	
85-100	44.54	55.46	100.00	170641	21346	
100-125	42.12	57.88	100.00	274218	35334	
125-150	38.45	61.55	100.00	207870	28144	
150-200	36.25	63.75	100.00	265862	35356	
200-250	33.60	66.40	100.00	138954	18233	
250-300	29.88	70.12	100.00	83833	10723	
300 & above	29.71	70.29	100.00	150065	20101	
not recorded	39.53	60.47	100.00	3490	445	
total	38.52	61.48	100.00	1623324	208768	

TABLE (11) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF LAND POSSESSED.

ALL INDIA											RURAL	
size class of land possessed (acres 0·00)	household type								estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons		
	households self employed in			agrl. labour households	other labour households	sub-total (col. 5+6)	other households	total				
	agrl. occupations	non-agrl. occupations	sub-total									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
0·00 without owned homestead	1·77	13·58	15·35	35·80	18·70	54·50	30·15	100·00	74131	5322		
0·00 with owned homestead	6·38	17·58	23·96	55·60	11·54	67·14	8·90	100·00	147950	10961		
sub-total	4·84	16·25	21·09	48·99	13·93	62·92	16·00	100·00	222081	16283		
0·01—0·49	4·20	22·33	26·53	49·53	11·47	61·00	12·46	100·00	1603516	116946		
0·50—0·99	21·24	16·64	37·88	45·22	8·86	54·08	0·04	100·00	340374	27666		
1·00—2·49	51·57	9·83	61·40	26·37	4·76	31·13	7·47	100·00	927577	79777		
2·50—4·99	76·77	5·27	82·04	10·50	2·06	12·56	5·40	100·00	886403	76032		
5·00—7·49	84·36	3·09	87·45	6·63	1·16	7·79	4·75	100·00	461738	37596		
7·50—9·99	89·43	1·73	91·16	3·50	1·62	5·12	3·72	100·00	210437	16539		
10·00—14·99	91·50	1·50	93·00	2·65	0·54	3·19	3·82	100·00	261541	20818		
15·00—19·99	93·40	1·60	95·00	0·97	0·16	1·13	3·87	100·00	120569	9376		
20·00 & above	92·58	1·74	94·32	1·35	0·24	1·59	4·08	100·00	178794	13608		
not recorded	11·26	—	11·26	0·71	—	0·71	88·03	100·00	1329	85		
total	46·12	11·80	57·92	27·68	6·10	33·78	8·30	100·00	5214358	414726		

TABLE (11) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF LAND POSSESSED

ALL INDIA											URBAN	
size class of land possessed (acres 0·00)	self employed households			other households	total	estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons					
	household type											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)			(6)				
0·00 without owned homestead		24·33	75·67	100·00	344263	39474						
0·00 with owned homestead		40·94	59·06	100·00	129069	15953						
sub-total		28·86	71·14	100·00	473332	55427						
0·01—0·49		38·68	61·32	100·00	973433	128476						
0·50—0·99		46·67	53·33	100·00	24672	3829						
1·00—2·49		52·57	47·43	100·00	47395	7463						
2·50—4·99		64·91	35·09	100·00	36594	5294						
5·00—7·49		71·68	28·32	100·00	24410	2577						
7·50—9·99		75·10	24·90	100·00	8441	1111						
10·00—14·99		79·59	20·41	100·00	14682	1767						
15·00—19·99		78·62	21·38	100·00	5681	680						
20·00 & above		82·76	17·24	100·00	14578	1748						
not recorded		9·09	90·91	100·00	106	22						
total		38·52	61·48	100·00	1623324	208768						

TABLE (12) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF LAND CULTIVATED.

ALL INDIA				RURAL						
size class of land cultivated (acres 0.00)	household type						total	estimated number of persons (00)	no. of sample persons	
	households self employed in			agrl labour households	other labour households	sub-total (col. 5+6)				other households
	agrl. occupations	non agrl. occupations	sub-total							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0.00	2.76	21.77	24.53	49.49	11.72	61.21	14.26	100.00	1493959	107954
0.01 — 0.49	9.33	20.12	29.15	50.36	12.10	62.46	8.10	100.00	438426	34355
0.50 — 0.99	27.32	16.00	43.33	41.29	7.92	49.21	7.46	100.00	342915	28705
1.00 — 2.49	55.64	9.07	64.71	23.91	4.14	28.05	7.25	100.00	936053	80502
2.50 — 4.99	78.98	4.64	83.62	9.43	1.77	11.20	5.17	100.00	861680	74081
5.00 — 7.49	86.23	2.90	89.13	5.60	0.95	6.55	4.32	100.00	419417	33454
7.50 — 9.99	91.31	1.49	92.80	2.35	1.48	3.83	3.38	100.00	217697	17000
10.00 — 14.99	92.13	1.35	93.48	2.05	0.45	2.50	4.02	100.00	238331	18312
15.00 — 19.99	92.88	1.29	94.17	1.02	0.18	1.20	4.63	100.00	112272	8690
20.00 & above	93.18	1.50	94.68	1.15	0.30	1.45	3.86	100.00	153592	11668
not recorded	100.00	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	14	5
total	46.12	11.80	57.92	27.68	61.00	33.78	8.30	100.00	5214358	414726

TABLE (12) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE FOR EACH SIZE CLASS OF LAND CULTIVATED.

ALL INDIA		URBAN				
size class of land cultivated (acres 0.00)	household type			total	estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	self employed households	other households				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
0.00	35.71	64.29	100.00	1420287	179119	
0.01 — 0.49	31.37	68.63	100.00	44443	7524	
0.50 — 0.99	45.29	54.71	100.00	19270	2904	
1.00 — 2.49	55.87	44.13	100.00	42157	6650	
2.50 — 4.99	66.24	33.76	100.00	34857	4928	
5.00 — 7.49	76.09	23.91	100.00	21388	2653	
7.50 — 9.99	75.70	24.30	100.00	8605	1073	
10.00 — 14.99	79.84	20.16	100.00	14213	1689	
15.00 — 19.99	82.26	17.74	100.00	5162	596	
20.00 & above	81.00	19.00	100.00	12940	1632	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	
total	38.52	61.48	100.00	1623324	208768	

TABLE (13) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY MARITAL STATUS FOR EACH AGE-GROUP AND SEX.

age-group	RURAL				estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	marital status					
	never married	currently married	widowed divorced etc.	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0-14	99.15	0.83	0.02	100.00	1114598	88493
15-19	86.14	13.63	0.23	100.00	253388	20363
20-24	47.32	51.59	1.09	100.00	202424	16370
25-29	15.95	82.21	1.83	100.00	191089	15400
30-34	5.09	92.49	2.42	100.00	159845	12792
35-39	2.64	94.09	3.28	100.00	147625	11875
40-44	2.43	92.48	5.08	100.00	123965	9940
45-49	1.93	91.78	16.29	100.00	114984	9122
50-54	1.89	88.64	9.47	100.00	99786	7842
55-59	2.04	87.14	10.82	100.00	71905	5641
60 & above	2.18	74.74	23.08	100.00	176054	13837
not recorded	94.15	0.06	5.79	100.00	452	45
total	55.51	41.22	3.27	100.00	2656115	211720
estimated no. of persons (00)	1474513	1094877	66726	2656115	—	—
no. of sample persons	119230	85630	6860	211720	—	—

TABLE (13) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY MARITAL STATUS FOR EACH AGE-GROUP AND SEX.

age-group	RURAL				estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	marital status					
	never married	currently married	widowed divorced etc.	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0-14	97.66	2.24	0.10	100.00	1014995	80641
15-19	50.72	48.19	1.09	100.00	227726	18540
20-24	10.47	87.17	2.36	100.00	226232	18172
25-29	2.41	94.34	3.25	100.00	198666	15931
30-34	0.82	94.23	4.95	100.00	163604	13044
35-39	0.49	91.97	7.54	100.00	143833	11525
40-44	0.35	87.48	12.17	100.00	123866	9746
45-49	0.30	81.34	18.36	100.00	117247	9108
50-54	0.49	69.53	29.98	100.00	93949	7321
55-59	0.45	63.49	36.06	100.00	73191	5540
60 & above	0.70	31.63	67.67	100.00	174672	13397
not recorded	71.25	28.75	—	100.00	263	41
total	44.57	45.91	9.52	100.00	2558243	203006
estimated no of persons (00)	1140220	1174429	243594	2558243	—	—
no. of sample persons	92743	91781	18482	203006	—	—

TABLE (13) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY MARITAL STATUS FOR EACH AGE-GROUP AND SEX.

age-group	RURAL				estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	marital status					
	never married	currently married	widowed divorced etc.	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0-14	98.44	1.50	0.06	100.00	2129593	169134
15-19	69.38	29.98	0.64	100.00	481114	38903
20-24	27.87	70.37	1.76	100.00	428656	34542
25-29	9.05	88.39	2.56	100.00	389755	31331
30-34	2.93	93.37	3.70	100.00	323449	25836
35-39	1.58	93.04	5.38	100.00	291458	23400
40-44	1.39	89.98	8.63	100.00	247831	19686
45-49	1.11	86.51	12.38	100.00	232230	18230
50-54	1.21	79.38	19.42	100.00	193735	15163
55-59	1.24	75.21	23.55	100.00	145096	11181
60 & above	1.45	53.27	45.28	100.00	350725	27234
not recorded	85.78	10.62	3.66	100.00	350725	86
total	50.14	43.52	6.33	100.00	5214358	414726
estimated no. of persons (00)	2614733	2269306	330320	5214358	—	—
no. of sample persons	211973	177411	25342	414726	—	—

TABLE (13) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY MARITAL STATUS FOR EACH AGE-GROUP AND SEX

age-group	URBAN				estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	marital status					
	never married	currently married	widowed divorced etc.	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0-14	99.67	0.31	0.02	100.00	312368	398.05
15-19	94.43	5.48	0.09	100.00	93750	11957
20-24	70.27	29.33	0.40	100.00	84453	10929
25-29	29.49	69.52	0.99	100.00	72666	9187
30-34	9.04	89.87	1.09	100.00	60627	7568
35-39	3.47	94.79	1.74	100.00	50613	6677
40-44	2.29	94.84	2.86	100.00	43923	5792
45-49	1.40	95.29	3.31	100.00	38618	4961
50-54	2.19	90.64	7.17	100.00	29856	3897
55-59	1.75	89.79	8.47	100.00	20993	2775
60 & above	1.83	77.41	20.76	100.00	44186	5866
not recorded	98.36	1.64	—	100.00	188	66
total	57.66	40.18	2.16	100.00	852240	109480
estimated no of persons (00)	491415	342444	18381	852240	—	—
no. of sample persons	63725	43352	2403	109480	—	—

TABLE (13) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY MARITAL STATUS FOR EACH AGE-GROUP AND SEX

age-group	URBAN				FEMALE	
	marital status				estimated no. of persons	no. of sample persons
	never married	currently married	widowed divorced etc.	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0-14	99.06	0.87	0.07	100.00	285989	36375
15-19	73.52	25.85	0.64	100.00	81165	10590
20-24	26.92	71.59	1.49	100.00	75403	9673
25-29	7.71	89.80	2.50	100.00	67929	8589
30-34	2.40	93.24	4.36	100.00	50165	6610
35-39	1.24	92.27	6.48	100.00	45706	5986
40-44	1.08	87.04	11.88	100.00	36359	4819
45-49	1.73	78.85	19.41	100.00	33864	4489
50-54	0.71	68.05	31.24	100.00	26495	3435
55-59	0.71	61.90	37.39	100.00	19335	2514
60 & above	1.13	27.39	71.48	100.00	48579	6165
not recorded	100.00	—	—	100.00	97	43
total	48.27	42.67	9.05	100.00	771084	99288
estimated no. of persons(00)	372224	329043	69817	771084	—	—
no. of sample persons	48475	41982	8831	99288	—	—

TABLE (13) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY MARITAL STATUS FOR EACH AGE-GROUP AND SEX

age-group	URBAN				TOTAL	
	marital status				estimated no. of persons	no. of sample persons
	never married	currently married	widowed divorced etc.	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0-14	99.37	0.58	0.05	100.00	598355	76180
15-19	84.72	14.93	0.34	100.00	174914	22547
20-24	49.82	49.26	0.92	100.00	159856	20602
25-29	18.97	79.32	1.72	100.00	140596	17776
30-34	6.03	91.40	2.57	100.00	110791	14178
35-39	2.41	93.60	3.99	100.00	96319	12663
40-44	1.74	91.31	6.95	100.00	80283	10611
45-49	1.56	87.61	10.83	100.00	72481	9450
50-54	1.49	80.02	18.49	100.00	56350	7332
55-59	1.25	76.42	22.34	100.00	40328	5289
60 & above	1.46	51.22	47.32	100.00	92765	12031
not recorded	98.92	1.08	—	100.00	235	109
total	53.20	41.36	5.43	100.00	1623324	208768
estimated no. of persons (00)	863638	671481	88199	1623324	—	—
no. of sample persons	112200	85334	11234	208768	—	—

TABLE (4) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND AGE GROUP

ALL INDIA		RURAL							MALE			
Education Category		age-group							All ages	estimated no. of persons (00)*	no. of sample persons	
general	technical	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-49	60 & above	not recorded				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
00	—	55.89	31.00	38.54	50.62	62.14	68.75	33.38	47.84	1095546	84079	
01	—	3.62	1.03	1.36	3.11	3.86	4.26	—	2.56	58520	5163	
02 & 03	—	40.29	59.69	27.51	26.06	24.50	21.11	40.38	33.60	769447	63234	
04	—	0.09	7.83	19.61	10.62	5.79	4.07	0.00	9.82	224957	18468	
05	—	—	0.34	11.25	7.52	2.96	1.38	2.24	5.13	117438	9522	
06-09	—	—	—	1.66	2.00	0.72	0.31	—	0.96	22082	1753	
not recorded	—	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.12	24.00	0.9	1934	177	
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2289923	182396	
06	—	—	0.01	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.04	—	0.08	1937	175	
07	—	—	—	0.04	0.03	—	0.01	—	0.02	408	36	
08	—	—	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	—	0.02	517	47	
04 05,09 & n.r.	10	—	—	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	—	0.02	426	38	
"	11	—	—	0.24	0.21	0.08	0.02	—	0.12	2696	201	
"	12	—	—	0.07	0.13	0.10	0.08	—	0.06	1480	110	
"	13	—	—	0.13	0.13	0.03	0.02	—	0.07	1523	106	
"	14	—	—	0.48	1.18	0.67	0.21	—	0.46	10487	761	
others	—	100.00	99.98	98.83	198.12	198.98	99.57	100.00	99.15	2270449	180922	
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2289923	182396	

TABLE (14) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND AGE GROUP

ALL INDIA		RURAL							FEMALE			
Education Category		age-group							all ages	estimated no. of persons (00)	No. of sample persons	
general	technical	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-49	60 & above	not recorded				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
00	—	68.34	56.14	68.99	83.29	90.15	94.26	75.64	74.59	1648992	125739	
01	—	2.72	0.93	1.32	1.51	1.48	1.36	—	1.55	34307	3278	
02 & 03	—	28.82	37.66	17.23	11.38	7.14	3.81	5.51	18.47	408351	35730	
04	—	0.05	4.91	8.01	2.55	0.81	0.32	3.67	3.69	81614	7378	
05	—	—	0.21	3.87	0.99	0.28	0.07	—	1.41	31119	2740	
06-09	—	—	—	0.50	0.21	0.07	0.05	—	0.21	4569	379	
not recorded	—	0.07	0.15	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.13	15.18	0.08	1806	157	
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2210759	175401	
06	—	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	—	0.02	440	52	
07	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	75	6	
08	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	0.01	159	15	
04,05,09 & n.r.	10	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—	—	45	3	
"	11	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	—	66	5	
"	12	—	—	0.03	0.03	—	0.01	—	0.02	365	29	
"	13	—	—	0.08	0.04	—	0.01	—	0.03	675	56	
"	14	—	—	0.34	0.23	0.09	0.02	—	0.16	3502	295	
others	—	99.99	99.99	99.50	99.66	99.86	99.94	100.00	99.76	2205432	174940	
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2210759	175401	

TABLE (14) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND AGE GROUP

ALL-INDIA		RURAL								TOTAL		
Education Category		age-group								All ages	esti- mated No. of persons (00)	No. of sample persons
general	tech- nical	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	not re- corded				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
00	—	61.86	42.63	53.83	66.95	76.09	81.45	48.91	60.98	2744537	209818	
01	—	3.19	0.99	1.34	2.31	2.67	2.81	—	2.06	92827	8441	
02 & 03	—	34.79	49.50	22.35	18.72	15.85	12.45	27.56	26.17	1177798	98964	
04	—	0.07	6.48	13.79	6.59	3.31	2.20	1.35	6.81	306571	25846	
05	—	—	0.28	7.55	4.26	1.63	0.73	1.42	3.30	148557	12262	
06-09	—	—	—	1.08	1.11	0.39	0.18	—	0.59	26652	2132	
not recorded	—	0.09	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.14	20.76	0.09	3739	334	
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	4500682	357797	
06	—	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.03	—	0.05	2377	227	
07	—	—	—	0.02	0.02	—	—	—	0.01	483	42	
08	—	—	—	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	—	0.02	676	62	
40, 05, 09 & n.r.	10	—	—	0.02	0.02	0.01	—	—	0.01	471	41	
„I	11	—	—	0.12	0.11	0.04	0.01	—	0.06	2762	206	
„	12	—	—	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	—	0.04	1845	139	
„	13	—	—	0.10	0.08	0.02	0.01	—	0.05	2198	162	
„	14	—	—	0.41	0.71	0.38	0.11	—	0.31	13990	1056	
others	—	99.99	99.99	99.17	98.88	99.43	99.78	100.00	99.45	4475880	355862	
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	4500682	357797	

TABLE (14) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND AGE GROUP

ALL INDIA		URBAN								MALE	
Education Category		age group								esti- mated No. of persons (00)	No. of sample persons
general	tech- nical	0-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	not re- corded	all ages		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
00	—	34.21	13.26	14.74	19.57	27.38	38.48	15.36	21.13	158553	19702
01	—	4.56	0.85	1.14	2.31	3.78	4.94	—	2.35	17646	2276
02 & 03	—	60.91	69.02	24.66	23.97	30.50	28.53	9.71	36.76	275851	34984
04	—	0.12	15.89	24.85	17.35	13.48	11.43	—	16.45	123434	16392
05	—	—	0.84	26.13	23.63	16.53	12.06	—	16.43	123292	16271
60-09	—	—	—	8.38	13.08	8.25	4.41	—	6.76	50738	6823
not recorded	—	0.20	0.14	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.15	74.93	0.12	920	152
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	750433	96600
06	—	—	0.01	0.49	0.67	0.42	0.21	—	0.37	2750	435
07	—	—	0.02	0.35	0.98	0.86	0.19	—	0.44	3285	431
08	—	—	0.01	0.24	0.43	0.40	0.23	—	0.23	1734	234
40, 05, 09 & n.r.	10	—	—	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.03	16.87	0.03	236	31
„	11	—	0.02	1.14	2.25	1.01	0.51	—	1.00	7499	944
„	12	—	—	0.23	0.43	0.29	0.43	—	0.23	1701	202
„	13	—	—	0.63	0.59	0.39	0.20	—	0.39	2926	327
„	14	—	—	1.82	3.08	2.06	0.99	—	1.55	11622	1389
others	—	100.00	99.94	95.07	91.53	94.49	97.21	83.13	95.76	718680	92607
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	750433	96600

TABLE (14) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND AGE GROUP

ALL INDIA		URBAN								FEMALE	
education category		age-group								estima- ted no. of per- sons (00)	No. of sample persons
general	techni- cal	5-9-	10-14	15-29	30-40	45-59	60 & above	not recor- ded	all age		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
00	×	38.11	22.42	32.11	46.21	62.17	75.13	11.45	41.09	276929	34178
01	×	4.28	1.11	1.38	2.58	2.92	3.39	—	2.32	15634	2104
02 & 03	×	57.29	60.79	22.19	23.57	21.63	15.78	6.93	32.31	218150	28288
04	×	0.10	14.53	18.89	11.75	6.42	3.24	—	11.61	78430	10859
05	×	—	0.98	19.42	10.90	5.04	1.71	—	9.45	63811	8818
06-09	×	—	—	5.89	4.86	1.78	0.55	—	3.17	21414	2991
not recorded	×	0.22	0.17	0.12	0.13	0.04	0.20	81.62	0.13	902	143
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	675271	87381
06	×	0.01	0.01	0.34	0.15	0.06	0.05	—	0.16	1057	172
07	×	0.01	—	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.01	—	0.03	222	33
08	×	—	0.01	0.11	0.19	0.03	0.07	—	0.08	569	87
40, 05, 09 & N.R.	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1
"	11	—	—	0.07	0.05	—	—	—	0.03	232	21
"	12	—	—	0.11	0.18	0.13	0.04	—	0.09	615	80
"	13	—	—	0.39	0.40	0.11	0.02	—	0.22	1513	208
"	14	—	0.01	1.55	1.54	0.70	0.26	—	0.92	6208	823
others	×	99.98	99.97	97.36	97.47	98.94	99.55	100.00	98.47	664848	85956
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	675271	87381

TABLE (14) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND AGE GROUP

ALL INDIA		URBAN								TOTAL	
education category		age-group								estima- ted no. of per- son (00)	no. of sample persons
general	techni- cal	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	not recor- ded	all age		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
00	×	36.08	17.56	22.94	31.83	43.77	57.68	14.03	30.55	435482	53880
01	×	4.43	0.97	1.25	2.44	3.37	4.13	—	2.33	33280	4380
02 & 03	×	59.17	65.16	23.49	23.78	26.32	21.85	8.77	34.65	494001	63272
04	×	0.11	15.25	22.04	14.77	10.15	7.14	—	14.16	201864	27251
05	×	—	0.91	22.96	17.77	11.12	6.64	—	13.12	187103	25089
06-09	×	—	—	7.20	9.30	5.20	2.39	—	5.06	72152	9814
not recorded	×	0.21	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.17	77.20	0.13	1822	295
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1425704	183981
06	×	0.01	0.01	0.42	0.43	0.25	0.12	—	0.27	3807	607
07	×	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.54	0.47	0.10	—	0.25	3506	464
08	×	—	0.01	0.18	0.32	0.22	0.14	—	0.16	2303	321
04, 05, 09, & N.R.	×	—	—	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	11.12	0.02	243	32
"	×	—	0.01	0.63	1.24	0.54	0.25	—	0.54	7731	965
"	×	—	—	0.18	0.32	0.21	0.23	—	0.16	2317	282
"	×	—	—	0.52	0.50	0.26	0.11	—	0.31	4440	535
"	×	—	—	1.69	2.37	1.42	0.61	—	1.25	17830	2212
others	×	99.98	99.96	96.14	94.26	96.59	98.43	88.88	97.04	1383528	178563
all		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1425704	183981

TABLE (15) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	RURAL							estima- ted no. of pers- ons (00)	eno. of sample persons
	general education Category								
	not li- terate	liter- ate & upto primary	middle	second- ary	gradu- ate & above	not recor- ded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0-30	62.03	25.55	8.10	3.32	0.90	0.10	100.00	21405	1501
30-40	75.47	19.05	4.02	1.28	0.11	0.06	100.00	29225	2070
40-50	71.90	20.55	5.61	1.58	0.29	0.06	100.00	64288	4627
50-60	69.65	22.39	5.78	1.91	0.23	0.04	100.00	105201	7596
60-70	63.01	24.70	8.43	3.44	0.28	10.13	100.00	134388	9693
70-85	56.14	28.85	10.18	4.25	0.52	0.07	100.00	219713	16799
85-100	50.95	29.96	12.30	6.05	0.68	0.06	100.00	207762	16504
100-125	44.87	31.52	14.68	7.58	1.28	0.08	100.00	265665	22371
125-150	40.28	30.63	16.82	10.08	1.78	0.12	100.00	164035	14226
150-200	37.10	31.42	16.78	12.19	2.42	0.09	100.00	165863	14318
200-250	32.78	29.27	18.28	15.49	4.09	0.08	100.00	71049	6005
250-300	30.01	27.45	19.39	18.24	4.74	0.17	100.00	37121	2860
300 & above	29.66	26.58	18.16	19.19	6.33	0.09	100.00	52883	4391
not recorded	47.22	31.80	12.05	7.94	0.98	0.02	100.00	2919	266
all classes	49.76	28.46	12.74	7.54	1.42	0.08	100.00	1541517	123227
estd. no. of persons (00)	767012	438680	196416	116162	21964	1284	1541517	×	×
no. of sample persons	59241	36581	16134	9412	1743	116	123227	×	×

TABLE (15) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household mothly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	RURAL							estima- ted no. of pers- ons (00)	no. of sample persons
	general education Category								
	not li- terate	liter- ate upto primary	middle	second- ary	gradu- ate & above	not recor- ded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0-30	88.85	7.88	2.18	0.80	0.16	0.12	100.00	23318	1569
30-40	93.16	5.90	0.71	0.17	—	0.05	100.00	33305	2351
40-50	93.28	5.66	0.87	0.14	—	0.04	100.00	70278	5045
50-60	92.24	6.33	1.10	0.26	0.02	0.06	100.00	112321	8103
60-70	89.75	8.08	1.75	0.34	0.01	0.07	100.00	141046	10120
70-85	86.13	10.70	2.37	0.68	0.05	0.08	100.00	227293	17233
85-100	82.53	12.88	3.18	1.24	0.10	0.07	100.00	206461	16424
100-125	77.60	15.39	5.00	1.76	0.18	0.07	100.00	264243	22058
125-150	72.43	18.24	6.29	2.58	0.38	0.09	100.00	158836	13725
150-200	68.07	19.73	7.67	3.78	0.67	0.09	100.00	158545	13594
200-250	61.38	22.50	8.93	6.34	0.75	0.10	100.00	66035	5530
250-300	59.81	21.48	9.59	7.31	1.59	0.22	100.00	31476	2470
300-350	57.89	21.36	10.24	8.46	1.89	0.15	100.00	47187	3897
not recorded	81.65	14.35	2.55	0.40	0.76	0.30	100.00	2904	246
all classes	79.75	13.62	4.29	1.97	0.29	0.08	100.00	1543248	122365
estd. no. of persons (00)	1230706	210221	66191	30475	4430	1225	1543248	×	×
no. of sample persons	94177	19023	6003	2681	368	113	122365	×	×

TABLE (15) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	RURAL							estimated no. of persons(00)	no. of sample persons
	general education category								
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0—30	76.01	16.34	5.01	2.01	0.52	0.11	100.00	44722	3070
30—40	84.90	12.05	2.26	0.69	0.05	0.06	100.00	62530	4421
40—50	83.07	12.77	3.13	0.83	0.14	0.05	100.00	134566	9672
50—60	81.32	14.10	3.36	1.06	0.12	0.05	100.00	217522	15699
60—70	76.70	16.19	5.01	1.85	0.14	0.10	100.00	275434	19813
70—85	71.39	19.62	6.21	2.44	0.28	0.07	100.00	447007	34032
85—100	66.69	21.45	7.76	3.65	0.39	0.06	100.00	414223	32928
100—125	61.19	23.47	9.85	4.68	0.73	0.08	100.00	529909	44429
125—150	56.09	24.53	11.64	6.54	1.09	0.10	100.00	322871	27951
150—200	52.24	25.70	12.33	8.08	1.57	0.09	100.00	324408	27912
200—250	46.56	26.01	13.77	11.08	2.48	0.09	100.00	137084	11535
250—300	43.68	24.71	14.89	13.23	3.30	10.19	100.00	68597	5330
300 & above	42.97	24.12	14.43	14.13	4.23	10.12	100.00	100071	8288
not recorded	64.39	23.09	7.31	4.18	0.87	0.16	100.00	5822	512
all classes	64.76	21.04	8.51	4.75	0.86	0.08	100.00	3084765	245592
estd. no. of persons (00)	937711	648901	262607	146637	26394	2509	3084765	×	×
no. of sample persons	153418	55604	22737	12093	2111	229	245592	×	×

TABLE (15) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	URBAN							estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	general education category								
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0—30	28.76	28.82	18.40	17.96	5.91	0.15	100.00	4669	605
30—40	47.51	33.19	12.50	5.18	1.62	—	100.00	1870	240
40—50	47.47	30.15	10.78	9.86	1.66	0.08	100.00	5602	658
50—60	47.79	30.34	14.74	6.17	0.83	0.13	100.00	12052	1477
60—70	40.58	31.93	17.96	8.08	1.22	0.23	100.00	20709	2374
70—85	35.94	35.50	16.93	9.46	1.87	0.30	100.00	43818	5180
85—100	28.04	36.05	19.77	13.41	2.64	0.09	100.00	49815	6204
100—125	22.60	32.92	21.38	18.49	4.51	0.10	100.00	84961	11025
125—150	17.94	32.42	22.11	21.44	5.94	0.14	100.00	67770	9279
150—200	14.22	26.71	22.03	27.03	9.96	0.05	100.00	93974	12379
200—250	11.82	21.73	20.67	31.86	13.83	0.08	100.00	52048	6914
250—300	9.25	20.26	19.33	33.45	17.48	0.22	100.00	34387	4413
300 & above	8.68	14.75	15.58	35.18	25.66	0.14	100.00	67181	8779
not recorded	20.35	27.28	17.86	24.00	10.51	—	100.00	1017	148
all classes	20.17	27.96	19.70	22.66	9.38	0.13	100.00	533972	69675
estd. no. of persons (00)	108867	150950	106359	122338	50665	693	539872	×	×
no. of sample persons	13618	18888	14108	16137	6810	114	69675	×	×

TABLE (15) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	URBAN							FEMALE	
	general education category							estima- ted no. of per- sons(00)	no. of sample per- sons
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0—30	57.44	21.78	11.44	6.67	2.67	—	100.00	4049	507
30—40	76.48	14.67	7.86	0.99	—	—	100.00	2109	272
40—50	74.70	14.30	8.68	2.09	0.23	—	100.00	5788	706
50—60	74.03	17.87	5.82	2.05	0.23	—	100.00	12588	1557
60—70	70.21	20.00	6.08	3.25	0.31	0.14	100.00	21633	2485
70—85	65.46	21.60	8.07	4.38	0.41	0.09	100.00	43726	5254
85—100	58.15	25.38	10.47	4.87	0.83	0.28	100.00	48512	6076
100—125	51.89	25.54	12.96	7.81	1.66	0.13	100.00	81190	10419
125—150	44.21	27.65	15.09	10.70	2.23	0.12	100.00	62552	8537
150—200	37.89	26.11	16.11	15.62	4.21	0.07	100.00	82224	11093
200—250	29.36	24.96	16.85	21.79	6.83	0.21	100.00	44312	5867
250—300	23.68	23.03	17.06	26.71	9.43	0.08	100.00	26918	3463
300 & above	18.47	18.28	15.39	29.75	17.96	0.16	100.00	48442	4549
not recorded	34.58	39.49	11.75	6.77	5.21	2.20	100.00	1053	128
all classes	45.20	23.99	13.32	12.96	4.40	0.13	100.00	485096	62913
estd. no. of persons (00)	219240	116388	64637	62853	21328	651	485096	×	×
no. of sample persons	27144	15097	8915	8680	2977	100	62913	×	×

TABLE (15) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	URBAN							TOTAL	
	general education category							estima- ted no. of per- sons (00)	no. of sample per- sons
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0—30	42.08	25.55	15.17	12.72	4.40	0.08	100.00	8718	1112
30—40	62.87	23.37	10.04	2.96	0.76	—	100.00	3979	512
40—50	61.31	22.10	9.71	5.91	0.93	0.04	100.00	11390	1364
50—60	61.19	23.97	10.18	4.07	0.52	0.06	100.00	24640	3034
60—70	55.72	25.84	11.89	5.61	0.76	0.18	100.00	42342	4859
70—85	50.68	28.56	12.51	6.92	1.14	0.19	100.00	87544	10434
85—100	42.90	30.79	15.18	9.20	1.75	0.18	100.00	98327	12280
100—125	36.91	29.32	17.27	13.27	3.12	0.11	100.00	166151	21444
125—150	30.55	30.13	18.74	16.29	4.16	0.13	100.00	130322	17816
150—200	25.27	26.43	19.26	21.70	7.28	0.06	100.00	176197	23472
200—250	19.89	23.22	18.91	27.23	10.61	0.14	100.00	96359	12781
250—300	15.59	21.48	18.34	30.49	13.95	0.16	100.00	61306	7876
300 & above	12.78	16.23	15.50	32.90	22.43	0.15	100.00	115623	15328
not recorded	27.59	33.49	14.75	15.24	7.81	1.12	100.00	2070	276
all classes	32.01	26.08	16.68	18.07	7.02	0.13	100.00	1024968	132588
estd. no. of persons (00)	328107	267338	170996	185191	71992	1343	24968	—	—
no. of sample persons	40762	33985	23023	24817	9787	214	132588	—	—

TABLE (16) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

household type	RURAL							estimated number of persons(00)	no. of sample persons
	general category education								
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
self-employed in:									
(1) agricultural occupations	46.75	28.67	14.81	8.31	1.36	0.10	100.00	724205	61131
(2) non-agricultural occupations	39.21	37.12	14.90	7.49	1.18	0.10	100.00	181238	14021
sub-total	45.24	30.36	14.83	8.15	1.32	0.10	100.00	905443	75152
agricultural labour hhs.	67.86	24.04	6.02	1.92	0.11	0.04	100.00	42319	30213
other labour hhs.	45.70	36.55	12.68	4.49	0.40	0.17	100.00	93291	7886
sub-total	63.86	26.30	7.23	2.38	0.17	0.06	100.00	516710	38099
other households	22.94	23.37	20.79	25.20	7.64	0.07	100.00	119464	9976
total	49.76	28.46	12.74	7.54	1.42	0.08	100.00	1541517	123227
estimated no. of persons (00).	767012	438680	196416	116162	21964	1284	1541517	×	×
no. of sample persons	59241	36581	16134	9412	1743	116	123227	×	×

TABLE (16) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE

household type	RURAL							estimated number of persons(00)	no. of sample persons
	general education category								
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
self-employed in:									
(1) agricultural occupations	79.37	13.85	4.65	1.82	0.21	0.10	100.00	707422	59638
(2) non-agricultural occupations	73.86	18.17	5.33	2.20	0.36	0.08	100.00	176676	13435
sub-total	78.27	14.71	4.79	1.90	0.24	0.10	100.00	884098	73073
agricultural labour hhs.	90.09	8.03	1.44	0.35	0.02	0.06	100.00	431312	70624
other labour hhs.	76.19	17.26	4.65	1.74	0.08	0.09	100.00	93579	7656
sub-total	87.61	9.68	2.02	0.60	0.03	0.06	100.00	524891	38280
other households	58.73	21.88	9.90	7.86	1.6	0.04	100.00	134259	11012
total	79.75	13.62	4.29	1.97	0.29	0.08	100.00	1543248	122365
estimated no. of persons(00).	230706	210221	66191	30475	4430	1225	1543248	×	×
no. of sample persons	94177	19023	6003	2681	368	113	122365	×	×

TABLE (16) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

household type	RURAL							TOTAL	
	general education category							estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	not literates	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
self-employed in:									
(1) agricultural occupations	62.87	21.34	9.79	5.11	0.79	0.10	100.00	1431628	120769
(2) non-agricultural occupations	56.31	27.76	10.18	4.88	0.77	0.09	100.00	357913	27456
Sub-total	61.56	22.63	9.87	5.06	0.79	0.10	100.00	1789541	148225
agricultural labour hhs.	79.08	15.96	3.71	1.13	0.07	0.05	100.00	854732	60837
other labour hhs.	60.97	26.89	8.66	3.11	0.54	0.13	100.00	186870	15542
sub-total	75.83	17.92	4.60	1.48	0.10	0.06	100.00	1041601	76379
other households	41.88	22.58	15.02	16.02	4.44	0.05	100.00	253623	20988
total	64.76	21.04	8.51	4.75	0.86	0.08	100.00	3084765	245592
estimated no. of persons (00).	997717	648901	262607	146637	26394	2509	3084765	×	×
no. of sample persons	153418	55604	22137	12093	2111	229	245592	×	×

TABLE (17) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND SIZE CLASS OF LAND POSSESSED

size class of land possessed (acres 0.00)	RURAL							MALE	
	general education category							estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate above	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0.00 without owned homestead	39.91	26.06	12.88	15.90	5.25	—	100.00	24490	1784
0.00 with owned homestead	57.57	28.41	8.07	5.11	0.77	0.07	100.00	41885	3152
sub-total	51.06	27.54	9.85	9.09	2.42	0.04	100.00	66375	4932
0.01— 0.49	53.90	27.94	10.51	6.32	1.26	0.08	100.00	458871	33614
0.50— 0.99	52.95	29.40	11.65	5.08	0.88	0.04	100.00	96351	7927
1.00— 2.49	51.80	28.77	11.92	6.43	0.99	0.08	100.00	269912	23407
2.50— 4.99	47.56	28.94	14.21	8.02	1.19	0.09	100.00	268311	22987
5.00— 7.49	46.37	27.40	15.21	9.26	1.64	0.13	100.00	141204	11577
7.50— 9.99	44.47	29.06	15.63	8.69	2.09	0.07	100.00	65217	5161
10.00—14.99	42.02	28.65	16.28	10.36	2.53	0.16	100.00	80410	6408
15.00—19.99	45.12	28.06	14.98	9.82	1.89	0.13	100.00	38213	2933
20.00 & above	38.43	30.41	17.06	11.59	2.49	0.02	100.00	56302	4252
not recorded	63.49	18.08	11.78	6.66	—	—	100.00	350	25
total	49.76	28.46	12.74	7.54	1.42	0.08	100.00	1541517	123227
estimated no. of persons (00)	767012	438680	196416	116162	21964	1284	1541517		
no. of sample persons	59241	36581	16134	9412	1743	116	123227		

TABLE (17): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND SIZE CLASS OF LAND POSSESSED

size class of land possessed (acres 0.00)	RURAL							FEMALE	
	general education category							estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0.00 without owned homestead	70.44	15.22	6.37	6.26	1.72	—	100.00	20457	1463
0.00 with owned homestead	84.12	12.27	2.17	1.13	0.28	0.05	100.00	45183	3307
sub-total	79.85	13.19	3.48	2.73	0.72	0.03	100.00	65640	4765
0.01— 0.49	80.23	13.59	3.99	1.84	0.28	0.06	100.00	485599	35261
0.50— 0.99	79.86	13.34	4.21	2.20	0.27	0.12	100.00	100098	8162
1.00— 2.49	81.88	12.43	3.80	1.57	0.21	0.10	100.00	273748	23450
2.50— 4.99	80.13	13.49	4.23	1.85	0.26	0.04	100.00	258297	22126
5.00— 7.49	78.57	14.09	5.09	1.99	0.21	0.04	100.00	133151	10901
7.50— 9.99	78.33	14.54	4.69	2.03	0.32	0.08	100.00	61554	4859
10.00— 14.99	76.00	14.99	5.87	2.72	0.23	0.18	100.00	75742	6023
15.00— 19.99	76.38	15.97	5.08	2.09	0.20	0.29	100.00	35148	2737
20.00 & above	74.31	15.97	5.73	3.27	0.65	0.07	100.00	53874	4050
not recorded	80.41	16.29	3.30	3.27	0.65	—	100.00	397	26
total	79.75	13.62	4.29	1.97	0.29	0.08	100.00	1543248	122365
estimated no. of persons (00)	230706	210221	66191	30475	4430	1225	1543248		
no. of sample persons	94177	19023	6003	2681	368	113	122365		

TABLE (17) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY FOR EACH SEX AND SIZE CLASS OF LAND POSSESSED

size class of land possessed acres (0.00)	RURAL							TOTAL	
	general education category							estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate & above	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0.00 without owned homestead	53.81	21.13	9.91	11.51	3.64	—	100.00	44947	3247
0.00 with owned homestead	71.35	20.03	5.01	3.04	0.51	0.06	100.00	87068	6459
sub-total	65.37	20.40	6.68	5.93	1.58	0.04	100.00	132015	9697
0.01— 0.49	67.44	20.56	7.16	4.02	0.76	0.07	100.00	944471	68875
0.50— 0.99	66.66	21.22	7.86	3.61	0.57	0.08	100.00	196449	16089
1.00— 2.49	66.95	20.54	7.83	3.99	0.60	0.09	100.00	543661	46857
2.50— 4.99	63.53	21.36	9.31	4.99	0.74	0.07	100.00	526608	45113
5.00— 7.49	62.00	20.94	10.30	5.73	0.95	0.09	100.00	274355	22478
7.50— 9.99	60.91	22.01	10.32	5.46	1.23	0.08	100.00	126771	10020
10.00— 14.99	58.51	22.02	11.23	6.65	1.41	0.17	100.00	156152	12431
15.00— 19.99	60.09	22.27	10.23	6.12	1.08	0.21	100.00	73361	5670
20.00 & above	55.98	23.35	11.52	7.52	1.59	0.04	100.00	110176	8302
not recorded	72.48	17.13	7.27	3.12	—	—	100.00	747	51
total	64.76	21.04	8.51	4.75	0.86	0.08	100.00	3084765	245592
estimated no. of persons (00)	997717	648901	262607	146637	26394	2509	3084765		
no. of sample persons	153418	55604	22137	12093	2111	229	245592		

TABLE (18) : NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (AGE 5 AND ABOVE) PER 1000 PERSONS BY AGE-GROUP AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR EACH SEX.

ALL-INDIA	RURAL							MALE		
	household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	Age-group						all	estimated no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	no. of sample persons currently enrolled
		5-9	10-14	5-14	15-19	20-24	25 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
0-30	259	410	327	254	95	17	171	6133	467	
30-40	282	365	318	127	26	12	148	7409	522	
40-50	324	419	364	154	22	8	159	16600	1222	
50-60	363	448	400	196	29	6	175	29764	2215	
60-70	419	525	468	238	44	9	202	42793	3071	
70-85	460	579	516	252	45	9	217	73495	5829	
85-100	519	622	569	307	71	8	232	71793	5930	
100-125	558	683	620	348	84	11	252	98378	8552	
125-150	611	730	670	415	90	12	265	61705	5555	
150-200	655	730	695	399	103	13	256	58580	5230	
200-250	720	750	736	446	114	15	264	25344	2116	
250-300	714	807	766	488	101	12	260	12532	939	
300 & above	669	778	729	491	137	11	245	16817	1421	
not recorded	641	563	601	409	85	0	260	1161	103	
all	496	615	553	324	75	10	228	522493	43172	
estd. no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	192474	221624	414098	81998	15199	11194	522493			
no. of sample persons currently enrolled	15503	18109	33612	7098	1440	1022	43172			

TABLE (18) : NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (AGE 5 AND ABOVE) PER 1000 PERSONS BY AGE-GROUP AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR EACH SEX.

ALL-INDIA	RURAL							FEMALE		
	household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	age-group						all	estimated no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	no. of sample persons currently enrolled
		5-9	10-14	5-14	15-19	20-24	25 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
0-30	231	156	196	79	25	13	79	2729	228	
30-40	147	107	131	21	25	10	58	3115	237	
40-50	186	144	169	40	6	8	67	7304	570	
50-60	205	159	185	39	8	9	72	12433	972	
60-70	255	226	242	41	13	10	89	18750	1487	
70-85	304	290	298	60	14	9	107	35917	3066	
85-100	360	306	334	85	16	9	118	35142	3139	
100-125	426	403	415	111	23	111	141	52821	4877	
125-150	491	477	484	146	25	111	155	33598	3235	
150-200	541	511	526	185	27	13	168	35987	3292	
200-250	634	566	598	206	33	13	178	15458	1329	
250-300	621	638	630	244	26	11	184	7484	578	
300 & above	612	534	570	208	49	8	166	10158	869	
not recorded	579	557	569	114	2	12	222	1014	72	
all	355	339	348	106	20	10	123	271912	23951	
estd. no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	126806	105365	23271	24218	4543	10982	271912			
no. of sample persons currently enrolled	10537	9468	20005	2500	506	940	23951			

TABLE (18) : NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (AGE 5 AND ABOVE) PER 1000 PERSONS BY AGE-GROUP AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR EACH SEX.

ALL INDIA	RURAL							TOTAL	
	age-group							estimated no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	no. of sample persons currently enrolled
	household monthly per capita expenditure	5-9	10-14	5-14	15-19	20-24	25 & above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0-30	247	295	269	182	54	15	126	8862	695
30-40	213	243	225	70	26	11	102	10524	759
40-50	256	287	269	97	13	8	112	23904	1792
50-60	287	311	297	120	17	7	124	42197	3187
60-70	339	388	361	141	27	9	146	61543	4558
70-85	384	446	413	160	29	9	162	109412	8895
85-100	443	472	457	205	41	8	176	106935	9069
100-125	495	555	524	237	52	11	198	151199	13429
125-150	556	614	585	291	57	12	212	95303	8790
150-200	600	630	615	297	66	13	213	94567	8522
200-250	681	667	673	332	75	14	223	40802	3445
250-300	671	732	704	379	66	11	225	20016	1517
300 & above	641	664	654	354	97	9	208	26975	2290
not recorded	608	560	585	281	49	7	240	2175	175
all	429	487	456	221	46	10	177	794405	67123
estd. no. of persons currently enrld. (00)	319280	326989	646269	106216	19742	22176	794405		
no. of sample persons currently enrld.	26040	27577	53617	9598	1946	1962	67123		

TABLE (18) : NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (AGE 5 AND ABOVE) PER 1000 PERSONS BY AGE-GROUP AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR EACH SEX.

ALL-INDIA	URBAN							MALE	
	age-group							estimated no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	no. of sample persons currently enrolled
	household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	5-9	10-14	5-14	15-19	20-24	25 & above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0-30	764	677	717	356	95	20	294	1969	255
30-40	481	572	520	281	77	4	261	865	99
40-50	440	423	433	303	92	62	230	2053	251
50-60	491	584	532	295	96	12	252	4969	633
60-70	542	584	563	313	34	15	247	7921	968
70-85	576	676	625	366	76	12	274	18555	2223
85-100	657	709	683	344	106	11	290	21849	2784
100-125	723	798	760	449	121	13	313	38515	5038
125-150	763	844	803	518	153	13	320	30377	4198
150-200	800	851	826	565	193	15	321	40701	5408
200-250	859	920	892	620	200	18	312	20907	2766
250-300	856	942	905	653	286	22	305	12884	1647
300 & above	889	900	894	698	300	28	283	22814	2998
not recorded	471	883	707	459	328	15	383	655	80
all	711	785	748	500	173	17	300	225038	29348
estd. no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	73866	83711	157584	46857	14570	6033	225038		
no. of sample persons currently enrolled	9636	10707	20343	6115	2035	855	29348		

TABLE (18) NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (AGE 5 AND ABOVE) PER 1000 PERSONS BY AGE GROUP AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR EACH SEX.

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	URBAN							FEMALE		
	age-group							all	estd. no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	no. of sample persons currently enrolled
	5-9	10-14	5-14	15-19	20-24	25 & above	(8)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
0-30	541	560	552	196	69	16	218	1314	170	
30-40	412	303	364	241	7	—	161	557	69	
40-50	406	356	384	108	14	57	189	1810	197	
50-60	382	409	395	143	2	21	171	3444	444	
60-70	460	502	479	185	11	17	198	6601	749	
60-85	516	521	518	177	34	9	201	13185	1628	
85-100	599	578	589	224	37	12	230	16574	2135	
100-125	641	675	658	291	60	15	241	27582	3808	
125-150	725	735	730	351	60	16	267	23421	3210	
150-200	782	779	781	411	85	14	265	29107	4191	
200-250	865	823	843	524	98	13	285	16658	2236	
250-300	890	832	859	599	139	25	289	9909	1250	
300 & above	896	851	872	602	183	15	258	15214	2144	
not recorded	953	768	858	173	7	32	288	426	63	
all	659	670	664	352	78	15	246	165785	22294	
estd. no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	63181	63120	126309	28574	5857	5055	165785			
no. of sample persons currently enrolled	8063	8553	16616	4075	905	698	22294			

TABLE (18) : NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (AGE 5 & AND ABOVE) PER 1000 PERSONS BY AGE-GROUP AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS FOR EACH SEX.

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	URBAN							TOTAL		
	age-group							all	estd. no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	no. of sample persons currently enrolled
	5-9	10-14	5-14	15-19	20-24	25 & above	(8)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
0-30	655	619	635	296	83	18	258	3283	425	
30-40	448	441	445	263	43	2	210	1422	168	
40-50	422	387	407	216	53	59	208	3873	448	
50-60	438	494	464	225	49	17	211	8413	1077	
60-70	499	544	520	249	22	16	222	14522	1717	
70-85	547	602	574	273	54	10	238	31740	3851	
85-100	628	648	638	285	73	12	261	38423	4919	
100-125	685	741	713	373	92	14	278	66097	8846	
125-150	745	791	768	439	108	15	295	53798	7408	
150-200	792	818	805	497	141	15	295	69808	9599	
200-250	862	874	868	576	154	16	299	37565	5002	
250-300	873	891	883	630	218	23	298	22793	2897	
300 & above	892	878	884	656	253	23	273	38028	5142	
not recorded	671	842	765	329	236	25	339	1081	143	
all	686	731	708	431	128	16	274	390823	51642	
estd. no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	137047	146831	283893	75431	20427	11088	390823			
no. of sample persons currently enrolled	17699	19260	36959	10190	2940	1553	51642			

TABLE (19) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY ENROLMENT STATUS, AND COURSE OF STUDY OF THE ENROLLED FOR EACH BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY, AGE GROUP AND SEX

course of study	ALL-INDIA											
	RURAL									MALE		
	usual activity categories											
	working			unemployed			students			all		
5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
currently enrolled for :												
pre-primary (02)	29.41	11.76	14.02	—	3.60	2.87	20.11	0.69	16.44	20.96	2.26	17.08
primary (03)	31.86	10.78	14.02	85.45	5.40	20.95	51.07	4.72	42.29	50.20	5.67	40.95
middle (04)	11.77	8.83	9.35	4.78	15.31	13.35	22.74	22.31	22.66	22.17	20.42	21.81
secondary (05)	3.92	11.76	10.28	—	35.73	28.79	5.74	54.63	15.00	5.62	48.51	14.56
under-graduate/post graduate course in :												
agricultural (06)	—	0.98	0.93	—	0.60	0.53	0.05	1.86	0.39	0.05	1.70	0.39
engineering/tech. (07)	—	1.96	1.86	—	3.91	3.15	0.02	0.21	0.05	0.04	0.56	0.14
medicine (08)	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.17	0.05	0.02	0.15	0.04
other subjects (09)	—	5.88	4.67	—	18.61	15.18	0.06	13.39	2.58	0.06	12.19	2.58
dip. or cert. course in :												
agricultural (10)	—	0.98	0.94	—	—	—	—	0.06	0.01	—	0.15	0.04
engineering/tech. (11)	0.98	0.98	0.95	—	0.91	0.78	—	0.67	0.13	0.02	0.71	0.14
medicine (12)	3.43	5.88	5.60	—	—	—	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.11	0.99	0.30
crafts (13)	—	—	—	—	3.61	2.87	—	0.28	0.51	—	0.29	0.05
other subjects (14)	—	0.98	0.94	—	8.41	6.55	0.02	0.72	0.15	0.02	0.86	0.17
not recorded	18.63	39.23	36.44	9.77	3.91	4.98	0.13	0.21	0.15	0.73	5.54	1.75
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons currently enrolled (00)												
	1711	13286	14997	226	936	1162	393105	91855	484960	414098	108392	522490
no. of persons per 1000 currently enrolled												
	20	10	10	96	33	38	968	935	961	553	70	228
no. of sample persons currently enrolled												
	131	1165	1296	08	92	100	31876	8014	39890	33612	9560	43172

TABLE (19) : —PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY ENROLMENT STATUS AND COURSE OF STUDY OF THE ENROLLED FOR EACH BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY, AGE GROUP AND SEX

course of study	RURAL											
	usual activity categories											
	working			unemployed			students			all		
	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
currently enrolled for :												
pre-primary (02)	12.96	12.50	12.50	—	—	—	20.09	0.77	18.19	20.64	4.24	18.28
primary (03)	23.45	5.00	7.95	100.00	7.28	21.62	55.78	3.91	50.66	54.46	5.01	47.20
middle (04)	16.04	2.50	4.54	—	6.79	5.75	18.62	21.35	18.89	17.96	15.44	17.55
secondary (05)	1.85	2.50	2.27	—	35.93	30.54	5.19	52.88	9.91	4.97	33.59	9.18
under graduate/post graduate course in :												
agricultural (06)	0.62	—	—	—	—	—	0.05	0.95	0.15	0.05	0.77	0.17
engineering/tech. (07)	3.71	2.50	3.41	—	—	—	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.03	1.15	0.17
medicine (08)	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.03	0.03	—	—	—
other subjects (09)	1.24	3.75	3.41	—	26.69	22.56	0.03	16.19	1.63	0.05	10.42	1.63
dip. or cert. course in :												
agricultural (10)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.03	0.39	0.81
engineering/tech. (11)	—	1.25	1.14	—	—	—	—	0.21	0.03	—	0.39	0.08
medicine (12)	6.79	11.25	10.23	—	—	—	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.23	4.64	0.89
crafts (13)	—	—	—	—	8.25	7.08	0.02	0.99	0.10	—	0.78	0.09
other subjects (14)	—	—	—	—	8.74	7.08	0.02	2.39	0.20	—	1.55	0.25
not recorded	33.34	58.75	54.55	—	6.32	5.31	0.17	0.13	0.16	1.58	21.63	4.47
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	952	4600	5552	31	174	205	217976	23927	241902	232171	39740	271911
no. of persons per 1000 currently enrolled	16	08	08	44	20	22	966	907	960	347	25	123
no. of sample persons currently enrolled	75	376	451	03	16	19	18726	2550	21276	20005	3946	23951

TABLE (19) : —PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY ENROLMENT STATUS AND COURSE OF STUDY OF THE ENROLLED FOR EACH BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY, AGE GROUP AND SEX

ALL-INDIA	RURAL									TOTAL		
	usual activity categories											
	working			unemployed			students			all		
	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
currently enrolled for												
pre-primary (02)	23.66	11.46	13.00	—	2.97	2.32	20.11	0.71	17.02	20.85	2.70	17.50
primary (03)	28.48	9.38	12.00	87.20	5.61	21.16	52.76	4.55	45.08	51.75	5.41	43.08
middle (04)	13.44	7.29	8.00	4.27	13.86	12.17	21.28	22.11	21.41	20.66	19.13	20.39
secondary (05)	3.23	9.38	8.00	—	35.98	28.98	5.55	54.27	13.30	5.39	44.48	12.68
under graduate/post graduate course in :												
agricultural (06)	—	1.04	1.00	—	0.66	0.58	0.05	1.67	0.31	0.04	1.46	0.28
engineering/tech. (07)	1.61	2.08	2.00	—	3.30	2.61	0.02	0.17	0.04	0.04	0.62	0.17
medicine (08)	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.14	0.03	0.02	0.21	0.06
other subjects (09)	0.54	5.21	4.00	—	20.13	16.23	0.05	13.98	2.27	0.07	11.85	2.27
dip. or cert. course in :												
agricultural (10)	—	1.04	1.00	—	—	—	—	0.04	0.01	—	0.21	0.06
engineering/tech. (11)	0.54	1.04	1.00	—	0.66	0.58	—	0.58	0.09	—	0.62	0.11
medicine (12)	4.84	7.29	7.00	—	—	—	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.15	1.87	0.51
crafts (13)	—	—	—	—	4.29	3.48	—	0.43	0.07	—	0.42	0.06
other subjects (14)	—	1.04	1.00	—	8.25	6.67	0.01	1.07	0.18	—	1.04	0.17
not recorded	23.66	43.75	42.00	8.53	4.29	5.22	0.13	0.19	0.15	1.03	9.98	2.66
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons currently enrolled (00)												
	2663	17886	20549	258	1110	136861	108011	5781	726862	644269	148132	794401
no. of persons per 1000 currently enrolled												
	18	09	10	84	30	34	967	929	961	456	48	176
no. of sample persons currently enrolled												
	206	1541	1747	11	108	119	50602	10564	61166	53617	13506	67123

TABLE (19) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY ENROLMENT STATUS AND COURSE OF STUDY OF THE ENROLLED FOR EACH BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AGE GROUP AND SEX.

course of study	usual activity categories											
	working			unemployed			students			all		
	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total	4-15	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
currently enrolled for :												
pre-primary (02)	19.21	15.17	15.43	14.85	3.82	4.09	18.35	0.64	13.27	18.70	2.16	13.69
primary (03)	7.12	6.21	6.71	52.48	3.02	4.50	45.98	1.98	33.75	45.62	2.40	32.57
middle (04)	18.50	8.28	8.72	—	7.85	7.57	26.27	12.31	22.47	25.85	11.93	21.60
secondary (05)	11.39	7.59	7.38	10.56	14.69	14.72	9.08	47.04	19.69	8.94	42.69	18.98
under graduate/post graduate course in :												
agricultural (06)	4.63	1.38	1.34	—	2.21	2.25	0.04	2.15	0.62	0.04	2.00	0.96
engineering/tech. (07)	0.71	3.45	3.36	—	2.01	2.04	0.02	1.83	0.53	0.04	2.00	0.63
medicine (08)	—	2.76	2.68	—	0.20	0.20	0.03	0.98	0.29	0.03	1.12	0.33
other subjects (09)	2.85	17.92	17.44	—	28.38	27.41	0.13	27.47	7.77	0.15	26.42	8.01
dip. or cert. course in :												
agricultural (10)	—	1.38	1.34	—	0.40	0.20	0.01	0.12	0.04	0.01	0.24	0.10
engineering/tech. (11)	—	2.07	2.01	—	0.80	0.82	—	2.74	0.76	—	2.64	0.80
medicine (12)	—	2.76	2.68	—	2.41	2.25	—	0.42	0.11	0.04	0.72	0.23
crafts (13)	—	0.69	0.67	—	4.02	3.89	0.01	0.60	0.17	0.01	0.64	0.20
other subjects (14)	—	4.83	4.70	—	9.26	9.00	0.01	1.55	0.44	0.01	2.00	0.60
not recorded	35.59	25.51	25.50	22.11	20.93	21.06	0.07	0.17	0.09	0.56	3.04	1.30
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons												
currently enrolled (00)	297	6024	6321	38	1260	1298	153167	59357	212524	157583	67459	225042
no. of persons per 1000												
currently enrolled	28	14	14	30	49	49	972	938	962	748	125	299
no. of sample persons												
currently enrolled	41	838	879	6	139	145	19674	7839	27513	20343	9005	29348

TABLE (19) : —PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY ENROLMENT STATUS AND COURSE OF STUDY OF THE ENROLLED FOR EACH BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AGE GROUP AND SEX.

course of study	usual activity categories											
	working			unemployed			students			total		
	5—14	15 & above	total	5—14	15 & above	total	5—14	15 & above	total	5—14	15 & above	total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
currently enrolled for :												
pre-primary (02)	18.59	16.27	16.57	—	1.67	1.65	18.43	0.50	14.68	18.73	3.19	15.03
primary (03)	42.71	1.81	4.73	—	2.22	2.20	46.97	1.79	37.52	46.55	2.45	36.05
middle (04)	10.56	2.41	2.96	100.00	1.67	4.77	24.66	12.20	22.06	24.06	11.04	20.98
secondary (05)	12.06	9.04	9.47	—	11.67	11.19	9.57	50.16	18.07	9.32	42.45	17.23
under graduate/post graduate course in :												
agricultural (06)	—	0.60	0.59	—	—	—	0.01	2.76	0.59	0.02	2.58	0.61
engineering/tech. (07)	—	3.01	2.96	—	—	—	0.05	0.18	0.07	0.06	0.37	9.12
medicine (08)	—	1.81	1.78	—	—	—	0.06	0.75	0.20	0.06	0.74	0.20
other subjects (09)	—	12.05	11.24	—	27.22	26.42	0.11	27.25	5.78	0.14	23.44	5.70
dip. or cert. course in :												
agricultural (10)	—	2.41	2.37	—	3.52	3.49	—	0.12	0.02	—	0.37	0.08
engineering/tech. (11)	—	1.20	0.59	—	1.11	1.10	0.01	0.21	0.05	0.02	0.25	0.08
medicine (12)	5.53	10.84	10.65	—	—	—	—	0.59	0.12	0.03	1.47	0.37
crafts (13)	—	—	—	—	12.41	11.93	—	0.76	0.16	—	0.74	0.16
other subjects (14)	—	2.41	2.37	—	31.30	30.28	—	2.68	0.56	—	2.70	0.65
not recorded	10.56	36.14	33.72	—	7.22	6.97	0.13	0.05	0.13	1.01	8.21	2.74
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. no. of persons currently enrolled (00)	111	1467	1578	12	366	378	122167	298	154465	126303	39483	165786
no. of persons per 1000 currently enrolled	19	16	17	88	54	54	972	944	966	664	81	245
no. of sample persons currently enrolled	16	191	207	2	57	59	16055	4687	20742	16616	5678	22294

TABLE (19) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY ENROLMENT STATUS AND COURSE OF STUDY OF THE ENROLLED FOR EACH BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS CATEGORY AGE GROUP AND SEX.

ALL-INDIA	URBAN											TOTAL	
	usual activity categories												
	working			unemployed			students			total			
	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above	total	5-14	15 & above		total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
currently enrolled for :													
pre-primary (02)	18.97	15.44	15.69	11.39	3.35	3.60	18.39	0.58	13.93	18.72	2.59	14.30	
primary (03)	17.00	5.37	5.88	39.72	2.96	4.00	46.43	1.91	35.29	46.03	2.40	34.11	
middle (04)	16.60	6.71	7.19	24.17	6.51	7.00	25.56	12.27	22.24	25.05	11.61	21.38	
secondary (05)	11.46	8.05	7.84	8.06	14.00	13.80	9.30	48.15	19.00	9.10	42.61	18.28	
under graduate/post graduate course in													
agricultural (06)	3.56	1.34	1.31	—	1.78	1.80	0.02	2.37	0.61	0.03	2.21	0.62	
engineering/tech. (07)	0.40	3.36	3.27	—	1.58	1.60	0.03	1.25	0.34	0.06	1.34	0.40	
medicine (08)	—	2.68	2.61	—	0.20	0.20	0.04	0.90	0.26	0.04	0.96	0.29	
other subjects (09)	1.98	16.78	16.34	—	28.01	27.20	0.12	27.40	6.94	0.14	25.34	7.04	
dip. or cert. course in :													
agricultural (10)	—	2.01	1.96	—	0.99	1.00	0.01	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.29	0.07	
engineering/tech. (11)	—	2.01	1.96	—	0.79	0.80	—	1.85	0.47	—	1.73	0.47	
medicine (12)	1.58	4.03	3.92	—	1.78	1.80	—	0.48	0.12	0.04	0.96	0.29	
crafts (13)	—	0.67	0.65	—	5.92	5.60	—	0.65	0.17	0.01	0.67	0.18	
other subjects (14)	—	4.03	3.92	—	14.20	13.80	0.01	1.94	0.49	—	2.30	0.62	
not recorded	28.45	27.52	27.46	16.66	17.93	17.80	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.77	4.99	1.95	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
est. no. of persons													
currently enrolled (00)	408	7491	7899	50	1626	1676	27533	491655	366989	283885	106942	390828	
no. of persons per 1000													
currently enrolled	25	14	15	36	50	50	972	941	964	703	104	274	
no. of sample persons													
currently enrolled	57	1029	1086	8	196	204	35729	12526	48255	36959	14683	51542	

TABLE (20) : —NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE (AGE 15—59) PER 1000 PERSONS BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY, AGE-GROUP, EDUCATION AND SEX

ALL INDIA		RURAL					MALE			
age group (in years)	current weekly activity status	general education					total	estimated no. of regis- trants (00)	no. of sample regis- trants	
		not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
15—29	01—99	3	19	81	271	431	60	39272	3054	
30—44	01—99	1	8	35	68	89	14	6109	477	
45—59	01—99	—	2	—	4	—	1	411	39	
15—59	11, 21, 61	2	7	43	174	333	23	16741	1319	
	01—04, 31, 71	2	16	65	62	84	33	4506	356	
	41, 51	2	19	119	286	390	18	5956	419	
	81, 82	5	50	339	609	716	210	9924	772	
	91—99	2	7	28	222	348	57	8665	704	
	01—99	2	12	63	193	252	33	45792	3570	
estimated no. of registrants (00)		1434	4837	11934	21993	5402	45792	45792	X	
No. of sample registrants		125	409	918	1699	404	3570	X	3570	

TABLE 20 : NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE (AGE 15—59) PER 1000 PERSONS BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY, AGE-GROUP, EDUCATION AND SEX

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					FEMALE			
age group (in years)	current weekly activity status	general education					total	estimated no. of regis- trants (00)	no. of sample regis- trants	
		not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
15—29	01—99	—	13	39	178	325	13	8509	742	
30—44	01—99	1	1	20	73	122	2	1170	98	
45—59	01—99	—	2	4	—	—	1	285	26	
15—59	11, 21, 61	1	3	36	158	464	3	1063	92	
	01—04, 31, 71	1	3	37	73	188	23	499	44	
	41, 51	1	2	76	449	—	2	444	34	
	81, 82	1	27	491	706	840	121	2865	231	
	91—99	—	2	21	117	143	6	5094	465	
	01—99	—	2	34	34	158	269	7	9964	866
estimated no. of registrants (00)		983	596	2296	4826	1169	9964	9964	x	
no. of sample registrants		86	60	202	416	93	866	x	866	

TABLE 20 : NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE (AGE 15-59) PER 1000 PERSONS BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY, AGE-GROUP, EDUCATION AND SEX

ALL INDIA		RURAL						TOTAL	
age group (in years)	current weekly activity status	general education						estimated no. of regis- trants (00)	no. of sample regis- trants
		not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
15-29	01-99	1	13	69	247	406	36	47781	3796
30-44	01-99	1	6	32	68	93	8	7279	575
45-59	01-99	—	2	—	3	—	1	696	65
	11, 21, 61	1	7	43	173	337	17	17803	1411
15-59	01-04, 31, 71	2	15	63	63	92	32	5005	400
	41, 51	1	16	116	292	368	12	6400	453
	81, 82	3	46	362	630	745	180	12788	1003
	91-99	—	3	24	174	233	13	13759	1169
	01-99	1	9	55	186	255	20	55756	4436
estimated no. of registrants (00)		2417	5433	14230	26819	6570	55756	55756	x
no. of sample registrants		211	469	1120	2115	497	4436	x	4436

TABLE 20 : NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE (AGE 15-59) PER 1000 PERSONS BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY, AGE-GROUP, EDUCATION AND SEX

ALL INDIA		URBAN						MALE	
age group (in years)	current weekly activity status	general education						estimated no. of regis- trants (00)	no. of sample regis- trants
		not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
15-29	01-99	15	50	116	246	300	134	33687	4126
30-44	01-99	6	15	27	39	24	22	3494	425
45-59	01-99	4	3	7	1	3	3	347	42
	11, 21, 61	7	18	48	80	100	37	5667	700
15-59	01-04, 31, 71	9	20	59	68	64	46	8569	972
	41, 51	8	41	159	354	458	62	3471	408
	81, 82	46	142	345	594	731	375	10674	1353
	91-99	7	15	39	208	290	115	9146	1160
	01-99	9	29	79	150	140	75	37528	4593
estimated no. of registrants (00)		857	3991	8065	17619	6853	37528	37528	x
no. of sample registrants		100	494	1012	2126	844	4593	x	4593

TABLE 20 : NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE (AGE 15-59) PER 1000 PERSONS BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY, AGE-GROUP, EDUCATION AND SEX

ALL INDIA		URBAN					FEMALE		
age group (in years)	current weekly activity status	general education					total	estimated no. of regis- trants	no. of sample regis- trants
		not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
15-29	01-99	2	6	29	130	170	43	9719	1352
30-44	01-99	2	5	11	21	42	8	1119	158
45-59	01-99	—	—	11	—	—	1	127	17
	11, 21, 61	1	3	40	166	249	16	504	75
	01-04, 31, 71	3	22	74	96	85	51	1411	183
15-59	41, 51	3	9	43	158	169	8	187	25
	81, 82	16	215	433	681	690	452	3196	445
	91-99	1	1	13	69	70	16	5667	799
	01-99	2	4	23	96	119	25	10965	1527
estimated no. of registrants (00)		397	530	1508	5993	2522	10965	10965	
no. of sample registrants		47	78	232	795	371	1527		1527

TABLE 20 : NUMBER OF PERSONS CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE (AGE 15-59) PER 1000 PERSONS BY BROAD CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY, AGE-GROUP, EDUCATION AND SEX

ALL INDIA		URBAN					TOTAL		
age group (in years)	current weekly activity status	general education					total	estimated no. of regis- trants (00)	no. of sample regis- trants
		not literate	literate and upto primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
15-29	01-99	6	30	81	199	250	91	43406	5478
30-44	0-99	3	10	21	34	28	16	4613	583
45-59	01-99	2	2	8	1	2	2	474	59
	11, 21, 61	5	16	47	84	108	34	6171	775
	01-04, 31, 71	7	20	60	72	68	47	9981	1155
15-59	41, 51	6	36	148	338	429	46	3658	433
	81, 82	36	150	358	613	718	391	13870	1798
	91-99	2	3	20	121	131	34	14813	1959
	01-99	4	18	58	131	134	52	48493	6120
estimated no. of registrants (00)		1254	4521	9573	23612	9375	48493	48493	x
no. of sample registrants		147	572	1244	2921	1215	6120	x	6120

TABLE 21 : NUMBER OF PERSONS (15-59) CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE SEVEN DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK PER 1000 PERSONS BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH SEX AND GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL INDIA general education category	RURAL					MALE	
	period of current spell of unemployment					estimated no. of persons (15-59) unemplo- yed on all the 7 days (00)	no. of sample persons (15-59) unemplo- yed on all the 7 days
	upto 3 months	3 to 6 months	more than 6 months	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
not literate	6	0	4	23	5	16493	8
literate upto primary	25	37	78	29	51	11896	50
middle	182	149	412	65	340	8496	207
secondary	384	872	654	528	610	7910	390
graduate & above	541	0	745	0	717	2103	116
total	65	119	329	82	211	46898	771
estimated no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	19022	1047	25720	1111	46898	x	x
sample no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	101	9	652	9	771	x	x

TABLE 21 : NUMBER OF PERSONS (15-59) CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE SEVEN DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK PER 1000 PERSONS BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH SEX AND GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL INDIA general education category	RURAL					FEMALE	
	period of current spell of unemployment					estimated no. of persons (15-59) unemplo- yed on all the 7 days (00)	no. of sample persons (15-59) unemplo- yed on all the 7 days
	up to 3 months	3 to 6 months	more than 6 months	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
not literate	0	0	4	0	1	16782	1
literate upto primary	0	81	27	328	28	2563	6
middle	485	0	504	449	491	1465	62
secondary	785	542	716	496	707	2161	120
graduate & above	733	0	845	1000	841	627	42
total	16	36	283	93	121	23598	231
estimated no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	12729	802	8925	1141	23598	x	x
sample no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	15	2	207	7	231	x	x

TABLE 21 : NUMBER OF PERSONS (15-59) CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE SEVEN DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK PER 1000 PERSONS BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH SEX AND GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL INDIA general education category	RURAL					TOTAL	
	period of current spell of unemployment					estimated no. of persons (15-59) unemploy- ed on all the 7 days (00)	no. of sample persons (15-59) unemploy- ed on all the 7 days
	upto 3 months	3 to 6 months	more than 6 months	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
not literate	3	0	4	8	3	33275	9
literate upto primary	20	50	71	106	47	14459	56
middle	205	134	428	113	362	9961	269
secondary	416	784	669	512	631	10071	510
graduate & above	562	0	769	1000	745	2730	158
total	45	83	317	87	181	70496	1002
estimated no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	31751	1849	34645	2252	70496	x	x
sample no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	116	11	859	16	1002	x	x

TABLE 21 : NUMBER OF PERSONS (15-59) CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE SEVEN DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK PER 1000 PERSONS BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH SEX AND GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL INDIA general education category	URBAN					MALE	
	period of current spell of unemployment					no. of estimated persons (15-59) unemploy- ed on all the 7 days (00)	sample no. of persons (15-59) unemploy- ed on all the days
	upto 3 months	3 to 6 months	more than 6 months	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
not literate	—	—	70	—	47	2845	17
literate upto primary	81	36	164	138	140	7056	115
middle	196	223	376	412	351	6935	319
secondary	569	494	606	712	600	7770	566
graduate & above	562	610	760	1000	736	3025	297
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
total	224	223	414	409	378	27631	1314
estimated no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	4527	742	21960	400	27631	x	x
sample no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	113	24	1160	17	1314	x	x

TABLE 21 : NUMBER OF PERSONS (15-59) CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF UNEMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE SEVEN DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK PER 1000 PERSONS BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH SEX AND GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

general education category	URBAN					FEMALE	
	period of current spell of unemployment					estimated no. of persons (15-59) unemployed on all the 7 days (00)	no. of sample persons (15-59) unemployed on all the 7 days
	upto 3 months	3 to 6 months	more than 6 months	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
not literate	9	—	29	—	17	1374	4
literate upto primary	77	—	239	—	210	905	21
middle	88	425	465	156	435	1131	68
secondary	444	474	705	—	677	2178	198
graduate & above	493	962	734	528	712	1324	140
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
total	132	317	528	164	451	6912	431
estimated no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	1085	104	5506	220	6912	x	x
sample no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	23	4	399	5	431	x	x

TABLE 21 : NUMBER OF PERSONS (15-59) CURRENTLY ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE UNEMPLOYED ON ALL THE SEVEN DAYS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK PER 1000 PERSONS BY PERIOD OF THE CURRENT SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR EACH SEX AND GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORY

general education category	URBAN					TOTAL	
	period of current spell of unemployment					estimated no. of persons (15-59) unemployed on all the 7 days (00)	no. of sample persons (15-59) unemployed on all the 7 days
	upto 3 months	3 to-6 months	more than-6 month	not recorded	all		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
not literate	4	—	60	—	37	4219	21
literate upto primary	81	36	173	120	148	7961	136
middle	189	249	389	358	363	8066	387
secondary	549	494	629	581	617	9948	764
graduate & above	549	724	752	696	729	4349	437
total	206	234	437	322	393	34543	1745
estimated no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	5612	846	27466	620	34543	x	x
sample no. of persons unemployed on all the 7 days	136	28	1559	22	1745	x	x

TABLE (22) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL				MALE
current weekly activity		SR1	SR2	SR3	SR4	Comb.
status	industry	(Jan.-Mar)	(Apr.-June)	(July-Sept.)	(Oct.-Dec.)	(Jan.-Dec.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1-4	x	0.47	0.39	0.22	0.22	0.32
11	0	21.28	21.66	23.80	23.15	22.46
	1-9	6.43	5.94	5.63	5.54	5.89
21	0	6.89	7.28	7.57	7.39	7.30
	1-9	0.94	1.05	0.87	0.82	0.91
61	0	0.35	0.35	0.24	0.14	0.27
	1-9	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.08
11, 21, 61	0	28.52	29.29	31.61	30.68	30.03
	1-9	7.48	7.07	6.57	6.40	6.88
	0-9	36.00	36.36	38.18	37.08	36.91
31, 71	0	2.25	1.92	1.83	2.01	2.00
	1-9	4.25	4.13	4.06	4.21	4.17
	0-9	6.50	6.05	5.89	6.22	6.17
41	x	1.80	0.45	0.21	0.27	0.50
51	0	11.50	11.55	12.87	13.97	12.44
	1-9	3.62	3.70	2.21	2.27	2.95
41 & 51	0-9	16.20	15.70	15.29	16.51	15.89
01-71	x	59.17	58.50	59.58	60.03	59.29
81	x	1.57	2.02	1.72	1.46	1.70
82	x	0.72	0.77	0.46	0.42	0.59
81, 82	x	2.29	2.79	2.18	1.88	2.29
01-82	x	61.46	61.29	61.76	61.91	61.58
91	x	21.61	19.91	22.24	21.82	21.39
92	x	0.56	0.80	0.47	0.47	0.57
93	x	0.96	0.78	0.56	0.49	0.69
94	x	9.61	10.17	8.69	9.71	9.60
95	x	3.13	3.11	3.23	3.03	3.11
96	x	0.23	0.28	0.30	0.25	0.28
97	x	0.18	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.13
98	x	1.77	3.10	2.05	1.76	2.17
99	x	0.43	0.44	0.56	0.46	0.48
91-99	x	38.53	38.70	38.23	38.09	38.42
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. prsn (00)		2246348	2286158	2268131	2279238	2289930
sample prsn.		45693	45347	45703	45653	182396

TABLE (22) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL				FEMALE
current weekly activity		SR-1	SR-2	SR-3	SR-4	comb.
status	industry	(Jan.-Mar.)	(Apr.-June.)	(July.-Sept.)	(Oct.-Dec.)	(Jan.-Dec.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1-4	x	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
11	0	4.43	4.06	5.44	5.32	4.81
	1-9	1.33	1.28	1.13	0.91	1.16
21	0	7.86	7.79	9.18	8.72	8.40
	1-9	1.17	1.21	0.96	0.90	1.06
61	0	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.07	0.13
	1-9	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
11, 21, 61	0	12.45	11.98	14.77	14.11	13.34
	1-9	2.52	2.50	2.11	1.81	2.23
	0-9	14.97	14.48	16.88	15.92	15.57
31, 71	0	0.44	0.30	0.22	0.25	0.31
	1-9	0.79	0.73	0.78	0.65	0.73
	0-9	1.23	1.03	1.00	0.90	1.04
41	x	0.31	0.22	0.07	0.15	0.19
51	0	7.75	6.45	9.47	9.36	8.22
	1-9	1.46	1.53	0.97	0.96	1.24
41 & 51	0-9	9.52	8.20	10.51	10.47	9.65
01-71	x	25.76	23.73	28.41	27.30	26.28
81	x	0.78	0.94	0.64	0.47	0.70
82	x	0.56	0.68	0.34	0.31	0.47
81, 82	x	1.34	1.62	0.98	0.78	1.17
01-82	x	27.10	25.35	29.39	28.08	27.45
91	x	10.88	10.82	11.58	11.83	11.23
92	x	26.31	27.16	24.34	24.41	25.53
93	x	17.10	17.53	16.44	17.01	17.06
94	x	11.49	11.54	10.26	11.37	11.21
95	x	4.75	4.56	5.03	4.79	4.1
96	x	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.27	0.2
97	x	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.11
98	x	1.75	2.43	2.29	1.81	2.06
99	x	0.35	0.24	0.31	0.35	0.31
91-99	x	72.92	74.64	70.61	71.92	72.56
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. prsn. (00)		2161695	2212489	2180432	2211853	2210759
sample prsn.		43745	43755	43713	44188	175401

TABLE (22) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL				TOTAL
current Weekly activity		SR-1 (Jan-Mar)	SR-2 (Apr-June)	SR-3 (July-Sept)	SR4 (Oct-Dec)	comb Junn- Dec.)
status	industry	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	(2)					
1-4	x	0.26	0.21	0.12	0.12	0.18
11	0	13.02	13.00	14.80	14.37	13.79
	1-9	3.93	3.65	3.42	3.26	3.56
21	0	7.37	7.53	8.36	8.4	7.84
	1-9	1.05	1.13	0.91	0.86	0.98
61	0	0.26	0.24	0.20	0.11	0.20
	1-9	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05
11, 21, 61	0	20.65	20.77	23.36	22.52	21.83
	1-9	5.05	4.83	4.38	4.14	4.59
	0-9	25.70	25.60	27.74	26.66	26.42
31, 71	0	1.36	1.13	1.04	1.15	1.17
	1-9	2.55	2.46	2.45	2.46	2.48
	0-9	3.91	3.59	3.49	3.61	3.65
41	x	0.70	0.34	0.14	0.21	0.35
51	0	9.66	9.04	11.20	11.70	10.36
	1-9	2.56	2.63	1.60	1.62	2.11
41 & 51	0-9	12.92	12.01	12.94	13.53	12.82
01-71	x	42.79	41.41	44.29	43.92	43.07
81	x	1.19	1.49	1.19	0.97	1.21
82	x	0.64	0.72	0.40	0.37	0.53
81, 12	x	1.83	2.21	1.59	1.34	1.74
01-82	x	44.62	43.62	45.88	45.26	44.81
91	x	16.35	15.44	17.01	16.90	16.40
92	x	13.19	13.76	12.17	12.26	12.83
93	x	8.88	9.02	8.35	8.63	8.73
94	x	10.53	10.84	9.46	10.52	10.39
95	x	3.92	3.82	4.11	3.90	3.94
96	x	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.26
97	x	0.14	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.12
98	x	1.76	2.77	2.17	1.79	2.12
99	x	0.39	0.34	0.44	0.40	0.40
91-99	x	55.40	56.37	54.11	54.75	55.19
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. prsn. (00)		4408046	4498647	4448558	4491.93	4500674
sample prsn.		89438	89102	89416	89841	357797

TABLE (22) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				MALE
current weekly activity		SR-1	SR-2	SR-3	SR4	compined
status	Industry	(Jan.-Mar)	(April-June)	(July-Sept.)	(Oct.-Dec.)	(Jan.-Dec.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1-04	x	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08
11	0	2.39	2.74	2.61	2.58	2.61
	1-9	15.12	16.29	15.85	15.69	15.77
21	0	0.58	0.63	0.75	0.76	0.70
	1-9	3.06	3.67	2.87	3.21	3.22
61	0	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.05
	1-9	0.27	0.19	0.25	0.13	0.22
11, 21, 61	0	3.00	3.45	3.42	3.37	3.36
	1-9	18.45	20.15	18.97	19.03	19.21
	0-9	21.45	23.60	22.39	22.40	22.57
31, 71	0	0.41	0.33	0.29	0.39	0.36
	1-9	26.19	24.25	24.49	24.50	24.81
	0-9	26.60	24.58	24.78	24.89	25.17
41	x	0.52	0.22	0.12	0.35	0.31
51	0	1.08	1.31	1.55	1.64	1.37
	1-9	6.30	6.06	6.52	7.23	6.45
41 & 51	0-9	7.90	7.59	8.19	9.22	8.13
01-71	x	56.05	55.84	55.43	56.57	55.95
81	x	3.32	3.38	3.89	3.62	3.51
82	x	0.60	0.71	0.36	0.40	0.50
81, 82	x	3.92	4.09	4.25	4.02	4.01
01-82	x	59.97	59.93	59.68	60.59	59.96
91	x	29.26	27.41	29.75	28.58	28.81
92	x	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.35	0.45
93	x	0.19	0.16	0.09	0.19	0.18
94	x	4.58	4.96	4.14	4.81	4.65
95	x	2.62	2.85	2.65	2.59	2.65
96	x	1.14	1.20	1.22	1.18	1.18
97	x	0.12	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.13
98	x	1.39	2.64	1.80	1.40	1.80
99	x	0.19	0.25	0.18	0.23	0.21
91-99	x	40.01	40.08	40.34	39.39	40.06
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. psn. (00)		738180	723105	691670	690177	750434
sample psn.		24946	24419	23216	24020	96600

TABLE (22) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				FEMALE
current weekly activity		SR1	SR2	SR3	SR4	combined
status	industry	(Jan.-Mar)	(Apr-Jun)	(July-Sept)	(Oct-Dec.)	(Jan-Dec.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1-04	x	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.02
11	0	0.68	0.96	0.93	0.81	0.85
	1-9	2.48	2.01	1.90	2.11	2.08
21	0	0.58	0.73	0.94	0.79	0.81
	1-9	1.42	1.79	1.22	1.37	1.49
61	0	—	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
	1-9	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.05
11, 21, 61	0	1.26	1.71	1.88	1.61	1.67
	1-9	4.00	3.84	3.13	3.53	3.62
	0-9	5.26	5.55	5.01	5.14	5.29
31, 71	0	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.13	0.06
	1-9	4.70	3.86	4.17	4.46	4.36
	0-9	4.74	3.91	4.19	4.59	4.42
41	x	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
51	0	1.30	0.83	1.42	1.55	1.29
	1-9	2.41	2.75	2.12	2.50	2.43
41 & 51	0-9	3.77	3.63	3.59	4.10	3.78
01-71	x	13.78	13.10	12.84	13.85	13.51
81	x	0.93	0.98	0.89	0.72	0.84
82	x	0.41	0.28	0.20	0.10	0.25
81, 82	x	1.34	1.26	1.09	0.82	1.09
01-82	x	15.12	14.36	13.93	14.67	14.60
91	x	23.15	22.51	24.46	23.61	23.35
92	x	42.08	42.63	42.05	40.86	41.89
93	x	8.15	8.41	8.17	9.27	8.43
94	x	5.43	5.22	5.27	5.34	5.34
95	x	4.14	4.33	4.33	4.30	4.25
96	x	0.42	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.43
97	x	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.06	0.08
98	x	1.30	1.92	1.15	1.38	1.52
99	x	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.10
91-99	x	84.88	85.65	86.08	85.34	85.39
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. pop (00)		656450	654261	628099	624504	675272
sample pop.		22353	22171	21096	21761	87381

TABLE (22) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				TOTAL
current weekly activity		SR 1	SR 2	SR 3	SR 4	comyned
status	industry	(Jan.-Mar)	(Apr-June)	(July-Sept.)	(Oct.-Dec.)	(Jan.-Dec.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1-04	x	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05
11	0	1.59	1.89	1.81	1.74	1.78
	1-9	9.17	9.51	9.21	9.24	9.29
21	0	0.58	0.68	0.84	0.78	0.75
	1-9	2.29	2.78	2.08	2.34	2.40
61	0	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.03
	1-9	0.19	0.12	0.14	0.09	0.14
11, 21, 61	0	2.18	2.62	2.69	2.54	2.56
	1-9	11.65	12.41	11.43	11.67	11.85
	0-9	13.83	15.03	14.12	14.21	14.39
31, 71	0	0.24	0.20	0.16	0.27	0.22
	1-9	16.08	14.57	14.82	14.98	15.13
	0-9	16.32	14.77	14.98	15.25	15.35
41	x	0.30	0.14	0.09	0.21	0.19
51	0	1.18	1.08	1.49	1.60	1.33
	1-9	4.47	4.48	4.42	4.98	4.55
41 & 51	0-9	5.95	5.70	6.00	6.79	6.07
01-71	x	36.16	35.54	35.16	36.29	35.86
81	x	2.91	2.24	2.46	2.24	2.24
82	x	0.51	0.50	0.28	0.26	0.38
81, 82	x	2.70	2.74	2.74	2.50	2.62
01-82	x	38.86	38.28	37.90	38.79	38.48
91	x	26.39	25.08	27.33	26.22	26.23
92	x	20.08	20.49	20.25	19.59	20.08
93	x	3.94	4.07	3.93	4.51	4.09
94	x	4.98	5.08	4.68	5.06	4.98
95	x	3.34	3.55	3.45	3.40	3.41
96	x	0.80	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.82
97	x	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.11
98	x	1.35	2.30	1.49	1.39	1.67
99	x	0.16	0.19	0.14	0.16	0.16
91-99	x	61.15	61.71	62.11	61.22	61.55
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. psn (00)		1394633	1377367	1319773	1314681	1425705
sample psn.		47298	46590	44312	45781	183981

TABLE (23) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

MALE

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

household monthly per capita expenditure	currently weekly activity (status/industry)															estimated no. of sample person (00)				
	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71			51			81-82			91			91-99			01-99			
	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)						
00-30	22.13	4.95	2.87	1.89	17.04	4.00	52.88	3.25	56.14	14.60	43.85	100.00	35794	2379						
30-40	21.53	4.35	3.56	1.04	20.05	4.10	54.64	3.24	57.88	13.48	42.12	100.00	49942	3518						
40-50	22.69	5.21	2.83	1.28	21.15	3.56	56.74	2.71	59.45	15.08	40.55	100.00	104613	7536						
50-60	24.51	5.66	2.85	1.62	19.30	3.63	57.57	2.39	59.96	16.49	40.04	100.00	169688	12254						
60-70	25.60	5.79	2.34	2.21	18.08	3.66	57.69	2.12	59.80	18.98	40.20	100.00	211772	15278						
70-75	28.18	6.66	2.23	2.64	15.09	3.94	58.75	2.21	60.95	20.37	39.05	100.00	339443	26018						
75-100	30.34	7.07	2.35	3.20	13.11	3.61	59.68	2.05	61.73	21.96	38.27	100.00	308888	24731						
100-125	31.94	7.39	2.05	4.17	9.93	3.40	58.89	2.36	61.25	23.69	38.75	100.00	390492	32890						
125-150	33.62	7.37	1.92	5.29	8.43	3.00	59.64	2.15	61.79	24.86	38.21	100.00	233083	20221						
150-200	35.48	8.20	2.15	6.95	6.53	2.94	62.25	2.37	64.62	23.92	35.38	100.00	228862	19743						
200-250	34.49	8.55	2.23	8.72	5.22	3.12	62.33	1.99	64.32	24.60	36.68	100.00	96057	8043						
250-300	35.85	6.93	1.47	10.99	4.03	4.18	63.45	2.33	65.78	23.48	34.22	100.00	48218	3681						
300 & above	25.15	7.42	2.49	13.15	4.20	1.92	64.32	2.27	66.59	22.88	33.41	100.00	68611	5706						
n.r.	30.10	5.15	2.68	5.12	11.74	2.89	57.67	2.59	60.26	24.48	39.74	100.00	4459	398						
all	30.03	6.87	2.29	4.20	12.44	3.45	59.29	2.29	61.58	21.39	38.42	100.00	2239922	182396						

TABLE (23) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL-INDIA

RURAL

FEMALE

household monthly per capita expenditure	currently weekly activity (status/industry)															estimated no. of sample person (00)				
	11,21,61	01-04, 31, 71			51			81-82			91			91-99			01-99			
	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)						
00-30	10.89	2.20	0.49	0.94	11.54	1.60	27.66	1.91	29.58	5.82	70.42	100.00	34648	2361						
30-40	12.51	2.28	0.30	0.59	13.88	1.93	31.51	2.16	33.67	4.65	66.33	100.00	53661	3722						
40-50	11.50	2.54	0.37	0.51	13.11	1.55	29.58	1.64	31.22	5.85	68.78	100.00	108445	7819						
50-60	12.47	2.28	0.37	0.41	12.50	1.56	29.57	1.63	31.21	6.43	68.79	100.00	171790	12419						
60-70	12.29	2.22	0.32	0.58	11.51	1.88	28.80	1.59	30.38	7.98	69.62	100.00	210143	15192						
70-75	12.65	2.23	0.33	0.56	9.73	1.71	27.22	1.20	28.42	9.62	71.58	100.00	334783	25607						
75-100	13.13	2.21	0.34	0.49	8.59	1.55	26.31	1.08	27.39	10.83	72.61	100.00	298429	23801						
100-125	14.05	2.25	0.35	0.57	6.79	1.32	25.33	0.94	26.26	13.10	73.74	100.00	373945	31332						
125-150	13.74	2.24	0.31	0.83	5.24	1.39	23.75	0.80	24.56	14.44	75.44	100.00	216913	18906						
150-200	15.13	2.21	0.22	0.93	4.40	0.97	23.87	0.82	24.69	15.40	75.31	100.00	214458	18390						
200-250	14.82	2.21	0.22	1.83	3.60	0.67	23.35	0.84	24.19	16.63	75.81	100.00	86917	7257						
250-300	14.14	1.85	0.19	1.74	2.15	0.47	20.55	1.04	21.59	16.88	78.41	100.00	40757	3161						
300 & above	14.55	1.71	0.36	2.66	2.64	0.57	22.50	0.99	23.49	15.51	76.51	100.00	61309	5058						
n.r.	15.71	3.35	0.08	0.57	7.10	0.54	27.36	2.39	29.75	21.10	70.25	100.00	4558	376						
all	13.24	2.23	0.32	0.74	8.22	1.42	26.27	1.17	27.44	11.23	72.56	100.00	2210756	175401						

TABLE (23) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

household monthly per capita expenditure	RURAL															TOTAL				
	current weekly activity (status/industry)																			
	11, 21, 61		01-04, 31, 71		51		41&51		01-71		81-82		01-82		91		91-99		01-99	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)						
00-30	16.60	3.60	1.70	1.42	14.33	2.82	40.48	2.59	43.07	10.28	56.93	100.00	70442	4740						
30-40	16.86	3.28	1.87	0.81	16.86	2.98	42.66	2.68	45.34	8.91	54.66	100.00	103603	7240						
40-50	17.00	3.85	1.58	0.89	17.06	2.54	42.92	2.16	45.08	10.38	54.92	100.00	213058	15355						
50-60	18.45	3.96	1.60	1.01	15.88	2.59	43.48	2.01	45.50	11.43	54.50	100.00	341478	24573						
60-70	18.97	4.01	1.34	1.40	14.81	2.77	43.30	1.85	45.15	13.50	54.85	100.00	421915	30470						
70-75	20.47	4.46	1.29	1.61	12.43	2.83	43.09	1.71	44.80	15.03	55.20	100.00	674226	51625						
75-100	21.88	4.68	1.36	1.87	10.89	2.60	43.28	1.58	44.86	16.49	55.14	100.00	607317	48532						
100-125	23.19	4.88	1.22	2.41	8.39	2.38	42.47	1.66	44.14	18.51	55.85	100.00	764437	64222						
125-150	24.04	4.90	1.14	3.14	6.90	2.23	42.34	1.50	43.84	19.84	56.16	100.00	449996	39127						
150-200	25.63	5.30	1.22	4.04	5.50	1.99	43.68	1.62	45.31	19.80	54.69	100.00	443320	38133						
200-250	25.15	5.54	0.88	5.45	4.45	1.96	43.81	1.44	45.26	20.81	54.74	100.00	182974	15300						
250-300	25.91	4.60	0.28	6.75	3.17	2.48	43.80	1.74	45.54	20.45	54.46	100.00	88975	6842						
300 & above	25.43	4.73	1.48	8.20	3.47	1.28	44.58	1.67	46.25	19.40	53.75	100.00	129920	10764						
n.r.	22.82	4.24	1.36	2.82	9.39	1.70	42.34	2.49	44.84	22.77	55.16	100.00	9017	774						
all	21.83	4.59	1.32	2.50	10.36	2.46	43.07	1.74	44.81	16.40	55.19	100.00	4500678	357797						

TABLE (23) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY (EACH HOUSEHOLD) FOR CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

household monthly per capita expenditure	URBAN															TOTAL				
	current weekly activity (status/industry)																			
	11, 21, 61		01-04, 31, 71		51		41&51		01-71		81-82		01-82		91		91-99		01-99	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)						
00-30	3.63	16.28	1.99	21.48	2.06	5.23	50.67	6.18	56.85	28.93	43.15	100.00	6708	851						
30-40	2.26	12.22	0.31	8.71	5.00	16.60	45.10	4.25	49.35	24.89	50.65	100.00	3320	414						
40-50	3.32	16.83	0.78	12.45	5.56	12.80	50.54	5.65	56.19	19.41	43.81	100.00	8980	1083						
50-60	4.80	18.46	0.57	9.59	4.34	12.43	48.70	4.14	52.84	24.39	47.16	100.00	19671	2429						
60-70	3.96	21.27	0.36	14.43	3.38	11.20	52.52	4.65	57.17	22.95	42.83	100.00	32112	3750						
70-75	3.98	20.32	0.62	16.53	2.83	9.87	52.72	3.69	56.41	26.56	43.59	100.00	67667	7986						
100-125	3.77	21.22	0.33	20.08	2.05	9.58	53.07	4.73	57.80	27.84	42.20	100.00	75301	9397						
125-150	3.73	19.23	0.19	24.28	0.96	7.54	54.48	4.38	58.86	30.05	41.14	100.00	123171	15937						
150-200	3.32	19.05	0.32	27.31	0.57	6.10	54.49	4.47	58.96	30.76	41.04	100.00	94963	12918						
200-250	2.91	18.20	0.37	33.45	0.34	5.38	55.95	3.97	59.92	31.46	40.08	100.00	126952	16711						
250-300	2.24	16.49	0.17	38.28	0.33	4.50	59.78	3.48	63.26	29.87	36.74	100.00	67044	8861						
300 & above	1.80	16.90	0.28	42.20	0.27	3.56	61.07	3.01	64.09	29.22	35.91	100.00	42275	5439						
n.r.	2.92	19.00	—	18.27	—	0.73	64.18	2.86	67.14	26.45	32.96	100.00	80572	10591						
all	3.36	19.21	0.38	24.87	1.37	6.78	55.93	4.01	59.94	28.81	40.06	100.00	750442	96600						

TABLE (23) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

household monthly per capita expenditure	current weekly activity (status/industry)															estimated no. of person (00)	no. of sample person (15)
	ALL-INDIA							URBAN							FEMALE		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)			
00-30	1.03	3.77	1.84	5.34	1.96	2.31	16.26	0.99	17.25	21.52	82.75	100.00	6031	733			
30-40	1.19	6.43	0.24	3.19	3.39	7.44	21.13	1.22	22.35	16.45	77.65	100.00	3461	443			
40-50	0.83	3.47	0.19	3.02	3.93	6.54	18.21	0.71	18.93	15.64	81.07	100.00	9613	1171			
50-60	1.60	5.14	0.11	3.17	3.16	4.83	18.40	0.84	19.24	18.27	80.76	100.00	20115	2485			
60-70	1.95	5.18	0.04	2.35	2.57	3.90	15.86	1.00	16.86	19.27	83.14	100.00	33339	3798			
70-75	1.96	5.03	0.06	2.74	1.78	3.91	14.95	1.02	15.97	21.60	84.03	100.00	65690	7843			
75-100	2.08	4.39	0.03	3.08	1.17	2.78	13.09	1.02	14.11	23.00	85.89	100.00	72068	9026			
100-125	1.86	4.18	0.03	3.06	0.97	1.76	11.13	1.20	12.33	25.38	87.67	100.00	114278	14844			
125-150	1.45	3.45	0.02	4.12	0.63	1.49	10.76	1.30	12.06	25.63	87.94	100.00	87604	11871			
150-200	1.56	2.12	0.01	5.23	0.19	0.86	12.07	1.07	11.44	27.38	88.56	100.00	110009	14868			
200-250	1.54	1.94	0.15	7.38	0.19	0.86	12.07	1.09	13.16	27.26	86.84	100.00	58401	7667			
250-300	0.92	2.18	0.01	12.08	0.23	0.75	16.18	1.14	17.31	24.44	82.69	100.00	34246	4371			
300 & above	—	5.02	—	16.41	—	2.34	24.48	1.18	25.66	26.10	74.34	100.00	58930	8062			
n.r.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1484	189			
all	1.67	3.62	0.06	4.38	1.29	2.49	13.51	1.09	14.59	23.35	85.41	100.00	675269	87381			

TABLE (23) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

household monthly per capita expenditure	current weekly activity (status/industry)															estimated no. of person (00)	no. of sample person (15)
	ALL-INDIA							URBAN							TOTAL		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)			
00-30	2.40	10.36	1.92	13.84	2.01	3.85	34.38	3.72	38.10	25.42	61.90	100.00	12739	1584			
30-40	1.72	9.36	0.15	5.53	4.18	11.93	32.87	2.70	35.57	20.58	64.43	100.00	6781	857			
40-50	1.46	9.92	0.50	7.66	4.71	9.56	33.82	3.10	36.92	17.67	63.08	100.00	18593	2254			
50-60	2.45	11.72	0.37	6.27	4.26	8.50	33.58	2.47	36.04	19.97	63.96	100.00	39786	4941			
60-70	3.35	11.97	0.46	8.13	3.27	7.96	35.14	2.71	37.85	20.57	62.15	100.00	65451	7548			
70-75	2.98	13.27	0.20	8.48	2.70	6.93	34.56	2.36	36.93	22.97	63.07	100.00	133357	15829			
75-100	3.05	12.53	0.34	9.78	1.92	6.81	34.43	2.92	37.35	24.79	62.65	100.00	147369	18433			
100-125	2.85	13.02	0.19	11.90	1.35	5.25	34.56	2.77	37.32	26.66	62.68	100.00	237449	30801			
125-150	2.34	11.66	0.11	14.10	0.96	4.02	33.68	2.90	36.58	28.18	63.42	100.00	182567	24789			
150-200	2.45	11.62	0.18	16.35	0.60	3.58	34.97	2.73	37.70	28.75	62.30	100.00	236961	31579			
200-250	2.28	10.72	0.20	20.31	0.29	2.97	36.77	2.36	39.13	28.71	60.87	100.00	125445	16528			
250-300	1.93	9.98	0.16	24.45	0.27	2.35	39.14	2.15	41.29	28.34	58.71	100.00	76521	9810			
300 & above	1.43	10.68	0.16	29.48	0.25	1.89	43.90	2.13	46.13	25.60	53.97	100.00	139502	18653			
n.r.	1.89	12.50	—	17.41	—	3.11	34.90	2.20	37.09	35.96	62.91	100.00	3190	402			
all	2.56	11.82	0.23	15.16	2.33	4.73	35.84	2.62	38.46	26.23	61.54	100.00	1425711	183981			

TABLE (24) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH AGE GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					MALE	
current weekly activity		age group (in years)						
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01-04	x	0.02	0.40	0.50	0.38	0.23	0.18	0.32
11	0	0.67	4.87	19.41	37.81	48.20	38.27	22.6
	1-9	0.02	0.41	6.24	11.26	10.70	7.73	5.89
21	0	0.95	7.67	16.52	4.81	1.63	2.02	7.30
	1-9	0.06	0.88	2.27	0.43	0.16	0.28	0.91
61	0	0.01	0.05	0.27	0.39	0.59	0.49	0.27
	1-9	—	0.01	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.08
11, 21, 61	0	1.63	12.59	36.20	43.01	50.42	40.78	30.03
	1-9	0.08	1.30	8.60	11.81	10.99	8.15	6.88
	0-9	1.71	13.89	44.80	54.82	61.41	48.93	36.91
31, 71	0	0.13	2.07	3.09	2.59	1.88	0.79	2.00
	1-9	0.05	0.60	4.79	9.58	6.48	1.26	4.17
41	x	—	0.12	0.94	0.83	0.40	0.15	0.50
51	0	0.14	3.60	17.93	21.45	17.15	7.68	12.44
	1-9	0.04	0.83	5.04	4.83	3.02	1.34	2.95
41, 51	0-9	0.18	4.55	23.91	27.11	20.57	9.17	15.89
01-71	x	2.09	21.51	77.09	94.48	90.57	60.33	59.29
81	x	0.01	0.56	3.90	1.64	1.19	0.64	1.70
82	x	0.01	0.28	1.01	0.68	0.68	0.55	0.59
81-82	x	0.02	0.84	4.91	2.32	1.87	1.19	2.29
01-82	x	2.11	22.35	82.00	96.80	92.44	61.52	61.58
91	x	48.36	58.65	13.94	0.03	0.02	0.12	21.39
92	x	0.31	1.16	0.59	0.33	0.48	0.64	0.57
93	x	0.71	2.20	0.46	0.15	0.31	0.40	0.69
94	x	45.37	11.87	0.11	—	0.01	0.04	9.60
95	x	0.15	0.38	0.52	0.58	3.04	31.00	3.11
96	x	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.49	2.36	0.28
97	x	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.18	0.24	0.54	0.13
98	x	2.82	3.26	1.78	1.19	1.96	2.71	2.17
99	x	0.14	0.08	0.50	0.66	1.01	0.67	0.48
91-99	x	97.89	77.65	18.00	3.20	7.56	38.48	38.42
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		387903	360506	646901	431435	286677	176053	2289929
no. of sample persons		30814	28355	52133	34607	22605	13837	182396

TABLE (24) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH AGE GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					FEMALE	
current weekly activity		age group (in years)						
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-04	x	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	—	0.02
11	0	0.53	2.83	4.56	8.32	8.25	3.73	4.80
	1-9	0.02	0.32	1.08	2.03	2.17	1.43	1.16
21	0	0.82	6.27	10.48	12.99	11.51	3.50	8.40
	1-9	0.09	0.73	1.37	1.61	1.34	0.62	1.06
61	0	0.01	0.07	0.20	0.17	0.14	0.06	0.13
	1-9	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.01
11, 21, 61	0	1.36	9.17	15.24	21.48	19.90	7.29	13.33
	1-9	0.11	1.06	2.46	3.65	3.54	2.10	2.23
	0-9	1.43	10.23	17.70	25.13	23.44	9.39	15.56
31, 71	0	0.03	0.17	0.40	0.55	0.36	0.09	0.31
	1-9	0.03	0.41	0.96	1.22	1.01	0.22	0.73
41	x	0.01	0.10	0.30	0.29	0.18	0.03	0.19
51	0	0.22	4.51	10.69	13.79	10.92	3.79	8.22
	1-9	0.04	0.91	1.84	1.72	1.35	0.59	1.24
41, 51	0-9	0.27	5.52	12.83	15.80	12.45	4.41	9.65
01-71	x	1.81	16.36	31.92	42.73	37.29	14.11	26.27
81	x	0.01	0.23	1.35	0.86	0.64	0.24	0.70
82	x	0.01	0.18	0.69	0.72	0.59	0.27	0.47
81-82	x	0.02	0.41	2.04	1.58	1.23	0.51	1.17
01-82	x	1.83	16.77	33.96	44.31	38.52	14.82	27.44
91	x	34.59	32.12	3.79	0.05	0.04	0.05	11.23
92	x	1.88	17.64	37.04	31.08	31.79	21.09	25.53
93	x	2.08	15.36	22.07	22.40	22.03	10.69	17.06
94	x	56.28	14.75	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.18	11.21
95	x	0.16	0.31	0.26	0.46	5.29	49.24	4.81
96	x	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.18	0.46	1.66	0.24
97	x	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.06	0.16	0.50	0.11
98	x	3.11	2.96	2.30	0.94	1.13	1.74	2.06
99	x	0.03	0.07	0.36	0.50	0.57	0.23	0.31
9-99	x	98.17	83.23	66.04	55.69	61.48	85.38	72.56
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		357037	310476	652626	431308	284385	174668	2210762
no. of sample persons		28246	24790	52643	34315	21969	13397	175401

TABLE (24) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH AGE GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					TOTAL	
status	current weekly activity	age group (in years)						
	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01-04	x	0.02	0.23	0.26	0.21	0.13	0.09	0.18
11	0	0.60	3.93	11.96	23.05	28.29	21.05	13.79
	1-9	0.02	0.37	3.64	6.65	6.45	4.59	3.56
21	0	0.89	7.02	13.48	8.90	6.55	2.76	7.84
	1-9	0.07	0.81	1.82	1.02	0.75	0.45	0.98
61	0	0.01	0.06	0.24	0.28	0.37	0.28	0.20
	1-9	—	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.10	00.50
11, 21, 61	0	1.50	11.01	25.68	32.23	35.21	24.09	21.83
	1-9	0.09	1.19	5.51	7.74	7.28	5.14	4.59
	0-9	1.59	12.20	31.19	39.97	42.49	29.23	26.42
31, 71	0	0.09	1.19	1.74	1.57	1.12	0.44	1.17
	1-9	0.04	0.51	2.87	5.40	3.76	0.74	2.48
41	x	—	0.11	7.62	0.56	0.29	0.09	0.35
51	0	0.18	4.02	14.29	17.62	14.05	5.74	10.36
	1-9	0.04	0.87	3.44	3.28	2.19	0.97	2.11
41, 51	0-9	0.22	5.00	18.35	21.46	16.53	6.80	12.82
01-71	x	1.96	19.13	54.41	68.61	64.03	37.30	43.07
81	x	0.01	0.41	2.62	1.25	0.92	0.44	1.21
82	x	0.01	0.24	0.85	0.70	0.64	0.41	0.53
81-82	x	0.02	0.65	3.47	1.95	1.56	0.85	1.74
01-82	x	1.98	19.78	57.88	70.56	65.59	38.15	44.81
91	x	41.76	46.37	8.84	0.04	0.03	0.09	16.40
92	x	1.06	8.78	18.89	15.70	16.07	10.83	12.83
93	x	1.37	8.29	11.31	11.28	11.12	5.52	8.73
94	x	50.59	13.20	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.11	10.39
95	x	0.15	0.35	0.39	0.52	4.16	40.09	3.94
96	x	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.48	2.01	0.26
97	x	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.12	0.20	0.52	0.12
98	x	2.96	3.12	2.04	1.06	1.55	2.23	2.12
99	x	0.09	0.07	0.43	0.58	0.79	0.45	0.40
91-99	x	98.02	80.22	42.12	29.44	34.41	61.85	55.19
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		744940	670982	1299527	862743	571062	350721	4500691
no. of sample persons		59060	53145	104776	68922	44574	27234	357797

TABLE (24) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY, FOR EACH AGE GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		URBAN					MALE	
status	current weekly activity industry	age group (in years)						
		5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01-04	x	0.01	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.04	0.05	0.08
11	0	0.06	0.52	1.93	3.52	5.94	7.51	2.59
	1-9	0.02	0.87	14.68	27.73	30.24	23.74	15.77
21	0	0.06	0.61	1.47	0.33	0.18	0.30	0.70
	1-9	0.15	2.26	7.01	1.91	0.56	1.24	3.22
61	0	—	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.19	0.14	0.05
	1-9	—	0.02	0.29	0.28	0.39	0.25	0.22
11, 21, 61	0	0.12	1.16	3.42	3.89	6.31	7.95	3.34
	1-9	0.17	3.15	21.98	29.92	31.19	25.23	19.21
	0-9	0.29	4.31	25.40	33.81	37.50	33.18	22.55
31, 71	0	0.1	0.21	0.43	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.36
	1-9	0.07	2.41	25.26	50.31	42.93	8.34	24.81
41	x	—	0.08	0.50	0.44	0.22	0.17	0.31
51	0	0.05	0.29	1.64	1.98	2.38	1.39	1.37
	1-9	0.12	2.42	10.18	8.40	6.40	3.17	6.45
41, 51	0-9	0.17	2.79	12.32	10.82	9.00	4.73	8.13
01-71	x	0.55	9.81	63.49	95.58	89.92	46.69	55.93
81	x	0.02	0.91	8.49	1.72	1.13	0.78	3.51
82	x	—	0.22	0.96	0.38	0.51	0.20	0.50
81-82	x	0.02	1.13	9.45	2.10	1.64	0.98	4.01
01-82	x	0.57	10.94	72.94	97.68	91.56	47.67	59.94
91	x	70.96	77.00	23.94	0.14	0.02	0.13	28.81
92	x	0.17	0.79	0.49	0.19	0.50	0.93	0.45
93	x	0.17	0.62	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.19	0.18
94	x	26.02	7.08	0.07	—	0.02	0.03	4.65
95	x	0.25	0.33	0.44	0.43	3.12	33.25	2.65
96	x	—	0.01	0.05	0.15	2.65	13.74	1.18
97	x	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.17	0.18	0.83	0.13
98	x	1.79	3.16	1.71	0.88	1.52	2.85	1.80
99	x	0.05	0.03	0.20	0.30	0.38	0.38	0.21
91-99	x	99.43	89.06	27.06	2.32	8.44	52.33	40.06
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no of persons (00)		103906	106653	250868	155169	89467	44186	750436
no. of sample persons		13438	13487	32073	20037	11633	5866	96600

TABLE (24) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH AGE GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		URBAN					FEMALE	
current weekly activity		age group (in years)						
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01-04	x	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	—	—	0.02
11	0	0.09	0.36	0.64	1.51	1.75	0.90	0.86
	1-9	0.02	0.56	1.93	3.69	3.78	2.61	2.08
21	0	0.08	0.44	0.87	1.12	1.50	0.69	0.81
	1-9	0.12	0.86	1.65	2.19	2.26	1.47	1.49
61	0	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.02	—	0.01
	1-9	—	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.05
11, 21, 61	0	0.17	0.80	1.53	2.64	3.27	1.59	1.68
	1-9	0.14	1.45	3.66	5.93	6.10	4.10	3.62
	0-9	0.31	2.25	5.19	8.57	9.37	5.69	5.30
31, 71	0	—	0.15	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.06
	1-9	0.07	1.12	4.59	8.49	7.04	2.45	4.36
41	x	—	—	0.07	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.06
51	0	0.03	0.64	1.40	2.09	2.26	0.75	1.29
	1-9	0.14	1.26	2.92	3.84	3.09	2.05	2.43
41, 51	0-9	0.17	1.90	4.39	6.04	5.42	2.86	3.78
01-71	x	0.57	5.44	14.23	23.23	21.90	11.05	13.52
81	x	0.02	0.11	2.00	0.54	0.42	0.07	0.84
82	x	0.02	0.09	0.47	0.22	0.24	0.03	0.25
81-82	x	0.04	0.20	2.47	0.76	0.66	0.10	1.09
01-82	x	0.61	5.64	16.70	23.99	22.56	11.15	14.61
91	x	65.23	65.66	14.62	0.12	0.08	0.40	23.35
92	x	1.37	15.21	55.60	61.05	58.11	31.70	41.89
93	x	0.31	3.53	11.21	13.43	10.58	4.08	8.43
94	x	30.06	7.38	0.09	—	0.01	0.03	5.34
95	x	0.14	0.26	0.29	0.25	5.55	47.20	4.25
96	x	—	—	0.04	0.30	1.20	3.03	0.43
97	x	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.15	0.08
98	x	2.23	2.29	1.22	0.70	1.61	2.13	1.52
99	x	0.04	—	0.14	0.09	0.18	0.13	0.10
91-99	x	99.39	94.36	83.30	76.01	77.44	88.85	85.39
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		95927	94249	224498	132225	79693	48583	675271
no. of sample persons		12150	12318	28852	17415	10438	6165	87381

TABLE (24) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH AGE GROUP

ALL-INDIA		URBAN						TOTAL
current weekly activity		age-group (in years)						
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	All ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01-04	x	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.05
11	0	0.08	0.48	1.32	2.61	3.96	4.04	1.75
	1-9	0.02	0.72	8.66	16.67	17.78	12.68	9.29
21	0	0.07	0.53	1.19	0.69	0.80	0.51	0.75
	1-9	0.14	1.60	4.48	2.04	1.36	1.36	2.40
61	0	—	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.03
	1-9	—	0.02	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.13	0.14
11, 21, 61	0	0.15	1.02	2.53	3.33	4.87	4.62	2.53
	1-9	0.16	2.34	13.33	18.88	19.37	14.17	11.83
	0-9	0.31	3.36	15.86	22.21	24.24	18.79	14.36
31, 71	0	—	0.18	0.24	0.32	0.27	0.21	0.22
	1-9	0.07	1.80	15.50	31.07	26.02	5.25	15.13
41	x	—	0.05	0.29	0.28	0.15	0.11	0.19
51	0	0.04	0.45	1.53	2.03	2.32	1.05	1.33
	1-9	0.13	1.87	6.75	6.30	4.84	2.59	4.55
41, 51	0-9	0.17	2.37	8.57	8.61	7.31	3.75	6.07
01-71	x	0.56	7.77	40.22	62.30	57.86	28.03	35.83
81	x	0.02	0.54	5.42	1.17	0.80	0.40	2.24
82	x	0.01	0.16	0.73	0.31	0.38	0.11	0.38
81-82	x	0.03	0.70	6.15	1.48	1.18	0.51	2.62
01-82	x	0.59	8.47	46.37	63.78	59.04	28.54	38.45
91	x	68.21	71.68	19.54	0.13	0.05	0.27	26.23
92	x	0.74	7.55	26.52	28.19	27.64	17.04	20.08
93	x	0.24	1.98	5.35	6.21	5.01	2.23	4.09
94	x	27.96	7.22	0.03	—	0.02	0.03	4.98
95	x	0.20	0.30	0.37	0.35	4.27	40.56	3.41
96	x	—	0.01	0.05	0.22	1.97	8.13	0.82
97	x	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.48	0.11
98	x	2.00	2.75	1.48	0.79	1.56	2.47	1.67
99	x	0.04	0.01	0.17	0.20	0.29	0.25	0.16
91-99	x	99.41	91.53	53.63	36.22	40.96	71.46	61.55
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		199833	200902	475366	287394	169160	92769	1425707
no. of sample persons		25588	25805	60925	37452	22071	12031	183981

TABLE (25) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					MALE
current weekly activity		education (general/technical)					
status	industry	00 x	01-03 x	04 x	05 x	06-09 x	total x
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
11	0	34.60	33.67	27.38	20.41	15.46	32.07
	1-9	6.70	12.06	9.19	7.91	7.39	8.64
21	0	7.78	9.26	11.46	9.80	6.79	8.81
	1-9	0.75	1.42	1.65	1.67	1.32	1.13
61	0	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.28	0.13	0.39
	1-9	0.09	0.16	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.11
11, 21, 61	0	42.79	43.33	39.21	30.49	22.38	41.27
	1-9	7.54	13.64	10.94	9.64	8.77	9.88
	0-9	50.33	56.97	50.15	40.13	31.15	51.15
01-04	0	4.15	2.06	0.60	0.77	0.56	2.79
31, 71	1-9	1.88	5.40	9.12	23.54	47.09	6.09
	0-9	6.03	7.46	9.72	24.31	47.65	8.88
41	x	0.86	0.76	0.40	0.31	0.09	0.72
51	0	24.82	14.94	6.41	2.37	0.29	17.60
	1-9	4.56	4.93	3.08	1.46	0.61	4.18
41, 51	0-9	30.24	20.63	9.89	4.14	0.99	22.50
01-71	x	86.60	85.06	69.76	68.58	79.79	82.53
81	x	1.53	2.07	3.53	6.15	8.89	2.39
82	x	0.85	0.77	0.81	0.69	0.69	0.80
81, 82	x	2.38	2.84	4.34	6.84	9.58	3.19
01-82	x	88.98	87.90	74.10	75.42	89.37	85.72
91	x	0.08	4.80	21.46	21.54	7.74	5.88
92	x	0.52	0.56	0.47	0.25	0.28	0.50
93	x	0.48	0.27	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.34
94	x	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.14	0.01	0.05
95	x	6.64	3.47	1.06	0.59	0.80	4.52
96	x	0.35	0.38	0.51	0.57	0.63	0.40
97	x	0.25	0.17	0.03	0.06	—	0.18
98	x	1.76	1.79	1.89	1.27	1.04	1.75
99	x	0.90	0.62	0.24	0.12	0.09	0.66
91-99	x	11.02	12.10	25.90	24.58	10.63	14.28
all (01-99)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. no. of persons (00)		766857	438496	196416	116152	21963	1541057
no. of sample persons		59221	36567	16134	9411	1743	123182

TABLE (25) : (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION.

		RURAL								MALE
current weekly activity		education (general/technical)								
status	industry	06 x	07 x	08 x	04,05,09 & N/R					others
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	10	11	12	13	14	(17)
11	0	16.10	11.84	19.16	13.42	12.99	10.58	7.54	9.69	32.34
	1-9	3.24	13.27	45.81	6.99	8.21	48.35	10.64	5.53	8.62
21	0	8.60	5.02	2.89	6.13	6.40	0.88	4.73	3.25	8.87
	1-9	2.34	—	—	1.24	0.72	1.66	1.01	0.70	1.14
61	0	—	—	—	—	0.42	1.98	—	0.15	0.39
	1-9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.11
11, 21, 61	0	24.70	16.86	22.05	19.55	19.81	13.44	12.27	13.09	41.60
	1-9	5.58	13.27	45.81	8.23	8.93	50.01	11.5	6.23	9.87
	0-9	30.28	30.13	67.86	27.78	28.74	63.45	23.92	19.32	51.74
01-04	0	1.89	—	1.63	2.39	—	—	1.34	0.45	2.82
31, 71	1-9	41.54	36.92	26.38	39.46	49.53	33.83	47.20	65.25	5.47
	0-9	43.43	36.92	28.01	41.85	49.53	33.82	48.54	65.70	8.29
41	x	—	—	—	3.23	—	—	0.28	0.42	0.72
51	0	1.56	—	2.46	4.64	0.47	—	1.86	0.29	17.82
	1-9	0.84	—	—	—	1.88	—	1.49	1.74	4.22
41, 51	0-9	2.40	—	2.46	7.87	2.35	—	3.63	2.45	22.76
01-71	x	76.11	67.05	98.33	77.50	80.62	97.28	76.09	87.47	82.52
81	x	8.17	16.12	—	2.50	12.83	—	10.01	5.90	2.33
82	x	—	2.75	—	—	0.92	—	—	0.79	0.81
81, 82	x	8.17	18.87	—	2.50	13.75	—	10.01	6.63	3.14
01-82	x	84.28	85.92	98.33	80.00	94.37	97.28	86.10	94.10	85.66
91	x	9.66	12.28	0.85	12.70	4.71	1.97	10.20	3.08	5.89
92	x	0.72	1.80	—	—	—	—	—	0.30	0.50
93	x	0.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.34
94	x	0.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.06
95	x	1.31	—	0.82	0.02	—	—	—	0.53	4.55
96	x	1.69	—	—	—	—	0.75	1.99	1.35	0.39
97	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.18
98	x	1.82	—	—	7.28	0.92	—	1.71	0.43	1.76
99	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.21	0.67
91-99	x	15.72	14.08	1.67	20.00	5.63	2.72	13.90	5.90	14.34
all (01-99)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		1898	407	477	427	2697	1478	1506	10471	1521702
no. of sample persons		171	36	44	38	201	110	105	760	121717

TABLE (25) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION CATEGORY.

ALL INDIA		RURAL					FEMALE
current weekly activity		education (general/technical)					total
status	industry	00 x	01-03 x	04 x	05 x	06-09 x	x
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
11	0	6.61	5.46	3.00	2.28	1.55	6.20
	1-9	1.59	1.66	1.48	1.19	1.52	1.59
21	0	11.57	7.92	5.02	2.38	1.74	10.58
	1-9	1.38	1.47	0.87	0.39	0.45	1.35
61	0	0.19	0.08	0.09	—	—	0.17
	1-9	0.02	0.04	—	—	—	0.02
11, 21, 61	0	18.37	13.46	8.11	4.66	3.29	16.95
	1-9	2.99	3.17	2.35	1.58	1.97	2.96
	0-9	21.36	16.63	10.46	6.24	5.06	19.91
01-04	0	0.45	0.38	0.07	0.08	0.23	0.42
31, 71	1-9	0.59	1.05	2.17	10.24	19.28	0.97
	0-9	1.04	1.43	2.24	10.32	19.51	1.39
41	x	0.27	0.19	0.05	—	—	0.25
51	0	12.53	5.42	1.70	0.24	0.29	10.82
	1-9	1.62	1.85	0.68	0.31	—	1.58
41, 51	0-9	14.42	7.46	2.43	0.55	0.29	12.65
01-71	x	36.82	25.52	15.13	17.11	25.06	33.95
81	x	0.78	0.80	1.79	5.67	12.88	0.96
82	x	0.66	0.42	0.42	1.42	1.34	0.63
81, 82	x	1.44	1.22	2.21	7.09	14.22	1.59
01-82	x	38.26	26.74	17.34	24.20	39.28	35.54
91	x	0.06	2.56	16.80	24.41	9.82	1.63
92	x	29.28	46.72	48.07	36.17	30.58	32.60
93	x	21.56	19.66	15.63	13.40	18.02	20.87
94	x	0.05	0.06	0.15	0.07	0.15	0.05
95	x	8.06	2.28	0.40	0.13	0.78	6.76
96	x	0.38	0.26	0.15	0.10	—	0.35
97	x	0.18	0.02	—	—	—	0.14
98	x	1.69	1.43	1.37	1.48	1.37	1.64
99	x	0.48	0.27	0.09	0.04	—	0.42
91-99	x	61.74	73.26	82.66	75.80	60.72	64.46
all (01-99)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. no. of person (00)			210208	66178	30476	4428	1542980
no. of sample persons		94151	19012	6002	2681	368	122324

TABLE (25) (CONTD.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION CATEGORY.

ALL INDIA		RURAL							FEMALE	
current weekly activity		education (general/technical)								
status	industry	06	07	08	04, 05, 09 & N/R				others	
		x	x	x	10	11	12	13	14	
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
11	0	7.80	—	—	—	—	4.57	6.16	1.43	6.21
	1-9	—	—	6.12	—	—	6.09	11.88	3.21	1.58
21	0	5.48	—	15.77	37.12	28.40	—	1.87	0.49	10.61
	1-9	—	—	1.98	—	—	—	0.49	0.49	1.35
61	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.17
	1-9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.02
11, 21, 61	0	13.28	—	15.77	37.12	28.40	4.57	8.03	1.92	16.99
	1-9	—	—	8.10	—	—	6.09	12.37	3.70	2.95
	0-9	13.28	—	23.87	37.12	28.40	10.66	20.40	5.62	19.94
01-04	0	—	—	—	29.74	21.32	—	—	0.07	0.41
31, 71	1-9	5.93	—	7.22	—	—	51.46	14.62	52.06	0.83
	0-9	5.93	—	7.22	29.74	21.32	51.46	14.62	52.13	1.24
41	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.25
51	0	3.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.46	10.85
	1-9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.06	0.54	1.58
41, 51	0-9	3.62	—	—	—	—	—	2.06	1.00	12.68
01-71	x	22.83	—	31.09	66.86	49.72	62.12	37.08	58.75	33.86
81	x	—	—	9.23	33.14	—	18.34	16.20	8.81	0.93
82	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.35	1.93	0.63
81, 82	x	—	—	9.23	33.14	—	18.34	20.55	10.74	1.56
01-82	x	22.83	—	40.32	100.00	49.72	80.46	57.63	69.49	35.42
91	x	1.10	21.44	7.24	—	17.26	—	7.55	6.41	1.61
92	x	47.33	53.92	38.08	—	33.02	14.43	19.94	18.66	32.64
93	x	24.80	24.65	6.53	—	—	2.04	10.98	5.21	20.91
94	x	0.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.05
95	x	3.21	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	—	6.82
96	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.20	—	0.35
97	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.14
98	x	0.42	—	7.83	—	—	3.05	1.69	0.23	1.64
99	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.42
91-99	x	77.17	100.00	59.68	—	50.28	19.54	42.37	30.51	64.58
all(01-99)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		360	57	154	45	66	365	674	3502	1537761
no. of sample persons		46	5	14	3	5	29	56	295	121871

TABLE (25) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION CATEGORY.

ALL INDIA		RURAL					TOTAL
current weekly activity		education (general/technical)					
status	industry	00 x	01-03 x	04 x	05 x	06-09 x	total x
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
11	0	17.36	24.53	21.24	16.64	13.13	19.13
	1-9	3.55	8.69	7.24	6.51	6.40	5.11
21	0	10.11	8.83	9.84	8.26	5.94	9.70
	1-9	1.14	1.44	1.45	1.41	1.18	1.24
61	0	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.22	0.10	0.28
	1-9	0.05	0.12	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.06
11, 21, 61	0	27.74	33.66	31.38	25.12	19.17	29.11
	1-9	4.74	10.25	8.77	7.97	7.63	6.41
	0-9	32.48	43.91	40.15	33.09	26.80	35.52
01-04	0	1.87	1.51	0.46	0.63	0.50	1.60
31, 71	1-9	1.09	3.99	7.37	20.78	42.42	3.53
	0-9	2.96	5.50	7.83	21.41	42.92	5.13
41	x	0.50	0.58	0.31	0.24	0.08	0.48
51	0	17.25	11.85	5.22	1.92	0.29	14.21
	1-9	2.74	3.93	2.48	1.22	0.51	2.88
41, 51	0-9	20.49	16.36	8.01	3.38	0.88	17.57
01-71	x	55.93	65.77	55.99	57.88	70.60	58.22
81	x	1.07	1.66	3.09	6.05	9.56	1.67
82	x	0.73	0.65	0.71	0.84	0.80	0.72
81, 82	x	1.80	2.31	3.80	6.89	10.36	2.39
01-82	x	57.73	68.08	59.79	64.77	80.96	60.61
91	x	0.07	4.07	20.29	22.13	8.09	3.75
92	x	18.24	15.51	12.47	7.71	5.36	16.56
93	x	13.47	6.55	4.04	2.82	3.06	10.61
94	x	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.13	0.03	0.05
95	x	7.52	3.11	0.89	0.50	0.79	5.65
96	x	0.37	0.34	0.42	0.47	0.53	0.37
97	x	0.21	0.12	0.02	0.05	—	0.16
98	x	1.71	1.68	1.76	1.32	1.10	1.70
99	x	0.64	0.50	0.20	0.10	0.08	0.54
91-99	x	42.27	31.92	40.21	35.23	19.04	39.39
all (01-99)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. no. of persons (00)			648704	262594	146628	26391	3084037
no. of sample persons		153372	55579	22136	12092	2111	245506

TABLE (25) (CONTD.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION CATEGORY.

ALL INDIA		RURAL								TOTAL
current Weekly activity		education (general/technical)								
status	industry	06 x	07 x	08 x	04, 05, 09 & N/R				others	
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	10	11	12	13	14	(17)
11	0	14.78	10.37	14.48	12.14	12.68	9.39	7.12	7.62	19.21
	1-9	2.72	11.61	36.12	6.33	8.02	39.99	11.03	4.95	5.08
21	0	8.10	4.40	6.04	9.09	6.92	0.71	3.85	2.56	9.74
	1-9	1.97	—	0.48	1.13	0.71	1.33	0.85	0.65	1.25
61	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.28
	1-9	—	—	—	—	0.41	1.59	—	0.11	0.06
11, 21, 61	0	22.88	14.77	20.52	21.23	20.01	11.69	10.97	10.29	29.23
	1-9	4.69	11.61	36.60	7.46	8.73	41.32	11.88	5.60	6.39
	0-9	27.57	26.38	57.12	28.69	28.74	53.01	22.85	15.89	35.62
01-04	0	1.58	—	1.23	5.01	0.51	—	0.92	0.35	1.61
	1-9	35.87	32.32	21.70	35.69	48.34	37.32	37.13	61.95	3.14
31, 71	0-9	37.45	32.32	22.93	40.70	48.85	37.32	38.05	62.30	4.75
41	x	—	—	—	2.92	—	—	0.19	0.31	0.48
51	0	1.88	—	1.96	4.20	0.48	—	1.29	0.33	14.32
	1-9	0.71	—	—	—	1.84	—	1.66	1.44	2.89
41, 51	0-9	2.59	—	1.86	7.12	2.30	—	3.14	2.08	17.69
01-71	x	67.61	58.70	81.91	76.51	79.89	90.33	64.04	80.27	58.06
81	x	6.87	14.11	2.25	5.43	12.52	3.63	11.92	6.63	1.63
82	x	—	2.40	—	—	0.89	—	1.34	1.03	0.72
81, 82	x	6.87	16.51	2.25	5.43	13.41	3.63	13.26	7.66	2.35
01-82	x	74.48	75.21	84.16	81.94	93.30	93.96	77.30	87.93	60.41
91	x	8.30	13.42	2.41	11.49	5.01	1.58	9.38	3.91	3.74
92	x	8.14	8.29	9.30	—	0.79	2.86	6.16	4.90	16.65
93	x	4.32	3.07	1.60	—	—	0.40	3.40	1.31	10.68
94	x	0.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.06
95	x	1.63	0.01	0.62	—	—	—	0.01	0.40	5.69
96	x	1.42	—	—	—	—	—	2.05	1.01	0.37
97	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.16
98	x	1.59	—	1.91	6.59	0.90	0.60	1.70	0.38	1.70
99	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.16	0.54
91-99	x	25.52	24.79	15.84	18.06	6.70	6.04	22.70	12.07	39.59
all(01-99)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. no of persons (00)		2258	464	631	472	2763	1843	2180	13973	3059463
no. of sample persons		217	41	58	41	206	139	161	1055	243588

TABLE (25) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION CATEGORY.

current weekly activity		URBAN														MALE	
		Education (general/technical)															
status	industry	00	01-03	04	05	06-09	total	06	07	08	04, 05, 09 & n/r				others		
		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	10	11	12	13	14	(16)	(17)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(17)
11	0	7.26	4.09	2.38	1.48	1.05	3.51	3.78	0.12	0.87	0.81	0.48	0.79	1.73	0.41	3.68	
	1-9	26.29	26.32	20.04	15.97	15.97	21.75	18.02	12.63	30.41	—	9.68	32.90	6.81	10.77	22.29	
21	0	1.21	1.08	0.83	0.47	0.19	0.83	—	—	1.20	—	0.25	—	0.11	0.05	0.88	
	1-9	3.45	4.16	4.77	3.87	3.45	4.00	3.96	1.88	0.59	1.73	2.04	1.33	1.99	1.46	4.14	
61	0	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.06	
	1-9	0.38	0.43	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.30	—	—	0.19	—	—	—	—	—	0.15	
11, 21, 61	0	8.64	5.22	3.26	1.96	1.26	4.40	3.78	0.12	2.07	0.81	0.73	0.79	1.84	0.51	4.62	
	1-9	30.12	30.91	25.02	20.03	19.59	26.05	21.98	14.51	31.19	1.73	11.72	34.23	8.80	12.38	26.74	
01-04	0	1.33	0.44	0.23	0.11	0.23	0.48	0.11	1.05	—	7.17	0.50	—	0.09	0.07	0.49	
	1-9	20.69	30.64	32.31	41.21	59.57	34.06	51.50	72.08	50.45	68.78	70.27	54.93	61.05	67.90	32.12	
41, 51	0-9	22.02	31.08	32.54	41.32	59.80	34.54	51.61	73.13	50.45	75.95	70.77	54.93	61.14	67.97	32.61	
51	x	0.65	0.49	0.47	0.20	0.03	0.41	—	0.09	—	—	0.05	—	—	0.11	0.43	
	0	5.61	1.92	0.62	0.14	0.15	1.84	0.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.49	
	1-9	16.48	12.16	6.30	1.96	0.42	8.47	0.54	0.61	—	—	1.05	—	0.94	1.47	8.93	
01-71	0-9	22.74	14.57	7.39	2.30	0.60	10.72	0.80	0.70	—	—	1.10	—	0.94	2.07	11.30	
	x	83.52	81.78	68.21	65.61	81.25	75.71	78.17	88.46	83.71	78.49	84.32	89.95	72.72	82.93	75.27	

TABLE (25) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION CATEGORY.

current weekly activity		education (general/technical)														
		URBAN							MALE							
status	activity	URBAN							MALE							
		00	01-03	04	05	06-09	total	06	07	08	04, 05, 09 & n./r.			others		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	x	2.24	4.04	5.92	6.15	5.77	4.69	5.20	2.73	1.84	6.06	6.68	1.79	12.29	7.36	4.58
	x	0.62	0.84	0.84	0.43	0.31	0.65	—	—	0.61	—	0.26	0.18	—	0.56	0.67
81	x	2.86	4.88	6.76	6.58	6.08	5.34	5.20	2.73	2.45	6.06	6.94	1.97	12.29	7.92	5.25
82	x	86.38	86.66	74.97	72.19	87.33	81.05	83.37	91.19	86.16	84.55	91.26	91.92	85.01	90.85	80.52
91	x	0.17	4.63	19.66	22.86	8.33	11.18	10.43	4.83	10.05	10.52	5.45	4.55	13.29	6.02	11.44
92	x	0.60	0.54	0.49	0.25	0.13	0.44	0.07	0.36	—	—	0.26	—	0.18	—	0.46
93	x	0.17	0.13	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.04	0.09
94	x	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.11	—	—	—	—	0.33	—	—	0.04
95	x	8.37	4.36	1.55	1.20	0.88	3.59	1.33	0.27	0.84	0.01	0.30	2.67	0.27	0.65	3.77
96	x	0.87	1.55	1.51	2.25	2.29	1.63	3.12	3.30	1.63	4.92	1.59	0.32	0.22	2.06	1.62
97	x	0.67	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.18
98	x	2.17	1.65	1.48	1.11	0.88	1.53	0.86	0.05	1.32	—	1.14	0.21	0.68	0.38	1.59
99	x	0.56	0.40	0.16	0.07	0.01	0.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.35	—	0.29
91-99	x	13.62	13.34	25.03	27.81	12.67	18.95	16.63	8.81	13.84	15.45	8.74	8.08	14.99	9.15	19.48
all (01-99)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. no. of persons (00)		108840	150932	106361	122341	50663	539688	2740	3257	1722	203	7482	1701	2923	14618	508029
no. of sample persons		13585	18878	14108	16137	6810	69609	433	426	233	27	941	202	326	1389	65632

TABLE (25) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION CATEGORY.

status	current weekly activity	URBAN														FEMALE			
		education (general/technical)														others			
		00	01-03	04	05	06-09	10-14	08	07	06	05	04	03	02	01	00	04, 05, 09 & n. r.	others	
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	(15)	(16)	(17)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)			
11	0 1-9	1-91 3-63	0-70 2-71	0-29 1-68	0-15 1-32	0-07 2-17	1-09 2-78	— 2-77	4-47 3-30	— 21-40	— —	— —	— 3-25	— —	0-51 3-92	0-06 2-49	1-11 2-76		
21	0 1-9	1-70 2-79	0-69 1-81	0-53 0-79	0-13 0-51	— 0-34	1-03 1-88	— 1-49	— 0-41	— 2-68	— —	— —	— —	— —	— 0-34	0-12 0-06	1-05 1-91		
61	0 1-9	0-03 0-08	0-01 0-06	— 0-01	— 0-06	— 0-04	0-02 0-06	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— 0-10	0-02 0-06		
11 21, 61	0	3-64	1-40	0-82	0-28	0-07	2-14	—	4-47	—	—	—	—	0-51	0-18	2-18			
1-9	1-9	6-50	4-58	2-48	1-89	2-55	4-72	4-26	3-71	24-08	—	—	3-25	4-26	2-65	4-73			
0-9	0-9	10-14	5-98	3-30	2-17	2-62	6-86	4-26	8-18	24-08	—	—	3-25	4-77	2-83	6-91			
01-04	0	0-11	0-03	—	0-01	—	0-06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0-06			
31, 71	1-9	4-47	3-52	2-95	11-19	25-85	5-86	18-31	22-02	42-71	—	87-77	76-65	31-80	43-73	5-07			
0-9	0-9	4-58	3-55	2-95	11-20	25-85	5-92	18-31	22-02	42-71	—	87-77	76-65	31-80	43-73	5-13			
41	x	0-12	0-04	0-06	—	0-03	0-08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0-08			
51	0 1-9	3-13 4-85	0-95 2-99	0-13 1-10	0-04 0-37	— 0-12	1-66 3-11	— 0-59	— 3-88	— —	— —	— —	— 3-71	— 0-49	— 0-06	1-70 3-17			
41, 51	0-9	8-10	3-98	1-29	0-41	0-15	4-85	0-59	3-88	—	—	—	3-71	0-49	0-06	4-95			
01-71	x	22-82	13-51	7-54	13-78	28-62	17-63	23-16	34-08	66-79	—	87-77	83-61	37-06	46-62	16-99			

TABLE (25) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION CATEGORY.

current weekly activity		education (general/technical)														
		URBAN							FEMALE							
status	industry	00	01-03	04	05	06-09	total	06	07	08	04, 05, 09 & n/r				others	
		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	10	11	12	13	14	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
81	x	0.40	0.55	1.41	2.94	6.07	1.15	5.67	14.47	0.37	—	0.91	1.51	9.07	7.97	1.0
82	x	0.25	0.25	0.38	0.61	0.41	0.32	—	4.23	—	100.00	—	—	1.84	1.60	0.30
81-82	x	0.65	0.80	1.79	3.55	6.48	1.47	5.67	18.70	0.36	100.00	0.91	1.51	10.91	9.57	1.32
01-82	x	23.47	14.31	9.33	17.33	35.10	19.10	28.83	52.78	67.15	100.00	88.68	85.12	47.97	56.19	18.31
91	x	0.16	3.15	18.27	24.36	9.70	6.85	17.59	5.26	15.40	—	—	3.04	10.74	8.81	6.79
92	x	51.91	66.42	59.79	45.98	39.07	55.10	37.49	22.53	14.88	—	11.32	8.94	31.33	23.93	55.77
93	x	11.25	10.50	10.31	10.56	14.35	11.00	11.16	16.21	0.54	—	—	1.55	9.30	7.93	11.07
94	x	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	1.02	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.21	0.04
95	x	10.43	3.80	0.96	0.47	0.42	5.84	2.92	3.22	1.19	—	—	—	—	0.29	5.96
96	x	0.75	0.59	0.37	0.40	0.51	0.60	—	—	1.04	—	—	1.35	0.61	1.53	0.59
97	x	0.18	0.05	—	0.03	—	0.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.10
98	x	1.62	1.01	0.86	0.78	0.73	1.23	0.99	—	—	—	—	—	0.05	1.11	1.24
99	x	0.20	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.13
91-99	x	76.53	85.69	90.67	82.67	64.90	80.90	71.17	47.22	32.85	—	11.32	14.88	52.03	43.81	81.69
all (01-99)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. no. of persons (00)		219227	116381	64636	62850	21331	484996	1035	215	556	7	231	613	1513	6202	474632
no. of sample persons		27116	15092	8915	8680	2977	62870	168	31	84	1	21	80	208	822	61455

TABLE (25) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION CATEGORY.

status	current weekly activity	URBAN															TOTAL														
		education (general/technical)																													
		00	01-03	04	05	06-09	total	06	07	08	04, 05, 09 & n/r			others																	
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	10	11	12	13	14	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
11	0	3.68	2.61	1.59	1.03	0.76	2.37	2.74	0.39	0.66	0.79	0.46	0.58	1.31	0.29	2.44															
	1-9	11.15	16.04	13.10	11.00	11.88	12.77	13.84	12.06	28.22	—	9.39	25.02	5.82	7.89	12.86															
21	0	1.54	0.91	0.71	0.36	0.14	0.92	—	—	0.91	—	0.24	—	0.07	0.96																
	1-9	3.01	3.13	3.27	2.73	2.53	3.00	3.28	1.79	1.09	1.67	1.98	0.98	1.43	0.97	3.06															
61	0	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.04	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.03	0.04															
	1-9	0.18	0.27	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.19	—	—	0.14	—	—	—	—	0.13	0.19															
11, 21, 61	0	5.30	3.55	2.33	1.40	0.92	3.33	2.74	0.39	1.57	0.79	0.70	0.58	1.38	0.39	3.44															
	1-9	14.34	19.44	16.50	13.87	14.54	15.96	17.12	13.85	29.45	1.67	11.37	26.00	7.25	8.99	16.11															
	0-9	19.64	22.99	18.83	15.27	15.46	19.29	19.86	14.24	31.02	2.46	12.07	26.58	8.63	9.38	19.55															
01-04	0	0.51	0.26	0.15	0.07	0.16	0.28	0.08	0.99	—	6.94	0.49	—	0.06	0.05	0.28															
	1-9	9.85	18.83	21.21	31.02	49.58	20.71	42.41	69.00	48.57	66.56	70.80	60.70	51.07	59.49	19.06															
	0-9	10.36	19.09	21.36	31.09	49.74	20.99	42.49	69.99	48.57	73.50	71.29	60.70	51.13	59.54	19.34															
41	x	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.13	0.03	0.25	—	0.09	—	—	0.05	—	—	0.07	0.26															
51	0	3.95	1.50	0.44	0.10	0.11	1.76	0.19	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.32	1.82															
	1-9	8.71	8.17	4.34	1.42	0.33	5.93	0.56	0.81	—	—	1.02	0.99	0.78	0.98	6.15															
41, 51	0-9	12.96	9.96	5.10	1.65	0.47	7.94	0.75	0.90	—	—	1.07	0.99	0.78	1.37	8.23															
01-71	x	42.96	52.04	45.29	48.01	65.67	48.22	63.10	85.13	79.59	75.96	84.43	88.27	60.54	70.29	47.12															

TABLE (25) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND EDUCATION CATEGORY.

status	(1)	(2)	URBAN																	TOTAL
			education (general/technical)																	
			04, 05, 09 & n/r																	
current activity			00	01-03	04	05	06-09	total	06	07	08	10	11	12	13	14	others			
industry			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x				
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)			
81	x	x	1.01	2.52	4.21	5.06	5.86	3.01	5.33	3.46	1.48	5.87	6.51	1.71	11.19	7.57	2.86			
82	x	x	0.37	0.58	0.67	0.49	0.34	0.50		0.26	0.46	3.23	0.25	0.13	0.63	0.92	0.49			
81, 82	x	x	1.38	3.10	4.88	5.55	6.20	3.51	5.33	3.72	1.94	9.10	6.76	1.84	11.82	8.49	3.35			
01-82	x	x	44.34	55.14	50.17	53.56	71.87	51.73	68.43	88.85	81.53	85.06	91.19	90.11	72.36	78.78	50.47			
91	x	x	0.16	3.99	19.13	23.37	8.74	9.13	12.39	4.86	11.35	10.18	5.28	4.15	12.42	6.99	9.20			
92	x	x	34.89	29.22	22.91	15.77	11.66	26.31	10.32	1.73	3.57		0.60	2.38	10.81	8.33	27.18			
93	x	x	7.57	4.64	3.94	3.60	4.29	5.25	3.57	1.00	0.13			0.41	3.17	2.78	5.39			
94	x	x	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.36					0.25		0.07	0.04			
95	x	x	9.75	4.15	1.31	0.96	0.72	4.66	1.78	0.41	0.93		0.28	1.96	0.18	0.53	4.83			
96	x	x	0.79	1.13	1.08	1.62	1.77	1.14	2.26	3.10	1.49	4.76	1.55	0.59	0.36	1.88	1.12			
97	x	x	0.34	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.14									0.14			
98	x	x	1.80	1.37	1.24	1.00	0.84	1.39	0.89	0.05	1.00		1.10	0.15	0.47	0.64	1.42			
99	x	x	0.32	0.28	0.12	0.05	0.03	0.21							0.23		0.21			
91-99	x	x	55.66	44.86	49.83	46.44	28.13	48.27	31.57	11.15	18.47	14.94	8.81	9.89	27.64	21.22	49.53			
all (01-99)			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			
est. no. of persons (00)			328067	267313	170997	185191	71994	1024684	3775	3472	2278	210	7713	2314	4436	17820	982661			
no. of sample persons			40701	33970	23023	24817	9787	132479	601	457	317	28	962	282	534	2211	127087			

TABLE (26) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITH IN THE LABOUR-FORCE (01-82) ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING/AVAILABLE FOR WORK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

no. of days worked (01-71) in a Week	ALL-INDIA		RURAL				MALE			
	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) unemployed (81, 82)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0.0	3.74	6.91	4.57	6.94	3.50	6.94	3.01	6.95	3.71	6.93
0.5	0.01	4.39	0.03	2.49	—	—	0.01	2.83	0.01	3.00
1.0	0.58	4.26	0.61	4.26	0.52	4.09	0.38	3.59	0.52	4.11
1.5	0.05	2.53	0.07	3.40	0.04	4.33	0.03	4.78	0.05	3.60
2.0	1.17	3.56	1.21	3.33	1.20	3.52	0.97	3.62	1.13	3.51
2.5	0.09	3.02	0.09	3.12	0.04	2.96	0.05	2.62	0.07	3.00
3.0	1.67	2.84	1.93	2.68	1.85	2.84	1.66	2.78	1.79	2.81
3.5	0.78	1.57	0.58	1.97	0.51	1.97	0.35	2.15	0.54	1.89
4.0	3.29	2.12	3.56	2.07	3.62	2.00	3.18	2.10	3.44	2.07
4.5	0.34	1.26	0.15	0.94	0.06	1.45	0.11	1.81	0.16	1.32
5.0	3.36	1.23	3.49	1.23	3.39	1.31	3.03	1.30	3.32	1.27
5.5	0.37	0.58	0.29	0.69	0.13	0.93	0.11	0.86	0.22	0.73
6.0	3.72	0.48	4.01	0.42	2.96	0.44	3.27	0.46	3.46	0.45
6.5	0.27	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15
7.0	80.58	—	79.27	—	82.08	—	83.71	—	81.45	—
total	100.00	0.52	100.00	0.59	100.00	0.50	100.00	0.44	100.00	0.52
est. no. of persons in the labour force (00)	1376951		1395215		1397240		1408057		1406096	
no. of sample persons in the labour force	27789		27637		28070		27988		111484	

TABLE (26) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITHIN THE LABOUR FORCE (01-82) ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING/AVAILABLE FOR WORK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL INDIA	RURAL						FEMALE			
	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) unemployed (81, 82)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0-0	4.96	6.68	6.39	6.86	3.38	6.89	2.78	6.95	4.27	6.83
0.5	0.05	3.40	0.02	—	0.04	0.61	0.04	1.61	0.04	1.89
1.0	0.92	3.25	0.88	3.08	0.74	2.75	0.77	3.55	0.83	3.16
1.5	0.19	2.24	0.28	0.38	0.14	1.42	0.10	0.95	0.17	1.19
2.0	2.28	2.86	2.51	2.48	2.19	2.23	1.98	2.77	2.23	2.58
2.5	0.34	1.12	0.27	0.69	0.17	1.83	0.20	0.64	0.24	1.02
3.0	3.26	1.87	3.46	1.85	3.27	2.87	3.10	1.89	3.23	1.91
3.5	7.82	0.15	7.34	0.13	6.14	0.17	5.93	0.13	6.77	0.15
4.0	5.61	1.28	5.10	1.40	5.82	1.23	5.56	1.34	5.45	1.29
4.5	0.45	0.73	0.42	0.17	0.40	0.24	0.31	0.52	0.39	0.41
5.0	4.34	0.80	4.19	0.68	4.95	0.74	4.95	0.81	4.60	0.76
5.5	0.45	0.18	0.53	0.13	0.54	0.53	0.37	0.21	0.50	0.39
6.0	4.25	0.37	4.56	0.28	3.93	0.36	4.65	0.30	4.29	0.33
6.5	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.11
7.0	64.97	—	63.92	—	68.21	—	69.18	—	66.88	—
total	100.00	0.64	100.00	0.72	100.00	0.51	100.00	0.48	100.00	0.58
est. no. of persons in the labour force (00)	584920		559048		637789		621063		605106	
no. of sample persons in the labour force	11189		10587		12143		12056		45975	

TABLE (26) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITH IN THE LABOUR-FORCE (01—82) ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING/AVAILABLE FOR WORK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

no. of days worked (01—71) in a week	ALL-INDIA		RURAL				TOTAL			
	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) unemployed (81, 82)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0·0	4·10	6·83	5·09	6·91	3·46	6·92	2·94	6·95	3·88	6·90
0·5	0·02	3·73	0·03	2·05	0·01	0·61	0·02	2·11	0·02	2·40
1·0	0·68	3·85	0·69	3·83	0·59	3·57	0·50	3·57	0·61	3·72
1·5	0·09	2·35	0·13	1·59	0·07	2·55	0·05	2·54	0·09	2·14
2·0	1·50	3·24	1·58	2·95	1·51	2·93	1·28	3·22	1·46	3·08
2·5	0·16	1·84	0·15	1·82	0·08	2·22	0·09	1·32	0·12	1·78
3·0	2·14	2·40	2·36	2·33	2·30	2·49	2·10	2·38	2·22	2·41
3·5	2·88	0·42	2·52	0·43	2·28	0·45	2·06	0·36	2·42	0·42
4·0	3·98	1·77	4·00	1·83	4·31	1·67	3·91	1·77	4·04	1·76
4·5	0·37	1·07	0·22	0·53	0·16	0·52	0·17	1·09	0·23	0·85
5·0	3·65	1·08	3·69	1·05	3·88	1·08	3·62	1·10	3·71	1·08
5·5	0·39	0·44	0·36	0·45	0·26	0·67	0·19	0·47	0·30	0·56
6·0	3·87	0·44	4·17	0·38	3·26	0·41	3·69	0·40	3·71	0·41
6·5	0·22	0·15	0·14	0·14	0·08	0·09	0·12	0·14	0·14	0·14
7·0	75·93	—	74·88	—	77·74	—	79·26	—	77·06	—
total	100·00	0·56	100·00	0·63	100·00	0·51	100·00	0·45	100·00	0·53
est. no. of persons in the labour force (00)	1961872		1954264		2055029		2029120		2011202	
no. of sample persons in the labour force	38978		38224		40213		40044		157459	

TABLE (26) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITH IN THE LABOUR-FORCE (01—82) ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING/AVAILABLE FOR WORK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

no. of days worked (01—71) in a week	ALL-INDIA		URBAN				MALE			
	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) unemployed (81, 82)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0·0	6·54	6·92	6·82	6·94	7·12	6·96	6·63	6·98	6·69	6·94
0·5	0·01	—	0·01	3·99	0·01	6·50	0·02	6·42	0·01	4·74
1·0	0·45	4·26	0·43	4·23	0·37	3·50	0·19	4·45	0·36	4·11
1·5	0·01	5·50	0·02	2·65	0·02	1·93	0·01	5·50	0·01	3·30
2·0	0·81	3·72	0·66	4·69	0·81	3·22	0·50	3·49	0·63	3·65
2·5	0·02	1·73	0·04	3·81	0·03	2·91	0·06	3·76	0·04	3·38
3·0	1·14	3·30	1·15	2·94	1·00	3·03	0·92	2·59	1·03	2·99
3·5	0·21	2·08	0·33	1·13	0·29	0·64	0·27	2·03	0·27	1·55
4·0	1·74	2·29	1·87	1·99	1·87	2·19	2·24	2·10	1·88	2·15
4·5	0·09	1·93	0·06	1·88	0·01	2·50	0·06	0·67	0·86	1·67
5·0	2·43	1·45	1·84	1·33	1·85	1·35	2·05	1·34	1·99	1·37
5·5	0·17	1·85	0·17	0·85	0·11	1·04	0·11	0·79	0·18	1·03
6·0	5·18	0·47	5·13	0·49	4·98	0·43	5·57	0·50	5·20	0·48
6·5	0·12	0·26	0·15	0·10	0·17	0·26	0·21	0·07	0·16	0·15
7·0	81·10	—	81·32	—	81·35	—	81·15	—	81·43	—
total	100·00	0·65	100·00	0·65	100·00	0·66	100·00	0·63	100·00	0·64
est. no. of persons in the labour force (00)	442851		433329		412693		418406		449872	
no. of sample persons in the labour force	14874		14533		13843		14408		57658	

TABLE (26) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITH IN THE LABOUR FORCE (01-82) ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING/AVAILABLE FOR WORK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

no. of days worked (01-71) in a week	ALL-INDIA		URBAN				FEMALE			
	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) unemployed (81, 82)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0.0	8.86	6.78	8.85	6.91	7.86	6.88	5.57	6.99	7.46	6.88
0.5	0.05	2.82	0.04	6.50	0.04	2.01	0.02	—	0.04	2.77
1.0	0.91	3.04	0.63	1.35	0.70	4.02	0.38	2.60	0.65	2.77
1.5	0.14	1.32	0.46	0.08	0.05	—	0.05	—	0.17	0.34
2.0	1.89	2.56	1.46	2.26	1.31	2.16	1.65	2.61	1.51	2.42
2.5	0.21	0.28	0.27	1.21	0.24	0.18	0.15	1.21	0.21	0.71
3.0	2.08	2.27	1.88	2.00	1.73	2.10	2.64	1.97	2.07	2.03
3.5	4.96	0.36	7.66	0.17	4.45	0.09	5.31	0.10	5.69	0.20
4.0	2.48	1.66	2.81	1.25	2.83	1.28	4.26	1.38	3.06	1.31
4.5	0.25	0.87	0.27	—	0.08	—	0.11	—	0.19	0.26
5.0	3.88	0.93	3.55	0.89	3.95	0.89	3.06	0.89	3.70	0.83
5.5	0.31	0.17	0.34	0.86	0.18	0.42	0.13	0.21	0.38	0.84
6.0	5.74	0.42	4.98	0.40	5.18	0.44	5.51	0.44	5.26	0.42
6.5	0.19	—	0.32	0.22	0.07	0.30	0.07	0.30	0.16	0.19
7.0	68.05	—	66.50	—	71.33	—	71.08	—	69.46	—
total	100.00	0.85	100.00	0.80	100.00	0.73	100.00	0.61	100.00	0.72
est. no. of persons in the labour force (00)	99174		93906		87484		91510		98533	
no. of sample persons in the labour force	3222		3080		2905		3099		12306	

TABLE (26) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITHIN THE LABOUR-FORCE (01-82) ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING/AVAILABLE FOR WORK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

no. of days worked (01-71) in a week	ALL-INDIA		URBAN				TOTAL			
	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) unemployed (81, 82)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) unemployed (81, 82)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0-0	6.96	6.89	7.18	6.93	7.25	6.94	6.44	6.98	6.83	6.93
0.5	0.02	1.61	0.01	5.06	0.01	4.08	0.02	5.19	0.02	3.91
1-0	0.53	3.88	0.46	3.53	0.43	3.65	0.23	3.90	0.41	3.78
1.5	0.03	2.26	0.10	0.49	0.03	1.22	0.02	2.19	0.04	1.12
2-0	1.01	3.33	0.80	3.50	0.90	2.95	0.71	3.12	0.83	3.25
2.5	0.05	0.65	0.08	2.35	0.07	1.28	0.08	2.88	0.07	1.92
3-0	1.31	3.00	1.28	2.62	1.13	2.78	1.23	2.35	1.22	2.69
3.5	1.07	0.63	1.64	0.33	1.01	0.22	1.18	0.47	1.24	0.44
4-0	1.87	2.14	2.04	1.81	2.04	1.97	2.70	1.89	2.09	1.93
4.5	0.12	1.53	0.09	0.91	0.02	0.84	0.07	0.49	0.08	1.08
5-0	2.69	1.32	2.15	1.20	2.22	1.21	2.23	1.23	2.30	1.22
5.5	0.19	0.79	0.20	0.85	0.12	0.88	0.12	0.67	0.21	0.97
6-0	5.28	0.46	5.10	0.48	5.02	0.43	5.56	0.49	5.21	0.47
6.5	0.13	0.19	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.27	0.10	0.09	0.16	0.15
7-0	78.71	—	78.68	—	79.60	—	79.34	—	79.28	—
total	100.00	0.68	100.00	0.67	100.00	0.67	100.00	0.62	100.00	0.65
est. no. of persons in the labour force (00)	542025		527235		500177		509916		548405	
no. of sample persons in the labour force	18096		17613		16748		17507		69964	

TABLE (27) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE IN THE LABOUR-FORCE (01-82) ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING/AVAILABLE FOR WORK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

no. of days unemployed (81 & 82) in a week	ALL-INDIA		RURAL				MALE			
	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
	percen- tage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) worked (01-71)	percen- tage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) worked (01-71)	percen- tage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) worked (01-71)	percen- tage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) worked (01-71)	percen- tage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) worked (01-71)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0-0	86.69	6.84	85.84	6.82	87.52	6.85	88.69	6.87	87.16	6.84
0.5	0.09	6.34	0.07	6.22	0.02	6.50	0.04	6.50	0.05	6.34
1.0	1.86	5.92	1.74	5.94	1.33	5.95	1.55	5.92	1.60	5.93
1.5	0.16	5.28	0.14	5.35	0.08	5.50	0.06	5.50	0.11	5.37
2.0	2.12	4.92	2.22	4.93	2.27	4.95	2.04	4.93	2.17	4.94
2.5	0.19	4.22	0.06	4.42	0.03	4.50	0.09	4.34	0.09	4.31
3.0	2.38	3.90	2.45	3.97	2.42	3.97	2.22	3.99	2.39	3.96
3.5	0.37	3.30	0.34	3.35	0.29	3.45	0.21	3.45	0.30	3.38
4.0	1.18	2.95	1.30	2.92	1.34	2.92	1.14	2.98	1.26	2.94
4.5	0.06	2.40	0.07	2.44	0.03	2.50	0.03	2.46	0.05	2.44
5.0	0.82	1.94	0.79	2.00	0.85	1.94	0.72	1.95	0.79	1.96
5.5	0.04	0.78	0.04	1.37	0.03	1.50	0.03	1.50	0.03	1.26
6.0	0.43	0.92	0.44	0.97	0.36	0.97	0.22	0.98	0.37	0.96
6.5	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.50	—	—	0.01	0.50	0.01	0.37
7.0	3.60	—	4.49	—	3.42	—	2.96	—	3.62	—
total	100.00	6.33	100.00	6.25	100.00	6.36	100.00	6.44	100.00	6.34
estd. no. of persons in the labour force (00)	1376951		1395215		1397240		1408057		1406096	
no. of sample persons in the labour force	27789		27637		28070		27988		111484	

TABLE (27) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE IN THE LABOUR-FORCE (01-82) ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING /AVAILABLE FOR WORK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA	RURAL						FEMALE			
	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
no. of days unemployed (81 & 82) in a week	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0.0	85.10	6.28	84.75	6.27	87.23	6.35	87.82	6.39	86.37	6.33
0.5	0.05	6.25	0.02	6.50	0.04	5.22	0.03	6.22	0.03	5.96
1.0	1.68	5.88	1.27	5.99	1.47	5.89	1.43	5.96	1.47	5.93
1.5	0.06	5.14	0.05	5.24	0.25	4.65	0.04	5.50	0.14	5.05
2.0	1.86	4.82	1.48	4.92	1.86	4.95	2.08	4.93	1.83	4.90
2.5	0.15	4.22	0.05	3.61	0.05	4.02	0.07	4.50	0.08	4.16
3.0	2.37	3.99	2.43	3.95	2.39	3.98	2.50	3.98	2.36	3.97
3.5	0.69	1.76	0.43	2.18	0.37	2.91	0.23	3.19	0.43	2.34
4.0	1.54	2.95	1.61	2.93	1.69	2.98	1.46	2.98	1.54	2.96
4.5	0.09	2.28	0.07	1.12	0.07	2.50	0.04	2.38	0.06	2.05
5.0	1.32	1.93	1.25	1.96	0.96	1.99	1.07	2.00	1.14	1.97
5.5	0.08	1.31	0.02	1.50	0.03	1.50	0.02	1.50	0.04	1.40
6.0	0.52	0.93	0.45	0.99	0.34	0.97	0.46	0.99	0.44	0.97
6.5	0.03	0.50	—	—	—	0.50	0.02	0.26	0.01	0.41
7.0	4.47	—	6.11	—	3.28	—	2.73	—	4.05	—
total	100.00	5.73	100.00	5.65	100.00	5.91	100.00	5.99	100.00	5.83
estd. no. of persons in the labour force (00)	584920		559048		637789		621063		605106	
no. of sample persons in the labour force	11189		10587		12143		12056		45975	

TABLE(27): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGES AND ABOVE IN THE LABOUR-FORCE (01-82 ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING /AVAILABLE FOR WORK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA			RURAL				TOTAL			
no. of days unemployed (81 & 82) in a week	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0.0	86.21	6.67	85.53	6.66	87.43	6.69	88.42	6.72	86.92	6.69
0.5	0.08	6.32	0.05	6.25	0.02	5.83	0.04	6.43	0.04	6.25
1.0	1.81	5.91	1.60	5.95	1.37	5.93	1.51	5.93	1.56	5.93
1.5	0.13	5.27	0.12	5.33	0.13	5.00	0.06	5.50	0.12	5.26
2.0	2.05	4.90	2.04	4.92	2.14	4.95	2.06	4.93	2.07	4.93
2.5	0.18	4.22	0.06	4.22	0.04	4.31	0.08	4.38	0.09	4.27
3.0	2.38	3.93	2.45	3.96	2.41	3.97	2.30	3.99	2.38	3.97
3.5	0.46	2.62	0.36	2.96	0.31	3.25	0.22	3.36	0.34	2.98
4.0	1.29	2.95	1.39	2.92	1.45	2.94	1.24	2.98	1.34	2.95
4.5	0.07	2.35	0.07	2.07	0.04	2.50	0.03	2.43	0.05	2.29
5.0	0.97	1.94	0.92	1.98	0.88	1.96	0.82	1.97	0.90	1.96
5.5	0.05	1.03	0.04	1.39	0.03	1.50	0.02	1.50	0.04	1.30
6.0	0.45	0.92	0.44	0.98	0.36	0.97	0.30	0.99	0.39	0.96
6.5	0.02	0.43	0.01	0.50	—	0.12	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.39
7.0	3.86	—	4.95	—	3.37	—	2.89	—	3.75	—
total	100.00	6.15	100.00	6.08	100.00	6.22	100.00	6.30	100.00	6.19
estd. no. of persons in the labour-force (00)	1961872		1954264		2035029		2029120		2011202	
no. of sample persons in the labour-force	38978		38224		40213		40044		157459	

TABLE (27) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE IN THE LABOUR-FORCE (01-82) ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING/AVAILABLE FOR WORK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA	URBAN						MALE			
	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
no. of days unemployed (81 & 82) in a week	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) worked (01-71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) worked (01-71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) worked (01-71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) worked (01-71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0-0) worked (01-71)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0-0	85.65	6.90	86.14	6.89	86.33	6.89	86.21	6.89	86.19	6.90
0.5	0.07	6.27	0.03	6.50	0.09	6.50	0.03	6.50	0.05	6.42
1.0	2.47	5.97	2.61	5.93	2.20	5.96	2.79	5.98	2.52	5.95
1.5	0.14	4.47	0.11	4.99	0.08	5.50	0.06	5.50	0.13	5.13
2.0	1.81	4.90	1.27	4.86	1.26	4.97	1.38	4.99	1.40	4.93
2.5	0.08	4.32	0.05	4.22	0.01	4.50	0.02	4.50	0.04	4.33
3.0	1.32	3.98	1.23	3.96	1.38	3.89	1.56	4.00	1.35	3.96
3.5	0.17	2.63	0.12	3.26	0.05	3.50	0.19	3.00	0.14	2.97
4.0	0.93	2.99	0.85	2.87	0.77	2.96	0.61	2.96	0.78	2.95
4.5	0.01	1.43	0.02	2.50	0.02	2.50	0.05	2.50	0.02	2.38
5.0	0.62	1.93	0.54	1.97	0.52	1.96	0.34	2.00	0.50	1.96
5.5	0.01	1.50	0.01	1.50	0.01	1.50	0.01	1.15	0.01	1.40
6.0	0.32	1.00	0.32	0.95	0.24	0.92	0.14	1.00	0.25	0.97
6.5	0.02	—	0.01	0.50	0.01	0.50	0.02	0.50	0.01	0.31
7.0	6.39	—	6.71	—	7.04	—	6.59	—	6.59	—
total	100.00	6.26	100.00	6.25	100.00	6.24	100.00	6.28	100.00	6.27
estd. no. of persons in the labour-force (00)	442851		433329		412693		418406		449872	
no. of sample persons in the labour-force	14874		14533		13843		14408		57658	

TABLE (27) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE IN THE LABOUR-FORCE (01-82) ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING/AVAILABLE FOR WORK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

no. of days unemployed (81 & 82) in a week	ALL-INDIA		URBAN				FEMALE			
	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)	percentage of persons	average no. of days (0.0) worked (01—71)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0.0	82.17	6.52	83.78	6.38	84.59	6.56	86.07	6.50	84.63	6.48
0.5	—	—	0.14	6.50	0.04	6.50	0.04	6.50	0.06	6.50
1.0	2.44	5.93	2.04	5.94	2.48	5.87	2.41	6.00	2.26	5.95
1.5	0.04	5.50	0.22	5.03	0.05	5.50	0.11	4.25	0.23	5.27
2.0	1.89	4.94	1.66	4.85	1.73	4.98	1.36	5.00	1.58	4.94
2.5	0.10	4.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.02	4.26
3.0	1.34	4.00	1.17	4.00	1.21	3.90	1.91	4.00	1.33	3.98
3.5	1.05	1.71	0.54	2.40	0.37	1.05	0.15	3.50	0.55	2.06
4.0	1.15	3.00	0.93	3.00	0.91	3.00	1.33	2.96	1.05	2.99
4.5	0.01	2.50	0.07	2.50	0.01	2.50	0.04	2.50	0.03	2.50
5.0	1.00	1.96	0.63	2.00	0.56	1.89	0.85	2.00	0.73	1.97
5.5	0.03	1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	1.50
6.0	0.45	0.95	0.14	1.00	0.47	1.00	0.16	1.00	6.30	0.98
6.5	0.02	0.50	0.04	0.50	0.01	0.50	—	—	0.02	0.50
7.0	8.30	—	8.65	—	7.57	—	5.56	—	7.21	—
total	100.00	5.73	100.00	5.67	100.00	5.88	100.00	5.95	100.00	5.83
estd. no. of persons in the labour-force (00)	99174		93906		87484		91510		98533	
no. of sample persons in the labour-force	3222		3080		2905		3099		12306	

TABLE (27) · PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE IN THE LABOUR-FORCE (01-82) ACCORDING TO CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY STATUS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN A WEEK BY NUMBER OF DAYS SEEKING/AVAILABLE FOR WEEK (UNEMPLOYED) IN A WEEK FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA	URBAN								TOTAL	
	Jan.—Mar.		Apr.—June		July—Sept.		Oct.—Dec.		Jan.—Dec.	
	percen- tage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) worked (01—71)	percen- tage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) worked (01—71)	percen- tage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) worked (01—71)	percen- tage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) worked (01—71)	percen- tage of persons	average no. of days (0·0) worked (01—71)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0·0	85·01	6·83	85·72	6·80	86·02	6·83	86·18	6·82	85·91	6·82
0·5	0·06	6·27	0·05	6·50	0·08	6·50	0·03	6·50	0·05	6·43
1·0	2·46	5·96	2·51	5·93	2·25	5·95	2·72	5·98	2·47	5·95
1·5	0·12	4·53	0·13	5·00	0·07	5·50	0·07	5·14	0·15	5·17
2·0	1·83	4·91	1·34	4·86	1·35	4·97	1·37	4·99	1·43	4·93
2·5	0·08	4·31	0·04	4·22	0·01	4·50	0·01	4·50	0·04	4·32
3·0	1·32	3·98	1·22	3·97	1·35	3·89	1·62	4·00	1·34	3·96
3·5	0·33	2·09	0·19	2·83	0·11	2·02	0·18	3·08	0·22	2·56
4·0	0·97	2·99	0·86	2·90	0·79	2·96	0·74	2·96	0·83	2·95
4·5	0·01	1·65	0·03	2·50	0·02	2·50	0·05	2·50	0·03	2·41
5·0	0·69	1·94	0·55	1·98	0·53	1·95	0·43	2·00	0·54	1·96
5·5	0·01	1·50	0·01	1·50	0·01	1·50	0·01	1·15	0·01	1·42
6·0	0·34	0·99	0·29	0·95	0·28	0·94	0·15	1·00	0·26	0·97
6·5	0·02	0·10	0·01	0·50	0·01	0·50	0·02	0·50	0·01	0·35
7·0	6·74	—	7·05	—	7·13	—	6·40	—	6·70	—
total	100·00	6·17	100·00	6·15	100·00	6·18	100·00	6·22	100·00	6·19
estd. no. of persons in the labour force (00)	542025		527235		500177		509916		548405	
no. of sample persons in the labour force	18096		17613		16748		17507		69964	

TABLE (28) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL INDIA		RURAL				MALE
current daily activity		SR-1	SR-2	SR-3	SR-4	combined
status	industry	(Jan.—March)	(Apr.—June)	(July—Sept.)	(Oct.—Dec.)	(Jan.—Dec.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01—04	X	0.47	0.39	0.22	0.22	0.32
11	0	20.31	20.69	22.88	22.48	21.58
	1—9	6.04	5.63	5.24	5.16	5.52
21	0	6.61	7.02	7.34	7.25	7.07
	1—9	0.89	0.99	0.81	0.77	0.86
61	0	0.92	0.94	0.89	0.64	0.84
	1—9	0.26	0.22	0.25	0.16	0.22
11, 21, 61	0	27.83	28.64	31.11	30.36	29.49
	1—9	7.19	6.85	6.31	6.08	6.60
	0—9	35.02	35.49	37.42	36.45	36.10
31, 71	0	2.28	1.97	1.88	2.08	2.06
	1—9	4.16	4.01	3.89	4.11	4.05
	0—9	6.44	5.98	5.77	6.19	6.10
41	X	0.97	0.41	0.19	0.24	0.46
51	0	9.71	9.37	10.69	11.97	10.41
	1—9	3.07	3.10	1.84	1.89	2.48
41, 51	0—9	13.75	12.89	12.72	14.11	13.34
01—71	X	55.68	54.75	56.13	56.96	55.86
81	X	3.13	3.61	3.32	2.93	3.26
82	X	1.49	1.55	1.12	0.96	1.27
81, 82	X	4.62	5.17	4.44	3.88	4.54
01—82	X	60.29	59.91	60.57	60.85	60.40
91	X	21.53	19.84	22.27	21.83	21.37
92	X	1.02	1.33	0.81	0.78	0.97
93	X	1.13	0.92	0.65	0.56	0.81
94	X	9.59	10.20	8.67	9.71	9.60
95	X	3.12	3.13	3.22	3.05	3.11
96	X	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.25	0.27
97	X	0.18	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.13
98	X	2.31	3.71	2.67	2.28	2.74
99	X	0.55	0.57	0.69	0.60	0.61
91—99	X	39.71	40.09	39.43	39.13	39.60
01—99	X	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
—estd. no. pres. days per day (00)		2234556	2275091	2260533	2274175	2281026
no. of sample person days		319795	317366	319833	319529	1276523

TABLE (28) : PERCENTAGEDISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					FEMALE
current daily activity		SR-1	SR-2	SR-3	SR-4	combined	
status	Industry	(Jan—Mar.)	(Apr.—June)	(July—Sept)	(Oct—Dec.)	(Jan.—Dec)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
01-04	x	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	
11	0	3.95	3.60	4.87	4.85	4.32	
	1-9	1.15	1.13	0.97	0.79	1.00	
21	0	6.95	6.93	8.39	7.99	7.58	
	1-9	1.04	1.04	0.82	0.80	0.92	
61	0	0.30	0.27	0.35	0.23	0.29	
	1-9	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.05	
11, 21, 61	0	11.20	10.80	13.61	13.07	12.18	
	1-9	2.25	2.21	1.86	1.62	1.98	
	0-9	13.45	13.01	15.47	14.69	14.16	
31, 71	0	0.44	0.29	0.22	0.26	0.31	
	1-9	0.75	0.71	0.68	0.64	0.69	
	0-9	1.19	1.01	0.90	0.90	1.00	
41	x	0.29	0.19	0.06	0.13	0.16	
51	0	6.11	4.96	7.56	7.57	6.53	
	1-9	1.20	1.27	0.83	0.81	1.04	
41, 51	0-9	7.60	6.41	8.44	8.51	7.73	
01-71	x	22.27	20.46	24.83	24.11	22.90	
81	x	1.51	1.60	1.43	1.27	1.44	
82	x	0.96	1.01	0.71	0.64	0.82	
81-82	x	2.47	2.60	2.15	1.92	2.26	
01-82	x	24.74	23.06	26.98	26.02	25.17	
91	x	10.88	10.79	11.60	11.84	11.23	
92	x	27.60	28.68	25.89	25.81	26.97	
93	x	17.94	18.09	17.02	17.52	17.68	
94	x	11.49	11.57	10.26	11.27	11.19	
95	x	4.75	4.55	5.01	4.81	4.81	
96	x	0.20	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.25	
97	x	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.11	
98	x	1.89	2.60	2.49	1.97	2.23	
99	x	0.42	0.28	0.39	0.41	0.37	
91-99	x	75.26	76.94	73.02	73.98	74.83	
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no prsn. days per days(00)		2151487	2205388	2170218	2203129	2201724	
. of sample person days		306075	306201	305774	309218	1227268	

TABLE (28) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL INDIA		RURAL				TOTAL
current daily activity		SR-1	SR-2	SR-3	SR-4	combined
status	industry	(Jan—Mar)	(Apr—June)	(July—Sept.)	(Oct.—Dec.)	(Jan—Dec)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01-04	x	0.26	0.21	0.12	0.12	0.17
11	0	12.28	12.28	14.06	13.80	13.10
	1-9	3.64	3.42	3.15	3.01	3.30
21	0	6.78	6.97	7.85	7.61	7.32
	1-9	0.96	1.01	0.81	0.78	0.89
61	0	0.61	0.61	0.63	0.44	0.57
	1-9	0.16	0.13	0.16	0.09	0.14
11, 21, 61	0	19.67	19.86	22.54	21.85	20.99
	1-9	4.77	4.57	4.13	3.89	4.33
	0-9	24.44	24.43	26.67	25.74	25.32
31, 71	0	1.38	1.14	1.07	1.18	1.20
	1-9	2.48	2.39	2.31	2.40	2.40
	0-9	3.86	3.53	3.38	3.59	3.60
41	x	0.64	0.30	0.13	0.19	0.31
51	0	7.94	7.20	9.15	9.81	8.50
	1-9	2.15	2.20	1.35	1.36	1.77
41, 51	0-9	10.73	9.70	10.63	11.35	10.58
01-71	x	39.29	37.87	40.80	40.80	39.67
81	x	2.33	2.62	2.39	2.11	2.37
82	x	1.23	1.28	0.92	0.80	1.05
81, 82	x	3.56	3.90	3.32	2.91	3.42
01-82	x	42.85	41.77	44.12	43.71	43.09
91	x	16.31	15.39	17.04	16.92	16.39
92	x	14.06	14.79	13.09	13.09	13.74
93	x	9.37	9.37	8.67	8.91	9.09
94	x	10.52	10.87	9.45	10.48	10.38
95	x	3.92	3.83	4.10	3.91	3.94
96	x	0.23	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.26
97	x	0.14	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.12
98	x	2.11	3.16	2.58	2.13	2.49
99	x	0.49	0.43	0.55	0.51	0.49
91-99	x	57.15	58.23	55.88	56.29	56.91
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. prsn. days per day (00)		4386043	4480479	4430751	4477304	4482750
no. of sample person days		625870	623567	625607	628747	2503791

TABLE (28) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER-DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				MALE
current daily activity		SR-1 (Jan-Mar)	SR-2 (Apr-June)	SR-3 (July-Sept.)	SR-4 (Oct-Dec.)	combined (Jan.-Dec.)
status	industry	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01-04	x	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.08
11	0	2.26	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.48
	1-9	14.00	15.14	14.55	14.46	14.60
21	0	0.55	0.60	0.70	0.74	0.66
	1-9	2.84	3.40	2.66	3.02	3.01
61	0	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.10	0.12
	1-9	1.11	1.08	1.29	1.09	1.12
11, 21, 61	0	2.91	3.25	3.35	3.33	3.26
	1-9	17.95	19.63	18.50	18.57	18.73
	0-9	20.87	22.88	21.85	21.90	21.99
31, 71	0	0.40	0.32	0.28	0.40	0.35
	1-9	25.97	24.08	24.33	24.34	24.63
	0-9	26.38	24.41	24.61	24.74	24.98
41	X	0.45	0.20	0.11	0.30	0.26
51	0	0.81	1.05	1.29	1.30	1.09
	1-9	5.08	4.94	5.26	6.08	5.28
41, 51	0-9	6.33	6.18	6.66	7.68	6.64
01-71	x	53.67	53.54	53.19	54.38	53.68
81	x	4.37	4.37	4.85	4.66	4.50
82	x	1.17	1.16	0.76	0.76	
81, 82	x	5.54	5.54	5.61	5.42	5.46
01-82	x	59.21	59.08	58.79	59.80	59.14
91	x	29.30	27.45	29.80	28.60	28.85
92	x	0.77	0.68	0.60	0.56	0.67
93	x	0.21	0.17	0.10	0.21	0.19
94	x	4.57	4.96	4.14	4.81	4.65
95	x	2.65	2.85	2.66	2.59	2.66
96	x	1.15	1.20	1.22	1.19	1.18
97	x	0.12	0.15	0.06	0.06	0.13
98	x	1.75	3.15	2.29	1.85	2.24
99	x	0.26	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.30
91-99	x	40.79	40.92	41.21	40.20	40.86
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of person days per day (00)		738099	723107	691672	690173	750412
no. of sample person days		174608	170933	162512	168140	676193

TABLE (23) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL INDIA		URBAN				FEMALE
current daily activity						
status	industry	SR-1 (Jan.—Mar.)	SR-2 (Apr.—June)	SR-3 (July—Sept.)	SR-4 (Oct.—Dec.)	combined (Jan.—Dec.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01-04	x					
11	0	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.02
	1-9	0.58	0.82	0.84	0.69	0.74
21	0	2.13	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.80
	1-9	0.52	0.64	0.85	0.70	0.72
61	0	1.26	1.49	1.11	1.19	1.30
	1-9	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.04
11, 21, 61	0	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.13	0.15
	1-9	1.13	1.50	1.76	1.43	1.50
	0-9	3.59	3.34	2.89	3.18	3.25
31, 71	0	4.71	4.84	4.65	4.60	4.75
	1-9	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.13	0.06
	0-9	4.59	3.78	4.06	4.40	4.27
41	x	4.63	3.83	4.08	4.53	4.33
51	0	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05
	1-9	0.98	0.58	1.10	1.16	0.97
41, 51	0-9	1.99	2.32	1.78	2.11	2.04
01-71	x	3.02	2.95	2.92	3.31	3.06
81	x	12.37	11.62	11.70	12.46	12.15
82	x	1.18	1.25	1.16	1.03	1.11
81, 82	x	0.65	0.39	0.30	0.25	0.39
01-82	x	1.84	1.64	1.46	1.28	1.50
91	x	14.21	13.26	13.16	13.74	13.66
92	x	23.16	22.51	24.46	23.62	23.36
93	x	42.76	43.49	42.58	41.51	42.58
94	x	8.26	8.50	8.29	9.42	8.55
95	x	5.43	5.22	5.27	5.34	5.35
96	x	4.14	4.33	4.33	4.30	4.25
97	x	0.42	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.43
98	x	0.09	0.06	0.12	0.06	0.08
99	x	1.38	2.02	1.22	1.46	1.61
91-99	x	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.13
01-99	x	85.79	86.74	86.84	86.26	86.34
estd. no. of person days per day (00)		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample person		656424	654259	628103	624487	675258
		156464	155197	147672	152320	611653

TABLE (23) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				TOTAL
current daily activity		SR-1	SR-2	SR-3	SR-4	Combined.
status	industry	(Jan.—Mar.)	(Apr.—June)	(July—Sept.)	(Oct.—Dec)	(Jan—Dec.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01-04	X	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05
11	0	1.47	1.72	1.72	1.63	1.66
	1-9	8.41	8.75	8.41	8.47	8.53
21	0	0.54	0.62	0.77	0.72	0.69
	1-9	2.10	2.49	1.92	2.15	2.20
61	0	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.08
	1-9	0.68	0.65	0.74	0.63	0.66
11, 21,-61	0	2.07	2.42	2.59	2.43	2.43
	1-9	11.19	11.89	11.07	11.26	11.39
	0-9	13.26	14.31	13.66	13.68	13.82
31, 71	0	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.27	0.21
	1-9	15.91	14.44	14.68	14.87	14.98
	0-9	16.14	14.63	14.84	15.14	15.20
41	X	0.26	0.12	0.08	0.17	0.16
51	0	0.89	0.83	1.20	1.24	1.03
	1-9	3.62	3.70	3.60	4.19	3.75
41, 51	0-9	4.77	4.65	4.88	5.61	4.94
01-71	X	34.23	33.63	33.44	34.47	34.01
81	X	2.87	2.89	3.09	3.94	2.90
82	X	0.92	0.79	0.54	0.52	0.69
81, 82	X	3.80	3.69	3.63	3.45	3.58
01-82	X	38.03	37.31	37.08	37.92	37.60
91	X	26.41	25.10	27.26	26.23	26.25
92	X	20.54	21.01	20.58	20.01	20.52
93	X	4.00	4.13	4.00	4.59	4.15
94	X	4.98	5.08	4.68	5.06	4.98
95	X	3.35	3.56	3.46	3.40	3.41
96	X	0.81	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.83
97	X	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.11
98	X	1.58	2.61	1.78	1.66	1.94
99	X	0.21	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.22
91-99	X	69.57	62.69	62.92	62.08	62.40
01-99	X	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. person. days per day (00)		1394523	377366	1319774	1314660	1425671
no. of sample person-days		331072	326130	310184	320460	1287846

TABLE 29 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY TYPE OF OPERATION FOR EACH BROAD CURRENT DAILY WORK ACTIVITY, SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL INDIA		RURAL			SUB-ROUND : I (JAN-MARCH)		
type of operation		self-employed (11, 21, 61)			regular employees (01-04, 31, 71)		
		M	F	T	M	F	T
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
manual work in cultivation :							
ploughing	(01)	6.23	1.09	4.85	3.13	0.32	2.72
sowing	(02)	0.80	0.47	0.71	0.24	0.11	0.22
transplanting	(03)	0.79	0.35	0.67	0.06	—	0.06
weeding	(04)	3.11	3.04	3.09	0.34	0.59	0.38
harvesting	(05)	12.37	16.63	13.52	4.20	3.59	4.11
other cultivation activities	(06)	34.16	34.77	34.32	13.15	11.26	12.88
sub-tota]		57.46	56.36	57.16	21.13	15.88	20.36
manual work in other agricultural activities :							
forestry	(07)	1.67	2.14	1.79	0.23	—	0.20
palmation	(08)	0.42	0.35	0.40	3.16	11.25	4.34
animal husbandry	(09)	7.31	13.43	8.96	3.70	3.39	3.66
fisheries	(10)	0.59	0.14	0.47	0.15	0.14	0.15
others	(11)	7.69	7.23	7.57	4.74	4.88	4.76
sub-tota]		17.68	23.28	19.19	11.99	19.66	13.10
manual work in non-agr. activity	(12)	13.75	13.02	13.56	35.08	42.22	36.12
non-manual work in :							
cultivation	(13)	2.96	1.55	2.58	0.19	—	0.16
other agr. activities (ind. div. 0)	(14)	0.85	1.16	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.94
non-agr. activities (ind. div. 1-9)	(14)	7.30	4.64	6.58	30.67	21.30	29.31
tota]		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of working person-days (00)		782602	289313	1071914	154269	26302	180571
number of sample person-days		112489	40408	152897	21950	3929	25879

TABLE (29) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY TYPE OF OPERATION FOR EACH BROAD CURRENT DAILY WORK ACTIVITY, SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL INDIA	RURAL			SUB-ROUND : 1 (JAN—MAR)			
	type of operation	casual workers (41, 51)			total workers (01—71)		
		M	F	T	M	F	T
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
manual work in cultivation :							
ploughing (01)	6.15	0.70	4.26	5.83	0.91	4.46	
sowing (02)	0.92	0.67	0.83	0.76	0.52	0.69	
transplanting (03)	1.29	2.33	1.65	0.82	1.01	0.87	
weeding (04)	2.76	6.24	3.97	2.68	4.00	3.05	
harvesting (05)	14.98	29.32	19.96	12.00	20.25	14.29	
other cultivation Activities (06)	32.30	31.00	31.85	31.09	32.19	31.40	
sub-total]	58.39	70.26	62.51	53.18	58.88	54.77	
manual work in other agricultural activities :							
forestry (07)	1.40	0.81	1.19	1.42	1.57	1.46	
plantation (08)	1.22	1.12	1.19	0.96	1.21	1.03	
animal husbandry (09)	1.22	0.47	0.96	5.36	8.46	6.22	
fisheries (10)	0.16	0.07	0.13	0.43	0.12	0.34	
others (11)	7.19	6.52	6.96	7.20	6.86	7.11	
sub-total	11.19	8.99	10.43	15.37	18.21	16.16	
manual work in non-agr. activity (12)	26.72	18.36	23.81	19.60	16.44	18.72	
non-manual work in :							
cultivation (13)	0.20	0.32	0.24	1.94	1.04	1.69	
other agr. activities (ind. div. 0) (14)	0.40	0.25	0.35	0.75	0.84	0.77	
non-agr. activities (ind. div. 1—9) (14)	3.09	1.81	2.65	9.16	4.59	7.89	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of working person-days (00)	307263	163451	470714	1244134	479066	1723200	
number of sample person-days	40512	20333	50845	174951	64669	239620	

TABLE 29 : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY TYPE OF OPERATION FOR EACH BROAD CURRENT DAILY WORK ACTIVITY, SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL INDIA		RURAL			SUB-ROUND : 2 (APRIL—JUNE)		
type of operation		self-employed (11, 21, 61)			regular employees (01—04, 31, 71)		
		M	F	T	M	F	T
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
manual work in cultivation :							
ploughing	(01)	14.06	2.97	11.15	5.28	0.32	4.61
sowing	(02)	4.16	4.32	4.20	0.46	0.02	0.40
transplanting	(03)	1.47	2.70	1.79	0.39	1.75	0.58
weeding	(04)	3.95	9.91	5.51	1.37	2.45	1.52
harvesting	(00)	5.80	4.53	5.47	1.11	1.44	1.16
other cultivation Activities	(06)	32.09	32.85	32.29	12.06	9.69	11.74
sub-total		61.53	57.27	60.42	20.68	15.66	20.00
manual work in other agricultural activities :							
forestry	(07)	0.97	1.63	1.14	0.35	0.59	0.38
plantation	(08)	0.36	0.35	0.36	1.38	5.01	1.87
animal husbandry	(09)	7.37	13.60	9.01	3.66	2.21	3.47
fisheries	(10)	0.59	0.17	0.48	0.09	—	0.08
others	(11)	5.94	7.58	6.37	4.71	5.14	4.77
sub-total		15.23	23.33	17.36	10.19	12.95	10.56
manual work in non-agr. activity	(12)	13.00	12.46	12.86	37.94	46.24	39.06
non-manual work in :							
cultivation	(13)	2.90	1.47	2.53	0.32	—	0.28
other agr. activities (ind. div. 0)	(14)	0.69	0.55	0.65	0.63	0.04	0.55
non-agr. activities (ind. div. 1—9)	(14)	6.64	4.92	6.19	30.24	25.10	29.55
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of working person-days (00)		807474	286992	1094465	144907	22705	167612
number of sample person-days		115784	40251	156034	20769	3228	23997

TABLE (29) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY TYPE OF OPERATION FOR EACH BROAD CURRENT DAILY WORK ACTIVITY, SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL INDIA		RURAL			SUB-ROUND : 2 (APRIL—JUNE)		
type of operation		casual workers (41, 51)			total workers (01—71)		
		M	F	T	M	F	T
(1)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
manual work in cultivation :							
ploughing	(01)	10.42	1.56	7.53	12.18	2.39	9.58
sowing	(02)	2.77	2.45	2.67	3.40	3.52	3.43
transplanting	(03)	1.29	4.89	2.46	1.30	3.34	1.84
weeding	(04)	4.51	10.62	6.50	3.78	9.76	5.37
harvesting	(05)	7.75	12.34	9.24	5.72	6.82	6.01
other cultivation activities	(06)	32.61	31.37	32.20	29.88	31.22	30.24
sub-total		59.35	63.22	60.61	56.27	57.04	56.47
manual work in other agricultural activities							
forestry	(07)	1.36	2.06	1.59	0.99	1.71	1.18
plantation	(08)	1.34	1.23	1.31	0.71	0.86	0.75
animal husbandry	(09)	1.19	0.51	0.97	5.48	8.92	6.40
fisheries	(10)	0.28	0.07	0.21	0.46	0.13	0.37
others	(11)	7.85	9.16	8.28	6.24	7.96	8.70
sub-total		12.02	13.04	12.35	13.89	19.58	15.40
manual work in non-agr. activity	(12)	25.49	21.39	24.15	18.84	16.96	18.34
non-manual work in :							
cultivation	(13)	0.47	0.40	0.44	2.03	1.06	1.77
other agr. activities (ind. div. 0)	(14)	0.58	0.25	0.47	0.66	0.43	0.60
non-agr. activities (ind. div. 1—9)	(14)	2.10	1.71	1.97	8.32	4.93	7.42
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of working person-days (00)		293182	141460	434643	1245564	451157	1696720
number of sample person-days		37892	16929	54821	174444	60408	234852

TABLE 29 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY TYPE OF OPERATION FOR EACH BROAD CURRENT DAILY WORK ACTIVITY, SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL-INDIA		RURAL			SUB-ROUND 3 (JULY-SEPT.)		
type of operation		self-employed (11, 21, 61)			regular employes (01—04, 31, 71)		
		M	F	T	M	F	T
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
manual work in cultivation							
ploughing	(01)	9.91	0.79	7.32	3.89	0.59	3.47
sowing	(02)	2.91	2.51	2.80	0.61	0.03	0.53
transplanting	(03)	4.66	6.30	5.13	0.97	0.21	0.87
weeding	(04)	13.46	23.59	16.34	2.71	2.99	2.75
harvesting	(05)	5.50	8.20	6.27	1.36	0.30	1.22
other cultivation activities	(06)	27.23	25.10	26.63	10.85	8.71	10.57
sub-total		63.68	66.49	64.48	20.38	12.84	19.41
manual work in other agricultural activities							
forestry	(07)	0.53	0.50	0.52	0.14	—	0.12
plantation	(08)	0.38	0.19	0.33	1.38	5.57	1.92
animal husbandry	(09)	8.21	13.00	9.57	4.28	1.73	3.95
fisheries	(10)	0.57	0.30	0.49	0.04	—	0.03
others	(11)	5.71	4.71	5.43	4.17	3.41	4.07
sub-total		15.40	18.71	16.34	10.01	10.71	10.10
manual work in non-agr. activity	(12)	10.32	8.02	9.67	37.74	53.50	39.76
non-manual work in cultivation	(13)	2.97	1.78	2.63	0.31	0.37	0.31
other agr. activities (ind. div. 0)	(14)	0.80	0.58	0.74	0.74	0.30	0.68
non-agr. activities (ind. div. 1—9)	(14)	6.83	4.42	6.15	30.83	22.29	29.73
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of working person-days (00)		845801	335757	1181558	135477	19894	155371
number of sample person-days		123488	48227	171715	19545	2917	22461

TABLE (29) contd. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY TYPE OF OPERATION FOR EACH BROAD CURRENT DAILY WORK ACTIVITY, SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL INDIA	RURAL			SUB-ROUND 3 (JULY-SEPT.)			
	type of operation	casual workers (41, 51)			total workers (01-71)		
		M	F	T	M	F	T
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
manual work in cultivation							
ploughing (01)	10.26	0.83	6.59	9.35	0.80	6.80	
sowing (02)	3.57	3.35	3.49	2.81	2.71	2.78	
transplanting (03)	7.07	12.82	9.31	4.81	8.30	5.85	
weeding (04)	14.94	30.06	20.82	12.65	25.03	16.34	
harvesting (05)	6.84	9.64	7.93	5.36	8.39	6.27	
other cultivation activities (06)	29.70	24.47	27.67	26.04	24.28	25.52	
sub-total	72.38	81.17	75.80	61.03	69.50	63.56	
manual work in other agricultural activities :							
forestry (07)	0.44	0.14	0.32	0.47	0.36	0.44	
plantation (08)	0.85	0.76	0.81	0.59	0.58	0.59	
animal husbandry (09)	1.58	0.67	1.23	6.29	8.39	6.91	
fisheries (10)	0.36	0.69	0.49	0.47	0.42	0.45	
others (11)	6.73	4.66	5.93	5.78	4.65	5.44	
sub-total	9.97	6.92	8.78	13.59	14.40	13.83	
manual work in non-agr. activity (12)	14.24	9.44	12.37	14.14	10.18	12.96	
non-manual work in :							
cultivation (13)	0.52	0.64	0.56	2.13	1.34	1.89	
other agr. activities (ind. div. 0) (14)	0.86	0.28	0.63	0.81	0.47	0.71	
non-agr. activities (ind. div. 1-9) (14)	2.04	1.54	1.85	8.31	4.10	7.05	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of working person-days (00)	287636	183224	470860	1268914	538875	1807789	
number of sample person-days	36890	21339	58229	179922	72483	252405	

TABLE (29) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY TYPE OF OPERATION FOR EACH BROAD CURRENT DAILY WORK ACTIVITY, SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL INDIA		RURAL			SUB-ROUND 4 (OCT.—DEC.)		
type of operation		self-employed (11, 21, 61)			regular employees (01—04, 31, 71)		
		M	F	T	M	F	T
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
manual work in cultivation :							
ploughing	(01)	11.21	1.66	8.53	3.04	0.99	2.79
sowing	(02)	6.01	3.88	5.41	0.87	0.78	0.86
transplanting	(03)	0.56	1.19	0.74	—	—	—
weeding	(04)	2.66	5.86	3.56	0.78	0.82	0.78
harvesting	(05)	19.43	29.89	22.36	6.29	8.90	6.60
other cultivation activities	(06)	25.51	24.75	25.29	10.72	6.58	10.22
sub-total		65.38	67.22	65.89	21.70	18.06	21.26
manual work in other agricultural activities							
forestry	(07)	0.76	0.83	0.78	0.17	0.27	0.18
plantation	(08)	0.47	0.64	0.52	0.52	2.92	0.81
animal husbandry	(09)	6.49	12.16	8.08	4.89	2.41	4.59
fisheries	(10)	0.62	0.56	0.60	0.20	—	0.18
others	(11)	5.69	5.04	5.51	4.17	2.79	4.01
sub-total		14.02	19.24	15.49	9.96	8.39	9.77
manual work in non-agr. activity	(12)	10.40	7.82	9.68	37.49	49.59	38.95
non-manual work in :							
cultivation	(13)	2.58	1.06	2.15	0.24	—	0.21
other agr. activities (ind. div. 0)	(14)	0.95	1.09	0.99	0.96	0.75	0.94
non-agr. activities (ind. div. 1—9)	(14)	6.67	3.58	5.80	29.65	23.21	28.88
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of working person-days (00)		828911	323311	115021	145724	20012	165736
number of sample person-days		118782	47143	165925	20241	2951	23192

TABLE (29) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY TYPE OF OPERATION FOR EACH BROAD CURRENT DAILY WORK ACTIVITY, SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL INDIA	RURAL			SUB-ROUND : 4 (OCT—DEC)			
	type of operation	casual workers (41, 51)			total workers (01—71)		
		M	F	T	M	F	T
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
manual work in cultivation :							
ploughing (01)	8.70	0.87	5.81	9.67	1.35	7.25	
sowing (02)	2.73	2.68	2.71	4.62	3.34	4.25	
transplanting (03)	1.36	3.44	2.13	0.69	1.94	1.06	
weeding (04)	4.46	11.19	6.94	2.89	7.55	4.25	
harvesting (05)	30.56	39.12	33.71	20.70	32.35	24.09	
other cultivation activities (06)	26.71	23.04	25.36	24.14	23.46	23.94	
sub-total	74.51	80.34	76.66	62.72	70.00	64.84	
manual work in other agricultural activities :							
forestry (07)	0.58	0.24	0.45	0.65	0.60	0.63	
plantation (08)	0.89	1.00	0.93	0.58	0.86	0.66	
animal husbandry (09)	1.05	0.44	0.82	4.96	7.66	5.75	
fisheries (10)	0.30	0.10	0.23	0.49	0.38	0.46	
others (11)	6.31	5.41	5.98	5.67	5.09	5.50	
sub-total	9.12	7.19	8.41	12.35	14.58	13.00	
manual work in non-agr. activity (12)	13.37	9.76	12.04	14.18	10.08	12.99	
non-manual work in :							
cultivation (13)	0.31	0.63	0.43	1.76	0.87	1.50	
other agr. activities (ind. div. 0) (14)	0.60	0.27	0.48	0.86	0.79	0.84	
non-agr. activities (ind. div. 1—9) (14)	2.09	1.82	1.99	8.12	3.70	6.84	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. no. of working person-days (00)	320828	187154	508282	1295462	531076	1826539	
number of sample person-days	41846	22563	64409	180868	72657	253525	

TABLE (29) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSON—DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY TYPE OF OPERATION FOR EACH BOARD CURRENT DAILY WORK ACTIVITY, SEX AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL			COMBINED (JAN—DEC)		
Type of operation		self-employed (11,21,61)			regular employees (01-04, 31,71)		
		M	F	T	M	F	T
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
manual work in cultivation :							
ploughing	(01)	10.38	1.62	7.98	3.88	0.53	3.44
sowing	(02)	3.54	2.84	3.35	0.54	0.47	0.53
transplanting	(03)	1.90	2.71	2.12	0.33	0.48	0.35
weeding	(04)	5.86	10.84	7.23	1.26	1.62	1.31
harvesting	(05)	10.83	15.26	12.05	3.30	3.72	3.35
other cultivation activities	(06)	29.59	28.96	29.42	11.74	9.29	11.41
Sub-total		62.10	62.22	62.13	21.05	16.10	20.40
manual work in other agricultural activities :							
forestry	(07)	0.97	1.20	1.04	0.22	0.21	0.22
plantation	(08)	0.40	0.38	0.40	1.63	6.52	2.28
animal husbandry	(09)	7.30	13.02	8.87	4.07	2.48	3.86
fisheries	(10)	0.59	0.30	0.51	0.13	0.05	0.12
others	(11)	6.24	6.08	6.20	4.48	4.16	4.44
sub-total		15.52	20.98	17.02	10.53	13.43	10.91
manual work in non-agr. activity	(12)	11.85	10.12	11.37	37.13	46.85	38.42
non-manual work in :							
cultivation	(13)	2.89	1.48	2.50	0.24	0.07	0.22
other agr. activities (ind. div. 0)	(14)	0.81	0.84	0.82	0.81	0.53	0.77
non-agr. activities (ind. div. 1-9)	(14)	6.83	4.36	6.15	30.25	23.02	29.29
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of working person-days (00)		823348	311715	1135063	146512	22437	168949
number of sample person-days		470542	170028	646570	82504	13024	95528

TABLE (29) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY TYPE OF OPERATION FOR EACH BROAD CURRENT DAILY WORK ACTIVITY, SEX, AND SUB-ROUND.

ALL-INDIA type of operation (1)	RURAL			COMBINED (JAN-DEC.)		
	casual workers (41-51)			total workers (01-71)		
	M (8)	F (9)	T (10)	M (11)	F (12)	T (13)
manual work in cultivation :						
ploughing (01)	8.95	0.97	6.08	9.29	1.35	7.04
sowing (02)	2.53	2.36	2.47	2.95	2.57	2.84
transplanting (03)	2.66	5.94	3.83	1.90	3.70	2.41
weeding (04)	6.48	14.89	9.50	5.48	11.80	7.27
harvesting (05)	15.27	22.95	18.03	11.03	17.34	12.82
other cultivation activities (06)	30.23	27.05	29.09	27.69	27.44	27.62
Sub-total	66.11	74.17	69.00	58.34	64.20	60.00
manual work in other agricultural activities :						
forestry (07)	0.96	0.74	0.88	0.88	1.00	0.92
plantation (08)	1.06	1.02	1.04	0.70	0.87	0.75
animal husbandry (09)	1.25	0.51	0.98	5.49	8.33	6.29
fisheries (10)	0.31	0.51	0.38	0.47	0.36	0.44
others (11)	7.00	6.23	6.72	6.22	6.05	6.17
sub-total	10.57	9.01	10.01	13.76	16.61	14.57
manual work in non-agr. activity (12)	19.99	14.16	17.90	16.70	13.12	15.68
non-manual work in :						
cultivation (13)	0.38	0.52	0.43	1.98	1.09	1.73
other agr. activities (ind. div. 0) (14)	0.61	0.27	0.49	0.76	0.63	0.73
non-agr. activities (ind. div. 1-9) (14)	2.34	1.87	2.17	8.45	4.35	7.29
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of working person-days (00)	304261	170149	474410	1274121	504301	1778422
number of sample person-days	157139	81164	238303	710185	270215	980400

TABLE (30) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL INDIA

household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	RURAL													MALE			
	current daily activity (status/industry)													estimated no. of person-days per day (00)	no. of sample person days		
	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	81, 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00				
0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
0-30	21.90	4.81	2.88	1.80	12.96	3.56	47.91	7.26	55.17	14.61	44.53	100.00	35756	16639			
30-40	21.11	3.90	3.57	1.03	16.34	3.49	49.43	7.29	56.72	13.48	43.28	100.00	49942	24626			
40-50	22.38	4.87	2.87	1.26	17.64	2.91	51.92	6.18	58.11	15.10	41.89	100.00	104603	52745			
50-60	24.17	5.43	2.84	1.60	16.19	3.07	53.30	5.54	58.84	16.51	41.16	100.00	169647	85750			
60-70	25.28	5.50	2.31	2.13	15.27	3.12	53.61	4.92	58.53	19.01	41.47	100.00	211710	106918			
70-85	27.80	6.42	2.25	2.54	12.58	3.33	54.90	4.84	59.76	20.40	40.24	100.00	339171	182119			
85-100	29.65	6.82	2.38	3.16	11.17	3.05	56.23	4.32	60.55	21.84	39.45	100.00	306259	173096			
100-125	31.32	7.11	2.13	4.04	8.32	2.84	55.76	4.34	60.10	23.65	39.90	100.00	388625	230223			
125-150	33.19	7.16	1.96	5.12	6.98	2.55	56.96	3.74	60.70	24.82	39.30	100.00	231589	141519			
150-200	34.65	7.80	2.22	6.82	5.47	2.50	59.46	3.78	63.24	23.98	36.76	100.00	228685	138194			
200-250	33.78	8.17	2.37	8.42	4.26	2.76	59.76	3.26	63.02	24.62	36.98	100.00	95722	56301			
250-300	35.19	6.90	1.62	10.54	3.26	3.92	61.43	3.62	65.06	23.27	34.94	100.00	46792	25767			
300 & above	34.35	7.31	2.75	12.85	3.57	1.67	62.52	3.16	65.68	22.84	34.32	100.00	68190	39914			
not recorded	30.48	5.18	2.85	4.86	9.74	2.55	55.01	4.42	60.08	23.16	39.92	100.00	43	2713			
total	29.49	6.60	2.34	4.08	10.41	2.93	55.86	4.54	60.40	21.37	39.60	100.00	2281026	1276524			

TABLE (30) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL-INDIA

household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs)	RURAL													FEMALE			
	current daily Activity (Status/industry)													estimated no. of person days p.r day (00)	no. of sample person days		
	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00				
0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
0-30	9.92	1.85	0.52	0.94	9.34	1.46	24.03	3.65	27.68	5.83	72.32	100.00	34646	16527			
30-40	11.80	1.90	0.29	0.56	10.72	1.71	27.08	4.24	31.32	4.66	68.68	100.00	53630	26040			
40-50	10.82	2.16	0.37	0.47	10.31	1.24	26.37	3.65	29.02	5.85	70.98	100.00	108377	54698			
50-60	11.68	1.96	0.37	0.42	9.90	1.26	25.59	3.27	28.86	6.43	71.14	100.00	171687	86877			
60-70	11.41	1.95	0.30	0.56	9.09	1.60	24.92	3.07	27.99	7.99	72.01	100.00	210007	106309			
70-85	11.63	2.04	0.34	0.41	7.52	1.45	23.39	2.54	25.93	9.64	74.07	100.00	333988	179186			
85-100	11.89	2.00	0.33	0.47	6.99	1.33	23.01	2.06	25.06	10.87	74.94	100.00	295835	166551			
100-125	12.78	2.01	0.35	0.55	5.42	1.09	22.20	1.82	24.01	13.11	75.99	100.00	372317	219275			
125-150	12.34	1.99	0.31	0.79	4.21	1.21	20.85	1.47	22.33	14.48	77.67	100.00	215766	132300			
150-200	13.66	1.91	0.24	0.91	3.51	0.81	21.03	1.42	22.45	15.41	77.55	100.00	143306	128723			
200-250	13.29	1.92	0.25	1.78	2.90	0.57	20.72	1.31	22.03	16.66	77.97	100.00	86628	50771			
250-300	13.07	1.72	0.19	1.75	1.77	0.40	18.90	1.42	20.32	16.76	79.68	100.00	39339	22106			
300 & above	13.04	1.48	0.44	2.54	2.31	0.44	20.25	1.32	21.57	15.43	78.43	100.00	60919	35371			
not recorded	14.71	3.62	0.07	0.61	5.48	0.57	25.06	4.00	29.08	19.18	70.94	100.00	4284	2541			
total	12.18	1.98	0.32	0.70	6.53	1.20	22.90	2.26	25.17	11.23	74.83	100.00	2201728	1227275			

TABLE (30) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	RURAL											TOTAL		
	current daily activity (status/industry)													
	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	100-00		estimated no. of person days per day (00)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-30	16.00	3.35	1.72	1.38	11.18	2.53	36.16	5.48	41.64	10.29	58.36	100.00	70402	33166
30-40	16.29	2.91	1.88	0.79	13.43	2.57	37.86	5.71	43.57	8.91	56.43	100.00	103572	50666
40-50	16.50	3.49	1.60	0.86	13.91	2.06	38.41	4.89	43.31	10.39	56.69	100.00	212980	107443
50-60	17.88	3.68	1.60	1.00	13.03	2.16	39.36	4.40	43.76	11.44	56.24	100.00	341334	172627
60-70	18.38	3.73	1.31	1.35	12.19	2.36	39.32	4.00	43.32	13.52	56.68	100.00	421718	213227
70-85	19.78	4.25	1.30	1.49	10.07	2.40	39.28	3.70	42.97	15.06	57.03	100.00	673162	361305
85-100	20.92	4.45	1.37	1.84	9.11	2.20	39.90	3.21	43.11	16.45	56.89	100.00	602094	339647
100-125	22.25	4.61	1.26	2.33	6.90	1.98	39.34	3.11	42.45	18.49	57.55	100.00	760943	449498
125-150	23.13	4.66	1.17	3.03	5.64	1.90	39.55	2.65	42.19	19.83	57.81	100.00	447355	273819
150-200	24.50	4.95	1.26	3.96	4.52	1.68	40.87	2.64	43.51	19.83	56.49	100.00	442991	266917
200-250	24.05	5.20	1.36	5.27	3.61	1.72	41.21	2.33	43.55	20.84	56.45	100.00	182350	107072
250-300	25.09	4.54	0.96	6.52	2.58	2.31	42.01	2.62	44.62	20.30	55.38	100.00	86131	47873
300 & above	24.30	4.56	1.66	7.99	2.98	1.09	42.58	2.29	44.87	19.34	55.13	100.00	129105	75285
not recorded	22.64	4.40	1.47	2.75	7.62	1.57	40.45	4.21	44.66	21.18	55.34	100.00	8615	5254
total	20.99	4.33	1.35	2.42	8.50	2.08	39.67	3.42	43.09	16.39	56.91	100.00	4182755	2503799

TABLE (30) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	URBAN											MALE		
	current daily activity (status/industry)													
	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	100-00		estimated no. of person days per day (00)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-30	3.59	15.37	1.99	21.05	1.86	4.29	48.15	7.77	55.91	28.97	44.09	100.00	6708	5957
30-40	2.38	11.90	0.31	8.65	3.89	13.44	40.58	7.64	48.22	22.89	51.78	100.00	3320	2898
40-50	2.15	16.11	0.73	12.40	3.99	9.99	45.38	9.32	54.70	19.54	45.30	100.00	8978	7581
50-60	3.12	17.99	0.56	9.59	3.43	9.98	44.67	6.81	51.48	24.39	48.52	100.00	19671	17003
60-70	4.86	18.27	0.82	13.19	2.52	9.36	49.02	7.03	56.05	22.99	43.95	100.00	32110	26250
70-85	3.81	20.77	0.36	14.25	2.26	8.27	49.71	5.69	55.40	26.59	44.60	100.00	67677	55909
85-100	3.86	19.82	0.61	16.31	1.66	8.09	50.36	6.57	56.92	27.85	43.08	100.00	75301	65779
100-125	3.69	20.60	0.33	19.90	1.27	6.20	51.99	6.06	58.05	30.11	41.95	100.00	123172	111699
125-150	3.58	18.67	0.18	24.08	0.77	4.99	52.28	5.79	58.08	30.38	41.92	100.00	94951	90419
150-200	3.24	18.65	0.31	27.12	0.46	4.25	54.04	5.09	59.13	31.51	40.87	100.00	126928	116970
200-250	2.83	17.83	0.36	33.28	0.27	3.71	58.29	4.50	62.79	29.88	37.21	100.00	67041	62027
250-300	2.15	16.29	0.18	38.14	0.22	2.83	59.81	3.75	63.58	29.22	36.44	100.00	42275	38073
300 & above	1.72	16.57	0.27	41.99	0.21	2.24	63.01	3.52	66.54	26.47	33.46	100.00	80574	74137
not recorded	2.74	17.99	—	17.96	—	3.12	41.82	3.10	45.92	44.52	54.08	100.00	1706	14.91
total	3.26	18.75	0.37	24.69	1.09	5.54	53.68	5.46	59.14	23.85	41.86	100.00	757412	676193

TABLE (30) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	current daily activity (status/industry)											estd. no. of person sample days per day(00)	no. of person sample days	
	URBAN					FEMALE								
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)			(12)
0-30	1.02	3.36	1.84	5.21	1.83	1.55	14.81	1.43	16.25	21.52	83.75	100.00	6031	5131
30-40	1.13	5.91	0.24	2.48	2.73	5.89	18.14	2.65	20.79	16.45	79.21	100.00	3459	3101
40-50	0.78	3.14	0.18	3.04	2.87	5.23	15.30	2.34	17.64	16.05	82.36	100.00	9614	8197
50-60	1.51	4.57	0.09	2.79	3.15	4.23	16.43	1.61	18.03	15.64	81.97	100.00	20117	17395
60-70	1.85	4.63	0.04	2.24	2.35	4.15	16.11	1.61	17.72	18.28	82.88	100.00	33342	26586
70-85	1.78	4.50	0.06	2.64	1.92	3.21	13.69	1.70	15.39	19.28	84.61	110.00	65682	54894
85-100	1.85	4.00	0.02	2.99	1.41	3.23	13.18	1.56	14.74	21.60	85.26	100.00	72067	63252
100-125	1.63	3.74	0.02	3.00	0.87	2.38	11.65	1.52	13.16	23.01	86.84	100.00	114282	103915
125-150	1.68	3.08	0.02	3.00	0.70	1.52	10.01	1.50	11.52	25.38	88.48	100.00	87601	83090
150-200	1.34	2.63	0.01	4.08	0.49	1.23	9.78	1.52	11.30	25.63	88.70	100.00	110002	104069
200-250	1.33	2.00	0.01	5.11	0.16	1.06	9.66	1.21	10.88	27.39	89.12	100.00	58401	53669
250-300	1.78	1.77	0.15	7.34	0.11	0.71	11.46	1.38	12.79	27.26	87.21	100.00	34247	30597
300 & above	0.82	2.05	0.01	12.01	0.15	0.63	15.67	1.25	16.91	24.45	83.09	100.00	58930	56434
not recorded	0.40	4.27	—	12.48	—	2.09	19.19	1.48	20.62	26.10	79.38	100.00	1484	1323
total	1.50	3.25	0.06	4.23	0.97	2.09	12.15	1.50	13.66	23.86	86.34	100.00	675288	611653

TABLE (30) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAY PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	current daily activity (status/industry)											estd. no. of person sample days per day(00)	no. of person sample days	
	URBAN					TOTAL								
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)			(12)
0-30	2.37	9.69	1.92	13.55	1.84	2.99	32.37	4.77	37.13	25.45	62.87	100.00	12739	11088
30-40	1.74	8.84	0.15	5.50	3.30	9.59	28.13	5.10	34.22	20.58	65.78	100.00	6780	5999
40-50	1.44	9.40	0.48	7.56	3.41	7.53	29.83	5.71	35.44	17.73	64.46	100.00	18593	15778
50-60	2.30	11.20	0.37	6.15	3.29	7.07	30.39	4.18	34.57	19.97	65.43	100.00	39788	34398
60-70	3.33	11.32	0.45	8.02	2.44	6.71	32.26	4.27	36.53	20.59	63.47	100.00	65452	52836
70-85	2.81	12.75	0.20	8.33	2.09	5.78	31.97	3.72	35.69	22.99	64.31	100.00	133359	110803
85-100	2.88	12.08	0.34	9.62	1.54	5.72	32.17	4.12	36.29	24.79	63.71	100.00	147367	129031
100-125	2.70	12.48	0.18	11.76	1.08	4.36	32.57	3.87	36.44	26.69	63.56	100.00	237454	215614
125-150	2.67	11.19	0.11	13.97	0.74	3.32	32.00	3.74	35.74	28.19	64.26	100.00	182552	173509
150-200	2.35	11.21	0.18	16.43	0.47	2.85	33.49	3.43	36.92	28.78	63.08	100.00	236930	221039
200-250	2.13	10.46	0.20	20.17	0.22	2.47	35.65	2.97	38.62	28.72	61.38	100.00	125443	115696
250-300	1.80	9.79	0.17	24.36	0.17	1.88	38.17	2.67	40.84	28.34	59.16	100.00	76522	68670
300 & above	1.34	10.44	0.16	29.33	0.19	1.56	43.01	2.56	45.57	25.62	54.43	100.00	139504	130571
not recorded	1.65	11.61	—	15.39	—	2.64	31.29	2.86	34.15	35.96	65.85	100.00	3190	2814
total	2.43	11.39	0.22	15.02	1.03	3.91	34.01	3.58	37.60	26.25	62.40	100.00	1425671	1287846

TABLE (31) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					MALE		
status	current daily activity industry	hhs. self employed in agri- cultural occupa- tions	hhs. self employed in non- agricul- tural occupa- tions	sub-total	agricul- tural labour house- holds	other labour house- holds	total rural labour house- holds	other house- holds	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11, 21, 61.	0	52.11	8.08	43.25	9.85	7.25	9.23	13.35	29.49
11, 21, 61.	1-9	1.60	43.35	10.00	1.51	2.70	1.73	2.07	6.60
01-04, 31, 71.	0	1.06	0.60	0.97	5.52	2.36	4.95	1.41	2.34
01-04, 31, 71.	1-9	1.54	1.93	1.62	0.95	13.69	3.21	25.80	4.08
51	0	1.98	2.14	2.01	32.19	4.58	27.29	1.39	10.41
41, 51	1-9	0.91	1.50	1.03	3.14	22.66	6.60	1.56	2.93
01-71	X	59.20	57.60	58.88	52.96	53.24	53.01	45.58	55.85
81 & 82	X	1.78	3.47	2.12	9.21	8.07	9.01	3.54	4.54
01-82	X	60.98	61.07	61.00	62.17	61.31	62.02	49.12	60.39
91-99	X	39.02	38.93	39.00	37.83	38.69	37.98	30.88	39.61
01-99		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. no of person-days per day in (00)		1067804	268914	1336718	626753	135258	762011	182298	2281027
no. of sample person-days		631470	144998	776468	312886	80605	393491	106564	1276523

Table (31) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					FEMALE		
status	Current daily activity industry	hhs. self employed in agri- cultural occupa- tions	hhs. self employed in non- agricul- tural occupa- tions	sub-total	agricul- tural labour house- holds	other labour house- holds	total rural labour house- holds	other house- holds	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11, 21, 61.	0	20.86	4.23	17.48	4.90	5.01	4.92	5.17	12.18
11, 21, 61.	1-9	0.43	12.12	2.81	0.79	1.47	0.92	0.58	1.98
01-04, 31, 71.	0	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.82	0.89	0.81	0.13	0.32
01-04, 31, 71.	1-9	0.23	0.62	0.30	0.40	2.80	0.83	2.78	0.70
51	0	1.37	2.08	1.51	19.17	4.12	16.49	1.09	6.53
41, 51	1-9	0.32	0.80	0.42	1.41	8.72	2.71	0.52	1.20
01-71	X	23.26	19.92	22.59	27.49	23.01	26.68	10.27	22.91
81 & 82	X	0.59	1.13	0.70	5.58	3.66	5.24	1.01	2.26
01-82	X	23.85	21.05	23.29	33.07	26.67	31.92	11.28	25.17
91-99	X	76.15	78.95	76.71	66.93	73.33	68.08	88.72	74.83
01-99		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no of person-days per day in (00)		1011588	257455	1269043	610474	132130	742604	190084	2201731
no. of sample person-days		597100	137263	734363	305363	77224	382592	110320	1227275

Table (31) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					TOTAL		
current daily activity	industry	hhs. self employed in agricultural occupation	hhs. self employed in non-agricultural occupations	sub-total	agricultural labour households	other labour house holds	total rural labour households	other house-holds	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11, 21, 61	0	36.90	6.20	30.70	7.31	6.14	7.10	9.18	20.99
11, 21, 61	1-9	1.03	28.08	6.50	1.16	2.10	1.33	1.31	4.33
01-04,31,71	0	0.59	0.34	0.54	3.17	1.64	2.91	0.73	1.36
01-04,31,31	1-9	0.90	1.29	0.98	0.68	8.31	2.03	14.05	2.42
51	0	1.68	2.11	1.77	25.77	4.35	21.96	1.24	8.50
41,51	1-9	0.62	1.15	0.73	2.29	15.78	4.68	1.03	2.08
01-71	X	41.72	39.17	41.22	40.38	38.32	40.01	27.54	39.68
81&82	X	1.21	2.33	1.43	7.42	5.89	7.15	2.25	3.42
01-82	X	42.93	41.50	42.65	47.80	44.21	47.16	29.79	43.10
91-99	X	57.07	58.50	57.35	52.20	55.79	52.84	70.21	56.90
01-99	X	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no of person-days per day in '00)		2079392	562369	2605761	1237227	2673888	1504615	372382	4482758
no. of sample person days		1228570	282261	1510831	618254	157829	776083	216884	2503798

TABLE (31) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

household type	current daily activity (status/industry)															estd. no. of person sample days per person day (00)
	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31 71	51	41&51	01-71	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	(13)	(14)	(15)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
ALL-INDIA																
self-emp. hhs.	4.20	13.39	0.57	23.53	3.90	7.11	52.70	5.74	58.45	28.31	41.55	100.00	24554	28980		
other hhs.	3.23	18.91	0.37	24.72	1.00	5.49	53.72	5.45	59.16	28.86	40.84	100.00	725858	647213		
total	3.26	18.73	0.37	24.69	1.09	5.54	53.68	5.46	59.14	28.85	40.86	100.00	750412	676193		
MALE																
self-emp. hhs.	3.68	4.11	0.05	5.10	3.54	4.04	20.52	1.92	22.44	18.12	77.56	100.00	20459	27223		
other hhs.	1.43	3.22	0.06	4.26	0.89	2.03	11.89	1.49	13.38	23.52	86.62	100.00	654800	584430		
total	1.50	3.25	0.06	4.28	0.97	2.09	12.15	1.50	13.66	23.36	86.34	100.00	675258	611653		
TOTAL																
self-emp. hhs.	3.96	9.17	0.34	15.16	3.74	5.71	38.08	4.00	42.08	23.68	57.92	100.00	45013	56203		
other hhs.	2.38	11.47	0.22	15.02	0.95	3.85	33.88	3.57	37.45	26.33	62.55	100.00	1380658	1231643		
total	2.43	11.39	0.22	15.02	1.03	3.91	34.01	3.58	37.60	26.25	62.40	100.00	1425671	1287846		

TABLE (32) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD LAND CULTIVATED CLASS.

household land cultivated (0.00 acres)	current daily activity (status/industry)															estimated no. of person sample days per person day(00)
	11, 21, 61	01-04	31 71	51	41&51	01-72	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	(13)	(14)	(15)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
ALL-INDIA																
0.00	4.26	12.26	4.26	7.22	19.29	5.11	52.41	7.42	59.83	18.92	40.17	100.00	637595	324755		
0.01-0.49	9.70	10.11	2.10	3.96	18.19	4.62	48.68	5.23	57.91	21.31	42.09	100.00	186501	102515		
0.50-0.99	22.37	7.98	1.89	3.46	13.68	3.75	53.13	6.04	59.17	21.78	40.83	100.00	147943	86744		
1.00-2.49	35.61	5.03	1.54	3.32	8.51	2.52	56.53	3.79	60.32	21.72	39.68	100.00	409908	247597		
2.50-4.99	46.68	3.06	1.38	2.56	4.09	1.43	59.20	2.04	61.24	22.64	38.76	100.00	385938	233163		
5.00-7.49	49.86	2.09	1.31	2.57	2.84	0.98	59.66	1.67	61.33	23.08	38.67	100.00	189467	106456		
7.50-9.99	52.40	1.73	1.47	1.92	1.53	0.89	59.93	1.35	61.28	24.08	38.72	100.00	96377	53417		
10.00-14.99	52.92	1.78	1.74	2.31	1.48	0.92	61.14	0.12	62.26	22.85	37.74	100.00	106712	57498		
15.00-19.99	54.88	1.44	1.63	1.96	0.98	0.37	61.27	0.88	62.14	22.69	37.86	100.00	50945	27454		
20.00 & above not recorded	55.84	1.49	1.87	1.36	0.82	0.54	61.92	0.81	62.73	22.27	37.27	100.00	69636	36911		
total	29.49	6.60	2.34	4.08	10.41	2.93	55.86	4.54	60.40	21.37	39.60	100.00	2281026	1276524		

MALE

RURAL

MALE

TABLE (32) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD LAND CULTIVATED CLASS.

household land cultivated (0.00 acres)	RURAL										FEMALE				
	current daily activity (status/industry)										estimated no. of person days (00)	no. of sample person days	(15)		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)				(11)	(12)
0-00	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81, 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99					
0-01-0.49	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
0-50-0.99	2-33	3-87	0-70	1-37	12-15	2-12	22-54	4-00	26-54	10-29	73-46	100-00	631370	320390	
1-00-2.49	4-97	3-05	0-37	0-70	8-17	2-06	19-34	4-23	23-57	12-28	76-43	100-00	190036	104552	
2-50-4.99	10-85	2-01	0-31	0-58	6-54	1-05	21-34	2-71	24-05	10-97	5-95	100-00	147881	86877	
5-00-7.49	14-58	1-41	0-18	0-48	5-71	0-95	23-30	1-80	25-10	10-48	74-90	100-00	398017	238126	
7-50-9.99	17-58	0-72	0-13	0-38	3-19	0-57	22-58	0-90	23-48	12-17	76-52	100-00	360464	217322	
10-00-14.99	21-17	0-66	0-07	0-24	2-53	0-40	25-07	0-64	25-71	11-62	74-29	100-00	173770	97650	
15-00-19.99	21-68	0-36	0-05	0-31	1-50	0-44	24-33	0-36	24-69	13-02	75-31	100-00	90469	49777	
20-00 & above	22-63	0-30	0-05	0-23	1-32	0-42	24-96	0-28	25-23	12-35	74-77	100-00	99833	53760	
not recorded	25-98	0-41	0-18	0-23	0-64	0-14	27-59	0-26	27-85	12-10	72-15	100-00	46245	25179	
	24-56	13	0-07	0-24	0-34	0-22	25-56	0-31	25-87	11-56	74-13	100-00	63635	33621	
	59-92						59-52		59-52	33-33	40-48	100-00	8	21	
total	12-18	1-98	0-32	0-70	6-53	1-20	22-90	2-26	25-17	11-23	74-83	100-00	2201728	1227275	

TABLE (32) A: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD LAND CULTIVATED CLASS.

household land cultivated (0.00 acres)	RURAL										TOTAL			
	current daily activity (status/industry)										estimated no. of person days per day (00)	no. of sample person days	(15)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)				(11)
0-00	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81, 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99				
0-01-0.49	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
0-50-0.99	3-30	8-09	2-49	4-31	15-74	3-62	37-55	5-72	43-27	14-63	56-73	100-00	1268965	645145
1-00-2.49	7-31	6-55	1-23	2-31	13-14	3-34	33-87	6-70	40-58	16-75	59-42	100-00	376537	207067
2-50-4.99	16-61	5-00	1-10	2-02	10-11	2-40	37-24	4-37	41-61	16-38	58-39	100-00	295824	173621
5-00-7.49	25-25	3-24	0-87	1-92	7-13	1-75	40-16	2-81	42-97	16-17	57-30	100-00	807925	485723
7-50-9.99	32-62	1-93	0-78	1-51	3-66	1-02	41-52	1-49	43-00	17-38	57-00	100-00	746401	450485
10-00-14.99	36-13	1-41	0-72	1-45	2-69	0-70	43-11	1-18	44-29	17-60	55-71	100-00	7463237	204106
15-00-19.99	37-52	1-07	0-78	1-14	1-51	0-67	42-69	0-87	43-57	18-72	56-43	100-00	186846	103194
20-00 & above	38-28	1-07	0-92	1-30	1-40	0-68	43-65	0-71	44-36	17-77	55-64	100-00	206545	111258
not recorded	41-13	0-95	0-94	1-14	0-82	0-26	45-24	0-58	45-83	17-65	54-17	100-00	97189	52633
	40-90	0-84	1-01	0-82	0-59	0-39	44-55	0-57	45-13	17-15	54-87	100-00	133271	70532
	35-71		2-86	17-14			55-71		55-71	40-00	44-29	100-00	14	35
total	20-99	4-33	1-35	2-42	8-50	2-08	39-67	3-42	43-09	16-39	56-91	100-00	4482755	2503799

TABLE (33) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY.

ALL-INDIA

principal household industry	RURAL														TOTAL
	current daily activity (status/industry)														
	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81,82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
(1)	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	estimated no. of persons days
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	no. of sample persons days
agriculture	26.12	1.03	1.64	0.76	10.53	1.11	41.19	3.45	44.64	15.03	55.36	100.00	3420503	1919334	
mining & quarrying	7.00	4.45	0.52	9.82	3.77	15.76	41.31	4.32	45.64	14.36	54.36	100.00	26744	14364	
manufacturing	4.50	22.08	0.47	5.77	2.25	6.44	41.52	3.41	44.93	17.48	55.07	100.00	294727	149765	
electricity, gas & water	4.02	4.72	0.76	20.64	0.91	3.15	34.21	2.17	36.38	26.44	63.62	100.00	10202	6447	
construction	8.46	5.47	0.30	3.08	3.61	15.32	36.24	6.43	42.66	16.29	57.34	100.00	95954	59640	
trade	3.83	26.76	0.21	2.50	1.68	1.62	36.61	2.17	38.78	20.04	61.22	100.00	195722	104909	
transport	5.11	10.46	0.39	10.36	1.81	4.63	32.76	4.25	37.01	19.54	62.99	100.00	76328	41587	
services	4.91	9.74	0.41	15.74	1.65	1.91	34.36	4.89	39.25	23.22	60.75	100.00	12115	6398	
others	3.98	9.26	0.57	16.26	1.55	3.68	35.30	2.84	38.14	25.10	61.86	100.00	263213	155834	
not recorded	1.72	0.94	0.14	0.39	1.03	0.54	4.76	2.27	7.03	27.25	92.97	100.00	87247	45521	
total	20.99	4.33	1.35	2.42	8.50	2.08	39.67	3.42	43.09	16.39	56.91	100.00	4482755	2503799	

TABLE (33) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY.

ALL-INDIA

principal household industry	URBAN														TOTAL
	current daily activity (status/industry)														
	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81,82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
(1)	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	estimated no. of persons days
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	no. of sample persons days
agriculture	30.09	3.14	3.28	3.17	10.24	2.36	52.28	7.14	59.41	24.51	40.59	100.00	70108	68180	
mining & quarrying	0.47	2.53	0.09	42.17	0.15	6.92	52.33	3.86	56.19	33.34	43.81	100.00	10001	7588	
manufacturing	0.43	19.93	0.21	29.42	0.17	8.22	58.25	5.56	63.81	25.33	36.19	100.00	183999	154917	
electricity, gas & water	0.21	4.83	0.07	44.69	0.03	1.69	51.44	3.81	55.25	35.46	44.75	100.00	9405	8344	
construction	1.01	15.61	0.07	11.26	0.14	23.11	51.21	11.02	62.23	20.93	37.77	100.00	33181	29197	
trade	0.46	42.39	0.03	13.08	0.12	3.23	59.32	3.25	62.57	26.44	37.43	100.00	139722	132825	
transport	0.83	15.59	0.17	30.65	0.17	7.77	55.16	6.20	61.36	26.57	38.64	100.00	76561	66318	
services	0.42	18.81	0.02	35.65	0.02	1.58	56.49	4.23	60.73	29.24	39.27	100.00	24542	23310	
others	0.44	11.33	0.07	37.89	0.17	3.07	52.96	5.32	58.28	32.15	41.72	100.00	173246	164094	
not recorded	0.17	1.19	0.03	2.04	0.22	0.47	4.12	5.96	10.08	63.68	89.92	100.00	29647	20420	
total	3.26	18.73	0.37	24.69	1.09	5.54	53.68	5.46	59.14	28.85	40.86	100.00	750412	676193	

TABLE (33) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY.

ALL-INDIA

URBAN

FEMALE

principal household industry	current daily activity (status/industry)															no. of sample person days
	11. 21. 61	01-04. 31. 71	51	41&51	01-71	81. 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	(14)	(15)				
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
agriculture	11.57	0.85	0.56	0.85	6.40	1.25	21.48	2.88	24.36	15.28	75.64	100.00	64937	62853		
mining & quarrying	0.19	0.54	—	6.86	0.16	2.02	9.78	1.68	11.46	21.20	88.54	100.00	8521	6664		
manufacturing	0.36	5.59	0.01	3.53	0.49	3.46	13.45	1.50	14.95	21.94	85.05	100.00	159861	136087		
electricity gas & water	1.36	1.79	—	4.43	0.15	0.81	8.54	1.36	9.90	25.67	90.10	100.00	7979	7484		
construction	1.30	1.73	—	3.70	0.66	6.29	13.69	2.19	15.88	16.99	84.12	100.00	30047	26286		
trade	0.36	5.40	—	1.56	0.43	1.19	8.94	0.84	9.77	24.11	90.23	100.00	123873	116977		
transport	0.54	1.69	0.01	3.22	0.70	1.77	7.94	1.56	9.50	22.54	90.50	100.00	68768	58926		
services	0.14	1.35	—	7.48	0.18	0.57	9.72	1.05	10.77	25.67	89.23	100.00	22675	21315		
others	0.39	2.12	—	9.04	0.18	1.77	13.49	1.35	14.84	27.14	84.16	100.00	160356	131347		
not recorded	0.22	0.58	—	1.23	0.12	0.09	2.24	1.62	3.86	31.36	95.14	100.00	28242	23814		
total	1.50	3.25	0.06	4.28	0.97	2.09	12.15	1.50	13.66	23.36	86.34	100.00	675258	611133		

TABLE (33) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH PRINCIPAL HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY.

URBAN

TOTAL

principal household industry	current daily activity (status/industry)															no. of sample person days
	11. 21. 61	01-04. 31. 71	51	41&51	01-71	81. 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	(14)	(15)				
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
agriculture	21.19	2.04	1.97	2.06	8.39	1.83	37.47	5.09	42.56	20.07	57.44	100.00	135044	131033		
mining & quarrying	0.34	1.62	0.05	25.93	0.15	4.67	32.75	2.86	35.61	27.76	64.39	100.00	18522	14252		
manufacturing	0.40	13.27	0.05	17.38	0.32	6.00	37.42	3.67	41.10	23.75	58.90	100.00	343859	291004		
electricity gas & water	0.74	3.43	—	26.21	0.09	1.28	31.75	2.69	34.44	39.97	65.56	100.00	17384	15778		
construction	1.15	9.02	0.03	7.67	0.39	15.12	33.38	6.83	40.20	19.06	59.80	100.00	63228	55433		
trade	0.41	25.00	0.02	7.67	0.27	2.27	35.64	2.12	37.76	25.35	62.24	100.00	263959	241802		
transport	0.69	9.01	0.09	17.67	0.42	4.93	32.82	4.00	36.82	24.66	63.18	100.00	145379	125244		
services	0.28	10.42	0.01	22.12	0.10	1.10	34.03	2.70	36.74	28.01	63.26	100.00	47217	44625		
others	0.41	6.90	0.04	24.02	0.17	2.44	33.99	3.41	37.40	29.74	62.60	100.00	333603	315441		
not recorded	0.19	0.89	0.01	1.64	0.17	0.28	3.20	3.84	7.04	47.91	92.96	100.00	57889	45234		
total	2.43	11.39	0.22	15.02	1.03	3.91	34.01	3.58	37.60	26.25	62.40	100.00	1425671	1287846		

TABLE (34) : PERCENTAGE, DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD RELIGION.

ALL-INDIA

household religion	RURAL											MALE		
	current daily activity (status/industry)											estimated no. of person days per day (00)	no. of sample person days	
	11, 21, 61	01-04,31,71	51	41&51	01-71	81,82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	(13)			(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Hinduism	30.29	6.24	2.37	4.05	10.49	2.86	56.29	4.39	60.68	21.39	39.32	100.00	1947265	1018259
Islam	22.55	10.65	1.56	3.46	10.69	3.76	52.67	5.25	57.92	19.13	42.08	100.00	212325	142352
Christianity	19.96	5.46	2.62	7.77	9.14	3.40	48.54	8.48	56.82	29.89	43.18	100.00	51467	59241
Sikhism	42.24	4.90	3.87	4.39	5.11	1.43	61.94	3.03	64.97	19.86	35.03	100.00	47392	36575
Jadivism	28.93	18.41	—	4.62	1.29	—	53.26	1.92	55.18	28.24	44.82	100.00	2503	1267
Buddhism	14.14	3.39	4.69	3.95	19.56	4.21	49.94	5.97	55.91	24.65	44.09	100.00	12726	10654
Zoroastrianism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	29.47	6.86	2.70	3.82	10.88	3.84	57.57	2.77	60.34	20.32	39.66	100.00	7348	8176
total	29.49	6.60	2.34	4.08	10.41	2.93	55.86	4.54	60.40	21.37	39.60	100.00	2281026	1276524

TABLE(34) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD RELIGION

ALL-INDIA

household religion	RURAL											FEMALE		
	current daily activity (status/industry)											estimated no. of person days per day (00)	no. of sample person days	
	11-21, 61	01-04	31.71	51	41&51	01-71	81, 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99			(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Hinduism	13.25	1.97	0.32	0.64	7.01	1.19	24.39	2.37	26.76	10.78	73.24	100.00	1878252	982632
Islam	4.54	2.33	0.12	0.55	2.93	1.32	11.79	1.03	12.82	10.30	87.18	100.00	207328	135849
Christianity	10.23	1.72	1.22	3.35	5.20	1.35	23.07	4.32	27.39	25.57	72.61	100.00	51555	57295
Sikhism	5.21	0.78	0.26	0.40	1.01	0.13	7.79	0.67	8.45	16.38	91.55	100.00	42585	32739
Jadivism	14.65	3.73	—	1.01	—	—	19.39	1.09	20.48	23.39	79.52	100.00	2385	1211
Buddhism	7.74	1.37	0.25	1.12	19.23	3.67	33.37	4.32	37.70	13.67	62.30	100.00	12377	9842
Zoroastrianism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	16.78	2.42	0.33	0.92	6.35	0.98	27.78	0.96	28.74	13.39	71.26	100.00	7246	7707
total	12.18	1.98	0.32	0.70	6.53	1.20	22.90	2.26	25.17	11.23	74.83	100.00	2201728	1227275

TABLE (34) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD RELIGION.

ALL-INDIA	RURAL														TOTAL
	current daily activity (status/industry)														
	11, 21, 61	01-04	31.71	51	41&51	01-71	81, 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	estimated no. of person days	no. of person days	(00)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
household religion	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Hinduism.	21.92	4.14	1.36	2.37	8.78	2.04	40.63	3.40	44.03	16.19	55.97	100.00	3825518	2000891	
Islam	13.66	6.54	0.85	2.02	6.86	2.55	32.47	3.17	35.64	14.77	64.36	100.00	419654	278201	
Christianity	15.09	3.59	1.92	5.55	7.17	2.37	35.69	6.40	42.10	27.73	57.90	100.00	103027	116536	
Sikhism	24.72	2.95	2.16	2.50	3.17	0.81	36.31	1.91	38.22	18.21	61.78	100.00	89977	69314	
Jainism	21.96	11.25	—	2.86	0.66	—	36.73	1.51	38.25	25.87	61.75	100.00	4887	2478	
Buddhism	10.98	2.39	2.50	2.55	19.40	3.95	41.77	5.16	46.93	19.23	53.07	100.00	25103	20496	
Zoroastrianism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Others	23.17	4.66	1.53	2.38	8.63	2.42	42.78	1.88	44.65	16.88	55.35	100.00	14594	15883	
total	20.99	4.33	1.35	2.42	8.50	2.08	39.67	3.42	43.09	16.39	56.91	100.00	4482755	2503799	

TABLE (34) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD RELIGION.

ALL-INDIA	URBAN														TOTAL
	current daily activity (status/industry)														
	11, 21, 61	01-04	31.71,	51	41&51	01-71	81, 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	estimated no. of person days	no. of person days	(00)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
household religion	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Hinduism	3.41	17.53	0.36	26.25	1.17	5.36	54.09	5.44	59.53	29.34	40.47	100.00	582746	501018	
Islam	2.61	25.34	0.48	16.41	0.86	7.33	53.04	5.03	58.07	24.53	41.93	100.00	115777	116956	
Christianity	1.67	0.03	0.23	31.11	0.79	4.51	46.35	9.75	56.09	32.50	43.91	100.00	22451	27839	
Sikhism	5.15	21.88	0.60	22.29	0.71	2.56	53.19	4.17	57.36	33.34	42.64	100.00	11503	13405	
Jainism	3.68	35.69	—	16.36	0.21	0.70	50.64	1.30	57.94	36.27	42.06	100.00	7634	6790	
Buddhism	1.49	5.43	0.43	33.30	1.73	7.51	49.89	7.04	56.92	33.60	43.08	100.00	4961	4592	
Zoroastrianism	—	10.10	—	33.34	—	2.02	45.48	4.53	49.99	29.09	50.01	100.00	289	371	
Others	4.68	33.28	0.21	14.19	0.23	2.88	55.47	5.19	60.66	28.02	39.34	100.00	5051	5222	
Total	3.26	18.73	0.57	24.69	1.09	5.54	53.68	5.46	59.14	28.85	40.86	100.00	750412	676193	

TABLE (34) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAYS OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD RELIGION.

ALL-INDIA

URBAN

FEMALE

households religion	current daily activity (status/industry)														
	11, 21, 61, 0	1-19	0	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	estd. no. of person days per-day (00)	no. of person sample days	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
Hinduism	1.73	3.20	0.05	4.52	1.12	2.15	12.76	1.64	14.40	23.87	85.60	100.00	519524	448336	
Islam	0.61	3.95	0.13	1.75	0.650	2.12	9.05	0.73	9.78	18.17	90.22	100.00	107853	108269	
Christianity	1.11	1.96	0.05	12.35	0.45	2.11	18.02	2.84	20.86	31.02	79.14	100.00	21331	27755	
Sikhism	1.02	1.28	0.06	4.63	0.13	0.13	7.24	1.11	8.35	26.41	91.65	100.00	9853	11340	
Jainism	0.75	2.94	—	1.79	—	0.14	5.61	0.24	5.85	31.37	94.15	100.00	6951	6251	
Buddhism	0.44	1.97	0.02	4.07	1.25	3.72	11.47	2.19	13.66	27.61	86.34	100.00	4987	4634	
Zoroastrianism	—	—	—	25.37	—	—	25.37	—	25.37	14.56	74.63	100.00	313	413	
Others	2.39	4.18	—	1.04	0.42	1.17	9.21	0.41	29.62	24.19	90.38	100.00	4447	4655	
total	1.50	3.25	0.06	4.28	0.97	2.09	12.15	1.50	13.66	23.36	86.34	100.00	675258	611653	

TABLE (34) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD RELIGION.

ALL-INDIA

URBAN

TOTAL

household religion	current daily activity (status/industry)														
	11, 21, 61, 0	1-9	0	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	estd. no. of person days per-day (00)	no. of person sample days	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
Hinduism	2.62	10.78	0.21	16.01	1.15	3.84	34.61	3.65	38.26	26.76	61.74	100.00	1102270	9949354	
Islam	1.65	15.02	0.31	9.34	0.69	4.82	31.82	2.96	34.78	21.56	65.22	100.00	223630	225225	
Christianity	1.39	5.07	0.14	21.97	0.63	3.34	32.55	3.38	38.93	31.78	61.07	100.00	43782	55594	
Sikhism	3.24	12.37	0.35	14.14	0.44	1.44	31.99	2.76	34.75	30.15	65.25	100.00	21356	247745	
Jainism	2.29	20.08	—	9.41	0.11	0.43	32.32	0.79	33.11	33.93	66.89	100.00	14585	13041	
Buddhism	0.97	3.69	0.22	18.64	1.49	5.61	30.63	4.61	35.23	30.60	64.77	100.00	9947	92.26	
Zoroastrianism	—	4.85	—	29.20	—	0.97	35.02	2.18	37.19	21.53	62.81	100.00	602	784	
Others	3.61	19.66	0.11	8.04	0.32	2.08	33.81	2.95	36.76	26.23	63.24	100.00	9498	987.7	
total	2.43	11.39	0.22	15.02	1.03	3.91	34.01	3.58	37.60	26.25	62.40	100.00	1425671	1287846	

TABLE (35) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH AGE-GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL						MALE	
current daily activity		age group (in years)						n.r.	all
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	(9)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11, 21, 61	0	1.61	12.40	35.52	42.31	49.39	48.38	33.62	29.49
	1-9	0.07	1.27	8.21	11.39	10.58	9.48	6.52	6.60
01-04, 31, 71	0	0.16	2.46	3.58	3.03	2.17	1.30	0.74	2.34
	1-9	0.05	0.61	4.75	9.31	6.29	1.64	0.95	4.08
51	0	0.13	3.12	14.97	18.04	14.18	9.71	3.88	10.41
41 & 51	1-9	0.03	0.82	5.06	4.83	2.92	1.61	0.89	2.93
01-71	x	2.06	20.67	72.09	88.90	85.52	72.12	46.60	55.86
81-82	x	0.03	1.36	8.34	5.98	4.97	3.46	2.23	4.54
01-82	x	2.09	22.03	80.43	94.88	90.49	75.57	48.83	60.40
91	x	48.35	58.59	13.97	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.30	21.37
92	x	0.32	1.30	1.08	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.05	0.97
93	x	0.72	2.26	0.60	0.31	0.47	0.73	0.44	0.81
94-98	x	48.39	15.72	3.28	2.89	6.66	21.31	48.82	15.85
99	x	0.14	0.10	0.65	0.87	1.26	1.24	0.56	0.61
91-99	x	97.91	77.97	19.57	5.12	9.51	24.43	51.17	39.60
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estimated no. of person dys per day (00)		385732	358706	644968	429879	285681	72794	103266	2281026
no. of sample person days		215635	198380	364879	242235	158228	39487	57680	1276524

TABLE (35) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH AGE-GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL						FEMALE	
current daily activity		age group (in years)						n.r.	all
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	(9)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11, 21, 61	0	1.34	8.68	13.90	19.31	18.29	10.07	4.40	12.18
	1-9	0.10	0.92	2.15	3.25	3.18	2.83	1.35	1.98
01-04, 31, 71	0	0.04	0.19	0.41	0.57	0.39	0.14	0.05	0.32
	1-9	0.03	0.40	0.93	1.19	0.87	0.29	0.13	0.70
51	0	0.19	3.64	8.48	10.99	8.57	5.08	1.66	6.53
41 & 51	1-9	0.04	0.87	1.81	1.70	1.30	0.65	0.41	1.20
01-71	x	1.74	14.71	27.67	37.01	32.60	19.08	8.00	22.90
81-82	x	0.03	1.00	3.53	3.29	2.73	1.69	0.59	2.26
01-82	x	1.77	15.71	31.21	40.30	35.33	20.77	8.59	25.17
91	x	34.62	32.14	3.78	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.08	11.23
92	x	1.93	18.25	38.79	33.67	33.77	30.05	16.75	26.97
93	x	2.10	15.63	22.84	23.44	22.93	15.61	8.32	17.68
94-98	x	59.55	18.17	2.95	1.92	7.29	33.14	6.03	18.58
99	x	0.04	0.10	0.43	0.62	0.64	0.41	0.22	0.37
91-99	x	98.23	84.29	68.79	59.70	64.67	79.23	91.41	74.83
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of person-days per day (00)		355479	308744	649915	430008	283400	66542	107640	2201728
no. of sample person days		197554	173460	368431	240170	636361	36120	57904	1227275

TABLE (35) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGES AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH AGE-GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL						TOTAL	
current daily activity		age-group (in years)							
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	n.r.	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11, 21, 61	0	1.48	10.68	24.67	30.81	33.91	30.09	18.71	20.99
	1-9	0.08	1.11	5.17	7.32	6.89	6.31	3.88	4.33
01-04	0	0.10	1.41	1.99	1.80	1.28	0.75	0.39	1.35
31, 71	1-9	0.04	0.51	2.83	5.25	3.59	1.00	0.53	2.42
51		0.16	3.36	11.71	14.51	11.38	7.50	2.74	8.50
41 & 51	1-9	0.04	0.84	3.43	3.26	2.11	1.15	0.64	2.08
01-71	x	1.90	17.92	49.80	62.95	59.17	46.79	26.90	39.67
81-82	x	0.03	1.19	5.93	4.63	3.86	2.61	1.39	3.42
01-82	x	1.93	19.11	55.73	67.58	63.02	49.40	28.29	43.09
91	x	41.76	46.35	8.85	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.19	16.39
92	x	1.09	9.14	20.01	17.34	17.37	14.92	9.07	13.74
93	x	1.38	8.44	11.76	11.88	11.65	7.84	4.47	9.09
94-98	x	53.74	16.86	3.11	2.41	6.97	26.96	57.60	17.19
99	x	0.09	0.10	0.54	0.74	0.95	0.84	0.39	0.49
91-99	x	98.07	80.89	44.27	32.42	36.98	50.60	71.71	56.91
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of person days per day (00)		741211	667450	1294884	859887	569080	139336	210907	4482755
no. of sample person days		413189	371840	733310	482405	311864	75607	115584	2503799

TABLE (35) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH AGE-GROUP

ALL-INDIA		URBAN						MALE	
current daily activity		age group (in years)							
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	n.r.	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11, 21, 61	0	0.11	1.15	3.32	3.81	6.16	9.72	6.15	3.26
	1-9	0.16	3.01	21.44	29.19	30.45	28.91	21.20	18.73
01-04, 31, 71	0	0.01	0.21	0.43	0.57	0.48	0.41	0.35	0.37
	1-9	0.08	2.48	25.17	49.99	42.60	11.93	5.79	24.69
51	0	0.05	0.26	1.30	1.55	1.92	1.75	0.68	1.09
41 & 51	1-9	0.11	2.15	8.66	7.38	5.43	3.66	1.89	5.54
01-71	x	0.52	9.25	60.33	92.49	87.05	56.38	36.06	53.68
81-82	x	0.04	1.47	11.58	4.10	3.34	2.91	1.51	5.46
01-82	x	0.57	10.72	71.91	96.59	90.39	59.29	37.57	59.14
91	x	70.97	77.04	24.00	0.16	0.05	0.02	0.28	28.85
92	x	0.17	0.85	0.75	0.52	0.84	1.22	1.03	0.67
93	x	0.17	0.62	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.30	0.19
94-98	x	28.07	10.72	2.90	2.23	8.14	38.45	60.53	10.85
99	x	0.05	0.05	0.31	0.42	0.52	0.91	0.29	0.30
91-99	x	99.43	89.28	28.09	3.41	9.61	40.71	62.43	40.86
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of person days per day (00)		103886	106654	250865	155163	89467	18301	26077	750412
no. of sample person days		94059	94409	224504	140259	81431	16828	24703	676193

TABLE (35) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH AGE-GROUP

ALL-INDIA		URBAN						FEMALE	
current daily activity		age-group (in years)						n.r.	all
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	(9)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11, 21, 61	0	0.18	0.75	1.36	2.37	2.99	1.70	1.27	1.50
	1-9	0.13	1.39	3.21	5.26	5.63	5.53	2.65	3.25
01-04, 31, 71	0	—	0.15	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.12	—	0.06
	1-9	0.08	1.10	4.51	8.37	6.83	3.87	1.48	4.28
51	0	0.03	0.47	1.07	1.57	1.65	0.88	0.33	0.97
41 & 51	1-9	0.14	1.11	2.49	3.30	2.62	2.54	1.48	2.09
01-71	x	0.56	4.96	12.68	20.94	19.78	14.65	7.21	12.15
81-82	x	0.04	0.39	2.97	1.46	1.24	0.46	0.24	1.50
01-82	x	0.60	5.35	15.65	22.40	21.02	15.12	7.45	13.66
91	x	65.23	65.66	14.63	0.13	0.08	0.11	0.61	23.36
92	x	1.37	15.39	56.39	62.28	59.18	43.75	24.45	42.58
93	x	0.31	3.59	11.31	13.63	10.79	5.67	3.23	8.55
94-98	x	32.45	9.99	1.82	1.45	8.71	35.06	64.16	11.72
99	x	0.04	0.02	0.20	0.12	0.21	0.29	0.10	0.13
91-99	x	99.40	94.65	84.35	77.60	75.98	84.88	92.55	86.34
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
est. no. of person days per day (00)		95930	94245	224493	132230	79693	19156	29513	675258
no. of sample person days		85050	86226	201957	121905	73066	16590	26859	611653

TABLE (35) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH AGE-GROUP-

ALL-INDIA		URBAN						TOTAL	
current daily activity		age group (in years)						n.r.	all
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	(9)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11, 21, 61	0	0.15	0.96	2.39	3.15	4.67	5.62	3.56	2.43
	1-9	0.14	2.25	12.83	18.18	18.76	16.95	11.35	11.39
01-04, 31, 71	0	—	0.18	0.25	0.34	0.29	0.26	0.16	0.22
	1-9	0.08	1.83	15.41	30.84	25.75	7.81	3.50	15.02
51	0	0.04	0.36	1.19	1.56	1.80	1.31	0.50	1.05
41 & 51	1-9	0.12	1.66	5.75	5.50	4.11	3.09	1.67	3.91
01-71	x	0.54	7.24	37.83	59.57	55.36	35.04	20.74	34.01
81-82	x	0.04	0.96	7.51	2.89	2.35	1.66	0.84	3.58
01-82	x	0.58	8.20	45.34	62.46	57.71	36.70	21.58	37.60
91	x	68.22	71.70	19.57	0.14	0.06	0.07	0.46	26.25
92	x	0.74	7.67	27.03	28.93	28.33	22.97	13.46	20.52
93	x	0.24	2.01	5.41	6.32	5.12	2.95	1.85	4.15
94-98	x	30.17	10.38	2.39	1.87	8.41	36.72	62.46	11.26
99	x	0.04	0.03	0.26	0.28	0.37	0.59	0.19	0.22
91-99	x	99.42	91.80	54.66	37.54	42.29	63.30	78.42	62.40
01-99	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of person days per day (00)		199815	200899	475358	287393	169160	37456	55590	1425671
no. of sample person days		179109	180635	426461	262164	154497	33418	51562	1287846

TABLE (36) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PERDAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH EDUCATION CATEGORY.

ALL-INDIA

		RURAL										MALE											
		current daily activity (status/industry)																					
education	tech.	11, 21, 61		01-04, 31, 71		51		41&51		01-71		81,82		01-82		91		91-99		01-99		estimated no. of person days per day (00)	no. of sample person days
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)							
00	x	42.20	7.25	4.15	1.81	21.00	4.67	81.06	6.12	87.18	0.09	12.82	100.00	7651.62	414645								
01-03	x	42.22	12.99	2.11	5.27	12.03	4.78	79.41	6.39	85.79	4.85	14.21	100.00	437785	256039								
04	x	38.28	10.49	0.74	8.87	5.17	2.72	66.27	6.36	72.63	21.62	27.37	100.00	195071	112938								
05	x	29.81	9.50	1.05	22.97	1.85	1.52	66.69	7.82	74.51	21.51	25.49	100.00	115420	65870								
06-09	x	21.80	8.58	1.43	45.30	0.33	0.63	73.07	10.59	88.66	7.87	11.34	100.00	21850	12158								
not recorded	x	36.72	7.87	1.13	10.88	3.84	2.70	63.13	1.80	64.93	5.64	35.07	100.00	1300	819								
total	x	40.48	9.49	2.86	5.91	14.69	4.15	77.58	6.41	83.99	5.90	16.01	100.00	1536588	862509								
06	x	24.16	5.57	1.76	41.01	1.43	0.72	74.65	8.32	82.97	9.91	17.03	100.00	1898	1197								
07	s	17.59	12.64	1.40	35.17	—	—	66.79	19.08	85.87	12.32	14.13	100.00	406	249								
08	x	21.16	46.71	2.17	25.84	2.46	—	98.35	—	98.35	0.85	1.65	100.00	478	308								
04, 05, 09 n.r.	10	17.51	7.47	2.56	43.15	4.96	2.95	78.60	3.16	81.76	13.57	18.24	100.00	399	245								
" " " "	11	18.64	8.61	1.12	47.75	0.47	1.20	77.79	5.22	93.01	4.71	6.99	100.00	2696	1407								
" " " "	12	13.15	48.68	0.51	33.64	—	—	95.98	—	95.98	2.13	4.02	100.00	1480	770								
" " " "	13	11.10	9.35	2.64	45.85	0.53	1.49	70.95	3.40	84.35	10.20	15.65	100.00	1508	735								
" " " "	14	13.38	6.20	1.55	62.10	0.20	1.71	85.13	7.83	92.96	3.13	7.04	100.00	10242	5313								
others	s	40.80	9.46	2.88	5.32	14.87	4.19	77.51	6.38	83.90	5.92	16.10	100.00	1517481	852285								
total	x	40.48	9.49	2.86	5.91	14.69	4.15	77.58	6.41	83.99	5.90	16.01	100.00	1536588	862509								

TABLE (36) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH EDUCATION CATEGORY.

FEMALE

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

education	current daily activity (status/industry)														estimated no. of person days per day(00)	no. of sample person days
	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81, 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	(14)	(15)	(16)			
general	tech.	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
00	s	16.78	2.68	0.44	0.54	10.01	1.61	32.05	3.02	35.07	0.06	64.93	100.00	1225524	659008	
01-03	x	11.89	2.73	0.38	1.02	3.92	1.64	21.57	2.38	23.95	2.58	76.05	100.00	209879	133126	
04	x	6.85	1.90	0.08	2.08	1.19	0.58	12.69	2.74	15.43	16.82	84.57	100.00	66187	42014	
05	x	3.78	1.25	0.37	9.93	0.21	0.26	15.81	7.11	22.92	24.01	77.08	100.00	30278	18753	
06-09	x	3.00	1.34	0.42	18.78	0.17	—	23.71	14.61	38.32	9.89	61.68	100.00	4413	2569	
not recorded	z	17.90	4.26	1.78	1.64	3.20	0.70	29.47	0.72	30.19	2.11	69.81	100.00	1225	791	
Total		15.39	2.62	0.42	0.91	8.57	1.53	29.44	3.03	32.47	1.63	67.53	100.00	1537506	856261	
06	z	12.06	—	—	5.93	2.07	—	20.05	—	20.05	1.10	79.95	100.00	359	322	
07	z	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.44	100.00	100.00	58	35	
08	z	15.77	8.10	—	7.22	—	—	31.09	9.23	40.32	7.24	59.68	100.00	154	98	
04, 05, 09, n.r.	10	—	—	40.54	—	—	—	40.54	59.46	100.00	—	—	100.00	28	14	
"	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.32	100.00	100.00	33	21	
"	12	—	6.38	—	53.81	—	—	60.19	17.77	77.96	—	22.04	100.00	348	196	
"	13	6.67	8.74	0.68	43.93	—	2.06	32.08	20.55	52.63	7.56	47.37	100.00	675	392	
"	14	1.83	2.35	1.75	50.05	0.10	0.33	56.42	11.13	67.56	6.41	32.44	100.00	3502	2065	
"	x	15.43	2.62	0.41	0.78	8.60	1.54	29.38	3.00	32.38	1.61	67.62	100.00	1532347	853118	
total	z	15.39	2.62	0.42	0.91	8.57	1.53	29.44	3.03	32.47	1.63	67.53	100.00	1537506	856261	

TABLE (36) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA

education	RURAL										TOTAL				
	current daily activity (status Industry)										estimated no. of person days per day (00)	no. of sample person days			
	11, 21, 51	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81, 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99					
general	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	(11)	(13)	(15)	(16)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
00	z	25.55	4.43	1.87	1.02	14.23	2.78	50.89	4.21	55.10	0.07	44.90	100.00	1990686	1073653
01-03	z	32.39	9.67	1.55	3.89	9.40	3.76	60.67	5.09	65.75	4.12	34.25	100.00	647664	389165
04	z	30.32	8.31	0.57	7.15	4.16	2.18	52.69	5.44	58.14	20.40	41.86	100.00	261258	154952
05	z	24.40	7.79	0.91	20.26	1.51	1.26	56.12	7.67	63.79	22.03	36.21	100.00	145698	84623
06-09	z	18.65	7.36	1.26	40.85	0.30	0.52	68.94	11.27	80.20	8.21	19.80	100.00	26263	14767
not recorded	x	27.59	6.12	1.45	6.40	3.53	1.73	46.81	1.28	48.08	3.93	51.92	100.00	2525	1610
total	z	27.93	6.05	1.64	3.41	11.63	2.84	53.50	4.72	58.22	3.76	41.78	100.00	3074094	1718770
06	x	22.23	4.63	1.48	35.42	1.53	0.61	65.96	7.00	72.96	8.51	27.04	100.00	2257	1519
07	x	15.39	11.06	1.22	30.78	—	—	58.45	16.70	75.14	13.46	24.86	100.00	464	284
08	z	19.85	37.28	1.64	21.29	1.86	—	81.92	2.25	84.18	2.41	15.82	100.00	632	406
04, 05, 09, or, 10	z	16.35	6.98	5.07	40.29	4.63	2.76	76.08	6.89	82.97	12.67	17.03	100.00	427	259
"	11	18.42	8.51	1.10	47.17	0.47	1.18	76.84	15.04	91.88	5.07	8.12	100.00	2729	1428
"	12	—	40.61	0.41	37.18	—	89.16	89.16	3.39	92.54	1.72	7.46	100.00	1828	966
"	13	9.73	9.16	2.03	35.98	0.37	1.66	58.94	15.61	74.55	9.39	25.45	100.00	2182	1127
"	14	10.44	5.22	1.60	59.03	0.17	1.36	77.82	8.67	86.49	3.96	13.51	100.00	13744	7378
others	x	28.05	6.02	1.64	3.04	11.72	2.86	53.33	4.68	58.01	3.75	41.99	100.00	3049529	1705403
total	z	27.93	6.05	1.64	3.41	11.63	2.84	53.50	4.72	58.22	3.76	41.78	100.00	3074094	1718770

TABLE (36) : PERCENTAGEDISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA

URBAN

MALE

education	current daily activity (status/industry)															
	tech.	11, 21-61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81, 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	estd. no. of person days per day (00)	no. of sample person days	(15)	(16)	
	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	(14)	(13)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
00	x	8.49	29.32	1.33	20.54	4.58	14.22	78.49	6.24	84.73	0.18	15.27	100.00	108867	95326	
01-03	x	5.03	30.02	0.43	30.35	1.45	10.25	77.52	7.70	85.22	4.66	14.78	100.00	150950	132216	
04	x	3.10	24.53	0.23	32.00	0.46	5.46	65.77	8.29	74.06	19.70	25.94	100.00	106359	98756	
05	z	1.91	19.59	0.11	40.98	0.11	1.78	64.47	7.23	71.70	22.94	28.30	100.00	122334	112952	
06-09	x	1.27	19.20	0.22	59.26	0.13	0.39	80.47	6.31	86.77	8.36	13.23	100.00	50635	47670	
not recorded	x	1.43	20.56	—	21.09	1.71	10.35	55.15	8.21	63.35	12.40	36.65	100.00	697	805	
total	z	4.28	25.40	0.48	33.81	1.46	7.26	72.69	7.29	79.98	11.22	20.02	100.00	539872	487725	
06	x	3.83	21.70	0.11	51.00	0.18	0.56	77.38	5.59	82.97	19.43	17.03	100.00	2739	3031	
07	x	0.09	14.21	1.06	71.82	—	0.76	87.93	2.75	90.68	4.83	9.32	100.00	3260	2082	
08	x	2.07	30.38	—	51.08	—	—	83.53	2.47	86.00	10.05	14.00	100.00	1728	1631	
04, 05, 09, n.f.	10	0.82	1.74	7.21	68.61	—	—	78.38	6.10	84.47	10.58	15.53	100.00	203	182	
"	11	0.73	11.62	0.48	70.14	—	0.85	83.82	7.42	91.24	5.26	8.76	100.00	7464	6559	
"	12	0.79	34.16	—	54.62	—	—	89.56	2.21	91.77	4.55	8.23	100.00	1701	1414	
"	13	0.99	8.50	0.08	60.76	—	0.63	70.96	13.78	84.74	13.38	15.26	100.00	2922	2282	
"	14	0.52	11.96	0.09	67.09	0.42	1.35	81.43	8.86	90.28	6.05	9.72	100.00	11622	9723	
others	x	4.49	26.07	0.49	31.88	1.54	7.66	72.12	7.28	79.40	11.48	20.60	100.00	508233	459921	
total	x	4.28	25.40	0.48	33.81	1.46	7.26	72.69	7.29	79.98	11.22	20.02	100.00	539872	487725	

TABLE (36) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER-DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA

URBAN

FEMALE

education	current daily activity (status/industry)										no. of person days per day (00)	no. of sample person days			
	tech.	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81,82	01-82	91	91-99			01-99		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
general		0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x		
00	x	3.31	5.90	0.10	4.32	2.38	4.18	20.19	1.54	21.73	0.16	78.27	100.00	219233	190001
01-03	x	1.22	4.03	0.03	3.38	0.66	2.53	11.85	1.23	13.07	3.16	86.93	100.00	116388	105679
04	x	0.65	2.03	—	2.94	0.10	0.96	6.69	1.93	8.61	18.27	91.39	100.00	64632	62398
05	x	0.23	1.62	0.01	11.10	0.03	0.33	13.31	3.66	16.97	24.38	83.03	100.00	62853	60760
06-09	x	0.06	2.40	—	25.59	—	0.11	28.17	6.51	34.68	9.71	65.32	100.00	21328	20839
not recorded	x	2.97	2.63	—	11.91	—	—	17.51	—	17.51	6.53	82.49	100.00	651	700
total	x	1.91	4.22	0.05	5.73	1.25	2.67	15.84	2.01	17.85	6.86	82.15	100.00	485083	440377
06	x	—	4.38	—	17.52	—	0.17	22.06	6.69	28.75	17.59	71.25	100.00	1034	1176
07	x	4.47	3.71	—	21.24	—	2.78	32.20	19.80	52.00	5.26	48.00	100.00	214	217
08	x	—	24.07	—	42.40	—	—	66.46	0.36	66.82	15.40	33.18	100.00	555	588
04, 05, 09, n.r.	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	—	—	100.00	7	7
" " " "	11	—	—	—	87.77	—	—	87.77	0.91	88.68	—	—	100.00	232	147
" " " "	12	—	1.75	—	75.94	—	—	80.87	1.88	82.75	3.04	17.25	100.00	615	560
" " " "	13	0.51	3.24	—	31.47	—	0.42	35.65	11.28	46.92	10.85	53.08	100.00	1513	1456
" " " "	14	0.16	2.58	—	43.47	—	0.02	46.24	9.63	55.87	8.77	44.13	100.00	6191	5740
others	x	1.95	4.23	0.06	4.95	1.28	2.72	15.19	1.86	17.05	6.80	82.95	100.00	474724	430886
total	x	1.91	4.22	0.05	5.73	1.25	2.67	15.84	2.01	17.85	6.86	82.15	100.00	485083	440377

TABLE (36) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH EDUCATION CATEGORY.

ALL INDIA		URBAN										TOTAL			
education		current daily activity (status/industry)										estd. no. of per-son days per day (00)	no. of sample person days		
general	tech.	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81,82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	(15)			(16)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		0	1-9	0	1-9	.3	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x		
00	x	5.03	13.57	0.51	9.70	3.11	7.51	39.53	3.10	42.63	0.17	57.37	100.00	328100	285327
01-03	x	3.37	18.70	0.25	18.61	1.11	6.89	48.93	4.88	53.81	4.01	46.19	100.00	267338	237895
04	x	2.18	16.03	0.14	21.02	0.32	3.76	43.44	5.88	49.32	19.16	50.68	100.00	170991	161154
05	x	1.34	13.49	0.07	30.84	0.08	1.29	47.11	6.02	53.13	23.43	46.87	100.00	185187	173712
06-09	x	0.91	14.22	0.15	49.29	0.09	0.30	64.97	6.37	71.34	8.76	28.66	100.00	71992	68509
not recorded	x	2.17	11.90	—	1.66	0.89	5.35	36.97	4.25	41.22	9.56	58.78	100.00	1347	1505
total	x	3.16	15.38	0.28	20.52	1.36	5.09	45.79	4.79	50.58	9.16	49.42	100.00	1024956	928102
06	x	2.78	16.95	0.08	41.83	0.13	0.45	62.22	5.89	68.11	12.39	31.89	100.00	3772	4207
07	x	0.36	13.56	0.99	68.71	—	0.89	84.50	3.80	88.30	4.86	11.70	100.00	3473	3199
08		1.57	28.85	—	48.97	—	—	79.39	1.96	81.34	11.35	18.66	100.00	2283	2219
04,05,09,n.r.	10	0.79	1.68	6.98	66.38	—	—	75.83	9.15	84.98	10.23	15.02	100.00	210	139
"	11	0.71	11.27	0.47	70.66	—	0.83	83.94	7.22	91.16	5.11	8.84	100.00	7695	6706
"	12	0.58	25.55	—	60.28	—	0.84	87.25	2.12	89.38	4.15	10.62	100.00	2317	1974
"	13	0.83	6.71	0.05	50.77	—	0.56	58.91	12.92	71.84	12.51	28.16	100.00	4435	3738
"	14	0.39	8.70	0.06	58.88	0.28	0.89	69.20	9.13	78.32	6.99	21.68	100.00	17813	15463
others	x	3.26	15.52	0.28	18.88	1.41	5.27	44.62	4.66	49.29	9.22	50.71	100.00	982957	890407
total	x	3.16	15.38	0.28	20.52	1.36	5.09	45.79	4.79	50.58	9.16	49.42	100.00	1024956	928102

TABLE (37) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH ESTIMATED HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	usual activity (status/industry)															estimated no. of sample persons
	RURAL					URBAN					TOTAL					
	11.	21	01-04, 31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	91-98	01-98	91-98	01-98	
0-30	22.25	4.91	2.89	1.95	3.10	55.80	1.83	57.63	15.32	42.37	100.00	35794	2379			
30-40	21.29	3.81	3.59	0.97	2.36	58.34	1.41	59.74	13.65	40.26	100.00	49942	3518			
40-50	21.42	5.07	2.86	1.31	2.58	60.23	0.73	60.97	15.48	39.03	100.00	104612	7536			
50-60	23.64	5.78	2.96	1.52	2.79	60.62	0.81	61.43	16.73	38.57	100.00	169690	12254			
60-70	24.98	5.60	2.40	2.17	2.99	60.40	0.82	61.23	19.51	38.77	100.00	211773	15278			
70-85	27.20	6.67	2.27	2.64	3.40	60.75	1.15	61.90	20.85	38.10	100.00	339445	26018			
85-100	29.97	7.04	2.32	3.24	3.02	61.41	1.21	62.62	22.59	37.58	100.00	308888	24731			
100-125	31.75	7.29	2.13	4.12	3.08	60.64	1.45	62.10	24.40	37.90	100.00	390492	32890			
125-150	33.93	7.30	1.94	5.28	2.71	61.29	1.54	62.83	25.52	37.17	100.00	233085	20221			
150-200	35.50	8.06	2.16	6.98	2.86	63.47	1.72	65.19	24.79	34.81	100.00	228860	19743			
200-250	34.68	8.29	2.28	8.72	2.73	63.35	1.90	65.25	25.67	34.75	100.00	96056	8043			
250-300	35.87	6.89	1.37	11.10	3.33	63.73	2.68	66.41	23.93	33.59	100.00	48218	3681			
300 & above not recorded	35.60	7.21	2.44	13.22	2.18	66.11	1.76	67.87	23.93	32.13	100.00	68610	5706			
	30.62	5.83	2.68	4.79	1.87	59.88	1.41	61.29	25.51	38.71	100.00	4458	398			
total	29.68	6.79	2.32	4.20	2.95	61.28	1.33	62.61	22.02	37.39	100.00	2289923	182396			

TABLE (37) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	usual activity (status/industry)															estimated no. of sample persons
	RURAL					URBAN					TOTAL					
	11.	21	01-04, 31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	91-98	01-98	91-98	01-98	
0-30	11.16	1.57	0.40	0.85	1.24	31.12	0.49	31.61	5.97	68.39	100.00	34646	2361			
30-40	12.52	1.55	0.39	0.55	1.40	36.27	0.75	37.02	4.77	62.98	100.00	53661	3722			
40-50	11.58	2.17	0.40	0.44	1.25	34.34	0.21	34.55	5.91	65.45	100.00	108444	7819			
50-60	12.32	2.15	0.41	0.40	1.27	33.45	0.31	33.76	6.44	66.24	100.00	171790	12419			
60-70	12.42	2.05	0.40	0.57	1.49	32.53	0.30	32.83	7.94	67.17	100.00	210145	15192			
70-85	13.09	2.16	0.35	0.52	1.42	30.53	0.31	30.84	9.79	69.16	100.00	334781	25607			
85-100	13.63	2.06	0.35	0.48	1.23	28.96	0.33	29.29	11.07	70.71	100.00	298427	23801			
100-125	14.25	2.06	0.39	0.55	1.07	27.11	0.39	27.51	13.27	72.49	100.00	373933	31331			
125-150	13.75	2.03	0.34	0.76	1.26	24.78	0.52	25.30	14.69	74.70	100.00	216916	18906			
150-200	15.19	2.03	0.22	0.98	0.81	24.74	0.54	25.28	15.53	74.72	100.00	214457	18390			
200-250	14.69	1.99	0.24	1.75	0.59	23.71	0.66	24.37	17.00	75.63	100.00	86919	7257			
250-300	13.74	1.83	0.16	1.62	0.47	21.17	0.83	22.00	17.39	78.00	100.00	40758	3161			
300 & above not recorded	14.31	1.32	0.38	2.58	0.52	23.17	0.74	23.91	15.82	76.09	100.00	61311	5058			
	17.29	3.40	—	0.29	0.84	30.48	0.86	31.34	21.10	68.66	100.00	4558	375			
total	13.50	2.04	0.35	0.71	1.17	28.72	0.41	29.13	11.39	70.87	100.00	2210746	175400			

TABLE (37) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	RURAL														no. of sample persons
	usual activity (status/industry)														
	11, 21	0	1-9	0	1-9	01-04, 31	51	41 & 51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-30	16.79	3.27	1.66	1.41	18.34	2.18	43.66	1.17	44.83	10.73	55.17	100.00	70440	4740	
30-40	16.75	2.64	1.93	0.75	22.97	1.86	46.91	1.07	49.97	9.00	52.03	100.00	103603	7240	
40-50	16.41	3.60	1.61	0.87	22.68	1.90	47.05	0.47	47.52	10.61	52.48	100.00	213056	15355	
50-60	17.94	3.96	1.68	0.95	20.40	2.02	46.95	0.56	47.51	11.56	52.49	100.00	341480	24673	
60-70	18.73	3.63	1.40	1.38	18.94	2.24	46.52	0.56	47.08	13.75	52.92	100.00	421917	30470	
70-85	20.19	4.43	1.32	1.59	15.80	2.41	45.74	0.73	46.48	15.35	53.52	100.00	674226	51625	
85-100	21.94	4.40	1.35	1.88	13.55	2.14	45.46	0.78	46.24	16.93	53.76	100.00	607316	48532	
100-125	23.19	4.73	1.28	2.37	10.57	2.10	44.24	0.93	45.18	18.96	54.82	100.00	764424	64221	
125-150	24.20	4.76	1.17	3.10	8.44	2.01	43.69	1.05	44.74	20.30	55.26	100.00	450001	39127	
150-200	25.68	5.15	1.22	4.08	6.75	1.87	44.73	1.15	45.88	20.31	54.12	100.00	443316	38133	
200-250	25.19	5.30	1.31	5.41	5.60	1.71	44.52	1.31	45.83	21.55	54.17	100.00	182976	15300	
250-300	25.73	4.57	0.81	6.76	4.33	2.02	44.24	1.83	46.07	21.31	53.93	100.00	88977	6842	
300 & above not recorded	23.88	4.43	1.47	8.20	4.75	1.44	45.85	1.28	47.13	20.10	52.87	100.00	129921	10764	
total	21.73	4.45	1.35	2.48	13.19	2.08	45.29	0.88	46.17	16.80	53.83	100.00	4500669	357796	

TABLE (37) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	URBAN														no. of sample persons
	usual activity (status/industry)														
	11, 21	0	1-9	0	1-9	01-04, 31	51	41 & 51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-30	3.62	16.07	2.05	21.33	2.07	6.02	51.17	6.82	57.99	28.89	42.01	100.00	6708	851	
30-40	2.75	13.83	0.31	8.44	5.73	16.87	47.93	2.99	50.92	25.17	49.08	100.00	3320	414	
40-50	2.52	16.79	0.81	12.62	6.17	13.09	52.01	5.28	57.29	20.48	42.71	100.00	8978	11083	
50-60	3.36	18.35	0.56	9.62	5.47	13.46	50.82	2.91	53.74	25.66	46.26	100.00	19671	2429	
60-70	4.58	19.47	0.74	13.42	4.14	11.96	54.31	3.67	57.98	23.79	42.02	100.00	32110	3750	
70-85	3.99	21.67	0.42	14.32	3.25	10.45	54.10	2.95	57.05	27.28	42.95	100.00	67667	7986	
85-100	4.20	20.68	0.58	16.63	2.40	9.85	54.33	4.12	58.45	28.57	41.55	100.00	75301	9397	
100-125	3.89	21.23	0.32	20.15	1.85	7.79	55.22	3.82	59.04	30.65	40.96	100.00	123172	15957	
125-150	3.94	19.35	0.19	24.36	1.18	6.53	55.54	3.81	59.34	31.22	40.66	100.00	94961	12918	
150-200	3.53	19.08	0.36	27.43	0.72	5.51	56.63	3.62	60.25	31.87	39.75	100.00	126949	16711	
200-250	3.18	17.89	0.38	33.18	0.51	4.40	59.54	3.36	62.91	30.68	37.09	100.00	67041	8861	
250-300	2.28	16.75	0.29	38.02	0.37	3.79	64.24	2.73	64.24	29.76	35.76	100.00	42275	5439	
300 & above not recorded	1.97	16.88	0.30	42.09	0.29	2.81	64.35	2.78	67.13	26.90	32.87	100.00	80574	10591	
total	3.50	19.31	0.39	24.86	1.64	7.03	56.74	3.53	60.27	29.41	39.73	100.00	750433	96600	

TABLE (37) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL-INDIA	URBAN													FEMALE	
	household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	usual activity (status/industry)												estd. no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
		11, 21	01-04, 31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	(13)	(14)		
0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
0-30	1.23	1.84	2.13	2.51	16.43	0.93	17.36	21.53	82.64	100.00	6031	733			
30-40	1.42	2.70	4.93	7.11	21.53	0.63	22.17	16.45	77.83	100.00	3459	443			
40-50	1.16	3.39	6.07	6.00	20.03	0.51	20.54	16.42	79.46	100.00	9614	1171			
50-60	1.73	4.32	6.28	4.73	19.90	0.45	20.35	15.37	79.65	100.00	20117	2485			
60-70	2.08	4.99	4.34	5.38	20.00	0.59	20.60	18.54	79.40	100.00	33342	3798			
70-85	1.99	4.73	3.50	4.05	16.72	0.75	17.47	19.65	82.53	100.00	65689	7843			
85-100	2.18	4.27	2.39	3.79	15.45	0.88	16.33	22.00	83.67	100.00	72067	9036			
100-125	1.85	4.07	1.53	2.73	13.21	0.93	14.14	23.23	85.86	100.00	114279	14844			
125-150	1.87	3.24	1.11	1.77	10.97	1.25	12.22	25.63	87.78	100.00	87604	11871			
150-200	1.65	2.82	0.93	1.62	11.03	1.39	12.42	26.03	87.58	100.00	110007	14868			
200-250	1.52	1.94	0.30	1.18	10.11	0.99	11.10	27.59	88.90	100.00	58401	7667			
250-300	1.38	1.92	0.22	0.89	11.96	1.20	13.16	27.71	86.84	100.00	34247	4371			
300 & above not recorded	0.84	2.07	0.24	0.65	15.74	1.16	16.89	24.97	83.11	100.00	58930	8062			
	1.41	4.92	—	2.34	24.60	0.97	25.57	25.87	74.43	100.00	1484	189			
total	1.72	3.42	1.74	2.51	13.76	1.02	14.79	23.67	85.21	100.00	675271	87381			

TABLE (37) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER-CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ALL-INDIA	URBAN													TOTAL	
	household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	usual activity (status/industry)												estd. no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
		11, 21	01-04, 31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	(13)	(14)		
0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
0-30	2.49	10.05	2.10	4.36	34.72	4.03	38.76	25.41	61.24	100.00	12739	1584			
30-40	2.07	9.51	5.32	11.89	34.46	1.79	36.25	20.72	63.75	100.00	6780	857			
40-50	1.82	9.86	6.12	9.42	35.47	2.81	38.29	18.38	61.71	100.00	18593	2254			
50-60	2.54	11.26	5.88	9.05	35.19	1.67	36.85	20.46	63.15	100.00	39788	4914			
60-70	3.31	12.09	4.42	8.61	36.84	2.10	38.94	21.11	61.06	100.00	65452	7548			
70-85	3.00	13.33	3.37	7.30	35.69	1.87	37.55	23.52	62.45	100.00	133356	15829			
85-100	3.21	12.65	2.39	6.89	35.32	2.54	37.85	25.35	62.15	100.00	147367	184333			
100-125	2.91	12.97	1.69	5.36	35.00	2.43	37.43	27.00	62.57	100.00	237451	30801			
125-150	2.95	11.62	1.14	4.24	34.15	2.58	36.73	28.54	63.27	100.00	182565	24789			
150-200	2.66	11.53	0.82	3.70	35.46	2.38	38.04	29.16	61.96	100.00	236956	31579			
200-250	2.41	10.47	0.41	2.90	36.53	2.26	38.79	29.24	61.21	100.00	125443	16528			
250-300	1.88	10.11	0.30	2.49	39.33	2.05	41.38	28.84	58.62	100.00	76522	9810			
300 & above not recorded	1.49	10.63	0.27	1.89	43.82	2.09	45.91	26.08	54.09	100.00	139504	18653			
	1.89	12.52	—	3.50	35.09	2.24	37.33	35.97	62.67	100.00	3190	402			
total	2.66	11.78	1.69	4.89	36.39	2.34	38.73	26.69	61.27	100.00	1425704	183981			

TABLE (39) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND USUAL ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

household type	RURAL														MALE
	usual activity (status/industry)														estimated no. of sample persons (00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
house holds, self emp. in agri. occupation	11.21	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	90219	
house holds self emp. in non-agri. occupation	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	20719	
sub-total	11.21	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	110938	
agri. labour hhs.	56.08	1-05	1-03	1-52	1-22	0-53	61-43	1-02	62-46	23-66	37-55	100-00	1070244		
other labour hhs.	6.24	48-87	0-55	1-86	2-13	1-45	61-10	1-59	62-69	23-26	37-31	100-00	269208		
sub-total	46-07	10-66	0-04	1-59	1-40	0-71	61-37	1-14	62-50	23-58	37-50	100-00	1339457		
agri. labour hhs.	4-79	0-89	5-70	0-92	51-08	1-84	65-22	1-01	66-23	15-56	33-77	100-00	6629044		
other labour hhs.	5-10	2-42	2-21	14-37	6-06	32-09	62-25	2-42	64-67	21-26	35-33	100-00	137212		
sub-total	4-84	1-16	5-07	3-33	43-02	7-26	64-68	1-26	65-95	16-58	34-05	100-00	766256		
other households	13-85	2-03	0-97	26-74	1-60	1-34	46-54	3-01	49-55	33-55	50-45	100-00	184212		
total	29-68	6-79	2-32	4-20	15-34	2-95	61-28	1-33	62-61	22-02	37-39	100-00	2289923	182396	

TABLE (39) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND USUAL ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

household type	RURAL														FEMALE
	usual Activity (status/industry)														estimated no. of persons sample (00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
households self emp. in agri. occupation	11.21	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	85318	
households self emp. in non-agri. occupation	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	19619	
sub-total	11.21	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	104937	
agri. labour hhs.	25-01	0-31	0-05	0-22	1-09	0-17	26-85	0-22	27-07	11-66	72-94	100-00	1014652		
other labour hhs.	4-18	13-82	0-06	0-57	3-03	0-88	22-55	0-28	22-88	13-22	77-12	100-00	258180		
sub-total	20-79	3-05	0-05	0-29	1-48	0-31	25-98	0-24	26-22	11-98	73-78	100-00	1272836		
agri. labour hhs.	2-62	0-50	0-93	0-38	34-36	0-86	39-67	0-54	40-21	56-83	59-79	100-00	611749		
other labour hhs.	4-57	1-56	0-87	3-16	7-78	11-58	29-52	1-03	30-54	12-91	69-46	100-00	134259		
sub-total	2-97	0-89	0-92	0-88	29-58	2-79	37-84	0-63	38-47	7-93	61-53	100-00	746003		
other households	6-15	0-53	0-09	2-82	1-34	0-52	11-46	0-73	12-19	21-01	87-81	100-00	191924		
total	13-50	2-04	0-35	0-71	10-95	1-17	28-72	0-41	29-13	11-39	70-86	100-00	2210756	175401	

TABLE (39) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND USUAL ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD TYPE
ALL-INDIA

household type	RURAL										TOTAL			
	usual activity (status/industry)										estimated no. of persons (00)	(14)	(15)	
	11,21	01-04,31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
households self emp. in agri. occupation	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
households self emp. in non-agri. occupation	40.96	0.89	0.56	0.89	1.15	0.35	44.60	0.63	45.23	17.82	54.76	100.00	208.896	175537
sub-total	5.23	31.71	0.31	1.23	2.57	1.17	42.23	0.97	43.20	18.34	56.80	100.00	527388	40338
agri. labour hrs.	33.75	6.95	0.51	0.96	1.44	0.52	44.12	0.70	44.82	17.93	55.18	100.00	2612293	215875
other labour hrs.	3.72	0.70	3.35	0.66	42.84	1.36	52.62	0.78	53.40	11.26	46.60	100.00	1240793	88359
sub-total	4.84	1.99	1.55	8.83	6.91	21.95	40.06	1.73	47.79	17.13	52.21	100.00	271471	22553
other households	3.92	0.93	3.02	2.12	36.39	5.06	51.45	0.95	52.40	12.31	47.61	100.00	1512259	110912
total	9.92	1.27	0.52	14.54	1.47	0.92	28.64	1.84	30.48	27.05	69.51	100.00	376136	31010
	21.73	4.45	1.35	2.48	13.19	2.08	45.29	0.88	46.17	16.80	53.83	100.00	4500679	357797

TABLE (39) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SEX AND USUAL ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD TYPE.

household type	RURAL										TOTAL			
	usual activity (status/industry)										estimated no. of persons (00)	(14)	(15)	
	11,21	01-04,31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
self-empld. households	7.65	45.80	0.17	4.64	0.27	2.23	60.77	2.26	63.02	27.04	36.98	100.00	286372	39113
other households	0.94	2.96	0.53	37.34	2.49	10.00	54.26	4.32	58.58	30.88	41.42	100.00	464062	57487
total	3.50	19.31	0.39	24.86	1.64	7.03	56.74	3.53	60.28	29.41	39.73	100.00	750433	96600
self-empld. households	3.36	0.22	0.01	1.48	0.63	1.14	13.54	0.54	14.07	22.19	85.93	100.00	258514	35179
other households	0.70	1.22	0.10	6.06	2.43	3.37	13.91	2.32	15.23	24.59	84.77	100.00	416757	52202
total	1.72	3.42	0.06	4.31	1.74	2.51	13.76	1.02	14.79	23.67	85.21	100.00	675270	87381
self-empld. households	5.62	27.36	0.10	3.14	0.44	1.71	38.36	1.44	39.80	24.74	60.20	100.00	544886	74292
other households	0.83	2.15	0.32	22.54	2.46	6.86	35.17	2.90	38.07	27.90	61.93	100.00	880818	109689
total	2.66	11.78	0.24	15.13	1.69	4.89	36.39	2.34	38.73	26.69	61.27	100.00	1425707	183981

TABLE (41) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD RELIGION.

MALE

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

household religion	usual activity (status/industry)															estimated no. of sample persons (00)									
	11, 21	01-04, 31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	11, 21	01-04, 31	51	41&51	01-51		81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)											
Hinduism	30.42	8.37	2.34	4.17	15.52	2.83	61.64	1.27	62.92	22.08	37.08	100.00	1956003	145487											
Islam	23.34	11.29	1.62	3.49	14.55	4.12	58.41	1.32	59.73	19.52	40.27	100.00	212403	20344											
Christianity	20.41	5.40	2.60	7.97	15.65	4.16	56.20	3.57	59.77	30.46	40.23	100.00	51533	8466											
Sikhism	42.47	5.27	3.99	4.47	7.68	1.45	65.33	1.61	66.93	19.96	33.07	100.00	47553	5223											
Jainism	27.10	20.69	—	5.17	1.60	—	54.56	1.09	55.65	30.97	44.35	100.00	2517	182											
Buddhism	12.04	3.37	4.88	4.13	32.41	3.83	60.65	0.82	61.47	26.30	38.53	100.00	12726	1522											
Zorostrinism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Others	29.27	8.40	2.57	4.27	13.78	3.12	61.42	0.38	61.80	21.40	38.20	100.00	7387	1172											
total	29.68	6.79	2.32	4.20	15.34	2.95	61.28	1.33	62.61	22.02	37.39	100.00	2289923	182396											

TABLE (41) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD RELIGION.

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

FEMALE

household religion	usual activity (status/industry)															estimated no. of sample persons (00)									
	11, 21	01-04, 31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	11, 21	01-04, 31	51	41&51	01-51		81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)											
Hinduism	14.79	2.05	0.35	0.66	11.77	1.15	30.77	0.38	31.15	10.96	68.85	100.00	1886844	140428											
Islam	4.73	2.36	0.13	0.55	4.20	1.43	13.40	0.25	13.65	10.36	86.35	100.00	207454	19416											
Christianity	10.36	1.58	1.22	3.37	10.53	1.49	28.54	2.26	30.81	25.72	69.19	100.00	51578	8188											
Sikhism	3.51	0.59	0.28	0.32	0.66	0.14	5.50	0.62	6.12	16.34	93.88	100.00	42532	4673											
Jainism	15.84	3.92	—	0.99	0.57	—	21.33	—	21.33	24.44	78.67	100.00	2428	176											
Buddhism	10.75	1.07	0.15	1.18	38.70	2.27	54.11	0.07	54.18	13.93	45.82	100.00	12392	1407											
Zorostrinism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Others	16.06	2.18	0.25	0.88	9.37	0.63	29.36	0.25	29.62	14.61	70.38	100.00	7529	1113											
total	13.50	2.04	0.35	0.71	10.95	1.17	28.72	0.41	29.13	11.39	70.87	100.00	2210759	175401											

TABLE (41) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD RELIGION
ALL INDIA

household religion	RURAL										TOTAL			
	usual activity (status/industry)													
	11,21	01-04	31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	estima- ted no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Hinduism	22.74	4.25	1.36	2.44	13.68	2.00	46.49	0.83	47.32	16.62	52.68	100.00	3842847	285915
Islam	14.15	6.88	0.88	2.04	9.44	2.79	36.17	0.79	36.96	14.99	63.04	100.00	419857	39760
Christianity	15.38	3.49	1.91	5.67	13.09	2.83	42.36	2.92	45.28	28.09	54.72	100.00	103112	16654
Sikhism	24.03	3.06	2.23	2.51	4.36	0.83	37.02	1.14	38.16	18.25	61.84	100.00	898862	9896
Jainism	21.57	12.46	—	3.12	1.09	—	38.24	0.56	38.80	27.77	61.20	100.00	4945	358
Buddhism	11.40	2.24	2.54	2.67	35.51	3.06	57.42	0.45	57.88	20.20	42.12	100.00	25118	2929
Zorostrinism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	22.60	5.26	1.40	2.56	11.56	1.86	45.24	0.32	45.56	17.98	54.44	100.00	14917	2285
total	21.73	4.45	1.35	2.48	13.19	2.08	45.29	0.88	46.17	16.80	53.83	100.00	4500682	357797

TABLE (41) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD RELIGION
ALL INDIA

household religion	URBAN										TOTAL			
	usual activity (status/industry)													
	11,21	01-04	31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	estd. * no. of sample persons (00)	no. of sample persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
Hinduism	3.68	17.09	0.38	26.42	1.80	6.78	57.03	3.53	60.66	29.99	39.44	100.00	582767	71575
Islam	2.76	26.58	0.51	16.64	1.16	9.10	56.75	2.97	59.72	24.74	40.28	100.00	115777	16708
Christianity	2.13	8.74	0.25	31.49	1.06	7.26	50.92	7.22	58.14	32.98	41.86	100.00	22451	3977
Sikhism	5.03	22.51	0.50	22.41	0.76	3.11	54.32	3.27	57.59	33.96	42.41	100.00	11503	1915
Jainism	3.62	36.12	—	16.26	0.19	0.87	56.96	1.41	58.37	36.13	41.63	100.00	7634	970
Buddhism	2.14	5.72	0.38	33.20	2.50	10.44	53.88	4.18	58.06	34.80	41.94	100.00	4961	656
Zorostrinism	—	10.10	—	33.14	—	3.30	46.53	3.46	49.99	29.09	50.01	100.00	289	53
Others	4.84	33.61	0.36	14.20	0.64	3.57	57.22	3.76	60.99	28.46	39.01	100.00	5051	746
total	3.50	19.31	0.39	24.86	1.64	7.03	56.74	3.53	60.27	29.41	39.73	100.00	750433	96600

TABLE (41) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD/RELIGION

FEMALE

URBAN

ALL INDIA

household religion	usual activity (status/industry)															no. of sample persons		
	11,21	01-04-31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	estd. no. of sample persons (00)	no. of sample persons						
	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	15
(1)	1-98	3-38	0-05	4-54	1-99	2-59	14-53	1-12	15-65	24-19	84-35	519540	64051					
Hind ?ism	0-68	4-03	0-13	1-7	0-87	2-44	10-01	0-35	10-36	18-46	19-84	107853	75467					
Islam	1-39	2-02	0-03	12-69	0-91	2-32	19-46	2-59	22-04	31-74	77-96	21331	3965					
Christianity	0-62	1-01	—	4-57	0-15	0-12	6-46	0-83	7-29	26-84	92-71	9853	1620					
Sikhism	0-59	3-03	—	1-75	0-17	0-28	5-82	0-24	6-06	32-04	93-94	6951	893					
Jainism	0-52	2-07	—	3-88	3-76	6-40	17-22	1-47	18-69	29-07	81-31	4987	662					
Buddhism	—	—	—	25-37	—	—	25-37	—	25-37	17-49	74-63	313	59					
Zorostrinism	3-57	5-16	—	0-89	10-0	1-05	11-57	—	11-57	24-06	88-43	4443	664					
Others	1-72	3-12	0-06	4-31	1-74	2-51	13-76	1-02	14-79	23-67	85-21	675271	873814					
total	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x					

TABLE 41) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD RELIGION

URBAN

ALL INDIA

household religion	usual activity (status/industry)															no. of sample persons		
	11,21	01-04-31	51	41&51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	estd. no. of sample persons (00)	no. of sample persons						
	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
(1)	2-88	11-00	0-22	16-11	1-89	4-80	37-00	2-39	39-39	27-26	60-61	1102307	136626					
Hinduism	1-75	15-75	0-33	9-46	1-02	5-89	34-21	1-71	35-91	21-71	64-09	223630	32175					
Islam	1-77	5-51	0-14	22-33	0-99	4-85	35-59	4-96	40-55	32-38	59-45	437-82	7942					
Christianity	3-00	12-59	0-27	14-18	0-48	1-73	32-24	2-15	34-39	30-67	65-61	21356	3535					
Sikhism	2-18	20-30	—	9-35	0-18	0-59	32-59	0-85	33-44	34-18	66-56	145-8	1863					
Jainism	1-33	3-94	0-19	18-50	3-13	8-41	35-50	2-82	38-32	31-92	61-68	9947	1318					
Buddhism	—	4-85	—	29-10	—	1-58	35-53	1-66	37-19	23-05	62-81	602	112					
Zorostrinism	4-25	20-25	0-19	7-97	0-81	2-39	35-86	2-00	37-86	26-40	62-14	9494	1410					
Others	2-66	11-78	0-24	15-13	1-69	4-89	36-39	2-34	38-73	26-69	61-27	1425704	183981					
total	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x					

TABLE (43) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD LAND CULTIVATED CLASS

household land cultivated (0.00 acres)	ALL INDIA														
	RURAL														
	usual activity (status/industry)														
	11, 21	01-04, 31	51	41 & 51	01-51	8	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	estimated no. of persons (00)	MALE	no. of sample persons		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-00	4.34	12.51	3.77	6.68	27.75	5.49	60.55	1.80	62.35	19.93	37.65	100.00	829085	61062	
0.01-0.49	18.90	8.56	1.94	3.55	23.30	3.96	60.20	1.53	61.73	22.36	38.27	100.00	147967	12393	
0.50-0.99	35.63	4.99	1.48	3.47	13.54	2.25	61.36	1.18	62.54	22.43	37.46	100.00	410270	35374	
1.00-2.49	48.39	2.79	1.33	2.64	5.60	1.04	61.79	1.10	62.88	23.27	37.12	100.00	387486	33315	
2.50-4.99	52.55	1.74	1.25	2.51	3.09	0.78	61.93	0.94	62.86	24.03	37.14	100.00	190096	16209	
5.00-7.49	54.47	1.49	1.43	1.88	1.46	0.56	61.28	1.10	62.38	25.12	37.62	100.00	97491	7631	
7.50-9.99	55.63	1.52	1.77	2.31	1.31	0.49	63.02	0.63	63.65	23.65	36.35	100.00	106936	8214	
10.00-14.99	57.75	1.17	1.71	1.93	0.74	0.17	63.47	0.38	63.84	23.54	36.16	100.00	50951	3923	
15.00-19.99	57.60	1.15	1.86	1.30	0.74	0.42	63.07	0.64	63.71	23.36	36.29	100.00	69636	5273	
20.00 & above not recorded				50.00			50.00		50.00	50.00	50.00	100.00	05	02	
total	29.68	6.79	2.32	4.20	15.34	2.95	61.28	1.33	62.61	22.02	37.39	100.00	2289923	182396	

TABLE (43): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD LAND CULTIVATED CLASS

household land cultivated (0.00 acres)	ALL INDIA														
	RURAL														
	usual activity (status/industry)														
	11, 21	01-04, 31	51	41 & 51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98	estimated no. of persons (00)	FEMALE	no. of sample persons		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-00	2.59	3.94	0.67	1.27	18.78	2.29	29.54	0.71	30.25	10.89	69.75	100.00	826185	60754	
0.01-0.49	10.08	2.07	0.34	0.59	13.09	1.10	27.26	0.52	27.08	11.21	72.22	100.00	147920	12415	
0.50-0.99	15.78	1.38	0.19	0.48	10.20	0.76	28.80	0.30	29.09	10.65	70.91	100.00	398371	34026	
1.00-2.49	20.20	0.65	0.15	0.36	4.97	0.37	26.70	0.22	26.92	12.19	73.08	100.00	362075	31057	
2.50-4.99	24.32	0.49	0.09	0.22	3.31	0.28	28.71	0.14	28.85	11.93	71.15	100.00	174506	13951	
5.00-7.49	25.82	0.30	0.04	0.30	1.60	0.20	28.25	0.09	28.34	13.19	71.66	100.00	91571	7112	
7.50-9.99	27.80	0.17	0.07	0.19	1.16	0.21	29.61	0.11	29.71	12.56	70.29	100.00	100195	7682	
10.00-14.99	31.29	0.45	0.18	0.27	0.52	0.06	32.77		32.77	12.15	67.23	100.00	46267	3598	
15.00-19.99	27.97	0.10	0.05	0.24	0.47	0.07	28.91	0.11	29.01	12.00	70.99	100.00	63659	4803	
20.00 & above not recorded	66.67						66.67		66.67	33.33	33.33	100.00	08	03	
total	13.50	2.04	0.35	0.71	10.95	1.17	28.72	0.41	29.13	11.39	70.87	100.00	2210759	175401	

TABLE (43) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD LAND CULTIVATED CLASS

ALL-INDIA

TOTAL

RURAL

househd land cultivated (0.00-acres)	usual activity (status/industry)										estima- ted no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons		
	11, 21	01-04, 31	51	41 & 51	01-51	81	01-81	91	91-98	01-98				
0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-00	3.47	8.23	2.22	3.98	23.27	3.89	45.07	1.26	46.33	15.42	53.67	100.00	1655270	121816
0-01-0-49	14.49	5.31	1.14	2.07	18.19	2.53	43.74	1.02	44.76	16.78	55.24	100.00	295887	24808
0-50-0-99	25.85	3.21	0.85	1.99	11.89	1.52	45.32	0.75	46.06	16.63	53.94	100.00	808641	69400
1-00-2-49	34.77	1.75	0.76	1.54	5.30	0.72	44.84	0.67	45.51	17.92	54.49	100.00	749560	64372
2-50-4-99	39.04	1.14	0.70	1.42	3.19	0.54	46.03	0.55	46.58	18.24	53.42	100.00	364603	29160
5-00-7-49	40.59	0.92	0.75	1.11	1.52	0.39	45.28	0.61	45.89	19.34	54.11	100.00	189062	14743
7-50-9-99	42.17	0.87	0.95	1.28	1.24	0.35	46.86	0.38	47.23	18.29	52.77	100.00	207131	15896
10-00-14-99	45.15	0.83	0.98	1.14	0.63	0.12	48.86	0.20	49.05	18.12	50.95	100.00	97219	7521
15-00-19-99	43.45	0.65	1.00	0.79	0.61	0.25	46.75	0.39	47.14	17.93	52.86	100.00	133294	10076
20-00 & above	40.00	—	—	20.00	—	—	60.00	—	60.00	40.00	40.00	100.00	14	05
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
total	21.73	4.45	1.35	2.48	13.19	2.08	45.29	0.88	46.17	16.80	53.83	100.00	4500682	357797

TABLE (45) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH MARITAL STATUS

* ALL INDIA

marital status	usual activity (status/industry)											est. no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons									
	11-21		01-04, 31		51		41 & 51		01-51		81			01-81		91		91-98		01-98		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(8)	(8)	(9)			(9)	(10)	(10)	(11)	(11)	(12)	(12)	(13)	(13)
	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(6)	(8)	(8)	(9)	(9)	(10)	(10)	(11)	(11)	(12)	(12)	(13)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	male																					
never married	14.19	2.69	*2.07	1.55	7.21	1.79	29.50	1.98	31.49	44.22	68.51	100.00	1107906	89875								
currently married	44.66	10.92	2.56	7.02	23.42	4.18	92.76	0.75	93.51	1.28	6.49	100.00	1094045	85562								
others	38.45	7.05	2.57	2.34	17.29	2.30	70.00	0.34	70.34	0.51	29.66	100.00	87974	6959								
total	29.68	6.79	2.32	4.20	15.34	2.95	61.28	1.33	62.61	22.02	37.39	100.00	2289925	182396								
	female																					
never married	5.90	0.61	0.18	0.46	4.31	0.88	12.54	0.70	13.25	31.35	86.75	100.00	793095	65173								
currently married	18.80	2.56	0.46	0.78	14.57	1.22	38.39	0.27	38.66	0.24	61.34	100.00	1173171	91679								
others	12.79	3.48	0.37	1.17	15.13	1.83	34.77	0.18	34.96	0.15	65.04	100.00	244491	18549								
total	13.50	2.04	0.35	0.71	10.95	1.17	28.72	0.41	29.13	11.39	70.87	100.00	2210757	175401								
	total																					
never married	10.73	1.91	1.29	1.10	6.00	1.41	22.44	1.45	23.88	38.85	76.12	100.00	1901001	155048								
currently married	31.28	6.59	1.47	3.79	18.84	2.65	64.62	0.50	65.13	0.74	34.87	100.00	2267216	177241								
others	19.58	4.43	0.95	1.48	15.70	1.96	44.10	0.23	44.32	0.24	55.68	100.00	332465	25508								
total	21.73	4.45	1.35	2.48	13.19	2.08	45.28	0.88	46.17	16.80	53.83	100.00	4500682	357797								

TABLE (47) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH AGE-GROUP

ALL INDIA

RURAL

MALE

status	usual activity	age group (in years)						all ages
		5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01-04	X	0.02	0.39	0.51	0.42	0.28	0.18	0.33
11	0	0.65	4.63	19.03	37.44	48.41	39.85	22.38
	1-9	0.01	0.38	6.14	11.22	10.94	7.89	5.89
21	0	0.88	7.51	16.46	5.02	1.67	1.98	7.29
	1-9	0.04	0.81	2.28	0.44	0.15	0.28	0.90
11, 21	0	1.53	12.14	35.49	42.46	50.08	41.83	29.67
	1-9	0.05	1.19	8.42	11.66	11.09	8.17	6.79
31	0-9	1.58	13.33	43.91	54.12	61.17	50.00	36.46
	0	0.14	2.08	3.12	2.59	1.92	0.83	2.03
	1-9	0.05	0.57	4.71	9.58	6.60	1.31	4.16
41	0-9	0.19	2.65	7.83	12.17	8.52	2.14	6.19
	X	—	0.06	0.68	0.69	0.36	0.13	0.39
51	0	0.15	4.09	21.56	26.59	22.10	10.45	15.34
	1-9	0.03	0.76	4.43	4.13	2.55	1.18	2.57
41, 51	0-9	0.18	4.91	26.67	31.41	25.01	11.76	18.30
01-51	X	1.97	21.28	78.92	98.12	94.98	64.08	61.28
81	X	0.01	0.65	3.86	0.51	0.22	0.15	1.33
01-81	X	1.98	21.93	82.78	98.63	95.20	64.23	61.62
91	X	48.35	60.62	15.08	0.04	0.03	0.12	22.02
92	X	0.19	0.83	0.34	0.09	0.16	0.35	0.32
93	X	0.68	2.15	0.34	0.06	0.16	0.24	0.60
94	X	46.58	11.87	0.25	0.03	0.03	0.20	9.86
95	X	0.14	0.38	0.51	0.56	2.96	30.82	3.08
96	X	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.43	2.40	0.27
97	X	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.17	0.24	0.53	0.12
98	X	2.06	2.19	0.62	0.33	0.79	1.11	1.12
91-98	X	98.02	78.07	17.22	1.37	4.80	35.77	37.39
01-98	X	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		387901	360506	646899	431435	286676	176053	2289924
no. of sample persons		30814	28355	52133	34607	22605	13837	182396

TABLE (47) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH AGE-GROUP.

ALL INDIA		RURAL					FEMALE	
usual activity		age group (in years)						
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60/& above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01-04	x	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03
11	0	0.52	2.68	4.18	7.47	8.06	3.88	4.51
	1-9	—	0.24	0.91	1.82	1.89	1.47	1.02
21	0	0.86	6.66	11.56	13.50	12.38	3.66	9.00
	1-9	0.07	0.72	1.28	1.59	1.34	0.60	1.02
11, 21	0	1.38	9.34	15.74	20.97	20.44	7.54	13.51
	1-9	0.07	0.96	2.19	3.41	3.23	2.07	2.04
	0-9	1.45	10.30	17.93	24.38	23.67	9.61	15.55
31	0	0.04	0.17	0.44	0.58	0.37	0.07	0.33
	1-9	0.04	0.38	0.92	1.19	0.96	0.23	0.70
	0-9	0.08	0.55	1.36	1.77	1.33	0.30	1.03
41	x	—	0.08	0.16	0.18	0.08	0.03	0.11
51	0	0.22	5.26	14.99	17.96	14.39	5.04	10.95
	1-9	0.02	0.75	1.65	1.40	1.17	0.52	1.06
41, 51	0-9	0.24	6.09	16.80	19.54	15.64	5.59	12.12
01-51	x	1.78	16.97	36.12	45.73	40.68	15.52	28.73
81	x	0.02	0.21	1.04	0.25	0.15	0.10	0.41
01-81	x	1.80	17.18	37.16	45.98	40.83	15.62	29.14
91	x	34.39	33.09	3.96	0.07	0.04	0.06	11.39
92	x	1.66	15.91	33.38	28.07	28.73	19.23	23.05
93	x	2.21	16.81	24.59	24.91	24.09	12.19	18.90
94	x	57.16	14.65	0.16	0.06	0.11	0.79	11.43
95	x	0.17	0.32	0.24	0.42	5.19	48.84	4.75
96	x	—	0.01	0.06	0.23	0.51	1.71	0.26
97	x	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.15	0.50	0.11
98	x	2.59	2.01	0.36	0.19	0.35	1.06	0.97
91-98	x	98.20	82.82	62.84	54.02	59.17	84.38	70.86
01-98	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		357036	310476	652624	431307	284385	174867	2210757
no. of sample persons		28246	24790	52643	34315	21969	13397	175401

TABLE (47) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH AGE-GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL						TOTAL
usual activity		age group (in years)						
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01-04	x	0.01	0.22	0.27	0.23	0.16	0.10	0.18
11	0	0.59	3.73	11.57	22.46	28.33	21.95	13.60
	1-9	—	0.31	3.52	6.52	6.43	4.69	3.49
21	0	0.87	7.11	14.00	9.26	7.00	2.82	8.13
	1-9	0.06	0.77	1.78	1.02	0.74	0.44	0.96
11, 21	0	1.46	10.84	25.57	31.72	35.33	24.77	21.73
	1-9	0.06	1.08	5.30	7.54	7.17	5.13	4.45
	0-9	1.52	11.92	30.87	39.26	42.50	29.90	26.18
31	0.	0.09	1.20	1.78	1.58	1.15	0.45	1.19
	1-9	0.04	0.48	2.80	5.39	3.79	0.77	2.46
	0-9	0.13	1.68	4.58	6.97	4.94	1.22	3.65
41	x	—	0.07	0.42	0.44	0.22	0.08	0.25
51	0	0.19	4.63	18.26	22.28	18.26	7.76	13.19
	1-9	0.03	0.76	3.03	2.76	1.86	0.85	1.83
41, 51	0-9	0.22	5.46	21.71	25.48	20.34	8.69	15.27
01-51	x	1.88	19.28	57.43	71.94	67.94	39.91	45.28
81	x	0.01	0.44	2.44	0.38	0.18	0.13	0.88
01-81	x	1.89	19.72	59.87	72.32	68.12	40.04	46.16
91	x	41.66	47.88	9.49	0.06	0.04	0.09	16.80
92	x	0.89	7.81	16.93	14.07	14.39	9.75	11.49
93	x	1.41	8.94	12.52	12.48	12.08	6.19	9.59
94	x	51.65	13.16	0.20	0.04	0.07	0.49	10.63
95	x	0.15	0.35	0.38	0.49	4.07	39.79	3.90
96	x	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.16	0.47	2.05	0.27
97	x	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.52	0.11
98	x	2.32	2.11	0.49	0.26	0.57	1.08	1.05
91-98	x	98.11	80.28	40.13	27.68	31.88	59.96	53.84
01-98	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		744937	670982	1299523	862742	571061	350720	4500681
no. of sample persons		59060	53145	104776	68922	44574	27234	357797

TABLE (47) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH AGE-GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		URBAN						MALE
usual activity		age group (in years)						
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01-04	x	0.01	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.04	0.05	0.08
11	0	0.04	0.52	2.07	3.83	6.20	8.17	2.80
	1-9	0.04	0.80	14.88	28.39	31.07	24.61	16.12
21	0	0.06	0.63	1.49	0.39	0.16	0.28	0.71
	1-9	0.13	2.06	7.00	1.97	0.57	1.17	3.19
11, 21	0	0.10	1.15	3.56	4.22	6.36	8.45	3.51
	1-9	0.17	2.86	21.88	30.36	31.64	25.78	19.31
	0-9	0.27	4.01	25.44	34.58	38.00	34.23	22.82
31	0	0.01	0.20	0.46	0.54	0.43	0.41	0.37
	1-9	0.08	2.34	24.98	50.37	43.60	8.45	24.81
	0-9	0.09	2.54	25.44	50.91	44.03	8.86	25.18
41	x	—	0.06	0.49	0.42	0.24	0.20	0.30
51	0	0.06	0.30	1.99	2.25	3.00	1.73	1.64
	1-9	0.11	2.32	10.56	8.91	6.80	3.43	6.73
41, 51	0-9	0.17	2.68	13.04	11.58	10.04	5.36	8.67
01-51	x	0.54	9.31	64.00	97.22	92.11	48.50	56.75
81	x	0.03	1.15	8.93	1.36	0.65	0.31	3.53
01-81	x	0.57	10.46	72.93	98.58	92.76	48.81	60.28
91	x	70.77	78.72	25.06	0.16	0.03	0.10	29.41
92	x	0.16	0.62	0.39	0.14	0.22	0.76	0.34
93	x	0.19	0.64	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.13	0.18
94	x	26.97	7.09	0.24	0.02	0.01	0.41	4.86
95	x	0.28	0.34	0.44	0.43	3.16	33.38	2.66
96	x	—	0.01	0.06	0.16	3.64	13.81	1.18
97	x	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.17	0.18	0.83	0.13
98	x	1.04	2.10	0.73	0.30	0.93	1.77	0.96
91-98	x	99.43	89.54	27.07	1.42	7.24	51.19	39.72
01-98	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		103906	106652	250868	155169	89465	44186	750433
no. of sample persons		13438	13487	32073	20037	11633	5866	96600

TABLE (47) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH AGE GROUP.

ALL INDIA		URBAN						FEMALE
usual activity		age group (in years)						
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
01-04	x	—	0.02	0.01	0.03	—	—	0.01
11	0	0.11	0.31	0.64	1.38	1.60	1.14	0.81
	1-9	0.01	0.55	1.77	3.40	3.60	2.66	1.95
21	0	0.08	0.54	1.00	1.22	1.62	0.74	0.90
	1-9	0.13	0.86	1.62	2.13	2.35	1.44	1.47
11, 21	0	0.19	0.85	1.64	2.60	3.22	1.88	1.71
	1-9	0.14	1.41	3.39	5.53	5.95	4.10	3.42
	0-9	0.33	2.26	5.03	8.13	9.17	5.98	5.13
31	0	—	0.15	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.06
	1-9	0.07	1.11	4.45	8.41	7.07	2.38	4.30
	0-9	0.07	1.26	4.49	8.49	7.14	2.43	4.36
41	x	—	—	0.07	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.06
51	0	0.01	0.67	1.92	2.78	3.23	1.09	1.74
	1-9	0.09	1.20	2.99	3.87	3.20	2.04	2.46
41, 51	0-9	0.10	1.87	4.98	6.76	6.50	3.19	4.26
01-51	x	0.50	5.41	14.51	23.41	22.81	11.60	13.76
81	x	—	0.14	2.67	0.49	0.15	0.02	1.02
01-81	x	0.50	5.55	17.18	23.90	22.96	11.62	14.78
91	x	65.36	66.78	15.11	0.08	0.06	0.21	23.67
92	x	1.32	14.44	53.75	59.08	57.08	30.91	40.60
93	x	0.37	4.25	13.11	16.08	12.20	4.59	9.92
94	x	30.98	7.53	0.18	0.03	0.05	0.49	5.57
95	x	0.14	0.25	0.28	0.25	5.56	47.47	4.27
96	x	0.04	—	0.04	0.24	1.25	3.17	0.46
97	x	—	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.16	0.07
98	x	1.29	1.19	0.27	0.17	0.72	1.38	0.66
91-98	x	99.50	94.45	82.82	76.10	77.04	88.38	85.22
01-98	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		95925	94245	224498	132225	79693	48582	675264
no. of sample persons		12150	12318	28852	17415	10438	6165	87381

TABLE (47) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH AGE-GROUP.

ALL-INDIA		URBAN						TOTAL
usual activity		age group (in years)						all ages
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
								0.05
01-04	x	—	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.03	1.85
11	0	0.08	0.45	1.41	2.69	4.03	4.51	9.41
	1-9	0.02	0.68	8.69	16.89	18.13	13.11	0.80
21	0	0.07	0.59	1.26	0.77	0.85	0.52	2.38
	1-9	0.13	1.49	4.46	2.04	1.40	1.31	2.65
11, 21	0	0.15	1.04	2.67	3.46	4.88	5.03	11.79
	1-9	0.15	2.17	13.15	18.93	19.53	14.42	14.44
	0-9	0.30	3.21	15.82	22.39	24.41	19.45	0.22
31	0	—	0.17	0.26	0.33	0.26	0.22	15.09
	1-9	0.08	1.76	15.28	31.07	26.39	5.27	15.31
	0-9	0.08	1.93	15.54	31.40	26.65	5.49	0.19
41	x	—	0.04	0.29	0.28	0.16	0.12	1.69
51	0	0.04	0.48	1.96	2.50	3.11	1.40	4.71
	1-9	0.10	1.79	6.98	6.59	5.10	2.70	6.59
41, 51	0-9	0.14	2.31	9.23	9.37	8.37	4.22	36.39
01-51	x	0.52	7.50	40.64	63.25	59.45	29.19	2.34
81	x	0.01	0.68	5.98	0.96	0.42	0.16	38.73
01-81	x	0.53	8.18	46.62	64.21	59.87	29.35	26.69
91	x	68.18	73.12	20.36	0.12	0.04	0.15	19.41
92	x	0.71	7.10	25.59	27.26	27.01	16.55	4.79
93	x	0.28	2.33	6.24	7.42	5.79	2.46	5.20
94	x	28.90	7.29	0.21	0.03	0.03	0.45	3.42
95	x	0.21	0.30	0.36	0.35	4.29	40.75	0.84
96	x	0.02	—	0.05	0.24	1.99	8.24	0.10
97	x	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.13	0.15	0.48	0.82
98	x	1.16	1.67	0.51	0.24	0.83	1.57	61.27
91-98	x	99.47	91.82	53.38	35.79	40.13	70.65	100.00
01-98	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)		199831	200897	475366	287394	169158	92768	1425697
no. of sample persons		25588	25805	60925	27452	22071	12031	183981

TABLE (49) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF 'WORKING' PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY SECTOR (INDUSTRY) OF USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH AGE-GROUP

ALL INDIA		RURAL						FEMALE
usual activity		age group (in years)						all ages
status	industry	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	(9)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
11, 21	0	94.80	90.68	87.78	86.03	86.39	78.43	86.89
	1	—	0.04	0.15	0.11	0.07	0.14	0.11
	2	1.68	4.74	6.43	5.82	5.35	8.48	5.90
	3	0.90	0.71	1.19	1.28	1.24	1.76	1.21
	4	—	—	—	—	—	0.08	—
	5	—	—	0.02	0.06	0.05	—	0.03
	6	—	—	2.71	4.57	4.84	8.91	3.93
	7	1.78	2.14	0.02	0.05	—	—	0.02
	8	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.17	0.02
	9	0.84	1.70	1.69	2.07	2.01	2.04	1.87
	1-9	5.20	9.32	12.22	13.97	13.61	21.57	13.11
	0-9	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
01-04, 31	0	55.14	34.28	33.41	33.58	28.90	28.60	32.95
	1	—	—	1.05	2.22	4.43	—	1.89
	2	19.32	31.30	22.49	9.47	6.80	2.22	15.69
	3	—	1.60	2.31	1.44	0.25	—	1.54
	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	5	—	—	0.61	0.40	0.59	—	0.47
	6	—	0.63	0.76	0.69	—	2.87	0.64
	7	—	—	0.52	0.10	—	—	0.24
	8	—	—	0.71	0.35	0.24	6.65	0.59
	9	25.54	32.19	38.15	51.74	58.78	59.66	46.00
	1-9	44.86	65.72	66.59	66.42	71.10	71.40	67.05
	0-9	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
41 & 51	0	88.74	86.40	89.20	91.93	92.00	90.17	90.36
	1	—	0.82	0.83	0.63	0.41	0.67	0.69
	2	2.13	5.92	4.73	2.69	3.48	2.67	3.88
	3	3.71	2.00	1.21	0.71	0.48	0.44	0.97
	4	—	0.07	0.04	0.01	—	—	0.02
	5	3.43	2.70	2.56	2.45	1.25	1.53	2.29
	6	—	—	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.15	0.07
	7	—	—	0.08	0.14	0.04	—	0.08
	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	9	1.99	2.09	1.26	1.40	2.27	4.37	1.64
	1-9	11.26	13.60	10.80	8.07	8.00	9.83	9.64
	0-9	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
01- 51	0	92.12	87.22	86.35	86.47	86.62	81.65	86.36
	1	—	0.32	0.50	0.41	0.35	0.33	0.42
	2	2.56	6.07	6.26	4.63	4.68	6.26	5.41
	3	1.25	1.20	1.24	1.04	0.91	1.25	1.12
	4	—	0.02	0.02	0.01	—	0.05	0.01
	5	0.47	0.97	1.23	1.10	0.53	0.55	1.00
	6	1.45	1.32	1.42	2.48	2.84	5.63	2.18
	7	—	—	0.07	0.09	0.02	—	0.06
	8	—	—	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.24	0.03
	9	2.14	2.88	2.89	3.75	4.01	4.05	3.40
	1-9	7.88	12.78	13.65	13.53	13.38	18.35	13.64
	0-9	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (50) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH EDUCATION CATEGORY.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					MALE
usual activity		general education category					
status	industry	not literate	literate of up to primary	middle	secondary	graduates & above	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
11	0	34.29	34.07	27.67	20.03	14.50	32.02
	1-9	6.77	12.14	9.09	7.52	7.29	8.65
21	0	8.03	9.37	11.10	8.96	6.04	8.85
	1-9	0.80	1.40	1.58	1.69	1.20	1.14
11, 21	0	42.32	43.44	38.77	28.99	20.54	40.87
	1-9	7.57	13.54	10.67	9.21	8.49	9.79
	0-9	49.89	56.98	49.44	38.20	29.03	50.66
01-04 & 31	0	4.27	2.08	0.54	0.68	0.38	2.84
	1-9	1.86	5.44	9.10	23.51	46.93	6.08
	0-9	6.13	7.52	9.64	24.19	47.31	8.92
41	s	0.68	0.60	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.56
51	0	30.56	18.83	7.86	2.87	0.64	21.80
	1-9	3.76	4.54	3.00	0.97	0.42	3.62
41-51	0-9	35.00	23.97	11.13	4.09	1.09	25.98
01-51	x	91.02	88.47	70.21	66.48	77.43	85.56
81	x	0.42	1.31	3.87	7.76	11.35	1.82
01-81	x	91.44	89.78	74.08	74.24	88.78	87.38
91	x	0.09	5.05	23.17	23.81	9.25	6.37
92	x	0.23	0.27	0.26	0.12	0.03	0.24
93	x	0.31	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.22
94	x	0.12	0.12	0.27	0.22	0.10	0.15
95	x	6.58	3.38	1.02	0.55	0.93	4.45
96	x	0.35	0.39	0.47	0.54	0.45	0.39
97	x	0.24	0.17	0.03	0.05	—	0.17
98	x	0.64	0.66	0.65	0.42	0.42	0.63
91-98	x	8.56	10.22	25.92	25.76	11.22	12.62
01-98		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. persons (00)		767010	438679	196416	116163	21965	1541518
sample persons		59241	36581	16134	9412	1743	123227

NB : In tables 50 & 51, the general education category 'not recorded' cases are included in the 'total'.

TABLE (50) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH EDUCATIONS CATEGORY.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					FEMALE	
usual activity		General education category						
status	industry	not literate	literate & upto primary	middle	secondary	graduates & above	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(7)	(8)	
11	0	6.14	5.26	3.16	1.90	0.82	5.79	
	1-9	1.41	1.57	1.21	0.85	0.71	1.41	
21	0	12.41	8.60	5.42	2.23	1.85	11.36	
	1-9	1.34	1.35	0.83	0.34	0.73	1.30	
11 21	0	18.55	13.86	8.58	4.13	2.67	17.15	
	1-9	2.75	2.92	2.04	1.19	1.44	2.71	
	0-9	21.30	16.78	10.62	5.32	4.11	19.86	
01-04 & 31	0	0.49	0.39	0.08	0.14	0.05	0.4	
	1-9	0.58	0.99	2.20	9.77	17.55	0.93	
	0-9	1.07	1.38	2.28	9.91	17.60	1.38	
41	x	0.15	0.10	—	—	—	0.14	
51	0	16.85	7.56	2.26	0.41	0.29	14.58	
	1-9	1.36	1.83	0.63	0.16	—	1.36	
41-51	0-9	18.36	9.49	2.89	0.57	0.29	16.08	
01 51	x	40.73	27.65	15.79	15.80	22.00	37.32	
81	x	0.20	0.57	2.53	7.96	15.60	0.55	
01 81	x	40.93	28.22	18.32	23.76	37.60	37.87	
01	x	0.06	2.60	17.60	25.90	12.31	1.71	
92	x	26.05	43.77	45.13	33.55	26.54	29.43	
93	x	23.79	22.37	17.95	16.11	21.92	23.18	
94	x	0.21	0.15	0.26	0.07	0.14	0.20	
95	x	7.97	2.24	0.31	0.14	0.50	6.70	
96	x	0.41	0.32	0.17	0.10	—	0.38	
97	x	0.18	0.01	—	—	—	0.14	
98	x	0.40	0.32	0.26	0.37	0.99	0.39	
91-98	x	59.07	71.78	81.68	76.24	62.40	62.13	
01-98		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
estd. persons (00)		230708	210224	66189	30477	4429	1543250	
sample persons		94177	19023	6003	2681	368	122365	

TABLE (50) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR EACH EDUCATION CATEGORY.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					TOTAL
usual activity		general education category					
status	industry	not literate	literate upto primary	middle	secondary	graduates & above	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
11	0	16.95	24.74	31.49	16.26	12.20	18.90
	1-9	3.46	8.72	7.10	6.13	6.19	5.03
21	0	10.73	9.12	9.67	7.56	5.34	10.10
	1-9	1.13	1.39	1.39	1.41	1.12	1.22
11, 21	0	27.68	33.86	31.16	23.82	17.54	29.00
	1-9	4.59	10.11	8.49	7.54	7.31	6.25
	0-9	32.27	43.97	39.65	31.36	24.85	35.35
01-04 & 31	0	1.94	1.53	0.43	0.57	0.32	1.64
	1-9	1.07	4.00	7.36	20.66	42.00	3.51
	0-9	3.01	5.53	7.79	21.23	42.32	5.15
41	x	0.35	0.44	0.20	0.20	0.03	0.35
51	0	22.12	15.17	6.45	2.36	0.58	18.19
	1-9	2.28	3.66	2.40	0.80	0.35	2.49
41-51	0-9	24.75	19.27	9.05	3.36	0.96	21.03
01-51	x	60.03	68.77	56.49	55.95	68.13	61.43
81	x	0.28	1.07	3.53	7.80	12.07	1.18
01-81	x	60.31	69.84	60.02	63.75	80.20	62.61
91	x	0.07	4.25	21.77	24.25	9.76	4.40
92	x	16.14	14.36	11.57	7.07	4.48	14.84
93	x	14.77	7.37	4.56	3.39	3.71	11.71
94	x	0.17	0.13	0.26	0.19	0.11	0.18
95	x	7.47	3.03	0.86	0.46	0.86	5.57
96	x	0.38	0.36	0.39	0.45	0.37	0.38
97	x	0.20	0.11	0.02	0.04	—	0.16
98	x	0.49	0.55	0.55	0.40	0.51	0.51
91-98	x	39.69	30.16	38.98	36.25	19.80	37.39
01-98		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. persons (00)		997718	648903	262605	146640	26394	3084768
sample persons		153418	55604	22137	12093	2111	245592

TABLE (50) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY & SEX FOR EACH EDUCATION CATEGORY

ALL-INDIA		URBAN					MALE
usual activity		general education category					
status	industry	not literate	literate upto primary	middle	secondary	graduates & above	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
11	0	7.55	4.39	2.72	1.61	1.15	3.76
	1-9	27.21	27.08	20.48	16.06	15.79	22.24
21	0	1.23	1.02	0.89	0.49	0.37	0.86
	1-9	3.57	4.32	4.73	3.65	3.39	4.01
11, 21	0	8.78	5.41	3.61	2.10	1.52	4.62
	1-9	30.78	31.40	25.21	19.71	19.18	26.25
	0-9	39.56	36.81	28.82	21.81	20.70	30.87
01-04 & 31	0	1.34	0.46	0.25	0.12	0.25	0.50
	1-9	20.83	30.90	32.22	40.96	59.38	34.07
	0-9	22.17	31.36	32.47	41.08	59.63	34.57
41	x	0.61	0.54	0.46	0.18	0.03	0.41
51	0	6.58	2.40	0.80	0.16	0.15	2.21
	1-9	17.34	13.02	6.28	1.95	0.47	8.88
41-51	0-9	24.53	15.96	7.54	2.29	0.65	11.50
01-51	x	86.26	84.13	68.83	65.18	80.98	76.94
81	x	1.66	3.62	6.35	6.51	6.39	4.68
01-81	x	87.92	87.75	75.18	71.69	87.37	81.62
91	x	0.15	4.76	20.49	24.00	8.96	11.71
92	x	0.51	0.32	0.38	0.20	0.10	0.32
93		0.13	0.11	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.08
94	x	0.24	0.11	0.22	0.15	0.02	0.16
95	x	8.37	4.45	1.54	1.15	0.85	3.57
96	x	0.82	1.61	1.54	2.28	2.20	1.64
97	x	0.67	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.17
98	x	1.19	0.83	0.54	0.50	0.37	0.73
91-98	x	12.08	12.25	24.82	28.31	12.63	18.38
01-98		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. persons (00)		108869	150950	106362	122341	50663	539869
sample persons		13618	18888	14108	16137	6810	69675

TABLE (50) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY & SEX FOR EACH EDUCATION CATEGORY.

ALL-INDIA		URBAN					FEMALE
usual activity		general education category					
status	Industry	not literate	literate upto primary	middle	secondary	graduates & above	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
11	0	1.81	0.75	0.26	0.12	0.04	1.05
	1-9	3.45	2.55	1.50	1.14	1.86	2.60
21	0	1.93	0.71	0.56	0.15	—	1.14
	1-9	2.79	1.76	0.74	0.49	0.34	1.86
11, 21	0	3.74	1.46	0.82	0.27	0.04	2.19
	1-9	6.24	4.31	2.24	1.63	2.20	4.46
	0-9	9.98	5.77	3.06	1.90	2.24	6.65
01-04 & 31	0	0.11	0.04	—	0.01	—	0.06
	1-9	4.40	3.40	2.87	11.12	25.49	5.76
	0-9	4.51	3.44	2.87	11.13	25.49	5.82
41	x	0.14	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.08
51	0	4.35	1.24	0.14	0.05	—	2.29
	1-9	5.07	2.95	0.95	0.29	0.09	3.17
41-51	0-9	9.56	4.23	1.14	0.35	0.12	5.54
01-51	x	24.05	13.44	7.07	13.38	27.85	18.01
81	x	0.22	0.74	2.06	4.00	7.44	1.40
01-81	x	24.27	14.18	9.13	17.38	35.29	19.41
91	x	0.11	3.23	18.91	25.05	10.11	7.05
92	x	50.41	65.25	58.16	43.29	36.38	53.45
93	x	12.95	12.47	12.15	12.97	16.97	12.91
94	x	0.18	0.13	0.07	0.21	0.16	0.17
95	x	10.46	3.80	1.03	0.46	0.34	5.86
96	x	0.80	0.63	0.33	0.41	0.57	0.63
97	x	0.18	0.04	—	—	—	0.09
98	x	0.64	0.27	0.22	0.23	0.18	0.43
91-98	x	75.73	85.82	90.87	82.62	64.71	80.59
01-98	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd, persons (00)		219242	116389	64637	62850	21331	485105
sample persons		27144	15097	8915	8680	2977	62913

TABLE (50) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 15 AND ABOVE BY USUAL ACTIVITY & SEX FOR EACH EDUCATION CATEGORY.

ALL-INDIA		URBAN					TOTAL
usual activity		general education category					
status	Industry	not literate	literate upto primary	middle	secondary	graduates & above	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
11	0	3.71	2.81	1.79	1.10	0.82	2.48
	1-9	11.33	16.40	13.30	11.00	11.66	12.94
21	0	1.70	0.88	0.77	0.38	0.26	0.99
	1-9	3.05	3.20	3.23	2.58	2.48	2.99
11, 21	0	5.41	3.69	2.56	1.48	1.08	3.47
	1-9	14.38	19.60	16.53	13.58	14.14	15.93
	0-9	19.79	23.29	19.09	15.06	15.22	19.40
01-04 & 31	0	0.52	0.27	0.16	0.08	0.18	0.29
	1-9	9.85	18.93	21.13	30.83	49.34	20.67
	0-9	10.37	19.20	21.29	30.91	49.52	20.96
41	x	0.29	0.32	0.30	0.12	0.03	0.25
51	0	5.09	1.89	0.55	0.12	0.11	2.25
	1-9	9.14	8.64	4.27	1.39	0.36	6.17
41-51	0-9	14.52	10.85	5.12	1.63	0.50	8.67
01-51	x	44.63	53.34	45.50	47.60	65.24	49.03
81	x	0.70	2.37	4.73	5.66	6.70	3.12
01-81	x	45.38	55.71	50.23	53.26	71.94	52.15
91	x	0.12	4.09	19.90	24.35	9.30	9.50
92	x	33.85	28.59	22.22	14.82	10.85	25.47
93	x	8.70	5.49	4.63	4.42	5.06	6.15
94	x	0.20	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.07	0.16
95	x	9.78	4.19	1.33	0.92	0.69	4.69
96	x	0.81	1.18	1.08	1.64	1.72	1.16
97	x	0.34	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.13
98	x	0.82	0.58	0.42	0.41	0.31	0.59
91-98	x	54.62	44.29	49.77	46.74	28.06	47.85
01-98	x	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. persons (00)		328111	267339	170999	185191	71904	1024974
sample persons		40762	33985	23023	24817	9787	132588

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX

ALL-INDIA

RURAL

usual industry group (3 digitd)	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
000	67.71	75.05	70.00	59.02	48.27	50.15	67.42	67.85	67.58
001	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
002	0.67	1.17	0.83	0.31	0.34	0.33	0.66	0.95	0.77
003	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01
004	—	—	—	—	—	0.22	—	—	—
005	0.64	0.79	0.69	0.23	0.30	0.59	0.62	0.66	0.64
006	0.77	0.62	0.72	0.88	0.59	0.64	0.77	0.61	0.71
007	0.55	0.40	0.50	0.97	0.84	0.86	0.56	0.52	0.55
008	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05
009	70.40	78.10	72.80	61.47	50.43	52.36	70.09	70.66	70.31
010	0.43	0.76	0.53	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.42	0.56	0.47
011	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.09
012	0.18	0.06	0.14	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.17	0.06	0.13
013	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.21	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.13
014	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03
015	0.04	0.05	0.05	—	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.04
016	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
017	0.71	0.53	0.65	2.45	0.64	0.96	0.77	0.56	0.69
018	0.03	0.02	0.02	—	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02
019	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.09	0.11
01	1.79	1.81	1.80	2.99	0.92	1.28	1.84	1.57	1.74
020	3.57	5.33	4.12	20.28	32.79	30.60	4.14	12.71	7.35
021	0.32	0.23	0.29	0.54	0.89	0.83	0.33	0.41	0.36
022	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.11	0.13	0.01	0.04	0.02
023	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.30	0.18	0.20	0.06	0.07	0.06
024	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.75	4.83	4.12	0.05	1.31	0.52
025	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
026	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.12	0.17	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.08
029	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.22	0.19	0.08	0.10	0.09
02	4.13	5.72	4.62	22.25	39.18	36.22	4.75	14.71	8.47
030	—	—	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—
031	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
032	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.11	—	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03
033	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
034	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
035	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
039	0.03	0.04	0.04	—	—	—	0.03	0.03	0.03

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX

ALL-INDIA									
usual industry group (3 digitd)	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			RURAL all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
(1)									
03	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.12	—	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.08
040	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.04
051	0.13	0.09	0.11	—	0.01	—	0.12	0.07	0.10
052	0.07	0.12	0.08	0.14	0.17	0.16	0.07	0.43	0.09
053	—	0.02	0.01	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.01
054	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.04
059	0.01	0.02	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
05	0.28	0.34	0.30	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.32	0.29
060	0.26	0.11	0.21	0.04	0.11	0.10	0.25	0.11	0.20
061	0.18	0.04	0.14	0.26	0.06	0.10	0.18	0.05	0.13
062	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.01
063	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
069	0.02	0.02	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.02	0.01	0.02
06	0.48	0.17	0.38	0.30	0.19	0.21	0.47	0.17	0.36
0	77.18	86.22	80.00	87.37	91.02	90.38	77.55	87.51	81.26
100	0.15	0.07	0.12	0.02	—	—	0.14	0.05	0.11
101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	0.15	0.07	0.13	0.02	—	—	0.14	0.05	0.11
110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
111	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	—
120	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
121	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
122	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
123	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
124	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—
129	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01
12	0.05	0.04	0.04	—	—	—	0.04	0.03	0.04
190	0.35	0.29	0.33	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.34	0.22	0.30
191	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
192	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	—
193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
195	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
199	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	0.39	0.30	0.36	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.38	0.23	0.32
1	0.58	0.42	0.53	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.57	0.32	0.47

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX

ALL-INDIA										RURAL		
usual industry group (3 digitd)	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers					
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
200	0.03	—	0.02	—	0.01	0.01	0.03	—	0.02			
201	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03			
202	—	0.02	0.01	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01			
203	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—			
204	0.30	0.14	0.25	0.23	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.19	0.26			
205	0.02	0.02	0.02	—	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02			
206	0.06	0.01	0.04	—	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.04			
207	0.11	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.07			
208	0.03	0.06	0.04	—	—	—	0.03	0.04	0.04			
209	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.06			
20	0.68	0.29	0.56	0.37	0.45	0.43	0.67	0.33	0.54			
210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
211	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04			
212	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.03			
213	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—			
214	0.01	0.07	0.03	—	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.03			
215	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01			
216	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
217	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
219	0.13	0.40	0.21	0.04	0.20	0.18	0.13	0.35	0.21			
21	0.24	0.54	0.33	0.16	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.47	0.33			
220	—	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	0.01	0.01			
221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
222	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.01	—	—	—			
223	0.07	0.04	0.06	—	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.05			
224	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.01			
225	0.01	0.03	0.02	—	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.02			
226	0.42	1.54	0.17	0.46	0.83	0.76	0.42	1.35	0.77			
227	0.02	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.01			
228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
22	0.54	1.65	0.88	0.49	0.91	0.83	0.54	1.45	0.88			
230	0.03	0.01	0.03	—	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03			
231	0.15	0.22	0.17	0.11	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.21	0.17			
232	0.03	0.01	0.02	—	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02			
233	0.03	0.12	0.06	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.03	0.14	0.07			
234	0.03	0.09	0.05	—	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.08	0.05			
235	0.39	0.56	0.44	0.30	0.44	0.42	0.38	0.53	0.44			
236	0.07	0.03	0.06	—	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.05			
239	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01			
23	0.74	1.04	0.83	0.62	0.97	0.91	0.74	1.02	0.84			
240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
241	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—			
242	0.02	0.03	0.02	—	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02			
243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
245	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05			
246	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.02	—	0.01	—			
247	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01			
248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
249	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	—	—	—			
24	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10			
250	0.01	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.01	0.02	0.02			
251	—	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01			
253	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.03			

TABLE (52): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGES 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX

RURAL

ALL INDIA

usual industry group (3 digitd)	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
259	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.02
25	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.11	0.08
260	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02
261	0.05	0.06	0.06	—	0.14	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.06
262	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.04
263	0.17	0.03	0.13	—	0.05	0.04	0.16	0.03	0.12
264	0.72	0.39	0.62	0.39	0.78	0.71	0.71	0.50	0.63
265	—	0.01	—	0.03	0.02	0.02	—	0.01	0.01
266	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02
267	0.01	—	—	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.01
268	0.06	0.27	0.13	0.08	0.30	0.26	0.06	0.28	0.14
269	0.02	0.01	0.02	—	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02
26	1.10	0.83	1.02	0.67	1.50	1.35	1.09	1.01	1.06
270	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
271	0.09	0.01	0.07	0.02	—	—	0.09	0.01	0.06
272	0.23	0.35	0.27	0.26	0.33	0.32	0.23	0.34	0.27
273	0.46	0.03	0.33	0.17	—	0.03	0.45	0.02	0.29
274	0.03	—	0.02	—	0.01	0.01	0.03	—	0.02
275	0.01	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.01
276	0.14	—	0.10	0.04	—	0.01	0.14	—	0.09
277	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.12	0.08
279	0.14	0.23	0.17	0.15	0.24	0.23	0.14	0.23	0.18
27	1.18	0.75	1.05	0.74	0.71	0.71	1.17	0.74	1.00
280	0.03	0.1	0.02	—	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02
281	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
282	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	—
283	—	0.01	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	—
284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
285	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
286	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
289	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	0.02	—	0.01
28	0.07	0.03	0.06	—	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.06
290	0.02	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.01
291	0.15	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.04	0.10
292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
293	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
295	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
299	0.01	0.02	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
29	0.19	0.07	0.15	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.18	0.06	0.14
2	4.91	5.40	5.06	3.22	5.15	4.81	4.85	5.33	5.03
300	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
301	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
302	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
303	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
307	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
30	0.04	0.01	0.03	—	—	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03
310	0.03	—	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.03	—	0.02

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX

usual industry group (3 digitd)	RURAL								
	principal status workers			subsidiaries status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
311	0.01	—	—	0.04	—	0.01	0.01	—	—
312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
313	0.02	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.02
314	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—
315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
316	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
317	0.01	0.11	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.04
318	0.01	0.02	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.11	0.11
320	0.30	0.24	0.28	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.29	0.19	0.26
321	0.03	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.02
322	0.36	0.38	0.36	0.34	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.38	0.37
323	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	—	—	—
324	0.06	0.02	0.05	—	—	—	0.06	0.01	0.04
325	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
326	0.10	0.06	0.09	—	—	—	0.09	0.05	0.08
327	0.02	0.02	0.02	—	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
328	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
329	0.05	0.03	0.04	—	—	—	0.04	0.02	0.04
32	0.94	0.75	0.88	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.92	0.68	0.83
330	0.08	—	0.05	—	—	—	0.07	—	0.05
331	0.03	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	0.03	0.01	0.02
332	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.01
333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
334	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
335	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
336	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
339	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	0.14	0.02	0.10	—	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.02	0.09
340	0.03	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.02
341	0.03	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.02
342	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
343	0.15	0.02	0.11	—	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.02	0.10
344	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
345	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.10	—	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.03
349	0.02	—	0.02	—	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02
34	0.28	0.04	0.21	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.28	0.03	0.19
350	0.19	0.04	0.14	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.18	0.03	0.13
351	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
352	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
353	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
354	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
355	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
356	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
357	0.02	—	0.01	0.03	—	0.01	0.2	—	0.01
358	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
359	0.03	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.02
335	0.29	0.04	0.21	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.28	0.03	0.19
360	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
361	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
362	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
363	0.02	—	0.02	0.03	—	0.01	0.02	—	0.02

TABLE (32): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX

usual industry group (3 digit)	ALL INDIA						RURAL		
	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
364	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
367	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	0.05	—	0.04	0.03	—	0.01	0.05	—	0.03
370	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
371	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
372	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
373	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
374	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
376	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
378	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
379	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	0.06	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.06	—	0.04
380	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
382	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
383	0.17	0.01	0.12	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.17	0.02	0.11
385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
386	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
387	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
389	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.15	0.13	0.07	0.12	0.09
38	0.25	0.12	0.21	0.13	0.20	0.19	0.24	0.14	0.20
3	2.16	1.13	1.84	0.94	0.76	0.79	2.12	1.03	1.71
400	0.04	—	0.03	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.03
401	0.15	—	0.10	—	—	—	0.15	—	0.09
40	0.19	0.01	0.13	—	—	—	0.18	—	0.12
410	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
420	0.04	—	0.03	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.02
42	0.04	—	0.03	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.02
4	0.23	0.01	0.16	—	—	—	0.22	0.01	0.14
500	1.23	0.36	0.96	0.34	0.10	0.14	1.20	0.29	0.86
501	0.49	0.21	0.40	0.24	0.01	0.05	0.48	0.16	0.36
502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
503	0.40	0.30	0.37	0.17	0.02	0.05	0.40	0.23	0.33
504	0.01	—	—	0.03	—	0.01	0.01	—	—
505	0.01	—	0.01	0.03	—	0.01	0.01	—	0.01
509	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.06	—	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.05
50	2.21	0.91	1.80	0.88	0.13	0.26	2.16	0.70	1.62
510	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
511	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
512	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
513	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
514	0.01	—	—	0.02	—	—	0.01	—	—
519	0.03	—	0.02	0.04	—	0.01	0.03	—	0.02
51	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.05
5	2.28	0.92	1.86	0.94	0.14	0.28	2.24	0.71	1.67

TABLE (52): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX

usual industry group (3 digitd)	RURAL								
	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
600	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.03	—	—	0.07	—	0.05
601	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.04
602	0.02	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
603	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
604	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
606	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
607	0.04	—	0.03	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
608	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.03
60	0.21	0.03	0.15	0.05	0.01	0.02	—	—	—
610	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.20	0.02	0.14
611	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
612	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
61	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—
620	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
621	0.03	—	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	—	—	—
622	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.03	0.01	0.02
623	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62	0.04	—	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	—	—	—
630	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.03
631	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
632	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
63	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—
640	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
641	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
642	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
643	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
644	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
645	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
647	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
649	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	0.03	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
650	1.33	0.49	1.07	1.31	0.37	0.53	0.03	—	0.02
651	0.40	0.30	0.37	0.36	0.11	0.16	1.53	0.46	1.00
652	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.40	0.25	0.35
653	0.15	0.10	0.13	—	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.12	0.14
654	0.24	0.07	0.19	0.45	0.09	0.15	0.14	0.08	0.12
655	0.02	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.25	0.08	0.18
656	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.03	—	—	0.02	—	0.02
659	0.29	0.24	0.28	0.24	0.12	0.15	0.06	0.02	0.05
65	2.66	1.37	2.26	2.47	0.81	1.10	0.29	0.21	0.26
660	0.19	0.02	0.13	—	0.01	0.01	2.65	1.22	2.11
661	0.04	—	0.03	0.06	—	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.12
66	0.22	0.02	0.16	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.04	—	0.03
670	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.29	0.15	0.17	0.22	0.02	0.14
671	0.05	—	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.14	0.14
672	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.03	—	—	0.05	0.01	0.04
673	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.07	0.05	0.06
674	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
675	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
676	0.01	—	0.01	0.06	—	0.01	0.01	—	—
679	0.06	0.06	0.06	—	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX.

usual industry group (3 digit)	ALL INDIA						RURAL		
	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
82	0.11	—	0.08	0.11	—	0.02	0.11	—	0.07
830	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
83	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
8	0.30	0.02	0.21	0.19	0.01	0.04	0.29	0.02	0.19
900	0.26	0.01	0.18	—	—	—	0.25	0.01	0.16
901	1.09	0.16	0.80	0.12	—	0.02	1.06	0.12	0.71
902	0.32	0.03	0.23	0.06	—	0.01	0.32	0.02	0.20
903	0.12	0.02	0.08	—	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.07
90	1.78	0.22	1.30	0.19	0.01	0.04	1.73	0.17	1.14
910	0.05	0.14	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.11	0.07
91	0.05	0.14	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.11	0.07
920	0.20	0.05	0.16	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.04	0.14
921	1.17	0.65	1.00	0.48	0.10	0.17	1.14	0.50	0.90
922	0.01	—	—	0.04	—	0.01	0.01	—	0.01
92	1.38	0.70	1.17	0.55	0.11	0.19	1.35	0.54	1.05
930	0.30	0.15	0.25	—	0.08	0.07	0.29	0.13	0.23
931	0.03	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.02
93	0.33	0.15	0.27	—	—	—	0.32	0.13	0.25
940	0.21	0.03	0.16	0.37	0.02	0.07	0.22	0.03	0.15
941	0.01	0.02	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
942	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
949	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
94	0.25	0.07	0.19	0.42	0.05	0.11	0.26	0.05	0.18
950	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
951	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—
952	0.01	—	0.01	0.02	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
953	0.02	—	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.03	0.02	—	0.01
954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.02
956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
95	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.11	—	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.03
960	0.09	0.02	0.07	0.24	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.07
961	0.17	0.79	0.36	0.07	0.26	0.23	0.17	0.65	0.35
962	0.39	0.93	0.56	0.15	0.35	0.32	0.38	0.78	0.53
963	0.56	0.05	0.40	0.20	0.12	0.13	0.54	0.07	0.37
969	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
96	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.43	0.14	0.19	0.23	0.20	0.22
971	1.34	1.99	1.54	0.85	0.87	0.86	1.33	1.69	1.46
972	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.03	—	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.06
973	0.05	—	0.03	0.06	—	0.01	0.05	—	0.03
974	0.07	—	0.05	0.07	—	0.01	0.07	—	0.05
975	0.02	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
979	0.13	—	0.09	0.03	—	0.01	0.13	—	0.08
97	0.10	0.01	0.07	0.21	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.07
990	0.46	0.02	0.32	0.40	0.01	0.07	0.46	0.02	0.29
99	0.22	0.06	0.17	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.21	0.05	0.15
9	0.22	0.06	0.17	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.21	0.05	0.15
9	5.90	3.37	5.11	2.71	1.19	1.45	5.79	2.79	4.67
Inadmissible NIC code	0.33	0.29	0.32	0.63	0.36	0.40	0.34	0.31	0.33
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)	1403350	634954	2038304	49496	233428	282924	1452846	868382	2321228
no. of sample persons	110765	47934	158699	4050	19053	23103	114815	66987	181802

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX.

usual industry group (3 digitd)	URBAN								
	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
000	6.93	19.20	9.13	22.43	18.98	20.04	7.33	13.16	9.80
001	—	0.02	0.01	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01
002	0.10	0.37	0.15	0.48	0.67	0.61	0.11	0.43	0.18
004	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
005	0.12	0.41	0.17	—	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.35	0.16
006	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.33	0.16	0.21	0.11	0.13	0.12
007	0.20	0.42	0.24	0.19	1.35	0.99	0.20	0.60	0.28
008	0.02	0.06	0.02	—	0.15	0.11	0.02	0.08	0.03
00	7.47	20.60	9.83	23.42	21.43	22.04	7.86	20.76	10.57
010	0.04	0.18	0.06	—	—	—	0.04	0.15	0.06
011	0.02	0.04	0.02	—	0.10	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.02
012	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.01	—	0.01
013	0.01	—	0.01	—	0.08	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.01
015	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
016	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.01	—	—	—
017	0.30	0.44	0.33	2.11	1.38	1.61	0.34	0.63	0.40
018	—	0.02	0.01	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01
019	—	0.18	0.04	—	—	—	—	0.15	0.03
01	0.38	0.87	0.47	2.15	1.57	1.75	0.42	1.01	0.55
020	1.06	3.40	1.48	6.64	22.89	17.90	1.19	7.33	2.48
021	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.27	0.20	0.07	0.09	0.07
022	—	—	—	—	0.16	0.11	—	0.03	0.01
023	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.21	0.16	0.02	0.07	0.03
024	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.53	5.85	4.22	0.04	1.26	0.30
026	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	—	0.01	—
029	0.04	0.06	0.05	—	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05
02	1.22	3.64	1.65	7.27	29.48	22.66	1.36	8.86	2.94
030	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
031	0.02	0.02	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.02
032	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
033	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
034	0.03	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.02
035	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
036	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
039	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	—	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
03	0.10	0.03	0.09	0.06	—	0.02	0.10	0.03	0.08
040	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
04	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—
050	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
051	0.04	0.05	0.04	—	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.04
052	0.04	0.05	0.04	—	0.12	0.08	0.04	0.07	0.05
053	—	0.02	0.01	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.01
054	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.02
059	0.01	0.02	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.02	0.01
05	0.11	0.19	0.13	0.09	0.23	0.19	0.11	0.20	0.13
060	0.30	0.09	0.26	—	—	—	0.29	0.07	0.25
061	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.10
062	—	—	—	—	0.03	0.02	—	0.01	—
069	0.02	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.02
06	0.44	0.15	0.39	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.43	0.14	0.37
0	9.73	25.49	12.56	33.02	52.79	46.71	10.29	31.00	14.65

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX.

ALL-INDIA										URBAN		
usual industry group (3 digit)	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers					
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
100	0.64	0.19	0.56	0.04	—	0.01	0.63	0.15	0.53			
101	0.02	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.02			
10	0.66	0.20	0.58	0.04	—	0.01	0.65	0.16	0.54			
110	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01			
111	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01			
11	0.02	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01			
120	0.11	0.07	0.10	—	—	—	0.11	0.06	0.10			
121	0.08	0.21	0.10	—	—	—	0.07	0.17	0.09			
123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
124	0.03	—	0.02	0.16	—	0.05	0.03	—	0.03			
125	0.07	—	0.06	—	—	—	0.07	—	0.06			
129	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01			
12	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.16	—	0.05	0.30	0.23	0.28			
190	0.13	0.21	0.14	0.11	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.20	0.14			
191	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	—			
192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
199	0.05	0.06	0.05	—	—	—	0.05	0.05	0.05			
19	0.19	0.27	0.20	0.11	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.25	0.20			
1	1.17	0.76	1.09	0.30	0.17	0.21	1.15	0.64	1.04			
200	0.23	0.04	0.20	0.15	0.06	0.09	0.23	0.05	0.19			
201	0.14	0.01	0.12	—	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.11			
202	0.02	0.02	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	0.02	0.02			
203	—	0.03	0.01	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.01			
204	0.60	0.39	0.56	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.59	0.36	0.54			
205	0.29	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.20	0.24	0.29	0.21	0.28			
206	0.09	0.03	0.08	0.06	—	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.08			
207	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.03	—	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.08			
208	0.05	0.07	0.05	—	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.05			
209	0.32	0.21	0.30	0.98	0.39	0.57	0.34	0.24	0.32			
20	1.80	1.09	1.67	1.72	0.93	1.17	1.80	1.05	1.64			
210	0.06	—	0.05	—	—	—	0.06	—	0.05			
211	0.18	0.19	0.18	—	0.08	0.06	0.18	0.17	0.18			
212	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.17	—	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.06			
213	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01			
214	—	0.14	0.03	—	—	—	—	0.11	0.03			
215	0.04	—	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.03			
216	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01			
217	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01			
219	0.44	1.01	0.54	0.91	0.49	0.62	0.45	0.90	0.54			
21	0.82	1.45	0.93	1.13	0.60	0.76	0.82	1.28	0.92			
220	0.03	0.06	0.03	—	—	—	0.03	0.04	0.03			
221	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.05	—	0.02	0.02	—	0.02			
222	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
223	0.02	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.02			
224	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.01	—	—	0.05	0.01	0.04			
225	0.03	0.17	0.06	—	0.22	0.15	0.03	0.18	0.07			

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX.

ALL-INDIA

URBAN

usual industry group (3 digit)	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
226	0.74	5.76	1.64	1.83	4.05	3.37	0.77	5.41	1.74
227	0.05	0.04	0.05	—	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05
228	0.01	0.05	0.02	—	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02
229	—	0.05	0.01	—	—	—	—	0.04	0.01
22	0.96	6.15	1.89	1.89	4.35	3.59	0.98	5.78	1.99
230	0.16	0.36	0.19	0.05	0.29	0.21	0.16	0.34	0.20
231	1.87	0.47	1.62	0.27	0.70	0.57	1.83	0.51	1.55
232	0.22	0.38	0.25	0.42	0.06	0.17	0.22	0.31	0.24
233	0.04	0.50	0.12	0.18	0.43	0.36	0.04	0.48	0.13
234	0.04	0.03	0.04	—	0.28	0.20	0.04	0.08	0.05
235	0.94	2.63	1.24	1.33	1.66	1.56	0.95	2.43	1.26
236	0.58	0.31	0.53	0.30	0.15	0.20	0.57	0.28	0.51
239	0.08	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.09
23	3.92	4.79	4.07	2.62	3.71	3.38	3.89	4.57	4.03
240	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
241	0.08	0.02	0.07	—	0.26	0.18	0.08	0.07	0.08
242	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.34	0.24	0.04	0.15	0.06
243	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
244	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01
245	0.31	0.60	0.36	0.16	0.54	0.42	0.31	0.59	0.37
246	0.04	—	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.04
247	0.29	0.13	0.26	0.05	0.21	0.16	0.28	0.15	0.25
248	0.08	—	0.06	—	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.06
249	0.03	0.03	0.03	—	—	—	0.03	0.02	0.03
24	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.30	1.51	1.14	0.89	1.02	0.91
250	0.02	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.01
251	0.71	0.12	0.60	0.42	0.03	0.15	0.70	0.10	0.57
252	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
253	0.02	0.07	0.03	—	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.03
259	0.16	0.08	0.14	—	0.14	0.10	0.15	0.09	0.14
25	0.92	0.29	0.80	0.42	0.23	0.29	0.91	0.28	0.77
260	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.12	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.10
261	0.20	0.30	0.22	—	0.32	0.22	0.19	0.30	0.22
262	0.19	0.34	0.22	0.48	0.97	0.82	0.20	0.47	0.26
263	0.18	0.11	0.17	0.10	0.44	0.33	0.18	0.18	0.18
264	2.39	3.04	2.51	2.01	8.16	6.27	2.38	4.07	2.74
265	0.04	—	0.03	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.03
266	0.04	0.02	0.04	—	0.45	0.31	0.04	0.11	0.06
267	0.01	0.02	0.01	—	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01
268	0.04	0.22	0.08	—	0.48	0.33	0.04	0.28	0.09
269	0.05	0.16	0.07	0.08	0.20	0.16	0.05	0.17	0.07
26	3.26	4.28	3.44	2.68	11.17	8.56	3.25	5.67	3.76
270	0.06	—	0.05	—	—	—	0.06	—	0.05
271	0.20	0.04	0.17	—	0.02	0.01	0.19	0.04	0.16
272	0.26	0.40	0.28	0.16	0.20	0.19	0.26	0.36	0.28
273	0.73	0.03	0.60	0.38	0.03	0.13	0.72	0.03	0.57
274	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.15	—	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.05
275	—	—	—	0.09	—	0.03	0.01	—	—
276	0.40	0.01	0.33	0.53	0.05	0.20	0.40	0.02	0.32

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX.

ALL-INDIA										URBAN
usual industry group (3 digitd)	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers			
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
277	0.04	0.12	0.06	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.04	0.11	0.06	
279	0.33	0.38	0.34	0.04	0.21	0.16	0.32	0.35	0.33	
27	2.08	0.99	1.89	1.49	0.58	0.86	2.07	0.91	1.82	
280	0.14	0.04	0.12	0.13	0.02	0.05	0.14	0.04	0.12	
281	0.09	0.31	0.13	0.18	0.97	0.72	0.09	0.44	0.16	
282	—	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	—	
283	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.26	0.12	0.17	0.06	0.10	0.07	
284	0.12	0.05	0.11	0.08	—	0.02	0.12	0.04	0.10	
285	0.29	0.14	0.26	0.25	0.03	0.10	0.29	0.12	0.25	
286	0.02	—	0.02	—	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	
287	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.01	—	—	—	
288	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.48	0.36	0.07	0.11	0.08	
289	0.30	0.14	0.27	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.29	0.12	0.26	
28	1.08	0.80	1.03	1.06	1.69	1.50	1.08	0.98	1.06	
290	0.06	0.01	0.05	—	—	—	0.06	0.01	0.05	
291	0.44	0.25	0.41	0.17	0.32	0.28	0.43	0.26	0.40	
292	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01	
293	0.04	0.03	0.04	—	—	—	0.04	0.03	0.04	
294	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01	
295	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
299	0.03	0.02	0.03	—	0.07	0.05	—	0.01	—	
29	0.61	0.31	0.56	0.17	0.40	0.33	0.60	0.33	0.54	
2	16.35	21.03	17.19	13.49	25.17	21.58	16.28	21.87	17.46	
300	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.10	—	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.05	
301	0.06	—	0.05	—	0.01	0.01	0.06	—	0.04	
302	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.13	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.04	
303	0.30	0.17	0.28	0.33	0.08	0.16	0.30	0.16	0.27	
304	0.02	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.02	
305	0.02	—	0.02	—	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	
306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
307	0.01	—	0.01	0.07	—	0.02	0.01	—	0.01	
30	0.51	0.21	0.46	0.62	0.16	0.30	0.52	0.20	0.45	
310	0.25	0.02	0.21	—	—	—	0.24	0.01	0.19	
311	0.10	—	0.09	0.11	—	0.03	0.10	—	0.08	
312	0.14	0.03	0.12	—	—	—	0.14	0.03	0.11	
313	0.27	0.15	0.25	0.10	0.03	0.05	0.27	0.13	0.24	
314	0.17	0.22	0.18	—	0.21	0.15	0.16	0.22	0.17	
315	0.02	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.02	
316	0.03	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.02	
317	0.06	0.79	0.19	0.84	0.65	0.71	0.08	0.76	0.22	
318	0.12	0.06	0.11	—	0.04	0.03	0.12	0.06	0.11	
319	0.07	0.03	0.06	—	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.06	
31	1.24	1.31	1.25	1.05	1.02	1.03	1.23	1.25	1.24	
320	0.27	0.38	0.29	0.04	0.12	0.09	0.26	0.32	0.28	
321	0.27	0.36	0.29	—	0.98	0.68	0.27	0.49	0.31	
322	0.18	0.39	0.22	0.62	0.33	0.42	0.19	0.38	0.23	
323	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.05	—	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	
324	0.15	0.09	0.14	—	—	—	0.14	0.07	0.13	
325	0.03	0.04	0.03	—	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	
326	0.14	0.14	0.14	—	0.14	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.14	

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX.

usual industry group (3 digitd)	URBAN								
	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
327	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.59	0.02	0.19	0.04	0.03	0.04
328	0.04	0.01	0.03	—	—	—	0.03	0.01	0.03
329	0.17	0.08	0.15	—	0.14	0.09	0.17	0.09	0.15
32	1.30	1.56	1.34	1.31	1.76	1.62	1.30	1.60	1.36
330	0.84	0.17	0.72	0.42	—	0.13	0.83	0.14	0.68
331	0.40	0.01	0.33	0.08	0.29	0.23	0.39	0.07	0.32
332	0.07	0.02	0.06	—	—	—	0.07	0.01	0.06
333	0.02	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
334	0.05	0.03	0.05	—	—	—	0.05	0.02	0.05
335	0.11	0.04	0.10	—	0.03	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.09
336	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
339	0.05	—	0.04	—	—	—	0.05	—	0.04
33	1.54	0.28	1.32	0.50	0.32	0.37	1.52	0.29	1.26
340	0.42	0.04	0.35	0.30	—	0.09	0.42	0.03	0.34
341	0.25	0.01	0.21	0.03	—	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.20
342	0.11	—	0.09	—	—	—	0.11	—	0.08
343	0.23	0.07	0.20	—	0.04	0.03	0.23	0.06	0.19
344	0.13	—	0.11	—	—	—	0.13	—	0.10
345	0.31	0.03	0.26	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.30	0.04	0.25
349	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.27	0.03	0.10	0.16	0.11	0.15
34	1.61	0.28	1.37	0.65	0.17	0.32	1.58	0.26	1.30
350	0.14	0.08	0.13	—	—	—	0.13	0.06	0.12
351	0.05	—	0.04	—	—	—	0.05	—	0.04
352	0.11	0.01	0.09	—	—	—	0.11	0.01	0.09
353	0.03	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.02
354	0.03	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.02
355	0.06	—	0.05	—	—	—	0.05	—	0.04
356	0.09	—	0.07	0.16	—	0.05	0.09	—	0.07
357	0.29	0.02	0.25	—	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.02	0.23
358	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
359	0.18	—	0.15	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.18	0.01	0.14
35	0.98	0.12	0.82	0.19	0.03	0.08	0.96	0.10	0.78
360	0.32	0.03	0.27	0.21	—	0.07	0.31	0.03	0.25
361	0.06	0.01	0.05	—	—	—	0.06	0.01	0.05
362	0.07	—	0.06	—	—	—	0.07	—	0.06
363	0.18	0.06	0.16	0.06	—	0.02	0.18	0.05	0.15
364	0.17	0.06	0.15	0.16	—	0.05	0.17	0.04	0.14
365	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
366	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
367	0.02	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.01
369	0.05	—	0.04	—	—	—	0.05	—	0.04
36	0.88	0.17	0.76	0.44	—	0.14	0.87	0.14	0.72
370	0.07	—	0.06	—	—	—	0.07	—	0.06
371	0.04	—	0.03	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.03
372	0.14	0.01	0.11	—	—	—	0.13	0.01	0.11
373	0.02	—	0.02	0.14	—	0.04	0.02	—	0.02
374	0.36	0.09	0.31	—	—	—	0.35	0.07	0.29
375	0.06	0.01	0.05	—	—	—	0.06	0.01	0.05
376	0.10	0.01	0.08	—	—	—	0.10	0.01	0.08
377	0.04	—	0.03	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.03
378	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
379	0.05	0.01	0.04	—	—	—	0.05	0.01	0.04
37	0.90	0.13	0.76	0.14	—	0.04	0.88	0.10	0.71

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX.

ALL-INDIA

URBAN

usual industry group (3 digit)	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
380	0.07	—	0.06	0.09	—	0.03	0.07	—	0.05
381	0.04	0.01	0.03	—	—	—	0.04	0.01	0.03
382	0.03	0.01	0.03	—	—	—	0.03	0.01	0.03
383	1.04	0.09	0.87	0.25	—	0.08	1.02	0.07	0.82
384	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
385	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
386	0.03	—	0.04	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.04
387	0.09	0.05	0.08	—	—	—	0.08	0.04	0.08
389	0.31	0.73	0.38	0.33	0.80	0.66	0.31	0.74	0.40
38	1.65	0.89	1.51	0.67	0.80	0.76	1.62	0.87	1.47
3	10.60	4.94	9.59	5.57	4.26	4.66	10.48	4.80	9.28
400	0.31	0.02	0.26	—	—	—	0.30	0.02	0.24
401	0.64	0.15	0.56	0.21	0.06	0.10	0.63	0.13	0.53
40	0.95	0.18	0.81	0.21	0.06	0.10	0.93	0.15	0.77
410	0.02	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.02
41	0.02	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.02
420	0.11	0.03	0.10	—	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.09
42	0.11	0.03	0.10	—	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.09
4	1.09	0.23	0.93	0.21	0.07	0.11	1.07	0.19	0.88
500	3.85	3.14	3.72	2.00	0.56	1.00	3.81	2.62	3.56
501	0.59	0.27	0.54	—	—	—	0.58	0.22	0.50
502	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
503	0.23	0.10	0.20	—	—	—	0.22	0.08	0.19
504	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
505	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
509	0.13	0.15	0.13	—	0.15	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.13
50	4.84	3.67	4.63	2.00	0.71	1.10	4.77	3.07	4.41
510	0.03	—	0.03	0.13	—	0.04	0.04	—	0.03
511	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
512	0.04	0.06	0.04	—	—	—	0.04	0.05	0.04
513	0.09	—	0.07	0.04	—	0.01	0.09	—	0.07
514	0.05	—	0.04	0.50	—	0.15	0.06	—	0.05
519	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.05
51	0.28	0.07	0.24	0.77	0.04	0.27	0.29	0.07	0.25
5	5.12	3.74	4.87	2.76	0.75	1.37	5.06	3.14	4.66
600	0.54	0.16	0.47	0.19	0.14	0.15	0.53	0.15	0.45
601	0.32	0.12	0.28	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.32	0.11	0.27
602	0.37	0.03	0.31	0.23	0.07	0.12	0.37	0.04	0.30
603	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.04
604	0.03	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.02
605	0.01	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01
606	0.04	0.01	0.04	—	—	—	0.04	0.01	0.03
607	0.09	0.02	0.08	—	—	—	0.09	0.01	0.07
608	0.02	0.01	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.02
60	1.48	0.37	1.28	0.61	0.31	0.40	1.46	0.36	1.22
610	0.13	0.01	0.11	—	—	—	0.13	0.01	0.10
614	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.11	—	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.04

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX.

ALL INDIA										URBAN
usual industry group (3 digit)	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers			
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
689	1.36	0.95	1.29	1.86	1.18	1.39	1.37	1.00	1.29	
68	2.41	1.03	2.17	4.85	1.37	2.44	2.47	1.10	2.18	
690	2.49	1.18	2.26	2.49	1.18	1.58	2.49	1.18	2.22	
691	0.35	0.27	0.33	0.20	0.02	0.07	0.34	0.22	0.32	
69	2.84	1.46	2.39	2.69	1.20	1.65	2.84	1.41	2.53	
6	20.21	9.88	18.36	22.76	7.76	12.37	20.28	9.45	17.99	
700	2.20	0.47	1.89	0.09	0.03	0.05	2.15	0.38	1.78	
701	0.90	0.07	0.75	0.28	—	0.09	0.88	0.05	0.71	
702	0.97	0.07	0.81	0.60	—	0.18	0.96	0.06	0.77	
703	1.69	0.10	1.40	0.68	—	0.21	1.66	0.08	1.33	
704	0.38	0.04	0.32	0.07	—	0.02	0.37	0.04	0.30	
705	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.19	
706	2.29	0.23	1.92	1.40	0.48	0.76	2.27	0.28	1.85	
707	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
708	0.11	—	0.09	—	—	—	0.11	—	0.08	
70	8.72	1.18	7.37	3.21	0.60	1.40	8.59	1.06	7.01	
710	0.15	0.01	0.13	0.13	—	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.12	
711	0.05	—	0.05	—	—	—	0.05	—	0.04	
712	0.24	0.01	0.20	0.11	—	0.03	0.23	0.01	0.19	
71	0.44	0.02	0.37	0.24	—	0.07	0.44	0.01	0.35	
720	0.05	0.01	0.04	—	—	—	0.05	0.01	0.04	
721	0.02	—	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.02	
72	0.07	0.01	0.06	—	—	—	0.07	0.01	0.06	
730	0.11	0.06	0.10	—	—	—	0.11	0.05	0.09	
73	0.11	0.06	0.10	—	—	—	0.11	0.05	0.09	
740	0.07	0.03	0.06	—	—	—	0.06	0.02	0.06	
741	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	
749	0.03	—	0.03	—	—	—	0.03	—	0.02	
74	0.11	0.04	0.09	—	—	—	0.10	0.03	0.09	
750	0.41	0.20	0.37	0.44	—	0.13	0.41	0.16	0.36	
751	0.18	0.18	0.18	—	—	—	0.17	0.15	0.17	
759	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	
75	0.60	0.39	0.56	0.44	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01	
7	10.05	1.70	8.56	3.88	0.60	1.61	9.90	1.48	8.13	
800	1.27	0.54	1.14	0.28	—	0.09	1.25	0.43	1.08	
801	0.09	0.01	0.08	—	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.08	
809	0.15	0.02	0.13	—	—	—	0.15	0.01	0.12	
80	1.52	0.56	1.35	0.28	0.04	0.12	1.49	0.46	1.27	
810	0.02	0.02	0.02	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	0.02	
811	0.13	0.14	0.13	—	0.03	0.02	0.12	0.12	0.12	
819	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.09	—	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.05	
81	0.21	0.18	0.20	0.09	0.03	0.05	0.20	0.15	0.19	
820	0.13	0.01	0.11	0.07	—	0.02	0.13	0.01	0.10	
821	0.51	0.08	0.43	0.50	—	0.15	0.51	0.07	0.42	
822	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
823	0.15	0.01	0.13	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.16	0.01	0.13	
824	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	
825	0.05	0.01	0.04	—	—	—	0.05	0.01	0.04	
826	0.03	0.02	0.03	—	—	—	0.03	0.01	0.03	
827	0.06	—	0.05	0.26	—	0.08	0.06	—	0.05	
828	0.02	—	0.01	0.02	—	0.01	0.02	—	0.01	
829	0.11	0.03	0.10	0.16	—	0.05	0.12	0.02	0.10	
82	1.08	0.16	0.91	1.32	0.04	0.44	1.08	0.14	0.88	

TABLE (52) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE, 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX.

usual industry group (3 digitd)	URBAN								
	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
830	0.37	0.07	0.32	0.04	—	0.01	0.36	0.06	0.30
83	0.37	0.07	0.32	0.04	—	0.01	0.36	0.06	0.30
8	3.17	0.98	2.78	1.72	0.12	0.61	3.14	0.81	2.65
900	2.37	0.86	2.10	0.14	—	0.04	2.32	0.69	1.97
901	5.21	1.81	4.60	0.32	0.17	0.21	5.10	1.48	4.33
902	1.54	1.48	1.53	0.78	0.04	0.27	1.52	1.19	1.45
903	0.81	0.38	0.73	0.32	—	0.10	0.80	0.30	0.70
90	9.94	4.54	8.97	1.56	0.21	0.62	9.74	3.66	8.46
910	0.36	0.94	0.46	0.10	0.20	0.17	0.35	0.79	0.44
91	0.36	0.94	0.46	0.10	0.20	0.17	0.35	0.79	0.44
920	0.43	0.89	0.51	1.50	0.21	0.60	0.45	0.75	0.52
921	2.22	7.13	3.10	3.30	1.71	2.20	2.25	6.03	3.05
922	0.16	0.09	0.15	0.11	—	0.03	0.16	0.08	0.14
92	2.81	8.11	3.76	4.92	1.92	2.84	2.86	6.86	3.70
930	1.42	3.16	1.73	0.52	0.57	0.56	1.40	2.63	1.66
931	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.17	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.06
93	1.49	3.16	1.79	0.69	0.58	0.62	1.47	2.64	1.72
940	0.46	0.31	0.44	1.11	—	0.34	0.48	0.25	0.43
941	0.05	0.10	0.06	—	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.05
942	0.05	0.05	0.05	—	—	—	0.05	0.04	0.05
949	0.13	0.09	0.12	—	—	—	0.13	0.07	0.12
94	0.70	0.55	0.67	1.11	0.02	0.35	0.71	0.44	0.65
950	0.04	0.03	0.04	—	—	—	0.04	0.02	0.04
951	0.16	—	0.13	0.07	—	0.02	0.16	—	0.12
952	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.07
953	0.11	0.01	0.09	0.22	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.03	0.10
954	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	—	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03
955	0.01	0.02	0.02	—	—	—	0.01	0.02	0.01
956	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.14	—	0.04	0.03	—	0.02
959	0.15	0.09	0.14	0.58	0.03	0.20	0.17	0.07	0.15
95	0.61	0.20	0.53	1.09	0.15	0.44	0.62	0.19	0.53
960	0.67	10.04	2.35	0.28	2.09	1.54	0.66	8.44	2.30
961	0.68	1.53	0.83	0.82	1.46	1.27	0.68	1.52	0.86
962	0.67	0.05	0.55	0.43	0.06	0.17	0.66	0.05	0.53
963	0.11	0.01	0.09	0.36	—	0.11	0.11	0.01	0.06
969	0.61	0.85	0.65	1.79	0.47	0.88	0.64	0.77	0.67
96	2.73	12.48	4.48	3.69	4.09	3.97	2.76	10.78	4.45
971	0.16	0.07	0.14	—	—	—	0.15	0.06	0.13
972	0.29	—	0.24	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.29	—	0.23
973	0.99	—	0.81	0.27	—	0.08	0.97	—	0.77
974	0.16	—	0.13	0.14	—	0.04	0.16	—	0.13
975	0.59	0.02	0.49	0.45	—	0.14	0.59	0.02	0.47
979	0.52	0.05	0.44	0.16	0.05	0.09	0.51	0.05	0.42
97	2.71	0.15	2.25	1.06	0.07	0.38	2.67	0.13	2.14
980	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
98	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.01
990	0.25	0.32	0.26	0.13	0.20	0.18	0.25	0.29	0.26
99	0.25	0.32	0.26	0.13	0.20	0.18	0.25	0.29	0.26
9	21.61	30.45	23.19	14.34	7.44	9.56	21.43	25.81	22.35
inadmissible NIC code	0.90	0.80	0.88	1.95	0.88	1.21	0.93	0.81	0.90
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)	425809	92941	518750	10419	23493	33912	436228	116433	552662
no. of sample persons	54581	11469	66050	1176	3054	4230	55757	14523	70280

TABLE (53) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX.

ALL INDIA										RURAL		
usual occupation group (division/group/family)	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers					
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
15	1.28	0.61	1.07	0.78	0.10	0.22	1.26	0.47	0.97			
rest of divisions 0 & 1	1.21	0.59	1.02	1.60	0.62	0.79	1.23	0.60	0.99			
division 2	0.51	0.23	0.42	0.19	0.14	0.15	0.50	0.21	0.39			
division 3	1.65	0.13	1.17	0.26	0.04	0.08	1.60	0.11	1.04			
40	2.76	1.38	2.33	2.49	1.01	1.27	2.75	1.28	2.20			
43	0.98	0.62	0.87	0.84	0.47	0.54	0.97	0.58	0.83			
rest of division 4	0.20	0.11	0.17	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.20	0.10	0.16			
55 and 56	0.94	1.00	0.96	0.28	0.50	0.46	0.92	0.86	0.90			
rest of division 5	1.31	1.57	1.39	0.63	0.46	0.49	1.29	1.27	1.28			
60	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.08			
610	42.45	39.45	41.52	52.56	33.81	37.09	42.80	37.93	40.98			
611	1.17	0.55	0.98	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.17	0.67	0.98			
63	26.75	37.90	30.22	8.00	15.18	13.93	26.11	31.79	28.24			
64	0.92	1.12	0.98	0.53	0.13	0.20	0.91	0.85	0.89			
619, 65	1.32	0.91	1.19	1.76	2.10	2.04	1.34	1.23	1.30			
62, 66 & 67	3.83	5.79	4.44	22.78	37.90	35.25	4.48	14.42	8.20			
68	0.47	0.16	0.37	0.30	0.15	0.18	0.47	0.16	0.35			
71	0.44	0.28	0.39	0.06	0.22	0.19	0.43	0.26	0.37			
75	1.10	1.57	1.25	0.66	1.66	1.48	1.08	1.60	1.28			
950—957	0.72	0.15	0.54	0.25	0.04	0.08	0.71	0.12	0.49			
958	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01			
rest of group 95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
rest of divisions 7, 8 & 9	9.87	5.84	8.61	4.86	4.20	4.32	9.70	5.40	8.09			
others	—	—	—	0.01	0.05	0.04	—	0.01	0.01			
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			
estd. no. of persons (00)	1403350	634954	2038304	49496	233441	282937	1452846	868395	2321241			
no. of sample person	110765	47934	158699	4050	19053	23103	114815	66987	181802			

TABLE (53) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE 'USUALLY WORKING' BY USUAL OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX.

usual occupation group (division/group/family)	URBAN								
	principal status workers			subsidiary status workers			all workers		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
07	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	2.19	7.58	3.16	5.82	2.03	3.19	2.28	6.46	3.16
rest of divisions 0 & 1	5.29	3.79	5.02	6.50	1.90	3.31	5.32	3.41	4.92
division 2	4.41	2.09	4.00	2.33	1.86	2.00	4.36	2.04	3.87
30—35	9.88	4.64	8.94	2.39	0.34	0.97	9.70	3.77	8.45
36—39	1.10	0.33	0.96	0.03	0.06	0.05	1.07	0.28	0.91
40	10.44	5.31	9.52	14.14	4.89	7.73	10.52	5.23	9.41
42—44	6.05	2.96	5.50	6.09	1.20	2.70	6.06	2.61	5.33
rest of division 4	0.87	0.21	0.75	0.60	0.24	0.35	0.87	0.22	0.73
51—54	3.39	14.71	5.42	1.24	2.82	2.34	3.34	12.31	5.23
55 and 56	1.39	1.59	1.43	1.11	1.45	1.34	1.39	1.56	1.42
rest of division 5	4.06	1.06	3.52	2.46	0.57	1.15	4.02	0.96	3.37
division 6	9.91	25.45	12.70	33.02	52.38	46.43	10.47	30.88	14.77
71	0.66	0.30	0.59	—	—	—	0.64	0.24	0.36
72	0.79	0.06	0.66	0.22	—	0.07	0.78	0.04	0.62
75	4.81	6.16	5.05	2.83	6.83	5.60	4.76	6.30	5.09
77	1.55	1.45	1.53	1.51	0.92	1.10	1.55	1.34	1.50
79	2.69	3.39	2.82	2.60	9.23	7.19	2.69	4.57	3.08
73, 74, 76, 78	1.46	6.32	2.33	2.14	4.50	3.78	1.47	5.95	2.42
80	0.57	0.29	0.52	0.17	0.30	0.26	0.56	0.29	0.51
81	1.62	0.10	1.35	1.36	0.05	0.45	1.62	0.09	1.30
82—89	9.25	1.73	7.90	4.73	1.51	2.49	9.14	1.68	7.57
92	0.67	0.28	0.60	0.24	0.63	0.51	0.66	0.35	0.59
95	2.68	2.21	2.60	1.31	0.53	0.77	2.65	1.87	2.48
98	5.60	0.37	4.66	1.76	0.25	0.71	5.51	0.35	4.42
99	4.43	3.97	4.35	2.46	1.03	1.47	4.38	3.38	4.17
rest of division 9	4.21	3.66	4.11	2.88	4.24	3.82	4.17	3.77	4.90
others	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.26	0.20	0.02	0.06	0.03
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
estd. no. of persons (00)	425809	92941	518750	10419	23493	33912	436228	116433	552662
no. of sample persons	54581	11469	66050	1176	3054	4230	55757	14523	70280

TABLE (54) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

ALL-INDIA		RURAL														MALE	
status	usual industry	current weekly activity (status/industry)														(13)	(14)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)				
11-21	0	92.81	1.10	0.08	0.19	2.10	0.91	97.19	0.55	97.84	0.03	2.16	100.00				
01-04, 31	1-9	3.69	91.17	0.05	0.39	1.35	0.59	97.24	1.09	93.33	0.03	1.67	100.00				
51	1-9	1.78	0.21	93.51	0.63	1.92	0.26	98.31	0.52	93.93	0.11	1.37	100.00				
41, 51	0	1.04	0.37	0.48	95.92	0.31	0.32	98.44	0.73	99.17	0.01	0.33	100.00				
01-51	1-9	9.58	1.40	0.36	0.17	74.43	4.28	90.22	5.16	95.33	0.04	1.52	100.00				
81	x	5.17	1.17	0.10	0.55	3.92	80.73	91.64	4.52	96.16	0.05	3.84	100.00				
01-81	x	48.14	11.07	3.72	6.80	20.03	5.50	95.31	2.02	97.33	0.05	2.57	100.00				
91	x	11.17	2.54	0.25	1.41	2.74	4.07	22.10	74.75	96.93	1.23	3.97	100.00				
01-98	x	47.36	10.89	3.64	6.68	19.71	5.47	93.75	3.58	97.33	0.08	2.07	100.00				
01-98	x	1.29	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.25	0.10	1.90	0.17	2.07	95.54	9.77	100.00				
01-98	x	1.02	0.15	0.03	0.05	0.25	0.03	1.58	0.13	1.71	57.08	93.29	100.00				
01-98	x	30.03	6.87	2.29	4.20	12.44	3.45	59.28	2.31	61.59	21.39	38.41	100.00				

TABLE (54) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL														FEMALE	
status	usual industry	current weekly activity (status/industry)														(13)	(14)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)				
11-21	0	80.18	0.56	0.01	0.05	2.92	0.74	84.46	0.55	85.01	0.03	14.99	100.00				
01-04, 31	1-9	1.78	88.08	—	0.26	2.47	0.22	92.81	0.73	93.54	0.03	6.16	100.00				
51	1-9	3.27	0.21	83.87	2.06	3.15	0.13	92.69	2.09	94.78	0.23	5.22	100.00				
41, 51	0	0.66	0.12	0.06	94.54	0.87	0.40	96.65	0.37	97.02	0.25	2.33	100.00				
01-51	1-9	7.10	0.90	0.13	0.09	64.93	2.72	75.87	6.21	82.08	0.05	17.92	100.00				
81	x	2.94	0.88	0.18	0.30	5.03	78.74	88.07	2.62	90.69	0.01	9.31	100.00				
01-81	x	40.71	6.89	1.08	2.45	26.57	4.62	82.32	2.82	85.14	0.05	14.36	100.00				
91	x	1.16	3.18	0.36	1.41	10.94	2.76	19.81	68.12	87.93	0.61	12.07	100.00				
01-98	x	40.15	6.84	1.07	2.44	26.35	4.59	81.44	3.75	85.19	0.05	14.81	100.00				
01-98	x	0.29	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.50	0.05	0.55	96.51	99.45	100.00				
01-98	x	2.31	0.33	0.01	0.04	0.76	0.12	3.57	0.12	3.69	15.83	96.31	100.00				
01-98	x	13.34	2.23	0.32	0.74	8.22	1.42	26.27	1.17	27.44	11.23	72.55	100.00				

TABLE (54): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

TOTAL

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

St tus	current weekly activity status/industry)																				
	usual industry		11, 21, 61		0-04, 31, 71		51		41&51		01-71		81-82		01-82		91		91-99		01-99
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(9)	(9)	(10)	(10)	(11)	(11)	(12)	(12)	(13)	(13)	(14)	(14)
11-21	0	38.96	0.93	0.06	0.15	0.15	2.35	0.86	0.86	93.31	0.62	0.62	93.93	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	6.07	6.07	100.00	100.00
	1-9	3.26	90.47	0.04	0.36	0.36	1.60	0.50	0.50	96.23	1.72	1.72	97.25	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.75	2.75	100.00	100.00
01-04,31	0	1.97	0.21	92.29	0.81	0.81	2.08	0.25	0.25	97.61	0.79	0.79	98.40	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.60	1.60	100.00	100.00
	1-9	0.98	0.33	0.42	95.73	0.38	0.38	0.33	0.33	98.17	90.70	90.70	98.87	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.13	1.13	100.00	100.00
51	0	8.57	1.20	0.26	0.14	0.14	70.55	3.64	3.64	84.36	5.60	5.60	89.96	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	10.04	10.04	100.00	100.00
	1-9	4.55	1.09	0.12	0.48	0.48	4.23	80.18	80.18	90.65	4.00	4.00	94.65	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.35	5.35	100.00	100.00
31,51	x	45.83	9.77	2.90	5.44	5.44	22.10	5.22	5.22	91.26	2.28	2.28	93.54	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	6.45	6.45	100.00	100.00
01-51	x	8.86	2.69	0.28	1.41	1.41	4.63	3.77	3.77	21.64	73.22	73.22	94.86	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	5.14	5.14	100.00	100.00
81	x	45.12	9.63	2.85	5.37	5.37	21.77	5.20	5.20	89.94	3.63	3.63	93.57	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	6.13	6.13	100.00	100.00
01-81	x	0.96	0.14	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.19	0.08	0.08	1.44	0.13	0.13	1.57	95.86	95.86	95.86	95.86	98.43	98.43	100.00	100.00
91	x	1.86	0.27	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.58	0.11	0.11	2.88	0.11	0.11	2.99	30.41	30.41	30.41	30.41	97.01	97.01	100.00	100.00
91-98	x	21.83	4.59	1.32	2.50	2.50	10.36	2.46	2.46	43.05	1.75	1.75	44.81	16.40	16.40	16.40	16.40	55.19	55.19	100.00	100.00
01-98	x																				

TABLE (54): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

MALE

URBAN

ALL-INDIA

status	current weekly activity status/industry)																				
	usual industry		11, 21, 61		01-04, 31, 71		51		41&51		01-71		81-82		01-82		91		91-99		01-99
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(9)	(9)	(10)	(10)	(11)	(11)	(12)	(12)	(13)	(13)	(14)	(14)
11, 21	0	89.53	2.18	0.13	1.15	1.15	1.04	0.95	0.95	94.98	2.37	2.37	97.35	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.55	2.55	100.00	100.00
	1-9	0.31	96.73	0.01	0.51	0.51	0.05	0.39	0.39	93.33	0.36	0.36	93.65	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	1.14	1.14	100.00	100.00
01-04, 31	0	0.48	0.21	91.68	4.30	4.30	1.53	0.51	0.51	93.36	0.42	0.42	99.23	—	—	—	—	0.72	0.72	100.00	100.00
	1-9	0.05	0.35	0.01	98.28	0.02	0.02	0.23	0.23	98.94	0.56	0.56	93.50	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.50	0.50	100.00	100.00
51	0	3.63	1.31	0.43	0.55	0.55	77.63	6.09	6.09	89.64	6.40	6.40	95.04	—	—	—	—	3.96	3.96	100.00	100.00
	1-9	0.48	0.95	—	1.01	1.01	0.43	89.41	89.41	92.28	4.55	4.55	96.83	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.17	3.17	100.00	100.00
01-51	x	5.82	33.36	0.66	43.48	43.48	2.40	11.55	11.55	97.27	1.46	1.46	98.73	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	1.27	1.27	100.00	100.00
81	x	0.52	3.08	0.04	2.25	2.25	0.19	3.68	3.68	9.76	87.33	87.33	97.14	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	2.35	2.35	100.00	100.00
01-81	x	5.51	31.59	0.63	41.07	41.07	2.27	11.09	11.09	92.16	6.46	6.46	93.62	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	1.33	1.33	100.00	100.00
91	x	0.08	0.43	—	0.28	0.28	—	0.14	0.14	0.93	0.32	0.32	1.25	96.90	96.90	96.90	96.90	93.75	93.75	100.00	100.00
91-98	x	0.08	0.43	—	0.29	0.29	0.01	0.17	0.17	0.98	0.27	0.27	1.25	72.40	72.40	72.40	72.40	98.75	98.75	100.00	100.00
01-98	x	3.36	19.21	0.38	24.87	24.87	1.37	6.75	6.75	55.94	4.00	4.00	59.94	28.31	28.31	28.31	28.31	40.05	40.05	100.00	100.00

TABLE (54) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

ALL-INDIA

status	current weekly activity (status/industry)													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
11, 21	0	81.51	0.65	—	—	0.14	1.38	0.48	84.16	0.75	84.91	—	15.09	100.00
01-04, 31	1-9	0.19	94.00	—	—	0.19	0.14	0.26	94.78	0.54	95.32	0.07	4.68	100.30
51	1-9	0	—	92.74	—	1.96	—	—	94.70	—	94.70	—	5.30	100.00
41, 51	0	0.11	0.26	0.26	0.26	97.80	0.08	0.22	98.53	0.31	98.84	0.08	1.16	100.00
01-51	1-9	3.24	0.67	—	—	0.62	65.66	2.78	72.97	5.15	78.12	0.12	21.88	100.00
81	x	0.58	0.21	—	—	0.80	0.60	87.31	89.50	2.24	91.74	0.04	8.26	100.00
01-81	x	10.77	23.66	0.44	0.44	30.91	8.63	16.49	90.90	1.39	92.29	0.07	7.71	100.00
91	x	0.05	2.54	—	—	2.26	1.03	2.24	8.12	78.04	86.16	0.38	13.84	100.00
01-98	x	10.03	22.20	0.41	0.41	28.93	8.11	15.50	85.18	0.68	91.86	0.09	8.14	100.00
91-98	x	0.03	0.06	—	—	0.03	—	0.07	0.19	0.10	0.29	97.40	99.71	100.00
01-98	x	0.22	0.39	—	—	9.12	0.10	0.23	1.06	0.13	1.19	27.39	98.81	100.00
	x	1.67	3.62	0.06	0.06	4.38	1.29	2.49	13.51	1.09	14.60	23.36	85.40	100.00

FEMALE

TABLE (54) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

ALL-INDIA

status	current weekly activity (status/industry)													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
11-21	0	87.07	1.71	0.09	0.09	0.84	1.14	0.80	91.65	1.89	93.54	0.07	6.46	100.00
01-04, 31	1-9	0.29	96.35	0.01	0.01	0.47	0.07	0.37	97.56	0.32	98.38	0.03	1.62	100.00
51	1-9	0.42	0.18	91.82	4.01	1.47	0.44	0.44	98.34	0.36	98.70	—	1.30	200.00
41, 51	0	0.06	0.34	0.02	0.02	98.22	0.02	0.23	98.89	0.52	99.41	0.03	0.59	100.00
01-51	1-9	3.44	1.00	0.22	0.22	0.58	71.79	4.47	81.50	5.79	87.29	0.05	12.71	100.00
81	x	0.51	0.77	—	—	0.96	0.47	88.90	91.61	3.93	95.59	0.05	4.41	100.00
01-81	x	6.71	31.62	0.62	0.62	41.23	3.52	12.44	96.14	1.42	97.56	0.04	2.44	100.00
91	x	0.42	2.97	0.04	0.04	2.25	0.36	3.38	9.42	85.45	94.87	0.79	5.13	100.00
01-98	x	6.33	29.89	0.59	0.59	38.87	3.33	11.89	90.90	6.50	97.40	0.03	2.60	100.00
91-98	x	0.06	0.28	—	—	0.17	—	0.11	0.62	0.21	0.83	97.11	99.17	100.00
01-98	x	0.17	0.41	—	—	0.18	0.07	0.21	1.04	0.16	1.20	42.75	98.80	100.00
	x	2.56	11.82	0.23	0.23	15.16	1.33	4.73	35.83	2.63	38.45	26.23	61.54	101.00

URBAN

TOTAL

TABLE (56) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

ALL-INDIA RURAL MALE

usual activity	status	industry	current daily activity (status/industry)													
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
11, 21			90.49	1.21	0.10	0.21	1.97	0.83	94.81	1.51	96.32	0.09	3.68	100.00		
			4.69	86.64	0.07	0.44	1.22	0.55	93.60	2.93	96.53	0.01	3.47	100.00		
01-04, 31			1.83	0.17	92.26	0.64	1.66	0.27	96.83	1.32	98.15	0.10	1.85	100.00		
			1.45	0.50	1.66	93.23	0.23	0.29	97.37	1.25	98.62	0.05	1.38	100.00		
51			10.03	1.36	0.42	0.17	61.87	3.46	77.31	15.11	92.42	0.04	7.58	100.00		
41, 51			5.43	1.28	0.18	0.74	3.46	68.92	80.01	12.66	92.67	0.08	7.33	100.00		
01-51	x		47.31	10.64	3.79	6.60	16.83	4.67	89.63	5.58	95.42	0.07	4.58	100.00		
81	x		9.35	1.92	0.28	1.24	1.51	3.18	17.47	79.01	96.48	0.90	3.52	100.00		
01-81	x		46.51	10.45	3.72	6.48	16.50	4.64	88.30	7.14	95.44	0.08	4.56	100.00		
91	x		1.17	0.17	0.03	0.04	0.17	0.09	1.67	0.19	1.86	95.69	98.14	100.00		
91-98	x		0.92	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.17	0.07	1.38	0.17	1.54	57.11	98.46	100.00		
01-98	x		29.49	6.60	2.34	4.08	10.41	2.93	55.86	4.54	60.40	21.37	39.60	100.00		

TABLE (56) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

ALL-INDIA

RURAL

FEMALE

usual activity	current daily activity (status/industry)													
	industry	11, 21, 81	01-04, 1-71	51	41&51	01-71	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99			
status	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
11-21	0	74.62	0.55	0.02	0.05	2.52	0.67	78.44	1.03	79.46	0.04	20.51	100.00	
	1-9	2.28	79.61	0.01	0.26	2.06	0.22	84.43	1.90	86.33	0.04	13.67	100.00	
01-04, 31	0	3.00	0.21	79.76	1.89	2.62	0.13	87.61	3.92	91.53	0.27	8.47	100.00	
	1-9	0.97	0.16	1.22	90.86	0.66	0.31	94.17	0.69	94.87	0.29	5.13	100.00	
51	0	6.73	0.81	0.18	0.11	51.65	2.21	61.68	13.84	75.52	0.06	24.48	100.00	
41, 51	1-9	2.86	0.73	0.20	0.39	4.36	67.55	76.10	8.47	84.57	0.02	15.43	100.00	
01-51	x	37.99	0.27	1.09	2.31	21.26	3.94	72.87	0.31	79.17	0.05	20.83	100.00	
81	x	0.84	1.90	0.41	1.36	5.81	1.94	12.26	73.07	85.34	0.75	14.66	100.00	
01-81	x	37.46	0.21	1.08	2.30	21.04	3.91	72.01	7.26	79.26	0.06	20.74	100.00	
91	x	0.25	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.43	0.06	0.49	96.52	99.51	100.00	
91-98	x	1.77	0.23	0.01	0.03	0.55	0.08	2.69	0.20	2.89	15.83	97.11	100.00	
01-98	x	12.18	1.98	0.32	0.70	6.53	1.20	22.90	2.26	25.17	11.23	74.83	100.00	

TABLE () : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

ALL-INDIA		RURAL													TOTAL
status	usual activity	current daily activity (status/industry)													
		11,21,81	01-04	31-71	51	41&51	01-71	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
11,21	0	85.65	1.01	0.08	0.16	2.14	0.78	89.81	1.36	91.18	0.07	8.82	100.00		
	1-9	4.14	85.06	0.05	0.40	1.41	0.47	91.54	2.70	94.24	0.01	5.76	100.00		
01-04,31	0	1.98	0.18	90.68	0.80	1.78	0.25	95.67	1.65	97.31	0.12	2.69	100.00		
	1-9	1.39	0.45	1.60	92.91	0.29	0.29	96.93	1.17	98.10	0.09	1.90	100.00		
51	0	8.68	1.14	0.32	0.15	57.70	2.95	70.94	14.59	85.53	0.05	14.47	100.00		
41,51	1-9	4.72	1.13	0.19	0.64	3.71	68.54	78.93	11.50	90.42	0.05	9.58	100.00		
01-51	x	44.41	9.28	2.95	5.26	18.21	4.44	84.55	5.81	90.36	0.00	19.64	100.00		
81	x	7.38	1.91	0.31	1.27	2.51	2.89	16.26	77.64	93.90	0.87	6.10	100.00		
01-81	x	43.71	9.14	2.90	5.19	17.91	4.41	83.25	7.18	90.43	0.08	9.57	100.00		
91	x	0.86	0.12	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.07	1.25	0.15	1.40	95.97	98.60	100.00		
91-98	x	1.47	0.20	0.02	0.04	0.42	0.08	2.22	0.19	2.41	30.41	97.59	100.00		
01-98	x	20.99	4.33	1.35	2.42	8.50	2.08	39.67	3.42	43.09	16.39	56.91	100.00		

TABLE (56) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY.

ALL-INDIA

Industry	usual activity	status	URBAN														MALE	
			current daily activity (status/industry)															
			11, 21, 61	01-04,31,71	51	41&51	01-71	81,82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	12	13	14			
1	2	0	0	1-9	0	1-9	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
11, 21	0	86.51	2.70	0.08	0.95	0.93	0.87	92.05	3.50	95.54	0.10	4.46	100.00					
01, 04, 31	1-9	0.38	94.21	0.01	0.58	0.04	0.33	95.54	2.03	97.57	0.05	2.43	100.00					
51	1-9	0.78	0.21	89.98	4.96	1.20	0.53	97.67	1.23	98.89		1.11	100.00					
41, 51	0	0.06	0.47	0.02	97.39	0.01	0.20	98.15	0.90	99.05	0.06	0.95	100.00					
01-51	1-9	3.66	1.74	0.62	0.66	61.98	4.70	73.36	18.48	91.84	0.07	8.16	100.00					
81	x	0.53	0.92		1.52	0.33	73.74	77.03	16.20	93.24	0.07	6.76	100.00					
01-81	x	5.67	32.60	0.66	43.17	1.92	9.53	93.55	3.85	97.40	0.06	2.60	100.00					
91	x	0.35	2.43	0.04	2.18	0.09	2.30	7.39	89.04	96.43	1.02	3.57	100.00					
01-98	x	5.36	30.83	0.62	40.77	1.81	9.11	88.50	8.84	97.34	0.12	2.66	100.00					
91-98	x	0.08	0.36		0.27		0.12	0.83	0.34	1.16	96.96	98.84	100.00					
01-98	x	0.07	0.36		0.28	0.01	0.14	0.86	0.31	1.17	72.44	98.83	100.00					
01-98	x	3.26	18.73	0.37	24.69	1.09	5.54	53.68	5.46	59.14	28.85	40.86	100.00					

TABLE (56) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY.

ALL-INDIA

Industry	usual activity	status	URBAN														FEMALE	
			current daily activity (status/industry)															
			11, 21, 61	01-04,31,71	51	41&51	01-71	81,82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99	12	13	14			
1	2	0	0	1-9	0	1-9	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
11, 21	0	75.39	0.89		0.14	1.45	0.36	78.24	0.77	79.01		20.99	100.00					
01-04, 31	1-9	0.21	86.27		0.28	0.07	0.15	86.98	1.62	88.60	0.07	11.40	100.00					
51	1-9	0.45		88.90	4.98			94.33				94.33	100.00					
41, 51	0	0.09	0.25	0.05	95.69	0.06	0.22	96.37	0.74	97.11	0.11	2.89	100.00					
01-51	0	2.81	0.58		0.59	49.18	2.34	55.49	15.30	70.79	0.18	29.21	100.00					
81	1-9	0.59	0.39		0.91	0.55	74.92	77.37	8.50	85.87	0.04	14.13	100.00					
01-81	x	9.95	21.78	0.42	30.31	6.53	14.13	83.13	4.22	87.34	0.08	12.66	100.00					
91	x	0.04	2.12		2.11	0.57	1.47	6.31	78.44	84.75	0.38	15.25	100.00					
01-98	x	9.27	20.42	0.39	28.36	6.12	13.25	77.81	9.35	87.16	0.10	12.84	100.00					
91-98	x	0.03	0.05		0.03		0.06	0.17	0.10	0.27	97.40	99.73	100.00					
01-98	x	0.15	0.27		0.11	0.07	0.16	0.76	0.14	0.90	27.39	99.10	100.00					
01-98	x	1.50	3.25	0.06	4.28	0.97	2.09	12.15	1.50	13.66	23.36	86.34	100.00					

TABLE (56) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY.

ALL-INDIA URBAN TOTAL

status	usual activity	Industry	current daily activity (status/industry)															
			11,21,61	01-04,31,71	51	41&51	01-71	81,82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99						
			0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9
1	2	0	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
11, 21	0	1-9	83-11	2-15	0-05	0-71	1-09	0-71	87-82	2-66	90-48	0-07	9-52	100-00				
01-04,31	1-9	0	0-36	93-12	0-01	0-54	0-04	0-30	94-37	1-97	96-34	0-05	3-66	100-00				
51	0	0	0-74	0-18	89-84	4-96	1-05	0-47	97-24	1-07	98-31	—	1-69	100-00				
41,51	1-9	0	0-07	0-44	0-02	97-16	0-02	0-20	97-91	0-88	98-79	0-06	1-21	100-00				
1-51	0	0	3-24	1-17	0-32	0-62	55-73	3-54	64-64	16-93	81-57	0-12	18-43	100-00				
81	1-9	0	0-54	0-79	—	1-37	0-38	74-03	77-12	14-33	91-44	0-06	8-56	100-00				
01-81	x	x	6-44	30-66	0-61	40-87	2-74	10-36	91-68	3-92	95-60	0-06	4-40	100-00				
91	x	x	0-28	2-36	0-04	2-17	0-19	2-13	7-17	86-85	94-02	0-89	5-98	100-00				
01-98	x	x	6-07	28-95	0-58	38-52	2-59	9-86	86-57	8-94	95-50	0-11	4-50	100-00				
91-98	x	x	0-06	0-23	—	0-17	—	0-09	0-55	0-24	0-79	97-14	99-21	100-00				
01-98	x	x	0-13	0-30	—	0-17	0-05	0-15	0-79	0-20	1-00	42-77	99-00	100-00				
01-98	x	x	2-43	11-39	0-22	15-02	1-03	3-91	34-01	3-58	37-60	26-25	62-40	100-00				

TABLE (58) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY

ALL-INDIA RURAL MALE

status	current weekly activity	industry	current daily activity (status/industry)															
			11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99						
			0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9	0	1-9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)					
11, 21, 61	0	0	96-27	0-33	0-04	0-04	0-61	97-44	0-91	98-34	0-07	1-66	100-00					
01-04, 31, 71	1-9	0	1-93	93-62	0-02	0-07	0-28	96-03	2-01	98-04	0-03	1-96	100-00					
51	0	0	0-24	0-01	98-28	0-08	0-05	98-66	0-62	99-28	—	0-72	100-00					
41&51	1-9	0	0-56	0-16	1-25	97-01	0-03	99-03	0-46	99-49	0-05	0-51	100-00					
01-71	0	0	2-17	0-25	0-10	0-01	81-87	84-87	11-83	96-70	0-02	3-30	100-00					
81,82	1-9	0	1-62	0-39	0-07	0-21	0-59	85-74	10-35	96-09	0-02	3-91	100-00					
01-82	x	x	49-70	11-12	3-94	6-88	4-94	94-12	3-83	97-95	0-05	2-05	100-00					
91	x	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	99-12	99-12	0-01	0-88	100-00					
01-99	x	x	47-85	10-71	3-80	6-62	4-76	90-63	7-36	97-99	0-04	2-01	100-00					
01-99	x	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100-00	100-00	100-00					
01-99	x	x	29-19	6-60	2-34	4-08	2-93	55-86	4-54	60-40	21-37	39-60	100-00					

TABLE (58) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL													FEMALE	
current weekly activity		current daily activity (status/industry)														
status	industry	11, 21, 61	01-04	31, 71	51	41 & 51	01-71	81, 82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
11, 21, 61	0	89.96	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.63	0.07	90.78	0.48	91.26	0.02	8.74	100.00			
	1-9	1.09	86.94	—	0.06	0.33	0.08	88.50	1.73	90.23	0.05	9.77	100.00			
01-04,	0	0.72	—	93.56	0.10	—	—	94.33	2.15	96.53	0.04	3.47	100.00			
31, 71	1-9	0.42	0.08	1.24	95.18	0.01	0.03	96.96	0.39	97.35	0.03	2.65	100.00			
51	0	1.45	0.17	0.10	0.03	78.14	0.05	72.93	10.36	90.80	0.01	9.20	100.00			
41 & 51	1-9	0.68	0.32	0.02	0.16	0.37	83.01	84.57	7.56	92.12	0.02	7.88	100.00			
01-71	x	46.31	7.51	1.23	2.64	24.81	4.56	87.07	4.24	91.31	0.02	8.69	100.00			
81, 82	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97.65	97.65	0.08	2.35	100.00			
01-82	x	44.33	7.19	1.18	2.53	23.75	4.37	83.35	8.23	91.58	0.02	8.42	100.00			
91	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
91-99	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
01-99	x	12.18	1.98	0.32	0.70	6.53	1.20	22.90	2.26	25.17	—	15.43	100.00			
												11.23	74.83	100.00		

TABLE (58) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY

ALL-INDIA		RURAL													TOTAL	
current weekly		current daily activity (status/industry)														
Status	industry	11, 21, 61	01-04,	31, 71	51	41 & 51	01-71	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
11, 21, 61	0	94.38	0.26	0.04	0.03	0.62	0.12	95.44	0.78	96.22	0.05	3.78	100.00			
	1-9	1.73	92.02	0.01	0.07	0.30	0.10	94.23	1.95	96.18	0.04	3.82	100.00			
01-04, 31, 71	0	0.30	0.01	97.71	0.08	0.04	—	98.15	0.80	98.95	—	1.05	100.00			
	1-9	0.54	0.15	1.25	96.75	0.03	0.02	98.74	0.45	99.18	0.05	0.82	100.00			
51	0	2.07	0.22	0.10	0.02	80.41	0.12	82.94	11.46	94.40	0.01	5.60	100.00			
41 & 51	1-9	1.35	0.37	0.05	0.20	0.53	82.90	85.40	9.56	94.96	0.02	5.04	100.00			
01-71	x	48.68	10.04	3.13	5.61	19.72	4.83	92.01	3.95	95.96	0.04	4.04	100.00			
81, 82	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98.63	98.63	0.03	1.37	100.00			
01-82	x	46.79	9.65	3.01	5.39	18.95	4.64	88.44	7.62	96.06	0.04	3.94	100.00			
91	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
91-99	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
01-99	x	20.99	4.33	1.35	2.42	8.50	2.08	39.67	3.42	43.09	—	29.69	100.00			
												16.39	56.91	100.00		

TABLE (58) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON DAYS PER DAY PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY

ALL INDIA		URBAN														MALE	
current weekly activity		current daily activity (status/industry)															
status	industry	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
11, 21, 61	0	95.70	0.88	—	0.02	0.19	0.19	96.97	1.04	98.01	0.05	1.99	100.00				
01-04, 31, 71	1-9	0.12	97.04	—	0.10	0.01	0.05	97.31	1.30	98.61	0.09	1.39	100.00				
51	0	0.28	—	97.56	1.05	—	0.03	98.92	0.84	99.75	—	0.25	100.00				
41 & 51	1-9	0.02	0.14	0.01	99.01	—	0.02	99.20	0.34	99.54	0.03	0.46	100.00				
01-71	0	0.87	0.47	0.23	0.08	79.04	0.33	81.04	13.74	94.78	0.09	5.22	100.00				
81, 82	1-9	0.11	0.23	—	0.61	0.03	81.70	82.67	13.56	96.24	0.05	3.76	100.00				
01-82	x	5.83	33.48	0.67	44.13	1.96	9.91	95.98	2.64	98.61	0.06	1.39	100.00				
91	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.30	99.30	0.07	0.70	100.00				
91-99	x	5.44	31.24	0.62	41.18	1.82	9.25	89.56	9.10	98.66	0.06	1.34	100.00				
01-99	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00				
01-99	x	3.26	18.73	0.37	24.69	1.09	5.54	53.68	5.46	59.14	28.85	40.86	100.00				

TABLE (58) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY

ALL INDIA		URBAN														FEMALE	
current weekly activity		current daily activity (status/industry)															
status	industry	11, 21, 61	01-04, 31, 71	51	41&51	01-71	81-82	01-82	91	91-99	01-99						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
11, 21, 61	0	89.37	0.23	—	0.05	0.42	0.05	90.11	0.30	90.41	0.02	9.59	100.00				
01-04, 31, 71	1-9	0.03	89.17	—	0.13	—	—	89.33	1.18	90.51	0.02	9.49	100.00				
51	0	0.45	—	95.50	3.17	—	—	99.13	0.04	99.16	—	0.84	100.00				
41 & 51	1-9	0.47	0.09	—	97.51	—	0.02	97.62	0.50	98.12	0.03	1.88	100.00				
01-71	0	0.04	0.39	—	0.05	74.47	0.08	75.27	14.36	89.62	0.07	10.38	100.00				
81, 82	1-9	11.12	24.04	0.44	31.73	0.10	84.15	84.87	7.22	92.09	0.02	7.91	100.00				
01-82	x	—	—	—	—	7.17	15.50	90.00	3.21	93.21	0.03	6.79	100.00				
91	x	10.30	32.25	0.41	29.36	6.64	14.35	83.30	10.30	93.60	—	1.57	100.00				
91-99	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00				
01-99	x	1.50	3.25	0.06	4.28	0.97	2.09	12.15	1.50	13.66	23.36	86.34	100.00				

TABLE (58) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSON-DAYS PER DAY OF PERSONS AGE 5 AND ABOVE BY CURRENT DAILY ACTIVITY FOR EACH CURRENT WEEKLY ACTIVITY

ALL INDIA		URBAN														TOTAL
status	industry	current weekly activity														TOTAL
		current daily activity (status/industry)														
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
11, 21, 61	0	93.74	0.68	—	0.03	0.26	0.14	94.85	0.81	95.66	0.04	4.34	100.00			
01-04, 31, 71	1-9	0.11	94.90	—	0.10	0.01	0.05	96.16	1.28	97.44	0.08	2.56	100.00			
51	0	0.30	—	97.30	1.32	—	0.02	98.94	0.73	99.68	—	0.32	100.00			
41 & 51	1-9	0.02	0.13	0.01	98.81	—	0.02	98.99	0.36	99.34	0.03	0.66	100.00			
01-71	0	0.69	0.35	0.12	0.07	76.95	0.22	78.40	14.02	92.42	0.08	7.58	100.00			
81, 82	1-9	0.09	0.27	—	0.50	0.05	82.31	83.22	11.99	95.21	0.05	4.79	100.00			
91	x	6.77	31.79	0.63	41.92	2.89	10.91	94.91	2.74	97.65	0.05	2.35	100.00			
01-82	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.13	99.13	0.06	0.87	100.00			
91-99	x	6.31	29.62	0.58	39.06	2.69	10.17	88.43	9.32	97.75	0.05	2.25	100.00			
01-99	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00			
01-99	x	2.43	11.39	0.22	15.02	1.03	3.91	34.01	3.58	37.60	42.62	100.00	100.00			
											26.25	62.40	100.00			

TABLE (59) : AVERAGE WAGE/SALARY EARNINGS (RS. 0-00) PER DAY RECEIVED BY REGULAR WAGE/SALARIED EMPLOYEES (31 & 71) BY SECTOR (INDUSTRY) OF WORK, AGE-GROUP AND SEX

RURAL

ALL INDIA

age-group (in years)	industry division										no. of sample persons	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
				male								
5-14	4.38	11.05	3.40	6.02	—	7.57	2.78	5.55	—	5.48	4.33	762
15-59	7.53	23.80	15.16	19.04	22.80	13.93	9.33	18.22	25.56	21.80	16.08	15284
60 & above	6.82	23.33	20.35	16.79	16.27	13.05	13.01	13.35	—	8.37	9.21	356
total	6.97	23.74	14.41	18.89	22.62	13.87	8.74	18.06	25.54	21.12	15.04	16402
no. of sample persons	4949	296	1188	790	384	569	530	1174	315	6207	16402	
				female								
5-14	3.28	—	3.58	—	—	5.19	3.50	0.93	—	5.27	4.20	172
15-59	9.53	14.43	4.54	8.94	—	7.20	4.59	12.96	17.76	13.67	10.85	2374
60 & above	3.45	—	1.37	—	—	—	2.55	—	1.41	5.38	4.30	50
total	8.81	14.43	4.37	9.43	—	6.93	4.19	11.69	14.60	12.91	10.11	2596
no. of sample persons	884	45	330	43	—	29	14	13	22	1216	2596	
				total								
5-14	4.30	11.05	3.48	8.28	—	5.78	2.79	5.05	—	5.39	4.31	934
15-59	7.81	22.49	12.73	18.59	22.80	13.51	9.21	18.19	25.23	20.44	15.38	17658
60 & above	6.50	23.33	19.46	16.79	16.27	13.05	10.64	13.35	1.30	7.90	8.62	406
total	7.20	22.45	11.96	18.46	22.62	13.40	8.61	18.01	24.97	19.69	14.37	18998
no. of sample persons	5833	341	1518	833	384	598	544	1187	337	7423	18998	

TABLE (60) : AVERAGE WAGE EARNING (RS. 0-00) PER DAY RECEIVED BY CASUAL WAGE LABOURERS BY AGE-GROUP, TYPE OF OPERATION, INDUSTRY, SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL-INDIA

age-group (in years)	status	industry	operation	average wage earnings (0-00) per day								no. of sample			
				male				female				males	females		
				sr-1	sr-2	sr-3	sr-4	comb.	sr-1	sr-2	sr-3	sr-4	comb.	(15)	(16)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	41	x	x	5.44	5.94	3.20	6.16	5.54	4.69	3.58	5.52	4.17	4.44	36	23
	51	0	01	4.21	5.60	5.06	7.39	5.39	3.00	3.94	3.75	4.64	3.81	39	16
			02	4.56	4.77	—	4.12	4.48	3.84	3.57	4.02	4.33	3.95	18	34
			03	4.72	4.61	6.00	9.24	6.05	4.23	4.83	4.27	2.55	4.26	34	59
			04	6.20	4.46	4.50	3.98	4.53	3.60	3.62	3.84	3.56	3.72	107	198
5-14			05	5.33	6.05	5.51	5.41	5.50	3.70	8.43	3.69	5.07	5.12	182	293
			01-06	4.92	5.45	5.12	5.07	5.12	3.70	5.11	3.92	4.63	4.30	716	897
			07	4.29	2.90	5.24	3.74	3.88	5.00	3.16	3.00	5.00	3.85	26	8
			08	4.50	3.75	5.56	2.68	3.74	3.13	—	—	—	3.13	9	8
			09	2.67	3.33	2.96	3.61	3.08	5.63	2.34	3.35	3.58	3.51	109	18
			10	—	5.00	—	2.81	3.46	—	—	—	—	—	4	0
			11	5.43	4.18	5.06	5.20	5.10	3.78	3.37	3.40	3.15	3.46	85	70
			07-11	3.91	3.59	3.91	4.13	3.90	3.94	3.19	3.37	3.52	3.50	233	104
			13	5.00	2.00	—	3.67	3.67	—	4.00	4.23	4.92	4.56	4	5
			14	—	3.35	2.00	—	3.15	—	1.00	2.74	5.67	2.72	5	16
			13-14	5.00	3.10	2.00	3.67	3.40	—	2.87	3.86	4.95	4.22	225	201
			12	4.59	6.30	6.00	6.19	5.68	3.44	3.33	3.71	3.91	3.57	23	17
		1-9	14	4.65	5.54	4.83	4.93	5.03	5.00	4.11	4.12	5.21	4.36	23	299
			x	8.41	8.89	9.14	8.72	8.66	5.40	5.39	5.86	5.54	5.41	979	136
	41	x	01	6.38	6.93	6.93	6.87	6.77	4.34	5.03	6.13	4.29	4.95	2412	316
	51	0	02	6.62	6.63	7.34	7.50	7.11	4.89	5.00	4.98	4.97	5.00	676	855
			03	5.85	7.98	8.71	7.22	8.28	4.48	5.19	4.94	4.70	4.91	710	855
15-59			04	6.47	6.41	6.37	6.20	6.35	4.16	3.99	4.24	4.34	4.20	1704	2084
			05	6.36	8.96	6.33	7.36	7.21	4.41	7.60	4.79	5.24	5.22	3616	2892
			06	6.79	7.37	6.95	7.51	7.14	4.58	4.66	5.49	5.39	5.01	7888	3758
			01-06	6.60	7.38	6.97	7.29	7.08	4.47	5.18	4.84	5.12	4.90	17006	10041
			07	6.69	5.53	7.59	8.06	6.62	5.94	3.41	4.24	5.95	4.38	246	100
			08	—	8.57	9.91	10.61	9.70	6.73	7.06	8.30	7.42	7.34	314	158
			06	4.59	5.55	4.90	4.67	4.91	3.71	3.59	3.92	4.22	3.86	336	297
			09	4.21	5.86	6.95	5.57	5.67	6.71	3.48	5.74	3.56	4.85	173	45
			10	11.18	7.39	12.65	7.22	9.34	5.12	5.00	3.60	4.80	3.78	60	12
			11	7.11	7.61	8.88	9.11	8.15	4.50	4.22	4.36	5.23	4.57	1780	824
			07-11	8.26	7.36	8.90	5.86	8.28	5.01	4.37	4.86	5.48	4.84	2573	1139
			13	4.27	6.89	5.39	4.84	5.67	3.49	4.87	4.88	4.52	4.50	91	55
			14	6.41	7.67	5.89	7.24	6.79	3.02	4.32	4.76	—	4.03	144	39
			13-14	5.71	7.28	5.68	6.53	6.34	3.31	4.65	4.85	7.28	5.26	235	94
		1-9	12	9.56	10.35	10.98	12.09	10.53	4.98	4.86	4.86	6.07	5.11	4676	1582

TABLE (60) : AVERAGE WAGE EARNING (RS. 0-00) PER DAY RECEIVED BY CASUAL WAGE LABOURERS BY AGE-GROUP, TYPE OF OPERATION, INDUSTRY SEX AND SUB-ROUND

ALL-INDIA

RURAL

age-group (in years)	activity	status	industry	operation	average age earnings (0-00) per day										no. of sample	
					male					female					males	females
					st-1	sr-2	sr-3	sr-4	comb.	sr-1	sr-2	sr-3	sr-4	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
60 & above		41	x	14	10-67	8-72	9-73	10-99	10-03	4-63	4-32	4-42	6-10	5-09	443	121
					6-77	8-00	5-25	8-98	7-66	—	3-36	5-00	—	3-76	25	3
					6-47	5-58	7-68	5-61	6-21	—	8-00	—	—	6-95	120	5
					4-21	6-72	6-37	7-60	6-81	7-67	2-50	4-83	5-55	5-23	46	15
					3-00	7-82	6-83	7-22	7-20	3-89	6-10	5-00	4-31	5-01	24	44
					5-51	6-15	6-40	4-75	5-87	3-68	2-71	4-92	4-84	4-40	91	68
					6-02	7-95	6-31	7-67	7-18	3-97	5-49	9-38	4-88	4-76	193	118
					6-41	6-78	7-42	7-08	6-94	4-74	4-92	4-01	4-59	4-62	412	164
					6-20	6-71	7-05	7-04	6-81	4-32	4-70	5-00	4-81	4-74	886	424
					5-18	5-00	—	9-79	7-04	4-75	—	8-75	—	5-91	5	3
4-45	4-94	8-73	8-86	7-51	3-00	6-00	8-00	5-09	—	17	4					
—	5-36	4-56	4-95	4-91	3-07	—	—	2-29	—	19	3					
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11-61	5-94	6-61	7-24	8-21	—	—	—	—	4-98	3-38	3-69	3-35	3-98	73	30	
11-76	5-46	6-83	7-57	7-83	7-83	4-43	—	—	3-55	3-83	3-83	4-14	4-06	117	40	
13	5-00	—	3-00	3-90	3-90	—	—	—	3-00	8-57	8-57	—	3-31	2	2	
14	5-12	5-25	—	6-06	—	—	—	—	—	—	2-56	—	2-56	10	2	
13-14	5-08	5-26	5-26	3-00	5-80	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	2-70	—	2-79	12	4	
12	9-53	9-06	9-06	8-18	9-35	8-18	8-18	8-18	—	—	2-84	4-12	3-77	176	72	
14	7-06	7-01	7-01	11-22	8-43	8-43	8-43	8-43	3-70	3-93	2-84	2-53	3-13	16	5	
14	8-31	8-77	8-88	8-55	8-53	8-53	8-53	8-53	5-00	2-14	3-00	5-37	5-31	1040	325	
01	6-33	6-74	6-93	6-81	6-72	6-81	6-81	6-72	5-34	5-25	5-79	4-52	5-00	2571	157	
02	6-45	6-54	7-37	7-42	7-06	7-42	7-42	7-06	4-14	4-98	6-34	4-52	5-00	740	365	
03	5-75	7-78	8-53	7-28	8-14	8-53	7-28	8-14	4-82	4-84	4-85	4-97	4-90	4-90	740	
04	6-38	8-28	6-26	5-98	6-22	6-26	5-98	6-22	4-44	5-20	4-90	4-61	4-87	768	958	
05	9-26	8-72	6-28	7-29	7-13	6-28	7-29	7-13	4-11	3-90	4-22	4-31	4-16	1902	2350	
06	6-68	7-26	6-90	7-37	7-04	6-90	7-37	7-04	4-52	7-68	4-78	5-22	5-20	3991	3303	
06	6-50	7-26	6-99	7-19	6-98	6-99	7-19	6-98	4-53	4-60	5-31	5-28	4-91	8636	4229	
01-06	6-38	5-28	7-39	7-69	6-34	7-39	7-69	6-34	4-40	5-15	4-77	5-07	4-85	18608	11362	
07	—	8-21	9-72	10-24	9-39	9-72	10-24	9-39	5-79	3-39	4-91	5-92	4-38	277	111	
08	—	4-95	4-80	4-85	4-57	4-80	4-85	4-57	6-36	7-04	8-30	7-71	7-35	340	170	
09	3-63	4-95	4-80	4-85	4-57	4-80	4-85	4-57	6-06	3-17	4-61	3-57	4-32	301	66	
10	11-18	6-72	12-65	7-34	9-08	12-65	7-34	9-08	5-12	5-00	3-60	4-80	3-78	67	12	
11	7-26	7-41	8-47	8-86	8-00	8-47	8-86	8-00	4-46	4-15	4-24	5-08	4-47	1938	924	
07-11	8-04	7-00	8-10	8-40	7-85	8-10	8-40	7-85	4-90	4-29	4-67	4-64	4-50	2923	1283	
13	4-35	6-62	5-39	4-58	5-52	5-39	4-58	5-52	3-49	4-66	4-73	4-64	4-50	97	68	
14	6-67	6-86	5-72	7-24	6-58	5-72	7-24	6-58	3-02	4-00	3-93	—	3-64	159	46	
13-14	5-94	6-75	5-60	6-33	6-17	5-60	6-33	6-17	3-31	4-41	4-50	6-76	5-03	256	114	
12	9-35	10-13	10-76	11-63	10-27	10-76	11-63	10-27	4-75	4-64	4-67	5-76	4-89	5077	1855	
14	10-61	8-51	9-03	9-05	9-30	9-03	9-05	9-30	4-66	4-22	4-31	5-88	4-92	482	143	

TABLE (60) :-- AVERAGE WAGE EARNINGS (RS. 0-00) PER DAY RECEIVED BY CASUAL WAGE LABOURERS (51) BY AGE-GROUP, INDUSTRY, SUB-ROUND AND SEX

ALL INDIA		average wage earnings (0-00) per day												no. of sample	
age-group	industry division	male						female						males	females
		SR-1	SR-2	SR-3	SR-4	comb.	SR-1	SR-2	SR-3	SR-4	comb.	SR-1	SR-2		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
5-14	0	3.93	4.90	4.38	3.27	4.06	3.35	4.10	3.84	3.40	3.59	43	63		
	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4		
	2	3.78	3.86	5.38	5.44	4.73	2.56	3.63	1.72	3.46	3.03	95	74		
	3	8.40	4.01	2.95	7.33	5.46	3.33	1.89	3.21	4.77	3.28	62	24		
	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—		
	5	5.46	4.76	8.25	6.77	7.45	9.87	5.75	2.14	4.95	5.21	40	12		
	6	2.99	4.34	3.48	5.16	4.01	—	—	—	—	—	61	—		
	7	—	5.50	2.00	3.29	3.60	—	—	—	—	—	9	—		
	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
	9	5.87	5.82	4.31	3.90	5.14	3.65	4.10	4.85	3.83	3.96	27	27		
15-59	1-9	5.64	4.33	4.67	5.40	5.19	3.48	3.67	3.14	3.73	3.50	340	205		
	0	7.53	9.43	8.90	8.35	8.54	4.96	5.35	5.06	4.99	5.03	1133	844		
	1	12.83	10.74	16.88	12.78	13.13	6.08	4.37	6.00	6.00	5.51	92	25		
	2	11.35	11.39	10.72	10.72	10.93	5.04	4.38	4.72	5.13	4.89	1287	676		
	3	9.89	11.17	22.08	11.63	13.57	4.57	4.20	3.78	4.79	4.37	580	151		
	4	13.79	15.98	8.61	10.24	10.90	—	—	—	—	—	23	2		
	5	11.81	12.54	12.89	13.05	12.48	6.80	7.83	7.89	6.81	7.10	1153	233		
	6	13.97	8.30	8.25	9.93	9.80	8.37	5.09	5.77	4.65	6.14	513	50		
	7	10.74	11.03	11.51	12.19	11.32	9.95	10.40	9.09	7.20	8.39	746	32		
	8	7.17	18.93	11.28	9.56	10.99	4.81	—	—	13.33	5.61	48	7		
	9	9.33	9.25	8.95	9.05	9.12	5.31	5.58	5.30	5.50	5.37	615	395		
1-9	1-9	10.68	10.87	11.65	10.70	10.89	5.40	5.32	5.21	5.33	5.30	6190	2415		

TABLE (60) .Contd : AVERAGE WAGE EARNINGS (RS.0.00) PER DAY RECEIVED BY CASUAL WAGE LABOURERS (SI) BY AGE-GROUP, INDUSTRY, SUB-ROUND AND SEX.

ALL-INDIA

age-group	industry division	average wage earnings (0.00) per day)												no. of sample				
		male						female						males	females			
(1)	(2)	SR-1'	SR-2	SR-3	SR-4	comb.	SR-1	SR-2	SR-3	SR-4	comb.	SR-1	SR-2	SR-3	SR-4	comb.	(13)	(14)
60 & above	0	7.15	10.27	7.50	8.10	8.13	3.58	5.92	5.98	5.69	5.13	5.98	5.92	5.98	5.69	5.13	85	44
	1																2	1
	2	10.75	11.68	8.38	8.36	9.66	7.13	3.47	2.16	3.23	3.53	2.16	3.47	2.16	3.23	3.53	49	22
	3	7.61	8.35	21.43	12.03	11.37		1.71	3.00	2.77	2.61	3.00	1.71	3.00	2.77	2.61	11	4
	4																	
	5	10.35	11.31	18.56	12.63	13.98	6.00		13.82	5.00	5.89	13.82		13.82	5.00	5.89	38	5
	6	7.84	5.90	15.37	6.43	7.95	5.23	3.57		3.57	4.21		3.57	3.57	4.21	4.21	25	4
	7	7.24	10.44	11.45	18.45	12.81	7.00	7.50	15.00		9.69	15.00	7.50	15.00		9.69	18	3
	8																	
	9	6.46	10.90	13.91	9.25	9.31	2.68	5.12		4.80	4.66		5.12	4.80	4.66	4.66	27	56
1-9		8.37	10.19	11.58	10.02	9.94	4.05	5.01	4.49	4.87	4.65	4.49	5.01	4.87	4.65	4.65	257	139
0		7.42	9.34	8.65	8.05	8.33	4.72	5.33	5.01	4.94	4.93	5.01	5.33	4.94	4.93	4.93	1261	951
1		12.41	10.74	16.80	12.78	12.94	5.87	4.12	6.00	6.00	5.28	6.00	4.12	6.00	5.28	5.28	96	30
2		11.01	70.74	10.30	10.27	10.49	4.92	4.28	4.10	4.86	4.64	4.10	4.28	4.86	4.64	4.64	1431	772
3		9.81	10.18	20.40	11.15	12.81	4.45	3.86	3.62	4.67	4.18	3.62	3.86	4.67	4.18	4.18	653	179
4		12.92	15.98	8.61	10.24	10.78											24	2
5		11.49	12.31	12.94	12.79	12.27	6.86	7.71	7.80	6.57	6.96	7.80	7.71	6.57	6.96	6.96	1231	250
6		12.97	7.75	7.76	9.31	9.05	8.02	4.96	5.77	4.60	6.04	5.77	4.96	4.60	6.04	6.04	599	54
7		10.75	10.94	11.49	12.28	11.33	9.48	9.53	9.99	7.20	8.52	9.99	9.53	7.20	8.52	8.52	773	35
8		7.12	18.93	11.28	9.59	10.87	4.81	2.00		13.33	4.98		2.00	13.33	4.98	4.98	50	8
9		9.10	9.10	8.92	8.86	8.98	4.84	5.46	5.30	5.34	5.18	5.30	5.46	5.34	5.18	5.18	669	478
1-9		10.91	10.81	12.10	10.93	11.09	5.49	5.13	5.14	5.45	5.29	5.14	5.13	5.45	5.29	5.29	5680	11845

all ages

TABLE (61): PERCENTAGE OF USUAL STATUS WORKERS FULLY ENGAGED IN WORK TO TOTAL WORKERS (AGE 15 AND ABOVE) BY BROAD EDUCATIONAL CATEGORY AND BROAD AGE-GROUP

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					
education category code	age-group	male			female		
		percentage of workers fully engaged in work	estd. no. of workers (00)	no. of sample workers engaged in work	percentage of workers fully engaged in work	estd. no. of workers (00)	no. of sample workers fully engaged in work
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
00&01	15-24	84.86	163258	10559	81.12	125180	7508
	25-29	85.34	84273	5658	80.33	67714	4060
	30-59	86.58	406856	28016	83.80	287778	17953
	60 & above	89.39	80525	5666	83.49	26170	1667
	all	86.36	734912	49869	82.66	506842	31188
02-04	15-24	85.23	142827	10090	82.85	28504	2231
	25-29	87.00	77440	5708	83.59	11096	887
	30-59	89.46	238318	17600	83.95	22410	1794
	60 & above	90.70	30459	2177	80.31	875	68
	all	87.92	489044	35575	83.34	62886	4980
05	15-24	86.63	19405	1321	84.81	1574	146
	25-29	90.76	16576	1219	88.92	1084	107
	30-59	95.54	39768	3021	97.17	2157	196
	60 & above	93.47	1468	116	100.00	06	01
	all	92.24	77217	5677	91.29	4821	450
06-09	15-24	91.43	2084	149	91.87	209	18
	25-29	92.58	4309	318	100.00	309	29
	30-59	95.65	10347	806	100.00	455	43
	60 & above	90.53	285	20	—	02	—
	all	94.28	17005	1293	98.09	975	90
all	15-24	85.17	327574	22119	81.49	155468	9903
	25-29	86.71	182598	12873	80.97	80203	5083
	30-59	88.21	695288	49443	83.93	312800	19986
	60 & above	89.80	112717	7979	83.38	27053	1736
	all	87.38	1318178	92414	82.83	575523	36708

TABLE (61) : PERCENTAGE OF USUAL STATUS WORKERS FULLY ENGAGED IN WORK TO TOTAL WORKERS (AGE 15 AND ABOVE) BY BROAD EDUCATION CATEGORY AND BROAD AGE-GROUP

ALL-INDIA

URBAN

education category code	age group	male			female		
		percentage of workers fully engaged in work	estd. no. of workers (00)	no. of sample workers fully engaged in work	percentage of workers fully engaged in work	estd. no. of workers (00)	no. of sample workers fully engaged in work
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
00 & 01	15-24	87.24	24232	2667	80.05	11089	1047
	25-29	88.87	11921	1258	83.24	5990	542
	30-59	89.27	58160	6667	85.33	32332	3333
	60 & above	90.36	9762	1100	87.81	4908	479
	all	88.86	104075	11692	84.25	54298	5401
02-04	15-24	87.36	52497	5730	82.25	6137	661
	25-29	89.61	29691	3373	82.01	2873	297
	30-59	93.35	98775	11873	88.68	8965	1052
	60 & above	92.26	9071	1170	74.33	631	54
	all	91.06	190034	22146	85.04	18606	2064
05	15-24	91.06	13528	1650	88.33	1956	256
	25-29	93.73	15158	1849	96.94	1870	230
	30-59	97.72	49219	6396	96.87	4536	616
	60 & above	95.29	1838	257	100.00	45	06
	all	95.78	79743	10152	94.92	84077	1108
06-09	15-24	96.23	3777	490	95.40	974	141
	25-29	96.48	9626	1193	96.96	1670	235
	30-59	98.55	26894	3576	98.24	3244	458
	60 & above	94.64	731	109	100.00	53	07
	all	97.78	41028	5368	97.43	5940	841
all	15-24	88.22	94033	10537	82.27	20136	2105
	25-29	91.41	66396	7673	86.87	12403	1304
	30-59	93.85	233048	28512	87.86	49076	5459
	60 & above	91.73	21402	2636	86.51	5636	546
	all	92.08	414880	49358	86.34	87251	9414

TABLE (62) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS 01-93 & 96 BY THEIR RESPONSE TO DIRECT QUESTION ON THEIR AVAILABILITY FOR WORK/ ADDITIONAL WORK AND RELATED QUESTION ON EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY.

ALL-INDIA		RURAL				MALE		
usual activity		percentage of persons available for work/ addl. work	percentage of persons available for work/ additional work by type of efforts made			persons available for work/addl. work		
status	industry		registered with the employment exchange	other efforts	no efforts	total	estd. no. (00)	sample no.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
11, 21	0	11.81	—	100.00	—	100.00	80264	6429
11, 21	1-9	15.96	—	100.00	—	100.00	24814	1720
01-04, 31	0	14.67	—	100.00	—	100.00	7808	552
01-04, 31	1-9	11.69	—	100.00	—	100.00	11235	824
41	X	29.17	—	100.00	—	100.00	2587	269
51	0	38.94	—	100.00	—	100.00	136837	9274
51	1-9	35.21	—	100.00	—	100.00	20687	1573
01-51	X	20.25	—	100.00	—	100.00	284230	20641
81	mw	100.00	40.45	42.37	17.10	100.00	9612	785
	rest	99.92	38.93	43.75	17.32	100.00	20806	1639
	total	99.95	39.41	43.32	17.28	100.00	30418	2424
91	mw	8.51	—	100.00	—	100.00	2577	203
	rest	1.18	—	100.00	—	100.00	5600	412
	total	1.62	—	100.00	—	100.00	8176	615
92 & 93	mw	13.64	—	100.00	—	100.00	363	31
	rest	3.68	—	100.00	—	100.00	679	62
	total	4.94	—	100.00	—	100.00	1038	93
96	mw	3.02	—	100.00	—	100.00	20	02
	rest	8.16	—	100.00	—	100.00	450	20
	total	7.62	—	100.00	—	100.00	469	22
81 to 96	mw	29.09	30.92	55.95	13.13	100.00	12571	1021
	rest	5.31	29.42	57.50	13.09	100.00	27533	2133
	total	7.14	29.89	57.01	13.10	100.00	40105	3154
01-96	—	16.50	3.70	94.68	1.62	100.00	324334	23795

M.W. denotes 'marginal workers' (subsidiary status workers)

TABLE (62) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS 01-93 & 96 BY THEIR RESPONSE TO DIRECT QUESTION ON THEIR AVAILABILITY FOR WORK/ ADDITIONAL WORK AND RELATED QUESTION ON EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					FEMALE	
usual activity		percentage of persons available for work/ addl. work	percentage of persons available for work/ additional work by type of efforts made				persons available for work/addl. work	
status	industry		registered with the employment exchange	other efforts	no efforts	total	estd. no. (00)	sample no.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
11, 21	0	6.96	—	100.00	—	100.00	20769	1595
11, 21	1-9	11.92	—	100.00	—	100.00	5367	370
01-04, 31	0	13.08	—	100.00	—	100.00	1010	77
01-04, 31	1-9	11.17	—	100.00	—	100.00	1754	142
41	X	27.22	—	100.00	—	100.00	648	48
51	0	33.06	—	100.00	—	100.00	80052	5291
51	1-9	22.89	—	100.00	—	100.00	5370	373
01-51	X	18.11	—	100.00	—	100.00	114969	7896
81	mw	100.00	17.87	29.68	52.45	100.00	3392	260
	rest	100.00	44.24	28.91	26.86	100.00	5752	488
	total	100.00	34.46	29.19	36.35	100.00	9142	748
91	mw	4.68	—	100.00	—	100.00	256	31
	rest	0.75	—	100.00	—	100.00	1857	164
	total	0.84	—	100.00	—	100.00	2113	195
92 & 93	mw	9.48	—	100.00	—	100.00	20982	1645
	rest	4.30	—	100.00	—	100.00	30356	2175
	total	5.54	—	100.00	—	100.00	51338	3820
96	mw	7.64	—	100.00	—	100.00	38	04
	rest	2.08	—	100.00	—	100.00	111	08
	total	2.56	—	100.00	—	100.00	149	12
81 to 96	mw	10.70	2.46	90.34	7.21	100.00	24668	1940
	rest	3.95	6.68	89.26	4.06	100.00	38077	2835
	total	5.25	5.02	89.68	5.30	100.00	62744	4775
01-96	—	9.72	1.77	96.36	1.87	100.00	177708	12671

M.W. denotes 'marginal workers' (subsidiary status workers)

TABLE (62) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS 01-93 & 96 BY THEIR RESPONSE TO DIRECT QUESTION ON THEIR AVAILABILITY FOR WORK/ ADDITIONAL WORK AND RELATED QUESTION ON EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

TABLE (62) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS 01-93 & 96 BY THEIR RESPONSE TO DIRECT QUESTION ON THEIR AVAILABILITY FOR WORK/ ADDITIONAL WORK AND RELATED QUESTION ON EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

ALL-INDIA		RURAL					TOTAL	
status	usual activity industry	percentage of persons available for work/ addl. work	percentage of persons available for work/ additional work by type of efforts made			persons available for work/addl. work		
			registered with the employment exchange	other efforts	no efforts	total	estd. no. (00)	sample no.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
11, 21	0	10.33	—	100.00	—	100.00	101033	8024
11, 21	1-9	15.06	—	100.00	—	100.00	30181	2090
01-04, 31	0	14.47	—	100.00	—	100.00	8818	629
01-04, 31	1-9	11.62	—	100.00	—	100.00	12989	966
41	X	28.76	—	100.00	—	100.00	3235	317
51	0	36.55	—	100.00	—	100.00	216889	14565
51	1-9	31.70	—	100.00	—	100.00	26057	1946
01-51	X	19.59	—	100.00	—	100.00	399199	28537
81	mw	100.00	34.56	39.06	26.38	100.00	13004	1045
	rest	99.94	40.08	40.54	19.39	100.00	26558	2127
	total	99.96	38.26	40.05	21.68	100.00	39560	3172
91	mw	7.92	—	100.00	—	100.00	2833	234
	rest	1.04	—	100.00	—	100.00	7457	576
	total	1.36	—	100.00	—	100.00	10289	810
91 & 93	mw	9.53	—	100.00	—	100.00	21345	1676
	rest	4.28	—	100.00	—	100.00	31035	2237
	total	5.52	—	100.00	—	100.00	52376	3913
96	mw	5.05	—	100.00	—	100.00	58	06
	rest	5.17	—	100.00	—	100.00	561	28
	total	5.16	—	100.00	—	100.00	618	34
81 to 96	mw	13.60	12.06	78.03	9.21	100.00	37239	2961
	rest	4.43	16.22	75.93	7.85	100.00	65610	4968
	total	5.86	14.72	76.94	8.34	100.00	102849	7929
01-96	—	13.23	3.01	95.28	1.71	100.00	502042	36466

M.W, denoted 'marginal workers' (subsidiary status workers)

TABLE (62) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS 01-93 & 96 BY THEIR RESPONSE TO DIRECT QUESTION ON THEIR AVAILABILITY FOR WORK/ ADDITIONAL WORK AND RELATED QUESTION ON EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY

ALL-INDIA		URBAN				MALE		
status	usual activity industry	percentage of persons available for work/ addl. work	percentage of persons available for work/addl work by type of efforts made				estd. no. of persons (00) available for work/ addl. work	no. of sample persons available for work/ addl. work
			registered with the employment exchange	other efforts	no efforts	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
11,21	0	11.08	—	100.00	—	100.00	2914	420
11,21	1-9	10.37	—	100.00	—	100.00	15021	1877
01-04, 31	0	12.13	—	100.00	—	100.00	356	46
01-04, 31	1-9	7.44	—	100.00	—	100.00	13873	1656
41	x	33.08	—	100.00	—	100.00	754	97
51	0	37.63	—	100.00	—	100.00	4633	531
51	1-9	35.69	—	100.00	—	100.00	18023	2023
01-51		13.05	—	100.00	—	100.00	55573	6650
81	mw	100.00	42.72	44.07	13.21	100.00	3162	389
	rest	100.00	41.67	44.08	13.53	100.00	23334	2976
	total	100.00	41.79	44.71	13.50	100.00	26496	3365
91	mw	12.40	—	100.00	—	100.00	710	67
	rest	2.09	—	100.00	—	100.00	4481	591
	total	2.35	—	100.00	—	100.00	5191	658
92 & 93	mw	45.59	—	100.00	—	100.00	189	05
	rest	3.63	—	100.00	—	100.00	125	25
	total	8.12	—	100.00	—	100.00	316	30
96	mw	14.15	—	100.00	—	100.00	53	05
	rest	3.87	—	100.00	—	100.00	326	45
	total	4.31	—	100.00	—	100.00	381	50
81 to 96	mw	42.57	32.84	57.00	10.16	100.00	4112	466
	rest	11.30	34.39	54.44	11.17	100.00	28267	3637
	total	12.46	34.20	54.76	11.04	100.00	32380	4103
01-96		12.83	12.59	83.34	4.07	100.00	87952	10753

TABLE (62) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS 01-93 & 96 BY THEIR RESPONSE TO DIRECT QUESTION ON THEIR AVAILABILITY FOR WORK/ADDITIONAL WORK AND RELATED QUESTION ON EFFORT MADE FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY.

ALL-INDIA		URBAN					FEMALE	
status	usual activity industry	percentage of persons available for work/ addl. work	percentage of persons available for work/addl. work by type of efforts made				estd. no. of persons (00) available for work addl. work	no. of sample persons available for work addl. work
			registered with the employment exchange	other efforts	no efforts	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
11-21	0	5.64	—	100.00	—	100.00	657	109
11-21	1-9	10.74	—	100.00	—	100.00	2479	291
01-04-31	0	5.30	—	100.00	—	100.00	22	02
01-04-31	1-9	8.34	—	100.00	—	100.00	2425	300
41	x	20.77	—	100.00	—	100.00	82	16
51	0	34.90	—	100.00	—	100.00	4096	419
51	1-9	22.67	—	100.00	—	100.00	3758	394
01-51	x	14.55	—	100.00	—	100.00	13522	1531
81	mw	100.00	39.93	41.47	18.59	100.00	972	122
	rest	100.00	56.13	27.16	16.71	100.00	5937	834
	total	100.00	53.85	29.17	16.97	100.00	6910	956
91	mw	16.23	—	100.00	—	100.00	73	18
	rest	1.15	—	100.00	—	100.00	1822	254
	total	1.19	—	100.00	—	100.00	1892	272
92 & 93	mw	11.83	—	100.00	—	100.00	2471	332
	rest	4.80	—	100.00	—	100.00	15375	1928
	total	5.23	—	100.00	—	100.00	17852	2260
96	mw	25.15	—	100.00	—	100.00	25	02
	rest	2.39	—	100.00	—	100.00	72	10
	total	3.12	—	100.00	—	100.00	97	12
81 to 96	mw	15.32	10.97	83.93	5.10	100.00	3540	474
	rest	4.76	14.36	81.37	4.27	100.00	23212	3026
	total	5.24	13.91	81.71	4.38	100.00	26753	3500
01-96		6.67	9.24	87.85	2.91	100.00	40273	5031

TABLE (62) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE WITH USUAL ACTIVITY STATUS 01-93 & 96 BY THEIR RESPONSE TO DIRECT QUESTION ON THEIR AVAILABILITY FOR WORK/ADDL. WORK AND RELATED QUESTION ON EFFORTS MADE FOR EACH USUAL ACTIVITY.

ALL-INDIA			URBAN				TOTAL	
status	usual activity industry	percentage of persons available for work/addl. work	Percentage of persons available for work/addl. work by type of efforts made				estd. no. of persons (00) available for work/ addl. work	no. of sample persons available for work/ addl. work
			registered with the employment exchange	other efforts	no efforts	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
11,21	0	9.42	—	100.00	—	100.00	3571	529
11,21	1-9	10.42	—	100.00	—	100.00	17500	2168
01-04,31	0	11.26	—	100.00	—	100.00	378	48
01-04,31	1-9	7.56	—	100.00	—	100.00	16298	1956
41	x	31.25	—	100.00	—	100.00	836	113
51	0	36.30	—	100.00	—	100.00	8729	950
51	1-9	32.47	—	100.00	—	100.00	21781	2417
01-51	x	13.32	—	100.00	—	100.00	69095	8181
81	mw	100.00	42.06	43.46	14.48	100.00	4134	511
	rest	100.00	44.60	41.22	14.18	100.00	29271	3810
	total	100.00	44.29	41.50	14.21	100.00	33406	4321
91	mw	11.38	—	100.00	—	100.00	783	85
	rest	1.69	—	100.00	—	100.00	6303	845
	total	1.86	—	100.00	—	100.00	7083	930
92 & 93	mw	12.49	—	100.00	—	100.00	2660	337
	rest	4.79	—	100.00	—	100.00	15500	1953
	total	5.26	—	100.00	—	100.00	18168	2290
96	mw	16.45	—	100.00	—	100.00	78	07
	rest	3.48	—	100.00	—	100.00	398	55
	total	4.00	—	100.00	—	100.00	478	62
81 to 96	mw	23.35	22.72	69.46	7.82	100.00	76.52	946
	rest	6.97	25.36	66.58	8.06	100.00	51479	6663
	total	7.67	25.02	66.95	8.03	100.00	59133	6703
01-96		9.94	11.54	84.76	3.70	100.00	128225	15784

TABLE (63) :—NUMBER OF PERSONS AVAILABLE FOR WORK/ADDITIONAL WORK PER 1000 PERSONS (AGE 15 & ABOVE) AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THEM BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	percentage of persons available for work/addl. work															
	ALL INDIA							MALE								
	RURAL							MALE								
	number of persons available for work/addl. work per 1000							percentage of persons available for work/addl. work								
	main workers			marginal workers		rest		total			main workers			marginal workers		rest
(1)	11, 21	01-04, 31	41, 51	01-51	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
0-30	155	114	561	331	172	64	293	1-35	0-93	2-93	2-22	0-31	0-76			
30-40	217	163	484	353	664	134	333	2-29	1-60	4-23	3-35	1-85	1-71			
40-50	182	156	397	290	703	63	271	4-43	3-22	7-55	6-12	3-40	1-63			
50-60	167	182	410	279	413	82	261	7-37	6-78	11-43	9-63	3-76	3-45			
60-70	144	173	405	259	370	83	241	8-34	8-56	13-43	11-24	5-00	4-97			
70-85	138	189	365	226	433	117	217	14-51	16-29	16-94	16-00	10-79	11-81			
85-100	132	120	367	204	432	128	198	13-95	10-88	13-21	13-34	12-89	13-87			
100-125	119	108	372	182	414	124	179	17-04	14-05	13-83	15-03	17-61	18-46			
125-150	109	97	372	163	414	132	165	9-96	8-96	6-96	8-20	14-15	12-73			
150-200	114	98	364	155	432	146	159	10-82	11-14	5-60	7-88	12-87	14-26			
200-250	117	122	351	152	473	161	162	4-59	7-11	1-97	3-26	7-89	7-13			
250-300	113	107	333	141	365	181	156	2-23	3-62	0-86	1-55	4-41	4-37			
300 & above	104	111	285	126	475	143	137	2-94	6-67	0-93	2-04	4-91	4-55			
total	129	126	385	206	429	124	200	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00			
persons available for work/addl. work	est. no. (00)	sample no.	x	x	x	x	x	x	100716	17357	154303	272376	11548	2420		
			x	x	x	x	x	x	7842	1269	10731	19842	940	1905		

TABLE (65) : NUMBER OF PERSONS AVAILABLE FOR WORK/ADDITIONAL WORK PER 1000 PERSONS (AGE 15 & ABOVE) AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THEM BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	RURAL														FEMALE			
	number of persons available for work/addl. work per 1000							percentage of persons available for work addl. work										
	main workers			marginal workers			total	main workers			marginal workers							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)					
	11, 21	01-04,	41, 51	01-51		11, 21	01-04,	41, 51	01-51									
	31	31	31	31		31	31	31	31									
0-30	147	175	336	255	245	107	182	2-31	2-36	2-24	2-26	2-78	3-57					
30-40	181	326	380	306	376	69	230	4-66	5-22	4-80	4-78	7-55	2-47					
40-50	132	65	365	271	161	44	168	6-99	1-78	9-16	8-50	6-59	3-54					
50-60	104	131	331	232	188	41	147	9-36	5-77	11-79	11-10	11-76	5-65					
60-70	89	180	354	234	140	57	144	9-97	12-77	14-52	13-46	10-29	10-64					
70-85	89	113	310	196	104	44	113	17-06	12-26	17-19	17-04	12-57	13-86					
85-100	72	133	305	177	98	39	98	12-29	12-05	12-99	12-81	11-31	11-79					
100-125	69	130	315	162	90	43	91	15-99	16-50	13-37	14-03	14-03	17-34					
125-150	56	120	305	139	86	38	77	7-37	10-11	6-10	6-48	8-47	9-84					
150-200	53	114	272	113	74	40	67	7-54	10-05	4-32	5-18	7-70	10-07					
200-250	49	97	273	102	61	45	64	2-73	6-10	1-38	1-79	2-93	4-82					
250-300	60	36	362	113	68	44	66	1-50	1-00	0-67	0-87	1-60	2-33					
300 & above	54	61	371	118	66	50	72	2-02	4-05	1-23	1-47	2-11	3-94					
total	78	121	325	186	110	44	106	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00					
persons available for work/addl. work	est. no. (00)	sample no.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x					
			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	22718	107005	80571	2579	1792
			x	x	x	x	x	1800	202	5354	7356	1792	2551					

TABLE (63) : NUMBER OF PERSONS AVAILABLE FOR WORK/ADDITIONAL WORK PER 1000 PERSONS (AGE 15 & ABOVE) AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THEM BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA

RURAL

TOTAL

household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)	number of persons available for work/addl. work per 1000					percentage of persons available for work/addl. work							
	main workers,		marginal workers		rest	total	main workers		marginal workers		rest		
	11, 21 31	01-04, 41, 51 31	01-51	01-51			11, 21 31	01-04, 41, 51 31	01-51	01-51			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
0-30	153	126	471	305	240	98	235	1-54	1-11	2-70	2-23	1-94	2-40
30-40	204	195	439	334	395	83	278	2-74	2-07	4-43	3-75	5-63	2-15
40-50	165	141	384	283	192	47	217	4-92	3-04	8-10	6-79	5-52	2-74
50-60	146	174	379	262	203	48	202	7-75	6-65	11-55	10-04	9-06	4-73
60-70	126	174	385	250	160	62	191	8-65	9-11	13-80	11-86	8-51	8-27
70-85	123	177	344	216	135	58	164	15-00	15-77	17-02	16-29	11-97	13-00
85-100	115	122	343	196	137	57	148	13-64	11-03	13-14	13-19	11-84	12-66
100-125	105	110	351	176	129	60	135	16-84	14-37	13-67	14-75	15-24	17-81
125-150	96	100	348	157	135	58	121	9-46	9-41	6-66	7-71	10-38	11-05
150-200	98	100	332	144	119	63	114	10-19	11-00	5-16	7-12	9-45	11-82
200-250	100	118	326	140	124	71	115	4-23	6-98	1-76	2-85	4-63	5-79
250-300	101	99	341	135	129	78	115	2-11	3-28	0-79	1-36	2-55	3-18
300 & above	92	104	316	124	124	71	106	2-76	6-33	1-03	1-38	3-05	4-19
total	115	125	362	200	147	61	153	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00
persons available for work/addl. work	} estd. no. (00)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	124571	234874	379381	34266	57959
		} sample no.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	9642	16085	27198	2732

TABLE (63) : NUMBER OF PERSONS AVAILABLE FOR WORK/ADDITIONAL WORK PER 1000 PERSONS (AGE 15 & ABOVE) AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THEM BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY AND HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

household monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	percentage of persons available for work/addl. work to total													
	URBAN							FEMALE						
	number of persons available for work/addl. work per 1000			percentage of persons available for work/addl. work to total				main workers			percentage of persons available for work/addl. work to total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
	11, 21	01-04	41, 51	01-51	marginal workers	rest	total	11, 21	01-04,	41, 51	01-51	marginal workers	rest	
				31					31					
0-30	0	70	250	106	156	71	83		0.97	0.83	0.67	0.79	0.81	
30-40	121	273	528	363	186	72	184	0.92	0.98	2.59	1.92	0.63	0.35	
40-50	175	244	344	285	151	151	196	2.52	3.44	4.64	3.94	1.35	2.16	
50-60	169	253	269	237	170	95	143	6.31	5.27	7.27	6.69	2.93	3.13	
60-70	108	87	282	189	109	65	107	8.16	3.83	11.38	9.28	3.20	3.74	
70-85	97	108	312	198	162	71	108	12.72	7.08	18.94	15.37	11.16	8.88	
85-100	113	81	260	166	156	68	96	16.10	6.84	14.28	13.35	12.19	9.77	
100-125	91	83	244	138	155	60	80	20.20	11.83	14.93	15.58	18.01	15.41	
125-150	67	94	272	128	187	67	83	9.45	10.27	8.44	9.00	15.81	14.07	
150-200	88	102	331	148	187	66	83	14.28	18.55	11.41	13.36	17.13	18.48	
200-250	70	54	223	84	140	48	57	4.40	6.89	2.35	3.64	7.20	7.40	
250-300	56	78	208	84	48	63	65	2.02	8.19	0.98	2.53	0.91	5.88	
300 & above	53	54	285	67	169	62	66	2.90	15.86	1.88	4.65	8.24	9.79	
n. r.	0	0	150	15	161	60	54			0.07	0.04	0.47	0.14	
total	91	82	283	147	160	65	85	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
persons available for work/addl. work	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	2944	2327	7586	12857	3447	22258	
estd. no. (00)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	379	288	791	1458	456	2896	
sample no.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x							

TABLE (64) : NUMBER OF PERSONS AVAILABLE FOR WORK/ADDITIONAL WORK PER 1000 PERSONS (AGE 15 & ABOVE) AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THEM BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY, BROAD EDUCATION CATEGORY AND BROAD AGE-GROUP

education/age-group	RURAL										MALE		
	number of persons available for work/addl. work per 1000										percentage of persons available for work/addl. work to total		
	main workers										main workers		
	11, 21	01-04	41, 51	01-51	marginal workers	rest	total	11, 21	01-04, 41, 51	01-51	marginal workers	rest	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
not literate	116	143	370	216	576	33	201	44.23	38.87	64.41	55.32	12.71	9.04
literate and upto middle secondary	128	129	412	197	307	120	188	44.20	38.57	33.90	38.01	40.21	46.76
graduate & above	220	104	524	196	562	281	244	9.68	16.90	1.61	5.57	37.93	36.16
all education	299	95	519	177	738	552	274	1.89	5.66	0.80	1.11	9.14	8.04
15-24	190	182	427	270	365	180	253	34.75	33.40	30.89	32.48	69.55	78.63
25-29	189	165	409	259	898	499	274	18.68	21.03	16.14	17.39	17.02	12.69
30-59	106	94	366	182	781	94	181	43.23	42.99	49.22	46.61	11.96	8.00
60 & above	38	109	279	85	182	3	56	3.34	2.58	3.75	3.52	1.48	0.68
all	129	126	385	206	429	124	200	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
persons available for work/ adl. work	est. no. (00)	x	x	x	x	x	x	100716	17357	154303	272376	11548	24208
	sample no.	x	x	x	x	x	x	7842	1269	10731	19842	940	1095

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TABLE (64) : NUMBER OF PERSONS AVAILABLE FOR WORK/ADDITIONAL WORK PER 1000 PERSONS (AGE 15 & ABOVE) AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THEM BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY, BROAD EDUCATION AND BROAD AGE-GROUP

ALL INDIA

RURAL

TOTAL

education/age-group	number of persons available for work/addl. work per 1000										percentage of persons available for work/addl. work to total			
	main workers					marginal workers					main workers			
	11, 21	01-04, 31	41, 51	01-51	rest.	total	11, 21	01-04, 31	41, 51	01-51	marginal workers	rest		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
not literate	100	137	349	205	109	32	142	51.76	41.35	73.55	64.70	53.00	35.40	
literate and upto middle	123	132	399	193	176	81	160	38.60	37.18	25.30	30.29	27.57	36.99	
secondary	219	104	523	193	485	246	235	8.08	16.22	1.10	4.18	15.82	22.71	
graduate and above	297	94	492	173	704	427	273	1.56	5.25	0.05	0.82	3.62	4.89	
15-24	162	180	388	250	194	105	190	34.08	33.72	30.54	31.87	45.21	63.07	
25-29	161	160	389	245	189	93	204	18.09	20.51	16.15	17.01	17.97	15.11	
30-59	96	95	349	180	107	38	143	44.66	43.36	49.88	47.82	34.39	20.61	
60 & above	38	103	264	89	73	3	40	3.17	2.41	3.43	3.29	2.44	1.20	
all education	115	125	362	200	147	61	153	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
persons available for work/addl. work	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	124571	19935	234874	379381	34266	57959	
estd. no. (00)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	9642	1471	16085	27198	2732	4456	
sample no.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x							

TABLE (64) : NUMBER OF PERSONS AVAILABLE FOR WORK/ADDITIONAL WORK PER 1000 PERSONS (15 & ABOVE) AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THEM BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY BROAD EDUCATION CATEGORY AND BROAD AGE-GROUP

ALL INDIA

URBAN

MALE

education/age-group	number of persons available for work/addl. work per 1000										percentage of persons available for work/addl. work to total				persons available for work/addl. work	
	main workers					main workers					marginal rest workers					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)
not literate	100	58	314	150	869	483	164	24.69	9.94	37.24	26.10	7.12	6.02	18.90	16015	1896
literate and upto middle secondary	110	88	393	146	485	275	173	53.93	51.52	55.94	54.15	44.12	44.05	50.51	42789	5297
graduate & above	106	75	484	100	497	255	158	16.22	27.00	6.02	14.76	38.15	35.72	22.43	19007	2303
15-24	86	54	541	66	423	459	138	5.16	11.54	0.80	4.99	10.60	14.20	8.16	6910	889
25-29	154	160	412	216	467	267	247	34.81	37.11	40.11	37.62	73.71	74.74	50.97	43181	5377
30-59	137	112	428	172	895	784	221	18.98	25.14	20.36	21.15	11.17	15.10	18.79	15922	1860
60 & above	86	43	313	90	732	443	100	42.78	36.04	37.37	38.77	13.26	8.97	28.21	23899	2937
all	40	61	205	62	240	49	61	3.43	1.71	2.16	2.45	1.86	1.19	2.03	1717	211
persons available for addl. work	105	75	364	130	510	291	165	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	84720	10385
	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	17519	14040	22584	54143	3789	26787	84720	x	x
	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	2243	1679	2559	6481	446	3458	10385	x	x

TABLE (64) : NUMBER OF PERSONS AVAILABLE FOR WORK/ADDITIONAL WORK PER 1000 PERSONS (AGE 15 & ABOVE) AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THEM BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY BROAD EDUCATION CATEGORY AND BROAD AGE-GROUP

ALL INDIA

URBAN

FEMALE

education, age-group	number of persons available for work/addl. work per 1000										percentage of persons available for work/addl. work to total				persons available for work/addl. work					
	main workers					marginal rest					main workers					total	estd. no. (00)	sample no.		
	11, 21	01-04, 31	41, 51	01-51	total	11, 21	01-04, 31	41, 51	01-51	total	11, 21	01-04, 31	41, 51	01-51					marginal rest. wor-kers	(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)				
not literate	78	71	287	159	110	36	74	57-63	30-40	79-09	65-37	37-69	21-07	37-33	14393	1669				
literate and upto middle secondary	110	88	268	148	190	62	78	32-50	22-26	20-03	23-29	43-88	40-89	35-29	13607	1711				
graduate & above	184	102	285	119	275	114	118	7-46	30-80	0-83	7-77	10-97	26-94	19-12	7374	981				
15-24	148	71	130	77	655	166	150	2-41	16-54	0-04	3-57	7-46	11-10	8-26	3187	449				
25-29	123	178	309	208	217	90	111	30-75	39-45	31-29	32-64	38-65	52-32	44-54	17175	2185				
30-59	137	98	282	162	200	87	106	18-44	20-89	12-95	15-65	18-23	20-25	18-53	7147	893				
60 & above	77	53	281	127	126	41	66	47-31	38-38	52-25	48-61	41-85	26-50	35-25	13591	1653				
all	35	25	172	71	51	11	26	3-50	1-28	3-51	3-10	1-27	0-92	1-68	648	79				
	91	82	283	147	160	65	85	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	38561	4810				
persons available for addl. work	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	2944	2327	7586	12857	3447	22258	38561	x	x				
	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	379	288	791	1458	456	2896	4810	x	x				

TABLE (64) : NUMBER OF PERSONS AVAILABLE FOR WORK/ADDITIONAL WORK PER 1000 PERSONS (AGE 15 & ABOVE) AND PER CENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THEM BY BROAD USUAL ACTIVITY BROAD EDUCATION CATEGORY AND BROAD AGE-GROUP

ALL INDIA

URBAN

TOTAL

education/age-group	number of persons available for work/addl. work per 1000										percentage of persons available for work/addl. work to total			persons available for work/addl. work		
	main workers					main orkers					marginal rest. wor- kers	total	estd. no. (00)		sample no.	
	11, 21	01-04, 31	41, 51	01-51	marginal rest. wor- kers	11, 21	01-04, 31	41, 51	01-51	marginal rest. wor- kers						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
not literate	93	62	302	153	130	47	104	29-43	12-85	47-77	33-63	21-68	12-85	24-67	30408	3565
literate and upto middle secondary	110	88	374	146	279	110	134	50-85	47-36	46-91	48-22	44-01	42-62	45-75	56396	7088
graduate & above	110	79	469	102	426	173	145	14-96	27-54	4-71	13-42	25-21	31-74	21-40	26381	3284
15-24	89	56	512	67	568	271	142	4-76	12-25	0-61	4-72	9-41	12-79	8-19	10097	1338
24-29	149	162	385	215	341	155	183	34-23	37-44	37-89	36-66	57-01	64-56	48-96	60356	7562
30-59	137	110	392	171	290	150	165	18-90	25-54	18-50	20-10	14-53	17-44	18-71	23069	2753
60 & above	84	44	302	96	161	55	84	43-43	36-37	41-11	40-66	26-88	16-93	30-41	37491	4590
all	39	53	192	64	99	21	45	3-44	1-65	2-50	2-58	1-58	1-07	1-92	2366	290
	103	76	339	133	250	112	127	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	123281	15195
Persons available for addl. work	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	20462	16367	30170	67000	7236	49045	123281	X	X
	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	2622	1967	3350	7939	902	6354	15195	X	X

TABLE (65) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF 'UNEMPLOYED' BY EDUCATION CATEGORY AND PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY FOR WORK FOR EACH SEX

ALL INDIA		RURAL							MALE		
education		period of availability for work							total	estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
general	technical	upto 1 month	1-3 months	3-6 months	6-9 months	9-12 months	more than 12 months				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
00	x	6.50	4.20	4.40	9.51	19.01	56.38	100.00	4145	339	
01 to 03	x	8.75	1.42	9.47	8.63	12.91	58.82	100.00	7073	532	
04	x	2.83	2.43	3.39	6.69	11.48	73.18	100.00	7697	612	
05	x	1.90	1.65	3.22	5.97	10.50	76.74	100.00	9016	742	
06 to 09	x	3.62	1.93	3.30	6.92	14.75	69.47	100.00	2494	199	
N.R.	x	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	5	1	
total	x	4.50	2.17	4.88	7.33	12.82	2.59	100.00	30435	2425	
06	x	8.36	—	—	8.52	20.43	62.69	100.00	134	13	
07	x	—	—	32.60	—	29.12	38.28	100.00	80	5	
08	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
04, 05, 09 & N.R.	10	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	21	3	
..	11	5.95	3.49	2.86	20.26	9.48	57.95	100.00	471	36	
..	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
..	13	3.12	—	—	15.17	12.85	68.86	100.00	202	16	
..	14	2.54	—	—	6.63	12.49	78.35	100.00	852	72	
others	x	4.54	2.24	5.04	7.10	12.81	33.39	100.00	28673	2280	
total	x	4.50	2.17	4.88	7.33	12.82	2.59	100.00	30435	2425	
estd. no. of persons (00)		1368	659	1485	2229	3900	20789	30430	x	x	
no. of sample persons		75	55	112	168	341	1674	2425	x	x	

TABLE (65) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF 'UNEMPLOYED' BY EDUCATION CATEGORY AND PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY FOR WORK FOR EACH SEX

ALL INDIA		RURAL							FEMALE		
education		period of availability for work							total	estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
general	technical	upto 1 month	1-3 months	3-6 months	6-9 months	9-12 months	more than 12 months				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
00	x	4.33	4.22	10.38	19.48	14.02	47.57	100.00	2985	219	
01 to 03	x	3.08	7.99	6.53	10.87	9.93	61.59	100.00	1362	117	
04	x	2.44	3.54	3.78	6.43	8.92	74.90	100.00	1685	145	
05	x	1.09	2.90	2.83	5.25	9.72	78.21	100.00	2436	209	
06 to 09	x	1.71	3.97	—	2.88	10.30	81.14	100.00	689	59	
N.R.	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
total	x	2.74	4.29	5.80	10.76	11.05	65.37	100.00	9155	749	
06	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
07	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
08	x	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	22	2	
04, 05, 09, N.R.	10	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	15	1	
"	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
"	12	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	19	2	
"	13	—	—	—	—	6.39	93.61	100.00	153	11	
"	14	—	2.14	3.06	5.18	—	89.62	100.00	458	39	
others	x	2.95	4.51	6.09	11.33	11.80	63.32	100.00	8489	694	
total	x	2.74	4.29	5.80	10.76	11.05	65.37	100.00	9155	749	
estd. no. of persons (00)		249	393	530	985	1013	5984	9154	x	x	
no. of sample persons		18	26	41	80	91	493	749	x	x	

TABLE (65) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF 'UNEMPLOYED' BY EDUCATION CATEGORY AND PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY FOR WORK FOR EACH SEX

ALL INDIA		RURAL							TOTAL	
education		period of availability for work							estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
general	technical	upto 1 month	1-3 months	3-6 months	6-9 months	9-12 months	more than 12 months	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
00	X	5.59	4.21	6.90	13.68	16.93	52.69	100.00	7130	558
01 to 03	X	7.84	2.48	8.99	8.99	12.43	59.26	100.00	8435	649
04	X	2.76	2.63	3.46	6.64	11.02	73.49	100.00	9382	757
05	X	1.73	1.92	3.14	5.82	10.34	77.06	100.00	11452	951
06 to 09	X	3.20	2.37	2.59	6.05	13.79	72.00	100.00	3183	258
N.R.	X	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	5	1
total	X	4.09	2.66	5.09	8.12	12.41	17.11	100.00	39590	3174
06	X	8.36	—	—	8.52	20.43	62.69	100.00	134	13
07	X	—	—	32.60	—	29.12	38.28	100.00	80	5
08	X	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	22	2
04,05,09 & N.R.	10	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	36	4
" "	11	5.95	3.49	2.86	20.26	9.48	57.95	100.00	471	36
" "	12	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	19	2
" "	13	1.78	—	—	8.67	10.08	79.46	100.00	355	27
" "	14	1.65	0.75	1.07	6.12	8.12	82.28	100.00	1310	111
others	X	4.18	2.76	5.28	8.07	12.58	13.31	100.00	37162	2974
total	X	4.09	2.66	5.09	8.12	12.41	17.11	100.00	39590	3174
esid. no. of persons(00)		1617	1052	2015	3214	4913	26773	39584	X	X
no. of sample persons		93	81	153	248	432	2167	3174	X	X

TABLE (65) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF 'UNEMPLOYED' BY EDUCATION CATEGORY AND PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY FOR WORK FOR EACH SEX

ALL INDIA		URBAN							MALE	
education		period of availability for work							estd. no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
general	technical	upto 1 month	1-3 months	3-6 months	6-9 months	9-12 months	more than 12 months	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
00	X	6.03	5.48	4.23	7.55	16.43	60.28	100.00	2345	285
01 to 03	X	1.82	2.29	4.38	7.18	13.80	70.52	100.00	6075	757
04	X	2.18	1.44	3.87	7.38	18.01	67.13	100.00	6863	878
05	X	2.13	2.80	3.77	9.17	15.16	66.97	100.00	7973	1004
06 to 09	X	1.84	1.99	4.93	5.79	14.41	71.04	100.00	3237	438
n. r.	X	24.55	—	7.25	0.82	—	67.38	100.00	24	7
total	X	2.40	2.47	4.12	7.69	15.59	30.01	100.00	26514	3369
06	X	1.83	—	4.29	4.37	28.47	61.04	100.00	152	26
07	X	—	—	9.12	17.09	4.76	69.03	100.00	85	12
08	X	—	9.95	—	10.55	—	79.50	100.00	37	6
04, 05, 09 & n. r.	10	—	—	—	13.47	—	86.53	100.00	12	3
..	11	14.30	11.44	3.84	9.46	7.27	53.59	100.00	449	58
..	12	—	53.42	—	—	—	46.58	100.00	34	3
..	13	1.96	—	—	2.97	30.40	64.67	100.00	356	39
..	14	1.16	0.28	6.16	6.49	8.52	77.38	100.00	940	113
others	X	2.26	2.37	4.10	7.76	15.81	26.80	100.00	24450	3109
total	X	2.40	2.47	4.12	7.69	15.59	30.01	100.00	26514	3369
estd. no. of persons (00)		636	654	1092	2041	4133	17959	26515	X	X
no. of sample persons		70	91	150	266	513	2279	3369	X	X

TABLE (65) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED, BY EDUCATION CATEGORY AND PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY FOR WORK FOR EACH SEX

ALL INDIA		URBAN							FEMALE		
education		period of availability for work							total	estimated no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
general	technical	upto 1 month	1-3 months	3-6 months	6-9 months	9-12 months	more than 12 months				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
00	x	7.56	4.40	5.44	19.76	5.02	57.82	100.00	546	75	
01 to 03	x	1.92	1.07	2.62	3.91	12.06	78.42	100.00	910	111	
04	x	0.84	2.36	4.69	6.65	10.21	75.25	100.00	1356	200	
05	x	1.04	0.82	4.09	7.65	12.85	73.53	100.00	2519	342	
06 to 09	x	0.96	2.55	4.79	6.81	10.54	74.35	100.00	1586	229	
N.R.	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
total	x	1.61	1.83	4.28	7.73	11.08	73.46	100.00	6916	957	
06	x	—	—	—	14.71	6.77	78.52	100.00	68	10	
07	x	—	32.27	—	—	24.43	43.30	100.00	40	5	
08	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
04, 05, 09, & n.r.	10	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	7	1	
"	11	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	2	1	
"	12	—	—	98.85	—	1.15	—	100.00	16	2	
"	13	—	—	5.14	—	8.76	86.10	100.00	162	26	
"	14	—	—	4.24	7.60	14.38	73.78	100.00	806	100	
others	x	1.92	1.96	4.08	7.97	10.69	73.37	100.00	5812	812	
total	x	1.61	1.83	4.28	7.73	11.08	73.46	100.00	6916	957	
estd. no. of persons		113	127	295	535	767	5084	6921	x	x	
no. of sample persons		19	24	49	64	131	670	957	x	x	

TABLE (65) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED BY EDUCATION CATEGORY AND PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY FOR WORK FOR EACH SEX

ALL INDIA		URBAN							TOTAL		
education		(period of availability for work)							total	estd. no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
general	technical	upto 1 month	1-3 months	3-6 months	6-9 months	9-12 months	more than 12 months				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
00	x	6.32	5.28	4.46	9.86	14.28	59.82	100.00	2891	360	
01 to 03	x	1.84	2.13	4.15	6.76	13.57	71.55	100.00	6985	868	
04	x	1.96	1.59	4.00	7.26	16.72	68.47	100.00	8219	1078	
05	x	1.87	2.32	3.85	8.81	14.61	68.55	100.00	10492	1346	
06 to 09	x	1.55	2.18	4.88	6.13	13.14	72.13	100.00	4823	667	
n.r.	x	24.55	—	7.25	0.82	—	67.38	100.00	24	7	
total	x	2.24	2.34	4.15	7.70	14.66	9.09	100.00	33430	4326	
06	x	1.26	—	2.96	7.57	21.74	66.47	100.00	220	36	
07	x	—	10.26	6.22	11.65	11.02	60.85	100.00	125	17	
08	x	—	9.95	—	10.55	—	79.50	100.00	37	6	
04, 05, 09 & n.r.	10	—	—	—	8.68	—	91.32	100.00	19	4	
"	11	14.23	11.39	3.83	9.41	7.24	53.90	100.00	451	59	
"	12	—	36.18	31.90	—	0.37	31.55	100.00	50	5	
"	13	1.34	—	1.61	2.04	23.62	71.38	100.00	518	65	
"	14	0.63	0.15	5.28	7.00	11.22	75.72	100.00	1746	213	
others	x	2.19	2.29	4.10	7.80	14.83	2.70	100.00	30262	3912	
total	x	2.24	2.34	4.15	7.70	14.66	9.09	100.00	33430	4326	
estd. no. of persons (00)		749	781	1387	2576	4900	23043	33436	x	x	
no. of sample persons		89	115	199	330	644	2949	4326	x	x	

TABLE (66) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF REGULAR EMPLOYEES (01-04 & 31) BY THEIR CONDITIONS OF WORK, USUAL ACTIVITY AND SEX

ALL INDIA		RURAL							
free to change the employer during		getting locally prevalent wage/salary during					p.c. of persons getting preference for employment	estd. no. of persons (00)	no. of sample persons
		both busy & lean seasons	busy seasons only	lean seasons only	neither busy nor lean seasons	total			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Usual status—01-04 (working under obligation)									
both busy & lean seasons	M	90.23	3.02	0.51	6.25	100.00	—	3496	228
	F	89.18	—	—	10.82	100.00	—	325	28
	T	90.14	2.76	0.46	6.64	100.00	—	3821	256
busy seasons only	M	31.63	21.06	—	47.31	100.00	—	90	09
	F	—	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	18	01
	T	26.46	33.97	—	39.57	100.00	—	108	10
lean seasons only	M	56.61	34.69	0.64	8.06	100.00	—	288	26
	F	—	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	14	01
	T	53.95	37.76	0.61	7.68	100.00	—	302	27
neither busy nor lean seasons	M	36.85	0.72	10.63	51.79	100.00	—	3795	252
	F	43.48	—	—	56.52	100.00	—	232	20
	T	37.24	0.68	10.02	52.06	100.00	—	4026	272
total	M	61.86	3.28	5.52	29.34	100.00	59.88	7669	515
	F	66.40	5.42	—	28.19	100.00	58.15	588	50
	T	62.19	3.44	5.12	29.26	100.00	59.75	8256	565
Usual status—31 (regular employees)									
both busy & lean seasons	M	94.19	0.79	0.66	4.37	100.00	—	104177	8270
	F	94.14	0.94	0.11	4.81	100.00	—	18194	1446
	T	94.18	0.81	0.58	4.43	100.00	—	122366	9716
busy seasons only	M	26.61	23.04	11.49	38.86	100.00	—	1548	134
	F	9.01	13.21	12.61	65.17	100.00	—	200	16
	T	24.59	21.92	11.62	41.87	100.00	—	1747	150
lean seasons only	M	65.94	10.10	10.29	13.67	100.00	—	5006	437
	F	46.18	19.67	20.45	13.70	100.00	—	346	42
	T	64.66	10.72	10.95	13.67	100.00	—	5354	479
neither busy nor lean seasons	M	63.77	2.24	2.19	31.79	100.00	—	30968	2560
	F	62.06	2.00	1.48	34.46	100.00	—	4118	358
	T	63.57	2.22	2.11	32.11	100.00	—	35085	2918
total	M	85.81	1.68	1.45	11.07	100.00	66.98	141693	11401
	F	86.89	1.53	0.77	10.82	100.00	71.67	22858	1862
	T	85.95	1.66	1.36	11.03	100.00	7.66	164547	13263

TABLE (67) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) BY REASON FOR ATTACHMENT TO DOMESTIC DUTIES FOR EACH AGE-GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS

ALL-INDIA

RURAL

age (yrs.)/marital status	no. of 92 & 93 per 1000 females	those required to spend most of their days in domestic duties				those did not require to spend most of their days in domestic duties				total	no. of sample females (92 & 93)		
		reason				reason							
		1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
5-9	38	21.80	15.52	8.15	29.33	74.80	2.80	7.20	15.20	25.20	100	1012	
10-14	327	27.72	11.16	16.74	23.09	78.72	5.23	5.00	11.02	21.28	100	7519	
15-29	579	45.77	8.78	17.99	15.67	88.20	4.71	2.54	4.54	11.80	100	30725	
30-44	529	59.02	38.09	12.23	11.72	91.06	3.83	1.90	3.20	8.94	100	18918	
45-59	528	48.26	10.90	13.56	16.24	88.96	3.26	2.72	5.02	11.04	100	11942	
60 & above	314	47.01	9.69	12.63	19.57	88.90	1.87	3.51	5.71	11.10	100	4295	
n. r.													
all ages													
		217	25.57	10.76	17.77	23.54	77.64	5.85	5.67	10.81	22.36	100	13968
		582	53.12	8.87	14.92	13.71	90.63	3.65	2.05	3.66	9.37	100	54776
		292	42.51	10.71	12.32	20.13	85.68	4.45	3.15	6.70	14.32	100	5667
		419	47.18	9.37	15.25	16.04	87.83	4.12	2.81	5.23	12.17	100	74411
est. no. of females (00)		437460	86864	141412	148696	814431	38186	26044	48470	112874	927305	x	
no. of sample females		34743	6479	11073	13073	65368	2863	2221	3946	9043	74411	x	

c. m. = currently married.

n. m. = never married

TABLE (67) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) BY REASON FOR ATTACHMENT TO DOMESTIC DUTIES FOR EACH AGE-GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS

URBAN

ALL INDIA

age (years)/marital status	no. of 92 & 93 females	those required to spend most of their days in domestic duties			those did not require to spend most of their days in domestic duties			total	estd. no. of females (00) (92&93)	no. of sample females (92&93)				
		reason			reason									
		1	2	3	4	5	6				7	8	9	10
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
5-9	16	21.76	9.85	10.87	30.33	73.31	7.59	6.59	12.52	26.69	100	1631	193	
10-14	186	26.62	10.95	19.36	21.71	78.64	6.56	5.28	9.52	26.36	100	17608	2068	
15-29	668	51.30	8.02	15.36	14.07	88.75	4.54	3.00	3.71	11.25	100	150095	18807	
30-44	751	66.84	7.06	9.84	10.17	93.91	2.40	1.71	1.98	6.09	100	99387	13231	
45-59	692	51.11	9.52	13.62	17.26	91.51	2.23	3.12	3.14	8.49	100	55212	7410	
60 & above	355	47.05	10.71	11.77	18.72	88.26	1.29	4.17	6.37	11.74	100	17244	2219	
n.r.														
all ages	191 797 371	22.56 61.88 40.68	11.09 7.33 12.14	21.41 11.94 12.80	22.51 11.85 20.23	77.77 92.99 85.85	7.24 2.78 3.07	6.32 2.00 4.18	8.67 2.23 6.90	22.23 7.01 14.15	100	53008 262154 25998	6863 33735 3330	
total	505	54.17	8.28	13.47	14.16	90.08	3.49	2.84	3.59	9.92	100	341160	43928	
estd. no. of females (00)		184800	28244	45970	48305	307319	11915	9683	12243	33841	341160	x	x	
no. of sample females		23261	3755	5994	6638	39648	1555	1212	1513	4280	43928	x	x	

TABLE (68) :- NUMBER OF FEMALES OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND CARRYING OUT SPECIFIED ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES PER 1000 FEMALES ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) BY AGE-GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS.

ALL-INDIA

RURAL

age-group (Years)/ marital status	number of females engaged in different specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)																	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
		main- tenance of kitchen garden etc.	work in hh pou- ltry	work in hh dairy	any of cols. (2)- (4)	free coll- ection of fish etc.	free coll- ection of fire wood	any of cols. (2)- (7)	husk- ing of paddy	pre- para- tion of gar	grind- ing of food grains	pre- para- tion of cow dung cakes	sew- ing, tai- lor- ing etc.	tutor- ing of child- ren	bring- ing water from out- side the pre- mises	bring- ing water from out- side the vill- age	bring- ing of cols (2)- (16)	any of cols (16)
5-9	.	75	113	215	310	373	615	705	141	11	201	380	32	11	657	47	881	
10-14	.	113	124	285	396	326	554	705	243	19	306	518	101	15	704	43	918	
15-29	.	138	140	303	421	208	392	615	276	20	400	476	218	46	637	31	916	
30-44	.	160	162	349	475	255	454	684	319	24	437	532	197	42	642	34	933	
45-59	.	159	155	354	474	244	437	669	271	21	388	522	126	14	588	29	900	
60 & above	.	138	124	270	385	202	377	583	195	19	293	442	76	07	502	22	822	
all ages	n. m.	132	146	307	426	287	487	684	211	16	284	470	156	29	663	36	915	
	c. m.	144	144	325	441	229	421	643	296	23	420	513	186	37	625	33	916	
	others	259	153	272	409	239	441	639	236	21	328	427	100	13	596	23	863	
	total.	143	145	317	436	240	435	650	276	21	388	498	174	34	630	33	12	
est. no. of females (00)	.	133363	134597	294666	404850	223393	403652	603301	255912	20037	359881	462354	161624	31485	584404	30528	845950	
no. of sample females	.	14147	14614	25708	36234	19544	33261	50804	21344	1526	27271	34603	14300	2794	46677	2747	68342	

n. m. = never married.

c. m. = currently married.

TABLE (68) : NUMBER OF FEMALES OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND CARRYING OUT SPECIFIED ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES PER 1000 FEMALES ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) BY AGE-GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS.

ALL INDIA		URBAN														
age (years)/marital status		number of females engaged in different specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)														
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	main-tenance of kitchen-garden etc.	work in hh poultry	work in hh dairy	any of cools. (2)-(4)	free collection of fish etc.	free collection of fire wood	any of cools. (2)-(7)	husking of paddy	preparation of gur	grinding of food grains	preparation of cow dung cakes	sewing tailoring etc.	tutoring of children	bringing water from outside the village	bringing water from outside village	any of cools. (2)-(16)
5-9	10	70	65	118	103	228	262	2	—	22	78	33	1	427	—	559
10-14	28	46	70	120	57	179	258	28	2	123	153	106	20	512	—	696
15-29	39	33	54	103	27	71	153	23	2	140	85	229	116	377	—	677
30-44	54	43	58	126	29	75	176	24	2	136	85	242	143	323	—	665
45-59	57	46	76	136	31	75	185	23	1	134	95	166	33	279	—	558
60 & above	44	37	54	112	27	73	162	17	—	102	89	84	16	272	—	484
all ages	n.m.	46	44	123	36	103	198	22	3	143	101	205	71	392	—	673
	c.m.	49	38	116	29	74	166	23	2	133	89	218	113	340	—	649
	others total	45	41	107	33	82	169	19	1	136	80	109	24	330	—	545
	45	39	60	116	30	79	171	23	2	135	90	208	100	347	—	645
estd. no. of females (00)	15769	13410	20522	39789	10439	27181	58570	7982	804	46057	30940	71125	34152	118626	—	220148
no. of sample females	242	2364	3103	6249	1510	3582	8439	1255	141	5619	4072	10243	4744	14236	—	28241

n.m. = not married. c.m. = currently married.

TABLE (69) : NUMBER OF FEMALES OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD PER 1000 FEMALES (92 & 93) AND THE NUMBER OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY AGE-GROUP AND TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE.

type of work acceptable	no. of females willing to accept work per 1000 females (92 & 93)							total	no. of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work					total
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	5-9		10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
dairy	55	69	89	89	70	33	80	709	567	617	688	682	719	644
poultry	26	28	30	31	17	9	27	338	323	428	439	467	590	425
other animal husbandry	18	28	29	31	22	13	27	348	413	509	593	589	667	535
spinning & weaving	12	39	53	39	28	13	41	140	211	344	367	261	414	327
manu. wood & cane products	—	3	3	3	1	1	2	—	180	531	422	639	784	458
tailoring	18	48	76	40	15	7	49	192	148	380	433	417	288	366
leather goods manu. and repairing	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	311	321	596	199	—	328
others	6	14	24	17	12	8	18	80	241	397	423	418	178	385
total	136	230	304	250	165	83	245	439	345	463	533	532	565	478
estd. no. of females (92 & 93) : willing (cols. 2-8)/having skill (cols. 9-15)	1882	23404	115119	57063	24788	4557	226814	826	8081	53247	30436	13195	2574	108358
no. of sample females (92 & 93) : willing (cols. 2-8)/having skill (cols. 9-15)	146	1733	9337	4666	1926	367	18175	60	609	433	2437	1010	202	8649

ALL INDIA

RURAL

TABLE (69) : NUMBER OF FEMALES OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD PER 1000 FEMALES (92 & 93) AND THE NUMBER OF FEMALES HAVING THE REQUIRED SKILL PER 1000 FEMALES WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SPECIFIED WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY AGE-GROUP AND TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE.

type of work acceptable	ALL INDIA										total			
	no. of females willing to accept work per 1000 females (92 & 93)											no. of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work		
	5-9	10-14	15-29	30-44	45-59	60 & above	total	5-9	10-14	15-29			30-44	45-59
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
dairy	23	39	36	35	26	15	33	662	453	544	631	647	537	579
poultry	7	27	19	17	12	9	17	1000	289	446	453	387	406	429
other animal husbandry	12	13	7	6	5	2	7	686	660	508	570	592	947	557
spinning & weaving	9	34	41	35	19	9	33	—	345	458	499	475	255	463
manu. wood & cane products	4	5	5	3	2	3	4	—	143	322	493	167	691	343
tailoring	43	94	122	82	33	8	88	—	226	461	511	559	539	467
leather goods manu. and repairing	—	1	2	1	1	—	2	—	197	332	168	218	—	272
others	50	28	42	36	23	11	35	292	309	427	513	393	599	446
total	149	242	275	215	121	57	219	305	318	463	524	507	508	476
estd. no. of females (92 & 93) : willing cols. 2-8)/having skill (cols. 9-15)	240	4262	41290	21356	6704	977	74829	73	1355	19119	11181	3398	497	35623
no. of sample females (92 & 93) : willing cols. 2-8)/having skill (cols. 9-15)	33	514	5198	2749	878	130	9502	10	155	2443	1460	445	65	4568

TABLE (70) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGES AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE.

ALL INDIA

RURAL

type of work acceptable	(2)	percentage of willing by type of work acceptable		type of assistance required				type of assistance required			total	est. no. of females in (00)	no. of sample females
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)			
dairy	32.65	3.10	78.64	12.98	2.13	0.60	0.55	0.46	1.54	100.00	74046	5394	
poultry	10.91	4.62	64.31	17.95	2.00	5.50	2.12	0.69	2.81	100.00	24749	2044	
other animal husbandry	11.12	2.48	58.90	33.99	1.79	0.48	0.29	0.41	1.66	100.00	25212	1851	
spinning & weaving	16.68	1.94	31.53	21.29	12.04	4.27	25.96	0.59	2.38	100.00	37840	3548	
manu. wood & cane products	0.94	2.08	44.91	20.17	7.87	7.15	17.82	—	—	100.00	2136	183	
tailoring	20.17	4.47	33.13	15.80	4.00	2.42	37.75	0.39	2.04	100.00	45754	3826	
leather good manu. & repairing	0.23	3.22	43.44	21.92	11.52	—	15.45	—	4.45	100.00	528	43	
others	7.30	10.13	24.55	9.76	5.13	4.82	4.80	3.10	37.71	100.00	16549	1286	
total	100.00	3.78	53.49	17.67	4.40	2.47	12.95	0.68	4.56	100.00	226814	18175	
estd. no. of females (in 00)	226815		121323	40072	9988	5603	29365	1532	10353	226817	x	x	
no. of sample females	18175		9380	3185	1045	340	2500	128	898	18175	x	x	

TABLE (70) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALES OF AGE 5 AND ABOVE USUALLY ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC DUTIES (92 & 93) AND WILLING TO ACCEPT WORK AT THE HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOR EACH TYPE OF WORK ACCEPTABLE

ALL INDIA

URBAN

type of work acceptable	percentage of willing by type of work acceptable	type of assistance required										estd. no. of females in (00)	no. of sample females
		(3) no assistance	(4) initial finance on easy terms	(5) working finance facilities	(6) easy availability of raw material	(7) assured market	(8) training	(9) accommo- dation	(10) others	(11) total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
dairy	15.23	2.62	78.79	12.79	1.24	—	0.69	2.14	1.73	100.00	11394	1403	
poultry	7.91	2.83	68.27	18.72	2.79	0.98	1.56	2.34	2.51	100.00	5923	789	
other animal, husbandry	3.01	0.91	71.96	20.94	0.20	—	1.00	2.07	2.92	100.00	2252	308	
spinning & weaving	15.25	3.61	41.34	19.08	10.48	1.82	19.32	0.77	3.58	100.00	11411	1619	
manu. wood & cane products	1.81	5.52	39.17	20.93	11.47	4.23	17.69	0.32	0.67	100.00	1353	153	
tailoring	40.16	4.25	43.55	13.16	4.63	5.69	24.28	1.16	3.28	100.00	30051	3658	
leather good	0.72	3.84	38.45	25.55	1.01	9.32	21.83	—	—	100.00	539	51	
manu. & repairing	15.92	13.33	27.14	7.18	5.85	3.52	8.83	3.55	30.60	100.00	11908	1521	
others	100.00	5.15	48.66	13.96	5.02	3.34	14.84	1.73	7.30	100.00	74831	9502	
total													
estd. no. of females in (00)	74826	3858	36414	10445	3759	2503	11102	1294	5463	74838	X	X	
no. of sample females	9502	506	4441	1396	543	320	1361	157	778	9502	X	X	

TABLE (P) : PROJECTED POPULATION AS ON 1ST JULY 1983 BASED ON THE ESTIMATES AS ON 1ST MARCH '81 AND 1ST MARCH '86 USING EXPONENTIAL GROWTH RATE

state/union-territory	(figures in '000)			
	rural		urban	
	males	females	males	females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	21296	21037	6971	6643
Assam	9758	9003	1258	978
Bihar	32463	31341	5244	4404
Gujarat	12400	11946	5956	5421
Haryana	5637	4957	1713	1462
Himachal Pradesh	2064	2061	192	155
Jammu & Kashmir	2596	2334	726	638
Karnataka	13785	13494	6086	5656
Kerala	10517	10874	2547	2603
Madhya Pradesh	22102	21076	6214	5504
Maharashtra	21232	20971	12794	10925
Manipur	555	539	210	203
Meghalaya	583	570	142	131
Nagaland	371	335	85	60
Orissa	12020	11963	1881	1627
Punjab	6625	5897	2699	2351
Rajasthan	14718	13748	4252	3755
Sikkim	152	131	36	25
Tamil Nadu	16812	16593	8636	8265
Tripura	994	940	124	118
Uttar Pradesh	49649	44523	11966	10195
West Bengal	21428	20341	8437	6910
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	85	69	33	25
Arunachal Pradesh	331	295	29	19
Chandigarh	17	12	269	213
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	52	50	4	3
Delhi	250	204	3520	2865
Goa, Daman & Diu	378	384	201	186
Lakshadweep	11	11	10	9
Mizoram	206	191	76	69
Pondicherry	147	144	174	172
All-India	279234	266034	92485	81590

Source : Expert committee report on population projections for India upto 2001.

सर्वेक्षण

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श

सर्वेक्षण

संगठन संबंधी

पत्रिका

खण्ड XI, संख्या 4

अप्रैल, 1988

सांख्यिकी विभाग
योजना मंत्रालय
भारत सरकार

सम्पादकीय सलाहकार बोर्ड

1. प्रो० बी० एस० मिन्हास
2. प्रो० बी० एम० दांडेकर
3. डा० के० एल० कृष्णा
4. प्रो० पी० विसारिया
5. प्रो० एस० डी० तेंदुलकर
6. श्री एम० जी० सरदाना
7. डा० एस० पुन० रे
8. श्री एस० रे.
9. श्री एस० रामनाथ अय्यर
10. श्री बी० के० राजगोपालन

शुल्क (एक प्रति)

मूल्य :—अन्तर्देशीय 25.00 रुपये

विदेश में : 2.91 पाँड अथवा 9 डॉलर

वार्षिक शुल्क

मूल्य :—अन्तर्देशीय 100.00 रुपये

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विषय सूची

1. रोजगार एवं बेरोजगार के सम्बन्ध में तीसरे पंचवर्षीय सर्वेक्षण सम्बन्धी रिपोर्ट

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निबन्धों और टिप्पणियों में प्रभावित किये गये विचार लेखकों के हैं तथा ये अनिवार्य रूप से राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदश सर्वेक्षण संगठन के विचारों को प्रतिबिम्बित नहीं करते हैं।

रोजगार एवं बेरोजगार के सम्बन्ध में तीसरे पंचवर्षीय सर्वेक्षण सम्बन्धी रिपोर्ट

खण्ड चार

परिवारों और जनसंख्या की विशेषताएँ

4.1 परिवारों और जनसंख्या के अनुमान : रोजगार एवं बेरोजगार सम्बन्धी संकेतकों में अर्थपूर्ण रूप से सहसम्बन्ध स्थापित करने के लिये इस खण्ड में परिवारों और जनसंख्या के सम्बन्ध में आवश्यक पृष्ठभूमि प्रस्तुत की गई है। 38वें दौर सर्वेक्षण में ग्रामीण भारत (नागालैंड, अरुणाचल प्रदेश और लक्षद्वीप को छोड़कर) के परिवारों और जनसंख्या का अनुमान क्रमशः 100.5 तथा 521.4 मिलियन लगाया गया है। भा के शहरी क्षेत्र (अरुणाचल प्रदेश और लक्षद्वीप को छोड़कर) के अनुमान लगभग 34 मिलियन परिवार तथा 162.3 मिलियन व्यक्ति हैं। सारणी (1) समस्त भारत और विभिन्न राज्यों/संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के परिवारों तथा जनसंख्या (लिंग के अनुसार) की अनुमानित संख्या दर्शाती है।

4.2 अधिकृत भूमि की आकार श्रेणी के अनुसार परिवारों और जनसंख्या का वितरण :

भारत में विशेष रूप से ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में कृषि तथा कृषि पर आधारित उद्योग रोजगार के मुख्य क्षेत्र हैं। स्पष्टतः परिवारों द्वारा अधिकृत एवं कृषि भूमि क्षेत्र उनकी रोजगार क्षमता को दर्शायेगा। सारणी (2) अधिकृत भूमि की आकार श्रेणी के अनुसार परिवारों और जनसंख्या के वितरण को दर्शाती है। परिणामों से यह प्रकट होता है कि 1983 के दौरान ग्रामीण परिवारों का 6 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण जनसंख्या का लगभग 4 प्रतिशत बनता है तथा शहरी परिवारों का 36 प्रतिशत जो शहरी जनसंख्या का लगभग 29 प्रतिशत बनता है भूमि क्षेत्र (वासभूमि क्षेत्र सहित) आधे प्रतिशत से भी कम अधिकृत करते हैं। जबकि ऐसे ग्रामीण परिवारों के लगभग 57 (6.19 का 3.54 के रूप में प्रतिशत) प्रतिशत के पास वासभूमि थी, शहरी परिवारों का केवल लगभग 21 (36.22 का 7.43 के रूप में प्रतिशत) प्रतिशत अधिकृत वास भूमि के स्वामित्व का दावा करते थे। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में लगभग एक तिहाई परिवारों के पास 1.5 एकड़ तक भूमि थी तथा लगभग 8 प्रतिशत परिवारों के पास 10 एकड़ अथवा इससे अधिक भूमि थी। लगभग 36 प्रतिशत परिवारों के पास केवल 50 प्रतिशत से कम भूमि थी। शहरी क्षेत्रों 50 प्रतिशत से कुछ अधिक परिवारों के पास केवल 1.50 प्रतिशत तक के बीच भूमि थी।

4.3 परिवार के प्रकार के अनुसार परिवारों और जनसंख्या का वितरण : कार्य के जिस स्वरूप और प्रकार से एक परिवार अपनी मुख्य आय प्राप्त करता है वह आवश्यक रूप से परिवार के सदस्यों के कार्यकलाप प्रतिमान को दर्शाता है। अतः परिवारों के मुख्य कार्य परिवार के प्रकार के रूप में उल्लिखित के अनुसार उनका वितरण जनसंख्या के कार्य के प्रतिमान का अध्ययन करने के लिये एक महत्वपूर्ण पृष्ठभूमि सूचना है। इस प्रयोजन के लिये जैसा कि 32वें दौर सर्वेक्षण के मामले में किया गया था उसी प्रकार 38वें दौर सर्वेक्षण में ग्रामीण परिवारों को पांच प्रकारों अर्थात् (I) कृषि में स्वनियोजित (II) गैर कृषि में स्वनियोजित (III) कृषि श्रमिक (IV) अन्य श्रमिक तथा (V) अन्त में विभाजित किये गये। यह कार्य दो चरणों में किया गया। प्रथम चरण में परिवारों को तीन प्रकारों गैर-कृषि में स्वनियोजित ग्रामीण श्रमिक "तथा" "अन्य" में वर्गीकृत किया गया। इस वर्गीकरण का आधार लाभकारी व्यवसायों से सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से 365 दिन पूर्व प्रत्येक परिवार द्वारा प्राप्त की गई आय थी। तदनुसार किसी परिवार को "गैर कृषि स्वनियोजित" के रूप में वर्गीकृत किया गया यदि गैर-कृषि व्यवसायों में "स्वनियोजन" से परिवार की आय स्वतंत्र रूप से तुलना करने पर मजदूरी प्रदत्त शारीरिक श्रम से प्राप्त आय तथा "अन्य" लाभकारी स्रोतों से प्राप्त आय से अधिक हो। यदि मजदूरी प्रदत्त शारीरिक श्रम से प्राप्त परिवार की आय "स्वनियोजन" से प्राप्त आय तथा अन्य व्यवसायों से प्राप्त आय से अधिक हो तो उस परिवार को "ग्रामीण श्रमिक परिवार" के रूप में वर्गीकृत किया गया। शेष परिवारों को "अन्य परिवारों" के रूप में समूह बन्द किया गया। द्वितीय चरण के वर्गीकरण में प्रथम चरण में "गैर-कृषि स्वनियोजित" के रूप में वर्गीकृत किये गये परिवारों को ऐसा माना गया। "ग्रामीण श्रमिक" के रूप में शुरु में वर्गीकृत किये गये परिवारों में से जो कृषि कार्यों में मजदूरी प्रदत्त शारीरिक श्रम से अपनी आय का 50 प्रतिशत अथवा अधिक प्राप्त कर रहे थे उन परिवारों को "कृषि श्रमिक परिवार" के रूप में वर्गीकृत किया गया था तथा शेष को "अन्य" के रूप में वर्गीकृत किया गया। शहरी परिवारों को "स्वनियोजित" और "अन्य" के रूप में वर्गीकृत किया गया। "स्वनियोजन" से अपनी आय (लाभकारी व्यवसायों से) का 50 प्रतिशत अथवा रूप वर्गीकृत किया गया तथा शेष को "अन्य" के रूप में समूहबद्ध किया गया। सारणी (3) ऊपर यथा परिभाषित परिवार प्रकार के अनुसार परिवारों और जनसंख्या के वितरण को दर्शाती है।

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 38वें दौर के परिणामों से प्रकट होता है कि ग्रामीण परिवारों से लगभग 41 प्रतिशत परिवार कृषि व्यवसायों में स्वानि योजन से अपनी वार्षिक आय का मुख्य भाग प्राप्त करता है ग्रामीण परिवारों का लगभग 51 प्रतिशत 1983 के दौरान कृषि में मुख्य रूप से शारीरिक श्रम पर निर्भर था। शहरी परिवारों में से लगभग 33 प्रतिशत स्वनियोजन पर निर्भर थे। सारणी (3.1 और 3.2) विभिन्न राज्यों और संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के सम्बन्ध में परिवार के प्रकार के अनुसार क्रमशः परिवारों और जनसंख्या के वितरण को दर्शाती है।

4.4 उद्योग के अनुसार परिवारों का वितरण : सर्वेक्षण में उस क्षेत्र (अथवा उद्योग) के सम्बन्ध में प्रत्येक परिवार के लिये सूचना एकत्रित की गई थी जिससे सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से 365 दिन पूर्व परिवार के सदस्यों द्वारा सापेक्ष रूप से अधिक आय प्राप्त की गई थी। अतः आय के आधार पर प्राप्त किये गये कार्य के क्षेत्र को परिवार के मुख्य उद्योग के रूप में परिभाषित किया गया। सारणी (4) मुख्य उद्योग के अनुसार परिवारों के वितरण को दर्शाती है।

ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में परिवारों के 77 प्रतिशत भाग ने अपने कार्य के मुख्य क्षेत्र (उद्योग) के रूप में कृषि कार्यकलापों को सूचित किया। शहरी क्षेत्रों में भी परिवारों का 17 प्रतिशत भाग कृषि पर निर्भर था। जबकि शहरी परिवारों का 26 प्रतिशत भाग "सेवाओं" पर निर्भर था, ग्रामीण परिवारों का केवल 7 प्रतिशत मुख्य रूप से सेवा क्षेत्र के द्वारा आय प्राप्त करता था। इसी प्रकार जबकि शहरी परिवारों के लगभग 24 प्रतिशत के सम्बन्ध में आय का स्रोत "विनिर्माण" था, ग्रामीण परिवारों का केवल लगभग 7 प्रतिशत उद्योग पर निर्भर था। व्यापारिक कार्यकलाप भी शहरी अर्थव्यवस्था में महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका अदा करते हैं क्योंकि शहरी परिवारों का लगभग 17 प्रतिशत उस क्षेत्र से अपनी मुख्य आय प्राप्त कर रहा था।

4.5 फार्म उद्यमों के लिये भाड़े के श्रमिकों का प्रयोग :

38वें दौर सर्वेक्षण में फसल उत्पादन कार्यों के सम्बन्ध में प्रतिदर्श परिवारों के अनुसार भाड़े के श्रमिकों के प्रयोग सम्बन्धी सूचना ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में प्रतिदर्श परिवारों से भी एकत्रित की गई थी। शहरी क्षेत्रों के लिये फसल उत्पादन के अतिरिक्त उद्यमों में केवल भाड़े के श्रमिकों के प्रयोग सम्बन्धी सूचना एकत्रित की गई थी। केवल ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में फसल उत्पादन कार्यकलापों के लिये भाड़े के श्रमिकों के प्रयोग सम्बन्धी परिणाम प्रस्तुत किये गये हैं। अन्य उद्यम-कर्ता सम्बन्धी कार्यकलापों में भाड़े के श्रमिकों के प्रयोग के सम्बन्ध में परिणाम सर्वेक्षक में प्राप्त बहुत छोटे प्रतिदर्श आकार के कारण सातों राज्यों में नहीं दिये गये और इसलिए प्रस्तुत नहीं किये गये हैं। परिणामों से प्रकट होता है सारणी 9 (पृष्ठ ए 14) कि ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में परिवारों का लगभग 63 प्रतिशत फसल उत्पादन कार्यकलापों में लगा हुआ था। इनमें

से लगभग 51 प्रतिशत कार्य पूर्णतः उनके द्वारा किया जाता है और किसी श्रमिक को भाड़े पर नहीं रखा जाता है। केवल लगभग 8 प्रतिशत परिवार नियमित आधार पर भाड़े के श्रमिकों का प्रयोग करते हैं और लगभग 22 प्रतिशत परिवार केवल अधिकतम कार्य के मौसमों के दौरान भाड़े के श्रमिकों का प्रयोग करते हैं।

4.6 आयु के अनुसार जनसंख्या का वितरण : रोजगार और बेरोजगारी के महत्वपूर्ण संकेतक 5 वर्ष और उससे अधिक आयु समूह की जनसंख्या के लिये आगे के खण्डों में प्रस्तुत किये गये हैं। किसी अनुशक्ति योजना के लिये आयु-भाग लेने की विशेष दरें, सम्बन्धी सूचना महत्वपूर्ण है। इस पहलू सम्बन्धी आंकड़े भी इन खण्डों में समस्त भारत तथा विभिन्न राज्यों के लिये प्रस्तुत किये गये हैं। इन संकेतकों को आधार जनसंख्या के साथ जोड़ने के विचार से सारणी 6 में ग्रामीण और शहरी भारत के सम्बन्ध में पुरुष और महिलाओं के लिये अलग-अलग का छः आयु समूहों के अनुसार 5 वर्ष और उससे ऊपर की आयु वाली जनसंख्या का वितरण प्रस्तुत किया गया है। इस प्रयोजन के लिये प्रयोग किये गये आयु समूह 5-9, 10-14, 15-29, 30-34, 45-59 तथा 60 और इससे अधिक हैं।

यह देखा गया है कि अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर ग्रामीण जनसंख्या का 14 प्रतिशत और शहरी जनसंख्या का 12 प्रतिशत 0-4 वर्ष की आयु के बच्चे थे। विभिन्न राज्यों और संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के सम्बन्ध में प्राप्त जनसंख्या (5+) के आयु वितरण सारणी 6 में प्रस्तुत किये गये हैं।

4.7 शिक्षा के अनुसार जनसंख्या का वितरण : "रोजगार" और "बेरोजगारी" की स्थिति की समग्रता और रोजगार उत्पत्ति की योजना का उचित मूल्यांकन करने के लिये शिक्षा स्तर के अनुसार "रोजगार" और "बेरोजगारी" दोनों का अध्ययन करना आवश्यक है। इस दृष्टिकोण को आगे के खण्डों में अपनाया गया है। शिक्षित और अशिक्षित जनशक्ति के विस्तार सम्बन्धी सूचना प्राप्त करना भी महत्वपूर्ण है। 38वें दौर सर्वेक्षण में प्रत्येक स्त्री पुरुष के शैक्षिक स्तर के सम्बन्ध में सूचना एकत्रित की गई थी। "शिक्षित" उन व्यक्तियों को माना गया जिन्होंने कम से कम मेट्रिक अथवा अन्य कोई समकक्ष परीक्षा पास की हो। सारणी (7) समस्त भारत के सम्बन्ध में 5 विभिन्न सामान्य शैक्षिक श्रेणियों अर्थात् "अशिक्षित", "प्राइमरी" तक शिक्षित "मिडल", "सेकेण्डरी" तथा स्नातक और इससे अधिक के अनुसार 15 वर्ष और इससे अधिक आयु की जनसंख्या के वितरण को दर्शाती है। सारणी कुल जनसंख्या की तुलना में 15 वर्ष और इससे अधिक आयु की जनसंख्या की प्रतिशतता को दर्शाती है।

ग्रामीण भारत में 1983 के दौरान 15 वर्ष और इससे अधिक आयु के लगभग 9 प्रतिशत पुरुष और लगभग 2 प्रतिशत महिलाएं (15+) शिक्षित (मैट्रिक और अधिक) पाई गईं। जबकि लगभग 50 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण महिलायें किसी भाषा में साधारण सन्देश को पढ़ने अथवा लिखने के योग्य नहीं अर्थात् अशिक्षित पाई गईं। शहरी भारत में लगभग 32 प्रतिशत पुरुष (15+) और 17 प्रतिशत महिलाएं (15+) शिक्षित पाई गईं हैं। 9 प्रतिशत पुरुष (15) और 4 प्रतिशत से कुछ अधिक महिलायें (15+) स्नातक थीं। "अशिक्षित" और "शिक्षित" व्यक्तियों के अनुपात एक राज्य से दूसरे राज्य की तुलना में भिन्न थे जैसा कि सारणी 7.1 में प्रस्तुत किये गये परिणामों से देखा गया है। सारणी 7.1 विभिन्न राज्यों और संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के सम्बन्ध में शिक्षा श्रेणियों के अनुसार जनसंख्या (15+) के वितरण को दर्शाती है।

खण्ड पांच

कार्य-बल (नियोजित)

5.0 लाभकारी कार्यकलापों अर्थात् वेतन, लाभ अथवा परिवार लाभ के लिये किये गये कार्यकलाप "कार्यबल" अथवा "नियोजित" का निर्माण करते हैं। रोजगार और बेरोजगारी सम्बन्धी इन पंचवर्षीय सर्वेक्षण में एकत्रित किये गये आंकड़ों से राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन ने "नियोजित" के तीन विभिन्न अनुमानों का निर्माण किया है अर्थात् :—

- (i) सामान्य रूप से नियोजित 5 वर्ष और इससे अधिक आयु के व्यक्तियों की संख्या (अर्थात् वे व्यक्ति जिन्होंने सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से 365 दिन पूर्व की सन्दर्भ अवधि में सापेक्ष रूप से लम्बे समय के लिये कार्य किया हो) ;
- (ii) एक सप्ताह में नियोजित किये गये 5 वर्ष और इससे अधिक आयु के व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या (अर्थात् वे व्यक्ति जिन्होंने सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से एक "सप्ताह" पूर्व की सन्दर्भ अवधि के दौरान किसी भी समय कार्य किया हो) ;
- (iii) 5 वर्ष और इससे अधिक आयु के व्यक्तियों की संख्या (एक दिन में नियोजित पूर्णतः व्यक्ति दिवस अर्थात् सन्दर्भ सप्ताह के दौरान किसी भी समय कार्यरत सूचित किये गये व्यक्तियों के एक सप्ताह में प्रतिदिन कार्यकारी व्यक्ति दिवसों की औसत संख्या)

5.1 सामान्य स्तर पर कार्य-बल: ऊपर उल्लिखित तीन अनुमानों में से पहला "सामान्य रूप से नियोजित अथवा" "सामान्य स्तर कार्य-बल" के विस्तार को दर्शाता है। जैसा कि खण्ड दो में उल्लिखित किया गया है, 32वें और 38वें

दौर सर्वेक्षणों में किसी व्यक्ति का "सामान्य स्तर" सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से 365 दिन पूर्व की अवधि के दौरान विभिन्न कार्यकलापों में व्यतीत गये समय के आधार पर निर्धारित किया गया। अतः "सामान्य स्तर कार्य-बल" न्यूनतम "स्थायी रोजगार" वाले व्यक्तियों अथवा "मुख्य स्तर" में श्रमिक व्यक्तियों को माना जा सकता। दोनों दौरों में मुख्य स्तर के अनुसार "गैर-श्रमिक" के रूप श्रेणीबद्ध किए गए व्यक्तियों द्वारा गौण रूप से किए गए लाभकारी कार्यों सम्बन्धी अतिरिक्त सूचना भी एकत्रित की गई। बाद की तारीख से तैयार किए गए अनुमान गौण क्षमता में अथवा मानों गौण स्थिति में श्रमिक नियोजित व्यक्तियों की मात्रा को दर्शाते हैं। ये दो श्रेणियां मुख्य और गौण स्थिति में श्रमिक—एक साथ लेने पर, कुल "कार्यबल" के अनुमान को दर्शाती हैं। 27वें दौर में "सामान्य स्तर" श्रमिक की परिभाषा उस व्यक्ति के रूप में की गई है जो विगत (मानों सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से 365 दिन पहले) में लम्बी अवधि के लिए किसी लाभकारी कार्य में लगा हुआ था। अतः "श्रमिकों" के 27वें दौर के अनुमानों में दोनों श्रेणियों के श्रमिक अर्थात् मुख्य स्तर के श्रमिक और गौण स्तर के श्रमिक शामिल थे तथा 32वें और 38वें दौरों से प्राप्त कुल सामान्य स्तर "कार्यबल" के अनुमानों के साथ तुलनीय होने की सम्भावना है। सारणी (8) सामान्य स्तर "कार्य-बल" (अथवा कार्य-बल सहभागी दरों) अर्थात् प्रथम तीन पंचवर्षीय सर्वेक्षण दौरों अर्थात् 27वें, 32वें और 38वें दौर से प्राप्त सामान्य रूप से नियोजित व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता को दर्शाती है।

1983 के दौरान 5 वर्ष और इससे अधिक आयु के ग्रामीण पुरुषों का लगभग 61 प्रतिशत सामान्य रूप से मुख्य स्तर में नियोजित पाया गया है। शहरी पुरुषों के लिए तदनु रूप प्रतिशतता 57 है। किन्तु महिलाओं के मामले में ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में केवल लगभग 29 प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 14 प्रतिशत सामान्य मुख्य स्तर के श्रमिक हैं। इसके अतिरिक्त पुरुष जन संख्या (5+) का लगभग 1-2 प्रतिशत गौण कार्यकलापों के रूप में कुछ रोजगार प्राप्त, सूचित किया गया। दूसरी तरफ ग्रामीण महिलाओं में से लगभग 11 प्रतिशत महिलाएं और शहरी महिलाओं में से लगभग 3.5 प्रतिशत महिलाएं गौण क्षमता में कोई लाभकारी कार्य कर रही थीं। इस प्रकार सामान्य रूप से नियोजित कुछ महिलाओं में से ग्रामीण महिलाओं का एक चौथाई से अधिक और शहरी महिलाओं का लगभग पांचवां भाग मुख्य कार्य विभिन्न गैर-कार्य कलापों में से एक अथवा अन्य होने के कारण केवल गौण क्षमता में कार्यरत है।

1972-73, 1977-78 और 1983 की अवधियों की तुलना करने पर यह प्रकट होता है कि पुरुष श्रमिक—जन संख्या के रोजगार स्तर का अनुपात 1972-73 के दशक के दौरान पर्याप्त रूप से स्थिर रहा है। किन्तु महिला श्रमिक—जन संख्या का अनुपात 1972-73 से ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में 5 और 11 प्रतिशत तक बढ़ गया है।

1980 के प्रारम्भिक वर्षों के दौरान रोजगार में (सामान्य स्तर) क्षेत्रीय विभिन्नताओं को समझने के लिए मुख्य स्तर के अनुसार सामान्य रूप से नियोजित व्यक्तियों (5) की 38वें दौर की प्रतिशतता तथा जो मुख्य स्तर एवं गौण स्तर में नियोजित व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता को एक साथ लेकर उनको, उनके ग्रामीण-शहरी गौण स्तर के अनुसार पुरुष और महिलाओं के लिए अलग-अलग सारणी (9) में प्रस्तुत किया गया है। मुख्य राज्यों में यह देखा गया है कि ग्रामीण पुरुषों के लिए नियोजित (मुख्य स्तर) व्यक्तियों का अनुपात आन्ध्र प्रदेश में उच्चतम (69 प्रतिशत) है, इसके आसपास ही कर्नाटक, तमिलनाडु और उड़ीसा हैं। निचले स्तर पर केरल और हरियाणा राज्य हैं, जहां तक ग्रामीण महिलाओं का प्रश्न है, महाराष्ट्र में रोजगार का स्तर उच्चतम है, इसके बाद आंध्र प्रदेश, मध्य प्रदेश और तमिलनाडु आते हैं। पंजाब में ग्रामीण महिलाओं (5+) का केवल लगभग 5 प्रतिशत मुख्य स्तर के अनुसार नियोजित था। शहरी पुरुषों के रोजगार स्तर में अन्तर्राज्य विभिन्नता इतनी बड़ी नहीं है जितनी कि ग्रामीण पुरुषों के सम्बन्ध में देखी गई है, नियोजित पुरुषों की न्यूनतम प्रतिशतता केरल और बिहार में लगभग 53 है और हरियाणा और पंजाब में अधिकतम प्रतिशतता लगभग 62 है। शहरी महिलाओं का रोजगार स्तर सामान्य रूप से बहुत कम है जो बिहार, हरियाणा, पंजाब और उत्तर प्रदेश राज्यों में 10 प्रतिशत से भी कम है। अधिकांश मुख्य राज्यों में जहां सामान्य रूप से नियोजित (मुख्य स्तर) ग्रामीण महिलाओं की प्रतिशतता सापेक्षतः कम है, वे लोग जो गौण स्तर में "नियोजित" हैं उनका अनुपात अधिक पाया गया है।

5.2 आयु विशिष्ट सामान्य (मुख्य) स्तर कार्य-बल भागीदारी की दरें : प्रतिशतता के अनुसार व्यक्त किसी विशिष्ट आयु समूह में "नियोजित" का अनुपात आयु-विशिष्ट कार्य-बल भागीदारी दर के रूप में परिभाषित किया गया है। आयु विवरणिकाओं पर आधारित आयु-विशिष्ट कार्य-बल भागीदारी दर और कुल कार्यबल के आयु वितरण की गणना की गई है। इस प्रयोजन के लिए पांच आयु समूहों अर्थात् 5-9, 10-14, 15-29, 30-44, 45-59 और इससे अधिक, का प्रयोग किया गया है। सारणी (10) रा० प्र० सर्व० के 38 वें दौर से प्राप्त लिंग और ग्रामीण शहरी-आवास स्तर के अनुसार ऊपर विनिर्दिष्ट आयु समूह में से प्रत्येक के लिए सामान्य स्तर (मुख्य) कार्य भागीदारी दरों और आयु-समूह के अनुसार सामान्य स्तर कार्यबल के प्रतिशतता वितरण को दर्शाती है। मुख्य और गौण स्तर दोनों पर विचार करते हुए सामान्य स्तर कार्य-बल भागीदार दरों के तदनु रूप अनुमान भी सारणी में कोष्ठकों में प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं।

ग्रामीण भारत में कुल नियोजित व्यक्तियों में से पुरुष श्रमिकों का "प्रतिशत और महिला श्रमिकों का 9 प्रतिशत 5-14 वर्ष के आयु समूह में बच्चे पाए गए हैं। शहरी भारत में पुरुष श्रमिकों का 2.5 प्रतिशत और महिला श्रमिकों का 6 प्रतिशत बच्चे हैं। दूसरी तरफ ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पुरुष श्रमिकों का लगभग

8 प्रतिशत और महिला श्रमिकों का 4 प्रतिशत तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में पुरुष श्रमिक का 5 प्रतिशत और महिला श्रमिकों का 6 प्रतिशत व्यक्ति 60 वर्ष अथवा उससे अधिक आयु के हैं।

भागीदारी दरों पर ध्यान देने पर यह देखा जा सकता है कि 10-14 वर्ष के आयु समूह में ग्रामीण पुरुषों, बच्चों के लगभग 21 प्रतिशत को कार्यरत सूचित किया गया है। ग्रामीण महिलाओं, शहरी पुरुषों और शहरी महिलाओं की तदनु रूप प्रतिशतताएं क्रमशः 17, 9 और 5 हैं, कार्य में भागीदारी की दरें 30-44 के आयु समूह में पाई गई हैं।

5.3 शिक्षा विशिष्ट सामान्य (मुख्य) स्तर कार्य-बल की भागीदारी दरें : शिक्षा सम्बन्धी सूचना द्वारा प्रतिवर्गीकृत "कार्य-बल" की भागीदारी दरें व्यक्तियों की शिक्षा प्राप्ति और रोजगार के बीच सम्बन्ध के प्रतिमान को दर्शाती है। 38वें दौर सर्वेक्षण में प्रतिदर्श परिवारों के प्रत्येक सदस्य द्वारा प्राप्त की गई सामान्य और तकनीकी शिक्षा सम्बन्धी सूचना एकत्रित की गई। यहां प्रस्तुत किए गए परिणाम केवल सामान्य शिक्षा के सम्बन्ध में हैं।

15 वर्ष और उससे अधिक आयु की जनसंख्या की सामान्य मुख्य स्तर कार्य-बल की भागीदारी दरें पांच विभिन्न शिक्षा समूहों अर्थात् "अशिक्षित" प्राइमरी तक शिक्षित "मिडिल" "सैकेण्डरी" और "स्नातक तथा उससे 'अधिक'" के सम्बन्ध में सारणी (12) में दर्शायी गयी हैं। सामान्य मुख्य और गौण स्तर कार्यबल की भागीदारी दरों के तदनु रूप अनुमान कोष्ठकों में प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं। ग्रामीण पुरुषों और महिलाओं तथा शहरी पुरुषों में भी भागीदारी की दर अधिकतम पाई गई। किन्तु शहरी महिलाओं में स्नातकों की कार्य भागीदारी दर अधिकतम सूचित की गई। यद्यपि यह केवल 28 प्रतिशत थी। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में केवल 22 प्रतिशत महिला स्नातक नियोजित थी जबकि ग्रामीण पुरुष स्नातकों के लिए तदनु रूप अनुपात 77 प्रतिशत था। शहरी क्षेत्रों में 15 वर्ष और इससे अधिक आयु के पुरुष स्नातकों का केवल 81 प्रतिशत नियोजित था। "शिक्षित नियोजित" अर्थात् (मैट्रिक और इससे अधिक शैक्षिक योग्यता वाले नियोजित व्यक्ति) ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में कुल नियोजित पुरुषों और महिलाओं का क्रमशः केवल 7 और एक प्रतिशत और शहरी क्षेत्रों में नियोजित पुरुषों एवं महिलाओं का 29 और 17 प्रतिशत बनता है।

5.3.1 सामान्य स्तर कार्यबल की रचना : कार्यरत के रूप में वर्गीकृत प्रत्येक व्यक्ति के सम्बन्ध में रोजगार की श्रेणी जिसमें व्यक्ति लगा हुआ था, के बारे में अतिरिक्त सूचना भी सर्वेक्षण में एकत्रित की गई थी। इस प्रयोजन के लिए तीन मुख्य श्रेणियों अर्थात् (i) स्व-नियोजन, (ii) नियमित मजदूरी/वित्तन नियोजन और (iii) नैमित्तिक श्रमिक का प्रयोग किया गया। सारणी 13.1 में नियोजन की उपर्युक्त तीन श्रेणियों के अनुसार सामान्य स्तर श्रमिकों के प्रतिशत व्योरे प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं। तुलना के लिए पहले दो पंचवर्षीय सर्वेक्षण आंकड़ों पर आधारित तदनु रूपी परिणाम इन सामान्य रूप से नियोजित व्यक्तियों (क)

मुख्य स्तर में, (ख) गौण स्तर में और (ग) मुख्य और गौण स्तर में, के लिए भी अलग-अलग प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं। 1983 के दौरान ग्रामीण कार्य-बल (या तो मुख्य अथवा गौण स्तर में कार्यरत) कालगमग 60-62 प्रतिशत स्व-नियोजन में लगा हुआ पाया गया। नैमित्तिक श्रमिकों का अनुपात ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों दोनों में उनके प्रतिपक्षों की तुलना में महिला श्रमिकों के मध्य सापेक्ष रूप से अधिक था। गौण स्तर में कार्यरत व्यक्तियों के मध्य अधिकांश (अनुपात शहरी पुरुषों के मामले में 74 प्रतिशत, ग्रामीण पुरुषों के मामले में 88 प्रतिशत तक भिन्न-भिन्न है) केवल स्व-नियोजन क्षमता में कार्यरत थे। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पुरुषों और महिलाओं दोनों के मामले में 1970 के प्रारम्भिक वर्षों की तुलना में हाल के वर्षों में स्व-नियोजन में गिरावट आई है। पुरुषों और महिलाओं दोनों के लिए 1972-73 की तुलना में 1977-83 की अवधि के दौरान नियमित कर्मचारियों का अनुपात भी कम हुआ है। स्वाभाविक रूप से नैमित्तिक श्रमिकों की संख्या में वाद के वर्षों में वृद्धि हुई। शहरी पुरुषों के लिए जबकि "स्व-नियोजित" का अनुपात इन वर्षों के दौरान स्थिर पाया गया, नियमित नियोजन के अवसरों में गिरावट आई जिसके कारण नैमित्तिक मजदूरी वाले श्रमिकों के अनुपात में वृद्धि की प्रवृत्ति पाई गई। किन्तु शहरी महिलाओं के लिए पहले के वर्षों की तुलना में 1983 के दौरान "स्व-नियोजित" के अनुपात में कमी हुई है। 1972-73 से 1983 तक दस वर्ष की अवधि के दौरान नैमित्तिक मजदूरी वाले श्रमिकों के अनुपात में कुल मिलाकर बढ़ती हुए प्रवृत्ति के साथ उनके लिए नियमित कर्मचारियों के अनुपात में 1977-83 के दौरान गिरावट आई।

5.4 सामान्य स्तर कार्य-बल का औद्योगिक वितरण : 38वें दौर के सर्वेक्षण और पूर्ववर्ती दो पंचवर्षीय सर्वेक्षणों में कार्य के क्षेत्र (उद्योग) जिसमें कोई व्यक्ति नियोजित था, से संबंधित सूचना सामान्य रूप से नियोजित के रूप में श्रेणीबद्ध किए प्रत्येक व्यक्ति के लिए एकत्रित की गई। सारणी (14) पुरुषों और महिलाओं के लिए अलग-अलग उद्योग के अनुसार मुख्य स्तर में, गौण स्तर में और दोनों में मिलाकर सामान्य रूप से नियोजित व्यक्तियों के वितरण को दर्शाती है। रा० प्र० १० के 32वें और 27वें दौरों से प्राप्त तुलनीय अनुमान भी इस सारणी में प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं।

ग्रामीणी क्षेत्रों में पुरुष मुख्य स्तर श्रमिकों में से तीन चौथाई से अधिक श्रमिक और महिला मुख्य स्तर श्रमिकों में से लगभग 86 प्रतिशत श्रमिक कृषि कार्यों में लगे हुए हैं। केवल गौण क्षमता में नियोजित व्यक्तियों में से 87 प्रतिशत पुरुष और 91 प्रतिशत महिलाएं अपने नियोजन के लिए 'कृषि' पर निर्भर करती हैं। यह भी देखा गया है कि ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में पुरुषों और महिलाओं दोनों के मामले में 1972-73 से 1983 तक की अवधि के दौरान कृषि क्षेत्र के नियोजन में धीमी गति से गिरावट आई है जो पुरुषों के मामले में 1972-73 में 83 प्रतिशत से घटकर 1983 में 78 प्रतिशत और

महिलाओं के मामले में 1972-73 में 90 प्रतिशत से घटकर 1983 में 88 प्रतिशत हो गई। यह गिरावट मुख्य रूप से पुरुषों के मामले में "विनिर्माणकारी", "निर्माण", "व्यापार" और "सेवा" क्षेत्रों द्वारा तथा महिलाओं के मामले में "विनिर्माणकारी" क्षेत्र द्वारा खपाई गई है।

शहरी क्षेत्रों में पुरुष अथवा महिला के लिए रोजगार मुख्य रूप से "विनिर्माणकारी" और "सेवा" क्षेत्रों में पाया जाता है। पुरुष श्रमिकों का एक चौथाई से अधिक भाग "विनिर्माणकारी" क्षेत्र में नियोजित किया जाता है और दूसरा चौथाई भाग "सेवा" क्षेत्र में नियोजित किया जाता है। महिलाओं के मामले में 27 प्रतिशत श्रमिक "विनिर्माणकारी" और "सेवा" क्षेत्रों में से प्रत्येक में खपाये जाते हैं। पुरुषों के लिए दूसरा महत्वपूर्ण क्षेत्र "व्यापार" है जो 20 प्रतिशत पुरुष श्रमिकों को खपाता है महिलाओं के मामले में "कृषि" अत्यन्त महत्वपूर्ण क्षेत्र है जिसमें। कुल श्रमिकों का 31 प्रतिशत खपाया जाता है : सामान्य रूप से यह प्रकट होता है कि शहरी श्रमिकों के मामले में 1973-83 की दस वर्ष की अवधि के दौरान औद्योगिक वितरण में कोई महत्वपूर्ण परिवर्तन नहीं हुआ है :

5.5 वर्तमान स्तर के अनुसार कार्य-बल के अनुमान : सामान्य स्तर के "कार्यबल" का औद्योगिक वितरण उद्घाटित करता है कि ग्रामीण नियोजित व्यक्ति, जिसमें पुरुष एवं महिलाएं दोनों शामिल हैं, का प्रमुख भाग उनके सामान्य व्यवसाय के रूप में कृषि सम्बन्धी कार्यकलापों में लगा हुआ वस्तुतः भारत के लिए विशेष रूप से ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों के लिए प्राप्त होने वाले रोजगार प्रतिदर्श के कृषि सम्बन्धी कार्यकलापों में मौसमी उतार-चढ़ाव के अनुसार विशेषताएं बताई गई हैं। अधिकांशतः कृषि एवं "कृषि उद्योग" में लगे हुए व्यक्ति कृषि में अत्यधिक काम के मौसम में उनके व्यवसाय बदलने की सम्भावना होती है कुछ को कृषि क्षेत्रों में अस्थायी तौर पर काम मिल जाता है, कुछ व्यक्ति बेरोजगार रहते हैं तथा कुछ विशेषतौर पर महिलाओं को श्रमबल से निकाल भी दिया जाता है। इस पैटर्न में किसी व्यक्ति के लिए एक सप्ताह से दूसरे के लिए तथा सप्ताह में एक दिन से दूसरे दिन के लिए परिवर्तन किया जाए। मौसमी उतार-चढ़ाव के कारण जनसंख्या के कार्य-कलाप सम्बन्धी पैटर्न में आए ये परिवर्तन जनसंख्या के वर्गीकरण के माध्यम से सामान्य स्तर के उपागम (एप्रोच) अपनाते हुए प्राप्त किए गए अनुमानों जारी नहीं किए गए हैं। प्रचलित साप्ताहिक एवं प्रचलित दैनिक स्तर को अपनाते हुए प्राप्त अनुमानों के आवर्तक परिवर्तनों के द्वारा जनसंख्या के कार्य-कलाप प्रतिदर्श में चारों तरफ से प्रभावित होने के कारण प्रतिबन्धित होने की सम्भावना हो जाती है। जैसा कि पहले ही उल्लिखित है "कार्यबल" के वर्तमान साप्ताहिक स्तर का अनुमान एक सप्ताह में औसत नियोजित व्यक्तियों की संख्या अथवा अनुपात प्रस्तुत करेगा तथा प्रचलित दैनिक स्तर के अनुमान सर्वेक्षण के दौरान एक दिन में औसत नियोजित व्यक्तियों की संख्या अथवा अनुपात प्रस्तुत करेंगे। प्रचलित

साप्ताहिक स्तर उपागम (एंप्रोच) में जनसंख्या के वर्गीकरण के लिए अपनाए गए प्रमुख मानदण्ड को ध्यान में रखते हुए वास्तव में कार्यबल के साप्ताहिक स्तर का अनुमान सर्वेक्षण वर्ष के दौरान एक सप्ताह में जिन व्यक्तियों के पास कुछ "काम" था उनकी औसत संख्या दर्शायेगा। दूसरी और दैनिक स्तर के अनुमान एक दिन में व्यक्ति दिवसों के रूप में नियोजित व्यक्तियों के अनुपात प्रस्तुत करेंगे। सारणी 15 में रा० प्रा० सर्वे० के 38वें, 32वें एवं 27वें दौर में प्राप्त होने वाले प्रचलित सप्ताह एवं प्रचलित दैनिक स्तर के अनुसार नियोजित 5 वर्ष अथवा उससे अधिक आयु के व्यक्तियों की अनुमानित प्रतिशतता प्रस्तुत की गई है।

यह देखा गया है कि वर्ष 1983 के दौरान किसी औसत सप्ताह में ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में लगभग 59 प्रतिशत पुरुष एवं 26 प्रतिशत महिलाएं तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में 56 प्रतिशत पुरुष एवं 14 प्रतिशत महिलाओं के पास सप्ताह में कुछ न कुछ काम अवश्य था। 1973-83 के दशक को ध्यान में रखते हुए ग्रामीण महिलाओं के मामले में वर्ष 1972-73 की अवधि की तुलना में वर्ष 1977-83 की अवधि के दौरान रोजगार स्तर में बहुत तेजी से गिरावट प्रतीत होती है।* एक पूर्व प्रलेख में रा० प्र० सर्वे० उन परिवारों के गलत वर्गीकरण की सम्भाव्यता के कारण दूसरे तथा परवर्ती पंचवर्षीय सर्वेक्षण में किए गए संकल्पनात्मक परिवर्तन में आई इस प्रकार की गिरावट प्रस्तुत करता है: जिसके कारण घरेलू काम काज के लिए लाभकारी कार्यकलापों तथा परिवारों के लिए लाभदायक कार्यकलापों में व्यस्त महिलाओं के बारे में किया गया गलत वर्गीकरण हो सकता है। यह पैटर्न ग्रामीण महिलाओं के मामले में अधिक प्रचलित है, सामान्यतः उपयोगी कार्यकलापों से जुड़े हुए हैं। तथापि, यह मान्य है कि 27वें दौर की अवधि के दौरान विभिन्न स्तरों में नितान्त अभावपूर्ण स्थिति एवं आरम्भ किया गया सहायता कार्य द्वारा उपयोगी कार्यकलापों में घरेलू कार्यों में ग्रामीण महिलाओं की सहभागिता में वृद्धि हुई।

कमजोर वर्ग की जनसंख्या साप्ताहिक स्तर के अनुपात से एक सप्ताह में रोजगार में आए उतार-चढ़ाव स्पष्ट रूप से प्रकट नहीं होते हैं। दैनिक स्तर की दरें रोजगार स्तर का और अधिक यथार्थ छवि प्रस्तुत करते हैं। यह देखा गया है कि ग्रामीण भारत के पुरुष एवं महिलाओं दोनों के मामलों में दैनिक स्तर की दरें संगत साप्ताहिक स्तर के अनुमानों से कम लगभग 3 प्रतिशतता बिन्दु दर्शाते हैं कि औसतन लगभग 3 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण पुरुषों के साथ-साथ महिलाओं के पास भी सप्ताह में कुछ न कुछ काम अवश्य था परन्तु पूरे सप्ताह काम नहीं किया इस रूप में वे अल्प उपयोगी रह गये। सप्ताह के दौरान कार्य न होने के कारण शहरी पुरुषों एवं महिलाओं का

संगत अनुपात क्रमशः 2 एवं 1 पाया गया। कार्य में इस प्रकार का अन्तर्गत उन व्यक्तियों का अपूर्ण रोजगार दर्शाता है जिनको सप्ताह के दौरान प्राथमिकता के मानदण्ड के आधार पर नियोजित व्यक्तियों के रूप में वर्गीकृत किया गया था।

सप्ताह के दौरान जिन व्यक्तियों के पास लगातार कार्य नहीं रहा उनका अनुपात एक क्षेत्र से दूसरे क्षेत्र में तथा ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों से शहरी क्षेत्रों में नितान्त भिन्न होगा। क्षेत्रीय विभिन्नता को समुचित रूप से समझने के लिए विभिन्न राज्यों एवं संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के लिए सम्बद्ध दरें सारणी (16) में प्रस्तुत की गई हैं। ग्रामीण पुरुषों में प्रमुख राज्यों की तुलना करते हुए दो दरों के बीच का अन्तर पश्चिम बंगाल (6 प्रतिशतता के बिन्दु) तथा कर्नाटक (5 प्रतिशतता बिन्दु) के पश्चात् केरल एवं तमिलनाडु में (8 प्रतिशतता बिन्दुओं के क्रम में) अधिकतम पाया गया। दो दरों के बीच का अन्तर हरियाणा में आंशिक रूप से शून्य है। ग्रामीण महिलाओं के मामले में यह अन्तर आंध्र प्रदेश, कर्नाटक, महाराष्ट्र एवं केरल राज्यों के पश्चात् गुजरात एवं तमिलनाडु (प्रत्येक के लिए 8 प्रतिशतता बिन्दु) में बहुत अधिक सूचित किया गया। शहरी पुरुषों के मामले में फिर से केरल और तमिलनाडु में दो दरों के बीच का अन्तर अधिकतम रहा। शहरी महिलाओं के लिए यह अन्तर समस्त भारत के स्थान पर जोकि औसत 1 प्रतिशतता बिन्दु था, आंध्र प्रदेश, गुजरात, केरल एवं तमिलनाडु में 2 प्रतिशतता बिन्दुओं से अधिक है।

5.6 रोजगार में मौसमी उतार-चढ़ाव: भारत की अर्थ-व्यवस्था में ऋषि क्षेत्र प्रमुख है, इसमें रोजगार तथा बेरोजगारी संकेतकों पर ध्यान देते समय विशेषतया उनके सम्बन्ध में जो ग्रामीण क्षेत्र से सम्बन्धित हैं मौसमीपन एक महत्वपूर्ण घटक है, इस पर भी गौर किया जाए। ऋषि कार्यकलापों में मन्दी के मौसम के दौरान, कार्य के अवसरों में कमी आती है, उस अर्थ में कुछ बेरोजगार हो जाते हैं, दूसरी ओर, विशेषतया महिलाओं को श्रमबल से हटा दिया जाता है। चार उप दौरों में प्रत्येक के लिए नियोजित तथा अनियोजित में ऐसे मौसमी घटाव-चढ़ाव के अध्ययन का अनुमान लगाने के लिए "रोजगार" के अतिरिक्त 'बेरोजगारी' के वर्तमान साप्ताहिक तथा वर्तमान दैनिक स्तर अनुमान तैयार किए गए, जैसा कि अध्याय 1 में उल्लेख किया गया है, जो भिन्न-भिन्न मौसमों के अनुकूल हैं। सारणी (17) में प्रत्येक उप दौर के लिए लिंग तथा ग्रामीण शहरी निवास स्तर से साप्ताहिक तथा दैनिक स्तर दोनों के अनुसार प्रतिशत दिया गया है। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में, जुलाई-सितम्बर, की अवधि में ऋषि कार्य-कलापों के व्यस्त मौसम के दौरान (साप्ताहिक तथा दैनिक स्तर दोनों के अनुसार) पुरुष तथा महिलाएं दोनों के मामले में सहभागिता उच्चतम है तथा अप्रैल-जून अवधि के दौरान जो ऋषि के लिए मन्द मौसम हैं में

* भारत में सत्तरवें दशक के दौरान रोजगार बेरोजगारी की स्थिति रा० प्र० सर्वे० 27वें एवं 32वें दौर में हुए सर्वेक्षण के परिणामों पर आधारित एक तुलनात्मक अध्ययन, सर्वेक्षण खण्ड-III संख्या-3।

निम्नतम है। मन्द मौसम के दौरान कार्य बल से महिलाओं को हटा दिया जाता है। दूसरी ओर शहरी क्षेत्रों में अक्टूबर-मार्च के दौरान कार्य सहभागिता अपेक्षाकृत उच्चतर है।

अध्याय-छः

बेरोजगार

6.0 जैसा कि "रोजगार" के मामले में है "बेरोजगारी" का पता लगाने के लिये सर्वेक्षण आंकड़ों से तीन विभिन्न अनुमान तैयार किये गये हैं, ये हैं:—

- (i) 5 वर्ष तथा इससे अधिक आयु के सामान्यतया बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों की संख्या।
- (ii) 5 वर्ष तथा इससे अधिक आयु के एक सप्ताह तथा इससे अधिक तक बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या।
- (iii) 5 वर्ष तथा इससे अधिक आयु वर्ग के व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या (सर्वदा, व्यक्ति-दिवस) जो एक दिन के लिये बेरोजगार थे।

प्रथम अनुमान 365 दिनों की एक संबंधित अवधि के दौरान एक अपेक्षाकृत लम्बी अवधि के लिये बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों की प्रमाणा सूचित करता है। तथा लगभग चिरकालिक "बेरोजगार" से संबंधित एक संकेतक है। दूसरा अनुमान सर्वेक्षण वर्ष के दौरान की तथा चिरकालिक बेरोजगारी एवं जो सामान्यतः नियोजित की श्रेणी के अन्तर्गत आते हैं तथा मौसम के उतार-चढ़ाव के कारण कभी-कभी बेरोजगार हो जाते हैं का औसत साप्ताहिक विवरण दर्शाती है। तृतीय अनुमान, वर्तमान दैनिक जनसंख्या के वर्गीकरण पर आधारित है। वर्तमान साप्ताहिक स्तर के अथवा मापदण्ड के अनुसार नियोजित के रूप में वर्गीकृत के बेरोजगारी के दिन तथा सामान्यतया नियोजित जो कभी-कभी बेरोजगारी रह के बेरोजगारी के दिन को चिरकालिक बेरोजगारी के दिनों की बेरोजगारी को मिलाकर समावेशित करें है। देश में बेरोजगारी के उपर्युक्त तीनों अनुमान बेरोजगारी की स्थिति के विभिन्न तथ्यों से अवगत कराते हैं।

6.1 बेरोजगारी का तुलनात्मक अनुमान : यह स्मरणीय है कि असामान्य स्तर के अनुसार गैर-कामगार के रूप में वर्गीकृत सभी व्यक्तियों के लिये 38वें तथा 32वें दौर सर्वेक्षणों में, उनकी गौण क्षमता, यदि कोई हो, एवं किये गये लाभदायक कार्यकलापों से संबंधित जानकारी को भी एकत्र किया गया। अतः सामान्यतया बेरोजगार जो गौण क्षमता पर किसी लाभकारी कार्यकलाप में नहीं लगा हुआ है के अनुमान प्रस्तुत करना संभव न है, अर्थात् सामान्यतः बेरोजगारों के अनुमान, गौण स्तर के कामगारों को छोड़कर जो रा० प्र० सर्वे० के 27वें दौर में दर्शाये गये गौण स्तर के कामगारों, (सामान्य स्तर-समायोजित) को छोड़कर उन

सामान्य प्रमुख स्तर के अनुसार "बेरोजगारों" (5+) तथा सामान्य स्तर के अनुसार "बेरोजगारों" की प्रतिशतता सारणी (18) में दी गई है जो कि वर्तमान साप्ताहिक एवं वर्तमान दैनिक स्तरों के अनुसार "बेरोजगार" रा० प्र० सर्वे० के 27वें दौर के अनुमानों से तुलनीय है। वर्ष 1973-83 के दशक का तुलनात्मक चित्रण प्रस्तुत करने के लिये, रा० प्र० सर्वे० के 32वें तथा 27वें दौरों से प्राप्त बेरोजगारों के संगत आंकड़े भी सारणी में दिये गये हैं।

वर्ष 1982-83 के दौरान चिरकालिक "बेरोजगारों" (5+) का अनुपात ग्रामीण पुरुष = 1.3 प्रतिशत; ग्रामीण महिलायें - 0.4 प्रतिशत; शहरी पुरुष - 3.5 प्रतिशत; शहरी महिलायें - 1.0 प्रतिशत के रूप में अनुमानित किया गया है। यह ज्ञात है कि "स्वः नियोजित" तथा "दैनिक" मजदूरी वाले श्रमिकों के लिये पूरे वर्ष पर्याप्त काम नहीं होता तथा इसलिये आमतौर पर बेरोजगार कहे जाने वाले व्यक्तियों का एक भाग मन्दी के मौसमों के दौरान कृषि सम्बन्धी कार्यकलापों में बेरोजगार रहता है। बेरोजगारों के सामान्य स्तर से संबंधित साप्ताहिक अनुमान चिरकालिक "बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों" की बेरोजगारी के साथ-साथ आम तौर पर बेरोजगारों की आन्तराधिक "बेरोजगारों" को भी दर्शाते हैं तथा इसलिये यह "बेरोजगारों" के सामान्य स्तर के अनुमानों की अपेक्षा "बेरोजगारों के उच्चतर अनुमान प्रस्तुत करते हैं। अतः दैनिक स्तर के वर्तमान अनुमान अभी भी उच्चतर हैं क्योंकि चूंकि सन्दर्भ सप्ताह के दौरान कुछ काम होने के कारण उन श्रेणियों के बेरोजगार दिवस भी शामिल हैं।

वर्ष 1983 के दौरान ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पुरुष दिवसों का 4.5 प्रतिशत एवं महिला दिवसों का 2.3 प्रतिशत औसतन उस दिन को बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों के रूप में दर्शाता है जो कि अधिकतमतः साप्ताहिक स्तर के अनुमानों का दो गुना है। संगत साप्ताहिक स्तर के 4.0 प्रतिशत एवं 1.1 प्रतिशत अनुमानों के स्थान पर शहरी क्षेत्रों में बेरोजगारों के वर्तमान दैनिक स्तर की प्रतिशतता पुरुष एवं महिलाओं के लिये क्रमशः 5.5 तथा 1.5 है। जबकि दौरों के दौरान पहले से "बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों" के अनुमानों की तुलना करते हुए 27वें दौर के अनुमान 32वें एवं 38वें दौरों के समायोजित अनुमानों की तुलना की जानी है। ग्रामीण एवं शहरी दोनों क्षेत्रों के पुरुषों के मामले में, वर्ष 1972-73 से बेरोजगारों की प्रतिशतता में मामूली एवं क्रमिक वृद्धि दृष्टिगोचर होती है। महिलाओं के मामले में शहरी एवं ग्रामीण दोनों क्षेत्रों के लिये रा० प्र० सर्वे० के 27वें और 38वें दौरों में लगाये गये अनुमानों की तुलना में वर्ष 1977-78 से चली आ रही बेरोजगारी का आकलन अधिक रहा। वर्तमान दैनिक स्तर के अनुमानों की तुलना करते हुए यह देखा गया कि महिलाओं में वर्ष 1972-73 एवं 1977-78 के बीच रोजगार की प्रतिशतता स्थिर थी परन्तु उसके पश्चात् उसमें वृद्धि दृष्टिगोचर होती है। ग्रामीण महिलाओं में औसत दिन

की प्रतिशतता में प्रतिकूल प्रवृत्ति पाई गई जो कि वर्ष 1977-78 तथा 1983 के दौरान उतनी ही बनी रही। दोनों का प्रकार मूल्य, वर्ष 1972-83 (समावृत्त वर्ष) के दौरान सुस्पष्ट रूप से अपेक्षाकृत कम रहे। शहरी पुरुषों के मामले में, वर्ष 1972-73 से बेरोजगारी में वृद्धि दृष्टिगोचर होती है तथा शहरी महिलाओं के मामले में 70वें दशक की तुलना में 80वें दशक के दौरान महत्वपूर्ण वृद्धि हुई।

विभिन्न राज्यों एवं संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के लिये "बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों" की प्रतिशततायें सम्बन्ध सारणी (19) में दी गई है। ग्रामीण व शहरी क्षेत्रों में पुरुषों एवं महिलाओं दोनों के लिये किसी अन्य राज्य की अपेक्षा केरल में चिरकालिक बेरोजगारी अधिकतम है। प्रमुख राज्यों में, ग्रामीण पुरुषों में चिरकालिक बेरोजगारी अखिल भारतीय औसत 1.3 प्रतिशत के स्थान पर हरियाणा, पंजाब, तमिलनाडु में 2 प्रतिशत से कुछ ही अधिक तथा केरल में लगभग 6 प्रतिशत पाई गई है। ग्रामीण महिलाओं के विषय में "बेरोजगारी" की प्रतिशतता तमिलनाडु (1.2 प्रतिशत) के पश्चात् केरल के लिये 4 प्रतिशत है। अन्य सभी राज्यों के लिये यह एक प्रतिशत से भी कम है। जहाँ तक शहरी पुरुषों का सम्बन्ध है चिरकालिक बेरोजगारी समस्त भारत में 3.5 प्रतिशत के औसत के स्थान पर पश्चिम बंगाल (6 प्रतिशत) एवं तमिलनाडु (5 प्रतिशत) के पश्चात् केरल में सबसे अधिक अर्थात् 7 प्रतिशत रही। शहरी महिलाओं के लिये, यह समस्त भारत में 1 प्रतिशत औसत के स्थान पर केरल में 5 प्रतिशत तथा तमिलनाडु एवं पश्चिम बंगाल में लगभग 2 प्रतिशत है।

6.2 सामान्य प्रमुख स्तर पर "बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों" की आयु विशिष्ट प्रतिशतता: बेरोजगारी की स्थिति का विश्लेषणात्मक निरीक्षण करने के लिये बेरोजगारों की आयु सम्बन्धी आंकड़ों के साथ-साथ विभिन्न आयु समूहों में "बेरोजगारों" की प्रतिशतता भी लाभदायक होगा। सारणी (20) में आमतौर पर प्रमुख स्तर, (5 वर्ष अथवा उससे अधिक आयु) में बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों के लिये सम्बन्ध सूचना प्रस्तुत की गई। गौण स्तर पर काम कर रहे व्यक्तियों को छोड़कर बेरोजगारों के संगत अनुमान लघु कोष्ठों में दिये गये हैं।

यह देखा गया है कि ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में बेरोजगार पुरुषों एवं महिलाओं का 8 प्रतिशत तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में बेरोजगार पुरुषों का लगभग 5 प्रतिशत एवं बेरोजगार महिलाओं में से 2 प्रतिशत के बच्चे 5 से 14 वर्ष तक की आयु समूह के हैं। अधिकांश बेरोजगार 15-29 आयु समूह के हैं। इस आयु समूह में ग्रामीण पुरुषों का 4 प्रतिशत तथा शहरी पुरुषों का 9 प्रतिशत भाग चिरकालिक बेरोजगार है। ग्रामीण महिलाओं तथा शहरी महिलाओं के लिये संगत प्रतिशततायें क्रमशः लगभग 1 व 3 हैं। विभिन्न राज्यों तथा समस्त भारत के लिये "बेरोजगारों" (सामान्य प्रमुख स्तर) की आयु

सम्बन्धी प्रतिशतता सारणी (21) में दी गई है। "बेरोजगारों" की आयु सम्बन्धी प्रतिशतता के संगत अनुमान सारणी 21.1 में प्रस्तुत किये गये हैं तथा वे जो गौण स्तर पर काम कर रहे हैं इसमें शामिल नहीं हैं।

6.3 सामान्यतः प्रमुख स्तर पर बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों की शिक्षा-विशिष्ट प्रतिशतता: सारणी (22) में दी गई जनसंख्या की बेरोजगारी एवं शैक्षणिक योग्यता के बीच सम्बन्ध का अध्ययन करने के लिये 5 विभिन्न सामान्य शिक्षा स्तरों के अनुसार कुल व्यक्तियों (15+) के लिये प्रमुख (15 वर्ष एवं उससे अधिक आयु) में "सामान्यतः बेरोजगार" व्यक्तियों के अनुपात प्रस्तुत हैं। सारणी में शिक्षा के अनुसार सामान्यतः बेरोजगारों की प्रतिशतता सम्बन्धी संयोजन भी प्रस्तुत किया गया है। (गौण स्तर पर काम करने वाले व्यक्तियों को छोड़कर "बेरोजगारों" की संगत प्रतिशतताएं लघु कोष्ठों में प्रस्तुत की गई हैं) परिणाम यह दर्शाते हैं कि ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में, 11 प्रतिशत पुरुष स्नातक एवं 16 प्रतिशत महिला स्नातक तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में 6 प्रतिशत पुरुष स्नातक तथा 7 प्रतिशत महिला स्नातक चिरकालिक बेरोजगार रहे हैं। बेरोजगारी का ऐसा ही एक बहुत बड़ा अनुपात उच्चतर स्तर की शिक्षा पाए हुए व्यक्तियों में भी देखा गया है। अशिक्षित व्यक्तियों में बेरोजगारी अपेक्षाकृत कम पाई गई। यह भी देखा गया कि ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में लगभग 41 प्रतिशत बेरोजगार पुरुष "शिक्षित" हैं। (अर्थात् जो उच्चतर माध्यमिक तथा उससे ऊंचे स्तर की शैक्षणिक योग्यता रखते हैं)। ग्रामीण महिलाओं के लिये संगत अनुपात लगभग 37 प्रतिशत है। शहरी क्षेत्रों में 44 प्रतिशत बेरोजगार पुरुष तथा इसी प्रकार 61 प्रतिशत बेरोजगार महिलाएं शिक्षित हैं।

विभिन्न राज्यों एवं संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के लिये 15 वर्ष तथा उससे अधिक आयु के व्यक्तियों के लिये शिक्षा सम्बन्धी सामान्य स्तर की "बेरोजगारी" सारणी (23) में प्रस्तुत की गई है। [सारणी (23.1) में 15 वर्ष व उससे अधिक आयु के "बेरोजगारों" की शिक्षा विशिष्ट प्रतिशतता प्रस्तुत की गई है इसमें वे व्यक्ति शामिल नहीं हैं जो गौण स्तर पर कार्य कर रहे हैं]। स्नातकों के सम्बन्ध में विचार करते हुए यह पाया गया है कि प्रमुख राज्यों के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पुरुषों में चिरकालिक बेरोजगारी आन्ध्र प्रदेश (19 प्रतिशत), बिहार (18 प्रतिशत), कर्नाटक (16 प्रतिशत) एवं पश्चिम बंगाल (12 प्रतिशत) के पश्चात् तमिलनाडु (21 प्रतिशत) में सबसे अधिक है। ग्रामीण महिला स्नातकों के लिये चिरकालिक बेरोजगारी हरियाणा में सबसे अधिक (31 प्रतिशत) पाई गई है। उनके लिये यह पश्चिम बंगाल में 29 प्रतिशत, केरल में 26 प्रतिशत, तमिलनाडु में 21 प्रतिशत, पंजाब में 17 प्रतिशत तथा कर्नाटक में 16 प्रतिशत है। 16 प्रतिशत अखिल भारतीय औसत के स्थान पर उत्तर प्रदेश (2 प्रतिशत) में "बेरोजगारी" अपेक्षाकृत कम है। शहरी पुरुष स्नातकों की

पुरानी बेरोजगारी केरल (10 प्रतिशत), बिहार एवं पश्चिम बंगाल (9 प्रतिशत), उत्तर प्रदेश (7 प्रतिशत) एवं उड़ीसा (6 प्रतिशत) के पश्चात् आन्ध्र प्रदेश तथा तमिलनाडु (प्रत्येक के लिये 12 प्रतिशत) में सबसे अधिक है। अन्य राज्यों में प्रतिशतता अखिल भारतीय औसत कम अर्थात् 6 प्रतिशत है जबकि यह पंजाब (2 प्रतिशत) में सबसे कम है। शहरी महिला स्नातकों के लिये चिरकालिक 'बेरोजगारी' अखिल भारतीय औसत 7 प्रतिशत से अधिक, पश्चिम बंगाल एवं उड़ीसा प्रत्येक में (18 प्रतिशत), केरल (16 प्रतिशत), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (14 प्रतिशत), तमिलनाडु (13 प्रतिशत) एवं कर्नाटक (10 प्रतिशत) है। यह प्रतिशतता गुजरात (2 प्रतिशत) में सबसे कम है।

6.4 बेरोजगारी में आने वाला मौसमी उतार-चढ़ाव : जैसा कि पैरा 5.6 में उल्लिखित है कि विशेष रूप से ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में कृषि में मन्दी के मौसम के दौरान कार्यशील जनसंख्या के एक भाग को श्रम की मांग में गिरावट आने के कारण स्वेच्छा से अथवा जबरदस्ती कार्य बल से निकाल दिया गया है। स्वाभाविक रूप से कृषि में मन्दी के मौसम के दौरान श्रम की मांग में आई इस प्रकार की गिरावट उस अवधि के दौरान बेरोजगारी को प्रदर्शित करेगी। इस प्रकार बेरोजगारी एक मौसम से दूसरे मौसम से भिन्न हो सकती है। बेरोजगारी के प्रचलित साप्ताहिक एवं प्रचलित दैनिक स्तर के अनुमानों के उप-दौर-वार अनुमानों से इस प्रतिदर्श का अध्ययन किया जा सकता है। सारणी (24) में लिंग तथा ग्रामीण व शहरी आवासीय स्तर के अनुसार सम्बन्ध अनुमान प्रस्तुत किये गये हैं :

ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पुरुषों एवं महिलाओं के लिये बेरोजगारी, अप्रैल से जून के महीने की अवधि जो कि कृषि सम्बन्धी कार्यकलापों के लिये मन्दी की अवधि होती है के दौरान सबसे अधिक होती है। अक्तूबर से दिसम्बर के महीनों के दौरान बेरोजगारी सबसे कम होती है, परन्तु शहरी क्षेत्रों में जुलाई से सितम्बर के महीनों के दौरान कि वर्षा का मौसम है पुरुषों की बेरोजगारी अधिकतम होती है। परन्तु महिलाओं की बेरोजगारी जनवरी से मार्च के महीनों के दौरान अधिकतम पाई गई।

6.5 बेरोजगारी का प्रभाव : पूर्वी लिखित पैराग्राफों में 5 वर्ष एवं उससे अधिक आयु अथवा 15 वर्ष एवं उससे अधिक की आयु के आधार के रूप में विभिन्न सहसम्बद्धों यथा आयु, लिंग शिक्षा, आदि के अनुसार तथा प्रति वर्गीकृत आवादी की ध्यान न रखते हुए बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतताएं प्रस्तुत की गई हैं, परन्तु बेरोजगारी का प्रभाव (अर्थात् "श्रमबल" की बेरोजगारी की दर के रूप में बेरोजगारी की सूची और अधिक उपयोगी है। सारणी (25) में पुरुषों एवं महिलाओं दोनों के लिये बेरोजगारी के प्रभाव की अलग-अलग दरें प्रस्तुत की गई

हैं—सामान्य स्तर पर, प्रचलित साप्ताहिक स्तर एवं प्रचलित दैनिक स्तर।

यह देखा गया है कि आम तौर पर प्रचलित स्तर पर बेरोजगारी की दरें उन व्यक्तियों के बीच जिन्हें आमतौर पर बेरोजगार के रूप में वर्गीकृत किया गया विरानी बेरोजगारी दर्शाते हुए अधिकांश राज्यों के लिये सामान्य स्तर की अपेक्षा अधिक है। तथापि, ग्रामीण पुरुषों के लिये सामान्य स्तर की दरें असम एवं अण्डमान निकोबार द्वीपों में प्रचलित साप्ताहिक स्तर की अपेक्षा अधिक है, और वे दर्शाते हैं कि कुछ लोग जो आमतौर पर बेरोजगार हैं उन्हें आन्तराधिक रूप से कुछ काम मिल जाता है तथा उनमें से वे लोग जो सामान्यतः नियोजित हैं परन्तु विरामी बेरोजगार हैं, शहरी पुरुषों के मामले में सामान्य स्तर की दरें बिहार एवं मेघालय में अपेक्षाकृत अधिक हैं। ग्रामीण एवं शहरी महिलाओं के मामले में भी इसी प्रकार का संभावनाएं पाई गई हैं। अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर पहले से चली आ रही बेरोजगारी का यह प्रभाव ग्रामीण पुरुषों के लिये लगभग 2.1 प्रतिशत, ग्रामीण महिलाओं के लिये 1.4 प्रतिशत, शहरी पुरुषों के लिये 5.9 प्रतिशत तथा शहरी महिलाओं के लिये 6.9 प्रतिशत अनुमानित किया गया है।

खण्ड सात

अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त व्यक्ति

7.0 अपूर्ण रोजगार दो प्रकार का है, प्रत्यक्ष और अप्रत्यक्ष। विशेष रूप से देहात में कार्य का प्रमुख क्षेत्र कृषि होने के कारण अधिकांश लोग पूरे वर्ष अधिक समय तक इस क्षेत्र में लगे रहते हैं उन्हें मन्दी के मौसम के दौरान कृषि कार्यकलापों में पर्याप्त कार्य नहीं मिल पाता तथा इसीलिये वे वर्ष में कुछ समय के दौरान बेरोजगार रहते हैं। आन्तराधिक बेरोजगारी की व्याधि स्व-नियोजित तथा खेतिहर मजदूरों से अधिक है। इस प्रकार, आमतौर पर रोजगार रत व्यक्तियों के रूप में श्रेणीबद्ध की गई आवादी के एक भाग के पास पूरे वर्ष काम नहीं रहता तथा इस रूप में वे अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त व्यक्ति कहे जा सकते हैं। चूंकि सामान्यतः नियोजित किसी बेरोजगार व्यक्ति के अनेक सप्ताहों अथवा अनेक दिनों की गणना की जा सकती है इसलिये अपूर्ण रोजगार का यह प्रकार प्रत्यक्ष एवं गणनीय है। यह इस बात पर ध्यान दिया जाए कि जब उनमें से कुछ के पास वर्ष के कुछ सप्ताहों में कोई काम नहीं होता उस समय इनमें से कुछ ऐसे भी होते हैं जिनके पास मन्दी मौसम के सप्ताहों के दौरान कुछ न कुछ काम रहता है परन्तु सप्ताह के कुछ दिनों में वे बेरोजगार रहते हैं तथा फलतः उन सप्ताहों के दौरान उन्हें अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त होता है।

सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों, विशेष रूप से स्व-नियोजितों की एक दूसरी श्रेणी के पास पूरे वर्ष काम रहता है। परन्तु उत्पादकता अथवा आय की दृष्टि से उनके पास पर्याप्त कार्य नहीं होता। उनके पास बहुत अधिक समय होने के कारण उनको अपना काम और बढ़ाना चाहिये तथा इस रूप में वे अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त कहे जाते हैं। वास्तव में इस प्रकार का अपूर्ण रोजगार प्रत्यक्ष नहीं है तथा इसलिये यह प्रत्यक्षतः गणनीय नहीं है।

अपूर्ण रोजगार की उपयुक्त प्रत्यक्ष एवं अप्रत्यक्ष दोनों श्रेणियों के अन्तर्गत आने वाले अनेक व्यक्तियों को उस समय जब उनके पास कोई काम नहीं होता तो उन्हें उस समय के दौरान अथवा अन्य कार्यों के साथ अतिरिक्त कार्य करना चाहिए ताकि उनकी आय में वृद्धि हो सके। इसलिये सर्वेक्षण में अतिरिक्त कार्य के लिये उनकी उपलब्धता के आयाम हेतु आमतौर पर रोजगार-रत श्रेणीबद्ध व्यक्तियों, वांछित कार्य का प्रकार आदि जैसे कुछ निरीक्षणार्थक प्रश्न पूछे गये थे।

अपूर्ण रोजगार की मात्रा का अनुमान लगाने के लिये रा० प्र० सर्वे० के 38वें दौर के आंकड़ों से संकेतकों के दो प्रकारों का निर्माण किया गया—पहला प्रकार (क) उनके साप्ताहिक स्तर के अनुसार सामान्य तौर से नियोजित (ख) उनके दिन के स्तर के अनुसार सामान्य तौर पर नियोजित एवं (ग) उनके दिन के स्तर के अनुसार साप्ताहिक स्तर के अनुसार नियोजित व्यक्तियों के प्रतिकूल वर्गीकरण करने पर प्राप्त हुए परिणामों के माध्यम से प्राप्त हुआ। बेरोजगार व्यक्ति दिवसों के रूप में वे व्यक्ति जिनके पास एक सप्ताह में कोई काम नहीं रहा इस प्रकार सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों की औसत संख्या अर्थात् समूचे सन्दर्भ सप्ताह में अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त व्यक्तियों की संख्या इस प्रकार से दी जायेगी—(क) जब कभी (ख) "अपूर्ण रोजगार" की औसत संख्या दर्शाई जाएगी। उन व्यक्तियों के अनुसार बताये गये बेरोजगार व्यक्ति दिवसों के रूप में "बेरोजगारों" की संख्या (ग) के अनुसार दर्शाई जायेगी जिनके पास सप्ताह के दौरान कुछ न कुछ काम अवश्य था।

'अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त व्यक्तियों का दूसरा संकेतक आमतौर पर रोजगार प्राप्त व्यक्तियों से किये गये जांच सम्बन्धी प्रश्नों के जवाबों पर आधारित है। सामान्यतः नियोजित सभी व्यक्तियों से यह पूछा गया कि क्या वे किसी अतिरिक्त कार्य के लिये उपलब्ध थे। निरुद्धदेह जिनके पास पूरे समय के लिये काम है परन्तु उनका वर्तमान काम उनकी आर्थिक स्थिति के लिये पर्याप्त नहीं है उन्होंने अतिरिक्त कार्य के लिये अपनी उपलब्धता जाहिर की। इस प्रकार विशेष जांच प्रश्न के लिये हमें उत्तर देने वाले उन व्यक्तियों को "अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त" का अप्रत्यक्ष परिमाण दिया जायेगा, सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों की संख्या के अनुसार जिनके पास पर्याप्त काम नहीं है अथवा जिनको अतिरिक्त काम की आवश्यकता है।

7.1 सामान्य स्तर बनाम साप्ताहिक स्तर: सारणी (26) में व्यक्तियों (5+' के सामान्य एवं वर्तमान सप्ताह के कार्यकलाप सम्बन्धी स्तर के अनुसार उनका प्रतिशतता वितरण प्रस्तुत किया गया है। ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में जबकि लगभग 95 प्रतिशत सामान्यतः नियोजित पुरुषों के पास सप्ताह के दौरान कुछ काम (अर्थात् वे नियोजित थे) का उस समय केवल 82 प्रतिशत महिलाओं ही ऐसी थीं जो एक औसत सप्ताह के दौरान नियोजित थीं। सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों में सन्दर्भ सप्ताह के दौरान बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता पुरुषों के लिये लगभग 2 प्रतिशत तथा महिलाओं के लिये 3 प्रतिशत थी। यह भी उल्लेखनीय है कि एक औसत सप्ताह में श्रम बल से सामान्यतः नियोजित 15 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण महिलाओं को निकाल दिया गया। शहरी क्षेत्रों में, वर्ष 1983 के एक औसत सप्ताह के दौरान सामान्यतः नियोजित पुरुष एवं महिलाओं दोनों का ही लगभग 1.4 प्रतिशत भाग बेरोजगार पाया गया है।

इस सारणी के अनुसार दर्शाई गई एक मुख्य विशेषता यह है कि चिरकालिक बेरोजगार ग्रामीण पुरुषों में लगभग 22 प्रतिशत ने तथा 20 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण महिलाओं ने एक सप्ताह के दौरान कुछ रोजगार प्राप्त किया है। शहरी पुरुषों एवं महिलाओं के लिये संगत अनुपात लगभग 8-10 प्रतिशत के क्रम में हैं।

7.2 सामान्य स्तर बनाम दैनिक स्तर: जैसा कि पहले उल्लिखित है, सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों में से कुछ व्यक्तियों के पास एक औसत सप्ताह के दौरान कुछ काम हो सकता है परन्तु यह अनिवार्य नहीं है कि सप्ताह के समस्त दिनों में उनके पास काम होता। इसलिये सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों का उनके दैनिक स्तरों के अनुसार व्यक्ति-दिवसों के बारे में किया गया प्रति वर्गीकरण सर्वेक्षण के वर्ष के दौरान बताए गये बेरोजगार व्यक्ति-दिवसों को सामान्यतः नियोजित करते हुए उनके अनुमान प्रदान करता है। सारणी (27) सम्बन्ध परिणाम प्रस्तुत करती है। यह देखा गया है कि औसत रूप से सामान्यतः नियोजित-व्यक्ति दिवसों में से लगभग 6 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण पुरुषों एवं महिलाएँ वर्ष के एक सप्ताह के दौरान बेरोजगार रहे। शहरी क्षेत्रों में सामान्यतः नियोजित व्यक्तियों के अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त व्यक्ति दिवसों का अनुपात पुरुषों एवं महिलाओं दोनों के मामले में 4 प्रतिशत है।

दूसरी ओर सर्वेक्षण के दौरान एक औसत सप्ताह में केवल लगभग, क्रमशः 17 एवं 12 प्रतिशत "सामान्यतः" बेरोजगार पुरुष एवं महिलाएँ कुछ काम ढूँढते प्रतीत होते हैं। शहरी क्षेत्रों में "सामान्यतः" बेरोजगार पुरुषों एवं महिलाओं लिये संगत अनुपात क्रमशः 7 एवं 6 प्रतिशत है।

7.3 साप्ताहिक स्तर बनाम दैनिक स्तर: वे सब व्यक्तियों जिनको वर्ष के एक औसत सप्ताह में कुछ काम मिला है उसे भी सप्ताह के सभी दिनों में काम नहीं मिल

पाता। इस पहलू की, व्यक्तियों के चालू दैनिक स्तर के द्वारा चालू साप्ताहिक स्तरों के अनुसार नियोजित व्यक्तियों के रूप में श्रेणीबद्ध व्यक्तियों के व्यक्ति दिवसों के प्रतिवर्गीकरण द्वारा प्रमुख बातें दर्शाई गई है। सारणी (28) अनुकूल परिणाम प्रस्तुत करती है। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में से व्यक्तियों जिनके पास सप्ताह के दौरान कुछ काम था उनके व्यक्ति दिवसों में से औसत रूप से लगभग 4 प्रतिशत पुरुष एवं महिलाएं बेरोजगार थे। शहरी क्षेत्रों के लिए संगत अनुपात पुरुषों एवं महिलाओं दोनों के लिये लगभग 3 प्रतिशत था। ग्रामीण महिलाओं के पास जब कोई काम नहीं होता तो सप्ताह में अधिकांशतः 9 प्रतिशत दिनों में उन्हें श्रम बल से निकाल दिया जाता है। ग्रामीण पुरुषों के लिए संगत अनुपात 2 प्रतिशत था। ऐसा प्रतीत होता है कि शहरी महिलाओं को सप्ताह के 7 प्रतिशत दिनों में श्रमबल से निकाल दिया जाता है। सारणी 28 में दिये गये परिणामों से यह स्पष्ट होता है कि सप्ताह के दौरान नियोजित व्यक्तियों के रूप में श्रेणीबद्ध किये गये कुछ व्यक्तियों के पास या तो सप्ताह के कुछ दिनों में काम नहीं होता अथवा कुछ दिनों के लिये उन्हें कार्यबल से निकालने के लिये चुन लिया जाता है। इस प्रकार ऐसे व्यक्ति जिनके पास एक ताह में सप्ताह था, उनके श्रम समय (दिवसों के रूप में) का एक भाग या तो श्रम उपयोगी है अथवा अनुपयोगी है यह पैटर्न सारणी 29 में, जो कि एक सप्ताह में काम किये दिवसों की संख्या के अनुसार साप्ताहिक स्तर के अनुसार किये गये कार्य के रूप में वर्गीकृत व्यक्तियों के वितरण प्रस्तुत करती है, दिये गये परिणामों द्वारा भी उद्घाटित हुआ है।

सप्ताह स्थिति के अनुसार कार्यरत के रूप में वर्गीकृत व्यक्तियों में से, 85 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण पुरुषों तथा 87 प्रतिशत शहरी पुरुष ने पूरे सप्ताह काम किया। महिलाओं में से, केवल ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में 70 प्रतिशत तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में 75 प्रतिशत ने सप्ताह के सभी दिवसों में कार्य किया। ग्रामीण महिलाओं में 14 प्रतिशत ने तथा शहरी महिलाओं ने 11 प्रतिशत ने सप्ताह के 4 दिवसों से भी कम कार्य किया। ग्रामीण तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में पुरुषों के तदनुकूपी प्रतिशत क्रमशः मात्र 4 और 3 था।

7.4 अपूर्ण रोजगार का अप्रत्यक्ष मूल्यांकन : काम कम होने या काम पर्याप्त होने के कारण व्यक्ति उपलब्ध श्रम समय का अल्प उपयोग करते हैं किन्तु आय या प्रतिदान अर्थात् होने पर अतिरिक्त कार्य के लिये उपलब्ध हो सकते हैं। इसलिये, अतिरिक्त कार्य की उपलब्धता पर किए गये प्रश्न के स्वीकारात्मक उत्तर की संभावना ने अप्रत्यक्ष तौर पर "अपूर्ण रोजगार" के महत्व को सूचित किया है। 38 वें दौर में, जांच पड़ताल में इन श्रेणियों में जैसे कि सामान्यतः कार्यरत हों ऐसे प्रश्न शामिल किये गये हैं। सामान्यतया रोजगार में लगे हुए थे अथवा अतिरिक्त कार्य के लिये उपलब्ध थे लिंग, ग्रामीण शहरी निवास स्तर तथा सामान्य कार्यकलाप श्रेणियों के अनुसार सारणी (30) में दर्शाई गई है (1)

(रा० प्र० सर्वे० 32 वें दौर सर्वेक्षण से प्राप्त तुल्य अनुमान कोष्ठकों में प्रस्तुत हैं)।

ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त (अर्थात् अतिरिक्त कार्य के लिये उपलब्ध) सामान्यतया नियोजित पुरुषों का 20 प्रतिशत तथा सामान्यतया नियोजित महिलाओं का प्रतिशत 18 के लगभग था। शहरी क्षेत्रों के लिये संगत समानुपात पुरुषों तथा महिलाओं के लिये क्रमशः 13 प्रतिशत तथा 15 प्रतिशत था। नेमिनिक मजदूरों में से जो विशेषतया ग्रामतौर पर कृषि कलापों में लगे हैं अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त है (33-39 प्रतिशत के क्रम में)।

प्रत्येक राज्य तथा संघ शसित क्षेत्रों में सामान्यतया कार्यरत व्यक्तियों के अतिरिक्त कार्य के लिये उपलब्ध व्यक्तियों का प्रतिशत पुरुषों तथा महिलाओं के लिये अलग से सारणी 31 में दर्शाया गया है। प्रमुख राज्यों, पश्चिम बंगाल तथा तमिलनाडु में सामान्यतः नियोजित ग्रामीण पुरुषों में ऐसे पुरुषों का प्रतिशत, जिनका अल्प उपयोग किया जा रहा है या जिन्हें अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त है 20 प्रतिशत के अखिल भारतीय औसत की तुलना में उच्चतम सूचित किया है, इसके बाद हरियाणा (20 प्रतिशत), बिहार (28 प्रतिशत), केरल (25 प्रतिशत), महाराष्ट्र तथा उड़ीसा (21 प्रतिशत) तथा कर्नाटक और पंजाब (20 प्रतिशत) हैं। ग्रामीण नियोजित पुरुषों में से जिनका अल्प उपयोग किया जा रहा है का निम्नतम प्रतिशत गुजरात में (11 प्रतिशत) है। सामान्यतः नियोजित ग्रामीण महिलाओं के सम्बन्ध में पश्चिम बंगाल में अपूर्ण रोजगार उच्चतम (36 प्रतिशत) अनुवर्ती तमिलनाडु (30 प्रतिशत) तथा केरल (27 प्रतिशत) रिकार्ड किया गया। उपरिलिखित तीन राज्यों में अतिरिक्त प्रमुख राज्यों आन्ध्र प्रदेश (21 प्रतिशत), बिहार तथा कर्नाटक (20 प्रतिशत), महाराष्ट्र (24 प्रतिशत) तथा उड़ीसा (21 प्रतिशत) अखिल भारतीय औसत 18 प्रतिशत से अधिक है। शहरी पुरुषों की सूची में केरल का स्वतः सबसे ऊपर रहा। सामान्यतया नियोजित कर्मचारियों में से लगभग 23 प्रतिशत ने अतिरिक्त कार्य के लिये उपलब्ध होना सूचित किया। तमिलनाडु में यह 21 प्रतिशत तथा पश्चिम बंगाल में 19 प्रतिशत रहा। किन्तु शहरी महिलाओं के मामले में सूची में सबसे ऊपर बिहार (23 प्रतिशत), तमिलनाडु (21 प्रतिशत) तथा केरल (20 प्रतिशत) इसके अनुवर्ती रहे। इसके अतिरिक्त, आन्ध्र प्रदेश, गुजरात, महाराष्ट्र, उड़ीसा तथा पश्चिम बंगाल में अपूर्ण रोजगार प्राप्त व्यक्तियों की प्रतिशतता अखिल भारतीय औसत लगभग 15 प्रतिशत की तुलना में अपेक्षाकृत उच्चतम प्रतिशत रिकार्ड की गई।

अध्याय आठ

कार्यकलापों में महिलाओं की भागीदारी
से उनके परिवारों को प्राप्त लाभ

8.0 यह देखा गया था कि महिलाओं के कार्य सह-भागिता की दर पुरुषों की अपेक्षा काफी कम थी अर्थात्

महिलाएं घरेलू कार्यों में व्यस्त पाई गईं। किन्तु उनमें से अधिकांश, विशेषतया ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में भी कतिपय ऐसे कार्यकलाप करती हैं जो उनके परिवारों को लाभ प्रदान करते हैं। कभी-कभी महिलाएं अपने सामान्य घरेलू कार्यों तथा उनके भाग के रूप में ऐसे कार्यकलाप करती हैं और ऐसे कार्यकलाप रोजगार के सामान्य संकेतकों में प्रतिबिम्बित नहीं होते हैं। इसके अलावा पारस्परिक तौर पर कुछ महिलाएं (कार्य) के लिए अपने घरों से बाहर नहीं आना चाहती। किन्तु वे कुछ इस प्रकार के कार्य करने की इच्छुक हैं जो घर पर लाकर किए जा सकें। महिलाओं द्वारा परिवारों को लाभ पहुंचाने वाले कार्यकलापों में सहभागिता को जानने के लिए सामान्यतया पारिवारिक कार्यों में लगे व्यक्तियों की श्रेणियों के लिए 32वें दौर के दौरान आयोजित सर्वेक्षण में प्रारम्भ में जांच प्रश्नों के एक सेट को प्रस्तुत किया गया। इन जांच प्रश्नों को 32वें दौर में प्राप्त अनुभव के आधार पर संशोधित किया गया था। जांच प्रश्नों में शामिल प्रश्नों से प्राप्त उत्तरों के आधार पर कुछ परिणामों को नीचे दर्शाया गया है।

8.1 विशिष्ट कार्यकलापों में महिलाओं की सहभागिता : सामान्यतया पारिवारिक कार्यों के रूप में लगे प्रत्येक वर्गीकृत व्यक्ति को कहा गया कि क्या वह (पुरुष) या वह (महिला) भी कुछ सामान्य घरेलू कार्यों के साथ पारिवारिक उपभोग के लिए अधिक या कम नियमित, कुछ विशेष कार्यकलापों को भी कर सकता है। 5 वर्ष तथा इससे अधिक आयु की महिलाओं के लिए प्राप्त विवरणियों को सारणीबद्ध किया गया था। सम्बन्धित परिणाम सारणी 32 में प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं। इसलिए घरेलू कार्यों में व्यस्त महिला के रूप में वर्गीकृत तथा उपयुक्त कार्यकलापों में से कितना एक में भाग ले रही महिला को भी गौण क्षमता में इस कार्यकलापों में व्यस्त माना जाएगा। यह देखा गया है कि घरेलू कार्य कर रही वर्गीकृत महिलाएं ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में अधिकतम 65 प्रतिशत तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में 17 प्रतिशत महिलाएं प्रारम्भिक क्षेत्रों से सम्बन्धित पूर्णतः घरेलू उपभोग के एक या अधिक कार्यकलापों में लगी हैं। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में 63 प्रतिशत महिलाएं घरेलू परिसरों से बाहर पानी लाने के कार्य में लगी हैं। शहरी क्षेत्रों के लिए संगत अनुपात 35 प्रतिशत है।

8.2 घरेलू परिसरों में उपलब्ध कार्यों में महिलाओं की उपलब्धता: प्रारम्भिक पूछताछ में पारिवारिक कार्यों में व्यस्त रूप में वर्गीकृत प्रत्येक व्यक्ति को यदि घरों में कार्य उपलब्ध कराया जाए तो स्वीकार्य कार्य का प्रकार तथा प्रकृति और सुलभता के संबंध में पूछा गया। सारणी 3 वे महिलाएं जो घरेलू कार्यों में व्यस्त हैं किन्तु जिन्होंने अपने निवास स्थान पर उन्हें स्वीकार्य कार्य की प्रकृति के अनुसार कार्य स्वीकार करने की इच्छा व्यक्त की है।

घरेलू कार्यों में लगी (5+) महिलाओं में ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में 24 प्रतिशत से अधिक तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों में 22 प्रतिशत

महिलाएं घरेलू कार्यों में लगी थीं ने, यदि उनके निवास पर कार्य उपलब्ध कराया जाए तो वे कार्य स्वीकार करने की इच्छुक हैं। ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में उनमें से 33 प्रतिशत ने डायरी कार्यकलापों से संबंधित कार्यकलापों, 20 प्रतिशत ने सिलाई-कटाई के कार्य तथा 17 प्रतिशत कताई-बुनाई से संबंधित कार्यों को वरीयता दी। शहरी क्षेत्रों में सिलाई-कटाई के कार्य में (40 प्रतिशत) तथा इसके बाद डेयरी और कताई तथा बुनाई (प्रत्येक 15 प्रतिशत)।

सर्वेक्षण परिणामों से भी पता चलता है कि अधिकांश जिन्होंने घरेलू कार्यों के लिए समयता जाहिर की थी वे भी पूरे समय के लिए उपलब्ध नहीं थीं कुछ अंशकालों के लिए उपलब्ध थीं और कुछ मात्र अवसरिक आधार पर ही उपलब्ध थीं। सारणी (34) अपने निवास पर कार्य करने वाली महिलाओं के स्वीकार्य कार्य की प्रकृति (पूर्ण कालिक/अंशकालिक/अवसरिक) का वितरण दर्शाती है।

ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में, 30 प्रतिशत महिलाएं घरेलू कार्यों में व्यस्त तथा अपने निवास स्थान पर पूर्णकालिक आधार पर कार्य करने को तैयार हैं। शहरी क्षेत्र के लिए संगत अनुपात 33 प्रतिशत है। विभिन्न प्रकार के कार्य के लिए पूर्णकालिक आधार पर कार्य करने की इच्छुक महिलाओं का प्रतिशत भिन्न है, ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में 22 प्रतिशत से 41 प्रतिशत तथा शहरी क्षेत्र में 26 से 44 प्रतिशत है।

खंड नौ

अनुबन्ध के अन्तर्गत कार्य

9.0 पिछले दशकों के दौरान या इससे पहले भूमिपतियों साहूकारों आदि से ऋण लेने वाली जनता को काफी ब्याज देना पड़ता था तथा ऋण के एवज में कुछ बन्धनों या अनुबन्धों के अधीन बलपूर्वक कार्य कराया जाता है। ये "अनुबन्ध दो प्रकार के होते हैं:—(i) दूसरे मालिक के पास कार्य करने की स्वतन्त्रता न देना तथा (ii) स्थानीय प्रचलित दरों से कम मजदूरी देना। इस प्रकार काम की शर्तों में एक घटक, बंधकता को भी शामिल किया गया है। रा० प्र० सर्वे० के 32वें दौर के सर्वेक्षण में ऐसे "कामकारों" का निर्धारण करने तथा उनके महत्व का एक अनुमान तैयार करने का प्रथम प्रयास किया गया था। तदनुसार उनका निर्धारण करने तथा वर्गीकृत करने को, एक कार्यकलाप श्रेणी अर्थात् "अनुबन्ध के अन्तर्गत कार्य" किन्तु कार्य का उतनी मात्रा में प्रतिदान नहीं मिलता" उपरोक्त उल्लिखित अनुबन्धों के प्रकारों में दोनों प्रकारों को परिभाषित किया। इस श्रेणी के कामगारों (5+) का 32वें दौर का सर्वेक्षण अनुमान:

ग्रामीण पुरुष-0.18 प्रतिशत; ग्रामीण महिलाएं-0.02 प्रतिशत; शहरी पुरुष-0.03 प्रतिशत; शहरी महिलाएं-0.00; प्रतिशत

तथापि, प्रयोक्ता सोचते हैं कि उपर्युक्त प्रतिशत जैसाकि 32 वें दौर सर्वेक्षण से पता चलता है 32वें दौर सर्वेक्षण में संभवतः स्थिति की सही तस्वीर पेश नहीं हो पाई है।

9.1 38 वें दौर सर्वेक्षण में प्रयुक्त जांच प्रश्न : 38वें दौर में हालांकि 32वें दौर सर्वेक्षण में प्रयुक्त परिभाषा Si. जो अनुबंध के अधीन कार्यरत व्यक्तियों के निर्धारण के लिए प्रतिधारित किया गया था, अतः जांच प्रश्नों का एक सैट "अनुबंध के अर्न्तगत कार्यरत" के रूप में वर्गीकृत व्यक्तियों तथा नियमित कर्मचारियों से भी पूछे गए। परीक्षण जांच में उनके वर्तमान नियोजन को बदलने के अलावा प्रचलित दरों पर मजदूरी की प्राप्ति संबंधी प्रश्न शामिल हैं। परीक्षण पूछताछ केवल ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में की गई थी। अनुबंध के अर्न्तगत कार्यरत व्यक्तियों के अनुमानित प्रतिशत जैसा कि 38 वें दौर के आकड़ों में दिया गया है :

ग्रामीण पुरुष-0.33; ग्रामीण महिलाएं-0.03;

शहरी पुरुष-0.08; शहरी महिलाएं-0.01;

परीक्षण पूछताछ में प्रथम प्रश्न वर्ष के विभिन्न मौसमों के दौरान मालिक बदलने की स्वतन्त्रता से संबंधित था। अनुबंध के अर्न्तगत कार्यरत व्यक्तियों का वितरण और अथवा नियमित कर्मचारी जिनके लिए मालिक बदलने की गुंजाइश हो, का वितरण सारणी 35 में दर्शाया गया है।

(5+) आयु वर्ग के व्यक्तियों जो अनुबंध के अर्न्तगत कार्यरत हैं 49 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण पुरुष तथा 39 प्रतिशत ग्रामीण महिलाएं वर्ष के दौरान अपने मालिकों को बदलने में स्वतन्त्र नहीं हैं। दूसरी ओर 46 प्रतिशत पुरुष तथा 55 प्रतिशत महिलाएं वर्ष के दौरान कभी भी अपना मालिक बदलने में स्वतन्त्र हैं। भारत के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में कार्यरत नियमित

कामगारों ने भी लगभग 22 प्रतिशत पुरुषों या 18 प्रतिशत महिलाओं ने बतलाया कि वे अपने मालिक बदलने में स्वतन्त्र नहीं हैं। नियमित कामगारों में जितने भी यह जानकारी देना चाहेंगे कि वे अपने मालिक बदलने में स्वतन्त्र नहीं हैं। इस सूचना को इस तरह से प्रस्तुत किया जाएगा कि उन्हें अपनी स्थाई नौकरी छोड़नी पड़ेगी।

परीक्षण पूछताछ में द्वितीय प्रश्न था क्या उन्हें स्थानीय प्रचलित मजदूरी मिल रही थी, सारणी (36) में संबंधित परिणाम प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं।

भारत के ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में, अनुबंध के अर्न्तगत काम कर रहे व्यक्तियों में, 62 प्रतिशत तथा 66 प्रतिशत महिलाएं दोनों व्यस्त तथा मन्दी के मौसमों के दौरान स्थानीय प्रचलित मजदूरी प्राप्त कर रहे हैं। नियमित कामगारों के लिए संगत समानुपात पुरुषों तथा महिलाओं के लिए क्रमशः 86 प्रतिशत तथा 87 प्रतिशत है।

व्यक्ति जो सबसे अधिक घाटे की स्थिति में है वे हैं वर्ष के दौरान किसी भी समय अपना नियोजन नहीं बदल सकते इसके अलावा प्रचलित मजदूरी भी नहीं मिलती। सारणी (37) में उन व्यक्तियों का मजदूरी की प्राप्ति सहित वितरण दिया गया है, जो व्यस्त अथवा मन्दी मौसम के दौरान अपना नियोजन नहीं बदल सकते हैं।

अनुबंध के अर्न्तगत कार्य कर जिन व्यक्तियों का अपना नियोजन बदलने की स्वतन्त्रता नहीं है, न ही उन्हें प्रचलित मजदूरी मिल पा रही है और उनमें पुरुषों की प्रतिशतता लगभग 52 तथा महिलाओं की 57 प्रतिशत है। नियमित कामगारों की संगत प्रतिशतता क्रमशः 32 तथा 34 है।

ERRATA

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Sl. No.	Page	Para/State/UT	Table No.	Column No.	Line/Row	For	Read
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	4	foot note	Code	—	—	82%	82
2	4	foot note	—	—	—	Status	Status
3	4	2.7	—	—	15	ns presenting	ns representing
4	5	3.2(c)	—	—	1	day by	daily
5	6	3.2(c)	—	—	6	day by	daily
6	6	3.2(c)	—	—	11	approach	approach
7	7	3.3(g)	—	—	4	fully	full
8	7	3.3(g)	—	—	8	dependant	dependent
9	7	3.3(g)	—	—	17	it	if
10	7	3.3(g)	—	—	20	employee	employee
11	7	3.3(j)	—	—	5	for	farm
12	7	3.3(j)	—	—	8	enjoying	enjoying
13	7	4.2	—	—	16	les than	less than
14	11	(heading)	3.1	—	—	URBAN	UNION
15	12	4.4	—	—	7	bais	basis
16	13	4.5	—	—	19	hired	hire
17	13	—	5	1	6	abobe	above
18	13	—	5	5	8	10.00	100.00
19	14	Goa, Daman & Diu	6	1	27	Go	Goa
20	17	(heading)	6	9	—	%5—	%5+
21	18	do	7	8	—	%15—	%15+
22	19	foot note	7	—	—	of	if
23	37	—	13.1	3	Sub-hed	literate	literate
24	38	5.31	—	—	8	13/1	13.1
25	40	(heading)	14	—	—	TABEE	TABLE
26	42	5.5	—	—	9	during	during
27	42	5.5	—	—	19	courrent	current
28	42	(sub-head- ing)	15	—	—	person-day	persondays
29	43	—	—	—	end para	points	point
30	44	5.6	—	—	20	anticipation	participation
31	45	6.0	—	—	21	dialy	daily
32	45	6.1	—	—	1	comporative	comparative
33	45	6.1	—	—	14	(5++)	(5+)
34	48	6.2	—	—	2	analytical	analysis
35	48	6.2	—	—	4	wel	well
36	48	6.2(para 2)	—	—	14	at	of
37	63	7.0(para 6)	—	—	12	not	may be available
38	66	(heading)	29	—	—	Uruban	Urban
39	67	—	31	1	—	Dama	Daman
40	68	(heading)	32	—	—	Participate	participating
41	68	8.1	—	—	20	section	production
42	68	—	32	2	1	1.4.4	14.4
43	69	—	33	1	—	diary	dairy
44	69	—	33	1	10	accep	accept
45	69	—	34	1	—	diary	dairy
46	70	9.0	—	—	11	categorising	categorise
47	70	9.1	—	—	19	employee	employers
48	72	10.1	—	—	6	idicators	indicators
49	72	10.1	—	—	23	forms	farms
50	73	1.8	—	—	6	ther	other
51	73	IV(heading)	—	—	—	for taple	for table
52	73V	do	—	—	—	for taple	for table
53	73V	do	—	—	—	persuin	persuing

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
54	S-3		4	—	—	by size less	by size class
55	"		18	—	—	per-babita	per capita
56	"		23	—	—	activity	activity
57	"		26	—	—	above	by
58	S-4		36	—	—	each education	each education category
59	"		38	—	—	usual activity	by usual activity
60	"		46	—	—	sex of	sex for
61	"		59	—	—	wage salary	wage/salary
62	"	59	59	—	—	regular	regular
63	S-6	(sub-heading)	1	7	—	cal (5+6)	(cal. 5+6)
64	S-6	do	1	3	—	othrr	other
65	S-7		2	1	—	homestead	homestead
66	S-8	do	3	2&3	—	householu	household
67	S-9	do	4	12	—	tota/	total
68	S-9	do	5	4	—	0-51-0-99	0-50-0-99
69	S-9	(heading)	5	—	—	CULTIVATED	CULTIVATED
70	S-10	(sub-heading)	6	1	—	hhs	homestead
71	S-10	do	6	—	—	principia industry	principal household industry
		(Rural)					
72	S-10	do	6	—	—	Principia industry	principal household industry
		(Urban)					
73	S-10		6	1	5,6,&7	00-7-49 50-9-99 0-00-14-99	5-00-7-49 7-50-9-99 10-00-14-99
74	S-10	(sub-heading)	6	8	—	transports	transport
75	S-10	do	6	12	—	etimated	estimated
76	S-11	do	7	—	—	principia industry	principal household industry
		(Urban)					
77	S-11		7	1	—	0 30	0-30
78	S-11		8	1	15	estd. no. of hhs. hhs. (00)	estd. no. of hhs (00)
79	S-19		14	—	—	Table 4	Table 14
80	S-20	TOTAL	14	1	12	40,05,09 & n.r	04,05,09 & n.r
81	S-20	MALE	14	1	6	60-09	06-09
82	S-20	do	14	1	12	40,05,09 & n.r	04,05,09 & n.r
83	S-20	heading	14	1	—	Education Category	Education Category
84	S-21	—	14	1	12	40,05,09 & n.r.	04,05,09 & n.r.
85	S-21	—	14	2	4,5,6,7,8	x, x, x, x, x,	10, 11, 12, 13, 14
86	"	heading	14	11	—	estimated	estimated
87	"	heading	14	1	—	education category	education category
88	S-22	sub-heading	15	10	—	eno of sample persons	no. of sample persons
89	S-26	sub-heading	16	—	—	literate	literate
90	S-26	sub-heading	17	—	—	estimpted	estimated
91	S-29	heading	18	1	—	expenditure	expenditure (Rs.)
		(Rural)					
92	S-37	—	20	2	1,2&3	01-99 01-99 01-99	— — —
		(Rural)					
		(Male)					
93	S-37	—	20	1	5	—	15-59
94	S-37	—	20	2	1,2&3	01-99 01-99 01-99	— — —
		(Rural)					
		(Female)					
95	S-37	—	20	1	5	—	15-59
96	S-38	—	20	2	1,2 & 3	01-99 01-99 01-99	— — —
		(Rural)					
		(Total)					
97	S-38	—	20	—	5	—	15-59
98	S-38	—	20	2	1,2, & 3	01-99 01-99 01-99	— — —
		(Urban)					
		(Male)					

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
99	S-38		20	5	—		15-59
100	S-39	—	20 (Urban) (Female)	2	1,2,&3	01-99 01-99 01-99	— — —
101	S-39		20	5	—		15-59
102	S-39	—	20 (Urban) (Total)	2	1,2&3	01-99 01-99 01-99	— — —
103	S-39		20	5	—		15-59
104	S-40	Sub-heading	21	—	—	general education category	general education
105	S-40	—	21	—	8	on all the seven days	on all the seven days (00)
106	S-40	Sub-heading	21	—	—	general education category	general education
107	S-40	—	21	—	8	on all the seven days	on all the seven days (00)
108	S-41	Sub-heading	21	—	—	general education category	general education
109	S-41	—	21 (Rural) (Total)	—	8	on all the seven days	on all the seven days (00)
110	S-41	—	21 (Urban) (Male)	—	8	on all the seven days	on all the seven days (00)
111	S-42	—	21 (Urban) (Female)	—	8	on all the seven days	on all the seven days (00)
112	S-42	—	21 (Urban) (Total)	—	8	on all the seven days	on all the seven days (00)
113	S-50	heading	23	—	1	ACTIVITY EACH HOUSEHOLD	ACTIVITY FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD
114	S-50	heading	23	—	2	CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS	MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS
115	S-50	sub-heading	24	—	—	instry	industry
116	S-53	sub-heading	24	1	24	no. of sample per suns	no. of sample persons
117	S-65	heading	25	—	—	TABLE (25) PERCENTAGE	TABLE (25) (CONTD.) PERCENTAGE
118	S-67	heading	25	—	—	TABLE (25) PERCENTAGE	TABLE (25) (CONTD.) PERCENTAGE
119	S-69	heading	25	—	—	TABLE (25) PERCENTAGE	TABLE (25) (CONTD.) PERCENTAGE
120	S-82	sub-heading	28	1	last line	no. of sample person days	no. of sample working person days
121	S-96	sub-heading	29	1	1	mannual	manual
122	S-101	sub-heading	31	1	12	estd. no. of persons days in (00)	estd. no. of person days (00)
123	S-184	Sub-heading	60	1	21	—	All ages
124	S-184	"	"	2	22	31	51