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*This Issue Contains :-*

- \* Results on particulars of dwelling units :  
38th round (January—December 1983)
- \* Results on source of drinking water and  
energy used for cooking and lighting :  
38th round (January—December 1983)

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF PLANNING  
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

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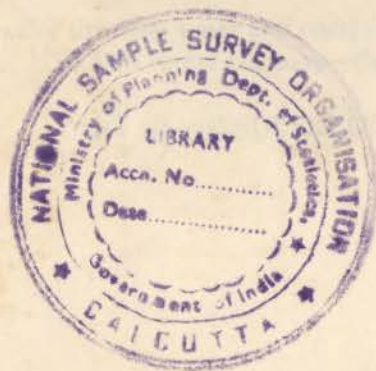


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**Highlights of Next Issue : 38th Round NNS results on**

- (i) Pattern of consumer expenditure of SC/ST households.
- (ii) Additional tables of Employment and Unemployment Survey results---All India.

PART I ON PARTICULARS OF DWELLING UNITS  
ARTICLE NOTES

**INTRODUCTION**

The National Sample Survey Organisation has conducted a survey with a special emphasis on the consumption expenditure of the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe households. The survey was conducted in the 38th round of the National Sample Survey Programme. The results of the survey are being presented in this issue of the National Sample Survey Report. The survey was conducted in the 38th round of the National Sample Survey Programme. The results of the survey are being presented in this issue of the National Sample Survey Report.

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PART I

ARTICLES/NOTES

1. A Note on particulars of dwelling units :  
38th round (January—December 1983)
2. A note on source of drinking water and energy  
used for cooking and lighting :  
38th round (January—December 1983)



# A NOTE ON PARTICULARS OF DWELLING UNITS

## SECTION ONE

### 1. INTRODUCTION

1.0. National Sample Survey Organisation conducted a country wide enquiry on Household Consumer Expenditure in its 38th round survey operation during January—December, 1983. The survey schedule contained also some items of information on the structural aspects, housing facilities and the rental values of the household dwellings. Whereas the data on the structural aspects and housing facilities were collected both in the rural and urban sectors, information on rental was sought only in the urban sector. Data on the actual rent in the case of hired dwellings and imputed rent for dwellings occupied otherwise were collected in the schedule. Imputation of the rental of a dwelling was on the basis of the prevailing rate of rent for similar dwellings in the particular locality. In the case of rural sector, hiring-in of residential accommodation was not very common and the concept of prevailing rate of rent was, therefore, not appropriate. Hence data on the actual or imputed rent of the dwelling were not collected from rural households.

1.1 **Geographical Coverage** : The survey covered the whole of rural and urban India excepting Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir and rural areas of Nagaland.

1.2 **Sampling design and sample size** : A stratified two stage sampling design was adopted for the survey, villages in the rural sector and blocks in the urban sector were the first stage units and households

formed the second stage units in both the sectors. In the Central Sample, altogether 8,598 villages and 4,572 blocks were sampled at all India level of which 8,035 villages and 4,379 blocks were actually surveyed. Number of households planned to be surveyed for the enquiry was 10 for each sample village/block and number surveyed in these many first stage units exceeded 1.2 lakhs.

1.3 **Participation of states** : All the states and union territories except Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Chandigarh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Lakshadweep participated in this survey round by canvassing a matching sample, called State Sample, of at least equal size following identical concepts and definitions.

1.4 **Contents of the report** : This report is based on the data obtained through the Central Sample on the structural aspects, latrine facility and rentals of the dwellings collected in the survey schedule on Household Consumer Expenditure<sup>1</sup>. Statistical tables in the Report are presented separately for rural and urban sectors. The results are available for each state, union territory and all India<sup>2</sup>.

Important concepts and definitions used in this survey are given in Section Two. Some summary findings of the results are presented in Section Three. Section Four gives a note on the sampling design and estimation procedure adopted for the survey. The detailed statistical tables are given in the Survey Results.

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1 A separate report on some other housing facilities has been released (No. 336-Source of Drinking Water and Energy used for Cooking and Lighting). Three more reports on 'Pattern of Consumer Expenditure' based on this schedule have also been released : Survey Results (Preliminary) for general population (Sarvekshara, Vol. IX No. 4, April 1986), Survey Results for Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Household (No. 332) and Survey Results for Agricultural Labour Households and Rural Labour Households (No. 333)

2 Result for Meghalaya, Tripura, Arunachal Pradesh, Lakshadweep and rural areas of Sikkim are not presented in this Report in view of the non availability of data for all or a large proportion of the first stage units sampled for the survey there.



## SECTION TWO

## 2. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

2.0 Some of the important concepts and definitions adopted for the survey are given below.

2.1 **Household** : A household is a group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen. It includes temporary stay aways and excludes temporary visitors and guests.

2.2 **Dwelling house** : Dwelling house (unit) is the existing housing accommodation available to the household for its residential purpose. It may be the entire building, hutment, thatched house or jhopri or a portion thereof used by the household either exclusively or jointly with other households.

2.3 **Covered area** : This is the sum of the floor area of all rooms, kitchen etc. and covered and/or uncovered verandah.

2.4 **House category** : The nine house categories are the combinations of the three types of dwelling and the three types of structure.

2.5 **Type of dwelling** : Dwellings have been classified into three categories namely chawl/bustee, independent house and flat.

2.5.1 **Chawl/bustee** is a collection of huts or tenements of katcha or semi-pucca type inhabited by a large number of households.

2.5.2 **Independent house** is a free standing structure or structures with a separate entrance. In other words, if the dwelling unit and the entire structure of the house are physically co-terminous, it is considered an independent house.

2.5.3 **Flat** is a part of the building with one or more rooms and normal housing facilities like water supply, latrine, toilet etc. which are used exclusively by the family residing therein or jointly with other families.

2.6 **Type of structure** : The dwellings have been classified into three categories namely pucca, semi-pucca and katcha dwelling on the basis of the material used for construction.

2.6.1 **Pucca structure** is one the walls and roof of which are made of pucca materials.

2.6.2 **Katcha structure** is one which has walls and roofs made of non-pucca materials.

2.6.3 **Semi-pucca structure** is one which has either the walls or the roof, but not both, made of pucca materials. Walls/roof made partially of pucca materials is regarded as katcha walls/roof.

Materials such as oven-burnt bricks, stone-blocks cement concrete, jack board (cement plastered reed) tiles and timber are pucca materials. Corrugated iron or asbestos sheets used in the construction of roof is also treated as pucca materials.

2.7 **Monthly rent (actual and imputed)** : Monthly rent is the amount of money payable per month to the owner or to some other party as per the contract between the occupier of the accommodation and the person who lets it out. For houses occupied otherwise than on rent, imputation of rent is done on the basis of the prevailing rate of rent for similar houses in the locality.

2.8 **Monthly consumer expenditure** : Household monthly consumer expenditure is the expenditure of a household incurred on domestic consumption during the reference period of 30 days preceding the date of survey.

## SECTION THREE

## 3. SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

3.0 Some general findings on a few aspects of housing conditions obtained through the 38th round (January-December 1983) survey schedule on Household Consumer Expenditure are given below in the following paragraphs.

3.1.1 **Type of structure of rural dwellings** : It is seen from table (S-1) that at all-India level, in the rural sector, an estimated 50.62 percent households were reported to have katcha structure for their habitat. The households with semi-pucca structures for their dwellings formed 32.41 percent of the rural households and those with pucca structures for their abode formed 16.58 percent.

3.1.2 Katcha dwellings dominated the rural scene in the majority of the states and union territories. More than 60 percent of the rural households had their abode in Katcha structures in Assam (82.06 p.c.), Orissa (81.34 p.c.), Manipur (80.90 p.c.) Mizoram (73.55 p.c.), Andaman & Nicobar Islands (70.96 p.c.), West Bengal (69.61 p.c.), Pondicherry (66.77 p.c.) and Bihar (65.63 p.c.), Katcha dwellings sheltered less than 30 percent of the rural households in Maharashtra (29.99 p.c.), Haryana (29.71 p.c.) Karnataka (29.69 p.c.) Punjab (27.03 p.c.), Goa, Daman & Diu (17.58 p.c.), Delhi (8.91 p.c.) and Chandigarh (8.19 p.c.).



3.1.3 Households with semi-pucca structures as their habitat formed the majority of rural households in Delhi (66.87 p.c.), Madhya Pradesh (59.04 p.c.), Karnataka (55.43 p.c.), Maharashtra (53.95 p.c.) and Himachal Pradesh (50.20 p.c.), semi-pucca dwellings were more numerous than katcha or pucca

dwellings also in Gujarat (40.38 p.c.). The share of semi-pucca dwellings to total rural dwellings was less than 20 percent in West Bengal (19.99 p.c.), Rajasthan (17.63 p.c.), Manipur (15.31 p.c.), Andaman & Nicobar Islands (14.62 p.c.), Orissa (13.61 p.c.), Assam (12.91 p.c.) and Pondicherry (11.70 p.c.).

Table (S.1) Percentage distribution of households over structure types of their wellings by state/union territory

State/union territory	rural				urban			
	katcha	Semi-pucca	Pucca	not recorded	katcha	Semi-pucca	pucca	not recorded
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	53.32	27.25	19.18	0.25	26.97	22.84	50.06	0.13
Assam	82.06	12.91	4.92	0.11	44.74	25.02	30.22	0.02
Bihar	65.63	23.57	10.64	0.16	27.76	22.62	49.35	0.27
Gujarat	33.58	40.38	25.86	0.18	10.61	24.75	64.22	0.42
Haryana	29.71	33.16	36.32	0.81	5.56	13.50	80.82	0.12
Himachal Pradesh	33.56	50.20	15.87	0.37	13.43	30.37	55.92	0.28
Jammu & Kashmir	48.60	31.42	12.38	7.60	11.49	19.31	43.28	23.92
Karnataka	29.69	55.43	14.69	0.19	12.40	39.96	47.20	0.44
Kerala	30.25	31.23	38.24	0.28	17.20	27.93	54.64	0.23
Madhya Pradesh	34.52	59.04	5.90	0.54	16.05	34.29	48.57	1.09
Maharashtra	29.99	53.95	15.89	0.17	13.78	33.11	52.89	0.22
Manipur	80.90	15.31	0.19	3.60	47.73	45.53	3.02	3.72
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	27.69	45.78	25.60	0.93
Orissa	81.34	13.61	4.38	0.67	31.10	28.77	39.21	0.92
Punjab	27.03	30.11	42.71	0.15	6.94	11.87	80.44	0.75
Rajasthan	58.13	17.63	23.09	0.25	11.94	11.14	75.16	1.76
Sikkim	—	—	—	—	2.82	46.88	49.70	0.60
Tamil Nadu	51.75	6.13	21.73	0.39	19.85	23.29	56.21	0.65
Uttar Pradesh	51.48	31.52	16.50	0.50	13.80	22.96	62.88	0.36
West Bengal	69.61	19.99	10.30	0.10	12.43	26.87	60.25	0.45
Andaman & Nicobar	70.96	14.62	14.26	0.16	19.20	30.38	50.42	0.00
Chandigarh	8.19	43.51	48.30	0.00	4.87	4.97	90.16	0.00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	57.44	23.16	19.40	0.00	—	—	—	—
Delhi	8.91	66.87	22.05	2.17	6.32	13.52	79.78	0.38
Goa, Daman & Diu	17.58	39.45	42.97	0.00	13.20	22.00	64.80	0.00
Mizoram	73.55	25.49	0.24	0.72	18.71	74.23	7.06	0.00
Pondicherry	66.77	11.70	21.53	0.00	34.55	18.83	46.62	0.00
All India	50.62	32.41	16.58	0.39	16.43	25.72	57.22	0.63

3.1.4 Pucca structures outnumbered semi-pucca and also katcha structures in the rural areas of Haryana, Kerala, Punjab, Chandigarh and Goa, Daman & Diu. This type accounted for 48.30 percent of the rural dwelling in Chandigarh, 42.97 percent in Goa, Daman & Diu, 42.71 percent in Punjab, 38.24 percent in Kerala and 36.32 percent in Haryana. Sizeable proportion of pucca dwellings was reported also in the states of Gujarat (25.86 p.c.), Rajasthan (23.99 p.c.) and Tamil Nadu (21.73 p.c.) and in the union territories of Delhi (22.05 p.c.) and Pondicherry (21.53 p.c.). Pucca dwellings were

nearly non-existent in Mizoram (0.24 p.c.) and Manipur (0.19 p.c.) and these formed less than 10 percent in Madhya Pradesh (5.92 p.c.), Assam (4.92 p.c.), and Orissa (4.38 p.c.).

3.2.1 **Type of structure of urban dwellings:** Table (S.1) also reveals that the dwellings in urban India were predominantly of pucca structure and an estimated 57.22 percent households had their residence in such structures. The semi-Pucca structures which accommodated 25.72 percent households came second numerically and katcha structures which housed only 16.43 percent came last.



3.2.2 More urban households had their dwelling in pucca structures than in katcha or semi-pucca structures in all the states and union territories except Assam, Manipur, Nagaland and Mizoram. More than 70 percent households had pucca dwellings in Chandigarh (90.16 p.c.), Haryana (80.82 p.c.), Punjab (80.44 p.c.), Delhi (79.78 p.c.) and Rajasthan (75.16 p.c.). Households in pucca dwellings formed 50 to 70 percent of the urban households in Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Goa, Daman & Diu. This type of structure accommodated less than 50 percent households in Sikkim (49.70 p.c.), Bihar (49.35 p.c.), Madhya Pradesh (48.57 p.c.), Karnataka (47.20 p.c.), Pondicherry (46.62 p.c.), Jammu & Kashmir (45.28 p.c.) Orissa (39.21 p.c.), Assam (30.22 p.c.), Nagaland (25.60 p.c.), Mizoram (7.06 p.c.) and Manipur (3.02 p.c.).

3.2.3 Semi-pucca dwellings were more in number than pucca or katcha dwellings in the urban areas of Nagaland and Mizoram and this type provided housing accommodation to 45.78 percent and 74.23 percent urban households respectively in these territories. Large proportion of semi-pucca dwellings were reported in the urban areas also in Manipur (45.53 p.c.), Karnataka (39.96 p.c.), Madhya Pradesh (34.29 p.c.), Maharashtra (33.11 p.c.), Andaman & Nicobar Islands (30.38 p.c.) and Himachal Pradesh (30.37 p.c.). This type accommodated less than 20 percent of the urban households in Jammu & Kashmir (19.31 p.c.), Pondicherry (18.83 p.c.), Delhi (13.52 p.c.), Haryana (13.50 p.c.), Punjab (11.87 p.c.), Rajasthan (11.14 p.c.) and Chandigarh (4.97 p.c.).

3.2.4 There were more katcha dwellings than Semi-pucca or pucca dwellings in the urban areas of Assam and Manipur and this type was the abode for 44.74 percent households in Assam and 47.73 percent households in Manipur. Katcha dwellings formed sizeable proportion of urban dwellings also in Pondicherry (34.55 p.c.), Orissa (31.10 p.c.), Bihar (27.76 p.c.), Nagaland (27.69 p.c.) and Andhra Pradesh (26.97 p.c.) and no small proportion in Tamil Nadu (19.85 p.c.), Andaman & Nicobar Islands (19.20 p.c.), Mizoram (18.71 p.c.), Kerala (17.20 p.c.) and Madhya Pradesh (16.05 p.c.).

3.3.1 **Type of rural dwellings :** It is observed from table (S.2) that housing in rural India consisted predominantly of independent houses. An estimated 79.67 percent households lived in independent houses, 14.74 percent in chawl/bustee type accommodation and 5.02 percent in flat type dwellings in rural India.

3.2 Majority of rural dwellings was of independent type in all the states and union territories except Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Goa, Daman & Diu where such dwellings formed 38.56 percent and 37.85 percent respectively. This type of accommodation accounted for more than 90 percent of the rural dwellings in Delhi (97.83 p.c.) Himachal Pradesh (91.29 percent), Punjab (90.85 p.c.), Kerala (90.76 p.c.) Bihar (90.53 p.c.) and Manipur (90.11 p.c.) 80 to 90 percent in Assam, Gujarat, Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and Mizoram; 70-80 percent in Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, West Bengal, Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Pondicherry and 50-70 percent in Karnataka, Maharashtra, Orissa and Chandigarh.

3.3.3 Chawl/bustee type dwellings formed a majority of dwellings in only Andaman & Nicobar Islands (59.20 p.c.). This type dwellings, however, formed a sizeable proportion of rural dwellings in Orissa (31.54 p.c.), Maharashtra (30.11 p.c.), Karnataka (26.91 p.c.), Dadra & Nagar Haveli (22.57 p.c.) and West Bengal (20.21 p.c.) and no small proportion in Pondicherry (17.79 p.c.), Tamil Nadu (16.68 p.c.), Madhya Pradesh (16.28 p.c.), Gujarat (14.97 p.c.), Andhra Pradesh (14.36 p.c.), Rajasthan (11.43 p.c.), Mizoram (11.10 p.c.) and Assam (10.50 p.c.).

3.3.4 Flat type formed the majority of rural dwellings only in Goa, Daman & Diu (57.28 p.c.). A large proportion (43.11 p.c.) of rural dwellings was flat type also in Chandigarh. Two other territories in which flat type dwellings formed more than 10 percent of rural dwellings were Andhra Pradesh (11.38 p.c.) and Pondicherry (10.02 p.c.).

3.4.1 **Type of urban dwellings :** It is also observed from table (S.2) that housing in urban India was also dominated by independent dwellings. An estimated 55.77 percent urban households lived in independent houses, 21.86 percent in chawl/bustee type accommodation and 21.74 percent in flat type dwellings.

3.4.2 Majority of urban dwellings were of independent type in most of the states and union territories. This type of dwellings constituted more than 70 percent of the urban dwellings in Kerala (84.03 p.c.), Manipur (83.20 p.c.), Assam (77.48 p.c.), Mizoram (76.40 p.c.), Himachal Pradesh (75.71 p.c.), Haryana (74.98 p.c.) and Rajasthan (70.69 p.c.), 50-70 percent in Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Gujarat, Jammu & Kashmir, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Punjab, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Chandigarh, Delhi and Pondicherry and less than 50 percent in West-



Table (S.2) : Percentage distribution of households over types of dwelling by state/union territory

State/union territory	Rural				Urban			
	independent house	Chawl/bustee	flat	not recorded	independent house	chawl/bustee	flat	not recorded
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	74.01	14.36	11.38	0.25	56.37	16.08	27.42	0.13
Assam	88.57	10.50	0.82	0.11	77.48	11.92	10.58	0.02
Bihar	90.53	6.15	3.16	0.16	68.79	10.78	20.16	0.27
Gujarat	82.57	14.97	2.28	0.18	60.03	25.93	13.62	0.42
Haryana	89.12	3.55	6.52	0.81	74.98	4.09	20.81	0.12
Himachal Pradesh	91.29	4.67	3.67	0.37	75.71	5.22	18.79	0.28
Jammu & Kashmir	80.71	4.64	7.05	7.60	61.86	3.88	10.34	23.92
Karnataka	64.04	26.91	8.86	0.19	54.88	28.95	15.73	0.44
Kerala	90.76	6.05	2.91	0.28	84.03	5.19	10.55	0.23
Madhya Pradesh	82.46	16.28	0.72	0.54	64.65	25.83	8.56	0.96
Maharashtra	67.49	30.11	2.23	0.17	30.87	50.83	18.08	0.22
Manipur	90.11	6.11	0.18	3.60	83.20	11.76	1.32	3.72
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	30.66	36.88	31.53	0.93
Orissa	63.38	31.54	4.41	0.67	56.64	30.90	11.54	0.92
Punjab	90.85	4.33	4.67	0.15	67.30	8.49	23.46	0.75
Rajasthan	85.71	11.43	2.61	0.25	70.69	11.04	16.51	1.76
Sikkim	—	—	—	—	31.92	35.78	31.70	0.60
Tamil Nadu	76.56	16.68	6.37	0.39	59.80	13.49	26.06	0.65
Uttar Pradesh	85.58	8.21	5.71	0.50	60.83	14.03	24.78	0.36
West Bengal	71.18	20.21	8.51	0.10	36.75	27.30	35.50	0.45
Andaman & Nicobar	38.56	59.20	2.08	0.16	50.68	31.46	17.86	0.00
Chandigarh	56.89	0.00	43.11	0.00	54.02	0.00	45.98	0.00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	77.05	22.57	0.38	0.00	—	—	—	—
Delhi	97.83	0.00	0.00	2.17	62.98	10.16	26.48	0.38
Goa, Daman & Diu	37.85	4.87	57.28	0.00	22.96	8.55	68.49	0.00
Mizoram	88.11	11.10	0.07	0.72	76.40	9.60	14.00	0.00
Pondicherry	72.19	17.79	10.02	0.00	51.12	12.07	36.81	0.00
All-India	79.67	14.74	5.20	0.39	55.77	21.86	21.74	0.63

Bengal (36.75 p.c.), Sikkim (31.92 p.c.), Maharashtra (30.87 p.c.), Nagaland (30.66 p.c.) and Goa, Daman & Diu (22.96 p.c.).

3.4.3 Chawl/bustee type formed the majority of urban dwellings only in Maharashtra (50.83 p.c.). This type dwellings were more in number than independent or flat type dwellings also in Nagaland and Sikkim. The proportion of this type dwellings to urban dwellings was large in Andaman & Nicobar Islands (31.46 p.c.), Orissa (30.90 p.c.), Karnataka (28.95 p.c.), West Bengal (27.30 p.c.) Gujarat (25.93 p.c.) and Madhya Pradesh (25.83 p.c.) and was not small in Andhra Pradesh (16.08 p.c.), Uttar Pradesh (14.03 p.c.), Tamil Nadu (13.49 p.c.), Pondicherry (12.07 p.c.) Assam (11.92 p.c.), Manipur (11.76 p.c.), Rajasthan (11.04 p.c.), Bihar (10.78 p.c.) and Delhi (10.16 p.c.).

3.4.4 Flat type formed 68.49 percent of the urban dwellings in Goa, Daman & Diu. This type accounted for more than 30 percent of the urban dwellings also in Chandigarh (45.98 p.c.), Pondicherry (36.81 p.c.),

West Bengal (35.50 p.c.), Sikkim (31.70 p.c.) and Nagaland (31.53 p.c.). Moderately large proportion of flats were reported by most of the states and union territories with the exception of Manipur which reported only 1.32 percent of such dwellings. The next lowest figure of 8.56 percent was reported in Madhya Pradesh.

### 3.5.1 Latrine facility in rural India :

It is seen from table (S.3R) that an estimated 91.47 percent households in rural India had no latrine facility, 2.29 percent used service latrine, 2.18 percent had septic tank latrine, 0.29 percent availed of flush system latrine and 3.83 percent utilised other types of latrine.

3.5.2 No latrine facility in or around housing premises appears to have been preferred by the rural folk in most of the States and Union Territories. The territories which reported sizeable proportion of households using some latrine facility were only



Manipur (73.40 p.c.), Mizoram (62.72 p.c.), Assam (58.59 p.c.), Kerala (39.98 p.c.) and Goa, Daman & Diu (24.79 p.c.). In Manipur 61.69 percent rural households used other type (Some type other than service, septic tank and flush system) latrine, 11.62 percent used service latrine and 0.10 percent used septic tank latrine. In Mizoram 57.94 percent households had other type latrine, 3.52 percent had septic tank latrine and 1.11 percent had service latrine. In Assam, 42.82 percent households had other type latrine 10.63 percent had service latrine and 4.95

percent had septic tank latrine. In Kerala, 25.21 percent households used other type latrine, 13.14 percent used septic tank latrine and 1.37 percent used service latrine in Goa, Daman & Diu 13.41 percent households used other type latrine, 7.84 percent used flush system latrine and 3.54 percent used septic tank latrine. It could be seen from table (S.4) that in the rural sector of these territories, the latrines were built mostly for household exclusive use. At all India level, 5.94 percent of the rural households had latrine for their exclusive use and 2.63 percent households shared the latrine facility.

Table (S.3R) : Percentage distribution of households over household latrine types by state/union territory

State/union territory	no latrine	service latrine	septic tank	flush system	others	all
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	95.16	1.81	2.32	0.02	—	—
Assam	41.41	10.63	4.95	0.19	42.82	100.00
Bihar	95.21	1.67	1.56	0.02	1.54	100.00
Gujarat	93.82	1.79	2.96	0.79	0.64	100.00
Haryana	98.51	0.75	0.19	0.21	0.34	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	95.24	0.29	0.29	2.54	1.64	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	87.47	7.53	0.05	0.90	4.05	100.00
Karnataka	95.01	0.76	2.42	0.58	1.23	100.00
Kerala	60.02	1.37	13.14	0.26	25.21	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	96.33	1.20	0.57	0.11	1.79	100.00
Maharashtra	95.77	1.39	1.50	0.45	0.89	100.00
Manipur	26.60	11.62	0.10	0.00	61.68	100.00
Meghalaya	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	96.40	0.60	1.37	0.61	1.02	100.00
Punjab	92.04	1.26	1.67	0.42	4.61	100.00
Rajasthan	95.92	0.90	0.83	0.15	2.20	100.00
Sikkim	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tamil Nadu	95.33	1.03	2.49	0.36	0.79	100.00
Tripura	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh	94.36	4.49	0.59	0.24	0.32	100.00
West Bengal	86.72	2.91	4.03	0.04	6.30	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar	84.86	3.24	10.26	0.55	1.09	100.00
Arunchal Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chandigarh	100.00	—	—	—	—	—
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	82.22	3.84	9.60	0.60	3.74	100.00
Delhi	96.84	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.99	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu	75.21	0.00	3.54	7.84	13.41	100.00
Lakshadweep	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mizoram	37.28	1.11	3.52	0.15	57.94	100.00
Pondicherry	98.25	0.00	1.41	0.00	0.34	100.00
All India	91.41	2.29	2.18	0.29	3.83	100.00

3.6.1 **Latrine facility in Urban India :** It is seen from table (S.3U) that in the Urban sector there was, perhaps, no such taboo about equipping the housing accommodation with latrine facility. An estimated 63.16 percent households in urban India used some latrine facility; 18.08 percent had service latrine, 20.67 percent had septic tank latrine, 20.13 percent had flush system latrine and 4.30 percent had other types of latrine.

3.6.2 Majority of urban households had no latrine facility in Pondicherry (66.54 p.c.), Orissa (56.13 p.c.), Goa, Daman & Diu (52.21 p.c.) and Andhra Pradesh (51.77 p.c.). Urban households with no latrine facility formed 40 to 50 percent in Bihar, Haryana, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and Tamil Nadu. Such households accounted for 30 to 40 percent households in Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and Andaman &



Nicobar Islands. Urban households falling in the category of households with no latrine facility formed quite a small proportion in Meghalaya (7.62 p.c.), Assam (6.99 p.c.), Nagaland (3.23 p.c.) and Manipur

(1.90 p.c.). In this category fell 10 to 30 percent households in the remaining states and union territories.

Table (S.3U) : Percentage distribution of households over household latrine types by state/union territory

State/union territory	no latrine	service latrine	septic tank	flush system	others	all
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	51.77	12.45	24.56	9.24	1.98	100.00
Assam	6.99	36.30	32.18	2.20	22.33	100.00
Bihar	45.21	13.39	34.09	3.91	3.40	100.00
Gujarat	34.12	8.15	28.33	28.52	0.88	100.00
Haryana	42.80	34.07	3.18	19.01	0.94	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	39.13	24.74	9.32	25.26	1.55	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	20.66	65.36	3.33	5.81	4.84	100.00
Karnataka	44.20	5.55	11.46	34.48	4.31	100.00
Kerala	26.67	2.59	38.87	4.78	27.09	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	47.48	22.45	14.14	10.16	5.77	100.00
Maharashtra	26.61	13.97	22.37	35.57	1.48	100.00
Manipur	1.90	31.83	5.38	3.75	57.14	100.00
Meghalaya	7.62	37.15	29.84	7.99	17.40	100.00
Nagaland	3.23	51.38	40.03	0.63	4.73	100.00
Orissa	56.13	12.31	25.65	3.45	2.46	100.00
Punjab	39.40	28.48	2.69	26.97	2.46	100.00
Rajasthan	49.07	18.89	12.82	15.63	3.59	100.00
Sikkim	28.40	10.20	60.22	0.54	0.64	100.00
Tamil Nadu	47.64	15.55	14.77	20.00	1.04	100.00
Tripura	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh	33.62	39.31	5.95	19.64	1.48	100.00
West Bengal	13.29	16.51	52.91	6.81	10.48	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar	30.39	26.10	38.85	3.32	1.34	100.00
Arunachal Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chandigarh	14.31	3.70	0.99	71.00	0.00	100.00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	27.28	14.07	4.62	49.61	4.42	100.00
Goa Daman & Diu	52.21	1.12	15.96	23.41	7.30	100.00
Lakshadweep	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mizoram	10.29	3.73	9.21	0.53	76.24	100.00
Pondicherry	66.54	4.47	20.46	8.53	0.00	100.00
All India	36.82	18.08	20.67	20.13	4.30	100.00

3.6.3. Service latrine served more than 30 per cent urban households in Jammu & Kashmir (65.36 p.c.), Nagaland (51.38 p.c.), Uttar Pradesh (39.31 p.c.), Meghalaya (37.15 p.c.), Assam (36.30 p.c.), Haryana (34.07 p.c.) and Manipur (31.83 p.c.). Septic tank was the latrine type for more than 30 per cent urban households in Sikkim (60.22 p.c.), West Bengal (52.91 p.c.), Nagaland (40.03 p.c.), Kerala

(38.87 p.c.), Andaman & Nicobar Islands (38.85 p.c.), Bihar (34.09 p.c.) and Assam (32.18 p.c.). Flush system latrine was used by more than 30 per cent urban households in Chandigarh (71.00 p.c.), Delhi (49.61 p.c.), Maharashtra (35.57 p.c.) and Karnataka (34.48 p.c.). More than 30 percent households and other types of latrine in Mizoram (76.24 p.c.) and Manipur (57.14 p.c.).



3.6.4. It could be seen from table (S-4) that in urban India, households sharing the latrine with other households outnumbered the households having latrine for their exclusive use, the former category forming 36.39 per cent and the latter 20.79 per cent. Number of households with latrine for

household exclusive use was more than one and a half times the number sharing latrine with other households in Assam, Kerala, Orissa, Chandigarh and Mizoram. Opposite was the situation observed in Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Maharashtra, Manipur, Nagaland, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal.

Table (S. 4) : Percentage distribution of households by facility of latrine and by state/union territory

State/union territory	rural			urban		
	no latrine	shared	exclusive	no latrine	shared	exclusive
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	95.16	2.66	2.18	51.77	29.86	18.37
Assam	41.41	8.33	50.26	6.99	32.27	60.74
Bihar	95.21	1.90	2.89	45.21	29.93	24.86
Gujarat	93.82	2.97	3.21	34.12	40.08	25.80
Haryana	98.51	0.39	1.10	42.80	24.28	32.92
Himachal Pradesh	95.24	1.83	2.93	39.13	34.84	26.03
Jammu & Kashmir	87.47	7.38	5.15	20.66	47.36	31.98
Karnataka	95.01	1.91	3.08	44.20	30.19	25.61
Kerala	60.02	5.34	34.64	26.67	17.19	56.14
Madhya Pradesh	96.33	1.05	2.62	47.48	27.01	25.51
Maharashtra	95.77	2.27	1.96	26.61	52.96	20.4
Manipur	26.60	29.07	44.33	1.90	61.57	36.53
Meghalaya	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa	96.40	1.68	1.92	3.23	74.15	22.62
Punjab	92.04	0.79	7.17	56.13	16.77	27.10
Rajasthan	95.92	0.85	3.23	39.40	32.91	27.69
Sikkim	—	—	—	49.07	28.59	22.34
Tamil Nadu	95.33	2.49	2.18	28.40	44.46	27.14
Tripura	—	—	—	47.64	31.67	20.69
Uttar Pradesh	94.36	2.48	3.16	—	—	—
West Bengal	86.72	4.43	8.85	33.62	35.64	30.74
Andaman & Nicobar	84.86	6.29	8.85	13.29	54.01	32.70
Arunachal Pradesh	—	—	—	30.39	40.96	28.65
Chandigarh	100.00	—	—	—	—	—
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	82.22	7.32	10.46	14.31	22.15	63.54
Delhi	96.84	—	3.16	—	—	—
Goa, Daman & Diu	75.21	4.65	20.14	27.28	36.81	35.91
Lakshadweep	—	—	—	52.21	20.54	27.25
Mizoram	37.28	8.14	54.58	—	—	—
Pondicherry	98.25	0.00	1.75	10.29	27.59	62.12
All India	91.41	2.65	5.94	66.54	17.53	15.93
				36.82	36.39	26.79

3.7.1. **Distribution of urban households residing in rented houses by rent classes :** Percentage distribution of urban households residing in rented houses over five household monthly rent classes is given in table (S. 5). During January—December, 1983, an estimated 17.64 per cent rented households in urban India were in the monthly rent class of less

than Rs. 20, 33.89 per cent in the rent class of Rs. 20-50, 25.25 per cent in the rent class of Rs. 50-100, 17.50 per cent in the rent class of Rs. 100-250 and 5.22 per cent in the rent class of Rs. 250 and above. An estimated 51.53 per cent rented households were thus found to be in the monthly rent class of less than Rs. 50 per month.



Table (S.5) : Percentage distribution of households residing in rented houses over household monthly rent classes by States/ Union territory.

State/union territory	monthly rent class (Rs.)						not reporting positive rent	All classes
	0-20	20-50	50-100	100-250	250 & above			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Andhra Pradesh	9.00	32.64	27.25	25.48	5.14	0.49	100.00	
Assam	6.58	33.97	35.50	15.35	6.34	2.26	100.00	
Bihar	19.81	36.36	27.37	12.20	2.06	2.20	100.00	
Gujarat	24.93	32.48	17.96	19.64	4.99	—	100.00	
Haryana	15.96	23.36	35.42	20.62	4.64	—	100.00	
Himachal Pradesh	11.94	24.52	27.75	14.59	6.61	14.59	100.00	
Jammu & Kashmir	7.23	21.03	37.16	28.46	3.01	3.11	100.00	
Karnataka	8.87	31.60	30.09	21.22	7.71	0.51	100.00	
Kerala	7.20	30.02	35.49	18.66	7.85	0.78	100.00	
Madhya Pradesh	13.87	40.63	28.84	13.54	2.79	0.33	100.00	
Maharashtra	22.38	35.73	25.18	12.51	4.01	0.19	100.00	
Manipur	4.00	9.41	15.11	26.14	—	45.34	100.00	
Meghalaya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nagaland	4.91	26.22	46.55	17.91	—	4.41	100.00	
Orissa	27.25	31.11	23.15	13.06	2.28	3.15	100.00	
Punjab	14.21	30.08	33.70	18.61	3.40	—	100.00	
Rajasthan	17.57	29.94	29.56	20.94	1.54	0.45	100.00	
Sikkim	7.75	14.22	42.71	23.50	9.28	2.54	100.00	
Tamil Nadu	11.43	33.51	28.18	19.95	6.90	0.03	100.00	
Tripura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Uttar Pradesh	24.36	36.02	21.08	14.19	3.95	0.40	100.00	
West Bengal	27.99	39.75	17.13	9.96	4.82	0.35	100.00	
Andaman & Nicobar	4.84	25.29	38.03	24.10	7.74	—	100.00	
Arunachal Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chandigarh	3.58	28.78	25.43	26.85	15.36	—	100.00	
Delhi	7.27	16.20	22.29	39.29	14.72	0.23	100.00	
Goa, Daman & Diu	12.10	29.47	24.49	26.24	7.70	—	100.00	
Lakshadweep	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mizoram	0.23	3.71	39.20	50.91	5.33	0.62	100.00	
Pondicherry	15.99	26.50	37.34	12.47	7.70	—	100.00	
All India	17.64	33.89	25.25	17.50	5.22	0.50	100.00	

3.7.2. Percentage of rented households in the lowest rent class of less than Rs. 20 was more than 20 in West Bengal (27.99 per cent), Orissa (27.25 per cent), Gujarat (24.93 per cent), Uttar Pradesh (24.36 per cent) and Maharashtra (22.38 per cent). Households in the rent class less than Rs. 50 formed more than 50 per cent of the rented households in West Bengal (67.74 per cent), Uttar Pradesh (60.38 per cent), Orissa (58.36 per cent), Maharashtra (58.11 per cent), Gujarat (57.41 per cent), Bihar (56.17 per cent) and Madhya Pradesh (54.50 per cent). More than 5 per cent rented households were found to be in the rent class of Rs. 250 & above in Chandigarh (15.36 per cent), Delhi (14.72 per cent), Sikkim (9.28 per cent), Kerala (7.85 per cent),

Andaman & Nicobar Islands (7.74 per cent), Karnataka (7.71 per cent), Goa, Daman & Diu (7.70 per cent), Pondicherry (7.70 per cent), Tamil Nadu (6.90 per cent), Himachal Pradesh (6.61 per cent), Assam (6.34 per cent), Mizoram (5.33 per cent) and Andhra Pradesh (5.14 per cent). It may be mentioned that very large proportion of rented households did not report any positive rent in Manipur (45.34 per cent) and Himachal Pradesh (14.59 per cent).

3.8.1. Distribution of urban households residing in not rented houses by imputed rent classes : Percentage distribution of urban households residing in not rented houses over five households monthly



imputed rent classes is given in table (S. 6). During January—December 1983, an estimated 2.07 per cent not rented households in urban India were in the monthly imputed rent class of less than Rs. 20, 17.52 per cent in the rent class of Rs. 20-50, 18.53 per cent in the rent class of Rs. 50-100, 24.13 per cent in the rent class of Rs. 100-250 and 31.13 per cent in the rent class of Rs. 250 & above. It may be noted

that whereas 31.13 per cent not rented households were found in the highest imputed rent class, only 5.22 per cent rented households were found in the corresponding rent class. Further, an estimated 19.59 per cent of not rented households were found to be in the imputed rent class of below Rs. 50 as against 51.53 per cent of rented households in that monthly rent class.

Table (S.6) : Percentage distribution of households living in not rented houses over monthly imputed rent classes by state/union territory

state/union territory	monthly imputed rent class (Rs.)						
	0-20	20-50	50-100	100-250	250 & above	not reporting positive rent	all classes
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	15.38	28.43	23.79	21.99	6.82	3.59	100.00
Assam	2.60	17.31	24.81	27.82	14.20	13.26	100.00
Bihar	12.77	24.12	17.17	18.01	6.45	21.48	100.00
Gujarat	3.07	12.18	20.86	30.34	21.06	12.49	100.00
Haryana	2.92	10.15	24.00	39.08	21.95	1.10	100.00
Himachal Pradesh	3.50	11.61	11.09	23.47	15.83	34.50	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	1.16	5.29	14.19	35.15	28.28	15.93	100.00
Karnataka	12.89	20.62	22.82	24.34	15.73	3.60	100.00
Kerala	7.25	18.96	23.53	31.13	17.42	1.71	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	5.76	29.32	23.55	22.98	8.47	9.84	100.00
Maharashtra	9.34	23.08	24.98	24.05	17.18	1.37	100.00
Manipur	0.40	3.50	3.95	5.99	1.28	84.80	100.00
Meghalaya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagaland	3.15	11.39	12.73	6.34	4.31	62.08	100.00
Orissa	15.15	26.89	17.59	19.87	4.13	16.37	100.00
Punjab	1.98	12.20	22.60	38.52	21.85	2.85	100.00
Rajasthan	9.15	27.54	26.32	23.59	7.55	6.05	100.00
Sikkim	5.82	6.66	14.33	14.32	12.37	46.50	100.00
Tamil Nadu	15.36	32.65	20.53	20.41	9.05	2.00	100.00
Tripura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh	6.54	21.15	28.07	27.27	8.66	8.31	100.00
West Bengal	8.58	24.25	23.44	21.60	17.56	4.57	100.00
Andaman & Nicobar	1.59	18.04	16.32	40.70	20.35	3.00	100.00
Arunachal Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chandigarh	—	27.55	6.47	14.79	46.12	5.07	100.00
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	7.52	7.37	10.55	32.57	41.39	0.60	100.00
Goa, Daman & Diu	1.94	23.04	24.81	33.03	17.18	—	100.00
Lakshadweep	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mizoram	0.57	3.65	16.96	55.42	14.27	9.13	100.00
Pondicherry	20.05	34.44	23.30	10.44	11.25	0.52	100.00
All India	2.07	17.52	18.53	24.13	31.13	6.62	100.00



3.8.2. Percentage of households in the lowest imputed rent class of less than Rs. 20 was more than 20 in Pondicherry (20.05 p.c.). Households in the imputed rent class of less than Rs. 50 formed more than 50 per cent of the not rented households also in Pondicherry (54.49 p.c.).\* More than 20 per cent not rented households were found to be in the imputed rent class of Rs. 250 & above in Chandigarh (46.12 p.c.), Delhi (41.39 p.c.), Jammu & Kashmir (28.28 p.c.), Haryana (21.95 p.c.), Punjab (21.85 p.c.), Gujarat (21.06 p.c.) and Andaman & Nicobar Islands (20.35 p.c.). It may be mentioned in this connection that large proportion of households residing in not rented houses did not report any positive amount for imputed rent in Manipur (84.80 p.c.), Nagaland (62.08 p.c.), Sikkim (46.50 p.c.), Himachal Pradesh (34.50 p.c.), Bihar (21.48 p.c.),

Orissa (16.37 p.c.), Jammu & Kashmir (15.93 p.c.), Assam (13.26 p.c.) and Gujarat (12.49 p.c.).

3.9.1. Extent of tenancy in the urban sector and per capita rental and floor area for urban dwellings: Table (S. 7) presents percentage of urban households in rented houses, average per capita monthly rent (actual rent for rented houses and imputed rent for other houses) and average per capita floor area. At all India level, 37.56 per cent of the urban households were found to be tenant households during January—December, 1983. More than 50 per cent of urban households were found to be residing in rented houses in Chandigarh (77.38 p.c.), Sikkim (69.43 p.c.) and Nagaland (51.09 p.c.). Percentage of rented households was less than 20 in Kerala (16.30 p.c.), Jammu & Kashmir (14.21 p.c.) and Manipur (4.10 p.c.).

Table (S.7) : Percentage of households residing in rented houses' average per capita monthly rent (actual for rented houses and imputed for not rented houses) and average per capita floor area by state/union territory.

state/union territory	percentage of households living in rented houses (0·00)	average per capital monthly rent (Rs. 0·00)		average per capita floor area
		actual	imputed	
		3	4	
1	2	3	4	5
Andhra Pradesh	38·07	19·06	18·46	6·85
Assam	27·65	20·39	25·70	9·42
Bihar	30·70	12·41	17·03	7·45
Gujarat	41·78	14·74	33·37	9·14
Haryana	31·83	20·10	29·53	7·76
Himachal Pradesh	47·32	27·71	39·98	10·13
Jammu & Kashmir	14·21	21·57	41·49	10·91
Karnataka	41·21	19·56	25·37	7·72
Kerala	16·30	24·35	25·93	10·03
Madhya Pradesh	33·61	13·66	17·97	10·9
Maharashtra	48·22	13·88	28·63	5·92
Manipur	4·10	24·48	23·28	13·56
Nagaland	51·09	29·40	29·40	20·81
Orissa	26·51	13·40	15·89	7·87
Punjab	32·29	20·83	33·95	7·28
Rajasthan	24·76	15·11	16·19	7·50
Sikkim	69·43	24·43	31·97	4·10
Tamil Nadu	43·41	20·22	19·27	6·78
Uttar Pradesh	29·84	13·92	19·73	8·39
West Bengal	45·83	15·54	30·32	7·29
Andaman & Nicobar	42·25	26·03	39·14	11·07
Chandigarh	77·38	33·82	157·53	11·93
Delhi	33·43	39·24	72·50	8·60
Goa, Daman & Diu	40·43	21·39	39·86	11·47
Mizoram	27·98	28·21	34·54	5·64
Pondicherry	25·74	16·84	28·91	13·35
All India	37·56	17·36	25·70	7·81

\*However, this percentage was in the range of 40 to 50 in Tamil Nadu (48.01 p.c.), Andhra Pradesh (43.81 p.c.) and Orissa (42.04 p.c.).



3.9.2. Average per capita monthly rent for rented households was estimated to be Rs. 17.36 at all India level. This value was relatively high in Delhi (Rs. 39.24), Chandigarh (Rs. 33.82), Nagaland (Rs. 29.40), Mizoram (Rs. 28.21), Himachal Pradesh (Rs. 27.71) and Andaman & Nicobar Islands (Rs. 26.03) and comparatively in Gujarat (Rs. 14.74), Uttar Pradesh (Rs. 13.92), Maharashtra (Rs. 13.88), Madhya Pradesh (Rs. 13.66), Orissa (Rs. 13.40) and Bihar (Rs. 12.41).

3.9.3. Estimate of average per capita monthly imputed rent for not rented households was Rs. 25.70 at all India level as against Rs. 17.36 reported for rented households. The per capita rental for not rented households was more than one and half times the per capita rental reported for the rented households in Gujarat, Jammu & Kashmir, Maharashtra, Punjab, West Bengal, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Chandigarh, Delhi, Goa, Daman & Diu and Pondicherry. The per capita actual rent was found to be marginally more than the per capita imputed rent only in Andhra Pradesh, Manipur and Tamil Nadu. The average per capita imputed rent reported for not rented households was very high in Chandigarh (Rs. 157.53) and Delhi (Rs. 72.50), relatively high in Jammu & Kashmir (Rs. 41.49), Himachal Pradesh (Rs. 39.98), Goa, Daman & Diu (Rs. 39.86) and Andaman & Nicobar Islands (Rs. 39.14) and relatively low in Madhya Pradesh (Rs. 17.97), Bihar (Rs. 17.03), Rajasthan (Rs. 16.19) and Orissa (Rs. 15.89).

3.9.4. Average per capita floor area per urban households was 7.81 square metre at all India level. Per capita floor area was relatively high in Nagaland (20.81 sq. mt.), Manipur (13.56 sq. mt.), Pondicherry (13.35 sq. mt.), Chandigarh (11.93 sq. mt.), Goa, Daman & Diu (11.47 sq. mt.), Andaman & Nicobar Islands (11.07 sq. mt.), Madhya Pradesh (10.97 sq. mt.), Jammu & Kashmir (10.91 sq. mt.), Himachal Pradesh (10.13 sq. mt.) and Kerala (10.03 sq. mt.), and comparatively low in Maharashtra (5.92 sq. mt.), Mizoram (5.64 sq. mt.) and Sikkim (4.10 sq. mt.).

## SECTION FOUR

### 4. SAMPLING DESIGN AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

4.0. The sampling design and estimation procedure adopted for the NSSO 38th round survey on Household Consumer Expenditure is discussed briefly in the following paragraphs.

4.1.1. **Stratification** : There were 77 agro-economic regions all over the geographical coverage of the

NSS round. These regions were formed within states/union territories by grouping contiguous districts of similar agricultural profile and population density. In Gujarat, however, some districts had been split for the purpose of region formation in consideration of the location of dry areas and the distribution of tribal population in the state. Strata were formed within regions. Each districts with less than 1.8 million (1981 census) rural population constituted a single stratum. Districts with more than 1.8 million rural population was divided into two or more strata by grouping contiguous tehsils homogeneous, as far as practicable, with respect to crop pattern and density of rural population so that rural population of each stratum is less than 1.8 million. In the states of Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Orissa and Tamil Nadu, however, districts were taken as strata irrespective of the size of the rural population. The rural portion of each stratum formed a rural stratum.

4.1.2. For stratification in the urban sector, towns had been categorised into four population size classes on the basis of 1981 census population. The classes are (i) below 50,000, (ii) 50,000 to below 2,00,000, (iii) 2,00,000 to below 10,00,000 and (iv) 10,00,000 and above. Urban strata were formed within each sub-region of the Field Operations Division of NSSO which consisted of 1 to 3 contiguous districts. Within a sub-region towns belonging to each population size class formed a stratum. Each town belonging to the fourth population size class (population of 1 million and above), however, constituted a stratum by itself.

4.2. **Allocation of sample size** : The total number of sample villages/blocks in each state/union territory was allocated to its constituent strata in proportion to their respective 1981 rural/urban population.

4.3.1. **Selection of first stage units**: For sampling in the rural sector, 1981 census villages constituted the frame. From within each stratum, the allocated number of villages were selected with probability proportional to their 1981 census population with replacement. [In some areas where 1981 census was not undertaken or the available 1981 census frame was found to be defective, the sample villages were selected using 1971 census lists.]

4.3.2. For sampling in the urban sector, the urban frame survey blocks had been used as the frame except for some new towns of 1981 census in which cases the census blocks had been used as the frame.



In each urban stratum, the allocated number of sample blocks were selected by the method of simple random sampling without replacement.

**4.4. Revenue village selection :** When a sample village was found to be not clearly identifiable, of the following procedures was adopted : (i) all revenue villages contained wholly or partly in the sampled census village were surveyed as one unit and (ii) the revenue village which contained the sampled census village was wholly surveyed.

**4.5. Hamlet group sub-block selection :** In case the approximate population of a sample village/block at the time of field investigation is 1200 more, it was divided into two or more parts of roughly equal population content called hamlet groups/sub-blocks and the survey was confined to only one of them selected at random.

**4.6.1. Selection of second stage units :** In the rural sector, a sample of 10 households were selected from each sample village/hamlet group circular systematically after arranging all the households in it in the order of their means of livelihood namely (i) self-employed in non-agriculture, (ii) rural labour and (iii) the rest. The household in the means of livelihood class (iii) were arranged within themselves by five classes of the area of land possessed by them before the selection.

**4.6.2.** In the urban sector, a sample of 10 households were selected from each sample blocks/sub-block circular systematically after arranging the self employed households first followed by other households. Within each of these two groups, the households were arranged by five broad per capita expenditure classes before the selection.

**4.7.1. Estimation procedure :** The following notations were used in the formula for obtaining various estimates.

- s : subscript for stratum
- i : subscript for sample village/block

- j : subscript for sample household
- P : total frame population in the rural sector
- p : population of sample village used for selection.
- N : total number of urban blocks in the frame
- n : number of sample villages/blocks available for tabulation.
- D : number of hamlet groups/sub-blocks formed
- C : number of census villages in the surveyed revenue village.
- H : total number of households listed
- h : number of sample households available for tabulation.
- y,x : value of any household character
- Y,X : aggregate of y and x respectively
- R : any ratio of the form Y/X

**4.7.2.** In the case of Y, X and R, a cap ( $\hat{\phantom{A}}$ ) placed above the symbol denotes the estimate of the character obtained from the sample.

**4.6.1. Estimates of aggregates :** The formula for stratum level estimate of the aggregate of 'y' for the rural sector is

$$\hat{Y}_s = \frac{P_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \frac{D_{si}}{C_{si} P_{si} h_{si}} H_{si} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij}$$

and the formula for stratum level estimate of the aggregate of 'y' for the urban sector is

$$\hat{Y}_s = \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \frac{D_{si} H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij}$$

**4.6.2.** The estimate of aggregates at region and state levels are obtained by summing over the estimates of constituent strata.

**4.9. Estimate of ratios :** The estimates of aggregates of another household character 'x' are obtained exactly similarly, using the same formulas as above replacing 'y' by 'x'. The estimate of a ratio  $R = Y/X$  is given  $\hat{R} = \hat{Y}/\hat{X}$ .



# A NOTE ON SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER AND ENERGY USED FOR COOKING AND LIGHTING

## 1. INTRODUCTION

1.0 The NSSO has been conducting surveys on "household consumer expenditure 'and' employment, unemployment" together in the same set of household/once in every five years, since 1972-73. The NSS 38th round was the third quinquennial survey of the series. In the survey schedule of this round, apart from the data on consumer expenditure, information were also collected on primary source of drinking water availed, type of latrine used and on use of fuel for cooking and lighting purposes by the sample household. In this report, the data on primary source of drinking water, fuel used for cooking and primary source of energy for lighting have been presented\*.

1.1 *Survey period and reporting period.*—The field work of the thirtyeight round started in January 1983 and continued upto December 1983 covering a period of one complete year. The reference period for collection of data on consumer expenditure was 30 days preceding the date of survey. The estimates presented in the report, therefore, broadly relate to the period December 1982 to December 1983.

1.2 *Coverage.*—The geographical coverage of the survey was the entire Indian Union excluding Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir and rural areas of Nagaland.

1.3 *Sample Size.*—The survey covered about 1 lakh 23 thousand households spread over 8055 villages and 4379 urban blocks.

1.4 *Participation of states.*—In this round, all the states and Union territories (including in the geographical coverage) except Andaman & Nicobar

Islands, Chandigarh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Lakshadweep participated in the survey on at least equal matching basis. The results presented in this report are based on central sample data.

## 2. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

2.0 The concepts and definitions followed in the consumer expenditure enquiry continue to remain broadly the same as in earlier rounds. Some of these concepts and definitions are explained below.

2.1 *Household.*—A household is a group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen. A boarding house, a hotel or a hostel is treated as a cluster of households, where each individual boarder (with his dependents or guests) forms a separate household. Households maintained and fed directly by government, such as those in prisons, police quarters, cantonments, hospitals, asylums, relief camps are, however, excluded from the scope of the survey.

2.2 *Household member.*—Any person who is a normal resident of the sample household is considered to be a member of the household. Household members are grouped into three categories viz., adult male, adult female and child. One who has already attained the age of 15 (in completed years) is considered as an adult.

2.3 *Household size.*—The total number of members (as defined above) in a household is considered to be the size of the household.

## 3. EXPLANATORY NOTES ON TABLES

3.0 *Contents of the report.*—The report contains three distinct types of tables in respect of states and Union territories of India as also for all India for both the rural and urban sector.

\*Data collected in the NSS 38th round household consumer expenditure survey are being released through a series of reports. Reports already released are :

1. Results on third quinquennial survey on consumer expenditure : NSS 38th round, Sarvekshana, vol. IX, No. 4, April 1986,
2. Pattern of coosumer expenditure of scheduled caste and Scheduled Tribe households, Draft Report No. 332.
3. Pattern of consumer expenditure of households self-employed in agriculture and of agricultural and rural labour households, Draft Report No. 333.
4. Tables with notes on particulars of dwelling units, Draft Report No. 339.



3.1 Table 1 series give the percentage distribution of households over primary source of drinking water by monthly per capita expenditure class.

3.2 Table 2 series give the percentage distribution of households over primary source of energy for cooking by monthly per capita expenditure class.

3.3 Table 3 source give the percentage distribution of households over primary source of energy for lighting by monthly per capita expenditure class.

3.4 *Monthly per capita expenditure classes.*—Estimates have been given by monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees arranged in ascending order of magnitude. The expenditure levels are grouped into the following 14 classes :—

Sr. No.	Monthly per capita expenditure classes (in Rs.)
1.	0—30
2.	30—40
3.	40—50
4.	50—50
5.	60—70
6.	70—85
7.	85—100
8.	100—125
9.	125—150
10.	150—200
11.	200—250
12.	250—300
13.	300 & above
14.	all expenditure classes

Note : The groups 0—30, 30—40 etc. stand for Rs. 0 to less than Rs. 30/—, Rs. 30/— to less than Rs. 40/— and so on

3.5 *Table numbering.*—For convenience of reference, the table numbers have been coded—the digit to the left of the decimal point refers to the nature of information and the digits to the right refer to the state/union territory, followed by R for rural tables and U for urban tables.

The code numbers assigned to the states/union territories are as follows :

0. All India
1. Andhra Pradesh
2. Assam
3. Bihar
4. Gujarat
5. Haryana
6. Himachal Pradesh
7. Jammu & Kashmir
8. Karnataka
9. Kerala

10. Madhya Pradesh
11. Maharashtra
12. Manipur
- \*\*13. Meghalaya
14. Nagaland
15. Orissa
16. Punjab
17. Rajasthan
- \*\*18. Sikkim
19. Tamil Nadu
- \*\*20. Tripura
21. Uttar Pradesh
22. West Bengal
23. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
- \*\*24. Arunachal Pradesh
25. Chandigarh
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli
27. Delhi
28. Goa, Daman & Diu
- \*29. Lakshadweep
30. Mizoram
31. Pondicherry

\* Lakshadweep is not represented in the report as the estimates were not available.

\*\*Tables for the states of Meghalaya, Tripura, Arunachal Pradesh, and Sikkim are not presented because survey data were not available for large proportion of sample units of these states.

#### 4. SAMPLING DESIGN AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

4.0 *Broad design.*—The sampling design adopted in the survey was a stratified two-stage one with census villages in the rural areas and NSSO urban frame survey blocks in the urban areas as first stage units and households as second stage units. The sample villages were selected with probability proportional to size and with replacement in the form of two independent interpenetrating samples (IPNS). Sample blocks were selected with equal probability also in the form of two IPNS. The sample households in the second stage (ten from each first stage unit) were selected circular systematically after arranging all the households of the first stage units in a specified manner.



4.1 *Survey period and sub-round formation.*—The survey was started in the month of January 1983 and was completed in December 1983. The entire survey period of one year was divided into four sub-rounds each of three months duration coinciding approximately with the four agricultural seasons. The four sub-round periods were :

- sub-round 1 : January—March 1983
- sub-round 2 : April—June 1983
- sub-round 3 : July—September 1983
- sub-round 4 : October—December 1983

The sample units were equally distributed over the four sub-rounds in a manner so as to provide equally valid estimates for each of the related sub-round period. The average based on the pooled data, taking all the four sub-rounds together, would be free from the effects of seasonality.

4.2 *Estimation procedure.*—The estimation procedure adopted in 38th round is based on a weighted sum of the sample values. Denoting by  $Y$  the unbiased estimate of  $Y$ , (the state total of any variate) it is given by :

$$\hat{Y} = \frac{P_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \frac{D_{si}}{e_{si}P_{si}} \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij}$$

for the rural sector, and

$$\hat{Y} = \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \frac{D_{si}H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij}$$

for the urban sector where,  $j=1$

$s$ ,  $i$  and  $j$  are suffixes for stratum village/urban block and household respectively;

$P_s$ ,  $N_s$  and  $n_s$  give the stratus values of population, number of villages/blocks in frame and number of sample villages/block respectively;

$D_{si}$ ,  $e_{si}$ ,  $P_{si}$  stand respectively for, number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed, number of census villages contained in a larger revenue village actually surveyed and the population of the sample village;

$H_{si}$  and  $h_{si}$  stand for the total number of households listed and number of sample households;

and finally  $y_{sij}$  is the observed value of the variate for a sample household.

Estimates of ratio of two characteristics is given by the ratio of the estimates of their aggregates.

## 5. SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

5.0 Some important findings relating to the facilities availed of by the household in respect of drinking water and fuel for cooking and energy for lighting are discussed in this section.

5.1 *Primary source of drinking water.*—In Table (1) are presented by states, the different sources of drinking water available and used by the households for the rural sector, the estimates for these sources individually are available in the detailed tables given in survey result.

5.2 In the rural areas, generally pucca well is the major source of drinking water for most of the states such as (figures in brackets represent households using the source); Kerala (82), Madhya Pradesh (70), Uttar Pradesh (68), Goa, Daman & Diu (64), Rajasthan (63), Maharashtra (60), Karnataka (57), Andhra Pradesh (56), Orissa (51), Bihar and Gujarat (49 each), Tamil Nadu (46), Dadra and Nagar Haveli (45) and Haryana (44).

5.3 Hand-pump as a major source is used in Punjab (79) and West Bengal (68) only whereas tap-water is very common in Pondicherry (80), Himachal Pradesh (53) and Andaman & Nicobar Islands (34); Chandigarh and Delhi use both hand-pump (49, 37) and tap-water (45, 34).

5.4 The source canal, river, spring is also popular and is an important source of drinking water in Mizoram (90), Jammu & Kashmir (54), Andaman & Nicobar Islands (37) and Himachal Pradesh (31). In Manipur both Canal, river, spring (42) and Ponds, Lakes (41) are important sources. Apart from these, in Orissa both pucca well (51) and tube-well (16) are important sources of drinking water in the rural areas.

5.5 Table (2) shows the percentage of households using different sources of drinking water in the urban sector. In the urban sector, for most of the states, tap-water is the major source of drinking water. In a few states, however, there are exceptions. For example in Assam, apart from tap-water (33), tube-well (25), hand-pump (18) and pucca-well (17) are important sources. In Kerala, pucca-well is followed by tap-water (48). In Punjab, hand-pump (45) is another important source. In Mizoram, canal, river and spring is the major source accounting for (68) per cent of all the household.



Table(1) : Percentage distribution of households over primary source of drinking water

State	Primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks, reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1. Andhra Pradesh	5.75	2.53	21.03	56.05	7.22	6.43	0.99	100.00
2. Assam	1.45	19.29	19.51	25.44	16.40	7.30	10.61	100.00
3. Bihar	0.73	3.44	37.72	49.11	0.94	2.38	5.68	100.00
4. Gujarat	32.27	4.68	4.92	48.91	2.91	4.20	2.11	100.00
5. Haryana	22.89	5.57	23.76	44.33	2.95	0.11	0.39	100.00
6. Himachal Pradesh	52.74	0.80	1.08	6.47	5.62	30.85	2.44	100.00
7. Jammu & Kashmir	29.32	0.47	5.76	6.98	1.88	54.10	1.49	100.00
8. Karnataka	11.02	3.42	17.90	56.51	6.05	3.55	1.55	100.00
9. Kerala	8.71	0.56	0.06	81.77	6.01	1.90	0.99	100.00
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.27	2.64	8.67	69.60	3.71	8.79	3.32	100.00
11. Maharashtra	17.15	2.46	10.50	59.98	0.49	8.76	0.66	100.00
12. Manipur	12.95	1.49	0.09	0.10	40.54	41.52	3.31	100.00
13. Orissa	1.15	16.37	1.93	50.82	9.74	11.23	8.76	100.00
14. Punjab	10.77	1.59	79.09	7.44	0.69	0.03	0.39	100.00
15. Rajasthan	10.97	2.03	10.0	63.05	7.77	3.64	2.53	100.00
16. Tamil Nadu	17.35	4.40	22.10	46.06	5.35	1.88	2.86	100.00
17. Uttar Pradesh	4.06	0.37	23.52	68.11	0.59	2.24	1.11	100.00
18. West Bengal	2.81	9.31	67.70	16.71	0.41	1.29	1.77	100.00
19. Andaman & Ni. Is.	34.48	1.15	—	10.38	9.56	36.53	7.90	100.00
20. Chandigarh	45.29	—	48.85	—	—	—	5.86	100.00
21. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	18.53	9.58	4.02	45.03	2.26	12.37	8.21	100.00
22. Delhi	34.24	—	37.44	27.33	—	—	0.99	100.00
23. Goa, Daman & Diu	15.50	0.72	—	64.17	5.79	13.52	0.30	100.00
24. Mizoram	2.56	0.37	—	1.20	5.40	90.00	0.47	100.00
25. Pondicherry	79.85	4.68	12.56	1.62	—	—	1.29	100.00
26. All-India	8.72	4.17	23.19	52.28	3.78	5.15	2.71	100.00



Table (2) : Percentage distribution of households over primary source drinking water

State	Primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap-water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers spring	others	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1. Andhra Pradesh	72.94	1.57	8.37	15.66	0.43	0.47	0.56	100.00
2. Assam	33.31	24.78	17.91	17.08	3.69	1.91	1.32	100.00
3. Bihar	53.35	1.25	29.16	21.34	0.69	0.58	2.68	100.00
4. Gujarat	90.71	2.00	2.59	2.66	—	0.16	1.88	100.00
5. Haryana	79.85	1.10	15.09	2.17	—	—	1.79	100.00
6. Himachal Pradesh	96.34	1.00	—	0.85	0.32	1.22	0.27	100.00
7. Jammu & Kashmir	93.35	0.69	0.46	1.26	0.27	2.77	1.20	100.00
8. Karnataka	81.84	0.74	1.86	13.84	0.76	0.11	0.85	100.00
9. Kerala	47.80	0.12	0.16	50.02	0.89	0.48	0.53	100.00
10. Madhya Pradesh	65.45	1.29	4.13	26.36	0.12	1.32	1.33	100.00
11. Maharashtra	92.33	0.49	0.36	6.11	0.05	0.07	0.59	100.00
12. Manipur	47.39	4.49	—	0.18	21.01	21.72	5.21	100.00
13. Nagaland	51.15	7.00	0.37	6.51	0.26	32.07	2.64	100.00
14. Orissa	46.04	13.94	1.03	30.00	0.73	5.12	3.14	100.00
15. Punjab	52.61	0.69	45.41	0.66	0.05	—	0.58	100.00
16. Rajasthan	81.07	2.05	2.95	12.51	0.21	0.32	0.89	100.00
17. Sikkim	83.83	—	—	0.26	—	14.08	1.83	100.00
18. Tamil Nadu	69.33	3.23	7.70	15.22	1.26	0.71	2.55	100.00
19. Uttar Pradesh	58.58	0.59	25.05	13.85	1.07	0.08	0.78	100.00
20. West Bengal	55.73	8.83	28.33	6.00	0.30	0.49	0.32	100.00
21. Andaman & Nicobar Is.	96.83	0.55	—	0.22	—	0.14	2.26	10.00
22. Chandigarh	93.31	—	5.00	1.69	—	—	—	100.00
23. Delhi	77.88	0.11	20.56	0.37	—	—	1.08	100.00
24. Goa, Daman & Diu	67.47	—	—	31.84	—	—	0.69	100.00
25. Mizoram	9.14	3.82	—	2.75	11.17	68.32	4.80	100.00
26. Pondicherry	90.11	—	4.45	1.10	2.15	2.19	—	100.00
27. All India	70.50	2.52	11.82	12.78	0.58	0.60	1.20	100.00

5.6 Fuel used for cooking.—Table (3) shows the percentage of households using different types of fuels as the source of energy for cooking in the rural sector. Barring a few exceptions, in rural sector, fire-wood and chips provide fuel for cooking for major proportion of households, for all the states. In some states, dung is a second source. Thus in Punjab (43), Uttar Pradesh (40), Haryana (36) and Bihar (31), dung cake is also used as fuel for cooking by a good percentage of households. In Delhi, as many as 3 p.c. of households use this energy for cooking. In Chandigarh, Kerosene (48) is used by a majority of households.

5.7 In the urban sector for a good number of states, most of the households (Table 4), use firewood and chips as the principal fuel for cooking. Such states

Manipur (96), Kerala (83), Assam (80), Pondicherry (79), (Mizoram (77), Orissa (74), Tamil Nadu (69), Andhra Pradesh (65), Rajasthan (64), Madhya Pradesh and Andaman & Nicobar Islands (63 each), Karnataka (58), Nagaland (58), Uttar Pradesh (56), Jammu & Kashmir (53), Goa, Daman & Diu (47), Himachal Pradesh (35) and Haryana (34). Kerosene is being used in Chandigarh (49), Sikkim (40), Maharashtra and Delhi (35 each) and Punjab (31) by a majority of households whereas in Himachal Pradesh both fire-wood (35) and Kerosene (34) are used. In West Bengal about 75 percent of households use coke, coal as fuel for cooking. As much as 57 percent of the urban households in Bihar use coke/coal for cooking. Use of this fuel is much less in all other states. Gas, mainly liquid petroleum gas is preferred in Chandigarh (32), Delhi (31) and Maharashtra (23).



Table(3) : Percentage distribution of households on primary source of energy for cooking by states

State	Primary source of energy for cooking									Rural	
	coke coal	firewood and chips	gas(coal oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	Kerosene	electricity	others	all house holds	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1. Andhra Pradesh	3.92	0.33	92.01	0.29	0.14	2.68	0.14	0.77	0.02	3.62	100.00
2. Assam	0.23	0.33	98.90	0.27	0.12	0.04	—	0.23	—	0.11	100.00
3. Bihar	17.44	3.83	47.29	0.08	0.29	31.28	0.03	0.08	—	17.12	100.00
4. Gujarat	1.05	1.28	88.21	0.31	0.14	6.68	0.51	2.47	0.04	0.36	100.00
5. Haryana	15.00	0.66	47.76	0.23	0.50	35.57	0.07	0.78	—	14.43	100.00
6. Himachal Pradesh	0.65	94.08	0.19	0.08	0.29	0.09	2.86	0.33	—	1.43	100.00
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1.13	82.75	—	0.02	14.30	0.14	1.09	0.27	—	0.30	100.00
8. Karnataka	1.93	0.25	96.16	0.21	0.25	0.65	0.02	0.77	0.10	1.56	100.00
9. Kerala	1.16	0.31	97.89	0.10	0.14	0.06	—	0.48	0.14	0.88	100.00
10. MadhyParadesh	0.94	1.22	89.37	0.18	0.23	8.17	0.01	0.12	—	0.70	100.00
11. Maharashtra	6.12	0.40	86.62	0.58	0.32	3.48	—	2.80	—	5.80	100.00
12. Manipur	0.56	92.90	0.07	—	1.20	0.15	—	0.06	—	5.06	100.00
13. Orissa	1.83	0.94	92.67	0.09	0.23	4.35	0.03	0.12	0.11	1.46	100.00
14. Punjab	2.07	0.91	50.89	1.22	0.20	43.04	0.04	1.87	0.02	1.81	100.00
15. Rajasthan	4.14	0.96	88.05	0.34	0.10	5.42	0.19	1.09	—	3.85	100.00
16. Tamil Nadu	1.32	0.20	96.94	0.04	0.04	0.29	0.01	1.21	—	1.27	100.00
17. Uttar Pradesh	5.74	0.90	52.68	0.19	0.44	40.09	0.09	0.40	0.02	5.19	100.00
18. West Bengal	7.72	17.24	58.41	0.17	0.01	6.24	0.02	0.22	—	7.69	100.00
19. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.31	92.45	—	—	—	—	1.18	0.48	—	5.58	100.00
20. Chandigarh	—	35.31	—	—	16.92	—	47.77	—	—	—	100.00
21. Dadara & Nagar Haveli	0.89	88.79	1.12	—	0.25	—	6.05	—	—	2.90	100.00
22. Delhi	1.36	19.12	—	—	73.27	—	4.08	—	—	2.17	100.00
23. Goa, Daman & Diu	1.59	78.35	2.03	—	—	—	5.91	—	—	12.12	100.00
24. Mizoram	0.45	99.50	—	—	—	0.05	—	—	—	—	100.00
25. Pondicherry	—	96.25	0.34	—	—	—	0.90	—	—	2.51	100.00
26. All-India	2.39	76.70	0.24	0.22	14.47	0.07	0.82	0.03	—	5.06	100.00

91  
1  
2  
54

22  
28  
11  
11



Table (4) : Percentage distribution of households on primary source of energy for cooking by states

Urban

State	Primary source of energy for cooking										
	coke coal	firewood and chips	gas(coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	charcoal	kerosene	electricity	others	all households	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1. Andhra Pradesh	7.30	2.72	64.84	8.14	0.23	0.56	0.98	16.44	0.03	6.06	100.00
2. Assam	1.75	2.88	79.67	8.15	0.48	0.45	—	7.10	0.15	1.12	100.00
3. Bihar	10.99	56.63	23.12	2.18	—	5.15	—	1.93	0.17	10.82	100.00
4. Gujarat	5.61	18.08	28.93	15.48	0.15	0.91	1.50	30.99	0.07	3.89	100.00
5. Haryana	1.85	15.92	33.81	12.39	0.43	14.38	—	21.65	0.22	1.20	100.00
6. Himachal Pradesh	—	13.16	35.41	13.24	0.40	0.59	—	34.04	0.90	2.26	100.00
7. Jammu & Kashmir	—	0.81	53.20	8.24	0.03	3.82	0.04	31.42	0.37	2.07	100.00
8. Karatanka	15.16	0.54	58.44	7.02	0.05	0.72	0.04	18.12	3.72	11.35	100.00
9. Kerala	5.49	0.79	82.92	6.32	0.06	—	—	4.48	0.57	4.86	100.00
10. Madhya Pradesh	5.62	18.84	62.79	6.91	0.33	1.48	1.11	4.36	0.02	4.16	100.00
11. Maharashtra	9.17	3.79	28.21	22.70	0.24	0.79	0.32	35.34	0.23	8.38	100.00
12. Manipur	—	0.40	96.30	0.19	0.09	—	0.22	0.22	—	2.58	100.00
13. Nagaland	—	1.82	57.76	1.31	—	—	—	22.47	—	16.64	100.00
14. Orissa	10.05	11.56	73.83	2.08	0.13	1.01	1.42	1.47	3.01	5.49	100.00
15. Punjab	9.04	8.73	28.74	9.20	0.31	13.11	0.24	31.18	0.08	8.41	100.00
16. Rajasthan	6.11	9.03	63.82	3.99	0.14	5.69	3.04	11.36	0.10	2.83	100.00
17. Sikkim	—	8.61	33.62	8.90	0.64	—	2.74	40.45	—	5.04	100.00
18. Tamil Nadu	6.39	1.02	68.61	7.13	0.16	0.50	0.24	16.35	0.21	5.78	100.00
19. Uttar Pradesh	4.48	13.40	55.59	8.90	0.58	8.85	0.26	8.78	0.18	3.46	100.00
20. West Bengal	9.36	75.46	8.92	3.49	0.11	0.40	0.35	2.37	0.08	8.82	100.00
21. Andaman & Nicobar Island	—	0.36	63.46	—	—	—	—	25.10	—	11.08	100.00
22. Chandigarh	—	1.74	8.41	31.96	—	0.48	—	49.24	0.95	7.22	100.00
23. Delhi	—	12.03	12.58	30.62	0.37	4.98	0.14	35.11	0.17	4.00	100.00
24. Goa, Daman & Diu	—	2.79	46.87	12.98	—	—	—	21.09	—	16.27	100.00
25. Mizoram	—	0.60	77.09	4.44	0.69	0.58	1.90	12.15	0.08	2.47	100.00
26. Pondicherry	—	—	78.57	8.67	—	0.47	—	7.18	—	5.11	100.00
27. All-India	16.62	45.88	10.29	0.23	2.91	0.56	16.71	0.46	6.34	100.00	

5.8 Primary source of energy for lighting : In a good many states, Kerosene is the primary source of energy for lighting (Table 5) in rural areas. Such states are Bihar (98), Uttar Pradesh (97), Assam (95), West Bengal (94), Mizoram (92) Orissa (89), Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan (87) Manipur (81) Maharashtra and Karnataka (76), Pondicherry (75), Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Dadra & Nagar Haveli (70), Gujarat (63) and Haryana (60). Electricity is the next-important source of lighting for those states (excepting Manipur). Electricity is also the primary source of lighting for Chandigarh (85), Goa, Daman & Diu (70), Himachal Pradesh (65), Punjab (58), Jammu & Kashmir (55) and Delhi (53). Other than the above two widely used sources, some significant percentage

of households also reported some other sources in Andaman & Nicobar Islands (36) and Manipur (15).

5.9 In the urban areas, in almost all states, electricity is used by a major percentage of households; the major source of lighting is kerosene, only in Bihar (55) and Assam (51). As in rural areas, in urban areas also a significant proportion (26) of households use sources other than electricity and kerosene for lighting purposes in Manipur.

5.10 Table (6) for rural sector and Table (7) for urban sector are presented in this report to show the number of sample households by monthly per capita expenditure classes and by states.



TABLE (5) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY STATES

State	Source of energy for lighting					
	Rural			Urban		
	Kerosene	electricity	others	Kerosene	electricity	others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Andhra Pradesh	82.86	16.58	0.56	38.20	59.99	1.81
2. Assam	95.39	2.87	1.74	51.40	46.58	2.02
3. Bihar	97.63	1.57	0.80	55.21	43.26	1.53
4. Gujarat	63.03	35.58	1.39	18.05	81.12	0.83
5. Haryana	60.23	38.58	1.19	13.93	84.82	1.25
6. Himachal Pradesh	33.66	65.22	1.12	6.12	90.40	3.48
7. Jammu & Kashmir	38.97	55.30	5.73	4.75	91.54	3.71
8. Karnataka	75.84	22.95	1.21	31.18	67.35	1.47
9. Kerala	69.77	29.34	0.89	38.62	60.74	0.64
10. Madhya Pradesh	87.26	9.87	2.87	40.08	58.06	1.86
11. Maharashtra	75.69	23.80	0.51	25.53	73.47	1.00
12. Manipur	80.79	4.40	14.81	34.05	40.04	25.91
13. Nagaland	—	—	—	30.94	65.16	3.90
14. Orissa	89.35	8.13	2.52	46.98	50.53	2.49
15. Punjab	38.85	58.17	2.98	4.21	83.41	2.38
16. Rajasthan	86.91	9.12	3.97	34.48	63.32	2.20
17. Sikkim	—	—	—	15.91	82.43	1.66
18. Tamil Nadu	70.28	28.87	0.85	34.84	63.98	1.18
19. Uttar Pradesh	97.02	2.05	0.93	45.31	52.88	1.81
20. West Bengal	94.28	3.41	2.31	45.45	53.04	4.59
21. A&N Islands	38.06	25.58	36.36	17.34	80.07	2.59
22. Chandigarh	14.59	85.41	—	5.48	94.31	0.21
23. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	70.05	29.19	0.76	—	—	—
24. Delhi	42.86	52.75	4.39	16.52	81.02	2.46
25. Goa, Daman & Diu	29.92	70.07	0.01	20.46	79.54	—
26. Mizoram	92.09	4.39	3.52	31.84	67.02	1.14
27. Pondicherry	75.41	23.88	0.71	45.00	55.00	—
28. All-India	83.60	14.87	1.53	34.66	65.75	1.59



TABLE (6) : NUMBER OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY STATES

State	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees						
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	52	94	222	365	527	879	810
2. Assam	—	9	26	75	167	493	677
3. Bihar	60	228	573	846	908	1397	1134
4. Gujarat	4	25	42	109	177	411	392
5. Haryana	1	1	11	17	40	106	127
6. Himachal Pradesh	—	2	13	22	62	121	189
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1	4	12	54	76	278	430
8. Karnataka	23	88	124	253	259	420	379
9. Kerala	6	18	58	94	166	349	370
10. Madhya Pradesh	49	210	376	557	630	971	768
11. Maharashtra	24	87	265	419	528	874	763
12. Manipur	—	2	4	18	40	105	138
**13. Meghalaya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Orissa	39	108	193	265	303	479	439
16. Punjab	1	4	11	22	70	149	214
17. Rajasthan	28	93	160	233	267	424	416
**18. Sikkim	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Tamil Nadu	79	153	263	334	407	656	543
**20. Tripura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21. Uttar Pradesh	81	232	616	959	1093	1631	1366
22. West Bengal	68	140	251	383	502	768	755
23. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	1	9	10	17	47	67
**24. Arunachal Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Chandigarh	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2	1	12	29	59	63	43
27. Delhi	1	—	—	1	—	—	3
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	—	—	—	1	10	7	25
**29. Lakshadweep	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. Mizoram	—	—	—	2	12	114	192
31. Pondicherry	3	5	12	12	19	22	23
32. All-India	529	1522	3300	5181	6474	11014	10501

\*\* Figures for states of Meghalaya, Tripura, Arunachal Pradesh, Lakshadweep and rural areas of Sikkim are not presented, because, for large proportion of sample villages/blocks survey data were not available.



TABLE (6) Contd : NUMBER OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY STATES

State	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees							Rural
	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	all expenditure classes	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1. Andhra Pradesh . . . . .	1037	668	678	324	158	209	6023	
2. Assam . . . . .	983	550	425	156	62	44	3667	
3. Bihar . . . . .	1292	638	549	191	55	96	7967	
4. Gujarat . . . . .	581	357	361	136	61	78	2734	
5. Haryana . . . . .	220	193	210	113	60	82	1181	
6. Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	396	334	447	190	102	155	2033	
7. Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	752	452	460	167	57	71	2814	
8. Karnataka . . . . .	615	393	405	156	87	127	3329	
9. Kerala . . . . .	550	425	468	270	121	234	3129	
10. Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	833	488	487	197	96	144	5806	
11. Maharashtra . . . . .	929	569	565	247	140	167	5577	
12. Manipur . . . . .	251	256	255	85	30	13	1197	
**13. Meghalaya . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14. Nagaland . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15. Orissa . . . . .	517	301	273	84	23	63	3087	
16. Punjab . . . . .	406	403	557	338	171	277	2623	
17. Rajasthan . . . . .	538	360	483	220	122	228	3572	
**18. Sikkim . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
19. Tamil Nadu . . . . .	761	401	491	213	99	166	4566	
20. Tripura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
21. Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	1696	1030	984	396	201	274	10559	
22. West Bengal . . . . .	836	478	488	199	77	99	5044	
23. Andaman & Nicobar Island . . . . .	109	101	122	95	58	125	761	
24. Arunachal Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25. Chandigarh . . . . .	6	2	6	3	2	8	29	
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli . . . . .	37	20	31	6	7	10	320	
27. Delhi . . . . .	10	9	17	4	10	15	70	
28. Goa, Daman & Diu . . . . .	30	26	32	11	2	16	160	
**29. Lakshadweep . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30. Mizoram . . . . .	409	279	212	33	11	1	1265	
31. Pondicherry . . . . .	21	14	18	4	3	3	159	
32. All-India . . . . .	14142	8987	9339	4003	1894	2806	79692	



TABLE (7) : NUMBER OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY STATE

State	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees							Urban
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1. Andhra Pradesh . . . . .	24	20	38	89	139	291	370	
2. Assam . . . . .	—	—	1	11	10	34	64	
3. Bihar . . . . .	1	11	25	71	97	209	231	
4. Gujarat . . . . .	—	3	1	15	31	114	178	
5. Haryana . . . . .	—	1	—	4	7	32	41	
6. Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	2	2	6	11	
7. Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	—	—	1	8	16	61	115	
8. Karnataka . . . . .	6	18	33	66	111	180	201	
9. Kerala . . . . .	5	10	19	35	60	117	128	
10. Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	3	8	20	69	114	248	292	
11. Maharashtra . . . . .	5	18	58	109	200	330	387	
12. Manipur . . . . .	3	1	0	1	2	24	46	
**13. Meghalaya . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14. Nagaland . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	
15. Orissa . . . . .	2	3	10	20	37	78	88	
16. Punjab . . . . .	—	3	6	20	29	109	111	
17. Rajasthan . . . . .	5	4	17	38	60	122	162	
18. Sikkim . . . . .	4	3	2	—	1	2	8	
19. Tamil Nadu . . . . .	16	30	59	116	173	383	436	
**20. Tripura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
21. Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	8	24	89	200	272	492	454	
22. West Bengal . . . . .	11	12	30	56	94	208	275	
23. Andaman & Nicobar Islands . . . . .	—	—	—	1	3	2	6	
**24. Arunachal Pradesh . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25. Chandigarh . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	4	5	
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
27. Delhi . . . . .	1	—	1	4	8	20	42	
28. Goa, Daman & Diu . . . . .	—	—	—	1	3	3	3	
**29. Lakshadweep . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30. Mizoram . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	8	
31. Pondicherry . . . . .	—	—	4	5	8	26	18	
32. All-India . . . . .	94	169	418	951	1475	3120	3710	

\*\*Figures for the states of Meghalaya, Tripura, Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep are not presented because for large proportion of sample villages/blocks, survey data were not available.



TABLE (7) Contd. : NUMBER OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY STATES.

State	Monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees						
	100—125	125—150	150—200	200—250	250—300	300 & above	all exp-classes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	559	462	566	295	202	368	3423
2. Assam	116	118	213	115	60	88	830
3. Bihar	325	264	332	209	118	222	2115
4. Gujarat	401	352	480	263	163	250	2251
5. Haryana	76	73	109	74	51	102	570
6. Himachal Pradesh	28	20	75	45	39	141	369
7. Jammu & Kashmir	288	307	325	139	79	98	1437
8. Karnataka	320	287	378	258	134	372	2354
9. Kerala	191	177	226	127	78	241	1414
10. Madhya Pradesh	504	364	449	219	141	277	2708
11. Maharashtra	675	555	901	618	415	1176	5447
12. Manipur	125	165	149	50	17	5	558
**13. Meghalaya							
14. Nagaland	19	35	72	63	52	72	318
15. Orissa	145	130	136	86	62	123	920
16. Punjab	232	230	358	234	113	352	1797
17. Rajasthan	267	230	313	175	112	223	1728
18. Sikkim	26	23	38	20	26	47	200
19. Tamil Nadu	634	495	661	367	251	478	4099
**20. Tripura							
21. Uttar Pradesh	718	462	633	373	208	417	4350
22. West Bengal	428	428	607	402	285	561	3397
23. Andaman & Nicobar Is.	19	28	53	54	33	106	305
**24. Arunachal Pradesh							
25. Chandigarh	4	14	23	16	14	69	150
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli							
27. Delhi	122	110	208	167	148	343	1174
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	19	11	32	24	25	37	158
**29. Lakshadweep							
30. Mizoram	37	54	170	89	64	56	479
31. Pondicherry	28	7	24	8	8	23	159
32. All-India	6376	5466	7661	4584	2964	6422	43410

5.11 The percentage distribution of households by source of drinking water and by sector is presented in Table 8 for NSS 28th round and 38th round. For comparison of results of 28th round with the results of 38th round the figures for tube well and pucca well in the 38th round, have been merged and shown under 'well or pucca well'. Except tap and well, all other sources have been merged and shown against 'Others.'. From the data presented in Table 8, it is observed that in the rural India 'Wells' the dominant source of drinking water and about 73 percent household in the 26th round and 56 percent households in the 38th round depend on this source. 'Tap Water' is available only to some 5 percent and 9 percent households in the two rounds of the rural households.

In the urban sector, on the other hand, about 67 percent and 70 percent households use 'tap' water for drinking. 'Well' is the next important source and about 23 percent and 15 percent of the urban households in the two rounds fetch drinking water from this source as can be seen from the table 8.

5.12 Table F represents percentage distribution of households by type of lighting and by sector for NSS 28th and 38th rounds for comparison of results of 28th round with the results of 38th round the figures shown against 'n.r.' have been merged with 'others.' in the 22th round. Similarly in the 38th round all other sources except kerosene and electricity have been merged with 'others.'. Taking the country as a whole around 92 percent in the 28th round and



84 per cent in the 38 th round of the rural households use Kerosene oil for lighting their dwellings and 7 per cent and 15 percent of households have electricity for the purpose. The situation in the urban India is relatively good, the corresponding figures

for this sector being in the order 46 percent and 35 percent and 53 percent and 64 percent respectively. And it is Kerosene oil which is widely used for lighting the rural dwellings in almost all the states of the country as can be seen from the Table 9.

TABLE (8) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY STATES

State	Source of drinking water						
	NSS* round	Rural			Urban		
		tap	well & tubewell	others	tap	well & tubewell	others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	28	3.06	76.11	20.83	65.97	25.87	8.16
	38	5.75	58.58	35.67	72.94	17.23	9.83
2. Assam	28	3.19	61.94	34.87	36.34	47.43	16.23
	38	1.45	44.73	53.82	33.31	41.86	24.83
3. Bihar	28	1.07	77.28	21.65	50.39	33.81	15.80
	38	0.73	52.55	46.72	53.35	22.59	24.06
4. Gujarat	28	22.09	65.16	12.75	84.81	11.18	4.01
	38	32.27	53.59	14.14	90.71	4.66	4.63
5. Haryana	28	7.06	65.41	27.53	64.21	5.87	29.92
	38	22.89	49.90	27.21	79.85	3.27	16.88
6. Himachal Pradesh	28	15.23	24.60	60.17	85.24	10.39	4.37
	38	52.74	7.27	39.99	96.34	1.85	1.81
7. Jammu & Kashmir	28	12.34	11.06	76.60	90.40	1.98	7.62
	38	29.32	7.45	63.23	93.35	1.95	74.70
8. Karnataka	28	4.79	76.13	19.08	78.48	20.42	1.10
	38	11.02	59.93	29.05	81.84	14.58	3.58
9. Kerala	28	4.84	83.50	11.66	41.52	53.69	4.79
	38	8.71	82.33	8.96	47.80	50.14	2.06
10. Madhya Pradesh	28	2.20	80.91	16.89	63.57	31.56	4.87
	38	3.27	72.24	24.49	65.46	27.65	6.90
11. Maharashtra	28	7.78	68.48	92.31	85.61	13.53	0.87
	38	17.15	62.44	20.41	92.33	6.60	1.07
12. Manipur	28	4.77	2.92	92.31	66.50	1.46	32.04
	38	12.95	1.59	85.46	47.39	4.67	47.94
13. Nagaland	28	—	—	—	80.18	13.21	6.61
	38	—	—	—	51.15	13.51	35.34
14. Orissa	28	1.14	65.94	32.92	54.93	38.59	6.48
	38	1.15	67.19	31.66	46.04	43.94	10.02
15. Punjab	28	2.21	19.31	78.48	41.25	3.39	55.36
	38	10.77	9.03	80.20	52.61	1.35	46.04
16. Rajasthan	28	4.90	82.99	12.09	70.93	25.37	3.70
	38	10.97	65.08	23.95	81.07	14.56	4.37
17. Tamil Nadu	28	12.01	65.88	22.11	72.81	17.93	9.26
	38	17.35	50.46	32.19	69.33	18.45	12.22
18. Uttar Pradesh	28	1.99	75.02	22.99	55.42	20.51	24.07
	38	4.06	68.48	27.46	58.58	14.44	26.98
19. West Bengal	28	1.33	91.76	6.91	58.78	40.53	0.69
	38	2.01	26.02	71.17	55.73	14.83	29.44
20. Chandigarh	28	—	—	—	98.45	1.04	0.51
	38	—	—	—	93.31	1.69	5.00
21. Delhi	28	14.29	43.60	42.11	70.02	1.71	28.27
	38	34.24	27.33	38.43	77.88	0.48	21.64
22. Goa, Daman & Diu	28	1.03	77.61	21.36	44.32	54.60	1.08
	38	15.50	64.89	19.61	67.47	31.84	0.69
23. Pondicherry	28	61.81	25.62	12.57	85.15	10.05	4.80
	38	79.85	6.30	13.85	90.11	1.10	8.69
24. all India	28	4.69	72.87	22.44	66.97	23.10	9.93
	38	8.72	56.45	34.83	70.50	15.30	14.20

\* Sarvekshana Vol. 1, No. 2, October 1977 Part II ; Survey Results, Housing Condition, NSS 28th Round (1973-74)



TABLE (9) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY STATES

State	NSS round	primary source of energy for lighting					
		rural			urban		
		electricity	kerosene	others	electricity	kerosene	others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	28	7.53	91.81	0.66	43.81	55.73	0.46
	38	16.58	82.86	0.56	59.99	38.20	1.81
2. Assam	28	1.40	98.30	0.30	36.39	63.07	0.54
	38	2.87	95.39	1.74	46.58	51.40	2.02
3. Bihar	28	1.90	97.86	0.24	41.33	58.28	0.39
	38	1.57	97.63	0.80	43.26	55.21	1.53
4. Gujarat	28	15.83	81.08	3.09	67.92	31.77	0.31
	38	35.58	63.03	1.39	81.12	18.05	0.83
5. Haryana	28	19.95	79.83	0.22	72.22	27.43	0.35
	38	38.58	60.23	1.19	84.42	13.93	1.25
6. Himachal Pradesh	28	30.17	64.42	5.41	84.60	14.77	0.63
	38	65.22	33.66	1.12	90.40	6.12	3.48
7. Jammu & Kashmir	28	18.37	73.10	8.53	88.88	10.17	0.95
	38	55.30	38.97	5.73	91.54	4.75	3.71
8. Karnataka	28	12.54	87.04	0.42	57.07	42.74	0.19
	38	22.95	75.84	1.21	67.35	31.18	1.47
9. Kerala	28	14.51	85.39	0.10	47.39	52.37	0.24
	38	29.34	69.77	0.89	60.74	38.62	0.64
10. Madhya Pradesh	28	3.30	94.93	1.77	47.04	52.51	0.45
	38	9.87	87.26	2.87	58.06	40.08	1.86
11. Maharashtra	28	8.52	83.96	7.52	64.84	34.53	0.63
	38	23.80	75.69	0.51	73.47	25.53	1.00
12. Manipur	28	3.58	94.33	2.09	44.66	55.10	0.24
	38	4.40	80.79	14.81	40.04	34.05	25.91
13. Orissa	28	1.54	93.35	4.11	41.73	57.71	0.56
	38	8.13	89.35	2.52	50.53	46.98	2.49
14. Punjab	28	23.19	75.04	1.77	77.28	21.57	1.15
	38	58.17	38.85	2.98	83.41	14.21	2.38
15. Rajasthan	28	3.83	91.47	4.70	50.46	48.86	0.68
	38	9.12	86.91	3.97	63.32	34.48	2.20
16. Tamil Nadu	28	12.13	87.65	0.22	51.36	48.08	0.56
	38	28.87	70.28	0.85	63.98	34.84	1.18
17. Uttar Pradesh	28	1.74	97.22	1.04	44.89	54.31	0.80
	38	2.05	97.02	0.93	52.88	45.31	1.81
18. West Bengal	28	1.49	98.18	0.33	48.24	51.30	0.46
	38	3.41	94.28	2.31	53.04	45.45	1.51
19. Chandigarh	28	—	—	—	82.47	16.50	1.03
	38	85.41	14.59	—	94.31	5.48	0.21
20. Delhi	28	21.05	78.95	—	66.32	33.26	0.42
	38	52.75	42.86	4.39	81.02	16.52	2.46
21. Goa Daman & Diu	28	11.72	88.28	—	58.92	41.08	—
	38	29.99	70.01	—	79.54	20.46	—
22. Pondicherry	28	15.82	83.68	0.50	43.23	56.77	—
	38	23.88	75.41	0.71	55.00	45.00	—
23. Nagaland	28	—	—	—	55.51	44.49	—
	38	—	—	—	30.94	65.16	3.90
24. All-India	28	6.55	91.67	1.78	53.48	45.99	0.53
	38	14.87	83.60	1.53	63.75	34.66	1.59

\* Sarvekshna Vol. 1, No. 2, October 1977 Part II : Survey Result Housing Condition, NSS 28th Round (1973-74).



RESULTS ON  
PARTICULARS OF DWELLING UNITS

**PART II**  
**SURVEY RESULTS**

1. Results on particulars of dwelling units :  
NSS 38th Round (January—December 1983)
2. Results on source of drinking water and  
energy used for cooking and lighting :  
NSS 38th Round (January—December 1983)

*National Sample Survey Organisation  
38th Round (January—December 1983)*

***National Sample Survey:  
Thirty Eighth Round (January—December 1983)***







## LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

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1. U	—do—	: urban
2. R	Percentage distribution of households over house category by monthly per-capita expenditure class	: rural
2. U	—do—	: urban
3. U	Percentage distribution of households residing in rented houses over rent classes by monthly per-capita expenditure class	: urban
4. U	Percentage distribution of households residing in not rented houses over rent classes (imputed) by monthly per-capita expenditure class	: urban
*5. U	Percentage of households residing in rented houses, average per-capita monthly rent (actual for rented households and imputed for other households) and average per-capita floor area by house category and monthly per-capita expenditure class	: urban
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\* Households reporting positive amount for rent (actual/imputed) only were considered in determining the average per-capita monthly rent.

## HOUSE CATEGORY USED IN TABLES 1.R, 1.U, 2.R &amp; 2.U.

1. Katcha independent house
2. Katcha chawl/bustee
3. Katcha flat
4. All katcha house
5. Semi pucca independent house
6. Semi pucca chawl/bustee
7. Semi pucca flat
8. All semi pucca house
9. Pucca independent house
10. Pucca chawl/bustee
11. Pucca flat
12. All pucca house
13. Not recorded
14. All categories



TABLE (4.R)' PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 8035

ALL INDIA : RURAL

house category	monthly percapita expenditure class(Rs.)															no. of sample house holds
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
	0—30	30—40	40—50	50—60	60—70	70—85	85—100	100—125	125—150	150—200	200—250	250—300	300—300&	all above		
1. kat. ind. house . . . . .	1.18	3.08	6.36	9.27	10.80	16.31	14.15	15.88	9.05	8.02	2.93	1.35	1.62	100.00	32499	
2. kat. ch/bustee . . . . .	2.48	3.48	5.52	8.51	10.84	16.02	14.07	16.09	8.35	9.02	3.04	1.61	1.96	100.00	7054	
3. katcha flat . . . . .	1.62	2.37	4.43	7.08	10.36	14.47	14.45	17.82	9.59	11.01	2.96	1.59	2.23	100.00	1428	
4. all kat. house . . . . .	1.44	3.13	6.13	9.05	10.79	16.19	13.96	15.99	8.94	8.32	2.95	1.41	1.71	100.00	40981	
5. pucca ind. hs. . . . .	0.43	1.68	3.91	6.68	8.64	14.91	13.35	18.24	10.90	11.20	4.82	2.33	2.92	100.00	21283	
6. s. pucca ch/bus . . . . .	0.46	1.64	4.39	6.92	8.30	13.61	12.57	18.09	11.51	12.33	4.81	2.33	3.04	100.00	3048	
7. s. pucca flat . . . . .	0.49	1.45	4.29	4.03	6.43	14.98	14.65	16.60	11.21	13.15	5.44	2.16	5.13	100.00	1066	
8. all s. pucca hs . . . . .	0.43	1.66	3.99	6.59	8.50	14.75	13.31	18.14	11.00	11.43	4.85	2.32	3.03	100.00	25397	
9. pucca ind. hs . . . . .	0.10	0.36	1.38	2.78	4.60	9.14	10.25	17.41	13.46	17.46	9.63	4.61	8.84	100.00	10683	
10. pucca ch/bustee . . . . .	0.61	0.76	1.69	1.80	5.52	6.83	7.81	15.36	15.30	15.60	10.38	5.54	12.80	100.00	851	
11. pucca flat. . . . .	1.22	0.40	1.77	2.61	4.11	9.69	9.41	15.58	13.35	15.39	8.88	5.19	12.38	100.00	1226	
12. all pucca hs. . . . .	0.26	0.39	1.44	2.69	4.61	9.04	9.98	17.06	13.58	17.09	9.60	4.74	9.52	100.00	12760	
13. not recorded . . . . .	0.90	3.53	2.62	6.17	8.74	10.29	12.49	16.23	8.91	11.72	8.77	3.61	6.02	100.00	554	
14. all categs . . . . .	0.92	2.20	4.65	7.19	9.01	14.51	13.08	16.87	10.38	10.79	4.69	2.27	3.45	100.00	79692	

TABLE (4.R) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
ALL INDIA : RURAL



TABLE (1 R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
ANDHRA PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 606

House category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)												no. of sample households		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		(14)	(15)
1. kat. ind. house	1.10	2.24	4.89	7.23	9.64	17.40	13.54	16.68	10.83	9.00	3.87	1.78	1.80	100.00	2281
2. kat. ch/bustee	1.52	0.94	3.67	6.05	10.45	16.35	14.67	15.56	10.84	11.48	5.54	1.14	1.77	100.00	679
3. katcha flat	0.39	—	1.70	5.54	8.24	14.70	14.59	22.03	13.47	11.25	3.78	2.22	2.71	100.00	294
4. all kat. house	1.13	1.78	4.37	6.85	9.69	16.90	13.86	16.91	11.06	9.70	4.20	1.69	1.88	100.00	3254
5. pucca ind. hs.	0.36	1.68	4.19	5.40	10.22	15.63	12.63	17.01	9.85	11.21	5.06	3.35	3.42	100.00	1250
6. pucca ch/bus.	—	0.48	4.09	9.22	8.78	8.82	11.79	19.28	8.22	14.57	6.79	4.03	3.87	100.00	161
7. pucca flat	0.55	0.48	1.93	1.45	6.60	16.47	15.70	17.05	13.29	15.91	4.25	1.66	4.66	100.00	167
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.34	1.43	3.94	5.38	9.30	15.02	12.87	17.24	10.04	12.04	5.15	3.25	3.59	100.00	1578
9. pucca ind. hs.	0.62	0.34	1.69	4.19	5.70	9.47	10.59	16.94	12.23	16.74	9.66	4.70	7.84	100.00	887
10. pucca ch/bustee	4.99	2.39	—	1.81	5.33	3.63	6.96	12.38	16.10	14.58	11.30	6.21	14.33	100.00	47
11. pucca flat	1.94	—	0.88	2.57	2.68	6.27	16.45	19.60	15.55	12.04	9.04	7.13	7.13	100.00	243
12. all pucca hs.	0.99	0.35	1.45	3.76	5.06	8.58	11.66	17.31	13.07	15.68	9.60	4.54	7.95	100.00	1177
13. not recorded	—	5.29	9.27	5.63	—	16.22	30.07	26.50	—	—	—	—	7.02	100.00	14
14. all categs.	0.88	1.42	3.70	5.85	8.78	14.79	13.21	17.10	11.14	11.46	5.48	2.66	3.52	100.00	6023

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TABLE (1-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY

ASSAM : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 368

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)															no. of sample households											
	0-30		30-40		40-50		50-60		60-70		70-85		85-100		100-125		125-150		150-200		200-250		250-300		300 & above		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)												
1. kat. ind. house	—	0.17	0.45	1.79	5.00	14.89	18.88	27.36	15.19	10.63	3.47	1.36	0.80	100.00	2688												
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	1.22	2.32	2.26	5.42	14.14	19.71	21.08	12.92	15.66	4.00	0.49	0.78	100.00	332												
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	5.61	5.17	5.17	26.94	25.38	19.40	—	12.33	—	100.00	20												
4. all kat. house	—	0.28	0.66	1.83	5.05	14.73	18.85	26.66	15.02	11.27	3.50	1.36	0.79	100.00	3040												
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	0.73	0.80	2.05	7.06	18.30	25.47	15.71	13.75	9.14	4.19	2.82	100.00	417												
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	2.97	9.26	14.37	24.03	23.81	16.02	7.25	2.28	—	—	—	100.00	36												
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	14.33	55.09	—	—	—	30.58	—	—	100.00	3												
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	0.91	1.50	3.07	8.51	18.93	24.56	14.94	12.72	8.47	3.82	2.57	100.00	456												
9. pucca ind. s.	—	0.58	1.15	4.27	4.12	6.22	7.10	24.82	14.72	12.36	12.07	5.46	7.13	100.00	158												
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	15.06	13.41	42.45	16.02	—	—	—	13.06	100.00	7												
11. pucca flat.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.76	—	—	47.24	—	—	100.00	2												
12. all puccas.	—	0.54	1.09	4.03	3.89	6.50	7.26	25.98	14.56	11.65	12.09	5.15	7.27	100.00	167												
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	27.71	20.70	23.87	27.72	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	4												
14. all catg.	—	0.26	0.71	1.89	4.77	13.53	18.30	26.35	14.97	11.47	4.56	1.86	1.34	100.00	3667												



TABLE (A-R): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
BIHAR: RURAL

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														no. of sample households
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. katch. ind. house	1.08	4.16	8.86	13.27	13.76	18.06	13.28	14.22	6.03	4.86	1.30	0.45	0.67	100.00	4552
2. kat. ch/bustee	0.76	2.82	9.72	15.04	12.30	19.25	70.77	13.13	6.81	6.79	1.40	0.62	0.58	100.00	431
3. katcha flat	0.56	0.59	5.41	5.35	13.71	17.31	17.03	20.48	9.94	5.33	2.43	—	1.86	100.00	149
4. all kat. house	1.04	3.96	8.83	13.20	13.64	18.13	13.19	14.30	6.19	5.03	1.34	0.46	0.69	100.00	5132
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	0.07	0.70	4.12	6.77	8.60	17.73	15.92	20.39	10.53	9.46	3.55	0.76	1.39	100.00	1814
6. s. pucca ch/bus	—	—	5.40	10.93	15.81	24.07	11.58	16.87	8.25	4.29	1.80	—	1.03	100.00	77
7. s.pucca flat	—	1.94	5.44	2.85	9.94	11.89	16.37	13.79	3.22	20.45	4.13	1.96	8.02	100.00	45
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.06	0.70	4.20	6.84	8.89	17.83	15.77	20.12	10.29	9.51	3.50	0.76	1.52	100.00	1936
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	0.18	1.98	2.73	4.20	12.27	17.00	19.02	14.95	15.13	6.52	2.29	3.73	100.00	792
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	7.37	3.99	12.36	30.15	12.16	18.06	—	4.90	11.03	100.00	18
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	2.93	7.26	17.09	8.91	19.14	11.23	12.33	13.10	5.19	2.82	100.00	76
12. all pucca hs.	—	0.16	1.77	2.69	4.52	12.51	16.23	19.25	14.59	14.95	6.94	2.58	3.79	100.00	886
13. no recorded	—	9.16	—	11.15	20.27	17.90	19.18	14.36	—	—	—	—	7.99	100.00	13
14. all categs.	0.70	2.80	6.97	10.58	11.56	17.46	14.13	16.20	8.04	7.13	2.44	0.75	1.23	100.00	7967

1. Katcha ind. house  
2. Katcha ch/bustee  
3. Katcha flat  
4. All katcha house  
5. S. pucca ind. hs.  
6. S. pucca ch/bus  
7. S. pucca flat  
8. All s. pucca hs.  
9. Pucca ind. hs.  
10. Pucca ch/bustee  
11. Pucca flat  
12. All pucca hs.  
13. No recorded  
14. All categs.

BIHAR: RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 801  
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY



TABLE (1-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
GUJARAT : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 279

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs)												no. of sam-ple house-holds		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	0.39	1.86	3.11	5.13	7.51	18.44	15.17	21.09	10.95	10.08	3.46	2.05	0.75	100.00	744
2. kat. ch/bustee	0.61	—	2.80	6.21	10.01	19.46	12.59	24.78	8.17	7.87	2.63	1.80	3.06	100.00	181
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	39.44	—	31.68	28.8g	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	3
4. all kat. house	0.43	1.51	3.04	5.31	8.10	18.55	14.77	21.10	10.39	9.63	3.29	1.29	1.18	100.00	928
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	1.17	0.92	4.00	7.64	16.49	15.52	22.10	12.10	12.65	3.28	1.28	1.59	100.00	897
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	0.67	4.14	6.77	13.90	16.09	24.22	9.88	14.20	7.04	1.64	1.45	100.00	191
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.31	—	53.59	—	—	—	—	100.00	2
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	0.98	0.87	4.52	7.49	16.04	15.67	22.39	12.41	12.87	3.88	1.31	1.56	100.00	1090
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	0.44	0.17	6.57	5.51	4.05	6.00	31.65	3.15	50.24	3.45	2.22	3.25	100.00	620
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	0.54	0.54	—	1.55	11.15	11.44	18.20	16.06	13.15	12.82	4.82	9.72	100.00	71
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	1.46	10.04	0.26	2.63	2.72	11.82	—	1.77	4.47	4.83	100.00	19
12. all pucca hs.	—	0.05	0.19	0.52	3.69	9.67	10.69	17.71	17.51	20.47	8.62	4.39	6.70	100.00	10
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	35.07	19.73	11.01	—	—	34.19	—	—	100.00	6
14. all categs.	0.15	0.92	1.42	3.85	6.70	15.27	13.53	20.56	13.63	13.73	4.56	2.53	2.76	100.00	2734

house category	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	0.39	1.86	3.11	5.13	7.51	18.44	15.17	21.09	10.95	10.08	3.46	2.05	0.75	100.00	744
2. kat. ch/bustee	0.61	—	2.80	6.21	10.01	19.46	12.59	24.78	8.17	7.87	2.63	1.80	3.06	100.00	181
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	39.44	—	31.68	28.8g	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	3
4. all kat. house	0.43	1.51	3.04	5.31	8.10	18.55	14.77	21.10	10.39	9.63	3.29	1.29	1.18	100.00	928
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	1.17	0.92	4.00	7.64	16.49	15.52	22.10	12.10	12.65	3.28	1.28	1.59	100.00	897
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	0.67	4.14	6.77	13.90	16.09	24.22	9.88	14.20	7.04	1.64	1.45	100.00	191
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.31	—	53.59	—	—	—	—	100.00	2
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	0.98	0.87	4.52	7.49	16.04	15.67	22.39	12.41	12.87	3.88	1.31	1.56	100.00	1090
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	0.44	0.17	6.57	5.51	4.05	6.00	31.65	3.15	50.24	3.45	2.22	3.25	100.00	620
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	0.54	0.54	—	1.55	11.15	11.44	18.20	16.06	13.15	12.82	4.82	9.72	100.00	71
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	1.46	10.04	0.26	2.63	2.72	11.82	—	1.77	4.47	4.83	100.00	19
12. all pucca hs.	—	0.05	0.19	0.52	3.69	9.67	10.69	17.71	17.51	20.47	8.62	4.39	6.70	100.00	10
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	35.07	19.73	11.01	—	—	34.19	—	—	100.00	6
14. all categs.	0.15	0.92	1.42	3.85	6.70	15.27	13.53	20.56	13.63	13.73	4.56	2.53	2.76	100.00	2734

TABLE (1-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
GUJARAT : RURAL



TABLE (1-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
HARYANA : RURAL

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														no. of sample house-holds												
	0—30		30—40		40—50		50—60		60—70		70—85		85—100			100—125		125—150		150—200		200—250		250—300		300 & above	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		(16)											
1. kat. ind. house . . . . .	—	—	1.27	1.42	5.51	12.69	13.28	18.01	17.70	18.78	5.52	2.52	3.31	100.00	296												
2. kat. ch/bustee . . . . .	—	—	—	4.81	4.70	7.00	17.35	29.21	18.84	5.51	12.58	—	—	100.00	21												
3. katcha flat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	9.78	11.88	21.07	21.08	12.70	16.08	7.41	—	—	100.00	41												
4. all kat. house . . . . .	—	—	1.06	1.46	5.92	12.29	14.33	18.55	17.24	17.75	6.11	2.11	2.77	100.00	358												
5. s. pucca. ind. hs. . . . .	—	0.15	0.76	1.92	2.83	9.80	10.23	20.36	15.00	14.89	9.61	6.39	8.05	100.00	325												
6. s. pucca ch/bus. . . . .	—	—	—	7.18	—	8.02	10.15	—	8.50	17.70	9.59	32.50	5.56	100.00	12												
7. s. pucca flat . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.93	15.57	—	43.43	14.80	19.27	—	100.00	11												
8. all s. pucca hs. . . . .	—	0.14	0.72	2.00	2.69	9.50	10.15	19.73	14.45	15.70	9.75	7.38	7.79	100.00	348												
9. pucca ind. hs. . . . .	0.33	—	0.77	1.19	2.21	7.03	7.27	17.87	17.50	18.19	10.99	5.71	10.53	100.00	430												
10. pucca ch/bustee . . . . .	—	—	7.21	—	5.51	7.38	6.14	13.93	7.21	25.54	20.94	6.14	—	100.00	14												
11. pucca flat . . . . .	—	—	18.94	—	2.48	5.98	6.23	7.29	10.74	32.26	5.39	4.21	6.37	100.00	25												
12. all pucca hs. . . . .	0.30	—	2.21	1.07	2.33	6.97	7.17	17.03	17.09	19.38	10.50	5.62	9.93	100.00	469												
13. not recorded . . . . .	—	—	—	—	9.75	—	—	8.03	—	—	16.22	—	66.00	100.00	6												
14. all categs . . . . .	0.11	0.05	1.36	1.49	3.58	9.33	10.22	18.42	16.12	17.52	9.14	5.12	7.55	100.00	1181												



TABLE (1.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 207

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)												no. of sample house-holds		
													300 & above	300 & above	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	—	0.36	1.13	1.20	3.79	6.66	10.41	20.48	14.65	22.32	10.41	3.98	4.60	100.00	635
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	3.44	8.80	11.60	11.33	14.00	25.76	8.59	11.11	5.37	100.00	60
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.92	14.93	20.56	9.36	—	—	40.84	100.00	12
4. all kat. house	—	0.32	1.03	1.09	3.69	6.72	10.57	19.66	14.71	22.38	10.09	4.48	5.27	100.00	707
5. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	0.47	1.64	3.97	6.06	11.98	16.79	20.79	10.18	4.17	4.13	100.00	974	
6. s. pucca ch/bus	—	—	—	—	—	8.21	5.04	21.73	28.80	20.21	3.40	5.04	7.57	100.00	25
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	4.45	4.00	5.16	21.28	13.77	3.73	17.75	4.77	25.09	100.00	17
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	0.44	1.56	3.85	6.10	11.65	19.91	17.13	20.51	10.08	4.20	4.57	100.00	1016
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	0.41	0.43	0.13	3.20	1.79	15.80	14.03	27.16	9.85	9.17	18.03	100.00	263
10. Pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.27	36.67	—	—	30.66	9.41	100.00	8
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.86	—	2.71	8.38	—	87.04	100.00	29
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	0.34	0.36	0.11	2.65	1.48	13.36	12.20	23.81	9.39	8.36	27.95	100.00	300
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.95	12.58	51.42	12.17	—	13.88	100.00	10
14. all categs.	—	0.11	0.62	1.21	3.19	5.74	9.63	18.75	15.52	21.77	9.98	4.94	8.55	100.00	203

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TABLE (1.R.): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY PER CAPITA EXpendITURE CLASS BY ECUSE CATEGORY  
JAMMU & KASHMIR : RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 287

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														no. of sample house-holds	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)
1. kat. ind. house	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	100-00	100-00	123
2. kat. ch/bustee	0-06	0-08	0-65	3-49	4-16	13-34	16-36	25-14	14-03	15-32	4-19	0-88	2-30	100-00	123	
3. katcha flat	—	—	1-38	1-33	7-54	8-80	9-70	22-56	6-71	22-85	13-43	4-44	1-27	100-00	67	
4. all kat. house	—	—	1-94	—	1-77	2-75	14-91	27-13	14-29	24-30	2-01	1-76	1-94	100-00	108	
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	0-06	0-21	0-63	3-28	4-21	12-73	15-58	25-16	13-73	16-25	4-44	1-09	2-23	100-00	1298	
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	0-11	1-28	1-47	9-31	14-95	26-72	16-22	18-30	7-66	2-09	1-63	100-00	760	
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	1-86	3-87	11-20	31-04	28-15	12-65	6-64	4-60	—	100-00	48	
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	1-06	5-14	16-71	25-37	20-93	23-33	1-80	—	5-66	100-00	98	
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	0-09	0-20	1-10	1-45	8-67	14-95	26-79	17-21	18-52	7-07	2-01	1-94	100-00	906	
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	0-68	1-04	9-75	12-61	21-18	13-78	22-14	11-18	3-19	4-45	100-00	294
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	2-23	—	9-10	5-26	5-02	9-44	31-91	2-45	34-59	100-00	16	
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	0-58	1-07	8-20	11-66	19-09	13-17	13-46	9-23	14-54	100-00	29	
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	0-37	1-89	5-86	13-86	28-23	18-86	17-32	8-28	2-50	2-43	100-00	339
14. all categs.	0-03	0-13	0-37	2-04	2-78	10-37	14-56	23-15	15-15	17-70	6-64	1-82	2-85	100-00	2814	

Handwritten notes and calculations in the right margin, including a small table with columns for 'no. of sample house-holds' and 'no. of sample villages'.

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TABLE (1.R): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY

KARNATAKA : RURAL

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														no. of sample house-holds												
	0-30		30-40		40-50		50-60		60-70		70-85		85-100			100-125		125-150		150-200		200-250		250-300		300 & above	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		(16)											
1. kat. ind. house	0.87	3.64	5.06	8.22	6.91	17.05	12.23	17.22	10.64	10.90	3.03	1.56	2.62	100.00	598												
2. kat. ch./bustee	2.46	6.70	4.90	11.50	11.73	13.16	10.83	17.01	5.80	11.62	1.02	0.64	2.62	100.00	318												
3. katcha flat	2.59	3.45	2.05	9.72	7.81	16.79	8.61	17.50	9.47	16.19	3.12	—	2.71	100.00	72												
4. all kat. house	1.53	4.66	4.78	9.44	8.60	15.72	11.49	17.17	8.92	11.54	2.39	1.13	2.62	100.00	985												
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	0.47	1.62	3.10	8.12	9.23	13.15	11.89	18.72	12.72	11.15	5.10	1.69	3.03	100.00	1215												
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	0.62	2.93	4.14	9.03	9.17	9.89	9.42	17.69	15.90	12.39	3.52	2.14	3.11	100.00	465												
7. s. pucca flat.	—	1.75	3.89	2.72	4.75	6.68	14.42	17.90	15.32	15.40	8.58	1.95	6.65	100.00	142												
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.47	1.97	3.44	7.95	8.85	11.73	11.41	13.33	13.75	11.81	4.95	1.83	3.34	100.00	1822												
9. pucca ind. hs.	0.29	0.33	2.24	4.51	2.84	9.61	11.47	21.80	10.31	13.83	6.59	9.15	7.03	100.00	365												
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	2.88	2.54	1.62	8.05	8.30	8.09	18.55	11.83	12.04	14.65	5.86	5.59	100.00	75												
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	5.28	1.44	10.25	7.14	8.01	9.13	19.34	10.97	3.79	14.11	100.00	75												
12. all pucca hs.	0.20	0.68	1.94	4.13	3.44	9.51	10.27	23.71	10.36	14.49	8.54	7.80	7.90	100.00	515												
13. not recorded	—	17.32	17.82	—	—	8.27	26.39	—	—	10.31	19.13	11.06	—	100.00	7												
14. all categs.	0.75	2.61	3.64	7.82	7.97	12.61	11.31	18.33	11.80	12.10	4.75	2.52	3.79	100.00	3329												

Source: Sarvekshana, 1988, p. 10. (1) Sample size: 10000. (2) Expenditure in Rs. per month per capita. (3) Sample size: 10000. (4) Expenditure in Rs. per month per capita. (5) Sample size: 10000. (6) Expenditure in Rs. per month per capita. (7) Sample size: 10000. (8) Expenditure in Rs. per month per capita. (9) Sample size: 10000. (10) Expenditure in Rs. per month per capita. (11) Sample size: 10000. (12) Expenditure in Rs. per month per capita. (13) Sample size: 10000. (14) Expenditure in Rs. per month per capita. (15) Sample size: 10000. (16) Expenditure in Rs. per month per capita.



TABLE (1.R.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
KERALA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 315

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)													no. of sample households	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		(14)
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-55	55-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	(16)
1. kat. ind. hoose	0.22	1.03	3.30	4.05	8.53	16.93	15.94	18.47	10.97	11.74	5.17	1.46	2.10	100.00	806
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	1.00	4.92	5.83	7.97	19.20	14.05	19.01	13.32	9.25	2.51	1.64	1.22	100.00	117
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	12.07	—	31.61	8.76	12.07	26.42	9.08	—	100.00	9
4. all kat. house	0.19	1.05	3.43	4.24	8.39	17.24	15.57	18.64	11.26	11.42	5.00	1.54	1.97	100.00	932
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	0.23	0.41	2.10	3.54	5.01	12.74	13.57	13.41	14.65	15.97	7.10	2.31	3.87	100.00	956
6. s. pucca ch/bustee	3.30	3.04	—	—	2.31	5.47	13.59	27.15	7.51	13.03	11.59	3.30	9.72	100.00	34
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	11.79	6.27	7.44	25.42	15.95	10.21	—	8.10	14.81	100.00	13
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.40	0.53	1.93	3.34	5.01	12.34	13.47	13.83	14.39	15.76	7.17	2.44	4.29	100.00	1003
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	0.27	0.35	2.20	3.33	6.33	7.40	15.67	15.22	16.64	12.37	6.64	13.58	100.00	1096
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	3.03	7.21	—	3.19	12.22	13.67	14.93	13.98	7.29	24.37	100.00	27
11. pucca flat	—	2.87	2.87	—	2.74	—	4.46	9.62	9.51	19.23	15.66	7.11	25.93	100.00	63
12. all pucca hs.	—	0.41	0.48	2.10	3.39	5.83	7.14	15.25	14.87	16.75	12.59	6.68	14.52	100.00	1186
13. no recorded	—	—	—	—	—	12.31	12.88	13.65	—	37.24	—	—	23.93	100.00	8
14. all categs.	0.18	0.64	1.86	3.13	5.40	11.33	11.68	17.40	13.58	14.88	8.57	3.79	7.56	100.00	3129

Source: Sarvekshana Report, 1988

STATE OF KERALA  
DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT  
RURAL DEVELOPMENT DIVISION  
THIRUVANANTHAPURAM



TABLE (I.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.

MADHYA PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 582

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														no. of sample house-holds
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1. kat. ind. house	0.60	4.00	6.74	9.92	13.59	17.55	12.93	12.80	8.34	8.16	2.65	0.67	2.05	100.00	1389
2. kat. ch/bustee	0.51	3.34	6.39	7.99	10.67	17.99	15.35	14.23	8.90	7.17	3.69	1.27	2.50	100.00	588
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	25.00	25.00	50.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	4
4. all kat. house	0.57	3.81	6.63	9.41	12.79	17.73	13.59	13.17	8.48	7.87	2.94	0.84	2.17	100.00	1981
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	1.00	3.88	6.32	9.82	10.49	16.81	13.43	14.97	8.03	8.14	3.06	1.80	2.23	100.00	3114
6. s. pucca ch/bustee	1.09	2.91	6.07	6.73	7.04	15.94	12.37	17.57	10.19	10.63	5.31	1.43	2.71	100.00	334
7. s. pucca flat.	—	—	13.49	16.08	7.62	5.47	12.95	8.90	8.44	5.19	4.64	17.21	—	100.00	14
8. all s. pucca hs.	1.01	3.77	6.33	9.55	10.14	16.67	13.32	15.20	8.25	8.37	3.29	1.83	2.26	100.00	3462
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	1.38	1.40	3.95	7.81	8.68	21.88	13.52	19.00	7.52	5.86	8.99	100.00	261
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	1.42	—	4.24	6.94	14.62	8.94	16.55	18.74	7.25	6.06	15.24	100.00	52
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	4.09	24.65	8.83	4.53	25.91	3.62	7.26	9.03	12.07	100.00	20
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	1.30	1.10	4.00	8.78	9.59	18.79	14.79	17.96	7.46	6.10	10.14	100.00	333
13. not recorded	—	—	2.93	6.02	12.49	10.75	19.89	15.69	17.80	2.05	10.29	2.09	—	100.00	30
14. all catgts.	0.79	3.56	6.13	9.02	10.70	16.59	13.21	14.73	8.68	8.78	3.41	1.73	2.68	100.00	5806

TABLE (I.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.  
 MADHYA PRADESH : RURAL  
 NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 582











TABLE (1.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
ORISSA : RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 310

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														no. of sample households
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. kat. ind. house	1.54	4.86	6.79	9.15	9.86	15.57	18.43	15.39	8.83	7.16	1.45	0.30	0.66	100.00	1661
2. kat. ch/bustee	1.92	4.42	7.57	12.13	11.19	15.27	12.84	16.18	9.20	6.03	1.54	0.13	1.57	100.00	795
3. katcha flat	5.61	4.52	9.58	6.68	10.37	16.53	12.92	12.31	5.38	12.71	0.96	1.47	0.96	100.00	81
4. all kat. house	1.78	4.71	7.12	10.14	10.30	15.50	16.47	15.56	8.85	6.96	1.47	0.28	0.97	100.00	2537
5. s. pucca ind hs.	1.09	0.62	4.87	4.77	8.52	11.05	11.00	24.69	10.53	10.56	6.25	2.55	3.50	100.00	260
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	0.72	1.65	7.65	5.20	10.33	12.92	24.40	13.58	13.16	3.81	2.50	4.09	100.00	128
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	6.61	—	—	40.54	9.21	15.13	3.70	4.60	5.50	5.74	8.97	100.00	21
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.67	0.63	3.86	5.52	7.00	12.19	11.56	24.14	11.24	11.16	5.39	2.68	3.96	100.00	409
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	2.78	6.22	5.38	13.47	16.15	33.44	8.67	3.54	10.35	100.00	75
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	6.80	9.55	14.61	7.67	23.09	28.83	—	9.45	100.00	21
11. pucca flat	—	—	7.25	—	—	2.88	2.18	10.89	9.40	9.55	8.35	7.62	41.88	100.00	30
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	2.32	—	1.42	5.25	5.06	12.84	12.55	24.04	12.00	4.24	20.28	100.00	126
13. not recorded	6.76	—	6.74	4.84	15.26	4.13	15.06	15.06	3.42	3.51	25.24	—	—	100.00	15
14. all categs.	1.58	3.91	6.47	8.95	9.50	14.52	15.30	16.60	9.30	8.25	2.62	0.78	2.21	100.00	3087

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														no. of sample households
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. kat. ind. house	1.54	4.86	6.79	9.15	9.86	15.57	18.43	15.39	8.83	7.16	1.45	0.30	0.66	100.00	1661
2. kat. ch/bustee	1.92	4.42	7.57	12.13	11.19	15.27	12.84	16.18	9.20	6.03	1.54	0.13	1.57	100.00	795
3. katcha flat	5.61	4.52	9.58	6.68	10.37	16.53	12.92	12.31	5.38	12.71	0.96	1.47	0.96	100.00	81
4. all kat. house	1.78	4.71	7.12	10.14	10.30	15.50	16.47	15.56	8.85	6.96	1.47	0.28	0.97	100.00	2537
5. s. pucca ind hs.	1.09	0.62	4.87	4.77	8.52	11.05	11.00	24.69	10.53	10.56	6.25	2.55	3.50	100.00	260
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	0.72	1.65	7.65	5.20	10.33	12.92	24.40	13.58	13.16	3.81	2.50	4.09	100.00	128
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	6.61	—	—	40.54	9.21	15.13	3.70	4.60	5.50	5.74	8.97	100.00	21
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.67	0.63	3.86	5.52	7.00	12.19	11.56	24.14	11.24	11.16	5.39	2.68	3.96	100.00	409
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	2.78	6.22	5.38	13.47	16.15	33.44	8.67	3.54	10.35	100.00	75
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	6.80	9.55	14.61	7.67	23.09	28.83	—	9.45	100.00	21
11. pucca flat	—	—	7.25	—	—	2.88	2.18	10.89	9.40	9.55	8.35	7.62	41.88	100.00	30
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	2.32	—	1.42	5.25	5.06	12.84	12.55	24.04	12.00	4.24	20.28	100.00	126
13. not recorded	6.76	—	6.74	4.84	15.26	4.13	15.06	15.06	3.42	3.51	25.24	—	—	100.00	15
14. all categs.	1.58	3.91	6.47	8.95	9.50	14.52	15.30	16.60	9.30	8.25	2.62	0.78	2.21	100.00	3087

TABLE (1.R) : БЕКЪЕЛЪВЕ ДИСТРИБУЦИОНЪ НА СЪСЪДЪТЕ НА МЕСЕЧНО ПЕРЪКАПНО ПОТЪРЪВАНЕ ПО КЪЛЪСИ НА КЪЛЪСИТЕ  
ОРИСА : СЕЛЪСКО СЪСЪДИЕ  
НО. НА ПРОБНИ СЪСЪДИЕ : 310



TABLE (1-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.  
PUNJAB : RURAL

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														No. of sample households
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. kat. ind. house	0.24	0.15	0.93	0.79	3.53	7.29	14.13	20.06	14.42	18.01	8.85	5.39	6.19	100.00	626
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	0.52	—	4.93	11.28	17.40	23.16	5.64	24.84	7.94	1.77	2.51	100.00	47
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	2.32	2.28	4.47	14.30	16.58	14.11	27.47	13.50	—	4.97	100.00	40
4. all kat. house	0.21	0.14	0.86	0.83	3.55	7.38	14.33	20.06	13.87	18.94	9.05	4.87	5.90	100.00	713
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	0.38	0.43	1.93	3.77	6.96	10.00	15.80	17.50	21.67	10.00	4.26	7.28	100.00	739
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	2.90	—	3.18	10.16	2.74	11.77	22.50	13.16	20.05	6.67	6.87	100.00	37
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	8.51	6.62	17.14	15.16	20.21	14.25	6.51	11.60	100.00	31
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	0.35	0.52	1.77	3.60	7.16	9.55	15.68	17.62	21.25	10.60	4.46	7.44	100.00	807
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	0.08	0.19	1.42	2.91	5.10	12.92	15.74	21.48	17.86	7.92	14.39	100.00	1005
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	2.81	7.13	—	17.00	9.23	14.60	24.98	7.03	17.22	100.00	42
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	6.29	3.91	14.22	13.32	18.58	13.77	17.64	12.27	100.00	51
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	0.07	0.18	1.40	3.21	4.87	13.12	15.41	21.12	17.90	8.34	14.38	100.00	1098
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.89	—	78.11	—	—	—	100.00	5
14. all categs.	0.06	0.14	0.42	0.83	2.64	5.52	8.83	15.78	15.64	20.66	13.28	6.22	9.98	100.00	2623

1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000



TABLE (1-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.

RAJASTHAN : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 360

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														no. of sample households
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. kat. ind. house	1.44	4.24	6.35	9.36	9.08	13.28	11.63	15.01	7.98	10.38	4.21	2.66	4.39	100.00	1723
2. kat. ch./bustee	1.01	1.01	5.52	6.42	10.10	11.42	12.42	14.32	11.36	15.67	3.78	1.58	5.38	100.00	294
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	19.16	14.83	4.83	9.69	25.60	3.93	6.36	15.59	100.00	40
4. all kat. house	1.35	3.69	6.11	8.76	9.06	13.11	11.80	14.72	8.51	11.44	4.14	2.57	4.74	100.00	2057
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	0.43	3.77	4.03	6.61	7.08	12.60	10.51	19.64	9.12	13.15	5.98	3.65	3.44	100.00	569
6. s. pucca ch./hbus	—	—	7.53	3.98	14.68	13.37	6.80	17.79	11.76	12.44	5.65	—	6.00	100.00	39
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	12.84	10.75	17.38	10.75	10.75	14.76	—	22.76	100.00	8
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.40	3.51	4.19	6.39	7.44	12.64	10.30	19.50	9.39	13.08	6.06	3.39	3.81	100.00	616
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	0.22	1.61	3.64	5.43	8.52	11.95	12.36	12.55	17.97	10.00	4.96	10.79	100.00	780
10. pucca ch./bustee	—	0.76	—	—	9.34	12.56	5.18	7.55	14.03	11.04	8.22	8.58	22.74	100.00	66
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	5.61	2.18	3.05	5.74	6.48	14.01	12.14	18.15	3.48	29.16	100.00	43
12. all pucca hs.	—	0.25	1.40	3.47	5.55	8.53	11.08	11.66	12.75	17.12	10.31	5.16	12.73	100.00	889
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	14.66	5.64	20.95	19.78	8.98	9.37	—	11.62	8.98	100.00	10
14. all categs.	0.86	2.82	4.63	7.05	7.95	11.91	11.39	14.84	9.66	13.09	5.95	3.36	6.50	100.00	3572

house category	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	1.44	4.24	6.35	9.36	9.08	13.28	11.63	15.01	7.98	10.38	4.21	2.66	4.39	100.00	1723
2. kat. ch./bustee	1.01	1.01	5.52	6.42	10.10	11.42	12.42	14.32	11.36	15.67	3.78	1.58	5.38	100.00	294
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	19.16	14.83	4.83	9.69	25.60	3.93	6.36	15.59	100.00	40
4. all kat. house	1.35	3.69	6.11	8.76	9.06	13.11	11.80	14.72	8.51	11.44	4.14	2.57	4.74	100.00	2057
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	0.43	3.77	4.03	6.61	7.08	12.60	10.51	19.64	9.12	13.15	5.98	3.65	3.44	100.00	569
6. s. pucca ch./hbus	—	—	7.53	3.98	14.68	13.37	6.80	17.79	11.76	12.44	5.65	—	6.00	100.00	39
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	12.84	10.75	17.38	10.75	10.75	14.76	—	22.76	100.00	8
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.40	3.51	4.19	6.39	7.44	12.64	10.30	19.50	9.39	13.08	6.06	3.39	3.81	100.00	616
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	0.22	1.61	3.64	5.43	8.52	11.95	12.36	12.55	17.97	10.00	4.96	10.79	100.00	780
10. pucca ch./bustee	—	0.76	—	—	9.34	12.56	5.18	7.55	14.03	11.04	8.22	8.58	22.74	100.00	66
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	5.61	2.18	3.05	5.74	6.48	14.01	12.14	18.15	3.48	29.16	100.00	43
12. all pucca hs.	—	0.25	1.40	3.47	5.55	8.53	11.08	11.66	12.75	17.12	10.31	5.16	12.73	100.00	889
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	14.66	5.64	20.95	19.78	8.98	9.37	—	11.62	8.98	100.00	10
14. all categs.	0.86	2.82	4.63	7.05	7.95	11.91	11.39	14.84	9.66	13.09	5.95	3.36	6.50	100.00	3572

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 360

NO. OF HOUSEHOLDS : 3572

NO. OF HOUSEHOLDS IN EACH CATEGORY : 1723, 294, 40, 2057, 569, 39, 8, 616, 780, 66, 43, 889, 10



TABLE (I, R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
TAMIL NADU : RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 461

house category	monthly per capita expenditure (class (Rs.))														no. of sample households												
	0—30		30—40		40—50		50—60		60—70		70—85		85—100			100—125		125—150		150—200		200—250		250—300		300 & above	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)										
1. kat. ind. house	1.65	4.24	7.43	9.80	10.98	15.56	13.31	16.23	7.53	7.60	2.15	1.33	2.19	100.00	1696												
2. kat. ch/bustee	4.68	5.12	8.68	9.57	9.79	15.26	11.30	17.43	6.95	7.01	2.52	0.96	0.73	100.00	649												
3. katcha flat	3.76	6.79	5.10	3.17	12.61	15.28	14.66	16.05	7.78	10.50	1.03	1.89	1.37	100.00	116												
4. all kat. house	2.56	4.59	7.66	9.44	10.73	15.47	12.83	16.55	7.38	7.57	2.20	1.26	1.76	100.00	2461												
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	0.35	1.27	3.11	5.46	6.49	13.45	11.41	18.56	11.04	13.79	6.50	3.06	5.50	100.00	952												
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	1.27	1.87	3.05	3.52	10.71	26.10	8.52	20.23	3.66	11.79	3.44	5.83	—	100.00	87												
7. s. pucca flat	—	1.10	6.30	5.26	7.34	18.32	13.61	9.84	13.12	8.38	5.89	3.18	7.66	100.00	79												
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.41	1.31	3.32	5.28	6.90	14.83	11.32	18.12	10.56	13.27	6.21	3.30	5.18	100.00	1118												
9. pucca ind. hs.	0.08	1.17	2.86	3.23	5.50	11.01	9.93	17.91	9.70	15.43	9.43	2.92	10.83	100.00	840												
10. pucca ch/bustee	0.00	4.08	8.05	8.66	4.87	11.83	18.33	15.94	4.16	7.81	8.49	7.78	—	100.00	22												
11. pucca flat	2.52	—	2.85	1.83	2.31	12.55	8.58	19.07	13.73	20.29	8.38	1.93	5.95	100.00	109												
12. all pucca hs.	0.34	1.11	2.98	3.20	5.15	11.19	9.98	17.99	10.00	15.77	9.30	2.93	10.06	100.00	971												
13. not recorded	—	6.03	—	12.65	18.35	11.74	—	5.90	6.63	21.38	—	17.33	—	100.00	16												
14. all categs.	1.51	2.98	5.48	7.01	8.55	14.36	11.76	17.23	8.78	10.89	4.78	2.21	4.45	100.00	4566												

சார்வக்ஷணா  
தமிழ்நாடு : ரூரல்  
சார்வக்ஷணா  
சார்வக்ஷணா



TABLE (1-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
UTTAR PRADESH : RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 1063

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class														no. of sample households
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. kat. ind. house	1.39	2.91	8.82	11.66	11.87	16.48	13.63	13.97	8.10	6.26	2.41	1.10	1.39	100.00	4670
2. kat. ch/bustee	1.69	3.17	3.51	7.71	9.28	12.66	9.27	13.20	7.98	11.99	6.92	8.54	4.08	100.00	440
3. katcha flat	1.13	4.96	5.15	15.70	11.01	12.32	10.33	14.86	7.83	10.38	2.25	2.26	1.83	100.00	207
4. all kat. house	1.41	3.02	8.19	11.44	11.59	15.96	13.10	13.93	8.08	6.95	2.83	1.85	1.66	100.00	5317
5* s. pucca ind. hs.	0.38	1.63	4.54	8.09	10.73	16.59	13.16	17.85	10.01	9.19	3.58	2.21	2.14	100.00	2913
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	1.43	2.09	3.28	5.87	12.88	13.93	21.56	11.91	14.49	5.67	2.87	4.02	100.00	253
7. s. pucca flat	0.43	0.41	3.67	6.79	9.34	22.61	16.70	16.36	10.44	7.05	4.85	0.35	1.01	100.00	193
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.36	1.55	4.31	7.65	10.28	16.64	13.42	17.73	10.18	9.47	3.81	2.16	2.22	100.00	3359
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	0.59	1.46	3.81	7.29	12.12	11.77	18.06	13.40	15.08	6.60	3.33	6.50	100.00	1527
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	1.73	4.13	7.30	8.00	6.36	18.19	14.89	17.02	5.42	1.03	15.93	100.00	89
11. pucca flat	0.18	1.39	2.21	5.42	8.48	7.21	11.64	12.83	14.71	17.02	6.13	6.41	6.56	100.00	212
12. all pucca hs.	0.17	0.65	1.57	4.02	7.43	11.28	11.44	17.42	13.64	15.43	6.48	3.57	7.06	100.00	1828
13. not recorded	—	—	5.96	1.81	8.08	11.43	4.31	11.93	14.98	14.44	12.46	—	6.28	100.00	55
14. all categs.	0.84	2.18	5.84	9.01	10.49	15.37	12.88	15.76	9.69	9.18	3.79	2.22	2.75	100.00	10559
15. all categs. (10000-100000)	1.26	1.83	2.92	1.22	10.33	20.10	8.25	2.10	13.50	2.87	7.71	—	—	100.00	83
16. all categs. (10000-100000)	0.34	1.26	3.11	2.40	0.10	13.42	11.41	13.20	11.04	13.30	0.20	1.00	3.40	100.00	452
17. all kat. houses	2.22	4.66	3.00	0.43	10.33	13.43	15.82	10.34	3.79	5.23	3.20	1.20	3.20	100.00	2491
18. all pucca hs.	1.20	0.30	0.10	3.12	12.01	13.70	14.00	10.00	3.20	10.20	1.00	1.00	1.20	100.00	112
19. all kat. houses	8.00	4.12	0.00	0.22	0.20	12.20	11.20	13.40	0.00	2.00	2.20	0.00	0.30	100.00	640
20. all pucca hs.	1.00	4.20	2.40	0.30	0.00	12.20	13.40	10.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	1.20	3.00	100.00	1050
(1)	50	43	60	30	60	50	50	100	100	110	120	110	110	110	110
20	40	20	60	60	30	80	100	120	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
60	30	60	60	60	100	100	80	100	120	120	200	200	200	200	200

सर्वेक्षण की शुरुआत 1988 अक्टूबर-दिसंबर के दौरान की गई थी।

सर्वेक्षण के लिए चुने गए 1063 ग्रामीणों में से कुल 10559 परिवारों का प्रतिनिधित्व किया गया है।

सर्वेक्षण का उद्देश्य ग्रामीणों के मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति खर्च का प्रतिशत वितरण को जानना था।



TABLE (1-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
WEST BENGAL : RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 506

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)												no. of sample house-holds		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		(14)	(15)
1. kat. ind. house	2.52	3.16	5.29	8.72	12.79	16.26	14.30	13.87	9.21	7.48	3.40	1.81	1.22	100.00	2484
2. kat. ch/bustee	6.81	5.82	4.81	6.93	12.75	17.07	14.92	15.05	6.73	6.48	1.22	0.49	0.92	100.00	818
3. katcha flat	3.07	2.24	9.58	7.78	12.82	16.34	17.80	15.14	4.95	7.16	2.02	0.44	0.63	100.00	184
4. all kat. house	3.63	3.79	5.38	8.22	12.78	16.47	14.62	14.23	8.38	7.16	2.81	1.41	0.12	100.00	3486
5. s. pucca. ind. has.	0.94	1.20	2.22	5.40	8.21	13.96	16.66	17.89	10.95	12.44	6.18	0.79	3.16	100.00	822
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	1.72	7.26	5.46	7.78	13.32	15.27	16.47	12.88	13.23	4.29	0.62	1.70	100.00	119
7. s. pucca flat	2.27	6.33	11.23	6.65	7.07	10.81	12.93	20.48	3.69	7.02	4.55	2.41	4.56	100.00	128
8. all s. puccahs.	0.99	1.87	3.86	5.56	8.03	13.52	16.06	18.03	10.30	11.88	5.77	0.96	3.16	100.00	1069
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	0.29	1.53	3.31	3.71	14.17	7.05	20.31	10.75	21.12	8.99	4.30	4.48	100.00	353
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	4.13	12.04	4.59	9.87	33.43	8.52	17.12	7.32	2.99	100.00	22
11. pucca flat	4.97	—	0.80	1.42	2.83	3.38	8.77	23.40	9.24	20.37	6.95	3.73	14.15	100.00	109
12. all pucca hs.	1.32	0.20	1.27	2.67	3.50	11.22	7.40	20.69	11.29	20.40	8.78	4.28	6.98	100.00	484
13. not recorded	—	13.00	—	19.63	—	—	33.59	—	13.50	—	—	20.28	—	100.00	5
14. all categs.	2.86	3.04	4.65	7.13	70.86	15.32	14.19	15.64	9.07	9.46	4.02	1.63	2.13	100.00	5044

WEST BENGAL STATE STATISTICS DEPARTMENT  
STATISTICAL DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY



TABLE (1 R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY, ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS: RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 77

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														no. of sample house-holds
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. kat. ind. house	—	0.64	1.81	2.63	1.70	6.95	12.51	18.32	17.35	14.13	9.73	3.62	10.60	100.00	213
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	0.63	0.86	4.44	6.48	9.83	19.60	8.79	12.66	8.53	10.18	17.50	100.00	286
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.39	—	—	—	—	49.61	100.00	2
4. all kat. house	—	0.18	0.95	1.35	3.67	6.59	70.54	19.33	11.12	13.03	8.84	8.71	15.69	100.00	501
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	1.35	1.72	0.76	5.37	4.72	7.90	12.26	18.12	13.15	7.93	26.73	100.00	82
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	—	—	1.28	5.20	3.99	9.44	7.11	29.05	14.73	10.10	19.14	100.00	63
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00	1
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	0.77	0.98	0.97	5.25	4.37	8.48	10.00	23.37	13.70	8.78	23.32	100.00	146
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	1.92	7.28	4.41	6.77	15.11	6.31	19.95	7.03	31.25	100.00	88
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	18.22	—	—	13.51	—	20.20	13.17	20.76	14.13	107.00	11
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.45	—	15.68	7.53	14.86	42.49	100.00	13
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	3.75	5.45	3.30	9.20	11.31	9.21	17.55	9.74	30.46	100.00	112
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	39.69	—	—	—	—	—	60.31	—	—	100.00	2
14. all categs.	—	0.13	0.79	1.10	3.34	6.22	8.59	16.27	10.97	13.98	10.87	8.85	18.89	100.00	761

Source: Survey of Households in Andaman & Nicobar Islands, 1987-88

TABLE (1 R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY, ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS: RURAL



TABLE (1 R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.  
CHANDIGARH : RURAL

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class													no. of sample house holds		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.38	71.62	—	—	—	—	100.00	2
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.38	71.62	—	—	—	—	100.00	2
4. all at. house	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.42	28.37	6.42	13.74	13.71	18.44	12.86	100.00	13	
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	—	—	—	50.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.00	100.00	2	
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	13.48	4.69	23.75	4.69	10.03	10.03	13.08	22.87	100.00	15	
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.41	13.74	12.06	25.80	100.00	6	
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.20	—	18.70	—	—	89.10	100.00	6	
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.37	—	29.11	4.81	4.23	45.40	100.00	12	
12. all puccahs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. all categs.	—	—	—	—	—	5.87	2.04	16.92	4.37	24.29	6.69	7.91	31.92	100.00	29	

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class													no. of sample house holds		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. all at. house	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. all puccahs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. all categs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE (1 R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.  
CHANDIGARH : RURAL











TABLE (1-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.  
GOA DAMAN AND DIU : RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 16

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)												no. of sample		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	1.23	6.24	2.46	23.35	30.37	29.27	7.09	—	—	—	100.00	26
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.96	—	25.01	14.82	14.82	—	21.39	100.00	6
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	25.67	—	17.29	22.47	—	17.29	17.29	—	—	100.00	6
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	0.43	11.96	0.86	21.20	19.15	16.96	13.06	10.59	—	5.78	100.00	38
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	1.30	7.75	3.31	23.47	24.90	4.45	5.51	11.19	18.11	100.00	35
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.00	50.00	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	2
7 s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	7.76	11.69	7.22	15.69	37.87	8.04	—	11.73	100.00	25
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	0.30	7.74	9.88	11.09	17.76	30.06	7.43	2.58	13.17	100.00	62
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.92	7.27	12.15	29.05	17.95	5.27	21.29	100.00	42
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	5.98	11.69	—	5.04	17.67	20.96	11.68	—	26.99	100.00	18
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	2.83	5.53	3.65	6.21	14.76	25.22	14.98	2.83	23.99	100.00	60
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. all categs.	—	—	—	0.08	3.44	5.58	9.19	10.41	16.33	24.99	11.23	2.23	16.52	100.00	160

1. kat. ind. house  
2. kat. ch/bustee  
3. katcha flat  
4. all kat. house  
5. s. pucca ind. hs.  
6. s. pucca ch/bus.  
7 s. pucca flat  
8. all s. pucca hs.  
9. pucca ind. hs.  
10. pucca ch/bustee  
11. pucca flat  
12. all pucca hs.  
13. not recorded  
14. all categs.

GOA DAMAN AND DIU : RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 16



TABLE (1·R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
MIZORAM : RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 128

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)											no. of sample holds			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	0·31	1·49	9·41	17·20	35·42	19·79	13·77	1·71	0·77	0·13	100·00	808
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	14·30	17·50	31·87	19·64	13·16	2·35	1·17	—	100·00	127
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00	1
4. al kat. house	—	—	—	0·27	1·28	10·07	17·32	34·90	19·75	13·67	1·80	0·82	0·11	100·00	936
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	3·76	6·86	25·71	27·06	29·42	5·77	1·41	—	100·00	303
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	—	—	—	9·07	—	30·41	40·41	20·11	—	—	—	100·00	12
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	3·97	6·60	25·89	27·57	29·06	5·55	1·36	—	100·00	315
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50·54	49·46	—	—	—	—	100·00	2
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00	1
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	36·08	32·30	31·61	—	—	—	—	100·00	3
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	21·14	33·93	26·74	18·19	—	—	—	—	100·00	11
14. all categs	—	—	—	0·20	0·94	8·57	14·75	32·54	21·76	17·46	2·74	0·95	0·08	100·00	1265



TABLE (1-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
PONDICHERRY : RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 16

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)											no. of sample households			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)	(15)
1. kat. ind. house	2.37	4.18	6.21	9.76	16.99	15.94	11.11	16.95	4.59	7.08	3.46	1.36	—	100.00	68
2. kat. ch/bustee	3.27	3.27	3.47	10.68	22.98	32.30	6.59	8.93	—	6.42	2.09	—	—	100.00	27
3. katcha flat	—	—	19.92	—	—	—	18.30	43.48	18.30	—	—	—	—	100.00	4
4. all kat. house	2.49	3.77	6.13	9.56	27.75	19.34	10.30	16.10	4.04	6.61	2.96	0.96	—	100.00	99
5. s. puca ind. hs.	—	—	15.62	4.42	4.42	10.60	4.42	18.65	19.44	4.42	—	5.43	12.59	100.00	19
6. s. puca ch/bus.	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.14	—	—	—	—	—	59.86	100.00	2
7. s. puca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	1
8. all s. puca hs.	—	—	13.46	3.81	3.81	9.14	7.48	16.07	16.75	8.49	—	4.68	16.32	100.00	22
9. puca ind. hs.	—	—	7.06	3.69	4.79	3.69	21.79	12.70	23.31	16.31	—	2.97	3.69	100.00	26
10. puca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. puca flat	—	10.95	—	7.72	8.35	—	34.97	5.33	—	32.68	—	—	—	100.00	12
12. all puca hs.	—	3.33	4.92	4.92	5.87	2.57	25.80	10.46	16.22	21.29	—	2.07	2.57	100.00	38
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. all catags.	1.66	3.24	6.72	7.89	13.56	14.54	13.31	14.88	8.15	9.99	1.98	1.63	2.46	100.00	159

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)											no. of sample households			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)	(15)
1. kat. ind. house	2.37	4.18	6.21	9.76	16.99	15.94	11.11	16.95	4.59	7.08	3.46	1.36	—	100.00	68
2. kat. ch/bustee	3.27	3.27	3.47	10.68	22.98	32.30	6.59	8.93	—	6.42	2.09	—	—	100.00	27
3. katcha flat	—	—	19.92	—	—	—	18.30	43.48	18.30	—	—	—	—	100.00	4
4. all kat. house	2.49	3.77	6.13	9.56	27.75	19.34	10.30	16.10	4.04	6.61	2.96	0.96	—	100.00	99
5. s. puca ind. hs.	—	—	15.62	4.42	4.42	10.60	4.42	18.65	19.44	4.42	—	5.43	12.59	100.00	19
6. s. puca ch/bus.	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.14	—	—	—	—	—	59.86	100.00	2
7. s. puca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	1
8. all s. puca hs.	—	—	13.46	3.81	3.81	9.14	7.48	16.07	16.75	8.49	—	4.68	16.32	100.00	22
9. puca ind. hs.	—	—	7.06	3.69	4.79	3.69	21.79	12.70	23.31	16.31	—	2.97	3.69	100.00	26
10. puca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. puca flat	—	10.95	—	7.72	8.35	—	34.97	5.33	—	32.68	—	—	—	100.00	12
12. all puca hs.	—	3.33	4.92	4.92	5.87	2.57	25.80	10.46	16.22	21.29	—	2.07	2.57	100.00	38
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. all catags.	1.66	3.24	6.72	7.89	13.56	14.54	13.31	14.88	8.15	9.99	1.98	1.63	2.46	100.00	159

TABLE (1-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
PONDICHERRY : RURAL  
NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 16



TABLE (I.U.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
ALL-INDIA : URBAN

house category	No. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 4379														no. of sample households
	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	all	
1. Kat. ind. house	0.34	1.18	2.97	5.90	7.90	13.73	13.42	19.42	11.40	11.87	5.04	2.97	3.85	100.00	4187
2. kat. ch/bustee	0.34	1.20	2.18	4.77	7.48	13.93	14.36	16.89	11.79	13.32	5.93	3.21	4.62	100.00	2596
3. Katcha flat	0.19	1.27	2.24	4.72	6.00	7.23	11.59	20.88	10.79	16.42	7.87	5.09	5.72	100.00	466
4. all kat. house	0.33	1.19	2.61	5.38	7.60	13.33	13.65	18.55	11.51	12.76	5.59	3.22	4.29	100.00	7249
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	0.24	0.72	1.44	3.46	6.47	11.94	12.70	18.38	12.99	14.97	7.14	3.83	5.71	100.00	7257
6. s. pucca ch./bustee	0.28	0.32	1.01	2.53	4.13	8.33	8.61	18.49	13.60	17.55	9.87	4.94	10.33	100.00	3244
7. s. pucca flat	0.25	0.44	2.49	1.99	3.60	10.06	8.70	17.02	14.35	16.53	10.24	5.87	8.47	100.00	1071
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.25	0.56	1.41	3.01	5.43	10.60	10.99	18.28	13.32	15.95	8.32	4.39	7.47	100.00	11572
9. pucca ind. hs.	0.20	0.13	0.46	1.31	2.24	5.65	7.33	13.86	12.54	19.68	11.95	7.82	16.83	100.00	14072
10. pucca ch./bustee	0.25	0.06	0.37	0.89	1.60	4.78	5.70	11.86	12.96	17.52	13.37	9.15	21.50	100.00	2892
11. pucca flat	0.35	0.17	0.33	0.85	1.20	2.90	5.04	9.29	9.34	16.71	13.57	10.93	29.31	100.00	7043
12. all pucca hs.	0.25	0.14	0.41	1.11	1.83	4.68	6.40	12.17	11.58	18.47	12.64	3.96	21.35	100.00	24007
13. not recorded	0.70	0.21	0.32	1.06	4.25	5.89	9.89	14.77	13.78	15.17	10.64	7.63	15.69	100.00	58
14. all categs.	0.27	0.42	1.03	2.30	3.72	7.63	7.79	14.81	12.03	16.86	10.36	63	14.94	100.00	43410

TABLE (I.U.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
ANDHRA PRADESH : URBAN

house category	NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 343														no. of sample households
	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	all	
1. kat. ind. house	0.27	1.54	2.55	4.86	8.49	14.50	13.11	22.31	10.40	13.01	3.94	1.45	3.57	100.00	429
2. kat. ch/bustee	0.00	0.50	1.70	5.30	10.50	12.76	15.28	20.62	12.25	11.47	4.00	2.76	2.86	100.00	292
3. Katcha flat	0.00	0.39	1.96	3.11	3.32	5.33	11.44	14.90	15.99	23.08	10.39	6.85	3.24	100.00	140
4. all kat. house	0.13	0.99	2.16	4.69	8.23	12.29	13.53	20.47	12.00	14.29	5.11	2.84	3.27	100.00	861
5. pucca ind. hs.	0.14	0.38	0.96	4.10	5.47	8.90	11.25	19.28	12.72	16.15	8.64	4.45	7.57	100.00	511
6. s. pucca ch./bus.	—	—	2.17	1.65	4.22	8.44	9.37	23.13	13.60	21.32	9.52	3.36	3.21	100.00	133
7. s. pucca flat	1.52	0.45	0.80	—	2.44	14.03	10.97	9.54	14.65	21.74	15.32	2.58	5.97	100.00	132
8. all s. pucca	0.36	0.32	1.16	2.93	4.71	9.71	10.85	18.30	13.22	18.09	9.97	3.32	6.48	100.00	776
9. pucca ind. hs.	1.12	0.71	0.42	1.16	2.15	5.93	9.20	14.19	12.89	18.54	9.98	8.72	15.31	100.00	1061
10. pucca ch./bustee	5.70	—	—	2.94	1.41	5.35	12.30	10.38	19.50	7.85	12.67	9.10	12.80	100.00	90
11. pucca flat	1.67	0.64	0.47	1.21	1.59	3.52	11.77	12.58	14.31	19.35	9.67	7.37	15.90	100.00	629
12. all pucca hs.	1.59	0.64	0.41	1.28	1.90	4.83	10.322	13.37	13.80	18.22	10.02	8.24	15.38	100.00	1780
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.27	42.62	—	—	26.52	10.59	—	100.00	6
14. all categs.	0.91	0.66	1.05	2.58	4.24	7.95	11.32	16.44	13.17	17.11	8.71	5.80	10.06	100.00	3423



TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
ASSAM : URBAN

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														no. of sample house-holds (16)
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	all	
1	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	0.69	3.91	3.58	9.43	13.01	14.10	17.90	18.09	7.28	4.70	7.30	100.00	276
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	—	4.19	1.77	8.82	10.73	17.32	15.10	13.36	13.75	10.46	4.50	100.00	68
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.87	—	—	46.77	—	10.26	—	100.00	3
4. all kat. house	—	—	0.54	3.90	3.15	9.14	13.14	14.48	17.02	17.64	8.44	5.95	6.61	100.00	347
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	0.45	—	2.28	4.55	18.91	16.06	32.60	12.89	7.68	4.59	100.00	187
6. s. pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	8.13	—	26.39	9.59	20.34	2.10	6.67	26.77	100.00	12
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.99	38.98	29.47	—	1.55	100.00	9
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	—	0.37	—	2.48	3.78	17.60	16.95	32.33	13.73	6.85	5.90	100.00	208
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	0.60	1.82	4.84	11.08	11.44	24.90	20.22	6.97	18.13	100.00	193
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.72	—	16.03	17.48	23.31	23.47	100.00	16
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.94	1.64	7.55	36.34	26.70	5.37	20.47	100.00	65
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	0.43	1.31	3.95	9.13	10.05	27.33	21.68	7.22	18.91	100.00	274
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.00	—	—	100.00	1
14. all categs.	—	—	0.24	1.84	1.54	5.10	8.02	13.64	14.89	24.24	13.78	6.56	10.15	100.00	830

TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
BIHAR : URBAN

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														no. of sample house holds (16)
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300- & above	all	
1	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. kat. ind. house	0.22	2.16	3.90	7.23	7.94	13.74	15.67	15.49	10.09	9.21	9.04	3.67	1.64	100.00	396
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	2.44	—	6.09	3.74	8.42	16.23	19.26	18.16	7.66	10.63	0.82	6.56	100.00	84
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	9.78	0.98	10.95	16.83	41.04	5.92	10.57	—	3.94	—	100.00	38
4. all kat. house	0.17	2.01	3.02	7.29	6.77	2.76	15.85	18.18	10.86	9.11	8.50	3.29	2.19	100.00	518
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	0.35	1.32	4.73	10.49	15.30	13.08	15.26	10.50	13.31	7.63	3.29	4.74	100.00	383
6. s. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	3.25	7.92	12.70	15.67	8.71	10.59	14.61	12.08	4.40	10.08	100.00	66
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	3.47	1.11	7.76	13.95	1.15	15.36	16.31	30.21	5.91	2.43	2.35	100.00	61
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	1.47	4.06	9.82	14.82	11.69	14.54	11.33	15.83	7.89	3.29	5.00	100.00	510
9. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	0.61	1.21	2.29	7.95	8.02	15.02	12.78	19.22	10.59	6.66	15.66	100.00	709
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	3.41	2.91	1.81	24.04	17.21	17.04	13.39	0.70	19.48	100.00	71
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	1.36	1.48	8.23	6.75	11.42	21.85	12.72	11.97	24.22	100.00	300
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	0.37	0.75	2.12	5.58	7.53	13.37	12.77	19.80	11.47	7.70	18.53	100.00	1080
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.32	13.74	11.29	—	7.36	52.29	—	100.00	—
14. all categs.	0.05	0.62	1.36	3.31	5.14	9.65	10.80	14.97	11.91	15.88	9.82	5.60	10.89	100.00	2115







TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
HIMACHAL PRADESH : URBAN

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)												no. of sample households		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	—	—	5.52	15.80	17.15	11.00	19.14	14.15	11.38	5.46	100.00	44
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.53	68.47	—	—	21.00	100.00	8
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.15	—	—	33.69	33.15	100.00	3
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	—	—	4.01	11.49	12.46	12.66	27.21	10.58	10.94	10.66	100.00	55
5. s. Pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	0.73	1.34	1.34	2.01	5.69	6.93	17.25	13.34	7.62	43.76	100.00	94
6. s. Pucca ch/bus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.00	—	25.00	—	—	25.00	100.00	4
7. s. Pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.28	—	21.82	27.14	—	41.76	100.00	8
8. all s. Pucca hs.	—	—	—	0.66	1.21	1.21	1.82	7.12	6.26	17.78	13.96	6.88	43.12	100.00	106
9. Pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	0.91	—	1.47	—	5.71	304	20.39	12.29	12.53	43.65	100.00	150
10. Pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.94	—	30.88	26.51	—	33.67	100.00	7
11. Pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.27	9.23	9.42	11.62	68.45	100.00	50
12. all Pucca hs.	—	—	—	0.63	—	1.02	—	4.22	2.45	17.62	11.95	11.87	50.24	100.00	207
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	1
14. all catgs.	—	—	—	0.55	0.37	1.47	2.37	6.20	4.97	18.91	12.34	10.20	42.63	100.00	359

TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY

JAMMU & KASHMIR : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 145

house category	monthly Per capita expenditure class (Rs.)												no. of sample households		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	0.93	2.97	9.59	16.05	23.25	15.31	17.30	6.49	4.46	3.66	100.00	146
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	6.07	16.38	42.77	11.37	16.14	7.28	—	—	100.00	13
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.07	35.35	12.78	33.94	2.07	5.99	7.79	100.00	19
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	0.78	2.49	8.39	14.61	25.61	14.82	18.97	6.08	4.37	3.88	100.00	178
5. s. Pucca ind. hs.	—	—	0.39	1.08	0.55	7.12	9.32	27.34	24.19	19.48	6.32	3.62	0.59	100.00	258
6. s. Pucca ch/bus	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.13	27.32	22.98	13.07	17.95	1.54	—	100.00	20
7. s. Pucca flat	—	—	—	—	4.29	7.04	1.93	32.26	11.31	18.44	16.64	8.08	—	100.00	20
8. all s. Pucca hs.	—	—	0.32	0.89	0.85	6.52	9.28	27.79	22.90	18.85	8.24	3.86	0.49	100.00	307
9. s. Pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	0.32	0.86	2.48	5.11	14.54	20.11	23.52	11.71	8.59	12.75	100.00	498
10. Pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.37	23.23	33.35	4.19	16.46	7.40	100.00	19
11. Pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.70	21.35	16.99	14.81	7.02	24.75	100.00	88
12. all Pucca hs.	—	—	—	0.26	0.69	2.23	4.24	14.27	20.42	22.81	11.95	8.61	14.51	100.00	605
13. not recorded	—	—	—	0.51	1.23	2.83	7.67	20.26	19.97	24.87	10.90	4.68	7.06	100.00	347
14. all catgs.	—	—	0.06	0.50	1.06	3.91	7.23	19.62	20.15	22.10	10.31	6.27	8.80	100.00	1437



TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 237

KARNATAKA : URBAN

house category	monthly Per capita expenditure class (Rs.)															no. of sample house-holds (16)											
	0—30		30—40		40—50		50—60		60—70		70—85		85—100		100—125		125—150		150—200		200—250		250—300		300 & above		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)												
1. kat. ind. house	1.41	0.70	6.84	2.69	7.62	11.14	16.63	17.99	10.52	10.70	4.79	3.99	4.97	100.00	163												
2. kat. ch/bustee	1.78	5.70	1.88	7.56	8.16	13.77	7.81	21.45	7.08	13.85	4.04	2.70	4.22	100.00	135												
3. katcha flat			2.45	2.45	8.40	0.75	11.62	13.19	16.36	14.09	13.65	10.39	6.67	100.00	33												
4. all kat. house	1.42	2.78	4.26	4.76	7.94	11.21	12.32	18.99	9.64	12.40	5.37	4.09	4.82	100.00	331												
5. s. Pucca. ind. hs.		0.26	1.46	4.75	6.88	13.77	12.50	15.57	12.74	15.02	8.54	3.66	4.83	100.00	564												
6. s. Pucca ch/bus.	0.32	0.79	2.26	2.18	5.17	7.28	6.50	17.97	14.05	17.26	13.62	4.13	8.47	100.00	341												
7. s. Pucca flat			1.50			11.79	12.73	18.22	20.26	9.81	7.18	11.29	7.22	100.00	78												
8. all s. Pucca hs.	0.12	0.42	1.76	3.31	5.52	11.20	10.34	16.73	14.03	15.28	10.24	4.65	6.41	100.00	983												
9. Pucca ind. hs.		0.15	0.02	1.13	1.06	3.94	5.86	8.61	12.44	23.47	13.84	7.43	22.05	100.00	643												
10. Pucca ch./bustee			0.56	1.52	0.59	6.91	2.08	10.05	10.30	19.24	16.01	9.34	23.40	100.00	203												
11. Pucca flat		0.62		0.31	2.84	3.11	6.65	7.32	7.44	12.35	16.34	5.14	37.89	100.00	181												
12. all Pucca hs.		0.22	0.12	1.03	1.35	4.33	5.31	8.61	10.95	20.26	14.80	7.31	25.72	100.00	1027												
13. not recorded	7.96			5.45		6.15		3.75	25.32	2.36	20.13	3.29	25.59	100.00	13												
14. all categs.	0.26	0.62	1.29	2.42	3.83	7.93	8.17	13.12	12.03	17.21	11.83	5.83	15.41	100.00	2354												

TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 142

KERALA : URBAN

house category	monthly Per capita expenditure class (Rs.)															no. of sample house-holds (16)											
	0—30		30—40		40—50		50—60		60—70		70—85		85—100		100—125		125—150		150—200		200—250		250—300		300 & above		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)												
1. kat. ind. house		1.87	1.06	6.61	7.98	11.65	18.68	15.51	14.46	11.96	6.66	1.16	2.39	100.00	172												
2. kat. ch/bustee		8.68	4.41	4.13	15.93	19.54	16.49	5.69	11.89	9.57	1.50	2.17	100.00	45													
3. katcha flat				22.16	4.54			12.29		30.03	18.68		12.29	100.00	7												
4. all kat. house			3.18	1.70	6.67	9.47	12.83	17.57	13.41	13.42	5.74	1.19	2.70	100.00	224												
5. s. Pucca. ind. hs.	0.92	0.73	1.60	2.03	3.85	14.19	11.02	19.14	15.56	17.87	4.75	3.77	4.56	100.00	358												
6. s. Pucca ch/bus.							2.95	11.46	43.25	8.55	2.95	10.44	20.40	100.00	20												
7. s. Pucca flat					11.74	7.04	6.60	17.96	7.87	16.68		5.06	27.05	100.00	24												
8. all s. Pucca hs.	0.81	0.65	1.41	1.79	4.23	13.02	10.33	18.69	16.32	17.35	4.33	4.17	6.91	100.00	402												
9. Pucca ind. hs.	0.19	0.29	1.03	1.30	2.31	4.05	7.84	11.60	11.24	17.49	13.15	5.13	24.37	100.00	686												
10. Pucca ch/bustee.								43.03	23.20	18.58			15.19	100.00	6												
11. Pucca flat				0.78	1.65	2.70	1.68	8.14	4.44	10.57	9.99	22.23	37.83	100.00	94												
12. all Pucca hs.	0.16	0.24	0.87	1.22	2.20	3.82	6.89	11.02	10.48	16.53	12.73	7.58	26.26	100.00	786												
13. not recorded												50.70	49.30	100.00	2												
14. all categs.	0.32	0.86	1.17	2.31	4.01	7.93	9.67	13.55	12.59	15.96	9.15	5.63	16.85	100.00	1414												



TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.

MATHYA PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 274

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)												no. of sample house-holds		
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300		300 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	—	0.10	1.35	6.05	7.62	10.00	8.68	28.35	10.30	15.88	5.00	2.98	3.69	100.00	284
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	1.30	5.77	5.39	12.36	12.60	25.24	9.52	15.15	6.60	2.63	3.43	100.00	191
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	29.62	—	12.13	10.39	27.31	—	—	20.54	100.00	6
4. all kat. house	—	0.07	1.32	5.89	6.77	11.02	9.94	27.11	10.03	15.75	5.50	2.83	3.78	100.00	481
5. s. Pucca. ind. hs.	0.12	0.71	1.20	2.88	6.26	12.92	13.56	21.21	13.61	13.83	5.35	3.09	5.27	100.00	708
6. s. Pucca ch/bus.	—	—	0.63	3.20	6.79	17.21	10.68	16.99	15.16	14.14	7.77	3.61	3.82	100.00	279
7. s. Pucca flat	—	—	—	7.49	3.04	—	3.74	61.43	2.98	18.36	1.48	—	1.48	100.00	12
8. all s. Pucca hs.	0.09	0.50	1.00	3.13	6.27	13.53	12.45	21.65	13.61	14.08	5.83	3.11	4.75	100.00	1008
9. Pucca ind. hs.	0.07	0.08	0.27	0.83	2.42	6.98	7.56	13.91	12.81	23.37	10.71	5.94	15.04	100.00	721
10. Pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	1.43	6.80	10.10	13.08	16.99	15.56	10.56	7.78	17.71	100.00	277
11. Pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	1.99	3.31	11.40	12.19	17.82	11.77	12.68	28.84	100.00	197
12. all Pucca hs.	0.04	0.05	0.17	0.51	1.81	6.14	7.46	13.32	13.67	20.71	10.84	7.43	17.85	100.00	1195
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	15.14	—	7.16	38.99	14.67	7.04	6.70	10.30	—	100.00	24
14. all catags.	0.05	0.22	0.69	2.47	4.50	9.71	9.75	19.19	12.98	17.22	7.97	5.01	10.25	100.00	2708

TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.

MAHARASHTRA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 549

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)												no. of sample house-holds		
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300		300 & above	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	0.44	1.55	2.42	4.56	9.15	13.77	9.71	18.21	16.40	13.04	3.80	1.96	5.00	100.00	222
2. kat. ch/bustee	0.29	0.21	2.40	3.83	5.80	12.94	14.00	16.30	10.71	13.96	9.05	3.84	6.67	100.00	491
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.46	26.21	5.24	11.43	18.70	11.93	6.04	100.00	16
4. all kat. house	0.33	0.67	2.37	4.02	6.84	13.01	12.65	17.11	12.56	13.61	7.42	3.33	6.09	100.00	729
5. s. Pucca. ind. hs.	0.38	1.08	2.19	3.50	8.84	11.10	13.72	18.29	13.32	13.59	6.23	3.12	4.63	100.00	684
6. s. Pucca ch/bus.	0.18	0.53	0.90	2.33	3.55	7.93	8.13	18.10	13.47	19.37	10.20	5.18	10.12	100.00	1035
7. s. Pucca flat	—	—	—	—	3.20	4.83	1.58	21.42	15.92	14.65	14.96	12.73	10.73	100.00	63
8. all s. Pucca hs.	0.25	0.72	1.35	2.70	5.52	9.03	10.04	18.27	13.48	17.07	8.85	4.62	8.08	100.00	1782
9. Pucca ind. hs.	—	—	0.44	1.16	2.18	3.34	4.98	12.69	10.51	18.22	14.94	8.29	23.27	100.00	825
10. Pucca ch/bustee	—	0.06	0.39	1.03	1.57	3.69	3.81	9.53	10.21	18.74	13.53	10.46	26.99	100.00	1144
11. Pucca flat	—	—	—	0.09	0.20	0.12	1.39	1.48	3.17	12.38	14.01	14.27	52.88	100.00	952
12. all Pucca hs.	—	0.02	0.28	0.76	1.29	2.46	3.34	7.78	8.03	16.57	14.05	11.11	34.30	100.00	2921
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	26.84	—	—	11.12	17.29	26.96	3.16	14.63	100.00	15
14. all catags.	0.13	0.34	0.92	1.85	3.45	6.14	6.84	12.52	10.47	16.33	11.44	7.87	21.69	100.00	5447



TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
MANIPUR : URBAN  
NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 60

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)												no. of sample house-holds			
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	14	15	16
1. kat ind. house	0.28	0.14	—	0.51	0.90	3.92	12.06	28.79	21.59	19.03	10.31	2.49	—	—	103.00	546
2. kat. ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	3.40	6.13	10.26	42.71	29.45	8.06	—	—	—	100.00	48
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	21.54	10.94	25.91	24.66	20.39	9.81	2.69	—	—	100.00	297
4. all kat. house	0.23	0.12	—	0.43	0.74	4.08	2.72	12.55	43.15	30.16	7.81	1.33	1.59	—	100.00	231
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	4.89	15.47	2.30	30.94	15.47	—	30.94	—	—	100.00	5
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.52	22.13	—	—	22.13	—	—	—	100.00	8
7. s. pucca flat	26.22	—	—	—	—	1.06	4.26	11.75	41.42	28.39	7.30	4.01	1.43	—	100.00	244
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.38	—	—	—	—	4.69	4.69	19.10	27.33	16.12	14.67	13.41	—	—	100.00	19
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. pucca ch/bustlee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	4.69	4.69	19.10	27.33	16.12	14.67	13.41	—	—	100.00	19
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	8.11	12.03	34.37	10.80	22.48	4.84	2.57	4.84	—	100.00	28
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. all catags.	0.28	0.05	—	0.20	0.36	2.87	7.75	19.57	31.85	23.98	8.63	3.61	0.83	—	100.00	588

TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
NAGALAND : URBAN  
NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 32

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)												no. of sample house-holds			
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	14	15	16
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	—	—	4.51	3.30	7.15	15.06	22.43	40.68	5.05	1.81	—	100.00	13
2. katuch/bustee	—	—	—	—	1.71	—	1.81	20.57	11.79	21.10	17.81	16.31	8.89	—	100.00	60
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.00	50.00	—	100.00	2
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	—	—	1.34	0.85	2.04	17.48	20.78	21.65	15.10	8.66	—	100.00	7.5
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.90	16.59	42.17	17.71	5.37	12.26	—	100.00	53
6. s. pucca ch/bus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.01	10.34	19.74	28.21	25.25	15.45	—	100.00	55
7. s. pucca flvt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.99	8.49	9.96	18.05	32.29	29.23	—	100.00	50
8. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.20	12.23	25.60	21.14	19.58	18.25	—	100.00	158
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.31	9.08	34.58	11.81	12.81	24.43	—	100.00	28
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.44	62.56	—	—	100.00	2
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.59	11.09	8.82	20.74	13.35	44.45	—	100.00	52
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.23	10.22	16.27	18.49	14.40	37.39	—	100.00	82
13. no recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.24	68.76	—	—	100.00	3
14. all catags.	—	—	—	—	0.37	0.24	0.57	7.13	11.56	21.93	21.04	16.83	20.33	—	100.00	318



TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY

MANIPUR : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 60

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)																no. of sample house-holds										
	0-30		30-40		40-50		50-60		60-70		70-85		85-100		100-125			125-150		150-200		200-250		250-300		300 & above	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16												
1. kat ind. house	0.28	0.14	—	0.51	0.90	3.92	12.05	28.79	21.53	19.00	10.31	2.49	—	100.00	546												
2. lat. ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	3.40	6.13	10.26	42.71	29.45	8.05	—	—	100.00	48												
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	21.54	—	33.70	—	—	—	44.76	—	100.00	3												
4. all kat. house	0.23	0.12	—	0.43	0.74	4.08	10.94	25.91	24.66	20.39	9.81	2.69	—	100.00	297												
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	0.69	2.72	12.55	43.15	30.16	7.81	1.33	1.59	100.00	231												
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	—	—	—	—	4.89	15.47	2.30	30.94	15.47	—	30.94	—	100.00	5												
7. s. pucca flat	26.22	—	—	—	—	—	29.52	22.13	—	—	22.13	—	—	100.00	8												
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.38	—	—	—	—	1.06	4.26	11.75	41.42	28.39	7.30	4.01	1.43	100.00	244												
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	4.69	4.69	19.10	27.33	16.12	14.67	13.41	—	100.00	19												
10. pucca ch/bustle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	4.69	4.69	19.10	27.33	16.12	14.67	13.41	—	100.00	19												
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	8.11	12.00	34.37	10.80	22.48	4.84	2.57	4.84	100.00	28												
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
14. all catags.	0.28	0.05	—	0.20	0.36	2.87	7.75	19.57	31.85	23.98	8.63	3.61	0.83	100.00	588												

TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY.

NAGALAND : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 32

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)																no. of sample house-holds										
	0-30		30-40		40-50		50-60		60-70		70-85		85-100		100-125			125-150		150-200		200-250		250-300		300 & above	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16												
1. kat ind. house	—	—	—	—	—	4.51	3.30	7.15	15.06	22.43	40.68	5.05	1.81	100.00	13												
2. katuch/bustee	—	—	—	—	1.71	—	1.81	20.57	11.79	21.10	17.81	16.31	8.89	100.00	60												
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.00	50.00	100.00	2												
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	—	—	1.34	0.85	2.04	17.48	12.09	20.78	15.10	8.66	100.00	75												
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.90	16.59	42.17	17.71	5.37	12.26	100.00	53												
6. s. pucca ch/bus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.01	10.34	19.74	28.21	25.25	15.45	100.00	55												
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.99	8.49	9.96	18.05	32.29	29.23	100.00	50												
8. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.20	12.23	25.60	21.14	19.58	18.25	100.00	158												
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.31	9.08	34.58	11.81	12.81	24.43	100.00	28												
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.44	62.56	—	100.00	2												
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.59	11.09	8.82	20.74	13.35	44.45	100.00	52												
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.23	10.22	16.27	18.49	14.40	37.39	100.00	82												
13. no recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.24	68.76	—	100.00	3												
14. all catags.	—	—	—	—	0.37	0.24	0.57	7.13	11.56	21.93	21.04	16.83	20.33	100.00	318												



TABLE (I.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
ORISSA : URBAN

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)															no. of sample households
	NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 92															
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300-above	13	14	
1. kat. ind. house	0.66	2.47	5.50	7.11	8.34	14.76	10.70	24.62	11.66	4.46	0.74	6.71	2.29	100.00	140	
2. kat. ch./bustee	—	—	0.65	1.44	5.20	15.15	16.90	25.33	14.59	7.91	5.28	3.54	4.04	100.00	144	
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	4.78	—	19.10	9.57	17.69	11.62	—	28.39	8.85	—	100.00	14	
4. all kat. house	0.28	1.04	2.89	3.76	6.28	15.17	13.93	24.67	13.21	6.03	4.45	5.13	3.10	100.00	29.8	
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	0.55	2.52	7.56	6.26	14.36	19.52	18.24	16.03	6.01	4.57	4.39	100.00	151	
6. s. pucca ch./bust	—	—	1.21	3.85	1.72	8.01	16.79	20.09	16.32	14.69	12.18	2.64	2.49	100.00	84	
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	25.91	—	22.41	—	—	22.12	—	29.56	100.00	11	
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	0.79	2.95	4.87	7.84	14.71	18.89	17.65	14.78	9.21	3.59	4.73	100.00	246	
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	0.48	0.90	2.57	5.12	6.72	13.45	24.46	16.41	7.27	22.63	100.00	252	
10. pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	2.81	5.16	—	9.07	12.29	20.43	12.14	10.76	27.34	100.00	28	
11. pecca flat	0.64	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.80	7.66	11.07	7.48	23.95	39.41	100.00	90	
12. all pucca hs.	0.14	—	—	0.34	0.83	2.18	3.60	7.58	12.07	21.17	14.10	11.26	26.73	100.00	370	
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	18.96	21.27	25.05	—	9.05	—	—	—	25.67	100.00	6	
14. all catags.	0.14	0.32	1.13	2.15	3.86	8.02	10.21	16.07	14.00	14.44	9.56	7.04	13.04	100.00	920	

TABLE (I.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
PUNJAB : URBAN

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)															no. of sample households
	NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 187															
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300-above	13	14	
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	3.36	4.01	4.82	9.34	1.96	20.65	22.95	9.86	5.66	4.87	12.52	100.00	73	
2. kat. ch./bustee	—	—	—	5.35	35.66	8.59	6.77	3.85	0.87	18.51	7.86	—	8.45	100.00	17	
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	10.39	—	6.28	2.74	13.11	4.21	6.95	56.32	100.00	12	
4. all kat. house	—	—	1.03	2.09	12.00	9.29	2.93	14.62	14.87	12.45	6.03	3.90	16.94	100.00	102	
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	0.97	0.15	3.49	18.85	10.60	15.22	9.22	18.38	9.89	3.48	9.75	100.00	187	
6. s. pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	0.94	8.36	—	23.66	14.16	44.02	8.87	—	—	100.00	17	
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	5.76	—	17.58	25.39	28.15	9.34	5.30	8.48	100.00	33	
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	0.79	0.12	2.39	16.54	8.57	16.15	11.45	21.48	9.75	3.42	8.85	100.00	237	
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	0.16	—	1.53	5.73	6.73	10.57	14.44	19.50	14.27	6.37	19.60	100.00	1042	
10. pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	3.58	2.24	11.28	12.87	12.95	20.78	8.51	27.82	100.00	78	
11. pucca flat	—	—	0.22	6.22	1.65	2.93	1.50	10.29	7.59	13.50	10.63	15.44	30.02	100.00	324	
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	0.11	2.31	1.45	4.83	5.02	10.54	12.51	17.44	13.78	8.93	22.95	100.00	1444	
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.59	4.81	3.84	10.95	7.59	4.10	65.12	700.00	14	
14. all catags.	—	0.16	0.33	2.14	2.35	6.50	5.29	11.45	12.49	17.53	12.71	7.89	21.17	100.00	1797	



TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSE HOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
RAJSTHAN : URBAN  
NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 175

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)																no. of sample house-holds
	-0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-100	200-250	250-300	300 & above	14	15	16	
1. kat. ind. house	0.45	0.30	2.43	4.87	5.48	10.05	16.44	14.88	13.90	17.29	6.36	2.92	4.63	100.00	142		
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	1.44	6.77	6.98	19.80	4.35	14.28	18.66	17.16	4.75	5.37	0.45	100.00	55		
3. katcha flat	—	19.01	—	15.00	—	—	—	12.69	12.69	25.38	—	—	15.24	100.00	7		
4. all kat. house	0.34	0.71	2.15	5.55	5.67	11.98	13.32	14.69	14.93	17.47	5.84	3.39	3.97	100.00	204		
5. s. pucca ind. house	0.76	0.29	1.81	1.45	1.53	8.90	13.79	17.16	15.31	14.76	13.82	1.92	8.50	100.00	153		
6. s. pucca ch/bus	—	—	—	2.75	13.43	4.66	2.75	14.44	20.26	5.56	15.61	—	20.54	100.00	21		
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	14.58	17.41	39.58	11.95	6.23	10.26	—	—	100.00	9		
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.65	0.24	1.54	1.56	2.85	8.59	12.63	17.55	15.77	13.44	13.92	1.64	9.62	100.00	183		
9. pucca ind. hs.	0.26	0.08	0.82	1.34	3.97	6.31	8.35	15.16	12.76	19.98	11.54	6.77	12.65	100.00	921		
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	1.03	2.36	0.60	4.30	7.97	16.00	11.36	13.36	7.61	19.17	16.24	100.00	127		
11. pucca flat	—	—	0.83	1.82	2.77	3.74	3.58	12.41	12.92	19.28	11.62	9.73	21.30	100.00	263		
12. all pucca hs.	0.18	0.05	0.84	1.53	3.40	5.58	7.31	14.66	12.67	19.21	11.19	8.56	14.81	100.00	1311		
13. not recorded	—	—	—	2.60	9.36	9.92	4.69	8.20	10.93	20.74	14.68	—	18.89	100.00	30		
14. all categs	0.25	0.15	1.06	2.04	3.72	6.75	8.75	14.87	13.25	18.38	10.91	7.02	13.01	100.00	1728		

TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
SIKKIM : URBAN  
NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 20

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)																no. of sample house-holds
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-300	200-250	250-300	300 & above	14	15	16	
1. kat. id. house	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	1	
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	—	7.04	—	24.03	—	—	50.00	—	18.93	—	100.00	6	
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	—	—	6.21	—	21.20	—	44.11	—	—	28.48	—	100.00	7	
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	4.03	—	—	—	6.01	28.54	18.56	22.41	15.96	—	—	4.49	100.00	22		
6. s. pucca ch/bus	0.57	—	2.85	—	1.38	0.86	11.48	11.44	15.58	7.89	11.36	16.88	19.72	100.00	63		
7. s. pucca flat	—	8.75	—	—	—	—	—	23.85	32.71	10.73	—	—	23.96	100.00	9		
8. all s. pucca hs.	0.37	1.97	1.87	—	0.90	0.56	8.85	13.80	17.26	14.17	12.30	11.06	16.88	10,000	94		
9. pucca ind. hs.	3.75	1.79	—	—	—	—	—	10.25	7.05	30.14	11.42	11.97	23.62	100.00	47		
10. pucca ch/bustee	4.86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.00	60.14	100.00	5		
11. pucca flat	—	—	1.96	—	—	—	2.10	9.65	9.26	12.64	6.32	10.63	47.43	100.00	46		
12. all pucca hs.	2.37	0.77	1.02	—	—	—	1.09	9.41	7.84	19.47	8.17	11.95	37.91	100.00	98		
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	1		
14. all categs.	1.35	1.30	1.38	—	0.42	0.44	4.69	11.75	11.99	18.16	9.83	11.93	26.76	100.00	200		



TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES HOUSE CATEGORY  
TAMIL NADU : URBAN

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)																no. of sample house-hold
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	13	14	15	
1. kat. ind. house	0.31	1.46	3.91	6.88	6.84	14.98	16.60	17.84	7.58	11.40	4.06	3.48	4.63	100.00			410
2. kat. ch./bustee	0.58	2.70	4.85	8.11	7.87	18.20	16.35	12.47	10.61	12.77	1.80	1.14	2.55	100.00			332
3. katcha flat	1.11	1.18	4.90	6.59	10.14	8.78	16.40	20.99	9.87	8.38	5.37	—	6.28	100.00			78
4. all kat. house	0.49	1.95	4.38	7.36	7.55	15.78	16.48	15.89	9.03	11.71	3.25	2.22	3.92	100.00			820
5. s. puca ind. hs.	0.56	1.17	0.61	2.59	4.83	11.85	12.85	16.58	13.49	16.21	7.11	4.49	7.65	100.00			653
6. s. puca ch/bustee	3.53	0.62	1.19	4.47	6.44	13.87	9.18	15.07	15.79	12.34	5.37	2.49	9.63	100.00			148
7. s. puca flat	—	—	1.96	3.68	2.40	6.93	9.01	25.88	14.68	12.63	9.42	4.37	9.04	100.00			152
8. all s. puca hs.	0.90	0.88	0.93	3.05	4.64	11.29	11.66	17.98	14.03	15.03	7.26	4.18	8.18	100.00			953
9. puca ind. hs.	0.48	0.11	0.35	1.41	2.64	6.52	7.42	14.50	11.07	21.36	11.84	7.81	14.49	100.00			1390
10. puca ch/bustee	—	—	1.13	0.78	2.93	11.78	10.29	11.14	16.82	12.67	10.34	8.86	13.27	100.00			92
11. puca flat	0.95	0.19	0.57	0.77	0.81	5.97	8.12	11.84	11.47	15.68	13.16	9.30	21.17	100.00			813
12. all puca hs.	0.63	0.13	0.45	1.15	1.99	6.50	7.77	13.42	11.41	19.01	12.27	8.39	16.86	100.00			2295
13. not recorded	2.60	—	2.60	—	5.22	5.48	9.84	15.84	11.53	14.77	6.22	11.10	14.80	100.00			31
14. all catags.	0.68	0.67	1.36	2.82	3.73	9.45	10.42	14.99	11.55	16.60	9.27	6.20	12.26	100.00			4099

TABLE (1.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY  
UTTAR PRADESH : URBAN

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) &																no. of sample house holds
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	13	14	15	
1. kat. ind. house	0.56	1.19	4.00	9.78	13.36	19.16	13.16	16.57	6.48	8.79	2.31	2.11	3.52	100.00			391
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	0.08	3.52	5.47	5.56	15.67	8.31	13.37	10.98	17.10	6.44	5.35	8.15	100.00			125
3. katcha flat	—	—	7.41	15.63	6.55	14.05	6.86	26.48	8.37	9.29	—	—	5.35	100.00			28
4. all kat. chouse	0.36	0.79	3.98	8.64	10.59	17.84	11.35	15.95	7.99	11.47	3.54	3.06	4.44	100.00			544
5. s. puca ind. hs.	0.22	1.27	3.33	7.42	11.17	16.04	15.18	19.67	8.29	10.53	3.82	1.00	2.06	100.00			719
6. s. puca ch/bus.	—	—	1.77	4.24	8.05	13.19	7.63	26.15	9.81	12.50	5.54	2.74	8.38	100.00			175
7. s. puca flat	—	—	2.83	5.25	10.57	12.97	12.70	10.88	11.81	13.11	11.80	5.91	2.17	100.00			97
8. all s. puca hs.	0.15	0.84	2.92	6.45	10.39	15.05	13.18	20.16	9.03	11.27	5.11	1.95	3.51	100.00			991
9. s. puca ind. hs.	0.10	0.16	1.16	3.58	4.55	8.97	10.24	18.33	11.82	16.26	9.28	5.95	9.59	100.00			1706
10. puca ch/bustee	—	—	1.22	1.48	2.11	7.27	13.76	11.64	16.72	16.15	13.62	7.25	8.78	100.00			173
11. puca flat	0.34	0.40	0.77	1.24	2.04	5.54	5.60	13.53	9.83	17.69	13.72	8.51	20.78	100.00			922
12. all puca hs.	0.17	0.23	1.03	2.63	3.52	7.67	8.89	16.21	11.48	16.75	11.11	6.92	13.39	100.00			2801
13. not recorded	—	3.11	—	—	4.48	8.60	51.28	12.59	5.12	—	—	—	14.83	100.00			14
14. all catags.	0.19	0.46	1.87	4.33	6.08	10.77	10.36	17.07	10.41	14.70	8.65	5.22	9.89	100.00			4350











TABLE (1-U) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY

GOA, DAMAN AND DIU: URBAN

house category	NO OF SAMPLE BLOCKS:16														
	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	—	—	17.19	—	41.41	—	41.41	—	—	—	100.00	3
2. kat. ch./bustee.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.91	12.09	25.06	6.22	12.97	22.75	100.00	12
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69.79	—	—	—	12.56	17.65	100.00	5
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	—	—	2.63	—	33.78	7.84	22.57	4.03	10.90	18.26	100.00	20
5. s. pucca. ind. hs.	—	—	—	15.45	—	—	15.43	9.82	14.61	26.57	9.55	8.57	—	100.00	9
6. s. pucca cy./bus.	—	—	—	—	7.97	6.76	2.15	12.59	3.98	31.12	13.59	11.88	9.96	100.00	32
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	3.80	6.01	5.10	5.42	11.91	6.59	30.00	12.60	11.06	7.51	100.00	41
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	1.67	1.67	16.68	1.67	12.90	28.77	16.15	20.49	100.00	29
9. pucca aind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.90	5.50	13.76	11.32	23.10	38.42	100.00	68
12. al pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	0.40	0.40	10.00	4.58	13.55	15.50	21.44	34.12	100.00	97
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. all categs.	—	—	—	0.84	1.32	1.73	1.45	13.36	5.45	18.36	13.35	17.77	26.17	100.00	158

TABLE (1-U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSE HOLDS OVER MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES BY HOUSE CATEGORY

MIZORAM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 48

house category	NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 48														
	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.20	17.70	17.23	23.06	12.92	14.82	9.06	100.00	72
2. kat. ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.58	—	76.13	4.42	3.87	—	100.00	9
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.42	32.42	35.15	100.00	5
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.28	16.19	14.16	26.94	13.46	14.96	10.02	100.00	86
5. s. pucca. ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	6.40	10.75	41.10	18.64	12.50	9.10	100.00	287
6. s. pucca ch./bus	—	—	—	—	—	5.30	—	7.93	16.12	27.42	29.48	6.82	6.93	100.00	28
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.75	2.47	17.86	34.66	13.11	18.95	100.00	40
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	0.47	1.65	6.04	12.2	39.09	18.91	11.58	10.14	100.00	355
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.50	—	15.75	19.96	11.43	49.36	100.00	18
10. pucca. hs./buste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76.79	—	23.21	100.00	4
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.79	10.82	30.64	34.73	21.03	100.00	16
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	1.32	11.06	33.52	20.75	32.03	100.00	38
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. all categs.	—	—	—	—	—	0.35	2.02	7.6	11.74	34.84	18.92	12.86	11.66	100.00	479















TABLE (2-R): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS OVER HOUSE CATEGORIES

HARYANA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 124

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class(Rs.)														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	80-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	300 & above	all
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	23.26	23.80	38.41	33.88	32.35	24.34	27.35	26.70	15.04	12.26	10.91	24.91	—
2. kat. ch./bustee	—	—	—	5.34	2.17	1.24	2.80	2.62	1.93	0.52	2.27	—	—	—	1.65
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	8.61	4.01	6.48	3.60	2.48	2.89	2.55	—	—	—	3.15
4. all kat. house	—	—	23.26	29.14	49.19	39.13	41.43	30.56	31.76	30.11	19.86	12.26	10.91	29.71	—
5. s. pucca. ind. hs.	—	100.00	17.57	40.65	24.93	33.05	31.51	34.80	29.29	26.75	33.11	39.29	33.57	31.47	—
6. s. pucca ch./bus	—	—	—	3.98	—	0.71	0.82	—	0.43	0.83	0.86	5.30	0.65	0.82	—
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.59	0.73	—	2.15	1.40	3.26	—	—	0.87
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	100.00	17.57	44.63	24.93	33.76	32.92	35.53	29.72	29.73	35.37	47.85	34.22	33.16	—
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	100.00	—	18.56	26.23	20.26	24.66	31.75	36.37	33.98	39.37	36.54	45.64	32.74	—
10. pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	5.72	—	1.66	0.85	0.81	0.48	1.57	2.47	1.29	—	—	1.08
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	34.89	—	1.74	1.60	1.00	1.67	4.61	1.48	2.06	2.11	2.50	—
12. all pucca hs.	—	100.00	—	59.17	26.23	23.66	27.11	25.45	33.56	38.52	40.16	43.32	39.89	47.75	36.32
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	2.22	—	—	0.35	—	—	1.45	—	7.12	0.81
14. all categs.	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (2-R): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS OVER HOUSE CATEGORIES

HIMACHAL PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 207

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class(Rs.)														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	300 & above	all
1. kat. ind. house	—	100.00	55.41	30.28	36.00	35.22	32.82	33.14	28.65	31.10	31.64	24.45	16.34	30.34	—
2. kat. ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	2.86	4.07	3.20	1.61	2.40	3.14	2.29	5.97	1.67	2.66	—
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.81	0.45	0.76	0.24	—	—	2.67	0.56	—
4. all kat. house	—	100.00	55.41	30.28	38.86	39.29	36.83	35.20	31.81	34.48	33.93	30.42	20.68	33.56	—
5. s. pucca. ind. hs.	—	—	35.90	65.04	59.50	50.52	59.45	50.53	51.71	45.65	48.76	40.31	23.10	47.80	—
6. s. pucca ch./bus	—	—	—	—	—	2.32	0.85	1.88	3.01	1.51	0.55	1.66	1.44	1.62	—
7. s pucca flat	—	—	—	—	1.08	0.54	0.42	0.88	0.69	0.13	1.38	0.75	2.88	0.78	—
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	35.90	65.04	60.58	53.38	60.72	53.29	55.41	47.29	50.69	42.72	26.82	50.20	—
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	8.69	4.68	0.56	7.33	2.45	11.08	11.89	16.40	12.97	24.41	27.75	13.15	—
10. pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.59	0.66	—	—	2.45	0.43	0.39	—
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.23	—	0.29	1.96	—	23.72	2.33	—
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	8.69	4.68	0.56	7.33	2.45	11.31	12.48	17.35	14.93	26.86	51.90	15.87	—
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.20	0.30	0.88	0.45	—	0.60	0.30	—
14. all categs.	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00































TABLE (2. R) - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS OVER HOUSE CATEGORIES

DELHI : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 7

House category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300-350	350 & above	all
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	—	—	21.67	13.87	20.92	4.08	25.69	13.38	—	—	—	8.91
2. kat. ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	—	—	21.67	13.87	20.92	4.08	25.69	13.38	—	—	—	8.91
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	100.00	—	78.33	86.13	58.22	58.12	74.31	78.69	63.15	66.87	—	—
6. s. pucca ch./bus.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	—	100.00	—	78.33	86.13	58.22	58.12	74.31	78.69	63.15	66.87	—	—
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.86	37.80	—	7.93	36.85	22.05	—	—
10. pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.86	37.80	—	7.93	36.85	22.05	—	—
13. not recorded	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.17
14. all categs.	100.00	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (2. R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS OVER HOUSE CATEGORIES.

CHANDIGARH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 3

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300-350	350 & above	all
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.25	24.15	—	—	—	—	—	8.19
2. kat. ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.25	24.15	—	—	—	—	—	8.19
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	53.27	46.75	17.97	65.25	74.19	12.79	31.78	—	—
6. pucca ch./bus.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.38
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	53.27	46.75	17.97	65.25	74.19	31.17	43.51	—	—
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.73	34.75	25.81	13.68	16.92	—	—
10. pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.15
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.73	—	24.15	—	—	—	—	—	31.38
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.73	—	57.88	34.75	25.81	68.83	48.30	—	—
14. all categs.	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00















TABLE (2-U): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES OVER HOUSE CATEGORY  
 BIHAR : URBAN

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. kat. ind. house	100.00	75.08	61.89	47.06	33.26	30.67	31.25	22.28	18.25	12.49	19.83	14.11	3.25	21.54	
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	15.23	—	7.10	2.81	3.37	5.80	4.96	5.89	1.86	4.18	0.56	2.32	3.86	
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	6.96	0.45	2.67	3.67	6.46	1.17	1.57	—	1.66	—	2.36	
4. all kat. house	100.00	90.31	61.89	61.12	36.52	36.71	40.72	33.70	25.31	15.92	24.01	16.33	5.57	27.76	
5. s. pucca, ind. hs.	—	9.69	16.40	24.19	34.49	26.82	20.49	17.24	14.91	14.18	13.14	9.93	7.36	16.91	
6. s. pucca ch/bu	—	—	—	2.48	3.89	3.32	3.67	1.47	2.25	2.32	3.11	1.98	2.34	2.53	
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	8.14	1.07	4.80	4.60	0.34	3.26	4.36	6.05	1.91	1.38	0.69	3.18	
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	9.69	24.54	27.74	43.18	34.74	24.50	21.97	21.52	22.55	18.16	13.29	10.39	22.62	
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	13.57	11.14	13.53	24.99	22.52	30.44	32.55	36.71	32.71	36.09	43.65	30.34	
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	2.91	1.32	0.74	7.05	6.35	4.71	5.99	0.55	7.86	4.39	
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	3.86	2.24	11.14	6.60	14.02	20.11	18.93	31.25	32.53	14.62	
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	13.57	11.14	20.30	28.55	34.40	44.09	52.92	61.53	57.63	67.89	84.04	49.35	
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.30	0.24	0.25	—	0.20	2.49	—	0.27	
all categs.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (2-U): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES OVER HOUSE CATEGORY

house category	monthly per capita expenditure classes														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. kat. ch. house	—	4.38	—	19.84	7.44	4.59	7.03	4.88	1.60	1.98	1.72	1.07	0.43	2.85	
2. kat. ch/bustee	—	49.44	—	14.43	43.33	28.67	22.50	6.97	6.41	4.42	2.86	1.38	1.72	7.76	
3. ka cha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4. all kat. house	—	53.82	—	34.27	50.77	33.26	29.53	11.85	8.01	6.40	4.58	2.45	2.15	10.61	
5. s. pucca, ind. hs.	—	—	—	25.90	22.02	19.53	21.58	1.56	11.73	8.90	10.50	9.03	5.72	13.20	
6. s. pucca ch/bus.	—	46.18	—	26.80	9.62	10.05	14.00	13.26	14.21	12.89	6.05	8.22	4.21	10.97	
7. s. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.47	0.78	0.78	0.28	1.54	0.49	0.58	
8. all s. pucca hs.	—	46.18	—	52.70	31.64	29.58	35.58	35.29	26.72	22.57	16.83	18.79	10.42	24.75	
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	100.00	13.03	6.71	30.22	28.69	36.65	48.35	47.23	49.75	49.62	56.35	43.98	
10. pucca ch/bustee	—	—	—	—	9.50	3.43	2.59	7.63	6.25	6.94	9.23	4.36	12.82	7.20	
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	1.38	2.75	3.30	8.28	10.55	16.80	18.98	23.09	17.70	13.04	
12. all pucca hs.	—	—	100.00	13.03	17.59	36.40	34.58	52.56	65.15	70.97	77.96	77.07	86.87	64.22	
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	0.76	0.31	0.30	0.12	0.06	0.63	1.69	0.56	0.42	
14. all categs.	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

NO OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 228

GUJARAT : URBAN















TABLE (2-U): PERCENTAGE(0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSE HOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES OVER HOUSE CATEGORY

MAHARASHTRA: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 549

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. kat. ind. house	16.00	21.19	12.31	11.53	12.40	10.50	6.66	6.81	7.34	3.74	1.56	1.17	1.08	4.68	
2. kat. ch./bustee	19.70	5.50	23.08	10.36	14.90	18.70	18.18	11.56	9.08	7.59	7.02	4.32	2.73	8.88	
3. katcha flat	35.70	26.69	35.39	29.89	27.30	29.20	25.50	18.83	16.53	11.48	8.94	5.82	3.87	13.78	
4. all kat. house	36.24	39.15	29.45	23.48	31.74	22.43	24.93	18.13	15.79	10.33	6.76	4.92	2.65	12.41	
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	28.06	30.42	19.23	24.85	20.34	25.52	23.51	28.58	25.44	23.45	17.62	13.00	9.22	19.76	
6. s. pucca ch./bus	64.30	69.57	48.68	48.33	52.95	48.69	48.66	48.31	42.66	34.62	25.61	19.44	12.33	33.11	
7. s. pucca flat	6.54	3.74	9.39	12.35	10.07	13.32	12.36	16.89	21.63	25.47	26.23	29.49	27.61	22.19	
8. all s. pucca hs.	3.74	15.93	21.78	19.75	21.15	25.84	32.86	40.58	53.67	64.93	74.65	83.65	52.89		
9. pucca ind. hs.	0.96	0.74	0.87	0.74	0.87	0.74	0.22	1.60	1.43	0.84	1.23	1.52	0.46	0.94	
10. Pucca ch./bustee	0.80	1.00	1.00	0.80	1.00	0.33	3.45	2.01	5.12	12.82	20.72	30.65	41.25	16.92	
11. pucca flat	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	
12. all pucca hs.	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	
13. not recorded	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
14. all catags	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (2-U): PERCENTAGE(0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSE HOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES OVER HOUSE CATEGORY

MANIPUR: URBAN

NO OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 60

house category	monthly per capita expenditure classes(Rs)														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. kat ind house	39.05	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	53.74	61.37	58.04	26.75	31.25	47.15	27.26	39.45	
2. kat. ch./bustee	8.99	6.01	3.99	10.20	9.34	7.10	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	
3. katcha flat	39.05	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	67.76	67.38	63.19	36.95	40.59	54.25	35.59	47.73	
4. all kat. house	9.78	14.28	26.11	55.17	51.22	36.86	14.99	78.31	40.73	4.15	1.68	0.65	0.65	3.02	
5. s. pucca. ind. hs.	7.06	8.28	0.49	4.03	2.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	
6. s. pucca ch./bus	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	
7. s. pucca flat	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	60.95	
8. all s. pucca hs. & pucca ind. hs.	4.92	1.82	2.94	2.59	2.03	5.13	11.21	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	
9. pucca ch./bustee	4.92	1.82	2.94	2.59	2.03	5.13	11.21	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	
10. pucca flat	4.92	1.82	2.94	2.59	2.03	5.13	11.21	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	
11. pucca ch./bustee	4.92	1.82	2.94	2.59	2.03	5.13	11.21	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	
12. all pucca hs.	4.92	1.82	2.94	2.59	2.03	5.13	11.21	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	
13. not recorded	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
14. all catags	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00



























TABLE (2.U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES OVER HOUSE CATEGORY

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)															
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.56	35.78	22.57	10.18	10.50	17.72	11.95	15.38	
2. kat. ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.02	—	4.29	0.46	0.59	—	1.96	
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.34	3.45	4.12	1.37	
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.56	39.80	22.57	14.47	13.30	21.76	16.07	18.71	
5. s. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.20	49.11	53.47	68.86	57.52	56.74	45.56	58.36	
6. s. pucca ch./bus.	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	6.85	9.03	5.18	10.25	3.49	3.91	6.58	
7. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.24	3.02	14.14	9.25	6.44	6.64	15.10	9.29	
8. all s. Pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	60.44	58.98	76.64	83.29	74.21	66.87	64.57	74.23	
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	—	1.20	2.80	2.36	11.24	2.66	
10. pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.28	—	2.10	1.06	
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.79	1.04	5.41	9.01	6.02	3.34	
12. all Pucca hs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	0.79	2.24	12.49	11.37	19.36	7.06	
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11. all categs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 48

TABLE (2.U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES OVER HOUSE CATEGORY

house category	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)															
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. kat. ind. house	—	—	—	—	48.22	59.12	28.15	21.21	21.41	—	18.03	21.77	27.17	—	21.33	
2. kat. ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	22.59	21.63	21.97	11.04	7.03	25.39	3.00	13.38	—	—	10.22	
3. katcha flat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.09	10.22	8.46	—	—	—	—	3.00	
4. all kat. house	—	—	—	—	70.81	80.75	50.12	41.31	38.66	33.85	21.03	35.15	27.17	—	34.55	
5. s. Pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	38.08	—	—	32.12	30.95	8.91	21.18	2.58	—	—	—	13.17	
6. s. Pucca ch./bus.	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.15	—	—	—	3.18	—	—	5.67	0.80	
7. s. Pucca flat	—	—	—	29.51	—	8.16	8.04	12.36	3.56	—	2.58	—	—	—	4.86	
8. all s. Pucca hs.	—	—	—	67.59	—	8.16	42.31	43.31	12.47	21.18	8.34	—	—	5.67	18.83	
9. pucca ind. hs.	—	—	—	32.41	—	—	—	2.05	22.85	28.33	10.05	3.97	60.93	36.87	16.62	
10. pucca ch./bustee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.65	—	—	—	—	—	2.77	1.05	
11. pucca flat	—	—	—	—	29.19	11.09	7.57	6.65	26.02	16.64	60.58	60.88	11.90	54.69	28.95	
12. all Pucca hs.	—	—	—	32.41	29.19	11.09	7.57	15.35	48.87	44.97	70.63	64.85	72.83	94.33	46.62	
13. not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14. all categs.	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 16



TABLE (3.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL—INDIA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 3504 ?

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly percapita expenditure class (Rs.)															no. of sample house-holds
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200a-250	250-300	300 & above	all classes			
0-10	0-00	22-05	8-05	6-46	5-89	7-11	6-57	5-39	5-67	4-16	4-26	3-86	3-93	4-80	693	
10-20	31-76	8-39	30-04	26-80	27-80	18-01	17-91	15-65	12-97	11-07	11-40	9-79	9-69	12-84	1828	
20-50	63-21	67-77	51-07	52-64	43-97	50-17	44-56	41-72	36-69	33-12	27-22	30-27	24-50	33-89	4952	
50-100	5-03	1-79	7-01	11-72	21-04	19-56	24-24	25-75	29-27	29-21	26-61	22-90	22-89	25-25	3877	
100-150	—	—	1-18	0-82	3-83	3-19	4-53	6-71	8-70	10-85	12-62	11-08	0-99	9-23	1481	
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	0-93	1-18	3-57	4-83	8-97	12-10	13-90	12-76	8-27	1339	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	0-15	0-76	0-57	1-18	1-96	4-79	6-81	10-79	4-16	659	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	0-17	—	0-28	0-02	0-21	0-18	0-61	2-51	0-69	120	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	0-04	—	0-12	—	0-12	0-16	1-56	0-37	58	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	0-44	0-36	0-55	0-45	0-70	0-62	0-38	0-50	118	
all classes	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	15125

TABLE (3.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED & HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ANDHRA PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 5305

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)															no. of sample house holds
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	all classes			
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	1-70	2-76	0-95	0-77	0-94	1-94	0-60	—	1-04	16	
10-20	—	—	50-20	15-82	27-43	17-59	10-77	10-74	9-90	4-85	6-35	0-84	1-97	7-96	100	
20-50	—	100-00	49-80	74-80	38-22	50-60	50-00	41-39	27-55	32-76	24-29	20-86	19-56	32-64	393	
50-100	—	—	—	9-38	32-09	27-09	28-46	30-19	38-89	26-06	19-08	28-44	21-87	27-25	361	
100-150	—	—	—	—	—	1-15	5-18	12-68	13-10	21-92	19-05	15-73	15-82	14-29	191	
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	1-87	0-55	2-73	7-59	10-39	23-04	20-54	22-67	11-19	154	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	0-80	1-32	0-70	2-66	5-49	12-52	13-08	4-34	68	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0-76	—	3-83	0-54	7	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	1-48	—	1-50	0-42	—	0-47	—	0-26	3	
all classes	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00	1300































TABLE (3.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN THE RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

RAJASTHAN : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 131

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)						(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
								0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85					
0-10	100.00	100.00	45.94	84.65	—	—	9.27	10.31	7.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	12.34	10.62	18.54	13.04	12.11	9.79	8.83	12.87	4.03	2.71	4.20	12	
20-50	—	—	54.06	—	—	29.38	36.90	21.82	23.07	36.36	36.08	30.57	29.56	36.08	30.57	29.56	46	
50-100	—	—	—	15.35	—	48.07	31.40	24.88	22.21	30.50	32.62	31.87	29.56	32.62	31.87	29.56	130	
100-150	—	—	—	—	—	3.61	7.89	14.46	17.87	15.70	15.03	6.45	12.64	6.45	12.64	12.71	59	
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.92	4.22	5.63	16.70	4.93	7.95	10.54	7.95	10.54	8.23	38	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	6.60	—	0.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	414	

TABLE (3.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

SIKKIM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 20

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)						(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
								0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85					
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-50	—	—	63.32	—	—	—	—	6.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
50-100	—	—	—	100.00	—	39.99	32.56	2.13	22.01	8.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
100-150	—	—	—	—	—	60.01	67.44	47.62	61.01	47.56	48.28	26.32	33.11	42.71	42.71	42.71	59	
150-250	—	—	36.68	—	—	—	—	13.71	10.59	23.95	18.41	24.64	15.83	16.57	16.57	24		
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.68	—	4.05	19.24	11.76	5.77	6.93	6.93	10		
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.05	—	—	—	—	—	—		
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
all classes	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	141	























TABLE (4.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ANDHRA PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 339

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)													
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-10	0.03	2.27	—	1.09	3.09	1.43	6.51	2.18	1.02	0.12	1.61	3.09	0.68	2.05
10-20	12.18	49.37	39.52	21.50	19.12	26.49	18.11	11.52	6.54	9.72	8.62	4.23	4.02	13.33
20-50	35.78	35.43	38.92	46.41	47.55	31.40	32.15	28.55	29.07	26.87	17.04	17.86	10.19	28.43
50-100	3.14	5.33	15.31	13.76	21.24	26.36	23.83	24.11	29.18	25.60	23.56	27.39	19.66	23.79
100-150	0.75	—	—	8.32	5.75	7.95	5.91	11.78	12.81	13.17	14.91	10.83	13.33	10.38
150-250	—	—	1.81	5.31	1.21	3.83	8.50	15.11	11.47	14.47	23.30	13.53	17.72	11.61
200-500	—	—	4.44	—	1.40	0.90	1.74	4.25	6.61	5.06	6.24	13.81	21.85	5.54
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	0.20	0.42	0.21	0.69	1.20	1.57	2.93	3.74	0.91
750 & above	48.12	7.60	—	3.61	0.64	1.44	2.83	2.29	2.61	—	3.15	3.48	5.74	3.59
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample households	24	19	30	76	111	208	259	375	381	307	147	103	173	2.23

TABLE (4.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ASSAM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 80

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)													
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-20	—	—	—	9.72	9.81	—	0.61	0.00	—	0.49	2.07	4.11	—	0.64
20-50	—	—	—	58.28	54.03	47.18	11.78	17.10	20.92	1.37	7.47	0.87	3.76	1.96
50-100	—	—	100.00	13.30	24.69	19.08	45.94	26.85	19.44	8.41	9.25	23.25	11.18	17.31
100-150	—	—	—	—	—	11.82	10.63	9.64	21.14	11.86	12.16	16.59	27.52	24.81
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	10.73	2.95	15.29	13.52	22.95	15.80	11.77	20.27	13.04
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.61	14.70	6.76	16.24	19.53	12.56	13.34	12.63
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	0.84	1.87	0.86	—	5.34	1.18
750 & above	—	—	—	18.70	11.47	11.19	15.48	15.27	17.11	0.27	1.73	—	1.34	0.39
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all classes	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample household	—	—	1	8	7	30	52	97	85	158	73	41	37	589



TABLE (4.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

BIHAR : URBAN

monthly rent class (Rs.)	NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 206														
	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10.	100.00	—	—	5.26	3.62	—	2.69	1.55	2.02	0.85	1.05	5.04	1.96	1.90	
10-20.	—	20.88	30.90	9.19	23.21	14.92	12.41	5.01	5.50	7.68	15.64	11.77	6.11	10.87	
20-50.	—	37.63	12.58	29.08	21.16	27.93	23.36	22.04	27.45	25.58	25.79	22.35	15.58	24.12	
50-100.	—	25.02	9.29	11.23	21.20	14.85	21.74	19.15	13.60	14.64	11.71	20.32	24.73	17.17	
100-150.	—	—	2.16	6.18	9.53	5.90	6.47	5.48	9.68	9.97	6.97	2.78	16.26	7.71	
150-250.	—	—	4.46	2.92	4.20	7.74	8.32	10.22	9.23	17.16	15.28	10.14	13.73	10.30	
250-500.	—	—	8.70	2.17	—	1.35	1.60	4.01	9.10	9.32	9.80	8.01	9.36	5.46	
600-750.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.56	0.30	0.23	0.71	0.36	4.64	1.13	0.67	
750 & above & not recorded	—	—	16.47	33.97	17.08	27.31	21.85	31.85	23.19	13.13	12.63	14.95	10.25	21.48	
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	1	10	23	61	85	172	194	262	188	213	134	63	94	1500	

TABLE (4.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

GUJARAT : URBAN

monthly rent class (Rs.)	NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 212														
	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10.	—	49.44	—	—	4.31	1.02	3.72	1.45	0.56	0.31	0.72	3.34	1.22	1.45	
10-20.	—	—	—	—	3.93	4.98	0.58	2.37	0.80	2.17	0.72	0.95	0.39	1.62	
20-50.	—	50.56	—	34.48	30.14	23.51	18.22	12.00	11.75	7.24	10.98	2.41	11.22	12.18	
50-100.	—	—	—	29.53	16.63	28.04	25.40	25.14	23.03	22.84	14.90	15.95	6.07	20.86	
100-150.	—	—	—	6.22	3.82	19.31	17.47	16.97	19.54	7.97	7.47	4.80	9.83	12.99	
150-200.	—	—	—	—	—	6.20	3.84	20.75	19.94	26.79	20.93	13.37	13.05	17.35	
250-500.	—	—	—	5.00	3.26	1.51	5.47	7.58	11.44	18.88	23.01	20.21	19.78	13.30	
500-750.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.26	3.86	8.07	11.82	17.25	13.19	6.09	
750 & above & not recorded	—	—	—	24.77	37.91	15.43	25.30	12.48	8.20	5.20	1.93	2.83	10.41	1.67	
no. of sample households	—	3	—	15	24	92	124	263	220	276	150	87	132	1386	



TABLE(4U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

HARYANA : URBAN

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.38	—	—	—	—	10.06	2.94	1.42
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.86	—	—	3.07	—	5.08	—	2.30
20-50	—	—	—	—	19.20	35.44	6.12	12.17	3.91	3.65	3.65	9.05	6.58	8.86	10.15
50-100	—	—	—	—	38.08	3.88	28.89	26.97	15.59	32.30	32.30	26.15	20.80	17.27	24.00
100-150	—	—	100.00	—	42.72	34.18	16.88	14.58	11.60	21.53	9.40	17.03	11.52	16.03	23.05
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	26.50	42.30	18.89	37.47	16.70	25.43	6.10	21.85	23.05	17.17
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.81	15.28	25.14	22.03	16.79	16.56	25.30	17.17	4.26
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.87	1.51	0.72	11.51	10.08	7.22	4.26	0.52
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.67	3.39	0.45	—	1.10
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all classes & no. of sample households	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
					4	7	27	32	61	61	70	47	31	53	394

TABLE (4U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

HIMACHAL PRADESH : URBAN

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-50	—	—	—	—	—	45.70	11.39	29.56	4.13	5.37	16.21	11.55	13.04	7.77	11.61
50-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.54	12.81	15.93	22.87	7.89	13.76	5.85	8.73	11.09
100-150	—	—	—	—	100.00	54.30	13.53	—	20.74	12.84	10.73	17.97	10.69	7.12	12.58
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.81	4.42	23.13	16.38	3.01	16.04	8.28	10.89
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.40	13.59	15.16	18.14	15.28	5.14	11.29
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.86	3.95	8.21	4.64	3.12	—
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.62	—	2.08	1.42
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.52	24.21	41.35	13.47	27.91	28.94	24.30	52.25	34.50
all classes	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample households	—	—	—	—	2	2	6	9	22	14	53	28	22	48	206



TABLE (4U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

AMMU&KASHMIR : URBAN  
NO.OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 145

Monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	—	—	—	—	0.03	0.93	0.98	—	0.25	0.69	1.71	—	—	0.50	
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.50	0.25	0.81	0.28	—	4.51	0.66	
20-50	—	—	—	—	—	13.26	6.33	5.57	7.58	4.18	3.08	4.68	—	5.29	
50-100	—	—	100.00	41.98	13.94	19.43	17.03	12.27	13.44	11.21	16.72	17.80	16.82	14.19	
100-150	—	—	—	47.78	14.32	12.71	15.78	14.91	7.30	11.38	8.90	5.21	6.25	10.94	
150-250	—	—	—	5.12	17.85	19.78	26.67	28.07	26.89	22.62	22.14	16.72	19.93	24.21	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	1.29	11.76	18.85	24.62	24.49	21.60	19.28	17.46	20.03	
500-750	—	—	—	5.12	—	2.91	—	2.92	5.57	6.56	6.34	14.53	19.12	6.05	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.96	1.26	0.78	2.75	3.15	11.37	1.63	2.20	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	53.86	29.69	20.49	15.65	13.32	15.31	16.08	10.41	14.28	15.93	
all classes	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	—	—	1	7	12	51	110	270	283	291	116	59	61	1261	

TABLE (4U) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

KARNATAKA : URBAN  
NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 220

Monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	35.16	—	—	3.63	2.94	0.36	—	1.80	0.31	—	0.92	2.27	—	0.94	
10-20	1.15	26.01	0.65	13.67	4.82	12.65	6.62	5.35	13.06	22.94	17.59	0.61	8.93	11.95	
20-50	46.80	32.79	66.95	35.82	24.05	30.18	26.19	30.76	21.25	11.86	9.83	15.11	6.79	20.62	
50-100	16.89	23.74	23.34	3.33	31.25	27.24	24.36	30.08	21.60	16.49	15.03	19.40	26.75	22.82	
100-150	—	2.80	—	21.74	19.28	8.82	20.78	8.89	13.51	16.43	12.31	12.94	6.37	12.75	
150-250	—	7.86	—	4.30	11.63	7.48	12.70	9.44	15.92	13.82	13.91	17.23	9.10	11.59	
250-500	—	—	—	—	4.06	0.49	6.80	8.99	8.54	15.24	20.25	13.90	24.43	11.37	
500-750	—	—	—	—	0.80	—	—	0.44	0.20	1.94	6.82	13.70	7.11	2.59	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	1.01	1.74	3.86	9.12	1.77	
not recorded	—	6.80	9.06	7.51	1.17	12.78	2.55	4.25	4.53	0.27	1.60	0.98	1.40	3.60	
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	6	15	23	53	78	123	135	189	178	194	131	67	173	1365	



TABLE (4U) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS  
KERALA : URBAN

monthly rent class(Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-10	—	30.24	—	—	7.16	1.92	1.93	2.71	—	—	—	—	2.30	2.09	1.44
10-20	20.49	—	26.45	—	20.28	14.59	5.32	7.96	3.68	5.46	7.50	1.08	1.29	0.98	5.81
20-50	—	37.90	3.08	28.74	23.31	28.74	25.25	25.86	20.79	16.68	18.07	16.42	13.72	8.34	18.96
50-100	51.54	7.75	24.82	16.09	16.09	39.97	31.15	24.47	32.03	23.47	23.66	11.96	16.26	11.12	23.53
100-150	—	15.17	16.68	16.82	16.82	7.45	14.32	16.34	13.85	18.56	14.83	13.05	12.17	7.17	13.87
150-250	27.97	8.94	12.89	8.50	8.50	6.81	12.73	14.14	23.06	20.51	16.63	30.36	16.57	11.38	17.26
250-500	—	—	9.62	5.99	—	—	8.14	4.69	6.43	13.02	14.97	23.19	31.54	24.74	12.99
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.67	2.40	2.62	2.96	19.44	3.17
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	0.81	10.01	1.26
not recorded	—	—	6.46	1.85	0.52	0.52	1.16	3.63	0.16	0.63	1.94	—	1.88	4.73	1.71
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample households	5	9	15	34	58	114	120	179	162	205	97	56	142	1196	

TABLE (4U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

MADHYA PRADESH : URBAN

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-10	—	—	—	7.75	—	3.06	0.80	1.85	0.70	2.57	0.89	2.68	3.43	0.33	1.49
10-20	37.72	—	19.30	6.33	5.29	4.07	4.40	4.40	3.57	3.47	5.64	3.97	—	4.36	4.35
20-50	62.28	43.01	48.47	38.88	36.38	34.48	26.99	33.32	33.32	24.04	27.81	18.46	26.45	21.55	29.32
50-100	—	46.63	15.93	34.75	28.51	26.57	29.23	19.83	19.83	27.72	20.57	24.78	8.16	18.82	23.55
100-150	—	—	—	5.71	9.61	18.13	11.13	11.20	11.20	12.29	9.38	15.84	11.24	14.16	11.86
150-250	—	—	8.55	1.37	4.64	5.47	12.00	12.89	12.89	14.37	14.51	9.56	13.14	10.93	11.12
250-500	—	—	—	—	1.75	0.54	3.65	8.36	8.36	6.04	9.42	10.12	18.98	13.83	6.94
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.39	0.39	1.13	3.20	2.42	3.44	2.58	1.20
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.53	—	0.53	—	1.35	2.96	0.33
not recorded	—	—	10.36	—	12.96	10.76	9.94	10.75	9.74	8.37	8.05	12.17	13.81	10.48	9.84
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample households	3	7	18	61	97	193	228	371	232	279	125	67	118	1799	



TABLE (4U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MAHARASHTRA : URBAN

monthly rent class (Rs.)

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)

(1)	NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 497														
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	16.00	—	—	8.14	7.04	6.31	1.99	3.06	0.56	1.03	0.97	—	0.90	2.27	
10-20	12.46	13.25	9.36	11.45	16.53	14.02	6.65	8.22	5.90	4.90	4.49	1.95	4.55	7.07	
20-50	35.30	41.69	49.88	35.71	32.35	33.45	25.81	24.63	27.54	19.96	18.08	13.00	13.74	23.08	
50-100	—	41.34	29.75	31.96	25.47	26.74	36.21	3.32	25.51	25.39	20.68	22.78	14.08	24.98	
100-150	36.24	3.72	6.72	8.64	7.00	11.02	18.24	10.30	15.47	11.91	12.81	10.17	6.84	11.18	
150-250	—	—	1.35	2.79	6.62	5.87	8.20	14.36	14.58	21.11	16.15	18.43	10.60	12.87	
250-500	—	—	—	—	2.28	0.90	1.44	5.90	6.80	11.84	20.13	18.30	25.00	11.01	
500-750	—	—	—	—	0.39	0.12	—	0.43	1.52	1.49	3.16	5.77	11.63	3.15	
150 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.46	0.37	0.73	0.69	2.72	8.35	11.50	3.02	
not recorded	—	—	2.94	1.31	2.32	1.57	1.00	1.41	1.39	1.68	0.81	1.25	1.16	1.37	
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	5	14	48	90	151	236	240	418	280	414	254	163	528	2841	

TABLE (4U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

MANIPUR : URBAN

monthly rent class (Rs.)

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 60

(1)	NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 60														
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	0.78	1.28	0.16	—	0.18	1.24	8.50	0.32	
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.71	4.22	—	—	17.78	23.26	0.16	
20-50	—	—	—	—	—	5.03	8.77	7.65	2.80	4.42	1.71	9.49	—	3.50	
50-100	—	—	—	—	—	1.92	—	3.47	3.37	3.90	3.99	—	—	3.95	
100-150	60.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.73	3.99	3.88	—	—	—	3.27	
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	1.92	3.08	0.76	—	—	—	17.78	—	2.72	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0.74	—	—	—	1.11	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.17	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81.40	85.46	87.06	92.44	53.71	68.24	84.80	
not recorded	39.05	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
all classes	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	3	1	0	1	2	24	44	122	158	144	49	17	4	569	



TABLE (4.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

NAGALAND : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 31

monthly rent class (Rs.)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	—	0.13	—	0.02
10-20.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.36	13.88	3.15
20-50.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.01	4.18	11.75	16.26	15.72	11.95	11.39
50-100.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.62	14.91	5.30	6.62	30.78	7.38	12.73
100-150.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.36	13.37	—	6.83	1.12
150-250.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.02	—	—	8.53	5.22
250-500.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.68	—	—	—	3.15
500-750.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.57	63.75	45.00	51.43	1.16
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80.91	—	—	—	—	62.06
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
all classes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	30	18	33	162

TABLE (4.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER..CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

ORISSA : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 91

monthly rent class (Rs.)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.61	4.31	13.05	6.34	3.28
10-20.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.63	8.35	11.18	9.60	11.87
20-50.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.85	19.56	28.54	18.08	26.89
50-100.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.43	6.83	11.78	18.19	17.59
100-150.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.42	14.42	4.88	14.00	10.68
150-250.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.48	8.64	8.84	13.40	9.19
250-500.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.31	5.63	9.69	3.16	2.43
500-750.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.29	0.93	—	5.81	1.65
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.44	—	—	—	0.05
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.54	31.33	12.04	11.42	16.37
all classes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	57	43	90	717



TABLE (4U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

PUNJAB : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 183

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	all classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.55	0.84	0.49	0.82	0.30	2.37	2.95	1.00	
10-20	—	—	—	—	9.64	—	0.54	1.08	1.03	1.08	0.29	—	1.38	0.98	
20-50	—	—	41.32	70.13	11.35	17.69	9.77	7.77	12.78	7.25	14.79	8.95	6.71	12.20	
50-100	—	—	42.50	14.58	21.25	29.66	31.22	30.88	17.33	20.52	23.37	24.08	16.58	22.60	
100-150	—	—	16.18	2.67	31.52	20.63	21.80	24.04	14.53	18.54	16.54	20.10	13.41	17.76	
150-250	—	54.71	—	10.72	17.80	21.99	24.70	21.43	24.26	20.63	23.46	11.40	18.20	20.76	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	8.37	6.20	8.66	27.24	17.75	14.96	26.43	22.51	16.42	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	0.22	0.32	10.65	3.26	3.55	8.80	4.08	
750-above	—	45.29	—	1.90	8.44	1.66	4.03	5.08	2.02	1.06	1.87	1.60	5.43	1.35	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.70	1.16	1.52	4.03	2.85	
all classes	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	—	3	6	19	26	85	96	193	195	261	180	73	218	1355	

TABLE (4U) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

RAJASTHAN : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 173

monthly rent class (Rs.)	Monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	all classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	—	—	9.62	4.90	4.25	4.76	2.25	2.87	1.32	2.01	4.71	—	4.71	2.95	
10-20	21.21	23.76	12.42	9.23	19.08	5.04	6.23	7.96	5.16	6.85	3.38	1.55	1.36	6.20	
20-50	19.15	—	44.08	31.87	27.25	27.23	33.36	24.44	31.51	25.33	29.51	21.75	25.10	27.54	
50-100	59.64	76.24	29.53	41.68	22.35	26.90	30.62	25.88	23.25	27.13	29.66	21.79	21.15	26.32	
100-150	—	—	4.35	—	11.15	14.01	8.80	11.19	14.23	13.01	7.77	26.45	7.73	11.73	
150-250	—	—	—	10.95	11.99	11.94	14.03	10.89	13.11	12.67	9.03	14.73	11.16	11.86	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	0.56	1.48	4.56	6.79	6.07	11.10	5.35	16.60	6.05	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.12	—	1.24	0.17	—	5.22	0.96	
750 above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.72	—	—	2.12	0.34	
not recorded	—	—	—	1.37	3.93	9.56	3.23	11.09	4.63	4.97	4.67	8.38	4.85	6.05	
all classes	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	4	3	14	35	60	100	135	219	179	241	122	75	127	1314	



TABLE (4U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS  
SIKKIM : URBAN  
NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 16

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.92	—	5.29	21.49	0.03	0.03	4.19
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.44	—	—	—	1.63
20-50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.90	—	17.51	12.72	6.66
50-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.29	11.12	—	—	24.82	19.65	14.33
100-150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.35	—	4.22	—	—	—	12.72	4.58
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.65	23.62	23.58	—	9.74
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.51	—	—	17.57	24.58	—	14.76	11.30
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.60	1.07
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
not recorded	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	61.22	67.71	30.81	30.31	34.06	34.52	46.50
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample households	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	14	4	8	10	59	—

TABLE (4U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS  
TAMIL NADU : URBAN  
NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 401

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-10	10.57	11.31	15.66	18.22	18.22	7.79	6.20	3.75	2.72	1.25	2.21	2.81	2.71	5.11	4.37
10-20	32.38	21.76	25.36	28.31	28.31	15.71	19.20	15.50	6.45	5.85	7.12	0.98	3.68	13.82	10.98
20-50	32.20	47.35	47.00	37.85	37.85	47.61	39.57	42.12	34.31	33.22	27.76	30.02	19.06	12.76	32.65
50-100	—	11.83	10.15	11.25	11.25	21.83	19.33	21.43	26.66	22.63	20.65	17.04	21.58	16.42	20.53
100-150	—	5.35	—	3.28	3.28	2.03	5.35	7.61	13.14	17.69	14.50	12.39	12.05	9.19	10.59
150-250	—	—	1.83	—	—	2.58	2.83	5.54	9.51	12.31	13.81	21.24	14.24	13.66	9.82
250-500	—	—	—	1.09	1.09	—	0.94	1.67	4.34	5.95	11.25	14.06	21.99	16.07	7.13
500-750	—	2.40	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.51	0.53	1.41	0.83	3.49	8.60	1.42
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.27	0.42	0.27	1.20	3.50	0.50
not recorded	24.85	—	—	—	—	2.45	6.58	2.38	2.36	0.30	0.87	0.36	—	0.87	2.01
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample households	10	21	43	81	81	121	242	275	399	267	367	169	123	206	2324



TABLE (4U): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE

UTTAR PRADESH: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 428

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-50	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300- & all above classes	(14)	(15)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	—	—	—	2.21	0.39	1.49	0.88	0.60	2.19	1.47	.77	1.91	2.77	1.38	
10-20	—	10.04	10.19	4.96	9.22	7.18	4.54	4.70	1.50	4.85	4.63	6.61	3.02	5.16	
20-50	49.19	42.67	35.88	27.30	27.27	21.70	25.74	20.05	20.00	14.68	15.02	21.32	16.66	21.15	
50-100	32.73	24.85	30.39	38.25	36.20	32.03	26.89	29.18	21.25	31.91	22.02	16.80	19.53	28.07	
100-150	7.49	21.65	9.24	10.05	11.54	11.75	14.36	15.47	17.59	11.31	11.08	14.86	13.81	13.32	
150-250	—	—	3.95	6.65	3.72	12.06	10.59	16.52	19.03	17.92	21.42	14.56	14.91	13.95	
250-500	—	—	—	0.50	0.50	2.40	5.27	5.80	8.87	7.62	19.50	13.77	15.32	6.30	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	0.17	0.17	2.14	0.61	3.14	4.67	3.74	4.94	1.77	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	0.18	—	0.07	0.71	—	1.00	3.00	3.87	0.59	
not recorded	10.59	0.79	10.35	10.08	11.16	11.04	11.56	5.47	8.19	7.10	8.89	3.43	5.17	8.31	
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	8	23	79	178	237	421	378	539	321	421	249	133	222	3209	

TABLE (4U) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASS (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

WEST BENGAL : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 320

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above classes	(14)	(15)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	4.02	8.87	—	3.12	1.22	—	2.52	2.19	2.66	2.64	1.78	2.68	0.26	1.90	
10-20	24.77	34.14	7.10	6.33	11.92	7.51	6.13	4.78	4.83	5.82	9.84	6.94	5.75	6.68	
20-50	61.28	51.25	53.59	53.15	28.81	27.04	29.50	21.90	25.03	19.97	20.61	17.08	19.90	24.25	
50-100	—	—	20.04	18.60	35.19	35.53	27.07	31.86	27.29	18.30	17.39	18.91	11.57	23.44	
100-150	—	5.74	7.25	—	7.10	7.44	14.68	8.19	10.54	11.28	8.65	8.92	4.93	9.08	
150-250	—	—	7.17	16.55	11.70	11.37	11.27	15.52	12.50	14.38	10.53	12.24	11.25	12.52	
250-500	—	—	—	2.25	—	5.52	3.51	10.06	8.92	12.55	15.60	14.82	20.18	10.66	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.11	1.79	7.21	6.80	10.37	11.43	4.21	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.94	—	—	3.30	5.28	4.37	10.31	2.69	
not recorded	9.93	—	1.85	—	4.06	5-59	4.38	5.39	5.44	4.55	3.82	3.67	4.42	4.57	
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	9	8	23	30	66	140	178	279	268	335	205	128	223	1892	



TABLE (4.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS : URBAN

monthly rent class	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	all classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.03	—	—	—	—	
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.48	11.73	15.42	—	1.59	
20-50	—	—	—	—	58.83	—	22.42	20.48	40.45	20.14	23.34	16.30	14.15	18.04	
50-100	—	—	—	—	41.17	100.00	—	29.59	3.62	11.95	17.48	6.02	7.90	16.32	
100-150	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.26	29.48	33.96	33.13	28.25	17.49	14.96	16.57	
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.32	8.08	16.84	3.55	9.10	31.35	26.69	24.13	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.13	—	2.68	8.32	27.22	15.41	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.37	—	—	2.65	—	4.78	3.99	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.72	4.77	5.10	1.65	0.95	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all classes	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	—	—	—	—	2	2	3	13	17	28	33	23	55	176	

TABLE (4.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS\*

monthly rent class	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	all classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.28	—	—	—	—	
20-50	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	66.78	—	—	—	16.11	27.55	
50-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.50	—	12.76	—	24.57	—	2.55	6.47	
100-150	—	—	—	—	—	52.47	44.50	—	—	—	—	16.22	—	3.08	
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	47.53	—	100.00	10.23	23.85	21.87	—	—	11.71	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.23	—	7.59	—	21.47	10.01	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.55	—	24.69	12.40	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.87	21.42	83.78	21.72	23.71	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.46	5.07	
all classes	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	5	9	5	3	10	38	



TABLE (4U): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

DELHI : URBAN

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita ex penditure class (Rs.)														
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.40	2.61	0.96	—	—	—	—	0.50	
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.05	0.60	0.78	2.61	0.80	6.69	19.57	7.02	
20-50	—	—	—	20.02	16.45	17.87	4.90	12.18	16.37	7.22	0.69	6.16	3.38	7.37	
50-100	100.00	—	100.00	—	5.42	13.08	19.11	7.57	14.32	13.32	11.23	6.46	8.16	10.55	
100-150	—	—	—	54.75	28.71	4.39	17.47	10.59	13.78	15.65	13.18	9.86	4.66	11.14	
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	43.91	34.33	35.57	23.74	19.77	18.48	14.26	15.38	21.43	
250-500	—	—	—	10.28	31.14	20.75	15.04	20.00	21.66	19.92	23.84	13.72	14.61	18.41	
500-750	—	—	—	14.95	18.28	—	1.68	6.44	7.47	15.67	21.47	15.44	9.35	11.30	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.44	0.39	5.29	9.28	26.14	24.28	11.68	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.55	1.03	1.27	0.61	—	0.60	
all classes	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	1	—	1	4	7	17	30	90	73	145	102	87	210	767	

TABLE (4U): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.71	22.80	22.85	12.40	4.47	—	1.94	
20-50	—	—	—	—	20.07	20.07	—	10.07	42.58	35.27	42.06	16.04	23.04	23.04	
30-100	—	—	—	—	78.07	79.93	—	6.84	33.74	13.46	7.27	29.84	24.81	24.81	
100-150	—	—	—	—	21.93	—	100.00	29.30	43.46	21.57	14.77	5.72	12.78	12.78	
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.49	—	17.39	18.89	13.11	20.25	20.25	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.59	—	5.70	4.47	22.67	11.23	11.23	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.85	—	2.86	2.56	2.56	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.07	9.76	13.39	13.39	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
all classes	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	2	15	8	22	10	14	16	

GOA, DAMAN AND DIU : URBAN



TABLE (4,U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS.

MIZORAM

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	all classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	—	
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	0.61	—	—	0.57	
20-50	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.82	7.81	3.03	2.63	4.62	2.30	2.22	3.65	
50-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.07	30.27	26.30	11.83	15.02	11.08	16.47	16.96	
100-150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.04	17.55	23.81	22.57	25.54	17.69	20.56	
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	27.11	34.29	31.48	41.95	33.23	35.33	15.49	34.86	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.60	7.86	8.81	11.62	18.22	25.41	11.70	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.57	—	2.35	0.92	
750 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.13	—	3.57	—	7.05	1.65	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.99	11.65	9.65	5.19	7.53	12.30	9.13	
all classes	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample households	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	29	41	126	70	48	35	356	

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 48

TABLE (4,U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN NOT RENTED HOUSE OVER RENT CLASSES (IMPUTED) BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

PONDICHERY : URBAN

monthly rent class (Rs.)	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)														
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 & above	all classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
0-10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10-20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.33	
20-50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.72	
50-100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.44	
100-150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.30	
150-250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.89	
250-500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.55	
500-750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.54	
150 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.27	
not recorded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.44	
all classes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.52	
no. of sample households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 16



TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ALL INDIA : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house				semi pucca-house				pucca-house				all categories				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq. m)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq. m)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq. m)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq. m)
0-30	2.04	3.68	3.71	3.45	5.63	3.47	7.34	2.92	3.16	4.89	15.76	3.75	10.83	3.91	8.90	3.32	3.32
30-40	9.84	3.60	5.32	4.31	2.80	3.56	6.54	4.29	2.13	2.58	13.88	4.50	14.78	3.46	7.11	4.33	4.33
40-50	8.58	3.67	4.34	3.23	5.98	2.80	6.55	4.29	4.46	5.51	11.73	4.27	19.03	3.80	6.79	3.85	3.85
50-60	4.91	4.26	5.87	4.18	6.21	4.53	7.61	4.64	4.69	4.42	12.97	4.83	15.83	4.42	8.58	4.54	4.54
60-70	5.70	4.71	5.24	4.05	7.63	4.36	9.43	4.78	6.50	5.44	13.74	4.81	19.84	4.83	9.37	4.56	4.56
70-85	5.35	5.39	6.56	4.64	8.88	5.97	10.06	5.12	9.36	6.68	15.21	5.23	23.60	6.17	10.96	5.04	5.04
85-100	6.56	5.52	7.81	4.91	8.72	6.83	11.03	5.53	12.24	7.56	17.53	5.85	27.53	6.93	13.14	5.53	5.53
100-125	4.70	5.98	8.51	5.43	10.52	7.14	14.20	7.83	15.59	10.56	23.04	6.52	30.82	8.84	17.61	6.74	6.74
125-150	4.12	7.54	10.81	5.60	10.80	8.90	15.75	6.63	21.23	12.32	26.18	7.48	36.16	10.87	21.05	6.98	6.98
150-200	3.73	10.50	12.69	6.44	10.84	11.85	18.68	7.87	25.87	16.14	35.78	8.59	40.44	14.68	29.13	8.20	8.20
200-250	2.81	13.06	15.26	7.42	10.38	14.64	23.91	8.16	32.78	23.05	46.07	10.00	45.98	20.87	39.43	9.47	9.47
250-300	3.14	25.35	20.97	8.58	9.21	16.84	31.47	8.63	38.68	28.56	60.14	12.31	51.04	26.49	53.25	11.53	11.53
300 & above	1.96	37.37	25.58	15.01	7.08	25.69	32.02	10.66	44.28	49.90	93.42	16.16	53.33	46.94	84.15	15.54	15.54
all classes	4.06	8.47	8.77	5.38	9.41	10.06	14.30	6.72	24.08	21.73	37.19	9.00	37.56	17.36	25.70	7.81	7.81
P. c. of house holds reporting no positive amount of rent		0.59	8.91			0.47	6.51			0.49	5.62			0.50	6.62		











TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS—213

BIHAR : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house				semi-pucca-house				pucca-house				all categories				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)
0—30	—	—	—	2.66	4.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.66	4.00
30—40	3.13	2.22	2.22	3.99	2.38	—	—	—	5.00	—	—	—	—	3.13	2.22	3.99	2.52
40—50	—	—	—	3.32	3.31	8.14	1.86	10.44	4.96	—	—	32.77	8.23	8.14	1.86	8.62	4.52
50—60	7.25	4.60	4.60	5.79	4.32	3.76	4.63	6.74	4.75	—	—	19.35	6.49	11.02	4.61	8.20	4.77
60—70	4.22	3.42	3.42	4.38	5.72	3.38	1.21	7.63	4.52	5.84	7.38	10.75	4.88	13.45	4.31	7.13	4.99
70—85	2.46	2.60	2.60	5.18	5.69	5.76	6.24	10.17	5.42	10.22	2.87	15.25	5.57	18.47	3.58	9.55	5.56
85—100	5.26	5.34	5.34	8.09	6.47	5.60	4.60	10.35	5.91	6.02	5.48	16.68	6.11	16.89	5.17	11.82	6.19
100—125	5.29	5.89	5.89	8.30	7.32	3.43	6.15	15.31	7.79	11.15	10.36	19.32	6.72	19.88	8.70	15.10	7.13
125—150	6.70	7.96	7.96	11.03	6.26	5.89	6.77	11.37	6.52	18.22	10.98	17.04	7.33	30.82	9.63	14.09	6.89
150—200	5.68	14.69	14.69	12.26	9.06	11.36	11.16	14.83	7.68	24.52	15.08	35.62	8.37	39.57	13.93	29.66	8.31
200—250	6.47	16.19	16.19	12.90	8.50	11.42	9.33	16.88	9.29	22.81	15.95	37.25	10.62	40.91	14.11	29.14	9.97
250—300	10.74	17.98	17.98	15.79	7.41	5.99	12.92	21.19	11.26	34.05	19.97	37.29	17.60	50.80	19.09	33.40	15.90
300 & above	3.31	31.31	31.31	17.23	15.56	7.22	23.98	10.34	9.08	45.97	31.19	61.04	14.01	56.51	30.29	51.45	13.53
all classes	5.37	8.83	8.83	7.70	6.36	6.83	8.66	11.06	6.44	18.50	14.74	26.60	8.59	30.70	12.41	17.03	7.46
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent			0.72	22.43			1.37	24.85			2.94	19.08			2.20	21.48	



TABLE (S.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS—228

GUJARAT : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house				semi pucca-house				pucca-house				all categories						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
	per-cent- age of house- holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	per- cent- age of house- holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	ave- rage per capita floor area (s.q.m)	ave- rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	ave- rage per capita floor area (s.q.m)	per- cent- age of house- holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	ave- rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	ave- rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	ave- rage per capita floor area (s.q.m)	per- cent- age of house- holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	ave- rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	ave- rage per capita floor area (s.q.m)	per- cent- age of house- holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	ave- rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	ave- rage per capita floor area (s.q.m)	per- cent- age of house- holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	ave- rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)		
0-30	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30-40	.	.	—	1.02	1.40	—	—	12.50	5.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
40-50	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
50-60	.	.	—	5.99	3.53	—	—	6.51	4.59	—	—	10.72	6.32	—	—	—	—	—	
60-70	.	.	12.56	9.27	2.73	10.79	2.21	7.23	6.20	4.83	2.10	9.05	3.96	28.19	2.87	8.36	4.12	—	
70-85	.	.	7.07	5.02	4.03	3.67	5.02	10.85	4.56	11.33	6.60	12.59	6.03	22.08	5.74	10.12	4.99	—	
85-100	.	.	9.21	5.94	4.69	11.44	4.00	11.28	5.98	9.69	5.69	18.75	6.10	30.35	4.96	13.57	5.70	—	
100-125	.	.	3.94	8.17	6.89	11.75	4.84	13.61	7.12	23.25	10.29	23.25	6.11	38.94	8.22	18.48	6.54	—	
125-150	.	.	1.64	3.79	8.46	11.90	6.27	18.65	6.79	26.75	12.46	31.93	7.88	40.30	10.21	27.64	7.63	—	
150-200	.	.	3.46	6.78	7.51	11.92	10.12	20.46	14.38	29.13	17.94	42.88	9.35	44.52	15.26	37.48	10.30	—	
200-250	.	.	1.22	18.73	12.55	10.11	14.66	22.41	10.11	35.71	25.57	52.34	11.29	47.05	23.55	47.72	11.16	—	
250-300	.	.	1.26	27.75	11.23	8.49	12.36	45.07	7.56	36.31	31.19	64.44	14.72	50.02	26.79	60.70	13.32	—	
300 & above	.	.	0.43	50.00	40.00	29.59	7.16	11.23	52.98	22.25	44.55	123.07	22.28	52.14	34.49	116.86	22.34	—	
all classes	.	.	3.21	6.04	8.31	5.81	10.62	7.53	16.12	8.41	27.95	18.68	43.91	9.96	41.78	14.74	33.37	9.14	
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

RESEARCH AND TRAINING SOCIETY, NEW DELHI



TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

HARYANA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS—59

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	Katcha-house				semi-pucca house				pucca house				all categories-					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly imputed rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly imputed rent (Rs.)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly imputed rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly imputed rent (Rs.)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly imputed rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly imputed rent (Rs.)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly imputed rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly imputed rent (Rs.)	
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.00	5.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.00
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	20.00	2.20	—	—	5.00	2.60	—	—	10.32	4.86	—	—	—	—	13.17
60—70	—	—	—	10.00	2.50	—	—	12.50	3.75	—	—	15.02	5.53	—	—	—	—	14.42
70—85	—	—	—	11.66	2.50	3.41	5.83	15.73	6.37	8.04	5.56	16.45	5.30	11.46	5.63	16.26	5.53	5.53
85—100	—	—	—	8.33	3.95	1.83	10.00	11.57	3.48	13.58	4.68	17.85	4.58	15.42	5.31	15.10	4.22	4.22
100—125	—	—	—	10.20	7.01	1.01	8.33	13.17	6.60	21.02	7.16	26.12	5.22	22.03	7.20	21.99	5.58	5.58
125—150	—	—	—	10.84	5.86	0.74	13.33	22.53	4.29	18.85	10.27	34.45	7.91	19.60	10.41	31.98	7.40	7.40
150—200	1.51	9.00	15.75	4.31	3.06	3.06	10.00	13.34	5.74	37.52	20.84	36.08	7.46	42.10	19.61	30.25	7.06	7.06
200—250	1.81	11.13	20.00	24.07	2.89	2.89	18.85	25.29	10.25	35.30	28.90	49.86	10.00	40.02	26.96	47.35	10.48	10.48
250—300	—	—	—	7.06	7.39	7.82	5.69	8.54	4.27	32.20	26.97	56.21	11.08	40.33	21.17	44.31	9.51	9.51
300 & above classes	—	—	—	26.64	9.65	1.43	16.95	25.61	6.74	43.22	44.05	50.63	14.25	44.65	43.48	49.34	13.97	13.97
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10



TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS—37

HIMACHAL PRADESH : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house				semi pucca-house				pucca-house				all categories			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	per-centage of house holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq.m)	per-centage of house holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly actual imputed rent (Rs.)	average per capita imputed floor area (sq.m)	average per capita floor area (sq.m)	per-centage of house holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly actual imputed rent (Rs.)	average per capita imputed floor area (sq.m)	per-centage of house holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly actual imputed rent (Rs.)	average per capita imputed floor area (sq.m)	per-centage of house holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly actual imputed rent (Rs.)
0—30	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.75	—	—	8.33	2.75	—	—	9.47	2.75
60—70	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.83	3.78
70—85	.	—	—	6.65	—	—	—	4.06	—	—	—	6.06	—	—	10.71	5.69
85—100	.	24.38	5.71	15.94	4.98	—	4.00	4.70	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.21	4.90
100—125	.	5.03	—	19.14	5.14	11.32	8.27	22.13	5.75	7.66	14.53	9.03	8.33	24.03	19.88	6.86
125—150	.	15.98	12.28	32.85	5.10	17.76	5.12	33.37	6.98	3.37	43.03	13.65	6.00	37.12	37.49	8.84
150—200	.	4.37	6.58	14.41	7.00	8.17	12.56	27.45	7.84	13.45	40.70	9.67	15.61	25.99	31.64	8.70
200—250	.	2.11	—	24.40	15.06	21.75	23.99	57.63	8.88	22.58	59.61	9.40	20.78	22.00	52.26	9.69
250—300	.	8.87	29.37	20.00	9.60	3.28	28.95	44.20	16.23	34.25	72.24	11.75	23.59	46.40	59.58	12.14
300 & above	.	0.92	55.36	60.64	14.40	17.47	29.97	36.54	12.31	47.20	122.71	14.81	43.66	39.93	103.34	14.21
all classes	.	4.01	12.25	20.67	7.20	13.63	21.12	28.81	8.70	29.66	57.86	11.58	33.58	27.71	39.98	10.13
pc. of house holds reporting no positive amount for rent	.	.	20.84	7.86	.	8.74	35.61	.	16.44	43.33	.	14.59	34.50	.	.	.



TABLE (5.U): PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

JAMMU AND KASHMIR : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS—145

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house					semi pucca-house					pucca-house					all categories				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)			
	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed area (s.q.m.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed area (s.q.m.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed area (s.q.m.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed area (s.q.m.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed area (s.q.m.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed area (s.q.m.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed area (s.q.m.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed area (s.q.m.)		
0—30	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
30—40	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
40—50	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
50—60	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
60—70	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
70—85	.	1.45	2.50	10.48	5.78	5.35	6.49	17.11	6.34	9.65	11.82	22.34	4.33	16.46	9.42	14.49	4.10			
85—100	.	1.27	12.31	14.56	8.66	—	—	20.26	7.28	3.83	8.10	32.84	6.23	5.10	9.25	22.39	7.30			
100—125	.	0.96	3.54	19.15	8.75	2.29	11.11	26.71	8.81	3.98	11.67	36.93	8.39	7.25	10.68	29.35	8.62			
125—150	.	—	—	26.95	8.73	2.26	16.99	33.31	12.10	8.59	17.93	39.07	10.96	10.86	17.75	35.70	11.10			
150—200	.	1.39	8.85	33.37	11.47	2.64	18.60	33.86	11.55	8.28	23.60	59.83	14.96	12.31	20.40	48.24	13.61			
200—250	.	0.54	15.00	32.07	10.64	2.54	28.20	74.11	13.21	8.88	33.20	62.81	14.67	15.98	30.87	61.61	13.93			
250—300	.	0.77	40.00	44.47	4.87	3.41	25.00	75.10	17.52	21.03	28.89	126.50	18.33	25.22	28.73	108.14	17.07			
300 & above	.	1.69	12.01	38.15	11.52	0.70	60.00	26.32	16.84	34.35	58.61	101.91	17.26	36.83	55.93	92.69	16.85			
all callses	.	0.89	8.70	22.85	8.49	2.89	14.54	31.44	9.99	10.42	25.16	54.70	12.14	14.21	21.57	41.49	10.91			
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	.	—	—	18.36	—	—	1.89	7.89	—	—	3.72	19.98	—	—	3.11	15.93	—			



TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

KARNATAKA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS—237

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	all categories																	
	katcha-house					semi pucca-house					pucca-house					all categories		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	Per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	Per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	ave-rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	
			actual	impu-ted	capita floor area (s.q.m)		actual	impu-ted	capita floor area (s.q.m)		actual	impu-ted	capita floor area (s.q.m)		actual	impu-ted	capita floor area (s.q.m)	
0—30	.	.	—	6.40	4.33	—	—	8.80	1.98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.52	3.24
30—40	.	13.40	3.00	4.74	2.59	2.13	1.14	4.87	4.48	—	—	13.02	2.48	15.54	2.79	6.92	3.07	
40—50	.	15.48	4.72	4.84	2.88	18.51	5.10	8.20	3.44	—	—	3.92	3.89	34.00	4.89	6.34	3.24	
50—60	.	3.95	3.42	4.05	3.25	9.92	4.77	8.96	4.16	0.35	7.14	13.50	8.19	14.23	4.45	9.04	4.72	
50—70	.	7.19	3.36	6.73	3.78	15.70	5.32	11.67	5.59	1.42	5.70	18.42	8.90	24.31	4.86	11.87	.72	
70—85	.	5.19	7.95	6.44	4.99	17.07	6.63	10.35	4.99	4.34	7.15	12.26	5.91	26.61	6.92	10.09	5.22	
85—100	.	6.23	4.27	7.45	5.08	20.81	8.14	11.93	4.21	8.57	13.73	21.71	6.64	35.62	8.81	14.66	5.08	
100—125	.	4.52	8.88	7.14	4.77	19.05	8.14	11.32	5.12	15.81	11.06	29.06	7.63	39.39	29.55	15.31	5.96	
125—150	.	2.01	7.43	10.74	7.43	18.33	8.85	14.26	6.38	15.15	15.38	28.02	8.50	35.50	11.77	20.12	7.40	
150—200	.	2.61	11.70	13.46	6.17	18.58	13.77	18.02	7.66	22.79	16.98	40.19	8.59	43.99	15.63	28.71	8.04	
200—250	.	2.52	18.36	20.95	8.01	17.69	16.57	26.32	7.11	28.62	29.14	48.22	9.67	48.84	24.24	39.65	9.06	
250—300	.	5.11	66.19	15.86	11.70	19.75	18.70	43.39	7.42	33.25	31.99	64.44	12.17	58.12	31.04	54.58	10.78	
300 & above	.	2.34	111.07	58.99	14.85	8.77	38.73	43.82	12.22	41.82	56.06	78.40	15.90	52.94	55.44	71.63	15.24	
all classes	.	3.82	16.74	9.05	5.45	16.66	11.57	15.22	6.05	20.72	26.71	41.72	9.96	41.21	19.56	25.37	7.72	
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	.	.	0.38	1.38	.	.	0.86	4.59	.	.	0.26	3.45	.	.	0.51	3.60	.	



TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS—142

KERALA : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house			semi pucca-house			pucca-house			all categories							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	perc-entage of house-holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	perc-entage of house-holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	av-erage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	av-erage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	perc-entage of house-holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	av-erage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	av-erage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	av-erage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	perc-entage of house-holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	av-erage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	av-erage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	perc-entage of house-holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	av-erage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	perc-entage of house-holds liv- ing in ren- ted house	av-erage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	perc-entage of house-holds liv- ing in ren- ted house
					av-erage per capita floor area (sq. m)	av-erage per capita floor area (sq. m)			av-erage per capita floor area (sq. m)			av-erage per capita floor area (sq. m)					av-erage per capita floor area (sq. m)
0-30	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	6.60	4.70	—	—	15.00	5.50	—	—	—	9.74
30-40	.	7.19	4.16	5.24	21.89	—	—	4.60	3.73	—	—	21.40	5.03	7.19	4.16	4.16	7.99
40-50	.	5.31	4.44	4.04	4.13	10.63	5.62	5.54	4.02	5.30	4.16	21.57	6.99	21.25	4.65	4.65	11.32
50-60	.	—	—	3.52	4.63	—	—	8.88	4.66	2.74	3.75	20.48	6.61	2.74	3.75	3.75	10.73
60-70	.	—	—	3.88	4.17	0.69	3.00	10.95	7.33	3.26	16.00	11.14	5.85	3.96	13.72	8.21	5.63
70-85	.	—	—	7.45	5.14	3.38	—	13.93	6.50	—	—	17.78	6.80	3.38	5.81	13.50	6.26
85-100	.	0.29	7.00	6.88	7.09	0.37	15.00	12.65	6.69	3.21	8.65	19.77	7.20	3.98	9.36	14.35	7.07
100-125	.	—	—	7.93	6.98	0.98	16.85	15.39	8.35	5.50	9.15	23.98	9.01	6.48	10.07	18.01	8.46
125-150	.	1.81	7.98	8.42	6.73	3.45	12.83	14.23	7.32	2.69	12.61	29.03	10.67	7.96	11.69	21.02	8.89
150-200	.	—	—	9.44	7.01	5.65	11.01	16.72	10.41	4.28	21.51	35.98	10.89	9.93	14.90	26.91	10.29
200-250	.	2.07	13.33	10.82	10.15	3.56	12.96	20.15	9.01	22.01	17.68	42.60	12.22	27.65	16.75	36.88	11.61
250-300	.	—	—	18.41	15.45	9.45	20.90	37.23	11.64	19.82	25.06	63.08	16.02	29.27	23.73	58.06	15.05
300&above	.	—	—	81.36	18.59	5.36	29.62	38.62	16.86	39.20	46.59	85.51	20.30	44.56	44.74	82.38	20.00
all classes	.	0.58	7.78	8.35	8.97	3.68	14.76	14.98	8.11	12.03	28.94	38.26	11.96	16.30	24.35	25.93	10.03
p.c. households reporting no positive amount for rent	.	—	—	—	0.93	—	1.99	1.30	—	—	0.44	2.26	—	—	0.78	1.71	—



TABLE (S.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MADHYA PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 274

Monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house				semi pucca-house				pucca-house				all categories			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
0-30	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.68	24.41	—	—	15.00	6.00	—	—	7.63	22.31
30-40	6.76	3.57	—	1.42	—	—	7.51	12.60	—	—	—	10.00	5.76	3.57	7.51	11.38
40-50	4.65	6.66	4.12	5.42	3.28	3.33	5.02	5.85	—	—	14.69	5.33	7.93	5.28	6.45	5.58
50-60	3.25	2.49	6.72	5.13	5.71	2.71	8.81	6.64	1.34	2.50	6.47	4.61	10.31	2.59	7.51	5.79
60-70	3.44	4.28	5.39	5.56	3.99	5.47	8.69	7.35	5.78	8.00	16.84	5.18	13.23	6.64	9.18	6.39
70-85	5.31	3.17	8.82	11.45	8.64	4.26	8.34	7.62	9.24	7.28	15.01	4.81	23.20	5.37	10.17	7.49
85-100	3.00	6.63	9.60	6.52	10.17	7.89	9.28	9.51	11.61	7.33	18.32	7.58	24.80	7.47	11.98	8.30
100-125	2.72	7.17	9.54	6.91	9.79	6.60	19.02	19.28	11.90	9.42	18.23	7.25	24.43	8.15	16.48	12.10
125-150	5.06	66.05	12.25	6.85	14.04	8.34	14.32	11.31	18.12	11.57	21.32	8.55	37.22	9.75	17.67	9.35
150-200	4.79	9.64	10.82	7.58	10.40	11.63	17.70	10.40	21.12	13.82	33.17	13.47	36.33	12.83	25.21	11.85
200-250	2.88	20.23	15.84	13.46	12.83	15.64	17.44	11.06	31.80	21.83	37.79	12.67	47.52	20.63	28.10	12.37
250-300	3.28	11.37	26.57	6.89	12.03	12.62	19.15	12.98	36.25	24.71	48.54	15.99	51.56	21.67	40.66	14.59
300&above	3.31	17.69	16.18	7.17	6.90	18.97	30.49	13.27	47.13	38.86	53.14	27.69	57.35	35.60	46.26	24.38
all classes	3.83	7.35	9.58	7.49	10.00	8.91	13.55	11.75	19.78	17.04	26.97	11.61	33.61	13.66	17.97	10.97
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent			11.58			0.11	6.40			0.51	12.63			0.33	9.84	



TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS—549

MAHARASHTRA : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house			semi-pucca-house			pucca-house			all categories						
	per-centage of house-holds living in-rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	impu-ted floor area (sq. m.)	per-centage of house-holds living in-rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	impu-ted floor area (sq. m.)	per-centage of house-holds living in-rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	impu-ted floor area (sq. m.)	per-centage of house-holds living in-rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	impu-ted floor area (sq. m.)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
0—30]	—	—	2.12	3.48	—	—	8.03	1.69	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.75	2.08
30—40	0.70	3.12	5.81	3.31	14.89	3.67	10.90	2.84	3.74	10.00	—	18.00	21.34	3.75	8.98	3.08
40—50	0.78	4.00	4.33	2.88	4.07	3.37	6.12	3.71	4.71	5.83	11.99	4.85	18.56	4.30	6.14	3.53
50—60	0.03	4.23	6.38	3.35	4.51	3.12	7.68	3.78	4.25	1.94	10.98	3.87	17.80	3.07	7.9g	3.69
60—70	4.17	5.63	5.34	2.93	14.30	4.25	9.76	3.97	6.69	5.14	13.43	3.84	25.14	4.70	9.08	3.67
70—85	5.61	3.45	6.34	2.99	13.92	5.53	8.23	3.82	5.84	4.12	12.08	3.77	25.38	4.75	8.92	3.60
85—100	10.50	4.96	10.89	2.71	15.57	5.85	11.62	4.98	12.26	7.34	16.83	4.40	38.43	6.13	12.69	4.27
100—125	5.03	5.95	8.67	3.44	21.02	5.89	12.84	5.00	13.32	6.78	21.58	5.29	39.38	6.25	15.15	4.86
125—150	4.74	7.98	11.60	3.59	21.85	7.50	15.97	5.06	22.33	9.19	25.87	5.46	48.92	8.41	19.19	5.03
150—200	4.81	11.43	14.98	5.00	18.78	7.86	16.83	4.39	28.31	12.08	30.70	5.75	51.91	10.56	24.33	5.22
200—250	3.79	10.43	23.80	5.13	14.22	10.20	20.03	5.41	38.65	15.18	43.26	6.92	56.66	13.84	35.70	6.45
250—300	4.84	15.69	26.19	6.26	11.71	11.07	26.09	5.80	46.73	18.36	64.38	8.25	63.28	16.64	57.29	7.69
300 & above	1.98	18.86	16.87	5.80	8.45	14.87	31.40	7.55	47.66	36.01	100.71	11.41	58.10	33.42	93.34	10.03
all classes	4.63	7.80	9.80	3.59	14.95	7.64	13.21	4.75	28.62	18.24	48.55	7.34	48.22	13.88	28.63	5.92
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent			0.96			0.23	1.57			0.20	1.38			0.19	1.37	



TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS REPORTING POSITIVE AMOUNT FOR RENT

TABLE (5U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MANIPUR : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS—60

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house			semi pucca-house			pucca-house			all categories						
	perc-entage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq.m.)	perc-entage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq.m.)	perc-entage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq.m.)	perc-entage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq.m.)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
0—30	—	—	—	4.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.00
30—40	—	—	—	6.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.00
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	4.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.58
70—85	—	—	10.00	8.11	—	—	26.66	3.73	—	—	—	1.16	—	—	19.82	7.07
85—100	3.14	—	50.00	8.85	2.80	20.00	7.44	9.59	—	—	—	6.00	5.94	20.00	14.67	9.04
100—125	2.37	8.33	11.81	6.61	1.25	16.66	27.88	8.75	—	—	—	3.41	3.62	12.73	17.16	7.18
125—150	3.47	—	24.07	14.56	1.18	50.00	17.44	13.57	—	—	—	4.95	4.65	50.00	19.77	13.68
150—200	0.99	—	35.90	17.19	4.03	30.06	27.51	19.43	—	—	—	8.38	5.03	30.06	31.72	18.20
200—250	—	—	20.98	9.91	0.65	50.00	40.00	32.65	—	—	—	14.17	0.65	50.00	22.28	20.75
250—300	—	—	17.77	17.98	—	—	141.00	26.92	—	—	—	7.28	—	—	73.74	17.65
300 & above	—	—	—	—	24.10	0.60	12.00	165.74	—	—	—	—	24.10	0.60	12.00	165.74
all classes	2.07	8.33	21.64	11.08	2.02	28.13	24.69	16.54	—	—	—	6.67	4.10	24.48	23.28	13.56
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	—	89.72	87.54	—	—	—	82.02	—	—	—	83.00	—	—	45.34	84.80	—







TABLE (5.U): PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ORISSA : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house					semi pucca-house					pucca-house					all categories	
	per-centage of house-holds liv-ing in ren-tered house	per-centage of house-holds liv-ing in ren-tered house	ave-rage per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capita floor area (sq. m.)	Per-centage of house-holds liv-ing in ren-tered house	ave-rage per capita monthly actual imput-ed rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capita floor area (sq. m.)	Per-centage of house-holds liv-ing in ren-tered house	ave-rage per capita monthly actual imput-ed rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capita floor area (sq. m.)	per-centage of house-holds liv-ing in ren-tered house	ave-rage per capita monthly actual imput-ed rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capita floor area (sq. m.)	per-centage of house-holds liv-ing in ren-tered house	ave-rage per capita monthly actual imput-ed rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capita floor area (sq. m.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
0-30	.	.	8.00	5.00	—	—	—	—	30.18	10.00	—	10.00	39.18	10.00	8.00	5.57	
30-40	.	.	8.51	6.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.51	6.82	
40-50	.	13.40	5.00	3.97	—	—	1.64	2.02	—	—	—	—	13.40	5.00	3.62	3.44	
50-60	.	—	9.38	7.45	—	—	3.70	4.34	—	—	25.00	4.16	—	—	6.68	5.55	
60-70	.	13.87	4.08	5.37	1.51	10.00	4.97	6.43	2.14	5.71	18.84	9.14	17.54	4.94	8.24	6.20	
70-85	.	8.44	6.12	3.93	1.68	3.33	10.15	7.16	7.88	2.51	24.61	8.59	18.00	4.00	9.10	5.52	
85-100	.	11.96	4.35	7.73	4.55	15.85	7.92	7.60	3.25	8.79	23.37	8.01	19.88	8.25	9.48	6.33	
100-125	.	8.24	8.33	7.64	4.17	9.79	11.32	7.28	7.62	11.31	21.41	6.08	20.04	10.08	11.32	6.48	
125-150	.	4.73	4.69	9.31	3.89	8.63	14.86	6.62	10.82	8.91	21.06	7.56	19.44	8.09	15.44	6.50	
150-200	.	2.48	7.77	15.86	6.39	25.98	10.18	7.86	22.68	16.31	29.14	9.32	32.46	17.40	20.92	8.59	
200-250	.	4.06	12.30	15.44	8.07	24.05	24.33	15.02	29.90	7.60	29.18	9.98	45.05	10.86	27.13	11.09	
250-300	.	7.97	11.32	8.42	5.11	134.73	20.90	9.35	22.90	19.27	43.10	17.99	37.79	25.55	30.80	14.15	
300 & above	.	1.28	31.00	8.10	7.45	—	26.40	18.70	33.50	29.57	45.58	15.32	34.78	29.59	39.07	14.73	
all classes	.	6.03	6.66	8.23	5.22	19.96	11.00	7.67	15.97	14.08	30.37	10.30	26.51	13.40	15.89	7.87	
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	.	.	0.93	25.04	.	4.37	7.77	.	.	3.64	15.99	.	.	3.15	16.37	.	

p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent

FOR ORISSA HOUSEHOLD SURVEY







TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

RAJASTHAN : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS — 175

monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)	katchia-house				semi pucca-house				pucca-house				all categories					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed floor area (sq.m.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed floor area (sq.m.)	percentage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed floor area (sq.m.)	percentage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed floor area (sq.m.)	percentage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed floor area (sq.m.)	percentage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	imputed floor area (sq.m.)
0-30	.	.	—	2.50	5.33	—	—	10.00	5.68	24.20	3.00	9.28	5.19	24.20	3.00	8.07	5.34	
30-40	.	.	—	14.52	11.96	—	—	6.66	5.55	26.61	1.66	—	5.33	26.61	1.66	10.44	7.51	
40-50	.	.	—	2.17	3.38	—	—	4.00	7.00	17.49	3.07	8.08	3.90	17.49	3.07	5.34	4.16	
50-60	.	.	3.50	2.50	3.24	—	—	4.70	2.87	5.71	5.09	8.67	2.97	9.2	3.98	7.61	3.05	
60-70	.	.	—	4.37	4.45	—	—	3.66	2.84	—	—	10.20	5.07	—	—	8.93	4.83	
70-85	.	.	0.91	2.92	3.64	1.53	5.46	9.81	4.16	16.10	12.76	12.13	5.94	18.63	11.94	9.85	5.24	
85-100	.	.	2.21	5.00	7.94	—	—	8.44	5.10	14.18	7.97	12.88	5.80	16.40	7.78	10.85	0.03	
100-125	.	.	1.09	3.12	3.38	0.79	7.87	10.44	6.40	14.70	11.85	16.69	6.32	16.59	11.33	14.34	6.04	
125-150	.	.	—	—	7.94	0.34	4.28	8.27	5.40	21.83	10.45	18.05	8.16	22.10	10.39	14.81	7.55	
150-200	.	.	1.77	17.12	5.75	0.71	3.31	12.06	9.35	29.03	16.45	18.70	7.83	24.55	16.39	17.47	7.73	
200-250	.	.	—	—	5.32	4.26	10.47	11.55	6.07	29.14	15.88	20.12	9.49	33.41	15.23	17.64	8.80	
250-300	.	.	3.19	12.50	5.47	—	—	13.83	15.49	34.29	19.82	28.53	11.21	37.48	19.44	22.55	10.80	
300 & above	.	.	—	—	13.00	1.79	19.67	26.98	7.55	39.93	30.93	49.34	15.99	41.73	30.62	45.05	15.11	
all classes	.	.	1.04	10.44	6.80	1.09	9.51	10.49	6.05	22.62	15.53	19.12	8.06	24.76	15.11	16.19	7.50	
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	.	.	6.99	4.98	—	—	—	7.14	—	—	0.72	6.07	—	—	0.95	6.05	—	







TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS -42

TAMIL NADU : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house				semi pucca-house				pucca-house				all categories			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	perc-entia-ge of house-holds livi-ng in ren-tered house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.) actual	average per capita monthly imput-ed rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capi-ta floor area (sq.m)	perc-entia-ge of house-holds livi-ng in ren-tered house	average per capita monthly actual rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly imput-ed rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capi-ta floor area (sq.m)	perc-entia-ge of house-holds livi-ng in ren-tered house	average per capita monthly actual rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly imput-ed rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capi-ta floor area (sq.m)	perc-entia-ge of house-holds livi-ng in ren-tered house	average per capita monthly actual rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly imput-ed rent (Rs.)	ave-rage per capi-ta floor area (sq.m)
0-30	6.88	3.68	1.44	2.20	18.02	3.45	2.14	1.30	4.31	3.71	27.27	3.03	29.21	3.53	7.30	1.87
30-40	25.16	3.35	7.53	2.55	1.91	1.0	5.98	4.76	2.52	2.50	5.68	2.57	29.60	3.09	6.61	3.26
40-50	19.98	3.44	3.15	2.33	4.01	3.03	4.51	2.96	5.57	3.47	10.12	3.11	29.57	3.40	4.71	2.58
50-60	9.04	4.65	3.76	3.00	8.63	5.54	5.39	3.11	9.86	5.63	14.62	3.42	27.53	5.33	5.92	3.13
60-70	8.05	4.41	4.33	3.16	8.09	4.17	7.15	3.07	10.84	6.59	9.49	4.21	26.99	5.20	6.52	3.43
70-85	10.34	7.05	6.33	3.55	9.77	6.29	7.27	3.73	14.13	7.04	10.36	4.06	34.25	6.84	8.08	3.81
85-100	10.68	4.95	5.76	3.80	8.55	9.97	9.33	4.09	17.62	9.23	14.08	5.08	36.86	8.36	10.15	4.45
100-125	5.41	5.90	6.40	3.72	12.39	8.44	10.92	5.28	16.82	11.18	19.01	6.51	34.64	9.50	14.59	5.76
125-150	7.83	8.68	8.16	5.27	13.69	10.86	12.39	5.35	25.16	14.81	23.62	7.29	46.69	12.81	18.61	6.48
150-200	4.52	8.03	8.14	5.60	10.78	15.59	19.28	10.02	30.44	18.70	27.97	7.67	45.75	17.26	23.58	7.86
200-250	3.05	10.59	7.13	4.45	9.12	20.49	22.10	8.29	42.90	28.74	34.18	10.28	55.08	26.65	29.76	9.59
250-300	4.30	27.30	17.01	9.35	6.64	20.31	15.61	7.65	43.65	37.13	41.51	10.34	54.60	34.55	36.15	9.91
300 & above	2.33	46.38	12.14	10.70	9.65	30.98	27.60	8.95	45.74	69.72	76.08	15.20	57.73	63.29	65.24	14.12
all classes	6.43	7.99	6.13	4.05	10.22	15.26	11.77	5.65	26.75	25.97	28.29	8.16	43.41	20.22	19.27	6.70
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent				0.69		0.14	0.57				3.24			0.03	2.01	

TAMIL NADU STATE GOVERNMENT  
 DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS  
 CHENNAI - 600 009



TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

UTTAR PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS — 437

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house				semi pucca-house				pucca-house				all categories				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	perc-entage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	actual imputed	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq.m.)	perc-entage of house-holds living in rented house	actual imputed	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq.m.)	perc-entage of house-holds living in rented house	actual imputed	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq.m.)	perc-entage of house-holds living in rented house	actual imputed	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita floor area (sq.m.)
0-30	.	—	2.50	1.77	—	—	12.50	3.75	3.75	—	7.28	3.15	3.15	—	—	6.89	2.82
30-40	.	—	8.83	4.27	2.01	5.55	4.89	3.02	3.02	—	12.64	5.53	5.53	2.01	5.55	7.71	3.90
40-50	.	3.64	5.92	4.34	5.73	1.58	6.13	5.44	5.44	8.54	8.25	10.70	3.98	14.93	5.13	7.51	4.67
50-60	.	1.04	6.95	5.28	5.01	4.55	6.99	6.18	6.18	6.27	4.02	11.20	5.13	12.33	4.31	8.81	5.52
60-70	.	1.01	2.48	4.98	6.08	3.60	9.11	4.95	4.95	7.54	4.46	10.84	4.87	14.64	3.99	8.78	4.93
70-85	.	3.09	6.22	5.21	4.51	15.96	11.08	6.31	6.31	9.14	7.02	15.32	5.86	16.74	6.64	12.28	5.87
85-100	.	1.23	3.72	6.59	4.49	5.86	10.30	5.92	5.92	13.66	7.67	16.86	7.13	19.40	7.01	13.70	6.73
100-125	.	2.14	3.98	9.88	8.14	5.83	11.63	10.87	10.87	20.07	9.21	22.01	7.82	30.37	8.02	17.83	8.53
125-150	.	2.30	5.65	12.55	6.18	6.21	5.94	18.70	6.87	26.35	12.10	25.32	8.94	34.87	10.47	22.75	8.29
150-200	.	1.78	10.80	11.43	7.83	5.53	8.64	15.17	7.33	29.72	13.77	29.43	10.27	37.04	12.91	24.73	9.57
200-250	.	0.39	2.58	12.81	7.34	5.32	6.91	23.05	9.53	29.26	22.43	40.97	13.64	34.98	19.55	36.86	12.79
250-300	.	0.43	1.20	31.43	13.15	4.29	21.34	29.37	17.19	36.01	26.67	52.60	12.98	40.73	25.93	49.40	13.25
300 & above	.	2.83	40.14	33.24	15.26	4.41	18.57	25.35	11.10	42.28	47.42	64.61	17.73	49.53	45.40	60.88	17.25
all classes	.	1.84	8.14	8.77	6.25	5.57	6.54	11.60	7.31	22.42	16.39	25.96	9.24	29.84	13.92	19.73	8.39
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	.	—	—	9.16	—	0.06	9.87	—	0.51	7.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
 MINISTRY OF STATISTICS AND PROGRAMMING  
 NEW DELHI-110054  
 1989



TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES  
NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS—341

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	WEST BENGAL : URBAN																
	Kacha-house					semi-pucca house					Pucca-house						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	percent- age of house- holds living in rent- ed house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	actual imputed area (Sq.m)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	percent- age of house- holds living in rent- ed house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	actual imputed area (Sq.m)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	percent- age of house- holds living in rent- ed house	actual imputed area (Sq.m)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	percent- age of house- holds living in rent- ed house	actual imputed area (Sq.m)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	percent- age of house- holds living in rent- ed house	actual imputed area (Sq.m)
0-30	—	—	6.81	5.28	3.85	5.00	12.74	4.67	7.36	8.88	8.67	3.73	11.22	8.48	8.35	4.60	
30-40	25.82	4.79	2.94	2.30	—	—	3.89	3.97	8.53	2.48	8.33	3.87	34.36	4.13	4.19	3.37	
40-50	3.69	0.71	6.09	3.24	10.25	1.54	7.71	4.41	1.45	2.53	5.69	2.68	15.40	1.45	6.80	3.76	
50-60	10.07	4.78	9.01	6.17	18.29	4.07	9.07	2.51	14.44	3.56	13.03	2.69	42.81	4.08	9.80	3.44	
60-70	11.96	5.25	5.97	3.50	11.77	3.98	11.62	3.34	9.20	4.00	11.94	3.15	32.95	4.33	9.60	3.35	
70-85	5.03	5.03	9.76	3.99	12.80	5.63	11.67	4.23	12.90	5.45	16.53	4.15	30.75	5.46	12.84	4.14	
85-100	8.30	5.24	8.87	3.22	11.24	3.85	13.65	4.05	18.57	4.32	16.76	4.13	38.11	4.36	14.04	3.94	
100-125	5.46	6.10	8.01	5.32	14.79	6.49	12.51	5.71	16.91	7.49	23.03	4.70	37.16	6.94	17.75	5.11	
125-150	2.43	5.68	9.28	4.27	11.32	9.39	14.10	5.22	26.40	9.48	23.45	6.13	40.16	9.20	18.96	5.68	
150-200	1.97	7.90	18.81	6.28	13.33	9.16	24.36	5.84	31.73	13.70	44.83	8.26	47.04	12.47	38.27	7.62	
200-250	2.82	14.12	13.33	4.46	13.67	12.89	29.18	5.42	32.83	18.78	54.53	9.64	49.14	17.40	48.25	8.67	
250-300	1.54	18.83	64.95	13.21	13.65	19.11	36.85	10.40	41.38	27.73	53.61	15.43	56.58	26.02	51.05	14.44	
300 & above	0.99	4.64	43.43	12.06	12.90	20.68	36.23	6.14	48.74	51.99	113.14	18.11	62.64	47.23	105.84	16.77	
all classes	3.65	5.91	10.83	4.60	12.97	8.63	15.67	5.10	29.20	19.52	42.27	8.81	45.83	15.54	30.32	7.29	
p. c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	—	—	—	5.62	—	0.15	4.85	—	—	0.49	4.15	—	—	0.35	4.57	—	—



TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS —31

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house				semi-pucca-house				pucca-house				all categories				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
0-30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
30-40	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
40-50	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
50-60	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
60-70	.	.	.	.	8.57	52.71	5.00	7.77	3.83	100.00	8.33	—	2.50	100.00	8.33	—	2.50
70-85	.	.	.	.	14.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.71	5.00	5.93	4.86
85-100	.	.	.	.	4.16	35.68	6.49	8.00	6.19	22.18	16.00	15.00	5.09	—	—	10.00	14.17
100-125	.	.	.	.	1.53	6.32	9.23	27.40	5.81	18.21	15.20	19.62	7.53	30.55	12.15	25.21	6.04
125-150	.	.	.	.	3.97	22.20	12.50	19.08	8.85	7.54	19.08	20.96	3.60	42.85	12.87	18.68	5.54
150-200	.	.	.	.	5.30	10.02	31.93	18.61	7.75	21.45	20.87	26.69	7.41	46.67	19.61	22.24	6.79
200-250	.	.	.	.	9.21	17.17	17.99	40.68	5.83	6.80	40.43	31.87	18.90	38.77	20.87	33.67	12.66
250-300	.	.	.	.	9.28	5.14	15.00	32.16	10.81	18.84	44.77	71.68	34.09	33.28	35.70	58.94	26.06
300 & above	.	.	.	.	15.55	12.07	39.18	44.35	7.17	23.35	63.17	89.29	18.36	45.88	54.02	75.31	14.84
all classes	.	.	.	.	7.19	13.11	20.39	31.32	7.05	17.65	36.21	49.98	15.13	42.25	26.03	39.14	11.07
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.29	—	—	—	3.00	—







TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

DELHI : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS—118

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house				semi-pucca-house				pucca-house				all categories			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	percent- age of house- holds living in rent- ed house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	actual imputed area (Sq.m)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	actual imputed area (Sq.m)	percent- age of house- holds living in rent- ed house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	actual imputed area (Sq.m)	percent- age of house- holds living in rent- ed house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	actual imputed area (Sq.m)	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	actual imputed area (Sq.m)	percent- age of house- holds living in rent- ed house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)	actual imputed area (Sq.m)
0-30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.00	—	—	—	60.00
30-40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40-50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50-60	—	—	3.33	2.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.00	10.00	—	—	50.00	10.00
60-70	—	—	2.85	0.85	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.63	4.67	—	—	30.43	3.99
70-85	—	—	5.25	0.90	6.29	12.50	18.04	1.25	6.07	12.00	54.71	3.35	6.07	12.00	40.49	2.57
85-100	—	—	6.67	3.50	1.18	2.33	11.81	2.73	6.32	5.02	29.08	5.07	12.61	6.53	22.35	3.98
100-125	—	—	12.83	2.71	5.23	14.42	20.98	4.88	22.48	9.62	26.15	3.53	23.66	9.26	23.24	3.67
125-150	3.90	19.00	11.94	2.48	3.83	17.04	29.19	3.39	17.83	25.84	42.48	5.13	23.06	23.43	35.76	4.62
150-200	—	—	13.07	2.88	6.93	28.65	21.08	3.82	27.56	12.87	44.08	4.93	35.30	13.91	36.66	4.44
200-250	0.08	5.00	34.57	7.48	3.80	18.92	45.92	5.08	21.42	21.40	60.47	7.82	28.35	22.47	53.06	7.25
250-300	0.43	5.50	9.78	4.19	3.32	42.17	57.43	5.55	35.19	27.94	100.81	8.56	39.09	27.04	95.35	8.29
300 & above	0.14	162.60	53.72	10.13	1.36	68.28	38.12	7.58	43.84	41.03	108.70	10.19	47.59	40.90	98.69	9.82
all classes	0.46	30.94	11.45	2.73	3.56	22.95	28.67	4.83	29.40	40.94	85.28	9.52	33.43	81.23	163.90	17.53
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	—	—	3.17	—	—	—	0.26	—	—	0.26	0.23	—	—	0.23	0.60	—

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TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESIDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

GOA DAMAN AND DIU : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class Rs.	all categories																
	katcha-house			semi-Pucca-house			Pucca-house			all categories							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
0-30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
30-40	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
40-50	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
50-60	.	.	.	.	.	100.00	2.50	30.85	2.66	26.96	100.00	—	—	100.00	2.50	30.85	2.66
60-70	.	.	.	.	.	26.96	2.85	30.85	7.77	—	—	—	—	26.96	—	8.95	8.20
70-85	.	.	.	.	2.00	—	—	11.42	8.00	24.55	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.06
85-100	.	8.78	0.71	12.35	3.88	3.91	3.57	16.88	7.74	3.91	6.16	—	—	—	—	—	10.17
100-125	.	.	.	10.00	3.14	16.86	7.72	18.75	8.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.43
125-150	.	.	.	13.97	4.23	8.67	5.68	19.87	9.98	20.51	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.88
150-200	.	4.55	20.00	13.97	4.00	13.42	15.76	34.46	8.26	40.67	7.20	36.64	10.82	33.74	7.48	25.49	9.88
200-250	.	3.98	10.00	—	6.00	8.48	22.18	29.50	6.75	31.33	25.60	29.40	12.34	58.07	22.78	30.14	11.40
250-300	.	1.85	25.00	17.50	6.00	8.48	22.18	29.50	6.75	31.33	25.32	66.57	14.49	41.67	24.54	57.11	12.52
300 & above	.	1.77	40.00	27.84	8.23	6.31	25.36	—	11.54	45.60	40.88	144.41	17.79	53.69	38.45	133.71	16.78
all classes	.	3.35	6.91	13.01	4.18	9.54	12.52	19.23	8.22	27.53	27.03	54.87	14.11	40.43	21.39	39.86	11.47

p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent

DIU : 1988



TABLE (5.U) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS RESINDING IN RENTED HOUSE AVERAGE PER CAPITA MONTHLY RENT (ACTUAL/IMPUTED) AND AVERAGE PER CAPITA FLOOR AREA BY HOUSE-CATEGORY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MIZORAM : URBAN  
N . OF SAMOLE BLOCKS—40

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	katcha-house				semi-Pucca-house				Pucca-house				all categories						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
																		per-centage of house-holds living in rented house	average per capita monthly rent (Rs.)
0-30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
30-40	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
40-50	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
50-60	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
60-70	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
70-85	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.77	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.66	2.77	
85-100	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.91	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.8	13.42	3.55
100-125	.	.	4.01	7.16	3.00	28.19	19.80	20.50	4.48	.	.	.	.	28.19	19.8	14.09	20.50	4.28	
125-150	.	.	4.08	7.68	5.04	17.53	15.41	30.90	4.88	0.79	50.00	.	.	22.40	14.92	28.27	4.91		
150-200	.	.	1.51	23.01	6.08	26.96	22.49	32.15	5.46	0.83	17.84	36.35	4.54	29.30	22.41	29.92	5.51		
200-250	.	.	2.37	35.00	6.43	21.55	29.23	33.86	6.05	3.62	32.62	84.35	5.22	27.55	30.20	40.50	5.96		
250-300	.	.	7.28	50.00	7.50	17.53	55.76	50.71	7.86	1.63	50.00	57.07	7.35	26.46	54.26	47.14	7.73		
300 & above	.	.	5.27	57.09	7.10	25.68	64.75	53.60	7.12	4.35	91.55	90.54	6.28	35.31	66.60	64.09	6.91		
all classes	.	.	3.31	25.52	5.48	22.88	27.46	34.18	5.66	1.78	42.61	74.53	5.77	27.90	28.21	34.54	5.64		
p.c. of households reporting no positive amount for rent	.	.	.	11.66	.	.	0.76	8.24	.	.	.	10.81	.	.	0.62	9.13	.	.	

MIZORAM : URBAN  
N . OF SAMOLE BLOCKS—40







TABLE (6.R.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL-INDIA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 8035

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine (2)	latrine type						all house- holds (11)		
		service		septic tank		flush system			others	
		shared (3)	exclu- sive (4)	shared (5)	exclu- sive (6)	shared (7)	exclu- sive (8)		shared (9)	exclu- sive (10)
0—30	. . . . .	1.22	0.84	0.06	—	—	—	0.52	0.38	100.00
30—40	. . . . .	0.61	0.59	0.12	0.13	—	0.05	0.06	0.72	100.00
40—50	. . . . .	0.81	0.41	0.18	0.07	0.01	—	0.10	0.95	100.00
50—60	. . . . .	0.78	0.33	0.24	0.09	—	—	0.08	1.17	100.00
60—70	. . . . .	0.83	0.45	0.25	0.21	0.02	0.02	0.10	1.69	100.00
70—85	. . . . .	0.92	0.80	0.30	0.28	0.01	—	0.20	2.55	100.00
85—100	. . . . .	1.08	0.74	0.44	0.62	0.01	0.00	0.41	3.61	100.00
100—125	. . . . .	1.27	1.21	0.71	0.71	0.06	0.04	0.42	4.38	100.00
125—150	. . . . .	1.42	1.28	1.05	1.56	0.25	0.07	0.55	4.80	100.00
150—200	. . . . .	1.59	1.84	1.62	2.23	0.31	0.20	0.36	5.19	100.00
200—250	. . . . .	1.95	1.80	2.29	4.25	0.27	0.55	0.62	5.40	100.00
250—300	. . . . .	1.79	2.23	3.27	5.61	0.93	0.59	0.62	4.51	100.00
300 & above	. . . . .	2.79	1.99	4.74	8.10	1.75	1.11	0.89	5.25	100.00
all classes	. . . . .	1.23	1.06	0.90	1.28	0.17	0.12	0.35	3.48	100.00
no. of sample households	. . . . .	1196	1019	721	1073	116	108	644	5163	79692



TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ANDHRA PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 606

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	97.63	2.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	95.80	3.77	0.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	98.23	1.50	0.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	97.39	1.22	—	0.47	0.92	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	98.24	0.91	0.20	0.11	0.14	—	—	—	0.40	100.00
85—100	96.55	0.61	0.23	0.22	1.20	—	—	1.05	0.14	100.00
100—125	96.76	1.32	0.27	0.53	0.70	—	—	—	0.42	100.00
125—150	96.64	0.77	0.18	1.10	0.93	0.23	—	—	0.15	100.00
150—200	92.04	2.13	0.26	1.86	2.43	—	—	0.66	0.62	100.00
200—250	87.38	1.93	1.68	3.55	3.61	—	—	0.33	1.52	100.00
250—300	91.62	2.30	1.25	2.59	2.24	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	75.82	3.76	1.62	5.67	9.25	—	—	—	3.88	100.00
all classes	95.16	1.44	0.37	0.97	1.35	0.02	—	0.23	0.46	100.00
no. of sample households	5752	83	24	54	73	1	—	8	28	6023

TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ASSAM : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 368

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	55.20	—	—	10.29	11.62	—	—	—	22.89	100.00
40—50	65.49	—	4.40	7.53	—	—	—	—	22.58	100.00
50—60	65.85	—	4.34	9.09	2.68	—	—	1.18	16.86	100.00
60—70	49.90	1.31	2.09	4.15	3.06	—	—	0.94	38.55	100.00
70—85	48.20	1.79	3.10	1.59	2.09	—	0.19	0.98	42.06	100.00
85—100	44.28	2.52	4.64	2.29	1.46	0.09	0.14	1.68	42.90	100.00
100—125	40.07	2.13	8.17	2.44	1.69	0.06	—	1.41	44.03	100.00
125—150	40.09	3.25	8.46	1.04	2.55	—	—	2.38	42.23	100.00
150—200	36.21	6.50	8.80	2.96	1.88	0.50	0.15	2.05	40.95	100.00
200—250	26.37	11.32	11.50	4.85	5.39	—	0.66	2.83	37.08	100.00
250—300	24.06	29.95	10.12	3.54	2.84	—	—	2.15	27.34	100.00
300 & above	12.95	23.14	4.72	8.32	15.54	—	—	3.29	32.04	100.00
all classes	41.41	3.94	6.69	2.62	2.33	0.09	0.10	1.68	41.14	100.00
no. of sample households	1586	114	241	91	81	4	4	61	1485	3667



TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

BIHAR : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 801

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	95.63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.37	100.00
30—40	97.71	0.71	—	—	—	—	0.38	—	1.20	100.00
40—50	98.91	0.28	—	—	—	0.11	—	—	0.70	100.00
50—60	99.04	0.24	—	0.30	—	—	—	—	0.42	100.00
60—70	98.89	0.30	0.32	—	—	—	—	0.09	0.40	100.00
70—85	97.36	0.60	0.74	0.28	0.16	—	—	0.08	0.78	100.00
85—100	95.13	0.90	0.43	0.62	0.99	—	—	0.30	1.63	100.00
100—125	94.24	0.92	1.64	0.71	0.49	—	—	0.41	1.59	100.00
125—150	92.92	0.95	1.25	1.69	0.75	—	—	0.37	2.07	100.00
150—200	87.95	1.98	1.88	3.71	1.67	0.13	0.10	0.34	2.24	100.00
200—250	82.07	2.82	1.84	4.52	5.47	—	—	—	3.28	100.00
250—300	79.37	—	4.93	3.24	4.04	—	—	—	8.42	100.00
300 & above	75.47	4.72	3.31	5.42	7.27	—	—	—	3.81	100.00
all classes	95.21	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.68	0.01	0.01	0.19	1.35	100.00
no. of sample households	7589	62	68	61	62	2	2	14	107	7967

TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

GUJARAT : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 279

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	98.89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	100.00
40—50	96.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.51	100.00
50—60	98.35	—	—	1.12	—	—	—	—	0.53	100.00
60—70	98.40	1.16	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.44	100.00
70—85	97.07	1.07	—	0.71	—	—	—	0.21	0.94	100.00
85—100	97.23	1.20	—	0.62	0.68	—	—	—	0.27	100.00
100—125	95.65	1.19	0.58	1.29	0.51	—	—	—	0.78	100.00
125—150	93.27	0.86	0.34	2.14	2.26	0.64	—	—	0.49	100.00
150—200	91.15	0.56	2.01	1.14	4.04	1.10	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	84.93	0.68	2.40	0.91	5.95	2.56	0.73	—	1.84	100.00
250—300	75.55	1.70	2.06	3.70	9.70	7.29	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	70.70	2.26	7.27	4.72	6.73	8.32	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	93.82	0.98	0.81	1.20	1.76	0.76	0.03	0.03	0.61	100.00
no. of sample households	2941	34	32	33	49	18	1	1	25	2734



TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

HARYANA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 124

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	97.35	1.25	0.63	—	—	—	—	—	0.77	100.00
100—125	98.18	0.77	0.59	—	—	—	—	—	0.46	100.00
125—150	99.63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.37	100.00
150—200	98.44	—	1.09	—	0.47	—	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	98.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	100.00
250—300	96.86	0.94	0.68	—	—	1.52	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	96.15	—	0.46	—	1.43	—	1.96	—	—	100.00
all classes	98.51	0.32	0.43	—	0.19	0.07	0.14	—	0.34	100.00
no. of sample households	1161	4	6	—	2	1	2	—	5	

TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

HIMACHAL PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 207

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no. latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	96.51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.49	100.00
60—70	96.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.61	100.00
70—85	98.29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.71	100.00
85—100	96.99	—	—	—	0.80	—	—	—	2.21	100.00
100—125	97.56	0.25	—	—	—	—	0.23	—	1.96	100.00
125—150	97.52	0.29	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.19	100.00
150—200	98.53	—	—	—	—	0.36	0.60	—	0.51	100.00
200—250	95.93	—	—	0.78	—	—	1.08	—	2.21	100.00
250—300	91.91	—	—	1.01	—	0.87	5.26	—	0.95	100.00
300 & above	73.35	2.41	—	0.58	0.58	14.69	7.40	—	0.99	100.00
all classes	95.24	0.29	—	0.17	0.12	1.37	1.17	—	1.64	100.00
no. of sample households	1946	6	—	3	2	14	18	—	44	2033



TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

JAMMU AND KASHMIR : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 287

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type										all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	97.17	2.83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	97.06	1.12	—	—	—	—	—	1.82	—	—	100.00
70—85	94.74	1.05	1.10	0.28	—	—	—	1.33	1.50	—	100.00
85—100	87.95	4.48	2.18	—	—	—	—	4.45	0.94	—	100.00
100—125	84.91	6.35	4.49	—	—	—	0.13	2.46	1.66	—	100.00
125—150	86.92	4.73	3.07	0.80	—	0.54	—	2.73	2.01	—	100.00
150—200	85.53	4.65	3.64	0.13	—	0.17	1.91	1.75	2.22	—	100.00
200—250	86.00	4.41	2.26	—	—	0.69	1.23	4.69	0.72	—	100.00
250—300	74.61	12.10	4.55	—	—	—	4.51	2.72	1.51	—	100.00
300 & above	89.30	1.79	1.70	—	—	1.45	5.76	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	87.47	4.57	2.96	0.05	—	0.20	0.70	2.56	1.49	—	100.00
no. of sample households	2385	167	103	2	—	4	10	90	53	—	2814

TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

KARNATAKA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 334

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type										all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	98.46	1.54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	99.42	0.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	99.03	0.28	0.27	—	—	—	—	—	0.42	—	100.00
60—70	99.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.50	—	100.00
70—85	97.88	0.54	0.22	—	—	—	—	1.14	0.22	—	100.00
85—100	98.27	0.19	0.21	0.69	0.64	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	98.09	0.14	0.34	0.28	0.43	—	0.07	—	0.65	—	100.00
125—150	92.84	0.77	0.23	1.01	2.87	0.37	1.21	0.23	0.47	—	100.00
150—200	93.86	—	0.60	1.45	1.37	0.28	0.22	0.25	1.97	—	100.00
200—250	87.31	—	—	2.83	5.63	—	1.17	1.82	1.24	—	100.00
250—300	69.03	—	3.59	8.37	10.63	1.94	0.55	1.22	4.67	—	100.00
300 & above	72.18	2.11	1.74	3.84	8.54	3.69	1.94	1.52	4.44	—	100.00
all classes	95.01	0.37	0.39	0.91	1.51	0.26	0.32	0.37	0.86	—	100.00
no. of sample households	3155	13	14	30	53	9	14	12	29	—	3329



TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

KERALA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 315

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	81.52	—	—	—	9.57	—	—	—	8.91	100.00
40—50	88.63	—	—	—	3.31	—	—	—	8.06	100.00
50—60	83.00	—	—	0.85	2.57	—	—	1.13	12.45	100.00
60—70	81.07	0.44	0.52	—	1.15	—	—	0.55	16.27	100.00
70—85	77.43	—	0.24	0.52	1.31	—	—	0.72	19.78	100.00
85—100	68.92	—	1.02	1.65	4.63	—	—	2.72	21.06	100.00
100—125	63.87	0.26	1.41	2.02	6.87	0.15	0.51	2.87	22.04	100.00
125—150	60.51	0.75	0.62	3.83	8.64	—	0.19	1.37	24.09	100.00
150—200	51.75	0.79	1.27	3.28	10.52	—	—	0.74	31.65	100.00
200—250	46.42	0.89	0.54	4.89	18.12	—	0.27	2.31	26.56	100.00
250—300	32.47	0.76	—	4.39	34.19	0.61	—	2.27	25.31	100.00
300 & above	21.05	0.40	2.81	10.57	31.61	—	1.19	4.27	28.10	100.00
all classes	60.02	0.42	0.95	3.02	10.12	0.04	0.22	1.86	23.35	100.00
no. of sample households	1885	17	30	87	323	2	9	55	721	3129

TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

MADHYA PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 582

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	97.94	2.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	98.73	0.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.88	100.00
40—50	99.09	0.21	—	0.45	—	—	—	—	0.25	100.00
50—60	98.65	0.31	—	—	0.15	—	—	—	0.89	100.00
60—70	97.06	0.45	0.51	0.11	—	—	—	—	1.87	100.00
70—85	98.65	0.34	0.37	0.10	0.16	—	—	—	0.38	100.00
85—100	97.57	1.09	0.27	0.41	0.24	—	0.09	—	0.33	100.00
100—125	96.25	0.46	0.53	0.21	—	0.10	—	—	2.45	100.00
125—150	94.47	0.70	0.70	0.37	0.49	—	—	—	3.27	100.00
150—200	91.08	0.49	1.09	0.99	0.57	0.68	—	—	5.10	100.00
200—250	91.92	0.92	2.01	0.92	0.32	—	0.58	—	3.33	100.00
250—300	89.25	3.33	0.72	—	0.69	0.57	—	—	5.44	100.00
300 & above	88.86	3.56	2.08	—	3.43	—	—	—	2.07	100.00
all classes	96.33	0.68	0.52	0.29	0.28	0.08	0.03	—	1.79	100.00
no. of sample households	5613	43	29	17	17	5	2	0	80	5806



TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

MAHARASHTRA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 559

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type										all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	86.06	—	13.94	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	
40—50	98.46	—	—	0.35	0.28	—	—	—	0.91	100.00	
50—60	98.74	—	0.40	0.26	—	—	—	—	0.60	100.00	
60—70	98.67	—	—	0.61	—	—	—	—	0.72	100.00	
70—85	97.26	0.81	0.36	0.20	0.09	0.15	—	0.17	0.96	100.00	
85—100	97.69	0.27	0.22	0.82	0.11	—	—	—	0.89	100.00	
100—125	97.96	0.34	0.13	0.32	—	0.52	—	0.16	0.57	100.00	
125—150	93.58	1.88	0.26	0.85	1.46	0.90	—	0.67	0.40	100.00	
150—200	93.46	1.69	0.79	0.44	1.81	0.88	—	0.13	0.80	100.00	
200—250	89.95	2.23	1.43	2.11	2.67	0.28	0.39	—	0.94	100.00	
250—300	86.87	0.93	1.75	5.74	4.13	—	—	—	0.58	100.00	
300 & above	77.57	6.72	1.88	4.82	3.01	2.60	1.66	0.37	1.37	100.00	
all classes	95.77	0.92	0.47	0.81	0.69	0.39	0.06	0.15	0.74	100.00	
no. of sample households	5356	45	22	38	39	20	3	8	46	5577	

TABLE(6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSE HOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

MANIPUR : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 120

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type										all house- holds
	no. latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive	shared	exclu- sive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	
50—60	83.21	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.12	9.67	100.00	
60—70	88.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.70	100.00	
70—85	63.25	10.27	—	—	—	—	—	14.95	11.53	100.00	
85—100	36.94	9.07	—	—	—	—	—	17.66	36.33	100.00	
100—125	23.10	8.73	0.91	0.48	—	—	—	31.02	35.76	100.00	
125—150	17.33	19.11	0.49	—	—	—	—	21.74	41.33	100.00	
150—200	15.00	14.46	—	—	—	—	—	9.71	60.83	100.00	
200—250	20.76	2.22	—	—	—	—	—	9.70	67.32	100.00	
250—300	3.70	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.71	89.59	100.00	
300 & above	16.51	5.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.78	100.00	
all classes	26.60	11.33	0.29	0.10	—	—	—	17.64	44.04	100.00	
no. of sample households	381	148	3	1	—	—	—	209	455	1197	



TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 310

ORISSA : RURAL

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all households
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	93.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.41	—	100.00
30—40	98.84	—	—	1.16	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	97.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.57	1.37	100.00
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	99.74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.26	100.00
70—85	98.62	—	0.27	0.18	0.57	—	—	—	0.36	100.00
85—100	98.71	0.14	0.25	—	—	—	—	—	0.90	100.00
100—125	97.28	0.70	—	0.47	0.32	—	0.20	—	1.03	100.00
125—150	95.82	0.75	0.33	1.38	0.49	—	—	—	1.23	100.00
150—200	92.88	0.78	0.99	1.56	2.37	—	0.38	—	1.04	100.00
200—250	86.08	1.09	1.03	2.77	5.21	—	1.19	—	2.63	100.00
250—300	63.22	—	—	10.85	16.28	9.65	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	64.59	1.83	2.16	2.55	4.90	20.42	—	—	3.55	100.00
all classes	96.40	0.34	0.26	0.62	0.75	0.52	0.09	0.20	0.82	100.00
no. of sample households	2990	12	8	18	24	7	3	2	23	3087

TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 270

PUNJAB : RURAL

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all households
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.69	100.00
50—60	95.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.68	100.00
60—70	95.32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.06	100.00
70—85	95.83	—	1.11	—	—	—	—	—	2.11	100.00
85—100	96.23	—	0.40	—	0.91	—	0.35	—	3.73	100.00
100—125	95.08	0.18	0.17	—	0.64	0.20	—	—	4.92	100.00
125—150	93.01	0.20	0.91	—	0.96	—	—	—	4.47	100.00
150—200	90.73	1.02	0.77	0.15	1.98	0.15	0.73	—	6.27	100.00
200—250	88.13	0.85	0.24	—	3.36	—	1.15	—	6.92	100.00
250—300	87.52	1.25	1.77	0.64	1.34	—	—	0.56	5.20	100.00
300 & above	88.90	0.54	1.74	1.08	2.21	—	0.33	—	—	100.00
all classes	92.04	0.52	0.74	0.18	1.49	0.06	0.36	0.03	4.58	100.00
no. of sample households	2394	13	23	5	42	2	6	1	137	2623



TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

RAJASTHAN : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 360

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	99.29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.71	100.00
40—50	97.88	0.64	0.58	—	—	—	—	—	0.90	100.00
50—60	99.22	—	—	0.43	—	—	—	—	0.35	100.00
60—70	99.20	—	—	—	0.31	—	—	—	0.49	100.00
70—85	98.08	0.20	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.72	100.00
85—100	96.46	0.78	0.25	—	—	—	—	—	2.51	100.00
100—125	97.01	0.55	0.18	—	0.28	—	—	—	1.98	100.00
125—150	92.32	1.92	0.95	—	—	0.38	—	—	4.43	100.00
150—200	95.90	—	0.58	0.45	0.17	—	0.18	—	2.72	100.00
200—250	91.94	1.13	0.45	0.63	1.86	—	1.04	—	2.95	100.00
250—300	92.50	0.86	2.84	0.76	—	—	1.21	—	1.83	100.00
300 & above	87.89	—	0.43	2.68	4.77	—	—	—	4.23	100.00
all classes	95.92	0.50	0.40	0.32	0.51	0.03	0.12	—	2.20	100.00
no. of sample house- holds	3427	16	14	8	9	1	4	0	93	3572

TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

TAMIL NADU : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 461

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	96.13	3.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	99.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.62	100.00
40—50	99.30	0.35	0.35	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	99.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.91	100.00
60—70	99.84	—	—	0.16	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	97.25	1.12	0.44	0.60	0.28	—	—	—	0.31	100.00
85—100	97.03	0.81	0.44	0.86	0.26	—	0.09	—	0.51	100.00
100—125	96.08	0.49	0.33	1.13	0.78	—	—	0.10	1.09	100.00
125—150	94.33	1.29	0.44	1.02	0.75	0.75	—	0.21	1.21	100.00
150—200	92.23	0.66	0.14	2.28	1.83	0.99	—	0.41	1.46	100.00
200—250	88.51	1.67	0.37	2.79	5.14	1.21	0.31	—	—	100.00
250—300	86.45	0.68	0.88	6.25	3.87	—	0.79	—	1.08	100.00
300 & above	80.48	1.18	—	9.53	5.83	—	2.02	—	0.96	700.00
all classes	95.33	0.75	0.28	1.43	1.06	0.23	0.13	0.08	0.71	100.00
no. of sample house- holds	4357	36	14	54	52	9	6	4	34	4566



TABLE (6-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

UTTAR PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 1063

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	96.36	2.34	1.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	94.89	1.06	3.52	—	—	—	—	—	0.53	100.00
40—50	96.93	1.29	1.44	0.17	—	—	—	—	0.17	100.00
50—60	96.05	2.51	1.14	0.12	0.08	—	—	—	0.10	100.00
60—70	95.71	2.34	1.41	0.08	0.16	—	0.14	0.06	0.10	100.00
70—85	95.32	1.93	2.46	0.19	—	—	—	—	0.10	100.00
85—100	96.41	1.44	1.81	—	0.05	0.07	—	—	0.22	100.00
100—125	94.57	2.44	2.30	0.10	—	—	—	—	0.59	100.00
125—150	93.34	2.03	3.11	0.23	0.64	0.08	—	—	0.57	100.00
150—200	90.55	2.18	4.78	0.94	0.49	0.09	0.33	—	0.66	100.00
200—250	90.92	2.47	3.33	1.41	0.75	—	0.67	—	0.45	100.00
250—300	90.38	1.11	4.02	1.81	—	1.28	1.40	—	—	100.00
300 & above	85.23	2.64	3.43	2.19	3.03	1.32	1.90	—	0.26	100.00
all classes	94.36	2.05	2.44	0.34	0.25	0.09	0.15	—	0.32	100.00
no. of sample house- holds	9952	228	269	26	28	9	11	1	35	10559

TABLE (6-R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

WEST BENGAL : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 506

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	99.11	0.89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	98.45	0.46	—	—	—	—	—	0.44	0.65	100.00
40—50	94.95	1.16	—	0.58	—	—	—	—	3.31	100.00
50—60	93.78	0.52	—	0.43	—	—	—	0.76	4.51	100.00
60—70	94.12	1.06	0.43	0.70	0.16	—	—	0.40	3.13	100.00
70—85	92.09	1.02	0.38	0.61	0.93	—	—	0.44	4.53	100.00
85—100	89.80	2.75	0.48	0.09	0.68	—	—	0.42	5.78	100.00
100—125	84.13	2.94	1.06	2.14	1.48	—	—	1.18	7.07	100.00
125—150	82.27	2.04	1.10	2.00	3.77	—	—	1.65	7.17	100.00
150—200	75.87	2.40	2.91	3.72	5.72	—	0.24	0.48	8.66	100.00
200—250	74.62	2.51	3.64	3.41	6.73	—	—	1.77	7.32	100.00
250—300	63.5	—	3.19	5.24	17.91	—	1.09	3.84	5.16	100.00
300 & above	41.53	9.27	1.76	13.27	22.82	—	—	4.93	6.42	100.00
all classes	86.72	1.96	0.95	1.61	2.42	—	0.04	0.86	5.44	100.00
no. of sample house- holds	4374	88	53	80	98	—	3	48	300	5044



TABLE (6 R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ANDAMAN &amp; NICOBAR ISLANDS : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 77

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	95.76	—	—	—	4.24	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	88.62	—	1.48	1.48	6.95	—	—	—	1.47	100.00
85—100	95.35	—	0.95	—	3.70	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	93.51	—	0.60	2.26	1.74	0.88	—	—	1.02	100.00
125—150	83.62	5.02	2.44	1.55	6.19	—	1.18	—	—	100.00
150—200	86.58	—	2.46	4.08	4.64	1.03	—	—	1.21	100.00
200—250	75.63	—	2.16	4.59	11.93	—	1.35	1.82	2.52	100.00
250—300	79.77	3.22	2.22	7.98	6.81	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	74.82	4.78	1.06	7.86	10.43	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	84.86	1.73	1.51	3.89	6.37	0.28	0.27	0.39	0.70	100.00
no. of sample house- holds	636	3	15	36	54	2	3	2	7	761

TABLE (6 R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

CHANDIGARH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 3

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
no. of sample house- holds	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29



TABLE (6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

DADRA AND NAGAR HAVELI : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 32

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	96.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.51	100.00
60—70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	94.36	2.29	—	—	—	—	—	1.73	1.62	100.00
85—100	84.87	6.90	—	—	1.88	—	1.88	2.59	1.88	100.00
100—125	79.93	6.96	—	—	13.11	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	74.59	6.17	—	—	7.83	—	—	11.41	—	100.00
150—200	58.75	—	—	2.74	27.27	—	3.58	3.83	3.83	100.00
200—250	37.42	—	—	—	62.58	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	13.57	—	—	33.51	37.26	—	—	15.66	—	100.00
300 & above	16.52	12.38	—	—	59.65	—	—	11.45	—	100.00
all classes	82.22	3.84	—	0.01	8.59	—	0.60	2.47	1.27	100.00
no. of sample house- holds	265	9	—	3	30	—	2	7	4	320

(6.R) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

DELHI : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 7

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85—100	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	96.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.78	100.00
all classes	96.84	—	2.17	—	—	—	—	—	0.99	100.00
no. of sample house- holds	68	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	70



TABLE (6.R) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

GOA, DAMAN &amp; DIU : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	64.64	—	—	—	—	35.36	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	86.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	83.55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.91	100.00
125—150	76.91	—	—	—	—	—	4.17	—	12.28	100.00
150—200	80.56	—	—	—	—	7.44	—	—	15.65	100.00
200—250	66.42	—	—	—	—	—	5.11	—	14.33	100.00
250—300	45.54	—	—	—	—	10.82	11.38	—	11.38	100.00
300 & above	57.66	—	—	—	21.47	—	—	—	54.46	100.00
all classes	75.21	—	—	—	3.54	3.64	4.20	1.01	12.40	100.00
no. of sample households	139	—	—	—	3	3	4	1	10	160

TABLE (6.R): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

MIZORAM: RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 128

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	43.38	56.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	76.34	23.66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	67.09	5.21	—	4.21	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	51.83	0.75	—	3.10	—	—	—	—	23.49	100.00
100—125	37.62	—	—	4.19	—	—	—	0.96	43.36	100.00
125—150	28.62	1.02	—	3.72	—	0.46	—	4.58	53.15	100.00
150—200	25.02	—	—	2.54	—	—	—	3.78	62.86	100.00
200—250	8.75	—	—	3.23	—	—	—	4.74	67.70	100.00
250—300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.63	85.39	100.00
300 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00
all classes	37.28	1.11	—	3.52	—	0.15	—	3.36	54.58	100.00
no. of sample households	472	10	—	49	—	2	—	44	688	1265



TABLE (6.R): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

PONDICHERY: RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	94.61	—	—	—	5.39	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	93.02	—	—	—	3.49	—	—	—	3.49	100.00
200—250	82.36	—	—	—	17.64	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	98.25	—	—	—	1.41	—	—	—	0.34	100.00
no. of sample households	155	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	159

TABLE (6.U): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL-INDIA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 4379

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	39.86	6.29	5.77	32.96	0.44	11.89	0.00	2.60	0.11	100.00
30—40	67.04	8.23	4.55	13.92	0.39	3.68	1.76	0.00	0.43	100.00
40—50	66.00	12.03	6.29	5.97	1.74	3.52	1.23	1.44	1.78	100.00
50—60	62.17	12.28	8.74	4.76	1.84	3.87	1.68	2.00	2.66	100.00
60—70	59.54	12.56	7.46	5.50	2.68	4.95	1.57	2.21	3.53	100.00
70—85	56.63	12.65	8.01	6.70	3.75	4.81	2.41	1.52	3.52	100.00
85—100	52.17	12.79	7.14	8.93	4.60	6.68	3.22	1.58	2.97	100.00
100—125	44.49	14.23	7.39	9.99	6.58	7.85	4.41	1.63	3.43	100.00
125—150	36.98	12.75	7.27	12.25	9.12	10.50	6.10	2.89	3.14	100.00
150—200	32.27	12.36	6.73	14.02	9.78	11.53	9.04	1.94	2.33	100.00
200—250	26.57	10.52	6.31	15.48	11.77	13.18	12.35	1.65	2.17	100.00
250—300	22.21	9.43	4.91	16.07	12.67	16.57	14.58	1.42	2.14	100.00
300 & above	16.27	7.41	3.97	15.56	12.40	18.68	22.71	1.44	1.56	100.00
all classes	36.82	11.58	6.50	12.16	8.51	10.97	9.16	1.68	2.62	100.00
no. of sample households	14289	5675	3378	4958	3800	4518	3803	995	1914	43410



TABLE (6-U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ANDHRA PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 343

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type								all house- holds	
	no latrine	servioc		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared		exclusive
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	14.98	5.36	2.29	77.37	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	51.55	5.77	0.00	42.68	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	80.60	3.21	3.57	11.27	—	—	1.45	—	—	100.00
50—60	79.55	3.30	3.23	7.91	2.91	1.53	0.25	1.32	—	100.00
60—70	84.13	4.58	1.11	4.71	1.83	2.07	0.00	0.77	0.80	100.00
70—85	72.28	8.05	4.70	6.18	2.28	5.08	0.65	0.27	0.51	100.00
85—100	63.10	8.58	2.74	13.12	4.91	4.79	1.37	1.39	0.00	100.00
100—125	58.05	8.94	2.24	11.45	7.59	6.27	2.91	1.46	1.09	100.00
125—150	50.56	8.29	5.51	12.74	9.62	6.64	2.47	3.28	0.89	100.00
150—200	47.97	8.67	5.02	17.21	10.81	3.88	4.10	1.79	0.55	100.00
200—250	33.29	10.31	8.02	23.00	11.20	7.71	5.70	0.37	0.40	100.00
250—300	37.94	4.97	5.51	18.41	19.63	4.75	7.52	0.56	0.71	100.00
300&above	24.11	7.51	6.17	20.81	20.22	7.12	12.57	1.12	0.37	100.00
all classes	51.77	7.99	4.46	15.16	9.40	5.31	3.93	1.40	0.58	100.00
no. of sample households	1672	262	169	472	375	225	184	38	26	3423

TABLE (6-U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ASSAM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS 84

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type								all house- holds	
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared		exclusive
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	28.49	—	—	5.03	—	—	—	—	66.48	100.00
60—70	15.77	—	4.21	14.48	—	—	—	—	65.54	100.00
70—85	20.51	17.66	11.69	4.00	1.45	—	—	—	44.69	100.00
85—100	12.37	22.15	14.03	7.53	15.14	—	—	3.18	25.60	100.00
100—125	5.47	13.25	21.18	11.33	12.81	0.65	0.53	1.53	33.25	100.00
125—150	4.83	21.16	24.24	7.07	18.76	0.60	0.19	1.76	21.39	100.00
150—200	7.38	16.62	21.97	9.85	27.12	1.10	2.01	2.27	11.68	100.00
200—250	5.18	20.44	17.25	22.34	23.61	0.72	3.03	0.57	6.86	100.00
250—300	3.39	11.99	20.50	17.60	20.22	1.36	0.44	—	21.50	100.00
300 & above	—	18.54	13.69	19.73	28.37	4.19	1.06	1.72	12.70	100.00
all classes	6.99	17.34	18.96	12.34	19.84	1.06	1.14	1.53	20.80	100.00
no. of sample households	52	137	141	129	156	12	19	12	172	830



TABLE (6-U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 213

BIHAR: URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all households
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	70.92	—	—	29.08	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	66.16	2.05	9.91	7.75	7.05	0.95	—	6.13	—	100.00
50—60	70.30	13.95	3.54	0.44	3.83	0.69	—	4.58	2.67	100.00
60—70	59.07	13.39	11.33	6.54	5.92	—	—	0.80	2.95	100.00
70—85	58.72	10.68	7.59	10.41	6.53	1.41	0.23	1.60	2.83	100.00
85—100	59.90	5.74	4.13	14.36	10.04	2.38	0.35	1.13	1.97	100.00
100—125	47.63	9.52	7.92	15.60	11.31	1.63	0.44	1.26	4.69	100.00
125—150	33.62	8.42	3.49	31.14	19.63	—	0.55	1.64	1.51	100.00
150—200	37.42	9.03	3.22	21.62	20.97	2.07	3.23	1.34	1.10	100.00
200—250	44.73	3.86	7.14	19.49	19.06	2.88	—	3.30	2.54	100.00
250—300	40.01	5.66	3.49	20.79	22.16	3.32	4.07	—	0.50	100.00
300 & above	24.28	5.29	6.00	28.29	23.51	4.59	6.57	—	1.47	100.00
all classes	45.21	7.96	5.43	18.82	15.27	1.97	1.94	1.18	2.22	100.00
no. of sample households	874	169	135	426	346	45	40	30	50	2115

TABLE (6-U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 228

GUJARAT: URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all households
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	95.00	—	—	5.30	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	58.14	—	4.45	15.35	5.81	4.32	—	—	11.93	100.00
70—85	65.34	5.41	—	7.68	5.33	11.32	4.92	—	—	100.00
85—100	60.11	5.81	2.35	9.43	3.56	10.54	7.23	—	0.97	100.00
100—125	47.13	7.89	1.69	13.32	9.71	14.59	4.87	—	0.80	100.00
125—150	35.07	5.69	0.11	15.69	13.65	17.42	11.81	—	0.56	100.00
150—200	28.59	9.46	1.81	19.93	9.70	16.16	13.84	0.11	0.40	100.00
200—250	19.32	4.32	1.48	22.71	17.23	16.24	16.96	0.57	1.17	100.00
250—300	18.14	7.78	2.04	23.09	11.64	17.91	19.01	0.39	—	100.00
300 & above	11.24	5.52	1.56	23.08	12.96	21.00	24.16	—	0.48	100.00
all classes	34.12	6.72	1.45	17.42	10.91	15.85	12.67	0.11	0.77	100.00
no. of sample households	716	165	38	372	274	352	311	5	18	2251



TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

HARYANA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 59

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no. latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0-30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30-40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40-50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50-60	61.93	7.62	30.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60-70	33.21	—	40.20	—	—	—	26.59	—	—	—	100.00
70-85	28.89	7.00	39.74	—	0.96	14.22	9.19	—	—	—	100.00
85-100	50.24	13.22	9.40	—	—	7.14	—	—	—	—	100.00
100-125	56.45	6.05	25.46	—	1.99	1.25	6.51	2.29	—	—	100.00
125-150	41.24	8.12	16.42	2.66	1.49	17.32	12.75	—	—	—	100.00
150-200	43.88	19.70	16.81	1.78	1.82	7.05	8.28	—	0.68	—	100.00
200-250	41.58	17.72	16.57	—	8.13	5.85	10.15	—	—	—	100.00
250-300	39.31	15.50	18.39	—	0.64	11.51	14.65	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	35.88	17.36	14.62	1.39	1.55	12.79	13.43	1.27	1.71	—	100.00
all classes	42.80	13.79	20.28	0.90	2.28	9.08	9.93	0.51	0.43	—	100.00
no. of sample households	248	77	113	4	16	45	63	2	2	—	570

TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

HIMACHAL PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 37

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no. latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0-30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30-40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40-50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50-60	36.17	—	—	—	—	63.83	—	—	—	—	100.00
60-70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70-85	57.38	—	18.74	—	—	23.88	—	—	—	—	100.00
85-100	68.82	12.75	11.65	—	—	6.78	—	—	—	—	100.00
100-125	46.59	18.92	16.26	4.87	—	4.45	8.91	—	—	—	100.00
125-150	56.86	7.42	13.55	—	—	18.16	4.01	—	—	—	100.00
150-200	49.05	13.67	17.88	1.28	2.35	9.93	5.84	—	—	—	100.00
200-250	48.87	14.78	13.55	2.44	—	8.64	11.72	—	—	—	100.00
250-300	31.70	17.75	19.84	—	5.17	14.70	8.14	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	27.75	9.32	7.95	12.61	5.01	21.54	12.83	2.16	0.83	—	100.00
all classes	39.13	12.04	12.70	6.22	3.10	15.66	9.60	0.92	0.63	—	100.00
no. of sample households	150	49	50	12	12	51	38	3	4	—	369



TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

JAMMU AND KASHMIR : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 145

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no. latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0-30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30-40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40-50	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50-60	78.02	21.98	—	—	—	—	—	13.13	—	—	100.00
60-70	21.70	38.90	26.27	—	—	—	—	9.19	—	—	100.00
70-85	36.29	34.85	16.47	—	—	3.20	—	9.69	—	—	100.00
85-100	25.40	33.33	27.34	—	2.10	—	1.02	9.69	—	—	100.00
100-125	24.24	46.57	21.30	0.77	—	0.35	0.80	4.82	—	—	100.00
125-150	17.19	46.15	31.63	—	0.26	—	0.83	2.81	—	—	100.00
150-200	15.82	38.86	33.55	1.50	3.71	1.32	1.64	2.20	—	—	100.00
200-250	20.91	36.21	23.54	0.54	3.83	2.14	8.69	3.74	—	—	100.00
250-300	26.66	25.02	22.53	7.23	3.21	8.52	4.96	1.11	—	—	100.00
300 & above	14.14	35.69	9.45	4.65	3.55	13.80	15.86	1.07	—	—	100.00
all classes	20.66	39.76	25.60	1.40	1.93	2.45	3.36	3.75	—	—	100.00
no. of sample households	330	558	366	15	23	34	36	58	—	—	1437

TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

KARNATAKA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 237

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no. latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0-30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30-40	85.61	2.13	5.62	—	—	—	6.64	—	—	—	100.00
40-50	85.98	8.63	—	—	—	0.43	—	—	—	2.26	100.00
50-60	75.94	5.57	—	—	—	0.67	4.98	3.58	—	3.02	100.00
60-70	65.91	5.39	3.69	—	—	9.21	4.87	3.58	—	1.20	100.00
70-85	64.18	1.24	2.31	10.94	—	9.90	3.14	2.72	—	2.63	100.00
85-100	61.42	3.80	2.84	6.06	—	11.47	6.83	3.31	—	0.62	100.00
100-125	53.79	5.78	1.41	5.54	—	12.48	13.41	1.92	—	3.24	100.00
125-150	50.66	2.29	2.13	5.75	—	14.48	12.05	3.60	—	2.60	100.00
150-200	40.42	2.99	0.80	8.75	—	19.85	17.98	3.34	—	1.00	100.00
200-250	32.20	2.97	1.58	7.06	—	24.36	24.02	0.67	—	2.03	100.00
250-300	26.59	2.96	0.53	7.49	—	24.05	26.75	0.54	—	—	100.00
300 & above	15.08	5.71	2.09	4.77	—	25.35	35.91	3.20	—	1.16	100.00
all classes	44.20	3.84	1.71	6.69	—	17.09	17.39	2.57	—	1.74	100.00
no. of sample households	988	100	45	168	—	382	445	60	—	49	2354



TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

KERALA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 142

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	77.29	—	—	7.19	—	—	7.22	—	8.30	100.00	
40—50	72.91	7.58	—	—	10.16	—	—	—	9.35	100.00	
50—60	71.11	—	5.83	7.86	3.60	—	—	—	11.60	100.00	
60—70	64.23	—	—	4.59	4.39	—	—	2.16	24.63	100.00	
70—85	42.29	1.17	5.45	5.88	11.04	—	—	5.01	29.16	100.00	
85—100	43.12	0.33	2.05	8.24	16.17	—	—	1.35	28.74	100.00	
100—125	33.67	0.60	2.69	7.68	17.88	—	—	4.40	33.00	100.00	
125—150	24.37	0.74	2.63	6.38	30.75	0.22	1.58	2.19	31.14	100.00	
150—200	21.76	1.57	0.22	12.00	31.14	1.32	0.98	6.91	24.10	100.00	
200—250	12.21	—	1.49	13.31	38.01	0.39	6.58	3.59	24.42	100.00	
250—300	9.13	—	0.94	21.07	47.31	3.06	—	2.99	15.50	100.00	
300 & above	2.22	0.55	0.95	18.74	45.23	8.61	11.06	2.70	9.94	100.00	
all classes	26.67	0.74	1.85	11.01	27.86	1.90	2.88	3.54	23.55	100.00	
No. of sample households	382	10	23	146	401	21	45	49	337	1414	

TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

MADHYA PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 274

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	76.03	9.76	5.76	—	—	8.45	—	—	—	100.00	
40—50	76.84	—	5.21	—	—	10.08	7.87	—	—	100.00	
50—60	72.38	4.21	7.73	0.49	—	0.74	—	14.45	—	100.00	
60—70	71.45	8.41	3.40	0.26	1.30	0.76	2.87	8.21	3.34	100.00	
70—85	67.36	13.45	7.85	1.92	1.57	1.23	0.72	3.56	2.34	100.00	
85—100	48.25	19.33	11.54	4.38	5.51	2.48	2.56	2.15	3.80	100.00	
100—125	58.59	14.89	6.47	5.30	4.25	1.91	1.90	2.78	3.91	100.00	
125—150	42.27	20.01	11.03	7.69	4.98	4.65	3.72	0.43	5.22	100.00	
150—200	41.99	15.22	10.74	5.51	9.14	4.53	7.82	2.10	2.95	100.00	
200—250	36.06	12.56	9.54	8.77	13.94	5.89	10.15	0.68	2.41	100.00	
250—300	23.81	14.53	7.11	11.52	16.73	7.61	13.41	0.87	4.41	100.00	
300 & above	23.91	5.69	4.43	11.65	22.79	13.97	14.17	—	3.39	100.00	
all classes	47.48	14.08	8.37	6.07	8.07	4.53	5.63	2.33	3.44	100.00	
no. of sample households	1235	397	248	167	215	135	165	56	90	2708	



TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

MAHARASHTRA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 549

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	35.70	—	36.24	—	—	20.06	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	64.76	12.94	—	8.14	—	14.16	—	—	—	—	100.07
40—50	63.65	18.92	4.26	11.12	—	1.05	—	—	1.00	—	100.00
50—60	70.31	12.25	0.46	5.80	0.31	7.89	0.59	0.97	1.42	—	100.00
60—70	61.86	16.42	2.01	5.65	2.60	8.13	0.57	0.88	1.88	—	100.00
70—85	53.03	12.77	3.08	13.03	3.00	10.23	1.53	0.49	2.84	—	100.00
85—100	49.35	12.91	1.82	14.31	2.59	14.70	1.51	0.97	1.84	—	100.00
100—125	37.48	7.71	3.27	16.41	4.30	17.10	2.40	0.59	0.74	—	100.00
125—150	27.21	16.34	3.48	17.93	5.30	23.98	4.18	0.85	0.73	—	100.00
150—200	20.97	13.13	2.34	20.37	7.22	25.42	8.58	0.96	1.01	—	100.00
200—250	18.12	10.20	1.80	16.87	10.31	29.00	12.92	0.09	0.69	—	100.00
250—300	9.28	8.78	0.93	19.59	7.85	36.39	16.85	0.33	—	—	100.00
300 & above	8.71	5.20	1.48	16.06	6.51	32.88	28.40	0.16	0.60	—	100.00
all classes	26.61	11.74	2.23	16.43	5.94	24.25	11.32	0.54	0.94	—	100.00
no. of sample households	1369	655	129	810	255	1507	633	39	50	—	5447

TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

MANIPUR : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 60

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no. latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	39.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.95	100.00
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	15.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	84.56	—	—	100.00
70—85	22.98	28.46	—	—	8.92	—	—	30.56	9.08	—	100.00
85—100	2.55	39.80	2.64	4.43	5.50	8.28	—	29.01	7.79	—	100.00
100—125	2.34	23.37	—	1.00	2.73	1.89	—	35.64	33.03	—	100.00
125—150	—	44.09	—	2.10	3.10	2.01	—	17.79	30.91	—	100.00
150—200	1.54	28.41	—	0.83	2.68	2.67	—	27.41	36.46	—	100.00
200—250	—	21.88	—	4.56	1.57	—	—	8.99	63.00	—	100.00
250—300	—	6.03	—	16.65	—	35.58	—	15.28	26.46	—	100.00
300 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.68	—	78.32	—	100.00
all classes	1.90	31.63	0.20	2.40	2.98	3.58	0.17	23.96	33.18	—	100.00
no. of sample households	21	143	1	15	21	6	1	163	217	—	588



TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

NAGALAND : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 32

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		services		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	30.45	—	52.80	16.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	4.83	29.39	51.53	5.11	9.14	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	3.20	56.14	7.08	23.19	4.90	—	—	—	5.49	—	100.00
150—200	—	46.95	8.25	20.94	16.27	1.67	—	—	5.92	—	100.00
200—250	1.70	44.00	14.30	19.82	12.21	—	—	—	6.27	1.70	100.00
250—300	1.57	43.11	—	43.36	11.96	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	6.65	29.02	1.00	44.84	11.64	1.31	—	—	5.11	0.43	100.00
all classes	3.23	41.57	9.81	28.30	11.73	0.63	—	—	3.65	1.08	100.00
no. of sample households	11	118	21	106	43	2	—	—	13	4	318

TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ORISSA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 92

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	60.82	—	—	—	39.18	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	92.16	1.43	1.43	4.98	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	81.59	6.05	2.65	1.70	8.01	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	85.21	5.38	3.85	0.89	4.67	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	67.88	7.59	5.96	4.49	10.03	1.07	1.39	—	1.59	—	100.00
125—150	59.60	6.22	7.61	7.92	14.80	—	1.91	—	1.94	—	100.00
150—200	32.59	8.69	9.18	12.19	26.63	1.03	6.89	1.05	1.75	—	100.00
200—250	35.32	7.52	7.46	14.65	25.90	0.51	2.75	4.30	1.59	—	100.00
250—300	40.18	2.46	5.42	8.51	26.23	9.50	2.99	0.62	4.09	—	100.00
300 & above	26.52	4.31	10.09	18.04	32.69	1.89	1.61	4.85	—	—	100.00
all classes	56.13	5.89	6.42	8.36	17.29	1.28	2.17	1.24	1.22	—	100.00
no. of sample households	480	78	65	97	146	12	20	9	13	—	920



TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

PUNJAB : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 187

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	45.29	—	54.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	41.32	42.50	16.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	27.37	65.89	4.10	—	—	—	2.64	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	44.07	13.38	5.38	—	—	28.28	2.06	—	6.83	—	100.00
70—85	51.21	17.82	13.72	0.49	0.39	4.33	9.68	—	2.36	—	100.00
85—100	44.67	14.61	11.11	2.04	3.69	11.93	7.30	0.81	3.84	—	100.00
100—125	40.58	24.19	12.84	1.01	1.87	6.83	9.89	0.68	2.11	—	100.00
125—150	43.06	8.73	12.38	0.47	2.17	14.80	14.60	—	3.79	—	100.00
150—200	36.94	17.09	12.58	0.76	1.15	16.23	12.87	0.64	1.74	—	100.00
200—250	35.68	16.21	13.21	0.41	1.64	16.62	14.94	0.57	0.72	—	100.00
250—300	40.99	12.31	7.57	0.27	0.91	1.32	17.78	1.85	—	—	100.00
300 & above	35.99	17.07	8.73	3.72	0.91	15.13	16.64	0.18	1.63	—	100.00
all classes	39.40	17.30	11.18	1.31	1.38	13.81	13.16	0.49	1.97	—	100.00
no. of sample households	555	344	291	16	37	225	275	9	45	—	1797

TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

RAJASTHAN : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 175

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	55.49	—	26.61	—	—	—	17.90	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	73.39	12.19	—	8.03	—	4.37	—	—	2.02	—	100.00
50—60	75.13	6.71	3.21	4.68	2.79	5.21	2.27	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	66.51	4.62	4.50	1.79	—	9.50	5.37	4.62	3.09	—	100.00
70—85	61.87	10.70	4.58	4.78	5.57	5.45	1.84	1.80	3.41	—	100.00
85—100	65.11	10.75	5.37	4.31	3.71	5.38	2.45	1.57	1.35	—	100.00
100—125	51.81	10.93	9.97	3.74	3.11	8.94	5.20	1.19	5.11	—	100.00
125—150	52.29	17.21	4.71	5.66	3.63	8.22	5.15	0.65	2.48	—	100.00
150—200	44.92	13.03	9.66	8.31	4.73	7.11	8.89	0.75	2.60	—	100.00
200—250	49.83	9.91	6.83	7.95	8.11	7.84	8.57	0.19	0.77	—	100.00
250—300	32.88	16.95	7.50	8.57	7.95	9.95	11.22	2.21	2.77	—	100.00
300 & above	27.38	8.44	7.21	17.73	9.69	12.71	14.92	0.09	1.83	—	100.00
all classes	49.07	11.75	7.14	7.55	5.27	8.27	7.36	1.02	2.57	—	100.00
no. of sample households	808	196	133	124	92	164	135	19	57	—	1728



TABLE (6. U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

SIKKIM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 20

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no. latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	28.12	—	—	71.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	38.88	—	61.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	63.32	—	—	36.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	—	39.99	—	60.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	41.59	—	—	19.94	26.89	11.58	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	27.20	5.29	—	31.08	36.43	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	54.49	3.62	—	31.46	10.43	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	22.11	13.03	3.29	40.55	21.02	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	26.79	—	13.89	42.24	17.08	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	34.12	12.86	5.21	20.68	21.77	—	—	—	5.36	—	100.00
300 & above	16.20	7.40	—	42.61	33.79	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	28.40	7.62	2.58	36.30	23.92	0.54	—	—	0.64	—	100.00
no. of sample households	49	14	4	83	48	1	—	—	1	—	200

TABLE (6. U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

TAMIL NADU : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 412

Monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holdes	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	44.41	1.54	—	28.46	—	22.94	—	2.65	—	—	100.00
30—40	88.31	6.37	2.80	—	—	—	2.52	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	73.72	3.95	—	4.48	—	12.83	5.02	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	78.89	4.80	1.68	3.45	1.13	6.11	1.67	1.72	0.55	—	100.00
60—70	74.38	7.09	2.79	2.30	3.35	5.79	1.56	0.84	1.90	—	100.00
70—85	69.86	13.25	4.02	2.02	1.71	4.38	3.32	0.65	0.79	—	100.00
85—100	66.48	9.92	3.87	2.96	2.57	9.34	3.45	0.14	1.27	—	100.00
100—125	56.17	14.28	5.66	6.65	4.85	7.15	3.21	—	2.03	—	100.00
125—150	48.55	12.36	5.70	8.77	5.88	11.44	5.62	0.75	0.93	—	100.00
150—200	42.85	12.29	5.92	10.05	5.52	13.04	7.62	1.21	1.50	—	100.00
200—250	28.98	12.59	6.27	16.00	10.41	11.13	13.13	0.93	0.56	—	100.00
250—300	21.06	9.64	5.24	16.00	8.31	16.46	20.01	0.59	2.69	—	100.00
300 & above	16.90	5.29	3.14	17.44	9.36	18.58	26.96	0.40	1.93	—	100.00
all classes	47.64	10.82	4.73	9.23	5.54	10.99	9.01	0.63	1.41	—	100.00
no. of sample households	1916	450	227	321	239	455	394	28	69	—	4099



TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

UTTAR PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 437

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	19.63	29.39	13.14	—	—	37.84	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	29.48	32.50	17.32	7.52	—	12.78	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	14.17	26.35	17.73	4.86	1.06	2.01	—	0.71	3.11	—	100.00
50—60	39.50	20.80	27.58	1.43	1.57	5.20	1.36	—	—	2.56	100.00
60—70	41.38	26.95	21.08	3.34	0.79	4.91	0.10	—	—	1.45	100.00
70—85	45.09	24.69	20.13	1.49	1.35	3.26	2.15	1.00	—	0.84	100.00
85—100	38.28	26.29	19.13	2.30	1.74	5.34	6.37	—	—	0.55	100.00
100—125	33.21	24.86	19.40	2.35	3.32	8.29	6.55	1.11	—	0.91	100.00
125—150	31.58	22.56	19.80	1.17	3.47	12.36	8.35	0.03	—	0.68	100.00
150—200	29.19	20.14	15.88	3.71	2.27	13.94	13.27	0.71	—	0.89	100.00
200—250	30.52	17.11	13.82	5.28	4.11	11.66	16.53	—	—	0.97	100.00
250—300	24.61	18.30	9.05	5.00	5.81	20.57	14.76	0.54	—	1.36	100.00
300 & above	24.24	14.92	7.97	4.87	5.15	16.19	25.52	0.21	—	0.93	100.00
all classes	35.62	22.08	17.23	3.06	2.89	10.03	9.61	0.47	—	1.01	100.00
no of sample households	1298	1051	877	139	111	404	404	20	—	46	4350

TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

WEST BENGAL : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 341

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	26.65	22.96	10.43	14.02	—	—	—	—	25.94	—	100.00
30—40	61.87	—	—	32.18	3.77	2.18	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	59.19	10.16	2.68	7.30	6.43	2.55	—	8.22	3.47	—	100.00
50—60	21.29	18.43	8.94	26.25	8.69	5.98	—	—	—	10.42	100.00
60—70	27.44	16.73	6.58	22.54	9.76	0.60	—	9.55	6.80	—	100.00
70—85	23.20	11.80	7.43	24.83	11.86	1.97	1.18	4.16	13.57	—	100.00
85—100	23.43	16.56	7.58	28.30	9.06	1.60	0.95	5.15	7.37	—	100.00
100—125	14.16	16.84	4.68	32.38	17.28	3.48	0.63	4.28	6.27	—	100.00
125—150	13.97	11.36	6.18	32.90	20.52	2.23	1.97	5.47	5.40	—	100.00
150—200	10.38	10.64	5.97	37.45	23.45	3.21	1.61	5.11	2.18	—	100.00
200—250	7.21	9.71	5.18	38.10	21.37	3.85	2.43	8.48	3.67	—	100.00
250—300	7.85	6.76	4.63	38.12	24.06	5.24	4.68	5.56	3.11	—	100.00
300 & above	5.46	6.69	2.17	36.32	24.11	4.73	12.09	6.59	1.84	—	100.00
all classes	13.29	11.29	5.22	33.58	19.35	3.36	3.45	5.78	4.70	—	100.00
no of sample households	442	381	191	1087	702	115	129	190	160	—	3397



TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ANDAMAN &amp; NICOBAR ISLANDS : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 31

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		other			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	47.28	52.72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	84.28	—	—	15.72	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	35.22	13.93	—	29.65	17.31	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	35.82	34.95	5.81	17.47	3.56	—	—	—	—	3.89	100.00
150—200	45.75	15.68	12.89	12.54	11.63	—	1.51	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	25.18	21.81	9.35	20.15	21.13	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	23.72	15.07	—	22.34	24.83	—	—	—	—	2.38	100.00
300 & above	17.61	18.24	7.53	26.65	24.42	2.77	10.21	—	—	1.06	100.00
all classes	30.39	19.11	6.99	20.86	17.99	0.76	2.56	0.23	—	1.11	100.00
no of sample households	87	49	24	64	66	2	7	1	—	5	30

TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

CHANDIGARH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 15

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	no latrine	latrine type								all house- holds	
		service		septic tank		flush system		others			
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	33.83	—	16.62	—	—	—	49.55	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	86.99	13.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	—	7.03	—	—	37.04	55.93	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	16.37	9.90	5.97	—	—	—	67.76	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	22.42	3.10	1.40	—	—	3.96	69.12	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	19.32	2.44	—	—	—	2.21	5.08	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	5.71	2.46	—	—	—	11.42	80.41	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	8.95	1.37	—	—	—	1.52	31.88	56.28	—	—	100.00
all classes	14.31	2.59	1.11	—	0.99	19.56	61.44	—	—	—	100.00
no of sample households	33	11	5	—	2	24	75	—	—	—	150



TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

DELHI : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 118

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	Service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	20.02	14.95	—	—	—	10.28	54.75	—	—	100.00
60—70	44.56	6.07	—	—	—	20.15	20.15	—	9.07	100.00
70—85	58.08	5.82	—	—	9.45	5.39	8.86	2.40	—	100.00
85—100	45.84	11.28	3.97	2.17	—	13.52	9.81	4.92	8.49	100.00
100—125	46.41	8.78	6.96	1.58	1.59	13.00	16.50	4.72	0.46	100.00
125—150	34.02	15.69	6.46	1.98	0.46	15.11	16.77	8.05	1.46	100.00
150—200	29.89	15.69	2.41	2.00	3.32	16.83	23.71	2.81	3.41	100.00
200—250	18.89	13.03	4.70	4.42	3.46	23.07	28.73	2.90	0.72	100.00
250—300	23.98	9.86	4.25	3.63	4.52	22.23	27.57	2.11	1.85	100.00
300 & above	14.45	6.19	2.15	0.94	2.08	31.46	41.81	0.79	0.13	100.00
all classes	27.28	10.41	3.66	2.02	2.60	21.51	28.10	2.87	1.55	100.00
no of sample households	301	113	40	42	27	255	347	34	15	1174

TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

GOA, DAMAN AND DIU : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	82.14	—	—	—	—	17.86	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	76.85	—	8.27	—	—	—	14.88	—	—	100.00
125—150	95.25	—	—	—	—	4.75	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	63.85	—	—	—	12.14	7.25	9.84	2.82	4.10	100.00
200—250	48.38	—	—	10.24	—	1.94	21.37	12.87	5.20	100.00
250—300	32.38	—	—	10.18	6.20	18.27	12.54	6.31	14.12	100.00
300 & above	28.89	—	—	10.05	26.11	23.04	11.91	—	—	100.00
all classes	52.21	—	1.12	5.00	10.16	11.39	12.02	3.35	3.95	100.00
no of sample households	90	—	1	8	13	18	17	6	5	158



TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

MIZORAM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 48

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	39.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.46	41.39	100.00
100—125	11.78	8.57	—	5.01	—	—	—	17.98	56.66	100.00
125—150	14.04	2.77	—	4.11	—	—	—	12.35	66.73	100.00
150—200	11.38	1.86	1.75	2.12	1.85	0.35	—	21.19	59.50	100.00
200—250	7.19	1.69	1.45	4.52	7.95	—	—	19.77	57.43	100.00
250—300	8.40	4.15	—	11.16	7.38	—	1.30	15.63	51.98	100.00
300 & above	4.55	—	—	8.37	10.98	—	2.22	29.95	43.93	100.00
all classes	10.29	2.84	0.89	4.06	4.35	0.12	0.41	19.77	56.47	100.00
no. of sample households	33	9	4	29	24	1	2	99	278	479

TABLE (6.U) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER TYPES OF LATRINE USED BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

PONDICHERRY: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	latrine type									all house- holds
	no latrine	service		septic tank		flush system		others		
		shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	shared	exclusive	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	92.57	7.43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	97.96	—	—	—	2.04	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	75.36	3.55	—	3.55	17.54	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	75.09	—	—	16.64	8.27	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	57.45	—	—	34.52	1.84	6.19	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	39.22	18.43	—	38.38	3.97	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	27.17	—	15.70	21.00	—	—	36.05	—	—	100.00
300 & above	9.65	—	2.83	23.08	26.30	7.62	30.52	—	—	100.00
all classes	66.54	3.10	1.37	12.53	7.93	1.90	6.63	—	—	100.00
no of sample households	109	4	3	20	15	2	6	—	—	159



TABLE (7U) : ESTIMATES OF PER HOUSEHOLD AVERAGE MONTHLY IMPUTED RENT FOR NOT RENTED DWELLINGS AS PER 32ND AND 38TH ROUND SURVEYS BY STATES

State	average monthly imputed rent (Rs.) per household		ratio of col. (3) to col. (2)
	32nd round	38th round*	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Andhra Pradesh	49.87	82.89	1.66
Assam	93.31	121.05	1.30
Bihar	63.29	85.49	1.35
Gujarat	106.08	168.85	1.59
Haryana	84.46	145.29	1.72
Himachal Pradesh	114.05	149.93	1.31
Jammu & Kashmir	118.20	227.37	1.92
Karnataka	75.90	124.82	1.64
Kerala	67.80	132.76	1.96
Madhya Pradesh	60.88	93.44	1.53
Maharashtra	90.70	137.14	1.51
Orissa	48.11	73.57	1.53
Punjab	98.90	151.76	1.53
Rajasthan	62.79	85.32	1.36
Tamil Nadu	49.92	88.64	1.78
Uttar Pradesh	70.55	101.81	1.44
West Bengal	106.20	136.74	1.29
All-India	80.89	123.62	1.53

\*Per household estimates are obtained as the products off per-capita estimates and estimates of average household size.



Table No.	Description
1-8	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of drinking water by locality and state
2-8	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of drinking water by locality and state
3-7	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of drinking water by locality and state
1-10	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of drinking water by locality and state
2-4	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of drinking water by locality and state
3-7	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of drinking water by locality and state

# RESULTS ON SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER AND ENERGY USED FOR COOKING AND LIGHTING

\*Tables 1-8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

**National Sample Survey Organisation  
38th Round (January—December 1983)**



LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES\*

table series	Description
(1)	(2)
1·R	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of drinking water by monthly per capita expenditure classes : . . . . . rural
2·R	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of energy for cooking by monthly per capita expenditure classes : . . . . . rural
3·R	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of energy for lighting by monthly per capita expenditure classes: . . . . . rural
1·U	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of drinking water by monthly per capita expenditure classes : . . . . . urban
2·U	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of energy for cooking by monthly per capita expenditure classes: . . . . . urban
3·U	Percentage distribution of households over primary source of energy for lighting by monthly per capita expenditure classes : . . . . . urban

\*tables for the states of Meghalaya, Tripura and Arunachal Pradesh and for rural areas of Sikkim are not presented because for large proportions of sample villages/blocks survey data were not available.



TABLE (1-R): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ALL-INDIA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 8035

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	4.77	9.75	28.80	44.14	1.97	5.80	4.77	100.00
30—40	4.87	3.92	23.23	51.90	2.18	8.46	5.44	100.00
40—50	4.93	3.51	21.06	58.11	2.33	5.70	4.36	100.00
50—60	4.90	4.23	21.89	57.47	2.51	5.32	3.68	100.00
60—70	5.59	3.66	24.67	55.21	2.87	4.80	3.20	100.00
70—85	6.68	4.13	23.25	54.79	3.43	4.90	2.82	100.00
85—100	7.50	3.75	23.50	53.37	4.27	5.07	2.54	100.00
100—125	9.06	4.36	22.62	52.00	4.12	5.38	2.46	100.00
125—150	10.09	4.25	22.85	50.62	4.56	5.41	2.22	100.00
150—200	12.37	4.75	22.70	48.27	4.62	5.15	2.14	100.00
200—250	12.95	4.53	24.91	46.28	4.68	4.69	1.96	100.00
250—300	16.89	3.21	24.88	47.03	3.49	3.31	1.19	100.00
300 & above	18.42	3.85	23.87	44.11	4.13	4.05	1.57	100.00
all classes	8.72	4.17	23.19	52.28	3.78	5.15	2.71	100.00
no. of sample households	8372	3449	16363	37440	3806	7698	2564	79692

TABLE (1-1R): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ANDHRA PRADESH: RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 606

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	13.50	5.41	21.70	47.13	2.03	8.75	1.48	100.00
30—40	2.54	3.43	43.40	43.85	8.96	4.74	1.08	100.00
40—50	4.48	2.64	26.62	57.32	2.07	6.87	0.00	100.00
50—60	4.39	4.16	22.25	54.43	4.72	8.66	1.39	100.00
60—70	2.65	2.82	25.49	56.27	4.70	7.01	1.06	100.00
70—85	3.88	2.27	19.98	60.24	5.21	6.79	1.43	100.00
85—100	5.08	1.48	21.44	57.85	7.09	6.24	1.02	100.00
100—125	5.71	2.02	19.47	57.61	7.39	7.23	0.57	100.00
125—150	8.01	2.88	20.00	53.55	9.16	5.46	0.94	100.00
150—200	6.26	2.95	20.39	52.32	11.06	5.93	1.09	100.00
200—250	7.86	3.03	18.12	55.90	9.51	3.87	1.71	100.00
250—300	12.90	1.28	16.26	53.71	8.41	6.84	0.60	100.00
300 & above	9.60	2.95	17.43	53.61	11.89	4.52	—	100.00
all classes	5.75	2.53	21.03	56.05	7.22	6.43	0.99	100.00
no. of sample households	349	151	1302	3332	430	402	57	6023



TABLE (1.2R): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ASSAM: RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 368

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds,tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	29.42	34.01	12.76	13.69	10.12	—	100.00
40—50	3.59	7.18	44.34	22.92	17.32	—	4.65	100.00
50—60	8.05	6.98	36.05	26.13	8.85	5.11	8.83	100.00
60—70	1.17	3.37	30.51	28.32	12.15	3.06	21.42	100.00
70—85	0.68	14.23	22.28	27.32	14.66	5.93	14.90	100.00
85—100	1.79	17.76	17.10	27.35	15.26	8.59	12.15	100.00
100—125	0.59	17.70	18.48	24.86	19.92	8.48	9.89	100.00
125—150	1.24	21.24	17.66	24.06	19.45	8.42	7.93	100.00
150—200	2.44	28.14	17.20	19.90	17.39	5.91	9.02	100.00
200—250	3.31	33.46	21.98	23.25	7.71	7.24	3.05	100.00
250—300	—	42.10	14.50	31.53	7.78	2.38	1.63	100.00
300 & above	1.89	22.18	5.50	45.69	4.91	0.13	11.70	100.00
all classes	1.45	19.29	19.51	25.44	16.40	7.30	10.61	100.00
no. of sample households	54	700	685	978	605	279	366	3667

TABLE (1.3R): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

BIHAR: RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 801

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- hold
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds,tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	4.10	19.09	42.02	—	6.76	28.03	100.00
30—40	0.37	2.38	30.10	45.94	1.44	7.14	12.63	100.00
40—50	0.28	3.50	32.64	46.24	0.69	5.34	11.23	100.00
50—60	0.20	4.08	37.41	46.90	0.90	3.67	6.75	100.00
60—70	0.06	3.05	41.47	47.03	1.15	1.94	5.30	100.00
70—85	0.47	2.95	38.72	49.52	0.95	2.39	5.00	100.00
85—100	0.77	2.66	40.74	49.58	0.64	1.97	3.64	100.00
100—125	1.13	3.71	38.51	49.16	0.75	1.37	5.37	100.00
125—150	0.95	3.08	34.45	55.37	0.76	0.60	4.79	100.00
150—200	1.59	5.00	34.43	52.87	0.65	1.75	3.63	100.00
200—250	2.14	4.50	38.68	49.14	2.28	1.07	2.19	100.00
250—300	4.33	6.40	37.65	41.01	41.81	3.90	1.77	100.00
300 & above	1.84	4.12	41.27	45.64	3.02	—	4.11	100.00
all classes	0.73	3.44	37.72	49.11	0.94	2.38	5.68	100.0
no. of sample households	54	229	2711	4202	82	207	482	7967



TABLE (1.4R): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

GUJARAT: RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 279

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	26.19	—	—	73.81	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	12.93	—	—	83.95	—	3.12	—	100.00
40—50	11.17	3.25	—	71.36	—	6.03	0.18	100.00
50—60	24.08	0.87	2.06	48.99	6.98	6.88	10.14	100.00
60—70	24.11	6.69	1.26	54.92	3.90	3.68	5.44	100.00
70—85	24.49	11.68	3.72	49.26	3.12	4.12	3.61	100.00
85—100	32.17	2.72	4.90	51.16	3.18	4.21	1.66	100.00
100—125	32.17	3.97	5.49	50.91	2.05	4.27	1.14	100.00
125—150	33.05	4.45	6.75	45.82	3.70	5.31	0.92	100.00
150—200	40.13	2.23	6.66	44.32	2.22	3.68	0.76	100.00
200—250	39.94	2.25	7.96	44.13	2.21	3.50	—	100.00
250—300	42.63	2.49	—	50.16	3.26	1.46	—	100.00
300 & above	60.08	3.81	6.18	25.83	2.11	1.99	—	100.00
all classes	32.27	4.68	4.92	48.91	2.91	4.20	2.11	100.00
no. of sample households	874	100	150	1332	87	131	60	2734

TABLE (1.5R): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

HARYANA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 124

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	4.66	34.88	11.27	49.19	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	37.77	—	7.59	54.64	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	11.42	1.50	29.54	53.19	4.35	—	—	100.00
70—85	19.99	0.57	31.55	45.22	2.67	—	—	100.00
85—100	21.69	—	21.12	52.19	3.81	—	1.19	100.00
100—125	31.23	5.08	16.83	42.25	4.15	—	0.46	100.00
125—150	26.49	2.37	24.65	43.44	2.29	—	0.76	100.00
150—200	21.36	6.83	25.72	43.50	1.96	0.63	—	100.00
200—250	19.74	7.20	29.54	39.02	3.84	—	0.66	100.00
250—300	19.90	11.75	19.03	44.28	5.04	—	—	100.00
300 & above	14.21	16.10	27.55	41.13	0.93	—	—	100.00
all classes	22.89	5.57	23.76	44.33	2.95	0.11	0.39	100.00
no. of sample households	309	34	279	510	43	1	5	1181



TABLE (1.6R): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

HIMACHAL PRADESH: RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 207

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	44.95	—	—	—	—	55.04	—	100.00
50—60	57.17	—	—	—	—	42.83	—	100.00
60—70	38.37	—	1.39	2.68	5.46	50.33	1.77	100.00
70—85	54.50	—	1.85	4.96	4.95	31.26	2.48	100.00
85—100	53.27	0.52	1.46	7.37	3.89	31.04	2.45	100.00
100—125	49.55	—	1.18	4.24	5.64	36.43	2.96	100.00
125—150	48.39	1.57	0.28	6.70	7.70	32.23	3.13	100.00
150—200	52.30	1.14	1.33	5.00	6.37	31.35	2.51	100.00
200—250	48.53	0.44	0.79	9.97	5.14	31.41	2.72	100.00
250—300	64.31	0.90	—	13.94	6.37	12.86	1.62	100.00
300 & above	69.86	1.96	1.80	9.19	3.81	12.57	0.81	100.00
all classes	52.74	0.80	1.08	6.47	5.62	30.85	2.44	100.00
no. of sample households	1089	19	24	136	124	595	46	2033

TABLE (1.7R): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

JAMMU AND KASHMIR: RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 287

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
40—50	16.92	—	—	9.88	—	73.20	—	100.00
50—60	23.85	—	4.11	20.86	3.19	47.99	—	100.00
60—70	20.84	—	—	10.27	2.34	66.55	—	100.00
70—85	21.65	0.70	2.40	9.68	4.64	59.42	1.51	100.00
85—100	28.10	0.42	7.26	7.54	0.86	54.43	1.39	100.00
100—125	29.60	0.86	3.20	5.98	2.20	56.60	1.56	100.00
125—150	31.69	0.24	4.75	4.91	1.71	54.91	1.79	100.00
150—200	31.64	0.37	7.97	6.14	1.46	50.00	2.42	100.00
200—250	30.00	—	13.83	9.96	1.00	45.21	—	100.00
250—300	43.59	1.20	1.87	1.90	—	49.40	2.04	100.00
300 & above	38.78	—	15.87	2.58	—	42.77	—	100.00
all classes	29.32	0.47	5.76	6.98	1.88	54.10	1.49	100.00
no. of sample households	924	14	108	176	47	1505	40	2814



TABLE (1·8R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

KARNATAKA: RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 334

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	2·62	20·74	50·26	9·23	9·15	8·00	100·00
30—40	11·53	5·05	17·62	53·33	5·40	7·07	—	100·00
40—50	13·62	4·45	17·73	51·24	5·84	7·12	—	100·00
50—60	9·43	4·97	21·72	52·65	6·40	4·00	0·83	100·00
60—70	12·33	4·06	20·79	52·48	4·42	2·86	3·06	100·00
70—85	10·67	2·40	17·25	56·80	7·22	3·87	1·79	100·00
85—100	10·21	3·13	19·81	56·78	6·48	2·90	0·69	100·00
100—125	10·01	4·63	16·99	59·02	4·49	2·76	2·10	100·00
125—150	11·09	3·17	18·18	56·80	7·59	2·80	0·37	100·00
150—200	11·90	1·43	16·55	60·23	6·70	2·41	0·78	100·00
200—250	12·50	4·20	14·37	53·74	7·31	3·84	4·04	100·00
250—300	12·54	1·30	17·64	56·96	3·46	3·32	4·78	100·00
300 & above	13·35	2·89	12·79	57·90	4·31	7·65	1·11	100·00
all classes	11·02	3·42	17·90	56·51	6·05	3·55	1·55	100·00
no. of sample households	378	108	576	1876	213	132	46	3329

TABLE (1·9R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

KERALA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 315

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- hold
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	28·79	—	—	71·21	—	—	—	100·00
30—40	9·57	—	—	61·93	19·88	—	8·62	100·00
40—50	7·96	—	—	70·07	16·28	3·95	1·74	100·00
50—60]	7·99	0·64	0·99	71·55	11·78	5·02	2·03	100·00
60—70	4·36	0·76	—	79·07	9·96	3·92	1·93	100·00
70—85	5·41	0·36	0·27	81·60	6·97	3·43	1·96	100·00
85—100	8·83	0·16	—	79·99	7·34	2·02	1·66	100·00
100—125	8·50	0·31	—	84·44	4·96	1·79	—	100·00
125—150	8·44	0·74	—	83·47	5·14	1·39	0·82	100·00
150—200	7·25	0·48	—	86·27	4·82	0·92	0·26	100·00
200—250	10·65	0·55	—	81·81	5·64	0·30	1·05	100·00
250—300	13·18	0·68	—	81·58	2·53	1·01	1·02	100·00
300 & above	15·87	1·89	—	77·65	2·31	1·79	0·49	100·00
all classes	8·71	0·56	0·06	81·77	6·01	1·90	0·99	100·00
no. of sample households	268	17	2	2579	174	59	30	3129



TABLE (1·10R1) PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MADHYA PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 582

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30 . . . . .	—	3·83	8·28	56·74	8·04	17·08	6·03	100·00
30—40 . . . . .	0·69	0·44	9·54	56·30	2·93	21·44	8·66	100·00
40—50 . . . . .	1·45	2·52	6·01	63·56	4·36	14·28	7·82	100·00
50—60 . . . . .	1·22	3·53	6·32	69·25	4·14	11·43	4·11	100·00
60—70 . . . . .	2·56	2·42	7·03	68·19	5·47	11·08	3·25	100·00
70—85 . . . . .	3·77	2·82	9·65	69·23	4·72	7·53	2·28	100·00
85—100 . . . . .	2·44	2·33	9·52	69·83	5·01	7·29	3·58	100·00
100—125 . . . . .	3·27	3·47	9·44	73·03	2·45	6·04	2·30	100·00
125—150 . . . . .	5·25	2·79	10·36	69·69	2·70	7·35	1·86	100·00
150—200 . . . . .	4·82	2·23	7·93	72·76	1·85	7·42	2·99	100·00
200—250 . . . . .	7·41	1·38	7·92	73·29	0·90	6·69	2·41	100·00
250—300 . . . . .	1·97	0·78	14·24	78·37	2·44	2·20	—	100·00
300 & above . . . . .	6·57	2·86	8·06	72·89	1·64	5·24	2·74	100·00
all classes . . . . .	3·27	2·64	8·67	69·60	3·71	8·79	3·32	100·00
no. of sample households	190	148	519	4045	192	513	199	5806

TABLE (1·11R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MAHARASHTRA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 559

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(8)
0—30 . . . . .	23·39	6·04	1·36	65·36	—	3·85	—	100·00
30—40 . . . . .	16·70	2·39	10·39	63·66	—	6·47	0·39	100·00
40—50 . . . . .	11·72	1·73	9·30	68·64	0·52	7·69	0·40	100·00
50—60 . . . . .	12·63	1·76	12·54	62·65	—	10·17	0·25	100·00
60—70 . . . . .	13·18	3·65	12·21	59·90	0·94	8·93	1·19	100·00
70—85 . . . . .	15·10	2·32	12·33	59·31	0·83	9·39	0·72	100·00
85—100 . . . . .	13·67	2·70	9·52	63·40	0·50	9·94	0·27	100·00
100—125 . . . . .	17·46	3·32	9·76	59·73	0·60	8·68	0·45	100·00
125—150 . . . . .	18·02	2·89	10·86	58·51	0·19	8·99	0·54	100·00
150—200 . . . . .	21·58	2·10	9·64	56·83	0·39	8·33	1·13	100·00
200—250 . . . . .	25·51	—	8·47	56·83	0·54	7·76	0·89	100·00
250—300 . . . . .	26·08	0·50	8·12	60·26	—	5·04	—	100·00
300 & above . . . . .	34·10	1·05	9·27	47·67	—	5·60	2·31	100·00
all classes . . . . .	17·15	2·46	10·50	59·90	0·49	8·76	0·66	100·00
no. of sample households	933	143	580	3375	26	482	38	5577



TABLE (1.12R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MANIPUR : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 120

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	Primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
50—60	7.12	—	—	—	9.67	83.21	—	100.00
60—70	5.40	2.19	—	—	3.95	85.04	3.42	100.00
70—85	9.87	0.79	—	—	24.46	60.99	3.89	100.00
85—100	7.56	2.41	—	—	33.52	54.18	2.33	100.00
100—125	18.21	0.84	—	—	42.67	34.83	3.45	100.00
125—150	18.71	1.69	0.42	—	41.62	35.09	2.47	100.00
150—200	11.47	2.39	—	0.49	45.00	37.46	3.19	100.00
200—250	6.13	—	—	—	53.71	31.94	8.22	100.00
250—300	6.88	—	—	—	71.03	19.57	2.52	100.00
300 & above	—	—	—	—	48.47	51.53	—	100.00
all classes	12.95	1.49	0.09	0.10	40.54	41.52	3.31	100.00
no. of sample households	145	22	1	1	475	509	44	1197

TABLE (1.15R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ORISSA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 310

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	15.58	—	36.75	7.24	27.41	13.02	100.00
30—40	—	15.08	—	30.13	4.64	31.43	18.72	100.00
40—50	1.35	17.11	0.40	46.55	7.17	15.90	11.52	100.00
50—60	—	16.84	1.82	50.93	4.95	14.83	10.63	100.00
60—70	—	18.67	1.01	49.66	7.92	13.87	8.87	100.00
70—85	—	19.19	2.35	52.81	7.93	8.69	9.03	100.00
85—100	0.99	13.55	2.38	49.29	17.17	9.21	7.41	100.00
100—125	0.98	14.95	1.83	54.39	10.57	10.59	6.69	100.00
125—150	0.41	16.24	4.75	52.78	9.79	7.05	8.98	100.00
150—200	1.61	19.61	1.40	56.46	7.57	6.14	7.21	100.00
200—250	1.93	9.64	1.31	54.06	15.82	10.25	6.99	100.00
250—300	9.65	13.76	2.80	57.36	4.36	4.03	8.04	100.00
300 & above	20.42	14.34	1.07	49.78	11.96	—	2.43	100.00
all classes	1.15	16.37	1.93	50.82	9.74	11.23	8.76	100.00
no. of sample households	26	554	67	1626	240	304	270	3087



TABLE (1·16R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

PUNJAB : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 270

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	100·00
30—40	—	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	100·00
40—50	30·10	—	52·67	9·99	—	—	7·24	100·00
50—60	4·41	—	92·40	3·19	—	—	—	100·00
60—70	5·48	—	81·49	13·03	—	—	—	100·00
70—85	14·05	0·15	70·57	14·57	0·66	—	—	100·00
85—100	9·87	0·43	80·15	8·55	0·67	—	0·33	100·00
100—125	11·10	2·26	75·69	9·82	0·52	0·20	0·41	100·00
125—150	11·01	3·05	76·90	7·54	1·28	—	0·22	100·00
150—200	13·25	0·71	78·78	5·57	1·03	—	0·66	100·00
200—250	9·37	2·77	80·31	6·89	0·21	—	0·45	100·00
250—300	7·27	—	87·91	4·16	0·66	—	—	100·00
300 & above	9·11	1·99	84·14	4·14	0·29	—	0·33	100·00
all classes	10·77	1·59	79·09	7·44	0·69	0·03	0·39	100·00
no. of sample households	282	27	2066	212	22	1	13	2623

TABLE (1·17R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

RAJASTHAN : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 360

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	30·12	63·87	—	—	6·01	100·00
30—40	1·67	1·19	17·57	66·61	1·78	8·89	2·29	100·00
40—50	9·48	0·44	15·54	66·03	2·42	3·99	2·10	100·00
50—60	5·76	0·65	15·15	67·28	3·55	3·79	3·82	100·00
60—70	6·73	—	10·06	75·76	3·14	0·15	4·16	100·00
70—85	6·33	1·16	11·36	69·40	6·04	2·44	3·27	100·00
85—100	11·37	1·57	10·99	62·33	7·27	3·05	3·42	100·00
100—125	10·83	1·09	8·34	64·60	10·15	3·26	1·73	100·00
125—150	13·78	2·04	7·98	61·35	8·60	5·31	0·94	100·00
150—200	12·91	3·07	7·11	58·97	11·90	3·54	2·50	100·00
200—250	13·58	6·06	6·55	53·84	13·23	3·83	2·91	100·00
250—300	19·17	4·16	7·34	59·49	6·59	2·62	0·63	100·00
300 & above	21·72	5·44	7·58	46·26	10·09	7·89	1·02	100·00
all classes	10·97	2·03	10·01	63·05	7·77	3·64	2·53	100·00
no. of sample households	391	71	331	2231	309	143	96	3572



TABLE (1.19R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

TAMILNADU : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 461

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30 . . . . .	12.16	2.29	34.52	45.06	2.19	2.68	1.10	100.00
30—40 . . . . .	23.07	3.31	22.17	43.16	3.70	2.03	2.56	100.00
40—50 . . . . .	16.45	2.22	26.17	48.91	3.67	0.96	1.62	100.00
50—60 . . . . .	15.15	5.39	23.43	48.26	3.30	0.52	3.95	100.00
60—70 . . . . .	17.63	4.42	21.17	48.97	2.72	1.35	3.74	100.00
70—85 . . . . .	17.34	4.55	20.65	46.61	5.42	2.61	2.82	100.00
85—100 . . . . .	16.01	4.92	22.12	46.32	5.64	2.00	2.99	100.00
100—125 . . . . .	15.29	3.91	23.04	46.44	5.66	2.43	3.23	100.00
125—150 . . . . .	15.82	4.38	22.23	44.62	7.62	2.19	3.14	100.00
150—200 . . . . .	21.21	6.44	20.30	41.48	7.32	4.28	1.97	100.00
200—250 . . . . .	18.41	4.43	24.58	41.19	6.11	2.63	2.65	100.00
250—300 . . . . .	14.19	1.70	21.27	55.91	4.70	0.68	1.55	100.00
300 & above . . . . .	24.87	3.42	15.53	46.08	5.87	1.60	2.63	100.00
all classes . . . . .	17.35	4.40	22.10	46.06	5.35	1.88	2.86	100.00
no. of sample households . . . . .	790	192	1042	2066	254	87	135	4566

TABLE (1.21R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

UTTAR PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 1063

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30 . . . . .	1.88	1.67	9.38	87.07	—	—	—	100.00
30—40 . . . . .	0.94	—	10.47	86.20	0.39	0.48	1.52	100.00
40—50 . . . . .	1.61	0.24	14.26	82.35	0.46	0.38	0.70	100.00
50—60 . . . . .	1.64	0.12	16.12	79.66	0.36	0.75	1.35	100.00
60—70 . . . . .	2.15	0.21	20.93	73.64	0.73	1.49	0.85	100.00
70—85 . . . . .	2.65	0.36	22.10	70.99	0.80	2.23	0.87	100.00
85—100 . . . . .	2.72	0.35	23.44	70.25	0.31	2.20	0.73	100.00
100—125 . . . . .	3.34	0.49	25.81	65.22	0.66	2.93	1.55	100.00
125—150 . . . . .	3.34	0.70	25.29	65.20	0.88	3.27	1.32	100.00
150—200 . . . . .	8.12	0.37	29.45	56.39	0.22	3.52	1.93	100.00
200—250 . . . . .	9.22	0.52	33.71	51.99	0.74	3.47	0.35	100.00
250—300 . . . . .	22.42	—	33.42	41.39	0.00	1.29	0.60	100.00
300 & above . . . . .	12.93	0.35	39.09	42.31	1.02	3.46	0.84	100.00
all classes . . . . .	4.06	0.37	23.52	68.11	0.59	2.24	1.11	100.00
no. of sample households . . . . .	399	40	2488	7223	57	249	103	10559



TABLE (1.22R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

WEST BENGAL : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 506

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube-well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	25.48	65.00	8.58	—	0.53	0.41	100.00
30—40	0.48	9.59	73.19	14.37	0.45	0.45	1.47	100.00
40—50	1.92	5.64	63.76	22.06	0.29	2.44	3.87	100.00
50—60	1.64	11.06	59.93	22.57	0.18	1.35	3.27	100.00
60—70	2.84	6.43	67.67	18.53	0.63	1.68	2.22	100.00
70—85	2.62	8.12	68.26	17.55	0.48	1.40	1.57	100.00
85—100	2.69	7.37	66.91	20.36	0.35	0.75	1.57	100.00
100—125	3.41	8.83	67.86	16.59	0.61	1.14	1.56	100.00
125—150	2.98	8.17	71.15	14.47	—	1.46	1.77	100.00
150—200	4.01	13.96	65.00	13.71	0.91	1.42	0.99	100.00
200—250	2.29	13.56	68.85	11.46	—	2.00	1.84	100.00
250—300	3.64	7.40	83.51	3.04	—	1.30	1.11	100.00
300 & above	7.45	6.47	81.84	4.24	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	2.81	9.31	67.70	16.71	0.41	1.29	1.77	100.00
no. of sample households	125	489	3352	889	21	72	96	50.44

TABLE (1.23R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ANDAMAN &amp; NICOBAR ISLANDS : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 1983

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	—	—	49.53	14.33	36.14	—	100.00
50—60	33.14	22.22	—	34.89	—	9.75	—	100.00
60—70	29.90	2.33	—	5.25	3.37	59.15	—	100.00
70—85	25.70	1.25	—	12.48	8.66	46.19	5.72	100.00
85—100	23.41	—	—	0.24	11.30	52.01	5.04	100.00
100—125	20.85	1.90	—	8.24	13.15	52.68	2.59	100.00
125—150	41.65	—	—	9.12	13.00	26.56	9.67	100.00
150—200	32.06	1.07	—	10.34	7.39	37.66	11.48	100.00
200—250	42.50	2.56	—	13.24	17.33	11.73	12.64	100.00
250—300	49.29	—	—	6.01	3.04	34.50	7.16	100.00
300 & above	42.19	—	—	11.15	5.68	30.33	10.65	100.00
all classes	34.48	1.15	—	10.38	9.56	36.53	7.90	100.00
no. of sample households	301	13	0	116	77	190	64	761



TABLE (1.25R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

CHANDIGARH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 3

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	24.15	—	75.85	—	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	34.74	—	65.26	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	25.80	—	—	—	—	—	74.20	100.00
300 & above	18.38	—	81.62	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	45.29	—	48.85	—	—	—	5.86	100.00
no. of sample households	14	—	14	—	—	—	1	29

TABLE (1.26R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

DADRA AND NAGAR HAVELI : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 32

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	Primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	—	20.07	55.54	—	15.42	8.97	100.00
50—60	—	8.02	3.07	30.30	8.02	34.56	16.03	100.00
60—70	5.08	8.98	7.02	49.01	3.27	14.95	14.69	100.00
70—85	4.02	15.44	7.19	47.64	3.06	10.05	12.60	100.00
85—100	13.70	19.73	—	60.83	—	1.65	4.04	100.00
100—125	15.58	9.68	—	45.06	2.84	20.94	5.90	100.00
125—150	33.72	—	—	49.72	—	16.56	—	100.00
150—200	53.17	3.68	—	39.28	—	3.87	—	100.00
200—250	62.59	—	15.91	21.50	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	69.68	—	—	16.75	—	13.57	—	100.00
300 & above	62.78	—	—	28.91	—	8.31	—	100.00
all classes	18.53	9.58	4.02	45.03	2.26	12.37	8.21	100.00
no. of sample households	58	26	13	150	7	39	27	320



TABLE (1.27R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

DELHI : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 7

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85—100	48.61	—	21.66	29.73	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	15.05	—	43.15	41.80	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	20.86	—	17.35	61.79	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	19.67	—	49.31	31.02	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	52.65	—	47.35	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	42.26	—	31.00	26.74	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	50.78	—	36.32	9.12	—	—	3.78	100.00
all classes	34.24	—	37.44	27.33	—	—	0.99	100.00
no. of sample households	20	—	27	22	—	—	1	70

TABLE (1.28R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

GOA, DAMAN AND DIU : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	35.36	—	—	64.64	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	—	—	—	66.62	20.76	12.62	—	100.00
85—100	4.72	1.74	—	41.80	—	51.10	0.64	100.00
100—125	18.55	2.30	—	66.25	11.13	—	1.77	100.00
125—150	18.12	0.49	—	52.28	—	29.11	—	100.00
150—200	2.99	0.64	—	79.65	9.27	7.45	—	100.00
200—250	26.10	—	—	63.59	10.31	—	—	100.00
250—300	45.54	—	—	54.46	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	25.82	0.48	—	64.23	—	9.12	0.35	100.00
all classes	15.50	0.72	—	64.17	5.79	13.52	0.30	100.00
no. of sample households	35	9	—	94	5	12	5	160



TABLE (1.30R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MIZORAM : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 128

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
70—85	0.83	0.78	—	1.74	3.80	92.85	—	100.00
85—100	1.52	—	—	0.37	4.40	93.49	0.22	100.00
100—125	2.14	0.71	—	1.17	4.72	90.59	0.67	100.00
125—150	2.49	—	—	1.73	7.82	87.64	0.32	100.00
150—200	4.98	—	—	1.36	6.34	86.91	0.41	100.00
200—250	5.84	2.84	—	—	—	88.48	2.84	100.00
250—300	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
300 & above	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
all classes	2.56	0.37	—	1.20	5.40	90.00	0.47	100.00
no. of sample households	33	5	—	17	62	1142	6	1265

TABLE (1.31R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

PONDICHERY : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	other	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	52.33	—	47.67	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	57.33	31.20	11.47	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	85.50	6.40	8.10	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	84.90	3.72	11.38	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	77.13	3.47	19.40	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	74.76	8.02	9.14	3.22	—	—	4.86	100.00
100—125	79.53	—	16.12	—	—	—	4.35	100.00
125—150	79.06	—	15.68	5.26	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	88.79	—	3.43	7.72	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	79.85	4.68	12.56	1.62	—	—	1.29	100.00
no. of sample households	126	9	19	3	—	—	2	159



TABLE (2.0 R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ALL-INDIA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 8035

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	elec- tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30 . . . . .	5.04	76.06	0.15	0.31	9.36	—	—	—	9.08	100.00
30—40 . . . . .	0.70	80.92	0.16	0.34	12.73	—	—	—	5.15	100.00
40—50 . . . . .	0.84	77.85	0.04	0.15	15.38	0.01	—	—	5.73	100.00
50—60 . . . . .	1.22	76.09	0.03	0.19	16.12	—	0.12	0.01	6.22	100.00
60—70 . . . . .	1.32	77.65	0.06	0.22	15.00	0.06	0.12	—	5.57	100.00
70—85 . . . . .	1.64	77.08	0.08	0.08	15.55	0.09	0.07	0.01	5.40	100.00
85—100 . . . . .	2.47	77.81	0.08	0.13	14.07	0.05	0.21	—	5.18	100.00
100—125 . . . . .	2.58	77.77	0.22	0.17	14.10	0.05	0.46	0.03	4.62	100.00
125—150 . . . . .	3.01	77.07	0.27	0.29	14.64	0.08	0.69	—	3.95	100.00
150—200 . . . . .	3.62	76.33	0.40	0.18	13.77	0.15	1.29	0.07	4.19	100.00
200—250 . . . . .	3.51	74.38	0.63	0.49	13.84	0.05	2.65	0.12	4.33	100.00
250—300 . . . . .	4.08	71.39	0.97	0.68	13.99	0.10	3.64	—	5.15	100.00
300 & above . . . . .	3.70	67.31	1.11	0.77	12.53	0.28	7.66	0.22	6.42	100.00
all classes . . . . .	2.39	76.70	0.24	0.22	14.47	0.07	0.82	0.03	5.06	100.00
ho. of sample households . . . . .	1719	62895	158	160	10712	63	610	32	3343	79692

TABLE (2.1 R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ANDHRA PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 606

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	Primary source of energy for cooking									all house holds
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	elec- tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30 . . . . .	—	78.01	—	—	2.10	—	—	—	19.89	100.00
30—40 . . . . .	—	98.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.18	100.00
40—50 . . . . .	—	97.42	—	—	0.42	—	—	—	2.16	100.00
50—60 . . . . .	0.27	97.33	—	—	1.25	—	—	—	1.15	100.00
60—70 . . . . .	—	96.98	0.22	—	1.05	—	—	—	1.75	100.00
70—85 . . . . .	0.25	96.40	—	—	1.64	—	0.11	—	1.60	100.00
85—100 . . . . .	0.39	92.56	—	0.18	2.24	0.13	0.15	—	4.35	100.00
100—125 . . . . .	0.46	92.46	0.28	—	2.40	—	0.25	—	4.15	100.00
125—150 . . . . .	0.49	88.41	0.39	0.00	4.54	0.12	0.93	—	5.12	100.00
150—200 . . . . .	0.28	87.77	0.57	0.15	4.52	0.72	1.22	0.20	4.57	100.00
200—250 . . . . .	0.60	85.71	0.52	0.30	5.15	0.27	2.57	—	4.88	100.00
250—300 . . . . .	0.56	87.45	1.08	—	4.45	—	2.36	—	4.10	100.00
300 & above . . . . .	0.44	80.78	1.66	2.54	3.06	0.52	7.07	—	3.93	100.00
all classes . . . . .	0.33	92.01	0.29	0.14	2.68	0.14	0.77	0.02	3.62	100.00
no. of sample households . . . . .	19	5580	18	9	139	9	45	1	203	6023



TABLE (2.2 R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ASSAM : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 368

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	Primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	elec-tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	98.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.83	100.00
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	0.23	98.68	0.25	0.43	—	—	—	—	0.41	100.00
85—100	0.51	99.15	—	0.34	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	0.25	99.49	0.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	0.42	99.32	0.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	—	99.06	0.30	—	0.40	—	—	—	0.24	100.00
200—250	1.84	96.82	1.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	—	95.44	—	—	—	—	4.56	—	—	100.00
300 & above	—	85.83	2.66	—	—	—	11.51	—	—	100.00
all classes	0.33	98.90	0.27	0.12	0.04	—	0.23	—	0.11	100.00
no. of sample households	14	3629	8	5	2	—	5	—	4	3667

TABLE (2.3 R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

BIHAR : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 801

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	Primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	elec-tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	2.37	69.29	—	—	9.30	—	—	—	19.04	100.00
30—40	2.28	45.80	1.16	0.44	29.45	—	—	—	20.87	100.00
40—50	1.19	52.23	0.19	—	28.52	—	—	—	17.87	100.00
50—60	1.60	47.49	9.37	30.37	30.12	—	—	—	20.42	100.00
60—70	1.57	46.18	0.11	0.21	32.94	0.06	0.10	—	18.83	100.00
70—85	2.51	42.66	—	0.29	35.77	—	—	—	18.77	100.00
85—100	2.96	46.25	—	0.13	33.52	—	0.08	—	17.06	100.00
100—125	5.49	48.27	0.09	0.30	30.77	0.05	—	—	15.03	100.00
125—150	5.83	51.56	—	0.30	30.06	0.10	—	—	12.15	100.00
150—200	8.82	48.43	0.16	0.46	25.78	0.13	0.58	—	15.64	100.00
200—250	9.39	45.89	—	0.49	30.51	—	—	—	13.72	100.00
250—300	18.14	46.51	—	3.50	16.03	—	—	—	15.82	100.00
300 & above	8.36	52.10	—	—	25.60	—	1.87	—	12.07	100.00
all classes	3.83	47.29	0.29	0.29	31.28	0.03	0.08	—	17.12	100.00
no. of sample households	341	3893	6	22	2506	4	7	—	1188	7967



TABLE (2.4R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

GUJARAT : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 279

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	elec- tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	95.64	—	4.36	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	0.75	95.09	—	—	1.56	—	2.60	—	—	100.00
60—70	0.40	93.62	—	—	4.92	—	1.06	—	—	100.00
70—85	1.37	85.74	—	—	11.08	1.21	0.60	—	—	100.00
85—100	1.27	94.42	—	—	2.82	0.66	0.83	—	—	100.00
100—125	0.56	91.31	0.15	0.10	5.25	0.22	1.68	—	0.73	100.00
125—150	1.02	85.51	0.28	—	11.34	0.56	1.29	—	—	100.00
150—200	1.75	86.60	0.67	—	6.86	0.52	2.45	—	1.15	100.00
200—250	2.52	76.77	0.93	0.66	7.62	—	9.76	0.85	0.89	100.00
250—300	4.67	76.32	3.80	1.40	5.79	—	8.02	—	—	100.00
300 & above	4.11	65.47	0.78	0.74	6.32	1.62	20.50	—	0.46	100.00
all classes	1.28	88.21	0.31	0.14	6.68	0.51	2.47	0.04	0.36	100.00
no. of sample households	36	2446	8	5	152	12	66	1	8	2734

TABLE (2.5R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

HARYANA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 124

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	Primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil of natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	elec- tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	62.78	—	—	28.08	—	—	—	9.14	100.00
50—60	—	30.02	—	—	54.88	—	—	—	15.10	100.00
60—70	—	50.45	—	—	47.82	—	—	—	1.73	100.00
70—85	1.19	34.28	—	—	49.61	0.82	—	—	14.10	100.00
85—100	—	39.23	0.66	—	42.23	—	—	—	17.88	100.00
100—125	—	46.03	—	0.41	34.89	—	1.30	—	17.37	100.00
125—150	0.48	46.98	—	0.69	34.76	—	0.37	—	16.72	100.00
150—200	—	54.82	0.30	0.89	29.73	—	—	—	14.26	100.00
200—250	—	51.20	0.63	0.53	31.96	—	0.65	—	15.03	100.00
250—300	—	59.70	1.10	2.18	30.21	0.00	—	—	6.81	100.00
300 & above	8.32	51.41	—	—	26.51	—	5.68	—	10.08	100.00
all classes	0.66	47.76	0.23	0.50	35.57	0.07	0.78	—	14.43	100.00
no. of sample households	3	561	4	6	399	1	10	—	197	1181



TABLE (2·6R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

HIMACHAL PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 207

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil of natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	elec- tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
40—50	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
50—60	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
60—70	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
70—85	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
85—100	0·40	99·17	—	—	0·43	—	—	—	—	100·00
100—125	0·59	98·99	—	—	—	0·19	—	—	0·23	100·00
125—150	—	99·51	—	0·26	—	—	—	—	0·23	100·00
150—200	0·44	96·75	—	—	0·45	—	1·72	0·29	0·35	100·00
200—250	—	94·72	—	—	0·63	—	4·65	—	—	100·00
250—300	2·71	84·59	—	0·83	0·83	1·29	9·14	—	0·61	100·00
300 & above	3·23	57·73	2·22	—	0·57	—	18·40	3·21	14·64	100·00
all classes	0·65	9·08	0·19	0·08	0·29	0·09	2·86	0·33	1·43	100·00
no. of sample households	11	1938	4	2	6	2	48	4	18	2033

TABLE (2·7R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

JAMMU &amp; KASHMIR : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 287

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil of natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	elec- tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
30—40	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
40—50	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
50—60	1·98	93·04	—	—	4·98	—	—	—	—	100·00
60—70	—	96·94	—	—	3·06	—	—	—	—	100·00
70—85	0·38	94·06	—	—	5·19	—	0·37	—	—	100·00
85—100	0·98	82·62	—	—	16·18	—	0·22	—	—	100·00
100—125	0·58	85·19	—	—	13·29	0·19	0·32	—	0·43	100·00
125—150	1·24	81·73	—	0·18	15·85	—	0·63	—	0·37	100·00
150—200	1·58	77·68	—	—	16·87	0·56	2·67	0·52	0·12	100·00
200—250	1·84	65·17	—	—	28·44	—	1·76	2·79	—	100·00
250—300	4·51	77·06	—	—	10·28	—	8·15	—	—	100·00
300 & above	2·88	77·09	—	—	12·05	—	3·65	—	4·33	100·00
all classes	1·13	82·75	—	0·02	14·30	0·14	1·09	0·27	0·30	100·00
no. of sample households	22	2338	—	1	412	6	21	6	8	2814



TABLE (2·8R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

KARNATAKA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 334

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil of natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	elec- tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	94·89	—	—	—	—	—	—	5·11	100·00
30—40	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
40—50	0·70	99·04	—	—	—	—	—	—	0·26	100·00
50—60	0·58	96·57	—	—	1·15	—	0·42	—	1·28	100·00
60—70	—	98·61	—	—	0·66	—	—	—	0·73	100·00
70—85	0·59	97·72	—	—	0·64	0·18	0·34	—	0·53	100·00
85—100	0·21	97·90	—	—	0·77	—	0·22	—	0·90	100·00
100—125	0·12	96·71	—	0·26	0·88	—	0·68	—	1·35	100·00
125—150	0·20	97·46	—	0·26	0·56	—	0·24	—	1·28	100·00
150—200	0·30	95·30	—	—	0·69	—	0·80	0·48	2·43	100·00
200—250	—	92·70	0·91	—	0·64	—	0·61	1·07	4·07	100·00
250—300	—	83·92	5·06	3·53	—	—	1·54	—	5·95	100·00
300 & above	—	83·37	1·28	2·36	—	—	9·15	—	3·84	100·00
all classes	0·25	96·19	0·21	0·25	0·65	0·02	0·77	0·10	1·56	100·00
no. of sample households	9	3200	7	8	23	1	23	3	55	3329

TABLE (2·9R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

KERALA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 315

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil of natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	elec- tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
30—40	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
40—50	—	98·84	1·16	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
50—60	—	100·00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
60—70	—	99·46	—	—	—	—	—	—	0·54	100·00
70—85	—	98·50	—	0·42	0·53	—	—	0·27	0·28	100·00
85—100	—	99·84	—	0·16	—	—	—	—	—	100·00
100—125	0·36	99·06	—	0·20	—	—	0·25	—	0·13	100·00
125—150	0·19	99·59	—	—	—	—	—	—	0·22	100·00
150—200	0·32	98·44	—	—	—	—	0·59	—	0·65	100·00
200—250	0·82	96·54	—	—	—	—	0·96	—	1·68	100·00
250—300	0·85	92·83	—	—	—	—	2·66	—	3·66	100·00
300 & above	0·99	88·48	1·12	0·50	—	—	2·19	1·56	5·18	100·00
all classes	0·31	97·89	0·10	0·14	0·06	—	0·48	0·14	0·88	100·00
no. of sample households	11	3060	4	5	2	—	14	5	28	3129



TABLE (2·10R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MADHYA PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 582

monthly per capita expenditure class	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil of natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	elec- tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	91·00	—	—	9·00	—	—	—	—	100·00
30—40	0·86	91·82	—	—	7·32	—	—	—	—	100·00
40—50	0·58	91·93	—	0·43	6·36	0·17	—	—	0·53	100·00
50—60	1·10	92·39	—	—	6·31	—	—	—	0·20	100·00
60—70	0·82	92·33	—	0·63	5·99	—	—	—	0·23	100·00
70—85	0·75	90·95	0·19	—	7·27	—	—	—	0·84	100·00
85—100	1·73	90·96	—	—	6·78	—	—	—	0·53	100·00
100—125	1·10	88·66	0·60	0·22	8·56	—	—	—	0·86	100·00
125—150	1·35	89·05	0·41	0·41	8·14	—	—	—	0·64	100·00
150—200	2·47	83·83	—	0·16	11·98	—	—	—	1·56	100·00
200—250	0·99	83·19	0·43	1·81	11·15	—	—	—	2·43	100·00
250—300	1·99	82·44	—	—	14·49	—	—	—	1·08	100·00
300 & above	1·91	74·71	0·56	—	18·24	—	4·58	—	—	100·00
all classes	1·22	89·37	0·18	0·23	8·17	0·01	0·12	—	0·70	100·00
no. of sample households	76	5178	7	13	482	1	7	—	42	5806

TABLE (2·11R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MAHARASHTRA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 559

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil of natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	elec- tricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	68·82	—	—	—	—	—	—	31·18	100·00
30—40	—	79·29	—	0·98	3·92	—	—	—	15·81	100·00
40—50	—	89·33	—	—	2·98	—	—	—	7·69	100·00
50—60	0·22	91·17	—	—	2·88	—	0·24	—	5·49	100·00
60—70	—	92·38	0·16	—	2·27	—	0·62	—	4·57	100·00
70—85	0·34	89·98	0·09	—	3·08	—	0·20	—	6·31	100·00
85—100	0·24	90·51	—	0·20	3·49	—	0·69	—	4·87	100·00
100—125	0·04	86·64	0·20	—	4·67	—	1·90	—	6·55	100·00
125—150	0·88	87·55	0·65	0·76	2·50	—	3·24	—	4·42	100·00
150—200	0·71	82·09	1·36	0·44	4·40	—	5·35	—	5·65	100·00
200—250	0·92	79·28	2·48	1·22	4·82	—	9·18	—	2·10	100·00
250—300	1·23	75·26	3·18	0·61	2·41	—	9·95	—	7·36	100·00
300 & above	1·68	57·97	3·93	2·67	4·01	—	23·67	—	6·07	100·00
all classes	0·40	86·62	0·58	0·32	3·48	—	2·80	—	5·80	100·00
no. of sample households	23	4866	30	19	213	—	140	—	286	5577



TABLE (2-12R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MANIPUR : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 120

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	95.47	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.53	100.00
70—85	1.04	88.16	0.98	—	1.96	—	—	0.84	7.02	100.00
85—100	0.56	93.91	—	—	0.56	1.22	—	—	3.75	100.00
100—125	0.68	95.61	—	—	0.69	—	—	—	3.02	100.00
125—150	—	95.31	—	—	1.07	—	—	—	3.62	100.00
150—200	1.22	89.02	—	—	2.41	—	—	—	7.35	100.00
200—250	—	87.00	—	—	0.99	—	—	—	12.01	100.00
250—300	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	0.56	92.90	0.07	—	1.20	0.15	—	0.06	5.06	100.00
no. of sample households	7	1104	1	—	16	2	—	1	66	1197

TABLE (2-15R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ORISSA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPEL VILLAGES : 310

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	97.90	—	—	2.10	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	0.89	98.26	—	—	0.85	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	1.08	93.88	—	—	3.88	—	—	—	1.16	100.00
50—60	0.63	92.89	—	0.56	4.45	—	—	0.27	1.20	100.00
60—70	0.77	94.48	—	—	3.62	—	—	—	1.13	100.00
70—85	0.66	92.72	—	0.15	5.76	—	—	—	0.71	100.00
85—100	0.42	93.48	0.29	0.40	4.06	—	—	—	1.35	100.00
100—125	1.04	91.95	0.15	0.42	5.65	—	—	0.20	0.59	100.00
125—150	0.92	92.72	—	—	5.74	0.35	—	—	0.27	100.00
150—200	2.64	91.95	0.29	0.37	3.05	—	—	0.42	1.28	100.00
200—250	2.63	89.46	—	—	4.02	—	1.93	—	1.96	100.00
250—300	—	90.35	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.65	100.00
300 & above	—	73.11	—	—	—	—	3.20	1.01	22.68	100.00
all classes	0.94	92.67	0.09	0.23	4.35	0.03	0.12	0.11	1.46	100.00
no. of sample households	29	2837	3	8	160	1	3	4	42	3087



TABLE (2-16R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PUNJAB : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 270

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	house- holds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	74.60	—	—	25.40	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	53.26	—	—	46.74	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	2.69	64.77	—	—	32.54	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	1.35	47.30	—	—	49.74	—	—	—	1.61	100.00
70—85	—	46.97	—	0.81	50.92	—	—	—	1.30	100.00
85—100	1.20	49.43	0.51	—	46.52	—	0.74	—	1.60	100.00
100—125	0.70	51.73	3.25	0.24	41.21	—	0.68	0.14	2.05	100.00
125—150	1.36	49.68	2.51	—	43.93	—	0.97	—	1.55	100.00
150—200	0.18	50.60	0.43	0.16	43.72	—	2.39	—	2.52	100.00
200—250	1.42	57.25	0.57	—	37.14	—	2.32	—	1.30	100.00
250—300	1.46	44.91	1.22	1.36	45.63	0.64	3.63	—	1.15	100.00
300 & above	1.14	49.52	0.34	—	41.47	—	5.23	—	2.30	100.00
all classes	0.91	50.89	1.22	0.20	43.04	0.04	1.87	0.02	1.81	100.00
no. of sample households	23	1298	17	5	1179	1	50	1	49	2623

TABLE (2-17R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

RAJASTHAN : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 360

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- & sene	electri- city	others	house- holds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	97.18	—	—	2.17	—	—	—	0.65	100.00
40—50	0.57	95.03	—	—	3.86	—	—	—	0.54	100.00
50—60	—	94.36	—	—	4.11	—	0.60	—	0.93	100.00
60—70	0.32	94.07	—	—	4.50	—	0.56	—	0.55	100.00
70—85	0.55	89.86	0.26	—	6.77	—	—	—	2.56	100.00
85—100	0.37	90.59	0.29	—	3.85	—	1.18	—	3.72	100.00
100—125	1.38	88.69	0.19	0.14	5.61	—	0.60	—	3.39	100.00
125—150	0.60	86.34	—	0.59	5.34	0.31	0.87	—	5.95	100.00
150—200	0.93	85.16	0.20	—	7.69	—	1.08	—	4.94	100.00
200—250	0.44	83.21	1.86	0.49	7.26	0.45	1.54	—	4.75	100.00
250—300	3.37	79.72	—	—	3.58	0.51	5.98	—	6.84	100.00
300 & above	4.21	71.09	1.70	—	5.90	1.80	4.09	—	11.21	100.00
all classes	0.96	88.05	0.34	0.10	5.42	0.19	1.09	—	3.85	100.00
no. of sample households	26	3117	6	4	223	6	31	—	159	3572



TABLE (2-19R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TAMILNADU: RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 461

Monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	88.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.90	100.00
30—40	0.67	97.62	—	—	0.34	—	—	—	1.37	100.00
40—50	—	99.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.75	100.00
50—60	0.27	97.67	—	—	0.30	—	—	—	1.76	100.00
60—70	0.25	97.93	—	0.31	0.47	—	—	—	1.04	100.00
70—85	0.28	98.42	—	—	0.27	—	—	—	1.03	100.00
85—100	—	98.25	0.38	—	0.38	—	0.17	—	0.82	100.00
100—125	0.26	97.60	—	—	0.21	—	1.13	—	0.80	100.00
125—150	—	98.29	—	—	0.24	—	0.35	—	1.12	100.00
150—200	0.31	96.20	—	—	0.55	0.14	2.04	—	0.76	100.00
200—250	—	94.19	—	—	0.41	—	4.14	—	1.26	100.00
250—300	—	93.34	—	—	—	—	4.28	—	2.38	100.00
300 & above	0.42	86.56	—	0.29	—	—	10.07	—	2.66	100.00
all classes	0.20	96.94	0.04	0.04	0.29	0.01	1.21	—	1.27	100.00
no. of sample households	10	4429	2	2	16	1	43	—	63	4566

TABLE 2-21R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

UTTAR PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 1063

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	51.59	—	2.04	46.37	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	59.45	—	0.93	37.88	—	—	—	1.74	100.00
40—50	0.29	55.02	—	0.52	39.66	—	—	—	4.51	100.00
50—60	0.29	50.06	0.08	0.46	42.35	—	—	—	6.76	100.00
60—70	0.52	52.04	0.08	0.59	39.14	0.17	—	—	7.96	100.00
70—85	0.34	52.86	0.22	0.07	39.77	0.15	—	0.05	6.54	100.00
85—100	1.04	53.22	—	0.29	38.98	0.07	0.05	—	6.35	100.00
100—125	0.96	51.45	0.20	0.36	41.48	0.19	—	0.12	5.24	100.00
125—150	1.27	52.64	0.09	0.74	41.26	—	0.56	—	3.44	100.00
150—200	1.54	52.96	0.77	0.32	40.46	0.15	0.68	—	3.12	100.00
200—250	2.57	52.71	0.56	1.14	38.52	—	1.89	—	2.61	100.00
250—300	1.95	56.04	—	—	37.35	0.05	2.93	—	1.68	100.00
300 & above	2.22	52.99	0.34	0.88	35.21	—	5.12	—	3.24	100.00
all classes	0.90	52.68	0.19	0.44	40.09	0.09	0.40	0.02	5.19	100.00
no. of sample households	84	5553	16	45	4337	12	26	2	484	10559



TABLE (2.22R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD SOVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

WEST BENGAL ; URAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES :506

monthly per capita expenditure class Rs.	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	18.92	68.59	0.62	—	1.54	—	—	—	10.33	100.00
30—40	1.12	83.42	—	—	7.59	—	—	—	7.87	100.00
40—50	4.86	77.97	—	—	7.56	—	—	—	9.61	100.00
50—60	7.90	79.65	0.24	—	5.12	—	—	—	7.09	100.00
60—70	8.47	79.44	—	—	5.39	0.20	—	—	6.50	100.00
70—85	11.00	76.58	0.06	—	5.79	—	—	—	6.57	100.00
85—100	17.88	68.54	0.20	—	6.13	—	—	—	7.25	100.00
100—125	19.91	66.81	—	—	6.74	—	—	—	6.54	100.00
125—150	26.01	58.55	0.44	—	7.95	—	0.55	—	6.50	100.00
150—200	30.06	57.04	0.37	—	6.06	—	0.16	—	6.31	100.00
200—250	27.69	51.35	—	—	6.71	—	1.53	—	12.72	100.00
250—300	35.73	25.41	—	1.21	13.01	—	1.04	—	23.60	100.00
300 & above	33.80	41.41	1.19	—	3.59	—	3.52	—	16.49	100.00
all classes	17.24	68.41	0.17	0.01	6.24	0.02	0.22	—	7.69	100.00
no. of sample households	918	3347	9	1	386	1	10	—	372	5044

TABLE (2.23R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ANDAMAN &amp; NICOBAR ISLANDS : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES:77

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	94.20	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.80	100.00
125—150	—	96.47	—	—	—	—	1.10	—	2.43	100.00
150—200	—	94.43	—	—	—	—	—	0.95	4.62	100.00
200—250	—	88.38	—	—	—	—	2.88	—	8.74	100.00
250—300	—	87.85	—	—	—	—	5.94	1.50	4.71	100.00
300 & above	1.69	83.49	—	—	—	—	1.20	1.13	12.49	100.00
all classes	0.31	92.45	—	—	—	—	1.18	0.48	5.58	100.00
no. of sample households	2	707	—	—	—	—	8	4	40	761



TABLE (2-25R) : PERCENTAGE (0-100) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

CHANDIGARH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 3

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	25.79	—	—	27.47	—	46.74	—	—	100.00
125—150	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	—	17.97	—	—	33.72	—	48.31	—	—	100.00
200—250	—	34.76	—	—	30.50	—	34.74	—	—	100.00
250—300	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	—	37.56	—	—	—	—	62.44	—	—	100.00
all classes	—	35.31	—	—	16.92	—	47.77	—	—	100.00
no. of sample households	—	13	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	29

TABLE (2-26R) : PERCENTAGE (0-100) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

DADRA AND NAGAR HAVELI : RURAL

NO. OF VILLAGES : 32

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and Chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	3.51	93.31	3.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	1.74	98.26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	—	95.41	2.86	—	—	—	1.73	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	2.33	89.67	—	—	2.32	—	2.20	—	3.48	100.00
125—150	—	74.59	—	—	—	—	19.24	—	6.17	100.00
150—200	—	88.66	—	—	—	—	11.34	—	—	100.00
200—250	—	71.92	—	—	—	—	28.08	—	—	100.00
250—300	—	28.71	11.36	—	—	—	43.18	—	16.75	100.00
300 & above	—	31.72	—	—	—	—	56.03	—	12.25	100.00
all classes	0.89	88.79	1.12	—	0.25	—	6.05	—	2.90	100.00
no. of sample households	3	284	4	—	1	—	21	—	7	320



TABLE (2-27R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

DELHI : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 7

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85—100	—	70.27	—	—	29.73	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	16.29	—	—	83.71	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	—	20.92	—	—	59.63	—	19.45	—	—	100.00
150—200	5.60	19.04	—	—	70.44	—	4.92	—	—	100.00
200—250	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	—	9.69	—	—	83.62	—	6.69	—	—	100.00
300 & above	—	20.75	—	—	79.25	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	1.36	19.12	—	—	73.27	—	4.08	—	2.17	100.00
no. of sample households	1	14	—	—	50	—	4	—	1	70

TABLE (2-28R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

GOA, DAMAN AND DIU : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	64.64	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.36	100.00
70—85	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	0.59	99.41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	1.51	83.77	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.72	100.00
150—200	0.49	99.19	—	—	—	—	0.32	—	—	100.00
200—250	10.31	67.49	—	—	—	—	11.38	—	10.82	100.00
250—300	—	54.46	—	—	—	—	45.54	—	—	100.00
300 & above	—	22.14	12.31	—	—	—	21.43	—	44.12	100.00
all classes	1.59	78.35	2.03	—	—	—	5.91	—	12.12	100.00
no. of sample households	8	134	2	—	—	—	6	—	10	160



TABLE (2-30R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MIZORAM : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 128

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	0.93	99.07	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	0.97	98.66	—	—	—	0.37	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	0.47	99.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	0.33	99.67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	0.45	99.50	—	—	—	0.05	—	—	—	100.00
no. of sample households	6	1258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1265

TABLE (2-31R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PONDICHERRY : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	67.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.12	100.00
30—40	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	94.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.29	100.00
70—85	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	—	87.48	3.49	—	—	—	9.03	—	—	100.00
200—250	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	—	48.46	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.54	100.00
all classes	—	96.25	0.34	—	—	—	0.90	—	2.51	100.00
no. of sample households	—	153	1	—	—	—	2	—	3	159



TABLE (3.0R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL-INDIA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPEL VILLAGES 8035

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	84.39	4.25	11.36	100.00
30—40	0.12	94.09	2.51	3.28	100.00
40—50	0.02	94.90	2.75	2.33	100.00
50—60	—	94.96	3.66	1.38	100.00
60—70	—	93.60	5.39	1.01	100.00
70—85	—	90.84	7.52	1.64	100.00
85—100	0.01	88.20	10.59	1.20	100.00
100—125	0.01	83.53	15.32	1.14	100.00
125—150	0.03	79.17	19.68	1.12	100.00
150—200	0.05	72.13	26.52	1.30	100.00
200—250	0.22	64.79	33.32	1.71	100.00
250—300	0.08	62.52	35.36	2.04	100.00
300 & above	0.09	52.67	45.65	1.59	100.00
all classes	0.03	83.60	14.87	1.50	100.00
no. of sample households	28	64398	13645	1621	79692

TABLE (3.1R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ANDHRA PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 606

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	78.67	13.11	8.22	100.00
30—40	1.02	95.61	3.37	—	100.00
40—50	—	96.78	2.17	1.05	100.00
50—60	—	94.74	4.88	0.38	100.00
60—70	—	93.43	5.97	0.60	100.00
70—85	—	91.62	8.27	0.11	100.00
85—100	—	85.04	14.32	0.64	100.00
100—125	—	82.72	16.94	0.34	100.00
125—150	—	79.34	20.33	0.33	100.00
150—200	—	74.38	24.78	0.84	100.00
200—250	0.67	65.47	33.63	0.23	100.00
250—300	—	61.61	38.39	—	100.00
300 & above	—	55.71	43.79	0.50	100.00
all classes	0.05	82.86	16.58	0.51	100.00
no. of sample households	2	5002	991	28	6023



TABLE (3-2R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ASSAM : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 368

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
40—50	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
50—60	—	98·17	—	1·83	100·00
60—70	—	98·17	—	1·83	100·00
70—85	—	98·23	—	1·77	100·00
85—100	—	97·71	0·69	1·60	100·00
100—125	—	97·66	1·14	1·20	100·00
125—150	—	95·30	3·65	1·05	100·00
150—200	—	91·54	5·85	2·61	100·00
200—250	—	81·04	13·33	5·63	100·00
250—300	—	86·45	10·83	2·72	100·00
300 & above	—	68·47	31·53	—	100·00
all classes	—	95·39	2·87	1·74	100·00
no. of sample households	—	3501	90	76	3667

TABLE (3-3R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

BIHAR : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 801

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
30—40	—	97·66	—	2·34	100·00
40—50	—	98·72	0·15	1·13	100·00
50—60	—	98·71	0·18	1·11	100·00
60—70	—	99·23	0·12	0·65	100·00
70—85	0·04	98·44	0·15	1·01	100·00
85—100	—	98·27	1·31	0·42	100·00
100—125	—	97·83	1·62	0·55	100·00
125—150	—	95·73	3·48	0·79	100·00
150—200	—	93·54	5·76	0·70	100·00
200—250	—	93·29	6·71	—	100·00
250—300	—	93·00	7·00	—	100·00
300 & above	—	91·33	6·94	1·73	100·00
all classes	—	97·63	1·57	0·80	100·00
no. of sample households	1	7782	118	66	7967



TABLE (3.4R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 279

GUJARAT : RURAL

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0-30	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
30-40	—	98.89	—	1.11	100.00
40-50	—	93.97	—	6.03	100.00
50-60	—	84.89	9.90	5.21	100.00
60-70	—	83.36	15.88	0.76	100.00
70-85	—	75.76	23.60	0.64	100.00
85-100	—	73.06	25.19	1.75	100.00
100-125	—	63.68	34.60	1.72	100.00
125-150	—	51.91	46.82	1.27	100.00
150-200	—	48.58	50.90	0.52	100.00
200-250	0.43	35.51	64.06	0.00	100.00
250-300	—	30.87	65.53	3.60	100.00
300 & above	—	28.39	71.61	—	100.00
all classes	0.02	63.03	35.58	1.37	100.00
no. of sample households	1	1703	989	41	2734

TABLE (3.5R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HARYANA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 124

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0-30	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
30-40	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
40-50	—	61.55	38.45	—	100.00
50-60	—	75.64	24.36	—	100.00
60-70	—	80.77	19.23	—	100.00
70-85	—	73.25	26.75	—	100.00
85-100	—	69.92	28.85	1.23	100.00
100-125	—	63.71	35.83	0.46	100.00
125-150	—	59.33	39.90	0.77	100.00
150-200	0.40	56.48	42.81	0.31	100.00
200-250	—	49.21	44.94	5.85	100.00
250-300	—	42.52	57.48	—	100.00
300 & above	1.09	44.45	52.92	1.54	100.00
all classes	0.15	60.23	38.58	1.04	100.00
no. of sample households	2	722	449	8	118



TABLE (3-6R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HIMACHAL PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 207

monthly per-capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
40—50	—	93·20	6·80	—	100·00
50—60	—	66·17	33·83	—	100·00
60—70	—	63·38	36·62	—	100·00
70—85	—	53·75	45·56	0·69	100·00
85—100	—	40·40	57·36	2·24	100·00
100—125	—	39·44	60·07	0·49	100·00
125—150	—	33·13	64·89	2·18	100·00
150—200	—	27·11	71·68	1·21	100·00
200—250	—	24·55	75·45	—	100·00
250—300	—	18·68	79·88	1·44	100·00
300 & above	—	16·01	82·79	1·20	100·00
all classes	—	33·66	65·22	1·12	100·00
no. of sample households	—	719	1289	25	2033

TABLE (3-7R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

JAMMU &amp; KASHMIR : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 287

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	100·00	100·00
30—40	—	28·30	50·86	20·84	100·00
40—50	—	15·66	47·41	36·93	100·00
50—60	—	73·34	16·50	10·16	100·00
60—70	—	69·25	22·57	8·18	100·00
70—85	—	54·63	37·94	7·43	100·00
85—100	—	45·27	47·13	7·60	100·00
100—125	—	36·29	58·06	5·65	100·00
125—150	0·18	36·81	59·06	3·95	100·00
150—200	—	30·55	66·03	3·42	100·00
200—250	—	27·07	65·86	7·07	100·00
250—300	—	15·41	84·59	—	100·00
300 & above	—	29·13	67·94	2·93	100·00
all classes	0·02	38·97	55·30	5·71	100·00
no. of sample households	1	968	1669	176	2814



TABLE (3·8R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

KARNATAKA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 334

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	95·07	4·93	—	100·00
30—40	—	90·13	8·58	1·29	100·00
40—50	—	86·67	11·32	2·01	100·00
50—60	—	90·79	8·68	0·53	100·00
60—70	—	88·67	10·85	0·48	100·00
70—85	—	85·44	12·98	1·58	100·00
85—100	—	78·38	20·07	1·55	100·00
100—125	—	74·71	23·51	1·78	100·00
125—150	—	71·07	27·97	0·96	100·00
150—200	—	67·66	30·83	1·51	100·00
200—250	—	56·68	42·95	0·37	100·00
250—300	—	48·13	51·32	0·55	100·00
300 & above	—	43·03	56·97	—	100·00
all classes	—	75·84	22·95	1·21	100·00
no. of sample households	—	2538	742	49	3329

TABLE (3·9R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

KERALA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 315

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
30—40	—	91·09	8·91	—	100·00
40—50	—	93·64	5·07	1·29	100·00
50—60	—	93·89	6·11	—	100·00
60—70	—	85·96	12·78	1·26	100·00
70—85	—	88·18	10·59	1·23	100·00
85—100	—	83·11	16·14	0·75	100·00
100—125	—	77·59	21·95	0·46	100·00
125—150	—	69·55	29·66	0·79	100·00
150—200	—	59·66	39·75	0·59	100·00
200—250	—	48·52	49·59	1·89	100·00
250—300	—	38·81	60·39	0·80	100·00
300 & above	—	33·50	65·17	1·33	100·00
all classes	—	69·77	29·34	0·89	100·00
no. of sample households	—	2180	920	29	3129



TABLE (3-10R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MADHYA PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 582

monthly per-capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	73.48	—	26.52	100.00
30—40	—	90.66	0.43	8.91	100.00
40—50	—	88.31	3.72	7.97	100.00
50—60	—	93.44	2.47	4.05	100.00
60—70	—	95.05	3.45	1.50	100.00
70—85	—	93.29	4.90	1.81	100.00
85—100	—	88.81	8.88	2.31	100.00
100—125	—	86.37	11.73	1.90	100.00
125—150	—	83.40	15.78	0.82	100.00
150—200	—	73.96	23.42	2.62	100.00
200—250	0.52	76.33	22.23	0.92	100.00
250—300	—	81.49	17.76	0.75	100.00
300 & above	—	65.77	31.01	3.22	100.00
all classes	0.01	87.26	9.87	2.86	100.00
no. of sample households	1	5058	579	168	5806

TABLE (3-11R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MAHARASHTRA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 559

monthly per-capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	72.05	24.43	3.52	100.00
30—40	—	96.83	3.17	—	100.00
40—50	0.26	95.24	3.80	—	100.00
50—60	—	90.81	9.19	—	100.00
60—70	—	88.82	10.38	0.80	100.00
70—85	—	85.94	33.23	0.83	100.00
85—100	—	81.47	18.17	0.36	100.00
100—125	—	74.07	25.43	0.50	100.00
125—150	0.22	68.01	31.41	0.36	100.00
150—200	—	58.14	41.61	0.22	100.00
200—250	—	49.31	50.28	0.41	100.00
250—300	—	49.67	48.17	2.16	100.00
300 & above	—	36.37	63.63	—	100.00
all classes	0.03	75.69	23.80	0.48	100.00
no. of sample households	2	4256	1293	26	5577



TABLE (3.12R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MANIPUR : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 120

monthly per-capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	71.62	—	28.38	100.00
50—60	—	60.98	7.12	31.90	100.00
60—70	—	88.63	—	11.37	100.00
70—85	—	84.82	5.24	10.74	100.00
85—100	—	86.17	1.98	11.85	100.00
100—125	—	81.26	3.99	14.75	100.00
125—150	—	79.67	5.92	14.41	100.00
150—200	—	79.39	4.93	15.68	100.00
200—250	—	76.28	5.19	18.53	100.00
250—300	—	76.26	—	23.74	100.00
300 & above	—	80.06	7.43	12.51	100.00
all classes	—	80.79	4.40	14.81	100.00
no. of sample households	—	959	50	188	1197

TABLE (3.15R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ORISSA : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 310

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	71.84	6.41	21.75	100.00
30—40	—	87.70	1.93	10.37	100.00
40—50	—	97.35	1.57	1.08	100.00
50—60	—	92.05	1.09	0.86	100.00
60—70	—	96.08	1.81	2.11	100.00
70—85	—	94.15	3.99	1.86	100.00
85—100	—	94.64	4.31	1.05	100.00
100—125	—	88.37	8.98	2.65	100.00
125—150	—	85.47	13.16	1.37	100.00
150—200	—	80.80	17.21	1.99	100.00
200—250	—	63.93	31.29	4.78	100.00
250—300	—	55.91	39.82	4.27	100.00
300 & above	—	46.50	48.90	4.60	100.00
all classes	—	89.35	8.13	2.52	100.00
no. of sample households	—	2761	258	68	3087



TABLE (3-16R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PUNJAB : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 270

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
30—40	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
40—50	—	69·92	30·08	—	100·00
50—60	—	50·82	42·99	6·19	100·00
60—70	—	62·23	36·58	1·19	100·00
70—85	—	59·62	39·06	1·32	100·00
85—100	—	58·12	39·23	2·65	100·00
100—125	0·20	45·16	51·91	2·73	100·00
125—150	0·44	37·40	58·61	3·55	100·00
150—200	0·74	34·05	61·95	3·26	100·00
200—250	—	29·01	68·31	2·68	100·00
250—300	—	29·67	67·39	2·94	100·00
300 & above	—	22·24	76·31	1·45	100·00
all classes	0·25	38·85	58·17	2·73	100·00
no. of sample households	6	1028	1517	72	2623

TABLE (3-17R) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

RAJASTHAN : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 360

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	62·22	—	37·78	100·00
30—40	1·05	86·84	0·87	11·24	100·00
40—50	—	87·44	—	12·56	100·00
50—60	—	92·29	2·50	5·21	100·00
60—70	—	92·18	3·23	4·59	100·00
70—85	—	91·01	5·75	3·24	100·00
85—100	—	91·71	6·76	1·53	100·00
100—125	0·16	88·07	9·02	2·75	100·00
125—150	—	85·89	10·89	3·22	100·00
150—200	—	83·38	14·62	2·00	100·00
200—250	—	83·08	13·64	3·28	100·00
250—300	—	81·14	14·72	4·14	100·00
300 & above	—	74·12	24·53	1·35	100·00
all classes	0·05	86·91	9·12	3·92	100·00
no. of sample households	2	3135	304	131	3572



TABLE (3-19R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

TAMIL NADU : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 461

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	86·76	10·48	2·76	100·00
30—40	—	88·34	11·66	—	100·00
40—50	—	90·13	9·87	—	100·00
50—60	—	87·11	12·62	0·27	100·00
60—70	—	81·38	18·11	0·51	100·00
70—85	—	77·05	21·47	1·48	100·00
85—100	0·16	75·02	23·43	1·39	100·00
100—125	—	69·04	30·46	0·50	100·00
125—150	—	69·24	29·81	0·95	100·00
150—200	—	55·32	44·29	0·39	100·00
200—250	—	45·84	52·87	1·29	100·00
250—300	—	45·00	52·02	2·98	100·00
300 & above	—	27·95	71·62	0·43	100·00
all classes	0·01	70·28	28·87	0·84	100·00
no. of sample households	1	3235	1296	34	4566

TABLE (3-21R) : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

UTTAR PRADESH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 1063

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
30—40	—	99·00	0·53	0·47	100·00
40—50	—	98·23	0·31	1·46	100·00
50—60	—	98·69	0·53	0·78	100·00
60—70	—	97·81	1·42	0·77	100·00
70—85	—	99·00	0·59	0·41	100·00
85—100	—	97·52	1·47	1·01	100·00
100—125	—	97·56	1·57	0·87	100·00
125—150	—	96·58	2·45	0·97	100·00
150—200	0·05	95·04	3·72	1·19	100·00
200—250	0·44	91·46	6·60	1·50	100·00
250—300	0·51	91·71	6·51	1·27	100·00
300 & above	0·37	86·89	11·67	1·07	100·00
all classes	0·04	97·02	2·05	0·89	100·00
no. of sample households	5	10252	199	103	10559



TABLE (3.22R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

WEST BENGAL : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 506

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	81.70	—	18.30	100.00
30—40	—	99.35	—	0.03	100.00
40—50	—	98.97	0.31	0.72	100.00
50—60	—	98.69	0.21	1.10	100.00
60—70	—	99.44	0.36	0.20	100.00
70—85	—	92.21	0.68	7.11	100.00
85—100	—	96.76	2.29	0.95	100.00
100—125	—	96.07	3.82	0.11	100.00
125—150	—	96.58	2.94	0.48	100.00
150—200	—	89.07	10.74	0.19	100.00
200—250	0.47	90.98	7.89	0.66	100.00
250—300	—	82.18	11.79	6.03	100.00
300 & above	—	66.34	24.70	8.96	100.00
all classes	0.01	94.28	3.41	2.30	100.00
no. of sample house holds	1	4852	196	35	5044

TABLE (3.23R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ANDAMAN &amp; NICOBAR ISLANDS : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 77

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	86.93	13.07	—	100.00
60—70	—	11.99	22.12	65.89	100.00
70—85	—	24.62	22.03	53.35	100.00
85—100	—	49.79	10.73	39.48	100.00
100—125	—	30.16	10.96	58.88	100.00
125—150	—	55.95	18.57	25.48	100.00
150—200	—	42.94	21.43	35.63	100.00
200—250	—	36.29	49.15	14.56	100.00
250—300	—	33.35	33.79	32.86	100.00
300 & above	—	31.88	38.46	29.66	100.00
all classes	—	38.06	25.58	36.36	100.00
no. of sample households	0	363	214	184	761



TABLE (3.25R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

CHANDIGARH : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 3

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
85—100	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	12.05	87.95	—	100.00
125—150	—	53.26	46.74	—	100.00
150—200	—	24.15	75.85	—	100.00
200—250	—	34.74	65.26	—	100.00
250—300	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
300 & above	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
all classes	—	14.59	85.41	—	100.00
no. of sample households	0	5	24	0	29

TABLE (3.26R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

DADRA &amp; NAGAR HAVELI : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 32

monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
30—40	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	86.49	13.51	—	100.00
70—85	—	79.62	20.38	—	100.00
85—100	—	78.11	20.02	1.87	100.00
100—125	—	75.15	24.85	—	100.00
125—150	—	51.96	48.04	—	100.00
150—200	—	25.82	71.44	2.74	100.00
200—250	13.64	37.42	48.94	—	100.00
250—300	—	13.57	86.43	—	100.00
300 & above	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
all classes	0.24	70.05	29.19	0.52	100.00
no. of sample households	1	227	50	2	320



TABLE (3.27R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 7

DELHI : RURAL

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	100.00	100.00
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	51.41	48.69	—	100.00
100—125	—	60.57	39.43	—	100.00
125—150	—	37.34	62.66	—	100.00
150—200	—	52.01	47.99	—	100.00
200—250	—	25.68	74.32	—	100.00
250—300	—	42.10	40.12	17.78	100.00
300 & above	—	29.41	70.59	—	100.00
all classes	—	42.86	52.75	4.39	100.00
no. of sample households	0	29	39	2	70

TABLE (3.28R) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 16

GOA, DAMAN AND DIU : RURAL

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	29.25	70.75	—	100.00
70—85	—	24.00	76.00	—	100.00
85—100	—	57.06	42.94	—	100.00
100—125	—	8.09	91.91	—	100.00
125—150	—	40.09	59.91	—	100.00
150—200	—	36.11	63.89	—	100.00
200—250	—	34.45	65.55	—	100.00
250—300	—	34.00	100.00	—	100.00
300 & above	—	12.35	87.65	—	100.00
all classes	—	29.99	70.01	—	100.00
no. of sample households	0	55	105	0	160



TABLE (3.3 CR): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MIZORAM : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES: 128

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	69.31	—	—	100.00
70—85	0.97	83.95	0.87	30.69	100.00
85—100	—	92.41	1.03	6.56	100.00
100—123	—	95.42	2.10	2.48	100.00
125—150	—	94.88	4.41	0.71	100.00
150—200	—	88.90	11.10	—	100.00
200—250	—	85.40	14.80	—	100.00
250—300	—	80.99	19.01	—	100.00
300 & above	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
all classes	0.08	92.09	4.39	3.44	100.00
no. of sample households	1	1171	49	44	1265

TABLE (3.3 IR): PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

PONDICHERRY : RURAL

NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)		primary source of energy for lighting				all households
(1)	2	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	2	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30		—	100.00	—	—	100.00
30—40		—	100.00	—	—	100.00
40—50		—	67.06	32.94	—	100.00
50—60		—	100.00	—	—	100.00
60—70		—	84.23	10.48	5.29	100.00
70—85		—	78.05	21.95	—	100.00
85—100		—	67.78	32.22	—	100.00
100—125		—	74.83	25.17	—	100.00
125—150		—	66.30	33.70	—	100.00
150—200		—	63.30	36.70	—	100.00
200—250		—	82.36	17.64	—	100.00
250—300		—	39.20	60.80	—	100.00
300 & above		—	48.46	51.54	—	100.00
all classes		—	75.41	23.88	0.71	100.00
no. of sample households		0	117	41	1	159



TABLE (1·0U): PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSE HOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ALL-INDIA: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 4379

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks, reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	58·47	1·86	17·91	21·58	—	0·07	0·11	100·00
30—40	48·26	1·56	21·63	24·05	0·98	0·39	3·13	100·00
40—50	56·44	1·85	18·96	19·35	0·04	1·33	2·03	100·00
50—60	55·47	2·88	15·16	23·26	0·32	0·92	1·99	100·00
60—70	57·61	1·97	15·33	22·39	0·82	0·85	1·03	100·00
70—85	60·74	2·23	15·18	19·04	0·61	0·82	1·38	100·00
85—100	62·62	2·20	14·27	18·05	0·86	0·84	1·16	100·00
100—125	66·40	2·97	13·96	14·12	0·60	0·55	1·40	100·00
125—150	70·72	2·20	11·98	12·38	0·62	0·85	1·25	100·00
150—200	72·42	2·49	10·97	12·06	0·62	0·59	0·85	100·00
200—250	75·73	2·88	9·85	9·02	0·85	0·39	1·23	100·00
250—300	79·31	2·80	8·51	7·38	0·40	0·35	1·25	100·00
300 & above	81·52	2·47	7·99	6·40	0·24	0·29	1·09	100·00
all classes	70·50	2·52	11·82	12·78	0·58	0·60	1·20	100·00
no. of sample households	30710	1267	4437	5204	411	802	579	43410

TABLE 1·1U: PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ANDHRA PRADESH: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 343

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house-holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks, reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	42·08	1·78	31·02	25·12	—	—	—	100·00
30—40	56·97	—	30·51	11·75	0·77	—	—	100·00
40—50	78·29	—	10·63	11·08	—	—	—	100·00
50—60	68·95	3·34	3·88	19·68	—	1·90	2·25	100·00
60—70	64·01	2·63	12·39	18·75	0·28	1·94	—	100·00
70—85	72·33	0·89	9·28	14·44	1·09	1·27	0·70	100·00
85—100	67·38	2·34	8·39	21·18	0·61	—	0·10	100·00
100—125	74·65	2·39	8·12	12·91	0·59	0·93	0·41	100·00
125—150	75·69	0·82	8·04	14·13	0·49	0·30	0·53	100·00
150—200	69·79	1·86	8·63	18·87	0·28	0·15	0·42	100·00
200—250	75·32	0·53	7·85	16·01	0·14	—	0·15	100·00
250—300	76·36	0·29	6·62	15·99	—	—	0·74	100·00
300 & above	82·62	1·36	5·25	8·49	0·32	0·26	1·70	100·00
all classes	72·94	1·57	8·37	15·66	0·43	0·47	0·56	100·00
no. of sample households	2582	64	234	484	18	19	22	3423



TABLE 1.2U: PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ASSAM: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 84

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	Pucca well	ponds, tanks, reserved for drinking	canal, river, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	13.30	6.66	2.41	69.57	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	8.47	12.52	29.59	49.42	—	—	8.06	100.00
70—85	19.81	4.94	32.78	31.82	5.89	4.76	—	100.00
85—100	14.83	29.10	29.45	18.47	3.49	2.82	1.84	100.00
100—125	40.19	18.04	11.79	23.70	3.25	1.66	1.37	100.00
125—150	37.03	25.35	13.21	17.93	2.30	1.52	2.66	100.00
150—200	31.32	27.13	21.05	12.48	5.67	0.86	1.49	100.00
200—250	42.06	30.98	11.98	7.96	4.50	2.52	—	100.00
250—300	27.55	24.42	15.74	19.34	5.04	6.66	1.25	100.00
300 & above	44.60	31.47	17.54	6.39	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	33.31	24.78	17.91	17.08	3.69	1.91	1.32	100.00
no. of sample households	280	192	146	159	27	17	9	830

TABLE 1.3U: PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

BIHAR: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 213

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks, reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—
30—40	12.84	4.84	6.26	58.81	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	42.06	—	40.16	17.78	—	—	17.25	100.00
50—60	30.27	3.18	35.21	28.12	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	33.94	0.35	21.24	35.76	—	—	3.22	100.00
70—85	34.38	1.67	29.74	32.36	0.95	0.30	0.60	100.00
85—100	47.00	0.50	23.04	25.24	1.95	—	2.27	100.00
100—125	48.07	1.51	25.02	21.10	1.26	0.19	2.85	100.00
125—150	61.42	1.54	12.50	21.21	0.38	0.83	2.12	100.00
150—200	59.45	0.58	19.18	16.97	0.28	0.77	2.77	100.00
200—250	66.05	2.55	13.33	12.67	0.46	0.29	4.65	100.00
250—300	62.84	0.68	15.30	18.02	—	1.77	1.39	100.00
300 & above	69.71	0.82	12.51	13.17	0.63	1.18	1.98	100.00
all classes	53.35	1.25	20.16	21.34	0.69	0.53	2.68	100.00
no. of sample households	1132	44	405	459	15	15	45	2115



TABLE 1-4U: PERCENTAGE (0-60) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

GUJARAT: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 228

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks, reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	46.17	—	—	—	49.45	—	4.38	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	55.66	—	—	—	22.24	—	22.10	100.00
60—70	75.49	—	8.14	—	13.87	—	2.50	100.00
70—85	83.38	5.63	1.99	—	5.80	—	3.20	100.00
85—100	82.08	0.47	8.04	—	6.32	0.25	2.84	100.00
100—125	90.19	2.86	2.36	—	2.12	—	2.47	100.00
125—150	92.74	0.63	2.96	—	2.37	0.52	0.78	100.00
150—200	95.46	0.95	1.60	—	1.09	0.20	0.70	100.00
200—250	93.39	0.15	1.18	—	2.55	0.17	2.56	100.00
250—300	89.13	6.10	3.06	—	1.14	—	0.57	100.00
300 & above	91.78	3.32	1.19	—	1.21	—	2.50	100.00
all classes	90.71	2.00	2.59	—	2.66	0.16	1.88	100.00
no. of sample households	2053	34	40	73	—	5	46	2251

TABLE 1-5U: PERCENTAGE (0-100) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

HARYANA: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 59

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks, reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, springs	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	80.80	—	19.20	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	75.68	—	15.56	5.35	—	—	3.41	100.00
85—100	75.61	—	19.58	4.81	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	73.58	—	21.14	2.57	—	—	2.71	100.00
125—150	83.76	0.39	13.58	2.27	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	75.27	0.26	21.85	0.99	—	—	1.63	100.00
200—250	88.34	1.75	8.91	1.00	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	82.43	1.62	14.57	—	—	—	1.38	100.00
300 above	79.72	3.50	9.02	3.12	—	—	4.64	100.00
	79.85	1.10	15.09	2.17	—	—	1.79	100.00
no. of sample households	457	8	85	12	—	—	8	570



TABLE 1.6U : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HIMACHAL PRADESH: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 37

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, river, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	54.30	—	—	45.70	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	83.30	—	—	7.32	—	9.38	—	100.00
100—125	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	95.53	4.47	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	97.48	0.62	—	—	0.85	1.05	—	100.00
200—250	89.98	5.39	—	1.40	—	3.23	—	100.00
250—300	98.36	—	—	1.64	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	97.64	—	—	0.40	0.37	0.95	0.64	100.00
all classes	96.34	1.00	—	0.85	0.32	1.22	0.27	100.00
no. of sample households	352	4	—	5	2	5	1	369

TABLE 1.7U : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

JAMMU AND KASHMIR : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 145

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	91.56	—	—	—	—	8.44	—	100.00
60—70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	88.75	—	—	1.81	—	9.44	—	100.00
85—100	88.44	0.77	0.54	4.54	—	4.46	1.25	100.00
100—125	91.62	0.85	0.39	2.73	—	3.08	1.33	100.00
125—150	92.19	0.64	1.17	0.63	0.70	3.02	1.65	100.00
150—200	96.09	0.48	0.31	0.22	—	1.77	1.13	100.00
200—250	92.05	2.24	0.38	1.47	0.64	2.00	1.22	100.00
250—300	93.12	—	—	—	1.11	3.57	2.20	100.00
300 & above	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	93.35	0.69	0.46	1.26	0.27	2.77	1.20	100.00
no. of sample households	1328	12	9	27	4	38	19	1437



TABLE 1.8U : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KARNATAKA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 237

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	45.19	—	—	54.81	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	71.62	—	3.93	24.45	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	81.22	—	1.88	5.68	—	0.59	10.63	100.00
50—60	74.64	1.80	3.57	17.96	—	—	2.03	100.00
60—70	79.69	—	1.48	17.57	—	0.39	0.87	100.00
70—85	84.66	0.60	0.70	11.74	0.88	0.09	1.33	100.00
85—100	76.66	0.24	3.21	17.91	1.78	0.20	—	100.00
100—125	82.47	0.53	0.52	13.64	0.91	0.14	1.79	100.00
125—150	85.89	0.10	2.63	9.06	0.76	0.15	1.41	100.00
150—200	82.20	1.71	1.29	14.03	0.53	0.09	0.15	100.00
200—250	83.04	0.64	1.14	16.16	1.78	0.06	0.18	100.00
250—300	82.88	—	2.20	14.40	—	—	0.52	100.00
300 & above	82.76	1.17	3.12	12.45	0.18	0.01	0.31	100.00
all classes	81.84	0.74	1.86	13.84	0.76	0.11	0.85	100.00
no. of sample households	1922	20	42	308	25	14	23	2354

TABLE 1.9U : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KERALA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 142

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal, rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	27.97	—	72.03	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	63.43	—	—	29.57	—	7.00	—	100.00
40—50	56.35	—	—	33.31	—	5.17	5.17	100.00
50—60	27.43	—	—	67.36	—	5.21	—	100.00
60—70	43.86	—	—	53.05	1.59	4.50	—	100.00
70—85	51.14	—	0.90	44.56	1.49	0.76	1.15	100.00
85—100	38.68	—	—	57.71	1.59	0.62	1.40	100.00
100—125	36.93	—	—	59.60	2.15	0.44	0.88	100.00
125—150	36.89	—	—	61.62	0.50	—	0.99	100.00
150—200	41.21	—	—	58.39	0.40	—	—	100.00
200—250	43.88	—	—	55.42	0.70	—	—	100.00
250—300	61.46	—	—	38.54	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	75.47	0.21	0.52	23.37	0.43	—	—	100.00
all classes	47.80	0.12	0.16	50.02	0.89	0.48	0.53	100.00
no. of sample households	677	2	2	705	13	8	7	1414



TABLE 1.10 U: PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MADHYA PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 277

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	37.72	—	—	62.28	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	35.61	—	—	64.39	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	51.78	—	—	37.54	—	—	10.68	100.00
50—60	56.55	0.97	5.25	33.04	—	1.50	2.69	100.00
60—70	48.77	—	4.67	43.73	0.60	0.60	1.63	100.00
70—85	54.30	0.99	4.49	38.60	0.26	0.39	0.97	100.00
85—100	61.70	0.55	3.20	31.43	—	1.66	1.46	100.00
100—125	59.21	0.93	5.24	33.19	—	0.14	1.29	100.00
125—150	66.51	1.60	2.71	24.36	0.24	3.33	1.25	100.00
150—200	67.17	2.05	5.21	22.26	—	2.06	1.25	100.00
200—250	75.55	2.58	4.88	15.99	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	81.93	0.52	2.47	13.38	0.83	—	0.87	100.00
300 & above	81.36	1.48	2.72	10.04	—	2.34	2.06	100.00
all classes	65.45	1.29	4.13	26.36	0.12	1.32	1.33	100.00
no. of sample households	1770	45	97	727	4	24	41	2708

TABLE 1.11 U: PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MAHARASHTRA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 549

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	95.86	—	—	4.14	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	73.35	2.77	1.02	20.98	—	—	1.88	100.00
50—60	73.80	—	—	24.81	—	—	1.39	100.00
60—70	86.96	0.18	—	11.28	—	0.31	1.27	100.00
70—85	86.52	0.36	0.72	11.83	—	0.29	0.28	100.00
85—100	86.80	0.95	0.14	10.97	—	—	1.14	100.00
100—125	88.94	0.29	0.84	9.21	—	0.14	0.58	100.00
125—150	91.82	0.41	0.91	5.57	—	0.17	1.12	100.00
150—200	93.15	0.87	0.15	5.63	—	—	0.20	100.00
200—250	95.24	0.59	0.22	3.23	0.52	—	0.20	100.00
250—300	98.48	—	0.06	1.43	—	0.03	—	100.00
300 & above	96.64	0.39	0.21	2.01	—	0.01	0.74	100.00
all classes	92.33	0.49	0.36	6.11	0.05	0.07	0.59	100.00
no. of sample households	5046	27	22	313	1	8	30	5447



TABLE 1.12U : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MANIPUR : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 60

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	all households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	39.05	60.95	100.00
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	84.56	—	—	—	—	15.44	—	100.00
70—85	37.22	—	—	—	13.72	34.94	14.12	100.00
85—100	43.70	8.28	—	—	22.06	12.64	13.32	100.00
100—125	66.38	—	—	—	18.66	12.68	2.28	100.00
125—150	41.24	7.08	—	0.59	17.68	33.10	0.31	100.00
150—200	51.07	5.55	—	—	21.05	17.29	5.04	100.00
200—250	18.64	3.02	—	—	38.22	27.18	12.94	100.00
250—300	67.52	—	—	—	25.39	—	7.09	100.00
300 & above	—	—	—	—	43.37	—	56.63	100.00
all classes	47.39	4.49	—	0.18	21.01	21.72	5.21	100.00
no. of sample households	312	30	—	1	104	107	34	588

TABLE 1.14U : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

NAGALAND : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 32

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	all households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00
70—85	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
85—100	47.20	—	—	—	—	52.80	—	100.00
100—125	48.01	—	—	10.75	—	41.24	—	100.00
125—150	40.36	10.03	3.20	13.26	—	27.71	5.44	100.07
150—200	65.48	11.13	—	8.63	—	14.76	—	100.00
200—250	46.98	6.99	—	3.74	1.25	39.30	1.74	100.00
250—300	42.91	6.66	—	4.55	—	41.49	5.39	100.00
300 & above	55.73	4.77	—	3.77	—	33.93	1.80	100.00
all classes	51.15	7.00	0.37	6.51	0.26	32.07	2.64	100.00
no. of sample households	204	15	1	16	1	73	8	318



TABLE 1.15U : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ORISSA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 92

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	39.18	—	—	60.82	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	46.52	—	—	53.48	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	27.60	20.87	7.71	12.41	—	31.41	—	100.00
50—60	11.49	41.27	—	28.19	7.62	11.43	—	100.00
60—70	22.88	13.41	—	44.81	4.25	14.65	—	100.00
70—85	36.85	23.09	1.08	32.99	—	3.70	2.29	100.00
85—100	33.61	15.14	4.17	28.52	2.15	6.68	9.73	100.00
100—125	35.19	17.96	0.54	32.63	0.79	8.80	4.09	100.00
125—150	49.25	6.68	1.54	31.43	0.40	2.52	8.18	100.00
150—200	51.89	11.70	0.94	31.56	—	3.91	—	100.00
200—250	58.37	13.08	—	22.01	—	6.54	—	100.00
250—300	67.34	12.48	—	18.79	—	0.30	1.09	100.00
300 & above	58.35	9.70	—	31.27	—	—	0.68	100.00
all classes	46.04	13.94	1.03	30.00	0.73	5.12	3.14	100.00
no. of sample households	422	142	10	280	8	31	27	920

TABLE 1.16U : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PUNJAB : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 187

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	54.71	—	45.29	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	61.68	—	38.32	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	84.84	—	15.16	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	17.08	—	81.49	—	—	—	1.43	100.00
70—85	53.98	0.70	44.81	—	—	—	0.51	100.00
85—100	49.33	—	50.28	—	—	—	0.39	100.00
100—125	47.57	0.59	49.83	1.12	—	—	0.89	100.00
125—150	50.62	0.83	46.69	0.86	0.45	—	0.55	100.00
150—200	59.21	0.73	39.22	—	—	—	0.76	100.00
200—250	52.52	0.58	45.38	0.19	0.00	0.00	1.33	100.00
250—300	46.48	0.74	52.52	—	—	—	0.26	100.00
300 & above	54.22	1.03	42.92	1.83	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	52.61	0.69	45.41	0.66	0.05	—	0.58	100.00
no. of sample households	1122	21	630	9	1	—	14	1797



TABLE (1-17U) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

RAJASTHAN : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 175

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	14.51	—	54.82	30.67	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	26.61	—	—	73.39	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	64.23	—	7.18	28.59	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	72.19	4.84	10.53	12.44	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	66.05	—	8.85	24.44	—	0.66	—	100.00
70—85	75.53	1.51	3.45	16.33	—	0.36	2.82	100.00
85—100	74.95	1.20	3.87	19.10	—	—	0.88	100.00
100—125	82.40	0.35	1.90	13.94	—	0.33	1.08	100.00
125—150	85.37	3.58	1.87	8.53	0.10	0.55	—	100.00
150—200	80.84	2.47	3.23	11.83	0.53	0.26	0.84	100.00
200—250	83.50	3.59	2.44	9.99	—	—	0.48	100.00
250—300	86.36	0.26	—	10.25	—	1.44	1.69	100.00
300 & above	86.43	2.77	1.86	7.15	0.76	—	1.06	100.00
all classes	81.07	2.05	2.95	12.51	0.21	0.32	0.89	100.00
no. of sample households	7404	32	60	200	5	10	17	1728

TABLE (1-18U) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

SIKKIM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 20

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	86.75	—	—	—	—	13.25	—	100.00
100—125	89.62	—	—	—	—	10.38	—	100.00
125—150	92.45	—	—	—	—	7.55	—	100.00
150—200	82.53	—	—	1.44	—	16.03	—	100.00
200—250	61.29	—	—	—	—	32.63	6.08	100.00
250—300	76.51	—	—	—	—	18.13	5.36	100.00
300 & above	86.35	—	—	—	—	11.42	2.23	100.00
all classes	83.83	—	—	0.26	—	14.08	1.83	100.00
no. of sample households	172	—	—	1	—	24	3	200



TABLE (1.19U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TAMIL NADU : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 412

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30 . . . . .	89.83	—	8.51	1.66	—	—	—	100.00
30—40 . . . . .	54.67	3.11	13.58	14.78	4.62	—	9.24	100.00
40—50 . . . . .	69.89	0.66	13.51	13.49	—	2.45	—	100.00
50—60 . . . . .	56.42	3.81	7.71	28.75	—	1.79	1.52	100.00
60—70 . . . . .	62.78	1.69	8.62	21.65	3.33	0.85	1.08	100.00
70—85 . . . . .	62.11	2.01	9.03	22.19	1.41	0.17	3.08	100.00
85—100 . . . . .	70.04	0.82	6.99	18.07	1.47	1.90	0.71	100.00
100—125 . . . . .	69.05	4.13	6.59	15.46	1.33	0.33	3.10	100.00
125—150 . . . . .	72.24	1.55	7.33	14.97	0.70	0.72	2.49	100.00
150—200 . . . . .	68.57	2.43	7.40	17.14	1.61	1.05	1.80	100.00
200—250 . . . . .	73.01	5.23	7.72	7.64	2.06	0.16	4.18	100.00
250—300 . . . . .	74.88	4.54	6.81	7.92	0.65	—	5.20	100.00
300 & above . . . . .	71.81	6.41	8.51	10.12	0.35	0.51	2.29	100.00
all classes . . . . .	69.33	3.23	7.70	15.22	1.26	0.71	2.55	100.00
no. of sample households	2890	100	331	613	49	29	87	4099

TABLE (1.21U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

UTTAR PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 437

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30 . . . . .	37.83	—	18.79	43.28	—	—	—	100.00
30—40 . . . . .	16.39	—	40.85	42.76	—	—	—	100.00
40—50 . . . . .	37.47	—	32.49	28.48	—	—	1.56	100.00
50—60 . . . . .	43.63	1.29	32.78	20.10	—	—	2.20	100.00
60—70 . . . . .	44.60	0.47	29.39	24.46	0.55	0.24	0.29	100.00
70—85 . . . . .	47.99	0.44	29.10	20.31	0.14	0.55	1.47	100.00
85—100 . . . . .	48.48	0.84	31.28	17.96	0.69	—	0.75	100.00
100—125 . . . . .	55.20	0.79	31.23	11.88	0.52	—	0.38	100.00
125—150 . . . . .	59.14	0.57	24.34	12.81	2.15	—	0.99	100.00
150—200 . . . . .	65.66	0.59	20.61	10.74	1.62	—	0.78	100.00
200—250 . . . . .	69.25	0.14	19.30	8.42	2.45	—	0.44	100.00
250—300 . . . . .	75.02	0.96	14.94	5.82	2.21	—	1.05	100.00
300 & above . . . . .	78.83	0.27	13.14	6.69	0.74	0.06	0.27	100.00
all classes . . . . .	58.58	0.59	25.05	13.85	1.07	0.08	0.78	100.00
no. of sample households	2514	30	1186	540	38	6	36	4350



TABLE (1.22U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

WEST BENGAL : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 341

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30 . . . . .	51.18	6.66	33.55	8.61	—	—	—	100.00
30—40 . . . . .	12.30	5.82	77.22	4.66	—	—	—	100.00
40—50 . . . . .	30.91	8.16	42.81	18.12	—	—	—	100.00
50—60 . . . . .	46.20	2.93	33.71	14.32	2.84	—	—	100.00
60—70 . . . . .	42.93	12.71	33.61	9.42	1.33	—	—	100.00
70—85 . . . . .	37.77	8.32	39.41	10.02	0.67	3.81	—	100.00
85—100 . . . . .	44.31	8.75	33.20	10.27	0.99	1.81	0.67	100.00
100—125 . . . . .	41.67	12.33	38.67	6.30	0.62	0.29	0.12	100.00
125—150 . . . . .	46.87	9.45	35.38	7.45	0.08	0.54	0.23	100.00
150—200 . . . . .	60.26	7.80	27.70	4.18	—	—	0.06	100.00
200—250 . . . . .	60.85	9.35	23.69	5.01	—	—	1.10	100.00
250—300 . . . . .	74.13	9.48	13.04	2.66	—	—	0.69	100.00
300 & above . . . . .	74.29	6.16	16.23	3.15	—	—	0.17	100.00
all classes . . . . .	55.73	8.83	28.33	6.00	0.30	0.49	0.32	100.00
no. of sample households	1956	305	930	175	8	8	15	3397

TABLE (1.23U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ANDAMAN &amp; NICOBAR ISLANDS : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 21

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125 . . . . .	90.87	9.13	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150 . . . . .	94.80	—	—	—	—	1.49	3.71	100.00
150—200 . . . . .	95.19	—	—	—	—	—	4.81	100.00
200—250 . . . . .	98.63	—	—	1.37	—	—	—	100.00
250—300 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above . . . . .	97.00	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	100.00
all classes . . . . .	96.83	0.55	—	0.22	—	0.14	2.26	100.00
no. of sample households	298	1	—	1	—	1	4	305



TABLE (1.25U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

CHANDIGARH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 15

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers, spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70—85 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100 . . . . .	50.48	—	17.07	32.45	—	—	—	100.00
100—125 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
125—150 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200 . . . . .	87.44	—	12.56	—	—	—	—	100.00
200—250 . . . . .	97.24	—	2.76	—	—	—	—	100.00
250—300 . . . . .	97.07	—	2.93	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above . . . . .	93.39	—	4.36	2.25	—	—	—	100.00
all classes . . . . .	93.31	—	5.00	1.69	—	—	—	100.00
no. of sample households	137	—	10	3	—	—	—	150

TABLE (1.27U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

DELHI : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 118

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60 . . . . .	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70 . . . . .	90.93	—	9.07	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85 . . . . .	52.99	—	47.01	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100 . . . . .	57.54	—	42.46	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125 . . . . .	66.03	—	31.48	—	—	—	2.49	100.00
125—150 . . . . .	66.73	—	33.27	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200 . . . . .	73.54	—	22.94	1.81	—	—	1.71	100.00
200—250 . . . . .	83.17	0.04	15.26	0.65	—	—	0.88	100.00
250—300 . . . . .	84.48	0.05	14.74	—	—	—	0.73	100.00
300 & above . . . . .	87.72	0.34	10.85	—	—	—	1.09	100.00
all classes . . . . .	77.88	0.11	20.56	0.37	—	—	1.08	100.00
no. of sample households	966	3	188	4	—	—	13	1174



TABLE (1.28U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

GOA, DAMAN AND DIU : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube-well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	57.02	—	—	42.98	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	35.08	—	—	64.92	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	75.45	—	—	24.55	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	45.04	—	—	54.96	—	—	—	100.00
125—150	53.14	—	—	46.86	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	61.75	—	—	38.25	—	—	—	100.00
200—250	67.65	—	—	32.35	—	—	—	100.00
250—300	70.04	—	—	26.06	—	—	3.90	100.00
300 & above	88.63	—	—	11.37	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	67.47	—	—	31.84	—	—	0.69	100.00
no. of sample households	100	—	—	57	—	—	1	158

TABLE (1.30U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MIZORAM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 48

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all households
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds, tanks, reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
85—100	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
100—125	8.57	—	—	7.57	5.82	74.09	3.95	100.00
125—150	15.55	1.20	—	5.78	6.44	62.56	8.47	100.00
150—200	5.47	4.48	—	1.74	13.37	70.73	4.21	100.00
200—250	11.77	5.65	—	2.60	13.75	61.91	4.32	100.00
250—300	8.59	5.46	—	2.99	13.94	65.06	3.96	100.00
300 & above	12.30	2.90	—	—	7.60	71.01	6.19	100.00
all classes	9.14	3.82	—	2.75	11.17	68.32	4.80	100.00
no. of sample households	33	30	—	18	59	315	24	479



TABLE (1.31U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF DRINKING WATER BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

PONDICHERRY : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of drinking water							all house- holds
	tap water	tube well	hand pump	pucca well	ponds tanks reserved for drinking	canal rivers spring	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	70.50	—	29.50	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	91.75	—	2.14	6.11	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	92.54	—	7.46	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	85.77	—	10.24	—	—	3.99	—	100.00
125—150	57.70	—	25.38	—	8.46	8.46	—	100.00
150—200	94.36	—	—	—	—	5.64	—	100.00
200—250	95.94	—	—	—	—	4.06	—	100.00
250—300	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	85.18	—	—	—	13.15	1.67	—	100.00
all classes	90.11	—	4.45	1.10	2.15	2.19	—	100.00
no. of sample households	139	—	7	1	3	9	—	159

TABLE (2.0U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL-INDIA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 4379

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	2.94	46.42	1.15	0.00	2.20	0.11	4.75	0.00	42.43	100.00
30—40	12.30	70.08	0.00	0.00	6.01	0.00	2.09	0.00	9.52	100.00
40—50	14.86	70.22	0.00	0.46	6.85	—	1.53	0.00	6.08	100.00
50—60	8.63	74.53	0.23	0.44	6.38	0.00	2.88	0.11	6.80	100.00
60—70	11.54	72.69	0.52	0.05	6.42	0.25	4.50	0.00	4.03	100.00
70—85	13.99	67.95	0.90	0.18	5.94	0.17	6.20	0.05	4.62	100.00
85—100	16.34	64.97	1.18	0.27	3.71	0.47	8.83	0.01	4.22	100.00
100—125	17.60	58.14	3.32	0.13	3.40	0.50	13.21	0.13	3.57	100.00
125—150	19.14	49.21	6.03	0.10	3.44	0.69	17.42	0.15	3.82	100.00
150—200	19.24	42.31	10.15	0.32	2.11	0.80	20.09	0.43	4.55	100.00
200—250	18.14	31.96	15.22	0.21	1.56	0.55	23.93	0.65	7.78	100.00
250—300	17.51	26.44	19.42	0.19	1.35	0.88	25.05	0.81	8.35	100.00
300 & above	13.71	17.56	28.56	0.39	0.79	0.59	23.82	1.45	13.13	100.00
all classes	16.62	45.88	10.29	0.23	2.91	0.56	16.71	0.46	6.34	100.00
no. of sample hhs.	6348	20958	4625	110	1271	297	7311	203	2287	43410



TABLE (2.1U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ANDHRA PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 343

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	36.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.32	100.00
30—40	—	68.91	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.09	100.00
40—50	—	90.24	—	—	—	—	1.45	—	8.31	100.00
50—60	—	92.79	—	—	—	—	2.82	—	4.39	100.00
60—70	0.81	91.21	0.96	—	2.22	—	2.07	—	2.73	100.00
70—85	1.29	83.62	1.27	0.33	0.73	0.44	8.10	—	4.20	100.00
85—100	0.76	75.32	1.95	—	0.62	0.78	7.69	—	12.88	100.00
100—125	2.41	75.54	3.30	0.35	0.22	1.29	14.43	—	2.48	100.00
125—150	4.55	67.82	6.57	0.21	0.62	1.44	16.91	—	1.88	100.00
150—200	3.89	61.38	8.63	—	0.91	1.01	20.30	0.20	3.68	100.00
200—250	4.18	47.02	13.24	—	—	1.06	28.39	—	6.11	100.00
250—300	3.34	43.55	19.80	0.98	—	0.48	28.50	—	3.35	100.00
300 & above	2.75	31.75	25.76	0.67	0.62	1.62	25.35	—	11.48	100.00
all classes	2.72	64.84	8.14	0.23	0.56	0.98	16.44	0.03	6.06	100.00
no. of sample households	92	2165	337	7	17	33	599	1	172	3423

TABLE (2.2U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ASSAM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 84

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	0.77	97.78	—	—	1.45	—	—	—	1.48	100.00
85—100	4.33	91.86	2.33	—	—	—	0.37	—	0.86	100.00
100—125	2.26	93.01	2.79	0.71	—	—	5.86	—	0.79	100.00
125—150	2.70	88.49	1.84	0.32	—	—	5.52	0.41	0.65	100.00
150—200	3.33	77.92	11.30	0.87	—	—	6.91	—	2.22	100.00
200—250	1.29	75.26	12.69	0.27	1.36	—	14.14	—	3.61	100.00
250—300	3.43	64.20	13.16	—	1.46	—	29.23	0.49	0.61	100.00
300 & above	5.65	42.88	19.33	0.88	0.93	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	2.88	79.67	8.15	0.48	0.45	—	7.10	0.15	1.12	100.00
no. of sample households	34	627	81	10	4	0	61	3	10	830



TABLE (2.3U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

BIHAR : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 213

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil and natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	65.70	28.80	—	—	2.54	—	—	—	2.90	100.00
40—50	64.67	27.79	—	—	2.32	—	—	—	5.22	100.00
50—60	36.73	40.43	—	—	13.60	—	1.34	—	7.90	100.00
60—70	45.30	36.98	—	—	9.94	—	—	—	7.78	100.00
70—85	45.71	28.58	—	—	14.05	—	—	—	11.66	100.00
85—100	53.92	26.39	0.97	—	6.17	—	—	—	12.55	100.00
100—125	54.41	28.21	0.63	—	6.31	—	—	—	10.44	100.00
125—150	59.04	22.56	1.15	—	4.58	—	1.31	—	11.36	100.00
150—200	59.55	20.99	2.08	—	1.99	—	3.13	0.23	12.03	100.00
200—250	70.00	14.26	3.49	—	1.79	—	1.12	—	9.34	100.00
250—300	61.21	16.61	5.44	—	0.53	—	5.96	1.18	9.07	100.00
300 & above	60.74	10.54	0.93	—	1.02	—	7.26	0.68	11.83	100.00
all classes	56.63	23.12	2.18	—	5.15	—	1.93	0.17	10.82	100.00
no. of sample households	1183	497	68	0	104	0	37	4	222	2115

TABLE (2.4U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

GUJARAT : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 228

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	89.89	—	—	—	—	10.11	—	—	100.00
60—70	12.25	61.82	2.11	—	—	2.92	20.90	—	—	100.00
70—85	16.21	63.73	2.45	0.34	1.12	—	15.34	0.81	—	100.00
85—100	16.82	54.90	3.24	0.21	2.07	1.30	21.46	—	—	100.00
100—125	23.86	38.84	6.32	—	0.55	1.48	27.89	—	1.06	100.00
125—150	20.10	30.19	11.73	—	0.88	2.38	32.59	—	2.13	100.00
150—200	19.17	23.48	17.50	0.59	1.19	3.16	33.70	—	1.21	100.00
200—250	18.60	14.92	26.44	—	1.58	0.44	34.67	—	3.35	100.00
250—300	16.78	11.07	23.86	—	0.41	—	35.24	—	12.64	100.00
300 & above	8.77	8.27	30.51	—	—	0.20	37.43	0.27	14.55	100.00
all classes	18.08	28.93	15.48	0.15	0.91	1.50	30.99	0.07	3.89	100.00
no. of sample households	385	650	371	5	29	50	712	2	47	2251



TABLE (2.5U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HARYANA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 59

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	49.66	—	—	50.34	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	14.88	29.19	26.59	—	29.34	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	4.24	54.55	8.04	—	30.39	—	2.00	—	0.78	100.00
85—100	20.83	48.36	—	—	28.43	—	2.38	—	—	100.00
100—125	21.74	47.23	1.91	—	20.63	—	8.49	—	—	100.00
125—150	14.17	37.36	18.50	—	15.05	—	14.28	—	0.64	100.00
150—200	18.98	28.03	13.79	—	12.37	—	26.15	—	0.68	100.00
200—250	18.85	30.96	15.25	—	4.82	—	29.10	—	1.02	100.00
250—300	19.73	24.74	12.60	—	4.22	—	32.68	2.57	3.46	100.00
300 & above	8.36	21.39	18.25	2.47	8.34	—	38.31	—	2.88	100.00
all classes	15.92	33.81	12.39	0.43	14.38	—	21.65	0.22	1.20	100.00
no. of sample households	69	213	74	1	77	0	126	1	9	570

TABLE (2.6U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

HIMACHAL PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 37

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	36.17	—	—	—	—	63.83	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	54.30	—	—	45.70	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	—	76.12	—	—	—	—	23.88	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	87.25	—	—	—	—	12.75	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	76.38	—	—	—	—	23.62	—	—	100.00
125—150	23.12	56.55	—	—	3.37	—	16.96	—	—	100.00
150—200	10.80	52.06	13.25	1.28	—	—	20.02	—	2.71	100.00
200—250	19.68	31.41	13.67	—	—	—	33.64	—	1.40	100.00
250—300	15.31	28.13	16.82	—	—	—	33.05	—	6.69	100.00
300 & above	14.03	17.98	17.20	0.38	0.60	—	45.61	2.11	2.09	100.00
all classes	13.16	35.41	13.24	0.40	0.59	—	34.04	0.90	2.26	100.00
no. of sample households	40	138	51	2	3	0	122	2	11	369



TABLE (2.7U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

JAMMU AND KASHMIR : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 145

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	all households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	54.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	69.46	—	—	—	—	36.97	—	8.35	100.00
70—85	—	60.69	1.43	—	6.48	—	30.54	—	—	100.00
85—100	1.22	74.02	—	—	7.24	—	29.26	—	2.14	100.00
100—125	0.53	65.78	1.40	—	4.54	—	15.36	1.02	1.14	100.00
125—150	0.55	62.03	2.30	—	4.18	—	25.55	0.25	1.95	100.00
150—200	1.33	52.37	10.10	0.13	1.80	—	30.63	—	0.31	100.00
200—250	1.16	44.41	11.50	—	4.75	—	33.40	—	0.87	100.00
250—300	0.89	26.22	23.41	—	3.26	—	35.25	1.01	1.92	100.00
300 & above	0.44	13.58	29.15	—	2.49	0.52	36.74	1.62	9.48	100.00
all classes	0.81	53.20	8.24	0.03	3.82	0.04	31.42	0.37	2.07	100.00
no. of sample households	12	814	96	1	69	1	415	4	25	1437

TABLE (2.8U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KARNATAKA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 237

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	all households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	85.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	0.43	88.27	—	—	—	—	10.14	—	4.36	100.00
50—60	—	88.50	—	—	—	—	0.43	—	10.87	100.00
60—70	1.12	81.76	1.20	—	2.03	—	3.38	1.59	4.50	100.00
70—85	—	81.61	1.40	—	0.76	0.89	—	—	6.80	100.00
85—100	0.52	88.67	0.58	—	1.46	—	5.95	0.36	9.92	100.00
100—125	0.16	77.84	2.45	—	0.78	—	7.07	—	1.70	100.00
125—150	0.80	64.24	3.37	—	0.94	—	13.39	1.31	4.07	100.00
150—200	0.79	52.76	6.42	0.09	—	—	18.99	0.99	10.67	100.00
200—250	0.66	42.94	9.96	0.30	1.37	0.05	20.53	2.98	16.38	100.00
250—300	1.28	34.55	9.79	—	0.05	—	25.06	5.38	14.33	100.00
300 & above	0.29	21.86	20.94	—	0.13	—	37.00	7.23	10.10	100.00
all classes	0.54	58.44	7.02	0.05	0.72	0.04	18.12	3.72	11.35	100.00
no. of sample households	14	1427	205	2	18	2	409	100	177	2354



TABLE (2.9U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KERALA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 142

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	93.14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.86	100.00
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	—	95.55	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.45	100.00
85—100	0.63	95.98	1.32	—	—	—	0.33	—	1.74	100.00
100—125	1.16	97.34	—	—	—	—	0.34	0.94	0.22	100.00
125—150	—	92.95	2.44	—	—	—	2.88	—	1.73	100.00
150—200	1.13	91.47	5.13	—	—	—	1.94	—	0.33	100.00
200—250	0.63	77.16	11.05	—	—	—	8.85	—	2.31	100.00
250—300	2.09	64.62	2.97	—	—	—	8.83	1.76	19.73	100.00
300 & above	1.32	43.00	23.09	0.36	—	—	14.39	2.04	15.80	100.00
all classes	0.79	82.92	6.32	0.06	—	—	4.48	0.57	4.86	100.00
no. of sample households	14	1159	88	1	0	0	65	15	72	1414

TABLE (2.10U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MADHYA PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 274

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coal	wood and chips	(coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	37.72	62.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	77.44	—	—	22.56	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	31.73	57.86	—	—	7.13	—	—	—	3.28	100.00
50—60	1.80	95.50	—	1.30	1.40	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	3.57	89.23	—	—	2.97	0.38	1.21	—	2.64	100.00
70—85	11.56	81.23	0.74	—	2.09	0.33	1.22	—	2.53	100.00
85—100	11.48	80.37	1.75	—	1.23	1.33	2.16	—	1.68	100.00
100—125	15.75	71.41	1.83	0.63	1.77	0.16	2.11	—	6.24	100.00
125—150	25.40	63.54	3.53	—	1.30	0.50	3.85	—	1.88	100.00
150—200	27.45	55.18	6.70	0.35	1.56	2.60	4.33	—	1.83	100.00
200—250	20.92	52.55	11.34	—	1.00	1.39	8.50	0.25	4.05	100.00
250—300	20.95	38.90	18.80	0.74	0.37	2.39	9.04	—	8.81	100.00
300 & above	23.37	23.95	27.90	0.86	—	1.58	41.68	—	10.66	700.00
all classes	18.84	62.79	6.91	0.33	1.48	1.11	4.36	0.02	4.16	100.00
no. of sample households	472	1737	210	9	49	25	124	1	81	2708



TABLE (2-11U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MAHARASHTRA : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 549

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	84.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.00	100.00
30—40	—	76.47	—	—	—	—	8.08	—	15.45	100.00
40—50	6.20	79.14	—	—	4.20	—	6.12	—	4.34	100.00
50—60	2.27	71.55	—	0.53	3.26	—	11.20	—	11.19	100.00
60—70	5.01	72.05	1.64	—	1.61	—	16.85	—	3.84	100.00
70—85	4.07	62.75	1.16	—	1.24	1.01	19.34	—	10.43	100.00
85—100	5.70	56.26	1.65	1.50	0.25	0.20	30.19	—	4.25	100.00
100—125	4.50	44.95	7.07	0.16	1.26	0.13	37.00	—	4.93	100.00
125—150	5.35	33.25	10.31	0.26	0.61	0.12	47.14	—	2.96	100.00
150—200	4.89	20.70	19.71	0.09	0.94	0.55	49.71	0.17	3.24	100.00
200—250	2.79	14.20	33.87	0.41	0.37	0.61	43.29	—	4.46	100.00
250—300	2.46	8.50	39.59	—	0.21	0.10	37.79	—	11.35	100.00
300 & above	2.03	3.78	47.67	0.10	0.49	0.21	25.70	0.94	19.08	100.00
all classes	3.79	28.21	22.70	0.24	0.79	0.32	35.34	0.23	8.38	100.00
no. of sample households	221	1613	1308	12	41	17	1861	5	369	5447

TABLE (2-12U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MANIPUR : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 60

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source for energy of cooking									all households
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	39.05	—	—	—	60.95	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	—	82.52	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.48	100.00
85—100	—	91.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.73	100.00
100—125	—	93.39	—	0.49	—	—	—	—	6.12	100.00
125—150	—	99.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.63	100.00
150—200	1.25	97.93	0.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
200—257	1.15	95.55	—	—	—	0.64	2.66	—	—	100.00
250—300	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
300 & above	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	0.40	96.30	0.19	0.09	—	0.22	0.22	—	2.58	100.00
no. of sample households	2	563	1	1	0	2	1	0	18	588



TABLE (2.14U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

NAGALAND : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 32

monthly per capita expenditure class Rs.	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	firewood and chips	gas coil or natural)	gobar gas	dung coke	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	83.25	—	—	—	—	16.75	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	92.43	—	—	—	—	7.57	—	—	100.00
125—150	2.03	80.30	—	—	—	—	14.27	—	3.40	100.00
150—200	1.68	79.36	1.67	—	—	—	12.50	—	4.79	100.00
200—250	1.76	56.53	2.75	—	—	—	25.00	—	13.88	100.00
250—300	—	38.98	2.20	—	—	—	27.07	—	31.82	100.00
300 & above	4.16	24.28	—	—	—	—	37.53	—	34.03	100.00
all classes	1.82	57.76	1.31	—	—	—	22.47	—	16.64	100.00
no. of saple households	6	178	3	0	0	0	67	0	64	318

TABLE (2.15U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ORISSA : PUNJAB

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 92

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	60.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.183	100.00
30—40	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	27.58	72.42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	7.76	92.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	17.74	80.11	—	—	2.15	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	11.13	85.77	—	—	3.10	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	8.81	87.42	—	—	0.54	1.47	0.89	0.32	0.55	100.00
100—125	4.90	88.76	—	—	1.51	0.78	0.89	0.51	2.65	100.00
125—150	13.23	78.49	1.24	—	0.80	—	0.60	3.10	2.54	100.00
150—200	13.44	69.55	2.54	0.30	1.00	1.91	1.98	6.08	3.20	100.00
200—250	21.44	56.16	2.34	—	1.34	1.31	—	5.87	11.54	100.00
250—300	8.59	67.09	4.14	—	—	4.55	3.49	4.07	8.07	100.00
300 & above	10.46	48.43	7.83	0.70	—	3.27	4.77	5.65	18.89	100.00
all classes	11.56	73.83	2.08	0.13	1.01	1.42	1.47	3.01	5.49	100.00
no. of sample households	106	661	24	2	16	11	16	31	53	920



TABLE (2.16U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PUNJAB : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 187

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	Primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	78.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.76	100.00
40—50	—	38.35	—	—	34.02	—	14.20	—	13.43	100.00
50—60	—	31.47	—	—	2.58	—	—	—	65.15	100.00
60—70	6.98	54.77	—	—	22.95	—	0.83	—	14.47	100.00
70—85	12.27	44.22	0.85	—	24.03	—	10.33	—	8.30	100.00
85—100	6.64	44.12	3.29	—	21.76	—	15.26	—	8.93	100.00
100—125	7.03	38.95	3.88	0.46	18.54	0.47	26.37	—	4.30	100.00
125—150	11.95	22.06	10.61	—	21.07	—	30.69	—	3.62	100.00
150—200	8.03	29.41	9.70	0.32	14.65	—	33.92	0.15	3.82	100.00
200—250	11.43	22.09	11.70	0.63	11.35	—	32.33	0.14	10.33	100.00
250—300	8.24	29.25	6.43	0.59	1.36	—	52.38	—	1.75	100.00
300 & above	7.61	18.17	16.57	0.35	3.90	0.91	40.43	0.19	11.87	100.00
all classes	8.73	28.74	9.20	0.31	13.11	0.24	31.18	0.08	8.41	100.00
no. of sample households	180	487	203	14	245	3	556	4	105	1797

TABLE (2.17U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

RAJASTHAN : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 175

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	83.92	—	—	16.08	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	8.03	77.15	—	—	14.82	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	5.25	84.35	—	—	—	—	2.68	—	7.72	100.00
60—70	2.88	75.31	—	—	16.44	2.28	—	—	3.09	100.00
70—85	8.42	75.38	1.01	—	9.46	—	2.49	—	3.24	100.00
85—100	6.14	78.33	—	—	5.18	2.72	6.41	—	1.22	100.00
100—125	7.52	69.14	2.09	—	6.50	3.56	7.22	—	3.97	100.00
125—150	6.43	70.21	3.20	0.41	8.42	4.06	5.61	—	1.66	100.00
150—200	13.09	63.20	3.74	—	4.28	4.04	9.87	—	1.78	100.00
200—250	12.44	63.37	1.44	—	2.32	2.48	14.70	—	3.25	100.00
250—300	11.37	43.70	8.24	—	9.22	1.17	24.85	—	1.45	100.00
300 & above	8.46	39.42	13.54	0.68	0.22	4.29	27.67	0.78	4.94	100.00
all classes	9.03	63.82	3.99	0.14	5.69	3.04	11.36	0.10	2.83	100.00
no. of sample households	152	1138	78	2	76	50	184	1	47	1728



TABLE (2.18U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

SIKKIM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 20

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	100.00
30—40	38.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.12	100.00
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	60.01	—	39.99	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	70.79	—	—	—	—	29.21	—	—	100.00
100—125	23.45	58.54	—	—	—	—	14.47	—	3.54	100.00
125—150	13.80	63.41	1.46	—	—	—	19.14	—	2.19	100.00
150—200	8.78	39.28	8.38	—	—	6.05	34.22	—	3.29	100.00
200—250	7.86	29.37	1.79	—	—	—	57.98	—	—	100.00
250—300	5.41	28.86	7.85	5.36	—	—	43.97	—	8.55	100.00
300 & above	1.55	7.26	21.04	—	—	6.14	61.78	—	2.23	100.00
all classes	8.61	33.62	8.90	0.64	—	2.74	40.45	—	5.04	100.00
no. of sample households	20	66	18	1	0	4	79	0	12	200

TABLE (2.19U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TAMIL NADU : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 412

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	35.87	—	—	—	—	15.91	—	48.22	100.00
30—40	—	94.48	—	—	5.52	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	95.18	—	—	1.46	—	2.04	—	1.32	100.00
50—60	8.76	91.12	—	0.69	—	—	4.59	—	2.84	100.00
60—70	—	93.96	—	—	1.78	—	2.59	—	1.67	100.00
70—85	0.34	92.15	0.24	—	0.61	—	5.22	—	1.44	100.00
85—100	0.69	89.80	0.48	—	0.12	—	7.49	—	1.42	100.00
100—125	0.26	85.94	1.39	0.01	0.61	—	9.67	0.17	1.95	100.00
125—150	1.63	73.96	2.44	—	1.05	0.62	17.14	—	3.16	100.00
150—200	1.21	66.26	6.52	0.23	0.46	0.20	21.41	0.25	3.46	100.00
200—250	1.98	46.33	13.75	—	—	0.33	26.57	0.42	10.62	100.00
250—300	1.38	41.29	16.46	—	—	1.71	29.32	0.59	9.25	100.00
300 & above	1.63	24.40	26.06	0.85	0.17	—	28.23	0.55	18.11	100.00
all classes	1.02	68.61	7.13	0.16	0.50	0.24	16.35	0.21	5.78	100.00
no. of sample households	40	2881	311	7	18	13	664	8	157	4099



TABLE (2-21U) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

UTTAR PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 437

monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	all households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0-30	—	32.77	—	—	18.79	—	—	—	48.44	100.00
30-40	—	65.31	—	—	21.13	—	—	—	13.56	100.00
40-50	4.64	66.59	—	2.12	20.89	—	—	—	5.76	100.00
50-60	6.44	70.55	0.41	0.91	16.55	—	0.36	—	4.78	100.00
60-70	4.84	79.38	0.15	0.26	13.41	—	1.06	—	0.90	100.00
70-85	10.95	66.66	1.08	0.79	15.68	—	2.08	—	2.76	100.00
85-100	14.66	69.17	1.52	0.77	9.58	0.48	2.79	—	1.03	100.00
100-125	16.33	61.42	4.89	0.11	9.23	0.11	5.81	—	2.10	100.00
125-150	15.02	55.75	9.19	0.03	10.87	0.39	6.93	0.12	1.70	100.00
150-200	18.97	50.03	13.05	1.13	4.86	—	9.92	0.26	1.78	100.00
200-250	14.26	39.47	15.49	0.23	3.76	0.26	19.96	0.22	6.35	100.00
250-300	12.26	37.09	20.58	0.70	5.18	1.11	15.37	1.07	6.64	100.00
300 & above	10.39	27.81	25.04	0.76	0.96	0.77	25.20	0.59	8.48	100.00
all classes	13.40	55.59	8.90	0.58	8.85	0.26	8.78	0.18	3.46	100.00
no. of sample households	557	2364	407	22	432	11	383	13	161	4350

TABLE (2-22U) : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY, FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

WEST BENGAL : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 341

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	all households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0-30	34.63	35.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.92	100.00
30-40	68.80	25.09	—	—	—	—	2.18	—	3.84	100.00
40-50	60.93	23.55	—	—	1.56	—	—	—	13.96	100.00
50-60	59.80	29.26	—	—	0.41	—	—	—	10.53	100.00
60-70	65.97	18.62	—	—	0.38	—	—	—	15.03	100.00
70-85	75.20	20.39	0.29	—	0.71	—	—	—	3.41	100.00
85-100	79.40	13.22	—	—	0.73	—	—	—	6.65	100.00
100-125	83.12	9.90	0.17	—	0.83	—	0.60	—	5.38	100.00
125-150	82.31	6.87	0.91	0.26	0.28	0.28	1.63	1.00	7.46	100.00
150-200	81.11	6.95	2.10	—	0.35	—	1.18	—	8.31	100.00
200-250	72.01	5.48	1.55	0.71	0.49	0.60	2.82	—	16.34	100.00
250-300	73.93	4.86	6.43	—	—	2.15	3.59	—	9.04	100.00
300 & above	64.69	4.40	13.49	—	—	0.41	7.47	0.50	9.04	100.00
all classes	75.46	8.92	3.49	0.11	0.40	0.35	2.37	0.08	8.82	100.00
no. of sample households	2563	276	139	3	20	10	82	2	302	3397



TABLE (2-23U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ANDAMAN &amp; NICOBAR ISLANDS : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 31

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	8.59	—	7.92	100.00
100—125	—	83.49	—	—	—	—	8.99	—	12.87	100.00
125—150	—	78.14	—	—	—	—	14.29	—	2.65	100.00
150—200	—	83.06	—	—	—	—	18.17	—	6.10	100.00
200—250	—	75.73	—	—	—	—	33.70	—	12.13	100.00
250—300	—	54.17	—	—	—	—	42.88	—	19.61	100.00
300 & above	1.12	36.39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
all classes	0.36	63.46	—	—	—	—	25.10	—	11.08	100.00
no. of sample households	1	185	0	0	0	0	91	0	28	305

TABLE (2-25U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

CHANDIGARH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS :- 15

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.77	100.00
70—85	—	66.18	—	—	15.05	—	—	—	33.29	100.00
85—100	—	13.01	—	—	16.22	—	37.48	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
125—150	—	31.56	—	—	—	—	61.73	—	6.71	100.00
150—200	1.75	9.26	18.27	—	—	—	61.85	—	8.87	100.00
200—250	9.93	7.25	34.11	—	—	—	48.71	—	—	100.00
250—300	—	—	48.61	—	—	—	48.46	—	2.93	100.00
300 & above	0.98	4.10	41.47	—	—	—	43.21	1.88	8.36	100.00
all classes	1.74	8.41	31.96	—	0.48	—	49.24	0.95	7.22	100.00
no. of sample households	4	13	33	0	2	0	84	1	13	150



TABLE (2.27U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

DELHI : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 118

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	all households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	20.02	11.95	—	65.03	—	—	—	100.00	100.00
60—70	—	15.45	—	—	40.31	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	16.90	20.66	—	—	16.47	—	39.14	—	5.10	100.00
85—107	12.19	17.78	—	—	19.91	—	44.05	—	1.92	100.00
100—125	22.58	17.03	9.91	—	5.41	—	50.12	—	—	100.00
125—150	22.31	12.49	15.77	—	6.33	1.24	42.18	—	1.65	100.00
157—200	17.11	15.08	28.07	1.62	2.75	—	40.99	—	2.11	100.00
200—250	9.43	8.71	28.00	—	0.48	—	33.41	—	1.96	100.00
250—300	10.58	7.48	41.99	—	3.62	—	47.21	0.75	5.42	100.00
300 & above	4.07	11.27	51.63	0.36	1.88	—	32.83	—	3.50	100.00
							24.81	0.25	6.73	100.00
all classes	12.03	12.58	30.62	0.37	4.98	0.14	35.11	0.17	4.00	100.00
no. of sample households	126	125	417	4	45	1	399	2	55	1174

TABLE (2.28U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GOA, DAMAN &amp; DIU : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									
	coke coal	fire-wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char-coal	kero-sene	electricity	others	all households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	15.00	85.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	17.86	57.59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	91.29	8.71	—	—	—	24.55	—	—	100.00
125—150	4.75	89.20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	4.23	58.10	5.66	—	—	—	6.05	—	—	100.00
200—250	3.88	37.32	16.97	—	—	—	21.94	—	10.07	100.00
250—300	—	33.29	—	—	—	—	36.63	—	5.20	100.00
300 & above	2.76	13.71	32.49	—	—	—	31.39	—	35.32	100.00
							22.57	—	28.47	100.00
all classes	2.79	46.87	12.98	—	—	—	21.09	—	16.27	100.00
no. of sample households	10	72	22	0	0	0	32	0	22	158



TABLE (2.30U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MIZORAM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 48

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	96.05	—	—	—	—	3.95	—	—	100.00
125—150	—	91.79	2.45	—	—	—	5.76	—	—	100.00
150—200	1.13	79.07	1.78	—	—	2.93	10.72	—	4.37	100.00
200—250	—	75.11	4.94	0.73	2.93	1.70	13.30	0.45	1.58	100.00
250—300	—	67.74	3.85	2.30	—	2.97	23.14	—	—	100.00
300 & above	1.90	51.62	18.73	2.29	1.48	1.47	16.70	—	5.81	100.00
all classes	0.60	77.09	4.44	0.69	0.58	1.90	12.15	0.08	2.47	100.00
no. of sample households	3	369	26	3	3	11	55	1	8	479

TABLE (2.31U) : PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR COOKING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PONDICHERY : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for cooking									all house- holds
	coke coal	fire- wood and chips	gas (coal, oil or natural)	gobar gas	dung cake	char- coal	kero- sene	electri- city	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
70—85	—	98.69	—	—	—	—	1.31	—	—	100.00
85—100	—	93.07	2.04	—	4.89	—	—	—	—	100.00
100—125	—	92.67	—	—	—	—	3.78	—	3.55	100.00
125—150	—	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00
150—200	—	70.57	6.19	—	—	—	6.90	—	16.34	100.00
200—250	—	81.57	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.43	—
250—300	—	67.03	25.17	—	—	—	7.80	—	—	100.00
300 & above	—	15.51	42.30	—	—	—	33.64	—	8.55	100.00
all classes	—	78.57	8.67	—	0.47	7.18	—	—	5.11	100.00
no. of sample house holds.	—	127	13	—	1	—	9	—	9	159



TABLE 3-00: PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ALL-INDIA: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 4379

monthly per capita expenditure class	primary source of energy for lighting				
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	all households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	43.43	40.24	16.33	100.00
30—40	—	77.28	18.35	4.37	100.00
40—50	—	78.31	20.04	1.65	100.00
50—60	—	69.38	29.06	1.56	100.00
60—70	—	68.42	30.47	1.11	100.00
70—85	0.09	60.74	37.91	1.26	100.00
85—100	—	53.08	45.25	1.67	100.00
100—125	0.21	42.42	55.88	1.49	100.00
125—150	0.12	34.20	64.43	1.25	100.00
150—200	0.16	27.36	71.12	1.36	100.00
200—250	0.09	20.16	78.44	1.31	100.00
250—300	0.23	16.25	82.08	1.44	100.00
300 & above	0.27	11.79	86.54	1.40	100.00
all classes	0.15	34.66	63.75	1.44	100.00
no. of sample households	79	13923	28644	764	43410

TABLE 3-1U: PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ANDHRA PRADESH: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 343

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	7.75	65.40	26.85	100.00
30—40	—	46.36	28.90	24.74	100.00
40—50	—	78.08	21.92	—	100.00
50—60	—	66.09	32.38	1.55	100.00
60—70	—	70.35	29.37	0.28	100.00
70—85	—	59.65	39.21	1.14	100.00
85—100	—	51.43	43.98	4.59	100.00
100—125	—	44.78	53.67	1.55	100.00
125—150	—	37.09	62.06	0.85	100.00
150—200	—	31.55	67.64	0.81	100.00
200—250	—	18.64	80.73	0.63	100.00
250—300	—	20.79	78.73	0.48	100.00
300 & above	0.52	12.67	85.75	1.06	100.00
all classes	0.05	38.20	59.99	1.76	100.00
no. of sample households	1	1231	2149	42	3423



TABLE 3-2U: PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 84

ASSAM : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	100.00
40—50	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
50—60	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
60—70	—	91.53	8.47	—	100.00
70—85	—	87.49	12.51	—	100.00
85—100	—	75.47	23.33	1.20	100.00
100—125	0.21	60.61	36.82	2.56	100.00
125—150	0.19	53.01	45.23	1.57	100.00
150—200	0.85	41.63	57.21	0.31	100.00
200—250	1.57	34.57	62.98	0.88	100.00
250—300	0.44	49.56	44.02	5.98	100.00
300 & above	0.28	30.68	66.91	2.13	100.00
all classes	0.54	51.40	46.58	1.48	100.00
no. of sample households	14	400	404	15	830

TABLE 3-3U: PERCENTAGE (0.00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 213

BIHAR : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	94.49	—	5.51	100.00
40—50	—	88.73	8.95	2.32	100.00
50—60	—	84.54	14.99	0.47	100.00
60—70	—	81.82	15.39	2.79	100.00
70—85	—	81.51	17.19	1.30	100.00
85—100	—	69.30	30.05	0.65	100.00
100—125	—	64.19	32.08	3.73	100.00
125—150	—	49.76	48.90	1.34	100.00
150—200	—	42.26	57.29	0.45	100.00
200—250	—	41.51	57.70	0.79	100.00
250—300	—	39.24	59.11	1.65	100.00
300 & above	0.19	22.79	75.78	1.24	100.00
all classes	0.02	55.21	43.26	1.51	100.00
no. of sample households	1	1098	978	38	2115



TABLE 3·4U: PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

GUJARAT: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 282

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) (1)	primary source of energy for lighting			all households	
	gas (2)	kerosene (3)	electricity (4)	others (5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	53·83	46·17	—	100·00
40—50	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
50—60	—	54·60	45·40	—	100·00
60—70	—	56·87	43·13	—	100·00
70—85	—	43·54	53·73	2·73	100·00
85—100	—	39·27	58·62	2·11	100·00
100—125	0·15	24·26	74·68	0·91	100·00
125—150	—	18·07	81·69	0·24	100·00
150—200	0·47	10·63	88·40	0·50	100·00
200—250	—	12·00	87·78	0·22	100·00
250—300	—	6·67	92·85	0·48	100·00
300 & above	0·19	3·33	96·25	0·23	100·00
all classes	0·14	18·05	81·12	0·69	100·00
no. of sample households	4	366	1862	19	2251

TABLE 3·5U: PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

HARYANA: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 59

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) (1)	primary source of energy for lighting			all households	
	gas (2)	kerosene (3)	electricity (4)	others (5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—49	—	—	100·00	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	100·00
50—60	—	42·70	57·30	—	100·00
60—70	—	29·33	70·67	—	100·00
70—85	—	13·97	85·07	0·96	100·00
85—100	—	23·62	74·53	1·85	100·00
100—125	—	17·71	82·29	—	100·00
125—150	—	6·83	92·03	1·14	100·00
150—200	—	10·45	88·16	1·39	100·00
200—250	—	13·99	82·49	3·52	100·00
250—300	—	17·45	82·55	—	100·00
300 & above	—	11·62	87·44	0·94	—
all classes	—	13·93	84·82	1·25	100·00
no. of sample households	—	80	482	8	570



TABLE 3·6U: PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

HIMACHAL PRADESH: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 37

monthly per capita expenditure class(Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
60—70	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
70—85	—	12·66	87·34	—	100·00
85—100	—	20·08	79·92	—	100·00
100—125	5·03	—	94·97	—	100·00
125—150	—	6·75	93·25	—	100·00
150—200	1·65	7·28	89·53	1·54	100·00
200—250	—	7·01	87·38	5·61	100·00
250—300	—	8·53	89·53	1·94	100·00
300 & above	—	4·71	91·36	3·93	100·00
all classes	0·62	6·12	90·40	2·86	100·00
no. of sample households	2	22	338	7	369

TABLE 3·7U: PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

JAMMU &amp; KASHMIR: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 145

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
50—60	—	20·78	79·22	—	100·00
60—70	—	10·05	89·95	—	100·00
70—85	—	14·73	83·35	1·92	100·00
85—100	—	6·37	88·51	5·12	100·00
100—125	—	5·60	88·69	5·71	100·00
125—150	0·30	3·28	91·11	5·31	100·00
150—200	—	4·96	92·36	2·68	100·00
200—250	—	2·61	95·47	1·92	100·00
200—300	—	6·08	92·69	1·23	100·00
300 & above	0·72	—	98·32	0·96	100·00
all classes	0·12	4·75	91·54	3·59	100·00
no. of sample households	3	71	1298	65	1437



TABLE 3·8U: PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

KARNATAKA: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 237

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	86·48	—	13·52	100·00
30—40	—	79·61	19·00	1·39	100·00
40—50	—	78·02	12·81	9·17	100·00
50—60	—	62·10	34·02	3·88	100·00
60—70	—	60·97	38·61	0·42	100·00
70—85	—	52·70	46·69	0·61	100·00
85—100	—	44·55	54·29	1·16	100·00
100—125	—	40·23	57·99	1·78	100·00
125—150	—	31·44	67·52	1·04	100·00
150—200	—	24·54	74·42	1·04	100·00
200—250	—	17·61	80·99	1·40	100·00
250—300	—	17·88	79·13	2·99	100·00
300 & above	—	8·95	89·91	1·14	100·00
all classes	—	31·18	67·35	1·47	100·00
no. of sample households	—	775	1543	36	2354

TABLE 3·9U: PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

KERALA: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 142

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
30—40	—	84·84	8·30	6·86	100·00
40—50	—	75·20	24·80	—	100·00
50—60	—	81·73	18·27	—	100·00
60—70	—	82·44	17·56	—	100·00
70—85	—	65·28	32·30	2·42	100·00
85—100	—	60·72	38·41	0·87	100·00
100—125	—	44·30	55·38	0·32	100·00
125—150	—	47·50	52·15	0·35	100·00
150—200	—	32·86	66·25	0·89	100·00
200—250	—	21·11	78·89	—	100·00
250—300	—	7·96	92·04	—	100·00
300 & above	—	5·01	94·56	0·43	100·00
all classes	—	38·62	60·74	0·64	100·00
no. of sample households	—	513	891	10	1414



TABLE 3-10U: PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MADHYA PRADESH: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 274

monthly per capita expenditure class(Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	98.24	9.76	—	100.00
40—50	—	89.33	10.67	—	100.00
50—60	—	78.86	20.03	1.11	100.00
60—70	—	67.42	32.58	—	100.00
70—85	—	60.74	38.52	0.74	100.00
85—100	—	50.38	49.31	0.31	100.00
100—125	0.13	44.27	52.94	2.66	100.00
125—150	0.97	36.05	61.79	1.19	100.00
150—200	0.10	33.64	65.62	0.64	100.00
200—250	0.54	25.37	74.09	—	100.00
250—300	2.60	19.16	74.92	3.32	100.00
300 & above	2.12	14.45	81.22	2.21	100.00
all classes	0.56	40.08	58.06	1.30	100.00
no. of sample households	15	1043	1617	33	2708

TABLE 3-11U: PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MAHARASHTRA: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS :549

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
30—40	—	89.80	10.20	—	100.00
40—50	—	71.79	27.24	1.06	100.00
50—60	—	64.35	35.39	0.26	100.00
60—70	—	63.11	35.45	0.44	100.00
70—85	—	57.23	41.54	1.23	100.00
85—100	—	46.00	53.25	0.75	100.00
100—125	—	37.29	62.09	0.62	100.00
125—150	0.28	27.55	71.77	0.40	100.00
150—200	0.10	20.00	78.70	1.20	100.00
200—250	0.07	12.42	86.82	0.69	100.00
250—300	0.31	9.03	89.13	1.53	100.00
300 & above	0.19	6.72	92.14	0.95	100.00
all classes	0.12	25.53	73.47	0.88	100.00
no. of sample households	8	2.60	4119	60	5447



TABLE 3-12U: PERCENTAGE (0-100) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MANIPUR: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 60

monthly per capita expenditure class(Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0-30	—	39.05	—	60.95	100.00
30-40	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
40-50	—	—	—	—	—
50-60	—	—	100.00	—	100.00
60-70	—	15.44	84.56	—	100.00
70-85	—	54.80	12.13	33.07	100.00
85-100	—	27.96	33.75	38.29	100.00
100-125	—	46.41	39.63	13.96	100.00
125-150	—	23.53	41.81	34.66	100.00
150-200	—	32.63	46.77	20.60	100.00
200-250	—	49.55	22.61	27.84	100.00
250-300	—	29.21	64.40	6.39	100.00
300 & above	—	43.37	—	56.63	100.00
all classes	—	34.05	40.04	25.91	100.00
No. of sample households		210	270	108	588

TABLE 3-14U: PERCENTAGE (0-100) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NAGALAND: URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 32

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0-30	—	—	—	—	—
30-40	—	—	—	—	—
40-50	—	—	—	—	—
50-60	—	—	—	—	—
60-70	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
70-85	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
85-100	—	100.00	—	—	100.00
100-125	—	75.44	24.56	—	100.00
125-150	—	25.29	72.80	1.91	100.00
150-200	—	35.55	60.11	4.34	100.00
200-250	—	29.15	66.47	4.38	100.00
250-300	—	22.35	74.73	2.92	100.00
300 & above	—	18.56	74.98	6.46	100.00
all classes	—	38.94	65.16	3.90	100.00
no. of sample households	—	92	212	14	318



TABLE 3-15U : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS: 72

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	60·62	—	39·18	100·00
30—40	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
40—50	—	91·09	—	8·91	100·00
50—60	—	88·15	11·85	—	100·00
60—70	—	89·02	10·09	0·89	100·00
70—85	—	76·85	17·63	5·52	100·00
85—100	—	74·87	23·59	1·54	100·00
100—125	—	70·39	29·25	0·36	100·00
125—150	—	46·08	53·50	0·42	100·00
150—200	—	26·28	70·15	3·57	100·00
200—250	—	22·87	72·46	4·67	100·00
250—300	—	25·04	71·60	3·36	100·00
300 & above	—	6·87	90·16	2·97	100·00
all classes	—	46·98	56·53	2·49	100·00
no. of sample households		412	486	22	920

TABLE 3-16 U : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 187

PUNJAB : URBAN

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	45·29	54·71	—	100·00
40—50	—	41·32	58·68	—	100·00
50—60	—	5·03	88·70	6·25	100·00
60—70	—	58·89	37·47	3·64	100·00
70—85	—	22·81	75·78	1·41	100·00
85—100	—	20·93	75·80	3·27	100·00
100—125	—	12·33	86·28	1·39	100·00
125—150	—	9·09	89·90	1·01	100·00
150—200	0·21	11·91	86·79	1·09	100·00
200—250	2·28	8·88	87·20	3·64	100·00
250—300	—	15·52	84·14	0·34	100·00
300 & above	0·18	13·88	82·08	3·86	100·00
all classes	0·11	14·21	83·41	2·27	100·00
no. of sample households	5	188	1573	31	1797



TABLE 3-17 U : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

RAJASTHAN : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 175

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
30—40	—	44·05	55·95	—	100·00
40—50	—	51·87	48·13	—	100·00
50—60	—	56·98	41·30	1·72	100·00
60—70	—	58·44	39·35	2·21	100·00
70—85	0·33	45·60	53·01	1·06	100·00
85—100	0·26	53·32	45·02	1·40	100·00
100—125	0·16	44·92	53·04	1·88	100·00
125—150	—	34·73	61·79	3·48	100·00
150—200	0·28	30·78	66·82	2·12	100·00
200—250	—	21·52	76·50	1·98	100·00
250—300	—	17·36	81·08	1·56	100·00
300 & above	0·62	16·29	81·24	1·85	100·00
all classes	0·20	34·48	63·32	2·00	100·00
no. of sample households	5	590	1102	31	1728

TABLE 3-18 U : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

SIKKIM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 20

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
30—40	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
40—50	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
50—60	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
70—85	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
85—100	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
100—125	—	23·68	76·32	—	100·00
125—150	—	19·07	80·93	6·08	100·00
150—200	—	41·26	58·74	—	100·00
200—250	2·39	23·41	74·20	—	100·00
250—300	—	13·89	80·03	—	100·00
300 & above	—	11·74	82·90	5·36	100·00
all classes	—	15·91	82·43	1·23	100·00
no. of sample households	—	28	169	2	200



TABLE 3-19 U : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

TAMIL NADU : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 412

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	30.53	49.82	19.65	100.00
30—40	—	81.34	18.66	—	100.00
40—50	—	81.33	17.43	1.24	100.00
50—60	—	72.37	26.60	1.03	100.00
60—70	—	67.53	31.38	1.09	100.00
70—85	0.46	60.49	38.41	0.64	100.00
85—100	—	53.40	45.76	0.84	100.00
100—125	1.04	38.53	59.81	0.62	100.00
125—150	—	33.00	66.17	0.83	100.00
150—200	0.40	25.75	72.90	0.95	100.00
200—250	0.33	14.48	84.67	0.52	100.00
250—300	—	11.70	87.33	0.97	100.00
300 & above	—	9.86	89.62	0.52	100.00
all classes	0.29	34.84	63.98	0.89	100.00
no. of sample households	7	1449	2610	33	4099

TABLE 3-21 U : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

UTTAR PRADESH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 437

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	62.17	37.83	—	100.00
30—40	—	81.92	18.08	—	100.00
40—50	—	77.50	21.65	0.85	100.00
50—60	—	75.06	23.49	1.45	100.00
60—70	0.09	70.03	28.61	1.36	100.00
70—85	—	64.66	33.31	1.94	100.00
85—100	—	55.65	42.93	1.42	100.00
100—125	0.30	46.49	51.36	1.85	100.00
125—150	0.14	41.79	57.26	0.81	100.00
150—200	—	33.81	63.54	2.25	100.00
200—250	—	30.66	67.32	2.02	100.00
250—300	0.39	21.46	75.14	3.01	100.00
300 & above	0.66	21.26	77.35	0.73	100.00
all classes	0.16	45.31	52.88	1.65	100.00
no. of sample households	9	1895	2364	82	4350



TABLE 3-22 U : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

WEST BENGAL : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 341

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	72·95	14·08	12·97	100·00
30—40	—	87·70	12·30	—	100·00
40—50	—	89·35	10·65	—	100·00
50—60	—	72·64	22·57	4·79	100·00
60—70	—	78·94	18·25	2·81	100·00
70—85	—	78·47	21·53	—	100·00
85—100	—	71·47	26·73	1·80	100·00
100—125	—	59·26	39·56	1·18	100·00
125—150	—	48·83	49·53	1·64	100·00
150—200	—	41·02	57·50	1·37	100·00
200—250	0·11	31·12	67·37	1·51	100·00
250—300	—	22·21	76·90	0·89	100·00
300 & above	0·19	20·15	77·92	1·74	100·00
all classes	0·05	45·45	53·04	1·46	100·00
no. of sample households	2	1508	1832	55	3397

TABLE 3-23 U : PERCENTAGE (0·00) : DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ANDAMAN NICOBAR ISLANDS : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 31

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	100·00	0·00	100·00
70—85	—	27·81	72·19	0·00	100·00
85—100	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
100—125	—	77·82	22·18	—	100·00
125—150	—	16·93	76·77	6·30	100·00
150—200	—	14·20	79·37	6·43	100·00
200—250	—	28·51	70·18	1·31	100·00
250—300	—	20·53	73·71	5·76	100·00
300 & above	—	17·75	82·25	—	100·00
all classes	—	4·00	94·76	1·24	100·00
no. of sample households	—	46	251	8	305



TABLE 3-25 U : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURES CLASSES

CHANDIGARH : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 15

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(4)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
60—70	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	—	16·62	83·38	—	100·00
85—100	—	37·46	62·54	—	100·00
100—125	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
125—150	—	12·96	84·06	2·98	100·00
150—200	—	8·87	91·13	—	100·00
200—250	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
250—300	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
300 & above	—	3·13	96·87	—	100·00
all classes	—	5·48	94·31	0·21	100·00
no. of sample households	—	8	141	1	150

TABLE 3-27 U : PERCENTAGE (0·00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

DELHI : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 118

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
50—60	—	20·02	79·98	—	100·00
60—70	—	22·27	77·73	—	100·00
70—85	—	56·65	43·35	—	100·00
85—100	—	34·33	64·65	1·02	100·00
100—125	0·44	25·80	72·52	1·24	100·00
125—150	0·35	29·87	67·39	2·39	100·00
150—200	0·41	18·04	77·85	3·70	100·00
200—250	—	10·22	87·85	1·93	100·00
250—300	0·56	6·49	92·21	0·74	100·00
300 & above	—	7·55	89·38	3·07	100·00
all classes	0·21	16·52	81·02	2·25	100·00
no. of sample households	4	180	960	30	1174



TABLE 3-28 U : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

GOA, DAMAN AND DIU : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 16

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
60—70	—	100·00	—	—	100·00
70—85	—	85·00	15·00	—	100·00
85—100	—	24·55	75·45	—	100·00
100—125	—	42·61	57·39	—	100·00
125—150	—	15·53	84·47	—	100·00
150—200	—	37·84	62·16	—	100·00
200—250	—	7·45	92·55	—	100·00
250—300	—	6·23	93·77	—	100·00
300 & above	—	6·26	93·74	—	100·00
all classes	—	20·46	79·54	—	100·00
no. of sample households	—	32	126	—	158

TABLE 3-30 U : PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PERCAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

MIZORAM : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 48

monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	—	—	—	—
50—60	—	—	—	—	—
60—70	—	—	—	—	—
70—85	—	—	100·00	—	100·00
85—100	—	50·52	49·48	—	100·00
100—125	—	49·44	50·56	—	100·00
125—150	—	36·60	63·40	—	100·00
150—200	—	36·27	63·29	0·44	100·00
200—250	0·63	28·35	71·02	—	100·00
250—300	—	29·82	70·18	—	100·00
30 & above	—	6·79	85·39	7·82	100·00
all classes	0·12	31·84	67·02	1·02	100·00
no. of sample households	1	167	308	3	479



TABLE 3-31 U: PERCENTAGE (0-00) DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER PRIMARY SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

PONDICHERRY : URBAN

NO. OF SAMPLE BLOCKS : 16

monthly per-capita expenditure class (Rs.)	primary source of energy for lighting				all households
	gas	kerosene	electricity	others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
0—30	—	—	—	—	—
30—40	—	—	—	—	—
40—50	—	38·08	61·92	—	100·00
50—60	—	84·37	15·83	—	100·00
60—70	—	88·91	11·09	—	100·00
70—85	—	73·68	26·32	—	100·00
85—100	—	72·30	27·70	—	100·00
100—125	—	41·60	58·40	—	100·00
125—150	—	16·92	83·08	—	100·00
150—200	—	28·80	71·20	—	100·00
200—250	—	32·35	67·65	—	100·00
250—300	—	27·17	72·83	—	100·00
300 & above	—	3·06	96·94	—	100·00
all classes	—	45·00	55·00	0·90	100·00
no. of sample households	—	71	88	—	159



सर्वेक्षण

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श  
सर्वेक्षण  
संगठन संबंधी  
पत्रिका

खण्ड XII, संख्या 2

अक्तूबर-दिसम्बर 1988

(अंक संख्या 37)

सांख्यिकी विभाग  
योजना मंत्रालय  
भारत सरकार



# एडिटर

## सम्पादकीय सलाहकार बोर्ड

1. प्रो० बी० एस० मिन्हास
2. प्रो० बी० एम० दांडेकर
3. डा० के० एल० कृष्ण
4. प्रो० पी० बिसारिया
5. प्रो० एस० डी० तेंदुलकर
6. श्री एम० जी० सरदाना
7. डा० एस० एन० रे
8. श्री एस० रे
9. श्री एस० रामनाथ अय्यर
10. श्री वी० के० राजगोपालन

इंडियन एडिटर

एडिटर

इंडियन एडिटर

इंडियन

शुल्क (एक प्रति)

मूल्य :—अन्तर्देशीय : 25.00 रुपये

विदेश में : 2.91 पाँड अथवा 9 डॉलर

वार्षिक शुल्क

मूल्य :—अन्तर्देशीय : 100.00 रुपये

विदेश में : 11.66 पाँड अथवा 36 डॉलर

संस्थापक

संस्थापक

संस्थापक



**सर्वेक्षण**

खण्ड XII, सख्या 2, अक्टूबर-दिसम्बर 1988

(अंक सख्या 37)

**विषय सूची**

पृष्ठ संख्या

1. आवासीय इकाइयों के व्योरो के संबंध में एक टिप्पणी—निष्कर्षों का सारांश

2. पेय जल के स्रोत और खाना पकाने एवं रोशनी के लिए प्रयोग होने वाली ऊर्जा पर टिप्पणी—निष्कर्षों का सारांश







आवासीय इकाईयों के व्यौरों के संबंध में एक टिप्पणी

निष्कर्षों का सारांश

1.0 पारिवारिक उपभोक्ता व्यय संबंधी 38वां दार (जनवरी-दिसम्बर 1983) सर्वेक्षण अनुसूची के माध्यम से प्राप्त आवासीय स्थितियों के कुछ पहलुओं संबंधी कतिपय सामान्य निष्कर्ष निम्नलिखित पैराग्राफों में दिए गए हैं।

1.1 ग्रामीण आवासों के ढांचे का प्रकार : सारणी (एस 1) से यह देखा गया है कि अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में अनुमानित 50.62 प्रतिशत परिवारों के पास उनके रहने के लिए कच्चे ढांचे हैं। ग्रामीण परिवारों में से अर्ध पक्के ढांचे के आवासों वाले परिवार 32.41 प्रतिशत हैं तथा पक्के ढांचे के आवास वाले परिवार 16.58 प्रतिशत हैं।

1.2 अधिकांश राज्यों और संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में कच्चे आवास अधिक थे। ग्रामीण परिवारों के 60 प्रतिशत से अधिक लोगों के आवास कच्चे ढांचों में थे : असम (82.06 प्रतिशत), उड़ीसा (8.34 प्रतिशत), मणिपुर (80.90 प्रतिशत), मिजोरम (73.55 प्रतिशत), अण्डमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह (70.96 प्रतिशत) पश्चिम बंगाल (69.61 प्रतिशत) पांडिचेरी (66.77 प्रतिशत) और बिहार (65.63

प्रतिशत)। महाराष्ट्र (29.99 प्रतिशत), हरियाणा (29.71 प्रतिशत), कर्नाटक (29.69 प्रतिशत), पंजाब (27.03 प्रतिशत), गोवा, दमन व दीव (17.58 प्रतिशत), दिल्ली (8.91 प्रतिशत) और चण्डीगढ़ (8.19 प्रतिशत) में 30 प्रतिशत से कम ग्रामीण परिवार कच्चे आवासों में रहते थे।

1.3 अर्ध पक्के ढांचों को अपने आवास के रूप में रखने वाले परिवार ग्रामीण परिवारों में अधिकता से पाए गए हैं यथा दिल्ली (66.87 प्रतिशत), मध्य प्रदेश (59.04 प्रतिशत), कर्नाटक (55.43 प्रतिशत), महाराष्ट्र (53.95 प्रतिशत), और हिमाचल प्रदेश (50.20 प्रतिशत)। गुजराज (40.38 प्रतिशत) में भी कच्चे अथवा पक्के घरों की अपेक्षा अर्ध पक्के आवास अधिक थे।। कूल ग्रामीण आवासों की तुलना में अर्ध पक्के आवासों का भाग पश्चिम बंगाल (19.99 प्र. श.) राजस्थान (17.63 प्रतिशत), मणिपुर (15.31 प्रतिशत), अण्डमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह (14.62 प्रतिशत), उड़ीसा (13.61 प्रतिशत), असम (12.91 प्रतिशत) और पांडिचेरी में 20 प्रतिशत से कम था।

सारणी (एस० 1) : राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र के अनुसार आवासीय ढांचों की किस्मवार परिवारों का प्रतिशत विवरण

राज्य/संघशासित क्षेत्र	ग्रामीण				शहरी			
	कच्चा	अर्ध पक्का	पक्का	रिकार्ड नहीं किया गया	कच्चा	अर्ध पक्का	पक्का	रिकार्ड नहीं किया गया
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	53.32	27.25	19.18	0.25	26.97	22.84	50.06	0.13
असम	82.06	12.91	0.92	0.11	44.74	25.02	30.22	0.02
बिहार	65.63	23.57	10.64	0.16	27.76	22.62	49.35	0.27
गुजरात	33.58	40.38	25.86	0.18	10.61	24.75	64.22	0.42
हरियाणा	29.71	33.16	36.32	0.81	5.56	13.50	80.82	0.12
हिमाचल प्रदेश	33.56	50.20	15.87	0.37	13.43	30.37	55.92	0.28
जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	48.60	31.42	12.38	7.60	11.49	19.31	45.28	23.92
कर्नाटक	29.69	55.43	14.69	0.19	12.40	39.96	47.20	0.44
केरल	30.25	31.23	38.24	0.28	17.20	27.93	54.64	0.23
मध्य प्रदेश	34.52	59.04	5.90	0.54	16.05	34.29	48.57	1.09
महाराष्ट्र	29.99	53.95	15.89	0.17	13.78	33.11	52.89	0.22
मणिपुर	80.90	15.31	0.19	3.60	47.73	45.53	3.02	3.72
नागालैण्ड	--	--	--	--	27.69	45.78	25.60	0.93
उड़ीसा	81.34	13.61	4.38	0.67	31.10	28.77	39.21	0.92
पंजाब	27.03	30.11	42.71	0.15	6.94	11.87	80.44	0.75
राजस्थान	58.13	17.63	23.99	0.25	11.94	11.14	75.16	1.76
सिक्किम	--	--	--	--	2.82	46.88	49.70	0.60
तमिलनाडु	51.75	6.13	21.73	0.39	19.85	23.29	56.21	0.65
उत्तर प्रदेश	51.48	31.52	16.50	0.50	13.80	22.96	62.88	0.36



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
पश्चिम बंगाल	69.61	19.99	10.30	0.10	12.43	26.87	60.25	0.45
अण्डमान तथा निकोबार	70.96	14.62	14.26	0.16	19.20	30.38	50.42	0.00
चण्डीगढ़	8.19	43.51	48.30	0.00	4.87	4.97	90.16	0.00
दादरा एवं नागर हवेली	57.44	23.16	18.40	0.00	--	--	--	--
दिल्ली	8.91	66.87	22.05	2.17	6.32	13.52	79.78	0.38
गोवा, दमन तथा दीव	17.58	39.45	42.97	0.00	13.20	22.00	64.80	0.00
मिजोरम	73.55	25.49	0.24	0.72	18.71	74.23	7.06	0.00
पाण्डिचेरी	66.77	11.70	21.53	0.00	34.55	18.83	46.62	0.00
समस्त भारत	50.62	32.41	16.58	0.39	16.43	25.72	57.22	0.63

1.4 हरियाणा, केरल, पंजाब, चण्डीगढ़ तथा गोवा दमन व दीव के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में पक्के ढांचों की तुलना में अर्ध पक्के और कच्चे ढांचों भी संख्या में अधिक थे। इस श्रेणी में चण्डीगढ़ के ग्रामीण आवास का 48.30 प्रतिशत, गोवा, दमन व दीव में 42.97 प्रतिशत, पंजाब में 42.71 प्रतिशत, केरल में 38.24 प्रतिशत तथा हरियाणा में 36.32 प्रतिशत आता है। गुजरात (26.86 प्रतिशत), राजस्थान (23.99 प्रतिशत) और तमिलनाडू (21.73 प्रतिशत) राज्यों में तथा संघ शासित क्षेत्र दिल्ली (22.05 प्रतिशत) और पाण्डिचेरी (21.53 प्रतिशत) में पक्के आवासों का पर्याप्त अनुपात सूचित किया गया। मिजोरम (0.24 प्रतिशत) और मणिपुर (0.19 प्रतिशत) में पक्के आवास लगभग नहीं के बराबर थे तथा ये मध्य प्रदेश (5.92 प्रतिशत) असम (4.92 प्रतिशत) और उड़ीसा (4.38 प्रतिशत) में 10 प्रतिशत से कम बैठते हैं।

2.1 ग्रामीण आवासों के ढांचे का प्रकार : सारणी (एस. 1) यह भी दर्शाती है कि शहरी भारत में आवास मुख्यतः पक्के ढांचे वाले थे और अनुमानित 57.22 प्रतिशत परिवारों के आवास पक्के ढांचों में थे। अर्ध पक्के ढांचे जिनमें 25.72 प्रतिशत परिवार रहते हैं, संख्या की दृष्टि से दूसरे स्थान पर आते हैं तथा कच्चे ढांचे जिनमें केवल 16.43 प्रतिशत परिवार रहते हैं अन्त में आते हैं।

2.2 असम, मणिपुर, नागालैण्ड और मिजोरम को छोड़कर सभी राज्यों और संघ शासित क्षेत्रों में कच्चे अथवा अर्ध पक्के ढांचों की अपेक्षा शहरी परिवारों के पास आवास के लिए पक्के ढांचे थे। चण्डीगढ़ (90.16 प्रतिशत), हरियाणा (80.82 प्रतिशत), पंजाब (80.44 प्रतिशत) दिल्ली (79.78 प्रतिशत) और राजस्थान (75.16 प्रतिशत) में 70 प्रतिशत से अधिक परिवारों के पास पक्के आवास थे। आन्ध्र प्रदेश, गुजरात, हिमाचल प्रदेश, केरल, महाराष्ट्र, तमिलनाडू, उत्तर प्रदेश, पश्चिम बंगाल, अण्डमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह तथा गोवा, दमन व दीव में पक्के आवासों में रहने वालों का प्रतिशत 50 से 70 बनता है। इस प्रकार के ढांचों में सिक्किम (49.70 प्रतिशत), बिहार (49.35 प्रतिशत), मध्य प्रदेश (48.57 प्रतिशत), कर्नाटक (47.20 प्रतिशत) पाण्डिचेरी, (46.62

प्रतिशत), जम्मू व कश्मीर (45.28 प्रतिशत), उड़ीसा (39.21 प्रतिशत) असम (30.22 प्रतिशत), नागालैण्ड (25.60 प्रतिशत), मिजोरम (7.06 प्रतिशत) और मणिपुर (3.02 प्रतिशत) में 50 प्रतिशत से कम परिवार पक्के आवासों में रहते हैं।

2.3 नागालैण्ड और मिजोरम के शहरी क्षेत्रों में पक्के अथवा कच्चे आवासों की अपेक्षा अर्ध पक्के आवास संख्या में अधिक थे और इस प्रकार के आवासों में इन क्षेत्रों के क्रमशः 45.78 प्रतिशत और 74.23 प्रतिशत शहरी परिवार रहते हैं। मणिपुर (45.53 प्रतिशत) कर्नाटक (39.96 प्रतिशत), मध्य प्रदेश (34.29 प्रतिशत), महाराष्ट्र (33.11 प्रतिशत), अण्डमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह (30.38 प्रतिशत) तथा हिमाचल प्रदेश (30.37 प्रतिशत) के शहरी क्षेत्रों में भी अर्ध पक्के आवासों का एक बड़ा अनुपात सूचित किया गया। जम्मू व कश्मीर (19.31 प्रतिशत), पाण्डिचेरी (18.83 प्रतिशत), दिल्ली (13.52 प्रतिशत), हरियाणा (13.50 प्रतिशत), पंजाब (11.87 प्रतिशत), राजस्थान (11.14 प्रतिशत) और चण्डीगढ़ (4.97 प्रतिशत) में शहरी परिवारों के 20 प्रतिशत से कम परिवार इस प्रकार के आवासों में रहते हैं।

2.4 असम और मणिपुर के शहरी क्षेत्रों में अर्ध पक्के अथवा पक्के आवासों की अपेक्षा कच्चे आवास अधिक थे तथा इस प्रकार के आवासों में असम में 44.74 प्रतिशत परिवार और मणिपुर में 47.73 प्रतिशत परिवार रहते थे। पाण्डिचेरी (34.55 प्रतिशत), उड़ीसा (31.10 प्रतिशत), बिहार (27.76 प्रतिशत), नागालैण्ड (27.69 प्रतिशत) तथा आन्ध्र प्रदेश (26.97 प्रतिशत) में भी कच्चे आवास शहरी आवासों का पर्याप्त अनुपात बनाते हैं तथा तमिलनाडू (19.85 प्रतिशत), अण्डमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह (19.20 प्रतिशत), मिजोरम (18.71 प्रतिशत), केरल (17.20 प्रतिशत), और मध्य प्रदेश (16.05 प्रतिशत) में इन प्रतिशतों से कम अनुपात में नहीं थे।

3.1 ग्रामीण आवासों की किस्म : सारणी (एस. 2) में यह देखा गया है कि ग्रामीण भारत में आवास मुख्यतः स्वतंत्र मकानों वाले हैं। ग्रामीण भारत में अनुमानित 79.67 प्रतिशत परिवार स्वतंत्र मकानों में, 14.74 प्रतिशत चाल/बस्ती किस्म



के आवासों में और 5.02 प्रतिशत फ्लैट किस्म के घरों में रहते हैं।

3.2 अण्डमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह एवं गोवा, दमन व दीव को छोड़कर सभी राज्यों और संघ शासित क्षेत्रों में स्वतंत्र किस्म के ग्रामीण आवासों की अधिकता थी जहाँ ऐसे आवासों का प्रतिशत क्रमशः 38.56 तथा 37.85 बनता है। दिल्ली (97.83 प्रतिशत), हिमाचल प्रदेश (91.29 प्रतिशत), पंजाब (90.85 प्रतिशत), केरल (90.76 प्रतिशत), बिहार

(90.53 प्रतिशत) और मणिपुर (90.11 प्रतिशत) में ग्रामीण आवासों का 90 प्रतिशत से अधिक भाग इस किस्म के आवासों की गणना में आता है, असम, गुजरात, हरियाणा, जम्मू व कश्मीर, मध्य प्रदेश, राजस्थान, उत्तर प्रदेश और मिजोरम में 80 से 90 प्रतिशत, आन्ध्र प्रदेश, तमिलनाडु, पश्चिम बंगाल, दादरा और नागर हवेली तथा पांडिचेरी में 70 से 80 प्रतिशत और कर्नाटक, महाराष्ट्र, उड़ीसा एवं चण्डीगढ़ में 50 से 70 प्रतिशत की गणना में आता है।

सारणी (एस० 2) : राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र के अनुसार आवासों की किस्म वार परिवारों का प्रतिशत विवरण।

राज्य/संघशासित क्षेत्र	ग्रामीण				शहरी			
	स्वतन्त्र मकान	चालू/वस्ती	फ्लैट	रिकार्ड नहीं किया गया	स्वतन्त्र मकान	चालू/वस्ती	फ्लैट	रिकार्ड नहीं किया गया
(1)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	74.01	14.36	11.38	0.25	56.37	16.08	27.42	0.13
असम	88.57	10.50	0.82	0.11	77.48	11.92	10.58	0.02
बिहार	90.53	6.15	3.16	0.16	68.79	10.78	20.16	0.27
गुजरात	82.57	14.97	2.28	0.18	60.03	25.93	13.62	0.42
हरियाणा	89.12	3.55	6.52	0.81	74.98	4.09	20.81	0.12
हिमाचल प्रदेश	91.29	4.67	3.67	0.37	75.71	5.22	18.79	0.28
जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	80.71	4.64	7.05	7.60	61.86	3.88	10.34	23.92
कर्नाटक	64.04	26.91	8.86	0.19	54.88	28.95	15.73	0.44
केरल	90.76	6.05	2.91	0.28	84.03	5.19	10.55	0.23
मध्य प्रदेश	82.46	16.28	0.72	0.54	64.65	25.83	8.56	0.96
महाराष्ट्र	67.49	30.11	2.23	0.17	30.87	50.83	18.03	0.22
मणिपुर	90.11	6.11	0.18	3.60	83.20	11.76	1.32	3.72
नागालण्ड	--	--	--	--	30.66	36.88	31.53	0.93
उड़ीसा	63.38	31.54	4.41	0.67	56.64	30.90	11.54	0.32
पंजाब	90.85	4.33	4.67	0.15	67.30	8.49	23.46	0.75
राजस्थान	85.71	11.43	2.61	0.25	70.69	11.04	16.51	1.76
सिक्किम	--	--	--	--	31.92	35.78	31.70	0.60
तमिलनाडु	76.56	16.68	6.37	0.39	59.80	13.49	26.06	0.65
उत्तर प्रदेश	85.58	8.21	5.71	0.50	60.83	14.03	24.78	0.36
पश्चिम बंगाल	71.18	20.21	8.51	0.10	36.75	27.30	35.50	0.45
अण्डमान तथा निकोबार	38.56	59.20	2.08	0.16	50.68	31.46	17.86	0.00
चण्डीगढ़	56.89	0.00	43.11	0.00	54.02	0.00	45.98	0.00
दादरा तथा नागर हवेली	77.05	22.57	0.38	0.00	--	--	--	--
दिल्ली	97.83	0.00	0.00	2.17	62.98	10.16	26.48	0.38
गोआ, दमन तथा दीव	37.85	4.87	57.28	0.00	22.96	8.55	68.49	0.00
मिजोरम	88.11	11.10	0.07	0.72	76.40	9.60	14.00	0.00
पांडिचेरी	72.19	17.79	10.02	0.00	51.12	12.07	36.81	0.00
समस्त भारत	79.67	14.74	5.20	0.39	55.77	21.86	21.74	0.63



3.3 केवल अण्डमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह (59.20 प्रतिशत) में चाल/बस्ती किस्म के आवासों की अधिकता पाई गई। किन्तु इस प्रकार के आवास उड़ीसा (31.54 प्रतिशत), महाराष्ट्र (30.11 प्रतिशत), कर्नाटक (26.91 प्रतिशत), दादरा और नागर हवेली (22.57 प्रतिशत) तथा पश्चिम बंगाल (20.21 प्रतिशत) के ग्रामीण आवासों का पर्याप्त अनुपात बनाता है और पाण्डिचेरी (17.79 प्रतिशत), तमिलनाडु (16.68 प्रतिशत), मध्य प्रदेश (16.28 प्रतिशत), गुजरात (14.97 प्रतिशत), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (14.36 प्रतिशत), राजस्थान (11.43 प्रतिशत), मिजोरम (11.10 प्रतिशत) तथा असम (10.50 प्रतिशत) में इन प्रतिशतों से कम अनुपात में नहीं थे।

3.4 केवल गोवा, दमन व दीव में फ्लैट किस्म के ग्रामीण आवासों की अधिकता पाई गई। चण्डीगढ़ में भी ग्रामीण आवासों का एक बड़ा अनुपात (43.11 प्रतिशत) फ्लैट किस्म का था। दो अन्य क्षेत्र जिनमें फ्लैट किस्म के आवास ग्रामीण आवासों का 10 प्रतिशत से अधिक बनता है वे आन्ध्र प्रदेश (11.38 प्रतिशत) और पाण्डिचेरी (10.20 प्रतिशत) हैं।

4.1 शहरी आवासों की किस्म :—सारणी (एस. 2) से यह भी देखा गया है कि शहरी भारत में मकानों की स्थिति में स्वतंत्र आवासों की ही प्रमुखता थी। शहरी परिवारों में से अनुमानित 55.77 प्रतिशत स्वतंत्र मकानों में, 21.86 प्रतिशत चाल/बस्ती किस्म के आवासों और 21.74 प्रतिशत परिवार फ्लैट किस्म के आवासों में रहते थे।

4.2 अधिकांश राज्यों और संघ शासित क्षेत्रों में स्वतंत्र किस्म के शहरी आवासों की अधिकता थी। इस प्रकार के आवास केरल (84.03 प्रतिशत) मणिपुर (83.20 प्रतिशत), असम (77.48 प्रतिशत), मिजोरम (76.40 प्रतिशत), हिमाचल प्रदेश (75.71 प्रतिशत), हरियाणा (74.98 प्रतिशत) और राजस्थान (70.69 प्रतिशत) में शहरी आवासों का 70 प्रतिशत से अधिक बनता है। आन्ध्र प्रदेश, बिहार, गुजरात, जम्मू व कश्मीर, कर्नाटक, मध्य प्रदेश, उड़ीसा, पंजाब, तमिलनाडु, उत्तर प्रदेश, अण्डमान एवं निकोबार द्वीप समूह, चण्डीगढ़, दिल्ली तथा पाण्डिचेरी में 50-70 प्रतिशत और पश्चिम बंगाल (36.75 प्रतिशत), सिक्किम (31.92 प्रतिशत), महाराष्ट्र (30.87 प्रतिशत), नागालैंड (30.66 प्रतिशत), तथा गोवा, दमन व दीव (22.96 प्रतिशत), में 50 प्रतिशत से कम बनता है।

4.3 केवल महाराष्ट्र (50.83 प्रतिशत) में चाल/बस्ती किस्म के शहरी आवासों की अधिकता थी। इस प्रकार के आवास नागालैंड और सिक्किम में भी स्वतंत्र अथवा फ्लैट किस्म के मकानों की अपेक्षा संख्या में अधिक थे। अण्डमान व निकोबार द्वीप समूह (31.46 प्रतिशत), उड़ीसा (30.90 प्रतिशत), कर्नाटक (28.95 प्रतिशत), पश्चिम बंगाल (27.30 प्रतिशत), गुजरात (25.93 प्रतिशत) और मध्य प्रदेश (25.83 प्रतिशत) में शहरी आवासों की तुलना में इस प्रकार के आवासों का अनुपात

अधिक था तथा आन्ध्र प्रदेश (16.08 प्रतिशत) उत्तर प्रदेश (14.03 प्रतिशत), तमिलनाडु (13.49 प्रतिशत), पाण्डिचेरी (12.07 प्रतिशत), असम (11.92 प्रतिशत) मणिपुर (11.76 प्रतिशत), राजस्थान (11.04 प्रतिशत) बिहार (10.78 प्रतिशत) और दिल्ली (10.16 प्रतिशत) में इन प्रतिशतों से कम अनुपात में नहीं थे।

4.4 गोवा, दमन व दीव में फ्लैट किस्म के आवास शहरी आवासों का 68.49 प्रतिशत बनाते हैं इस प्रकार के आवासों की चण्डीगढ़ (45.98 प्रतिशत), पाण्डिचेरी (36.81 प्रतिशत), पश्चिम बंगाल (35.50 प्रतिशत), सिक्किम (31.70 प्रतिशत) तथा नागालैंड (31.53 प्रतिशत) में भी शहरी आवासों के 30 प्रतिशत से भी अधिक की गणना की गई। मणिपुर के अतिरिक्त अधिकांश राज्यों और संघ शासित क्षेत्रों द्वारा फ्लैटों का सामान्यतः अधिक अनुपात सूचित किया गया। मणिपुर ने ऐसे आवासों का केवल 1.32 प्रतिशत सूचित किया। इनके बाद मध्य प्रदेश में 8.56 प्रतिशत के निम्नतम आंकड़े सूचित किए।

5.1 भारत के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में शौचालय सुविधा :— (एस. 3 आर) से यह देखा गया है कि ग्रामीण भारत में अनुमानतः 91.41 प्रतिशत परिवारों के पास शौचालय सुविधा नहीं है, 2.29 प्रतिशत परिवार सर्विस शौचालय का प्रयोग करते हैं, 2.18 प्रतिशत परिवारों के पास सॉफ्टक टैंक शौचालय है, 0.29 प्रतिशत परिवारों को फ्लश सिस्टम के शौचालय उपलब्ध है।

5.2 अधिकांश राज्यों और संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के ग्रामीण लोगों ने आवास परिसरों में अथवा उनके आसपास शौचालय सुविधा को पसन्द नहीं किया। जिन क्षेत्रों ने किसी प्रकार की शौचालय सुविधा के प्रयोग करने वाले परिवारों का पर्याप्त अनुपात सूचित किया वे केवल मणिपुर (73.40 प्रतिशत), मिजोरम (62.72 प्रतिशत), असम (58.59 प्रतिशत), केरल 39.98 प्रतिशत) और गोवा, दमन व दीव (24.79 प्रतिशत) थे। मणिपुर में 61.69 प्रतिशत परिवार अन्य किस्म (सर्विस, सॉफ्टक टैंक और फ्लश सिस्टम के अतिरिक्त अन्य किस्म) के शौचालय का प्रयोग करती हैं, 11.62 प्रतिशत सर्विस शौचालय का प्रयोग करते हैं तथा 0.10 प्रतिशत सॉफ्टक टैंक शौचालय का प्रयोग करते हैं। मिजोरम में 57.94 प्रतिशत परिवार अन्य प्रकार के शौचालय का प्रयोग करते हैं 3.52 प्रतिशत परिवार के पास सॉफ्टक टैंक शौचालय थे तथा 1.11 प्रतिशत परिवार सर्विस शौचालय का प्रयोग करते थे। असम में 42.82 प्रतिशत परिवारों के पास अन्य प्रकार के, 10.63 प्रतिशत परिवारों के पास सर्विस और 4.95 प्रतिशत परिवारों के पास सॉफ्टक टैंक शौचालय थे। केरल में 25.21 प्रतिशत अन्य प्रकार के, 13.14 प्रतिशत सॉफ्टक टैंक और 1.37 प्रतिशत सर्विस शौचालय का प्रयोग करते थे। गोवा, दमन व दीव में 13.41 प्रतिशत परिवार अन्य प्रकार के शौचालय, 7.84 प्रतिशत फ्लश सिस्टम और 3.54 प्रतिशत सॉफ्टक टैंक शौचालय का प्रयोग करते थे। सारणी (एस. 4) से यह नहीं देखा जा सका कि



सारणी (एस० 3 आर०) : राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र, के अनुसार परिवारों के शौचालय की किस्मवार परिवारों का प्रतिशत विवरण

ग्रामीण

राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र	कोई शौचालय नहीं	सर्विस शौचालय	सेप्टिक टैंक	प्लश सिस्टम	अन्य	सभी
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	95.16	1.81	2.32	0.02	0.69	100.00
असम	41.41	10.63	4.95	0.19	42.82	100.00
बिहार	95.21	1.67	1.56	0.02	1.54	100.00
गुजरात	93.82	1.79	2.96	0.79	0.64	100.00
हरियाणा	98.51	0.75	0.19	0.21	0.34	100.00
हिमाचल प्रदेश	95.24	0.29	0.29	2.54	1.64	100.00
जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	87.47	7.53	0.05	0.90	4.85	100.00
कर्नाटक	95.01	0.76	2.42	0.58	1.23	100.00
केरल	60.02	1.37	13.14	0.26	25.21	100.00
मध्य प्रदेश	96.33	1.20	0.57	0.11	1.79	100.00
महाराष्ट्र	95.77	1.39	1.50	0.45	0.89	100.00
मणिपुर	26.60	11.62	0.10	0.00	61.68	100.00
मेघालय	--	--	--	--	--	--
उड़ीसा	96.40	0.60	1.37	0.61	1.02	100.00
पंजाब	92.04	1.26	1.67	0.42	4.61	100.00
राजस्थान	95.92	0.90	0.83	0.15	2.20	100.00
सिक्किम	--	--	--	--	--	--
तमिलनाडू	95.33	1.03	2.49	0.36	0.79	100.00
त्रिपुरा	--	--	--	--	--	--
उत्तर प्रदेश	94.36	4.49	0.59	0.24	0.32	100.00
पश्चिम बंगाल	86.72	2.91	4.03	0.04	6.30	100.00
अंडमान तथा निकोबार	84.86	3.24	10.26	0.55	1.09	100.00
अरुणाचल प्रदेश	--	--	--	--	--	--
चण्डीगढ़	100.00	--	--	--	--	100.00
दादरा तथा नगर हवेली	82.22	3.84	9.60	0.60	3.74	100.00
दिल्ली	96.84	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.99	100.00
गोवा, दमन तथा दीव	75.21	0.00	3.54	7.84	13.41	100.00
लक्षद्वीप	--	--	--	--	--	--
मिजोरम	37.28	1.11	3.52	0.15	57.94	100.00
पाण्डिचेरी	98.25	0.00	1.41	0.00	0.34	100.00
समस्त भारत	91.41	2.29	2.18	0.29	3.83	100.00

इन क्षेत्रों के ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में अधिकांश शौचालय केवल घरेलू प्रयोग के लिए बनाए जाते हैं। अखिल भारतीय स्तर पर ग्रामीण परिवारों के 5.94 प्रतिशत के पास केवल अपने प्रयोग के लिए शौचालय थे और 2.63 प्रतिशत परिवार शौचालय सुविधा का मिल-जुल कर लाभ उठाते हैं।

6.1 भारत के शहरी क्षेत्रों में शौचालय सुविधा :—सारणी (एस. 3 यू) से यह देखा गया है कि शहरी क्षेत्र में सम्भवतः आवासीय भवनों की शौचालय सुविधा से युक्त करने के संबंध में ऐसी कोई मनाही नहीं थी। भारत के शहरी क्षेत्रों में अनुमानतः 63.16 प्रतिशत परिवार कुछ शौचालय सुविधा का प्रयोग करते हैं, 18.08 प्रतिशत के पास सर्विस शौचालय,

20.67 प्रतिशत के पास सेप्टिक टैंक शौचालय, 20.13 प्रतिशत के पास प्लश सिस्टम शौचालय और 4.30 प्रतिशत के पास अन्य प्रकार के शौचालय थे।

6.2 पाण्डिचेरी (66.54), उड़ीसा (56.13 प्रतिशत), गोवा, दमन और दीव (52.21 प्रतिशत) और आन्ध्र प्रदेश (51.77 प्रतिशत) के अधिकांश शहरी परिवारों के पास कोई शौचालय सुविधा नहीं थी। बिहार, हरियाणा, कर्नाटक, मध्य प्रदेश, राजस्थान और तमिलनाडू में शौचालय सुविधा न रखने वाले शहरी परिवारों का प्रतिशत 40 से 50 बनता है। गुजरात, हिमाचल प्रदेश, पंजाब, उत्तर प्रदेश और अण्डमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह में ऐसे परिवारों की 30 से 40 प्रतिशत



तक गणना की गई, मेघालय (7.62 प्रतिशत), असम (6.99 प्रतिशत), नागालैण्ड (3.23 प्रतिशत), तथा मणिपुर (1.90 प्रतिशत) में शौचालय सुविधा न रखने वाले परिवारों की श्रेणी में आने वाले शहरी परिवारों का अनुपात बिल्कुल कम था। शेष राज्यों और संघ शासित क्षेत्रों में इस श्रेणी में आने वाले परिवारों का प्रतिशत 10 से 30 तक था।

6.3 जम्मू व कश्मीर (65.36 प्रतिशत), नागालैण्ड (51.38 प्रतिशत), उत्तर प्रदेश (39.31 प्रतिशत), मेघालय (37.15 प्रतिशत), असम (36.30 प्रतिशत), हरियाणा (34.07 प्रतिशत) और मणिपुर (31.83 प्रतिशत) में शहरी परिवारों के प्रयोग में आने वाले सर्विस शौचालय का प्रतिशत 30

से अधिक था। सिक्किम (60.22 प्रतिशत), पश्चिम बंगाल (52.91 प्रतिशत), नागालैण्ड (40.03 प्रतिशत), केरल (38.87 प्रतिशत), अण्डमान और निकोबार द्वीप समूह (38.85 प्रतिशत), बिहार (34.09 प्रतिशत) और असम (32.18 प्रतिशत) में शहरी परिवारों के लिए 30 प्रतिशत से अधिक सेप्टिक टैंक किस्म के शौचालय थे। चण्डीगढ़ (71.00 प्रतिशत), दिल्ली (49.61 प्रतिशत), महाराष्ट्र (35.57 प्रतिशत) और कर्नाटक (34.48 प्रतिशत) में शहरी परिवारों द्वारा 30 प्रतिशत से अधिक फ्लश सिस्टम शौचालय का प्रयोग किया जा रहा था। मिजोरम (76.24 प्रतिशत) और मणिपुर में 30 प्रतिशत से अधिक परिवारों के पास अन्य किस्म के शौचालय थे।

सारणी (एस० 3 यू) : राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्रानुसार परिवारों के विभिन्न घरेलू शौचालयों में परिवारों का प्रतिशत विवरण, शहरी

राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र	कोई शौचालय नहीं	सर्विस शौचालय	सेप्टिक टैंक	फ्लश सिस्टम	अन्य	सभी
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	51.77	12.45	24.56	9.24	1.98	100.00
असम	6.99	36.30	32.18	2.20	22.33	100.00
बिहार	45.21	13.39	34.09	3.91	3.40	100.00
गुजरात	34.12	8.15	28.33	28.52	0.88	100.00
हरियाणा	42.80	34.07	3.18	19.01	0.94	100.00
हिमाचल प्रदेश	39.13	24.74	9.32	25.26	1.55	100.00
जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	20.66	65.36	3.33	5.81	4.84	100.00
कर्नाटक	44.20	5.55	11.46	34.48	4.31	100.00
केरल	26.67	2.59	38.87	4.78	27.09	100.00
मध्य प्रदेश	47.48	22.45	14.14	10.16	5.77	100.00
महाराष्ट्र	26.61	13.97	22.37	35.57	1.48	100.00
मणिपुर	1.90	31.83	5.38	3.75	57.14	100.00
मेघालय	7.62	37.15	29.84	7.99	17.40	100.00
नागालैण्ड	3.23	51.38	40.03	0.63	4.73	100.00
उड़ीसा	56.13	12.31	25.65	3.45	2.46	100.00
पंजाब	39.40	28.48	2.69	26.97	2.46	100.00
राजस्थान	49.07	18.89	12.82	15.63	3.59	100.00
सिक्किम	28.40	10.20	60.22	0.54	0.64	100.00
तमिलनाडु	47.64	15.55	14.77	20.00	1.04	100.00
त्रिपुरा	---	---	---	---	---	---
उत्तर प्रदेश	33.62	39.31	5.95	19.64	1.48	100.00
पश्चिम बंगाल	13.29	16.51	52.91	6.81	10.48	100.00
अण्डमान तथा निकोबार	---	---	---	---	---	---
अरुणाचल प्रदेश	---	---	---	---	---	---
चण्डीगढ़	14.31	3.70	0.99	71.00	0.00	100.00
दादरा तथा नागर हवेली	---	---	---	---	---	---
दिल्ली	27.28	14.07	4.62	49.61	4.42	100.00
गोआ, दमन तथा दीव	52.21	1.12	15.96	23.41	7.30	100.00
लक्षद्वीप	---	---	---	---	---	---
मिजोरम	10.29	3.73	9.21	0.53	76.24	100.00
पांडिचेरी	66.54	4.47	20.46	8.53	0.00	100.00
समस्त भारत	36.82	18.08	20.67	20.13	4.30	100.00



सारणी (एस० 4) : शौचालय सुविधा और राज्य/संघशासित क्षेत्र के अनुसार परिवारों का प्रतिशत विवरण।

राज्य/संघशासित क्षेत्र	ग्रामीण			शहरी		
	कोई शौचालय नहीं	मिलकर प्रयोग करना	पूर्णतः	कोई शौचालय नहीं	मिलकर प्रयोग करना	पूर्णतः
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	95.16	2.66	2.18	51.77	29.86	18.37
असम	41.41	8.33	50.26	6.99	32.27	60.74
बिहार	95.21	1.90	2.89	45.21	29.93	24.86
गुजरात	93.02	2.97	3.21	34.12	40.08	
हरियाणा	98.51	0.39	1.10	42.80	24.28	32.92
हिमाचल प्रदेश	95.24	1.83	2.93	39.13	34.84	26.03
जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	87.47	7.38	5.15	20.66	47.36	31.98
कनटक	95.01	1.91	3.08	44.20	30.19	25.61
केरल	60.02	5.34	34.64	26.67	17.19	56.14
मध्य प्रदेश	96.33	1.05	2.62	47.48	27.01	25.51
महाराष्ट्र	95.77	2.27	1.96	26.61	52.96	20.43
मणिपुर	26.60	29.07	44.33	1.90	61.57	36.53
मेघालय	--	--	--	--	--	--
नागालैण्ड	--	--	--	3.23	74.15	22.62
उड़ीसा	96.40	1.68	1.92	56.13	16.77	27.10
पंजाब	92.04	0.79	7.17	39.40	32.91	27.69
राजस्थान	95.92	0.85	3.23	49.07	28.59	22.34
सिक्किम	--	--	--	28.40	44.46	27.14
तमिलनाडु	95.33	2.49	2.18	47.64	31.67	20.69
त्रिपुरा	--	--	--	--	--	--
उत्तर प्रदेश	94.36	2.48	3.16	33.62	35.64	30.74
पश्चिम बंगाल	86.72	4.43	8.85	13.29	54.01	32.70
अंडमान तथा निकोबार	84.86	6.29	8.85	30.39	40.96	28.65
अरुणाचल प्रदेश	--	--	--	--	--	--
चंडीगढ़	100.00	--	--	14.31	22.15	63.54
दादरा तथा नागर हवेली	82.22	7.32	10.46	--	--	--
दिल्ली	96.84	--	3.16	27.28	36.81	35.91
गोआ, दमन तथा दीव	75.21	4.65	20.14	52.21	20.54	27.25
लक्षद्वीप	--	--	--	--	--	--
मिजोरम	37.28	8.14	54.58	10.29	27.59	62.12
पांडिचेरी	98.25	0.00	1.75	66.54	17.53	15.93
समस्त भारत	91.41	2.65	5.94	36.82	36.39	26.79

6.4 सारणी (एस.4) से यह नहीं देखा जा सका कि भारत के शहरी क्षेत्रों में अन्य परिवारों के साथ मिलकर शौचालय का प्रयोग करने वाले परिवारों की संख्या पूर्णतः अपने प्रयोग के लिए शौचालय रखने वाले परिवारों की संख्या से अधिक थी। पहले वाली श्रेणी का प्रतिशत 36.39 और बाद वाली श्रेणी का प्रतिशत 26.79 बनता है। पूरे तौर पर परिवार के लिए शौचालय रखने वाले परिवारों की संख्या असम, केरल, उड़ीसा, चण्डीगढ़ और मिजोरम में अन्य परिवारों के साथ मिलकर प्रयोग करने वालों की संख्या से डेढ़ गुणा से अधिक थी। आन्ध्र प्रदेश

गुजरात, मेघालय, मणिपुर, नागालैण्ड, सिक्किम, तमिलनाडु और पश्चिम बंगाल में इसके विपरीत स्थिति देखी गई।

7.1 किराए के मकानों में रहने वाले शहरी परिवारों का किराए की श्रेणी के अनुसार वितरण : मासिक किराए की पांच श्रेणियों में किराए के मकान में रहने वाले शहरी परिवारों का प्रतिशत वितरण सारणी (एस. 5) में दिया गया है। जनवरी-दिसम्बर, 1983 के दौरान भारत के शहरी क्षेत्र में अनुमानतः



17.64 प्रतिशत किराए के मकानों में रहने वाले परिवार 20 रुपए प्रतिमाह से कम के मासिक किराया वर्ग में, 33.89 प्रतिशत 20-50 रुपए किराया वर्ग में, 25 प्रतिशत 50-100 रुपए किराया वर्ग में, 17.50 प्रतिशत 100-250 रुपए

किराया वर्ग में और 5.22 प्रतिशत 250 रुपए और इससे अधिक के किराया वर्ग में जाते थे। इस प्रकार अनुमानतः 51.53 प्रतिशत किराए के मकानों में रहने वाले परिवार 50 रुपए प्रतिमाह से कम के मासिक किराया वर्ग में पाए गए।

सारणी (एस० 5) : राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र के अनुसार परिवार की मासिक किराया श्रेणियों के अनुसार किराए के मकानों में रहने वाले परिवारों का प्रतिशत वितरण।

शहरी

(1)	मासिक किराया श्रेणियां (रुपए में)						
	0-20	20-50	50-100	100-250	250 और इससे अधिक	सही किराया सूचित नहीं किया	सभी
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	9.00	32.64	27.25	25.48	5.14	0.49	100.00
अहम	6.58	33.97	35.50	15.35	6.34	2.26	100.00
बिहार	19.81	36.36	27.37	12.20	2.08	2.20	100.00
गुजरात	24.93	32.48	17.96	19.64	4.99	--	100.00
हरियाणा	15.96	23.36	35.42	20.62	4.64	--	100.00
हिमाचल प्रदेश	11.94	24.52	27.75	14.59	6.61	14.59	100.00
जम्मू तथा कश्मीर	7.23	21.03	37.16	28.46	3.01	3.11	100.00
कर्नाटक	8.87	31.60	30.09	21.22	7.71	0.51	100.00
केरल	7.20	30.02	35.49	18.66	7.85	0.78	100.00
मध्य प्रदेश	13.87	40.63	28.84	13.54	2.79	0.33	100.00
महाराष्ट्र	22.38	35.73	25.19	12.51	4.01	0.19	100.00
मणिपुर	4.00	9.41	15.11	26.14	0.00	45.34	100.00
मेघालय	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
नागालैण्ड	4.91	26.22	46.55	17.91	0.00	4.41	100.00
उड़ीसा	27.25	31.11	23.15	13.06	2.28	3.15	100.00
पंजाब	14.21	30.08	33.70	18.61	3.40	--	100.00
राजस्थान	17.57	29.94	29.56	20.94	1.54	0.45	100.00
सिक्किम	7.75	14.22	42.71	23.50	9.28	2.54	100.00
तमिलनाडु	11.43	33.51	28.18	19.95	6.90	0.03	100.00
त्रिपुरा	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
उत्तर प्रदेश	24.36	36.02	21.08	14.19	3.95	0.40	100.00
पश्चिम बंगाल	27.99	39.75	17.13	9.96	4.82	0.35	100.00
अंडमान तथा निकोबार	4.84	25.29	38.03	24.10	7.74	--	100.00
अरुणाचल प्रदेश	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
चंडीगढ़	3.58	28.78	25.43	26.85	15.36	--	100.00
दिल्ली	7.27	16.20	22.29	39.29	14.72	0.23	100.00
गोआ, दमन तथा दीव	12.10	29.47	24.49	26.24	7.70	--	100.00
लक्षद्वीप	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
मिजोरम	0.23	3.71	39.20	50.91	5.33	0.62	100.00
पांडिचेरी	15.99	26.50	37.34	12.47	7.70	--	100.00
समस्त भारत	17.64	33.89	25.25	17.50	5.22	0.50	100.00



7.2 20 रुपये से कम के निम्नतम किराया वर्ग में किराये पर रहने वाले परिवारों की प्रतिशतता पश्चिम बंगाल (27.99 प्रतिशत), ओड़ीसा (27.25 प्रतिशत), गुजरात (24.93 प्रतिशत), उत्तर प्रदेश (24.36 प्रतिशत) तथा महाराष्ट्र (22.38 प्रतिशत) में 20 से अधिक थी। 50 रुपये से कम के किराया वर्ग में आने वाले परिवारों की प्रतिशतता पश्चिम बंगाल (67.74 प्रतिशत), उत्तर प्रदेश (60.38 प्रतिशत), ओड़ीसा (58.36 प्रतिशत), महाराष्ट्र (58.11 प्रतिशत), गुजरात (57.41 प्रतिशत), बिहार (56.17 प्रतिशत) तथा मध्य प्रदेश (54.50 प्रतिशत) में 50 प्रतिशत से अधिक थी। किराये के मकानों में रहने वाले 5 प्रतिशत से अधिक परिवार बङ्गाल (15.36 प्रतिशत), दिल्ली (14.72 प्रतिशत), सिक्किम (9.28 प्रतिशत), केरल (7.85 प्रतिशत), अण्डमान व निकोबार द्वीप समूह (7.74 प्रतिशत), कर्नाटक (7.71 प्रतिशत), गोंजा, दमन व दीव (7.70 प्रतिशत), पांडिचेरी (7.70 प्रतिशत), तमिलनाडु (6.90 प्रतिशत), हिमाचल प्रदेश (6.61 प्रतिशत), असम (6.34 प्रतिशत), मिजोरम (5.33 प्रतिशत) तथा आन्ध्र प्रदेश (5.14 प्रतिशत) में 250 रुपये तथा उससे अधिक के किराये वर्ग में पाए गए। यह भी उल्लेख किया जाना चाहिए कि किराये पर रहने वाले परिवारों के एक बहुत बड़े भाग ने मणिपुर (45.34 प्रतिशत) तथा हिमाचल प्रदेश (14.59 प्रतिशत) में कोई सुनिश्चित किराया नहीं किया था।

8.1 आर्योपित किराया वर्गों के अनुसार किराए के मकानों से अतिरिक्त अन्य मकानों में रहने वाले शहरी परिवारों का वितरण:- पांच से अधिक परिवार मासिक रूप से आर्योपित किराया वर्गों वाले व शहरी परिवार जो किराये के मकानों से अतिरिक्त अन्य मकानों में रहते हैं उनका प्रतिशतता वितरण सारणी (एस. 6) में दिया गया है जनवरी-दिसम्बर 1983 के दौरान 20 रुपये से कम मासिक आर्योपित किराया वर्ग में शहरी भारत में किराये पर न रहने वाले परिवारों की प्रतिशतता अनुमानतः 2.07, पाई गयी। 20-50 रुपये के किराया वर्ग में 17.52 प्रतिशत, 50-100 रुपये के किराया वर्ग में 18.53 प्रतिशत, 100-250 रु. के किराया वर्ग में 24.13 प्रतिशत तथा 250 रुपये तथा उससे अधिक के किराया वर्ग में 31.13 प्रतिशत पाई गईं। इस बात का भी ध्यान रखा जाए कि चूंकि किराये पर न रहने वाले 31.13 प्रतिशत परिवार अधिकतम आर्योपित किराया वर्ग में पाए गये अतः किराए पर रहने वाले केवल 5.22 प्रतिशत परिवार तदनुसारी किराया वर्ग में पाए गए। इसके अतिरिक्त मासिक किराया वर्ग में 50 रु. से कम 51.53 प्रतिशत किराए पर रहने वाले परिवारों की तुलना में आर्योपित किराया वर्ग में किराए पर न रहने वाले परिवारों की प्रतिशतता अनुमानतः 19.59 पाई गई।

सारणी (एस० 6) : राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र के अनुसार मासिक रूप से आर्योपित किए गए किराया वर्ग में किराए के मकानों में न रहने वाले परिवारों का प्रतिशत वितरण।

शहरी

राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र	मासिक रूप से आर्योपित किराया वर्ग (रु०)						
	0-20	20-50	50-100	100-250	250 और उससे अधिक	जिनमें कोई सुनिश्चित किराया नहीं बताया	स्त
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	15.38	28.43	23.79	21.99	6.82	3.59	100.00
असम	2.60	13.31	24.81	27.82	14.20	13.26	100.00
बिहार	12.77	24.12	17.17	18.01	6.45	21.48	100.00
गुजरात	3.07	12.18	20.86	30.34	21.06	12.49	100.00
हरियाणा	2.92	10.15	24.00	39.08	21.95	1.10	100.00
हिमाचल प्रदेश	3.50	11.61	11.09	23.47	15.83	34.50	100.00
जम्मू व कश्मीर	1.16	5.29	14.19	35.15	28.28	15.93	100.00
कर्नाटक	12.89	20.62	22.82	24.34	15.73	3.60	100.00
केरल	7.25	18.96	23.53	31.13	17.42	1.71	100.00
मध्य प्रदेश	5.76	29.32	23.55	22.98	8.47	9.84	100.00
महाराष्ट्र	9.34	23.08	24.98	24.05	17.18	1.37	100.00
मणिपुर	0.40	3.50	3.95	5.99	1.28	84.80	100.00
मेघालय	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
नागालैण्ड	3.15	11.39	12.73	6.34	4.31	62.08	100.00
उड़ीसा	15.15	26.89	17.59	19.87	4.13	16.37	100.00
पंजाब	1.98	12.20	22.60	38.52	21.85	2.85	100.00
राजस्थान	9.15	27.54	26.32	23.59	7.35	6.05	100.00
सिक्किम	5.82	6.66	14.33	14.32	12.37	46.50	100.00
तमिलनाडु	15.36	32.65	20.53	20.41	9.05	2.00	100.00
त्रिपुरा	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
उत्तर प्रदेश	6.54	21.15	28.07	27.27	8.66	8.31	100.00
पश्चिम बंगाल	8.58	24.25	23.44	21.60	17.56	4.57	100.00
अंडमान तथा निकोबार द्वीप समूह	1.59	18.04	16.32	40.70	20.35	3.00	100.00
छत्तीसगढ़ प्रदेश	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
चण्डीगढ़	---	27.55	6.47	14.79	46.12	5.07	100.00
दादरा और नागर हवेली	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
दिल्ली	7.52	7.37	10.55	32.57	41.39	0.60	100.00
गोवा, दमन व दीव	1.94	23.04	24.81	33.03	17.18	---	100.00
लक्षद्वीप	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
मिजोरम	0.57	3.65	18.96	55.42	14.27	9.13	100.00
पांडिचेरी	20.05	30.44	23.30	10.44	11.25	0.52	100.00
समस्त भारत	2.07	17.52	18.53	24.13	31.13	6.62	100.00

8.2 20 रुपये के निम्नतम आरंभित किराया वर्ग में परिवारों की प्रतिशतता पांडिचेरी में 20 से अधिक थी (20.05) प्रतिशत पांडिचेरी में 50 रुपये से कम आरंभित किए गए किराया वर्ग के परिवारों में किराये पर न रहने वाले परिवार 50 प्रतिशत से अधिक (54.49 प्रतिशत) पाए गए। फिर भी तमिलनाडु (48.01 प्रतिशत), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (93.81 प्रतिशत) और उड़ीसा (42.04 प्रतिशत) में यह प्रतिशतता 40 से 50 की श्रेणी में पायी गयी। 250 रुपये और उससे अधिक के आरंभित किराया वर्ग में 20 प्रतिशत से अधिक किराये पर न रहने वाले परिवार चण्डीगढ़ में (46.12 प्रतिशत) थे। दिल्ली में (41.39 प्रतिशत), गुजरात में (21.06 प्रतिशत) और अंडमान एवं निकोबार द्वीपसमूह (20.35 प्रतिशत) पाये गये इस सम्बन्ध में यह भी उल्लेखनीय है कि किराये के मकानों से अतिरिक्त अन्य मकानों में रहने वाले परिवारों के बड़े अनुपात ने मणिपुर में (84.80 प्रतिशत), नागालैण्ड (62.08 प्रतिशत), सिक्किम (46.50 प्रतिशत), हिमाचल प्रदेश (34.50 प्रतिशत), बिहार (21.48 प्रतिशत), उड़ीसा (6.37 प्रतिशत) जम्मू एवं कश्मीर (15.48 प्रतिशत), असम (13.26 प्रतिशत) और गुजरात (12.49 प्रतिशत) ने आरंभित किराए के लिए काई सुनिश्चित राशि नहीं बताई।

9.1 शहरी क्षेत्र में प्रति व्यक्ति किराया और फर्श क्षेत्रफल शहरी आवासों के लए किराएदारी की सीमा:—सारणी (8.7) में किराये के मकानों में रहने वाले शहरी परिवारों की प्रतिशतता प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक किराया औसत (किराया) और प्रति व्यक्ति औसत फर्श क्षेत्रफल प्रस्तुत किया गया है। समस्त भारत स्तर पर, जनवरी-दिसम्बर, 1983 के दौरान, शहरी परिवारों का

37.50 प्रतिशत, किरायेदार परिवार पाये गये थे। किराये के मकानों में रहने वाले शहरी परिवारों का 50 प्रतिशत से भी अधिक चण्डीगढ़ (77.38 प्रतिशत), सिक्किम (69.43 प्रतिशत) और नागालैण्ड (51.09 प्रतिशत), पाया गया। किराये के मकानों में रहने वाले परिवारों की प्रतिशतता केरल (16.30 प्रतिशत), जम्मू एवं कश्मीर (14.21 प्रतिशत) और मणिपुर (4.10 प्रतिशत) में 20 से कम थी।

9.2 समस्त भारत स्तर पर किराये पर रहने वाले परिवारों का प्रति व्यक्ति औसत मासिक किराया अनुमानतः 17.36 रुपये था। यह किराया दिल्ली (39.24 रुपये), चण्डीगढ़ (33.82 रुपये), नागालैण्ड (29.40 रुपये), मिजोरम (28.21 रुपये), हिमाचल प्रदेश (27.71 रुपये) और अंडमान एवं निकोबार द्वीप समूह (26.03 रुपये) में और गुजरात (14.74 रुपये), उत्तर प्रदेश (13.92 रुपये), उड़ीसा (13.40 रुपये) और बिहार (12.41 रुपये) की तुलना में अपेक्षाकृत उच्च था।

9.3 समस्त भारत स्तर पर किराया देने वाले परिवारों द्वारा बताये गये 17.36 रुपये की अपेक्षा किराये के मकानों में न रहने वाले परिवारों का प्रति व्यक्ति औसत मासिक आरंभित किराये का अनुमान 25.70 रुपये था। गुजरात, जम्मू एवं कश्मीर, महाराष्ट्र, पंजाब, पश्चिम बंगाल, अंडमान एवं निकोबार द्वीपसमूह, चण्डीगढ़, दिल्ली, गोवा, दमन एवं दीव और पांडिचेरी में किराये के मकानों में न रहने वाले परिवारों का प्रति व्यक्ति किराया, किराये के मकानों में रहने वाले परिवारों द्वारा बताये गये प्रति व्यक्ति किराये से डेढ़ गुना अधिक था। प्रति व्यक्ति



सारणी (एस० 7) राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्रों के अनुसार किराये के मकानों में रहने वाले परिवारों की प्रतिशत प्रति व्यक्ति औसत मासिक किराया (किराये के मकानों का वास्तविक और बिना किराये के मकानों का आरोपित किराया) और प्रति व्यक्ति औसत की आरोपित क्षेत्रफल ।

शहरी

राज्य/संघ शासित क्षेत्र	किराये के मकानों में रहने वाले परिवारों का प्रतिशत (0.00)	प्रति व्यक्ति औसत मासिक किराया रुपये (0.00)		प्रति व्यक्ति औसत फर्श क्षेत्रफल
		वास्तविक	आरोपित	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
आन्ध्र प्रदेश	38.07	19.06	18.46	6.85
असम	27.65	20.39	25.70	9.42
बिहार	30.70	12.41	17.03	7.45
गुजरात	41.78	14.74	33.37	9.14
हरियाणा	31.83	20.10	29.53	7.76
हिमाचल प्रदेश	47.32	27.71	39.98	10.13
जम्मू व कश्मीर	14.21	21.57	41.49	10.91
कर्नाटक	41.21	19.56	25.37	7.72
केरल	16.30	24.35	25.93	10.03
मध्य प्रदेश	33.61	13.66	17.97	10.97
महाराष्ट्र	48.22	13.88	28.63	5.92
मणिपुर	4.10	24.48	23.28	13.56
नागालैण्ड	51.09	29.40	29.40	20.81
उड़ीसा	26.51	13.40	15.89	7.87
पंजाब	32.29	20.83	33.95	7.28
राजस्थान	24.76	15.11	16.19	7.50
सिक्किम	69.43	24.43	31.97	4.10
तामिलनाडु	43.41	20.22	19.27	6.78
उत्तर प्रदेश	29.84	13.92	19.73	8.39
पश्चिम बंगाल	45.83	15.54	30.32	7.29
अंडमान एवं निकोबार द्वीप समूह	42.25	26.03	39.14	11.07
चण्डीगढ़	77.38	33.82	157.53	11.93
दिल्ली	33.43	39.24	72.50	8.60
गोवा, दमन व दीव	40.43	21.39	39.86	11.47
मिजोरम	27.98	28.21	34.54	5.64
पांडिचेरी	25.74	16.84	28.91	13.35
समस्त भारत	37.56	17.36	25.70	7.81

वास्तविक किराया आरोपित प्रति व्यक्ति किराये से केवल आन्ध्र-प्रदेश, मणिपुर और तमिलनाडु में सीमान्ततः अधिक पाया गया । किराये के मकानों में रहने वाले परिवारों द्वारा बताया गया प्रति व्यक्ति औसत आरोपित किराया चण्डीगढ़ (157.53 रु.) और दिल्ली (72.50 रुपये) में बहुत अधिक था जम्मू एवं कश्मीर (41.49 रुपये), गोवा, दमन एवं दीव (39.86 रुपये), हिमाचल प्रदेश (39.98 रुपये) और अंडमान एवं निकोबार द्वीपसमूह (39.14 रुपये) में सापेक्षिक रूप से अधिक और मध्य प्रदेश (17.97 रुपये), बिहार (17.03 रुपये), राजस्थान (16.19 रुपये) और उड़ीसा में सापेक्षिक रूप से कम था ।

9.4 समस्त भारत वर्ग पर प्रत्येक शहरी परिवार का, प्रति व्यक्ति औसत फर्श क्षेत्रफल 7.81 वर्ग मीटर था प्रति व्यक्ति फर्श क्षेत्रफल नागालैण्ड (20.81 मीटर), मणिपुर (13.56 वर्ग मीटर), पांडिचेरी (13.35 वर्ग मीटर), चण्डीगढ़ (11.93 वर्ग मीटर), गोवा, दमन एवं दीव (11.47 वर्ग मीटर), अंडमान एवं निकोबार द्वीपसमूह (11.07 वर्ग मीटर), मध्य प्रदेश (10.97 वर्ग मीटर), जम्मू एवं कश्मीर (10.91 वर्ग मीटर), हिमाचल प्रदेश (10.13 वर्ग मीटर) और केरल (10.03 वर्ग मीटर) में अपेक्षाकृत अधिक था और महाराष्ट्र (5.92 वर्ग मीटर), मिजोरम (5.64 वर्ग मीटर) और सिक्किम (4.10 वर्ग मीटर) में तुलनात्मक रूप से कम था ।



पेय जल के स्रोत और खाना पकाने और रोशनी के लिए प्रयोग होने वाली ऊर्जा पर टिप्पणी

### निष्कर्षों का सारांश

परिवार द्वारा पेय जल और खाना बनाने के ईंधन और रोशनी के लिए ऊर्जा, के बारे में प्राप्त की गई सुविधाओं से सम्बन्धित कुछ महत्वपूर्ण निष्कर्षों पर निम्नलिखित पैराग्राफों में चर्चा की गई है।

1. पेय जल के मूल स्रोत :-ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में परिवारों द्वारा प्रयुक्त किये जाने वाले पेय जल के उपलब्ध विभिन्न स्रोत राज्यों के अनुसार सारणी (1) में प्रस्तुत किये गए हैं। इन स्रोतों के व्यक्तिगत अनुमान सर्वेक्षण परिणाम में दी गयी सारणी में विस्तार से उपलब्ध है।

2. ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में सामान्यतः पेय जल का प्रमुख स्रोत पक्का कुआं है। अधिकांश राज्य (कांठकों में दिये गये प्रतिशत आंकड़े परिवारों द्वारा प्रयुक्त होने वाले स्रोत का प्रस्तुत करते हैं) जैसे केरल (82) मध्य प्रदेश (70) उत्तर प्रदेश (68) गोवा दमन एवं दीव (64), राजस्थान (63), महाराष्ट्र (60), कर्नाटक (57), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (56), ओड़ीसा (51), बिहार एवं गुजरात (49) प्रत्येक) तमिलनाडु (46) दादरा एवं नागर हवेली (45) और हरियाणा (44)।

3. केवल पंजाब (79) और पश्चिमी बंगाल (68) में हण्डपम्प ही मुख्य स्रोत के रूप में प्रयोग किया जाता है। जबकि पांडिचेरी (80), हिमाचल प्रदेश (53) और अंडमान एवं निकोबार द्वीप समूह (34) में नल के पानी का अधिकतर प्रयोग और चण्डीगढ़ और दिल्ली में हण्डपम्प (49, 37) और नल का पानी (45, 34) दोनों का प्रयोग होता है।

4. मिजोरम, (90) जम्मू एवं कश्मीर (54) अंडमान एवं निकोबार द्वीपसमूह (37) और हिमाचल प्रदेश में नहर, नदी, झरने भी लोकप्रिय हैं और पेय जल के महत्वपूर्ण स्रोत हैं। मणिपुर में नहर नदी झरने (42) और तलाव भील (41) मुख्य स्रोत हैं। इसके अतिरिक्त ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में, उड़ीसा में पक्का कुएँ (51) और ट्यूब वेल (16) दोनों पेय जल के महत्वपूर्ण स्रोत हैं।

5. सारणी (2) शहरी क्षेत्र में पेय जल के विभिन्न स्रोतों का प्रयोग करने वाले परिवारों की प्रतिशतता प्रदर्शित करती है। अधिकतर राज्यों के शहरी क्षेत्रों में, नल ही पेय जल के मुख्य स्रोत है। कुछ राज्यों में फिर भी यह अपवाद है। उदाहरणतया असम में, पानी के नल (33) के अतिरिक्त, ट्यूब वेल

(25), बर्मा (18) और पक्का कुआं (17) महत्वपूर्ण स्रोत हैं। केरल में, पक्का कुआं पानी के नली (48) द्वारा चलाये जाते हैं। पंजाब में बर्मा (45) दूसरा मुख्य स्रोत है। मिजोरम में, समस्त परिवारों के गिने गये 68 प्रतिशत के लिए नहर, नदी और भरना मुख्य स्रोत हैं।

6. खाना बनाने के लिए प्रयुक्त ईंधन :-सारणी 3 ग्रामीण क्षेत्र में खाना बनाने के लिए ऊर्जा के स्रोत के रूप में विभिन्न प्रकार का ईंधन प्रयुक्त करने वाले परिवारों का प्रतिशत दर्शाती है। कुछ अपवादों को छोड़कर सभी राज्यों के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में परिवारों के अधिकतर अनुपात में खाना बनाने के लिए जलाऊ लकड़ी और खपिचियों का ही ईंधन के रूप में प्रयोग होता है। कुछ राज्यों में, गोबर दूसरा स्रोत है। इस प्रकार पंजाब (43), उत्तर प्रदेश (40), हरियाणा (36), और बिहार (31) में काफी प्रतिशत परिवार खाना बनाने के लिए गोबर के उपलों का प्रयोग करते हैं। दिल्ली में, कई जैसे 73 प्रतिशत परिवार खाना बनाने के लिए इस ऊर्जा का प्रयोग करते हैं। चण्डीगढ़ में मिट्टी का तेल (48) ज्यादातर परिवारों द्वारा उपयोग में लाया जाता है।

7. शहरी क्षेत्र के अधिक राज्यों में, अधिकतम परिवार प्रमुख रूप से खाना बनाने के लिए (सारणी 4) जलाऊ लकड़ी और खपिचियों का प्रयोग में लाते हैं। ऐसे राज्य हैं:-मणिपुर (96) केरल (83), असम (80), पांडिचेरी (79), मिजोरम (77), उड़ीसा (74), तमिलनाडु (69), आन्ध्र प्रदेश (65), राजस्थान (69), मध्य प्रदेश और अंडमान एवं निकोबार द्वीप समूह (63 प्रत्येक) कर्नाटक (58) नागालैंड (58) उत्तर प्रदेश (56) जम्मू एवं कश्मीर (53) गोवा, दमन एवं दीव (47) हिमाचल प्रदेश (35) और हरियाणा (34)। चण्डीगढ़ (49) सिक्किम (40) महाराष्ट्र एवं दिल्ली (35 प्रत्येक) और पंजाब (31) में परिवारों द्वारा प्रमुखतः मिट्टी के तेल का इस्तेमाल किया जा रहा है जबकि हिमाचल प्रदेश में जलाऊ लकड़ी (35) और मिट्टी का तेल (34) दोनों का इस्तेमाल किया जाता है। पश्चिम बंगाल में 75 प्रतिशत के लगभग परिवार खाना बनाने के ईंधन के रूप में पत्थर के कोयले का प्रयोग करते हैं। बिहार में अधिक से अधिक 75 प्रतिशत शहरी परिवार खाना बनाने के लिए पत्थर के कोयले का प्रयोग करते हैं। इस ईंधन का प्रयोग अन्य सभी राज्यों में बहुत कम है। गैस, सख्ततया तरल पेट्रोलियम गैस को ही चण्डीगढ़ (32) दिल्ली (31) और महाराष्ट्र (23) में प्राथमिकता दी गई है।



सारणी (1) :- पेय जल के मुख्य स्रोतों के अनुसार परिवारों का प्रतिशतता विवरण।

ग्रामीण

राज्य	पेयजल के मुख्य स्रोत							समस्त परिवार
	पानी के तल	ट्यूब वेल	हैण्डपम्प	पक्का कुआँ	पाने के लिए बनाए गए तालाब टैंक, जलाशय	नहर नदी झरना	अन्य	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	5.75	2.53	21.03	56.05	7.22	6.34	0.99	100.00
2. असम	1.45	19.29	19.51	25.44	16.40	7.30	10.61	100.00
3. बिहार	0.73	3.44	37.72	49.11	0.94	2.38	5.68	100.00
4. गुजरात	32.27	4.68	4.92	48.91	2.91	4.20	2.11	100.00
5. हरियाणा	22.89	5.57	23.76	44.33	2.95	0.10	0.39	100.00
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	52.74	0.80	1.08	6.47	5.62	30.85	2.44	100.00
7. जम्मू व कश्मीर	29.32	0.47	15.76	6.98	1.88	54.10	1.49	100.00
8. कर्नाटक	11.02	3.42	17.90	56.51	6.05	3.55	1.55	100.00
9. केरल	8.71	0.56	0.06	81.77	6.01	1.90	0.99	100.00
10. मध्य प्रदेश	3.27	2.64	8.67	69.60	3.71	8.79	3.32	100.00
11. महाराष्ट्र	17.15	2.46	10.50	59.98	0.49	8.76	0.66	100.00
12. मणिपुर	12.95	1.49	0.09	0.10	40.54	41.52	3.31	100.00
13. उड़ीसा	1.15	16.37	1.93	50.82	9.74	11.23	8.76	100.00
14. पंजाब	10.77	1.59	79.09	7.44	0.69	0.03	0.39	100.00
15. राजस्थान	10.97	2.03	10.01	63.05	7.77	3.64	2.53	100.00
16. तमिलनाडु	17.35	4.40	22.10	46.06	5.35	1.88	2.86	100.00
17. उत्तर प्रदेश	4.06	0.37	23.52	68.11	0.59	2.24	1.11	100.00
18. पश्चिम बंगाल	2.81	9.31	67.70	16.71	0.41	1.29	1.77	100.00
19. अंडमान निकोबार द्वीप समूह	34.48	1.15	--	10.38	9.56	36.53	7.90	100.00
20. चण्डीगढ़	45.29	--	48.85	--	--	--	5.86	100.00
21. दादरा एवं नगर हवेली	18.53	9.58	4.02	45.03	2.26	12.37	8.21	100.00
22. दिल्ली	34.24	--	37.44	27.33	--	--	0.99	100.00
23. गोवा, दमन एवं द्वि	15.50	0.72	--	64.77	5.79	13.52	0.30	100.00
24. मिजोरम	2.56	0.37	--	1.20	5.40	90.00	0.47	100.00
25. पांडिचेरी	79.85	4.68	12.56	1.62	--	--	1.29	100.00
26. समस्त भारत	8.72	4.77	23.19	52.28	3.78	5.15	2.71	100.00



सारणी (2) : पेयजल के मुख्य स्रोत के अनुसार परिवारों का प्रतिशत वितरण।

शहरी

राज्य	पेय जल के मुख्य स्रोत								समस्त परिवार
	पानी का तल	ट्यूब वेल	हैण्डपम्प	पक्का कुआँ	पानी के लिए बनाए गए तालाब, टैंक एवं जलाशय	नहर नदी झरना	अन्य		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	72.94	1.57	8.37	15.66	0.43	0.47	0.56	100.00	
2. असम	33.31	24.78	17.91	17.08	3.69	1.91	1.82	100.00	
3. बिहार	53.35	1.25	29.16	31.34	0.69	0.58	2.68	100.00	
4. गुजरात	90.71	2.00	2.59	2.66	--	0.16	1.88	100.00	
5. हरियाणा	79.85	1.10	15.09	2.17	--	--	1.79	100.00	
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	96.34	1.00	--	0.85	0.32	1.22	0.27	100.00	
7. जम्मू व कश्मीर	93.35	0.69	0.46	1.26	0.27	2.77	1.20	100.00	
8. कर्नाटक	81.84	0.74	1.86	13.84	0.76	0.11	0.85	100.00	
9. केरल	47.80	0.12	0.16	50.02	0.89	0.48	0.53	100.00	
10. मध्य प्रदेश	65.45	1.29	4.13	26.36	0.12	1.32	1.33	100.00	
11. महाराष्ट्र	92.33	0.49	0.36	6.11	0.05	0.07	0.59	100.00	
12. मणिपुर	47.39	4.49	--	0.18	21.01	21.72	5.21	100.00	
13. नागालैण्ड	51.15	7.00	0.37	6.51	0.26	32.07	2.64	100.00	
14. उड़ीसा	46.04	13.94	1.03	30.00	0.73	5.12	3.14	100.00	
15. पंजाब	52.61	0.69	45.41	0.66	0.05	--	0.58	100.00	
16. राजस्थान	81.07	2.05	2.95	12.51	0.21	0.32	0.89	100.00	
17. सिक्किम	83.83	--	--	0.26	--	14.08	1.83	100.00	
18. तमिलनाडु	69.33	3.23	7.70	15.22	1.26	0.71	2.55	100.00	
19. उत्तर प्रदेश	58.58	0.59	25.05	13.85	1.07	0.08	0.78	100.00	
20. पश्चिम बंगाल	55.73	8.83	28.33	6.00	0.30	0.49	0.32	100.00	
21. अंडमान निकोबार द्वीप समूह	96.83	0.55	--	0.22	--	0.14	2.26	100.00	
22. चण्डीगढ़	93.31	--	5.00	1.69	--	--	--	100.00	
23. दिल्ली	77.88	0.11	20.56	0.37	--	--	1.08	100.00	
24. गोवा, दमण व दिव	67.47	--	--	31.84	--	--	0.69	100.00	
25. मिजोरम	9.14	3.82	--	2.75	11.17	68.32	4.80	100.00	
26. पांडिचेरी	90.11	--	4.45	1.10	2.15	2.19	--	100.00	
27. समस्त भारत	70.50	2.52	11.82	12.78	0.58	0.60	1.20	100.00	



सारणी (3) : खाना पकाने के लिए ऊर्जा के मूल स्रोत के विषय में परिवारों का राज्यवार प्रतिशत वितरण

ग्राफ़

## खाना पकाने के लिए ऊर्जा का मूल स्रोत

राज्य	पत्थर का कोयला	जलाऊ लकड़ी व टुकड़े	गैस (कोयला तेल या प्राकृतिक)	गोबर गैस	उपले	काष्ठ कोयला	मिट्टी का तेल	विद्युत	अन्य	समस्त परिवार
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	0.33	92.01	0.29	0.14	2.68	0.14	0.77	0.02	3.62	100.00
2. असम	0.38	98.90	0.27	0.12	0.04	--	0.23	--	0.11	100.00
3. बिहार	3.83	47.29	0.08	0.29	81.28	0.03	0.08	--	17.12	100.00
4. गुजरात	1.28	88.21	0.31	0.14	6.68	0.51	2.47	0.04	0.36	100.00
5. हरियाणा	0.66	47.76	0.23	0.50	35.57	0.07	0.78	--	14.43	100.00
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	0.65	94.08	0.19	0.08	0.29	0.69	2.86	0.33	1.43	100.00
7. जम्मू व कश्मीर	1.13	82.75	--	0.02	14.30	0.14	1.09	0.27	0.30	100.00
8. कर्नाटक	0.25	96.16	0.21	0.25	0.65	0.02	0.77	0.10	1.56	100.00
9. केरल	0.31	97.89	0.10	0.14	0.06	--	0.48	0.14	0.88	100.00
10. मध्य प्रदेश	1.22	89.37	0.18	0.23	8.17	0.01	0.12	--	0.70	100.00
11. महाराष्ट्र	0.40	86.62	0.58	0.32	3.48	--	2.80	--	5.80	100.00
12. मणिपुर	0.56	92.90	0.07	--	1.20	0.15	--	0.06	5.06	100.00
13. उड़ीसा	0.94	92.67	0.09	0.23	4.35	0.03	0.12	0.11	1.46	100.00
14. पंजाब	0.91	50.89	1.22	0.20	43.04	0.04	1.87	0.02	1.81	100.00
15. राजस्थान	0.96	88.05	0.34	0.10	5.42	0.19	1.09	--	3.85	100.00
16. तमिलनाडु	0.20	96.94	0.04	0.04	0.29	0.01	1.21	--	1.27	100.00
17. उत्तर प्रदेश	0.90	52.68	0.19	0.44	40.09	0.09	0.40	0.02	5.19	100.00
18. पश्चिम बंगाल	17.24	68.41	0.17	0.01	6.24	0.02	0.22	--	7.69	100.00
19. अंडमान निकोबार द्वीप समूह	0.31	92.45	--	--	--	--	1.18	0.48	5.58	100.00
20. चण्डीगढ़	--	35.31	--	--	16.92	--	47.77	--	--	100.00
21. दादरा व नागर [हवेल]	0.89	88.79	1.12	--	0.25	--	6.05	--	2.90	100.00
22. दिल्ली	1.36	19.12	--	--	73.27	--	4.08	--	2.17	100.00
23. गोवा दमण व दिवु	1.59	78.35	2.03	--	--	--	5.91	--	12.12	100.00
24. मिजोरम	0.45	99.50	--	--	--	0.05	--	--	--	100.00
25. पाँडिचेरी	--	96.25	0.34	--	--	--	0.90	--	2.51	100.00
26. भारत भरत	2.39	76.70	0.24	0.22	14.47	0.07	0.82	0.03	5.06	100.00



सारणी (4) : खाना पकाने के लिए ऊर्जा के मूल स्रोत के विषय में परिवारों का राज्यवार प्रतिशतता वितरण

शहरी

राज्य	खाना पकाने के लिए ऊर्जा के मूल स्रोत									
	परधर का कोयला	जनाऊ लकड़ी तथा टुकड़े	गैस (क.यला तेल अथवा प्राकृतिक)	गोबर गैस	उपले	काष्ठ कोयला	भिट्टी का तेल	विद्युत	अन्य	समस्त परिवार
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	2.72	64.84	8.14	0.23	0.56	0.98	16.44	0.03	6.06	100.00
2. असम	2.88	79.67	8.15	0.48	0.45	--	7.10	0.15	1.12	100.00
3. बिहार	56.63	23.12	2.18	--	5.15	--	1.93	0.17	10.82	100.00
4. गुजरात	18.08	28.93	15.48	0.15	0.91	1.50	30.99	0.07	3.89	100.00
5. हरियाणा	15.92	33.81	12.39	0.43	14.38	--	21.65	0.22	1.20	100.00
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	13.16	35.41	13.24	0.40	0.59	--	34.04	0.90	2.26	100.00
7. जम्मू कश्मीर	0.81	53.20	8.24	0.03	3.82	0.04	31.42	0.37	2.07	100.00
8. कर्नाटक	0.54	58.44	7.02	0.05	0.72	0.04	18.12	3.72	11.35	100.00
9. केरल	0.79	82.92	6.32	0.06	--	--	4.48	0.57	4.86	100.00
10. मध्य प्रदेश	18.84	62.79	6.91	0.33	1.48	1.11	4.36	0.02	4.16	100.00
11. महाराष्ट्र	3.79	28.21	22.70	0.24	0.79	0.32	35.34	0.23	8.38	100.00
12. मणिपुर	0.40	96.30	0.19	0.09	--	0.22	0.22	--	2.58	100.00
13. नागालैण्ड	1.82	57.76	1.31	--	--	--	22.47	--	16.64	100.00
14. उड़ीसा	11.56	73.83	2.08	0.13	1.01	1.42	1.47	3.01	5.49	100.00
15. पंजाब	8.73	28.74	9.20	0.31	13.11	0.24	31.18	0.08	8.41	100.00
16. राजस्थान	9.03	63.82	3.99	0.14	5.69	3.04	11.36	0.10	2.83	100.00
17. सिक्किम	8.61	33.62	8.90	0.64	--	2.74	40.45	--	5.04	100.00
18. तमिलनाडु	1.02	68.61	7.13	0.16	0.50	0.24	16.36	0.21	5.78	100.00
19. उत्तर प्रदेश	13.40	55.59	8.90	0.58	8.85	0.26	8.78	0.18	3.46	100.00
20. पश्चिम बंगाल	75.46	8.92	3.49	0.11	0.40	0.35	2.37	0.08	8.82	100.00
21. अंडमान निकोबार	0.36	63.46	--	--	--	--	25.10	--	11.08	100.00
22. चण्डीगढ़	1.74	8.41	31.96	--	0.48	--	49.24	0.95	7.22	100.00
23. दिल्ली	12.03	12.58	36.62	0.37	4.98	0.14	35.11	0.17	4.00	100.00
24. गोवा, दमण व द्वि	2.79	46.87	12.98	--	--	--	21.09	--	16.27	100.00
25. मिजोरम	0.60	77.09	4.44	0.69	0.58	1.90	12.15	0.08	2.47	100.00
26. पाण्डिचेरी	--	78.57	8.67	--	0.47	--	7.18	--	5.11	100.00
27. समस्त भारत	16.62	45.88	10.29	0.23	2.91	0.56	16.71	0.46	6.34	100.00

8. प्रकाश हेतु ऊर्जा का मूल स्रोत : अधिकांश राज्यों के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में (सारणी 5) प्रकाश के लिए ऊर्जा का मूल स्रोत मिट्टी का तेल है। ये राज्य हैं बिहार (98), उत्तर प्रदेश (97), असम (95), पश्चिम बंगाल (94), मिजोरम (92), उड़ीसा (89), मध्य प्रदेश व राजस्थान (87), मणिपुर (81) महाराष्ट्र तथा कर्नाटक (76), पाण्डिचेरी (75), केरल, तमिलनाडु, दादरा नगर हवेली (70), गुजरात (63) तथा हरियाणा (60) इन राज्यों में (मणिपुर को छोड़कर) प्रकाश का दूसरा महत्वपूर्ण साधन विद्युत है। चण्डीगढ़ (85), गोवा

दमण व द्वि (70) हिमाचल प्रदेश (65), पंजाब (58), जम्मू व कश्मीर (55) और दिल्ली (53) में प्रकाश का मूल स्रोत विद्युत भी है। व्यापक रूप से प्रयोग हो रहे उपरोक्त दो स्रोतों के अलावा अंडमान व निकोबार द्वीपसमूह (36) और मणिपुर (15) में कुछ अन्य स्रोत भी परिवारों के कुछ महत्वपूर्ण प्रतिशत जाते हुए।

9. तकरीबन सभी राज्यों के शहरी क्षेत्रों में परिवारों का एक बड़ा प्रतिशत विद्युत का प्रयोग करता है। केरल (55) बिहार तथा असम (51) में प्रकाश का प्रमुख स्रोत मिट्टी का



तेल है। मणिपुर में ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों की तरह ही शहरी क्षेत्रों में भी प्रकाश प्रयोजन हेतु बिजुत तथा मिट्टी के तेल के जलावा परिवारों द्वारा प्रयोग किए जा रहे स्रोतों का महत्वपूर्ण अनुपात (26) रहा।

10. सारणी (6) ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों तथा शहरी क्षेत्रों के लिए सारणी (7) मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति व्यय, बर्ग तथा राज्य के अनुसार प्रतिदर्श परिवारों की संख्या प्रदर्शित करने के लिए इस रिपोर्ट में प्रस्तुत की गयी है।

सारणी (5) : प्रकाश के लिए ऊर्जा के मूल स्रोत के सम्बन्ध में परिवारों का राज्यवार प्रतिशतता वितरण

राज्य	प्रकाश के लिए ऊर्जा का स्रोत						
	ग्रामीण			शहरी			
	मिट्टी का तेल	बिजुत	अन्य	मिट्टी का तेल	बिजुत	अन्य	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	82.86	16.58	0.56	38.20	59.99	1.81	
2. असम	95.39	2.87	1.74	51.40	46.58	2.02	
3. बिहार	97.63	1.57	0.80	55.21	43.26	1.5	
4. गुजरात	63.03	35.58	1.39	18.05	81.12	0.83	
5. हरियाणा	60.23	35.58	1.19	13.93	84.82	1.25	
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	33.66	65.22	1.12	6.12	90.40	3.48	
7. जम्मू व कश्मीर	38.97	55.30	5.73	4.75	91.54	3.71	
8. कर्नाटक	75.84	22.95	1.21	31.18	67.35	1.47	
9. केरल	69.77	29.34	0.89	38.62	60.74	0.64	
10. मध्य प्रदेश	87.26	9.87	2.87	40.08	58.06	1.86	
11. महाराष्ट्र	75.69	23.80	0.51	25.53	73.47	1.00	
12. मणिपुर	80.79	4.40	14.81	34.05	40.04	25.91	
13. नागालैण्ड	--	--	--	30.94	65.16	3.90	
14. उड़ीसा	89.35	8.13	2.52	46.98	50.53	2.49	
15. पंजाब	38.85	58.17	2.98	4.21	83.41	2.38	
16. राजस्थान	86.91	9.12	3.97	34.48	63.32	2.20	
17. सिक्किम	--	--	--	15.91	82.43	1.66	
18. तमिलनाडु	70.28	28.87	0.83	34.84	63.98	1.18	
19. उत्तर प्रदेश	97.02	2.05	0.93	45.31	52.88	1.81	
20. पश्चिम बंगाल	94.28	3.41	2.31	45.45	53.04	1.59	
21. छंदमान निकोबार द्वीप समूह	38.06	25.58	36.36	17.34	80.07	2.59	
22. चण्डीगढ़	14.59	85.41	--	5.48	94.31	0.21	
23. दादरा नागर हवेली	70.05	29.19	0.76	--	--	--	
24. दिल्ली	42.86	52.75	4.39	16.52	81.02	2.46	
25. गोवा, दमण व दिव	29.92	70.07	0.01	20.46	79.54	--	
26. मिजोरम	92.09	4.39	3.52	31.84	67.02	1.14	
27. पांडिचेरी	75.41	23.88	0.71	45.00	55.00	--	
28. समस्त भारत	83.60	14.87	1.53	34.66	65.75	1.59	



सारणी (6) : मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति व्यय बर्ग तथा राज्य के अनुसार प्रतिदल परिवारों की संख्या

राज्य	मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति व्यय बर्ग रुपयों में						
	0--30	30--40	40--50	50--60	60--70	70--85	85--100
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	52	94	222	365	527	879	810
2. असम	--	9	26	75	167	493	677
3. बिहार	60	228	573	846	908	1397	1134
4. गुजरात	4	25	42	109	177	411	392
5. हरियाणा	1	1	11	17	40	106	127
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	--	2	13	22	62	121	189
7. जम्मू व कश्मीर	1	4	12	54	76	287	430
8. कर्नाटक	23	88	124	253	259	420	379
9. केरल	6	18	58	94	166	349	370
10. मध्य प्रदेश	49	210	376	557	630	971	768
11. महाराष्ट्र	24	87	265	419	528	874	763
12. मणिपुर	--	2	4	18	40	105	138
13. मेघालय**							
14. नागालैण्ड							
15. उड़ीसा	39	108	193	265	303	479	439
16. पंजाब	1	4	11	22	70	149	214
17. राजस्थान	28	93	160	233	267	424	416
18. सिक्किम**							
19. तमिलनाडु	79	153	263	334	407	656	543
20. त्रिपुरा							
21. उत्तर प्रदेश	81	232	616	959	1093	1631	1366
22. पश्चिम बंगाल	68	140	251	383	502	768	755
23. अंडमान निकोबार द्वीप समूह	--	1	9	10	17	47	67
24. अरुणाचल प्रदेश**							
25. चण्डीगढ़	--	--	--	--	--	1	1
26. दादरा व नागर हवेली	2	1	12	29	59	63	43
27. दिल्ली	1	--	--	--	--	--	3
28. गोवा दमण व दिव	--	--	--	1	10	7	25
29. लक्षद्वीप**							
30. मिजोरम	--	--	--	2	12	114	192
31. पॉन्डिचेरी	3	5	12	12	19	22	23
32. समस्त भारत	529	1522	3308	5181	6474	11014	10501

\*\*मेघालय, त्रिपुरा, अरुणाचल प्रदेश, लक्षद्वीप तथा सिक्किम के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों सम्बन्धी आंकड़े प्रस्तुत नहीं किये गए हैं क्योंकि प्रतिदल गांवों/खण्डों के आंकड़ों का एक बड़ा अनुपात उपलब्ध नहीं था।



सारणी (6) जारी : मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति व्यय वर्ग तथा राज्य के अनुसार प्रतिदर्श परिवारों की संख्या

ग्रामीण

राज्य	मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति व्यय वर्ग (रुपयों में)						सभी व्य उससे अधिक	सभी व्य वर्ग
	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300 और		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	1037	668	678	324	158	209	6023	
2. असम	983	550	425	156	62	44	3667	
3. बिहार	1292	638	549	191	55	96	7967	
4. गुजरात	581	357	361	136	67	78	2734	
5. हरियाणा	220	193	210	113	60	82	1181	
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	396	334	447	190	102	155	2034	
7. जम्मू व कश्मीर	752	452	460	167	77	71	2811	
8. कर्नाटक	615	393	405	156	87	127	3329	
9. केरल	550	425	468	270	121	234	312	
10. कश्मि प्रदेश	833	488	487	197	96	144	580	
11. महाराष्ट्र	929	569	565	247	140	167	5577	
12. मणिपुर	251	256	255	85	30	13	1197	
13. मेघालय**	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
14. नागालैण्ड	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
15. उड़ीसा	517	301	273	84	23	63	308	
16. पंजाब	406	403	557	338	171	277	2623	
17. राजस्थान	538	360	483	220	122	228	3572	
18. सिक्किम**	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
19. तमिलनाडु	761	401	491	213	99	166	4566	
20. त्रिपुरा**	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
21. उत्तर प्रदेश	1696	1030	984	396	201	274	10559	
22. पश्चिम बंगाल	836	478	488	199	77	99	5044	
23. अंडमान निकोबार द्वीप समूह	109	101	122	95	58	125	761	
24. अरुणाचल प्रदेश**	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
25. चण्डीगढ़	6	2	6	3	2	8	29	
26. दादरा व नागर हवेली	37	20	31	6	7	10	320	
27. दिल्ली	10	9	17	4	10	15	70	
28. गोवा दमण व दीप	30	26	32	11	2	16	160	
29. लक्षद्वीप**	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
30. मिजोरम	409	279	212	33	11	1	1265	
31. पॉण्डिचेरी	21	14	18	4	3	3	159	
32. समस्त भारत	14142	8987	9339	4003	1894	2806	79692	



सारणी (7) : मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति व्यय वर्गों के अनुसार प्रतिदश परिवारों की संख्या

शहरी

राज्य	मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति व्यय वर्ग (रुपयों में)							
	0-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-85	85-100	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	24	20	38	89	139	291	370	
2. असम	---	---	1	11	10	34	64	
3. बिहार	1	11	25	71	97	209	231	
4. गुजरात	---	3	1	15	31	114	178	
5. हरियाणा	---	1	---	4	7	32	41	
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	---	---	---	2	2	6	11	
7. जम्मू व कश्मीर	---	---	1	8	16	61	115	
8. कर्नाटक	6	18	33	66	101	180	201	
9. केरल	5	10	19	35	60	117	128	
10. मध्य प्रदेश	3	8	20	69	114	248	292	
11. महाराष्ट्र	5	18	58	109	200	330	387	
12. मणिपुर	3	1	0	1	2	24	46	
13. मेघालय**	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
14. नागालैण्ड	---	---	---	---	1	1	3	
15. उड़ीसा	2	3	10	20	37	78	8	
16. पंजाब	---	3	6	20	29	109	111	
17. राजस्थान	5	4	17	38	60	122	16	
18. सिक्किम	4	3	2	---	1	2	68	
19. तमिलनाडु	16	30	59	116	173	383	436	
20. त्रिपुरा**	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
21. उत्तर प्रदेश	8	24	89	200	272	492	454	
22. पश्चिम बंगाल	11	12	30	56	94	208	275	
23. अंडमान निकोबार द्वीप समूह	---	---	---	1	3	2	6	
24. अरुणाचल प्रदेश**	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
25. चण्डीगढ़	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	
26. दादरा व नागर हवेली	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	
27. दिल्ली	1	---	1	4	8	20	42	
28. गोवा दमन व दीव	---	---	---	1	3	3	3	
29. लक्षद्वीप	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
30. मिजोरम	---	---	---	---	---	1	8	
31. पाँडिचेरी	---	---	4	5	8	26	18	
32. समस्त भारत	94	169	418	951	1475	3120	3710	

\*\*मेघालय त्रिपुरा, अरुणाचल प्रदेश, लक्षद्वीप तथा सिक्किम के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों सम्बन्धी आंकड़े प्रस्तुत नहीं किए गए हैं, क्योंकि प्रतिवर्ष गांवों/बस्तियों के एक बड़े अनुपाती भाग सम्बन्धी आंकड़े उपलब्ध नहीं थे।



सारणी (7) जारी: मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति व्यय वर्ग तथा राज्य के अनुसार प्रतिदिन परिवारी की संख्या

शहरी

राज्य	मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति व्यय वर्ग (रुपयों में)						300 तथा अधिक	सभी व्यय वर्ग
	100-125	125-150	150-200	200-250	250-300			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
1. आन्ध्रप्रदेश	559	462	366	295	202	368	3423	
2. असम	116	118	213	115	60	88	830	
3. बिहार	325	264	332	209	118	222	2115	
4. गुजरात	401	352	480	263	163	250	2251	
5. हरियाणा	76	73	109	74	51	102	570	
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	28	20	75	45	39	141	369	
7. जम्मू व कश्मीर	288	307	325	139	79	98	1437	
8. कर्नाटक	320	287	378	258	134	372	2354	
9. केरल	191	177	226	127	78	241	1414	
10. मध्य प्रदेश	504	364	449	219	141	277	2708	
11. महाराष्ट्र	675	555	901	618	415	1176	5447	
12. मणिपुर	125	165	149	50	17	5	588	
13. मेघालय								
14. नागालैण्ड	19	35	72	63	52	72	318	
15. उड़ीसा	145	130	136	86	62	123	920	
16. पंजाब	232	230	358	234	113	352	1797	
17. राजस्थान	267	230	313	175	112	223	1728	
18. त्रिपुरा	26	23	38	20	26	47	200	
19. तमिलनाडु	634	495	661	367	251	478	4099	
20. त्रिपुरा								
21. उत्तर प्रदेश	718	462	633	373	298	417	4350	
22. पश्चिम बंगाल	428	428	607	402	285	561	3397	
23. अंडमान निकोबार द्वीप समूह	19	28	53	54	33	106	305	
24. अरुणाचल प्रदेश								
25. चण्डीगढ़	4	14	23	16	14	69	150	
26. दादरा व नागर हवेली								
27. दिल्ली	122	110	208	167	148	345	1174	
28. गोवा, दमण व दीव	19	11	32	24	25	37	158	
29. लक्षद्वीप	37	54	170	89	64	56	479	
30. मिजोरम	28	7	24	8	8	23	159	
31. पांडिचेरी								
32. समस्त भारत	6376	5466	7661	4584	2964	6422	43410	



11. पीने के पानी के स्रोत तथा क्षेत्र के अनुसार परिवारों का प्रतिशत वितरण राष्ट्रीय प्रतिशत सर्वेक्षण 28वां तथा 38वें दौर संबंधी सारणी 8 में प्रस्तुत किया गया है। 28वें दौर के परिणामों को 38वें दौर के परिणामों से तुलना आंकड़ों का विलय किया गया है तथा उसे "कुओं अथवा पक्के कुओं" के अन्तर्गत दिखाया गया है। नल तथा कुओं को छोड़ अन्य सभी दूसरे स्रोतों का विलय कर दिया गया है तथा "अन्य" के अन्तर्गत दिखाया गया है। सारणी 8 में प्रस्तुत किए गये आंकड़ों से यह पता चलता है कि ग्रामीण भारत में पीने के पानी का प्रमुख स्रोत कुआ है और 28 वें दौर में 73 प्रतिशत परिवार एवं 38 वें दौर में 56 प्रतिशत परिवार इस स्रोत पर निर्भर थे। ग्रामीण परिवारों को इन दो दौरे में केवल 5 प्रतिशत और 6 प्रतिशत परिवारों का "नल का पानी" उपलब्ध है। दूसरी तरफ शहरी क्षेत्रों में तकरीबन 67 प्रतिशत तथा 70 प्रतिशत परिवार पीने के लिए "नल" के पानी का प्रयोग करते हैं। कुआ दूसरा महत्वपूर्ण स्रोत है और इन दो दौरे अनुसार शहरी परिवारों का तकरीबन 23 प्रतिशत तथा 15 प्रतिशत इस स्रोत से प्राप्त करते हैं जिसे सारणी 8 से भी देखा जा सकता है।

12. सारणी 9 राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण 28 वें तथा 38 वें दौरे हते प्रकाश की किस्मवार तथा क्षेत्र वार परिवारों के प्रतिशत वितरण का प्रदर्शित करती है। 28 वें दौर के परिणामों की 38वें दौर के परिणामों के साथ तुलना के लिए "राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श दौर" के अन्तर्गत दर्शाये गये आंकड़ों का 28वें दौर में "अन्य" के साथ विलय किया गया है। ठीक उसी प्रकार 38 वें दौर में मिट्टी के तेल तथा विद्युत के अतिरिक्त अन्य सभी स्रोतों का "अन्य" के साथ विलय किया गया है। सारे देश को एक इकाई मानकर ग्रामीण परिवारों का, 28 वें दौर में करीब 92 प्रतिशत तथा 38वें दौर में 84 प्रतिशत, अपने निवासस्थानों में प्रकाश के लिए मिट्टी का तेल प्रयोग करते हैं तथा 7 प्रतिशत व 15 प्रतिशत परिवार इस प्रयोजन के लिए विद्युत का प्रयोग करते हैं। भारत के शहरी क्षेत्र की स्थिति इस बारे में अच्छी है, इस क्षेत्र संबंधी संगत आंकड़े क्रमशः 46 प्रतिशत व 35 प्रतिशत और 53 प्रतिशत व 64 प्रतिशत क्रम में हैं। देश के लगभग सभी राज्यों में ग्रामीण क्षेत्र के आवासों में प्रकाश हेतु मिट्टी का तेल का व्यापक रूप से प्रयोग होता है जैसा कि सारणी 9 में दिखाया गया है।

सारणी (8) : पीने के पानी के मूल स्रोत के विषय में परिवारों का राज्यवार प्रतिशत वितरण

राज्य	रा० प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण दौर*	ग्रामीण			शहरी		
		नल	कुएं व ट्यूब वेल	अन्य	नल	कुएं व ट्यूब वेल	अन्य
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. आंध्र प्रदेश	28	3.06	76.11	20.83	65.97	25.87	8.16
	38	5.75	58.58	35.67	72.94	17.23	9.83
2. असम	28	3.19	61.94	34.87	36.34	47.43	16.23
	38	1.45	44.73	53.82	33.31	41.86	24.83
3. बिहार	28	1.07	77.28	21.65	50.39	33.81	15.80
	38	0.73	52.55	46.72	58.35	22.59	24.06
4. गुजरात	28	22.09	65.16	12.75	84.81	11.18	4.01
	38	32.27	53.59	14.14	90.71	4.66	4.63
5. हरियाणा	28	7.06	65.41	26.53	64.21	5.87	29.92
	38	22.89	49.90	27.21	79.85	3.27	16.88
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	28	15.23	24.60	60.17	85.24	10.39	4.37
	38	52.74	7.27	39.99	96.34	1.85	
7. जम्मू व कश्मीर	28	12.34	11.06	76.60	90.40	1.98	7.62
	38	29.32	7.45	63.23	93.35	1.95	4.70
8. कर्नाटक	28	4.79	76.13	19.08	78.48	20.42	1.10
	38	11.02	59.93	29.05	81.84	14.58	3.58
9. केरल	28	4.84	83.50	11.66	41.52	53.69	4.79
	38	8.71	82.33	8.96	7.80	50.14	2.60
10. मध्य प्रदेश	28	2.20	80.91	16.89	63.57	31.56	4.87
	38	3.27	72.24	24.49	65.46	27.65	6.90
11. महाराष्ट्र	28	7.78	68.48	92.31	85.61	13.53	0.87
	38	17.15	62.44	20.41	92.33	6.60	1.07
12. मणिपुर	28	4.77	2.92	92.31	66.50	1.46	32.04
	38	12.95	1.59	85.46	47.39	4.67	47.94

सर्वेक्षण खण्ड I, संख्या 2, अक्टूबर, 1977 भाग II, : सर्वेक्षण परिणाम, आवासीय स्थिति रा० प्र० सर्वे० 28वां दौर (1973-74)।



सारणी (8) जारी: पीने के पानी के मूल स्रोत के विषय में परिवारों का राज्यवार प्रतिशत वितरण

राज्य	रा० प्र० सर्वे दौर*	पीने के पानी का स्रोत			शहरी		
		ग्रामीण			नल	कुएँ व ट्यूबवैल	अन्य
		नल	कुएँ व ट्यूबवैल	अन्य			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
13. नागालैण्ड	28	--	--	--	80.18	13.21	6.61
	38	--	--	--	51.15	13.51	35.34
14. उड़ीसा	28	1.14	65.94	32.92	54.93	38.58	6.48
	38	1.15	67.19	31.66	46.04	43.94	10.02
15. पंजाब	28	2.21	19.31	78.48	41.25	3.39	55.36
	38	10.77	9.03	80.20	52.61	1.35	46.04
16. राजस्थान	28	4.90	82.99	12.09	70.93	25.37	3.70
	38	10.97	65.08	23.95	81.07	14.56	4.37
17. तमिलनाडु	28	12.01	65.88	22.11	72.81	17.93	9.26
	38	17.35	50.46	32.19	69.33	18.45	13.22
18. उत्तर प्रदेश	28	1.99	75.02	22.99	55.42	20.51	24.07
	38	4.06	68.48	27.46	58.58	14.44	26.98
19. पश्चिम बंगाल	28	1.33	91.76	16.91	58.78	40.53	0.69
	38	2.01	26.02	71.17	55.73	14.83	29.44
20. चण्डीगढ़	28	--	--	--	98.45	1.04	0.55
	38	--	--	--	93.31	1.69	5.00
21. दिल्ली	28	14.29	43.60	42.11	70.02	1.71	28.27
	38	34.24	27.33	38.43	77.88	0.48	21.64
22. गोवा-दमण व दीव	28	1.03	77.61	21.36	44.32	54.60	1.08
	38	15.50	64.89	19.61	67.47	31.84	0.69
23. पाकिस्तान	28	61.81	25.62	12.57	85.15	10.05	4.80
	38	79.85	6.30	13.85	90.11	1.10	8.79
24. समस्त भारत	28	4.69	72.87	22.44	66.97	23.10	9.93
	38	8.72	56.45	34.83	70.50	15.30	14.20

\* सर्वेक्षण क्र. 1, संख्या II, जनवरी, 1977 भाग 2: सर्वेक्षण परिणाम आवास व्यवस्था, रा० प्र० सर्वे० 28वां दौर (1973-74)



सारणी (9) : प्रकाश हेतु ऊर्जा के मुख्य स्रोत के विषय में परिवारों का राजस्वार प्रतिशत वितरण

प्रकाश हेतु ऊर्जा का मुख्य स्रोत

राज्य	रा० प्र० सर्वेक्षक	ग्रामीण			शहरी		
		विद्युत	मिट्टी का तेल	अन्य	विद्युत	मिट्टी का तेल	अन्य
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. आन्ध्र प्रदेश	28	7.53	91.81	0.66	43.81	55.73	0.46
	38	16.58	82.86	0.56	59.99	38.20	1.81
2. असम	28	1.40	98.30	0.30	36.39	63.07	0.54
	38	2.87	95.39	1.74	46.58	51.40	2.02
3. बिहार	28	1.90	97.86	0.24	41.33	58.28	0.39
	38	1.57	97.63	0.30	67.92	31.77	0.31
4. गुजरात	28	15.83	81.08	3.09	43.26	55.02	1.53
	38	35.58	63.03	1.39	81.12	18.05	0.83
5. हरियाणा	28	19.95	79.83	0.22	72.22	27.43	0.35
	38	38.58	60.23	1.19	84.82	13.93	1.25
6. हिमाचल प्रदेश	28	30.17	64.42	5.41	84.60	14.77	0.63
	38	65.22	33.66	1.12	90.40	6.12	3.48
7. जम्मू व कश्मीर	28	18.37	73.10	8.53	88.88	10.17	0.95
	38	55.30	38.97	5.73	91.54	4.75	3.71
8. कर्नाटक	28	12.54	87.04	0.42	57.07	42.74	0.19
	38	22.95	75.94	1.21	67.35	31.18	1.47
9. केरल	28	14.51	85.39	0.10	87.39	52.37	0.24
	38	29.34	69.77	0.89	60.74	38.62	0.64
10. मध्य प्रदेश	28	3.30	94.93	1.77	47.04	52.51	0.45
	38	9.87	87.26	2.87	58.06	40.08	1.86
11. महाराष्ट्र	28	8.52	83.96	7.52	64.84	34.53	0.63
	38	23.80	75.69	0.51	73.47	25.53	1.00
12. मणिपुर	28	3.58	94.33	2.09	44.66	55.10	0.24
	38	4.40	80.79	14.81	40.04	34.05	25.91
13. उड़ीसा	28	1.54	94.35	4.11	41.73	57.71	0.5
	38	8.13	89.35	2.52	50.53	46.98	2
14. पंजाब	28	23.19	75.04	1.77	77.28	21.57	1.7
	38	58.17	38.85	2.98	83.41	14.21	2.3
15. राजस्थान	28	3.83	91.47	4.70	50.46	48.86	0.68
	38	9.12	86.91	3.97	63.32	34.84	2
16. तमिलनाडु	28	12.13	87.65	0.22	51.36	48.08	
	38	28.87	70.28	0.85	63.98	34.84	
17. उत्तर प्रदेश	28	1.74	97.22	1.04	44.89	54.31	
	38	2.05	97.02	0.93	52.88	45.31	
18. पश्चिम बंगाल	28	1.49	98.18	0.33	48.24	51.30	
	38	3.41	94.28	2.31	63.04	45.45	
19. चण्डीगढ़	28	--	--	--	82.47	16.50	1.03
	38	85.41	14.59	--	94.31	5.48	0.21
20. दिल्ली	28	21.05	78.95	--	66.32	33.26	0.42
	38	52.75	42.86	4.39	81.02	16.52	2.46
21. गोवा दमण व दीव	28	11.72	88.28	--	58.92	41.08	--
	38	29.99	70.01	--	79.54	20.46	--
22. पाँडिचेरी	28	15.82	83.68	0.50	43.23	56.87	--
	38	23.88	75.41	0.71	55.00	45.00	--
23. नागालैण्ड	28	--	--	--	55.51	44.49	--
	38	--	--	--	30.94	65.16	3.90
24. समस्त भारत	28	6.55	91.67	1.78	53.48	45.99	0.53
	38	14.87	83.60	1.53	63.75	34.66	1.59

\* सर्वेक्षण खण्ड 1, संख्या 2, अक्टूबर 1977 भाग-II, सर्वेक्षण परिणाम आवासीय स्थिति रा० प्र० सर्वे० 28वाँ दौर (1973-74)।



1	2	3	4	5	6
46.	S 116	5·U	2/7	1·	1·00
47.	S 121	5·U	4/17	3·99	3·98
48.	S 123	5·U	7/15	19·8	19·80
49.	S 157	1·3R	12/5	41·01	41·81
50.	S 165	1·23R	7/5	0·24	8·24
51.	S 173	2·8R	heading	oil of	oil or
52.	S 174	2·10R	heading	oil of	oil or
53.	S 178	2·22R	3	URAL	RURAL
54.	S 179	2·26R	2	FUR	FOR
55.	S 193	3·28R	12	34·00	—
56.	S 199	1·8U	11	83·04	80·04
57.	S 209	2·1U	6	0·33	0·35
58.	S 213	2·10U	13	700·00	100·00
59.	S 221	2·30U	10	1·90	1·90
60.	S 22	2·31 U	14	7·18	—



## ERRATA LIST

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Sl.	Page No.	Para/Table	Line/Column	For	Read
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	(a)	—	1	NNS	NSS
2.	6	3·6·1	15	63·16	63·18
3.	3	S·1	heading	Welling	dwelling
4.	5	S·2	20/2	71·18	71·78
5.	6	3·6·1	5	63·16	63·18
6.	7	3·6·3	last line	Wes	West
7.	7	S·3U	30/5	0·53	0·35
8.	10	S·6	Sub heading/5	100·205	100·250
9.	9	3·7·2	5	24,36	24·36
10.	11	S·7	4	Capital	Capita
11.	15	3·3	1	Source	Series
12.	16	4·2	12	Stratus	Stratum
13.	13	4·4	3	of	delete
14.	13	4·62	5	bithin	within
15.	13	4·72	1	o	of
16.	20	5·9	1	almost	almost
17.	25	5·11	14	per Centa	percent
18.	25	5·12	2	Setor	Sector
20.	S 27	1·R	9/11	11·68	41·68
21.	S 27	1·R	12/11	11·68	41·68
22.	S 37	1·U	6/16	5	8
23.	S 37	1·U	7/16	8	5
24.	S 37	1·U	11/9	0·59	1·56
25.	S 38	1·U	8/6	2·39	2·89
26.	S 42	1·U	heading	expnditure	expenditure
27.	S 45	2·R	10/9	4·23	4·28
28.	S 52	2·R	10/9	9·94	0·94
29.	S 61	2·U	10/11	8·45	2·45
30.	S 63	2·U	2/5	10·36	18·36
31.	S 65	2·U	9/4	48·37	40·37
32.	S 67	2·U	10/1	buste	bustee
33.	S 71	3·U	heading	percapta	per Capita
34.	S 71	3·U	heading	exd pendtirue	expenditure
35.	S 71	3·U	1/8	6·57	6·34
36.	S 71	3·U	5/14	0·99	10·99
37.	S 73	3·U	5/9	7·70	7·10
38.	S 76	3·U	5/14	7·27	9·04
39.	S 76	3·U	5/15	9·04	7·27
40.	S 79	3·U	1/9	10·6	10·69
41.	S 96	4·U	7/10	21·66	21·64
42.	S 97	4·U	9/1	150 & above	750 & above
43.	S 106	5·U	5/1	50—70	60—70
44.	S 109	5·U	6/12	12·08	14·84
45.	S 109	5·U	4/16	7·90	7·90