## THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

FOURTEENTH ROUND: JULY 1958-JUNE 1959

NUMBER 128

TABLES WITH NOTES
ON
INTERNAL MIGRATION
(RURAL)



Issued by

# THE CABINET SECRETARIAT GOVT. OF INDIA NEW DELHI

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The design of the survey was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute.

The primary data were collected by the Directorate of the National Sample Survey, Government of India, in all the States except in West Bengal where the Indian Statistical Institute collected the relevant data.

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#### THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

FOURTEENTH ROUND: JULY 1958-JUNE 1959

#### TABLES WITH NOTES ON INTERNAL MIGRATION

The report entitled—'Tables with notes on Internal Migration (Rural), 14th round: July 1958—June 1959' was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta. The views contained in the Report are not necessarily those of Government of India.\*

#### CHAPTER I

#### INTRODUCTION AND CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 1.1. This report on internal migration is based on the data collected from the rural samples of the National Sample Survey (NSS), fourteenth round alongwith the enquiry on employment and unemployment. Results obtained from the urban samples have been presented earlier in another report (NSS Draft Report, No. 134). The data on migration collected in the ninth through thirteenth rounds were presented in the National Sample Survey, Report Nos. 16 and 53.
- 1.2. In the NSS 18th round (Jan. 1963—Jan. 1964) a survey on internal migration was conducted on a much larger scale. The survey had been planned not only to provide useful information for a study on internal migration but also to throw estimates comparable to the Registrar General's sample census on internal migration.
- 1.3. From the tables presented in this report, the general mobility rate, rate of urban to rural migration, and the rate of inter district and inter state migration can be derived. These rates multiplied by the respective population will provide quantitative estimates of different types of population movements within the country It may be pointed out here that this report is based on the data of first sub-round only which covered a period of two months (July & August, 1958).

#### Concepts and Definitions

- 1.4. Household. A household has been defined as consisting of a person or a group of persons who normally pass nights under the same roof and ordinarily take food from the same kitchen. Each independent boarder of hostels or boarding houses was considered as a separate household in the NSS. Thus, for the enquiry on employment and unemployment and migration, only normally resident members (which excludes guests and includes temporary absentees) were considered in determining the household size.
- 1.5. <u>In-migrant</u>.—The volume of internal migration is dependent on the extent of the geographical area in relation to which the term is defined. The volume will be small when the geographical area chosen is large because, many small distance movements occurring within the area will not then be considered as events of migration. In NSS fourteenth round the area chosen was a village or a town. That is movements within a village or a town were not considered as events of migration. All other movements were migratory movements (by movement a change in normal residence was meant). Provision was also made to record the state, district and area (rural or urban) from where the migrants came; so that the volume of inter-district, inter-state or rural-urban migration might also be obtained.
- 1.6. Native place.—The native place is generally the place where the parents or forefathers of a person reside or resided more or less permanently and with which the person has or had at least some occasional connection. If a person is enumerated at a village/town other than the person's native village/town, then the person is an in-migrant at the place of enumeration. The native place of a married woman denotes the native place prior to her marriage.

#### CHAPTER II

#### SUMMARY/OF FINDINGS

- 2.1 In this chapter some important findings on the characteristics of in-migrants have been presented. The table numbers given within brackets refer to the corresponding table in the Appendix II.
- 2.2. Migration particulars by concept of residence one year ago.—In the NSS fourteenth round it was enquired whether the residence on the date 365 days preceding the day of survey was the same as the place of enumeration. If the person had been a resident in the village/town of enumeration on that day, the person would not be considered as an in-migrant, and all others were treated as in-migrants.
- 2.3. Rural-urban migration.—Most of the events of in-migration in rural areas were event of movement of individuals from one village to another. Movements from towns to a village were much rare events. However in case of in-migrants in urban areas, events of movements from urban to urban and from rural to urban were equally important. The results obtained from the survey [Table (1) of Appendix II] was applied on the estimated population to derive the net population gain by urban areas, out of the rural-urban population redistribution over a period of one year. The population of the rural and urban areas for the first sub-round of the NSS 14th round were estimated at 342.38 and 73.77 millions respectively. Out of the estimated 9.00 million in-migrants in rural areas, 8.52 million came from other villages and only 0.45 million from urban areas. In urban areas, cut of the estimate of 2.63 million in-migrants, 1.24 million came from rural areas and 1.38 from other towns. Thus the urban areas had a net gain of 0.79 million persons in one year due to rural-urban population redistribution alone. In other words, the urban areas gained 1.07 percent and rural areas lost 0.23 percent of the respective estimated total population in one year.
- 2.4. Out of every 10,000 residents in the rural areas 263 persons shifted their residence within a period of one year. This index is 232 for males and 294 for females. Usually a woman, after her marriage moves to her husband's place. This is also reflected in the higher in-migration indices at marriageable ages for women [Table (3)].
- 2.5. More than 59 percent of the female in-migrants in rural areas changed residence on non-economic sequential reasons. Most of these movements were movements consequent to marriage. On all other reasons the proportion of male movers far outweighed the female movers [Table (4)].
- 2.6. In rural India, the proportion of inter-state migrants was higher for persons in labour force which is suggestive of lower dependency load at the place of work for long range migrants. Of all in-migrants in rural areas, 94.71 percent of the movements were restricted within the state, 4.96 percent from other states and only 0.33 percent of those were from other countries. About 91 percent of the movements were from one village to another [Tables (5) & (6)].
- 2.7. Among the in-migrants, 55.53 percent were females and 44.47 percent were males. About 53 percent of the in-migrants were outside labour force of which nearly three-fourths were females [Table (7)].
- 2.8. Migration particulars by concept of native place.—A little more than 30 percent of the population of rural India had been residing in villages other than their native villages or towns. Males recorded a much lower proportion (12.34 percent), of in-migrants compared to the corresponding proportion for females (48.31 percent) [Table (10)].
- 2.9. According to this definition (an in-migrant is one who had been residing at a village/town other than one's native village or town), the ratio of female to male migrant is nearly as four is to one. The distribution by place of origin shows that a high proportion (76.97 percent) of female migrants had their native place in the rural areas of the same district and only 2.45 percent of them had their native places in urban areas [Table (12)].
- 2.10. The distribution of migrants by sex and reason for migration presents the general nature of migratory movements. It is to be noted in particular that 85.34 percent of the female migrants left native place after marriage. But for these migratory movements, consequent to marriage, mobility of females was extremely low in rural areas. Contrary to this, the movements of male population were due to diverse reasons. Over 24 percent of the male in-migrants in rural areas came in search of employment or for better employment. Among the male in-migrants again, 3.19 percent came under transfer on service contract and 21.51 percent came as dependents with carning members of the family [Table (13)].
- 2.11. It is observed that 58.51 percent of the in-migrants in rural areas severed connections with their native places ten years back or even earlier, 6.41 percent left native place within last one year, 4.89 percent left between one year and two years and 4.30 percent more than two years and upto three years. Generally the proportion of permanent in-migrants was higher than that for the temporary in-migrants [Table (S.5)].

#### APPENDIX I

#### SAMPLE DESIGN AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

- 1.1. Stratification.—In each state strata were formed by grouping contiguous tehsils which are homogenous with respect to population density, altitude above sea level and cultivation of food creps. At the same time the population of each stratum was made approximately the same. The number of strata in a state was taken as one-twelfth of the allocation of sample villages for the state, since two investigators had to be posted in every stratum, each surveying a sub-sample of six villages. There were all together 218 strata in the rural areas of India.
- 1.2. Allocation.—The sample size for this round was 2616 villages. These were allocated to the states on a joint consideration of their population, peographical area, crop acreage and number of persons engaged in household enterprise obtained on the basis of 1951 census. Within a state the allocation of the sample size to the strata was in proportion to the strata populations.
- 1.3. Investigation zones.—Larger strata were further sub-divided into compact investigation zones cach of which had an area not greater than 6000 square miles with a view to providing approximately the same geographical coverage for each investigator. In all other cases the stratum itself was taken as an investigation zone. Thus each stratum consisted of one or more investigation zones. Where there were two or more investigation zones, two zones were selected with probability proportional to the number of villages in them and with replacement.
- 1.4. Two sets of samples of six villages each with independent random starts were selected from each investigation zone circular systematically after arranging the villages within the investigation zone in a specified order. The two sets were surveyed by two different sets of investigators forming two independent sub-samples.
- 1.5. Selection of households.—The number of sample households of one sub-sample of six villages in stratum was fixed at 24. These were allocated to the six villages in proportion to their 1951 census population.
- 1.6. Sub-rounds.—In this round there were six sub-rounds each of two months' duration. The sample selected, as described above, was surveyed once during each sub-round period. Thus for each sample household for any characteristic, there were six observations taken during the year at an interval of two menths each.
  - 1.7. Estimation procedure.—For any sub-sample following are the notations :
    - s =subscript for the sth stratum,
    - i =subscript for the ith village or selected hamlet,
    - j =subscript for the jth household,
    - k =number of strata,
    - V =total number of villages,
    - v = number of sample villages surveyed in the sub-sample (including uninhabited villages),
    - **D** = number of hamlet groups (**D**=1 in case no hamlet selection was made),
    - H = total number of households,
    - h = number of sample households,
    - y =value of the characteristic,

the estimated total of any characteristic

$$\tilde{y} = \sum_{s=1}^k \frac{V_s}{v_s} \sum_{i=1}^{v_s} D_{si} \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sii}$$

the arithmetic average of the two sub-sample estimates gives the pooled estimate for the rural areas of India. This procedure is applicable for each of the sub-rounds.

Table (1 · 1): Statewise allocation of sample villages

number o sample villages																		state	
(2)	S. P. Springer, St. L			<u></u>														(1)	4, 4
216			,	,		F	•					-	2	1	,	ah	Prade	Andhra	1.
96			4	٠				•	٠			pura)	d Tri	pur ar	Manij	ing I	nclud	Assam (i	2.
228													•					Bihar	3.
312			,												*			Bombay	4.
324							*			٠		•			ir	sahmi	& Ka	Jammu	5.
72										•						٠		Kerala	6.
252					+			•			•					esh	Prad	Madhya	7.
081				-														Madras	8.
120	•		-															Mysore	9.
120											-		•					Orissa	10.
96											desh)	al Pra	imach	i & H	Delh	ding	(inclu	Punjab (	11.
120	- /						•	٠									M.	Rajastha	12.
312		4		•										٠			adesh	Uttar Pr	13.
168	•		•	•			•						*	•		1	ngal	West Bc	14.
2616			,		١.					4			,		+		•	total	15.

#### APPENDIX II

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Table (1): Percentage distribution of in-migrants in rural and urban areas by place of residence one year ago and sex

								all India ru	ral	all	India urba	n
place of residence of	ne ye	tar ag	0			•	malos	females	persons	males	females	persons
(1)		******					(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
l. migrants from rural areas	ī											
(i) within state				t	4		83 -63	90 - 33	87 34	39 - 43	37 -59	38 -66
(ii) from other states .				•	r	, •	9.38	5 · 74	7 - 37	9-81	6 43	9.49
. migrants from urban areas :											• :	
(i) within state					٠.		3.91	3 - 49	3 · 68	41.64	49 73	45 - 04
				•		٠	2 - 99	0.44	1 · 28	B · 63	5 98	7 - 52
3. from Pakistan							**			0.33	0 09	0 - 23
4/from other countries .	<b>.</b>	•	•	•	k		0.75	••	0.89	0:18	0.18	0.17
5. total	ı		ŀ		1		100 -00	100-00	100.00	100 - 00	100 -00	100 -00
6. percentage of in-migrants			,		+	,	2 · 32	2-94	2 -63	3 - 94	3 16	3 - 57

Table (2): Number of in-migrants per 10,000 residents by place of residence one year ago

							withi	n state	from of	er states	from - Pakistan	from other	all
state							rural	urban	rural	urban	- PREMIAN	countries	migrant
(1)							(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
l. Rajasthan				•			114	13	15	17		**	159
2. Punjab		•				F	100	24	10		4.	* **	134
3. Jammu & Kathmi	r						490		2	<b>+ 4</b>		• •	432
4. Delhi								**	• •	••	■···		, • •
5. Himachal Pradesh				4	•			**			**		• •
b. Uttar Pradesh					+	,	201	7	15	6	is pr		229
7. Madhya Pradesh				٠			262	12	8		++		282
8. Bihar					,	•	77	7	12	6	**	2.	102
9. Orista							257	* *	4				261
10. West Bengal .							111	2	11	2		2	128
11. Assam							1210			• •			1216
12. Manipur												**	•
13. Tripura		•					484	••		4 6		**	484
14. Andhra Pradesh			•				234	10	12	3			259
15. Madras							247	113	3	- +	÷ d		363
16. Kerala .							210		33	• •			243
17. Gujarat .		•					505		4			19	528
19. Maharashtra							229	42	+ 4	4		* *	2 <del>69</del>
19. Mysore .				,			171	26	3	• •			200
20 all-India rural	?	_	1	ſ	, .		229	19	10	. 9			263

Table (3): In-migration rate (number of in-migrants per 10,000 residents) by age and sex

age group										sex	
(years)			100		100				males	females	persons
(1)						to the			(2)	(3)	(4)
00—11 ,	* *	7 %		-					193	181	187
12—14 .		* 9							155	245	200
15 . 16—17 .	Marine 122	And and	The state of		:40				- 225	456	329
18—21	200		181 1		141				431	670	541
22—26									226	769	487
27—36				*	• 2			190	306	506	412
37—46 .	ini-in-in	The state of	MI TOTAL		138	25			319	356	338
47—61 .	100	#1 -5	minute.			15			282	277	279
62 & above	45-45	111.00	more Co.		*	-:	.*:	•	290	213	251
not recorded	W-IE	DE-15	CHAIR "					*:	196	206	201
7-30 4-50	THE R. L.	2010	10/0		-	*	*	3.0	123	114	119
total .	(deside	Object .	Libera .			1		-	232	294	263
no. of sample p	ersons .	81.13	allie J.S.	7.	4.		150		819	927	1746

TABLE (4): Percentage distribution of in-migrants by reason for movement and sex ALL-INDIA

		-	-			A	LL-IN	NDIA						and min	RURAI
reason for movem	ent											Telia contrib	sex	Mary Series	tolinu
												males	females	persons	mar 1931
(1)	100	Lucia.	- telel	-	ail.	-		- 10		The state of		(2)	(3)	(4)	
voluntary reasons									Comment	-1100.00		700000000000000000000000000000000000000	1	1 2	
<ol> <li>economic reasons.</li> <li>non-economic reasons</li> </ol>				14:1	*	9 %	*	Alco	dh. W	M.		33.05	8.18	19.28	
DOMESTIC STREET		*	-			*				*	5(4)	8.95	8.40	8.65	
3. all voluntary reasons	•)				¥		180	٠.		- (4)		42.00	16.58	27-93	a Williams
equential reasons															
4. economic reasons.	Teles .		100		· in				(*)			11.26	1.98	6.13	
5. non-economic reasons				*	14	1147			181			21.24	59.55	42.44	
	CITO		100		UII.			8	18.			32.50	61 · 35	48.67	samplemen
7. born after migration o	f the l	ouse	ehold	*	473			700		,	1.	0.08		0.04	(c) que
8. not recorded .		•	10 11		Shirt.	*	×	141				25.42	21.89	23.46	OLI I ROMA
9. all reasons .	LE VIII		III-E		, year	A Company	-					100.00	Carlos Marines	1000	
number of sample perso	ns		UPAL		Phys		-				-		100.00	100.00	n ellühalası
t them girth	10 25	-	100	-	De l	13.00	-	-		<u>.</u>	•	819	927	1746	

TABLE (5): Percentage distribution of in-migrants (by place of residence one year ago) and non-migrants by broad activity status

## EF-0		30.150	-	- 2	-	117	110	AL	L-INDIA	- 1				RURAI
place of res	idenc	e one y	ear a	igo					1 1	broad act	ivity status		5 2	number
PAGE 10-1		MAN I						100	gainfully employed	un- employed	not in labour force	not recorded	total	of sample persons
(1)		-161 - L			•				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. rural areas 2. urban areas .	1	Mi o					100		42·64 53·08	2.41	53·65 44·29	1.30	100.00	1654
<ol> <li>same district.</li> <li>other district sam</li> </ol>	e stat	u, iii	*	160	2.	9	× .,		42.37	2.18	54.12	1-33	100.00	1484
5. other state .	•	984	Wat.	Tipo!	182	1116	The state of	Ujtase	44·26 57·84	2·71 4·82	52·45 35·59	0·58 1·75	100·00 100·00	198
<ol> <li>neighbouring are</li> <li>non-neighbouring</li> </ol>	as wit g area	hin 10 s more	mile	es.	miles				43·44 43·64	1·52 3·21	53·18 52·54	1.86	100-00	1175
8. Pakistan . 9. other countries							,				52-54	0.61	100-00	567
0. allin-migrants	*		•	*	•	*		•		84.46			100.00	4
1. all non-migrants			•		-			*	43.45	2.71	52.66	1.18	100.00	1746
0 -11			W2	-	•	*	•	-	41.67	1.68	55.86	0.79	100.00	51622
2. all persons .	•	*	•	*	*	•	190		41.72	1.71	55.76	0.81	00.00	5336

TABLE (6): Percentage distribution of in-migrants (by place of residence one year ago) by broad activity status

base : each activity status=100

#### ALL-INDIA

RURAL

								4.00	broad a	ctivity stat	tus					
	place	ofres	idene	e on	c ycai	ego*						gainfully employed	un- employed	not in labour force	not re- corded	total
er <sub>a</sub>			(1)		-			Open and annual to			-	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
l. rural areas		•,		,	-		,	+		,		89-32	81-17	92.73	100.00	91.02
2. urban arcas	٠	•		٠			•		•		٠.	10.56	8.41	7-27	•• ,	8.65
3. same district				,			•	+				71-40	59-18	75-25	82-15	73-23
<ol> <li>other district</li> </ol>	зате	state						•				21.87	21.56	21.39	10.49	21.48
5. other state		•		,	*	•		٠	•			6-61	8 84	3.36	7.36	4.96
i. azighbouring	arcas	with	in 10	mile	<b>.</b>					+	#	46.02	25-80	46.49	72 • 44	46.03
7. non-heighbor	ring :	arcas :	morç	than	10 m	iles	4					53.86	63 · 78	53·51	27.56	53-64
8. Pakistan			•	1					,						* •	
9, other countr	ies		•		•			•			٠	0-12	10.42	* •	1.0	0.33
number of sa	ımple	perso	17.8					k			•	698	32	998	18	1746

<sup>\*</sup> under any column the sum of the entries in line 1,2,8 & 9 = the sum of the entries in lines 3, 4, 5,8 & 9 = the sum of the entries in lines 6, 7, 8 & 9

TABLE (7): Percentage distribution of in-migrants by activity status and sex

ALL-INDIA	,
-----------	---

RURAL.

activity status									bas	so : all pers	ons	base : perse	
									reale	female	total	male	female
(1)							,	4	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. employees		,		<b>i</b> .	٠,	, ,		•	15.82	5.51	21.33	35-57	9-93
2. employers									0.44	0.33	0 · 77	0.99	0.59
3, own account workers					,				11-14	1.57	12.71	25·05	2.83
4. unpaid family enterprise wo	rkeri	*			4	•	-		2-17	6-57	8.74	4.88	11.83
5. gainfully employed persons		я	,				•	ŀ	29.57	13.98	43·55	66.49	25.18
6. unemployed persons .	•	•	-	,				•	1.03	1.40	2.43	2.31	2.52
7. persons in labour force .	ŀ	b	ŀ			•	,	•	30.60	15.38	45.98	68-80	27.70
8. students			•	• .	i.	h :	-	•	3.27	1.63	4.90	7:35	2.93
9. house workers			•							23.65	23.65		42-59
lO. rentiers, pensioners .								+	0.19		0.19	0.43	
ll. too young	•	-							9-22	10.81	20.03	20-73	19-48
l2. too old						•	*	•	0.19	. 1.03	1.22	0143	1.48
3. permanently disabled .			•						0.05	0.12	0.17	0.11	0.22
14. others	*	4	•	ξ	•				0.74	1.94	2 68	1.67	3.49
15. persons not in labour force					+	+	+	,	13.66	39-18	52.84	30.72	70-55
16. not recorded				+	•	•	-	•	0.21	0.97	1-18	0.48	1-75
17. allstatus	•		•	*		»,	•	•	44-47	55-53	100.00	100-00	100.00
number of sample per	ons			b	•		,		х	х	1742	815	927

Note : People coming from other countries were not taken into account in preparing the above table.

Table (8): Percentage distribution of in-migrants (by place of residence one year ago) and non-migrants by age.

#### base : persons of each place=100 ALL-INDIA

RURAL

		<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	7,0,4,00		ag	e group (în	years)	,		95			number
place of residence one year ago	0-11	12—14	15	l6—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37 <del>16</del>	47—61	62 and above	not recorded	2) 2)	of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
A. rural areas	10-73	15-06	8-60	3-49	6-28	10-35	12-60	14-09	9-12	7-96	1.72	100-00	1654
2. urban areas	13-77	15.43	**	2.06	2+79	19-05	11-47	23-10	9.53	2-41	0,39	100-00	88
3. same district	11.50	16.56	8.19	3.71	6.03	11.27	12.00	13.00	8.82	7.21	1.71	100.00	1484
4. other district same state	10-57	13-08	7-00	2-95	5:37	. 8-90	14-17	20.05	9-71	6-57	1-63	100-00	198
5. other state	5.36	2.19	6-57	**	7-88	18-30	12+57	20-14	11-80	15-19		100.00	60
6. neighbouring areas within 10 miles	10-85	. 15-27	9-91	3·56	5:97	11-79	11-42	13-47	9+36	6-21	2-19	100-00	1175
7. non-neighbouring areas more than 10 miles	11-11	14·9 <del>4</del>	6.09	3-20	5.98	10-52	13-42	16-09	8-99	8.56	. <b>1·10</b>	100-00	567
B. Pakistan	·	< <b>₩</b> m.m.	••	••	• •		* *			••			
Rother countries	* **		••	15•55	<i>.</i> -	28-15	**	28-15	28-15		• •	100-00	4
). all in-migrants	10.96	15-05	7-83	3-40	5-96	11-16	12-45	14-92	9-22	7-45	1.60	100-00	1746
all non-migrants	15-51	[9·91	6-21	1-60	3-14	7-01	9.60	13-92	9 · 72	9.79	3.59	100-00	51622
all persons	15.39	19-78	6-25	1.65	3-21	7- t2	9-67	13-95	9.71	9-73	3:54	100-00	53368

TABLE (9): Percentage distribution of in-migrants by place of residence one year ago and age.

base: in-migrants ineach age group=100

ALL-INDIA

RURAL

10

						*****	2000								RUKAL
alan Carita								age gro	oup (in years)			N/E		1	
place of residence one year ago*				0—11	12—14	15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27–36	37—46	47—61	62 & above	not recorded	all ages
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. rural areas	1.			89.13	91-13	100.00	93.25	95.95	84-40	92.03	85-98	90.05	97-20	97-91	91.0
2. urban areas				10.87	8.87		5+23	4.05	14.76	7-97	13-39	8.93	2.70	2.09	8.6
3. same district				76.84	80.61	76.62	79.86	74-09	73-91	70.55	63.80	70-02	70.93	78.08	73-2
4. other district same state	÷	:		20.73	18-67	19.21	18.62	19.34	17-11	24.44	28.87	22.61	18.94	21.92	21-4
5. other state			*	2.43	0.72	4.17	20-20 K	6.57	8.14	5.01	6.70	6.35	10-13	) Luxio	4.9
6. neighbouring areas within 10 miles	Į	•	1	45.60	46 • 72	58.24	48.11	46-15	48.62	42.21	41-64	46.72	38-39	63.03	46.0
7. non-neighbouring areas more than 10 miles	V			54.40	53-28	41.76	50.50.37	53-85	50.54	57-79	57-83	52.26	61-61	36.97	53.6
8. Pakistan		1	,	14-81	14/6	11/01	3.16 3/8	interior in the same	19490	50-11	0711	10-11		105-00	- 11
9. other countries		*	•:	(0.91	12/00	1-m (**	1.52	150	0.84	20007	0.63	1.02	(Fies	Timess	0.3
10. all in-migrants				100.00	100-00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100-00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100-00	100-00	100-0
no. of sample persons		21		184	286	122	55	84	181	200	274	170	143	47	174

<sup>\*</sup>under any column, the sum of the entries in lines 1, 2, 8 & 9 = the sum of the entries in lines 3, 4, 5, 8 & 9 = the sum of the entries in lines 6, 7, 8 & 9

Prince of some fine and

: Promitty of Otherhau of its of part (by place of coldmer on our eqs) and messagement by a

TABLE (10): Number of in-migrants per 10,000 residence by sex and broad activity status.

Control of the contro				1		AL	L-INI	DIA					RURAI
broad activity status	Soun	a a	edia	la:		1 11	lo le	Carried St.	h	males	females	persons	number of sample persons
(1)	-		-							(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. gainfully employed .				*	100					 1593	6852	3282	6905
2. unemployed		* *	500			185	191	migrativ		 1502	6520	4329	322
3. not in labour force .	- 600	.*		9 .		His	7980	bas on		 745	3990	2759	7850
4. not recorded	20		*9		14	7.82	*	216	96	1212	5647	3958	167
5. total	0.00		*	197		-				1234	4831	3014	15244
number of sample person	is .							- in		3202	12042	15244	x

Table (11): Percentage distribution of in-migrants (by place of origin) and non-migrants by broard activity status.

12:0	88/6	12,71	mg-p	1)	0	<sup>a</sup> A	LL-I	NDIA .					RURAL
	palce of orig	in						4	broad activ	vity status		Material	number of
ALIENT.	200	PACE I	7.	- 4				gainfully employed	un- employed	not in la- bour force	not re-	total	sample persons
		(1)	WHIELD !	of me		(0 1100		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	rural areas urban areas		otanie i	HTTO T	ngil.	(*)	:	45·90 35·20	2·49 2·38	50·77 60·92	0·84 1·50	100·00 100·00	14233
4.	same district other district s other state	ame state				a la		46·34 40.12	2·72 1·72	50·15 57·05	0·79 1·11	100.00	391 11768 2134
6.	neighbouring a	reas within				*		51·02 48·52	2.48	46.50	0.84	100.00	722
75	Pakistan .	ing areas in	ore than	10 mil	es	ille t		41.99	2.49	54.64	0.88	100.00	5974
9.	other countries	2374		E-D B-D		DESE		40·09 61·05	1·08 6·02	51·84 32·93	6.99	100·00 100·00	575 45
-	all in-migrants	-		VI.	100	(None		45.43	2.45	51.06	.1.06	100-00	15244
2.0	all non-migran all persons	- 110/6			8.48	2005-13		40.12	- 1.38	57.80	0.70	100.00	38124
1111	ari persons	12:0		100				41.72	1.71	55.76	0.81	100.00	53368

TABLE (12): Percentage distribution of in-migrants by location and distance of place of origin and sex
ALL-INDIA

		-	60.7	ALL-INDIA	1	1	TOTAL		RURA
	place of	origin		distance of place of	base	: all migrar	nts	base : migreach s	ants of
T COL	1000 A	(1)	4,000	origin	males	females	persons	males	female
-	10/12	(1)	100/0	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
i) rural ar						and the base	endance i	The same of the sa	-
1. sam	e district .	10-0 10-0	2010 2010 0030	within 10 miles more than 10 miles	8·22 4·74	40·40 20·64	48·62 25·38	39·70 22·91	50.9
				all	12.96	61.04	74.00	62.61	The same of
	er district (sa	Glier.	0.42	within 10 miles more than 10 miles	0·39 2·72	2·73 8·94	3·12 11·66	1.91	3·4· 11·28
1-72	BM B			all of	3.11	11.67	14.78	15.06	14.7
3. oth	er states .	Marie .	76.0	. within 10 miles .	0.15	0.45	0.60		
				more than 10 miles	1.53	2.50	4.03	0·74 7·38	0·5 3·1
				all	1.68	2.95	4.63	8.12	3.7
) urban as				* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		1	normal name		202
T. Same	e district .			within 10 miles more than 10 miles	0·10 0·30	0·24 0·68	0·34 0·98	0·46 1·46	0.30
5 other	r district (san	an state)		all	0.40	0.92	1.32	1.92	1.17
J. othe	t district (san	ic state) .		within 10 miles . more than 10 miles	0·02 0·39	0·08 0·66	0·10 1·05	0·07 1·90	0.11
		-1 3		all	0.41	0.74	1.15	1.97	0.93

TABLE (12): Percentage distribution of in-migrants by location and distance of place of origin and sex—contd.

ALL-INDIA

RUI

													KUKAL
place of origin					distar	ea of	nlace		ba	se : all mi	grants		nigrants of chaex
hrace or aright	¥				Clore!	origi		131	males	femaels	persons	males	females
(1)						(2)			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
6. other state	٠	-	•		-	in 10 : than	miles 10 mi	les .	0.26	0·03 0·25	0·03 0·51	1.24	0·04 0·31
				_	ali		-		0.26	0-28	0.54	1 · 24	0.35
7. all internal migrants		•				in 10 : than	miles 10 mi	les	8·88 9·94	49·93 33·67	52`81 43-61	42·88 48·04	55·40 42·46
					all		•		18-82	77-60	96 • 42	90-92	97-86
iii) Other countries:		•											,
8. Pakistan	•		•			Ť	•		1 · 77	1.50	3-27	8.54	1.90
9. other countries .	*				•				0-11	0.20	0.31	0.54	0.24
10, all migrants	+	f					+		20.70	79.30	100.00	100.00	100-00
number of sample persons		•	•	•	•				х	х	15244	3202	12042
												<del></del>	

TABLE (13): Percentage distribution of in-migrants by reasons for in-migration and sex

		ALL	INDIA				RURAI
	1		Las.	ne: all mign	unte		ants of cacl
reason for in-migration			males	females	persons	males	females
(1)			(2)	. (B)	(4)	(5)	(6)
voluntary reasons							
1, in search of employment for the first time .			1 - 36	0-31	· 1-67	6.55	0.39
2, in search of employment not for the first time		•	0.79	0-17	0.90	9.54	0.21
3. for better employment	•		2.69	0.25	3∙ [4	13.98	0.32
4, other economic reasons			2.31	0-63	<b>2-94</b>	11:16	Ď 79
√5. for studies	•		0.35	0.10	0.45	1.69	0.13
√6, health reasons	3	•	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.21	0.01
7. řeligious grounds			0.06	0.08	0-14	0-27	0.10
8. for better security			$0 \cdot 40$	0.23	0.63	1.93	0.29
9, for better soical amenities			0.15	0-12	0.27	0.73	0-16
<ol><li>social visits, tourism, on vacation, rest.</li></ol>			0.04	0.04	0.08	0.17	0.05
il. other non-economic reasons		<u>.</u>	0.87	0.95	1.82	4.21	1.19
12. all voluntary reasons	•		9-20	2.89	12.09	44.44	3.64
sequential reas us :					3000		
19. under transfer on service contract			0.66	0+07	0.73	3.19	0.08
14. other economic reasons	٠	٠	0-97	0.25	1.22	4.68	0.32
∠ 15. on marriage	+		1.08	67-67	68-75	5-21	85-34
16, with earning members of the household .			4.45	4.62	9.07	21-51	5.83
<ol><li>with dependent members of the household .</li></ol>		*	0-65	0 · 55	1.20	3.13	0.69
18. under other social connections	٠		0+60	0.53	1.13	2.90	0.66
∠ 19. retirement or discharge			0.02	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.04
20. political change (refugee)	•		1.43	0.79	2.22	6.92	0.99
2), becoming indigent			0.04	0.03	0.07	0 ، 17	0.05
22. splitting of families .			0.21	0-11	0-32	1.01	0-15
23, other non-economic reasons			0.67	0+75	1.42	3.23	0.95
24. all sequential reasons	-	÷	10.78	75+41	86-19	52.06	95 10
25. born after migration of the household .	•		0+48	Q·52	, 1·0Q	2.34	0.65
26. not recorded	,	•	0.24	0∙48	0 · 72	l·16	0.61
27. all persons			20.70	79-30	100.00	100-00	100.00
28. number of sample persons			x	x	15244	3202	12042
		1000		100		- Wasser -	

TABLE (14): Percentage distribution of in-migrants by place of origin and period clapsed since in-migration

ALL-INDIA RURAL. place of origin rural areas urban areas ether countries al l number period claysed since migration. płaces αſ other other ≴äim€ säme other other - Pakistan other sample district district state district district state Countrica persons (same state) (same state) (1) (2) (3)(1) (5) (6)(7) (8)(9) (10)(11) temporary visitors : 1. upto 3 months 59.97 21.73 15.51 0-99 1.86 100.00 120 2. more than 3 months and up to 6 months.  $65 \cdot 34$ 13.68 13-27 3-67 2-10 1.29 0.65100:00 106 3. more than 6 months and upto 1 year 52-83 24.64 2.68 1.70 13-91 4 - 24+ -100:00 118 4. more than I year and upto 2 years 61-52 14-14 14+19 1.92 0.322.77 5.14 100:00 182 5. more than 2 years and upto 3 years 51.05 22-01 15.07 7.08 0.029 - 341-43 100.00152 6. more than 3 years and upto 5 years 57-21 14-12 8.02 2.28 11:48 4.74 1.56 0.59 100-00 220 7. more than 5 years and upto 7 years 61.63 16-62 15 - 740.410.804.55 0.25 . . 100:00 162 8. more than 7 years and upto 10 years 63:16 12-40 9.77 2.24 0.2712-16 74 100:00 + -194 9. above 10 years 70:01 12:07 9-06 1.45 1+49 5-58 0.34 -100.00 553 10. all temporary visitors . 62:36 15:37 10-82 2.13 3-37 1.21 4 • 49 0.25 $100 \cdot 00$ 1807 permanent in migrants : 11. upto 3 months 83.30 10:19 4.66 1.24 0.61100-00 144 12. more than 3 months and upto 6 months  $65 \cdot 78$ 30.26 2-45 1.26 0.25٠. 100:00 . . 182 13. more than 6 months and upto 1 year 74.68 20-90  $2 \cdot 16$ 0+94 0.74 0-58 100:00 . . 266 14. more than I year and upto 2 years 74-08 16.22 8.00] 0.81 0.67 0.22 100-00 538 15. more than 2 years and upto 3 years 77-29 13:64 3-28 1.53 0.77 0.662.01 0.82 100:00 509 16. more than 3 years and upto 5 years 73.71 13.98 2.53 1.97 1.52 0.19 5.91 0-19 100-08 1082 17. more than 5 years and upto 7 years 79-36 12:17 5-19  $2 \cdot 30$ 0.330 - 100.340.21100:00 939 18. more than 7 years and upto 10 years 68-24 11.09 3.78 t-53 1-38 0.5512-92 0.51 700-00 1174 19. above 10 years 77-09 15.13 3-41 0.990.77 0 - 471.82 0.32100:00 8448 20, all permanent in-migrants 75.88 14.75 3-65 121 0.84 0.44 2.92 0.31100:00 13282 21. not recorded 56 56 9 78 11.64 0.540.73 20.58 0- I7 100-00 155 22. all in-migracity 74:00 14-78 4.63 1.32 1.151 0.54 3-27 0.31100:00 15244

TABLE (15): Percentage distribution of in-migrants by reasons for in-migration and broad activity status

- Contraction and the contraction of the contractio		INDIA				2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	
			broad	d activity s	atus	<u> </u>	numbe of
resaon for in-migration		gain- fully employed	unem- ployed	not in labour force	ed record-	total	person person
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
oluntary reasons :						x	
1. In search of employment for the first time		92 - 27	0.58	7-15		100+00	221
2. in search of employment not for the first time .		87 - 54	5+35	7-11		100-00	193
9. for better employment		86 - 68	2.73	10-02	0.57	100.00	441
4. other economic reasons		76 -89	0.71	21.01	1 - 39	100.00	480
5. for studies		12.26	4.51	83 - 23		100 -00	53
6, health reasons		63-32	* *	36-58		100.00	7
7. religious grounds		46,-47,		53 - 53		100 -00	27
8. for better security		64 12	2 - 45	32-42	1.01	100 - 00	111
9. for better social amenities		· <b>69</b> · 15	1.67	29+18		100 - 00	41
10. social visits, tourism, on vacation, rest		21 -84		78 - 16		100 - 00	15
11, other non-economic reasons		49 62	0.23	49-87	0.28	100.00	259
12. all voluntary reasons		74 - 26	1.73	23.43	0.58	100-00	1,788
requential reasons ;	•	- 4	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			, may , y almaniin	<u> </u>
13. under transfer on service contract		97-96		2.04	**	100-00	110
14. under transfer on business contract		83 -69	0.53	15.78	* 4 .	100-00	14
15. other economic reasons		76-02	3-87	19-26	0.85	100 -00	182
16. on marriage		40 43	2.73	55-85	0.99	100 - 00	10,392
17, with earning member of the household		36-88	2.11	60 03	0.96	100.00	1,357
18. with dependent members of the household .		46.20	0.69	53-11	• •	100-00	184
19. under other social connections		55 - 17	3.97	39 - 45	1 -41	100.00	165
20, retirement or discharge		74 - 42		25 - 58	**	100.00	8
21. political change (refugee)	• " •	47.21	1 · 69	49 58	1.52	100 -00	511
22. becoming indigent	• •	59-06	**	46·94	**	100.00	11
23. aplitting of families		60-51	3 - 35	30.92	5.32	100-00	50
24. other non-economic reasons		43.81	1 -89	53 48	1.32	100.00	205
25. all sequential reasons		41 - 66	2.60	54.74	1.00	100 -00	1,3169
26, born after migration of the household		15-41	Ŧ.	77∙6B	6.91	100-00	146
27. not recorded		54-94	• •	37 - 17	7 - 89	100-00	141
28. all persons . ,		45-43	2 · 45	51.06	1.06	100-00	15,244

#### APPENDIX III

#### TABLES BY HALF-SAMPLE

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TABLE (S1): Percentage distribution of in-migrants in rural and urban areas by place of residence one year ago

#### ALL-INDIA

RURAL & URBAN

_1	نامده	ا حميدا			_				all India r	ural	al	l India url	ngc
place of	t czi c	tence (	one ye	at ag		*• **		sample l	sample 2	combined	sample 1	sample 2	combined
	STORES! - ALLEGO	(1)					e- <del>VI</del>	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
. migrants fróm rufal are.	15												
(i) within state .	÷							87 - 24	87-46	87 - 34	34 · 45	43.71	38 65
(ii) from other states					•	•	•	6.82	8.08	7-37	8-47	8 - 29	8.39
. migrants from urban an	egs.												
(i) within state .						•		3 • 64	3.73	3-68	47-70	41 -84	45.04
(ii) from other states	•	•		•				1.71	0.73	1.28	8.86	5.91	7 · 52
. from Pakistan	-						4	**	**	denit	0 - 28	0 - 17	0.23
. from other countries			•	•		•		0.59		0.33	0 - 24	0.08	0.17
total .	•		- 1000 e	E	•	+	<b>.</b>	100.00	100.00	100-00	100.00	100-00	100.00
, percentage in-migrants			T			4	4	3.00	2,26	2.63	3 - 89	3 - 25	3.57

TABLE (S2): Number of in-migrants per 10,000 residents by broad activity status (place of origin—native place)

A NA					ALL	-IND	IA					RURAL
	broad	d acı	tivity	status						sample 1	sample 2	combined
			(1)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	- W					(2)	(3)	(4)
l. gainfully employed							•			3,164	3,396	3,282
2. unemployed	-	•						٠	•	3,955	4,677	4,329
3. not in labour force .		٠	•			•	٠		•	2,794	2725	2759
4. total	•		•	4			3	±	₽,	2975	3052	9014
number of sample perso	ens.	ì	•	•	+	1				7489	7755	15244

Table (S3): Number of in-migrants per 10,000 residents by broad activity status (place of origin—residence year ago)

			_	ALL-INDIA											
,			bro	ad ac	tivity	sample 2	combined								
<del></del>	Time 2				(1)	a. 100 Y W T T T				100/1400-1-1-10		(2)	(3)	(4)	
1,	gainfully employed		,									274	273	273	
2.	unemployed .				٠.						•	520	320	416	
3.	not in labour force										•	313	184	248	
4.	not recorded .	•	•	•		•			•	•	• `	316	473	986	
5.	tatal	, I	•	+			*	<u></u>	۵.	٠	1	300	226	263	
	number of sample	pen	ons.	٠,	*	*	» .		+	*	*	1022	724	1746	

TABLE (Sa): Percentage distribution of in-migrants by reasons for in-migrations

(place of origin - pative place)

		ſbis		ALL.		tive p	(東京市)		RUF
reason for in-	unigra	tion					sample:   ····	,sample 2	combine
(1)	·					<u>.</u>	(2)	(8)	(4)
Voluntary r	erason:	8							
conomic :									
1. in search of employment for the first	t time						1.73	1-61	1 - 67
2. in search of employment not for the	first ti	ime .		٠			0174	1 - 05	0-90
3. for better employment.	-			•		•	3 - 19	3 - 10	3 15
4. other economic reasons			٠.		•	•	2-91	2 97	2 94
m-sconomic 1									
5. for studies .		•					0 48	0 -42	0.45
6. health reasons							0.04	0.06	Q.,Q5
7. religious grounds		•					0.12	0.15	0-18
8. for better security			4.	•			0 63	0.63	0.63
9. for better social amenities			, •	F			0 34	0.21	0 - 27
10. social visits, tourism, on vacation, re	st.		•			4	0-14	0.02	0.06
11. other non-economic reasons	•		,•	•	•	•	1.44	2 18	1 - 82
12. all voluntary reasons				+			11-76	12-40	12.09
onomic :							0.70	0.35	A 80
13. under transfer on service contract.	•		•		٠	٠	0.70	0 75	0.73
14, under transfer on business contract	•	•	•		•	•	0-19	0.08	0.13
15, other economic reasons	•	•	-	•	•	•	1.03	1.14	1 - 09
n-esphamis :									
16. on marriage	•	•	•	٠	•	٠	69 - 55	67 - 98	68 - 75
17, with earning members of the househo	_		•	•	•	•	8-95	9 - 19	9.08
18. with dependent members of the hous	chold	•	٠	•	•	٠	1 - 13	1 - 27	1 -20
19. under other social connections .	•	•	•	. •	٠	•	1 -30	0.96	1 - 19
20. retirement or discharge	•	•	•	•	٠	+	0.07	0.05	0.05
21. political change (refugee)	•	•	•	•	٠	•	1 :81	2· <del>6</del> 0	2 · 92
22. becoming indigent	•	•	•	*	•	•	0.08	0.07	0.07
23. splitting of families	٠	•	•		•	٠	0.27	0.38	0.32
24. other non-economic reasons.	•	ı			•	•	1 · 47	1 -38	1 · 42
25. all sequential reasons	•	•					86 - 55	85 · 85	86 - 19
26. born after migration of the household	l .	1			+	•	1-08	0.93	I -00
27. not recorded	+	٠	•	•	Þ	ŀ	0 61	0-82	0 - 72
28. all persons		•		,	•	•	100.00	100.00	100-00
						711/2 19	7400	dian	

7489

7755

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number of sample persons .

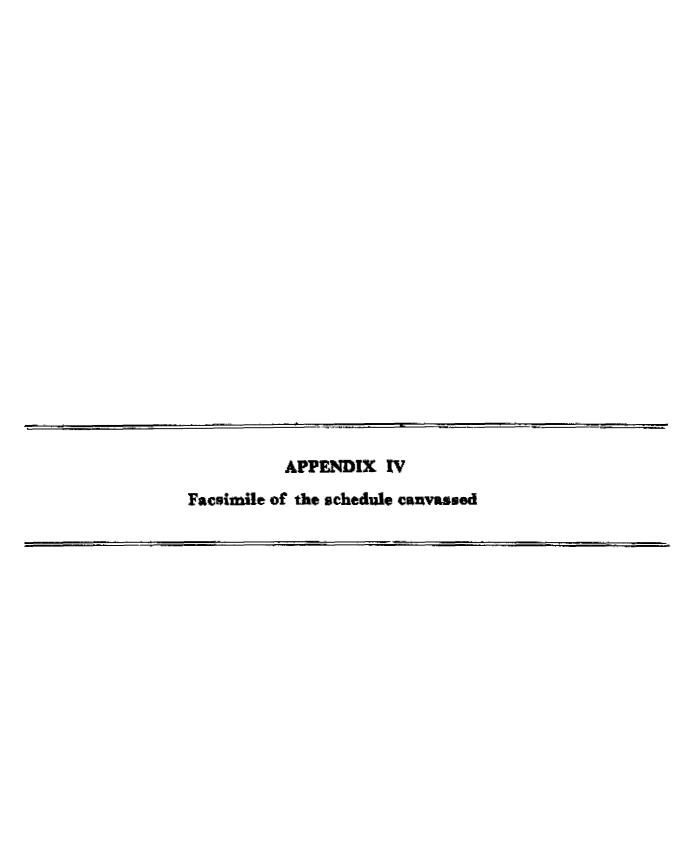
Table (85): Percentage distribution of in-migrants by period elapsed since migration

#### [place of origin—native place]

### ALL INDIA

RURAL

period elapsed since mig	sample l	sample 2	combine						
(1)	· · ·			-			(2)	(3)	(4)
nporary visiters :									
1. upto 3 months							0.78	O·85	0.82
2. more than 3 months and upto 6 months							0.74	0.65	0.69
3, more than 6 months and upto 1 year						4	1.08	0.68	0-88
4. more than I year and upto 2 years							1.50	1 · 22	1 -36
5. more than 2 years and upto 3 years							1.13	0.81	0.97
6. more than 3 years and upto 5 years							2 - 39	1 · 16	1.76
7. more than 5 years and upto 7 years							1 437	1.01	1-18
8, more than 7 years and upto 10 years	h.		*				1 • 31	1.06	L-18
9. above 10 years							4-08	9 · 57	3.62
10. all temporary visitors	+	+		+			14-38	11-01	12-66
***	•						0.97	0-86	0-92
12. more than 3 months and upto 6 months			•	•	•	٠	1 • 49	1.30	1 -39
13. more than 6 months and upto 1 year 🕟	-	*	•		•	•	.2.00	1.48	1-71
14. more than 1 year and upto 2 years	+			•	•	•	3-75	3.35	3 - 53
101 mars - 11mm # 1-mes 1	٠	• .		•	•	٠	3.47	3-19	3 - 33
16. more than 3 years and upto 5 years		٠	٠.			•	6.49	7 • 50	7.00
17. more than 5 years and upto 7 years	•		+	•	•	•	5.71	6 - 19	5 • 95
18. more than 7 years and upto 10 years							6-70	9 - 19	7 - 97
19. above 10 years	4	•	•	ė.	i		54,32	55 - 03	54 - 69
20. all permanent immigrants		•	+	•			64-88	68 - 04	86 - 49
21. not recorded			-	÷		•	0 - 74	0.95	0 - 85
22. all in-migrants	•	B.			7	4	100.00	100 -00	100.00
number of sample persons					<del>g se cres Cassian</del>		7489	7755	15244



# RAL\*

whichever is inapplicable.

# GOVERNMENT OF INDIA NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY: 1958-59 Household Schedule to: Employment and Unemployment

(Fourteenth Round)

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- Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Urban Areas (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 63
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- Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
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