

NSS-156

THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

FIFTEENTH ROUND : JULY 1959—JUNE 1960

NUMBER 156

TABLES WITH NOTES
ON
RURAL EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT



सत्यमेव जयते



Issued By

THE CABINET SECRETARIAT : GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

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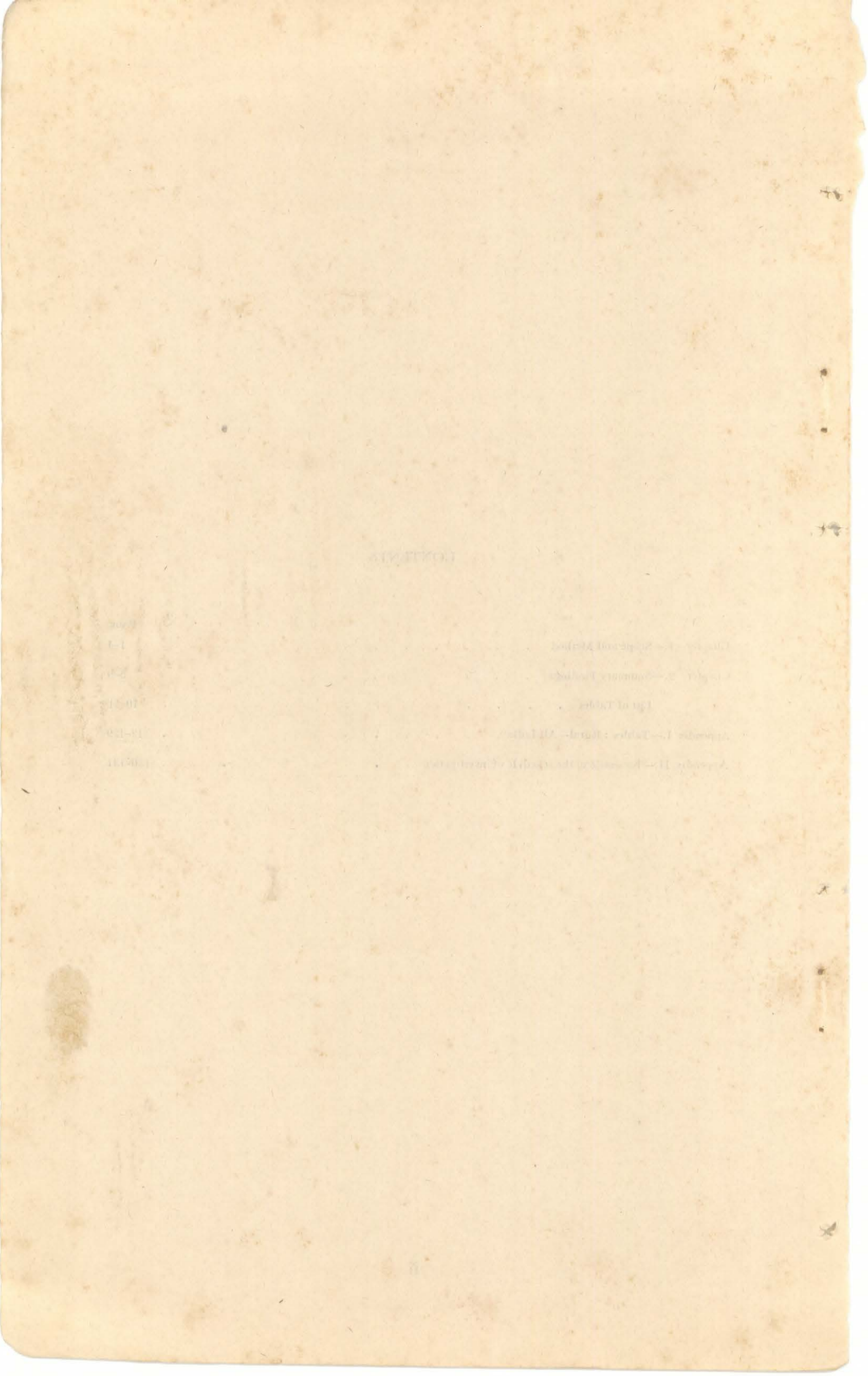
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The National Sample Survey

Fifteenth Round : July 1959—June 1960

Number 156

TABLES WITH NOTES ON RURAL EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

The report entitled 'Tables with Notes on Rural Employment and Unemployment, 15th round (July 1959—June 1960)' was prepared by Indian Statistical Institute. The views contained in the report are not necessarily those of Government of India*.

Chapter One

SCOPE AND METHOD

Introduction

1.1 Along with other socio-economic enquiries conducted in the fifteenth round of National Sample Survey, the employment and unemployment enquiry also covered both the rural and urban areas of India. In the present report which relates only to the rural areas of India, only the main findings of the survey are presented here with explanatory notes.

1.2 The collection of data for the fifteenth round commenced in the middle of July, 1959 and continued upto June, 1960.

Scope and Coverage

1.3 The whole of rural areas of India excluding Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Amindive and Laccadive Islands and the North-East Frontier Agency were brought under the geographical coverage of the survey.

1.4 All the sample villages surveyed during the fourteenth round had been resurveyed in this round. The investigation was carried on in 10,435 rural households sampled from 2616 sample villages. A note on sample design is given in subsequent paragraphs.

1.5 The total investigation period was divided into six sub-rounds of two months each. The households selected from sample villages in sub-round one were resurveyed in sub-round two and four. And the households selected in sub-round two were resurveyed in sub-round four and six. As the investigators gave three visits to the same sample households and collected information on the same characteristics, the data had been tabulated visitwise. So four different sets of estimates (one each for each visit and the fourth—the combined estimate) for a table has been presented in the report.

1.6 In this round, the states of Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Bombay, Kerala, Mysore, Orissa, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh participated in the work of the NSS on a full matching basis and the state of Madhya Pradesh on half-matching basis.

Sample Design and Estimation Procedure

1.7 The sample design adopted for selection of villages in this round was the same as in the fourteenth round and the sample villages (hamlet groups or sub-divisions) of the fourteenth round were repeated for the survey in the fifteenth round also.

1.8 *Stratification.*—The sample design adopted was a stratified two stage one; villages the first stage units and households the second stage units. In each State, strata were formed by grouping contiguous tehsils, approximately homogeneous with respect to population density and altitude above sea level such that populations of different strata were roughly equal and the number of strata formed was one-twelfth of the allocation to that State. In some States, main cereal crops grown were also taken into consideration for stratification. A departure from the stratification of the fourteenth round was made in the case of Jammu and Kashmir. Ladakh district of Jammu and Kashmir was excluded from the scope of survey in this round. Hence, the 2 strata formed for the fourteenth round in this district were dropped for the fifteenth round and two other strata in the State were revised to form 4 revised strata for the fifteenth round.

1.9 *Investigation zones.*—In case a stratum had a large area, it was divided into two or more investigation zones and two such zones were selected with probability proportional to number of villages in them, with replacement, so as to restrict the movement of the investigators to a smaller region. Two sets of 6 villages (Central and State samples) were drawn from each of the selected investigation zones and these constituted one sub-sample.

*The draft report (No D 148) was first submitted by the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta, to the Govt. of India in January 1967. It was revised subsequently and resubmitted in October 1968.

1.10 *Selection of villages.*—After arranging the tehsils within a stratum (or investigation zone) in a serpentine order, 6 villages were selected circularly systematically with interval I (=integer nearest to $\frac{V}{6}$) and with a random start R_1 , from 1 to V, (the total number of villages in that stratum) and these constitute the sub-sample 1 of the Central sample. With another independent random start R_2 , two more sets of 6 villages were selected as before; these formed the sub-sample 2 of the Central sample. The villages in each stratum and sub-sample were numbered 1 to 6 in their order of selection. Two investigators worked in each stratum, one taking up sub-sample 1 and the other subsample 2.

1.11 *Selection of hamlet groups.*—A census village constituted the sample village for the socio-economic survey. To reduce the workload in a large village, the investigators were allowed to divide it into a given number of hamlet groups with approximately equal population and to select one of them at random with equal probability. The socio-economic enquiries were confined to the selected hamlet groups.

1.12 *Sub-rounds.*—The whole period of survey, one year, was divided into 6 sub-rounds of 2 months each. In each sub-round, all the 6 villages of a stratum and a sub-sample were visited in the prescribed order of survey, and households as per programme of work.

1.13 *Selection of villages.*—In each village, for the employment and unemployment survey, all the households having households size less than or equal to 4 were arranged first and the other households next. On an average, a sample of 4 households per village was selected systematically and the same households were resurveyed every two rounds. The total number of 24 households per sub-sample and stratum were allotted to 6 villages proportional to the number of households listed in the fourteenth round (or estimated number of households if hamlet group selection was adopted). During any sub-round, only 3 villages were taken up for this enquiry, villages 1, 5 and 6 being taken up in sub-rounds 1, 3 and 5 and villages 2, 3 and 4 in sub-rounds 2, 4 and 6.

1.14 *Estimation procedure.*—For any sub-sample following are the notations:

s=subscript for the s^{th} stratum

i=subscript for the i^{th} village or selected hamlet

j=subscript for the j^{th} sample household

K=number of strata

N=total number of villages

n=number of sample villages surveyed in the sub-sample (including uninhabited villages)

D=number of hamlet groups (D=1, in case no hamlet selection was made)

H=total number of households

h=number of sample households

\hat{T} =estimate of the total of any characteristic

x=value of the characteristic

The estimated total of any characteristic

$$\hat{T} = \sum_{s=1}^K \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} D_{si} \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} x_{sij}$$

The arithmetic average of the two sub-sample estimates gives the pooled estimate for the rural areas of India. The procedure is applicable for each of the sub-rounds.

TABLE (1.1) : *The statewise allocation of sample villages*

state	number of sample villages
(1)	(2)
1. Andhra Pradesh	216
2. Assam (including Manipur and Tripura)	96
3. Bihar	228
4. Bombay	312
5. Jammu and Kashmir	324
6. Kerala	72
7. Madhya Pradesh	252
8. Madras	180

TABLE (1.1)—contd. : *The statewide allocation of sample villages*

state	number of sample villages
(1)	(2)
9. Mysore	120
10. Orissa	120
11. Punjab (including Delhi & Himachal Pradesh)	96
12. Rajasthan	120
13. Uttar Pradesh	312
14. West Bengal	168
15. total	2616

Concepts and Definitions

1.15 Only the basic concepts and definitions adopted in this survey area are explained below.

1.16 *Household*.—A household has been defined as consisting of a person or a group of persons who normally pass nights under the same roof and ordinarily take food from the same kitchen. Unlike the definition adopted in 1961 census each independent boarder of hostels or boarding houses was considered as a separate household in the NSS. Thus, in so far as employment survey was concerned only normally resident members (which excludes guests and includes temporary absentees) were considered in determining the household size.

1.17 *Activity status*.—The classification of persons into gainfully employed, unemployed and not in labour force was done by their activity status. As in the fourteenth round, the activity status of a person was determined strictly on the basis of his activity during the week ending on the day preceding the date of enquiry. One person got only one status during the reference week. To obviate the difficulty of determining the unique status of a person during the reference week, a priority scale was adopted. The scale of priority in the order of precedence was as follows :

- (i) gainfully employed;
- (ii) unemployed;
- (iii) not in labour force.

To explain, a person having a gainful employment and concurrently seeking employment during the reference week was treated as gainfully employed. Similarly, a student or a houseworker seeking employment during the reference week was treated as unemployed and not as belonging to the category 'not in labour force'. When a person had more than activity status belonging to the category 'not in labour force' the one coming first in the code list got priority over the others.

The detailed categories and sub-categories of activity status adopted in this survey to classify persons under the categories 'employed', 'unemployed' and 'not in the labour force' are given below :

I. Employed—

- (a) *at work* : (1) employee, (2) employer, (3) own account worker, (4) unpaid family enterprise worker;
- (b) *not at work but with job or enterprise* : (1) employee, (2) employer, (3) own account worker.

II. Unemployed

with job or enterprise at a future date :

- (a) seeking work for the first time—(1) as employee, (2) not as employee;
- (b) seeking work not for the first time—(1) as employee, (2) not as employee;
- (c) not seeking but available—(1) as employee, (2) not as employee.

III. Not in labour force—(1) with job or enterprise at future date, not seeking and not available, (2) student, (3) houseworker, (4) rentier, pensioner (5) beggar, (6) too old, (7) too young, (8) permanently disabled, (9) others.

1.18 *Employed*.—A person who was directly or indirectly occupied in a job or enterprise on at least one day during the reference week, however nominal the hours of work put in might be, was treated as employed. When a person had more than one gainful occupation during the reference week, the classification into sub-categories was done on the basis of the occupation for which he spent more hours during the reference week.

1.19 A gainfully employed person may be at work or not at work during the reference week. The participation in work, again, need not always result in the production of goods and services. As for example, a doctor sitting in his chamber without having any patient for treatment, a barber sitting in a market place without any customer, and a blacksmith out on his professional rounds without any demand for his services at the moment, though not actually in the production of goods and services was considered "gainfully employed". A person might be occupied in a job or enterprise but did not work during the reference week. He was treated as gainfully employed, not at work, if the reasons for his abstention from work was one of the following : illness, injury, vacation or holiday, festival, inclement weather etc. On the other hand, if he did not work because no work was available for reasons like lack of demand, off season etc., he was not treated as gainfully employed even though he did not sever his connection with the job or enterprise and expected to be again at work at some future date. In such cases he was treated as 'unemployed' if he was seeking or available for work and as belonging to the category 'not in the labour force' if he was not available for work.

1.20 A member of household was treated as 'unpaid family enterprise worker' only if he or she worked in the household enterprise for at least one hour on at least one day during the reference week and did not receive any salary or wages either in cash or kind.

1.21 *Unemployed.*—A person without any gainful employment during the reference week and either seeking or available for work on at least one day during the same period was treated as unemployed. Availability for work implied readiness to undertake gainful work under normal terms and conditions which usually accompanied such work.

1.22 *The Labour force.*—The employed and unemployed together constitute the labour force, the rest all persons not in labour force.

Comparability of Results

1.23 The concepts and definitions adopted in this round remained basically the same as adopted in the fourteenth round. Besides the presence of uniformity in so far as the concepts and definitions are concerned, the survey period in the fourteenth round also covered one complete year and therefore the results are broadly comparable with the results of fourteenth round presented in NSS Report No. 100.

Explanatory Notes on Tables

1.24 All the tables in the Appendix I give percentage estimates of different characteristics. The percentages have been calculated by obtaining the estimates of the two characteristics given in the numerator and denominator, by the application of the appropriate formula warranted by the sample design adopted. The sample numbers are shown against rows or columns when the percentages add up to 100.00 only to indicate the size of the sample on which the estimated total of the corresponding row or column is based.

1.25 Besides presenting separate estimates for males, females and all persons, two way percentages whenever considered meaningful have been calculated by taking row totals as well as the column totals equal to 100.00.

1.26 The detailed tables are presented in the Appendix I.

Chapter TWO

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

2.1 Some of the important findings of the survey are summarised in this chapter. Since the survey in this round was conducted in the same sample villages as those in which the fourteenth round survey was also carried out, it would be interesting to examine how far the general characteristics of population have changed during the period.

2.2 *Age distribution.*—The age distribution of the rural population does not seem to have undergone any significant change since the 14th round (Table 2.1).

TABLE (2.1) : *Percentage distribution of population by age groups*

age group (in years)	15th round			14th round		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. 0—15	43.64	42.82	43.24	43.88	42.23	43.07
2. 16—17	3.29	3.48	3.38	3.31	3.11	3.21
3. 18—21	7.06	7.33	7.20	6.67	7.59	7.13
4. 22—26	9.11	9.50	9.30	9.27	10.07	9.67
5. 27—36	14.31	13.73	14.03	14.19	13.70	13.94
6. 37—46	9.53	9.31	9.42	9.57	9.86	9.71
7. 47—61	9.51	10.01	9.75	9.72	9.73	9.72
8. 16—61	52.81	53.36	53.08	52.73	54.06	53.38
9. 62 and above	3.53	3.81	3.67	3.39	3.71	3.55
10. not recorded	0.02	0.01	0.01	..	..	..
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
12. number of sample persons	26967	25733	52700	27152	26216	53368

2.3 *General education.*—The distribution of rural population by general education is given in Table (2.2). No significant change in the distribution is found when compared with the estimates of 14th round. A slight decrease in proportion in the category 'literate but below matric' and increase in proportion in the category 'matric and above' are noticed, but that may not be indicative of any real change at all.

TABLE (2.2) : *Percentage distribution of population by general education and sex*

general education	15th round			14th round		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. illiterate	70.47	90.04	80.02	68.69	90.32	79.44
2. literate but below matric	28.36	9.76	19.28	30.38	9.56	20.03
3. matric and above	1.01	0.07	0.55	0.90	0.09	0.50
4. not recorded	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.03	0.03	0.03
5. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
6. number of sample persons	26967	25733	52700	27152	26216	53368

THE EMPLOYED AND THE UNEMPLOYED

2.5 An attempt has been made here to present the percentage estimates of employed and unemployed persons thrown up both by the 14th and 15th rounds so that they may be compared. Also visit-wise estimates have been compared with a view to studying seasonal variations. The visit-wise estimates, as mentioned earlier, being based on data collected through repetitive visits to the same set of households, are very useful for measuring change with a higher degree of precision, and are therefore best suited for a study of short-run changes. It may be mentioned in this connection that in this round there were only three visits to each of the sample households. The household belonging to villages 1, 5 and 6 was taken up in sub-rounds 1, 3 and 5 and villages 2, 3 and 4 in sub-rounds 2, 4 and 6. Thus the first visit to sample households took place during sub-rounds 1 and 2, the second visit during sub-rounds 2 and 4 and the third visit during sub-rounds 5 and 6. The calendar months which roughly correspond to each visit are given below :

1. first visit (sub-rounds 1 & 2)—July-October, 1959.
2. second visit (sub-rounds 3 & 4)—November 1959—February, 1960.
3. third visit (sub-rounds 5 & 6)—March-July, 1960.

2.6 In the Table (2.3) are given the visit-wise estimates (percentage distribution) of population by different categories of activity status, and also the estimates of the same categories thrown up by the 14th round survey. It may be seen that the over-all position with respect to the activity status of the population has not significantly changed since the 14th round survey.

2.7 But seasonal variations are found to be quite appreciable. Employment is found to be highest (42.63 percent) during July-October (sub-rounds 1 & 2) and it steadily decreases over sub-rounds 3 and 4 to reach the lowest figure (36.31 percent) during March-June (sub-rounds 5 and 6). Since the bulk of the rural employed are engaged in agriculture, the work tempo in rural areas is mainly governed by the agricultural season. The survey started in July and the first two sub-rounds of the survey continued upto October. This period in a year is the busy season in agriculture. Again the period covered by March to June in a year is undoubtedly the lean season in agriculture.

TABLE (2.3) : Percentage distribution of population by activity status

activity status	14th round	15th round			
		com- bined	visit 1	visit 2	visit 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. gainfully employed	39.52	39.54	42.63	39.75	36.31
2. unemployed	2.34	1.91	1.62	1.72	2.39
3. persons in labour force	41.86	41.45	44.25	41.47	38.70
4. persons not in labour force	57.84	58.30	55.48	48.29	61.06
5. not recorded	0.30	0.25	0.27	0.24	0.24
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
7. number of sample persons	53368		52700	53562	54205

2.8 It is found when the detailed tables (Appendix I) are examined that seasonal change mainly affects (1) employees who are mainly agricultural labourers and (2) unpaid family enterprise workers who are mostly incidental participants in household economic activities. Own account workers and employees do not, in the main, change their status even in slack season. The decrease in the proportion of gainfully employed is balanced on the one hand by increase in the proportion of unemployed (from 1.62 percent in visit 1 to 2.39 percent in visit 3) and on the other hand by the increase in the proportion of persons not in labour force (from 55.48 percent in visit 1 to 61.06 percent in visit 3). In the slack season the unpaid family enterprise workers generally change their status and record themselves as house workers engaged in domestic work and are therefore categorised as persons not belonging to labour force.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION

2.9 The tables presented below (Table No. 2.4) gives the percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by industry group. It is observed that agriculture provides the major bulk (79.62 p.c.) of employment in rural areas. Next in order of importance is manufacturing (7.65 p.c.), services (4.07 p.c.), trade and commerce (3.17 p.c.) and construction (1.85 p.c.). But the above proportion did not remain stationary over the entire period of survey. Since seasonal fluctuation is mainly reflected in agriculture, it is found that the proportion in agriculture decreased by about 10 p.c. over the period of survey, when compared with the proportion recorded during the first visit (sub-rounds 1 and 2). On the other hand, the proportion employed in manufacturing, trade and commerce, cons-

truction and services during the period of the third visit was found to be highest when considered with the corresponding proportions during the first visit. As there was a steady decrease of employment both in agricultural sector and in the total employment (Table 2.3) over the six sub-round of the survey, it might be concluded that there was a real increase of activity in manufacturing, trade and commerce, construction and services during the period under review. And this real increase of activity in the above non-agricultural sector might have been due to the lean season in agriculture which caused a shift in employment from agricultural to non-agricultural sector.

TABLE (2.4) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups

industry	com- bined	visit 1	visit 2	visit 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	79.62	83.35	79.10	75.92
2. mining & quarrying	0.98	0.93	0.95	1.06
3. manufacturing	7.65	6.30	8.31	8.47
4. construction	1.85	1.00	1.60	3.10
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.16	0.14	0.17	0.18
6. trade and commerce	3.17	2.81	2.99	3.79
7. transport	0.90	0.67	1.06	0.98
8. services	4.07	3.62	4.09	3.56
9. industry not adequately described	0.66	0.36	0.77	0.90
10. not recorded	0.94	0.82	0.96	1.04
11. employed	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

2.10 The above argument will be borne out by the data presented in Table (2.5) which give the distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation group. There is steady decrease in the proportion of unpaid family enterprise workers, cultivator tenant and agricultural labourers while there is an increase in the group 'crafts and production process workers', 'service workers' and 'other agricultural' and 'animal husbandry workers'. The pattern of the shift in employment in rural areas due to seasonal fluctuation in agriculture has been brought to clear relief by the data presented in Table (2.5).

TABLE (2.5) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation groups

occupation group	com- bined	visit 1	visit 2	visit 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. professional & technical	1.86	1.77	1.80	2.00
2. distributive and financial operation	3.24	2.91	3.09	3.79
3. unpaid family enterprise workers in agriculture	20.05	22.60	19.69	17.53
4. cultivator-owner	23.49	25.74	21.50	23.07
5. cultivator-tenants	2.54	1.74	2.90	3.07
6. agricultural labourers	17.79	19.45	18.39	15.25
7. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	15.54	13.47	16.47	16.88
8. mines, quarrymen etc.	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.98
9. transport and communication workers	0.81	0.54	0.94	0.98
10. crafts and production process workers	9.71	7.39	10.23	11.81
11. services occupation	2.64	2.30	2.65	3.02
12. occupations not elsewhere classified	0.54	0.41	0.56	0.67
13. not recorded	0.93	0.87	0.97	0.95
14. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

UNDER-EMPLOYMENT

2.11 With a view to studying the degree of under-employment in rural areas, data on time worked and extra time available for work during the reference week have been regularly collected in NSS. Information on time worked and extra time available were collected in terms of number of days and number of hours. Table (2.6) gives the percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons reporting availability for additional work by total hours at work group.

2.12 Using the information on hours at work and availability for additional work, a person is classified as underemployed if he works below a certain norm (number of hours) during the week and reports availability for additional work. Availability for additional work implies that the person is involuntarily under-employed. The norms for hours of work have not been worked out here. In the following discussions, arbitrary norms have been used.

2.13. Thus a person working 28 hours or less during the reference week and reporting availability for additional work has been treated as severely under-employed. Similarly, a person working 29 to 42 hours a week and reporting availability for additional work has been treated as moderately under-employed. The relevant figures are given in Table (2.6) visitwise. The severely under-employed form 6.41 per cent of the employed, the corresponding figures for moderately under-employed being 4.16 per cent.

TABLE (2.6) : *Percentage of gainfully employed working less than specified number of hours and reporting availability for additional work*

hours at work	com- bined	visit 1	visit 2	visit 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. working less than 28 hours and reporting availability	6.41	6.34	5.83	7.03
2. working 29—42 hours and reporting availability	4.16	4.16	4.19	4.13
3. working 43—56 hours and reporting availability	1.94	1.88	2.08	1.85
4. total employed reporting availability	13.05	12.94	12.62	13.51

2.14 Visit-wise estimates of severely under-employed and moderately under-employed do not seem to indicate any definite pattern of seasonal variation.

EARNINGS

2.15 It will be noticed from the tables in Appendix I that there is a very high rate of non-response for data on earnings. For self-employed persons in agriculture, no attempt was made to collect the information. The next largest group of rural workers is agricultural labourers. The extent of non-response in their case is not very high and, therefore, distribution of agricultural labourers by weekly earnings is given in Table (2.7) below. Next in order of importance comes 'crafts and production processes workers' followed by 'working proprietors in trade'. In all these cases, non-response is high. This is probably due to predominance of self-employment in these activities and collection of data on earnings involves operational difficulties. Detailed discussion on earnings is therefore not attempted here. The distribution of working proprietors in trade by earnings group is, however, given in Table (2.8) for illustrative purposes.

TABLE (2.7) : *Percentage distribution of agricultural labourers by weekly earnings*

earnings (Rs. 0.00)	com- bined	visit 1	visit 2	visit 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. 0.0—2.0	23.11	24.43	23.93	20.12
2. 2.1—4.0	29.41	32.33	26.53	26.28
3. 4.1—7.0	30.89	28.47	31.53	33.61
4. 7.1—10.0	6.41	6.09	5.95	7.47
5. 10.1—20.0	6.47	6.06	6.39	7.15
6. 20.1—30.0	0.15	0.09	0.04	0.38
7. 30.1 and above	0.01	0.02	0.01	..
8. not recorded	3.55	2.51	3.62	4.99
9. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (2.8) : Percentage distribution of working proprietors in trade by weekly earnings

earnings (Rs. 0-00)	combined	visit 1	visit 2	visit 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. 0-0— 2-0	18-82	17-48	27-59	12-47
2. 2-1— 4-0	12-21	10-65	13-26	12-59
3. 4-1— 7-0	11-43	11-48	11-17	11-60
4. 7-1—10-0	7-14	3-84	11-63	5-98
5. 10-1—20-0	20-49	21-24	18-24	21-79
6. 20-1—30-0	6-16	5-11	6-21	6-95
7. 30-1 and above	7-75	7-95	7-51	7-79
8. not recorded	16-00	22-25	4-39	29-83
9. total	100-00	100-00	100-00	100-00

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TABLE (1.1) : Percentage distribution of households by household size and household expenditure groups
RURAL : ALL INDIA

household expenditure group (in Rs.)	household size										total	no. of sample house- holds		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
(a) base : number of households in each household expenditure group														
1. 0.0— 25.0	48.11	29.78	12.76	4.83	2.18	1.46	0.21	0.61	..	6.06	100.00	950		
2. 25.1— 50.0	4.14	18.38	25.36	23.72	16.83	6.41	3.55	1.29	0.22	0.10	100.00	3354		
3. 50.1—100.0	0.38	1.65	8.37	15.16	21.32	22.71	13.64	8.48	4.58	3.71	100.00	4416		
4. 100.1—200.0	0.14	0.68	1.56	3.50	6.46	14.42	16.80	16.51	12.69	27.24	100.00	1479		
5. 200.1—300.0	1.28	..	2.22	2.94	..	6.11	12.59	16.33	12.92	45.61	100.00	175		
6. 300.1 & above	..	..	2.76	..	6.37	0.94	8.24	6.57	8.03	67.09	100.00	49
7. not recorded	49.21	..	7.56	..	..	14.08	29.15	..	..	..	100.00	12
total	6.70	10.27	13.86	15.47	15.64	13.50	9.07	6.18	3.65	5.66	100.00	10435		
(b) base : all households														
1. 0.0— 25.0	4.99	3.09	1.32	0.50	0.22	0.15	0.02	0.07	..	0.01	10.37	950		
2. 25.1— 50.0	1.45	6.42	8.88	8.30	5.89	2.24	1.24	0.45	0.08	0.04	34.99	3354		
3. 50.1—100.0	0.15	0.68	3.43	6.22	8.75	9.32	5.59	3.47	1.88	1.52	41.01	4416		
4. 100.1—200.0	0.02	0.08	0.18	0.41	0.75	1.68	1.96	1.92	1.47	3.17	11.64	1479		
5. 200.1—300.0	0.02	..	0.03	0.04	..	0.09	0.18	0.24	0.19	0.66	1.45	175		
6. 300.1 & above	..	..	0.01	..	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.26	0.39	49
7. not recorded	0.07	..	0.01	..	..	0.02	0.05	..	..	..	0.15	12
8. total	6.70	10.27	13.86	15.47	15.64	13.50	9.07	6.18	3.65	5.66	100.00	10435		
no. of sample households	632	1007	1401	1619	1658	1411	990	662	384	671	10435			
number of sample households=10435											number of sample villages=2616			

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TABLE (1.2) : Percentage distribution of household size and per capita expenditure group

RURAL : ALL IINDA

per capita expenditure (in Rs. per month)	household size											total	number of sample households
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(a) base : number of households in each per capita expenditure group													
1. 0—11.0 (01 & 2)	2.10	5.54	11.05	15.95	18.13	17.07	11.75	7.43	4.45	6.45	..	100.00	3412
2. 11.1—21.0 (03—06)	6.50	11.73	15.65	15.92	15.80	12.40	7.42	5.69	3.18	5.71	..	100.00	5756
3. 21.1—55.0 (07—11)	21.43	18.98	14.65	12.08	6.92	7.09	8.02	4.44	3.37	3.02	..	100.00	1206
4. 55.1 & above (12)	35.66	18.00	7.00	8.35	5.28	7.22	8.43	6.74	3.32	..	..	100.00	48
5. not recorded	44.33	..	16.73	..	..	12.68	26.26	..	..	..	..	100.00	13
6. total	6.70	10.27	13.86	15.47	15.64	13.50	9.07	6.18	3.65	5.66	..	100.00	10435
(b) base : all households													
1. 0—11.0 (01 & 02)	0.78	1.99	3.96	5.72	6.50	6.12	4.21	2.66	1.59	2.31	..	35.84	3412
2. 11.1—21.0 (03—06)	3.45	6.23	8.32	8.46	8.40	6.59	3.94	3.03	1.69	3.03	..	53.14	5756
3. 21.1—55.0 (07—11)	2.22	1.97	1.52	1.25	0.72	0.74	0.83	0.46	0.35	0.32	..	10.38	1206
4. 55.1 & above (12)	0.17	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	..	..	0.47	48
5. not recorded	0.08	..	0.02	..	..	0.02	0.05	..	..	..	..	0.17	13
6. total	6.70	10.27	13.86	15.47	15.64	13.50	9.07	6.18	3.65	5.66	..	100.00	10435
no. of sample households	632	1007	1401	1619	1658	1411	990	662	384	671	..	10435	x
number of sample households=10435												number of sample villages=2616	

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.3) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and age group
RURAL : ALL INDIA

age group (in years)	base : (a) persons of each age group				base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) all persons		
	male	female	total	no. of sample persons	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. 0—11 (1)	50.96	49.04	100.00	18400	35.33	35.67	35.50	18.09	17.41	35.50
2. 12—14 (2)	54.44	45.56	100.00	3374	6.62	5.81	6.22	3.39	2.83	6.22
3. 15 (3)	56.97	43.03	100.00	898	1.69	1.34	1.52	0.87	0.65	1.52
4. 0—15	51.68	48.32	100.00	22672	43.64	42.82	43.24	22.35	20.89	3.24
5. 16—17 (4)	49.80	50.20	100.00	1716	3.29	3.48	3.38	1.68	1.70	3.38
6. 18—21 (5)	50.27	49.73	100.00	3855	7.06	7.33	7.20	3.62	3.58	7.20
7. 22—26 (6)	50.16	49.84	100.00	4922	9.11	9.50	9.30	4.66	4.64	9.30
8. 27—36 (7)	52.25	47.75	100.00	7575	14.31	13.73	14.03	7.33	6.70	14.03
9. 37—46 (8)	51.78	48.22	100.00	5059	9.53	9.31	9.42	4.88	4.54	9.42
10. 47—61 (9)	49.92	50.08	100.00	5023	9.51	10.01	9.75	4.87	4.88	9.75
11. 16—61	50.95	49.05	100.00	28150	52.81	53.36	53.08	27.04	26.04	53.08
12. 62 and above (10)	49.32	50.68	100.00	1870	3.53	3.81	3.67	1.81	1.86	3.67
13. not recorded	60.40	39.60	100.00	8	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
14. total	51.20	48.80	100.00	52700	100.00	100.00	100.00	51.20	48.80	100.00
number of sample persons	x	x	x	x	26967	25733	52700	x	x	52700

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.4) : Percentage distribution of males by age group and general education

RURAL : ALL INDIA

age group (in years)	general education					total	no. of sample persons
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary and above but below matric	matric and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
base : (a) males of each age group							
1. 0—11	79.80	17.82	2.17	..	0.21	100.00	9226
2. 12—14	51.84	24.13	24.03	..	0.00	100.00	1847
3. 15	55.58	19.26	24.09	1.07	..	100.00	513
4. 0—15 (items 1—3)	74.62	18.83	6.33	0.04	0.18	100.00	11586
5. 16—17	58.02	15.36	24.82	1.67	0.13	100.00	751
6. 18—21	54.94	17.00	22.81	5.14	0.11	100.00	1936
7. 22—26	65.34	17.74	13.77	2.70	0.45	100.00	2463
8. 27—36	67.76	18.86	12.10	1.21	0.07	100.00	3982
9. 37—46	70.35	17.52	10.90	1.12	0.11	100.00	2631
10. 47—61	73.29	17.12	9.08	0.48	0.03	100.00	2584
11. 16—61 (items 5—10)	66.49	17.64	13.85	1.88	0.14	100.00	14447
12. 62 & above	78.67	15.92	5.01	0.06	0.34	100.00	929
13. not recorded	55.13	30.37	14.50	..	..	100.00	5
14. total	70.47	18.10	10.26	1.01	0.16	100.00	26967
base : (b) males of each general education group							
1. 0—11	40.01	34.77	7.46	..	46.48	35.33	
2. 12—14	4.87	8.82	15.50	..	0.09	6.62	
3. 15	1.34	1.80	3.98	1.79	..	1.69	
4. 0—15 (items 1—3)	46.22	45.39	26.94	1.79	46.57	43.64	
5. 16—17	2.70	2.79	7.95	5.42	2.52	3.29	
6. 18—21	5.51	6.63	15.70	35.94	4.93	7.06	
7. 22—26	8.44	8.92	12.23	24.38	24.88	9.11	
8. 27—36	13.77	14.92	16.89	17.14	5.84	14.31	
9. 37—46	9.51	9.22	10.12	10.60	6.18	9.53	
10. 47—61	9.89	8.99	8.42	4.51	1.81	9.51	
11. 16—61 (items 5—10)	49.82	51.47	71.31	97.99	46.16	52.81	
12. 62 & above	3.95	3.11	1.73	0.22	7.27	3.53	
13. not recorded	0.01	0.03	0.02	..	..	0.02	
14. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	19635	4584	2478	231	39	26967	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.5) : Percentage distribution of females by age group and general education

RURAL : ALL INDIA

age group (in years)	general education					total	no. of sample persons
	illite- rate	literate but below primary	primary and above but below matric	matric and above	not recor- ded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
base : (a) females of each age group							
1. 0—11	88.69	10.26	0.89	..	0.16	100.00	9174
2. 12—14	76.83	13.05	10.12	..	..	100.00	1527
3. 15	75.84	10.93	12.66	0.22	0.35	100.00	385
4. 0—15 (items 1—3)	86.68	10.66	2.51	0.01	0.14	100.00	11086
5. 16—17	85.31	7.81	6.66	0.22	..	100.00	865
6. 18—21	88.20	7.24	4.19	0.31	0.26	100.00	1919
7. 22—26	90.95	5.79	2.89	0.17	0.20	100.00	2459
8. 27—36	91.92	5.72	2.25	0.07	0.04	100.00	3593
9. 37—46	95.34	2.97	1.52	0.13	0.04	100.00	2428
10. 47—61	96.92	2.22	0.73	..	0.13	100.00	2439
11. 16—61 (items 5—10)	92.31	4.94	2.51	0.13	0.11	100.00	13703
12. 62 & above	96.08	3.25	0.40	..	0.27	100.00	941
13. not recorded	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
14. total	90.04	7.33	2.43	0.07	0.13	100.00	25733
base : (b) females of each general education group							
1. 0—11	35.13	49.96	13.09	..	42.97	35.67	
2. 12—14	4.96	10.35	24.21	..	..	5.81	
3. 15	1.13	2.01	7.01	4.10	3.55	1.34	
4. 0—15 (items 1—3)	41.22	62.32	44.31	4.10	46.52	42.82	
5. 16—17	3.29	3.70	9.54	10.78	..	3.48	
6. 18—21	7.16	7.25	12.65	31.91	14.57	7.33	
7. 22—26	9.59	7.51	11.30	22.74	14.53	9.50	
8. 27—36	14.02	10.72	12.75	13.10	4.00	13.73	
9. 37—46	9.86	3.77	5.83	17.37	2.44	9.31	
10. 47—61	10.78	3.04	2.99	..	10.25	10.01	
11. 16—61 (items 5—10)	54.70	35.99	55.06	95.90	45.79	53.36	
12. 62 & above	4.07	1.69	0.63	..	7.69	3.81	
13. not recorded	0.01	..	..	..	..	0.01	
14. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	23552	1613	516	17	35	25733	
number of sample households=10435				number of sample villages=2616			

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.6) : Percentage distribution of persons by age group and general education

RURAL : ALL INDIA

age group (in years)	general education					total	no. of sample persons
	illite- rate	literate but below primary	primary and above but below matric	matric and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
base : (a) all persons of each age group							
1. 0—11	84.16	14.11	1.54	..	0.19	100.00	18400
2. 12—14	63.22	19.09	17.69	..	0.00	100.00	3374
3. 15	64.30	15.68	19.17	0.70	0.15	100.00	898
4. 0—15 (items 1—3)	80.45	14.88	4.49	0.02	0.16	100.00	22672
5. 16—17	71.72	11.57	15.71	0.94	0.06	100.00	1716
6. 18—21	71.38	12.15	13.54	2.74	0.19	100.00	3855
7. 22—26	78.11	11.78	8.35	1.44	0.32	100.00	4922
8. 27—36	79.30	12.59	7.40	0.66	0.05	100.00	7575
9. 37—46	82.40	10.50	6.38	0.65	0.07	100.00	5059
10. 47—61	85.12	9.66	4.90	0.24	0.08	100.00	5023
11. 16—61 (items 5—10)	79.15	11.41	8.29	1.02	0.13	100.00	28150
12. 62 & above	87.49	9.50	2.68	0.03	0.30	100.00	1870
13. not recorded	72.90	18.34	8.76	..	..	100.00	8
14. total	80.02	12.84	6.44	0.55	0.15	100.00	52700
base : (b) all persons of each general education group							
1. 0—11	37.33	39.00	8.50	..	44.96	35.50	
2. 12—14	4.92	9.25	17.10	..	0.05	6.22	
3. 15	1.23	1.86	4.54	1.94	1.54	1.52	
4. 0—15 (items 1—3)	43.48	50.11	30.14	1.94	46.55	43.24	
5. 16—17	3.03	3.04	8.24	5.76	1.43	3.38	
6. 18—21	6.42	6.80	15.13	35.68	9.11	7.20	
7. 22—26	9.08	8.53	12.06	24.28	20.39	9.30	
8. 27—36	13.90	13.75	16.13	16.88	5.04	14.03	
9. 37—46	9.70	7.71	9.33	11.03	4.56	9.42	
10. 47—61	10.37	7.33	7.42	4.23	5.47	9.75	
11. 16—61 (items 5—10)	52.50	47.16	68.31	97.86	46.00	53.08	
12. 62 & above	4.01	2.71	1.53	0.20	7.45	3.67	
13. not recorded	0.01	0.02	0.02	..	..	0.01	
14. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	43187	6197	2994	248	74	52700	
number of sample households=10435				number of sample villages=2616			

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.7) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status	base: (a) all persons			base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) persons of each activity status			number or sample persons
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. employees	8.91	2.91	11.82	17.41	5.97	11.82	75.36	24.64	100.00	5511
2. employers	0.55	0.06	0.61	1.07	0.13	0.61	89.95	10.05	100.00	273
3. own account workers	15.20	1.97	17.17	29.68	4.03	17.17	88.53	11.47	100.00	9170
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	7.89	5.14	13.03	15.41	10.53	13.03	60.57	39.43	100.00	690
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	32.55	10.08	42.63	63.57	20.66	42.63	76.36	23.64	100.00	21861
unemployed:—										
6. seeking work for the first time	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.03	0.06	79.35	20.65	100.00	34
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.21	0.25	0.46	0.41	0.50	0.46	46.58	53.42	100.00	221
8. not seeking but available	0.08	0.13	0.21	0.16	0.26	0.21	38.60	61.40	100.00	123
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.34	0.39	0.73	0.67	0.79	0.73	47.21	52.79	100.00	378
unemployed:—										
10. seeking work for the first time	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.09	60.53	39.47	100.00	44
11. seeking work not for the first time	0.22	0.22	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.44	50.17	49.83	100.00	199
12. not seeking but available	0.11	0.25	0.36	0.22	0.51	0.36	31.45	68.55	100.00	132
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.39	0.50	0.89	0.76	1.03	0.89	43.58	56.42	100.00	375

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960
 TABLE (1.7) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

visit : 1										
RURAL : ALL INDIA										
activity status	base : (a) all persons			base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) persons of each activity status			number of sample persons
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.73	0.89	1.62	1.43	1.82	1.62	45.22	54.78	100.00	753
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	33.28	10.97	44.25	65.00	22.48	44.25	75.21	24.79	100.00	22614
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.18	0.31	0.49	0.35	0.64	0.49	36.72	63.28	100.00	279
17. students	5.01	2.62	7.63	9.79	5.38	7.63	65.64	34.36	100.00	3708
18. house workers	0.47	17.66	18.13	0.92	36.18	18.13	2.60	97.40	100.00	10085
19. rentiers, pensioners	0.12	0.11	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.23	52.35	47.65	100.00	110
20. too young	10.43	13.65	24.08	20.36	27.98	24.08	43.30	56.70	100.00	13180
21. too old	0.71	1.78	2.49	1.40	3.65	2.49	28.65	71.35	100.00	1734
22. permanently disabled	0.18	0.15	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.33	53.57	46.53	100.00	173
23. others	0.69	1.41	2.10	1.35	2.88	2.10	32.97	67.03	100.00	1015
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	17.79	37.69	55.48	34.75	77.24	55.48	32.06	67.94	100.00	29924
25. not recorded	0.13	0.14	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.27	48.43	51.57	100.00	162
26. total	51.20	48.80	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	51.20	48.80	100.00	52700
number of sample persons				26967	25733	52700				
number of sample households=10435			number of sample villages=2616							

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.7) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

visit : 2										
RURAL : ALL INDIA										
activity status	base : (a) all persons			base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) persons of each activity status			number of sample persons
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. employees	8.08	3.31	11.39	15.95	6.71	11.39	70.90	29.10	100.00	5472
2. employers	0.37	0.05	0.42	0.73	0.10	0.42	88.41	11.59	100.00	182
3. own account workers	13.64	2.63	16.27	26.94	5.33	16.27	83.83	16.17	100.00	8420
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	5.59	6.08	11.67	11.05	12.31	11.67	47.94	52.06	100.00	5978
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	27.68	12.07	39.75	54.67	24.45	39.75	69.64	30.36	100.00	20052
unemployed:—										
6. seeking work for the first time	0.07	0.03	0.10	0.14	0.05	0.10	74.05	25.95	100.00	40
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.26	0.18	0.44	0.51	0.37	0.44	58.35	41.65	100.00	241
8. not seeking but available	0.16	0.16	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.32	50.12	49.88	100.00	680
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.49	0.37	0.86	0.97	0.75	0.86	56.97	43.03	100.00	961
unemployed:—										
10. seeking work for the first time	0.09	0.01	0.10	0.17	0.02	0.10	50.74	49.26	100.00	47
11. seeking work not for the first time	0.23	0.24	0.47	0.44	0.50	0.47	47.72	52.28	100.00	236
12. not seeking but available	0.11	0.18	0.29	0.22	0.36	0.29	38.41	61.59	100.00	144
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.43	0.43	0.86	0.83	0.88	0.86	49.35	50.65	100.00	427

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.7) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status (1)	base : (a) all persons			base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) persons of each activity status			number of sample persons (11)
	male (2)	female (3)	total (4)	male (5)	female (6)	total (7)	male (8)	female (9)	total (10)	
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.92	0.80	1.72	1.80	1.63	1.72	53.17	46.83	100.00	1388
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	28.60	12.87	41.47	56.47	26.08	41.47	68.96	31.04	100.00	21440
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.24	0.38	0.62	0.47	0.77	0.62	38.71	61.29	100.00	607
17. students	6.32	2.55	8.87	12.48	5.16	8.87	71.29	28.71	100.00	4330
18. house workers	0.48	16.80	17.28	0.95	34.03	17.28	2.80	97.20	100.00	9866
19. rentiers, pensioners	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.20	49.29	50.71	100.00	103
20. too young	12.72	13.92	26.64	25.14	28.20	26.64	47.77	52.23	100.00	14642
21. too old	0.90	1.71	2.61	1.78	3.46	2.61	34.46	65.54	100.00	145
22. permanently disabled	0.27	0.14	0.41	0.53	0.29	0.41	65.57	34.43	100.00	205
23. others	0.92	0.74	1.66	1.81	1.50	1.66	55.20	44.80	100.00	799
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	21.95	36.34	58.92	43.35	73.61	58.29	37.66	62.34	100.00	32017
25. not recorded	0.09	0.15	0.24	0.18	0.31	0.24	36.55	63.45	100.00	105
26. total	50.64	49.36	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	50.64	49.36	100.00	53562
number of sample persons	x	x	53562	27316	26246	53562	x	x	x	x
number of sample households=10435										number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.7) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status (1)	base : (a) all persons			base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) persons of each activity status			number of sample persons (11)
	male (2)	female (3)	total (4)	male (5)	female (6)	total (7)	male (8)	female (9)	total (10)	
1. employees	7.43	2.43	9.86	14.68	4.92	9.86	75.37	24.63	100.00	4767
2. employers	0.35	0.05	0.40	0.69	0.10	0.40	87.91	12.09	100.00	184
3. own account workers	13.58	2.74	16.32	26.82	5.55	16.32	83.20	16.80	100.00	9036
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	5.21	4.52	9.73	10.28	9.16	9.73	53.53	46.47	100.00	5300
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	26.57	9.74	36.31	52.47	19.73	36.31	73.18	26.82	100.00	19287
unemployed:—										
6. seeking work for the first time	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.16	0.03	0.09	86.24	13.76	100.00	44
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.35	0.25	0.60	0.68	0.52	0.60	57.48	42.52	100.00	315
8. not seeking but available	0.18	0.32	0.50	0.35	0.64	0.50	36.08	63.92	100.00	340
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.61	0.58	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	50.75	49.25	100.00	699
unemployed:—										
10. seeking work for the first time	0.10	0.03	0.13	0.20	0.06	0.13	76.90	23.10	100.00	48
11. seeking work not for the first time	0.34	0.37	0.71	0.68	0.75	0.71	49.35	50.65	100.00	353
12. not seeking but available	0.13	0.23	0.36	0.25	0.46	0.36	35.93	64.07	100.00	186
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.57	0.63	1.20	1.13	1.27	1.20	47.75	52.25	100.00	587

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.7) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status (1)	base : (a) all persons			base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) persons of each activity status			number of sample persons (11)
	male (2)	female (3)	total (4)	male (5)	female (6)	total (7)	male (8)	female (9)	total (10)	
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	1.18	1.21	2.39	2.32	2.46	2.39	49.23	50.77	100.00	1286
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	27.75	10.95	38.70	54.79	22.19	38.70	71.70	28.30	100.00	20573
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.59	0.53	1.12	1.16	1.08	1.12	52.62	47.38	100.00	633
17. students	6.50	2.54	9.04	12.84	5.14	9.04	71.92	28.08	100.00	4496
18. house workers	0.69	18.40	19.09	1.36	37.28	19.09	3.61	96.39	100.00	10880
19. rentiers, pensioners	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.19	51.33	48.67	100.00	101
20. too young	12.69	13.97	26.66	25.06	28.31	26.66	47.59	52.41	100.00	14747
21. too old	0.95	1.84	2.79	1.88	3.72	2.79	34.14	65.86	100.00	1568
22. parmanently disabled	0.31	0.12	0.43	0.61	0.23	0.43	90.26	9.74	100.00	209
23. others	0.97	0.77	1.74	1.92	1.56	1.74	55.68	44.32	100.00	862
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	22.80	33.26	61.06	45.02	77.51	61.06	37.33	62.67	100.00	33496
25. not recorded	0.09	0.15	0.24	0.19	0.30	0.24	39.32	60.68	100.00	136
26. total	50.64	49.36	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	50.64	49.36	100.00	54205
number of sample persons	x	x	54205	27674	26531	54205	x	x	54205	x

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.7) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

combined
RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status	base : (a) all persons			base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) persons of each activity status			number of sample persons
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. employees	8.14	2.88	11.02	16.01	5.86	11.02	73.83	26.17	100.00	15750
2. employers	0.42	0.05	0.47	0.83	0.11	0.47	88.92	11.08	100.00	639
3. own account workers	14.13	2.45	16.58	27.81	4.98	16.58	85.22	14.78	100.00	26626
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	6.22	5.24	11.46	12.24	10.66	11.46	54.26	45.74	100.00	18185
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	28.91	10.62	39.53	56.89	21.61	39.53	73.12	26.88	100.00	61200
unemployed:—										
6. seeking work for the first time	0.07	0.01	0.08	0.13	0.04	0.08	79.91	20.09	100.00	118
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.27	0.23	0.50	0.53	0.46	0.50	54.44	45.56	100.00	777
8. not seeking but available	0.14	0.21	0.35	0.28	0.41	0.35	41.02	58.98	100.00	1143
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.48	0.45	0.93	0.94	0.91	0.93	51.75	48.25	100.00	2038
unemployed:—										
10. seeking work for the first time	0.08	0.02	0.10	0.16	0.05	0.10	76.69	23.31	100.00	139
11. seeking work not for the first time	0.26	0.29	0.55	0.52	0.57	0.55	48.64	51.36	100.00	788
12. not seeking but available	0.12	0.22	0.34	0.23	0.44	0.34	35.05	64.95	100.00	462
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.46	0.53	0.99	0.91	1.06	0.99	46.97	53.03	100.00	1389

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.7) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

activity status	combined											number of sample persons
	RURAL : ALL INDIA											
	base : (a) all persons			base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) persons of each activity status					
(1)	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	(11)		
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.94	0.98	1.92	1.85	1.97	1.92	49.29	50.71	100.00	3427		
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	29.85	11.60	41.45	58.74	23.58	41.45	72.02	27.98	100.00	64627		
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.34	0.41	0.75	0.67	0.83	0.75	45.32	54.68	100.00	1519		
17. students	5.95	2.57	8.52	11.71	5.22	8.52	69.85	30.15	100.00	12534		
18. house workers	0.55	17.62	18.17	1.08	35.83	18.17	3.02	96.98	100.00	30831		
19. rentiers, pensioners	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.20	51.04	48.96	100.00	314		
20. too young	11.96	13.85	25.81	23.53	28.16	25.81	46.33	53.67	100.00	42569		
21. too old	0.86	1.77	2.63	1.68	3.61	2.63	32.53	67.47	100.00	4407		
22. permanently disabled	0.25	0.14	0.39	0.49	0.28	0.39	64.93	35.07	100.00	587		
23. others	0.86	0.97	1.83	1.69	1.98	1.83	46.97	53.03	100.00	2676		
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	20.87	37.43	58.30	41.06	76.12	58.30	35.79	64.21	100.00	95437		
25. not recorded.	0.10	0.15	0.25	0.20	0.30	0.25	41.66	58.34	100.00	403		
26. total	50.82	49.18	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	50.82	49.18	100.00	160467		
number of sample persons	81957	78510	160467	81957	78510	160467						

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.8) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, age group and sex

visit : 1

base : persons of each age group

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status	age group (in years)														total
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
<i>male</i>															
1. gainfully employed persons	23.78	53.32	64.59	29.85	81.66	87.28	92.88	95.00	94.34	87.63	91.33	65.16	57.25	63.57	
2. unemployed persons	0.22	1.40	2.85	0.30	2.60	2.94	2.71	1.81	2.17	1.89	2.24	0.84	..	1.43	
3. persons in labour force	24.00	54.72	67.44	30.35	84.26	90.22	95.59	96.81	96.51	89.52	93.57	66.00	57.25	65.00	
4. persons not in labour force	75.71	45.01	32.23	69.36	15.50	9.69	3.97	3.03	3.13	10.39	6.20	33.77	42.75	34.75	
5. not recorded	0.29	0.27	0.33	0.29	0.24	0.09	0.44	0.16	0.36	0.09	0.23	0.23	..	0.25	
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	9226	1847	513	11586	851	1936	2463	3982	2631	2584	14447	929	5	26967	
<i>female</i>															
1. gainfully employed persons	3.73	23.86	24.58	7.12	28.42	28.84	31.30	35.47	40.08	25.63	32.32	9.51	34.81	20.66	
2. unemployed persons	0.65	1.62	2.97	0.85	2.53	2.69	2.50	2.69	2.13	3.55	2.71	0.26	..	1.82	
3. persons in labour force	4.38	25.48	27.55	7.97	30.95	31.53	33.80	38.16	42.21	29.18	35.03	9.77	34.81	22.48	
4. persons not in labour force	95.28	74.38	71.66	91.70	69.04	68.08	65.95	61.60	57.63	70.45	64.72	90.09	65.19	77.24	
5. not recorded	0.34	0.14	0.79	0.33	0.01	0.39	0.25	0.24	0.16	0.37	0.25	0.14	..	0.28	
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	9174	1527	385	11086	865	1919	2459	3593	2428	2439	13703	941	3	25733	
<i>all persons</i>															
1. gainfully employed persons	13.95	39.90	47.38	18.86	54.93	58.21	62.18	66.58	68.18	56.58	62.38	36.96	48.36	42.63	
2. unemployed persons	0.43	1.50	2.90	0.67	2.57	2.82	2.61	2.23	2.15	2.72	2.47	0.55	..	1.62	
3. persons in labour force	14.38	41.40	50.28	19.53	57.50	61.03	64.79	68.81	70.33	59.30	64.85	37.51	48.36	44.25	
4. persons not in labour force	85.30	58.39	49.19	80.16	42.38	38.73	34.86	30.99	29.41	40.47	34.91	62.31	51.64	55.48	
5. not recorded	0.32	0.21	0.53	0.31	0.12	0.24	0.35	0.20	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.18	..	0.27	
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	18400	3374	898	22672	1716	3855	4922	7575	5059	5023	28150	1870	8	52700	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

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National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.8) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, age group and sex

visit : 2

base : persons of each age group

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status	age group (in years)													total
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>male</i>														
1. gainfully employed persons	4.89	46.24	62.51	13.50	77.03	82.82	92.97	93.79	92.65	84.66	89.32	53.41		54.67
2. unemployed persons	0.10	1.08	2.12	0.33	1.86	4.51	3.27	2.77	3.14	2.63	3.06	1.42		1.80
3. persons in labour force	4.99	47.32	64.63	13.83	78.89	87.33	96.24	96.56	95.79	87.29	92.38	54.83		56.47
4. persons not in labour force	94.73	52.51	34.70	85.89	21.11	12.61	3.66	3.25	4.21	12.61	7.52	45.17		43.35
5. not recorded	0.28	0.17	0.67	0.28	..	0.06	0.10	0.19	..	0.10	0.10	..		0.18
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	9577	1879	494	11950	886	1835	2419	3935	2689	2589	14373	993		27316
<i>female</i>														
1. gainfully employed persons	3.14	27.56	36.43	7.48	30.51	33.41	38.76	45.27	44.60	32.94	29.20	11.89		24.45
2. unemployed persons	0.20	1.41	1.03	0.39	4.00	2.69	2.18	2.81	3.36	2.11	2.73	0.34		1.63
3. persons in labour force	3.34	28.97	37.46	7.87	34.60	36.10	40.94	48.08	47.96	35.05	41.93	12.23		26.08
4. persons not in labour force	96.27	70.73	62.54	91.76	65.40	63.07	58.90	51.60	51.88	64.77	57.79	87.77		73.61
5. not recorded	0.39	0.30	..	0.37	..	0.83	0.16	0.32	0.16	0.18	0.28	..		0.31
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	9438	1540	360	11538	881	1875	2560	3644	2522	2432	13914	994		26246
<i>all persons</i>														
1. gainfully employed persons	4.02	37.75	51.01	10.55	54.16	57.91	65.10	70.36	69.15	58.64	64.43	32.38		39.57
2. unemployed persons	0.15	1.23	1.64	0.36	2.95	3.59	2.71	2.79	3.24	2.37	2.90	0.88		1.72
3. persons in labour force	4.17	38.98	52.65	10.91	57.11	61.50	67.81	73.15	72.39	61.01	67.33	33.26		41.47
4. persons not in labour force	95.50	60.79	46.98	88.77	42.89	38.05	32.06	26.60	27.53	38.85	32.48	66.74		58.29
5. not recorded	0.33	0.23	0.37	0.32	..	0.45	0.13	0.25	0.08	0.14	0.19	..		0.24
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	19015	3419	854	23288	1767	3710	4979	7599	5211	5021	28287	1987		53562

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.8) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, age group and sex

visit : 3

base : persons of each age group

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status	age group (in years)												62 & above	not recorded	total
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
<i>male</i>															
1. gainfully employed persons	4.36	40.32	59.73	12.06	72.26	80.26	89.22	91.06	90.47	82.53	86.55	49.36		52.47	
2. unemployed persons	0.16	2.64	3.04	0.66	4.75	5.96	3.93	3.09	3.28	3.33	3.79	1.50		2.32	
3. persons in labour force	4.52	42.96	62.77	12.72	77.01	86.22	93.15	94.15	93.75	85.86	90.34	50.86		54.79	
4. persons not in labour force	95.22	56.69	37.20	87.02	22.92	13.48	6.63	5.71	6.25	14.01	9.52	49.14		45.02	
5. not recorded	0.26	0.35	0.03	0.26	0.07	0.30	0.22	0.14	..	0.13	0.14	..		0.19	
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		100.00	
no. of sample persons	9637	1918	487	12042	914	1895	2410	3989	2770	2634	14612	1020		27674	
<i>female</i>															
1. gainfully employed persons	2.51	22.01	27.98	5.82	23.56	25.86	32.41	35.84	36.46	27.96	31.73	9.24		19.73	
2. unemployed persons	0.25	2.68	1.19	0.59	5.30	4.10	4.08	4.35	3.87	3.33	4.06	1.27		2.46	
3. persons in labour force	2.76	24.69	29.17	6.41	28.86	29.96	36.49	40.19	40.33	31.29	35.79	10.51		22.19	
4. persons not in labour force	96.86	75.20	70.83	93.25	69.99	69.50	63.26	59.64	59.54	68.60	63.93	89.28		77.51	
5. not recorded	0.38	0.11	..	0.34	1.15	0.54	0.25	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.28	0.21		0.30	
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		100.00	
no. of sample persons	9549	1511	348	11408	930	1936	2490	3734	2516	2511	14117	1006		26531	
<i>all persons</i>															
1. gainfully employed persons	3.44	32.11	46.45	9.01	47.15	52.83	60.49	64.06	64.56	54.74	59.28	29.37		36.31	
2. unemployed persons	0.21	2.66	2.27	0.63	5.03	5.02	4.00	3.71	3.56	3.33	3.92	1.38		2.39	
3. person in labour force	3.65	34.77	48.72	9.64	52.18	57.85	64.49	67.77	68.12	58.07	63.20	30.75		38.70	
4. persons not in labour force	96.03	64.99	51.26	90.06	47.19	41.75	35.27	32.08	31.81	41.81	36.59	69.14		61.06	
5. not recorded	0.32	0.24	0.02	0.30	0.63	0.42	0.24	0.15	0.07	0.12	0.21	0.11		0.24	
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		100.00	
no. of sample persons	19186	3429	835	23450	1844	3831	4900	7723	5286	5145	28729	2026		54205	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.8) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, age group and sex

		combined														
		RURAL : ALL INDIA														
		base : persons of each age group														
		age group (in years)														
activity status		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded	total	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
		<i>male</i>														
1.	gainfully employed persons	10.96	46.55	62.25	18.41	77.00	83.49	91.70	93.28	92.44	84.93	89.06	55.76	57.25	56.88	
2.	unemployed persons	0.16	1.71	2.68	0.50	3.06	4.46	3.30	2.56	2.88	2.62	3.03	1.26	..	1.86	
3.	persons in labour force	11.12	48.26	64.93	18.91	80.06	87.95	95.00	95.84	95.32	87.55	92.09	57.02	57.25	58.74	
4.	persons not in labour force	88.60	51.48	34.73	80.81	19.84	11.90	4.75	4.00	4.56	12.34	7.75	42.91	42.75	41.06	
5.	not recorded	0.28	0.26	0.34	0.28	0.10	0.15	0.25	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.07	..	0.20	
6.	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	no. of sample persons	28440	5644	1494	35578	2651	5666	7292	11926	8090	7807	43432	2942	5	81957	
		<i>female</i>														
1.	gainfully employed persons	3.12	24.49	29.78	6.80	27.41	29.33	34.20	38.85	40.39	28.85	34.42	10.22	34.81	21.61	
2.	unemployed persons	0.36	1.90	1.72	0.61	3.99	3.16	2.91	3.30	3.13	3.00	3.17	0.63	..	1.97	
3.	persons in labour force	3.48	26.39	31.50	7.41	31.40	32.49	37.11	42.15	43.52	31.85	37.59	10.85	34.81	23.58	
4.	persons not in labour force	96.15	73.42	68.24	92.25	68.20	66.92	62.67	57.61	56.33	67.93	62.14	89.03	65.19	76.12	
5.	not recorded	0.37	0.19	0.26	0.34	0.40	0.59	0.22	0.24	0.15	0.22	0.27	0.12	..	0.30	
6.	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	no. of sample persons	28161	4578	1093	33832	2676	5730	7509	10971	7466	7382	41734	2941	3	78510	
		<i>all persons</i>														
1.	gainfully employed persons	7.08	36.56	48.29	12.76	52.05	56.30	62.60	66.98	67.27	56.64	62.02	32.82	48.36	39.54	
2.	unemployed persons	0.26	1.80	2.27	0.55	3.53	3.81	3.10	2.92	3.00	2.81	3.10	0.95	..	1.91	
3.	persons in labour force	7.34	38.36	50.56	13.31	55.58	60.11	65.70	69.90	70.27	59.45	65.12	33.77	48.36	41.45	
4.	persons not in labour force	92.34	61.41	49.13	86.38	44.17	39.52	34.06	29.90	29.60	40.39	34.67	66.14	51.64	58.30	
5.	not recorded	0.32	0.23	0.31	0.31	0.25	0.37	0.24	0.20	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.09	..	0.25	
6.	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	no. of sample persons	56601	10222	2587	69410	5327	11396	14801	22897	15556	15189	85166	5883	8	160467	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.9) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, age group and sex

activity status	age group (in years)											62 and above	not recorded	total	no of sample persons	
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)					(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
RURAL : ALL INDIA																
base : persons of each activity status																
visit : 1																
<i>male</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	13.22	5.55	1.72	20.49	4.22	9.69	13.31	21.40	14.14	13.11	75.87	3.62	0.02	100.00	16944	
2. unemployed persons	5.37	6.47	3.37	15.21	5.96	14.50	17.24	18.05	14.46	12.51	82.72	2.07	0.00	100.00	357	
3. persons in labour force	13.05	5.57	1.76	20.38	4.26	9.80	13.40	21.32	14.15	13.09	76.02	3.59	0.01	100.00	17301	
4. persons not in labour force	76.98	8.57	1.57	87.12	1.47	1.97	1.04	1.25	0.86	2.84	9.43	3.43	0.02	100.00	9589	
5. not recorded	40.40	6.92	2.18	49.50	3.11	2.54	15.89	8.87	13.35	3.60	47.36	3.14	0.00	100.00	77	
6. total	35.33	6.62	1.69	43.64	3.29	7.06	9.11	14.31	9.53	9.51	52.81	3.53	0.02	100.00	26967	
<i>female</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	6.45	6.71	1.60	14.76	4.78	10.23	14.39	23.58	18.07	12.42	83.47	1.75	0.02	100.00	4917	
2. unemployed persons	12.72	5.16	2.18	20.06	4.83	10.81	13.06	20.30	10.88	19.51	79.39	0.55	0.00	100.00	396	
3. persons in labour force	6.95	6.58	1.65	15.18	4.79	10.28	14.29	23.31	17.48	12.99	83.14	1.66	0.02	100.00	5313	
4. persons not in labour force	44.00	5.59	1.25	50.84	3.11	6.46	8.11	10.95	6.95	9.13	44.71	4.44	0.01	100.00	20335	
5. not recorded	43.03	3.00	3.74	49.77	0.02	10.16	8.29	11.61	5.21	13.01	48.30	1.93	0.00	100.00	85	
6. total	35.67	5.81	1.34	42.82	3.48	7.33	9.50	13.73	9.31	10.01	53.36	3.81	0.01	100.00	25733	
<i>all persons</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	11.62	5.83	1.69	19.14	4.35	9.82	13.57	21.91	15.07	12.95	77.67	3.18	0.01	100.00	21861	
2. unemployed persons	9.40	5.75	2.72	17.87	5.34	12.48	14.95	19.28	12.50	16.34	80.89	1.24	0.00	100.00	753	
3. persons in labour force	11.54	5.82	1.73	19.09	4.39	9.92	13.62	21.81	14.98	13.07	77.79	3.11	0.01	100.00	22614	
4. persons not in labour force	54.58	6.55	1.35	62.48	2.58	5.02	5.84	7.48	4.99	7.12	33.39	4.12	0.01	100.00	29924	
5. not recorded	41.76	4.90	2.98	49.64	1.52	6.47	11.97	10.28	9.15	8.45	47.84	2.52	0.00	100.00	162	
6. total	35.50	6.22	1.52	43.24	3.38	7.20	9.30	14.03	9.42	9.75	53.08	3.67	0.01	100.00	52700	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.9) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, age group and sex

activity status	age group (in years)												62 & above	not recorded	total	no of sample persons
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61					
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)					
visit : 2																
RURAL : ALL INDIA																
base : persons of each activity status																
<i>male</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	3.17	5.74	1.94	10.85	4.68	10.11	14.95	24.55	16.54	14.73	85.56	3.59	..	100.00	14192	
2. unemployed persons	1.99	4.06	1.99	8.04	3.42	16.72	15.99	21.99	17.02	13.91	19.05	2.91	..	100.00	992	
3. persons in labour force	3.13	5.69	1.94	10.76	4.64	10.32	14.98	24.47	16.56	14.70	85.67	3.57	..	100.00	15184	
4. persons not in labour force	77.50	8.22	1.36	87.08	1.62	1.94	0.74	1.07	0.95	2.77	9.09	3.83	..	100.00	12089	
5. not recorded	57.66	6.83	6.52	71.01	..	2.50	4.84	16.16	..	5.49	28.99	..	..	100.00	43
6. total	35.47	6.79	1.69	43.95	3.32	6.68	8.79	14.31	9.76	9.51	52.37	3.68	..	100.00	27316	
<i>female</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	4.63	6.53	2.04	13.20	4.11	9.52	15.13	25.38	17.48	13.30	84.92	1.88	..	100.00	5860	
2. unemployed persons	4.42	5.02	0.87	10.31	8.28	11.50	12.79	23.09	19.77	12.84	88.87	0.82	..	100.00	396	
3. persons in labour force	4.61	6.44	1.97	13.02	4.37	9.64	14.93	25.27	17.63	13.27	85.16	1.82	..	100.00	6256	
4. persons not in labour force	47.06	5.57	1.17	53.80	2.93	5.97	7.64	9.61	6.76	8.68	41.59	4.61	..	100.00	19928	
5. not recorded	45.56	5.68	..	51.24	..	18.84	5.03	14.17	4.92	5.75	48.76	..	..	100.00	62
6. total	35.93	5.80	1.37	43.15	3.30	6.96	9.55	13.71	9.58	9.88	52.98	3.87	..	100.00	26246	
<i>all persons</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	3.61	5.98	1.97	11.56	4.51	9.93	15.00	24.80	16.83	14.29	85.36	3.08	..	100.00	20052	
2. unemployed persons	3.12	4.52	1.47	9.11	5.70	14.28	14.49	22.73	18.31	13.40	88.96	1.93	..	100.00	1388	
3. persons in labour force	3.59	5.92	1.95	11.46	4.56	10.11	14.98	24.72	16.89	14.25	85.51	3.03	..	100.00	21440	
4. persons not in labour force	58.53	6.57	1.23	66.33	2.43	4.45	5.04	6.40	4.57	6.46	29.35	4.32	..	100.00	32017	
5. not recorded	49.98	6.10	2.39	53.47	..	12.87	4.99	14.90	3.12	5.65	41.53	..	..	100.00	105
6. total	35.72	6.30	1.54	43.56	3.31	6.82	9.17	14.01	9.67	9.69	52.67	3.77	..	100.00	53562	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.9) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, age group and sex

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

activity status	age group (in years)												62 & above	not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	(13)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
<i>male</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	2.94	5.19	1.95	10.08	4.40	10.42	14.81	24.72	17.19	11.81	86.35	3.57	..	100.00	14559	
2. unemployed persons	2.51	7.67	2.24	12.42	6.53	17.45	14.71	18.92	14.05	13.48	85.14	2.44	..	100.00	644	
3. persons in labour force	2.92	5.29	1.97	10.18	4.50	10.72	14.80	24.48	17.05	14.75	86.30	3.52	..	100.00	15203	
4. persons not in labour force	74.87	8.50	1.42	84.79	1.63	2.04	1.28	1.81	1.38	2.93	11.07	4.14	..	100.00	12411	
5. not recorded	48.32	12.47	0.34	61.13	1.23	10.90	9.98	10.51	0.12	6.04	38.78	0.09	..	100.00	60	
6. total	35.40	6.75	1.71	43.86	3.20	6.81	8.71	14.24	9.97	9.42	52.35	3.79	..	100.00	27674	
<i>Female</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	4.60	6.28	1.79	12.67	4.17	9.32	15.01	25.39	17.43	14.20	85.52	1.81	..	100.00	4728	
2. unemployed persons	3.64	6.13	0.61	10.38	7.53	11.85	15.14	24.72	14.82	13.57	87.63	1.99	..	100.00	642	
3. persons in labour force	4.49	6.27	1.66	12.42	4.54	9.60	15.03	25.32	17.13	14.13	85.75	1.83	..	100.00	5370	
4. persons not in labour force	45.08	5.46	1.15	51.69	3.15	6.38	7.46	10.76	7.24	8.87	43.86	4.45	..	100.00	21085	
5. not recorded	45.59	2.12	..	47.71	13.31	12.76	7.54	7.94	4.23	3.82	49.60	2.69	..	100.00	76	
6. total	36.07	5.63	1.27	42.97	3.49	7.11	9.14	13.98	9.43	10.02	53.17	3.86	..	100.00	26531	
<i>all persons</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	3.38	5.48	1.91	10.77	4.34	10.13	14.86	24.90	17.25	14.65	86.13	3.10	..	100.00	19287	
2. unemployed persons	3.08	6.89	1.42	11.39	7.03	14.61	14.93	21.87	14.44	13.52	86.40	2.21	..	100.00	1286	
3. persons in labour force	3.36	5.57	1.88	10.81	4.51	10.40	14.87	24.71	17.08	14.58	86.15	3.04	..	100.00	20573	
4. persons not in labour force	56.20	6.60	1.25	64.05	2.58	4.78	5.15	7.41	5.05	6.65	31.62	4.33	..	100.00	33496	
5. not recorded	46.66	6.20	0.13	52.99	8.56	12.03	8.50	8.95	2.62	4.69	45.35	1.66	..	100.00	136	
6. total	35.73	6.20	1.49	43.42	3.34	6.96	8.92	14.11	9.70	9.72	52.75	3.83	..	100.00	54205	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.9) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, age group and sex combined

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

activity status	age groups (in years)												62 & above	not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	0—11	12—14	15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	(13)	(14)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
<i>male</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	6.82	5.50	1.86	14.18	4.42	10.05	14.30	23.44	15.85	14.15	32.21	3.60	0.01	100.00	45695	
2. unemployed persons	3.07	6.20	2.45	11.72	5.38	16.46	15.77	19.69	15.11	13.37	85.78	2.50	..	100.00	1993	
3. persons in labour force	6.71	5.52	1.88	14.11	4.45	10.26	14.34	23.32	15.83	14.13	82.33	3.56	0.00	100.00	47688	
4. persons not in labour force	76.33	8.43	1.44	86.25	1.58	1.99	1.02	1.39	1.08	2.85	9.91	3.83	0.01	100.00	34089	
5. not recorded	47.68	8.62	2.81	59.11	1.66	5.13	10.97	11.41	5.51	4.89	39.57	1.32	..	100.00	180	
6. total	35.40	6.72	1.70	43.82	3.27	6.85	8.87	14.29	9.75	9.48	52.51	3.67	0.00	100.00	81957	
<i>female</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	5.18	6.51	1.83	13.52	4.34	9.68	14.86	24.82	17.65	13.30	84.65	1.82	0.01	100.00	15505	
2. unemployed persons	6.59	5.53	1.16	13.28	6.92	11.44	13.37	23.10	14.99	15.16	85.48	1.24	..	100.00	1434	
3. persons in labour force	5.30	6.43	1.77	13.50	4.55	9.83	14.78	24.68	17.42	13.46	84.72	1.72	0.01	100.00	16939	
4. persons not in labour force	45.36	5.54	1.19	52.09	3.07	6.27	7.73	10.45	6.99	8.90	43.41	4.50	0.00	100.00	61348	
5. not recorded	44.78	3.62	1.17	49.57	4.57	14.05	6.93	11.23	4.78	7.35	48.91	1.52	..	100.00	223	
6. total	35.91	5.74	1.33	42.98	3.42	7.13	9.39	13.81	9.45	9.97	53.17	3.85	00.00	100.00	78510	
<i>all persons</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	6.38	5.77	1.85	14.00	4.40	9.95	14.45	23.81	16.34	13.92	82.87	3.12	0.01	100.00	61200	
2. unemployed persons	4.86	5.86	1.80	12.52	6.16	13.91	14.80	21.42	15.06	14.28	85.63	1.85	..	100.00	3427	
3. persons in labour force	6.31	5.78	1.85	13.94	4.48	10.14	14.47	23.70	16.27	13.94	83.00	3.06	0.00	100.00	64627	
4. persons not in labour force	56.47	6.57	1.28	64.32	2.53	4.74	5.33	7.21	4.87	6.74	31.42	4.26	0.00	100.00	95437	
5. not recorded	45.99	5.70	1.85	53.54	3.35	10.34	8.61	11.31	5.08	6.33	45.02	1.44	..	100.00	403	
6. total	35.65	6.24	1.52	43.41	3.34	6.99	9.13	14.05	9.60	9.72	52.83	3.76	0.00	100.00	160467	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.10) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and general education
visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

activity status	illi- terate	general education				total	no. of sample persons
		literate but below primary	primary & above but below matric	matric and above	not re- corded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>male</i>							
1. gainfully employed persons	70.77	17.05	10.97	1.07	0.14	100.00	16944
2. unemployed persons	65.08	16.53	13.33	4.90	0.16	100.00	357
3. persons in labour force	70.65	17.04	11.02	1.15	0.14	100.00	17301
4. persons not in labour force	70.13	20.06	8.88	0.75	0.18	100.00	9589
5. not recorded	70.10	21.24	4.97	..	3.69	100.00	77
6. total	70.47	18.10	10.26	1.01	0.16	100.00	26967
<i>female</i>							
1. gainfully employed persons	94.15	3.96	1.67	0.13	0.09	100.00	4917
2. unemployed persons	94.74	3.27	1.51	0.21	0.27	100.00	396
3. persons in labour force	94.20	3.91	1.65	0.14	0.10	100.00	5313
4. persons not in labour force	88.82	8.33	2.66	0.05	0.14	100.00	20335
5. not recorded	95.24	4.68	0.08	..	..	100.00	85
6. total	90.04	7.33	2.43	0.07	0.13	100.00	25733
<i>all persons</i>							
1. gainfully employed persons	76.30	13.96	8.77	0.84	0.13	100.00	21861
2. unemployed persons	81.33	9.26	6.86	2.33	0.22	100.00	753
3. persons in labour force	76.48	13.79	8.70	0.90	0.13	100.00	22614
4. persons not in labour force	82.83	12.09	4.65	0.28	0.15	100.00	29924
5. not recorded	83.07	12.69	2.45	..	1.79	100.00	162
6. total	80.02	12.84	6.44	0.55	0.15	100.00	52700

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE(1.10) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and general education

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

activity status	general education					total	no. of sample persons
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary & above but below matric	matric and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>male</i>							
1. gainfully employed persons	68.43	18.10	12.26	1.11	0.10	100.00	14192
2. unemployed persons	63.79	16.07	16.21	3.93	..	100.00	992
3. persons in labour force	68.28	18.03	12.39	1.20	0.10	100.00	15104
4. persons not in labour force	69.74	20.95	8.56	0.56	0.19	100.00	12089
5. not recorded	77.56	10.18	11.40	..	0.86	100.00	43
6. total	68.93	19.28	10.73	0.92	0.14	100.00	27316
<i>female</i>							
1. gainfully employed persons	96.26	2.44	1.16	0.07	0.07	100.00	5960
2. unemployed persons	95.21	3.03	1.16	0.60	..	100.00	396
3. persons in labour force	96.19	2.48	1.16	0.10	0.07	100.00	6256
4. persons not in labour force	88.02	8.88	2.91	0.03	0.16	100.00	19928
5. not recorded	91.19	4.88	2.62	1.31	..	100.00	62
6. total	90.16	7.19	2.45	0.06	0.14	100.00	26246
<i>all persons</i>							
1. gainfully employed persons	76.88	13.34	8.89	0.80	0.90	100.00	20052
2. unemployed persons	78.51	9.96	9.16	2.37	..	100.00	1388
3. persons in labour force	76.95	13.20	8.90	0.86	0.09	100.00	21440
4. persons not in labour force	81.14	13.42	5.04	0.23	0.17	100.00	32017
5. not recorded	86.21	6.82	5.83	0.83	0.31	100.00	105
6. total	79.41	13.32	6.64	0.49	0.14	100.00	53562

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.10) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and general education
visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

activity status	general education					total	no. of sample persons
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary & above but below matric	matric and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>male</i>							
1. gainfully employed persons	68.10	17.82	12.91	1.12	0.05	100.00	14559
2. unemployed persons	66.02	15.58	15.95	2.45	..	100.00	644
3. persons in labour force	68.02	17.73	13.03	1.17	0.05	100.00	15203
4. persons not in labour force	69.24	21.03	8.98	0.66	0.09	100.00	12411
5. not recorded	55.21	19.90	23.80	1.09	..	100.00	60
6. total	68.54	19.22	11.23	0.94	0.09	100.00	27674
<i>female</i>							
1. gainfully employed persons	95.93	2.65	1.23	0.11	0.08	100.00	4728
2. unemployed persons	95.70	1.93	1.80	0.57	..	100.00	642
3. persons in labour force	95.90	2.57	1.30	0.16	0.07	100.00	5370
4. persons not in labour force	88.53	8.28	3.08	0.03	0.08	100.00	21085
5. not recorded	93.44	5.76	..	..	0.80	100.00	76
6. total	90.18	7.00	2.68	0.06	0.08	100.00	26531
<i>all persons</i>							
1. gainfully employed persons	75.57	13.75	9.77	0.85	0.06	100.00	19287
2. unemployed persons	81.09	8.65	8.77	1.49	..	100.00	1286
3. persons in labour force	75.91	13.44	9.71	0.89	0.05	100.00	20573
4. persons not in labour force	81.33	13.04	5.28	0.28	0.07	100.00	33496
5. not recorded	78.41	11.32	9.36	0.43	0.48	100.00	136
6. total	79.22	13.19	7.01	0.52	0.06	100.00	54205

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.10) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and general education combined

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

activity status	general education					total	no. of sample persons
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary & above but below matric	matric and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
male							
1. gainfully employed persons	69.19	17.63	11.98	1.10	0.10	100.00	45695
2. unemployed persons	65.07	15.98	15.36	3.55	0.04	100.00	1993
3. persons in labour force	69.07	17.57	12.09	1.17	0.10	100.00	47688
4. persons not in labour force	69.67	20.73	8.80	0.65	0.15	100.00	34089
5. not recorded	67.55	17.74	12.62	0.34	1.75	100.00	180
6. total	69.31	18.87	10.74	0.96	0.12	100.00	89157
female							
1. gainfully employed persons	95.50	2.98	1.34	0.10	0.08	100.00	15505
2. unemployed persons	95.28	2.64	1.53	0.47	0.08	100.00	1434
3. persons in labour force	95.48	2.95	1.36	0.13	0.08	100.00	16939
4. persons not in labour force	88.46	8.49	2.89	0.04	0.12	100.00	61348
5. not recorded	93.23	5.12	0.93	0.45	0.27	100.00	223
6. total	90.13	7.17	2.52	0.06	0.12	100.00	78510
all persons							
1. gainfully employed persons	76.27	13.69	9.12	0.83	0.09	100.00	61200
2. unemployed persons	80.38	9.22	8.35	1.99	0.06	100.00	3427
3. persons in labour force	76.46	13.48	9.09	0.88	0.09	100.00	64627
4. persons not in labour force	81.73	12.87	5.01	0.26	0.13	100.00	95437
5. not recorded	82.53	10.38	5.80	0.40	0.89	100.00	403
6. total	79.54	13.12	6.70	0.52	0.12	100.00	160467

number of sample households=10435
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number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.11) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and general education

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each general education group

activity status	general education					total
	illiter- ate	literate but below primary	primary & above but below matric	matric and above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
male						
1. gainfully employed persons	63.84	59.89	67.95	67.12	55.29	63.57
2. unemployed persons	1.32	1.31	1.86	6.95	1.45	1.43
3. persons in labour force	65.16	61.20	69.81	74.07	56.74	65.00
4. persons not in labour force	34.59	38.50	30.07	25.93	37.51	34.75
5. not recorded	0.25	0.30	0.12	..	5.75	0.25
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	19635	4584	2478	231	39	26967
female						
1. gainfully employed persons	21.59	11.18	14.18	37.76	14.10	20.66
2. unemployed persons	1.92	0.81	1.14	5.41	3.81	1.82
3. persons in labour force	23.51	11.99	15.32	43.17	17.91	22.48
4. persons not in labour force	76.19	87.83	84.67	56.83	82.09	77.24
5. not recorded	0.30	0.18	0.01	..	..	0.28
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	23552	1613	516	17	35	25733
all persons						
1. gainfully employed persons	40.64	46.33	58.06	65.27	37.43	42.63
2. unemployed persons	1.65	1.17	1.73	6.85	2.47	1.62
3. persons in labour force	42.29	47.50	59.79	72.12	39.90	44.25
4. persons not in labour force	57.43	52.23	40.11	27.88	56.85	55.46
5. not recorded	0.28	0.27	0.10	..	3.25	0.27
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	43187	6197	2994	248	74	52700

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.11) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and general education

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each general education group

activity status	general education					total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary & above but below matric	matric and above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
male						
1. gainfully employed persons	54.27	51.30	62.50	65.95	40.48	54.68
2. unemployed persons	1.67	1.50	2.72	7.70	..	1.80
3. persons in labour force	55.94	52.80	65.22	73.65	40.48	56.48
4. persons not in labour force	43.86	47.11	34.60	26.35	58.46	43.35
5. not recorded	0.20	0.09	0.18	..	1.06	0.17
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	19608	4849	2611	213	35	27316
female						
1. gainfully employed persons	26.11	8.29	11.61	30.61	12.85	24.45
2. unemployed persons	1.72	0.69	0.77	17.33	..	1.63
3. persons in labour force	27.83	8.98	12.38	47.94	12.85	26.08
4. persons not in labour force	71.86	90.81	87.29	44.85	87.15	73.61
5. not recorded	0.31	0.21	0.33	7.21	..	0.31
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	24062	1601	532	15	36	26246
all persons						
1. gainfully employed persons	38.49	39.84	53.23	63.97	26.91	39.76
2. unemployed persons	1.70	1.28	2.36	8.24	..	1.71
3. persons in labour force	40.19	41.12	55.59	72.21	26.91	41.47
4. persons not in labour force	59.55	58.76	44.20	27.39	72.55	58.29
5. not recorded	0.26	0.12	0.21	0.40	0.54	0.24
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	43670	6450	3143	228	71	53562

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.11) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and general education

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each general education group

activity status	general education					total
	illi- terate	literate but below primary	primary & above but below matric	matric and above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
male						
1. gainfully employed persons	52.13	48.66	60.30	62.14	38.25	52.47
2. unemployed persons	2.24	1.88	3.31	6.03	..	2.32
3. persons in labour force	54.37	50.54	63.61	68.17	38.25	54.79
4. persons not in labour force	45.48	49.26	35.99	31.61	61.75	45.02
5. not recorded	0.15	0.20	0.40	0.22	..	0.19
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	19806	4908	2713	226	21	27674
female						
1. gainfully employed persons	20.99	7.47	9.10	37.29	19.82	19.73
2. unemployed persons	2.61	0.68	1.65	24.43	..	2.46
3. persons in labour force	23.60	8.15	10.75	61.72	19.82	22.19
4. persons not in labour force	76.09	91.60	89.25	38.28	77.17	77.51
5. not recorded	0.31	0.25	..	..	3.01	0.30
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	24335	1596	567	14	19	26531
all persons						
1. gainfully employed persons	34.63	37.86	50.65	59.65	32.63	36.31
2. unemployed persons	2.45	1.57	2.99	6.93	..	2.39
3. persons in labour force	37.08	39.43	53.64	66.58	32.63	38.70
4. persons not in labour force	62.68	60.36	46.03	33.22	65.55	61.06
5. not recorded	0.24	0.21	0.33	0.20	1.82	0.24
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	44141	6504	3280	240	40	54205

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.11) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and general education combined

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each general education group

activity status	general education					total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary & above but below matric	matric and above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
male						
1. gainfully employed persons	56.79	53.13	63.45	65.10	46.55	56.88
2. unemployed persons	1.74	1.57	2.66	6.88	0.64	1.86
3. persons in labour force	58.53	54.70	66.11	71.98	47.19	58.74
4. persons not in labour force	41.27	45.11	33.65	27.95	49.90	41.06
5. not recorded	0.20	0.19	0.24	0.07	2.91	0.20
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	59049	14341	7742	670	95	81957
female						
1. gainfully employed persons	22.90	8.98	11.52	35.43	14.93	21.61
2. unemployed persons	2.09	0.73	1.20	15.06	1.41	1.98
3. persons in labour force	24.99	9.71	12.72	50.49	16.34	23.59
4. persons not in labour force	74.71	90.08	87.17	47.31	82.96	76.12
5. not recorded	0.30	0.21	0.11	2.20	0.70	0.29
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	71949	4810	1615	46	90	78510
all persons						
1. gainfully employed persons	37.91	41.26	53.84	62.98	32.36	39.54
2. unemployed persons	1.93	1.34	2.39	7.32	1.03	1.91
3. persons in labour force	39.84	42.60	56.23	70.30	33.39	41.45
4. persons not in labour force	59.90	57.20	43.55	29.51	64.70	58.30
5. not recorded	0.26	0.20	0.22	0.19	1.91	0.25
6. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	130998	19151	9417	716	185	160467

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.12) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and marital status

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status	(a) base : each activity status							no. of sample persons	(b) base : each marital status							
	marital status						total		marital status						total	
	never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded			never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
<i>male</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	31.02	62.61	5.34	0.46	0.53	0.04	100.00	16944	38.34	91.31	79.78	88.70	93.18	59.80	63.57	
2. unemployed persons	37.29	56.17	5.11	0.79	0.64	..	100.00	357	1.04	1.85	1.72	3.44	2.57	..	1.43	
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2)	31.16	62.46	5.34	0.47	0.53	0.04	100.00	17301	59.38	93.16	81.50	92.14	95.75	59.80	65.0	
4. persons not in labour force	89.29	8.30	2.27	0.07	0.04	0.03	100.00	9569	60.33	6.62	18.50	7.86	4.25	21.51	34.75	
5. not recorded	58.95	37.65	..	..	..	3.40	100.00	77	0.29	0.22	..	..	..	18.69	0.25
6. total	51.43	43.58	4.26	0.33	0.36	0.04	100.00	26967	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons									13867	11738	1179	79	95	9	26967	
<i>female</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	13.47	70.81	13.87	0.85	0.98	0.02	100.00	4917	6.80	31.13	25.30	55.39	49.99	9.15	20.66	
2. unemployed persons	20.57	68.33	10.09	0.16	0.85	..	100.00	396	0.91	2.65	1.63	0.90	3.87	..	1.82	
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2)	14.05	70.60	13.57	0.79	0.97	0.02	100.00	5313	7.71	33.78	26.93	56.29	53.86	9.15	22.48	

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.12) contd : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and marital status

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status	(a) base : each activity status							no. of sample persons	(b) base : each marital status							
	marital status								marital status							
	never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded	total		never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
4. persons not in labour force	48.73	40.13	10.67	0.18	0.24	0.05	100.00	20335	91.95	65.99	72.76	43.71	46.14	81.70	77.24	
5. not recorded	48.24	37.85	12.32	..	..	1.59	100.00	85	0.34	0.23	0.31	..	..	9.15	0.28
6. total	40.93	46.97	11.33	0.32	0.40	0.05	100.00	25733	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons									10642	12121	2774	75	110	11	25733	
<i>all persons</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	26.87	61.55	7.36	0.55	0.63	0.04	100.00	21861	24.74	60.82	40.71	72.76	70.84	34.20	42.63	
2. unemployed persons	28.13	62.83	7.84	0.44	0.76	..	100.00	753	0.98	2.26	1.65	2.23	3.25	..	1.62	
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2)	26.92	64.48	7.38	0.55	0.64	0.03	100.00	22614	25.72	63.08	42.36	74.99	74.09	34.20	44.25	
4. persons not in labour force	61.74	29.92	7.97	0.15	0.18	0.04	100.00	29924	73.97	36.70	57.42	25.01	25.91	51.93	55.48	
5. not recorded	53.42	37.76	6.35	..	..	2.47	100.00	162	0.31	0.22	0.22	..	..	13.87	0.27
6. total	46.30	45.24	7.71	0.32	0.38	0.05	100.00	52700	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons									24509	23859	3953	154	205	20	52700	
number of sample households=10435									number of sample villages=2616							

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.12) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and marital status

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status	(a) base : each activity status							no. of sample persons	(b) base : each marital status							
	marital status						total		marital status						total	
	never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded			never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
<i>male</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	23.78	69.48	5.65	0.42	0.60	0.07	100.00	14192	24.85	89.15	70.84	89.10	82.80	82.50	54.67	
2. unemployed persons	29.36	61.36	7.23	0.25	1.80	..	100.00	992	1.01	2.59	2.98	1.80	8.15	..	1.80	
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2)	23.96	69.22	5.70	0.42	0.64	0.06	100.00	15184	25.86	91.74	73.82	90.90	90.95	82.50	56.47	
4. persons not in labour force	89.21	8.02	2.62	0.05	0.08	0.02	100.00	12089	73.91	8.16	26.02	9.10	9.05	14.08	43.35	
5. not recorded	70.89	24.35	3.90	..	..	0.86	100.00	43	0.23	0.10	0.16	..	..	3.42	0.18
6. total	52.33	42.61	4.36	0.26	0.40	0.04	100.00	27316	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons									14343	11575	1221	67	101	9	27316	
<i>female</i>																
1. gainfully employed persons	10.87	70.29	16.94	0.78	1.09	0.03	100.00	5860	6.43	37.60	34.19	60.13	56.06	30.03	24.45	
2. unemployed persons	10.57	69.42	17.82	0.72	1.47	..	100.00	396	0.42	2.47	2.39	3.69	5.01	..	1.63	

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (I.12) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and marital status

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status	(a) base : each activity status							no. of sample persons	(b) base : each marital status							
	marital status						total		marital status							
	never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded			never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2)	10.86	70.23	16.99	0.78	1.12	0.02	100.00	6256	6.85	40.07	36.58	63.82	61.07	30.03	26.08	
4. persons not in labour force	52.09	37.06	10.42	0.16	0.25	0.02	100.00	19928	92.73	59.67	63.29	36.18	38.93	69.97	73.61	
5. not recorded	56.89	38.02	5.09	..	..	..	100.00	62	0.42	0.26	0.13	..	..	..	0.31
6. total	41.35	45.72	12.11	0.32	0.48	0.02	100.00	26246	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons									10917	12108	3013	83	120	5	26246	
all persons																
1. gainfully employed persons	19.86	69.73	9.08	0.53	0.75	0.05	100.00	20052	16.83	62.80	44.07	73.29	68.39	66.26	39.75	
2. unemployed persons	20.56	65.13	12.19	0.48	1.64	..	100.00	1388	0.75	2.53	2.55	2.83	6.46	..	1.72	
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2)	19.89	69.53	9.21	0.53	0.79	0.05	100.00	21440	17.58	65.33	46.62	76.12	74.85	66.26	41.47	
4. persons not in labour force	66.07	26.12	7.48	0.12	0.19	0.02	100.00	32017	82.10	34.49	53.24	23.88	25.15	31.38	58.29	
5. not recorded	62.01	33.03	4.65	..	..	0.31	100.00	105	0.32	0.18	0.14	..	..	2.36	0.24
6. total	46.91	44.14	8.19	0.29	0.44	0.03	100.00	53562	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons									25260	23683	4234	150	221	14	53562	
numbers of sample households=10435									number of sample villages=2616							

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960
TABLE (1.12) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and marital status
 visit : 3
RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status	(a) base : each activity status							no. of sample persons	(b) base : each marital status						
	marital status						total		marital status						
	never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded			never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
male															
1. gainfully employed persons	22.32	70.69	5.82	0.58	0.58	0.01	100.00	14559	22.65	85.92	70.61	75.53	80.53	21.03	52.47
2. unemployed persons	35.64	59.19	3.84	0.19	1.14	..	100.00	644	1.60	3.19	2.06	1.13	6.98	..	2.32
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2)	22.88	70.20	5.74	0.56	0.61	0.01	100.00	15203	24.25	89.11	72.67	76.66	87.51	21.03	54.79
4. persons not in labour force	86.70	10.30	2.63	0.21	0.11	0.05	100.00	12411	75.51	10.74	27.33	23.34	12.49	78.97	45.02
5. not recorded	65.88	34.12	..	..	..	..	100.00	60	0.24	0.15	..	..	..	..	0.19
6. total	51.70	43.16	4.33	0.40	0.38	0.03	100.00	27674	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons									14376	11852	1232	96	102	16	27674
female															
1. gainfully employed persons	11.22	69.71	17.03	0.79	1.25	..	100.00	1728	5.41	29.59	28.53	50.77	47.38	..	19.73
2. unemployed persons	11.16	66.70	18.73	1.30	2.11	..	100.00	642	0.67	3.53	3.91	10.37	10.02	..	2.46
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2)	11.22	69.37	17.22	0.85	1.34	..	100.00	5370	6.08	33.12	32.44	61.14	57.40	..	22.19
number of sample households=10435															number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.12) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and marital status

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

activity status	(a) base : each activity status							no. of sample persons	(b) base : each marital status							
	marital status						total		marital status						total	
	never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded			never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
4. persons not in labour force	49.38	39.92	10.25	0.15	0.28	0.02	100.00	21085	93.57	66.57	67.43	38.86	42.60	100.00	77.51	
5. not recorded	47.50	47.38	5.12	..	..	..	100.00	76	0.35	0.31	0.13	..	..	..	0.30
6. total	40.90	46.48	11.78	0.31	0.52	0.01	100.00	26531	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons									10953	12261	3090	78	134	15	26531	
all persons																
1. gainfully employed persons	19.34	70.42	8.83	0.64	0.76	0.01	100.00	19287	15.14	57.07	40.05	64.95	61.60	14.18	36.31	
2. unemployed persons	23.21	63.00	11.40	0.76	1.63	..	100.00	1286	1.20	3.37	3.41	5.07	8.72	..	2.39	
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2)	19.58	69.96	8.99	0.64	0.82	0.01	100.00	20573	16.34	60.44	43.46	70.02	70.32	14.18	38.70	
4. persons not in labour force	63.31	28.86	7.40	0.17	0.22	0.04	100.00	33496	83.37	39.33	56.45	29.98	29.68	85.82	61.06	
5. not recorded	54.72	42.17	3.11	..	..	..	100.00	136	0.29	0.23	0.09	..	..	..	0.24
6. total	46.37	44.80	8.00	0.36	0.45	0.02	100.00	54205	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons									25329	24113	4322	174	236	31	54205	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.12) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and marital status

combined

RURAL : ALL-INDIA

activity status (1)	(a) base : each activity status							no. of sample persons (9)	(b) base : each marital status							
	marital status								marital status							
	never married (2)	marri- ed (3)	widow- ed (4)	divor- ced (5)	separ- ated (6)	not recor- ded (7)	total (8)		never married (10)	marri- ed (11)	widow- ed (12)	divor- ced (13)	separ- ated (14)	not recor- ded (15)	total (16)	
male																
1. gainfully employed persons . . .	26.01	67.31	5.59	0.48	0.57	0.04	100.00	45695	28.55	88.79	73.69	83.42	85.30	57.27	56.88	
2. unemployed persons . . .	34.04	59.11	5.26	0.37	1.22	..	100.00	1993	1.22	2.54	2.26	2.06	6.00	..	1.86	
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2) .	26.26	67.05	5.58	0.48	0.59	0.04	100.00	47688	29.77	91.33	75.95	85.48	91.30	57.27	58.74	
4. persons not in labour force . . .	88.31	8.94	2.52	0.12	0.08	0.03	100.00	34089	69.97	8.51	24.00	14.52	8.70	34.49	41.06	
5. not recorded . . .	64.43	32.85	1.09	..	..	1.63	100.00	180	0.26	0.16	0.05	..	..	8.24	0.20
6. total . . .	51.81	43.12	4.32	0.33	0.38	0.04	100.00	81957	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons . . .										42586	35165	3632	242	298	34	81957
female																
1. gainfully employed persons . . .	11.79	70.27	16.01	0.81	1.10	0.02	100.00	15505	6.21	32.74	29.47	55.46	51.09	12.27	21.61	
2. unemployed persons . . .	13.84	67.94	15.87	0.79	1.56	..	100.00	1434	0.66	2.89	2.67	4.99	6.57	..	1.97	
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2) .	11.96	70.07	16.00	0.81	1.14	0.02	100.00	16989	6.87	35.63	32.14	60.45	57.66	12.27	23.58	
number of sample households=10435										number of sample villages=2616						

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.12) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and marital status

combined

RURAL : ALL-INDIA

activity status	(a) base : each activity status							no. of sample persons	(b) base : each marital status							
	marital status								marital status							
	never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded	total		never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
4. persons not in labour force	50.04	39.07	10.44	0.16	0.26	0.03	100.00	61348	92.76	64.10	67.68	39.55	42.34	82.51	76.12	
5. not recorded	50.97	41.18	7.35	..	..	0.50	100.00	223	0.37	0.27	0.18	..	..	5.22	0.30
6. total	41.06	46.39	11.74	0.31	0.47	0.03	100.00	78510	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons									32512	36490	8877	236	364	31	78510	
all persons																
1. gainfully employed persons	22.19	68.11	8.39	0.57	0.71	0.03	100.00	61200	18.85	60.21	41.64	70.01	66.69	39.16	39.54	
2. unemployed persons	23.79	63.59	10.64	0.59	1.39	..	100.00	3427	0.98	2.72	2.55	3.47	6.31	..	1.91	
3. persons in labour force (items 1+2)	22.26	67.90	8.50	0.57	0.74	0.03	100.00	64627	19.83	62.93	44.19	73.48	73.00	39.16	41.45	
4. persons not in labour force	63.74	28.28	7.61	0.15	0.19	0.03	100.00	95437	79.86	36.86	55.66	26.52	27.00	53.82	58.30	
5. not recorded	56.58	37.71	4.74	..	..	0.97	100.00	403	0.31	0.21	0.15	..	..	7.02	0.25
6. total	46.53	44.72	7.97	0.32	0.42	0.04	100.00	160467	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons									75098	71655	12509	478	662	65	160467	
number of sample households=10435																
number of sample villages=2616																

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.13) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sex
visit : 1

RURAL : ALL-INDIA
base : persons of each sex

industry group	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. agriculture and livestock	80.98	83.95	81.68
2. plantation	0.56	0.89	0.64
3. forestry, fishing & hunting	1.01	1.10	1.03
4. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 1-3)	82.55	85.94	83.35
5. mining and quarrying	1.08	0.47	0.93
6. manufacture of food, beverage & tobacco	1.60	2.84	1.89
7. manufacture of cotton textile	0.94	1.76	1.13
8. manufacture of other textile products	0.29	0.59	0.36
9. production of textile garments	0.33	0.07	0.27
10. other manufacturing industries	2.98	1.56	2.65
11. manufacturing (items 6—10)	6.14	6.82	6.30
12. construction	1.14	0.53	1.00
13. electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	0.16	0.08	0.14
14. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.09	..	0.07
15. wholesale trade in other products	0.11	0.01	0.09
16. retail trade in cereals & pulses & other food products	2.32	1.00	2.01
17. retail trade in other goods	0.72	0.41	0.64
18. trade and commerce (items 14—17)	3.24	1.42	2.81
19. organised transport, storage & communication	0.43	0.01	0.33
20. unorganised transport	0.43	0.04	0.34
21. transport, storage and communication (items 19—20)	0.86	0.05	0.67
22. public services	0.80	0.16	0.65
23. educational services	0.71	0.16	0.58
24. medical and health services	0.18	0.10	0.16
25. personal services	1.62	2.86	1.91
26. other services	0.40	0.06	0.32
27. services (items 22—26)	3.71	3.34	3.62
28. industries not adequately described	0.37	0.32	0.36
29. not recorded	0.75	1.03	0.82
30. total	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	16944	4917	21861

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.13) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sex
visit : 2

RURAL-ALL INDIA

base : persons of each sex

industry group	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. agriculture and livestock	75.34	80.44	76.89
2. plantation	0.62	0.85	0.69
3. forestry, fishing & hunting	1.46	1.65	1.52
4. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 1—3)	77.42	82.94	79.10
5. mining and quarrying	1.26	0.26	0.95
6. manufacture of food, beverage & tobacco	2.80	3.70	3.07
7. manufacture of cotton textile	0.88	2.00	1.22
8. manufacture of other textile products	0.39	0.61	0.46
9. production of textile garments	0.49	0.05	0.36
10. other manufacturing industries	3.88	1.66	3.20
11. manufacturing (items 6—10)	8.44	8.02	8.31
12. construction	1.97	0.73	1.60
13. electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	0.12	0.28	0.17
14. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.13	..	0.09
15. wholesale trade in other products	0.17	..	0.11
16. retail trade in cereals & pulses & other food products	2.48	1.03	2.04
17. retail trade in other goods	0.89	0.41	0.75
18. trade and commerce (items 14—17)	3.67	1.44	2.99
19. organised transport, storage & communication	0.65	0.02	0.46
20. unorganised transport	0.84	0.06	0.60
21. transport, storage and communication (items 19—20)	1.49	0.08	1.06
22. public services	1.00	0.03	0.70
23. educational services	0.73	0.16	0.56
24. medical and health services	0.20	0.07	0.16
25. personal services	1.66	3.50	2.22
26. other services	0.60	0.09	0.45
27. services (items 22—26)	4.19	3.85	4.09
28. industries not adequately described	0.62	1.12	0.77
29. not recorded	0.82	1.28	0.96
30. total -	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	14192	5860	20052

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages =2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.13) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sex
visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each sex

industry group	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. agriculture and livestock	73.22	72.78	73.11
2. plantation	0.50	0.94	0.62
3. forestry, fishing & hunting	1.69	3.57	2.19
4. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 1—3)	75.41	77.29	75.92
5. mining and quarrying	1.31	0.39	1.06
6. manufacture of food, beverage & tobacco	1.84	3.97	2.41
7. manufacture of cotton textile	0.81	2.29	1.21
8. manufacture of other textile products	0.41	1.16	0.61
9. production of textile garments	0.52	0.07	0.40
10. other manufacturing industries	4.40	2.33	3.84
11. manufacturing (items 6—10)	7.98	9.82	8.47
12. construction	3.45	2.15	3.10
13. electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	0.10	0.37	0.18
14. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.19	..	0.14
15. wholesale trade in other products	0.16	..	0.12
16. retail trade in cereals & pulses & other food products	2.61	2.28	2.53
17. retail trade in other goods	1.08	0.80	1.00
13. trade and commerce (items 14—17)	4.04	3.08	3.79
19. organised transport, storage & communication	0.55	0.03	0.41
20. unorganised transport	0.76	0.06	0.57
21. transport, storage and communication (items 19—20)	1.31	0.09	0.98
22. public services	1.02	0.07	0.77
23. educational services	0.75	0.18	0.59
24. medical and health services	0.22	0.17	0.20
25. personal services	1.71	4.62	2.49
26. other services	0.65	0.11	0.51
27. services (items 22—26)	4.35	5.15	4.56
28. industries not adequately described	0.93	0.83	0.90
29. not recorded	1.12	0.83	1.04
30. total	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	14559	4728	19287

number of sample households=10135

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.13) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sex combined

RURAL : ALL INDIA
base : persons of each sex

industry group	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. agriculture and livestock	76.77	79.17	77.42
2. plantation	0.56	0.89	0.65
3. forestry, fishing & hunting	1.37	2.07	1.55
4. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 1—3)	78.70	82.13	79.62
5. mining and quarrying	1.21	0.37	0.98
6. manufacture of food, beverage & tobacco	2.06	3.51	2.45
7. manufacture of cotton textile	0.88	2.01	1.19
8. manufacture of other textile products	0.36	0.78	0.47
9. production of textile garments	0.44	0.06	0.34
10. other manufacturing industries	3.70	1.84	3.20
11. manufacturing (items 6—10)	7.44	8.20	7.65
12. construction	2.12	1.11	1.85
13. electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	0.13	0.25	0.16
14. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.13	..	0.09
15. wholesale trade in other products	0.15	0.00	0.11
16. retail trade in cereals & pulses & other food products	2.46	1.41	2.18
17. retail trade in other goods	0.89	0.53	0.79
18. trade and commerce (items 14—17)	3.63	1.94	3.17
19. organised transport, storage & communication	0.54	0.02	0.40
20. unorganised transport	0.66	0.05	0.50
21. transport, storage and communication (items 19—20)	1.20	0.07	0.90
22. public services	0.93	0.08	0.70
23. educational services	0.73	0.16	0.58
24. medical and health services	0.20	0.11	0.17
25. personal services	1.66	3.65	2.19
26. other services	0.54	0.09	0.42
27. services (items 22—26)	4.06	4.09	4.07
28. industries not adequately described	0.62	0.78	0.66
29. not recorded	0.89	1.06	0.94
30. total	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	45695	15505	61200

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.14) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sex
visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each industry group

industry group	male	female	total	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture and livestock	75.70	24.30	100.00	18363
2. plantation	67.07	32.93	100.00	114
3. forestry, fishing & hunting	74.73	25.27	100.00	205
4. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 1—3)	75.62	24.38	100.00	18682
5. mining and quarrying	88.13	11.87	100.00	89
6. manufacture of food, beverage & tobacco	64.49	35.51	100.00	330
7. manufacture of cotton textile	63.26	36.74	100.00	180
8. manufacture of other textile products	61.19	38.81	100.00	97
9. production of textile garments	93.89	6.11	100.00	67
10. other manufacturing industries	86.09	13.91	100.00	511
11. manufacturing (items 6—10)	74.41	25.59	100.00	1185
12. construction	87.51	12.49	100.00	224
13. electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	86.32	13.68	100.00	23
14. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	100.00	..	100.00	9
15. wholesale trade in other products	96.98	3.02	100.00	16
16. retail trade in cereals & pulses & other food products	88.22	11.78	100.00	363
17. retail trade in other goods	84.97	15.03	100.00	111
18. trade and commerce (items 14—17)	88.02	11.98	100.00	499
19. organised transport, storage & communication	99.43	0.57	100.00	67
20. unorganised transport	97.09	2.91	100.00	72
21. transport, storage and communication (items 19—20)	98.25	1.75	100.00	139
22. public services	94.24	5.76	100.00	155
23. educational services	93.42	6.58	100.00	120
24. medical and health services	84.75	15.25	100.00	37
25. personal services	64.65	35.35	100.00	351
26. other services	95.64	4.36	100.00	71
27. services (items 22—26)	78.20	21.80	100.00	734
28. industries not adequately described	79.10	20.90	100.00	101
29. not recorded	70.17	29.83	100.00	185
30. total	76.36	23.64	100.00	21861

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages—2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.14) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sex

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each industry group

industry group	male	female	total	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture and livestock	68.24	31.76	100.00	15658
2. plantation	37.35	62.65	100.00	137
3. forestry, fishing & hunting	66.98	33.02	100.00	314
4. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 1—3)	68.16	31.84	100.00	16109
5. mining and quarrying	91.71	8.29	100.00	102
6. manufacture of food, beverage & tobacco	63.45	36.55	100.00	530
7. manufacture of cotton textile	50.24	49.76	100.00	182
8. manufacture of other textile products	59.10	40.90	100.00	163
9. production of textile garments	95.86	4.14	100.00	79
10. other manufacturing industries	84.30	15.70	100.00	578
11. manufacturing (items 6—10)	70.69	29.31	100.00	1532
12. construction	86.08	13.92	100.00	429
13. electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	49.56	50.44	100.00	36
14. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	100.00	..	100.00	15
15. wholesale trade in other products	100.00	..	100.00	20
16. retail trade in cereals & pulses & other food products	84.70	15.30	100.00	358
17. retail trade in other goods	83.36	16.64	100.00	124
18. trade and commerce (items 14—17)	85.41	14.59	100.00	517
19. organised transport, storage & communication	98.59	1.41	100.00	83
20. unorganised transport	97.07	2.93	100.00	116
21. transport, storage and communication (items 19—20)	97.73	2.27	100.00	199
22. public services	98.61	1.39	100.00	146
23. educational services	91.23	8.77	100.00	111
24. medical and health services	85.81	14.19	100.00	31
25. personal services	52.12	47.88	100.00	391
26. other services	94.12	5.88	100.00	92
27. services (items 22—26)	71.36	28.64	100.00	771
28. industries not adequately described	55.78	44.22	100.00	147
29. not recorded	59.59	40.41	100.00	210
30. total	69.64	30.36	100.00	20052

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.14) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sex
visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each industry group

industry group	male	female	total	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture and livestock	73.29	26.71	100.00	14621
2. plantation	59.29	40.71	100.00	111
3. forestry, fishing & hunting †	56.37	43.63	100.00	465
4. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 1—3)	72.69	27.31	100.00	15197
5. mining and quarrying	90.21	9.79	100.00	105
6. manufacture of food, beverage & tobacco	55.86	44.14	100.00	376
7. manufacture of cotton textile	49.21	50.79	100.00	159
8. manufacture of other textile products	49.11	50.89	100.00	137
9. production of textile garments	95.27	4.73	100.00	78
10. other manufacturing industries	83.72	16.28	100.00	662
11. manufacturing (items 6—10)	68.91	31.09	100.00	1412
12. construction	81.44	18.56	100.00	638
13. electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	43.47	56.53	100.00	30
14. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	100.00	..	100.00	20
15. wholesale trade in other products	100.00	..	100.00	20
16. retail trade in cereals & pulses & other food products	75.76	24.24	100.00	393
17. retail trade in other goods	78.62	21.38	100.00	142
18. trade and commerce (items 14—17)	78.15	21.85	100.00	575
19. organised transport, storage & communication	97.88	2.12	100.00	71
20. unorganised transport	97.31	2.69	100.00	102
21. transport, storage and communications (items 19—20)	97.55	2.45	100.00	173
22. public services	97.46	2.54	100.00	142
23. educational services	92.18	7.82	100.00	112
24. medical and health services	77.50	22.50	100.00	32
25. personal services	50.28	49.72	100.00	403
26. other services	94.16	5.84	100.00	95
27. services (items 22—26)	69.73	30.27	100.00	784
28. industries not adequately described	75.37	24.63	100.00	160
29. not recorded	78.56	21.44	100.00	213
30. total	73.17	26.83	100.00	19287

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.14) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sex combined

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each industry group

industry group	male	female	total	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture and livestock	72.51	27.49	100.00	48642
2. plantation	63.20	36.80	100.00	362
3. forestry, fishing & hunting	64.17	35.83	100.00	984
4. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 1—3)	72.27	27.73	100.00	49988
5. mining and quarrying	90.00	10.00	100.00	296
6. manufacture of food, beverage & tobacco	61.42	38.58	100.00	1236
7. manufacture of cotton textile	54.32	45.68	100.00	521
8. manufacture of other textile products	55.65	44.35	100.00	397
9. production of textile garments	95.09	4.91	100.00	224
10. other manufacturing industries	84.61	15.39	100.00	1751
11. manufacturing (items 6—10)	71.17	28.83	100.00	4129
12. construction	83.91	16.09	100.00	1291
13. electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	59.14	40.86	100.00	89
14. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	100.00	..	100.00	44
15. wholesale trade in other products	99.18	0.82	100.00	56
16. retail trade in cereals & pulses & other food products	82.64	71.36	100.00	1114
17. retail trade in other goods	81.96	18.04	100.00	377
18. trade and commerce (items 14—17)	83.55	16.45	100.00	1591
19. organised transport, storage & communication	98.61	1.39	100.00	221
20. unorganised transport	97.16	2.84	100.00	290
21. transport, storage and communication (items 19—20)	97.80	2.20	100.00	511
22. public services	96.79	3.21	100.00	443
23. educational services	92.32	7.68	100.00	343
24. medical and health services	82.60	17.40	100.00	100
25. personal services	55.34	44.66	100.00	1145
26. other services	94.54	5.46	100.00	258
27. services (items 22—26)	72.95	27.05	100.00	2289
28. industries not adequately described	68.49	31.51	100.00	408
29. not recorded	69.42	30.58	100.00	608
30. total	73.12	26.88	100.00	61200

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.15) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and activity status

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each industry group

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employees	employ-ers	own ac-count workers	unpaid family en-terprise workers		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	25.09	1.90	45.56	27.05	100.00	14524
2. mining and quarrying	97.88	..	1.96	0.16	100.00	82
3. manufacturing	20.17	0.79	62.65	16.39	100.00	913
4. construction	76.75	1.05	21.54	0.66	100.00	203
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	57.08	..	34.76	8.16	100.00	19
6. trade and commerce	9.04	0.78	77.37	12.81	100.00	449
7. transport, storage and communication	72.56	0.99	26.35	0.10	100.00	135
8. services	59.09	0.11	31.70	9.10	100.00	604
9. industry not adequately described	52.59	3.33	34.23	9.85	100.00	87
10. not recorded	14.36	0.91	72.22	12.51	100.00	128
11. total	27.38	1.69	46.68	24.25	100.00	16944
<i>females</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	28.82	0.69	16.32	54.17	100.00	4358
2. mining and quarrying	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	7
3. manufacturing	9.14	..	47.13	43.73	100.00	272
4. construction	95.45	..	..	4.55	100.00	21
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	7.54	..	92.46	..	100.00	4
6. trade and commerce	1.84	..	64.63	33.53	100.00	50
7. transport, storage & communication	16.06	..	83.94	..	100.00	4
8. services	60.96	..	14.05	24.99	100.00	130
9. industry not adequately described	38.41	..	61.59	..	100.00	14
10. not recorded	34.33	1.20	57.45	7.02	100.00	57
11. total	28.91	0.61	19.53	50.95	100.00	4917
<i>all persons</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	26.00	1.61	38.73	33.66	100.00	18682
2. mining and quarrying	98.13	..	1.73	0.14	100.00	89
3. manufacturing	17.35	0.59	58.67	23.29	100.00	1185
4. construction	79.08	0.92	18.85	1.15	100.00	224
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	50.31	..	42.64	7.05	100.00	23
6. trade and commerce	8.17	0.69	75.85	15.29	100.00	499
7. transport, storage & communication	71.57	0.97	27.56	0.10	100.00	139
8. services	59.50	0.09	27.85	12.56	100.00	734
9. industry not adequately described	49.62	2.64	39.95	7.79	100.00	101
10. not recorded	20.32	0.99	67.82	10.87	100.00	185
11. total	27.74	1.13	40.27	30.56	100.00	21861

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages =2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round, July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.15) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and activity status

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each industry group

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employees	employers	own account workers	unpaid family enterprise workers		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	25.69	1.56	49.58	23.17	100.00	11131
2. mining and quarrying	91.69	..	8.01	0.30	100.00	94
3. manufacturing	25.08	0.92	58.43	15.57	100.00	1107
4. construction	79.50	0.22	18.04	2.24	100.00	379
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	72.27	..	27.42	0.31	100.00	22
6. trade and commerce	13.36	1.04	71.05	14.55	100.00	444
7. transport, storage and communication	56.44	..	41.01	2.55	100.00	193
8. services	60.35	..	32.62	7.03	100.00	580
9. industry not adequately described	63.94	0.40	30.82	4.84	100.00	95
10. not recorded	12.34	0.85	84.55	2.26	100.00	147
11. total	29.17	1.34	49.28	20.21	100.00	14192
<i>females</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	27.38	0.43	18.31	53.88	100.00	4978
2. mining and quarrying	96.73	..	..	3.27	100.00	8
3. manufacturing	10.98	..	38.83	50.19	100.00	425
4. construction	80.25	..	2.96	16.79	100.00	50
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	72.53	..	19.48	7.99	100.00	14
6. trade and commerce	..	..	70.68	29.32	100.00	73
7. transport, storage and communication	26.64	..	73.36	..	100.00	6
8. services	57.24	..	19.03	23.73	100.00	191
9. industry not adequately described	39.84	..	49.11	11.05	100.00	52
10. not recorded	11.51	3.48	83.15	1.86	100.00	63
11. total	27.46	0.40	21.79	50.35	100.00	5860
<i>all persons</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	26.23	1.19	39.63	32.95	100.00	16109
2. mining and quarrying	92.11	..	7.35	0.54	100.00	102
3. manufacturing	20.95	0.65	52.68	25.72	100.00	1532
4. construction	79.61	0.19	15.94	4.26	100.00	429
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	72.40	..	23.42	4.18	100.00	36
6. trade and commerce	11.41	0.89	71.00	16.70	100.00	517
7. transport, storage & communication	55.76	..	41.75	2.49	100.00	199
8. services	59.46	..	28.73	11.81	100.00	771
9. industry not adequately described	53.28	0.22	38.91	7.59	100.00	147
10. not recorded	12.01	1.91	83.98	2.10	100.00	210
11. total	28.65	1.05	40.94	29.36	100.00	20052

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey: 15th Round, July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.15) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and activity status.

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each industry group

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employees	employ-ers	own account workers]	unpaid family enterprise workers		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, [fishing and hunting	23.37	1.60	51.99	23.04	100.00	11405
2. mining and quarrying	96.95	..	3.05	..	100.00	93
3. manufacturing	24.22	0.29	63.69	11.80	100.00	1013
4. construction	69.85	0.40	24.68	5.07	100.00	522
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	70.31	..	29.69	..	100.00	19
6. trade and commerce	11.97	0.61	72.47	14.95	100.00	468
7. transport, storage and communication	57.88	1.13	37.43	3.56	100.00	168
8. services	58.71	0.29	33.29	7.71	100.00	576
9. industry not adequately described	62.36	..	28.40	9.24	100.00	119
10. not recorded	26.97	0.97	69.28	2.78	100.00	175
11. total	27.98	1.31	51.11	19.60	100.00	14558
<i>females</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	22.90	0.64	25.69	50.77	100.00	3792
2. mining and quarrying	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	12
3. manufacturing	11.23	..	39.91	48.86	100.00	399
4. construction	81.29	..	1.54	17.17	100.00	116
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	32.74	..	45.21	22.05	100.00	11
6. trade and commerce	6.97	..	67.59	25.44	100.00	107
7. transport, storage & communication	21.05	..	78.95	..	100.00	5
8. services	62.18	..	17.22	20.60	100.00	208
9. industry not adequately described	46.66	..	48.26	5.08	100.00	41
10. not recorded	7.98	..	84.02	8.00	100.00	37
11. total	24.95	0.49	28.12	46.44	100.00	4728
<i>all persons</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	23.24	1.34	44.80	30.62	100.00	15197
2. mining and quarrying	97.25	..	2.75	..	100.00	105
3. manufacturing	20.18	0.20	56.30	23.32	100.00	1412
4. construction	71.97	0.33	20.38	7.32	100.00	638
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	49.07	..	38.47	12.46	100.00	30
6. trade and commerce	10.88	0.47	71.40	17.25	100.00	575
7. transport, storage & communication	56.98	1.10	38.44	3.48	100.00	173
8. services	59.76	0.20	28.43	11.61	100.00	784
9. industry not adequately described	58.49	..	33.29	8.22	100.00	160
10. not recorded	22.90	0.76	72.44	3.90	100.00	212
11. total	27.17	1.09	44.94	26.80	100.00	19286

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.15) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and activity status.

combined

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each industry group

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employ-ees	emplo-yers	own account workers	unpaid family enterprise workers		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	24.77	1.70	48.89	24.64	100.00	36860
2. mining and quarrying	95.52	..	4.34	0.14	100.00	269
3. manufacturing	23.29	0.67	61.47	14.57	100.00	3033
4. construction	74.09	0.48	22.08	3.35	100.00	1104
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	64.78	..	31.36	3.86	100.00	60
6. trade and commerce	11.45	0.81	73.63	14.11	100.00	1361
7. transport, storage and communication	61.22	0.64	35.90	2.24	100.00	496
8. services	59.38	0.13	32.53	7.96	100.00	1760
9. industry not adequately described	60.71	0.86	30.45	7.98	100.00	301
10. not recorded	18.69	0.91	74.73	5.67	100.00	451
11. total	28.14	1.46	48.88	21.52	100.00	45695
<i>females</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	26.55	0.58	19.81	53.06	100.00	13128
2. mining and quarrying	99.11	..	..	0.89	100.00	27
3. manufacturing	10.60	..	41.38	48.02	100.00	1096
4. construction	83.13	..	1.67	15.20	100.00	187
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	47.30	..	39.07	13.63	100.00	29
6. trade and commerce	3.84	..	67.78	28.38	100.00	230
7. transport, storage & communication	22.29	..	77.71	..	100.00	15
8. services	60.11	..	17.06	22.83	100.00	529
9. industry not adequately described	41.91	..	50.40	7.69	100.00	107
10. not recorded	17.55	1.95	75.60	4.90	100.00	157
11. total	27.13	0.49	23.05	49.33	100.00	15505
<i>all persons</i>						
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	25.26	1.39	40.82	32.53	100.00	49988
2. mining and quarrying	95.86	..	3.91	0.23	100.00	296
3. manufacturing	19.63	0.48	55.67	24.22	100.00	4129
4. construction	75.54	0.40	18.80	5.26	100.00	1291
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	57.64	..	34.51	7.85	100.00	89
6. trade and commerce	10.20	0.67	72.67	16.46	100.00	1591
7. transport, storage & communication	60.36	0.63	36.82	2.19	100.00	511
8. services	59.57	0.10	28.35	11.98	100.00	2289
9. industry not adequately described	54.79	0.59	36.73	7.89	100.00	408
10. not recorded	18.34	1.23	74.99	5.44	100.00	608
11. total	27.87	1.20	41.94	28.99	100.00	61200

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.16) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and activity status

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

industry group	activity status				total
	emplo- yees	emplo- yers	own account workers	unpaid family enter- prise workers	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>males</i>					
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	75.63	93.04	81.26	92.11	82.55
2. mining and quarrying	3.85	..	0.05	0.01	1.08
3. manufacturing	4.53	2.88	8.24	4.15	6.14
4. construction	3.20	0.71	0.53	0.03	1.14
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.34	..	0.12	0.06	0.16
6. trade and commerce	1.07	1.50	5.36	1.71	3.24
7. transport, storage and communication	2.28	0.50	0.49	0.00	0.86
8. services	8.00	0.24	2.52	1.39	3.71
9. industries not adequately described	0.71	0.73	0.27	0.15	0.37
10. not recorded	0.39	0.40	1.16	0.39	0.75
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	4150	245	8270	4279	16944
<i>females</i>					
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	85.66	97.98	71.80	91.38	85.94
2. mining and quarrying	1.62	..	..	..	0.47
3. manufacturing	2.16	..	16.46	5.85	6.82
4. construction	1.74	..	..	0.05	0.53
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.02	..	0.40	..	0.08
6. trade and commerce	0.09	..	4.71	0.94	1.42
7. transport, storage and communication	0.03	..	0.21	..	0.05
8. services	7.04	..	2.40	1.64	3.34
9. industries not adequately described	0.42	..	0.99	..	0.32
10. not recorded	1.22	2.02	3.03	0.14	1.03
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1361	28	900	2628	4917
<i>all persons</i>					
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	78.10	93.53	80.18	91.82	83.35
2. mining and quarrying	3.30	..	0.04	0.00	0.93
3. manufacturing	3.94	2.59	9.19	4.83	6.30
4. construction	2.84	0.64	0.47	0.04	1.00
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.26	..	0.15	0.03	0.14
6. trade and commerce	0.83	1.35	5.29	1.41	2.81
7. transport, storage and communication	1.73	0.45	0.46	0.00	0.67
8. services	7.76	0.22	2.50	1.49	3.62
9. industries not adequately described	0.64	0.65	0.35	0.09	0.36
10. not recorded	0.60	0.57	1.37	0.29	0.82
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	5511	273	9170	6907	21861
number of sample households=10435	number of sample villages=2616				

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.16) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and activity status

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

industry group	activity status				total
	employ- ees	employ- ers	own account workers	unpaid family enter- prise workers	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>males</i>					
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry fishing and hunting	68.19	90.31	77.90	88.73	77.42
2. mining and quarrying	3.96	..	0.21	0.02	1.26
3. manufacturing	7.25	5.80	10.00	6.50	8.44
4. construction	5.38	0.32	0.72	0.22	1.97
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.30	..	0.07	0.00	0.12
6. trade and commerce	1.68	2.87	5.29	2.64	3.67
7. transport, storage and communication	2.88	..	1.24	0.19	1.49
8. services	8.66	..	2.77	1.46	4.19
9. industries not adequately described	1.35	0.18	0.39	0.15	0.62
10. not recorded	0.35	0.52	1.41	0.09	0.82
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	3910	166	7190	2926	14192
<i>females</i>					
1. agricultre, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	82.71	88.88	69.66	88.75	82.94
2. mining and quarrying	0.92	..	..	0.02	0.26
3. manufacturing	3.21	..	14.29	7.99	8.02
4. construction	2.14	..	0.10	0.24	0.73
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.74	..	0.25	0.04	0.28
6. trade and commerce . . . . .	..	..	4.66	0.84	1.44
7. transport, storage and communication	0.08	..	0.27	..	0.08
8. services	8.04	..	3.37	1.82	3.85
9. industries not adequately described	1.62	..	2.52	0.25	1.12
10. not recorded	0.54	11.12	4.88	0.05	1.28
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1562	16	1230	3052	5860
<i>all persons</i>					
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	72.41	90.14	76.57	88.75	79.10
2. mining and quarrying	3.08	..	0.17	0.02	0.95
3. manufacturing	6.08	5.13	10.70	7.28	8.31
4. construction	4.43	0.28	0.62	0.23	1.60
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.43	..	0.10	0.02	0.17
6. trade and commerce	1.19	2.54	5.19	1.70	2.99
7. transport, storage and communication	2.07	..	1.08	0.09	1.06
8. services	8.48	..	2.87	1.64	4.09
9. industries not adequately described	1.43	0.16	0.73	0.20	0.77
10. not recorded	0.40	1.75	1.97	0.07	0.96
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	5472	182	8420	5978	20052
number of sample households=10435			number of sample villages=2616		

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.16) contd. : Percentages distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and activity status

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

industry group (1)	activity status				total (6)
	employ- ees (2)	employ- ers (3)	own account workers (4)	unpaid family enter- prise workers (5)	
<i>males</i>					
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	62.99	92.42	76.70	88.67	75.41
2. mining and quarrying	4.53	..	0.08	..	1.31
3. manufacturing	6.91	1.76	9.94	4.81	7.98
4. construction	8.61	1.06	1.67	0.89	3.45
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.26	..	0.06	..	0.10
6. trade and commerce	1.73	1.87	5.73	3.09	4.04
7. transport, storage and communication	2.69	1.12	0.95	0.24	1.30
8. services	9.12	0.94	2.83	1.71	4.36
9. industries not adequately described	2.08	..	0.52	0.44	0.93
10. not recorded	1.08	0.83	1.52	0.15	1.12
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	3637	162	7727	3032	14558
<i>females</i>					
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	70.96	100.00	70.62	84.49	77.29
2. mining and quarrying	1.55	..	..	..	0.39
3. manufacturing	4.42	..	13.94	10.33	9.82
4. construction	6.99	..	0.12	0.79	2.14
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.48	..	0.59	0.18	0.37
6. trade and commerce	0.86	..	7.41	1.69	3.09
7. transport, storage and communication	0.07	..	0.25	..	0.09
8. services	12.86	..	3.15	2.28	5.15
9. industries not adequately described	1.55	..	1.43	0.09	0.83
10. not recorded	0.26	..	2.49	0.15	0.83
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1129	22	1306	2271	4728
<i>all persons</i>					
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	64.95	93.34	75.68	86.73	75.92
2. mining and quarrying	3.80	..	0.06	..	1.06
3. manufacturing	6.30	1.54	10.61	7.37	8.47
4. construction	8.21	0.93	1.41	0.85	3.10
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.32	..	0.15	0.08	0.17
6. trade and commerce	1.52	1.65	6.02	2.44	3.79
7. transport, storage and communication	2.05	0.99	0.84	0.12	0.98
8. services	10.04	0.83	2.88	1.98	4.56
9. industries not adequately described	1.95	..	0.67	0.28	0.91
10. not recorded	0.86	0.72	1.68	0.15	1.04
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	4766	184	9033	5303	19286
number of sample households=10435		number of sample villages=2616			

National Sample Survey: 15th Round, July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.16) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and activity status

combined
RURAL : ALL INDIA
base : persons of each activity status

industry group	activity status				total
	employ- ees	employ- ers	own account workers	unpaid family enter- prise workers	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>males</i>					
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	69.27	92.07	78.70	90.13	78.70
2. mining and quarrying	4.10	..	0.11	0.01	1.21
3. manufacturing	6.16	3.42	9.36	5.04	7.44
4. construction	5.59	0.69	0.96	0.33	2.12
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.30	..	0.08	0.02	0.13
6. trade and commerce	1.48	2.00	5.46	2.38	3.63
7. transport, storage and communication	2.61	0.53	0.88	0.13	1.20
8. services	8.57	0.37	2.70	1.50	4.06
9. industries not adequately described	1.34	0.37	0.39	0.23	0.62
10. not recorded	0.58	0.55	1.36	0.23	0.89
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	11698	573	23188	10236	45695
<i>females</i>					
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	80.36	95.80	70.59	88.36	82.13
2. mining and quarrying	1.33	..	..	0.01	0.37
3. manufacturing	3.21	..	14.73	7.98	8.20
4. construction	3.38	..	0.08	0.34	1.11
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.43	..	0.42	0.07	0.25
6. trade and commerce	0.27	..	5.71	1.12	1.94
7. transport, storage and communication	0.06	..	0.25	..	0.07
8. services	9.07	..	3.03	1.89	4.09
9. industries not adequately described	1.20	..	1.70	0.12	0.78
10. not recorded	0.69	4.20	3.49	0.11	1.06
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	4052	66	3438	7949	15505
<i>all persons</i>					
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	72.17	92.47	77.50	89.32	79.62
2. mining and quarrying	3.37	..	0.09	0.01	0.98
3. manufacturing	5.39	3.04	10.16	6.39	7.65
4. construction	5.01	0.62	0.83	0.34	1.85
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.34	..	0.13	0.04	0.16
6. trade and commerce	1.16	1.78	5.50	1.80	3.17
7. transport, storage and communication	1.94	0.47	0.79	0.07	0.90
8. services	8.70	0.33	2.75	1.68	4.07
9. industries not adequately described	1.30	0.33	0.58	0.18	0.66
10. not recorded	0.62	0.96	1.67	0.17	0.94
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	15750	639	26626	18185	61200
number of sample households=10435		number of sample villages=2616			

National Sample Survey, 15th Round, July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.17) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sector
visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons in each industry group

industry group	sector						total	no. of sample persons	
	public	private				not record- ed			
		own account	small scale	large scale	domes- tic				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
<i>males</i>									
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.10	74.34	24.79	0.58	..	0.19	100.00	14324	
2. mining and quarrying	54.08	2.12	3.83	39.97	..	..	100.00	82
3. manufacturing	1.59	79.84	12.21	6.36	..	..	100.00	913
4. construction	16.09	27.10	44.43	12.38	..	..	100.00	203
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary ser- vices	31.40	42.92	25.68	..	..	..	100.00	19
6. trade and commerce	0.43	90.97	8.60	..	..	..	100.00	449
7. transport, storage and communication	35.11	30.96	28.08	5.85	..	..	100.00	135
8. services	38.25	41.89	10.57	1.59	7.69	0.01	100.00	604	
9. industries not adequately described	5.45	55.52	34.17	4.86	..	..	100.00	87
10. not recorded	1.10	72.59	2.95	..	..	23.36	100.00	128
11. total	2.76	72.19	22.86	1.56	0.29	0.34	100.00	16944	
<i>females</i>									
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.10	71.04	27.41	1.34	..	0.11	100.00	4358	
2. mining and quarrying	80.31	..	..	19.69	..	..	100.00	7
3. manufacturing . . . . .	..	89.43	6.89	3.68	..	..	100.00	272
4. construction	15.33	11.70	46.15	26.82	..	..	100.00	21
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services . . . . .	..	92.46	7.54	..	..	..	100.00	4
6. trade and commerce . . . . .	..	98.16	1.84	..	..	..	100.00	50
7. transport, storage and communication . . . . .	..	83.94	16.06	..	..	..	100.00	4
8. services	8.05	37.91	16.79	0.60	35.52	1.13	100.00	130	
9. industries not adequately described . . . . .	..	61.59	38.41	..	..	..	100.00	14
10. not recorded . . . . .	..	61.80	..	..	..	38.20	100.00	57
11. total	0.81	70.82	24.99	1.66	1.19	0.53	100.00	4917	
<i>all persons</i>									
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.10	73.53	25.43	0.76	..	0.18	100.00	18682	
2. mining and quarrying	57.19	1.87	3.37	37.57	..	..	100.00	89
3. manufacturing	1.18	82.29	10.85	5.68	..	..	100.00	1185
4. construction	15.99	25.18	44.65	14.18	..	..	100.00	224
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	27.11	49.69	23.20	..	..	..	100.00	23
6. trade and commerce	0.38	91.83	7.79	..	..	..	100.00	499
7. transport, storage and communication	34.50	31.89	27.86	5.75	..	..	100.00	139
8. services	31.66	41.02	11.93	1.37	13.76	0.26	100.00	734	
9. industries not adequately described	4.31	56.79	35.06	3.84	..	..	100.00	101
10. not recorded	0.77	69.38	2.07	..	..	27.78	100.00	185
11. total	2.30	71.86	23.37	1.59	0.50	0.38	100.00	21861	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.17) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sector

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons in each industry group

industry group	sector					not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	public	private			domestic			
		own account	small scale	large scale				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>males</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.22	73.33	25.45	0.70	..	0.30	100.00	11131
2. mining and quarrying	47.80	8.92	1.11	39.49	..	2.68	100.00	94
3. manufacturing	1.37	74.29	18.33	6.01	..	..	100.00	1107
4. construction	18.94	23.30	50.30	7.30	..	0.16	100.00	379
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	27.29	27.42	29.34	15.95	..	..	100.00	22
6. trade and commerce	2.53	86.01	11.33	0.13	..	..	100.00	444
7. transport, storage and communication	33.73	43.35	17.45	5.47	..	..	100.00	193
8. services	38.60	39.90	14.44	0.98	6.07	0.01	100.00	580
9. industries not adequately described	13.81	38.61	37.28	9.29	..	1.01	100.00	95
10. not recorded	1.47	83.56	0.62	..	..	14.35	100.00	147
11. total	3.60	70.05	23.81	1.89	0.25	0.40	100.00	14192
<i>females</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.31	71.93	26.28	1.26	..	0.22	100.00	4978
2. mining and quarrying	70.68	3.27	5.21	20.84	..	..	100.00	8
3. manufacturing . . . . .	..	88.32	8.87	2.49	..	0.32	100.00	425
4. construction	7.64	27.04	58.88	6.44	..	..	100.00	50
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services . . . . .	..	46.07	53.93	..	..	..	100.00	14
6. trade and commerce . . . . .	..	99.32	..	..	..	0.68	100.00	73
7. transport, storage and communication	18.38	73.36	8.26	..	..	..	100.00	6
8. services	4.59	42.76	12.01	..	40.64	..	100.00	191
9. industries not adequately described	16.70	62.31	17.33	3.66	..	..	100.00	52
10. not recorded	1.07	83.15	2.58	..	..	13.20	100.00	63
11. total	0.89	71.97	23.80	1.39	1.57	0.38	100.00	5860
<i>all persons</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.24	72.89	25.72	0.87	..	0.28	100.00	16109
2. mining and quarrying	49.70	8.45	1.44	37.95	..	2.46	100.00	102
3. manufacturing	0.97	78.40	15.56	4.98	..	0.09	100.00	1532
4. construction	17.37	23.82	51.49	7.18	..	0.14	100.00	429
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	13.52	36.83	41.75	7.90	..	..	100.00	36
6. trade and commerce	2.16	87.95	9.68	0.11	..	0.10	100.00	517
7. transport, storage and communication	33.38	44.03	17.24	5.35	..	..	100.00	199
8. services	28.85	40.72	13.75	0.70	15.97	0.01	100.00	771
9. industries not adequately described	15.08	49.09	28.46	6.80	..	0.57	100.00	147
10. not recorded	1.31	83.39	1.42	..	..	13.88	100.00	210
11. total	2.78	70.63	23.81	1.74	0.65	0.39	100.00	20052
number of sample households=10435								
number of sample villages=2616								

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.17) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sector

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons in each industry group

industry group (1)	sector					not recorded (7)	total (8)	no. of sample persons (9)
	public (2)	private			domestic (6)			
		own account (3)	small scale (4)	large scale (5)				
<i>males</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.17	75.91	23.03	0.74	..	0.15	100.00	11405
2. mining and quarrying	47.92	3.13	6.42	42.53	..	..	100.00	93
3. manufacturing	1.69	76.20	14.49	7.36	..	0.26	100.00	1013
4. construction	13.47	31.36	50.48	4.69	..	..	100.00	522
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	11.24	29.69	39.97	19.10	..	..	100.00	19
6. trade and commerce	1.81	87.82	10.12	0.10	..	0.15	100.00	468
7. transport, storage and communication	28.31	42.79	24.74	3.95	..	0.21	100.00	168
8. services	34.48	41.16	15.81	0.87	7.02	0.66	100.00	576
9. industries not adequately described	0.04	41.59	54.79	3.58	..	..	100.00	119
10. not recorded	14.08	45.32	4.53	..	..	36.07	100.00	175
11. total	3.46	71.27	22.37	2.01	0.31	0.58	100.00	14558
<i>females</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.12	76.72	21.97	1.18	..	0.01	100.00	3792
2. mining and quarrying . . . . .	..	49.06	18.10	28.92	..	3.92	100.00	12
3. manufacturing . . . . .	..	88.65	8.84	2.40	..	0.11	100.00	399
4. construction	11.66	18.71	58.60	10.20	..	0.83	100.00	116
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	12.34	54.92	13.57	..	..	19.17	100.00	11
6. trade and commerce . . . . .	..	93.03	3.32	3.65	..	..	100.00	107
7. transport, storage and communication . . . . .	..	78.95	21.05	..	..	..	100.00	5
8. services	4.87	39.19	10.72	1.06	44.16	..	100.00	208
9. industries not adequately described . . . . .	..	61.89	28.77	7.95	..	1.39	100.00	41
10. not recorded . . . . .	..	25.59	2.31	..	..	72.10	100.00	37
11. total	0.64	74.48	20.15	1.71	2.28	0.74	100.00	4728
<i>all persons</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.16	76.13	22.74	0.86	..	0.11	100.00	15197
2. mining and quarrying	43.23	7.62	7.57	41.20	..	0.38	100.00	105
3. manufacturing	1.17	80.07	12.73	5.82	..	0.21	100.00	1412
4. construction	13.13	29.01	51.99	5.71	..	0.61	100.00	638
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	11.86	43.95	25.05	8.30	..	10.84	100.00	30
6. trade and commerce	1.42	88.95	8.63	0.88	..	0.12	100.00	575
7. transport, storage and communication	27.61	43.67	24.65	3.86	..	0.21	100.00	173
8. services	25.52	40.57	14.27	0.92	18.26	0.46	100.00	784
9. industries not adequately described	0.03	46.59	48.38	4.66	..	0.34	100.00	160
10. not recorded	11.06	41.09	4.06	..	..	43.79	100.00	212
11. total	2.71	72.13	21.78	1.93	0.83	0.62	100.00	19286

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.17) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sector

combined
RURAL : ALL INDIA
base: persons in each industry group

industry group	sector					not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	public	private			domestic			
		own account	small scale	large scale				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>males</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.16	74.49	24.47	0.66	..	0.22	100.00	36860
2. mining and quarrying	49.92	4.72	3.79	40.67	..	0.90	100.00	269
3. manufacturing	1.54	76.62	15.18	6.57	..	0.09	100.00	3033
4. construction	15.61	28.12	49.23	6.99	..	0.05	100.00	1104
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	25.25	35.13	30.26	9.36	..	..	100.00	60
6. trade and commerce	1.59	89.27	10.01	0.08	..	0.05	100.00	1361
7. transport, storage and communication	32.27	39.87	22.73	5.06	..	0.07	100.00	496
8. services	37.11	40.99	13.59	1.15	6.93	0.23	100.00	1760
9. industries not adequately described	5.58	43.71	44.73	5.66	..	0.32	100.00	301
10. not recorded	6.28	65.18	2.88	..	..	25.66	100.00	451
11. total	3.25	71.22	23.01	1.81	0.28	0.43	100.00	45695
<i>females</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.19	73.03	25.40	1.26	..	0.12	100.00	13128
2. mining and quarrying	51.36	16.98	7.35	23.03	..	1.28	100.00	27
3. manufacturing . . . . .	..	88.73	8.35	2.76	..	0.16	100.00	1096
4. construction	11.20	19.76	56.82	11.72	..	0.50	100.00	187
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	5.70	55.06	30.40	..	..	8.84	100.00	29
6. trade and commerce . . . . .	..	95.97	2.05	1.79	..	0.19	100.00	230
7. transport, storage and communication	7.56	77.71	14.73	..	..	..	100.00	15
8. services	5.58	40.14	12.72	0.56	40.71	0.29	100.00	529
9. industries not adequately described	9.08	62.08	23.77	4.61	..	0.46	100.00	107
10. not recorded	0.49	62.77	1.74	..	..	35.00	100.00	157
11. total	0.79	72.39	23.04	1.57	1.67	0.54	100.00	15505
<i>all persons</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.16	74.09	24.73	0.83	..	0.19	100.00	49988
2. mining and quarrying	50.06	5.95	4.15	38.91	..	0.93	100.00	296
3. manufacturing	1.10	80.11	13.21	5.47	..	0.11	100.00	4129
4. construction	14.90	26.78	50.45	7.75	..	0.12	100.00	1291
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	17.26	43.27	30.32	5.54	..	3.61	100.00	89
6. trade and commerce	1.32	89.54	8.70	0.36	..	0.08	100.00	1591
7. transport, storage and communication	31.73	40.69	22.56	4.95	..	0.07	100.00	511
8. services	28.58	40.76	13.36	0.99	16.07	0.24	100.00	2289
9. industries not adequately described	6.68	49.50	38.13	5.33	..	0.36	100.00	408
10. not recorded	4.51	64.45	2.53	..	..	28.51	100.00	608
11. total	2.59	71.54	23.02	1.74	0.65	0.46	100.00	61200

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.18) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sector

visit : I

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base: persons in each sector

industry group	sector					not recorded	total
	public	private			domestic		
		own account	small scale	large scale			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>males</i>							
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	3.05	85.01	89.50	30.38	..	47.85	82.55
2. mining and quarrying	21.10	0.03	0.18	27.52	..	..	1.08
3. manufacturing	3.53	6.79	3.28	24.97	..	..	6.14
4. construction	6.64	0.43	2.22	9.01	..	..	1.14
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	1.86	0.10	0.18	..	..	..	0.16
6. trade and commerce	0.50	4.08	1.22	..	..	..	3.24
7. transport, storage and communication	10.95	0.37	1.06	3.22	..	..	0.86
8. services	51.34	2.15	1.71	3.76	100.00	0.12	3.71
9. industries not adequately described	0.73	0.28	0.55	1.14	..	..	0.37
10. not recorded	0.30	0.76	0.10	..	..	52.03	0.75
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	425	12712	3458	232	46	71	91644
<i>females</i>							
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	10.44	86.20	94.26	69.53	..	18.66	85.94
2. mining and quarrying	46.44	..	..	5.57	..	..	0.47
3. manufacturing . . . . .	..	8.61	1.88	15.17	..	..	6.82
4. construction	9.94	0.09	0.97	8.51	..	..	0.53
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services . . . . .	..	0.11	0.03	..	..	..	0.08
6. trade and commerce . . . . .	..	1.97	0.11	..	..	..	1.42
7. transport, storage and communication . . . . .	..	0.06	0.03	..	..	..	0.05
8. services	33.18	1.79	2.24	1.22	100.00	7.15	3.34
9. industries not adequately described . . . . .	..	0.27	0.48	..	..	..	0.32
10. not recorded . . . . .	..	0.90	..	..	..	74.19	1.03
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	26	3533	1210	71	52	25	4917
<i>all persons</i>							
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	3.67	85.28	90.71	40.05	..	38.28	83.35
2. mining and quarrying	23.21	0.02	0.13	22.10	..	..	0.93
3. manufacturing	3.24	7.22	2.93	22.55	..	..	6.30
4. construction	6.92	0.35	1.90	8.89	..	..	1.00
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	1.71	0.10	0.14	..	..	..	0.14
6. trade and commerce	0.46	3.59	0.94	..	..	..	2.81
7. transport, storage and communication	10.03	0.30	0.80	2.42	..	..	0.67
8. services	49.82	2.07	1.85	3.13	100.00	2.43	3.62
9. industries not adequately described	0.67	0.28	0.53	0.86	..	..	0.36
10. not recorded	0.27	0.79	0.07	..	..	59.29	0.82
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	451	16245	4668	303	98	96	21861
number of sample households=10435				number of sample villages=2616			

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.18) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sector

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons in each sector

industry group	sector						total
	public	private			not recorded		
		own account	small scale	large scale		domestic	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>males</i>							
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	4.63	81.05	82.77	28.48	..	59.26	77.42
2. mining and quarrying	16.74	0.16	0.06	26.33	..	8.51	1.26
3. manufacturing	3.21	8.95	6.49	26.80	..	..	8.44
4. construction	10.37	0.65	4.17	7.61	..	0.81	1.97
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.92	0.05	0.15	1.02	..	..	0.12
6. trade and commerce	2.57	4.52	1.75	0.26	..	..	3.67
7. transport, storage and communication	13.97	0.92	1.09	4.31	..	..	1.49
8. services	44.89	2.38	2.54	2.17	100.00	0.14	4.19
9. industries not adequately described	2.36	0.34	0.96	3.02	..	1.56	0.62
10. not recorded	0.34	0.98	0.02	..	..	29.72	0.82
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	472	10186	3196	233	44	61	14192
<i>females</i>							
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	28.66	82.89	91.58	75.35	..	46.67	82.94
2. mining and quarrying	20.85	0.01	0.06	3.93	..	..	0.26
3. manufacturing . . . . .	..	9.84	2.99	14.38	..	6.69	8.02
4. construction	6.30	0.28	1.81	3.39	..	..	0.73
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services . . . . .	..	0.18	0.64	..	..	..	0.28
6. trade and commerce . . . . .	..	1.98	..	..	..	2.55	1.44
7. transport, storage and communication	1.65	0.08	0.03	..	..	..	0.08
8. services	19.95	2.29	1.94	..	100.00	..	3.85
9. industries not adequately described	21.04	0.97	0.81	2.95	..	..	1.12
10. not recorded	1.55	1.48	0.14	..	..	44.09	1.28
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	30	4270	1368	84	80	28	5860
<i>all persons</i>							
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	6.96	81.62	85.44	39.83	..	55.53	79.10
2. mining and quarrying	17.14	0.11	0.06	20.91	..	5.99	0.95
3. manufacturing	2.90	9.22	5.43	23.79	..	1.98	8.31
4. construction	9.98	0.54	3.45	6.59	..	0.57	1.60
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.83	0.09	0.30	0.77	..	..	0.17
6. trade and commerce	2.33	3.73	1.22	0.20	..	0.76	2.99
7. transport, storage and communication	12.77	0.66	0.77	3.27	..	..	1.06
8. services	42.47	2.36	2.36	1.64	100.00	0.10	4.09
9. industries not adequately described	4.17	0.53	0.92	3.00	..	1.10	0.77
10. not recorded	0.45	1.14	0.05	..	..	33.97	0.96
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	502	14456	4564	317	124	89	20052
number of sample households=10435				number of sample villages=2616			

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.18) contd: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sector

visit : 3
RURAL : ALL INDIA
base: persons in each sector

industry group	sector					not recorded	total	
	public	private			domestic			
		own account	small scale	large scale				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
<i>males</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	3.64	80.32	77.64	27.76	..	19.79	75.41	
2. mining and quarrying	18.10	0.06	0.38	27.67	..	..	1.31
3. manufacturing	3.90	8.52	5.17	29.23	..	3.56	7.98	
4. construction	13.41	1.52	7.78	8.05	..	..	3.45
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.34	0.05	0.19	0.99	..	..	0.10
6. trade and commerce	2.12	4.98	1.83	0.21	..	1.07	4.04	
7. transport, storage and communication	10.65	0.78	1.44	2.56	..	0.47	1.30	
8. services	43.29	2.51	3.07	1.88	100.00	4.99	4.36	
9. industries not adequately described	0.01	0.55	2.28	1.65	..	..	0.93
10. not recorded	4.54	0.71	0.22	..	..	70.12	1.12
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	435	10772	2935	246	51	119	14558	
<i>females</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	14.64	79.61	84.24	53.28	..	1.36	77.29	
2. mining and quarrying . . . . .	..	0.26	0.35	6.55	..	2.06	0.39
3. manufacturing . . . . .	..	11.69	4.31	13.76	..	1.56	9.82
4. construction	39.05	0.54	6.23	12.79	..	2.41	2.14	
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	7.11	0.27	0.25	..	..	9.59	0.37
6. trade and commerce . . . . .	..	3.85	0.51	6.59	..	..	3.09
7. transport, storage and communication . . . . .	..	0.09	0.09	..	..	..	0.09
8. services	39.20	2.71	2.74	3.17	100.00	..	5.15	
9. industries not adequately described . . . . .	..	0.69	1.18	3.86	..	1.57	0.83
10. not recorded . . . . .	..	0.29	0.10	..	..	81.45	0.83
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	43	3552	913	94	93	33	4728	
<i>all persons</i>								
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	4.34	80.12	79.28	33.82	..	13.90	75.92	
2. mining and quarrying	16.95	0.11	0.37	22.65	..	0.65	1.06	
3. manufacturing	3.65	9.41	4.95	25.55	..	2.92	8.47	
4. construction	15.04	1.24	7.40	9.18	..	0.77	3.10	
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.77	0.11	0.20	0.76	..	3.07	0.17	
6. trade and commerce	1.98	4.67	1.50	1.73	..	0.73	3.79	
7. transport, storage and communication	9.97	0.59	1.11	1.95	..	0.32	0.98	
8. services	43.03	2.57	2.99	2.18	100.00	3.40	4.56	
9. industries not adequately described	0.01	0.58	2.01	2.18	..	0.50	0.91	
10. not recorded	4.26	0.60	0.19	..	..	73.74	1.04
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	478	14324	3848	340	144	152	19286	
number of sample households=10435							number of sample villages=2616	

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.18) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal industry groups and sector combined

RURAL: ALL INDIA

base: persons in each sector

industry group	sector					not recorded	total
	public	private			domestic		
		own account	small scale	large scale			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>males</i>							
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	3.81	82.31	83.70	28.84	..	39.58	78.70
2. mining and quarrying	18.56	0.08	0.20	27.18	..	2.51	1.21
3. manufacturing	3.54	8.01	4.91	27.05	..	1.48	7.44
4. construction	10.20	0.84	4.54	8.21	..	0.24	2.12
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	1.02	0.07	0.17	0.68	..	..	0.13
6. trade and commerce	1.77	4.49	1.58	0.16	..	0.45	3.63
7. transport, storage and communication	11.92	0.67	1.18	3.35	..	0.20	1.20
8. services	46.39	2.34	2.40	2.58	100.00	2.14	4.06
9. industries not adequately described	1.07	0.38	1.21	1.95	..	0.46	0.62
10. not recorded	1.72	0.81	0.11	..	..	52.94	0.89
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1332	33670	9589	711	141	252	45695
<i>females</i>							
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	19.28	82.86	90.50	66.01	..	18.89	82.13
2. mining and quarrying	23.83	0.09	0.12	5.35	..	0.87	0.37
3. manufacturing . . . . .	..	10.05	2.97	14.43	..	2.47	8.20
4. construction	15.71	0.30	2.72	8.24	..	1.02	1.11
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	1.79	0.19	0.33	..	..	4.06	0.25
6. trade and commerce . . . . .	..	2.57	0.17	2.22	..	0.69	1.94
7. transport, storage and communication	0.70	0.08	0.05	..	..	..	0.07
8. services	29.05	2.27	2.26	1.47	100.00	2.20	4.09
9. industries not adequately described	8.98	0.67	0.80	2.28	..	0.66	0.78
10. not recorded	0.66	0.92	0.08	..	..	69.14	1.06
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	99	11355	3491	249	225	86	15505
<i>all persons</i>							
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	5.07	82.46	85.53	37.84	..	33.06	79.62
2. mining and quarrying	18.99	0.08	0.18	21.89	..	1.99	0.98
3. manufacturing	3.25	8.57	4.39	23.99	..	1.79	7.65
4. construction	10.65	0.69	4.05	8.22	..	0.49	1.85
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	1.09	0.10	0.21	0.52	..	1.28	0.16
6. trade and commerce	1.63	3.97	1.20	0.66	..	0.52	3.17
7. transport, storage and communication	11.00	0.51	0.88	2.54	..	0.14	0.90
8. services	44.98	2.32	2.36	2.31	100.00	2.16	4.07
9. industries not adequately described	1.71	0.46	1.10	2.03	..	0.52	0.66
10. not recorded	1.63	0.84	0.10	..	..	58.05	0.94
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1431	45025	13080	960	366	338	61200

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.19) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and sex

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each sex

occupation group	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. medical practitioners and persons in medical and health services	0.30	0.15	0.27
2. teaching	0.66	0.20	0.55
3. other professions	0.24	0.03	0.19
4. administrative, executive & ministerial	0.93	0.22	0.76
5. professional, technical & executive (items 1—4).	2.13	0.60	1.77
6. working proprietors in trade	1.86	0.87	1.63
7. others engaged in trade	0.94	0.27	0.78
8. hawkers, pedlars & street vendors	0.50	0.49	0.50
9. distributive & financial operations (items 6—8)	3.30	1.63	2.91
10. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	17.62	38.67	22.60
11. cultivators (owners)	30.93	8.98	25.74
12. cultivators (tenants)	1.97	1.00	1.74
13. agricultural labourers	18.48	22.57	19.45
14. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	13.20	14.35	13.47
15. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. (items 10—14)	82.20	85.57	83.00
16. miners, quarrymen and related workers	0.92	0.47	0.81
17. transport and communication workers	0.70	0.04	0.54
18. weavers and related workers	1.13	2.33	1.42
19. tailors, garment makers	0.34	0.07	0.27
20. shoe-makers and shoe repairers	0.34	0.06	0.27
21. blacksmiths	0.43	0.06	0.34
22. carpenters and cabinet makers	0.78	0.04	0.61
23. brick layers, masons etc.	0.20	—	0.15
24. potters, kilnmen	0.34	0.37	0.35
25. processing of food, beverage & tobacco products	1.37	2.58	1.66
26. other crafts and production processes	2.50	1.74	2.32
27. crafts and production processes (items 18—26)	7.43	7.25	7.39
28. paid house-workers	0.45	1.50	0.70
29. barbers, hair-dressers	0.51	0.07	0.40
30. laundrymen and washermen	0.56	1.12	0.69
31. other service occupations	0.58	0.28	0.51
32. services, occupations (items 28—31)	2.10	2.97	2.30
33. occupations not elsewhere classified	0.40	0.43	0.41
34. not recorded	0.82	1.04	0.87
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	16944	4917	21861
number of sample households=10435		number of sample villages=2616	

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.19) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and sex

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each sex

occupation group	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. medical practitioners and persons in medical and health services	0.16	0.09	0.14
2. teaching	0.72	0.19	0.56
3. other professions	0.37	0.06	0.28
4. administrative, executive & ministerial	1.13	0.13	0.82
5. professional, technical & executive (items 1—4)	2.38	0.47	1.80
6. working proprietors in trade	2.13	1.08	1.81
7. others engaged in trade	1.11	0.20	0.83
8. hawkers, pedlars & street vendors	0.47	0.38	0.45
9. distributive & financial operations (items 6—8)	3.71	1.66	3.09
10. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	13.49	33.92	19.69
11. cultivators (owners)	27.81	7.03	21.50
12. cultivators (tenants)	3.85	0.72	2.90
13. agricultural labourers	17.14	21.25	18.39
14. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	15.06	19.71	16.47
15. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. (items 10—14)	77.35	82.63	78.95
16. miners, quarrymen and related workers	1.05	0.25	0.81
17. transport and communication workers	1.33	0.04	0.94
18. weavers and related workers	1.11	2.65	1.58
19. tailors, garment makers	0.52	0.01	0.36
20. shoe-makers and shoe repairers	0.35	0.10	0.28
21. blacksmiths	0.54	0.13	0.42
22. carpenters and cabinet makers	1.01	0.02	0.71
23. brick layers, masons etc.	0.33	0.10	0.26
24. potters, kilnmen	0.43	0.48	0.44
25. processing of food, beverage & tobacco products	2.53	3.50	2.82
26. other crafts and production processes	3.98	1.95	3.36
27. crafts and production processes (items 18—26)	10.80	8.94	10.23
28. paid house-workers	0.37	1.77	0.80
29. barbers, hair-dressers	0.71	0.14	0.54
30. laundrymen and washermen	0.45	1.38	0.73
31. other service occupations	0.55	0.67	0.58
32. services, occupations (items 28—31)	2.08	3.96	2.65
33. occupations not elsewhere classified	0.48	0.76	0.56
34. not recorded	0.82	1.29	0.97
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	14192	5860	20052
number of sample households= 10435		number of sample villages=2616	

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.19) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and sex

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each sex

occupation group	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. medical practitioners and persons in medical and health services	0.16	0.15	0.16
2. teaching	0.70	0.21	0.57
3. other professions	0.48	0.09	0.38
4. administrative, executive & ministerial	1.20	0.07	0.89
5. professional, technical & executive (items 1—4)	2.54	0.52	2.00
6. working proprietors in trade	2.50	1.82	2.31
7. others engaged in trade	1.00	0.41	0.84
8. hawkers, pedlars & street vendors	0.57	0.81	0.64
9. distributive & financial operations (items 6—8)	4.07	3.04	3.79
10. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	13.33	28.99	17.53
11. cultivators (owners)	28.49	8.31	23.07
12. cultivators (tenants)	3.72	1.29	3.07
13. agricultural labourers	15.04	15.82	15.25
14. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	14.80	22.53	16.88
15. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. (items 10—14)	75.38	76.94	75.80
16. minors, quarrymen and related workers	1.18	0.44	0.98
17. transport and communication workers	1.32	0.05	0.98
18. weavers and related workers	1.12	3.37	1.72
19. tailors, garment makers	0.56	0.07	0.43
20. shoe-makers and shoe repairers	0.35	0.12	0.29
21. blacksmiths	0.57	0.08	0.44
22. carpenters and cabinet makers	1.14	0.07	0.85
23. brick layers, masons etc.	0.61	0.12	0.48
24. potters, kilnmen	0.67	0.92	0.74
25. processing of food, beverage & tobacco products	1.71	4.18	2.37
26. other crafts and production processes	4.88	3.44	4.49
27. crafts and production processes (items 18—26)	11.61	12.37	11.81
28. paid house-workers	0.47	2.37	0.98
29. barbers, hair-dressers	0.67	0.14	0.53
30. laundrymen and washermen	0.49	1.79	0.84
31. other service occupations	0.62	0.82	0.67
32. services, occupations (items 28—31)	2.25	5.12	3.02
33. occupations not elsewhere classified	0.67	0.67	0.67
4. not recorded	0.98	0.85	0.95
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	14558	4728	19286
number of sample households = 10435		number of sample villages = 2616	

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.19) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and sex

combined

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each sex

occupation group	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. medical practitioners and persons in medical and health services	0.21	0.13	0.19
2. teaching	0.69	0.20	0.56
3. other professions	0.36	0.05	0.28
4. administrative executive, & ministerial	1.08	0.14	0.83
5. professional, technical & executive (items 1—4)	2.34	0.52	1.86
6. working proprietors in trade	2.14	1.24	1.90
7. other engaged in trade	1.01	0.29	0.82
8. hawkers, pedlars & street vendors	0.52	0.55	0.52
9. distributive & financial operations (items 6—8)	3.67	2.08	3.24
10. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	14.97	33.88	20.05
11. cultivators (owners)	29.77	8.04	23.49
12. cultivators (tenants)	3.12	0.98	2.54
13. agricultural labourers	16.99	19.98	17.79
14. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	14.29	18.91	15.54
15. agricultural animal husbandry etc., (items 10—14)	78.54	81.79	79.41
16. miners, quarrymen and related workers	1.04	0.38	0.86
17. transport and communication workers	1.09	0.04	0.81
18. weavers and related workers	1.12	2.77	1.57
19. tailors, garments makers	0.46	0.05	0.35
20. shoe-makers and shoe repairers	0.34	0.09	0.28
21. blacksmiths	0.51	0.09	0.40
22. carpenters and cabinet makers	0.97	0.04	0.71
23. bricklayers, massons etc.	0.37	0.08	0.29
24. potters, kilnmen	0.47	0.58	0.50
25. processing of food, beverage & tobacco products	1.84	3.42	2.27
26. other crafts and production processes	3.72	2.35	3.34
27. crafts and production processes (items 18—26)	9.80	9.47	9.71
28. paid house-workes	0.43	1.87	0.82
29. barbers, hair-dressers	0.62	0.12	0.49
30. laundrymen and washermen	0.51	1.43	0.75
31. other service occupations	0.58	0.59	0.58
32. services, occupations (items 28—31)	2.14	4.01	2.64
33. occupations not elsewhere classified	0.51	0.63	0.54
34. not recorded	0.87	1.08	0.93
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	45695	15505	61200

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.20) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and sex
visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. medical practitioners and persons in medical and health services	87.75	13.25	100.00	42
2. teaching	91.26	8.74	100.00	117
3. other professions	96.91	3.09	100.00	52
4. administrative, executive & ministerial	93.12	6.88	100.00	129
5. professional, technical & executive (items 1—4)	91.98	8.02	100.00	340
6. working proprietors in trade	87.39	12.61	100.00	287
7. others engaged in trade	91.93	8.07	100.00	135
8. hawkers, pedlars & street vendors	76.69	23.31	100.00	89
9. distributive & financial operations (items 6—8)	86.77	13.23	100.00	511
10. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	59.53	40.47	100.00	5189
11. cultivators (owners)	91.75	8.25	100.00	6156
12. cultivators (tenants)	86.49	13.51	100.00	451
13. agricultural labourers	72.56	27.44	100.00	3899
14. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	74.81	25.19	100.00	2921
15. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. (items 10—14)	75.62	24.38	100.00	18616
16. miners, quarrymen and related workers	86.33	13.67	100.00	72
17. transport and communication workers	98.18	1.82	100.00	112
18. weavers and related workers	61.14	38.86	100.00	242
19. tailors, garment makers	94.06	5.94	100.00	70
20. shoe-makers and shoe repairers	95.10	4.90	100.00	69
21. blacksmiths	95.85	4.15	100.00	78
22. carpenters and cabinet makers	98.60	1.40	100.00	116
23. brick layers, masons etc.	100.00	..	100.00	20
24. potters, kilnmen	74.69	25.31	100.00	56
25. processing of food, beverage & tobacco products	63.09	36.91	100.00	301
26. other crafts and production processes	82.29	17.71	100.00	514
27. crafts and production processes (items 18—26)	76.81	23.19	100.00	1466
28. paid house-workers	49.00	51.00	100.00	127
29. barbers, hair-dresses	96.11	3.89	100.00	79
30. laundrymen and washermen	61.67	38.33	100.00	116
31. other service occupations	86.88	13.12	100.00	124
32. services, occupations (items 28—31)	69.47	30.53	100.00	446
33. occupations not elsewhere classified	75.06	24.94	100.00	107
34. not recorded	71.97	28.03	100.00	191
35. total	76.36	23.64	100.00	21861

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.20) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and sex

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. medical practitioners and persons in medical and health services	80.18	19.82	100.00	26
2. teaching	89.54	10.46	100.00	111
3. other professions	93.81	6.19	100.00	72
4. administrative, executive & ministerial	95.28	4.72	100.00	143
5. professional, technical & executive (items 1—4)	92.13	7.87	100.00	352
6. working proprietors in trade	81.90	18.10	100.00	322
7. others engaged in trade	92.73	7.27	100.00	133
8. hawkers, pedlars & street vendors	74.34	25.66	100.00	79
9. distributive & financial operations (items 6—8)	83.73	16.27	100.00	534
10. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	47.70	52.30	100.00	4031
11. cultivators (owners)	90.07	9.93	100.00	4512
12. cultivators (tenants)	92.43	7.57	100.00	629
13. agricultural labourers	64.91	35.09	100.00	3499
14. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	63.66	36.34	100.00	3399
15. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. (items 10—14)	68.22	31.78	100.00	16070
16. miners, quarrymen and related workers	90.53	9.47	100.00	82
17. transport and communication workers	98.69	1.31	100.00	173
18. weavers and related workers	49.00	51.00	100.00	282
19. tailors, garment makers	99.44	0.56	100.00	84
20. shoe-makers and shoe repairers	88.63	11.37	100.00	51
21. blacksmiths	90.32	9.68	100.00	79
22. carpenters and cabinet makers	99.27	0.73	100.00	142
23. brick layers, massons etc.	88.16	11.84	100.00	45
24. potters, kilnmen	66.96	33.04	100.00	70
25. processing of food, beverage & tobacco products	62.42	37.58	100.00	497
26. other crafts and production processes	82.42	17.58	100.00	799
27. crafts and production processes (items 18—26)	73.48	26.52	100.00	2049
28. paid house-workers	32.59	67.41	100.00	141
29. barbers, hair-dressers	91.78	8.22	100.00	88
30. laundrymen and washermen	42.93	57.07	100.00	122
31. other service occupations	65.25	34.75	100.00	125
32. services, occupations (items 28—31)	54.59	45.41	100.00	476
33. occupations not elsewhere classified	59.12	40.88	100.00	103
34. not recorded	59.43	40.57	100.00	213
35. total	69.64	30.36	100.00	20052

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.20) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and sex

visit :3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	male	female	all persons	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. medical practitioners and persons in medical and health services	74.76	25.24	100.00	26
2. teaching	90.01	9.99	100.00	107
3. other professions	93.97	6.03	100.00	72
4. administrative, executive & ministerial	97.78	2.22	100.00	142
5. professional, technical & executive (items 1—4)	93.03	6.97	100.00	347
6. working proprietors in trade	78.95	21.05	100.00	346
7. others engaged in trade	86.76	13.24	100.00	129
8. hawkers, pedlars & street vendors	65.91	34.09	100.00	97
9. distributive & financial operations (items 6—8)	78.49	21.51	100.00	572
10. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	55.64	44.36	100.00	3576
11. cultivators (owners)	90.34	9.66	100.00	4990
12. cultivators (tenants)	88.72	11.28	100.00	686
13. agricultural labourers	72.17	27.83	100.00	2686
14. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	64.20	35.80	100.00	3238
15. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. (items 10—14)	72.77	27.23	100.00	15176
miners, quarrymen and related workers	88.10	11.90	100.00	95
17. transport and communication workers	98.67	1.33	100.00	162
18. weavers and related workers	47.59	52.41	100.00	278
19. tailors, garment makers	95.58	4.42	100.00	87
20. shoe-makers and shoe repairers	88.72	11.28	100.00	57
21. blacksmiths	95.30	4.70	100.00	88
22. carpenters and cabinet makers	97.82	2.18	100.00	149
23. brick layers, massons etc.	93.52	6.48	100.00	75
24. potters, kilnmen	66.37	33.63	100.00	116
25. processing of food, beverage & tobacco products	52.70	47.30	100.00	380
26. other crafts and production processes	79.48	20.52	100.00	893
27. crafts and production processes (items 18—26)	71.92	28.08	100.00	2123
28. paid house-workers	34.98	65.02	100.00	158
29. barbers, hair-dressers	92.98	7.02	100.00	89
30. laundrymen and washermen	42.72	57.28	100.00	130
31. other service occupations	67.37	32.63	100.00	122
32. services, occupations (items 28—31)	54.51	45.49	100.00	499
33. occupations not elsewhere classified	73.02	26.98	100.00	114
34. not recorded	75.71	24.29	100.00	198
35. total	73.17	26.83	100.00	19286

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.20) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and activity status

combined						
RURAL : ALL INDIA						
base : persons of each occupation group						
occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employ-ees	employ-ers	own account workers	unpaid family enterprise workers		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
1. professional, technical, & executive	78.09	1.00	19.39	1.52	100.00	968
2. distributive & financial operations	9.79	0.74	74.39	15.08	100.00	1375
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	24.67	1.72	48.95	24.66	100.00	36803
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	96.14	..	3.86	..	100.00	223
5. transport & communication workers	63.82	..	33.72	2.46	100.00	439
6. craft and production processes	36.59	0.42	51.44	11.55	100.00	4317
7. service occupations	44.12	0.07	41.16	14.65	100.00	910
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	41.25	1.29	49.90	7.56	100.00	217
9. not recorded	16.12	0.93	77.18	5.77	100.00	443
10. total	28.14	1.46	48.89	21.51	100.00	45695
<i>females</i>						
1. professional, technical, & executive	67.13	..	19.82	13.05	100.00	71
2. distributive & financial operations	0.39	..	69.59	30.02	100.00	242
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	26.50	0.58	19.74	53.18	100.00	13059
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	26
5. transport and communication workers	22.84	..	77.16	..	100.00	..
6. crafts and production processes	22.13	..	35.10	42.77	100.00	1321
7. service occupations	55.89	..	21.02	23.09	100.00	511
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	29.64	..	54.64	15.72	100.00	107
9. not recorded	17.54	1.93	75.17	5.36	100.00	160
10. total	27.13	0.49	23.05	49.33	100.00	15505
<i>all persons</i>						
1. professional, technical & executive	77.26	0.93	19.42	2.39	100.00	1039
2. distributive & financial operations	8.18	0.61	73.56	17.65	100.00	1617
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	25.18	1.40	40.86	32.56	100.00	49862
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	96.59	..	3.41	..	100.00	249
5. transport & communication workers	63.22	..	34.35	2.43	100.00	447
6. crafts and production processes	32.80	0.31	47.16	19.73	100.00	5638
7. service occupations	48.93	0.04	32.94	18.09	100.00	1421
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	37.62	0.89	51.38	10.11	100.00	324
9. not recorded	16.56	1.24	76.55	5.65	100.00	603
10. total	27.87	1.20	41.94	28.99	100.00	61200
number of sample households = 10435			number of sample villages = 2616			

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.21) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and activity status

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status					no. of sample persons
	employees	employers	own account workers	un-paid family enterprise workers	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
1. professional, technical & executive	77.28	1.23	19.45	2.04	100.00	314
2. distributive & financial operation	8.59	0.89	77.03	13.49	100.00	455
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	24.95	1.92	46.01	27.12	100.00	14281
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	97.74	..	2.26	..	100.00	65
5. transport & communication workers	74.64	..	25.23	0.13	100.00	109
6. crafts and production processes	31.12	0.43	54.97	13.48	100.00	1180
7. service occupations	42.36	..	40.27	17.37	100.00	331
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	43.13	3.06	50.91	2.90	100.00	75
9. not recorded	18.34	0.83	69.44	11.39	100.00	134
10. total	27.38	1.69	46.68	24.25	100.00	16944
<i>females</i>						
1. professional, technical & executive	70.09	..	16.46	13.45	100.00	26
2. distributive & financial operations	1.61	..	61.75	36.64	100.00	56
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	28.80	0.70	16.37	54.13	100.00	4335
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	7
5. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	3
6. crafts and production processes	16.95	..	41.94	41.11	100.00	286
7. service occupations	54.81	..	17.27	27.92	100.00	115
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	31.33	..	54.56	14.11	100.00	32
9. not recorded	34.73	1.19	57.10	6.98	100.00	57
10. total	28.91	0.61	19.53	50.95	100.00	4917
<i>all persons</i>						
1. professional technical & executive	76.71	1.13	19.21	2.95	100.00	340
2. distributive & financial operations	7.67	0.77	75.01	16.55	100.00	511
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	25.89	1.62	38.79	33.70	100.00	18616
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	98.05	..	1.95	..	100.00	72
5. transport & communication workers	73.29	..	26.59	0.12	100.00	112
6. crafts and production processes	27.83	0.33	51.95	19.89	100.00	1466
7. service occupation	46.17	..	33.24	20.59	100.00	446
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	40.18	2.30	51.82	5.70	100.00	107
9. not recorded	22.94	0.93	65.98	10.15	100.00	191
10. total	27.74	1.43	40.27	30.56	100.00	21861

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.21) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and activity status

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status					total	no. of sample persons
	employees	employers	own account workers	un-paid family enterprise workers			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
<i>males</i>							
1. professional, technical & executive	81.19	0.02	17.15	1.64	100.00	326	
2. distributive & financial operations	11.22	1.03	72.94	14.81	100.00	452	
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	25.59	1.57	49.63	23.21	100.00	11119	
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	93.61	..	6.39	..	100.00	75	
5. transport & communication workers	55.46	..	41.68	2.86	100.00	170	
6. crafts and production processes	37.78	0.56	49.21	12.45	100.00	1560	
7. service occupations	44.62	0.22	42.78	12.38	100.00	283	
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	39.63	1.32	55.08	3.97	100.00	59	
9. not recorded	13.33	0.75	83.56	2.26	100.00	148	
10. total	29.17	1.34	49.28	20.21	100.00	14192	
<i>females</i>							
1. professional, technical & executive	62.49	..	19.79	17.72	100.00	26	
2. distributive & financial operations . . . . .	..	..	73.83	26.17	100.00	82
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	27.34	0.43	18.20	54.03	100.00	4951	
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	7
5. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	3
6. crafts and production processes	20.59	..	33.05	46.36	100.00	489	
7. service occupations	53.83	..	23.22	22.95	100.00	193	
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	25.68	..	60.37	13.95	100.00	44	
9. not recorded	12.11	3.46	82.59	1.84	100.00	65	
10. total	27.45	0.40	21.80	50.35	100.00	5860	
<i>all persons</i>							
1. professional, technical & executive	79.73	0.01	17.35	2.91	100.00	352	
2. distributive & financial operations	9.39	0.86	73.09	16.66	100.00	534	
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	26.15	1.21	39.64	33.00	100.00	16070	
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	94.21	..	5.79	..	100.00	82	
5. transport & communication workers	54.73	..	42.45	2.82	100.00	173	
6. crafts and production processes	33.22	0.41	44.92	21.45	100.00	2049	
7. service occupations	48.80	0.12	33.90	17.18	100.00	476	
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	33.93	0.78	57.24	8.05	100.00	103	
9. not recorded	12.83	1.91	83.17	2.09	100.00	213	
10. total	28.65	1.05	40.94	29.36	100.00	20052	

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.21) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and activity status

visit : 3

base : persons of each occupation group

RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employees	employers	own account workers	un-paid family enterprise workers		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
1. professional, technical & executive	75.90	1.73	21.49	0.88	100.00	328
2. distributive & financial operations	9.62	0.32	73.19	16.87	100.00	468
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	23.33	1.60	52.07	23.00	100.00	11403
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	96.99	..	3.01	..	100.00	83
5. transport & communication workers	65.65	..	30.82	3.53	100.00	160
6. crafts and production processes	39.64	0.27	50.88	9.21	100.00	1577
7. service occupations	45.61	..	40.61	13.78	100.00	296
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	41.10	..	45.34	13.56	100.00	83
9. not recorded	16.30	1.10	79.42	3.18	100.00	160
10. total	27.98	1.31	51.11	19.60	100.00	14558
<i>females</i>						
1. professional, technical & executive	68.80	..	23.76	7.44	100.00	19
2. distributive & financial operations . . . . .	..	..	70.99	29.01	100.00	104
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	22.82	0.64	25.53	51.01	100.00	3773
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	12
5. transport and communication workers	65.94	..	34.06	..	100.00	2
6. crafts and production processes	26.55	..	32.88	40.57	100.00	546
7. service occupations	58.48	..	21.13	20.39	100.00	203
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	34.01	..	46.77	19.22	100.00	31
9. not recorded	6.59	..	83.53	9.88	100.00	38
10. total	24.95	0.49	28.12	46.44	100.00	4728
<i>all persons</i>						
1. professional, technical & executive	75.41	1.61	21.65	1.33	100.00	347
2. distributive & financial operations	7.55	0.25	72.72	19.48	100.00	572
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	23.19	1.34	44.84	30.68	100.00	15176
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	97.35	..	2.65	..	100.00	95
5. transport & communication workers	65.66	..	30.86	3.48	100.00	162
6. crafts and production processes	35.97	0.19	45.82	18.02	100.00	2123
7. service occupations	51.46	..	31.75	16.79	100.00	499
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	39.19	..	45.72	15.09	100.00	114
9. not recorded	13.94	0.83	80.42	4.81	100.00	198
10. total	27.17	1.09	44.94	26.80	100.00	19286
number of sample households = 10435			number of sample villages = 2616			

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.21) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and activity status

combined

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employees	employers	own account workers	un-paid family enterprise workers		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
1. professional, technical & executive	78.09	1.00	19.39	1.52	100.00	968
2. distributive & financial operations	9.79	0.74	74.39	15.08	100.00	1375
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	24.67	1.72	48.95	24.66	100.00	36803
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	96.14	..	3.86	..	100.00	223
5. transport & communication workers	63.82	..	33.72	2.46	100.00	439
6. crafts and production processes	36.59	0.42	51.44	11.55	100.00	4317
7. service occupations	44.12	0.07	41.16	14.65	100.00	910
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	41.25	1.29	49.90	7.56	100.00	217
9. not recorded	16.12	0.93	77.18	5.77	100.00	443
10. total	28.14	1.46	48.89	21.51	100.00	45695
<i>females</i>						
1. professional, technical & executive	67.13	..	19.82	13.05	100.00	71
2. distributive & financial operations	0.39	..	69.59	30.02	100.00	242
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	26.50	0.58	19.74	53.18	100.00	13059
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	26
5. transport and communication workers	22.84	..	77.16	..	100.00	8
6. crafts and production processes	22.13	..	35.10	42.77	100.00	1321
7. service occupations	55.89	..	21.02	23.09	100.00	511
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	29.64	..	54.64	15.72	100.00	107
9. not recorded	17.54	1.93	75.17	5.36	100.00	160
10. total	27.13	0.49	23.05	49.33	100.00	15505
<i>all persons</i>						
1. professional, technical & executive	77.26	0.93	19.42	2.39	100.00	1039
2. distributive & financial operations	8.18	0.61	73.56	17.65	100.00	1617
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	25.18	1.40	40.86	32.56	100.00	49862
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	96.59	..	3.41	..	100.00	249
5. transport & communication workers	63.22	..	34.35	2.43	100.00	447
6. crafts and production processes	32.80	0.31	47.16	19.73	100.00	5638
7. service occupations	48.93	0.04	32.94	18.09	100.00	421
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	37.62	0.89	51.38	10.11	100.00	324
9. not recorded	16.56	1.24	76.55	5.65	100.00	603
10. total	27.87	1.20	41.94	28.99	100.00	61200

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.22) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and activity status

visit : I

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

occupation group	activity status				total
	employ-ees	employ-ers	own account workers	un-paid family enterprise workers	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>males</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	6.01	1.55	0.89	0.18	2.13
2. distributive & financial operations	1.04	1.74	5.45	1.84	3.30
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	74.91	93.67	81.01	91.91	82.20
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	3.27	..	0.04	..	0.92
5. transport & communication workers	1.90	..	0.38	0.00	0.70
6. crafts and production processes	8.45	1.91	8.75	4.13	7.43
7. service occupations	3.24	..	1.81	1.50	2.10
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.63	0.73	0.44	0.05	0.40
9. not recorded	0.55	0.40	1.23	0.39	0.82
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	4150	245	8270	4279	16944
<i>females</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	1.45	..	0.51	0.16	0.60
2. distributive & financial operations	0.09	..	5.14	1.17	1.63
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	85.24	97.98	71.72	90.93	85.57
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	1.62	..	..	..	0.47
5. transport & communication workers . . . . .	..	..	0.21	..	0.04
6. crafts and production processes	4.25	..	15.56	5.85	7.25
7. service occupations	5.64	..	2.63	1.63	2.97
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.47	..	1.20	0.12	0.43
9. not recorded	1.24	2.02	3.03	0.14	1.04
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	1361	28	900	2628	4917
<i>all persons</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	4.89	1.40	0.84	0.17	1.77
2. distributive & financial operations	0.80	1.56	5.42	1.57	2.91
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	77.46	94.10	79.95	91.53	83.00
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	2.87	..	0.04	..	0.81
5. transport & communication workers	1.43	..	0.36	0.00	0.54
6. crafts and production processes	7.41	1.71	9.53	4.81	7.39
7. service occupations	3.83	..	1.90	1.55	2.30
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.59	0.66	0.53	0.08	0.41
9. not recorded	0.72	0.57	1.43	0.29	0.87
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	5511	273	9170	6907	21861
number of sample households=10435					number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.22) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal groups and activity status

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

occupation group	activity status				total
	employ-ees	employ-ers	own account workers	un-paid family enterprise workers	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>males</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	6.63	0.03	0.83	0.19	2.38
2. distributive & financial operations	1.43	2.87	5.50	2.72	3.71
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	67.85	91.24	77.90	88.79	77.35
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	3.38	..	0.14	..	1.05
5. transport & communication workers	2.53	..	1.12	0.19	1.33
6. crafts and production processes	13.98	4.53	10.77	6.65	10.80
7. service occupations	3.17	0.34	1.80	1.27	2.08
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.65	0.47	0.54	0.10	0.48
9. not recorded	0.38	0.52	1.40	0.09	0.82
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	3910	166	7190	2926	14192
<i>females</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	1.06	..	0.42	0.16	0.47
2. distributive & financial operations	..	..	5.61	0.86	1.66
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	82.28	88.88	69.02	88.68	82.63
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	0.92	..	..	..	0.25
5. transport and communication workers	..	..	0.19	..	0.04
6. crafts and production processes	6.70	..	13.55	8.23	8.94
7. service occupations	7.76	..	4.22	1.81	3.96
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.71	..	2.11	0.21	0.76
9. not recorded	0.57	11.12	4.88	0.05	1.29
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	1562	16	1230	3052	5860
<i>all persons</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	5.01	0.02	0.76	0.18	1.80
2. distributive & financial operations	1.01	2.54	5.52	1.75	3.09
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	72.05	90.97	76.46	88.74	78.95
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	2.67	..	0.12	..	0.81
5. transport & communication workers	1.79	..	0.97	0.09	0.94
6. crafts and production processes	11.86	4.00	11.23	7.47	10.23
7. service occupations	4.51	0.30	2.19	1.55	2.65
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.67	0.42	0.79	0.15	0.56
9. not recorded	0.43	1.75	1.96	0.07	0.97
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	5472	182	8420	5978	20052
number of sample households = 10435	number of sample villages = 2616				

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.22) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and activity status

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

occupation group	activity status				total
	employ-ees	employ-ers	own account workers	un-paid family enterprise workers	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>males</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	6.90	3.36	1.07	0.11	2.54
2. distributive & financial operations	1.40	1.00	5.82	3.50	4.07
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	62.85	92.42	76.79	88.49	75.38
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	4.10	..	0.07	..	1.18
5. transport & communication workers	3.09	..	0.79	0.24	1.32
6. crafts and production processes	16.45	2.40	11.56	5.46	11.61
7. service occupations	3.66	..	1.79	1.58	2.25
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.98	..	0.59	0.46	0.67
9. not recorded	0.57	0.82	1.52	0.16	0.98
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	3637	162	7727	3032	14558
<i>females</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	1.43	..	0.44	0.08	0.52
2. distributive & financial operations . . . . .	..	..	7.68	1.90	3.04
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	70.38	100.00	69.85	84.51	76.94
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	1.75	..	..	..	0.44
5. transport and communication workers	0.13	..	0.06	..	0.05
6. crafts and production processes	13.16	..	14.46	10.80	12.36
7. service occupations	12.00	..	3.85	2.25	5.12
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.92	..	1.12	0.28	0.67
9. not recorded	0.23	..	2.54	0.18	0.86
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	1129	22	1306	2271	4728
<i>all persons</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	5.55	2.95	0.96	0.10	2.00
2. distributive & financial operations	1.05	0.88	6.14	2.76	3.79
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	64.71	93.34	75.62	86.63	75.80
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	3.52	..	0.06	..	0.98
5. transport & communication workers	2.36	..	0.67	0.13	0.98
6. crafts and production processes	15.64	2.11	12.05	7.94	11.81
7. service occupations	5.72	..	2.13	1.89	3.02
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.97	..	0.68	0.38	0.67
9. not recorded	0.48	0.72	1.69	0.17	0.95
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	4766	184	9033	5303	19286
number of sample households=10435					number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.22) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and activity status

combined
RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status

occupation group	activity status				total
	employ-ees	employ-ers	own account workers	un-paid family enterprise workers	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>males</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	6.49	1.61	0.93	0.17	2.34
2. distributive & financial operations	1.28	1.86	5.59	2.57	3.67
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	68.85	92.61	78.64	90.01	78.54
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	3.56	..	0.08	..	1.04
5. transport & communication workers	2.47	..	0.75	0.13	1.09
6. crafts and production processes	12.75	2.81	10.31	5.26	9.80
7. service occupations	3.35	0.10	1.80	1.45	2.14
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.75	0.45	0.52	0.18	0.51
9. not recorded	0.50	0.56	1.38	0.23	0.87
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	11698	573	23188	10236	45695
<i>females</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	1.30	..	0.45	0.14	0.52
2. distributive & financial operations	0.03	..	6.27	1.26	2.08
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	79.88	95.80	70.05	88.19	81.79
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	1.39	..	..	..	0.38
5. transport and communication workers	0.04	..	0.14	..	0.04
6. crafts and production processes	7.72	..	14.43	8.21	9.47
7. service occupations	8.26	..	3.66	1.88	4.01
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.69	..	1.49	0.20	0.63
9. not recorded	0.69	4.20	3.51	0.12	1.08
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	4052	66	3438	7949	15505
<i>all persons</i>					
1. professional, technical & executive	5.13	1.43	0.86	0.15	1.86
2. distributive & financial operations	0.95	1.66	5.69	1.97	3.24
3. agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	71.74	92.96	77.37	89.18	79.41
4. miners, quarrymen & related workers	3.00	..	0.07	..	0.86
5. transport & communication workers	1.84	..	0.66	0.07	0.81
6. crafts and production processes	11.43	2.50	10.92	6.61	9.71
7. service occupations	4.63	0.09	2.08	1.65	2.64
8. occupation not elsewhere classified	0.73	0.40	0.66	0.19	0.54
9. not recorded	0.55	0.96	1.69	0.18	0.93
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	15750	639	26626	18185	61200
number of sample households=10435					number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.23) : Average number of days at work during the week by principal occupation groups and sex
visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group	average number of days at work			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. professional, technical and executive	6.03	5.98	6.03	340
2. distributive and financial operations	6.02	6.31	6.06	511
3. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	6.57	6.39	6.50	5189
4. cultivators (owners)	6.42	6.05	6.40	6156
5. cultivators (tenants)	6.41	6.68	6.44	451
6. agricultural labourers	5.61	5.03	5.45	3899
7. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	6.63	6.58	6.62	2921
8. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. (items 3—7)	6.30	6.03	6.23	18616
9. miners, quarrymen and related workers	5.94	6.00	5.95	72
10. transport and communication workers	5.79	4.64	5.77	112
11. crafts and production processes	5.65	5.85	5.70	1466
12. paid house workers	6.26	6.60	6.43	127
13. barbers, hair dressers	6.21	1.00	5.99	79
14. laundrymen, washermen	5.72	5.21	5.52	116
15. other domestic service occupations	6.25	7.00	6.36	124
16. service occupations (items 12—15)	6.10	6.00	6.07	446
17. occupations not elsewhere classified	5.49	5.89	5.58	107
18. not recorded	3.88	6.09	4.03	191
19. total	6.22	6.02	6.17	21861
number of sample persons	16944	4917	21861	
number of sample households=10435				number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.23) contd. : Average number of days at work during the week by principal occupation groups and sex
visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group	average number of days at work			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. professional, technical and executive	6.20	5.65	6.15	352
2. distributive and financial operations	6.20	5.78	6.13	534
3. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	6.62	6.41	6.51	4031
4. cultivators (owners)	6.34	6.39	6.34	4512
5. cultivators (tenants)	6.19	6.50	6.20	629
6. agricultural labourers	5.87	5.20	5.64	3499
7. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	6.57	6.65	6.60	3399
8. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. (items 3—7)	6.30	6.16	6.27	16070
9. miners, quarrymen and related workers	5.77	5.60	5.76	82
10. transport and communication workers	5.20	4.67	5.19	173
11. crafts and production processes	5.72	5.78	5.73	2186
12. paid house workers	6.65	6.75	6.72	141
13. barbers, hair dressers	6.15	3.94	5.96	88
14. laundrymen, washermen	5.87	5.51	5.66	122
15. other domestic service occupations	6.21	6.79	6.41	125
16. service occupations (items 12-15)	6.19	6.22	6.21	476
17. occupations not elsewhere classified	5.85	5.45	5.68	103
18. not recorded	7.00	6.68	6.89	211
19. total	6.22	6.11	6.19	20050
number of sample persons	14192	5860	20050	
number of sample households=10435				number of sample villages=21616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.23) contd. : Average number of days at work during the week by principal occupation groups and sex
visit : 3
RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group	average number of days at work			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. professional, technical and executive	6.00	5.76	5.99	347
2. distributive and financial operations	6.19	5.84	6.12	572
3. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	6.54	6.37	6.46	3576
4. cultivators (owners)	6.30	6.37	6.30	4990
5. cultivators (tenants)	6.12	5.41	6.07	686
6. agricultural labourers	5.87	4.92	5.61	2686
7. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	6.61	6.65	6.63	3238
8. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. (items 3—7)	6.31	6.14	6.26	15176
9. miners, quarrymen and related workers	6.09	6.10	6.09	95
10. transport and communication workers	5.61	5.66	5.61	162
11. crafts and production processes	5.77	5.79	5.77	2123
12. paid house workers	6.43	6.46	6.45	158
13. barbers, hair dressers	6.14	7.00	6.17	89
14. laundrymen, washermen	5.09	5.81	5.50	130
15. other domestic service occupations	6.22	6.87	6.44	122
16. service occupations (items 12—15)	5.99	6.31	6.14	499
17. occupations not elsewhere classified	6.23	5.70	6.13	114
18. not recorded	5.79	6.29	6.03	199
19. total	6.21	6.09	6.18	19287
number of sample persons	14559	4728	19287	
number of sample households=103435		number of sample villages=2616		

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.23) contd. : Average number of days at work during the week by principal occupation groups and sex combined
RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation [group	average number of days at work			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. professional, technical and executive	6.08	5.81	6.06	1039
2. distributive and financial operations	6.14	5.93	6.10	1617
3. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	6.58	6.39	6.49	12796
4. cultivators (owners)	6.37	6.26	6.36	15658
5. cultivators (tenants)	6.22	6.21	6.22	1766
6. agricultural labourers	5.76	5.07	5.55	10084
7. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	6.60	6.63	6.61	9558
8. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. (items 3-7)	6.30	6.11	6.25	49862
9. miners, quarrymen and related workers	5.94	5.93	5.94	249
10. transport and communication workers	5.49	5.00	5.48	447
11. crafts and production processes	5.72	5.80	5.74	5638
12. paid house workers	6.43	6.60	6.53	426
13. barbers, hair dressers	6.16	4.00	6.04	256
14. laundrymen, washermen	5.57	5.56	5.56	368
15. other domestic service occupations	6.23	6.86	6.41	371
16. service occupations (items 12—15)	6.09	6.20	6.14	1421
17. occupations not elsewhere classified	5.90	5.60	5.81	324
18. not recorded	4.65	6.36	5.02	603
19. total	6.22	6.08	6.18	61200
20. number of sample persons	45695	15505	61200	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.24) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : males in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work						not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	1.98	5.05	15.69	18.99	14.49	43.16	0.64	100.00	83
2. teachers	0.08	1.69	28.11	45.17	22.83	2.12	..	100.00	110
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	4.13	1.95	1.18	32.42	43.72	11.07	5.53	100.00	121
4. working proprietors in trade	4.77	6.92	10.87	14.18	27.13	31.50	4.63	100.00	262
5. other distributive and financial operations	0.55	4.57	11.63	17.06	19.16	42.89	4.14	100.00	193
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	1.75	2.98	9.57	18.13	34.09	31.66	1.82	100.00	9305
7. agricultural labourers	0.86	5.36	14.17	18.40	28.86	31.13	1.22	100.00	2797
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	0.97	5.58	12.98	17.39	31.99	30.14	0.95	100.00	2179
9. transport and communication workers	2.05	2.14	7.16	6.72	52.53	29.40	..	100.00	109
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	0.60	2.34	0.37	91.68	1.92	3.09	100.00	65
11. weavers and related workers	1.76	8.55	9.68	19.98	24.71	24.93	10.39	100.00	151
12. workers engaged in processing of food . . . . .	..	3.37	14.81	20.72	31.33	28.58	1.19	100.00	196
13. other crafts and production processes	1.92	11.13	15.11	21.15	33.52	17.17	..	100.00	833
14. paid house workers . . . . .	..	3.25	19.06	17.13	18.88	38.64	3.04	100.00	69
15. other domestic service occupations	1.33	6.85	13.64	21.82	32.90	17.31	6.15	100.00	262
16. occupation not recorded and unidentifiable	16.91	5.18	6.70	7.35	6.87	10.41	46.58	100.00	209
17. total	1.68	4.39	11.34	18.19	32.47	29.61	2.32	100.00	16944

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.24) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : males in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	3.23	1.80	10.98	24.55	37.13	21.01	1.30	100.00	87
2. teachers	3.83	1.29	16.22	57.71	19.42	1.53	..	100.00	103
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	10.37	0.57	2.62	22.90	49.24	14.30	..	100.00	136
4. working proprietors in trade	5.46	2.25	9.97	14.53	33.91	33.88	..	100.00	271
5. other distributive and financial operations	5.71	3.43	5.26	14.87	21.72	49.01	..	100.00	181
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	5.67	3.40	9.25	20.02	32.44	29.19	0.03	100.00	6642
7. agricultural labourers	2.23	3.51	7.89	15.02	33.93	37.31	0.11	100.00	2276
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.87	5.58	10.71	22.84	33.13	25.87	..	100.00	2201
9. transport and communication workers	0.86	10.48	9.49	14.65	39.51	25.01	..	100.00	170
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	..	3.40	11.46	84.77	0.37	..	100.00	75
11. weavers and related workers	5.90	5.56	6.67	15.75	36.57	28.80	0.75	100.00	145
12. workers engaged in processing of food	0.99	3.15	11.28	21.23	24.07	39.28	..	100.00	309
13. other crafts and production processes	5.84	4.71	12.81	19.61	35.89	21.14	..	100.00	1106
14. paid house workers	0.41	3.93	8.06	9.64	42.34	35.62	..	100.00	56
15. other domestic service occupations	2.12	4.49	14.01	26.09	32.67	20.62	..	100.00	227
16. occupation not recorded and unidentifiable	62.91	2.59	3.27	4.00	11.38	15.85	..	100.00	207
17. total	4.97	3.85	9.39	19.36	33.28	29.10	0.05	100.00	14192

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

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National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.24) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : males in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	5.68	11.01	14.70	31.00	16.61	12.98	8.02	100.00	89
2. teachers	6.94	2.44	17.95	43.04	12.12	4.88	12.63	100.00	100
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	1.41	3.48	4.44	20.44	52.28	16.85	1.10	100.00	139
4. working proprietors in trade	2.94	1.79	9.50	15.09	29.95	37.64	3.09	100.00	285
5. other distributive and financial operations	2.62	3.81	7.71	14.73	26.20	40.96	3.97	100.00	183
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	4.17	4.24	12.84	22.09	29.36	23.39	3.91	100.00	7371
7. agricultural labourers	1.60	3.63	9.26	16.49	31.44	35.55	2.03	100.00	1976
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.00	7.77	16.25	21.41	30.56	22.33	0.68	100.00	2056
9. transport and communication workers	0.74	3.92	6.11	14.26	48.75	21.63	4.59	100.00	160
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	0.74	0.78	2.60	92.39	2.24	1.25	100.00	83
11. weavers and related workers	3.54	3.28	6.73	23.65	41.04	19.00	2.76	100.00	145
12. workers engaged in processing of food	3.92	6.30	4.95	18.41	35.90	27.01	3.51	100.00	208
13. other crafts and production processes	1.82	4.82	11.21	21.10	34.61	25.34	1.10	100.00	1224
14. paid house workers	0.24	0.63	6.00	14.12	40.87	37.31	0.83	100.00	63
15. other domestic service occupations	1.47	8.87	11.79	25.00	27.79	23.53	1.55	100.00	233
16. occupation not recorded and unidentifiable	31.97	3.01	5.57	7.73	13.53	10.07	28.12	100.00	243
17. total	3.33	4.70	11.85	20.35	31.35	25.18	3.24	100.00	14558

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.24) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

combined
RURAL : ALL INDIA
base : males in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	3.65	6.19	13.95	24.86	21.94	25.98	3.43	100.00	259
2. teachers	3.49	1.79	20.94	48.69	18.32	2.79	3.98	100.00	313
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	5.29	2.02	2.78	25.11	48.51	14.14	2.15	100.00	396
4. working proprietors in trade	4.33	3.59	10.09	14.62	30.30	34.47	2.60	100.00	818
5. other distributive and financial operations	2.92	3.95	8.27	15.59	22.25	44.30	2.72	100.00	557
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	3.67	3.48	10.45	19.89	32.17	28.44	1.90	100.00	23318
7. agricultural labourers	1.51	4.29	10.80	16.78	31.20	34.33	1.09	100.00	7049
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.29	6.28	13.27	20.52	31.91	26.19	0.54	100.00	6436
9. transport and communication workers	1.10	6.05	7.67	12.63	46.05	24.78	1.72	100.00	439
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	0.46	2.13	4.74	89.69	1.53	1.45	100.00	223
11. weavers and related workers	3.62	5.97	7.82	19.78	33.51	24.31	4.99	100.00	441
12. workers engaged in processing of food	1.56	4.11	10.44	20.28	29.46	32.81	1.34	100.00	713
13. other crafts and production processes	3.19	6.47	12.79	20.61	34.75	21.75	0.44	100.00	3163
14. paid house workers	0.19	2.56	11.61	14.04	32.80	37.35	1.45	100.00	188
15. other domestic service occupations	1.63	6.75	13.16	24.21	31.17	20.38	2.70	100.00	722
16. occupation not recorded and unidentifiable	36.34	3.60	5.25	6.48	10.69	11.92	25.72	100.00	669
17. total	3.24	4.31	10.87	19.24	32.38	28.08	1.88	100.00	45695

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.25) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

visit : 1

RURAL: ALL INDIA

base : females in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	5.53	33.59	17.45	21.50	17.27	4.66	..	100.00	11
2. teachers . . . . .	..	19.61	10.92	69.47	..	..	..	100.00	7
3. administrative, executive & ministerial . . . . .	..	..	12.48	54.99	20.45	12.08	..	100.00	8
4. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	12.54	8.02	17.23	22.17	10.07	29.97	100.00	25
5. other distributive and financial operations . . . . .	..	4.48	34.80	14.02	31.50	15.20	..	100.00	31
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	4.10	5.94	17.00	30.90	26.60	12.99	2.47	100.00	2491
7. agricultural labourers	1.46	9.56	19.92	28.33	25.59	14.48	0.66	100.00	1102
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	3.24	11.66	31.73	23.90	19.54	9.21	0.72	100.00	742
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	39.35	..	..	2.53	58.12	..	100.00	3
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	7
11. weavers and related workers	1.28	20.34	43.59	18.11	13.25	3.43	..	100.00	91
12. workers engaged in processing of food	3.28	15.36	27.35	16.73	30.33	6.95	..	100.00	105
13. other crafts and production processes	4.69	7.85	20.37	26.23	31.15	8.37	1.34	100.00	90
14. paid house workers	0.54	16.79	10.25	28.79	22.65	20.98	..	100.00	58
15. other domestic service occupations	1.99	14.33	24.90	23.15	27.59	6.25	1.79	100.00	57
16. occupation not recorded and unidentifiable	43.69	3.53	6.21	13.21	3.14	2.73	27.49	100.00	89
17. total	3.70	8.55	20.54	27.85	25.11	12.08	2.17	100.00	4917

number of sample households=10435

number of sample village=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.25) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : females in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work						not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical . . . . .	..	29.66	17.09	34.45	7.69	11.11	..	100.00	11
2. teachers	12.05	..	50.83	30.32	6.80	..	..	100.00	8
3. administrative, executive & ministerial . . . . .	..	..	14.15	52.26	27.72	5.87	..	100.00	7
4. working proprietors in trade	1.60	20.03	17.56	18.23	15.33	27.25	..	100.00	51
5. other distributive and financial operations . . . . .	..	9.70	38.85	20.27	16.11	15.07	..	100.00	31
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivations	6.95	6.55	20.58	30.84	23.60	11.48	..	100.00	2530
7. agricultural labourers	2.14	8.24	18.64	25.27	32.15	13.56	..	100.00	1223
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	2.85	17.45	30.09	25.96	17.69	5.96	..	100.00	1198
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	..	66.67	33.33	..	..	..	100.00	3
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	..	5.39	11.75	82.86	..	..	100.00	7
11. weavers and related workers	8.78	11.92	34.06	28.56	13.47	3.21	..	100.00	137
12. workers engaged in processing of food	4.22	11.67	25.32	27.42	23.10	8.27	..	100.00	188
13. other crafts and production processes	3.48	5.18	32.03	25.01	21.84	12.46	..	100.00	164
14. paid house workers	1.62	9.14	25.80	21.86	23.62	17.96	..	100.00	85
15. other domestic service occupations	1.55	24.27	22.25	26.71	22.44	2.78	..	100.00	108
16. occupation not recorded and unidentifiable	59.56	5.99	7.99	13.61	7.43	5.42	..	100.00	109
17. total	5.71	9.92	22.85	27.54	23.52	10.46	..	100.00	5860

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round; July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.25) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : samples in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	8.83	24.82	..	16.57	..	17.74	32.04	100.00	9
2. teachers	28.43	18.86	27.29	12.00	..	..	13.42	100.00	7
3. administrative, executive & ministerial . . . . .	..	..	37.99	62.01	..	..	..	100.00	3
4. working proprietors in trade	2.60	17.04	44.44	12.09	10.79	10.08	2.96	100.00	61
5. other distributive and financial operations	9.33	4.76	12.59	26.84	36.56	7.98	1.94	100.00	43
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	6.28	8.33	23.42	29.53	17.89	8.73	5.82	100.00	1882
7. agricultural labourers	2.90	12.59	23.54	25.50	18.33	13.48	3.66	100.00	710
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.89	21.63	32.24	18.67	17.72	6.01	1.84	100.00	1181
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	..	..	34.06	65.94	..	..	100.00	2
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	..	..	..	90.88	9.12	..	100.00	12
11. weavers and related workers	0.73	10.48	39.97	35.69	10.32	2.45	0.36	100.00	133
12. workers engaged in processing of food	5.37	21.50	24.92	19.00	21.46	7.75	..	100.00	172
13. other crafts and production processes	1.04	11.69	26.54	25.66	21.35	12.38	1.34	100.00	241
14. paid house workers . . . . .	..	8.93	20.26	22.15	33.97	14.69	..	100.00	95
15. other domestic service occupations	1.10	7.39	25.81	28.01	20.94	12.60	4.15	100.00	108
16. occupation not recorded and unidentifiable	25.82	7.65	5.21	7.59	3.23	11.01	39.49	100.00	69
17. total	4.27	12.89	26.00	24.96	18.57	9.08	4.23	100.00	4728

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages = 2616

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National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.25) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57 & above	not recorded		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	5.17	28.91	10.40	23.45	7.50	11.82	12.75	100.00	31
2. teachers	13.61	12.26	30.70	36.60	2.46	..	4.37	100.00	22
3. administrative, executive and ministerial . . . . .	..	..	17.19	55.18	19.65	7.98	..	100.00	18
4. working proprietors in trade	1.70	17.05	27.56	15.23	14.77	15.74	7.86	100.00	137
5. other distributive and financial operations	4.24	5.97	25.77	21.47	29.78	11.80	0.88	100.00	105
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	5.75	6.83	20.10	30.50	23.07	11.25	2.50	100.00	6903
7. agricultural labourers	2.08	9.77	20.29	26.41	26.45	13.87	1.13	100.00	3035
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	2.59	17.62	31.27	22.79	18.14	6.75	0.84	100.00	3121
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	11.80	23.59	23.59	23.59	17.43	..	100.00	8
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	..	1.37	2.99	92.38	3.26	..	100.00	26
11. weavers and related workers	3.79	13.59	38.78	28.50	12.23	2.98	0.13	100.00	361
12. workers engaged in processing of food	4.44	16.25	25.65	21.72	24.18	7.76	..	100.00	465
13. other crafts and production processes	2.64	8.73	26.94	25.58	23.68	11.52	0.91	100.00	495
14. paid house workers.	0.72	10.98	19.74	23.71	27.42	17.43	..	100.00	238
15. other domestic service occupations	1.47	15.42	24.24	26.46	22.95	7.43	2.03	100.00	273
16. occupation not recorded and unidentifiable	45.95	5.79	6.74	11.84	5.11	6.25	18.32	100.00	267
17. total	4.64	10.41	23.11	26.83	22.49	10.54	1.98	100.00	15505

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.26) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work						not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	2.30	7.64	15.85	19.21	14.74	39.68	0.58	100.00	94
2. teachers	0.07	3.26	26.61	47.30	20.83	1.93	..	100.00	117
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	3.85	1.82	1.95	33.97	42.12	11.14	5.15	100.00	129
4. working proprietors in trade	4.17	7.63	10.51	14.56	26.51	28.80	7.82	100.00	287
5. other distributive and financial operations	0.47	4.56	14.88	16.63	20.89	39.01	3.56	100.00	224
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	2.29	3.66	11.28	21.06	32.37	27.37	1.97	100.00	11796
7. agricultural labourers	1.03	6.51	15.75	21.12	27.96	26.56	1.07	100.00	3899
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.55	7.11	17.70	19.03	28.85	24.87	0.89	100.00	2921
9. transport and communication workers	2.01	2.81	7.03	6.60	51.62	29.93	..	100.00	112
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	0.52	2.02	0.31	92.82	1.66	2.67	100.00	72
11. weavers and related workers	1.57	13.13	22.86	19.25	20.25	16.58	6.36	100.00	242
12. workers engaged in processing of food	1.21	7.80	19.44	19.24	30.97	20.59	0.75	100.00	301
13. other crafts and production processes	2.27	10.71	15.79	21.80	33.22	16.04	0.17	100.00	923
14. paid house workers	0.27	10.16	14.57	23.08	20.80	29.63	1.49	100.00	127
15. other domestic service occupations	1.48	8.47	16.08	22.11	31.75	14.91	5.20	100.00	319
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	24.15	4.73	6.57	8.94	5.86	8.33	41.42	100.00	298
17. total	2.16	5.37	13.51	20.48	30.73	25.46	2.29	100.00	21861

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.26) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	2.89	4.78	11.63	25.61	33.98	19.95	1.16	100.00	98
2. teachers	4.69	1.15	19.84	54.85	18.10	1.37	..	100.00	111
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	9.88	0.55	3.16	24.29	48.22	13.90	..	100.00	143
4. working proprietors in trade	4.76	5.47	11.34	15.20	30.55	32.68	..	100.00	322
5. other distributive and financial operations	4.93	4.28	9.86	15.61	20.95	44.37	..	100.00	212
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	6.04	4.30	12.51	23.12	29.90	24.11	0.02	100.00	9172
7. agricultural labourers	2.20	5.17	11.66	18.62	33.30	28.98	0.07	100.00	3499
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	2.22	9.89	17.75	23.98	27.52	18.64	..	100.00	3399
9. transport and communication workers	0.85	10.34	10.24	14.90	38.99	24.68	..	100.00	173
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	..	3.59	11.49	84.59	0.33	..	100.00	82
11. weavers and related workers	7.37	8.80	20.64	22.28	24.79	15.75	0.37	100.00	282
12. workers engaged in processing of food	2.20	6.35	16.56	23.56	23.71	27.62	..	100.00	497
13. other crafts and production processes	5.50	4.78	15.61	20.39	33.85	19.87	..	100.00	1270
14. paid house workers	1.23	7.45	20.01	17.87	29.72	23.72	..	100.00	141
15. other domestic service occupations	1.91	11.60	16.97	26.31	29.00	14.21	..	100.00	335
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	61.55	3.97	5.19	7.91	9.77	11.61	..	100.00	316
17. total	5.20	5.69	13.48	21.85	30.31	23.44	0.03	100.00	20052

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.26) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	6.05	12.63	12.98	29.31	14.66	13.54	10.83	100.00	98
2. teachers	9.08	4.08	18.88	39.91	10.91	4.40	12.71	100.00	107
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	1.38	3.40	5.19	21.26	51.12	16.47	1.08	100.00	142
4. working proprietors in trade	2.87	5.00	16.85	14.46	25.92	31.84	3.06	100.00	346
5. other distributive and financial operations	4.11	4.02	8.79	17.43	28.51	33.63	3.51	100.00	226
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	4.67	5.21	15.35	23.85	26.64	19.91	4.37	100.00	9253
7. agricultural labourers	1.96	6.12	13.24	19.00	27.79	29.40	2.49	100.00	2686
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.32	12.73	21.97	20.43	25.97	16.49	1.09	100.00	3237
9. transport and communication workers	0.73	3.87	6.03	14.52	48.98	21.34	4.53	100.00	162
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	0.65	0.69	2.30	92.20	3.06	1.10	100.00	95
11. weavers and related workers	2.07	7.06	24.15	29.96	24.94	10.32	1.50	100.00	278
12. workers engaged in processing of food	4.60	13.49	14.40	18.69	29.07	17.90	1.85	100.00	380
13. other crafts and production processes	1.69	5.97	13.78	21.86	32.39	23.17	1.14	100.00	1465
14. paid house workers	0.08	6.03	15.28	19.34	36.38	22.60	0.29	100.00	158
15. other domestic service occupations	1.34	8.33	16.86	26.09	25.31	19.58	2.49	100.00	341
16. occupation not recorded and unidentifiable	30.40	4.19	5.48	7.69	10.92	10.31	31.01	100.00	312
17. total	3.59	6.90	15.64	21.59	27.92	20.86	3.50	100.00	19286

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.26) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and hours at work in principal occupations

combined

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	3.81	8.57	13.57	24.71	20.43	24.50	4.41	100.00	290
2. teachers	4.47	2.81	21.89	47.51	16.78	2.52	4.02	100.00	335
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	5.05	1.92	3.44	26.49	47.19	13.86	2.05	100.00	414
4. working proprietors in trade	3.87	5.95	13.17	14.73	27.57	31.18	3.53	100.00	955
5. other distributive and financial operations	3.14	4.29	11.20	16.58	23.50	38.88	2.41	100.00	662
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	4.19	4.32	12.87	22.54	29.89	24.14	2.05	100.00	30221
7. agricultural labourers	1.68	5.94	13.67	19.69	29.77	28.15	1.10	100.00	10084
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.71	9.99	19.16	21.26	27.41	19.83	0.64	100.00	9557
9. transport and communication workers	1.08	6.13	7.90	12.79	45.73	24.68	1.69	100.00	447
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	0.40	2.04	4.53	90.01	1.74	1.28	100.00	249
11. weavers and related workers	3.70	9.60	22.55	23.93	23.38	14.16	2.68	100.00	802
12. workers engaged in processing of food	2.72	9.04	16.60	20.87	27.32	22.66	0.79	100.00	1178
13. other crafts and production processes	3.11	6.81	14.91	21.35	33.09	20.22	0.51	100.00	3658
14. paid house workers	0.52	7.74	16.61	19.99	29.49	25.09	0.56	100.00	426
15. other domestic service occupations	1.58	9.49	16.65	24.92	28.58	16.29	2.49	100.00	995
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	39.35	4.28	5.72	8.15	8.95	10.15	23.40	100.00	..
17. total	3.62	5.95	14.16	21.28	29.72	23.36	1.91	100.00	61200

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round: July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.27) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : males in each occupation group

occupation group	weekly earnings (in Rs.)										total	no. of sample persons
	0.0—2.0	2.1—4.0	4.1—7.0	7.1—10.0	10.1—20.0	20.1—30.0	30.1—40.0	40.1—50.0	50.1 and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. professional and technical	10.60	5.67	20.49	12.93	12.19	3.24	..	3.67	2.71	28.50	100.00	83
2. teachers	1.91	2.21	4.58	5.11	56.69	21.41	3.65	3.09	1.35	..	..	110
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	8.22	1.47	10.95	5.85	34.50	18.20	3.70	0.28	6.88	9.95	100.00	121
4. working proprietors in trade	16.73	11.26	11.69	4.39	24.31	5.37	1.76	3.00	2.80	18.69	100.00	262
5. other distributive and financial operations	9.94	13.77	17.65	10.79	21.33	7.01	..	1.14	0.53	17.84	100.00	193
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	20.09	0.27	0.26	0.03	0.07	0.03	..	..	..	79.25	100.00	9305
7. agricultural labourers	18.39	31.10	32.42	7.86	7.35	0.13	..	..	0.03	2.72	100.00	2797
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	31.41	8.19	8.09	2.77	5.83	0.49	0.29	0.12	0.10	42.71	100.00	2179
9. transport and communication workers	4.76	4.61	16.33	2.01	42.18	18.59	7.25	1.47	1.46	1.34	100.00	109
10. miners and quarrymen	0.60	0.49	3.39	6.67	60.03	25.73	..	..	..	3.09	100.00	65
11. weavers and related workers	13.15	9.89	18.09	5.25	17.01	4.70	..	..	..	31.91	100.00	151
12. workers engaged in processing of food	13.94	16.35	26.02	11.09	14.63	5.56	0.43	0.38	..	11.60	100.00	196
13. other crafts and production processes	16.22	12.47	16.76	10.63	20.00	5.41	1.00	0.25	0.06	17.20	100.00	833
14. paid house workers	10.17	37.70	24.07	6.31	14.89	..	..	..	..	6.86	100.00	69
15. other domestic service occupations	13.21	13.53	16.82	8.73	12.95	4.96	..	1.15	..	28.65	100.00	262
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	14.39	14.09	7.08	3.77	3.24	1.47	3.67	..	1.35	50.94	100.00	209
17. total	19.91	8.98	9.91	3.26	6.23	1.49	0.28	0.18	0.20	49.56	100.00	16944

numbers of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.27) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : males in each occupation group

occupation group	weekly earnings (in Rs.)										total	no. of sample persons
	0.0—2.0	2.1—4.0	4.1—7.0	7.1—10.0	10.1—20.0	20.1—30.0	30.1—40.0	40.1—50.0	50.1 & above	not re- corded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. professional and technical	14.10	8.35	23.52	10.34	17.30	14.66	1.57	1.55	3.22	5.39	100.00	87
2. teachers	4.29	3.94	5.38	3.77	63.23	15.01	2.74	1.64	..	..	100.00	103
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	8.20	1.66	16.83	7.76	39.28	12.09	3.08	0.40	6.32	4.38	100.00	136
4. working proprietors in trade	23.83	10.23	11.80	10.91	21.99	7.39	2.17	1.71	5.29	4.68	100.00	271
5. other distributive and financial operations	21.30	13.22	26.64	11.21	19.24	3.95	0.84	0.87	0.55	2.18	100.00	181
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	55.27	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.08	..	0.03	..	0.02	44.49	100.00	6642
7. agricultural labourers	14.20	25.18	37.53	8.55	9.19	0.07	..	0.00	..	5.28	100.00	2276
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	61.52	9.18	10.41	3.31	5.63	0.64	0.19	0.06	0.17	8.89	100.00	2201
9. transport and communication workers	12.23	6.20	16.37	11.76	35.22	12.79	2.63	..	0.43	2.37	100.00	170
10. miners and quarrymen	2.49	1.54	6.86	6.97	60.36	20.93	0.85	..	..	..	100.00	75
11. weavers and related workers	27.95	11.22	17.03	10.72	25.87	3.48	..	..	..	3.73	100.00	145
12. workers engaged in processing of food	28.98	10.90	22.54	10.80	14.86	4.54	0.86	0.53	1.47	4.52	100.00	309
13. other crafts and production processes	23.19	13.58	20.47	10.94	21.63	4.95	0.54	0.14	0.49	4.07	100.00	1106
14. paid house workers	11.63	13.27	45.85	0.96	23.80	..	..	..	..	4.44	100.00	56
15. other domestic service occupations	28.01	16.36	20.26	7.95	17.73	4.70	0.47	..	..	4.52	100.00	227
16. occupation not recorded and unidentifiable	49.90	4.75	12.87	6.52	6.07	1.28	..	0.39	..	18.22	100.00	207
17. total	41.75	8.10	12.26	4.17	8.01	1.65	0.28	0.11	0.32	23.35	100.00	14192

numbers of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.27) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : males in each occupation group

occupation group	weekly earnings (in Rs.)										total	no. of sample persons
	0.0— 2.0	2.1— 4.0	4.1— 7.0	7.1— 10.0	10.1— 20.0	20.1— 30.0	30.1— 40.0	40.1— 50.0	50.1 & above	not re- corded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. professional and technical	14.90	7.20	16.92	9.21	21.10	5.21	7.37	0.65	2.71	14.73	100.00	89
2. teachers	9.39	3.40	7.79	3.12	51.56	22.96	1.26	..	0.52	..	100.00	100
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	5.92	4.06	15.76	4.32	39.49	14.23	3.39	2.08	5.83	4.92	100.00	139
4. working proprietors in trade	12.22	6.97	10.18	5.72	27.15	8.56	3.36	2.63	3.88	19.33	100.00	285
5. other distributive and financial operations	7.48	11.42	17.69	11.84	21.63	7.75	1.59	..	0.55	20.05	100.00	183
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	21.42	0.17	0.15	0.04	0.26	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	77.91	100.00	73.1
7. agricultural labourers	10.91	24.47	41.28	9.72	9.09	0.46	..	..	..	4.07	100.00	1976
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	31.70	10.11	10.99	2.54	5.89	0.70	0.07	0.07	..	37.93	100.00	2056
9. transport and communication workers	1.73	2.43	23.34	17.05	28.83	13.68	3.47	0.45	..	9.02	100.00	160
10. miners and quarrymen	3.56	1.07	8.12	9.19	51.73	22.14	2.94	..	..	1.25	100.00	83
11. weavers and related workers	10.99	17.75	19.10	5.20	26.21	5.10	0.58	..	..	15.07	100.00	145
12. workers engaged in processing of food	14.02	9.85	19.75	14.20	19.75	5.40	0.77	0.87	1.57	13.82	100.00	208
13. other crafts and production processes	11.20	11.68	22.04	10.51	23.24	5.90	0.50	0.38	0.11	14.44	100.00	1224
14. paid house workers	0.87	23.55	41.35	10.53	18.12	..	2.94	..	..	2.64	100.00	63
15. other domestic service occupations	16.35	14.46	14.09	7.42	21.87	7.24	0.02	..	..	18.55	100.00	233
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	7.50	5.96	11.98	4.12	7.93	0.02	..	..	0.31	62.18	100.00	243
17. total	18.57	7.63	12.32	4.13	8.61	2.12	0.38	0.16	0.24	45.84	100.00	14558

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.27) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

combined
RURAL : ALL INDIA
base : males in each occupation group

occupation group	weekly earnings (in Rs.)										total	no. of sample persons
	0.0— 2.0	2.1— 4.0	4.1— 7.0	7.1— 10.0	10.1— 20.0	20.1— 30.0	30.1— 40.0	40.1— 50.0	50.1 & above	not re- corded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. professional and technical	13.15	7.00	20.13	10.85	16.84	7.32	3.06	1.98	2.86	16.81	100.00	259
2. teachers	5.06	3.17	5.86	4.03	57.27	19.75	2.59	1.63	0.64	..	100.00	313
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	7.42	2.43	14.58	5.97	37.82	14.78	3.38	0.94	6.33	6.35	100.00	396
4. working proprietors in trade	17.35	9.38	11.18	6.94	24.60	7.17	2.47	2.46	3.98	14.47	100.00	818
5. other distributive & financial operations	12.91	12.84	20.63	11.26	20.73	6.24	0.79	0.69	0.54	13.37	100.00	557
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivations	31.22	0.17	0.17	0.02	0.13	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	68.25	100.00	23318
7. agricultural labourers	15.00	27.37	36.50	8.59	8.42	0.20	..	0.00	0.01	3.91	100.00	7049
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	41.63	9.14	9.81	2.88	5.78	0.61	0.18	0.08	0.09	29.80	100.00	6436
9. transport and communication workers	6.53	4.41	18.97	11.43	34.48	14.49	4.04	0.52	0.51	4.62	100.00	439
10. miners and quarrymen	2.25	1.03	6.17	7.65	57.22	22.92	1.31	..	..	1.45	100.00	223
11. weavers and related workers	17.15	12.74	18.07	6.96	22.66	4.44	0.18	..	..	17.80	100.00	441
12. workers engaged in processing of food	20.55	12.10	22.69	11.86	16.20	5.07	0.72	0.59	1.09	9.13	100.00	713
13. other crafts and production processes	16.55	12.52	20.11	10.69	21.83	5.45	0.65	0.27	0.22	11.71	100.00	3163
14. paid house workers	7.45	26.15	35.94	6.25	18.45	..	0.99	..	..	4.77	100.00	188
15. other domestic service occupations	18.94	14.73	17.03	8.06	17.36	5.61	0.16	0.41	..	17.70	100.00	722
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	22.54	8.27	10.64	4.73	5.82	0.88	1.21	0.12	0.56	45.23	100.00	660
17. total	26.47	8.28	11.41	3.82	7.54	1.74	0.31	0.15	0.25	40.03	100.00	45695

number of sample households=10435 number of sample villages=2616

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National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.28) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

visit : 1
RURAL - ALL INDIA
base : females in each occupation group.

occupation group	weekly earnings (in Rs.)										total	no of sample persons
	0.0— 2.0	2.1— 4.0	4.1— 7.0	7.1— 10.0	10.1— 20.0	20.1— 30.0	30.1— 40.0	40.1— 50.0	50.1 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. professional and technical	71.94	10.79	6.30	..	10.97	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	11
2. teachers . . . . .	..	19.61	..	9.96	48.51	21.92	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	12.48	12.08	37.72	..	15.72	9.92	..	..	..	12.08	100.00	8
4. working proprietors in trade	22.66	6.41	10.09	..	..	3.32	10.62	..	..	46.90	100.00	25
5. other distributive & financial operations	23.31	21.75	17.59	2.55	5.98	..	..	..	..	28.82	100.00	31
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	7.99	0.42	0.18	0.08	..	..	..	..	..	91.33	100.00	2491
7. agricultural labourers	40.40	35.58	18.01	1.41	2.64	..	..	..	..	1.96	100.00	1102
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	49.07	7.07	6.43	4.23	1.35	0.54	0.25	..	..	31.06	100.00	742
9. transport and communication workers	39.35	..	58.12	..	2.53	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
11. weavers and related workers	50.53	3.98	7.71	..	6.30	..	..	..	..	31.48	100.00	91
12. workers engaged in processing of food	18.05	31.05	7.85	2.64	2.37	..	..	..	..	38.04	100.00	105
13. other crafts and production processes	36.24	19.54	4.94	3.97	1.74	2.06	..	..	..	31.51	100.00	90
14. paid house workers	43.76	28.59	18.69	7.21	1.75	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	58
15. other domestic service occupations	21.67	12.74	11.66	2.93	..	..	..	..	..	51.00	100.00	57
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	18.88	0.07	3.19	2.73	0.43	..	..	..	..	71.70	100.00	89
17. total	24.33	11.57	6.41	1.36	1.74	0.22	0.13	..	..	54.24	100.00	4917

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.28) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : females in each occupation group

occupation group (1)	weekly earnings (in Rs.)										total (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0.0— 2.0	2.1— 4.0	4.1— 7.0	7.1— 10.0	10.1— 20.0	20.1— 30.0	30.1— 40.0	40.1— 50.0	50.1 & above	not recorded (11)		
1. professional and technical	39.32	10.68	10.68	..	10.85	6.67	..	..	..	21.80	100.00	11
2. teachers . . . . .	..	16.92	6.80	..	50.77	25.51	..	..	..	..	100.00	8
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	31.66	17.23	19.73	..	..	14.15	..	..	..	17.23	100.00	7
4. working proprietors in trade	44.60	27.00	8.31	14.88	1.26	0.85	..	..	..	3.10	100.00	51
5. other distributive & financial operations	43.25	31.18	17.57	4.77	1.72	..	..	..	..	1.51	100.00	31
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	15.82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.18	100.00	2530
7. agricultural labourers	41.92	34.73	20.43	1.14	1.22	..	0.03	..	..	0.53	100.00	1223
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	75.00	5.93	5.68	2.22	3.87	0.54	0.04	0.11	..	6.61	100.00	1198
9. transport and communication workers	33.33	66.67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	17.14	..	..	82.86	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
11. weavers and related workers	70.03	12.16	1.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.11	100.00	137
12. workers engaged in processing of food	49.91	18.25	11.99	2.69	0.34	..	..	..	..	16.82	100.00	188
13. other crafts and production processes	46.60	19.65	18.04	2.60	1.92	0.34	..	..	..	10.85	100.00	164
14. paid house workers	29.61	30.48	32.95	1.95	0.55	..	1.18	..	..	3.28	100.00	85
15. other domestic service occupations	57.60	13.53	13.29	3.37	..	..	..	..	..	12.21	100.00	108
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	54.10	15.30	4.15	0.27	..	..	..	1.14	..	25.04	100.00	109
17. total	38.92	11.82	7.63	1.15	1.45	0.20	0.04	0.04	..	38.75	100.00	5860

number of sample households=10435.

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.28) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : females in each occupation group

occupation group	weekly earnings (in Rs.)										total	no. of sample persons
	0.0— 2.0	2.1— 4.0	4.1— 7.0	7.1— 10.0	10.1— 20.0	20.1— 30.0	30.1— 40.0	40.1— 50.0	50.1 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. professional and technical	2.79	55.30	12.67	..	24.17	..	5.07	..	..	..	100.00	9
2. teachers . . . . .	..	18.86	..	..	60.07	21.07	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	69.82	..	..	..	..	30.18	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
4. working proprietors in trade	13.43	33.59	16.93	6.98	1.71	0.92	..	..	..	26.44	100.00	61
5. other distributive & financial operations	26.76	18.29	21.04	0.98	0.99	..	..	..	..	31.94	100.00	43
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	7.84	0.03	0.18	0.06	..	..	..	..	..	91.89	100.00	1882
7. agricultural labourers	44.00	30.97	13.70	1.64	2.13	0.19	..	..	..	7.37	100.00	710
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	26.84	8.80	5.79	1.74	3.40	0.32	0.11	..	..	53.00	100.00	1181
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	34.06	65.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
10. miners and quarrymen	3.48	9.12	15.52	..	64.92	..	..	..	..	6.96	100.00	12
11. weavers and related workers	48.82	11.27	5.37	0.07	0.07	..	..	..	..	34.40	100.00	133
12. workers engaged in processing of food	33.49	25.39	16.23	0.96	2.76	..	..	..	..	21.17	100.00	172
13. other crafts and production processes	37.00	18.83	11.89	2.78	1.81	..	..	..	..	27.69	100.00	241
14. paid house workers	35.72	30.78	28.91	..	0.51	..	..	..	..	4.08	100.00	95
15. other domestic service occupations	27.84	14.47	16.41	0.94	2.94	..	..	..	..	37.40	100.00	108
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	34.38	7.65	3.84	..	1.49	..	4.98	..	..	47.66	100.00	69
17. total	23.64	11.54	6.86	1.01	1.93	0.19	0.11	..	..	54.72	100.00	4728

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.28) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

occupation group	combined										total	no. of sample persons
	RURAL - ALL INDIA											
	base : females in each occupation group											
	weekly earnings (in Rs.)											
	0.0— 2.0	2.1— 4.0	4.1— 7.0	7.1— 10.0	10.1— 20.0	20.1— 30.0	30.1— 40.0	40.1— 50.0	50.1 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. professional and technical	34.35	28.47	10.16	..	16.19	2.02	2.02	..	..	6.59	100.00	31
2. teachers . . . . .	..	18.39	2.46	3.11	53.09	22.95	..	..	..	..	100.00	22
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	28.39	11.90	25.40	..	7.75	14.66	..	..	..	11.90	100.00	18
4. working proprietors in trade	25.71	25.50	12.60	8.07	1.19	1.42	2.13	..	..	23.20	100.00	137
5. other distributive & financial operations	30.08	22.64	19.15	2.41	2.61	..	..	..	..	23.11	100.00	105
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	10.83	0.16	0.11	0.04	..	..	..	..	..	88.86	100.00	6903
7. agricultural labourers	41.89	34.11	17.93	1.36	1.94	0.05	0.01	..	..	2.71	100.00	3035
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	51.13	7.26	5.90	2.52	3.10	0.45	0.12	0.04	..	29.48	100.00	3121
9. transport and communication workers	23.59	35.39	40.26	..	0.76	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	8
10. miners and quarrymen	1.24	7.62	5.55	..	83.10	..	..	..	..	2.49	100.00	26
11. weavers and related workers	56.94	9.68	4.65	0.03	1.68	..	..	..	..	27.02	100.00	361
12. workers engaged in processing of food	26.20	23.96	12.62	2.02	1.73	..	..	..	..	23.47	100.00	465
13. other crafts and productions processes	39.93	19.25	12.33	2.99	1.83	0.57	..	..	..	23.10	100.00	495
14. paid house workers	35.35	30.13	27.80	2.50	0.83	..	0.42	..	..	2.77	100.00	238
15. other domestic service occupations	38.05	13.73	14.18	2.31	1.17	..	..	..	..	30.56	100.00	273
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	39.19	9.90	3.81	0.85	0.53	..	1.38	0.52	..	43.82	100.00	267
17. total	29.64	11.66	7.01	1.17	1.69	0.20	0.09	0.02	..	48.52	100.00	15505

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.29) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons in each occupation group

occupation group	weekly earning (in Rs.)										total	no of sample persons
	0.0— 2.0	2.1— 4.0	4.1— 7.0	7.1— 10.0	10.1— 20.0	20.1— 30.0	30.1— 40.0	40.1— 50.0	50.1 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. professional and technical	16.16	6.13	19.20	11.76	12.08	2.94	..	3.34	2.47	25.92	100.00	94
2. teachers	1.74	3.73	4.18	5.54	55.98	21.45	3.33	2.82	1.23	..	100.00	117
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	8.51	2.20	12.80	5.45	33.20	17.63	3.45	0.26	6.41	10.09	100.00	129
4. working proprietors in trade	17.48	10.65	11.48	3.84	21.24	5.11	2.88	2.62	2.45	22.25	100.00	287
5. other distributive and financial operations	11.82	14.89	17.64	9.63	19.18	6.03	..	0.98	0.45	19.38	100.00	224
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	17.31	0.31	0.24	0.04	0.05	0.02	..	..	..	82.03	100.00	11796
7. agricultural labourers	24.43	32.33	28.47	6.09	6.06	0.09	..	..	0.02	2.51	100.00	3899
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	35.85	7.91	7.67	3.14	4.70	0.50	0.28	0.09	0.08	39.78	100.00	2921
9. transport and communication workers	5.39	4.52	17.09	1.97	41.47	18.25	7.12	1.44	1.44	1.31	100.00	112
10. miners and quarrymen	0.52	0.43	2.92	5.76	65.49	22.21	..	..	..	2.67	100.00	72
11. weavers and related workers	27.68	7.59	14.05	3.21	12.84	2.88	..	..	..	31.75	100.00	242
12. workers engaged in processing of food	15.46	21.78	19.31	7.97	10.10	3.51	0.27	0.24	..	21.36	100.00	301
13. other crafts and production processes	18.77	13.37	15.26	9.78	17.67	4.98	0.87	0.22	0.05	19.03	100.00	923
14. paid house workers	27.30	33.05	21.33	6.77	8.19	..	..	..	..	3.36	100.00	127
15. other domestic service occupations	15.04	13.36	15.70	7.47	10.15	3.88	..	0.90	..	33.50	100.00	319
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	15.60	11.11	6.03	3.49	2.48	1.08	2.68	..	0.98	56.55	100.00	298
17. total	20.96	9.60	9.08	2.81	5.16	1.19	0.24	0.14	0.15	50.67	100.00	21861

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.29) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

visit : 2
RURAL : ALL INDIA
base : persons in each occupation group

occupation group	weekly earning (in Rs.)										total	no. of sample persons
	0.0— 2.0	2.1— 4.0	4.1— 7.0	7.1— 10.0	10.1— 20.0	20.1— 30.0	30.1— 40.0	40.1— 50.0	50.1 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. professional and technical	16.80	8.59	22.15	9.23	16.61	13.81	1.40	1.39	2.88	7.14	100.00	98
2. teachers	3.85	5.29	5.53	3.37	61.94	16.10	2.45	1.47	..	..	100.00	111
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	9.31	2.40	16.96	7.39	37.43	12.19	2.93	0.38	6.02	4.99	100.00	143
4. working proprietors in trade	27.59	13.26	11.17	11.63	18.24	6.21	1.78	1.40	4.33	4.39	100.00	322
5. other distributive & financial operations	24.30	15.68	25.40	10.33	16.84	3.41	0.73	0.75	0.47	2.09	100.00	212
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	43.95	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.05	..	0.02	..	0.01	55.88	100.00	9172
7. agricultural labourers	23.93	28.53	31.53	5.95	6.39	0.04	0.01	0.00	..	3.62	100.00	3499
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	66.42	8.00	8.69	2.92	4.99	0.60	0.13	0.08	0.11	8.06	100.00	3399
9. transport and communication workers	12.50	7.00	16.15	11.61	34.76	12.62	2.60	..	0.42	2.34	100.00	173
10. miners and quarrymen	2.26	3.02	6.21	6.31	62.48	18.95	0.77	..	..	..	100.00	82
11. weavers and related workers	49.41	11.70	9.21	5.25	12.68	1.70	..	..	..	10.05	100.00	282
12. workers engaged in processing of food	36.84	13.66	18.57	7.75	9.41	2.84	0.54	0.33	0.92	9.14	100.00	497
13. other crafts and production processes	26.60	14.46	20.12	9.73	18.76	4.28	0.46	0.12	0.41	5.06	100.00	1270
14. paid house workers	23.76	24.87	37.15	1.63	8.13	..	0.80	..	..	3.66	100.00	141
15. other domestic service occupations	38.64	15.34	17.76	6.31	11.36	3.01	0.30	..	..	7.28	100.00	335
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	51.61	9.04	9.33	3.98	3.60	0.76	..	0.69	..	20.99	100.00	316
17. total	40.90	9.22	10.85	3.26	6.02	1.21	0.20	0.09	0.22	28.03	100.00	20052

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages =2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.29) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

base : persons in each occupation group

occupation group (1)	weekly earnings (in Rs.)										total (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0.0— 2.0	2.1— 4.0	4.1— 7.0	7.1— 10.0	10.1— 20.0	20.1— 30.0	30.1— 40.0	40.1— 50.0	50.1 & above	not recorded (11)		
1. professional and technical	13.49	12.83	16.42	8.13	21.46	4.60	7.10	0.57	2.39	13.01	100.00	98
2. teachers	8.45	4.95	7.01	2.81	52.40	22.77	1.14	..	0.47	..	100.00	107
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	7.33	3.97	15.42	4.22	38.63	14.58	3.31	2.03	5.70	4.81	100.00	142
4. working proprietors in trade	12.47	12.59	11.60	5.98	21.79	6.95	2.65	2.08	3.06	20.83	100.00	346
5. other distributive & financial operations	11.77	12.95	18.44	9.42	17.04	6.03	1.24	..	0.42	22.69	100.00	226
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	18.20	0.13	0.16	0.05	0.20	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	81.22	100.00	9253
7. agricultural labourers	20.12	26.28	33.61	7.47	7.15	0.38	..	..	..	4.99	100.00	2686
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	29.96	9.64	9.13	2.25	5.00	0.57	0.09	0.04	..	43.32	100.00	3237
9. transport and communication workers	1.70	2.85	23.91	16.82	28.45	13.50	3.42	0.44	..	8.91	100.00	162
10. miners and quarrymen	3.55	2.03	9.00	8.10	53.30	19.50	2.59	..	..	1.93	100.00	95
11. weavers and related workers	30.82	14.36	11.90	2.51	12.51	2.43	0.27	..	..	25.20	100.00	278
12. workers engaged in processing of food	23.23	17.20	18.08	7.94	11.71	2.84	0.41	0.46	0.83	17.30	100.00	380
13. other crafts and production processes	15.52	12.87	20.34	9.22	19.65	4.91	0.42	0.32	0.09	16.66	100.00	1465
14. paid house workers	23.53	28.25	33.26	3.68	6.67	..	1.03	..	..	3.58	100.00	158
15. other domestic service occupations	20.51	14.46	14.93	5.08	15.03	4.62	0.01	..	..	25.36	100.00	341
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	14.33	6.39	9.91	3.07	6.30	0.02	1.26	..	0.23	58.49	100.00	312
17. total	19.93	8.68	10.86	3.29	6.82	1.60	0.31	0.12	0.18	48.21	100.00	19286

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.29) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation groups and weekly earnings in principal occupations

combined

base : persons in each occupation group

RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group (1)	weekly earnings (in Rs.)										total (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0.0— 2.0	2.1— 4.0	4.1— 7.0	7.1— 10.0	10.1— 20.00	20.1— 30.0	30.1— 40.0	40.1— 50.0	50.1 & above	not recorded (11)		
1. professional and technical	15.40	9.25	19.08	9.72	16.77	6.76	2.95	1.77	2.56	15.74	100.00	290
2. teachers	4.57	4.64	5.53	3.95	56.86	20.06	2.34	1.47	0.58	..	100.00	335
3. administrative, executive & ministerial	8.39	2.86	15.07	5.69	36.44	14.78	3.23	0.89	6.04	6.61	100.00	414
4. working proprietors in trade	18.82	12.21	11.43	7.14	20.49	6.16	2.44	2.03	3.28	16.00	100.00	955
5. other distributive & financial operations	15.78	14.48	20.39	9.78	17.70	5.19	0.66	0.57	0.45	15.00	100.00	662
6. cultivators and unpaid family workers in cultivation	26.11	0.17	0.16	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	73.40	100.00	30221
7. agricultural labourers	23.11	29.41	30.89	6.41	6.47	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.55	100.00	10084
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	44.74	8.52	8.53	2.76	4.91	0.56	0.16	0.07	0.06	29.69	100.00	9557
9. transport and communication workers	6.78	4.86	19.27	11.27	33.99	14.28	3.98	0.51	0.51	4.55	100.00	447
10. miners and quarrymen	2.13	1.81	6.10	6.75	60.25	20.23	1.16	..	..	1.57	100.00	249
11. weavers and related workers	36.09	11.29	11.68	3.66	12.67	2.33	0.09	..	..	22.19	100.00	802
12. workers engaged in processing of food	26.90	16.91	18.61	7.87	10.33	3.01	0.43	0.35	0.65	14.94	100.00	1178
13. other crafts and production processes	20.05	13.53	18.94	9.53	18.84	4.72	0.55	0.23	0.19	13.42	100.00	3658
14. paid house workers	24.75	28.60	30.92	3.94	7.61	..	0.64	..	..	3.54	100.00	426
15. other domestic service occupations	24.97	14.42	16.13	6.24	12.26	3.84	0.11	0.28	..	21.75	100.00	995
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	27.74	8.78	8.50	3.52	4.17	0.61	1.26	0.24	0.38	44.80	100.00	927
17. total	27.32	9.19	10.23	3.11	5.96	1.32	0.25	0.12	0.18	42.32	100.00	61200

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.30) : Percentage distribution of males reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group
visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group (1)	total hours at work							total (9)	no. of sample persons (10)
	0 (2)	1—14 (3)	15—28 (4)	29—42 (5)	43—56 (6)	57 & above (7)	not recorded (8)		
1. professional and technical	..	62.35	26.71	11.88	..	1.32	..	10.17	12
2. teachers	..	..	11.66	4.72	2.02	..	..	5.87	8
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	24.85	72.45	..	0.18	..	8.20	..	3.41	5
4. working proprietors in trade	..	51.21	23.53	14.55	3.04	1.29	..	9.39	24
5. other distributive and financial operations	..	30.89	24.24	19.47	3.40	4.38	..	10.08	24
6. cultivators & unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	..	21.93	23.16	12.01	5.38	1.03	4.39	7.29	641
7. agricultural labourers	20.64	74.06	70.50	57.64	12.57	4.76	3.67	29.89	792
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	..	19.46	19.53	8.56	4.35	0.31	..	6.60	134
9. transport and communication workers	..	100.00	33.77	13.01	5.78	3.27	..	9.43	11
10. miners and quarrymen	..	100.00	24.35	..	..	..	..	1.17	2
11. weavers and related workers	..	8.15	26.42	31.01	1.73	..	..	9.88	16
12. workers engaged in processing of food	..	38.35	29.16	35.54	9.49	5.70	..	17.58	31
13. other crafts and production processes	0.34	68.26	45.24	33.13	9.27	4.21	..	25.28	160
14. paid house workers	..	62.18	56.21	6.69	9.05	..	..	15.59	10
15. other domestic service occupations	..	61.25	13.32	29.08	4.73	2.79	..	14.40	32
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	..	28.83	44.49	3.99	..	..	..	5.13	11
17. total	2.54	41.96	35.24	22.04	6.35	1.92	2.10	12.57	1913
number of sample persons	4	251	592	632	328	98	8	1913	

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.30) contd. : Percentage distribution of males reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group
visit : 2
RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical . . . . .	..	9.09	34.64	17.62	8.62	6.38	..	12.83	14
2. teachers	1.76	100.00	28.27	15.15	5.44	..	..	15.74	15
3. administrative, executive and ministerial . . . . .	..	..	38.87	0.52	0.44	5.54	..	2.14	8
4. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	2.13	23.81	31.74	6.92	..	..	9.38	26
5. other distributive and financial operations . . . . .	..	11.76	35.37	41.37	1.79	5.55	..	11.53	24
6. cultivators & unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	2.30	25.09	23.64	14.82	5.42	0.54	..	8.05	543
7. agricultural labourers . . . . .	..	71.63	73.18	53.11	13.60	4.18	..	22.44	492
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers . . . . .	..	2.08	23.21	15.17	4.71	1.13	..	8.96	252
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	40.67	26.65	34.52	14.65	13.92	..	21.11	36
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	..	15.36	18.13	1.84	..	..	4.16	6
11. weavers and related workers . . . . .	..	9.63	11.81	19.96	5.75	1.91	..	7.12	21
12. workers engaged in processing of food . . . . .	..	44.31	27.71	19.99	15.87	9.51	..	16.32	43
13. other crafts and production processes . . . . .	..	65.78	47.43	30.65	7.19	3.74	..	18.56	203
14. paid house workers . . . . .	..	57.72	35.73	21.17	..	..	..	7.19	7
15. other domestic service occupations . . . . .	..	64.19	30.60	24.97	6.47	..	..	15.80	25
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	0.40	9.27	10.25	14.52	10.53	..	..	2.60	11
17. total	1.26	36.10	33.50	22.20	7.07	2.22	..	11.89	1726
number of sample persons	17	195	462	620	352	80	..	1726	

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959--June 1960

TABLE (1.30) contd. : Percentage distribution of males reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group
visit : 3
RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group (1)	total hours at work							total (9)	no. of sample persons (10)
	0 (2)	1-14 (3)	15-28 (4)	29-42 (5)	43-56 (6)	57 & above (7)	not recorded (8)		
1. professional and technical . . . . .	..	39.72	48.80	15.86	22.08	..	..	20.13	24
2. teachers . . . . .	..	..	20.32	5.19	4.25	36.04	..	8.16	8
3. administrative, executive and ministerial . . . . .	..	..	18.85	9.28	..	..	..	2.74	4
4. working proprietors in trad: . . . . .	..	29.16	37.77	11.33	5.38	1.77	..	8.10	23
5. other distributive and financial operations . . . . .	..	32.25	39.68	34.03	13.74	2.54	..	13.94	32
6. cultivators & unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	0.94	32.88	25.88	15.23	4.68	1.43	0.91	9.86	727
7. agricultural labourers	2.77	64.21	66.48	55.42	17.18	3.42	..	24.29	493
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers . . . . .	..	33.29	28.77	15.58	3.09	1.09	..	11.78	244
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	52.59	52.59	35.41	9.78	8.25	..	14.36	23
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	100.00	..	..	2.04	..	..	2.62	6
11. weavers and related workers . . . . .	..	13.75	39.20	23.77	5.86	..	..	11.11	18
12. workers engaged in processing of food	9.98	44.28	13.77	29.10	7.73	..	..	11.99	21
13. other crafts and production processes . . . . .	..	51.50	40.99	29.65	8.59	5.25	6.07	17.70	224
14. paid house workers . . . . .	..	100.00	100.00	35.70	10.17	..	..	15.89	8
15. other domestic service occupations . . . . .	..	63.16	19.35	11.16	3.99	2.87	..	12.46	21
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable . . . . .	..	67.56	56.52	21.63	10.76	5.80	0.11	8.92	19
17. total	0.94	39.82	33.14	21.93	6.97	2.30	0.70	13.08	1895
number of sample persons	3	239	564	637	353	95	4	1895	

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.30) contd. : Percentage distribution of males reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group combined
RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group ^a	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical . . . . .	..	43.58	36.75	15.30	10.20	2.30	..	14.46	50
2. teachers	0.64	23.96	18.29	8.98	3.70	19.86	..	9.88	31
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	6.23	22.54	22.60	2.84	0.15	3.94	..	2.75	17
4. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	37.43	28.46	18.77	5.26	1.08	..	8.92	73
5. other distributive and financial operations . . . . .	..	25.82	31.16	30.76	6.76	4.27	..	11.79	80
6. cultivators & unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	1.40	26.85	24.29	13.94	5.20	0.97	2.23	8.29	1911
7. agricultural labourers	5.56	71.13	70.19	55.74	14.20	4.18	1.66	25.95	1777
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers . . . . .	..	25.36	24.17	13.39	4.09	0.80	..	9.06	630
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	48.52	23.66	32.18	10.33	9.08	..	15.82	70
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	100.00	16.59	14.17	1.30	..	..	2.64	14
11. weavers and related workers . . . . .	..	9.54	25.89	25.55	4.68	0.71	..	9.39	55
12. workers engaged in processing of food	7.21	42.95	26.38	26.73	11.16	6.35	..	15.42	95
13. other crafts and production processes	0.06	62.68	44.49	30.92	8.28	4.54	6.07	20.01	587
14. paid house workers . . . . .	..	63.42	59.90	19.28	6.28	..	..	13.34	25
15. other domestic service occupations . . . . .	..	62.69	20.93	21.68	5.10	1.92	..	14.22	78
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	0.21	36.56	42.78	15.59	8.41	1.81	0.04	5.77	41
17. total	1.40	39.57	34.05	22.05	6.77	2.12	1.33	12.51	5534
number of sample persons	24	685	1618	1889	1033	273	12	5534	

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.31) : Percentage distribution of females reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group
visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group (1)	total hours at work							total (9)	no. of sample persons (10)
	0 (2)	1—14 (3)	15—28 (4)	29—42 (5)	43—56 (6)	57 and above (7)	not recorded (8)		
1. professional and technical	71.98	..	..	..	..	..	24.18	2
2. teachers
3. administrative, executive ministerial	16.83	..	..	3.44	1
4. working proprietors in trade	62.27	..	..	..	..	..	7.83	2
5. other distribution and financial operations	14.97	16.06	..	..	..	7.46	2
6. cultivators & unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	16.40	12.58	6.09	2.24	0.62	9.39	5.90	168
7. agricultural labourers	0.55	72.18	60.34	47.23	14.02	6.76	6.48	37.00	393
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	22.00	11.81	5.76	0.60	..	..	7.81	61
9. transport and communication workers	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	41.88	2
10. miners and quarrymen
11. weavers and related workers	12.12	5.65	1.43	9.50	..	..	6.45	4
12. workers engaged in processing of food	52.14	14.60	17.80	..	..	..	14.98	14
13. other crafts and production processes	9.36	49.02	33.08	22.50	..	..	26.41	20
14. paid house workers	79.72	39.16	35.12	..	..	..	27.51	13
15. other domestic service occupations	12.90	16.28	26.20	..	..	..	11.97	7
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	20.96	..	..	..	5.11	2.71	2
17. total	0.55	35.52	23.67	16.79	5.25	2.16	6.58	14.32	691
number of sample persons	1	138	233	232	67	14	6	691	

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.31) contd. : Percentage distribution of females reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group

visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical . . . . .	..	36.02	..	..	..	..	..	10.68	1
2. teachers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. administrative, executive and ministerial . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	6.98	71.67	..	..	..	..	13.98	7
5. other distributive and financial operations . . . . .	..	39.11	6.33	12.13	37.35	16.31	..	17.18	5
6. cultivators & unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	3.67	25.89	14.84	4.96	1.75	0.98	..	7.06	170
7. agricultural labourers	2.29	72.17	68.50	43.30	13.26	3.68	..	34.47	402
8. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	9.02	8.09	5.81	6.89	4.27	..	..	5.96	77
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	..	100.00	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	3
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	11.75	2
11. weavers and related workers . . . . .	..	48.57	31.50	12.64	9.68	..	..	21.43	28
12. workers engaged in processing of food	6.38	51.44	19.52	6.28	8.71	14.40	..	16.14	31
13. other crafts and production processes . . . . .	..	77.59	23.76	29.01	10.54	6.83	..	22.04	40
14. paid house workers . . . . .	..	56.39	48.01	22.41	..	..	..	22.44	23
15. other domestic service occupations . . . . .	..	42.47	24.52	3.01	..	..	..	16.57	15
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable . . . . .	..	54.55	53.63	42.14	19.04	..	..	14.70	16
17. total	3.09	31.86	24.52	14.35	6.21	2.22	..	14.59	820
number of sample persons	12	173	301	234	83	17	..	820	

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.31) contd. : Percentage distribution of females reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group
visit : 3
RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57 and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	71.47	..	..	..	..	..	17.74	2
2. teachers
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	—	—
4. working proprietors in trade	9.78	3.29	24.02	..	..	..	4.50	3
5. other distributive and financial operations	14.17	14.31	..	..	9.03	4
6. cultivators and unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	26.21	16.94	3.56	3.01	0.34	1.85	7.88	148
7. agricultural labourers	3.21	81.82	67.97	40.98	11.12	0.71	8.00	39.27	293
8. other agriculture and animal husbandry workers	12.66	14.34	8.01	3.83	0.90	4.49	9.67	131
9. transport and communication workers	100.00	..	..	..	34.06	1
10. miners and quarrymen	3.48	1
11. weavers and related workers	32.98	8.39	4.27	20.15	..	..	10.41	17
12. workers engaged in processing of food.	33.03	20.48	20.56	5.35	..	..	17.26	28
13. other crafts and production processes.	43.00	36.69	24.71	5.90	10.16	28.50	24.01	63
14. paid house workers	58.39	62.93	23.41	1.38	..	..	23.62	26
15. other domestic service occupations	25.60	19.39	4.53	..	..	..	8.16	10
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	18.01	43.73	15.95	36.50	..	..	6.05	5
17. total	0.34	30.92	24.61	12.85	5.22	1.09	2.96	14.80	732
number of sample persons	1	195	303	163	58	6	6	732	

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.31) contd. : Percentage distribution of females reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group combined
RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group (1)	total hours at work							total (9)	no. of sample persons (10)
	0 (2)	1—14 (3)	15-28 (4)	29—42 (5)	43—56 (6)	57 and above (7)	not recorded (8)		
1. professional and technical . . . . .	..	60.64	..	..	..	..	..	17.53	5
2. teachers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. administrative, executive and ministerial . . . . .	..	..	..	..	8.63	..	..	1.70	1
4. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	13.05	17.40	8.63	..	..	..	8.35	12
5. other distributive and financial operations . . . . .	..	16.59	8.25	14.02	13.24	5.40	..	10.71	11
6. cultivators and unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	1.63	23.08	14.84	4.99	2.22	0.70	4.49	6.88	486
7. agricultural labourers	3.56	75.22	65.52	44.24	13.16	4.11	7.69	36.54	1088
8. other agriculture and animal husbandry workers	3.92	12.34	10.49	6.95	3.18	0.29	3.58	7.76	269
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	3.21	..	..	59.74	6
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	..	..	100.00	1.35	..	..	4.23	3
11. weavers and related workers . . . . .	..	29.73	14.93	6.83	12.95	..	..	13.36	49
12. workers engaged in processing of food	2.35	42.40	18.64	13.09	5.01	5.93	..	16.29	73
13. other crafts and production processes . . . . .	..	42.91	33.80	27.98	12.14	7.35	19.18	23.91	123
14. paid house workers . . . . .	..	65.97	58.83	26.64	0.67	..	..	24.17	62
15. other domestic service occupations . . . . .	..	33.36	20.53	8.00	..	..	..	12.24	32
16. occupations not recorded unidentifiable . . . . .	..	32.24	43.44	24.87	18.97	..	2.06	9.09	23
17. total	1.68	32.44	24.31	14.71	5.62	1.90	4.20	14.57	2243
number of sample persons	14	506	837	629	208	37	12	2243	

number of sample households = 10435

number of sample villages = 2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.32) : Percentage distribution of persons reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group
visit : 1

RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group (1)	total hours at work							total (9)	no. of sample persons (10)
	0 (2)	1—14 (3)	15—28 (4)	29—42 (5)	43—56 (6)	57 and above (7)	not recorded (8)		
1. professional and technical . . . . .	..	66.19	24.05	10.67	..	1.30	..	9.09	14
2. teachers . . . . .	..	..	11.25	4.12	2.02	..	..	5.36	8
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	24.85	72.45	..	0.16	0.56	7.59	..	1.74	6
4. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	53.54	21.26	12.38	2.72	1.23	..	9.20	26
5. other distributive and financial operations . . . . .	..	26.63	21.20	19.07	2.68	4.14	..	9.71	26
6. cultivators and unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation . . . . .	..	19.87	19.50	10.01	4.79	0.98	5.83	6.97	809
7. agricultural labourers	14.96	73.30	66.97	53.81	12.93	5.06	4.14	31.84	1185
8. other agriculture and animal husbandry workers . . . . .	..	20.51	16.05	7.67	3.71	0.29	..	6.90	195
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	100.00	33.77	13.01	5.87	3.16	..	10.02	13
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	100.00	24.35	..	..	..	..	1.01	2
11. weavers and related workers . . . . .	..	10.54	11.03	20.20	3.70	..	..	8.54	20
12. workers engaged in processing of food . . . . .	..	48.38	21.60	29.85	6.06	4.99	..	16.62	45
13. other crafts and production processes	0.25	62.74	45.87	33.13	10.86	3.93	..	25.42	180
14. paid house workers . . . . .	..	76.97	50.09	24.78	4.03	..	..	21.67	23
15. other domestic service occupations . . . . .	..	43.54	14.31	28.43	3.84	2.54	..	13.87	39
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable . . . . .	..	23.02	38.47	5.40	..	..	0.92	4.48	13
17. total	1.73	39.54	31.08	20.35	6.14	1.95	3.11	12.98	2604
number of sample persons	5	389	825	864	395	112	14	2604	
number of sample households=10435									
									number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.32) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group
visit : 2

RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical . . . . .	..	26.96	29.20	15.09	8.41	6.00	..	12.60	15
2. teachers	1.29	100.00	20.69	14.27	5.22	..	..	14.09	15
3. administrative, executive and ministerial . . . . .	..	..	30.65	0.47	0.42	5.43	..	2.04	8
4. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	5.34	37.22	24.85	6.29	..	..	10.21	33
5. other distributive and financial operations . . . . .	..	20.23	19.71	36.18	5.53	6.05	..	12.30	29
6. cultivators and unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	2.75	25.44	19.48	11.04	4.59	0.60	..	7.77	713
7. agricultural labourers	0.78	71.93	70.56	48.44	13.48	4.10	..	26.66	894
8. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	4.20	12.65	12.49	11.91	4.61	1.00	..	7.87	329
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	40.67	32.92	36.44	14.65	13.92	..	22.15	39
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	..	13.18	26.06	1.67	..	..	4.88	8
11. weavers and related workers . . . . .	..	36.52	28.38	15.17	6.84	1.71	..	14.42	49
12. workers engaged in processing of food	4.59	49.23	23.01	13.99	13.25	10.06	..	16.25	74
13. other crafts and production processes . . . . .	..	67.64	40.36	30.35	7.51	4.03	..	19.06	243
14. paid house workers . . . . .	..	56.62	46.39	22.19	..	..	..	17.47	30
15. other domestic service occupations . . . . .	..	47.86	27.73	16.96	4.67	..	..	16.07	40
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	0.24	37.00	37.41	33.86	13.16	..	..	7.53	27
17. total	1.87	33.86	28.87	19.19	6.87	2.22	..	12.71	2546
number of sample persons	29	368	763	854	435	97	..	2546	

number of sample households=10435

number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.32) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group
visit : 3

RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical . . . . .	..	47.02	48.80	44.81	22.08	..	..	19.25	26
2. teachers . . . . .	..	..	17.38	5.04	4.25	36.04	..	7.34	8
3. administrative, executive and ministerial . . . . .	..	..	15.79	8.69	..	..	..	2.68	4
4. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	8.81	18.63	13.56	4.91	1.66	..	7.34	26
5. other distributive and financial operations . . . . .	..	23.77	27.04	27.23	13.90	2.41	..	12.85	36
6. cultivators and unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	0.64	30.35	22.64	11.80	4.41	1.32	1.21	9.39	875
7. agricultural labourers	2.95	74.29	67.22	50.03	16.07	3.08	3.28	28.46	786
8. other agriculture and animal husbandry workers . . . . .	..	20.75	21.19	13.10	3.27	1.06	2.70	11.03	375
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	52.59	11.34	37.43	9.61	8.25	..	14.62	24
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	100.00	..	..	2.25	..	..	2.72	7
11. weavers and related workers . . . . .	..	28.72	12.47	11.60	8.96	..	..	10.75	35
12. workers engaged in processing of food	4.47	35.80	19.26	24.99	6.90	..	..	14.48	49
13. other crafts and production processes . . . . .	..	48.72	39.61	28.68	8.29	5.68	10.49	18.76	287
14. paid house workers . . . . .	..	59.92	68.03	26.55	4.83	..	..	20.90	34
15. other domestic service occupations . . . . .	..	51.12	19.37	8.59	2.80	2.20	..	10.91	31
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable . . . . .	..	44.56	53.43	20.20	12.69	4.23	0.07	8.19	24
17. total	0.75	35.36	29.34	19.11	6.66	2.16	1.43	13.54	2627
number of sample persons	4	434	867	800	411	101	10	2627	
number of sample households=10435									number of sample villages=2616

National Sample Survey, 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE (1.32) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons reporting availability for additional work among gainfully employed persons of each principal occupation and total hours at work group combined
RURAL : ALL INDIA

occupation group	total hours at work							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical . . . . .	..	49.62	33.80	13.78	9.81	2.18	..	14.78	55
2. teachers	0.45	13.80	15.80	8.30	3.64	19.86	..	8.92	31
3. administrative, executive and ministerial	6.23	22.54	17.42	2.56	0.31	3.83	..	2.70	18
4. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	25.17	24.38	16.93	4.76	0.98	..	8.82	85
5. other distributive and financial operations . . . . .	..	23.67	22.35	27.14	8.13	4.33	..	11.61	91
6. cultivators and unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation	1.48	25.36	20.60	10.91	4.63	0.94	2.92	7.94	2397
7. agricultural labourers	4.81	73.16	68.10	51.08	13.92	4.17	3.53	29.15	2865
8. other agriculture and animal husbandry workers	1.94	17.85	16.86	11.13	3.89	0.74	1.54	8.64	899
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	49.95	26.94	33.98	10.28	8.98	..	16.45	76
10. miners and quarrymen . . . . .	..	100.00	15.29	20.89	1.30	..	..	2.83	17
11. weavers and related workers . . . . .	..	23.14	16.92	14.94	6.74	0.64	..	11.28	104
12. workers engaged in processing of food	4.00	42.55	21.54	20.97	8.95	6.29	..	15.78	168
13. other crafts and production processes	0.05	58.88	41.60	30.39	8.70	4.78	9.57	20.60	710
14. paid house workers . . . . .	..	65.64	54.74	24.65	3.07	..	..	20.01	87
15. other domestic service occupations . . . . .	..	47.65	20.74	17.10	3.80	1.64	..	13.59	110
16. occupations not recorded and unidentifiable	0.13	34.74	43.02	19.80	10.30	1.46	0.54	6.81	64
17. total	1.50	36.21	29.78	19.56	6.54	2.10	2.13	13.06	7777
number of sample persons	38	1191	2455	2518	1241	310	24	7777	
number of sample households=10435									number of sample villages=2616

FACSIMILE OF THE SCHEDULE OF INVESTIGATION

RURAL*
URBAN

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 1959-60

Household Schedule 10 : Employment and Unemployment

(Fifteenth Round)

[1] identification of sample village/block*											[2] classificatory characters													
1. serial number	8. state.....										1. household size													
2. zone-state-natural division	9. district										2. ,, land owned (acres 0.00)													
3. stratum	10. tehsil/taluk/thana/town*										3. ,, land owned (acres 0.00)													
4. sub-round	.....										4. ,, land cultivated (acres 0.00)												
5. sub-sample/party*	11. village.....										5. ,, type code													
6. sample village/block*	12. hamlet										6. ,, industry occupation code													
7. sample household	13. house number										7. ,, expenditure (Rs. 0.00)													
											8. ,, per capita expenditure (Rs. 0.00)													
											9. ,, religion code													
											10. group code													
											11. caste code													
[3]																								
1. name of head of household.....																								
2. name of father/mother/husband* of head.....																								
3. name of informant..... 4. relation to head.....																								
[4] particulars of investigation																								
											investigator			inspector			field scrutiny							
1. name																								
2. roll number																								
3. date of survey/inspection/scrutiny																								
4. date of receipt/despatch																								
5. number of scrutiny sheets attached											x			x										
6. signature																								
[5] demographic particulars of household members																								
serial number	relation to head	sex	age last birthday (years)	marital status	membership change	general education	nature of tuition	technical education	skill	economic status	dwelling at the place of enumeration : since birth-1 not since birth-2	period (years) stayed at the place of enumeration	if 2 in col. 12					native place						
													where from came		reason for coming	location code**	if 2 in col. 18		if 2-4 in col. 18					
													district	rural-1, urban-2			district	rural-1, urban-2	district	rural-1, urban-2	period (years) since left native place	permanent immigrant-1, temporary visitor-2	reason of leaving the native place	birth place code
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	

*delete whichever is inapplicable
 **location code : same as the place of enumeration (village/town)-1, other place : in I, Indian Union-2, in Pakistan-3, in any other country-4

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY REPORTS ALREADY PUBLISHED

No.

- 1 General Report No. 1 on the First Round (October 1950-March 1951)
- 2 Tables with Notes on the Second Round (April-June 1951)
- 3 Tables with Notes on the Third Round (August-November 1951)
- 4 Special Report on the survey on the persons in the "Live Register" of Delhi Employment Exchange (August-Sept. 1951)
- 5 Technical Paper on Some Aspects of the Development of the Sample Design
- 6 Survey of Faridabad Township (March-April 1954)
- 7 Couple Fertility (Second Round, April-June, 1951 and Fourth Round, April-September 1952)
- 8 Report on Preliminary Survey of Urban Un-Employment (September 1953)
- 9 Report of the Sample Survey of Displaced Persons in the Urban Areas of the Bombay State (July-Sept. 1953)
- 10 First Report on Land Holdings, Rural Sector (Eighth Round : July 1954-March 1955)
- 11 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1949-50
- 12 A Technical Note on Age Grouping
- 13 Report on household Transport Operations (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 14 Report on Some Characteristics of the Economically Active Population (Fourth to Seventh Round : April 1952-March-1954)
- 15 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1951
- 16 Report on Employment and Unemployment (Ninth Round : Preliminary, May-November 1955)
- 17 Report on Sample Survey of Employment in Calcutta (September 1953)
- 18 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Fourth Round : April-September 1952)
- 19 Report on small Scale Manufacture : Household Enterprises smaller than Registered Factories (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 20 Report on Pattern of Consumer Expenditure (Second to Seventh Round : April 1951-March 1954)
- 21 Household Small Scale Manufacturing Establishments (Ninth Round : May-November 1955)
- 22 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1952
- 23 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1953
- 24 Report on Household Retail Trade (Seventh to Ninth Round : October 1953-September 1955)
- 25 Sample Verification of Livestock Census : 1956
- 26 A Preliminary Report on Housing Condition (Seventh Round: October 1953-March 1954)
- 27 Technical Records of Sample Design, Instructions to Field Workers and List of Sample Village and Urban Block (Ninth Round : May-November 1955)
- 28 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries 1954(1)
- 29 Notes on Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 30 Report on Land Holdings (2) : Operational Holdings in Rural India (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 31 Tables with Notes on household Transport Operations (Eighth to Tenth Round : July 1954-May 1956)
- 32(I) Some Aspects of Costs of Cultivation of Paddy, Wheat, Jowar and Bajra (Fifth to Seventh Round : October 1952-March 1954)
- 32(II) Some Aspects of Costs of Cultivation of Barley, Maize, Ragi, Gram, Small Millets, Groundnut, Cotton and Jute (Fifth to Seventh Round : October 1952-March 1954)
- 32(III) Some Aspects of Costs of Cultivation of Minor Cereals, Pulses, Sugarcane, Oil Seeds, Potato, Spices and Tobacco (Fifth to Seventh Round : October 1952-March 1954)
- 33 Tables with Notes on Wages, Employment, Income and Indebtedness of Agricultural Labour Households in Rural Areas (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957)
- 34 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 35 Tables with Notes on Livestock Products (Fifth to Seventh Round : April 1952-March 1954)
- 36 Report on Land Holdings (3) : Some Aspects of Ownership Holdings (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 37 Survey of Book Readers Preference in India (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 38 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments : (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 39 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Eighth Round : July 1954-March 1955)
- 40 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Ninth Round : May-November 1955)
- 41 Household Retail Trade (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 42 Report on Small Scale Manufacture : Household Enterprises smaller than Registered Factories (Seventh to Eighth Round October 1953-April 1955)
- 43 Tables with Notes on Small Scale Manufacture : Household Enterprises smaller than Registered Factories (Ninth and Tenth Rounds : May 1955-May 1956)
- 44 A Note on Profession and Services (Fourth to Eighth Round : April 1952-April 1955)
- 45 Report on Indian Villages : A Study of Some Social and Economic Aspects (Tenth to Twelfth Round : December 1955 August 1957).
- 46 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure of Agricultural Labour Households in Rural Areas (Eleventh and Twelfth Round) August 1956-August 1957)
- 47 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 48 Preliminary Estimates of Birth and Death Rates and of the Rate of Growth of Population (Fourteenth Round : July 1958 July 1959)
- 49 Report on Morbidity (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)]
- 50 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 51 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Eleventh Round : August 1956-January 1957)
- 52 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957)
- 53 Tables with Notes on Internal Migration (Ninth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Rounds : May 1955-May 1958)
- 54 Vital Rates (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 55 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1954 (2) : Exploratory Survey of Scheduled Industries
- 56 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1955(1) : Survey of Scheduled Industries
- 57 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1955(2)

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY REPORTS ALREADY PUBLISHED

- 58 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries 1956 (1) : Survey of Scheduled Industries
- 59 Tables with Notes on Pattern of Household Ownership and Possession of Land in Rural Area, 1950-51 to 1953-54 (Eighth Round: July 1954-April 1955)
- 60 Tables with Notes on Farming Condition and Practices in Rural Areas 1953-54 (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 61 Notes on the Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments : Eleventh Round : August 1956-February 1957)
- 62 Report on Employment and Unemployment (Ninth Round : Supplementary : May-November 1955)
- 63 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Urban Areas (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 64 Indian Villages : A Study of Some Social and Economic Aspects (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 65 Tables with Notes on Animal Husbandry (Eleventh Round : August 1956-January 1957)
- 66 Report on Land Holdings (4) : Rural Sector, States (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 67 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 68 Tables with Notes on Rural Indebtedness (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 69 Notes on the Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 70 Technical Paper on Sample Design (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 71 Consumer Expenditure by Levels of Household Expenditure (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 72 Tables with Notes on Milk Production (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 73 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 74 Report on Land Holdings (5), Rural Sector (Some Aspects of Operational Holdings—Population Zones and All India) : (Eighth Round, July 1954-April 1955)
- 75 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1956(2)
- 76 Fertility and Mortality Rates in India (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 77 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Eleventh Round : August 1956-February 1957)
- 78 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 79 Some Results of the Land Utilisations Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June, 1960)
- 80 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 81 Report on Land Holdings : Urban Sector (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 82 Tables with Notes on Some Aspects of Cost of Cultivation of Paddy, Wheat, Barley, Maize, Millets, Pulses, Oil Seeds and Vegetables, Urban India (Fifth to Seventh Round, 1951-1953)
- 83 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1957(1)
- 84 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries : Survey of Scheduled Industries, 1957
- 85 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Urban Areas, (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 86 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1957(2)
- 87 Tables with Notes on Average Budget of Agricultural Labour Households in Rural Areas (Eleventh and Twelfth Round : August 1956-August 1957)
- 88 Tables with Notes on Household Receipts and Disbursements : Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959
- 89 Table with Notes on Dwelling Habits of Occupants of the Two-room Government Residences in New Delhi, July 1960
- 90 Tables with Notes on Survey of Scheduled Industries, 1958 : Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1958
- 91 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1959 : Sample Sector : Summary Results
- 92 Some Results of Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 93 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries 1958, Factory Establishment : Summary Results.
- 94 Tables with Notes on Small Scale Manufacture : Rural and Urban (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 95 Tables with Notes on Household Indebtedness (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 96 The Annual Survey of Industries, 1960 : Sample Sector, Summary Results
- 97 Tables with Notes on Capital Formation (Fifteenth Round : Rural July 1959-June 1960)
- 98 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary : Fifteenth Round, July 1959-June 1960)
- 99 Table with Notes on Household Non-Registered Trade (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 100 Tables with Notes on Rural Employment and Unemployment (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 101 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) : Sixteenth Round, July 1960-August 1961
- 102 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure : Fourteenth Round, July 1958-June 1959
- 103 Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force : Sixteenth Round July 1960-June 1961
- 104 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure : Fifteenth Round, July 1959-June 1960
- 105 Tables with Notes on Household Non-Mechanised Transport and Utilization of Working Animals : Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960
- 106 Tables with Notes on Land Utilization Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments : Seventeenth Round - July 1961-June 1962
- 107 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure : Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds, August 1956-August 1957
- 108 Report on the Type Study on Consumption and Disposal of Cereals and Capital Formation by Households : 1959-60
- 109 Tables with Notes on Indian Villages : Fourteenth Round, July 1958-June 1959
- 110 Tables with Notes on Rates of Birth, Death and Growth of Rural Population : Fifteenth Round, July 1959-June 1960
- 111 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1958 : Factory Establishments : Detailed Results
- 112 Tables with Notes on Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments 18 Round, July 1962-June 1963
- 113 Tables with Notes on Agricultural Holdings in Rural India : Sixteenth Round, July 1960-June 1961
- 114 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in rural areas : Sixteenth Round, July 1960-June 1961
- 115 Tables with Notes on disposal of cereals by producer households in rural areas : 15th Round, July 1959-June 1960
- 116 Tables with Notes on Family Planning : 16th Round, July 1960-June 1961
- 117 Tables with Notes on Enquiry of Physically Handicapped Persons : 16th Round, July 1960-August 1961
- 118 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries 1961 : Sample Sector, Summary Results
- 119 Special Study on Morbidity, 16th Round : November 1960-October 1961
- 120 Tables with Notes on Annual Survey of Industries, 1962—Sample Sector Summary Results
- 121 Preliminary estimates of birth and death rates and of the rates of growth of population, 18th Round, February, 1963-January, 1964.

- *122 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1959—Sample Sector, Detailed Results
- *123 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1963—Sample Sector, Summary Results
- *124 Some results of the land utilisation survey and crop-cutting experiments, 18th round, July 1963-June 1964
- *125 Technical paper on sample design, 19th round, July 1964-June 1965
- *126 Tables with Notes on internal migration, (Fourteenth and Fifteenth rounds, July, 1958-June 1960)
- *127 Tables with Notes on urban labour force, (17th round, September 1961-July 1962)
- *128 Tables with Notes on Internal Migration (Rural), (14th Round, July 1958-June 1959)
- *129 Report on Pilot Enquiry on Morbidity, (17th Round, September, 1961-July 1962)
- *130 Tables with Notes on Professions and Liberal Arts, (18th Round, February 1963-January 1964)
- *131 Tables with Notes on Annual Survey of Industries 1960—Sample Sector (Detailed Results)
- *132 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1964 Sample Sector, (Summary Results)
- *133 Some results of the land utilisation survey and crop-cutting experiments, (19th round : July 1964-June 1965)
- *134 Tables with Notes on Income Tax of rural labour Households, (18th round : February 1963-January 1964)
- *135 Tables with Notes on consumer expenditure (Preliminary), (17th round : Sep. 1961-July 1962)
- *136 Tables with Notes on Capital Formation of (17th round : (urban) September 1961-July 1962)
- *137 Tables with Notes on Housing conditions, (16th round : July 1960-August 1961)
- *138 Tables with Notes on consumer expenditure (16th round : July 1960-August 1961)
- *139 Tables with Notes on Annual Survey of Industries, 1961—Sample Sector, (Detailed Results)
- *140 Tables with Notes on some aspects of Agriculture in India, (rural) (11th round, August-1955 to February 1957)
- *141 Tables with Notes on Household consumption of Fuel and Light, (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- *142 Tables with Notes on consumer expenditure, Preliminary (18th round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 143 Tables with Notes on Indebtedness of Scheduled Tribe Households (18th round : February 1963-January 1964.)
- 144 Tables with Notes on Some Aspects of Landholdings in Rural Areas (State and All-India Estimates) (17th round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 145 Tables with Notes on Income of Scheduled Tribes Households (18th round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 146 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (15th round July 1959-June 1960)
- 147 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-Cutting Experiments (20th round : July 1965-June 1966)
- 148 Report on Special Survey on Household Entrepreneurial Activities in Aligarh Town, 1959-60.
- 149 Report on Pilot Study on Non-Household Enterprises (19th round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 150 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (17th round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 151 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (some selected items) (18th round : February-June 1964)
- 152 Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force (18th round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 153 Differential Birth, Death and infant Mortality Rates in Rural Households (15th round : June 1959-July 1960)
- 154 Tables with Notes on Couple Fertility (17th round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 155 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (some selected items) (18th round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 156 Tables with Notes on Rural Employment and Unemployment (15th round : July 1959-June 1960)

NOTE:—Report Nos. 115 to 117 are under print.

*Reports under print.

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