

NSS-157

THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

FIFTEENTH ROUND
JULY 1959—JUNE 1960

NUMBER 157

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TABLES WITH NOTES
ON
URBAN EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT



सत्यमेव जयते



Issued by

THE CABINET SECRETARIAT : GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

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The survey was planned by the Indian Statistical Institute (ISI). The field work was carried out by the Directorate of National Sample Survey, Government of India in all the states except West Bengal and Bombay city, where ISI collected the relevant data.

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TABLES WITH NOTES ON URBAN
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

*The Report entitled 'Tables with Notes on Urban Employment and Unemployment 15th—Round, July 1959—June 1960' was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta. The views contained in the report are not necessarily those of Government of India.**

CHAPTER ONE

SCOPE AND METHOD

Introduction

1.1. Along with other socio-economic enquiries conducted in the fifteenth round of National Sample Survey, the employment and unemployment enquiry also covered both the rural and urban areas of India. In the present report which relates only to the urban areas of India, only the main findings of the survey are presented herewith explanatory notes.

1.2. The collection of data for the fifteenth round commenced in the middle of July, 1959 and continued upto June, 1960.

Scope and Coverage

1.3. The whole of urban areas of India excluding Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Amindive and Laccadive Islands and the North-East Frontier Agency were brought under the geographical coverage of the survey.

1.4. All the sample blocks and sample households surveyed during the fourteenth round had been resurveyed in this round. The investigation was carried on in sample households sampled from 2216 sample blocks. A note on sample design is given in subsequent paragraphs.

1.5. There were four sub-rounds of three months each. Attempt was made to survey the sample blocks allotted to a sub-round in that sub-round itself. Since the sample blocks and the sample households were the same as were in the fourteenth round, the investigators were asked to retain their party identity of the fourteenth round. In the fourteenth round the investigators posted to work in urban areas and all the reserves were divided into two parties.

Sample Design and Estimation Procedure

1.6. The same sample blocks as were surveyed in the ninth round were resurveyed in the fourteenth and fifteenth rounds except in Madras city and Jammu and Kashmir in the Central sample and those states in the State sample which had not participated in the ninth round. In these latter cases, first sampling was done according to the ninth round design.

1.7. Each city with a population of 3 lakhs and above, as well as each capital town of the former Part 'A' and Part 'B' states (except Shillong) was taken as a separate stratum. Jammu town, Greater Calcutta (excluding Calcutta and Howrah cities) and Greater Bombay (excluding Bombay city) were treated as separate strata. In Calcutta city, 8 strata were formed.

1.8. Allocation to the different strata was in proportion to their non-agricultural population in 1951. An extra allocation was given to Jammu and Kashmir and to the cities and town treated a separate strata. The final allocations were rounded off to multiples of 4.

1.9. The towns in each stratum were arranged according to their 1951 Census means of livelihood pattern, and within each town the blocks were arranged by geographical contiguity. In Jammu and Kashmir where the means of livelihood data were not available, the towns were arranged according to geographical proximity. Four independent samples of blocks were drawn circular systematically from each stratum.

1.10. If a selected block was found to be very large, the investigator divided it into an appropriate number of artificial blocks each consisting of about 100 to 200 households. One of these artificial blocks was selected at random with equal probability, and the survey was confined to the selected artificial block.

1.11. In the fifteenth round, there were four sub-rounds of 3 months each. The blocks with odd and even serial numbers in each sub-sample of sub-round 1 of the fourteenth round were allotted to the same sub-sample in the sub-rounds 1 and 2 respectively of the fifteenth round, and the blocks with odd and even serial numbers in each sub-sample of sub-round 2 of the fourteenth round were allotted to the same sub-sample in the sub-rounds 3 and 4 respectively of the fifteenth round.

*The draft report (No. 169) was first submitted by the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta to the Govt. of India in April, 1967. It was revised subsequently and resubmitted in August, 1968.

1.12. The same sample households as were surveyed for schedule 10 in the fourteenth round were surveyed in this round also. In the newly participating states for the State sample, the households were arranged such that households having at least one unemployed came first and others came next, and a systematic sample of the size specified in the sample list was obtained by distributing the number of households allocated to the stratum (at the rate of 4 households per block) in proportion to the 1951 Census population of the blocks.

1.13. *Estimation procedure* : For any sub-sample following the notation :

s=subscript for the sth stratum.

i= ,, for the ith block/selected part of block.

j= ,, for the jth sample household.

K=number of strata.

N=total no. of blocks.

n=number of sample blocks surveyed in the sub-sample (including uninhabited block).

D=no. of sub-blocks formed in a block (D=1, if no such division was made).

H=total no. of households in the frame.

h=number of sample households.

X=value of the characteristic.

\hat{T} =estimates of the total of any characteristic.

The estimated total of any characteristic.

$$\hat{T} = \sum_c M_c \sum_{(s,i,j)c} X_{sij}$$

where the summation $(s, i, j) c$ is over all the blocks with multiplier code c and M_c is the corresponding self-weighting multiplier. The arithmetic average of the two sub-sample estimates gives the pooled estimates for the urban areas of India. The procedure is applicable of each of the sub-round.

Within each state sample blocks were grouped into several classes (usually four) depending on the sampling interval and multiplier to be used for that block. c denotes this class and M_c the constant multiplier for blocks belonging to the cth class. The sample design was partially self-weighting and one to five multipliers were used for each state.

TABLE (1.1) : THE STATE-WISE ALLOCATIONS OF SAMPLE BLOCKS

state	number of sample blocks
(1)	(2)
1. Andhra Pradesh	154
2. Assam (including Manipur and Tripura)	24
3. Bihar	68
4. Bombay (including Bombay city)	431
5. Jammu and Kashmir	216
6. Kerala	63
7. Madhya Pradesh	88
8. Madras	233
9. Mysore	125
10. Orissa	16
11. Punjab (including Delhi and Himachal Pradesh)	168
12. Rajasthan	82
13. Uttar Pradesh	264
14. West Bengal	184
15. All India	2,216

Concepts and Definitions

1.14. Only the basic concepts and definitions adopted in this survey area are explained below.

1.15. *Household* : A household has been defined as consisting of a person or a group of persons who normally pass nights under the same roof and ordinarily take food from the same kitchen. Unlike

the definition adopted in 1961 Census each independent boarder of hostels or boarding houses was considered as a separate household in the NSS. Thus, in so far as employment survey was concerned only normally resident members (which excludes guests and includes temporary absentees) were considered in determining the household size.

1.16. *Activity Status* : The classification of persons into gainfully employed, unemployed and not in labour force was done by their activity status. As in the fourteenth round the activity status of a person was determined strictly on the basis of his activity during the week ending on the day preceding the date of enquiry. One person got only one status during the reference week. To obviate the difficulty of determining the unique status of a person during the reference week of priority scale was adopted. The scale of priority in the order of precedence was as follows :

- (i) gainfully employed
- (ii) unemployed
- (iii) not in labour force.

To explain, a person having a gainful employment and concurrently seeking employment during the reference week was treated as gainfully employed. Similarly, a student or a houseworker seeking employment during the reference week was treated as unemployed and not as belonging to the category 'not in labour force'. When a person had more than one activity status belonging to the category 'not in labour force' the one coming first in the code list got priority over the others.

The detailed categories and sub-categories of activity status adopted in this survey to classify persons under the categories 'Employed', 'Unemployed' and 'Not in the Labour Force' are given below :

I. Employed—

- (a) *at work* : (1) employee, (2) employer, (3) own account worker, (4) unpaid family enterprise worker ;
- (b) *not at work but with job or enterprise* : (1) employee, (2) employer, (3) own account worker.

II. Unemployed

with job or enterprise at a future date :

- (a) *seeking work for the first time* :—(1) as employee, (2) not as employee;
- (b) *seeking work not for the first time* :—(1) as employee, (2) not as employee ;
- (c) *not seeking but available* :—(1) as employee, (2) not as employee.

III. Not in labour force—

- (1) with job or enterprise at future date, not seeking and not available, (2) student, (3) houseworker, (4) rentier, (5) beggar, (6) too old, (7) too young, (8) permanently disabled, (9) others.

1.17. *Employed* : A person who was directly or indirectly occupied in a job or enterprise on at least one day during the reference week, however nominal the hours of work put in might be, was treated as employed. When a person had more than one gainful occupation during the reference week, the classification into sub-categories was done on the basis of the occupation for which he spent more hours during the reference week.

1.18. A gainfully employed person may be at work or not at work during the reference week. The participation in work, again, need not always result in the production of goods and services. As for example, a doctor sitting in his chamber without having any patient for treatment, a barber sitting in a market place without any customer, and a blacksmith out on his professional rounds without any demand for his services at the moment, though not actually in the production of goods and services was considered "gainfully employed". A person might be occupied in a job or enterprise but did not work during the reference week. He was treated as gainfully employed, not at work if the reasons for his abstention from work was one of the following: illness, injury, vacation or holiday, festival, inclement weather etc. On the other hand if he did not work because no work was available for reasons like lack of demand, off season etc. he was not treated as gainfully employed even though he did not sever his connection with the job or enterprise and expected to be again at work at some future date. In such cases he was treated as 'unemployed' if he was seeking or available for work and as belonging to the category 'not in the labour force' if he was not available for work.

1.19. A member of household was treated as 'unpaid family enterprise worker' only if he or she worked in the household enterprise for at least one hour on at least one day during the reference week and did not receive any salary or wages either in cash or kind.

1.20. *Unemployed* : A person without any gainful employment during the reference week and either seeking or available for work on at least one day during the same period was treated as unemployed. Availability for work implied readiness to undertake gainful work under normal terms and conditions which usually accompanied such work.

1.21. *The Labour force* : The employed and unemployed together constitute the labour force. The rest are persons not in labour force.

Comparability of Results

1.22. The concepts and definitions adopted in this round remained basically the same as adopted in the fourteenth round. Besides the presence of uniformity in so far as the concepts and definitions are concerned, the survey period in the fourteenth round also covered one complete year and therefore the results are broadly comparable with the results of fourteenth round presented in NSS Report No 100.

Explanatory Notes on Tables

1.23. All the tables in the Appendix I give percentage estimates of different characteristics. The percentages have been calculated by obtaining the estimates of the two characteristics given in the numerator and denominator, by the application of the appropriate formula warranted by the sample design adopted. The sample numbers are shown against rows or columns when the percentages add up to 100.00 only to indicate the size of the sample on which the estimated total of the corresponding row or column is based.

1.24. Besides presenting separate estimates for males, females and all persons, two way percentages whenever considered meaningful have been calculated by taking row totals as well column totals equal to 100.00.

1.25. The detailed tables are presented in the Appendix I.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

2.1 As stated in Chapter one only the salient features of employment and unemployment as obtained in urban areas during 1959-60 will be presented here in summary. For making the data amenable to more realistic analysis the survey materials have been tabulated separately for the urban strata (stratification being made according to the size of the population of towns) and also for the whole of urban India.

2.2 The four big cities of Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras constitute stratum I, cities with population of 3 lakhs and above as well as capitals of the former Part A and Part B states excluding Shillong constitute stratum II. The rest of urban areas constitute stratum III.

2.3 Some general characteristics, e. g. household size, age structure of population, activity status etc. have been presented first as background materials to place in proper perspective the discussion on various aspects of employment and unemployment which have been discussed subsequently.

2.4 *Household size* : The characteristics of urban households viz. that they are smaller in size compared to rural households and that single member households constitute a sizeable proportion among the total urban households have not undergone any significant change over a period of one year (between 14th and 15th round).

TABLE (2.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND PER CAPITAL EXPENDITURE GROUP

household size	15th round						14th round
	per capita expenditure in Rs.						
	0—11.0	11.1—21.0	21.1—55.0	55.1 and above	not recorded	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	1.56	11.11	22.12	45.09	16.67	16.15	17.11
2	3.56	8.04	15.93	12.61	..	10.62	11.21
3	6.62	13.07	13.17	9.21	33.33	11.99	12.73
4	13.39	16.25	12.89	9.21	16.67	14.16	14.53
5	18.56	14.55	7.85	8.78	..	12.26	12.50
6	19.99	12.72	8.32	5.42	..	11.59	10.59
7	13.98	7.12	8.09	3.10	..	8.12	7.40
8	8.68	6.35	4.52	2.37	..	5.72	5.31
9	4.82	4.34	2.73	2.75	..	3.70	8.62
10 and above	8.23	6.45	4.38	1.46	33.33	5.61	
not recorded	0.61	..	..	..	..	0.08	0.00
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

2.5 It is interesting to observe that among the households belonging to the higher per capital expenditure class, the proportion of households having household size 4 and above is significantly low compared to those belonging to the lower per capita expenditure class. While 87.65 percent of the households belonging to the expenditure class 0—11.0 have the household size 4 and above, only 33.09 per cent of the households belonging to the per capita expenditure class 55.1 and above have the same household size. In the per capita expenditure classes 11.1—21.0 and 21.1—55.0, the proportion of households having household size 4 and above are 67.78 p.c. and 48.78 p.c. respectively.

2.6 *Population in the working age* : Without making any attempt to prescribe the lower or upper limit of the working age bracket, the proportion of population in the different important age brackets are presented here while the proportion of population in the age-bracket 0—15 is 40.82 percent, they are 54.50 percent in the age-bracket 16—61. In India, there is legal bar against recruitment in factories of labour of age below 14. But in actual practice workers below 14 are often recruited as apprentices specially in the vast unorganised and non-factory sector in our economy. In this connection it will not be out of place to know about the proportion of population in the age bracket 0—14, which is 35.79 per cent of the total population.

TABLE (2.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY SEX AND AGE GROUP

age group (in years)		male	female	total
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1	0—11	25.71	28.47	27.02
2	12—14	8.99	8.54	8.77
3	15	5.14	4.90	5.03
4	0—15	39.84	41.91	40.82
5	15—17	5.24	4.77	5.02
6	18—21	7.84	7.92	7.88
7	22—26	8.51	9.09	8.78
8	27—36	14.76	13.45	14.14
9	37—46	10.91	9.98	10.47
10	47—61	8.35	8.05	8.21
11	16—61	55.62	53.26	54.50
12	62 and above	4.54	4.83	4.68
13	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..
14	total	100.00	100.00	100.00

2.7 *Activity status* : Table (2.3) below gives the percentage distribution of urban population by sex and activity status. For ready reference percentage estimates of the 14th round are also presented along with the estimates of the 15th round.

TABLE (2.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY SEX AND ACTIVITY STATUS

activity status	15th round			14th round		
	male	female	all persons	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. gainfully employed	49.70	11.56	31.60	50.17	11.30	31.77
2. unemployed	2.60	0.83	1.76	1.86	0.43	1.18
3. persons in labour force	52.30	12.39	33.36	52.03	11.73	32.95
4. students	22.81	15.90	19.53	22.50	15.48	19.17
5. house workers	0.81	43.12	20.90	0.69	43.64	21.02
6. too young	18.01	21.72	19.77	19.18	21.61	20.33
7. too old	1.92	3.93	2.87	1.80	3.63	2.67
8. others not in labour force	3.20	2.16	2.65	2.93	2.22	2.60
9. persons not in labour force	46.74	86.83	65.77	47.10	86.58	65.79
10. not recorded	0.96	0.78	0.87	0.87	1.69	1.26
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

2.8 Economically active population or labour force do not include all persons in the age-bracket 16—61. 33.36 percent of the urban population are economically active; 52.30 percent among males and 12.39 percent among females. Unemployed persons *i.e.* those who are seeking and or available for work during the reference week constitute 1.76 percent of the urban population; 2.60 percent among males and 0.83 percent among females. 65.77 percent of the urban population do not belong to the labour force. Even in urban areas 20.90 percent are house workers and 19.53 percent are students.

2.9 *Labour force participation rates* : Table (2.4) below gives the percentages of labour force among males, females and all persons in different age-brackets. The size of the economically active in different age-brackets are affected by the age structure of the population, since the participation rates are not same in different age-groups. In view of the uneven socio-economic development which ob-

tains in different urban strata the participation rates of the population in different urban strata are likely to vary. It will be an interesting study to compare the over-all participation rates for the whole of urban India with the participation rates in different urban strata, which are given in strata tables (Appendix II)

TABLE (2.4) : PERCENTAGES OF LABOUR FORCE AMONG MALES, FEMALES AND ALL PERSONS IN DIFFERENT AGE-GROUPS

age group (in years)	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
0—15.	5.17	2.02	3.63
16—17.	44.93	10.80	29.51
18—21.	72.13	18.20	45.38
22—26.	93.55	19.15	57.00
27—36.	93.52	21.76	62.76
37—46.	96.53	26.64	64.90
47—61.	86.75	21.08	56.20
16—61.	86.36	20.61	55.83
62 and above	49.43	11.72	30.94
not recorded	—	—	—
total	52.30	12.39	33.36

2.10 *Education and technical training of labour force* : The extent of education and technical training among persons in labour force in urban areas as observed from the survey results is given in Table (2.5). The literates constitute 57.31 percent of the total labour force in urban areas; persons matric and above constitute only 11.44 percent. The extent of technical training is perhaps too small (3.28 p.c.) to cope with the requirement of the planning programme.

TABLE (2.5) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS IN LABOUR FORCE BY GENERAL EDUCATION AND TECHNICAL TRAINING

sex	general education						technical training					total
	illiterate	literate but below matric	matric	intermediate	graduate and above	not recorded	without certificate, diploma or degree	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	holder of degree or equivalent	not recorded		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
male	34.60	52.47	7.76	2.00	3.10	0.07	100.00	96.52	2.32	0.44	0.72	100.00
female	80.12	15.03	2.87	0.80	1.14	0.04	100.00	97.65	1.46	0.07	0.82	100.00
all persons	42.63	45.87	6.89	1.79	2.76	0.06	100.00	96.72	2.17	0.37	0.74	100.00

2.11 A sizeable proportion of those in labour force who do not hold any degree, diploma or certificate, have technical skill (18.71 percent). Information was collected as to whether those who did not have any technical education had skill in any one of the twenty-five specified occupations. The extent of skill formation is given in Table (2.6).

TABLE (2.6) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS IN LABOUR FORCE HAVING NO TECHNICAL EDUCATION BY SKILL

skill	persons in labour force
(1)	(2)
1. typist, stenographer	1.10
2. fisherman	0.51
3. miner, quarryman	0.05
4. spinner	1.35
5. weaver	4.23
6. tailor, cutter	1.98
7. shoe-maker, cobbler	0.78
8. carpenter	1.03
9. mason, bricklayer	0.89
10. moulder	0.19
11. machine-man	0.85
12. fitter, die-maker	0.72
13. welder	0.11
14. blacksmith	0.55
15. goldsmith	1.07
16. electrician	0.23
17. motor vehicle and tractor driver	0.85
18. boatman	0.01
19. potter	0.17
20. nurse, midwife	0.14
21. basketmaker and wicker productmaker	0.45
22. toymaker	0.10
23. brickmaker, tilemaker	0.03
24. bidimaker	1.16
25. book binder	0.16
26. persons having none of the above skill	81.29
27. total	100.00

2.12 *The gainfully employed in urban areas* : In the NSS Report No. 85, 14th round discussion on the detailed status of the gainfully employed persons as obtained in the urban areas and also in different size classes of towns has been made. No significant departure from the pattern already presented in the above report has been observed from the results of the 15th round survey. So only the broad proportions of employees, employers, own account workers and the unpaid family enterprise workers among the gainfully employed persons are given in Table (2.7).

TABLE (2.7) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ACTIVITY STATUS AND SEX

activity status	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. employee	53.10	43.30	51.40
2. employer	2.03	0.47	1.76
3. own account worker	36.67	30.22	35.55
4. unpaid family enterprise worker	8.20	26.01	11.29
5. gainfully employed persons	100.00	100.00	100.00
6. proportion of gainfully employed in the population	49.70	11.56	31.60

2.13 Trade (2.8) gives the distribution of gainfully employed by industry in urban areas. The industry groups in their order of importance in providing employment in urban areas are manufacturing (31.05 percent), services (23.18 percent), agriculture, livestock etc. (15.46 percent), trade and commerce (14.99 percent), and transport, storage, communication (7.50 percent).

TABLE (2.8) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX

industry group	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. agriculture, livestock, plantation forestry, fishing and hunting.	13.47	24.97	15.46
2. mining and quarrying	0.46	0.62	0.49
3. manufacturing	30.67	32.84	31.05
4. construction	3.59	2.25	3.55
5. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.51	0.81	0.56
6. trade and commerce	17.00	5.34	14.99
7. transport, storage and communication	8.92	0.75	7.50
8. services	22.39	26.98	23.18
9. activities not adequately described	1.73	2.66	1.89
10. not recorded	1.26	2.78	1.53
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00

2.14 The distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation groups presented in Table (2.9). The Standard Classification of Occupation issued by the Central Statistical Organisation (C.S.O) was adopted in this round also.

TABLE (2.9) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND SEX

occupation (major group)	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. professional, technical and related workers	5.29	5.97	5.41
2. administrative, executive and managerial, clerical and related workers	12.27	1.67	10.43
3. sales workers	16.08	5.69	14.27
4. farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers	14.16	26.04	16.23
5. miners, quarrymen and related workers	0.38	0.71	0.44
6. workers in transport and communication	6.21	0.43	5.20
7. craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified	34.13	35.14	34.30
8. service, sport and recreation workers	9.67	21.51	11.73
9. workers not elsewhere classified	1.39	2.13	1.52
10. not recorded	0.42	0.71	0.47
11. total	100.00	100.00	100.00

2.15 *Intensity of employment* : Data on intensity of work during the reference week in terms of days at work and hours at work for principal occupations are presented here in Tables (2.10) and (2.11) respectively.

TABLE (2.10) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY DAYS AT WORK IN PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS AT WORK BY SEX

sex	days at work							not recorded	total	average no. of days at work	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6				7
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
male	3.70	1.27	1.80	2.41	3.87	6.72	40.43	39.26	0.54	100.00	6.04
female	4.46	2.44	2.40	4.23	4.95	5.53	16.96	58.58	0.45	100.00	6.09
all persons	3.83	1.47	1.90	2.73	4.06	6.52	36.35	42.62	0.52	100.00	6.05

TABLE (2.11) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY HOURS AT WORK GROUP AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED IN A WEEK BY SEX

weekly hours at work	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. 0	3.70	4.46	3.83
2. 1—7	0.60	2.87	1.00
3. 8—14	2.32	7.40	3.21
4. 15—28	6.61	23.88	9.61
5. 29—42	17.04	26.73	18.72
6. 43—56	41.71	21.06	38.12
7. 57—70	23.04	11.68	21.06
8. above 70	4.27	1.40	3.77
9. not recorded	0.71	0.52	0.68
10. total	100.00	100.00	100.00
11. average hours at work	49.28	38.64	47.44

On an average the gainfully employed persons in urban areas work for 6.05 days in principal occupation in a week; 6.04 days for males and 6.09 days for females.

2.16 The 'day' as a unit for measuring the intensity has its limitation the work content of a 'day' may not be the same for all persons. 'Hours at work' may, therefore, be taken as an alternative measuring unit. It may be observed that the proportion of persons working 28 hours or less, in a week is not negligible (17.65 percent). This proportion is comparatively very high (38.61 percent) for females than for males (13.23 percent). The average for males and females are 49.28 hours and 38.64 hours in a week; the over-all average bearing 47.44 hours in a week.

2.17 *Measurement of under-employment* : Those who have reported to have worked for less than normal hours do not usually report as available for extra hours. Only those who in voluntarily worked for less than some normal hours (arbitrarily fixed) and report as available for extra hours have been considered under-employed.

2.18 Persons working 28 hours or less in a week or on an average 4 hours or less a day and available for extra work constitute 3.98 percent of gainfully employed in urban areas. On the assumption that 43-56 hours in a week or 6-8 hours in a day in the general norm of full employment, this may be taken as an estimate of severely under-employed persons in urban areas. Persons working for 29-56 hours in a week or more than 4 hours and upto 8 hours a day on an average and available for extra work come to 5.57 percent of gainfully employed.

TABLE (2.44) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED DURING THE WEEK BY HOURS AT WORK AND PERCENTAGE OF AVAILABILITY FOR ADDITIONAL WORK IN EACH HOURS AT WORK GROUP.

hours at work	percentage of gainfully employed persons	percentage of availability for additional work in each hours at work group	percentage of gainfully employed persons reporting availability for additional work
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. 0	3.83	4.50	0.17
2. 1—14	4.21	30.27	1.27
3. 15—28	9.61	26.47	2.54
4. 29—42	18.72	18.99	3.55
5. 43—56	38.12	5.31	2.02
6. 57 and above	24.83	2.45	0.60
7. not recorded	0.68	..	..
8. total	100.00	9.92	9.92

2.19 *Incidence of unemployment* : By definition those who did not have any gainful work during the week and were seeking or available for work for at least one day during the same period were considered unemployed. They constitute 1.76 percent of the total urban population; 2.60 percent among males and 0.83 percent among females. Table (2.15) gives the percentage distribution of unemployed persons by detailed status and sex.

TABLE (2.15) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DETAILED STATUS

activity status (detailed)	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. seeking work for the first time	1.10(42.31)	0.19(22.89)	0.66(37.50)
2. seeking work not for the first time	1.27(48.84)	0.44(53.01)	0.88(50.00)
3. not seeking but available	0.23(8.85)	0.20(24.10)	0.22(12.50)
4. total	2.60(100.00)	0.83(100.00)	1.76(100.00)

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URBAN : ALL INDIA

APPENDIX I

STATISTICAL TABLES

INDIA

STATISTICAL TABLES

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TABLE 3(1) : Percentage distribution of households by household size and per capita expenditure group

URBAN : ALL INDIA

per capita expenditure (in Rs. per month)	household size											total	number of sample households
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(a) base : number of households in each per capita expenditure group													
1. 0—11.0	1.56	3.56	6.62	13.39	18.56	19.99	13.98	8.68	4.82	8.23	0.61	100.00	1005
2. 11.1—21.0	11.11	8.04	13.07	16.25	14.55	12.72	7.12	6.35	4.34	6.45	..	100.00	3066
3. 21.1—55.0	22.12	15.93	13.17	12.89	7.85	8.32	8.09	4.52	2.73	4.38	..	100.00	2961
4. 55.1 & above	45.09	12.61	9.21	9.21	8.78	5.42	3.10	2.37	2.75	1.46	..	100.00	585
5. not recorded	16.67	..	33.33	16.67	..	..	..	..	..	33.33	..	100.00	4
6. total	16.15	10.62	11.99	14.16	12.26	11.59	8.12	5.72	3.70	5.61	0.08	100.00	7621
(b) base : all households													
1. 0—11.0	0.21	0.48	0.89	1.80	2.50	2.69	1.88	1.17	0.64	1.11	0.08	13.45	1005
2. 11.1—21.0	4.80	3.47	5.65	7.02	6.29	5.49	3.08	2.74	1.87	2.78	..	43.19	3066
3. 21.1—55.0	8.07	5.82	4.80	4.70	2.87	3.04	2.95	1.65	1.00	1.60	..	36.50	2961
4. 55.1 & above	3.06	0.85	0.62	0.63	0.60	0.37	0.21	0.16	0.19	0.10	..	6.79	585
5. not recorded	0.01	..	0.03	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	..	0.07	4
6. total	16.15	10.62	11.99	14.16	12.26	11.59	8.12	5.72	3.70	5.61	0.08	100.00	7621
7. no. of sample households	1089	799	881	1061	967	936	654	460	312	457	5	7621	x

number of sample blocks = 2228

number of sample households = 7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(2) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and age group
URBAN : ALL INDIA

age group (in years)	base : (a) persons of each age group				base: (b) persons of each sex			base: (c) all persons		
	male	female	total	no. of sample persons	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. 0—11	49.98	50.02	100.00	9670	25.71	28.47	27.02	13.51	13.51	27.02
2. 12—14	53.83	46.17	100.00	3205	8.99	8.54	8.77	4.72	4.05	8.77
3. 15	53.71	46.29	100.00	1824	5.14	4.90	5.03	2.70	2.33	5.03
4. 0—15	51.27	48.73	100.00	14699	39.84	41.91	40.82	20.93	19.89	40.82
5. 16—17	54.83	45.17	100.00	1846	5.24	4.77	5.02	2.75	2.27	5.02
6. 18—21	52.26	47.74	100.00	2802	7.84	7.92	7.88	4.12	3.76	7.88
7. 22—26	50.88	49.12	100.00	3194	8.51	9.09	8.78	4.46	4.32	8.78
8. 27—36	54.85	45.15	100.00	5042	14.76	13.45	14.14	7.76	6.38	14.14
9. 37—46	54.74	45.26	100.00	3727	10.91	9.98	10.47	5.73	4.74	10.47
10. 47—61	53.48	46.52	100.00	2897	8.36	8.05	8.21	4.39	3.82	8.21
11. 16—61	53.61	46.39	100.00	19508	55.62	53.26	54.50	29.21	25.29	54.50
12. 62 & above	50.99	49.01	100.00	1600	4.54	4.83	4.68	2.39	2.29	4.68
13. not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. total	52.53	47.47	100.00	35807	100.00	100.00	100.00	52.53	47.47	100.00
no. of sample persons . . . . .	..	..	..	..	18872	16935	35807	..	..	35807

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(3) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

URBAN : ALL INDIA

activity status (1)	base: (a) all persons			base: (b) persons of each sex			base: (c) persons of each activity status			no. of sample persons (11)
	male (2)	female (3)	total (4)	male (5)	female (6)	total (7)	male (8)	female (9)	total (10)	
1. employees	13.86	2.38	16.24	26.39	5.01	16.24	85.36	14.64	100.00	5840
2. employers	0.53	0.03	0.56	1.01	0.05	0.56	95.31	4.69	100.00	203
3. own account workers	9.58	1.65	11.23	18.23	3.49	11.23	85.23	14.77	100.00	3913
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	2.14	1.43	3.57	4.07	3.01	3.57	59.97	40.03	100.00	1202
5. gainfully employed persons (item 1—4)	26.11	5.49	31.60	49.70	11.56	31.60	82.62	17.38	100.00	11158
<i>unemployed :</i>										
6. seeking work for the first time	0.30	0.04	0.34	0.56	0.10	0.34	86.31	13.69	100.00	125
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.36	0.12	0.48	0.69	0.25	0.48	75.82	24.18	100.00	175
8. not seeking but available	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.07	69.52	30.48	100.00	24
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.71	0.18	0.89	1.34	0.39	0.89	79.37	20.63	100.00	324
<i>unemployed :</i>										
10. seeking work for the first time	0.28	0.04	0.32	0.54	0.09	0.32	87.62	12.38	100.00	124
11. seeking work not for the first time	0.31	0.09	0.40	0.58	0.19	0.40	76.89	23.11	100.00	141
12. not seeking but available	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.15	48.03	51.97	100.00	46
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.66	0.21	0.87	1.26	0.44	0.87	75.97	24.03	100.00	311
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	1.37	0.39	1.76	2.60	0.83	1.76	77.69	22.31	100.00	633
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	27.48	5.88	33.36	52.30	12.39	33.36	82.36	17.64	100.00	11793
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.20	0.11	0.31	0.39	0.23	0.31	64.86	35.14	100.00	100
17. students	11.98	7.55	19.53	22.81	15.90	19.53	61.35	38.65	100.00	7213
18. house workers	0.43	20.47	20.90	0.81	43.12	20.90	2.04	97.96	100.00	7613
19. rentiers, pensioners	0.51	0.31	0.82	0.98	0.64	0.82	62.86	37.14	100.00	300
20. too young	9.46	10.31	19.77	18.01	21.72	19.77	47.84	52.16	100.00	6958
21. too old	1.01	1.86	2.87	1.92	3.93	2.87	35.04	64.96	100.00	998
22. permanently disabled	0.22	0.06	0.28	0.41	0.13	0.28	77.65	22.35	100.00	95
23. others	0.74	0.55	1.29	1.41	1.16	1.29	57.50	42.50	100.00	422
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	24.55	41.22	65.77	46.74	86.83	65.77	37.33	62.67	100.00	23699
25. not recorded	0.50	0.37	0.87	0.96	0.78	0.87	57.74	42.26	100.00	315
26. total	52.53	47.47	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	52.53	47.47	100.00	35807
27. number of sample persons	×	×	35807	18872	16935	35807	×	×	×	×

number of sample blocks = 2228

number of households = 7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(4) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status and age group

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(a) base : males of each activity status

activity status	age group (in years)											not recorded	total	no. of sample persons	
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	62 & above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. employees	0.47	1.23	1.75	3.45	3.66	10.88	16.68	30.29	21.09	11.87	94.47	2.08	..	100.00	5072
2. employers . . . . .	..	0.49	..	0.49	0.98	1.72	8.86	21.40	28.17	28.05	89.18	10.33	..	100.00	195
3. own account workers	0.30	0.45	0.66	1.41	2.22	6.51	11.51	27.40	23.71	19.15	90.50	8.09	..	100.00	3370
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	2.16	4.78	9.31	16.25	13.72	22.28	22.37	17.07	3.74	2.62	81.80	1.95	..	100.00	730
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.54	1.22	1.93	3.69	3.91	10.02	15.09	27.97	20.77	14.11	91.87	4.44	..	100.00	9367
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time	1.32	7.93	3.75	13.00	23.35	33.48	21.58	5.95	1.76	..	86.12	0.88	..	100.00	106
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.36	3.58	1.61	5.55	11.47	17.92	17.56	21.87	11.11	11.83	91.76	2.69	..	100.00	143
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	10.96	10.96	16.44	10.96	..	10.96	23.29	19.17	80.82	8.22	..	100.00	16
9. with job or enterprise at a future date	0.74	5.16	3.13	9.03	16.77	23.96	18.07	14.47	8.02	7.37	88.66	2.31	..	100.00	265
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time	0.46	3.64	5.69	9.79	22.78	41.46	17.08	1.59	3.65	3.65	90.21	..	..	100.00	105
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	0.85	3.41	4.26	8.32	20.68	17.91	22.60	10.45	10.50	94.46	1.28	..	100.00	115
12. not seeking but available	3.64	7.27	8.18	19.09	11.82	3.64	14.54	10.91	12.73	27.27	80.91	..	..	100.00	23
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.59	2.75	4.91	8.25	14.93	27.80	17.19	12.28	7.76	11.20	91.16	0.59	..	100.00	243
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.67	3.99	3.99	8.65	15.88	25.82	17.64	13.41	7.89	9.23	89.87	1.48	..	100.00	508
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.54	1.36	2.04	3.94	4.50	10.81	15.22	27.24	20.13	13.87	91.77	4.29	..	100.00	9875
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	1.92	8.98	7.37	18.27	7.69	5.45	8.97	22.12	12.18	18.91	75.32	6.41	..	100.00	67
17. students	37.90	26.20	15.10	79.20	11.22	7.57	1.53	0.25	0.02	..	20.59	0.21	..	100.00	4364
18. house workers	22.41	13.42	8.99	44.82	5.03	14.02	3.66	10.06	7.93	7.62	48.32	6.86	..	100.00	149
19. rentiers, pensioners . . . . .	..	2.02	0.51	2.53	..	1.26	2.27	4.93	6.82	31.69	46.97	50.50	..	100.00	190
20. too young	87.18	10.68	1.88	99.74	0.26	..	..	..	..	..	0.26	..	..	100.00	3372
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.34	19.34	80.66	..	100.00	359
22. permanently disabled	6.06	3.33	10.91	20.30	2.43	15.15	9.70	10.30	9.70	25.15	72.43	7.27	..	100.00	71
23. others	13.31	11.65	7.44	32.40	13.05	13.40	3.41	12.26	7.79	11.91	61.82	5.78	..	100.00	244
24. persons not in labour force (16—23)	52.94	17.63	8.65	79.22	6.14	4.55	1.12	1.05	0.71	2.33	15.90	4.88	..	100.00	8816
25. not recorded	70.98	4.15	3.37	78.50	1.56	6.22	2.59	2.59	4.66	2.07	19.69	1.81	..	100.00	181
26. total	25.71	8.99	5.14	39.84	5.24	7.84	8.51	14.76	10.91	8.36	55.62	4.54	..	100.00	18872

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(4) Contd. : Percentage distribution of males by activity status and age group
URBAN : ALL INDIA

(b) base : males of each age group

activity status	age group (in years)													total
	0-11	12-14	15	0-15	16-17	18-21	22-26	27-36	37-46	47-61	16-61	62 & above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. employees	0.48	3.60	8.99	2.28	18.43	36.62	51.73	54.15	51.03	37.47	44.83	12.11	..	26.39
2. employers . . . . .	..	0.06	..	0.01	0.19	0.22	1.05	1.46	2.60	3.38	1.61	2.29	..	1.01
3. own account workers	0.21	0.91	2.34	0.65	7.74	15.13	24.66	33.83	39.61	41.74	29.66	32.43	..	18.23
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	0.35	2.16	7.38	1.66	10.67	11.57	10.70	4.71	1.40	1.28	5.99	1.75	..	4.67
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1-4)	1.04	6.93	8.71	4.60	37.03	63.54	88.14	94.15	94.64	83.87	82.09	48.58	..	49.70
<i>unemployed :</i>														
6. seeking work for the first time	0.03	0.50	0.41	0.18	2.51	2.40	1.43	0.23	0.09	..	0.87	0.11	..	0.56
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.01	0.27	0.22	0.10	1.51	1.58	1.43	1.02	0.71	0.98	1.14	0.41	..	0.69
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	0.19	0.03	0.28	0.13	..	0.07	0.19	0.21	0.13	0.16	..	0.09
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6-8)	0.04	0.77	0.82	0.31	4.30	4.11	2.86	1.32	0.99	1.19	2.14	0.68	..	1.34
<i>unemployed :</i>														
10. seeking work for the first time	0.01	0.22	0.60	0.13	2.37	2.88	1.09	0.06	0.18	0.24	0.88	..	..	0.54
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	0.06	0.39	0.06	0.92	1.54	1.22	0.89	0.56	1.01	0.99	0.17	..	0.58
12. not seeking but available	0.02	0.11	0.22	0.07	0.31	0.06	0.24	0.10	0.16	0.44	0.20	..	..	0.14
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10-12)	0.03	0.39	1.21	0.26	3.60	4.48	2.55	1.05	0.90	1.69	2.07	0.17	..	1.26
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.07	1.16	2.03	0.57	7.90	8.59	5.41	2.37	1.89	2.88	4.21	0.85	..	2.60
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	1.11	7.89	20.74	5.17	44.93	72.13	93.55	96.52	96.53	86.75	86.30	49.43	..	52.30
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	0.03	0.39	0.55	0.18	0.57	0.27	0.41	0.58	0.43	0.87	0.52	0.55	..	0.39
17. students	33.63	66.47	67.05	45.35	48.83	22.02	4.11	0.39	0.05	..	8.44	1.04	..	22.81
18. house workers	0.71	1.21	1.42	0.92	0.78	1.45	0.35	0.55	0.59	0.74	0.71	1.23	..	0.81
19. rentiers, pensioners . . . . .	..	0.22	0.10	0.06	..	0.16	0.26	0.33	0.62	3.72	0.83	10.91	..	0.98
20. too young	61.06	21.40	6.59	45.08	0.90	..	..	..	..	..	0.09	..	..	18.01
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.43	0.67	34.01	..	1.92
22. permanently disabled	0.09	0.15	0.87	0.21	0.19	0.79	0.46	0.29	0.36	1.23	0.53	0.65	..	0.41
23. others	0.73	1.83	2.05	1.15	3.52	2.42	0.57	1.17	1.01	2.02	1.57	1.80	..	1.41
24. persons not in labour force (items 16-23)	96.25	91.76	78.63	92.95	54.79	27.11	6.16	3.31	3.06	13.01	13.36	51.19	..	46.74
25. not recorded	2.64	0.44	0.63	1.88	0.28	0.76	0.29	0.17	0.41	0.24	0.34	0.38	..	0.96
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
number of sample persons	4862	1715	979	7556	970	1495	1652	2756	2053	1568	10494	822	..	18872

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(5) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status and age group
 URBAN : ALL INDIA
 (a) base : females of each activity status

activity status (1)	age group (in years)												not recorded (14)	total (15)	no. of sample persons (16)
	0—11 (2)	12—14 (3)	15 (4)	0—15 (5)	16—17 (6)	18—21 (7)	22—26 (8)	27—36 (9)	37—46 (10)	47—61 (11)	16—61 (12)	62 & above (13)			
1. employees	1.20	1.48	1.59	4.27	2.99	9.81	12.87	27.09	23.94	15.50	92.20	3.53	..	100.00	768
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.00	15.00	60.99	40.00	..	100.00	8
3. own account workers	1.18	1.33	2.08	4.59	2.67	8.87	13.74	22.14	25.27	16.13	88.82	6.59	..	100.00	543
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	2.60	5.61	5.97	14.18	6.20	15.69	16.10	21.75	13.86	8.94	82.54	3.28	..	100.00	472
5. gainfully employed person (items 1—4)	1.55	2.50	2.87	6.92	3.71	11.01	13.91	24.08	21.82	13.98	88.51	4.57	..	100.00	1791
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	5.56	5.56	5.56	52.77	30.55	2.78	..	2.78	94.44	..	..	100.00	19
7. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	8.99	8.99	15.73	16.85	6.74	20.23	17.98	8.99	86.52	4.49	..	100.00	32
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	12.50	12.50	25.00	12.50	6.25	12.50	31.25	12.50	..	75.00	..	..	100.00	8
9. with job or enterprise at a future date . . . . .	..	1.42	8.51	9.93	12.77	24.82	18.47	17.02	12.77	6.38	87.23	2.84	..	100.00	59
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	3.23	3.23	19.35	48.39	12.90	12.90	3.23	..	96.77	..	..	100.00	19
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	2.84	..	2.84	7.09	11.35	15.60	9.22	22.70	17.02	82.98	14.18	..	100.00	26
12. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	4.20	6.72	23.53	28.57	23.53	13.45	100.00	..	..	100.00	23
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	..	1.24	0.62	1.86	8.39	16.77	18.01	17.08	19.26	12.42	91.93	6.21	..	100.00	63
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	..	1.32	4.31	6.53	10.43	20.53	15.89	17.05	16.23	9.60	89.73	4.64	..	100.00	127
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	1.45	2.42	2.97	6.84	4.16	11.64	14.04	23.61	21.45	13.69	88.59	4.57	..	100.00	1918
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	33
17. students	48.21	26.10	15.06	39.37	5.73	3.85	0.61	0.12	0.10	0.05	10.46	0.17	..	100.00	2849
18. house workers	2.03	3.61	3.81	9.45	7.43	13.17	16.22	23.67	16.04	10.78	87.31	3.24	..	100.00	7464
19. rentiers, pensioners	1.28	..	1.71	2.99	..	1.92	7.69	12.39	21.80	29.92	73.72	28.29	..	100.00	110
20. too young	87.18	10.87	1.85	99.90	0.10	..	..	..	..	..	0.10	..	..	100.00	3586
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.35	35.35	64.65	..	100.00	639
22. permanently disabled	12.63	8.42	6.32	27.37	..	..	..	4.21	11.58	17.89	12.63	46.31	..	100.00	24
23. others	19.79	10.66	4.50	34.95	8.41	8.89	9.24	13.27	11.26	8.29	5.36	5.69	..	100.00	178
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	31.94	9.46	5.21	46.61	4.89	7.41	8.43	12.10	8.39	7.31	48.53	4.86	..	100.00	14883
25. not recorded	72.21	2.48	1.06	75.75	1.77	6.38	3.89	2.30	3.89	..	18.23	6.02	..	100.00	134
26. total	28.47	8.54	4.90	41.91	4.77	7.92	9.09	13.35	9.98	8.05	53.26	4.83	..	100.00	16935

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(5)—contd.: Percentage distribution of females by activity status and age group
URBAN : ALL INDIA
(b) base : females of each age group

activity status (1)	age group (in years)													total (15)
	0—11 (2)	12—14 (3)	15 (4)	0—15 (5)	16—17 (6)	18—21 (7)	22—26 (8)	27—36 (9)	37—46 (10)	47—61 (11)	16—61 (12)	62 & above (13)	not recorded (14)	
1. employees	0.21	0.87	1.62	0.51	0.13	6.20	7.09	10.09	12.01	9.65	8.67	3.66	..	5.01
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.25	0.10	0.06	0.45	..	0.05
3. own account workers	0.14	0.55	1.48	0.38	1.95	3.91	5.28	5.75	8.85	7.00	5.83	4.77	..	3.49
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	0.28	1.97	3.67	1.02	3.91	5.95	5.33	4.87	4.18	3.34	4.66	2.04	..	3.01
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.63	3.39	6.77	1.91	8.99	16.06	17.70	20.71	25.29	20.09	19.22	10.92	..	11.56
<i>unemployed :</i>														
6. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	0.11	0.01	0.11	0.66	0.33	0.02	..	0.04	0.17	..	..	0.10
7. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	0.45	0.05	0.81	0.52	0.18	0.37	0.44	0.27	0.40	0.23	..	0.25
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	0.07	0.11	0.03	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.06	..	0.06	..	..	0.09
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8) . . . . .	..	0.07	0.67	0.09	1.03	1.21	0.57	0.49	0.50	0.31	0.63	0.23	..	0.34
<i>unemployed :</i>														
10. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	0.06	0.01	0.35	0.52	0.12	0.08	0.03	..	0.15	..	..	0.09
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	0.06	..	0.01	0.29	0.27	0.33	0.13	0.44	0.41	0.30	0.57	..	0.19
12. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	0.14	0.14	0.43	0.35	0.38	0.27	0.31	..	..	0.16
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12) . . . . .	..	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.78	0.93	0.88	0.56	0.85	0.68	0.76	0.57	..	0.44
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13) . . . . .	..	0.13	0.73	0.11	1.81	2.14	1.45	1.05	1.35	0.99	1.39	0.80	..	0.83
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.63	3.52	7.50	2.02	10.89	18.20	19.15	21.76	26.64	21.08	20.61	11.72	..	12.39
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available . . . . .	..	0.13	0.34	0.07	0.23	0.35	0.72	0.25	0.62	..	0.37	0.11	..	0.23
17. students	26.92	48.63	48.84	33.91	19.07	7.72	1.07	0.14	0.17	0.10	3.12	0.57	..	15.90
18. house workers	3.08	18.26	33.47	9.72	67.11	71.65	76.95	75.88	69.33	57.77	70.69	28.89	..	43.12
19. rentiers, pensioners	0.03	..	0.22	0.05	..	0.16	0.54	0.59	1.40	2.39	0.89	3.10	..	0.64
20. too young	66.51	27.66	8.23	51.78	0.46	..	..	..	..	..	0.04	..	..	21.72
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.26	2.61	52.58	..	3.93
22. permanently disabled	0.06	0.13	0.17	0.09	..	..	0.06	0.11	0.23	0.21	0.11	0.71	..	0.13
23. others	0.80	1.45	1.06	0.96	2.04	1.30	1.18	1.14	1.31	1.19	1.29	1.36	..	1.16
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	97.40	96.26	92.33	98.58	88.91	81.18	80.52	78.11	73.06	78.92	79.12	87.32	..	86.83
25. not recorded	1.97	0.22	0.17	1.40	0.29	0.62	0.33	0.13	0.30	..	0.27	0.96	..	0.78
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
number of sample persons	4808	1490	845	7143	876	1307	1542	2286	1674	1329	9014	778	..	16935

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(6) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and age group
URBAN: ALL INDIA
(a) base : persons of each activity status

activity status	age group (in years)												not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	62 & above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. employees	0.58	1.26	1.73	3.57	3.56	10.72	16.12	29.82	21.51	12.40	94.13	2.30	..	100.00	5840
2. employers . . . . .	..	0.47	..	0.47	0.94	1.64	8.44	20.40	28.96	27.43	87.81	11.72	..	100.00	203
3. own account workers	0.43	0.58	0.87	1.88	2.29	6.86	11.84	26.62	23.94	18.71	90.26	7.86	..	100.00	3913
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	2.34	5.11	7.97	15.42	10.71	19.64	19.86	18.95	7.79	5.15	82.10	2.48	..	100.00	1202
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.71	1.44	2.10	4.25	3.87	10.19	14.69	27.29	20.96	44.09	91.29	4.46	..	100.00	11158
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time	1.14	6.85	3.99	11.98	20.91	36.12	22.81	5.52	1.52	0.38	87.26	0.76	..	100.00	125
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.27	2.72	3.40	6.39	12.50	17.66	14.95	21.47	12.77	11.14	90.49	3.12	..	100.00	175
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	3.81	11.43	15.24	15.24	9.52	3.81	17.14	20.00	13.34	79.05	5.71	..	100.00	29
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.59	4.39	4.24	9.22	15.95	24.14	17.12	14.99	9.00	7.17	88.37	2.41	..	100.00	324
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time	0.40	3.19	5.39	8.98	20.36	42.32	16.57	2.99	3.59	3.19	91.02	..	..	100.00	124
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	1.31	2.62	3.93	8.03	18.53	17.38	19.51	13.28	15.08	91.81	4.26	..	100.00	141
12. not seeking but available	1.75	3.49	3.93	9.17	7.86	5.24	19.21	20.09	18.34	20.09	90.83	..	..	100.00	46
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.45	2.39	3.88	6.72	13.36	25.15	17.39	13.43	10.52	11.49	91.34	1.94	..	100.00	311
14. unemployed person (items 9 & 13)	0.52	3.40	4.06	7.98	14.67	24.64	17.25	14.22	9.75	9.31	89.84	2.18	..	100.00	635
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.70	1.55	2.20	4.45	4.44	10.96	15.01	26.60	20.36	13.84	91.21	4.34	..	100.00	11793
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	1.25	7.48	7.28	16.01	6.65	7.69	15.80	19.33	17.26	12.27	79.00	4.99	..	100.00	100
17. students	41.88	26.16	15.09	83.13	9.10	6.13	1.18	0.20	0.05	0.02	16.68	0.19	..	100.00	7213
18. house workers	2.45	3.81	3.91	10.17	7.38	13.19	15.96	23.39	15.88	10.72	86.52	3.31	..	100.00	7613
19. rentiers, pensioners	0.48	1.27	0.95	2.70	..	1.51	4.28	7.70	12.58	31.03	56.90	40.40	..	100.00	300
20. too young	87.17	10.78	1.87	99.82	0.18	..	..	..	..	..	0.18	..	..	100.00	6958
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.74	29.74	70.26	..	100.00	998
22. permanently disabled	7.53	4.47	9.88	21.88	1.88	11.77	8.47	10.59	11.53	22.35	66.59	11.53	..	100.00	95
23. others	16.06	11.23	6.19	33.48	11.08	11.48	5.89	12.69	9.27	10.37	60.78	5.74	..	100.00	422
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—13)	39.78	12.51	6.49	58.78	5.36	6.34	5.70	7.97	5.53	5.45	36.35	4.87	..	100.00	23699
25. not recorded	71.51	3.44	2.39	77.34	1.64	6.28	3.14	2.47	4.34	1.20	19.07	3.59	..	100.00	315
26. total	27.02	8.77	5.03	40.82	5.02	7.88	8.78	14.14	10.47	8.21	54.50	4.68	..	100.00	35807

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(6)—contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and age group

URBAN: ALL INDIA

(b) base : persons of each age group

activity status	age group (in years)													not recorded	total
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. employees	0.35	2.34	5.59	1.42	11.52	22.09	29.80	34.26	33.37	24.53	28.05	7.97	..	16.24	
2. employers . . . . .	..	0.03	..	0.01	0.10	0.12	0.53	0.60	1.54	1.86	0.90	1.39	..	0.56
3. own account workers	0.18	0.74	1.94	0.51	5.12	9.77	15.14	21.15	25.69	25.58	18.60	18.87	..	11.23	
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	0.31	2.08	5.66	1.35	7.62	8.69	8.07	4.78	2.66	2.23	5.37	1.89	..	3.57	
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.84	5.19	13.19	3.29	24.36	40.87	53.54	60.99	63.26	54.20	52.92	30.12	..	31.60	
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time	0.02	0.26	0.27	0.10	1.43	1.57	0.89	0.13	0.05	0.02	0.55	0.06	..	0.34	
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.00	0.15	0.32	0.07	1.19	1.08	0.81	0.73	0.58	0.65	0.80	0.32	..	0.48	
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	0.03	0.16	0.03	0.21	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.08	..	0.07
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.02	0.44	0.75	0.20	2.83	2.73	1.73	0.94	0.76	0.78	1.45	0.46	..	0.89	
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time	0.00	0.12	0.35	0.07	1.45	1.75	0.61	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.54	..	..	0.32
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	0.06	0.21	0.04	0.64	0.93	0.79	0.55	0.51	0.73	0.67	0.36	..	0.40
12. not seeking but available	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.03	0.23	0.10	0.33	0.21	0.26	0.36	0.25	..	..	0.15
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.01	0.24	0.67	0.14	2.32	2.78	1.73	0.83	0.88	1.22	1.46	0.36	..	0.87	
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.03	0.68	1.42	0.34	5.15	5.51	3.46	1.77	1.64	2.00	2.91	0.82	..	1.76	
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.87	5.87	14.61	3.63	29.51	46.38	57.00	62.76	64.90	56.20	55.83	30.94	..	33.26	
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.10	0.27	0.45	0.12	0.42	0.31	0.56	0.43	0.52	0.47	0.45	0.33	..	0.31	
17. students	30.27	58.24	58.62	39.78	35.39	15.20	2.62	0.28	0.10	0.05	5.98	0.80	..	19.53	
18. house workers	1.89	9.03	16.26	5.21	30.74	34.97	37.97	34.56	31.70	27.27	33.17	14.79	..	20.90	
19. rentiers, pensioners	0.02	0.12	0.16	0.05	..	0.16	0.40	0.45	0.97	3.10	0.86	7.08	..	0.82	
20. too young	62.79	24.29	7.35	48.35	0.70	..	..	..	..	..	0.06	..	..	19.77
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.40	1.57	43.12	..	2.87
22. permanently disabled	0.08	0.14	0.54	0.15	0.10	0.41	0.27	0.21	0.30	0.75	0.34	0.68	..	0.28	
23. others	0.77	1.65	1.59	1.06	2.85	1.88	0.87	1.16	1.15	1.63	1.44	1.59	..	1.29	
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	96.83	93.79	84.97	94.72	70.20	52.93	42.69	37.09	34.74	43.67	43.87	68.39	..	65.77	
25. not recorded	2.30	0.34	0.42	1.65	0.29	0.69	0.31	0.15	0.36	0.13	0.30	0.67	..	0.87	
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	
27. number of sample persons	9670	3205	1824	14699	1846	2802	3194	5042	3727	2897	9508	1600	..	35907	

number of sample blocks=2226

number of sample households=7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959--June 1960

TABLE 3(7) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status and marital status
 URBAN : ALL-INDIA
 (a) base : males of each activity status

activity status (1)	marital status						total (8)	no. of sample persons (9)
	never married (2)	married (3)	widowed (4)	divorced (5)	separated (6)	not recorded (7)		
1. employees	23.16	72.61	3.79	0.08	0.34	0.02	100.00	5072
2. employers	6.40	86.47	6.64	..	0.49	..	100.00	195
3. own account workers	10.39	82.92	6.18	0.15	0.35	0.01	100.00	3370
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	50.46	45.68	3.19	0.37	0.24	0.06	100.00	730
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1-4)	20.37	74.47	4.68	0.12	0.34	0.02	100.00	9367
<i>unemployed :</i>								
6. seeking work for the first time	83.04	16.96	..	..	..	..	100.00	106
7. seeking work not for the first time	41.40	51.79	6.45	..	0.36	..	100.00	143
8. not seeking but available	38.36	61.64	..	..	..	..	100.00	16
9. with job or enterprises date (items 6-8)	58.62	37.88	3.32	..	0.18	..	100.00	265
<i>inemployed :</i>								
10. seeking work for the first time	79.73	20.27	..	..	..	..	100.00	105
11. seeking work not for the first time	48.19	48.40	3.41	..	..	..	100.00	115
12. not seeking but available	23.64	76.36	..	..	..	..	100.00	23
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10-12)	59.14	39.29	1.57	..	..	..	100.00	243
14. unemployed persons (items 9 and 13)	58.87	38.56	2.47	..	0.10	..	100.00	508
15. persons in labour force (items 5 and 14)	22.29	72.68	4.56	0.12	0.33	0.02	100.00	9875
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking not available	32.69	66.03	1.28	..	..	..	100.00	67
17. students	97.72	2.22	0.04	..	..	0.02	100.00	4364
18. house workers	61.28	28.66	9.45	0.61	..	..	100.00	149
19. rentiers and pensioners	7.45	71.21	19.32	1.01	..	1.01	100.00	190
20. too young	99.59	0.30	0.08	..	..	0.03	100.00	3372
21. too old	2.78	59.06	38.16	..	..	..	100.00	359
22. permanently disabled	55.15	30.91	11.21	2.43	0.30	..	100.00	71
23. others	61.65	33.36	4.99	..	..	..	100.00	244
24. persons not in labour force (items 16-23)	90.02	7.44	2.45	0.05	0.00	0.04	100.00	8816
25. not recorded	90.42	7.51	2.07	..	..	..	100.00	181
26. total	54.60	41.56	3.55	0.09	0.17	0.03	100.00	18872

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(7)—contd. : Percentage distribution of males by activity status and marital status
URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base : males of each marital status

activity status	marital status						total
	never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. employees	11.20	46.11	28.16	22.86	52.52	16.67	26.39
2. employers	0.12	2.10	1.88	..	2.88	..	1.01
3. own account workers	3.47	36.36	31.72	31.43	36.09	8.33	18.23
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	3.76	4.47	3.66	17.14	5.75	8.33	4.07
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	18.55	89.04	65.42	71.43	97.84	33.33	49.70
unemployed :							
6. seeking work for the first time	0.86	0.23	..	..	..	..	0.56
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.52	0.86	1.26	..	1.44	..	0.69
8. not seeking but available	0.06	0.14	..	..	..	..	0.09
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	1.44	1.23	1.26	..	1.44	..	1.34
unemployed :							
10. seeking work for the first time	0.80	0.26	..	..	..	..	0.54
11. seeking work not for the first time	0.51	0.68	0.56	..	..	..	0.58
12. not seeking but available	0.06	0.25	..	..	..	..	0.14
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	1.37	1.19	0.56	..	..	..	1.26
14. unemployed persons (items 9 and 13)	2.81	2.42	1.82	..	1.44	..	2.60
15. persons in labour force (items 5 and 14)	21.36	91.46	67.23	71.43	99.28	33.33	52.30
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.23	0.61	0.14	..	..	..	0.39
17. students	40.83	1.22	0.28	..	..	16.67	22.81
18. house workers	0.91	0.56	2.16	5.71	..	..	0.81
19. relatives and pensioners	0.13	1.68	5.34	11.43	..	33.33	0.98
20. too young	32.85	0.13	0.42	..	..	16.67	18.01
21. too old	0.10	2.72	20.58	..	..	..	1.92
22. permanently disabled	0.41	0.31	1.29	11.43	0.72	..	0.41
23. others	1.60	1.14	1.99	..	..	..	1.41
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	77.06	8.37	32.20	28.57	0.72	66.67	46.74
25. not recorded	1.58	0.17	0.56	..	..	..	0.96
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27. number of sample persons	10460	7676	678	18	34	6	18872

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(8) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status and marital status
 URBAN : ALL-INDIA
 (a) base : females of each activity status

activity status (1)	marital status						total (8)	no. of sample persons (9)
	never married (2)	married (3)	widowed (4)	divorced (5)	separated (6)	not recorded (7)		
1. employees								
2. employers	13.80	55.00	28.68	1.10	1.42	..	100.00	768
3. own account workers	..	10.00	90.00	..	..	..	100.00	8
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	6.08	59.58	30.42	0.31	3.61	..	100.00	543
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1-4) ¹	19.47	69.68	10.49	0.18	0.18	..	100.00	472
6. <i>unemployed :</i> seeking work for the first time	12.88	59.98	24.76	0.62	1.76	..	100.00	1791
7. seeking work not for the first time	75.00	25.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	19
8. not seeking but available	25.84	44.94	26.97	..	2.25	..	100.00	32
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6-8) <i>unemployed :</i>	12.50	75.00	12.50	..	..	..	100.00	8
10. seeking work for the first time	36.88	43.26	18.44	..	1.42	..	100.00	59
11. seeking work not for the first time	58.07	19.35	22.58	..	..	..	100.00	19
12. not seeking but available	29.79	50.35	17.02	..	2.84	..	100.00	26
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10-12) <i>unemployed :</i>	3.36	88.24	3.36	3.36	1.68	..	100.00	23
14. unemployed persons (items 9 and 13)	25.47	58.39	13.04	1.24	1.86	..	100.00	68
15. persons in labour force (items 5 and 14)	30.80	51.32	15.56	0.66	1.66	..	100.00	127
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	14.08	59.40	24.15	0.62	1.75	..	100.00	1918
17. students	21.30	57.40	21.30	..	..	..	100.00	33
18. house workers	98.41	1.47	0.05	..	..	0.07	100.00	2849
19. rentiers and pensioners	12.73	76.85	9.66	0.27	0.44	0.05	100.00	7464
20. too young	7.91	26.49	63.89	1.71	..	..	100.00	110
21. too old	99.17	0.69	0.05	..	..	0.09	100.00	3586
22. permanently disabled	1.26	16.43	82.17	..	0.14	..	100.00	639
23. others	38.95	25.26	23.16	12.63	..	..	100.00	24
24. persons not in labour force (items 16-23)	39.22	41.47	18.36	..	0.95	..	100.00	478
25. not recorded	49.90	40.29	9.34	0.17	0.24	0.06	100.00	14833
26. total	81.06	14.69	4.25	..	..	..	100.00	134
	45.71	42.46	11.14	0.22	0.42	0.05	100.00	16935

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(8)—contd. : Percentage distribution of females by activity status and marital status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base : females of each marital status

activity status (1)	marital status						total (8)
	never married (2)	married (3)	widowed (4)	divorced (5)	separated (6)	not recorded (7)	
1. employees	1.51	6.49	12.89	24.85	16.94	..	5.01
2. employers . . . . .	..	0.01	0.44	..	..	..	0.05
3. own account workers	0.47	4.90	9.54	4.97	29.97	..	3.49
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	1.28	4.94	2.83	2.48	1.30	..	3.01
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	3.26	16.34	25.70	32.30	48.21	..	11.56
unemployed :							
6. seeking work for the first time	0.16	0.06	..	..	..	..	0.10
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.14	0.26	0.59	..	1.30	..	0.25
8. not seeking but available	0.01	0.07	0.05	..	..	..	0.04
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.31	0.39	0.64	..	1.30	..	0.39
unemployed :							
10. seeking work for the first time	0.11	0.04	0.17	..	..	..	0.09
11. seeking work not for the first time	0.13	0.23	0.30	..	1.31	..	0.19
12. not seeking but available	0.01	0.34	0.05	2.48	0.65	..	0.16
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.25	0.61	0.52	2.48	1.96	..	0.44
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.56	1.00	1.16	2.48	3.26	..	0.83
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	3.82	17.34	26.86	34.78	51.47	..	12.39
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.11	0.31	0.44	..	..	..	0.23
17. students	34.24	0.55	0.07	..	..	21.05	15.90
18. house workers	12.01	78.05	37.38	52.80	44.62	42.11	43.12
19. rentiers and pensioners	0.11	0.40	3.68	4.97	..	..	0.64
20. too young	47.13	0.35	0.10	..	..	36.84	21.72
21. too old	0.11	1.52	28.99	..	1.30	..	3.93
22. permanently disabled	0.11	0.08	0.27	7.45	..	..	0.13
23. others	0.99	1.13	1.91	..	2.61	..	1.16
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	94.81	82.39	72.84	65.22	48.53	100.00	86.83
25. not recorded	1.37	0.27	0.30	..	..	..	0.78
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27. number of sample persons	7842	7120	1858	35	69	11	16935

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(9) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and marital status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(a) base : persons of each activity status

activity status (1)	marital status						total (8)	number of sample persons (9)
	never married (2)	married (3)	widowed (4)	divorced (5)	separated (6)	not recorded (7)		
1. employees	21.79	70.03	7.43	0.23	0.50	0.02	100.00	5840
2. employers	6.10	82.88	10.55	..	0.47	..	100.00	203
3. own account workers	9.75	79.48	9.76	0.17	0.83	0.01	100.00	3913
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	38.06	55.28	6.11	0.29	0.22	0.04	100.00	1202
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	19.07	71.95	8.16	0.21	0.59	0.02	100.00	11158
<i>unemployed :</i>								
6. seeking work for the first time	81.94	18.06	..	..	..	..	100.00	125
7. seeking work not for the first time	37.64	50.13	11.41	..	0.82	..	100.00	175
8. not seeking but available	30.48	65.71	3.81	..	..	..	100.00	24
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	54.13	38.99	6.44	..	0.44	..	100.00	324
<i>unemployed :</i>								
10. seeking work for the first time	77.05	20.16	2.79	..	..	..	100.00	124
11. seeking work not for the first time	43.93	48.85	6.56	..	0.66	..	100.00	141
12. not seeking but available	13.10	82.53	1.75	1.75	0.87	..	100.00	46
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	51.04	43.88	4.33	0.30	0.45	..	100.00	311
14. unemployed persons (items 9&13)	52.61	41.41	5.39	0.15	0.44	..	100.00	635
15. persons in labour force (items 5 and 14)	20.84	70.34	8.02	0.21	0.58	0.01	100.00	11793
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	28.69	62.99	8.32	..	..	..	100.00	100
17. students	97.98	1.93	0.05	..	..	0.04	100.00	7213
18. house workers	13.72	75.87	9.65	0.28	0.43	0.05	100.00	7613
19. rentiers and pensioners	7.62	54.60	35.87	1.27	..	0.64	100.00	300
20. too young	99.37	0.51	0.06	..	..	0.06	100.00	6958
21. too old	1.79	31.37	66.75	..	0.09	..	100.00	998
22. permanently disabled	51.53	29.65	13.88	4.70	0.24	..	100.00	95
23. others	52.12	36.81	10.67	..	0.40	..	100.00	422
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	64.88	28.03	6.77	0.12	0.15	0.05	100.00	23699
25. not recorded	86.46	10.55	2.99	..	..	..	100.00	315
26. total	50.38	41.99	7.15	0.15	0.29	0.04	100.00	35807

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(9) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and marital status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base : persons of each marital status

activity status	marital status						total
	never married	married	widowed	divorced	separated	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. employees	7.03	27.09	16.87	24.24	28.03	6.45	16.24
2. employers	0.07	1.10	0.82	..	0.90	..	0.56
3. own account workers	2.17	21.26	15.32	12.99	32.06	3.22	11.23
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	2.69	4.69	3.05	6.93	2.69	3.23	3.57
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	11.96	54.14	36.06	44.16	63.68	12.90	31.60
<i>unemployed</i>							
6. seeking work for the first time	0.56	0.15	..	..	..	..	0.34
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.36	0.57	0.76	..	1.35	..	0.48
8. not seeking but available	0.04	0.11	0.04	..	..	..	0.07
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.96	0.83	0.80	..	1.35	..	0.89
<i>unemployed</i>							
10. seeking work for the first time	0.50	0.16	0.13	..	..	..	0.32
11. seeking work not for the first time	0.34	0.46	0.36	..	0.89	..	0.48
12. not seeking but available	0.04	0.29	0.04	1.73	0.45	..	0.15
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.88	0.91	0.53	1.73	1.34	..	0.87
14. unemployed person (items 9 & 13)	1.84	1.74	1.33	1.73	2.69	..	1.76
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	13.80	55.88	37.39	45.89	66.37	12.90	33.36
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.18	0.47	0.36	..	..	..	0.31
17. students	37.99	0.90	0.13	..	..	19.36	19.53
18. house workers	5.69	37.76	28.19	38.53	30.72	25.81	20.90
19. rentiers and pensioners	0.12	1.07	4.11	6.92	..	12.90	0.82
20. too young	39.00	0.24	0.18	..	..	29.03	19.77
21. too old	0.10	2.14	26.80	..	0.90	..	2.87
22. permanently disabled	0.28	0.19	0.54	8.66	0.22	..	0.28
23. others	1.34	1.13	1.93	..	1.79	..	1.29
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	84.70	43.90	62.24	54.11	33.63	87.10	65.77
25. not recorded	1.50	0.22	0.37	..	..	..	0.87
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample household=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(10) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status, general education and age group

URBAN : ALL-INDIA
(a) base : males of each age group

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.74	3.75	10.06	2.62	18.63	29.02	36.46	29.26	28.07	19.39	..	17.54
	literate but below matric	0.30	2.98	8.56	1.97	29.18	49.30	46.15	42.54	42.94	25.18	..	25.81
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	0.09	0.01	5.11	13.56	11.99	11.93	11.02	3.96	..	6.31
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	0.08	0.04	0.14	0.06	0.05	..	0.04
	sub-total		1.04	6.73	18.71	4.60	52.92	91.96	94.64	83.87	82.09	48.58	..	49.70
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	0.07	0.39	1.28	0.30	1.00	0.62	0.44	1.16	0.76	0.47	..	0.56
	literate but below matric . . . . .	..	0.77	0.63	0.26	5.47	2.24	1.40	1.51	2.72	0.38	..	1.63
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	0.12	0.01	1.84	0.62	0.05	0.21	0.73	..	..	0.41
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total		0.07	1.16	2.03	0.57	8.31	3.48	1.89	2.88	4.21	0.85	..	2.60
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.81	4.14	11.34	2.92	19.63	29.65	36.90	30.42	28.83	19.86	..	18.10
	literate but below matric	0.30	3.75	9.19	2.23	34.65	51.55	47.55	44.05	45.66	25.56	..	27.44



	matric and above	..	..	0.21	0.02	6.95	14.17	12.03	12.14	11.75	3.96	..	6.72
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.07	0.05	0.14	0.06	0.05	..	0.04
	sub-total	1.11	7.89	20.74	5.17	61.23	95.44	96.53	86.75	86.30	49.43	..	52.30
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	64.13	26.37	9.96	48.62	2.89	1.04	1.37	5.08	2.15	21.03	..	21.52
	literate but below matric	31.83	65.00	67.75	43.95	22.81	1.53	1.48	5.60	7.14	21.39	..	22.45
	matric and above	..	0.30	0.92	0.19	12.46	1.69	0.21	2.33	4.03	7.71	..	2.67
	not recorded	0.29	..	..	0.19	0.04	0.09	..	..	0.04	0.06	..	0.10
	sub-total	96.25	91.67	78.63	92.95	38.20	4.35	3.06	13.01	13.36	50.19	..	46.74
5. not recorded	illiterate	2.55	0.17	0.29	1.72	0.15	0.05	0.41	0.12	0.16	0.22	..	0.78
	literate but below matric	0.07	0.27	0.34	0.15	0.27	0.11	..	0.12	0.12	0.16	..	0.14
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	0.15	0.05	..	..	0.06	..	..	0.04
	not recorded	0.02	..	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.00
	sub-total	2.64	0.44	0.63	1.88	0.57	0.21	0.41	0.24	0.34	0.38	..	0.96
6. total	illiterate	67.49	30.68	21.59	53.26	22.67	30.74	38.68	35.62	31.14	41.11	..	40.40
	literate but below matric	32.20	69.02	77.28	46.33	57.73	53.19	49.03	49.77	52.92	47.11	..	50.30
	matric and above	..	0.30	1.13	0.21	19.56	15.91	12.24	14.47	15.84	11.67	..	9.43
	not recorded	0.31	..	..	0.20	0.04	0.16	0.05	0.14	0.10	0.11	..	0.14
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
	number of sample persons	4862	1715	979	7556	2465	4408	2053	1568	10494	822	..	18872

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(10) contd. : Percentage distribution of females by activity status, general education and age group

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base : females of each age group

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.52	2.43	4.19	1.34	9.79	15.47	21.55	18.22	15.67	10.10	..	9.3
	literate but below matric	0.11	0.96	2.58	0.57	2.58	2.77	3.08	1.47	2.59	0.82	..	1.66
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	1.03	1.22	0.66	0.40	0.95	..	..	0.51
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	..	..	0.01	..	..	0.01
	sub-total	0.63	3.39	6.77	1.91	13.40	19.49	25.29	20.09	19.22	10.92	..	11.56
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	..	0.13	0.62	0.10	0.94	0.75	1.16	0.95	0.90	0.23	..	0.54
	literate but below matric	..	..	0.11	0.01	0.58	0.35	0.19	..	0.32	0.57	..	0.20
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	0.50	0.11	..	0.04	0.17	..	..	0.09
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	..	0.13	0.73	0.11	2.02	1.21	1.35	0.99	1.39	0.80	..	0.83
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.52	2.56	4.81	1.44	10.73	16.22	22.71	19.17	16.57	10.33	..	9.92
	literate but below matric	0.11	0.96	2.69	0.58	3.16	3.12	3.27	1.47	2.91	1.39	..	1.86

	matric and above	..	..	..	..	1.53	1.33	0.66	0.44	1.12	..	..	0.60
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	..	..	0.01	..	..	0.01
	sub-total	0.63	3.52	7.50	2.02	15.42	20.70	26.64	21.08	20.61	11.72	..	12.39
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	70.59	44.49	32.55	60.83	37.99	45.09	46.52	58.56	45.70	74.35	..	58.42
	literate but below matric	26.49	51.64	59.19	35.43	38.64	31.50	25.55	19.00	30.20	12.23	..	31.53
	matric and above	..	..	0.59	0.07	7.40	2.44	0.99	1.09	3.15	0.63	..	1.78
	not recorded	0.32	0.13	..	0.25	0.05	0.05	..	0.27	0.07	0.11	..	0.15
	sub-total	97.40	96.26	92.33	96.58	84.08	79.08	73.06	78.92	79.12	87.32	..	86.83
5. not recorded	illiterate	1.90	0.12	..	1.31	0.39	0.21	0.22	..	0.22	0.73	..	0.71
	literate but below matric	0.07	0.10	0.17	0.09	0.11	0.01	0.08	..	0.05	0.23	..	0.07
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	1.97	0.22	0.17	1.40	0.50	0.22	0.30	..	0.27	0.96	..	0.78
6. total	illiterate	73.01	47.17	37.36	63.58	49.11	61.52	69.45	77.73	62.49	85.41	..	64.05
	literate but below matric	26.67	52.70	62.05	36.10	41.91	34.63	28.90	20.47	33.16	13.85	..	33.46
	matric and above	..	..	0.59	0.07	8.93	3.77	1.65	1.53	4.27	0.63	..	2.33
	not recorded	0.32	0.13	..	0.25	0.05	0.08	..	0.27	0.08	0.11	..	0.16
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
	number of sample persons	4908	1490	845	7143	2183	3828	1674	1329	9014	778	..	16935
	number of sample blocks = 2228												number of sample households = 7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(10) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, general education and age group

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(c) base : persons of each age group

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.64	3.14	7.35	2.00	14.50	22.70	29.72	24.13	22.32	14.84	..	13.68
	literate but below matric	0.20	2.05	5.79	1.29	16.75	27.59	26.66	23.43	24.22	13.24	..	14.34
	matric and above	..	..	0.05	0.00	3.20	7.80	6.86	6.57	6.34	2.02	..	3.56
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.02	..	0.02
	sub-total	0.84	5.19	13.19	3.29	34.45	58.14	63.26	54.20	52.92	30.12	..	31.60
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	0.03	0.27	0.96	0.20	0.97	0.68	0.76	1.06	0.82	0.35	..	0.54
	literate but below matric	..	0.41	0.39	0.13	3.18	1.36	0.85	0.81	1.61	0.47	..	0.96
	matric and above	..	..	0.07	0.01	1.22	0.38	0.03	0.13	0.48	..	..	0.26
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.03	0.68	1.42	0.34	5.37	2.42	1.64	2.00	2.91	0.82	..	1.76
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.67	3.41	8.31	2.20	15.47	23.38	30.48	25.19	23.14	15.19	..	14.22
	literate but below matric	0.20	2.46	6.18	1.42	19.93	28.95	27.51	24.24	25.83	13.71	..	15.30

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	matric and above	0.12	0.01	4.42	8.18	6.89	6.70	6.82	2.02	..	3.82
	not recorded	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.02	..	0.02
	sub-total	0.87	5.87	14.61	3.63	39.82	60.56	64.90	56.20	55.83	30.94	..	33.36
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	67.36	34.73	20.42	54.57	19.30	21.60	21.81	29.96	22.35	47.16	..	36.67
	literate but below matric	29.16	58.83	63.79	39.81	30.21	15.52	12.37	11.83	17.84	16.90	..	26.76
	matric and above	..	0.17	0.76	0.13	10.10	2.04	0.56	1.75	3.62	4.24	..	2.21
	not recorded	0.31	0.06	..	0.21	0.04	0.07	..	0.13	0.06	0.09	..	0.13
	sub-total	96.83	93.79	84.97	94.72	59.65	39.23	34.74	43.67	43.87	68.39	..	65.77
5. not recorded	illiterate	2.22	0.15	0.16	1.52	0.26	0.12	0.32	0.06	0.19	0.47	..	0.74
	literate but below matric	0.07	0.19	0.26	0.12	0.19	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.20	..	0.11
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	0.08	0.03	..	..	0.03	..	..	0.02
	not recorded	0.01	..	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.00
	sub-total	2.30	0.34	0.42	1.65	0.53	0.21	0.36	0.13	0.30	0.67	..	0.87
6. total	illiterate	70.25	38.29	28.89	58.29	35.03	45.10	52.61	55.21	45.68	62.82	..	51.63
	literate but below matric	29.43	61.48	70.23	41.35	50.33	44.53	39.92	36.12	43.75	30.81	..	42.17
	matric and above	..	0.17	0.88	0.14	14.60	10.25	7.45	8.45	10.47	6.26	..	6.05
	not recorded	0.32	0.06	..	0.22	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.20	0.10	0.11	..	0.15
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
number of sample persons		9670	3205	1824	14699	4648	8236	3727	2897	19508	1600	..	35807

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(11) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status, general education and age group

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(a) base : males of general education in each activity status

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total	no. of sample persons
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—26	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	1.08	1.92	2.95	5.95	13.89	38.51	22.68	13.95	89.03	5.02	..	100.00	3249
	literate but below matric	0.30	1.04	1.70	3.04	14.79	44.46	19.50	13.78	92.53	4.43	..	100.00	4802
	matric & above . . . . .	..	..	0.08	0.08	10.58	49.97	20.71	15.81	97.07	2.85	..	100.00	1307
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	48.28	13.79	31.03	93.10	6.90	..	100.00	9
	sub-total	0.54	1.22	1.93	3.69	13.93	43.06	20.77	14.11	91.87	4.44	..	100.00	9367
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	3.10	6.21	11.75	21.06	23.28	25.94	8.65	17.30	75.17	3.77	..	100.00	113
	literate but below matric . . . . .	..	4.25	1.97	6.22	43.74	31.92	9.33	7.73	92.72	1.06	..	100.00	312
	matric & above . . . . .	..	..	1.50	1.50	58.56	34.54	1.20	4.20	98.50	..	..	100.00	83
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.67	3.99	3.99	8.65	41.65	31.05	7.89	9.23	89.87	1.48	..	100.00	508
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	1.14	2.05	3.22	6.41	14.18	38.12	22.25	14.05	88.60	4.99	..	100.00	3362
	literate but below matric	0.28	1.23	1.72	3.23	16.51	43.71	18.90	13.42	92.54	4.23	..	100.00	5114



	matric & above	..	..	0.17	0.17	13.53	49.02	19.52	15.09	97.16	2.67	..	100.00	1390
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	48.28	13.79	31.03	93.10	6.90	..	100.00	9
	sub-total	0.54	1.36	2.04	3.94	15.31	42.46	20.13	13.87	91.77	4.29	..	100.00	9875
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	76.61	11.02	2.38	90.01	1.76	1.12	0.70	1.97	5.55	4.44	..	100.00	4016
	literate but below matric	36.45	26.03	15.51	77.99	13.29	1.59	0.72	2.08	17.68	4.33	..	100.00	4250
	matric & above	..	1.02	1.77	2.79	61.13	14.78	0.84	7.30	84.05	13.16	..	100.00	529
	not recorded	73.49	..	..	73.49	4.82	19.28	..	..	24.10	2.41	..	100.00	21
	sub-total	52.94	17.63	8.65	79.22	10.69	2.17	0.71	2.33	15.90	4.88	..	100.00	8866
5. not recorded	illiterate	83.84	1.90	1.90	87.64	2.54	1.58	5.70	1.27	11.09	1.27	..	100.00	145
	literate but below matric	13.51	18.02	12.61	44.14	25.22	18.02	..	7.21	50.45	5.41	..	100.00	29
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	61.54	38.46	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	6
	not recorded	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	70.98	4.15	3.37	78.50	7.78	5.18	4.66	2.07	19.69	1.81	..	100.00	181
6. total	illiterate	42.94	6.83	2.75	52.52	7.34	17.70	10.45	7.37	42.86	4.62	..	100.00	7528
	literate but below matric	16.55	12.40	7.94	36.89	15.09	24.74	10.69	8.31	58.83	4.28	..	100.00	9393
	matric & above	..	0.29	0.62	0.91	27.16	39.30	14.16	12.84	93.46	5.63	..	100.00	1925
	not recorded	56.03	..	..	56.03	3.45	25.86	3.45	7.76	40.52	3.45	..	100.00	31
	total	25.71	8.99	5.14	39.84	13.08	23.27	10.91	8.36	55.62	4.54	..	100.00	18872

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960
TABLE 3(11) contd. : Percentage distribution of females by activity status, general education and age group
URBAN· ALL-INDIA
 (b) base : females of general education in each activity status

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total	no. of sample persons
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	1.59	2.20	2.19	5.98	13.24	37.10	22.88	15.60	88.82	5.20	..	100.00	1434
	literate but below matric	1.82	4.97	7.61	14.40	19.79	37.75	18.64	7.12	83.20	2.40	..	100.00	266
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	25.82	54.62	13.04	6.52	100.00	..	..	100.00	90
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
	sub-total		1.55	2.50	2.87	6.92	14.72	37.99	21.82	13.98	88.51	4.57	..	100.00	1791
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	..	2.06	5.67	7.73	22.42	31.70	21.65	14.44	90.21	2.06	..	100.00	72
	literate but below matric	..	..	2.67	2.67	36.00	38.67	9.33	..	84.00	13.33	..	100.00	34
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	69.70	27.27	..	3.03	100.00	..	..	100.00	21
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total		..	1.32	4.31	5.63	30.96	32.94	16.23	9.60	89.73	4.64	..	100.00	127
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	1.51	2.20	2.37	6.08	13.73	36.81	22.82	15.54	88.90	5.02	..	100.00	1506
	literate but below matric	1.62	4.42	7.07	13.11	21.57	37.85	17.53	6.33	83.28	3.61	..	100.00	300

	matric & above	..	..	..	..	32.49	50.46	11.06	5.99	100.00	..	..	100.00	111
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	1.45	2.42	2.97	6.84	15.80	37.65	21.45	13.69	88.59	4.57	..	100.00	1918
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	37.62	7.11	2.98	47.71	9.03	19.02	8.69	8.82	45.56	6.73	..	100.00	9033
	literate but below matric	23.92	13.98	9.20	47.10	15.57	22.52	8.09	4.85	51.03	1.87	..	100.00	547
	matric & above	..	..	1.66	1.66	54.19	31.67	5.69	5.05	96.60	1.74	..	100.00	340
	not recorded	61.47	7.34	..	68.81	4.59	8.25	..	14.68	27.52	3.67	..	100.00	32
	sub-total	31.94	9.46	5.21	46.61	12.30	20.53	8.39	7.31	48.53	4.86	..	100.00	14883
5. not recorded	illiterate	76.61	1.56	..	78.77	7.01	6.63	3.12	..	16.76	5.07	..	100.00	117
	literate but below matric	28.84	11.54	11.54	51.92	19.23	1.92	11.54	..	32.69	15.39	..	100.00	17
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	72.21	2.48	1.06	75.75	8.15	6.19	3.89	..	18.23	6.02	..	100.00	134
6. total	illiterate	32.45	6.28	2.86	41.59	9.74	21.64	10.82	9.76	51.96	6.45	..	100.00	10656
	literate but below matric	22.69	13.44	9.09	45.22	15.91	23.33	8.62	4.92	52.78	2.00	..	100.00	5775
	matric & above	..	..	1.24	1.24	48.65	36.47	7.06	5.29	97.47	1.29	..	100.00	451
	not recorded	59.29	7.08	..	66.37	4.42	11.51	..	14.16	30.09	3.54	..	100.00	33
	total	28.47	8.54	4.90	41.91	12.69	22.54	9.98	8.05	53.26	4.83	..	100.00	16935

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(11) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, general education and age group

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(c) base: persons of general education in each activity status

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total	no. of sample persons
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	1.25	2.01	2.70	5.96	13.68	38.05	22.74	14.49	88.96	5.08	..	100.00	4683
	literate but below matric	0.38	1.25	2.03	3.66	15.06	44.09	19.45	13.42	92.02	4.32	..	100.00	5068
	matric & above	..	..	0.07	0.07	11.61	50.28	20.20	15.18	97.27	2.66	..	100.00	1397
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	54.55	12.12	27.27	93.94	6.06	..	100.00	10
	sub-total		0.71	1.44	2.10	4.25	14.06	42.18	20.96	14.09	91.29	4.46	..	100.00	11158
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	1.67	4.29	8.94	14.90	22.88	28.61	14.66	15.97	82.12	2.98	..	100.00	183
	literate but below matric	..	3.81	2.04	5.85	42.95	32.61	9.33	6.94	91.83	2.32	..	100.00	346
	matric & above	..	..	1.25	1.25	60.40	33.34	1.00	4.01	98.75	..	..	100.00	104
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..
	sub-total		0.52	3.40	4.06	7.98	39.31	31.47	9.75	9.31	89.84	2.18	..	100.00	635
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	1.26	2.10	2.94	6.30	14.03	37.69	22.43	14.55	88.70	5.00	..	100.00	4868
	literate but below matric	0.36	1.41	2.03	3.80	16.80	43.37	18.82	13.01	92.00	4.20	..	100.00	5414

	matric & above	..	..	0.15	0.15	14.93	49.13	18.89	14.42	97.37	2.48	..	100.00	1501	
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	54.55	12.12	27.27	93.94	6.06	..	100.00	10	
	sub-total			0.70	1.55	2.20	4.45	15.40	41.61	20.36	13.84	91.21	4.34	11793	
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	..	..	49.64	8.31	2.80	60.75	6.79	13.50	6.23	6.71	33.23	6.02	100.00	13049
	literate but below matric	..	..	29.44	19.29	11.98	60.71	14.56	13.30	4.84	3.63	36.33	2.96	100.00	9728
	matric & above	..	..	..	0.64	1.73	2.37	58.56	21.04	2.63	6.47	88.70	8.93	100.00	869
	not recorded	..	..	66.67	4.17	..	70.84	4.69	13.02	..	8.33	26.04	3.12	100.00	53
	sub-total			39.78	12.51	6.49	58.78	11.70	13.67	5.53	5.45	3.36	4.87	100.00	23699
5. not recorded	illiterate	..	..	80.59	1.75	1.05	83.39	4.55	3.85	4.54	0.70	13.64	2.97	100.00	262
	literate but below matric	..	..	18.40	15.95	12.27	46.62	23.31	12.89	3.68	4.91	44.79	8.59	100.00	46
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.54	38.46	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	6
	not recorded	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	sub-total			71.51	3.44	2.39	77.34	7.92	5.61	4.34	1.20	19.07	3.59	100.00	315
6. total	illiterate	..	..	36.76	6.51	2.81	46.08	8.75	20.02	10.67	8.78	48.22	5.70	100.00	18179
	literate but below matric	..	..	18.86	12.79	8.37	40.02	15.40	24.21	9.91	7.04	56.56	3.42	100.00	15188
	matric & above	..	..	..	0.24	0.73	0.97	31.09	38.78	12.86	11.46	94.19	4.84	100.00	2376
	not recorded	..	..	57.64	3.49	..	61.13	3.93	18.78	1.75	10.92	35.38	3.49	100.00	64
	total			27.02	8.77	5.03	40.82	12.90	22.92	10.47	8.21	54.50	4.68	100.00	35807

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(12) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status, general education and technical or professional qualification

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(a) base : males of each activity status

general education	technical or professional qualification	activity status					total
		gain-fully employed persons	un-employed persons	persons in labour force (cols. 3+4)	persons not in labour force	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. illiterate	nil	35.06	21.35	34.38	45.80	79.66	40.15
	not recorded	0.23	0.09	0.22	0.25	2.08	0.25
	sub-total	35.29	21.44	34.60	46.05	81.74	40.40
2. literate but below matric	nil	50.90	60.51	51.36	47.70	14.38	49.29
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.68	1.71	0.73	0.08	..	0.42
	not recorded	0.35	0.86	0.38	0.25	..	0.32
	sub-total	51.93	62.72	52.47	48.03	14.38	50.03
3. matric	nil	6.40	10.70	6.62	3.15	1.81	4.95
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	1.03	1.24	1.04	0.12	..	0.60
	holder of degree or equivalent	0.02	..	0.02	0.03	..	0.02
	not recorded	0.09	..	0.08	0.01	..	0.05
	sub-total	7.54	11.94	7.76	3.31	1.81	5.62
4. intermediate	nil	1.62	1.33	1.60	1.50	0.52	1.55
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.28	0.95	0.32	0.10	..	0.21
	holder of degree or equivalent	0.07	..	0.07	0.03	..	0.05
	not recorded	0.02	..	0.01	..	1.03	0.02
	sub-total	1.99	2.28	2.00	1.63	1.55	1.83
5. graduate and above	nil	2.57	1.43	2.51	0.70	..	1.64
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.23	..	0.21	0.02	..	0.12
	holder of degree or equivalent	0.36	0.19	0.35	0.03	..	0.20
	not record	0.02	..	0.03	0.01	..	0.02
	sub-total	3.18	1.62	3.10	0.76	..	1.98
6. not recorded.	nil	0.05	..	0.05	0.15	0.52	0.10
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.02	..	0.02	..	..	0.01
	holder of degree or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	0.07	..	0.03
	sub-total	0.07	..	0.07	0.22	0.52	0.14
7. total	nil	96.60	94.96	96.52	99.00	96.89	97.68
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	2.24	3.90	2.32	0.32	..	1.36
	holder of degree or equivalent	0.45	0.19	0.44	0.09	..	0.27
	not recorded	0.71	0.95	0.72	0.59	3.11	0.69
	sub-total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(12) contd. : Percentage distribution of females by activity status, general education and technical or professional qualification

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(b) base : females of each activity status

general education	technical or professional qualification	activity status					not recorded	total
		gain-fully employed persons	unemployed persons	persons in labour force (cols 3+4)	persons not in labour force			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
1. illiterate	nil	80.67	64.24	79.57	61.22	90.80	63.72	
	not recorded	0.59	..	0.55	0.30	..	0.33	
	sub-total	81.26	64.24	80.12	61.52	90.80	64.05	
2. literate but below matric	nil	13.76	23.18	14.39	35.98	9.20	33.09	
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.28	1.65	0.37	0.07	..	0.11	
	not recorded	0.29	..	0.27	0.26	..	0.26	
	sub-total	14.33	24.83	15.03	36.31	9.20	33.46	
3. matric	nil	1.88	7.95	2.29	1.25	..	1.37	
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.55	0.99	0.58	0.02	..	0.09	
	holder of degree or equivalent	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	0.02	..	0.02
	sub-total	2.43	8.94	2.87	1.29	..	1.48	
4. intermediate	nil	0.47	0.66	0.49	0.45	..	0.45	
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.21	1.00	0.27	0.01	..	0.04	
	holder of degree or equivalent	0.05	..	0.04	0.01	..	0.01	
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.73	1.66	0.80	0.47	..	0.50	
5. graduate and above	nil	0.92	0.33	0.87	0.23	..	0.31	
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.26	..	0.24	..	..	0.03
	holder of degree or equivalent	0.02	..	0.03	0.01	..	0.01	
	not recorded	..	..	..	0.00	..	0.00
	sub-total	1.20	0.33	1.14	0.24	..	0.35	
6. not recorded.	nil	0.05	..	0.04	0.13	..	0.12	
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	..	..	..	..	..	..
	holder of degree or equivalent	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	0.04	..	0.04
	sub-total	0.05	..	0.04	0.17	..	0.16	
7. total	nil	97.75	96.36	97.65	99.26	100.00	99.06	
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	1.30	3.64	1.46	0.10	..	0.27	
	holder of degree or equivalent	0.07	..	0.07	0.02	..	0.02	
	not recorded	0.88	..	0.82	0.62	..	0.65	
	sub-total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of sample persons		1792	127	1919	14882	134	16935	

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(12) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, general education and technical or professional qualification

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(c) base : persons of each activity status

general education	technical or professional qualification	activity status					total
		gainfully employed persons	unemployed persons	persons in labour force (cols. 3+4)	persons not in labour force	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. illiterate	nil	42.99	30.92	42.35	55.47	84.36	51.34
	not recorded	0.29	0.07	0.28	0.28	1.20	0.29
	sub-total	43.28	30.99	42.63	55.75	85.56	51.63
2. literate but below matric	nil	44.45	51.90	44.84	40.35	12.19	41.61
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.61	1.70	0.67	0.07	..	0.27
	not recorded	0.34	0.67	0.36	0.26	..	0.29
	sub-total	45.40	54.27	45.87	40.68	12.19	42.17
3. matric	nil	5.61	10.09	5.85	1.96	1.05	3.25
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.94	1.18	0.96	0.06	..	0.35
	holder of degree or equivalent	0.02	..	0.01	0.01	..	0.01
	not recorded	0.08	..	0.07	0.02	..	0.04
	sub-total	6.65	11.27	6.89	2.05	1.05	3.65
4. intermediate	nil	1.42	1.18	1.41	0.84	0.30	1.03
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.27	0.96	0.31	0.04	..	0.13
	holder of degree or equivalent	0.07	..	0.06	0.02	..	0.03
	not recorded	0.01	..	0.01	..	0.60	0.01
	sub-total	1.77	2.14	1.79	0.90	0.90	1.20
5. graduate and above	nil	2.28	1.18	2.22	0.40	..	1.00
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	0.23	..	0.22	0.01	..	0.08
	holder of degree or equivalent	0.30	0.15	0.30	0.01	..	0.11
	not recorded	0.02	..	0.02	0.01	..	0.01
	sub-total	2.83	1.33	2.76	0.43	..	1.20
6. not recorded.	nil	0.05	..	0.05	0.14	0.30	0.11
	holder of diploma, certificate of equivalent	0.02	..	0.01	..	..	0.01
	holder of degree or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	0.05	..	0.03
	sub-total	0.07	..	0.06	0.19	0.30	0.15
7. total	nil	96.80	95.27	96.72	99.16	98.20	98.34
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	2.07	3.84	2.17	0.18	..	0.84
	holder of degree or equivalent	0.39	0.15	0.37	0.04	..	0.15
	not recorded	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.62	1.80	0.67
	sub-total	100.0	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons		11159	635	11794	23698	315	35807
number of sample blocks=2228							number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(13) : Percentage distribution of persons having no technical education by general education and skill

URBAN: ALL INDIA

(a) base : persons of each general education group

skill	general education				total
	illite- rate	literate but below matric	matric and above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. typist, stenographer . . . . .	..	0.24	6.39	..	0.45
2. fisherman	0.21	0.17	..	..	0.18
3. miner, quarryman	0.02	0.03	0.05	4.52	0.03
4. spinner	0.61	0.58	0.20	..	0.57
5. weaver	1.26	2.10	0.17	..	1.56
6. tailor, cutter	0.32	1.51	0.68	0.45	0.84
7. shoemaker, cobbler	0.40	0.14	0.05	..	0.27
8. carpenter	0.26	0.52	0.10	..	0.36
9. mason, brick layer	0.32	0.37	..	..	0.32
10. moulder	0.05	0.07	0.19	6.34	0.08
11. machineman	0.09	0.55	0.07	..	0.28
12. fitter, die maker	0.07	0.46	0.17	..	0.24
13. welder	0.00	0.07	0.10	..	0.04
14. blacksmith	0.16	0.24	0.05	..	0.18
15. goldsmith, silversmith	0.10	0.74	0.05	..	0.37
16. electrician	0.02	0.14	0.15	..	0.08
17. motor vehicle driver, tractor driver	0.08	0.51	0.46	..	0.28
18. boatman	0.01	..	..	..	0.01
19. potter	0.07	0.06	..	..	0.06
20. nurse, midwife	0.03	0.06	0.22	..	0.05
21. basket maker, wicker product maker	0.27	0.05	..	..	0.16
22. toy maker	0.04	0.04	..	..	0.04
23. brick maker, tile maker	0.02	0.01	..	..	0.01
24. bidi maker	0.47	0.41	..	..	0.42
25. book binder	0.01	0.10	..	..	0.05
26. persons having none of the above skill	95.11	90.83	90.90	88.69	93.07
27. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	18179	15090	2107	63	35439

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(13) contd. : Percentage distribution of persons having no technical education by general education and skill

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(b) base : persons of each skill

skill	general education				total	no. of sample persons
	illite- rate	literate but below matric	matric and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. typist, stenographer . . . . .	..	22.71	77.29	..	100.00	169
2. fisherman	60.43	39.57	..	..	100.00	72
3. miner, quarryman	30.77	42.31	7.69	19.23	100.00	14
4. spinner	55.26	42.91	1.83	..	100.00	182
5. weaver	42.35	57.06	0.59	..	100.00	476
6. tailor, cutter	19.78	75.78	4.36	0.08	100.00	299
7. shoemaker, cobbler	76.64	22.39	0.97	..	100.00	95
8. carpenter	37.66	60.88	1.46	..	100.00	125
9. mason, brick layer	51.93	48.07	..	..	100.00	119
10. moulder	37.07	37.07	13.79	12.07	100.00	26
11. machineman	16.20	82.41	1.39	..	100.00	96
12. fitter, die maker	15.63	80.59	3.78	..	100.00	83
13. welder	1.89	83.02	15.09	..	100.00	16
14. blacksmith	44.45	54.12	1.43	..	100.00	71
15. goldsmith, silversmith	13.91	85.38	0.71	..	100.00	120
16. electrician	12.28	77.19	10.53	..	100.00	30
17. motor vehicle driver, tractor driver	14.59	76.47	8.90	..	100.00	107
18. boatman	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
19. potter	59.14	40.86	..	..	100.00	25
20. nurse, midwife	28.00	48.00	24.00	..	100.00	20
21. basket maker, wicker product maker	86.94	13.06	..	..	100.00	51
22. toymaker	57.14	42.86	..	..	100.00	11
23. brick maker, tile maker	60.00	40.00	..	..	100.00	5
24. bidi maker	58.81	41.19	..	..	100.00	135
25. book binder	15.38	84.62	..	..	100.00	20
26. persons having none of the above skill	53.30	41.30	5.26	0.14	100.00	33071
27. total	52.15	42.31	5.39	0.15	100.00	35439

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(14) : Percentage distribution of persons having no technical education by activity status and skill

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(a) base : persons of each skill

skill	activity status					total	no. of sample persons
	gain-fully employed persons	unem-ployed persons	persons in labour force (cols. 2+ 3)	persons not in labour force	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. typist, stenographer	71.24	10.03	18.27	18.73	..	100.00	169
2. fisherman	92.09	..	92.09	6.47	1.44	100.00	72
3. miner, quarryman	50.00	..	50.00	50.00	..	100.00	14
4. spinner	74.60	2.40	77.00	23.00	..	100.00	182
5. weaver	87.02	2.28	89.30	10.19	0.51	100.00	476
6. tailor, cutter	73.60	3.35	76.95	23.05	..	100.00	299
7. shoemaker, cobbler	92.21	2.92	95.13	4.87	..	100.00	95
8. carpenter	90.86	3.29	94.15	5.85	..	100.00	125
9. mason, bricklayer	85.74	5.30	91.04	8.96	..	100.00	119
10. moulder	81.03	..	81.03	18.97	..	100.00	26
11. machineman	94.91	3.24	98.15	1.85	..	100.00	96
12. fitter, die-maker	94.07	3.23	97.30	2.70	..	100.00	83
13. welder	92.45	7.55	100.00	..	..	100.00	16
14. blacksmith	93.55	4.66	98.21	1.79	..	100.00	71
15. goldsmith, silversmith	93.58	1.43	95.01	4.99	..	100.00	120
16. electrician	85.96	14.04	100.00	..	..	100.00	30
17. motor vehicle driver, tractor driver	87.06	12.47	99.53	0.47	..	100.00	107
18. boatman	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
19. potter	91.40	..	91.40	8.60	..	100.00	25
20. nurse, midwife	88.00	5.33	93.33	6.67	..	100.00	20
21. basket-maker, wicker product maker	91.84	..	91.84	8.16	..	100.00	51
22. toy maker	92.86	..	92.86	7.14	..	100.00	11
23. brick-maker, tile-maker	60.00	20.00	80.00	20.00	..	100.00	5
24. bidi maker	90.88	..	90.88	9.12	..	100.00	135
25. book-binder	94.87	5.13	100.00	..	..	100.00	20
26. persons having none of the above skill	27.11	1.57	28.68	70.39	0.93	100.00	33071
27. total	31.13	1.71	32.84	66.28	0.88	100.00	35439

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(14)—contd. : Percentage distribution of persons having no technical education by activity status and skill

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(b) base : persons of each activity status

skill	activity status					total
	gain fully employed persons	un-employed persons	persons in labour force	persons not in labour force	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. typist, stenographer	1.02	2.62	1.10	0.13	..	0.45
2. fisherman	0.54	..	0.51	0.02	0.30	0.18
3. miner, quarryman	0.05	..	0.05	0.03	—	0.03
4. spinner	1.38	0.81	1.35	0.20	..	0.57
5. weaver	4.35	2.08	4.23	0.24	0.90	1.56
6. tailor, cutter	2.00	1.66	1.98	0.29	—	0.84
7. shoe maker, cobbler	0.80	0.46	0.78	0.02	—	0.27
8. carpenter	1.05	0.69	1.03	0.03	..	0.36
9. mason brick layer	0.89	1.00	0.89	0.04	—	0.32
10. moulder	0.20	..	0.19	0.02	—	0.08
11. machineman	0.87	0.54	0.85	0.01	..	0.28
12. fitter, die maker	0.74	0.46	0.72	0.01	..	0.24
13. welder	0.10	0.15	0.11	..	—	0.04
14. blacksmith	0.55	0.50	0.55	0.00	..	0.18
15. goldsmith, silversmith	1.11	0.31	1.07	0.03	..	0.37
16. electrician	0.21	0.62	0.23	—	—	0.08
17. motor vehicle driver, tractor driver	0.78	2.04	0.85	0.00	—	0.28
18. boatman	0.02	..	0.01	..	..	0.01
19. potter	0.18	—	0.17	0.01	..	0.06
20. nurse, midwife	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.01	..	0.05
21. basket maker, wicker, product maker	0.47	—	0.45	0.02	..	0.16
22. toy maker	0.11	..	0.10	0.00	..	0.04
23. brick maker, tile maker	0.02	0.15	0.03	0.00	..	0.01
24. bidi maker	1.22	—	1.16	0.06	..	0.42
25. book binder	0.16	0.15	0.16	..	..	0.05
26. persons having none of the above skill	81.04	85.61	81.29	98.83	98.80	93.07
27. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	10866	611	11477	23647	315	35439
number of sample blocks=2228						number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(15) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by industry group and activity status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(a) base : males of each activity status

industry group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. agriculture and livestock	6.39	26.08	16.68	29.88	12.49
2. plantation	0.04	..	..	..	0.02
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	0.27	..	1.93	1.34	0.96
4. mining and quarrying	0.69	..	0.14	0.49	0.46
5. food, beverage and tobacco	4.25	7.38	7.42	9.19	5.88
6. cotton textile	8.10	3.69	4.61	4.87	6.46
7. other textile	3.96	3.32	2.27	1.86	3.16
8. production of textile garments	0.72	1.60	3.24	2.10	1.78
9. paper and paper products	0.43	0.49	0.07	..	0.26
10. printing and publishing	1.16	1.23	0.22	0.43	0.76
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	0.81	0.49	1.96	1.64	1.29
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	2.67	2.46	0.44	0.61	1.68
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	2.03	1.72	1.84	2.10	1.96
14. non-metallic mineral products	1.12	0.25	0.90	1.28	1.04
15. machinery and transport equipments	2.92	2.71	0.95	0.49	2.00
16. other manufacturing industry	2.38	5.78	6.86	6.18	4.40
17. construction	4.10	2.46	3.64	0.27	3.59
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.89	..	0.10	..	0.51
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.76	0.49	1.29	0.55	0.93
20. wholesale trade in other products	2.16	6.64	1.51	1.22	1.93
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	2.96	6.64	13.32	16.13	7.91
22. retail trading	3.95	12.55	8.65	8.64	6.23
23. organised transport	6.43	..	0.39	0.06	3.56
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	2.81	2.21	0.73	0.24	1.38
25. unorganised transport	0.99	0.49	6.06	0.67	2.81
26. storage and communication	1.36	..	..	..	0.72
27. public services	17.52	0.25	0.04	0.12	9.34
28. educational services	4.15	0.25	0.29	..	2.31
29. medical and health services	1.67	2.21	1.29	0.24	1.42
30. personal services	2.97	3.94	5.78	6.33	4.30
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	3.56	..	..	..	1.89
32. other services	3.15	1.23	3.86	0.15	3.13
33. industries not specified elsewhere	1.72	..	2.12	0.49	1.73
34. not recorded	0.91	3.44	1.40	2.43	1.26
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
36. number of sample persons	5072	195	3370	730	9367

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(15)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by industry group and activity status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base: females of each activity status

industry group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. agriculture and livestock	18.52	75.00	21.19	35.84	24.10
2. plantation	0.22	..	..	..	0.09
3. forestry, fishing and hunting . . . . .	..	..	2.28	0.36	0.78
4. mining and quarrying	1.32	..	0.16	..	0.62
5. food, beverage and tobacco	6.46	..	12.17	7.80	8.50
6. cotton textile	4.49	..	13.30	23.80	12.16
7. other textile	2.85	..	6.48	5.70	4.67
8. production of textile garments . . . . .	..	..	4.43	0.37	1.44
9. paper and paper products . . . . .	..	..	0.24	0.36	0.17
10. printing and publishing	0.11	..	..	..	0.05
11. manufacture of leather and leather products . . . . .	..	..	0.31	0.73	0.28
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	1.48	..	1.41	0.81	1.11
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	0.16	..	0.47	0.09	0.24
14. non-metallic mineral products	0.66	..	0.31	1.73	0.83
15. machinery and transport equipments	0.27	..	..	..	0.12
16. other manufacturing industry	0.44	..	6.36	4.47	3.27
17. construction	4.77	..	0.63	..	2.25
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.71	..	1.18	0.55	0.81
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.44	..	0.16	..	0.24
20. wholesale trade in other products . . . . .	..	..	0.16	0.27	0.12
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc	0.44	5.00	10.79	2.33	4.08
22. retail trading	0.11	..	2.51	0.37	0.90
23. organised transport	0.38	..	0.16	..	0.21
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
25. unorganised transport	0.33	..	1.26	..	0.52
26. storage and communication	0.05	..	..	..	0.02
27. public services	7.48	..	0.63	..	3.43
28. educational services	9.34	..	..	..	4.04
29. medical and health services	5.20	..	2.43	..	2.99
30. personal services	2.05	..	3.18	11.31	4.79
31. services rendered to household by domestic service cooks etc.	26.08	..	..	..	11.29
32. other services	0.66	..	0.51	..	0.44
33. industries not specified elsewhere	3.23	..	3.92	0.27	2.66
34. not recorded	1.75	20.00	3.37	3.47	2.78
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
36. number of sample persons	768	8	543	472	1791

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(15)—contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by industry group and activity status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA
(c) base : persons of each activity status

	industry group				activity status				total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
1. agriculture and livestock	80.34	22.4	71.72	8.16	28.37	17.34	32.27	14.50	
2. plantation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	..	..	..	0.03
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	..	1.98	0.95	0.93	
4. mining and quarrying	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.79	..	0.14	0.29	0.49	
5. food, beverage and tobacco	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.58	7.03	8.12	8.63	6.34	
6. cotton textile	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.57	3.52	5.89	12.44	7.45	
7. other textile	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.80	3.17	2.89	3.39	3.42	
8. production of textile garments	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	1.52	3.42	1.41	1.72	
9. paper and paper products	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.47	0.09	0.15	0.25	
10. printing and publishing	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.01	1.17	0.19	0.26	0.63	
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.47	1.72	1.28	1.12	
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.49	2.35	0.58	0.44	1.58	
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.76	1.64	1.64	1.30	1.66	
14. non-metallic mineral products	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.05	0.23	0.82	1.46	1.00	
15. machinery and transport equipments	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.53	2.58	0.81	0.29	1.67	
16. other manufacturing industry	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.09	5.51	6.79	5.49	4.21	
17. construction	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.20	2.35	3.19	0.16	3.55	
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	..	0.26	0.22	0.56	
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.47	1.12	0.33	0.81	
20. wholesale trade in other products	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.84	6.33	1.31	0.84	1.62	
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.59	6.57	12.35	10.60	7.25	
22. retail trading	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.39	11.96	7.74	5.33	5.31	
23. organised transport	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.55	..	0.26	0.04	2.98	
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicles)	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.40	2.11	0.62	0.15	1.51	
25. unorganised transport	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.89	0.47	5.35	0.40	2.41	
26. storage communication	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17	..	..	..	0.60
27. public services	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.05	0.23	0.14	0.07	8.31	
28. educational services	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.91	0.23	0.24	..	2.61	
29. medical and health services	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.19	2.11	1.45	0.15	1.69	
30. personal services	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.83	3.75	5.40	8.32	4.38	
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.86	..	..	..	3.53
32. other services	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.79	1.17	3.37	0.09	2.66	
33. industries not specified elsewhere	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	..	2.39	0.40	1.89	
34. not recorded	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.03	4.22	1.69	2.85	1.53	
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
36. number of sample persons	5840	203	3913	1202	11158				

number of sample blocks=2228
8—15 C. S. O. (ND)/68

number of sample households =7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(16) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by industry group and activity status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(a) base : males of each industry group

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. agriculture and livestock	27.17	4.23	48.98	19.62	100.00	1020
2. plantation	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	14.80	..	73.77	11.43	100.00	88
4. mining and quarrying	80.43	..	10.87	8.70	100.00	33
5. food, beverage and tobacco	38.38	2.54	46.27	12.81	100.00	534
6. cotton textile	66.55	1.16	26.12	6.17	100.00	517
7. other textile	66.72	2.13	26.33	4.82	100.00	350
8. production of textile garments	21.49	1.83	66.99	9.69	100.00	187
9. paper and paper products	86.67	3.81	9.52	..	100.00	29
10. printing and publishing	81.52	3.30	10.56	4.62	100.00	81
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	33.33	0.77	55.49	10.41	100.00	121
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	84.52	2.98	9.52	2.98	100.00	142
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	54.96	1.78	34.48	8.78	100.00	205
14. non-metallic mineral products	57.35	0.48	32.05	10.12	100.00	106
15. machinery and transport equipments	77.75	2.75	17.50	2.00	100.00	209
16. other manufacturing industry	28.67	2.66	57.17	11.50	100.00	425
17. construction	60.78	1.39	37.20	0.63	100.00	345
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	93.14	..	6.86	..	100.00	47
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	43.32	1.07	50.80	4.81	100.00	74
20. wholesale trade in other products	59.23	6.97	28.64	5.16	100.00	201
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	19.86	1.70	61.74	16.70	100.00	736
22. retail trading	33.65	4.08	50.90	11.37	100.00	595
23. organised transport	95.80	..	4.06	0.14	100.00	348
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicles)	81.83	2.46	14.62	1.09	100.00	179
25. unorganised transport	18.71	0.35	78.99	1.95	100.00	254
26. storage and communication	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	71
27. public services	99.63	0.05	0.21	0.11	100.00	926
28. educational services	95.26	0.22	4.52	..	100.00	215
29. medical and health services	62.28	3.16	33.16	1.40	100.00	128
30. personal services	36.70	1.86	49.36	12.08	100.00	407
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	202
32. other services	53.51	0.80	45.29	0.40	100.00	293
33. industries not specified elsewhere	52.81	..	44.89	2.30	100.00	168
34. not recorded	38.07	5.52	40.63	15.78	100.00	129
35. total	53.10	2.03	36.67	8.20	100.00	9367

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(16)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by industry group and activity status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base : females of each industry group

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. agriculture and livestock	33.27	1.48	26.57	38.68	100.00	394
2. plantation	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
3. forestry, fishing and hunting . . . . .	..	..	87.88	12.12	100.00	14
4. mining and quarrying	92.31	..	7.69	..	100.00	9
5. food, beverage and tobacco	32.91	..	43.24	23.85	100.00	146
6. cotton textile	16.00	..	33.07	50.93	100.00	214
7. other textile	26.40	..	41.88	31.72	100.00	89
8. production of textile garments	—	—	93.39	6.61	100.00	25
9. paper and paper products	—	..	42.86	57.14	100.00	4
10. printing and publishing	100.00	—	—	..	100.00	1
11. manufacture of leather and leather products . . . . .	..	..	33.33	66.67	100.00	6
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	57.45	..	38.30	4.25	100.00	18
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	30.00	..	60.00	10.00	100.00	6
14. non-metallic mineral products	34.29	..	11.43	54.28	100.00	17
15. machinery and transport equipments	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	9
16. other manufacturing industry	5.80	..	58.69	35.51	100.00	59
17. construction	91.58	..	8.42	..	100.00	35
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	38.23	..	44.12	17.65	100.00	18
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	80.00	..	20.00	..	100.00	4
20. wholesale trade in other products . . . . .	..	..	40.00	60.00	100.00	4
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	4.65	0.58	79.94	14.83	100.00	82
22. retail trading	5.26	..	84.21	10.53	100.00	17
23. organised transport	77.78	—	22.22	—	100.00	5
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicles) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. unorganised transport	27.27	..	72.73	..	100.00	10
26. storage and communication	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
27. public services	94.46	..	5.54	..	100.00	67
28. educational services	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	78
29. medical and health services	75.40	..	24.60	..	100.00	54
30. personal services	18.56	..	20.05	61.39	100.00	83
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	228
32. other services	64.86	..	35.14	..	100.00	8
33. industries not specified elsewhere	52.68	..	44.64	2.68	100.00	48
34. not recorded	27.35	3.42	36.75	32.48	100.00	42
35. total	43.30	0.47	30.22	26.01	100.00	1791

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(16)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by industry group and activity status

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(c) base : persons of each industry group

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. agriculture and livestock	28.93	3.44	42.51	25.12	100.00	1414
2. plantation	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	4
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	12.64	..	75.83	11.53	100.00	102
4. mining and quarrying	83.05	..	10.17	6.78	100.00	42
5. food, beverage and tobacco	37.11	1.95	45.56	15.38	100.00	680
6. cotton textile	52.23	0.83	28.09	18.85	100.00	731
7. other textile	57.14	1.63	30.02	11.21	100.00	439
8. production of textile garments	18.37	1.56	70.83	9.24	100.00	212
9. paper and paper products	76.47	3.36	13.45	6.72	100.00	33
10. printing and publishing	81.76	3.26	10.42	4.56	100.00	82
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	31.86	0.74	54.51	12.89	100.00	127
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	81.20	2.61	13.06	3.13	100.00	160
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	54.34	1.74	35.11	8.81	100.00	211
14. non-metallic mineral products	54.02	0.41	29.07	16.50	100.00	123
15. machinery and transport equipments	78.02	2.72	17.28	1.98	100.00	212
16. other manufacturing industry	25.58	2.30	57.37	14.75	100.00	484
17. construction	64.37	1.23	33.85	0.55	100.00	380
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	79.41	..	16.18	4.41	100.00	65
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	45.18	1.01	49.24	4.57	100.00	78
20. wholesale trade in other products	58.47	6.88	28.79	5.86	100.00	205
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	18.37	1.59	63.52	16.52	100.00	818
22. retail trading	32.82	3.96	51.88	11.34	100.00	612
23. organised transport	95.58	..	4.28	0.14	100.00	353
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicles)	81.83	2.46	14.62	1.09	100.00	179
25. unorganised transport	19.03	0.34	78.75	1.88	100.00	264
26. storage and communication	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	72
27. public services	99.26	0.05	0.59	0.10	100.00	993
28. educational services	96.53	0.16	3.31	..	100.00	293
29. medical and health services	66.30	2.19	30.54	0.97	100.00	182
30. personal services	33.25	1.51	43.79	21.45	100.00	490
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	430
32. other services	53.83	0.78	45.00	0.39	100.00	301
33. industries not specified elsewhere	52.78	..	44.83	2.39	100.00	216
34. not recorded	34.68	4.86	39.41	21.05	100.00	171
35. total	51.40	1.76	35.55	11.29	100.00	11158

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(17) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by activity status and sector

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

activity status	sector									not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	public	private				domestic	small scale	large scale				
		own account	power operated less than 10 workers	power operated 10 or more workers	not power operated less than 20 workers								not power operated 20 or more workers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>base : (a) males of each activity status</i>												
1. employees	40.40	4.78	5.41	15.99	25.25	2.78	35.44	18.77	3.57	1.82	100.00	5072
2. employers	2.71	33.21	7.13	5.41	50.06	1.48	90.40	6.89	..	..	100.00	195
3. own account workers	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	3370
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	..	88.19	0.30	1.04	3.38	0.15	91.87	1.19	..	6.94	100.00	730
5. total	21.51	47.11	3.05	8.69	14.70	1.52	64.86	10.21	1.89	1.53	100.00	9367
<i>base : (b) males of each sector</i>												
1. employees	99.74	5.38	94.43	97.76	91.21	97.21	29.02	97.68	100.00	62.99	53.10	
2. employers	0.26	1.43	4.75	1.26	6.91	1.97	2.83	1.37	..	..	2.03	
3. own account workers	..	77.85	..	..	..	..	56.54	..	..	..	36.67	
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	..	15.34	0.82	0.98	1.88	0.82	11.61	0.95	..	37.01	8.20	
5. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	2152	4311	258	827	1353	143	5922	970	202	121	9367	

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(18) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by activity status and sector

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

activity status	sector								not recorded	total	no. of sample persons	
	public	private						domestic				
		own account	power operated		not power operated		small scale					large scale
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
base : (a) females of each activity status												
1. employees	25.04	6.46	2.99	8.44	26.84	2.57	36.29	11.01	26.07	1.59	100.00	760
2. employers	5.00	20.00	..	..	75.00	..	95.00	..	..	..	100.00	8
3. own account workers	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	543
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	..	95.71	..	0.55	1.28	..	96.99	0.55	..	2.46	100.00	472
5. total	10.86	58.01	1.29	3.80	12.31	1.11	71.61	4.91	11.29	1.32	100.00	1791
base : (b) females of each sector												
1. employees	99.78	4.83	100.00	96.25	94.41	100.00	21.94	97.10	100.00	51.79	43.30	
2. employers	0.22	0.16	..	..	2.89	..	0.63	..	..	..	0.47	
3. own account workers	..	52.10	..	..	..	..	42.20	..	..	..	30.22	
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	..	42.91	..	3.75	2.70	..	35.23	2.90	..	48.21	26.01	
5. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	207	1037	19	56	203	18	1259	74	228	23	1791	

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(19) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by activity status and sector

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

activity status	sector									not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	public	private				domestic	small scale	large scale				
		own account	power operated less than 10 workers	10 or more workers	not power operated less than 20 workers								20 or more workers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>base : (a) persons of each activity status</i>												
1. employees	38.15	5.02	5.06	14.88	25.49	2.75	35.57	17.63	6.86	1.79	100.00	5840
2. employers	2.81	32.59	6.80	5.16	51.23	1.41	90.62	6.57	..	..	100.00	203
3. own account workers	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	3913
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	..	91.20	0.18	0.84	2.54	0.09	93.92	0.93	..	5.15	100.00	1202
5. total	19.66	49.00	2.74	7.84	14.29	1.45	66.03	9.29	3.52	1.50	100.00	11158
<i>base : (b) persons of each sector</i>												
1. employees	99.75	5.27	94.89	97.63	91.69	97.58	27.69	97.63	100.00	61.26	51.40	
2. employers	0.25	1.17	4.36	1.16	6.30	1.71	2.41	1.24	..	..	1.76	
3. own account workers	..	72.55	..	..	..	..	53.84	..	..	..	35.55	
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	..	21.01	0.75	1.21	2.01	0.71	16.06	1.13	..	38.74	11.29	
5. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	2359	5348	277	883	1556	161	7181	1044	430	144	11158	

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(20) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation group and sex

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

occupation group (1)	sex		
	male (2)	female (3)	all persons (4)
1. architects, engineers and surveyors	0.39	..	0.32
2. chemists, physicists, geologists and other physical scientists	0.04	..	0.03
3. biologists, veterinarians, agronomists and related scientists	0.03	..	0.02
4. physicians, surgeons and dentists	0.52	0.17	0.46
5. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	0.41	1.54	0.60
6. teachers	1.98	3.82	2.30
7. jurists	0.73	..	0.61
8. social scientists and related workers	0.14	..	0.12
9. artists, writers and related workers	0.23	0.06	0.20
10. draughtsmen, science and engineering technicians n.e.c.	0.18	0.05	0.16
11. other professional, technical and related workers	0.64	0.33	0.59
12. professional, technical and related workers (items 1—11)	5.29	5.97	5.41
13. administrators and executive official, government	0.89	0.09	0.75
14. directors and managers, wholesale and retail trade	0.19	..	0.16
15. directors, managers and working proprietors, financial institutions	0.06	..	0.05
16. other directors managers and working proprietors	1.85	0.57	1.63
17. administrative, executive & managerial workers (items 13—16)	2.99	0.66	2.59
18. book-keepers and cashiers	1.13	..	0.94
19. stenographers and typists	0.37	0.26	0.35
20. office machine operators	0.01	..	0.01
21. clerical workers miscellaneous	5.58	0.62	4.71
22. unskilled office workers	2.19	0.13	1.83
23. clerical and related workers (items 18—22)	9.28	1.01	7.84
24. working proprietors, wholesale and retail trade	8.58	3.06	7.62
25. insurance & real estate salesman, salesman of securities & services & auctioners	0.65	..	0.54
26. commercial travellers and manufactures, agents	0.18	..	0.15
27. salesmen, shop assistants and related workers	6.56	2.63	5.87
28. money lenders and pawn-brokers	0.11	..	0.09
29. sales workers (items 24—28)	16.08	5.69	14.27
30. farmers and farm managers	9.30	15.25	10.33
31. farm workers	3.88	10.27	4.99
32. hunters and related workers	0.01	..	0.01
33. fishermen and related workers	0.71	0.05	0.60
34. loggers and other forestry workers	0.26	0.47	0.30
35. farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers (items 30—34)	14.16	26.04	16.23
36. miners and quarrymen	0.34	0.47	0.36
37. well drillers and related workers	0.00	..	0.00
38. mineral tressors	0.01	..	0.01
39. miners, quarrymen and related workers, n.e.c.	0.03	0.24	0.07
40. miners, quarrymen and related workers (items 36—39)	0.38	0.71	0.44
41. deck officers, engineers officers and pilots, ship	0.03	..	0.02
42. deck and engine-room ratings (ships), large crews and boatmen	0.15	..	0.13
43. aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	0.04	..	0.03

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960
TABLE 3(20)—contd : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation group and sex

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

occupation group	sex		
	male	female	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
44. drivers and firemen, railway engine	0.32	..	0.26
45. drivers, road transport	3.21	0.38	2.72
46. conductors, guards and breaksmen (railway)	0.07	..	0.06
47. inspectors, supervisors, traffic controllers and dispatchers, transport	0.32	..	0.26
48. telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	0.29	0.05	0.25
49. postmen and messengers	0.28	..	0.23
50. workers in transport and communications occupations n.e.c.	1.50	..	1.24
51. workers in transport and communication occupations (items 41—50)	6.21	0.43	5.20
52. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	7.12	15.31	8.54
53. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	2.37	2.29	2.36
54. leather, cutters, lasters & sewers (except glovers & garments) and related workers	1.07	0.24	0.92
55. furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders and related metal making and treating workers	1.31	0.26	1.13
56. precision instrument makers, watch makers, jewellers and related workers	1.44	0.12	1.21
57. toolmakers, machinists, plumbers, welders, slaters and related workers	3.23	..	2.67
58. electricians and related electrical and electronics workers	0.68	0.05	0.57
59. carpenters, joiners, cabinet makers, coopers and related workers	1.89	0.21	1.60
60. painters and paper hangers	0.24	..	0.20
61. bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c.	2.85	1.99	2.70
62. compositors, printers, engravers, book-binders and related workers	0.70	0.10	0.60
63. potters, kilnmen, glass and clayformers and related workers	0.42	0.55	0.44
64. millers, bakers, brewmasters and related food and beverages workers n.e.c.	3.27	4.04	3.40
65. chemicals and related process workers	0.23	0.33	0.25
66. tobacco preparers and product makers	1.10	3.94	1.59
67. craftsmen and production process workers n.e.c.	0.47	1.99	0.74
68. testers, packers, sorters and related workers	0.21	0.09	0.19
69. stationery engine and excavating and lifting equipment operators and related workers	0.13	0.05	0.11
70. labourers n.e.c.	5.40	3.58	5.08
71. craftsmen, production process workers & labourers not elsewhere classified (items 52—70)	34.13	35.14	34.30
72. fire fighters, policemen, guards and related workers	2.19	0.09	1.83
73. house keepers, cooks, maids and related workers	2.58	12.48	4.30
74. waiters, bartenders and related workers	0.27	..	0.22
75. building caretakers, cleaners and related workers	2.20	5.74	2.81
76. barbers, hairdressers beauticians and related workers	0.85	0.05	0.71
77. launderers, dry-cleaners and pressers	1.22	3.01	1.53
78. athletes, sportsmen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..
79. photographers and related camera operators	0.10	..	0.09
80. service, sport and recreation workers n.e.c.	0.26	0.14	0.24
81. service, sport and recreation workers (items 72—80)	9.67	21.51	11.73
82. workers without occupations	0.06	..	0.05
83. workers reporting occupations unidentifiable or unclassifiable	1.17	2.08	1.33
84. workers not reporting occupations	0.16	0.05	0.14
85. workers not classifiable by occupations (items 82—84)	1.39	2.13	1.52
86. not recorded	0.42	0.71	0.47
87. all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	9367	1791	11158

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

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National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(21)—: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by occupation group and activity status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA
(a) base : males of each activity status

occupation group	activity status				total
	employee (11 & 15)	employer (12&16)	own account workers (13 & 17)	unpaid family enter- prise (workers 14)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. scientists, and technical personnel	2.24	..	3.23	..	2.37
2. medical and health services	0.74	2.21	1.29	0.24	0.93
3. teachers	3.38	0.25	0.50	..	1.99
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	6.36	2.46	5.02	0.24	5.29
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	1.67	..	..	..	0.89
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	0.71	27.18	2.41	3.50	2.10
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	13.13	..	0.31	0.12	7.10
8. peons and daftries	4.06	..	0.08	..	2.18
9. administratives, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	19.57	27.18	2.80	3.62	12.27
10. working proprietors in trade	0.14	23.37	1.98	22.00	8.58
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlar	6.43	3.20	9.26	7.64	7.50
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10 & 11)	6.57	26.57	26.24	23.64	16.08
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	25.32	2.07
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	0.05	6.15	14.30	..	5.40
15. agricultural labourers	5.46	..	0.03	..	2.91
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.78	22.14	4.96	6.94	3.78
17. workers engaged in agriculture animal husbandry, forestry fishing and hunting (items 14—16)	7.29	28.29	19.29	32.26	14.16
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	0.56	..	0.11	0.49	0.38
19. transport and communication workers	7.84	0.49	5.35	0.85	6.21
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	8.17	2.21	6.18	5.75	7.12
21. tailors and dress makers	0.79	1.60	3.32	1.98	1.83
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	0.85	0.25	2.61	2.37	1.61
23. blacksmiths, machine tools operators electricians and other metal making and processing workers	7.52	3.20	2.68	2.22	5.22
24. watchmakers and jewellers	0.55	0.61	2.52	2.56	1.44
25. carpentary, cabinet makers boat and automobile body builders	1.42	1.48	2.59	1.92	1.89
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	2.99	..	3.29	0.67	2.85
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	1.66	1.47	5.33	5.97	3.36
28. bidi workers	0.91	0.25	1.22	0.91	1.01
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	2.84	0.49	2.02	1.70	2.40
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	27.70	11.56	31.76	26.05	28.73
31. loaders and unloaders	8.33	..	2.63	0.12	5.40
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	9.17	..	0.33	0.55	5.04
33. barbers and laundry men (38+39)	0.41	..	4.02	4.62	2.06
34. domestic and personal services (items 32 & 33)	9.58	..	4.35	5.17	7.10
35. other service occupation	4.35	2.71	0.52	0.15	2.57
36. occupations not classified	1.40	0.74	1.49	0.55	1.34
37. not recorded	0.45	..	0.44	0.86	0.47
38. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	5072	195	3370	730	9367
number of sample blocks=2228			number of sample households=7621		

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(21)—contd: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by occupation group and activity status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base : females of each activity status

occupation group	activity status				total
	employee (11 & 15)	employer (12 & 16)	own account workers (13 & 17)	unpaid family enter- prise workers (14)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. scientists and technical personnel	0.44	..	0.82	..	0.44
2. medical and health services	2.68	..	1.81	..	1.71
3. teachers	8.60	..	0.31	..	3.82
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	11.72	..	2.94	..	5.97
5. administrative and executive officials govt.	0.22	..	..	..	0.09
6. directors, managers, and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	0.22	..	0.47	1.28	0.57
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	2.03	..	..	..	0.88
8. peons and daftries	0.30	..	..	..	0.13
9. administratives, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	2.77	..	0.47	1.28	1.67
10. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	5.00	7.50	2.96	3.06
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	0.44	..	6.90	1.37	2.63
12. distribution and financial service occupation (items 10 & 11)	0.44	5.00	14.40	4.33	5.69
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	27.73	7.21
14. cultivators (owners & tenants) . . . . .	..	10.00	4.47	..	1.40
15. agricultural labourers	19.23	..	0.31	..	8.42
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	0.71	85.00	18.93	9.94	9.01
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	19.94	95.00	23.71	37.67	26.04
18. miners quarrymen and related workers	1.42	..	..	0.36	0.71
19. transport and communication workers	0.11	..	1.26	..	0.43
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	5.81	..	17.07	29.37	15.31
21. tailors and dress makers . . . . .	..	..	3.69	0.36	1.21
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	0.22	..	3.22	0.96	1.52
23. blacksmiths, machine tools operators electricians and other metal making and processing workers	0.33	..	0.47	0.09	0.31
24. watchmakers and jewellers . . . . .	..	..	0.39	..	0.12
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	0.05	..	0.08	0.64	0.21
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	3.94	..	0.79	0.18	1.99
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	2.08	..	5.73	7.25	4.52
28. bidi workers	3.45	..	5.65	1.00	3.46
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	0.88	..	5.73	3.83	3.11
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	16.76	..	42.82	43.68	31.56
31. loaders and unloaders	6.63	..	2.35	..	3.58
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	37.63	..	5.42	0.91	18.17
33. barbers and laundry men	0.44	..	1.02	9.85	3.06
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	38.07	..	6.44	10.76	21.23
35. other services occupation	0.22	..	0.63	..	0.28
36. occupations not classified	1.59	..	3.57	1.37	2.13
37. not recorded	0.33	..	1.41	0.55	0.71
38. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	768	8	543	472	1791
number of sample blocks=2228					number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(21)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation group and activity status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(c) base : persons of each activity status

occupation group (1)	activity status				total (6)
	employee (11&15) (2)	employer (12&16) (3)	own account workers (13+17) (4)	unpaid family enter- prise workers (14) (5)	
1. scientists and technical personnel	1.98	..	2.88	..	2.04
2. medical and health services	1.02	2.11	2.37	0.15	1.07
3. teachers	4.15	0.23	0.46	..	2.30
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	7.15	2.34	4.71	0.15	5.41
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	1.46	..	..	..	0.75
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	0.64	25.91	2.13	2.60	1.84
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	11.50	..	0.26	0.08	6.01
8. peons and daftries	3.51	..	0.07	..	1.83
9. administratives, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	17.11	25.91	2.46	2.68	10.43
10. working proprietors in trade	0.12	22.51	15.58	14.38	7.62
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	5.55	3.05	8.91	5.13	6.65
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10 & 11)	5.67	25.56	24.49	19.51	14.27
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	26.28	2.97
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	0.05	6.33	12.86	..	4.71
15. agricultural labourers	7.47	..	0.07	..	3.86
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.63	25.09	7.02	8.14	4.69
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	9.15	31.42	19.95	34.42	16.23
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	0.69	..	0.09	0.44	0.44
19. transport and communication workers	6.71	0.47	5.75	0.51	5.20
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	7.83	2.11	7.79	15.20	8.54
21. tailors and dress makers	0.67	1.52	3.37	1.33	1.72
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	0.75	0.23	2.70	1.81	1.56
23. blacksmiths, machine tools operators electricians and other metal making and processing workers	6.47	3.05	2.35	1.37	4.37
24. watchmakers and jewellers	0.47	0.59	2.20	1.53	1.21
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	1.22	1.41	2.22	1.41	1.60
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	3.13	..	2.92	0.47	2.70
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	1.72	1.41	5.39	6.48	3.56
28. bidi workers	1.28	0.23	1.88	0.95	1.44
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	2.56	0.47	2.57	2.56	2.52
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	26.10	11.02	33.39	33.11	29.22
31. loaders and unloaders	8.08	..	2.59	0.07	5.08
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	13.33	..	1.08	0.69	7.32
33. barbers and laundrymen	0.42	..	3.57	6.72	2.24
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	13.75	..	4.65	7.41	9.56
35. other service occupation	3.74	2.58	0.53	0.09	2.17
36. occupations not classified	1.42	0.70	1.80	0.88	1.48
37. not recorded	0.43	..	0.59	0.73	0.51
38. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	5840	203	3913	1202	11158
number of sample blocks=2228			number of sample	households=7621	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(22) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by occupation group and activity status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(a) base : males of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. scientists and technical personnel	50.05	..	49.95	..	100.00	223
2. medical and health services	42.09	4.83	50.94	2.14	100.00	86
3. teachers	90.58	0.25	9.17	..	100.00	190
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	63.87	0.94	34.81	0.38	100.00	499
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	93
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	18.03	26.22	42.11	13.64	100.00	221
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	98.28	..	1.58	0.14	100.00	723
8. peons and daftries	98.63	..	1.37	..	100.00	232
9. administratives, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	84.71	4.49	8.38	2.42	100.00	1269
10. working proprietors in trade	0.87	5.52	72.59	21.02	100.00	797
11. brokers, salesman, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	45.51	0.86	45.28	8.35	100.00	702
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10+11)	21.69	3.35	59.85	15.11	100.00	1499
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	1652
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	0.55	2.31	97.14	..	100.00	458
15. agricultural labourers	99.66	..	0.34	..	100.00	222
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	25.00	11.87	48.09	15.04	100.00	334
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	27.34	4.05	49.95	18.66	100.00	1179
18. miners, quarryman and related workers	78.81	..	10.59	10.60	100.00	23
19. transport and communication workers	67.10	0.16	31.62	1.12	100.00	579
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	60.96	0.63	31.79	6.62	100.00	611
21. tailors and dress makers	22.89	1.77	66.49	8.85	100.00	188
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	27.95	0.31	59.63	12.11	100.00	187
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators electricians and other metal making and processing workers	76.46	1.24	18.82	3.48	100.00	513
24. watchmakers and jewellers	20.31	0.87	64.24	14.58	100.00	140
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	39.92	1.58	50.20	8.30	100.00	179
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	55.69	..	42.38	1.93	100.00	253
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	26.25	0.89	58.29	14.57	100.00	309
28. bidi workers	47.78	0.49	44.34	7.39	100.00	88
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	62.93	0.42	30.84	5.81	100.00	239
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	51.21	0.82	40.54	7.43	100.00	2707
31. loaders and unloaders	81.94	..	17.88	0.18	100.00	500
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	96.68	..	2.43	0.89	100.00	492
33. barbers and laundrymen	10.49	..	71.17	18.34	100.00	189
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	71.59	..	22.44	5.97	100.00	681
35. other service occupation	90.00	2.14	7.38	0.48	100.00	251
36. occupations not classified	55.00	1.11	40.56	3.33	100.00	128
37. not recorded	50.79	..	34.39	14.82	100.00	52
38. Total	53.10	2.03	36.67	8.20	100.00	9367

number of sample blocks = 2228

number of sample households = 7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(22)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by occupation of group and activity status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base : females of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. scientists and technical personnel	43.24	..	56.76	..	100.00	8
2. medical and health services	68.06	..	31.94	..	100.00	34
3. teachers	97.52	..	2.48	..	100.00	78
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	85.09	..	14.91	..	100.00	120
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	16.67	..	25.00	58.33	100.00	10
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists stenographers and computers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	15
8. peons and daftries	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	4
9. administratives, executives and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	71.73	..	8.51	19.86	100.00	30
10. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	0.78	74.03	25.19	100.00	63
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	7.21	..	79.28	13.51	100.00	50
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10+11)	3.34	0.42	76.45	19.79	100.00	113
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	117
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	3.39	96.61	..	100.00	24
15. agricultural labourers	98.87	..	1.13	..	100.00	126
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	3.42	4.47	63.42	28.69	100.00	163
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	33.15	1.73	27.51	37.61	100.00	430
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	86.67	..	..	13.33	100.00	9
19. transport and communication workers	11.11	..	88.89	..	100.00	10
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	16.42	..	33.69	49.89	100.00	276
21. tailors and dress makers . . . . .	..	..	92.16	7.84	100.00	22
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	7.21	..	73.87	18.92	100.00	28
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	46.15	..	46.15	7.70	100.00	6
24. watch makers and jewellers . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	3
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	11.11	..	11.11	77.78	100.00	6
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	85.72	..	11.90	2.38	100.00	31
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	19.95	..	38.32	41.73	100.00	76
28. bidi workers	43.15	..	49.32	7.53	100.00	60
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	12.21	..	55.73	32.06	100.00	60
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	23.00	..	41.00	36.00	100.00	568
31. loaders and unloaders	80.13	..	19.87	..	100.00	58
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	89.69	..	9.01	1.30	100.00	352
33. barbers and laundrymen	6.20	..	10.08	83.72	100.00	51
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	77.65	..	9.16	13.19	100.00	403
35. other service occupation	33.33	..	66.67	..	100.00	5
36. occupations not classified	38.40	..	50.84	16.76	100.00	36
37. not recorded	20.00	..	60.00	20.00	100.00	9
38. total	43.30	0.47	30.22	26.01	100.00	1791

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(22)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation group and activity status

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(c) base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. scientists and technical personnel	49.80	..	50.20	..	100.00	231
2. medical and health services	49.32	3.48	45.65	1.55	100.00	120
3. teachers	92.58	0.18	7.24	..	100.00	268
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	67.94	0.76	31.00	0.30	100.00	619
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	94
6. directors, managers and working proprietors, in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	17.96	24.80	41.19	16.05	100.00	231
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	98.32	..	1.54	0.14	100.00	738
8. peons and daftries	98.65	..	1.35	..	100.00	236
9. administratives, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	84.35	4.37	8.38	2.90	100.00	1299
10. working proprietors in trade	0.81	5.19	72.69	21.31	100.00	860
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	42.87	0.81	47.61	8.71	100.00	752
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10+11)	20.42	3.15	61.00	15.43	100.00	1612
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	282
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	0.53	2.36	97.11	..	100.00	482
15. agricultural labourers	99.36	..	0.64	..	100.00	348
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	17.79	9.40	53.21	19.60	100.00	497
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	28.96	3.40	43.69	23.95	100.00	1609
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	81.04	..	7.58	11.38	100.00	32
19. transport and communication workers	66.30	0.16	32.44	1.10	100.00	589
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	47.10	0.43	32.38	20.09	100.00	887
21. tailors and dress makers	20.10	1.56	69.61	8.73	100.00	210
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	24.90	0.27	61.72	13.11	100.00	215
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	76.08	1.23	19.15	3.54	100.00	519
24. watch makers and jewellers	19.97	0.85	64.85	14.33	100.00	143
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	39.25	1.55	49.29	9.91	100.00	185
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	59.54	..	38.47	1.99	100.00	284
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	24.86	0.70	53.88	20.56	100.00	385
28. bidi workers	45.84	0.29	46.42	7.45	100.00	148
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	52.08	0.33	36.16	11.43	100.00	299
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	45.92	0.66	40.63	12.79	100.00	3275
31. loaders and unloaders	81.72	..	18.12	0.16	100.00	558
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	93.66	..	5.27	1.07	100.00	844
33. barbers and laundrymen	9.48	..	56.67	33.85	100.00	240
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	73.93	..	17.31	8.76	100.00	1084
35. other service occupation	88.71	2.08	8.73	0.48	100.00	256
36. occupations not classified	49.37	0.83	43.12	6.68	100.00	164
37. not recorded	43.37	..	40.56	16.07	100.00	61
38. total	51.40	1.76	35.55	11.29	100.00	11158

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(23) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by activity status, days at work and weekly hours at work in principal occupation

URBAN: ALL-INDIA

base : males of each activity status in each day at work

activity status	days at work	hours at work									total	no. of sample persons
		0	1-7	8-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57-70	above 70	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. employec	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	110
	1	..	23.04	76.96	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	43
	2	..	1.23	18.40	80.37	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	71
	3	..	..	4.99	66.73	27.86	..	..	0.42	..	100.00	101
	4	..	..	1.46	15.94	77.98	3.41	..	1.21	..	100.00	200
	5	..	..	..	6.39	71.79	20.62	0.93	0.27	..	100.00	383
	6	..	..	0.16	1.39	13.55	72.67	10.87	1.30	0.06	100.00	2710
	7	..	..	0.64	1.26	6.42	41.65	39.61	9.88	0.54	100.00	1430
	n.r.	..	..	..	..	..	10.99	..	..	89.01	100.00	24
sub-total		2.45	0.24	1.46	4.90	17.64	51.66	17.41	3.67	0.57	100.00	5072
2. employer	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
	1	..	33.33	66.67	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	5
	2	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
	3	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
	4	..	..	11.76	52.94	11.77	..	..	..	24.53	100.00	7
	5	..	..	..	..	43.75	56.25	..	..	..	100.00	9
	6	..	..	..	2.18	13.90	46.59	26.98	9.26	1.09	100.00	98
	7	..	1.28	5.13	2.56	8.97	41.03	28.85	12.18	..	100.00	64
	n.r.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sub-total		2.95	1.23	6.15	5.17	11.93	38.99	23.25	8.86	1.47	100.00	195

number of sample blocks=2228

n. r.=not received.

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(23) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by activity status, days at work and weekly hours at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL INDIA

base : males of each activity status in each days at work

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activity status	days at work	hours at work								not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
		0	1-7	8-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57-70	above 70			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
3. own account worker	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	221
	1	..	35.77	62.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	48
	2	..	4.71	28.53	61.41	2.35	..	..	..	..	100.00	75
	3	..	1.76	7.49	62.11	28.64	..	..	..	..	100.00	98
	4	..	0.66	4.64	25.50	63.58	5.62	..	..	..	100.00	147
	5	..	0.37	2.96	11.00	48.06	35.95	1.66	..	..	100.00	239
	6	..	0.11	0.96	3.02	12.24	39.70	38.67	5.35	0.05	100.00	926
	7	..	0.17	1.11	5.48	12.32	32.34	40.36	7.94	0.28	100.00	1597
	n.r.	..	..	..	9.52	..	..	..	..	90.48	100.00	19
	sub-total	6.39	0.92	3.14	8.77	16.25	28.86	29.78	5.22	0.67	100.00	3370
4. unpaid family enterprise worker	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1	..	80.00	20.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
	2	..	21.05	42.11	36.84	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	10
	3	..	..	16.00	52.00	32.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	6
	4	..	4.40	1.10	17.58	41.76	8.79	..	..	26.37	100.00	18
	5	..	..	5.06	1.27	60.76	32.91	..	..	..	100.00	19
	6	..	..	1.97	3.74	13.47	48.38	28.71	3.73	..	100.00	240
	7	..	..	2.91	9.86	17.89	32.55	34.13	2.66	..	100.00	421
	n.r.	..	..	..	..	20.51	..	..	..	79.49	100.00	9
	sub-total	..	1.34	3.35	8.37	17.92	35.39	29.22	2.74	1.67	100.00	730
5. tota	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	338
	1	..	34.06	65.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	103
	2	..	3.88	26.45	68.56	1.11	..	..	..	..	100.00	159
	3	..	0.83	6.40	64.46	28.10	..	..	..	..	100.00	207
	4	..	0.52	2.90	20.57	68.79	4.51	..	..	0.65	100.00	372
	5	..	0.15	1.34	8.01	61.60	27.56	1.19	..	0.15	100.00	650
	6	..	0.02	0.46	1.94	13.25	62.88	18.82	2.55	0.08	100.00	3974
	7	..	0.10	1.23	4.28	10.59	36.26	39.06	8.14	0.34	100.00	3512
	n.r.	..	..	..	3.74	3.74	4.67	..	..	87.85	100.00	52
	sub-total	3.70	0.60	2.32	6.61	17.04	41.71	23.04	4.27	0.71	100.00	9367

number of sample blocks=2228

n.r.=not recorded

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : [15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(24) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by activity status, days at work and weekly hours at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL INDIA

base : females of each activity status in each days at work

activity status	days at work	hours at work									total	no. of sample persons
		0	1—7	8—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57—70	above 70	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. employee	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	29
	1	..	37.29	55.93	..	..	..	6.78	..	..	100.00	23
	2	..	3.03	24.24	72.73	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	21
	3	..	..	2.13	63.83	34.04	..	..	..	..	100.00	33
	4	..	..	..	40.97	59.03	..	..	..	..	100.00	53
	5	..	..	..	18.00	60.00	22.00	..	..	..	100.00	40
	6	..	..	1.04	5.54	28.52	58.66	5.78	0.46	..	100.00	191
	7	..	0.23	5.10	13.47	20.62	33.51	22.85	3.87	0.35	100.00	372
n.r.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	6	
sub-total		3.67	1.42	5.42	17.75	26.10	30.79	12.27	1.92	0.66	100.00	768
2. employer	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	6	..	..	..	..	66.67	..	33.33	..	..	100.00	2
	7	..	..	..	..	61.54	38.46	..	..	..	100.00	4
n.r.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sub-total		20.00	..	..	..	50.00	25.00	5.00	..	..	100.00	8

number of sample blocks=2228

n. r.=not recorded

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(24)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by activity status, days at work and weekly hours at work in principal occupation

URBÁN : ALL INDIA

base : females of each activity status in each days at work

activity status	days at work	hours at work									total	no. of sample persons
		0	1-7	8-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57-70	above 70	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
3. own account worker	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	43
	1	..	51.52	48.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	12
	2	..	30.77	2.56	66.67	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	8
	3	..	18.46	24.62	38.46	18.46	..	..	..	..	100.00	15
	4	..	..	7.32	58.54	34.14	..	..	..	..	100.00	20
	5	..	10.67	..	50.67	28.00	10.66	..	..	..	100.00	30
	6	..	1.28	2.56	23.00	36.10	26.20	10.86	..	..	100.00	63
	7	..	1.00	8.97	29.91	30.41	13.98	15.23	0.50	..	100.00	351
	n.r.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	1
sub-total		9.18	3.69	8.08	28.42	26.69	12.60	10.87	0.31	0.16	100.00	543
4. unpaid family enterprise worker	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1	..	63.64	36.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
	2	..	25.81	29.03	45.16	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	8
	3	..	30.77	7.69	61.54	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	15
	4	..	8.51	..	19.15	72.34	..	..	..	..	100.00	12
	5	..	..	25.86	50.00	17.24	6.90	..	..	..	100.00	24
	6	..	3.27	8.16	22.86	30.61	26.94	6.53	1.63	..	100.00	49
	7	..	1.86	9.00	27.30	29.28	15.32	15.01	2.23	..	100.00	355
	n.r.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	5
sub-total		..	4.38	10.03	29.23	27.41	14.64	11.76	1.82	0.73	100.00	472
5. total	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	74
	1	..	44.66	51.46	..	..	..	3.88	..	..	100.00	39
	2	..	11.88	20.79	67.33	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	37
	3	..	12.33	7.84	58.54	21.29	..	..	..	..	100.00	63
	4	..	0.96	1.44	41.97	55.63	..	..	..	..	100.00	85
	5	..	3.43	6.44	36.48	39.06	14.59	..	..	..	100.00	94
	6	..	0.84	2.59	12.31	30.70	45.87	7.13	0.56	..	100.00	305
	7	..	1.01	7.59	23.22	26.82	21.30	17.71	2.23	0.12	100.00	1082
	n.r.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	12
sub-total		4.46	2.87	7.40	23.88	26.73	21.06	11.68	1.40	0.52	100.00	1791

number of sample blocks=2228

n. r.=not received

number of sample household=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(25) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by activity status, days at work and weekly hours at work in principal occupation

URBAN: ALL INDIA

base : persons of each activity status in each days at work

activity status	days at work	hours at work									total	no. of sample persons
		0	1—7	8—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57—70	above 70	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. employee	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	139
	1	..	28.26	69.25	..	..	..	2.49	..	..	100.00	66
	2	..	1.75	20.09	78.16	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	92
	3	..	..	4.19	65.92	29.60	..	..	0.29	..	100.00	134
	4	..	..	1.08	22.43	73.06	2.53	..	0.90	..	100.00	253
	5	..	..	..	7.75	70.40	20.79	0.82	0.24	..	100.00	423
	6	..	..	0.23	1.69	14.64	71.65	10.50	1.24	0.05	100.00	2901
	7	..	0.05	1.59	3.86	9.45	39.91	36.04	8.60	0.50	100.00	1802
	n.r.	..	..	..	..	..	9.17	..	..	90.83	100.00	30
sub-total		2.63	0.41	2.04	6.78	18.88	48.60	16.66	3.42	0.58	100.00	5840
2. employer	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	9
	1	..	33.33	66.67	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	5
	2	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
	3	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
	4	..	..	11.77	52.94	11.76	..	..	..	23.53	100.00	7
	5	..	..	..	..	43.75	56.25	..	..	..	100.00	9
	6	..	..	..	2.14	14.75	45.84	27.08	9.12	1.07	100.00	100
	7	..	1.18	4.73	2.37	13.02	40.83	26.63	11.24	..	100.00	68
	n.r.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sub-total		3.75	1.17	5.86	4.92	13.72	38.34	22.39	8.44	1.41	100.00	203

number of sample blocks=2228

n.r.=not received

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(25)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by activity status, days at work and weekly hours at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

base : persons of each activity status in each days at work

activity status	days at work	hours at work								above 70	not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
		0	1-7	8-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57-70					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
3. own account worker	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	264
	1	..	39.10	59.62	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	60
	2	..	7.39	25.86	64.64	2.11	..	..	..	..	100.00	83
	3	..	3.85	9.64	59.15	27.36	..	..	..	..	100.00	113
	4	..	0.58	4.96	29.45	60.06	4.95	..	..	..	100.00	167
	5	..	1.62	2.60	15.83	45.62	32.87	1.46	..	..	100.00	269
	6	..	0.19	1.08	4.55	14.07	38.67	36.54	4.85	0.05	100.00	989	
	7	..	0.32	2.54	9.92	15.61	29.00	35.79	6.59	0.23	100.00	1948	
	n.r.	..	..	..	9.09	..	..	..	..	90.91	100.00	20
	sub-total	6.81	1.33	3.87	11.67	17.79	26.45	26.99	4.50	0.59	100.00	3913	
4. unpaid family enterprise worker	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1	..	74.19	25.81	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	11
	2	..	23.19	36.23	40.58	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	18
	3	..	24.81	9.30	59.69	6.20	..	..	..	..	100.00	21
	4	..	5.80	0.72	18.12	52.17	5.80	..	..	17.39	100.00	30
	5	..	..	17.44	30.26	34.87	17.43	..	..	..	100.00	43
	6	..	0.63	3.17	7.45	16.80	44.22	24.41	3.32	..	100.00	289	
	7	..	0.84	5.66	17.74	23.03	24.77	25.50	2.46	..	100.00	776	
	n.r.	..	..	..	..	14.55	..	..	..	85.45	100.00	14
	sub-total	..	2.56	6.02	16.72	21.72	27.09	22.23	2.37	1.29	100.00	1202	
5. total	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	412
	1	..	37.11	61.21	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	142
	2	..	5.63	25.22	68.29	0.86	..	..	..	..	100.00	196
	3	..	3.92	6.79	62.87	26.27	..	..	0.15	..	100.00	270
	4	..	0.61	2.59	25.10	66.01	3.56	..	0.51	1.62	100.00	457	
	5	..	0.63	2.09	12.21	58.28	25.65	1.01	0.13	..	100.00	744	
	6	..	0.09	0.63	2.78	14.67	61.49	17.88	2.39	0.07	100.00	4279	
	7	..	0.32	2.75	8.80	14.47	32.68	33.96	6.73	0.29	100.00	4594	
	n.r.	..	..	..	3.17	3.18	3.97	..	..	89.68	100.00	64
	sub-total	3.83	1.00	3.21	9.61	18.72	38.12	21.06	3.77	0.68	100.00	11158	

number of sample blocks=2228

n. r.=not recorded.

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(26) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL INDIA

base : males of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	days at work										total (11)	average number of days at work (12)	number of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1 (3)	2 (4)	3 (5)	4 (6)	5 (7)	6 (8)	7 (9)	not recorded (10)				
1. scientists & technical personnel	9.36	0.63	3.15	1.89	2.94	11.88	38.91	31.02	0.22	100.00	5.91	223	
2. medical and health services	2.68	..	..	1.07	4.29	3.22	32.17	56.57	..	100.00	6.42	86
3. teachers	8.29	1.00	0.50	1.51	4.65	13.07	61.18	7.29	2.51	100.00	5.71	190	
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	7.78	0.66	1.61	1.61	3.82	10.80	46.08	26.60	1.04	100.00	5.93	499	
5. administrative and executive officials	3.38	..	..	2.54	5.63	10.99	49.01	27.89	0.56	100.00	5.90	93
6. directors, managers & working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	5.10	0.71	..	1.18	0.95	2.62	40.21	49.23	..	100.00	6.40	221	
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	3.09	0.21	1.34	1.69	2.67	12.83	65.94	12.09	0.14	100.00	5.83	723	
8. peons and daftries	0.68	..	0.68	..	2.17	7.65	60.39	28.43	..	100.00	6.14	232	
9. administratives, executives & managerials clerical and related workers (items 5—8).	3.03	0.25	0.89	1.36	2.50	10.02	59.32	22.51	0.12	100.00	5.98	1269	
10. working proprietors in trade	2.24	0.29	0.93	0.84	2.67	2.99	51.95	37.62	0.47	100.00	6.22	797	
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	2.53	0.53	1.46	1.66	2.67	4.69	47.01	39.32	0.13	100.00	6.16	702	
12. distribution & financial service occupation (item 10+11)	2.37	0.40	1.18	1.23	2.67	3.79	49.64	38.41	0.31	100.00	6.20	1499	
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	0.96	0.48	2.89	1.20	7.09	85.94	1.44	100.00	6.75	165
14. cultivators (owners & tenants)	7.53	2.03	0.88	2.40	1.99	4.29	6.28	73.08	1.52	100.00	6.48	458	
15. agricultural labourers	0.17	6.17	6.52	10.81	14.58	11.32	8.23	42.20	..	100.00	5.12	222	
16. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	4.75	2.77	4.02	3.83	3.83	5.01	9.10	66.16	0.53	100.00	6.12	334	
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 13—16)	4.17	2.78	2.89	4.23	5.19	5.48	7.55	66.78	0.93	100.00	6.14	1179	

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(26)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL INDIA

base : males of each occupation group

occupation group	days at work										average days at work	no. of sample persons
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	not recorded	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
18. miners, quarrymen & related workers . . . . .	..	2.65	2.65	..	5.30	2.96	56.95	26.49	..	100.00	5.86	23
19. transport & communication workers	4.42	0.96	2.17	2.73	5.10	8.64	49.94	36.00	0.04	100.00	5.95	579
20. weavers, spinners & other textile manufacturing workers	2.94	1.44	1.72	1.40	3.12	6.79	53.33	28.56	0.70	100.00	5.97	611
21. tailors and dress makers	3.54	1.63	0.55	0.55	4.90	8.99	52.45	26.84	0.55	100.00	5.99	188
22. workers in other textile & leather products making	3.42	1.55	1.24	1.55	1.55	7.92	36.49	46.28	..	100.00	6.18	187
23. blacksmith, machine tool operators & other metal making & processing workers	2.05	0.96	1.34	1.43	2.63	7.83	70.58	12.99	0.19	100.00	5.85	513
24. watchmakers & jewellers	2.78	..	4.17	1.74	4.51	9.72	51.39	25.69	..	100.00	5.84	140
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	5.01	2.37	3.69	3.95	6.72	8.70	35.96	32.28	1.32	100.00	5.70	179
26. masons, bricklayers & other construction workers	4.64	2.28	4.03	6.48	9.19	13.05	24.25	36.08	..	100.00	5.53	253
27. food, beverage & tobacco processing workers	3.57	2.82	2.75	0.45	2.68	7.88	25.65	53.74	0.46	100.00	6.14	309
28. bidi workers	1.97	5.42	1.97	2.96	0.98	9.36	30.54	46.80	..	100.00	5.92	88
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	3.95	0.83	2.49	4.05	7.48	5.40	47.97	27.00	0.83	100.00	5.79	239
30. craft & production processes (items 20—29)	3.26	1.69	2.22	2.21	4.20	8.18	46.87	30.92	0.45	100.00	5.90	2707
31. loaders and unloaders	0.92	2.72	2.96	6.79	6.79	6.84	48.36	24.25	0.37	100.00	5.57	500
32. domestic service occupation (including services of cleaners and sweepers)	2.67	0.20	0.10	1.34	1.29	1.14	19.76	73.01	0.49	100.00	6.66	492
33. barbers & laundrymen	5.31	0.48	0.96	2.90	5.55	3.74	24.00	56.58	0.48	100.00	6.29	189
34. domestic and personal services (item 32+33)	3.44	0.28	0.35	1.79	2.53	1.90	21.00	68.22	0.49	100.00	6.56	681
35. other service occupation	6.41	..	0.19	1.26	2.72	1.65	35.44	49.61	2.72	100.00	6.42	251
36. occupation not classified	10.37	1.48	2.59	1.67	1.85	3.70	24.82	53.15	0.37	100.00	6.20	128
37. not recorded	29.10	..	..	2.65	2.12	7.41	33.33	21.16	4.23	100.00	6.02	52
38. total	3.70	1.27	1.80	2.41	3.87	6.72	40.43	39.26	0.54	100.00	6.04	9367

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(27) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL INDIA

base : females of each occupation group

occupation group	days at work										average days at work	no. of sample persons
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	not recorded	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. scientists & technical personnel	54.06	..	2.70	..	..	..	21.62	21.62	..	100.00	6.23	8
2. medical and health services	27.78	5.56	2.78	..	2.78	..	38.89	19.43	2.78	100.00	5.64	34
3. teachers	16.77	..	1.24	1.24	6.21	9.95	62.11	1.24	1.24	100.00	5.64	78
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	22.66	1.59	1.79	0.80	4.77	6.36	52.49	7.95	1.59	100.00	5.66	120
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	6.00	1
6. directors, managers & working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	16.67	..	8.33	75.00	..	100.00	6.42	10
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	13.51	..	5.41	..	..	18.92	56.76	5.40	..	100.00	5.60	15
8. peons and daftries . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	6.00	4
9. administratives, executives & managerials clerical & related workers (items 5—8)	7.09	..	2.84	..	5.67	9.93	46.10	28.37	..	100.00	5.95	30
10. working proprietors in trade	3.88	3.10	2.33	1.55	1.16	4.65	24.03	59.30	..	100.00	6.24	63
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	10.81	1.80	..	1.80	3.60	6.31	9.01	66.67	..	100.00	6.44	222
12. distributive & financial service occupation (items 10—11)	7.08	2.50	1.25	1.67	2.29	5.42	17.08	62.71	..	100.00	6.33	113
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	2.63	1.32	2.63	..	2.63	5.92	84.87	..	100.00	6.56	117
14. cultivators (owners & tenants)	13.36	..	3.39	..	3.39	13.56	13.56	52.54	..	100.00	6.21	24
15. agricultural labourers	4.51	11.83	12.39	18.87	18.59	10.14	6.20	17.47	..	100.00	3.96	126
16. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	5.26	1.05	2.11	1.05	2.63	1.05	0.53	86.32	..	100.00	6.67	163
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 13—16)	4.01	4.92	5.28	7.19	7.10	5.10	4.56	61.84	..	100.00	5.74	430

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(27)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

base : females of each occupation group

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occupation group	days at work									not recorded	total	average days at work	no. of sample persons
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
18. miners, quarrymen & related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	6.67	20.00	..	60.00	13.33	..	100.00	5.53	9
19. transport & communication workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	22.22	33.33	44.45	..	100.00	6.22	10
20. weavers, spinners & other textile manufacturing workers	2.48	1.24	0.70	3.10	4.03	8.21	21.38	58.25	0.61	100.00	6.25	276	
21. tailors and dress makers	3.92	1.96	..	3.92	3.92	37.25	19.61	29.42	..	100.00	5.61	22	
22. workers in other textile & leather products making	14.42	..	..	3.60	..	3.60	16.22	62.16	..	100.00	6.56	28
23. blacksmith, machine tool operators & other metal making & processing workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.16	53.84	..	100.00	6.54	6
24. watch makers & jewellers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.00	80.00	..	100.00	6.80	3
25. carpenters, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.11	88.89	..	100.00	6.89	6
26. masons, brick layers & other construction workers	3.57	..	4.76	9.52	9.52	4.76	27.38	40.49	..	100.00	5.68	31	
27. food, beverage & tobacco processing workers	2.10	2.10	4.20	8.92	8.40	5.78	16.27	51.18	1.05	100.00	5.78	76	
28. bidi workers . . . . .	..	2.05	..	..	2.74	3.42	41.10	49.32	1.37	100.00	6.31	60
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	1.53	7.63	..	..	3.05	3.82	29.77	54.20	..	100.00	6.06	60
30. craft & production processes (items 20—29)	2.63	1.95	1.24	3.68	4.51	7.44	23.90	54.05	0.60	100.00	6.12	568	
31. loaders and unloaders . . . . .	..	..	5.30	..	6.62	15.89	32.45	38.41	1.33	100.00	5.88	58
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	0.78	1.44	0.52	0.52	1.83	..	7.38	87.01	0.52	100.00	6.73	352	
33. barbers & laundrymen	1.55	..	3.88	4.65	6.98	6.20	6.20	70.54	..	100.00	6.22	51	
34. domestic and personal services (items 32 & 33)	0.89	1.23	1.01	1.12	2.57	0.89	7.21	84.64	0.44	100.00	6.66	403	
35. other service occupation . . . . .	..	..	..	83.33	..	..	..	16.67	..	100.00	3.67	5
36. occupation not classified	8.94	2.24	..	25.14	8.94	6.70	3.35	44.69	..	100.00	5.27	36	
37. not recorded	46.67	..	..	..	6.67	..	3.33	40.00	3.33	100.00	6.53	9
38. total	4.46	2.44	2.40	4.23	4.95	5.53	16.96	58.58	0.45	100.00	6.09	1791	

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(28) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	days at work									not recorded (10)	total (11)	average days at work (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1 (3)	2 (4)	3 (5)	4 (6)	5 (7)	6 (8)	7 (9)					
1. scientists & technical personnel	11.03	0.61	3.14	1.82	2.83	11.44	38.26	30.67	0.20	100.00	5.91	231	
2. medical and health services	9.67	1.55	0.77	0.77	3.87	2.32	34.05	46.23	0.77	100.00	6.26	120	
3. teachers	10.73	0.72	0.72	1.43	5.10	12.16	61.45	5.55	2.14	100.00	5.68	268	
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	10.64	0.84	1.64	1.45	4.00	9.95	47.31	23.02	1.15	100.00	5.88	619	
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.)	3.31	..	..	2.48	5.51	10.74	50.14	27.27	0.55	100.00	5.98	94
6. directors, managers & working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	4.83	0.67	..	1.12	1.80	2.47	38.50	50.61	..	100.00	6.40	231	
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	3.36	0.21	1.44	1.64	2.60	12.98	65.71	11.92	0.14	100.00	5.82	738	
8. peons and daftries	0.68	..	0.69	..	2.14	7.55	60.88	28.07	..	100.00	6.13	236	
9. administratives, executives & managerials clerical & related workers (items 5—8)	3.14	0.24	0.95	1.32	2.59	10.02	58.95	22.67	0.12	100.00	5.99	1299	
10. working proprietors in trade	2.35	0.49	1.03	0.89	2.57	3.11	50.00	39.13	0.43	100.00	6.23	860	
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	3.10	0.62	1.36	1.67	2.73	4.80	44.39	41.20	0.13	100.00	6.18	752	
12. distributive & financial service occupation (items 10—11)	2.70	0.55	1.18	1.26	2.64	3.90	47.39	40.10	0.28	100.00	6.20	1612	
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	1.11	1.11	1.39	1.67	1.81	6.60	85.48	0.83	100.00	6.67	282
14. cultivators (owners & tenants)	7.84	1.93	1.01	2.28	2.06	4.77	6.65	72.02	1.44	100.00	6.46	482	
15. agricultural labourers	1.81	8.32	8.74	13.86	16.10	10.87	7.46	32.84	..	100.00	4.60	348	
16. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	4.92	2.20	3.38	2.90	3.43	3.69	6.24	72.89	0.35	100.00	6.31	497	
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 13—16)	4.13	3.38	3.56	5.05	5.73	5.37	6.71	65.40	0.67	100.00	6.02	1609	

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(28)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	days at work									not recorded (10)	total (11)	average days at work (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1 (3)	2 (4)	3 (5)	4 (6)	5 (7)	6 (8)	7 (9)					
18. miners, quarrymen, & related workers . . . . .	..	1.90	1.90	1.90	9.48	4.26	57.82	22.74	..	100.00	5.77	32
19. transport & communication workers	4.36	0.95	2.14	2.69	5.03	8.83	39.84	36.12	0.04	100.00	5.96	589	
20. weavers, spinners & other textile manufacturing workers	2.80	1.37	1.40	1.93	3.40	7.23	43.38	37.81	0.68	100.00	6.06	887	
21. tailors and dress makers	3.59	1.67	0.48	0.96	4.78	12.44	48.45	27.15	0.48	100.00	5.92	210	
22. workers in other textile & leather products making	5.03	1.32	1.06	1.86	1.32	7.29	33.51	48.61	..	100.00	6.23	215	
23. blacksmith, machine tool operators & other metal making & processing workers	2.03	0.94	1.32	1.42	2.59	7.74	70.28	13.49	0.19	100.00	5.86	519	
24. watch makers & jewellers	2.73	..	4.10	1.71	4.44	9.55	50.85	26.62	..	100.00	5.86	143	
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	4.89	2.32	3.60	3.86	6.56	8.50	35.39	33.59	1.29	100.00	5.72	185	
26. masons, brick layers & other construction workers	4.50	1.98	4.12	6.87	9.24	11.99	24.66	36.64	..	100.00	5.57	284	
27. food, beverage & tobacco processing workers	3.24	2.67	3.07	2.32	3.94	7.41	23.58	53.19	0.58	100.00	6.06	385	
28. bidi workers	1.15	4.01	1.15	1.72	1.72	6.87	34.96	47.85	0.57	100.00	6.08	148	
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	3.43	2.29	1.96	3.18	6.53	5.06	44.08	32.82	0.65	100.00	5.85	299	
30. craft & production processes (items 20—29)	3.15	1.74	2.04	2.49	4.26	8.04	42.55	35.25	0.48	100.00	5.94	3275	
31. loaders and unloaders	0.81	2.39	3.24	5.96	6.77	7.95	46.41	25.98	0.49	100.00	5.61	558	
32. domestic service occupation (including services of cleaners and sweepers)	1.86	0.73	0.28	0.99	1.52	0.65	14.42	79.05	0.50	100.00	6.69	844	
33. barbers & laundrymen	4.42	0.37	1.66	3.31	5.89	4.32	19.78	59.89	0.36	100.00	6.27	240	
34. domestic and personal services (item 32+33)	2.66	0.65	0.60	1.53	2.54	1.51	15.67	74.56	0.48	100.00	6.59	1084	
35. other service occupation	6.26	..	0.19	3.13	2.66	1.61	34.63	48.86	2.66	100.00	6.35	256	
36. occupation not classified	10.01	1.67	1.95	7.51	3.62	4.45	19.47	51.04	0.28	100.00	6.00	164	
37. not recorded	33.33	..	..	2.01	3.21	5.62	26.11	25.70	4.02	100.00	6.13	61
38. total	3.83	1.47	1.90	2.73	4.06	6.52	36.35	42.62	0.52	100.00	6.05	11158	

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

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National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(29) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation group and weekly hours at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL INDIA

base : males of each occupation group

occupation group	hours at work									total	average hours at work	no. of sample persons
	0	1-7	8-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57-70	above 70	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. scientists and technical personnel	9.36	0.63	5.57	14.72	27.66	27.87	11.46	1.05	1.68	100.00	41.17	223
2. medical and health services	2.68	..	0.54	4.29	25.47	43.16	16.89	6.97	..	100.00	50.88	86
3. teachers	8.29	1.51	3.02	27.89	44.72	11.31	0.75	..	2.51	100.00	32.54	190
4. professional, technical and related workers (items 1-3)	7.78	0.85	3.73	17.83	33.68	24.34	8.39	1.70	1.70	100.00	39.83	496
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	3.38	..	..	5.92	38.59	35.49	7.04	9.01	0.57	100.00	48.60	93
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	5.10	0.71	0.47	4.15	8.19	46.26	21.71	12.93	0.48	100.00	57.43	221
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	3.09	0.21	1.13	4.85	36.73	43.48	8.33	1.83	0.35	100.00	44.56	723
8. peons and daftries	0.68	..	..	1.26	23.51	60.05	9.93	4.57	..	100.00	49.70	232
9. administrative, executive and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5-8)	3.03	0.24	0.73	4.17	29.62	46.33	10.81	4.74	0.33	100.00	47.91	126
10. working proprietors in trade	2.24	0.29	1.92	4.51	11.57	27.21	42.38	9.18	0.70	100.00	55.33	797
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers, and padlars	2.53	0.27	2.66	3.93	9.51	38.69	35.89	6.12	0.40	100.00	53.80	702
12. distributive and financial service occupations (10-11)	2.37	0.28	2.26	4.24	10.61	32.56	39.36	7.76	0.56	100.00	54.62	1499
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	1.44	8.78	18.63	45.31	20.55	1.92	3.37	100.00	51.11	165
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	7.53	1.66	2.68	7.06	17.50	30.38	29.32	1.98	1.89	100.00	36.67	458
15. agricultural labourers	0.17	1.72	6.17	12.18	24.27	21.44	30.79	3.26	..	100.00	46.75	222
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	4.75	1.19	5.74	15.30	18.74	32.26	20.05	2.24	..	100.00	45.49	334
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13-16)	4.17	1.30	4.03	10.56	19.31	31.23	25.87	2.31	1.22	100.00	43.52	1179

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(29)—contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation group and weekly hours at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

base : males of each occupation group

occupation group	hours at work									total	average hours at work	no. of sample persons
	0	1—7	8—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57—70	above 70	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	2.65	2.65	13.91	59.60	21.19	..	..	100.00	49.59	23
19. transport and communication workers	4.42	0.80	1.45	5.02	13.10	50.70	19.25	5.22	0.04	100.00	51.09	579
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	2.94	0.46	2.84	4.41	11.94	60.19	15.65	0.87	0.70	100.00	48.21	611
21. tailors and dress makers	3.54	..	2.18	6.13	13.22	40.33	32.83	0.95	0.82	100.00	50.21	188
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	3.42	..	1.71	5.90	13.82	41.61	30.43	3.11	..	100.00	52.89	187
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	2.05	0.57	0.81	2.96	13.56	67.49	11.89	0.48	0.19	100.00	47.33	513
24. watchmakers and jewellers	2.78	..	2.78	9.72	15.62	34.90	33.51	0.69	..	100.00	47.19	140
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	5.01	1.58	2.63	6.98	22.40	47.30	12.25	0.53	1.32	100.00	45.07	179
26. masons, bricklayers and other construction workers	4.64	0.70	1.58	10.51	19.09	44.13	19.35	..	..	100.00	46.97	253
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	3.57	1.49	2.97	6.47	17.84	22.45	36.43	8.33	0.45	100.00	54.10	309
28. bidi workers	1.97	3.94	2.46	3.94	14.78	34.98	31.53	6.40	..	100.00	52.03	88
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	3.95	0.83	1.25	8.30	17.96	52.13	12.67	2.08	0.83	100.00	46.10	239
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	3.26	0.77	2.09	5.93	15.30	49.54	20.66	1.98	0.47	100.00	48.71	2707
31. loaders and unloaders	0.92	0.09	3.83	9.75	13.07	52.43	17.05	2.86	..	100.00	46.99	500
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	2.67	..	1.98	1.98	11.19	43.74	28.58	8.37	1.59	100.00	56.75	492
33. barbers and laundrymen	5.31	0.48	3.14	7.96	10.25	30.52	37.27	4.59	0.48	100.00	53.45	189
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	3.44	0.14	2.32	3.65	10.92	39.89	31.11	7.27	1.26	100.00	55.80	681
35. other service occupations	6.41	..	..	1.84	8.45	49.13	20.48	10.97	2.72	100.00	57.22	251
36. occupations not classified	10.37	0.74	2.22	7.22	11.30	30.19	24.26	13.33	0.37	100.00	55.84	128
37. not recorded	29.10	..	..	4.76	14.82	30.16	16.93	..	4.23	100.00	49.92	52
38. total	3.70	0.60	2.32	6.61	17.04	41.71	23.04	4.27	0.71	100.00	59.28	9367

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(30) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation group and weekly hours at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

base : females of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	hours at work										average hours at work (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1—7 (3)	8—14 (4)	15—28 (5)	29—42 (6)	43—56 (7)	57—70 (8)	above 70 (9)	not recorded (10)	total (11)		
1. scientists and technical personnel	54.06	..	13.51	..	10.81	21.62	..	..	..	100.00	35.76	8
2. medical and health services	27.78	..	5.55	5.55	2.78	50.00	2.78	2.78	2.78	100.00	46.06	34
3. teachers	16.77	1.24	1.24	25.47	39.75	14.29	..	..	1.24	100.00	30.92	78
4. professional, technical and related workers (items 1—3) : : : : .	22.66	0.80	3.38	17.89	27.04	25.05	0.80	0.79	1.59	100.00	34.90	120
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	48.00	1
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade) . . . . .	..	..	8.33	25.00	25.00	8.33	16.67	16.67	..	100.00	47.42	10
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	13.51	..	5.41	..	48.65	32.43	..	..	..	100.00	37.97	15
8. peons and daftries . . . . .	..	..	..	..	9.09	90.91	..	..	..	100.00	49.09	4
9. administrative, executive and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	7.09	..	5.67	8.51	34.75	32.62	5.68	5.68	..	100.00	42.98	30
10. working proprietors in trade	3.88	4.65	6.98	22.87	29.46	15.50	16.66	..	..	100.00	38.22	63
11. brokers, salemen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	10.81	1.80	2.70	20.72	14.42	16.22	33.33	..	..	100.00	45.26	50
12. distributive and financial services occupations (items 10+11)	7.08	3.33	5.00	21.88	22.50	15.83	24.38	..	..	100.00	41.42	113
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	1.97	5.26	34.37	28.62	14.64	13.82	1.32	..	100.00	39.40	117
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	13.56	3.39	4.24	37.29	24.57	6.78	10.17	..	..	100.00	33.92	24
15. agricultural labourers	4.51	4.51	8.45	36.90	23.66	12.11	8.73	1.13	..	100.00	31.78	126
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	5.26	3.95	18.42	22.90	32.63	9.47	6.32	1.05	..	100.00	33.37	163
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	4.01	3.55	10.79	31.38	28.19	11.61	9.38	1.09	..	100.00	34.62	430

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(30) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation group and hours at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

base : females of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	hours at work									total (11)	average hours at work (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1-7 (3)	8-14 (4)	15-28 (5)	29-42 (6)	43-56 (7)	57-70 (8)	above 70 (9)	not recorded (10)			
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	6.67	20.00	60.00	13.33	..	..	100.00	47.07	9
19. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	..	..	11.11	38.89	38.89	11.11	..	..	100.00	45.00	10
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	2.48	3.10	7.98	30.98	27.50	21.30	4.18	1.86	0.62	100.00	35.47	276
21. tailors and dress makers	3.92	21.57	1.96	45.10	15.69	7.84	3.92	..	..	100.00	24.55	22
22. workers in other textile & leather products making	14.42	3.60	7.21	39.64	20.72	10.81	3.60	..	..	100.00	30.80	28
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians & other metal making and processing workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	53.85	46.15	..	..	..	100.00	42.54	6
24. watch makers and jewellers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	40.00	20.00	40.00	..	..	100.00	51.60	3
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders . . . . .	..	..	11.11	22.22	55.56	11.11	..	..	..	100.00	35.67	6
26. masons, brick layers & other construction workers	3.57	..	..	4.76	26.19	39.29	26.19	..	..	100.00	49.31	31
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	2.10	4.20	13.39	35.17	26.77	12.07	5.25	..	1.05	100.00	30.79	76
28. bidi workers . . . . .	..	0.68	1.37	17.12	36.99	34.25	8.22	..	1.37	100.00	41.99	60
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	1.53	6.11	7.63	27.48	26.72	16.79	13.74	..	..	100.00	35.70	60
30. crafts & production processes (items 20—29)	2.63	3.76	7.14	28.49	28.03	21.31	7.14	0.90	0.60	100.00	35.97	568
31. loaders and unloaders . . . . .	..	1.32	..	7.95	25.17	48.34	15.89	..	1.33	100.00	46.98	58
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	0.78	1.04	7.70	16.97	23.76	27.02	18.28	3.53	0.92	100.00	45.21	352
33. barbers & laundrymen	1.55	..	4.65	13.95	24.03	21.71	34.11	..	..	100.00	48.43	51
34. domestic & personal services (items 32+33)	0.89	0.89	7.26	16.54	23.80	26.26	20.56	3.02	0.78	100.00	45.68	403
35. other service occupations . . . . .	..	..	33.33	33.34	33.33	..	..	..	..	100.00	21.67	5
36. occupations not classified	8.94	13.41	5.59	11.73	31.28	22.35	4.47	2.23	..	100.00	35.20	36
37. not recorded	46.67	..	..	3.33	6.67	..	40.00	..	3.33	100.00	48.37	9
38. total	4.46	2.87	7.40	23.88	26.73	21.06	11.68	1.40	0.52	100.00	38.64	1791

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(31) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and hours at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL INDIA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	hours at work								not recorded (10)	total (11)	average hours at work (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1-7 (3)	8-14 (4)	15-28 (5)	29-42 (6)	43-56 (7)	57-70 (8)	above 70 (9)				
1. scientists and technical personnel (items 1-3)	11.03	0.61	5.87	14.17	27.03	27.63	11.03	1.01	1.62	100.00	41.06	231
2. medical and health services	9.67	..	1.94	4.64	19.15	45.07	12.96	5.80	0.77	100.00	49.84	120
3. teachers	10.73	1.43	2.50	27.19	43.29	12.17	0.54	..	2.15	100.00	32.08	268
4. professional, technical and related workers	10.64	0.84	3.66	17.84	32.40	24.48	6.94	1.52	1.68	100.00	38.98	619
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.)	3.31	..	..	5.79	37.74	36.91	6.89	8.81	0.55	100.00	48.58	94
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietor in trade)	4.83	0.67	0.90	5.27	9.09	44.22	21.44	13.13	0.45	100.00	56.85	231
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	3.36	0.21	1.23	4.73	37.03	43.20	8.12	1.78	0.34	100.00	44.41	738
8. peons and daftries	0.68	..	..	1.24	23.34	60.43	9.81	4.50	..	100.00	49.69	236
9. administrative, executive and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5-8)	3.14	0.24	0.87	4.29	29.76	45.95	10.67	4.76	0.32	100.00	47.83	1299
10. working proprietors in trade	2.35	0.59	2.27	5.79	12.82	26.39	40.59	8.55	0.65	100.00	54.15	860
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	3.10	0.37	2.67	5.08	9.85	37.14	35.72	5.70	0.37	100.00	53.24	752
12. distributive and financial service occupations (10-11)	2.70	0.49	2.45	5.46	11.44	31.40	38.32	7.22	0.52	100.00	53.73	1612
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation	..	0.83	3.06	19.58	22.85	32.36	17.71	1.67	1.94	100.00	46.64	282
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	7.84	1.75	2.76	8.63	17.86	29.16	28.33	1.88	1.79	100.00	36.53	482
15. agricultural labourers	1.81	2.77	7.04	21.54	24.04	17.91	22.44	2.45	..	100.00	41.24	348
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	4.92	2.10	9.97	17.84	23.20	24.65	15.47	1.85	..	100.00	41.52	497
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13-16)	4.13	1.93	5.92	16.36	21.79	25.76	21.27	1.97	0.87	100.00	41.02	1609

number of sample blocks=2228

number of households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(31) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and hours at work in principal occupation

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	hours at work									total (11)	average hours at work (12)	number of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1-7 (3)	8-14 (4)	15-28 (5)	29-42 (6)	43-56 (7)	57-70 (8)	above 70 (9)	not recorded (10)			
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	1.90	3.79	15.64	59.71	18.96	..	..	100.00	48.87	32
19. transport and communication workers	4.36	0.79	1.43	5.10	13.47	50.53	19.13	5.15	0.04	100.00	51.00	589
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	2.80	1.28	4.44	12.68	16.78	48.08	12.08	1.18	0.68	100.00	44.25	887
21. tailors and dress makers	3.59	2.63	2.15	10.89	13.52	36.36	29.30	0.84	0.72	100.00	47.09	210
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	5.03	0.53	2.52	10.86	14.83	37.09	26.49	2.65	..	100.00	49.96	215
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	2.03	0.57	0.80	2.92	14.06	67.22	11.74	0.47	0.19	100.00	47.27	519
24. watch-makers and jewellers	2.73	..	2.73	9.56	16.04	34.64	33.62	0.68	..	100.00	47.27	143
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	4.89	1.54	2.83	7.34	23.17	46.46	11.97	0.51	1.29	100.00	44.84	185
26. masons, bricklayers and other construction workers	4.50	0.61	1.38	9.77	20.00	43.51	20.23	..	..	100.00	47.27	284
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	3.24	2.09	5.27	12.80	19.82	20.16	29.55	6.49	0.58	100.00	48.93	385
28. bidi workers	1.15	2.58	2.00	9.46	24.07	34.67	21.78	3.72	0.57	100.00	47.81	148
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	3.43	1.96	2.61	12.41	19.84	44.57	12.90	1.63	0.65	100.00	43.83	299
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	3.15	1.33	3.04	10.16	17.69	44.24	18.12	1.78	0.49	100.00	46.32	3275
31. loaders and unloaders	0.81	0.24	3.37	9.53	14.55	51.93	16.90	2.51	0.16	100.00	46.99	558
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	1.86	0.45	4.45	8.39	16.62	36.52	24.13	6.28	1.30	100.00	51.70	844
33. barbers and laundrymen	4.42	0.37	3.49	9.38	13.52	28.43	36.52	3.50	0.37	100.00	52.22	240
34. domestic and personal services (items 32—33)	2.46	0.43	4.22	8.62	15.89	34.63	27.04	5.63	1.08	100.00	51.82	1084
35. other service occupations	6.26	..	0.76	2.56	9.01	48.01	20.22	10.72	2.66	100.00	56.34	256
36. occupations not classified	10.01	3.89	3.06	8.35	16.27	28.23	19.33	10.57	0.29	100.00	50.63	164
37. not recorded	33.33	..	..	4.42	12.85	22.89	22.49	..	4.02	100.00	49.87	61
38. total	3.83	1.00	3.21	9.61	18.72	38.12	21.06	3.77	0.68	100.00	47.44	11158

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(32) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal and subsidiary occupation group
URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(a) base : males of each principal occupation group

principal occupation group	subsidiary occupation group												total	no. of sample persons
	professional and technical	administrative and executive	directors managers and working proprietors	ministerial	sub-total	distributive and financial	agriculture, forestry and fishing	mining, quarrying and drilling	transport and communication workers	crafts and production process workers	services	occupation not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. professional and technical	74.23	1.03	..	2.06	77.32	6.19	11.34	..	..	2.06	..	3.09	100.00	43
2. administrative and executive	14.29	..	..	..	14.29	28.57	57.14	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
3. directors, managers and working proprietors	4.04	..	16.16	..	20.20	37.38	34.34	..	..	8.08	..	..	100.00	21
4. ministerials	27.50	..	..	5.00	32.50	7.50	40.00	..	..	12.50	7.50	..	100.00	22
5. sub-total	44.44	0.52	4.13	2.07	51.16	15.25	24.81	..	..	5.68	1.55	1.55	100.00	90
6. distributive and financial	5.06	..	..	3.38	8.44	22.78	47.26	..	..	8.02	6.75	6.75	100.00	53
7. agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.97	1.93	1.93	..	4.83	11.59	45.65	..	4.11	19.32	8.70	5.80	100.00	91
8. mining, quarrying and drilling . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.61	..	..	17.39	..	..	100.00	6
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	11.11	88.89	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
10. crafts and production process workers	1.86	..	1.39	3.71	6.96	27.61	32.48	..	1.39	22.28	8.35	0.93	100.00	96
11. services	0.84	..	..	..	0.84	1.68	38.66	..	10.08	24.37	18.49	5.88	100.00	28
12. occupation not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	60.00	20.00	..	..	..	..	20.00	100.00	5
13. total	11.95	0.60	1.82	1.94	16.31	17.95	37.72	..	2.12	15.16	7.04	3.70	100.00	373

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample house-holds=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(32) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal and subsidiary occupation group

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base : females of each principal occupation group

principal occupation group	subsidiary occupation group												total	no. of sample persons
	profession- al and technical	adminis- trative and executive	directors, managers and work- ing prop- rietors	ministe- rial	sub-total (cols. 2-5)	distribu- tive and financial	agriculture, forestry and fishing	mining, quarrying and drill- ing	transport and com- munication workers	crafts and produc- tion pro- cess wor- kers	services	occupa- tion not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. professional & technical	50.00	..	..	..	50.00	14.00	34.00	..	..	50.00	1.00	1.00	100.00	2
2. administrative & executive	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. directors, managers and working proprietors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. ministerials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. sub-total (items 1—4)	50.00	..	..	..	50.00	..	..	..	..	50.00	..	..	100.00	2
6. distributive and financial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	86.11	..	..	2.78	8.33	2.78	100.00	28
8. mining quarrying and drilling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. transport and communication workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. crafts and production process workers	..	..	..	..	..	5.00	60.00	..	5.00	15.00	5.00	10.00	100.00	18
11. services	..	..	..	..	..	7.84	62.75	..	3.92	..	13.73	11.76	100.00	11
12. occupation not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.67	..	..	33.33	..	..	100.00	3
13. total	1.36	..	..	..	1.36	2.71	71.86	..	2.03	8.14	7.80	6.10	100.00	62

number of sample blocks = 2228

number of sample households = 7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(32) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal and subsidiary occupation group

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(c) base : persons of each principal occupation group

principal occupation group (1)	subsidiary occupation group												total (14)	no. of sample persons (15)
	profession- al and technical (2)	administra- tive and executive (3)	directors, managers and work- ing prop- rietors (4)	ministerial (5)	sub-total (cols. 2-5) (6)	distributive and finan- cial (7)	agriculture, forestry and fishing (8)	mining, quarrying and drill- ing (9)	transport and com- munication workers (10)	crafts and production process workers (11)	services (12)	occupa- tion not recorded (13)		
1. professional & technical	73.27	0.99	..	1.98	76.24	5.94	10.89	..	..	3.96	..	2.97	100.00	45
2. administrative & executive	14.29	..	..	..	14.29	28.57	57.14	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
3. directors, managers and working proprietors	4.04	..	16.16	..	20.20	37.38	34.34	..	..	8.08	..	..	100.00	21
4. ministerial	27.50	..	..	5.00	32.50	7.50	40.00	..	..	12.50	7.50	..	100.00	22
5. sub-total (items 1—4)	44.56	0.50	4.05	2.03	51.14	14.94	24.30	..	..	6.58	1.52	1.52	100.00	92
6. distributive and financial	5.06	..	..	3.38	8.44	22.78	47.26	..	..	8.02	6.75	6.75	100.00	53
7. agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.72	1.43	1.43	..	3.58	8.60	56.09	..	3.05	15.06	8.60	5.02	100.00	119
8. mining, quarrying and drilling . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.61	..	..	17.39	..	..	100.00	6
9. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	11.11	88.89	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
10. crafts and production process workers	1.57	..	1.17	3.13	5.87	24.07	36.79	..	1.96	21.14	7.83	2.34	100.00	114
11. services	0.59	..	..	..	0.59	3.53	45.88	..	8.24	17.06	17.06	7.64	100.00	39
12. occupation not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	37.50	37.50	..	..	12.50	..	12.50	100.00	8
13. total	10.34	0.51	1.54	1.65	14.04	15.64	42.90	..	2.11	14.10	7.15	4.06	100.00	435

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(33) : Average number of hours at work during the week by principal occupation group and sex

URBAN : ALL INDIA

occupation group	average number of hours at work			no. of sample persons
	male	female	all persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. scientists & technical personnel	41.17	35.76	41.06	231
2. medical and health services	40.88	46.06	49.84	120
3. teachers	32.54	30.92	32.08	268
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	39.83	34.90	38.98	619
5. administrative & executive officials	48.60	48.00	48.58	94
6. directors, managers & working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietor in trade)	57.43	47.42	56.85	231
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	44.56	37.97	44.41	738
8. peons and daftries	49.70	49.09	49.69	236
9. administrators, executives & managerials, clerical & related workers	47.91	42.98	47.83	1299
10. working proprietors in trade	55.33	38.22	54.15	860
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers & padlars	53.80	45.26	53.24	752
12. distributive & financial service occupation (items 10—11)	54.62	41.42	53.73	1612
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation	52.11	39.40	46.64	282
14. cultivators (owners & tenants)	36.67	33.92	36.53	482
15. agricultural labourers	46.75	31.78	41.24	348
16. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	45.59	33.37	41.52	497
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 13—16)	43.52	34.62	41.02	1609
18. miners, quarrymen & related workers	49.59	47.07	48.87	32
19. transport & communication workers	51.09	45.00	51.00	589
20. weavers, spinners & other textile manufacturing workers	48.21	35.47	44.25	887
21. tailors and dress makers	50.21	24.55	47.09	210
22. workers in other textile & leather products making	52.89	30.80	49.96	215
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians & other metal making & processing workers	47.33	42.54	47.27	519
24. watch makers & jewellers	47.19	51.60	47.27	143
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, body & automobile builders	45.07	35.67	44.84	185
26. masons, bricklayers & other construction workers	46.97	49.31	47.27	284
27. food, beverage, tobacco processing workers	54.10	30.79	48.93	385
28. bidi workers	52.03	41.99	47.81	148
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	46.10	35.70	43.83	299
30. crafts & production processes (items 20—29)	48.71	35.97	46.32	3275
31. loaders & unloaders	46.99	46.98	46.99	558
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners & sweepers)	56.75	45.21	51.70	844
33. barbers & laundrymen	53.45	48.43	52.22	240
34. domestic & personal services (items 32 & 33)	55.80	45.68	51.82	1084
35. other service occupation	57.22	21.67	56.34	256
36. occupation not classified	55.84	35.20	50.63	164
37. not recorded	49.92	48.37	49.87	61
38. total	49.28	38.64	47.44	11158
number of sample persons	9367	1791	11158	
number of sample blocks=2228				number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(34) : Average number of hours at work during the week by principal industry group and sex

URBAN : ALL INDIA

principal industry group	average number of hours at work			no of sample persons
	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture and livestock	43.58	33.80	40.78	1414
2. plantation	48.00	20.00	29.33	4
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	38.19	38.39	38.22	102
4. mining and quarrying	49.13	44.31	48.07	42
5. food, beverage and tobacco	54.81	36.33	50.38	680
6. cotton textile	49.26	37.19	45.85	731
7. other textile	47.59	31.67	43.77	439
8. production of textile garments	51.20	26.28	48.00	212
9. paper and paper products	44.82	34.71	43.63	33
10. printing and publishing	43.98	48.00	44.04	82
11. manufacture of leather & leather products	52.84	23.83	51.52	127
12. manufacture of chemical & chemical products	46.84	38.91	45.93	160
13. manufacture of basic metal and their products	46.57	42.60	46.47	211
14. non-metallic mineral products	49.35	35.63	47.24	123
15. machinery and transport equipments	47.59	40.00	47.50	212
16. other manufacturing industry	46.92	37.80	45.66	484
17. construction	44.99	48.33	45.39	380
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	46.91	29.03	42.44	65
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	51.04	49.80	50.97	78
20. wholesale trade in other products	40.54	48.50	50.52	205
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc..	55.44	40.35	54.01	818
22. retail trading	51.96	46.74	51.80	612
23. organised transport	48.51	40.89	48.41	353
24. transport services (tram & motor vehicle)	55.67	..	55.67	179
25. unorganised transport	51.11	46.73	50.94	264
26. storage and communication	48.07	48.00	39.77	72
27. public services	47.39	45.79	47.28	993
28. educational services	37.35	33.39	36.29	293
29. medical and health services	51.82	46.54	50.42	182
30. personal services	56.68	47.31	54.91	490
31. services rendered to household by domestic servants, cook etc..	63.68	45.83	53.58	430
32. other services	46.49	32.96	46.21	301
33. industries not specified elsewhere.	47.88	41.36	46.25	216
34. not recorded	49.86	45.49	48.38	171
35. total	49.28	38.64	47.44	11158
number of sample persons	9367	1791	11158	
number of sample blocks=2228	number of sample households=7621			

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(35) : Distribution of average weekly earnings in principal occupation group by occupation group and sex

URBAN : ALL INDIA

principal occupation group (1)	average weekly earnings Rs. 0-00			no. of sample persons (5)
	male (2)	female (3)	total (4)	
1. scientists and technical personnel	53.99	21.16	53.29	231
2. medical and health services	47.46	28.94	43.33	120
3. teachers	31.05	29.06	30.48	268
4. professional technical and related workers (items 1—3)	43.32	28.72	40.64	619
5. administrative, executive officials (Govt.)	85.96	35.00	84.81	94
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	65.46	18.64	64.22	231
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	33.27	33.26	33.27	738
8. peons & daftaries	15.79	3.97	15.64	236
9. administrators, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	38.85	27.85	38.60	1299
10. working proprietors in trade	36.44	10.68	34.67	860
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers & padlars	17.86	5.94	17.19	752
12. distributive & financial service occupations (items 10—11)	26.90	8.50	25.75	1612
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation				282
14. cultivators (owners & tenants)	15.45		15.45	482
15. agricultural labourers	5.54	2.38	4.36	348
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	9.11	6.93	8.45	497
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	7.26	3.98	6.15	1609
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	12.69	7.02	11.24	32
19. transport and communication workers	22.71	9.41	22.51	589
20. weavers, spinners & other textile mfg. workers	18.71	4.16	15.88	887
21. tailors and dress makers	14.74	5.35	13.57	210
22. workers in other textiles leather products making	12.80	3.61	11.17	215
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making & processing workers	21.47	13.74	21.39	519
24. watch makers and jewellers	19.81	20.60	19.83	143
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	16.47	17.00	16.47	185
26. masons, bricklayers & other construction workers	12.82	5.01	11.80	284
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	18.11	5.25	16.05	385
28. bidi workers	11.77	5.33	9.09	148
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	16.44	5.47	14.67	299
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	17.47	5.02	15.77	3275
31. loaders & unloaders	12.30	6.36	11.57	558
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners & sweepers)	12.50	7.18	10.21	844
33. barbers & laundrymen	14.62	6.24	13.82	240
34. domestic and personal services (items 32 & 33)	13.02	7.14	10.82	1084
35. other service occupations	18.69	2.27	18.31	256
36. occupations not classified	15.58	5.08	13.31	164
37. not recorded	17.23		17.23	61
38. total	22.65	8.02	20.51	11158
39. number of sample persons	9367	1791	11158	
number of sample blocks=2228				number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(36) : Distribution of average weekly earnings in principal industry group by industry group and sex

URBAN : ALL INDIA

industry group	average weekly earnings Rs. 0.00			no. of sample persons
	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture and livestock	7.91	4.02	6.50	1414
2. plantation	10.30	2.40	5.03	4
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	8.30	2.80	7.36	102
4. mining and quarrying	13.00	8.52	12.01	42
5. food, beverage and tobacco	19.32	5.67	16.50	680
6. cotton textile	21.80	4.81	18.84	731
7. other textile	19.11	4.05	16.51	439
8. production of textile garments	14.37	5.32	13.32	212
9. paper and paper products	18.16	5.83	17.49	33
10. printing and publishing	26.13	2.30	25.80	82
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	13.11	..	13.11	127
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	31.71	8.24	29.02	160
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	23.11	9.99	22.85	211
14. non-metallic mineral products	16.94	5.41	15.87	123
15. machinery and transport equipments	32.84	17.20	32.64	212
16. other manufacturing industry	16.70	5.86	15.54	484
17. construction	13.63	5.36	12.62	380
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary service	22.84	5.18	18.98	65
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	19.36	5.28	18.58	78
20. wholesale trade in other products	36.79	12.80	36.72	205
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	18.33	8.61	17.44	818
22. retail trading	36.89	10.60	36.03	612
23. organised transport	28.70	8.64	28.45	353
24. transport services (tram & motor vehicle)	28.67	..	28.67	179
25. unorganised transport	11.63	5.12	11.36	264
26. storage and communication	32.23	43.70	32.31	72
27. public services	30.81	15.00	29.69	993
28. educational services	29.76	28.53	29.43	293
29. medical and health services	35.37	19.69	31.10	182
30. personal services	10.24	5.39	7.48	490
31. services rendered to household by domestic servants, cooks etc.	18.10	11.05	17.49	430
32. other services	30.19	29.44	30.17	301
33. industries not specified elsewhere	14.23	4.30	11.87	216
34. not recorded	11.40	6.98	10.14	171
35. total	22.65	8.02	20.51	11158
number of sample persons	9367	1791	11158	

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(37) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation group, weekly total hours at work and extra hours available for work groups

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(a) base : males of each total hours at work in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work	extra hours available for work						total	no. of sample persons
		0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	0	99.04	0.96	..	..	..	..	100.00	45
	1—14	90.91	..	..	7.07	2.02	..	100.00	24
	15—28	72.04	2.63	13.16	6.58	5.59	..	100.00	75
	29—42	87.21	6.69	4.94	1.16	..	..	100.00	169
	43—56	97.94	2.06	..	..	..	..	100.00	132
	57 & above	98.32	1.68	..	..	..	..	100.00	54
	sub-total	90.56	3.40	3.49	1.65	0.90	..	100.00	499
2. administrative and executive	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
	1—14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15—28	75.00	..	..	25.00	..	..	100.00	4
	29—42	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	37
	43—56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	40
	57 & above	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	9
	sub-total	98.87	..	..	1.13	..	..	100.00	93
3. directors, managers and working proprietors	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	12
	1—14	80.00	..	..	20.00	..	..	100.00	3
	15—28	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	8
	29—42	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	22
	43—56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	94
	57 & above	97.70	2.30	..	..	..	..	100.00	82
	sub-total	98.81	0.95	..	0.24	..	..	100.00	221
4. ministerial	0	94.34	3.77	..	..	1.89	..	100.00	24
	1—14	86.21	..	..	..	13.79	..	100.00	9
	15—28	67.79	5.37	16.11	10.73	..	..	100.00	41
	29—42	91.95	5.01	1.07	1.97	..	..	100.00	335
	43—56	95.26	3.66	1.08	..	..	..	100.00	446
	57 & above	99.09	0.91	..	..	..	..	100.00	100
	sub-total	93.36	3.79	1.51	1.07	0.27	..	100.00	955
5. sub-total	0	97.87	1.60	..	..	0.53	..	100.00	84
	1—14	88.62	..	..	5.39	5.99	..	100.00	36
	15—28	72.15	3.25	13.01	8.13	3.46	..	100.00	128
	29—42	91.17	5.08	2.23	1.52	..	..	100.00	563
	43—56	96.63	2.70	0.67	..	..	..	100.00	712
	57 & above	98.52	1.48	..	..	..	..	100.00	245
	sub-total	93.45	3.14	1.85	1.15	0.41	..	100.00	1768
6. distribution & financial services	0	97.97	..	..	..	..	2.03	100.00	44
	1—14	50.72	5.80	2.90	..	14.49	26.09	100.00	29
	15—28	80.92	3.82	3.05	3.05	9.16	..	100.00	67
	29—42	83.59	2.73	6.69	6.99	..	..	100.00	149
	43—56	95.45	2.23	2.32	..	..	..	100.00	487
	57 & above	98.40	1.60	..	..	..	..	100.00	723
	sub-total	94.20	2.05	1.61	0.84	0.68	0.62	100.00	1499

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

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National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(37) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by principal occupation group, weekly total hours at work and extra hours available for work groups

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(a) base : males of each total hours at work in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work	extra hours available for work						total	no. of sample persons
		0	1-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57 and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
7. agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	96.15	..	..	1.28	..	2.57	100.00	73
	1-14	68.46	..	..	2.01	8.05	21.48	100.00	59
	15-28	65.21	0.19	3.80	17.49	13.31	..	100.00	105
	29-42	74.26	2.37	5.82	17.55	..	..	100.00	210
	43-56	93.31	2.49	3.54	0.66	..	..	100.00	361
	57 & above	98.72	0.81	..	0.47	..	..	100.00	371
	sub-total	87.80	1.48	2.52	5.28	1.65	1.27	100.00	1179
8. mining quarrying & drilling	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1-14	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	15-28	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
	29-42	61.90	19.05	19.05	..	..	..	100.00	5
	43-56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	14
	57 & above	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
	sub-total	70.86	23.84	2.65	2.65	..	..	100.00	23
9. transport & communication workers	0	87.30	..	..	12.70	..	..	100.00	22
	1-14	32.14	14.29	..	7.14	3.57	42.86	100.00	11
	15-28	57.52	3.54	3.54	10.62	24.78	..	100.00	26
	29-42	74.84	3.11	11.49	10.56	..	..	100.00	87
	43-56	95.90	2.28	1.82	..	..	..	100.00	293
	57 & above	94.81	5.19	..	..	..	..	100.00	140
	sub-total	89.51	3.37	2.61	2.33	1.21	0.97	100.00	579
10. crafts and production processes workers	0	96.49	..	..	..	2.19	1.32	100.00	112
	1-14	59.75	2.48	2.48	6.81	4.33	24.15	100.00	77
	15-28	58.77	3.16	3.63	10.43	24.01	..	100.00	144
	29-42	69.55	7.34	10.15	12.48	0.48	..	100.00	409
	43-56	93.94	4.27	1.51	0.14	0.14	..	100.00	1309
	57 & above	96.43	3.13	0.44	..	..	..	100.00	656
	sub-total	88.19	4.17	2.60	2.65	1.66	0.73	100.00	2707
11. services	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	54
	1-14	67.58	..	2.76	8.28	..	21.38	100.00	30
	15-28	68.80	1.27	1.91	14.01	14.01	..	100.00	60
	29-42	68.51	5.37	7.31	18.81	..	..	100.00	177
	43-56	93.06	4.71	1.65	0.29	0.29	..	100.00	657
	57 & above	98.83	1.17	..	..	..	..	100.00	454
	sub-total	90.55	3.19	1.74	3.15	0.86	0.51	100.00	1432
12. occupation not recorded	0	96.69	..	..	..	3.31	..	100.00	30
	1-14	40.00	..	..	40.00	..	20.00	100.00	5
	15-28	62.50	..	4.17	25.00	8.33	..	100.00	14
	29-42	80.25	9.87	7.41	2.47	..	..	100.00	21
	43-56	94.55	5.45	..	..	..	..	100.00	62
	57 & above	96.65	3.35	..	..	..	..	100.00	48
	sub-total	90.39	3.84	1.10	3.02	1.10	0.55	100.00	180
13. total	0	97.07	0.34	..	0.68	0.90	1.01	100.00	419
	1-14	64.55	2.09	1.39	5.30	6.08	20.59	100.00	248
	15-28	66.60	2.30	5.31	11.62	14.17	..	100.00	545
	29-42	78.91	5.04	6.35	9.58	0.12	..	100.00	1621
	43-56	94.56	3.47	1.71	0.17	0.09	..	100.00	3895
	57 & above	97.55	2.27	0.11	0.07	..	..	100.00	2639
	sub-total	90.44	3.14	2.14	2.53	1.12	0.63	100.00	9367

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(37) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation group, weekly total hours at work and extra hours available for work groups

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base : females of each total hours at work in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work	extra hours available for work							no. of sample persons
		0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 and above	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	0	87.30	..	9.52	3.18	0	..	100.00	25
	1—14	80.95	19.05	..	..	..	..	100.00	5
	15—28	86.04	2.33	6.98	4.65	..	..	100.00	22
	29—42	94.12	2.94	..	2.94	..	..	100.00	33
	43—56	96.72	3.28	..	..	..	..	100.00	31
	57 & above	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
	sub-total	91.25	2.78	3.58	2.39	..	..	100.00	120
2. administrative & executive	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1—14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15—28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	29—42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	43—56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	57 & above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
3. directors, managers & working proprietors	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1—14	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	15—28	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
	29—42	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
	43—56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	57 & above	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
	sub-total	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	10
4. ministerial	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
	1—14	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	15—28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	29—42	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	9
	43—56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	6
	57 & above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	19
5. sub-total	0	88.89	..	8.33	2.78	..	..	100.00	28
	1—14	86.21	13.79	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
	15—28	87.76	2.04	6.12	4.08	..	..	100.00	25
	29—42	95.77	2.12	..	2.11	..	..	100.00	44
	43—56	97.44	2.56	..	..	..	..	100.00	39
	57 & above	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
	sub-total	93.17	2.17	2.80	1.86	..	..	100.00	150
6. distribution & financial services	0	88.24	..	..	..	..	11.76	100.00	8
	1—14	87.50	..	12.50	..	..	..	100.00	8
	15—28	90.48	..	3.81	1.90	3.81	..	100.00	24
	29—42	96.30	3.70	..	..	..	..	100.00	26
	43—56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	19
	57 & above	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	28
	sub-total	95.42	0.83	1.67	0.42	0.83	0.83	100.00	113

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(37) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by principal occupation group, weekly total hours at work and extra hours available for work groups

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base : females of each total hours at work in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work	extra hours available for work						total	no. of sample persons
		0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
7. agriculture, forestry & fishing	0	95.45	..	..	..	4.55	..	100.00	18
	1—14	63.98	1.29	1.29	1.29	5.14	27.01	100.00	66
	15—28	68.00	0.64	0.64	20.48	10.24	..	100.00	112
	29—42	84.25	1.89	3.15	10.71	..	..	100.00	119
	43—56	86.80	5.28	7.92	..	..	..	100.00	67
	57 & above	94.87	5.13	..	..	..	..	100.00	48
	sub-total	78.69	2.19	2.37	9.11	3.82	3.82	100.00	430
8. mining, quarrying and drilling	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1—14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15—28	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
	29—42	66.67	..	..	33.33	..	..	100.00	2
	43—56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	5
	57 & above	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	86.67	..	..	13.33	..	..	100.00	9
9. transport & communication workers	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1—14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15—28	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	29—42	71.43	..	28.57	..	..	..	100.00	4
	43—56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
	57 & above	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	88.89	..	11.11	..	..	..	100.00	10
10. crafts and production processes workers	0	83.67	..	16.33	..	..	..	100.00	20
	1—14	88.80	1.40	1.40	3.50	..	4.90	100.00	61
	15—28	89.53	1.93	3.86	3.58	1.10	..	100.00	153
	29—42	90.85	0.66	1.06	7.43	..	..	100.00	164
	43—56	97.18	2.82	..	..	..	..	100.00	119
	57 & above	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	51
	sub-total	92.15	1.46	2.10	3.46	0.30	0.53	100.00	568
11. services	0	80.95	..	..	..	..	19.05	100.00	10
	1—14	73.58	1.26	..	12.58	10.06	2.52	100.00	34
	15—28	89.09	3.64	4.85	2.42	..	..	100.00	72
	29—42	81.26	6.11	6.11	6.52	..	..	100.00	111
	43—56	97.70	2.30	..	..	..	..	100.00	125
	57 & above	97.52	2.48	..	..	..	..	100.00	114
	sub-total	90.36	3.31	2.17	2.84	0.75	0.57	100.00	466
12. occupation not recorded	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	8
	1—14	88.24	..	..	..	..	11.76	100.00	6
	15—28	93.33	..	6.67	..	..	..	100.00	5
	29—42	81.25	..	..	18.75	..	..	100.00	13
	43—56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	9
	57 & above	88.89	11.11	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
	sub-total	91.22	1.67	0.42	5.02	..	1.67	100.00	45
13. total	0	89.38	..	6.20	0.88	0.88	2.66	100.00	92
	1—14	76.73	1.65	1.41	4.00	3.76	12.45	100.00	182
	15—28	82.22	1.68	3.09	9.02	3.99	..	100.00	393
	29—42	87.08	2.43	2.73	7.76	..	..	100.00	483
	43—56	95.90	2.77	1.33	..	..	..	100.00	387
	57 & above	97.56	2.44	..	..	..	..	100.00	254
	sub-total	88.38	2.12	2.19	4.58	1.33	1.40	100.00	1791

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(37) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group, weekly total hours at work and extra hours available for work groups

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(c) base : persons of each total hours at work in each occupation group

occupation group	total hours at work	extra hours available for work						total	no. of sample persons
		0	1—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57 and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. professional and technical	0	94.63	0.60	3.58	1.19	..	..	100.00	70
	1—14	89.17	3.33	..	5.83	1.67	..	100.00	29
	15—28	75.13	2.56	11.80	6.15	4.36	..	100.00	97
	29—42	88.35	6.07	4.13	1.45	..	..	100.00	202
	43—56	97.73	2.27	..	..	..	..	100.00	163
	57 & above	98.40	1.60	..	..	..	..	100.00	58
	sub-total		90.70	3.28	3.51	1.79	0.72	..	100.00	619
2. administrative and executive	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
	1—14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15—28	75.00	..	..	25.00	..	..	100.00	4
	29—42	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	37
	43—56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	41
	57 & above	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	9
sub-total		98.90	..	..	1.10	..	..	100.00	94
3. directors, managers & working proprietors	0	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	12
	1—14	85.71	..	..	14.29	..	..	100.00	4
	15—28	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	11
	29—42	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	24
	43—56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	95
	57 & above	97.80	2.20	..	..	..	..	100.00	85
sub-total		98.88	0.90	..	0.22	..	..	100.00	231
4. ministerial	0	95.16	3.23	..	..	1.61	..	100.00	27
	1—14	87.10	..	..	..	12.90	..	100.00	10
	15—28	67.78	5.37	16.11	10.74	..	..	100.00	41
	29—42	92.21	4.85	1.03	1.91	..	..	100.00	344
	43—56	95.32	3.61	1.07	..	..	..	100.00	452
	57 & above	99.09	0.91	..	..	..	..	100.00	100
sub-total		93.51	3.71	1.47	1.05	0.26	..	100.00	974
5. sub-total	0	95.38	1.15	2.31	0.77	0.39	..	100.00	112
	1—14	88.27	2.04	..	4.59	5.10	..	100.00	43
	15—28	74.75	3.05	11.86	7.46	2.88	..	100.00	153
	29—42	91.54	4.84	2.05	1.57	..	..	100.00	607
	43—56	96.67	2.69	0.64	..	..	..	100.00	751
	57 & above	98.55	1.45	..	..	..	..	100.00	252
sub-total		93.43	3.06	1.92	1.21	0.38	..	100.00	1918
6. distribution & financial services	0	96.54	..	..	..	..	3.46	100.00	52
	1—14	57.65	4.71	4.71	..	11.76	21.17	100.00	37
	15—28	83.65	2.72	3.27	2.73	7.63	..	100.00	91
	29—42	85.38	2.87	5.74	6.01	..	..	100.00	175
	43—56	95.61	2.15	2.24	..	..	..	100.00	506
	57 & above	98.46	1.54	..	..	..	..	100.00	751
sub-total		94.28	1.96	1.62	0.81	0.69	0.64	100.00	1612

number of sample blocks=2228

number of sample households=7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(37) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group, weekly total hours at work and extra hours available for work groups

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(c) base : persons of each total hours at work in each occupation group.

occupation group	total hours at work	extra hours available for work						total	on. of sample persons
		0	1-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57 and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
7. agriculture, forestry & fishing	0	96.00	..	..	1.00	1.00	2.00	100.00	91
	1-14	66.17	0.66	0.66	1.64	6.57	24.30	100.00	125
	15-28	66.72	0.44	2.09	19.11	11.64	..	100.00	217
	29-42	78.11	2.18	4.79	14.92	..	..	100.00	329
	43-56	92.37	2.89	4.17	0.57	..	..	100.00	428
	57 & above	98.26	1.33	..	0.41	..	..	100.00	419
	sub-total	85.26	1.67	2.48	6.35	2.26	1.98	100.00	1609
8. mining, quarrying and drilling	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1-14	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	15-28	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	2
	29-42	63.64	12.12	12.12	12.12	..	..	100.00	7
	43-56	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	19
	57 & above	20.00	80.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
	sub-total	75.36	17.06	1.90	5.68	..	..	100.00	32
9. transport and communication workers	0	87.30	..	..	12.70	..	..	100.00	22
	1-14	32.14	14.29	..	7.14	3.57	42.86	100.00	11
	15-28	58.57	3.42	3.42	10.26	23.93	..	100.00	27
	29-42	74.70	2.98	12.20	10.12	..	..	100.00	91
	43-56	95.95	2.25	1.80	..	..	..	100.00	297
	57 & above	94.85	5.15	..	..	..	..	100.00	141
	sub-total	89.50	3.33	2.73	2.30	1.19	0.95	100.00	589
10. crafts and production processes workers	0	94.22	..	2.89	..	1.81	1.08	100.00	132
	1-14	73.40	1.97	1.97	5.25	2.30	15.11	100.00	138
	15-28	75.20	2.50	3.75	6.77	11.78	..	100.00	297
	29-42	76.16	5.27	7.33	10.91	0.33	..	100.00	573
	43-56	94.22	4.14	1.38	0.13	0.13	..	100.00	1428
	57 & above	96.71	2.89	0.40	..	..	..	100.00	707
	sub-total	88.94	3.66	2.50	2.80	1.41	0.69	100.00	3275
11. services	0	97.24	..	..	..	..	2.76	100.00	64
	1-14	70.72	0.66	1.32	10.53	5.26	11.51	100.00	64
	15-28	79.19	2.48	3.42	8.08	6.83	..	100.00	132
	29-42	73.90	5.69	6.80	13.61	..	..	100.00	288
	43-56	93.89	4.28	1.35	0.24	0.24	..	100.00	782
	57 & above	98.57	1.43	..	..	..	..	100.00	568
	sub-total	90.50	3.22	1.85	3.07	0.83	0.53	100.00	1898
12. occupation not recorded	0	97.60	..	..	..	2.40	..	100.00	38
	1-14	70.37	..	..	14.81	14.82	..	100.00	11
	15-28	69.84	..	4.76	19.05	6.35	..	100.00	19
	29-42	80.69	5.52	4.14	9.65	..	..	100.00	34
	43-56	95.45	4.55	..	..	..	..	100.00	71
	57 & above	95.64	4.36	..	..	..	..	100.00	52
	sub-total	90.60	3.30	0.93	3.51	0.86	..	100.00	225
13. total	0	95.50	0.27	1.26	0.72	0.90	1.35	100.00	511
	1-14	69.73	1.90	1.40	4.75	5.09	17.13	100.00	430
	15-28	73.53	2.02	4.33	10.47	9.65	..	100.00	938
	29-42	81.01	4.37	5.42	9.11	0.09	..	100.00	2104
	43-56	94.69	3.40	1.67	0.15	0.09	..	100.00	4282
	57 & above	97.55	2.29	0.10	0.06	..	..	100.00	2893
	total	90.08	2.96	2.15	2.88	1.16	0.77	100.00	11158

number of sample blocks = 2228

number of sample households = 7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(38) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by number of days employed and number of days unemployed during the week

URBAN : ALL INDIA

no. of days employed	number of days unemployed								no. of sample persons
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	33.42	..	..	..	..	..	66.58	100.00	80
2	25.31	..	..	..	2.12	72.57	..	100.00	115
3	23.82	0.70	0.70	2.80	71.98	..	..	100.00	120
4	11.70	1.93	0.72	85.65	..	..	..	100.00	172
5	22.10	1.68	76.22	..	..	..	..	100.00	148
6	52.60	47.40	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	195
7	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	10328
total	94.18	0.93	1.14	1.50	0.87	0.85	0.53	100.00	11158

number of sample blocks = 2228

number of sample households = 7621

TABLE 3(39) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by number of days employed at work, employed with job not at work unemployed and not in labour force during the week

URBAN : ALL INDIA

number of days	employed at work	employed but not at work	unemployed	not in labour force
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
0	3.83	51.54	94.18	97.47
1	1.47	34.90	0.93	1.06
2	1.90	4.70	1.14	0.37
3	2.73	1.90	1.50	0.25
4	4.06	1.42	0.87	0.28
5	6.52	0.70	0.85	0.31
6	36.35	0.67	0.53	0.26
7	42.62	4.17	..	..
not recorded	0.52	..	..	..
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	11158	11158	11158	11158

number of sample blocks = 2228

number of sample households = 7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(40) : Percentage distribution of unemployed males by attitude to registration, general education and technical or professional qualification

URBAN : ALL INDIA

(a) base : males of each technical or professional qualification

general education	technical or professional qualification	attitude to registration							total	number of sample persons	
		currently registered	registered before not now	never registered due to				not recorded			
				ignorance	remoteness of employment exchange	lack of faith	no specific reason				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. illiterate											
	nil	4.90	1.34	29.62	4.45	5.79	22.27	62.13	31.63	100.00	112
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	4.88	1.33	29.93	4.43	5.77	22.17	62.30	31.49	100.00	113
2. literate but below matric											
	nil	7.90	7.75	21.82	4.43	10.35	28.30	64.90	19.45	100.00	301
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	33.33	..	11.11	..	11.11	..	22.22	44.45	100.00	7
	not recorded	22.22	..	..	..	11.11	..	11.11	66.67	100.00	4
	sub-total	8.79	7.43	21.23	4.24	10.39	27.14	63.00	20.68	100.00	312
3. matric											
	nil	39.11	8.44	4.89	..	3.11	18.67	26.67	25.78	100.00	58
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	23.08	15.38	..	..	15.39	7.69	23.08	38.46	100.00	7
	holder of degree or equivalent
	not recorded
	sub-total	37.45	9.17	4.38	..	4.38	17.53	26.29	27.09	100.00	65



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4. intermediate											
nil	85.71	14.29	14.29	..	100.00	5	
holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	100.00	100.00	2	
holder of degree or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sub-total	50.00	..	..	..	..	8.33	8.33	41.67	100.00	7
5. graduate and above											
nil	33.33	..	3.33	..	..	30.00	33.33	33.34	100.00	10
holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
holder of degree or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	1
not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sub-total	29.41	..	2.94	..	..	26.47	29.41	41.18	100.00	1
6. not recorded											
nil . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
holder of degree or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sub-total . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. total											
nil	12.22	6.16	21.08	3.81	8.21	25.69	58.79	22.83	100.00	486	
holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	21.95	4.88	4.88	..	9.75	2.44	17.07	56.10	100.00	16	
holder of degree or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	1
not recorded	20.00	..	10.00	..	10.00	..	20.00	60.00	100.00	5	
total	12.65	6.04	20.31	3.61	8.27	24.49	56.68	24.63	100.00	508	

number of sample blocks = 2228

number of sample households = 7621



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(40) contd. : Percentage distribution of unemployed females by attitude to registration, general education and technical or professional qualification

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(b) base : females of each technical or professional qualifications.

general education	technical or professional qualification	attitude to registration							sub-total cols. (5—8)	not re- corded	total	number of sample persons
		currently registered	registered before not now	ignorance	remoteness of employ- ment ex- change	lack of faith	no specific reason	never registered due to				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1. illiterate	nil	0.52	..	27.32	6.19	..	38.14	71.65	27.83	100.00	72	
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.52	..	27.32	6.19	..	38.14	71.65	27.83	100.00	72	
2. literate but below matric	nil	10.00	5.71	15.71	1.43	..	31.43	48.57	35.72	100.00	31	
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	3
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sub-total	9.33	5.34	14.67	1.33	..	29.33	45.33	40.00	100.00	34		
3. matric	nil	45.83	29.17	..	..	8.33	4.17	12.50	12.50	100.00	15
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	2
	holder of degree or equivalent	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sub-total	40.74	25.93	..	..	7.41	14.81	22.22	11.11	100.00	17	

4. intermediate

nil . . . . .	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent . . . . .	..	66.67	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.33	100.00	2
holder of degree or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sub-total . . . . .	..	80.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.00	100.00	3

5. graduate and above

nil	1000.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
holder of degree or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sub-total	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1

6. not recorded

nil . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
holder or diploma, certificate or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
holder of degree or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sub-total . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

7. total

nil	6.87	4.47	21.99	4.47	0.69	33.33	60.48	28.18	100.00	120
holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent . . . . .	..	18.18	..	..	..	27.27	27.27	54.55	100.00	7
holder of degree or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
total	6.62	4.97	21.19	4.31	0.66	33.11	59.27	29.14	100.00	127

number of sample blocks = 2228

number of sample households = 7621

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 3(40) contd. : Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by attitude to registration, general education and technical or professional qualification

URBAN : ALL-INDIA

(c) base : persons of each technical or professional qualifications

general education	technical or professional qualification	attitude to registration						sub-total cols. 5-8	not recorded	total	number of sample persons
		currently registered	registered before not now	ignorance	remoteness of employment exchange	lack of faith	no specific reason				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. illiterate	nil	2.87	0.72	28.55	5.26	3.11	29.63	66.55	29.86	100.00	184
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	2.86	0.72	28.72	5.24	3.10	29.56	66.62	29.80	100.00	185
2. literate but below matric	nil	8.11	7.55	21.21	4.13	9.32	28.61	63.27	21.07	100.00	332
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	26.09	..	8.70	..	8.69	..	17.39	56.62	100.00	10
	not recorded	22.22	..	..	..	11.11	..	11.11	66.67	100.00	4
	sub-total	8.85	7.21	20.56	3.95	9.33	27.36	61.20	22.74	100.00	346
3. matric	nil	40.29	12.09	4.03	..	4.03	16.12	24.18	23.44	100.00	73
	holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent	18.75	12.50	..	..	12.50	25.00	37.50	31.25	100.00	9
	holder of degree or equivalent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	38.04	12.13	3.60	..	4.92	17.05	25.57	24.26	100.00	82



4. intermediate

nil	75.00	12.50	--	--	..	12.50	12.50	--	100.00	6
holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent . .	--	15.38	--	--	--	--	--	84.62	100.00	4
holder of degree or equivalent	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
not recorded	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
sub-total	41.38	13.79	..	..	..	6.90	6.90	37.93	100.00	10

5. graduate and above

nil	37.50	--	3.12	--	--	28.13	31.25	31.25	100.00	11
holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent . .	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
holder of degree or equivalent	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.00	100.00	1
not recorded	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
sub-total	33.33	..	2.78	..	..	25.00	27.78	38.89	100.00	12

6. not recorded

nil	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent . .	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
holder of degree or equivalent	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
not recorded	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
sub-total . . . . .	..	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

7. total

nil	11.01	5.78	21.29	3.96	6.51	37.41	59.17	24.04	100.00	606
holder of diploma, certificate or equivalent . .	17.31	7.69	3.85	--	7.69	7.69	19.23	55.77	100.00	23
holder of degree or equivalent	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.00	100.00	1
not recorded	20.00	--	10.00	..	10.00	..	20.00	60.00	100.00	5
total	11.30	5.80	20.50	3.77	6.58	26.41	57.26	25.64	100.00	635

number of sample blocks = 2228

number of samp :

and on to year 3

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Year	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
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URBAN : ALL INDIA

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National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(1) : Percentage distribution of households by household size and per capita expenditure group

stratum : 1														no. of sample households
URBAN : STRATA														
per capita expenditure group (in Rs. per month)	household size**											total		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and above	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
(a) base : number of households in each per capita expenditure group														
1. 0—11.0	..	5.12	8.97	10.26	11.54	17.95	11.54	14.10	3.85	3.85	12.82	100.00	48	
2. 11.1—21.0	54.80	0.95	6.29	7.24	9.61	9.02	4.86	2.97	2.13	2.13	..	100.00	249	
3. 21.1—55.0	28.28	10.88	11.83	10.37	9.85	9.77	7.88	4.11	2.83	4.20	..	100.00	700	
4. 55.1 & above	51.81	8.67	8.19	11.81	5.06	4.10	2.89	3.13	1.93	2.41	..	100.00	255	
5. not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. total	40.23	6.99	9.27	9.55	9.03	8.83	6.15	3.87	2.48	3.20	0.40	100.00	1252	
(b) base : all households														
1. 0—11.0	..	0.16	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.56	0.36	0.44	0.12	0.12	0.40	3.12	48	
2. 11.1—21.0	18.45	0.32	2.12	2.44	3.24	3.04	1.63	1.00	0.72	0.72	..	33.68	249	
3. 21.1—55.0	13.19	5.07	5.51	4.83	4.59	4.55	3.68	1.92	1.32	1.96	..	46.62	700	
4. 55.1 & above	8.59	1.44	1.36	1.96	0.84	0.68	0.48	0.51	0.32	0.40	..	16.58	255	
5. not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. total	40.23	6.99	9.27	9.55	9.03	8.83	6.15	3.87	2.48	3.20	0.40	100.00	1252	
no. of sample households	320	98	143	153	139	142	103	58	42	51	3	1252	X	



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(1) : Percentage distribution of households by household size and per capita expenditure group

stratum : 2

URBAN : STRATA

per capita expenditure group (in Rs. per month)	household size											total	no. of sample households
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(a) base : number of households in each per capita expenditure group													
1. 0—11.0	1.72	--	7.96	8.39	19.14	20.00	15.70	9.03	3.44	13.76	0.86	100.00	169
2. 11.1—21.0	4.05	7.37	15.95	15.26	19.47	11.89	6.79	6.53	5.95	6.74	..	100.00	632
3. 21.1—55.0	19.90	16.85	14.68	11.82	7.69	9.34	8.73	4.56	2.30	4.13	..	100.00	690
4. 55.1 & above	33.98	20.00	15.05	4.30	12.90	4.73	4.30	2.58	0.86	1.29	..	100.00	130
5. not recorded	--	--	100.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.00	1
6. total	13.64	12.08	14.71	12.08	13.54	10.82	8.23	5.50	3.62	5.70	0.08	100.00	1622
(b) base : all households													
1. 0—11.0	0.16	--	0.72	0.76	1.73	1.81	1.42	0.82	0.31	1.24	0.08	9.05	169
2. 11.1—21.0	1.50	2.72	5.90	5.64	7.20	4.40	2.51	2.41	2.20	2.49	..	36.97	632
3. 21.1—55.0	8.91	7.55	6.58	5.29	3.44	4.18	3.91	2.04	1.03	1.85	..	44.78	690
4. 55.1 & above	3.07	1.81	1.36	0.39	1.17	0.43	0.39	0.23	0.08	0.12	..	9.05	130
5. not recorded	--	--	0.15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.15	1
6. total	13.64	12.08	14.71	12.08	13.54	10.82	8.23	5.50	3.62	5.70	0.08	100.00	1622
no. of sample households	199	181	205	190	218	189	153	103	72	111	1	1622	X

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(1) : Percentage distribution of households by household size and per capita expenditure group

stratum : 3

URBAN : STRATA

per capita expenditure group (in Rs. per month)	household size											total	no. of sample house- holds		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and above	not recorded				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
(a) base : number of households in each per capita expenditure group															
1. 0—11.0	1.61	3.91	6.37	14.10	18.77	20.07	13.87	8.43	5.02	7.75	0.10	100.00	788		
2. 11.1—21.0	5.73	9.22	13.60	17.78	14.47	13.41	7.51	6.83	4.40	7.05	..	100.00	2185		
3. 21.1—55.0	20.94	17.16	13.13	13.95	7.31	7.59	7.97	4.63	2.82	4.50	..	100.00	1571		
4. 55.1 & above	44.70	12.44	7.39	9.33	9.91	6.80	2.72	1.65	4.28	0.78	..	100.00	200		
5. not recorded	25.00	..	..	25.00	..	..	..	..	..	50.00	..	100.00	3
6. total	11.69	11.07	11.98	15.56	12.64	12.32	8.50	6.15	3.98	6.09	0.02	100.00	4747		
(b) base : all households															
1. 0—11.0	0.27	0.65	1.05	2.33	3.10	3.32	2.29	1.40	0.83	1.28	0.02	16.54	788		
2. 11.1—21.0	2.66	4.29	6.32	8.26	6.73	6.24	3.49	3.17	2.05	3.28	..	46.49	2185		
3. 21.1—55.0	6.83	5.60	4.29	4.55	2.39	2.47	2.60	1.51	0.92	1.47	..	32.63	1571		
4. 55.1 & above	1.91	0.53	0.32	0.40	0.42	0.29	0.12	0.07	0.18	0.03	..	4.27	200		
5. not recorded	0.02	..	..	0.02	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	..	0.07	3
6. total	11.69	11.07	11.98	15.56	12.64	12.32	8.50	6.15	3.98	6.09	0.02	100.00	4747		
no. of sample households	570	520	533	718	610	605	398	299	198	295	1	4747	X		



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(2) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

stratum : 1

URBAN : STRATA

activity status (1)	base : (a) all persons			base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) persons of each activity status			number of sample persons (11)
	male (2)	female (3)	total (4)	male (5)	female (6)	total (7)	male (8)	female (9)	total (10)	
1. employees	21.86	2.18	24.04	38.69	5.02	24.04	90.92	9.08	100.00	1245
2. employers	1.48	0.01	1.49	2.62	0.03	1.49	99.19	0.81	100.00	75
3. own account workers	6.76	0.45	7.21	11.96	1.03	7.21	93.77	6.23	100.00	360
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	1.55	0.39	1.94	2.75	0.89	1.94	80.00	20.00	100.00	95
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	31.65	3.03	34.68	56.02	6.97	34.68	91.26	8.74	100.00	1775
unemployed :										
6. seeking work for the first time	0.47	0.06	0.53	0.84	0.14	0.53	88.64	11.36	100.00	27
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.39	..	0.39	0.69	..	0.39	100.00	..	100.00	22
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.86	0.06	0.92	1.53	0.14	0.92	93.42	6.58	100.00	49
unemployed :										
10. seeking work for the first time	0.57	0.11	0.68	1.01	0.25	0.68	83.93	16.07	100.00	35
11. seeking work not for the first time	0.67	0.04	0.71	1.20	0.08	0.71	94.92	5.08	100.00	32
12. not seeking but available	0.10	..	0.10	0.17	..	0.10	100.00	..	100.00	2
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	1.34	0.15	1.49	2.38	0.33	1.49	90.24	9.76	100.00	69
14. unemployed person (items 9 & 13)	2.20	0.21	2.41	3.91	0.47	2.41	91.46	8.54	100.00	118
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	33.85	3.24	37.09	59.93	7.44	37.09	91.27	8.73	100.00	1893
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.07	0.10	0.17	0.13	0.22	0.17	42.86	57.14	100.00	8
17. students	13.55	9.79	23.34	23.99	22.50	23.34	58.06	41.94	100.00	1218
18. house workers	0.30	20.31	20.61	0.54	46.67	20.61	1.47	98.53	100.00	1087
19. rentiers, pensioners	0.59	0.15	0.74	1.05	0.33	0.74	80.33	19.67	100.00	45
20. too young	6.54	7.63	14.17	11.57	17.54	14.17	46.15	53.85	100.00	742
21. too old	0.95	1.73	2.68	1.67	3.99	2.68	35.29	64.71	100.00	128
22. permanently disabled	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.20	0.15	46.15	53.85	100.00	9
23. others	0.31	0.31	0.62	0.54	0.72	0.62	49.02	50.98	100.00	30
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	22.38	40.10	62.48	39.62	92.17	62.48	35.82	64.18	100.00	3267
25. not recorded	0.26	0.17	0.43	0.45	0.39	0.43	60.00	40.00	100.00	26
26. total	56.49	43.51	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	56.49	43.51	100.00	5186
number of sample persons	X	X	5186	2915	2271	5186	X	X	X	X



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(2) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

stratum—2										
URBAN : STRATA										
activity status	base : (a) all persons			base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) persons of each activity status			number of sample persons
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. employees	15.61	1.94	17.55	29.42	4.12	17.55	88.96	11.04	100.00	1315
2. employers	0.25	0.01	0.26	0.48	0.02	0.26	96.72	3.28	100.00	21
3. own account workers	8.70	1.27	9.97	16.40	2.71	9.97	87.24	12.76	100.00	795
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	1.32	0.76	2.08	2.49	1.62	2.08	63.49	36.51	100.00	182
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	25.88	3.98	29.86	43.79	8.47	29.86	86.68	13.32	100.00	2313
<i>unemployed :</i>										
6. seeking work for the first time	0.33	0.05	0.38	0.62	0.11	0.38	86.52	13.48	100.00	27
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.40	0.03	0.43	0.76	0.06	0.43	93.94	6.06	100.00	35
8. not seeking but available	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.16	0.00	0.09	100.00	0.00	100.00	4
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.82	0.08	0.90	1.54	0.17	0.90	91.35	8.65	100.00	66
<i>unemployed :</i>										
10. seeking work for the first time	0.28	0.05	0.33	0.52	0.11	0.33	84.21	15.79	100.00	29
11. seeking work not for the first time	0.31	0.11	0.42	0.60	0.23	0.42	74.49	25.51	100.00	29
12. not seeking but available	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.06	28.57	71.43	100.00	6
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.61	0.20	0.81	1.15	0.43	0.81	75.00	25.00	100.00	64
14. unemployed person (items 9 & 13)	1.43	0.28	1.71	2.69	0.60	1.71	83.59	16.41	100.00	130
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	27.31	4.26	31.57	51.48	9.07	31.57	86.51	13.49	100.00	2443
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.24	0.05	0.29	0.45	0.11	0.29	82.09	17.91	100.00	19
17. students	12.78	9.08	21.86	24.10	19.33	21.86	58.48	41.52	100.00	1709
18. house workers	0.46	21.24	21.70	0.86	45.23	21.70	2.11	97.89	100.00	1724
19. rentiers, pensioners	0.78	0.33	1.11	1.47	0.71	1.11	70.16	29.84	100.00	86
20. too young	9.56	9.70	19.26	18.02	20.66	19.26	49.63	50.37	100.00	1532
21. too old	0.78	1.46	2.24	1.46	3.13	2.24	34.62	65.38	100.00	181
22. permanently disabled	0.26	0.07	0.33	0.50	0.14	0.33	80.26	19.74	100.00	26
23. others	0.65	0.47	1.12	1.22	1.00	1.12	57.92	42.08	100.00	90
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	25.51	42.40	67.91	48.08	90.31	67.91	37.56	62.44	100.00	5367
25. not recorded	0.23	0.29	0.52	0.44	0.62	0.52	44.26	55.74	100.00	39
26. total	53.05	46.95	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	53.05	46.95	100.00	7849
number of sample persons	X	X	7849	4174	3675	7849	X	X	X	X

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(2) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and activity status

stratum : 3
URBAN : STRATA

activity status (1)	base : (a) all persons			base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) persons of each activity status			number sample persons (11)
	male (2)	female (3)	total (4)	male (5)	female (6)	total (7)	male (8)	female (9)	total (10)	
1. employees	12.35	2.50	14.85	23.82	5.18	14.85	83.20	16.80	100.00	3280
2. employers	0.45	0.03	0.48	0.87	0.07	0.48	93.41	6.59	100.00	107
3. own account workers	10.15	1.92	12.07	19.59	3.97	12.07	84.16	15.84	100.00	2758
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	2.39	1.71	4.10	4.61	3.56	4.10	58.24	41.76	100.00	925
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	25.34	6.16	31.50	48.89	12.78	31.50	80.47	19.53	100.00	7070
<i>unemployed :</i>										
6. seeking work for the first time	0.26	0.05	0.31	0.50	0.09	0.31	85.67	14.33	100.00	71
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.35	0.15	0.50	0.68	0.31	0.50	69.98	30.02	100.00	118
8. not seeking but available	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.07	62.35	37.65	100.00	20
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.66	0.22	0.88	1.27	0.46	0.88	74.78	25.22	100.00	209
<i>unemployed :</i>										
10. seeking work for the first time	0.25	0.02	0.27	0.48	0.06	0.27	89.78	10.22	100.00	60
11. seeking work not for the first time	0.25	0.10	0.35	0.48	0.20	0.35	72.08	27.92	100.00	80
12. not seeking but available	0.08	0.10	0.18	0.15	0.20	0.18	45.23	54.77	100.00	38
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.58	0.22	0.80	1.11	0.46	0.80	72.30	27.70	100.00	178
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	1.24	0.44	1.68	2.38	0.92	1.68	73.60	26.40	100.00	387
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	26.58	6.60	33.18	51.27	13.70	33.18	80.12	19.88	100.00	7457
16. with job or enterprise at a future date, not seeking and not available	0.22	0.12	0.34	0.41	0.26	0.34	63.47	36.53	100.00	73
17. students	11.59	6.91	18.50	22.36	14.36	18.50	62.64	37.36	100.00	4286
18. house workers	0.44	20.34	20.78	0.85	42.24	20.78	2.11	97.89	100.00	4802
19. renters, pensioners	0.45	0.32	0.77	0.87	0.67	0.77	58.30	41.70	100.00	169
20. too young	9.86	10.82	20.68	19.02	22.48	20.68	47.67	52.33	100.00	4684
21. too old	1.06	1.97	3.03	2.05	4.08	3.03	35.07	64.93	100.00	689
22. permanently disabled	0.22	0.06	0.28	0.44	0.12	0.28	79.57	20.43	100.00	60
23. others	0.83	0.60	1.43	1.59	1.24	1.43	57.97	42.03	100.00	302
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	24.67	41.14	65.81	47.59	85.45	65.81	37.49	62.51	100.00	15065
25. not recorded	0.60	0.41	1.01	1.14	0.85	1.01	59.04	40.96	100.00	250
26. total	51.85	48.15	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	51.85	48.15	100.00	22772
number of sample persons	X	X	22772	11783	10989	22772	X	X	X	X



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4 (3) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and age group

stratum : 1 URBAN : STRATA										
age group (in years)	base ! (a) persons of each age group				base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) all persons		
	male	female	total	no. of sample persons	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. 0—11	49.95	50.05	100.00	1362	22.89	29.77	25.89	12.93	12.96	25.89
2. 12—14	52.04	47.96	100.00	372	6.57	7.86	7.13	3.71	3.42	7.13
3. 15	56.95	43.05	100.00	141	2.73	2.68	2.70	1.54	1.16	2.70
4. 0—15	50.90	49.10	100.00	1875	32.19	40.31	35.72	18.18	17.54	35.72
5. 16—17	53.61	46.39	100.00	207	3.82	4.29	4.03	2.16	1.87	4.03
6. 18—21	59.70	40.30	100.00	414	8.46	7.42	8.01	4.78	3.23	8.01
7. 22—26	62.30	37.70	100.00	577	12.35	9.70	11.20	6.98	4.22	11.20
8. 27—36	60.17	39.83	100.00	890	18.29	15.72	17.18	10.34	6.84	17.18
9. 37—46	60.57	39.43	100.00	603	12.67	10.71	11.81	7.15	4.66	11.81
10. 47—61	60.31	39.69	100.00	448	9.24	7.89	8.64	5.21	3.43	8.64
11. 16—61	60.16	39.84	100.00	3139	64.83	55.73	60.87	36.62	24.25	60.87
12. 62 & above	49.47	50.53	100.00	172	2.98	3.96	3.41	1.69	1.72	3.41
13. not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. total	56.49	43.51	100.00	5186	100.00	100.00	100.00	56.49	43.51	100.00
no. of sample persons	X	X	X	X	2915	2271	5186	X	X	5186

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(3) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and age group

stratum : 2

URBAN : STRATA

age group (in years)	base : (a) persons of each age group				base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) all persons		
	male	female	total	no. of sample persons	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. 0—11	49.88	50.12	100.00	2048	25.02	28.41	26.61	13.27	13.34	26.61
2. 12—14	54.49	45.51	100.00	755	1.12	8.61	8.88	4.84	4.04	8.88
3. 15	55.74	44.26	100.00	465	5.81	5.21	5.53	3.08	2.45	5.53
4. 0—15	51.67	48.33	100.00	3268	39.95	42.23	41.02	21.19	19.83	41.02
5. 16—17	52.83	47.17	100.00	448	5.24	5.28	5.26	2.78	2.48	5.26
6. 18—21	54.63	45.37	100.00	625	7.98	7.49	7.75	4.23	3.52	7.75
7. 22—26	62.30	37.70	100.00	703	8.10	10.30	9.13	4.29	4.84	9.13
8. 27—36	60.17	39.83	100.00	1100	16.10	13.32	14.79	8.54	6.25	14.79
9. 37—46	54.07	45.93	100.00	792	10.41	10.00	10.22	5.53	4.69	10.22
10. 47—61	54.82	45.18	100.00	603	8.14	7.58	7.88	4.32	3.56	7.88
11. 16—61	53.95	46.05	100.00	4271	55.97	53.97	55.03	29.69	25.34	55.03
12. 62 & above	54.80	45.20	100.00	310	4.08	3.80	3.95	2.17	1.78	3.95
13. not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. total	53.05	46.95	100.00	7849	100.00	100.00	100.00	53.05	46.95	100.00
no. of sample persons	X	X	X	X	4174	3675	7849	X	X	7849



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(3) : Percentage distribution of persons by sex and age group

stratum : 3

URBAN : STRATA

age group (in years)	base : (a) persons of each age group				base : (b) persons of each sex			base : (c) all persons		
	male	female	total	no. of sample persons	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. 0—11	50.00	50.00	100.00	6260	26.30	28.31	27.27	13.64	13.63	27.27
2. 12—14	53.90	46.10	100.00	2078	9.34	8.61	8.99	4.84	4.15	8.99
3. 15	53.04	46.96	100.00	1218	5.38	5.13	5.26	2.79	2.47	5.26
4. 0—15	51.23	48.77	100.00	9556	41.02	42.05	41.52	21.27	20.25	41.52
5. 16—17	55.39	44.61	100.00	1191	5.46	4.74	5.11	2.83	2.28	5.11
6. 18—21	50.69	49.31	100.00	1763	7.71	8.08	7.89	4.00	3.89	7.89
7. 22—26	49.52	50.48	100.00	1914	7.99	8.77	8.37	4.15	4.22	8.37
8. 27—36	53.23	46.77	100.00	3052	13.93	13.17	13.56	7.22	6.34	13.56
9. 37—46	53.91	46.09	100.00	2332	10.73	9.88	10.32	5.56	4.76	10.32
10. 47—61	52.18	47.82	100.00	1846	8.27	8.16	8.22	4.29	3.93	8.22
11. 16—61	52.45	47.55	100.00	12098	54.09	52.80	53.47	28.05	25.42	53.47
12. 62 & above	50.53	49.47	100.00	1118	4.89	5.15	5.01	2.53	2.48	5.01
13. not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. total	51.85	48.15	100.00	22772	100.00	100.00	100.00	51.85	48.15	100.00
no. of sample persons	×	×	×	×	11783	10989	22772	×	×	22772



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(4) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status and age group

stratum : I

URBAN : STRATA

activity status (1)	age group (in years)														total (15)
	0—11 (2)	12—14 (3)	15 (4)	0—15 (5)	16—17 (6)	18—21 (7)	22—26 (8)	27—36 (9)	37—46 (10)	47—61 (11)	16—61 (12)	62 & above (13)	not recorded (14)		
	base : males of each age group														
1. employees . . . . .	..	3.92	5.51	1.27	15.17	41.88	66.43	71.01	62.54	50.23	58.43	13.67	..	38.70
2. employers . . . . .	..	0.65	..	0.13	..	..	2.27	3.05	6.61	6.74	3.54	9.35	..	2.62
3. own account workers	0.38	0.33	1.57	0.47	2.81	8.88	11.30	17.60	26.61	27.68	17.59	13.67	..	11.96	
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	0.37	2.29	3.94	1.07	5.62	7.11	5.57	3.29	1.36	0.93	3.64	1.44	..	2.75	
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.75	7.19	11.02	2.94	23.60	57.87	85.57	94.95	97.12	85.58	83.20	38.13	..	56.03	
6. unemployed : seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	1.63	0.79	0.40	1.12	3.81	2.43	..	0.34	..	1.09	..	..	0.84
7. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	0.65	1.57	0.27	1.69	1.01	1.39	0.82	0.34	0.93	0.93	..	..	0.68
8. unemployed : not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8) . . . . .	..	2.28	2.36	0.67	2.81	4.82	3.82	0.82	0.68	0.93	2.02	..	..	1.52
10. unemployed : seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	1.31	1.58	0.40	3.93	5.84	1.04	0.12	..	0.93	1.36	..	..	1.01
11. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2.81	3.55	1.22	2.11	1.18	1.16	1.85	..	..	1.20
12. unemployed : not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.70	0.47	..	..	0.27	..	..	0.17
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12) . . . . .	..	1.31	1.58	0.40	6.74	9.39	2.96	2.70	1.18	2.09	3.48	..	..	2.38
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13) . . . . .	..	3.59	3.94	1.07	9.55	14.21	6.78	3.52	1.86	3.02	5.50	..	..	3.90
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.75	10.78	14.96	4.01	33.15	72.08	92.35	98.47	98.98	98.60	88.70	38.13	..	59.93	
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available . . . . .	..	1.96	..	0.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.13
17. students	47.65	82.35	83.46	57.77	61.80	25.89	6.08	0.47	..	..	..	..	..	23.99
18. house workers	0.28	0.65	0.79	0.40	..	1.27	0.35	0.35	0.51	0.47	0.50	2.88	..	0.54	
19. rentiers, pensioners . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.35	0.23	0.34	7.21	1.22	8.63	..	1.05
20. too young	49.53	3.60	..	35.96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.57
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.33	0.33	48.92	..	1.67
22. permanently disabled . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	0.25	..	0.12	..	0.93	0.20	..	..	0.13
23. others	0.19	0.66	0.79	0.33	5.05	..	0.87	0.24	0.17	0.46	0.64	0.72	..	0.54	
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	97.65	89.22	85.04	94.86	66.85	27.41	7.65	1.41	1.02	11.40	11.20	61.15	..	39.62	
25. not recorded	1.60	..	..	1.13	..	0.51	..	0.12	..	..	0.10	0.72	..	0.45
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	
number of sample persons	687	197	80	964	107	244	357	521	364	268	1861	90	..	2915	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(4) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status and age group

stratum : 2

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)														total
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded	(15)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
base : males of each age group															
1. employees	0.26	3.92	9.11	2.38	17.70	40.87	57.43	62.17	57.14	38.86	49.97	12.35	..	29.42	
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.60	0.40	1.02	2.60	0.77	1.20	..	0.48
3. own account workers	0.13	0.89	1.26	0.47	8.70	10.50	22.79	29.90	36.53	40.16	26.85	29.08	..	16.40	
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	0.06	1.69	4.34	1.06	7.14	7.75	5.32	2.63	0.86	0.50	3.53	2.19	..	2.49	
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.45	6.50	14.71	3.91	33.54	59.12	86.14	95.10	95.55	82.12	81.12	44.82	..	48.79	
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time	0.06	0.18	0.98	0.22	3.11	2.85	1.40	0.20	..	..	0.96	..	..	0.62
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.07	..	0.14	0.06	1.55	2.86	1.61	0.26	0.78	1.00	1.15	2.19	..	0.76	
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1.24	0.41	..	0.20	..	..	0.23	0.80	..	0.16
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.13	0.18	1.12	0.28	5.90	6.12	3.01	0.66	0.78	1.00	2.34	2.99	..	1.54	
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	1.82	0.27	2.79	1.53	1.31	0.25	..	..	0.74	..	..	0.52
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	0.93	2.55	0.20	1.16	0.39	1.00	1.03	0.40	..	0.60
12. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	0.14	0.02	0.16	..	..	..	..	0.20	0.04	..	..	0.03
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12) . . . . .	..	..	1.96	0.29	3.88	4.08	1.51	1.41	0.39	1.20	1.81	0.40	..	1.15
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.13	0.18	3.08	0.57	9.78	10.20	4.52	2.07	1.17	2.20	4.15	3.39	..	2.69	
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.58	6.68	17.79	4.48	43.32	69.32	90.66	97.17	96.72	84.32	85.27	48.21	..	51.48	
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	0.06	0.36	0.84	0.24	1.86	0.41	0.60	0.61	..	0.90	0.63	..	..	0.45
17. students	32.99	69.87	73.67	47.32	48.29	26.09	6.63	0.30	..	..	9.28	..	..	24.10
18. house workers	0.88	1.43	0.98	1.02	0.78	2.04	..	0.20	1.09	0.80	0.74	1.00	..	0.86	
19. rentiers, pensioners . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.31	0.47	6.99	1.19	19.72	..	1.47
20. too young	63.34	18.36	6.30	44.78	2.49	..	..	..	..	..	0.23	..	..	18.02
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.39	0.64	27.09	1.46
22. permanently disabled	0.13	0.27	..	0.14	0.62	..	1.21	0.20	0.78	1.80	0.70	1.19	..	0.50	
23. others	0.52	2.67	0.14	0.96	2.64	2.14	0.90	1.21	0.78	0.80	1.29	2.19	..	1.22	
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	97.92	92.96	81.93	94.46	56.68	30.68	9.34	2.83	3.12	15.68	14.70	51.79	..	48.08	
25. not recorded	1.50	0.36	0.28	1.06	..	..	..	..	0.16	..	0.03	..	..	0.44
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	
number of sample persons	1028	403	257	1688	229	355	346	615	418	338	231	175	..	4174	



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(4) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status and age group

stratum : 3

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)													not recorded	total
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	62 & above	(14)	(15)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
base : males of each age group															
1. employees	0.59	3.49	9.25	2.39	18.93	34.79	46.93	48.74	47.66	34.94	41.15	11.92	..	23.82	
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	0.25	0.30	0.85	1.38	2.18	2.95	1.43	1.80	..	0.87
3. own account workers	0.21	0.98	2.64	0.70	8.09	17.21	28.31	38.14	42.65	44.55	32.55	34.82	..	19.59	
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	0.39	2.25	8.34	1.86	11.93	13.17	13.10	5.51	1.51	1.49	6.96	1.70	..	4.61	
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	1.19	6.72	20.23	4.95	39.20	65.47	89.19	93.77	94.00	83.93	82.09	50.24	..	48.89	
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time	0.03	0.44	0.25	0.15	2.54	2.06	1.19	0.28	0.06	..	0.81	0.14	..	0.50	
7. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	0.29	0.13	0.08	1.49	1.41	1.40	1.25	0.76	0.98	1.18	0.14	..	0.68
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	0.25	0.03	0.12	0.09	..	0.05	0.27	0.29	0.13	0.07	..	1.09
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.03	0.72	0.63	0.26	4.15	3.56	2.59	1.58	1.09	1.27	2.12	0.35	..	1.27	
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time	0.01	0.14	0.25	0.08	2.11	2.66	1.06	..	0.25	0.17	0.82	..	..	0.43
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	0.07	0.51	0.08	0.71	0.96	1.44	0.57	0.48	0.98	0.82	0.14	..	0.48
12. not seeking but available	0.03	0.15	0.25	0.08	0.37	0.09	0.17	0.05	0.22	0.57	0.22	..	..	0.15
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.04	0.36	1.01	0.24	3.19	3.71	2.67	0.62	0.95	1.72	1.86	0.14	..	1.11	
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.07	1.09	1.64	0.50	7.34	7.27	5.26	2.20	2.04	2.99	3.98	0.49	..	2.38	
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	1.26	7.81	21.87	5.45	46.54	72.74	94.45	95.97	96.04	86.92	86.07	50.73	..	51.27	
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	0.03	0.22	0.54	0.14	0.37	0.28	0.47	0.69	0.60	1.02	0.60	0.69	..	0.41	
17. students	31.83	64.02	64.25	43.41	47.51	20.48	3.10	0.39	0.06	..	8.29	1.32	..	22.36	
18. house workers	0.73	1.23	1.57	0.96	0.87	1.36	0.42	0.68	0.51	0.78	0.74	1.11	..	0.85	
19. renters, pensioners . . . . .	..	0.29	0.13	0.08	..	0.22	0.30	0.35	0.69	2.43	0.68	9.60	..	0.87
20. too young	62.19	23.99	7.17	46.27	0.68	..	..	..	..	..	0.07	..	..	19.02
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.81	0.73	33.78	..	2.05
22. permanently disabled	0.10	0.14	1.13	0.25	0.12	1.05	0.42	0.34	0.35	1.17	0.56	0.62	..	0.44	
23. others	0.85	1.79	2.58	1.29	3.53	2.90	0.42	1.36	1.21	2.54	1.81	1.73	..	1.59	
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	94.73	91.68	77.37	92.40	53.08	26.29	5.13	3.81	3.42	12.75	13.48	48.85	..	47.59	
25. not recorded	3.01	0.51	0.76	2.15	0.38	0.97	0.42	0.22	0.54	0.33	0.45	0.42	..	1.14	
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	
number of sample persons	3147	1115	642	4904	624	896	949	1620	1271	962	6322	557	..	11783	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(5) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status and age group

stratum : 1

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)													total
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—51	16—61	62 & above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>base : females each age group</i>														
1. employees	..	0.36	1.04	0.14	1.30	3.01	10.06	10.46	12.50	8.13	8.76	2.11	..	5.02
2. employers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.26	..	0.05	..	..	0.03
3. own account workers	..	..	1.04	0.07	0.65	0.37	0.86	1.24	3.13	3.53	1.70	1.41	..	1.03
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	..	1.06	1.05	0.27	0.65	1.13	3.45	1.42	..	0.35	1.25	2.11	..	0.89
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	..	1.42	3.13	0.48	2.60	4.51	14.37	13.12	15.89	12.01	11.76	5.63	..	6.97
<i>unemployed :</i>														
6. seeking work for the first time	..	..	2.08	0.14	..	0.75	0.29	..	..	..	0.15	..	..	0.14
7. seeking work not for the first time	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. not seeking but available	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	..	..	2.08	0.14	..	0.75	0.29	..	..	..	0.15	..	..	0.14
<i>unemployed :</i>														
10. seeking work for the first time	..	..	..	..	..	1.51	0.57	0.36	0.26	..	3.45	..	..	0.55
11. seeking work not for the first time	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.29	..	0.52	..	0.15	..	..	0.08
12. not seeking but available	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	..	..	..	..	..	1.51	0.86	0.36	0.78	..	0.60	..	..	0.33
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	..	..	2.08	0.14	..	2.26	1.15	0.36	0.78	..	0.75	..	..	0.47
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	..	1.42	5.21	0.62	2.60	6.77	15.52	13.48	16.67	12.01	12.51	5.63	..	7.44
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.15	0.35	0.52	..	0.40	..	..	0.22
17. students	39.61	76.95	62.50	48.41	30.52	16.54	3.45	0.36	0.26	0.35	5.35	..	..	22.50
18. house workers	3.09	10.99	28.13	6.29	65.58	75.19	78.45	84.57	79.43	69.61	77.69	21.13	..	46.67
19. renters, pensioners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.35	0.26	2.48	0.50	1.41	..	0.33
20. too young	56.83	7.80	..	43.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.54
21. too old	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.55	2.20	69.72	..	3.99
22. permanently disabled	..	0.71	2.08	0.28	..	..	..	0.18	..	..	0.05	1.41	..	0.20
23. others	..	1.71	1.04	0.41	0.65	0.75	0.86	0.71	2.60	..	1.00	..	..	0.72
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	99.53	98.23	93.75	98.89	96.75	92.48	83.91	86.52	83.07	87.99	87.19	93.67	..	92.17
25. not recorded	0.47	0.35	1.04	0.49	0.65	0.75	0.57	..	0.26	..	0.30	0.70	..	0.39
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
number of sample persons	675	175	61	911	100	170	220	369	239	180	1278	82	..	2271

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(5) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status and age group

stratum : 2

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)													total
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>base : females of each age group</i>														
1. employees . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2.09	6.14	4.19	8.62	11.77	8.97	7.42	3.14	..	4.12
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.24	0.03	..	..	0.02
3. own account workers	0.06	..	1.23	0.20	2.09	4.66	2.94	4.55	5.88	6.18	4.50	5.31	..	2.71
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	0.36	0.85	0.18	0.43	2.78	1.96	2.50	3.04	2.57	2.91	2.66	..	..	1.62
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.42	0.85	1.41	0.63	6.96	12.76	9.63	16.21	20.22	18.30	14.61	8.45	..	8.47
<i>unemployed :</i>														
6. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	0.98	0.36	..	..	..	0.20	..	..	0.11
7. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	0.25	..	0.28	..	..	0.10	..	..	0.06
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	0.36	0.28	..	..	0.30	..	..	0.17
<i>unemployed :</i>														
10. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	0.35	0.05	1.39	0.24	..	..	..	..	0.17	..	..	0.11
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.34	..	..	..	0.09	4.83	..	0.23
12. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.71	0.14	..	..	0.17	..	..	0.09
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12) . . . . .	..	..	0.35	0.05	1.39	0.24	0.71	0.48	..	..	0.43	4.83	..	0.43
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13) . . . . .	..	..	0.35	0.05	1.39	1.47	1.07	0.76	..	..	0.73	4.83	..	0.60
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.42	0.85	1.76	0.68	8.35	14.23	10.70	16.97	20.22	18.30	15.34	13.28	..	9.07
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	0.49	0.71	..	..	..	0.20	..	..	0.11
17. students	30.47	59.02	63.49	40.36	25.04	10.18	0.71	..	0.55	0.49	4.17	0.97	..	19.33
18. house workers	3.36	11.20	29.81	8.22	62.44	73.87	86.09	81.04	75.27	63.88	75.71	23.67	..	45.23
19. rentiers, pensioners	0.19	..	0.71	0.22	..	0.12	1.07	0.69	0.83	2.42	0.88	3.62	..	0.71
20. too young	63.65	27.43	3.53	48.85	0.70	..	..	..	..	..	0.07	..	..	20.66
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.73	1.79	56.77	..	3.13
22. permanently disabled . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.62	0.46	..	0.24	0.24	..	0.14
23. others	0.36	1.07	0.70	0.54	2.78	1.11	0.36	0.41	2.30	2.18	1.33	1.45	..	1.00
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	98.03	98.72	98.24	98.19	90.96	85.77	88.94	82.76	79.41	81.70	84.39	86.72	..	90.31
25. not recorded	1.55	0.43	..	1.13	0.69	..	0.36	0.27	0.37	..	0.27	..	..	0.62
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
number of sample persons	1022	352	208	1580	209	270	357	485	374	265	1960	135	..	3675



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(5) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status and age group
stratum : 3
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)														total
	0-11	12-14	15	0-15	16-17	18-21	22-26	27-36	37-46	47-61	16-61	62 & above	nots recorded	(14)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
<i>base : females of each age group</i>															
1. employees	0.28	1.10	1.99	0.66	3.58	6.59	7.34	10.32	11.99	9.96	8.91	3.89	..	5.18	
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.30	0.09	0.07	0.57	..	0.07
3. own account workers	0.18	0.72	1.56	0.46	2.08	4.20	6.46	6.70	10.26	7.59	6.66	5.02	..	3.97	
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	0.30	2.31	4.55	1.23	4.54	7.26	6.26	5.77	5.09	3.80	5.54	2.34	..	3.56	
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1-4)	0.76	4.13	8.10	2.35	10.20	18.05	20.06	22.79	27.64	21.44	21.18	11.82	..	12.78	
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	0.15	0.59	0.33	0.03	..	0.04	0.17	..	..	0.09
7. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	0.57	0.07	1.08	0.63	0.25	0.44	0.59	0.36	0.51	0.28	..	0.31
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	0.08	0.14	0.03	0.15	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.07	..	0.09	..	0.06
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6-8) . . . . .	..	0.08	0.71	0.10	1.38	1.27	0.66	0.61	0.66	0.40	0.77	0.28	..	0.46
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	0.15	0.45	0.08	0.06	..	..	0.11	..	..	0.06
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	0.09	..	0.02	0.39	0.36	0.42	0.11	0.52	0.54	0.36	..	..	0.20
12. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	0.19	0.18	0.42	0.44	0.52	0.36	0.38	..	..	0.20
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10-12) . . . . .	..	0.09	..	0.02	0.73	0.99	0.92	0.61	1.04	0.90	0.85	..	..	0.46
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13) . . . . .	..	0.17	0.71	0.12	2.11	2.26	1.58	1.22	1.70	1.30	1.62	0.28	..	0.92
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.76	4.30	8.81	2.47	12.31	20.31	21.64	24.01	29.34	22.74	22.80	12.10	..	13.70	
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available . . . . .	..	0.17	0.43	0.09	0.31	0.36	0.67	0.28	0.76	..	0.41	0.14	..	0.26
17. students	24.48	43.19	44.95	30.80	16.39	6.20	0.81	0.14	0.07	..	2.61	0.57	..	14.36	
18. house workers	3.02	20.53	34.58	10.45	68.33	70.83	74.60	73.49	66.71	55.15	68.69	30.43	..	42.24	
19. rentiers, pensioners . . . . .	..	..	0.14	0.02	..	0.18	0.50	0.61	1.68	2.37	0.94	3.18	..	0.67
20. too young	68.41	30.08	9.74	53.40	0.46	..	..	..	..	..	0.04	..	..	22.48
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.31	2.83	50.25	..	4.08
22. permanently disabled	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	..	..	0.08	..	0.22	0.27	0.10	0.71	..	0.12
23. others	1.00	1.48	1.14	1.12	2.04	1.40	1.41	1.35	0.92	1.16	1.32	1.49	..	1.24	
24. persons not in labour force (items 16-23)	96.99	95.53	91.05	95.96	87.53	76.97	78.07	75.87	70.36	77.26	76.94	86.77	..	85.45	
25. not recorded	2.25	0.17	0.14	1.57	0.16	0.72	0.29	0.12	0.30	..	0.26	1.13	..	0.85	
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	
number of sample persons	3113	963	576	4652	567	867	965	1432	1061	884	5776	561	..	10989	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(6) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and age group

stratum : I

URBAN : STRATA

activity status (1)	age group (in years)													total (15)
	0—11 (2)	12—14 (3)	15 (4)	0—15 (5)	16—17 (6)	18—21 (7)	22—26 (8)	27—36 (9)	37—46 (10)	47—61 (11)	62 & above (12)	not recorded (13)		
<i>base : persons of each age group</i>														
1. employees	..	2.21	3.59	0.71	8.74	26.21	45.18	46.89	42.81	33.52	38.64	7.83	..	24.04
2. employers	..	0.34	..	0.07	..	..	1.41	1.84	4.11	4.07	2.15	4.63	..	1.49
3. own account workers	0.19	0.17	1.34	0.27	1.81	5.45	7.37	11.09	17.35	18.09	11.26	7.47	..	7.21
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	0.19	1.70	2.69	0.68	3.31	4.70	4.76	2.54	0.82	0.70	2.69	1.78	..	1.94
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.38	4.42	7.62	1.73	13.86	36.36	58.72	62.36	65.09	56.38	54.74	21.71	..	34.68
<i>unemployed :</i>														
6. seeking work for the first time	..	0.85	1.54	0.27	0.60	2.57	1.62	..	0.21	..	0.72	..	..	0.53
7. seeking work not for the first time	..	0.34	0.90	0.14	0.91	0.61	0.87	0.49	0.20	0.56	0.56	..	..	0.39
8. not seeking but available	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	..	1.19	2.24	0.41	1.51	3.18	2.49	0.49	0.41	0.56	1.28	..	..	0.92
<i>unemployed :</i>														
10. seeking work for the first time	..	0.68	0.90	0.20	2.11	4.09	0.87	0.21	0.10	0.56	1.00	..	..	0.68
11. seeking work not for the first time	..	..	..	..	1.50	2.12	0.87	1.27	0.93	0.70	1.17	..	..	0.71
12. not seeking but available	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.43	0.29	..	..	0.16	..	..	0.10
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	..	0.68	0.90	0.20	3.61	6.21	2.17	1.77	1.03	1.26	2.33	..	..	1.49
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	..	1.87	3.14	0.61	5.12	9.39	4.66	2.26	1.44	1.82	3.61	..	..	2.41
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.38	6.29	10.76	2.34	18.98	45.75	63.38	64.62	66.53	58.20	58.35	21.71	..	37.09
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	..	1.02	..	0.20	..	..	0.43	0.14	0.21	..	0.16	..	..	0.17
17. students	43.63	79.76	74.44	53.18	47.29	22.12	5.09	0.42	0.10	0.14	7.13	..	..	33.34
18. house workers	1.69	5.62	12.55	3.29	30.42	31.06	29.79	33.90	31.62	27.91	31.25	12.10	..	20.61
19. rentiers, pensioners	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.22	0.28	0.31	5.33	0.94	4.98	..	0.74
20. too young	53.18	5.61	..	39.66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.17
21. too old	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.58	1.07	59.43	..	2.68
22. permanently disabled	..	0.34	0.90	0.14	..	0.15	..	0.14	..	0.56	0.14	0.71	..	0.15
23. others	0.09	1.19	0.90	0.37	3.01	0.31	0.87	0.43	1.13	0.28	0.78	0.36	..	0.62
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	98.59	93.54	88.79	96.84	80.72	53.64	36.46	35.31	33.37	41.80	41.47	77.58	..	62.48
25. not recorded	1.03	0.17	0.45	0.82	0.30	0.61	0.22	0.07	0.10	..	0.18	0.71	..	0.43
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
number of sample persons	1362	372	141	1875	207	414	577	890	603	448	3139	172	..	5186

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(6) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and age group

stratum : 2
URBAN : STRATA

activity status (1)	age group (in years)													total (15)
	0—11 (2)	12—14 (3)	15 (4)	0—15 (5)	16—17 (6)	18—21 (7)	22—26 (8)	27—36 (9)	37—46 (10)	47—61 (11)	16—61 (12)	62 & above (13)	not recorded (14)	
	<i>base : persons of each age group</i>													
1. employees	0.13	2.14	5.07	1.23	10.34	25.11	39.24	39.54	36.30	25.38	30.38	8.19	..	17.55
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.28	0.23	0.55	1.53	0.43	0.65	..	0.26
3. own account workers	0.10	0.48	1.25	0.33	5.58	7.85	12.28	19.18	22.46	24.81	16.55	18.34	..	9.97
4. unpaid family enterprise workes	0.21	1.31	2.50	0.76	5.08	5.12	3.83	2.80	1.65	1.59	3.13	1.20	..	2.08
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.44	3.93	8.82	2.32	21.00	38.08	45.63	61.75	60.96	53.29	50.49	28.38	..	29.86
<i>unemployed :</i>														
6. seeking work for the first time	0.03	0.10	0.54	0.12	1.64	2.01	0.85	0.12	..	..	0.61	..	..	0.38
7. seeking work not for the first time	0.03	..	0.08	0.03	0.82	1.67	0.76	0.26	0.42	0.54	0.67	1.20	..	0.43
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	0.66	0.22	..	0.12	..	..	0.12	0.44	..	0.09
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.06	0.10	0.62	0.15	3.12	3.90	1.61	0.50	0.42	0.54	1.40	1.64	..	0.90
<i>unemployed :</i>														
10. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	1.17	0.16	2.13	0.95	0.61	0.15	..	..	0.48	..	..	0.33
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	0.49	1.39	0.09	0.81	0.21	0.55	0.60	2.40	..	0.42
12. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	0.08	0.01	0.08	..	0.38	0.06	..	0.11	0.10	..	..	0.06
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10-12) . . . . .	..	..	1.25	0.17	2.70	2.34	1.08	1.02	0.21	0.66	1.18	2.40	..	0.81
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.06	0.10	1.87	0.32	5.82	6.24	2.69	1.52	0.63	1.20	2.58	4.04	..	1.71
15. persons in labour force (items 5—14)	0.50	4.03	10.69	2.64	26.82	44.32	48.32	63.27	61.59	54.49	53.07	32.42	..	31.57
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	0.33	0.19	0.47	0.13	0.98	0.45	0.76	0.35	..	0.49	0.43	..	..	0.29
17. students	31.72	64.93	69.17	43.96	37.33	18.87	3.50	0.18	0.26	0.22	6.93	0.44	..	24.86
18. house workers	2.12	5.88	13.74	4.48	29.86	34.63	45.58	34.37	35.16	29.30	35.26	11.25	..	21.70
19. renters, pensioners	0.10	..	0.31	0.11	..	0.06	0.57	0.47	0.63	4.93	1.05	12.45	..	1.11
20. too young	63.50	22.49	5.07	46.75	1.64	..	..	..	..	..	0.16	..	..	19.26
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.16	1.17	40.50	..	2.24
22. permanently disabled	0.06	0.15	..	0.07	0.33	..	0.57	0.38	0.63	0.99	0.48	0.76	..	0.33
23. others	0.44	1.94	0.39	0.76	2.71	1.67	0.61	0.87	1.48	1.42	1.31	2.18	..	1.12
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	97.97	95.58	89.15	96.26	72.85	55.68	51.49	36.62	38.16	45.51	46.79	67.58	..	67.91
25. not recorded	1.53	0.39	0.16	1.10	0.33	..	0.19	0.11	0.25	..	0.14	..	..	0.52
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
number of sample persons	2048	755	465	3268	448	625	703	1100	792	603	4271	310	..	7849



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(6) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and age group

stratum : 3
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)													not recorded	total
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
<i>base : persons of each age group</i>															
1. employees	0.44	2.39	5.84	1.55	12.08	20.88	26.95	30.77	31.22	23.00	25.82	7.95	..	14.85	
2. employers	..	..	..	..	0.14	0.16	0.42	0.74	1.31	1.58	0.78	1.19	..	0.48
3. own account workers	0.19	0.86	2.14	0.58	5.41	10.79	17.28	23.43	27.73	26.87	20.24	20.08	..	12.07	
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	0.35	2.28	6.56	1.55	8.63	10.26	9.64	5.63	3.16	2.60	6.29	2.01	..	4.10	
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.98	5.53	14.54	3.68	26.26	42.09	54.29	60.57	63.42	54.05	53.13	31.23	..	31.50	
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time	0.01	0.23	0.13	0.08	1.48	1.34	0.76	0.16	0.03	0.02	0.51	0.07	..	0.31	
7. seeking work not for the first time	..	0.16	0.34	0.08	1.30	1.02	0.82	0.88	0.68	0.68	0.86	0.21	..	0.50	
8. not seeking but available	..	0.04	0.20	0.03	0.14	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.18	0.15	0.11	0.04	..	0.07	
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.01	0.43	0.67	0.19	2.92	2.43	1.62	1.13	0.89	0.85	1.48	0.32	..	0.88	
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time	0.01	0.08	0.13	0.04	1.23	1.57	0.57	0.02	0.14	0.09	0.49	..	..	0.28
11. seeking work not for the first time	..	0.08	0.27	0.05	0.57	0.67	0.92	0.36	0.49	0.77	0.60	0.07	..	0.35	
12. not seeking but available	0.01	0.07	0.13	0.04	0.29	0.13	0.29	0.23	0.36	0.47	0.29	..	..	0.17
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10-12)	0.02	0.23	0.53	0.13	2.09	2.37	1.78	0.61	0.99	1.33	1.38	0.07	..	0.80	
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 14)	0.03	0.66	1.20	0.32	5.01	4.80	3.40	1.74	1.88	2.18	2.86	0.39	..	1.68	
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	1.01	6.19	15.74	4.00	31.27	46.89	57.69	62.31	65.30	56.23	55.99	31.62	..	33.18	
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	0.01	0.19	0.48	0.11	0.34	0.32	0.57	0.50	0.67	0.53	0.51	0.42	..	0.34	
17. students	28.15	54.42	55.19	37.26	33.63	13.44	1.94	0.27	0.07	..	5.58	0.95	..	18.50	
18. house workers	1.88	10.13	17.07	5.59	30.96	35.61	37.87	34.73	31.02	26.78	33.05	15.62	..	20.78	
19. rentiers, pensioners	..	0.16	0.13	0.05	..	0.20	0.40	0.47	1.15	2.40	0.80	6.42	..	0.77	
20. too young	65.30	26.79	8.38	49.75	0.58	..	..	..	..	..	0.06	..	..	20.69
21. too old	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.27	1.73	41.93	..	3.03
22. permanently disabled	0.09	0.12	0.64	0.17	0.07	0.54	0.25	0.18	0.29	0.74	0.34	0.66	..	0.28	
23. others	0.93	1.65	1.90	1.21	2.87	2.16	0.92	1.36	1.08	1.88	1.58	1.61	..	1.43	
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	96.36	93.46	83.79	94.14	68.45	52.27	41.95	37.51	34.28	43.60	43.65	67.61	..	65.82	
25. not recorded	2.63	0.35	0.47	1.86	0.28	0.84	0.36	0.18	0.42	0.17	0.36	0.77	..	1.00	
26. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	
number of sample persons	6260	2078	1218	9556	1191	1763	1914	3052	2332	1846	12098	1118	..	22772	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960
TABLE 4(7) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status and age group
 stratum : 1
 URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)													total	no. of sample persons
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	46—61	62 & above	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
<i>base : males of each activity status</i>															
1. employees . . . . .	..	0.67	0.39	1.06	1.50	9.15	21.20	33.57	20.48	11.99	97.89	1.05	..	100.00	1130
2. employers . . . . .	..	1.64	..	1.64	..	..	10.65	21.31	31.97	23.77	87.70	10.66	..	100.00	74
3. own account workers	0.72	0.18	0.36	1.26	0.90	6.28	11.67	26.93	28.19	21.36	95.33	3.41	..	100.00	337
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	3.12	5.47	3.91	12.50	7.81	21.88	25.00	21.87	6.25	3.13	85.94	1.56	..	100.00	74
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.31	0.84	0.54	1.69	1.61	8.74	18.86	31.01	21.96	14.10	96.28	2.03	..	100.00	1615
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	12.82	2.56	15.38	5.13	38.46	35.90	..	5.13	..	84.62	..	..	100.00	23
7. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	6.25	6.25	12.50	9.38	12.50	25.00	21.87	6.25	12.50	87.50	..	..	100.00	22
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8) . . . . .	..	9.86	4.22	14.08	7.04	26.76	30.99	9.86	5.63	5.64	85.92	..	..	100.00	45
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	8.51	4.26	12.77	14.89	48.94	12.76	2.13	..	8.51	87.23	..	..	100.00	29
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	8.93	25.00	12.50	32.14	12.50	8.93	100.00	..	..	100.00	30
12. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.00	50.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	2
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12) . . . . .	..	3.60	1.80	5.40	10.81	33.33	15.32	20.72	6.31	8.11	94.60	..	..	100.00	61
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13) . . . . .	..	6.04	2.75	8.79	9.34	30.77	21.43	16.49	6.04	7.14	91.21	..	..	100.00	106
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.29	1.18	0.68	2.15	2.11	10.18	19.03	30.06	20.92	13.65	95.95	1.90	..	100.00	1721
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available . . . . .	..	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
17. students	45.48	22.56	9.49	77.53	9.85	9.13	3.13	0.36	..	..	22.47	..	..	100.00	703
18. house workers	12.00	8.00	4.00	24.00	..	20.00	8.00	12.00	12.00	8.00	60.00	16.00	..	100.00	16
19. renters, pensioners . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.08	4.08	4.08	63.27	75.51	24.49	..	100.00	35
20. too young	97.96	2.04	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	352
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.82	12.82	87.18	..	100.00	48
22. permanently disabled . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	16.67	..	16.66	..	66.67	100.00	..	..	100.00	5
23. others	8.00	8.00	4.00	20.00	36.00	..	20.00	8.00	4.00	8.00	76.00	4.00	..	100.00	15
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	56.42	14.80	5.85	77.07	6.45	5.85	2.38	0.65	0.33	2.66	18.32	4.61	..	100.00	1178
25. not recorded	80.95	..	..	80.95	..	9.53	..	4.76	..	..	14.29	4.76	..	100.00	16
26. total	22.89	6.57	2.73	32.19	3.82	8.46	12.35	18.29	12.67	9.24	64.83	2.98	..	100.00	2915



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960
TABLE 4(7) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status and age group
 stratum : 2
 URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)													total	no of sample persons
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	62 & above	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
<i>base : males of each activity status</i>															
1. employees	0.22	1.21	1.80	3.23	3.15	11.08	15.81	34.03	20.23	10.75	95.05	1.72	..	100.00	1185
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.17	13.56	22.03	44.07	89.83	10.17	..	100.00	20
3. own account workers	0.20	0.49	0.45	1.14	2.78	5.11	11.25	29.35	23.20	19.93	91.62	7.24	..	100.00	699
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	0.65	6.21	10.13	16.99	15.03	24.84	17.32	16.99	3.60	1.63	79.41	3.60	..	100.00	123
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.23	1.22	1.75	3.20	3.60	9.67	14.30	31.38	20.40	13.70	93.05	3.75	..	100.00	2027
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time	2.60	2.60	9.09	14.29	25.97	36.36	18.18	5.20	..	..	85.71	..	..	100.00	24
7. seeking work not for the first time	2.15	..	1.08	3.23	10.75	30.11	17.20	5.38	10.75	10.75	84.94	11.83	..	100.00	33
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	40.00	20.00	..	20.00	..	..	80.00	20.00	..	100.00	4
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	2.11	1.05	4.21	7.37	20.00	31.58	15.79	6.84	5.26	5.27	84.74	7.89	..	100.00	61
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	20.31	20.31	28.13	23.44	20.31	7.81	..	..	79.69	..	..	100.00	23
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	8.22	34.25	2.74	31.50	6.85	13.70	97.26	2.74	..	100.00	26
12. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	25.00	25.00	25.00	..	..	..	..	50.00	75.00	..	..	100.00	3
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12) . . . . .	..	..	9.93	9.93	17.73	28.37	10.64	19.86	3.54	8.51	88.65	1.42	..	100.00	52
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	1.21	0.60	6.65	8.46	19.03	30.21	13.59	12.39	4.53	5.65	86.40	5.14	..	100.00	113
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.28	1.19	2.01	3.48	4.41	10.74	14.26	30.39	19.57	13.33	92.70	3.82	..	100.00	2140
<i>with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available</i>															
16.	3.64	7.27	10.91	21.82	21.82	7.27	10.91	21.82	..	16.36	78.18	..	..	100.00	16
17. students	34.24	26.45	17.75	78.44	10.49	8.64	2.23	0.20	..	..	21.56	..	..	100.00	1013
18. house workers	25.47	15.10	6.60	47.17	4.71	18.87	..	3.77	13.21	7.55	48.11	4.72	..	100.00	35
19. rentiers, pensioners . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.31	3.32	38.67	45.30	54.70	..	100.00	57
20. too young	87.95	9.30	2.03	99.28	0.72	..	..	..	..	..	0.72	..	..	100.00	762
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.44	24.44	75.56	..	100.00	65
22. permanently disabled	6.56	4.92	..	11.48	6.56	..	19.67	6.56	16.39	29.51	78.69	9.83	..	100.00	20
23. others	10.67	20.00	0.66	31.33	11.33	14.00	6.00	16.00	6.67	5.33	59.33	9.34	..	100.00	48
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	50.96	17.64	9.89	78.49	6.17	5.09	1.57	0.95	0.68	2.65	17.11	4.40	..	100.00	2016
25. not recorded	85.19	7.41	3.70	96.30	..	..	..	..	3.70	..	3.70	..	..	100.00	18
26. total	25.02	9.12	5.81	39.95	5.24	7.98	8.10	16.10	10.41	8.14	55.97	4.08	..	100.00	4174

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(7) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status and age group

stratum—3

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)												not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	62 & above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
base : males of each activity status															
1. employees	0.65	1.37	2.09	4.11	4.34	11.27	15.74	28.49	21.47	12.13	93.44	2.45	..	100.00	2757
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1.57	2.74	7.84	22.35	27.06	28.24	89.80	10.20	..	100.00	101
3. own account workers	0.28	0.47	0.72	1.47	2.26	6.77	11.54	27.11	23.37	18.80	89.85	8.68	..	100.00	2334
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	2.24	4.55	9.73	16.52	14.13	22.03	22.69	16.63	3.52	2.68	81.68	1.80	..	100.00	533
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.64	1.28	2.23	4.15	4.38	10.33	14.57	26.71	20.64	14.20	90.83	5.02	..	100.00	5725
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time	1.34	8.03	2.67	12.04	27.42	31.44	18.73	7.69	1.34	..	86.62	1.34	..	100.00	59
7. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	3.99	1.00	4.99	11.97	15.96	16.46	25.68	11.97	11.97	94.01	1.00	..	100.00	88
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	15.10	15.10	7.55	7.55	..	7.55	32.07	26.41	81.13	3.77	..	100.00	12
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.53	5.31	2.66	8.50	17.80	21.51	16.20	17.27	9.16	8.23	90.17	1.33	..	100.00	159
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time	0.71	2.85	2.85	6.41	24.20	43.06	17.79	..	5.69	2.85	93.59	..	..	100.00	53
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	1.41	5.63	7.04	8.10	15.49	23.95	16.55	10.56	16.90	91.55	1.41	..	100.00	59
12. not seeking but available	4.44	8.89	8.89	22.22	13.33	4.44	8.89	4.45	15.56	31.11	77.78	..	..	100.00	18
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.92	3.05	4.89	8.86	15.72	25.80	19.24	7.79	9.16	12.82	90.53	0.61	..	100.00	130
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.71	4.26	3.69	8.66	16.83	23.51	17.61	12.86	9.16	10.37	90.34	1.00	..	100.00	889
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.64	1.42	2.30	4.36	4.96	10.94	14.72	26.07	20.10	14.02	90.81	4.83	..	100.00	6014
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	1.63	4.90	6.94	13.47	4.90	5.31	8.98	23.26	15.51	20.41	67.37	8.16	..	100.00	47
17. students	37.44	26.76	15.46	79.66	11.61	7.06	1.11	0.24	0.03	..	20.05	0.29	..	100.00	2818
18. house workers	22.80	13.60	10.00	46.40	5.60	12.40	4.00	11.20	6.40	7.60	47.20	6.40	..	100.00	98
19. rentiers, pensioners . . . . .	..	3.12	0.78	3.90	..	1.95	2.73	5.65	8.58	23.20	42.11	53.99	..	100.00	98
20. too young	85.99	11.79	2.03	99.81	0.19	..	..	..	..	..	0.19	..	..	100.00	2258
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.42	19.42	80.58	..	100.00	246
22. permanently disabled	6.23	3.11	14.01	23.35	1.56	18.63	7.78	10.89	8.56	22.18	69.65	7.00	..	100.00	46
23. others	14.01	10.51	8.71	33.23	12.10	14.01	2.12	11.89	8.18	13.16	61.46	5.31	..	100.00	181
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	52.91	18.00	8.75	79.66	6.09	4.26	0.86	1.12	0.77	2.22	15.32	5.02	..	100.00	5622
25. not recorded	69.23	4.14	3.55	76.92	1.77	6.51	2.96	2.66	5.03	2.37	21.30	1.78	..	100.00	147
26. total	26.30	9.34	5.38	41.02	5.46	7.71	7.99	13.93	10.73	8.27	54.09	4.89	..	100.00	11733



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(8) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status and age group

stratum : I

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)												total	no. of sample persons	
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above			not recorded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
base : females of each activity status															
1. employees . . . . .	..	0.56	0.55	1.11	1.11	4.44	19.44	32.78	26.67	12.78	97.22	1.67	..	100.00	115
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
3. own account workers . . . . .	..	..	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	8.11	18.92	32.43	27.03	91.89	5.41	..	100.00	23
4. unpaid family enterprise workers . . . . .	..	9.38	3.12	12.50	3.12	9.38	37.50	25.00	..	3.12	78.12	9.38	..	100.00	21
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4) . . . . .	..	1.60	1.20	2.80	1.60	4.80	20.00	29.60	24.40	13.60	94.00	3.20	..	100.00	160
<i>unemployed :</i>															
6. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	40.00	40.00	..	40.00	20.00	..	..	..	60.00	..	..	100.00	4
7. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8) . . . . .	..	..	40.00	40.00	..	40.00	20.00	..	..	..	60.00	..	..	100.00	4
<i>unemployed :</i>															
10. seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	44.45	22.22	22.22	11.11	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	6
11. seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.33	..	66.67	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	2
12. not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	33.33	25.00	16.67	25.00	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	8
14. unemployed persons (items 9&13) . . . . .	..	..	11.76	11.76	..	35.29	23.53	11.77	17.65	..	88.24	..	..	100.00	12
15. persons in labour force (items 5&14) . . . . .	..	1.50	1.87	3.37	1.50	6.74	20.23	28.46	23.97	12.73	93.64	3.00	..	100.00	172
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.00	25.00	25.00	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	4
17. students	52.42	26.89	7.43	86.74	5.83	5.45	1.49	0.25	0.12	0.12	13.26	..	..	100.00	515
18. house workers	1.97	1.85	1.62	5.44	6.03	11.95	16.31	28.49	18.22	11.77	92.77	1.79	..	100.00	1071
19. rentiers, pensioners . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.67	8.33	58.33	83.33	16.67	..	100.00	10
20. too young	96.50	3.50	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	390
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.77	30.77	69.23	..	100.00	80
22. permanently disabled . . . . .	..	28.57	28.57	57.14	..	..	..	14.29	..	..	14.29	28.57	..	100.00	4
23. others . . . . .	..	19.23	3.85	23.08	3.85	7.69	11.54	15.38	38.46	..	76.92	..	..	100.00	15
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	32.15	8.38	2.72	43.25	4.51	7.44	8.83	14.76	9.65	7.53	52.72	4.03	..	100.00	2089
25. not recorded	35.72	7.14	7.14	50.00	7.14	14.29	14.29	..	7.14	..	42.86	7.14	..	100.00	10
26. total	29.77	7.86	2.68	40.31	4.29	7.42	9.70	15.72	10.71	7.89	55.73	3.96	..	100.00	2271



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(8) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status and age group
stratum—2
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)													total	no. of sample persons
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
base : females of each activity status															
1. employees	..	..	..	..	2.67	11.13	10.47	27.84	28.51	16.48	97.10	2.90	..	100.00	130
2. employers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
3. own account workers	0.68	..	2.37	3.05	4.07	12.88	11.19	22.37	21.69	17.29	89.49	7.46	..	100.00	96
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	6.25	4.54	0.57	11.36	9.09	9.09	15.91	25.00	15.91	13.64	88.64	..	..	100.00	59
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	1.41	0.87	0.87	3.15	4.34	11.28	11.71	25.49	23.86	16.38	93.06	3.79	..	100.00	286
6. unemployed : seeking work for the first time	..	..	..	..	..	66.67	33.33	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	3
7. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time	..	..	..	..	..	33.33	..	66.67	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	2
8. unemployed not seeking but available	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	..	..	..	..	..	55.56	22.22	22.22	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	5
10. unemployed : seeking work for the first time	..	..	16.67	16.67	66.67	16.66	..	..	..	..	83.33	..	..	100.00	6
11. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.00	..	..	20.00	80.00	..	100.00	3
12. unemployed : not seeking but available	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.00	20.00	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	3
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	..	..	4.26	4.26	17.02	4.26	17.02	14.89	..	..	53.19	42.55	..	100.00	12
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	..	..	3.08	3.08	12.31	18.46	18.46	16.92	..	..	66.15	30.77	..	100.00	17
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	1.32	0.81	1.01	3.14	4.86	11.75	12.16	24.93	22.29	15.30	91.29	5.57	..	100.00	303
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	..	..	..	..	..	33.33	66.67	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	3
17. students	44.77	26.28	17.11	88.16	6.84	3.95	0.38	..	0.29	0.19	11.65	0.19	..	100.00	696
18. house workers	2.11	2.13	3.44	7.68	7.29	12.23	19.60	23.87	16.64	10.70	90.33	1.99	..	100.00	689
19. rentiers, pensioners	7.79	..	5.20	12.99	..	1.30	15.58	12.99	11.69	25.97	67.53	19.48	..	100.00	29
20. too young	87.50	11.43	0.89	99.82	0.18	..	..	..	..	..	0.18	..	..	100.00	770
21. too old	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.88	30.88	69.12	..	100.00	116
22. permanently disabled	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.00	33.33	..	93.33	6.67	..	100.00	6
23. others	10.09	9.18	3.67	22.94	14.68	8.26	3.67	5.50	22.94	16.51	71.56	5.50	..	100.00	42
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	30.84	9.41	5.67	45.92	5.32	7.11	10.14	12.21	8.79	6.86	50.43	3.65	..	100.00	3351
25. not recorded	70.50	5.88	..	76.47	5.88	..	5.88	5.88	5.89	..	23.53	..	..	100.00	21
total	28.41	8.61	5.21	42.23	5.28	7.49	10.30	13.32	10.00	7.58	53.97	3.80	..	100.00	3675

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(8) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status and age group
stratum—3
URBAN : STRATA

activity status (1)	age group (in years)														total (15)	no. of sample persons (16)
	0—11 (2)	12—14 (3)	15 (4)	0—15 (5)	16—17 (6)	18—21 (7)	22—26 (8)	27—36 (9)	37—46 (10)	47—61 (11)	16—61 (12)	62 & above (13)	not recor- ded (14)			
<i>base : females of each activity status</i>																
1. employees	1.55	1.83	1.97	5.35	3.27	10.28	12.42	26.25	22.87	15.69	90.78	3.87	..	100.00	523	
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.45	11.11	55.56	44.44	..	100.00	6
3. own account workers	1.28	1.56	2.02	4.86	2.48	8.54	14.27	22.21	25.52	15.60	88.62	6.52	..	100.00	424	
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	2.36	5.58	6.55	14.49	6.04	16.49	15.41	21.35	14.13	8.71	82.13	3.38	..	100.00	392	
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	1.69	2.78	3.25	7.72	3.78	11.41	13.77	23.50	21.37	13.69	87.52	4.76	..	100.00	1345	
6. unemployed : seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	8.00	52.00	32.00	4.00	..	4.00	100.00	..	..	100.00	12
7. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	..	9.30	9.30	16.28	16.28	6.98	18.60	18.61	9.30	86.05	4.65	..	100.00	30
8. unemployed : not seeking but available . . . . .	..	12.50	12.50	25.00	12.50	6.25	12.50	31.25	12.50	..	75.00	..	..	100.00	8
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8) . . . . .	..	1.58	7.87	9.45	14.17	22.05	12.60	17.32	14.17	7.09	87.40	3.15	..	100.00	50
10. unemployed : seeking work for the first time . . . . .	..	..	..	..	12.50	62.50	12.50	12.50	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	7
11. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	3.64	..	3.64	9.09	14.55	18.18	7.27	25.45	21.82	96.36	..	..	100.00	21
12. unemployed : not seeking but available . . . . .	..	..	..	..	4.58	7.34	18.35	29.36	25.69	14.68	100.00	..	..	100.00	20
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12) . . . . .	..	1.59	..	1.59	7.57	17.53	17.53	17.53	22.31	15.94	98.41	..	..	100.00	48
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13) . . . . .	..	1.58	3.96	5.54	10.89	19.80	15.05	17.43	18.22	11.48	92.87	1.59	..	100.00	98
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	1.57	2.70	3.30	7.57	4.26	11.98	13.85	23.08	21.16	13.55	87.88	4.55	..	100.00	1443	
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available . . . . .	..	5.67	8.51	14.18	5.67	11.35	22.70	14.18	29.08	..	82.98	2.84	..	100.00	26
17. students	48.27	25.89	16.06	90.22	4.41	3.49	0.49	0.13	0.05	..	9.57	0.21	..	100.00	1638	
18. house workers	2.03	4.18	4.20	10.41	7.66	13.55	15.49	22.92	15.60	10.66	85.88	3.71	..	100.00	4704	
19. rentiers, pensioners . . . . .	..	..	1.09	1.09	..	2.18	6.54	11.99	24.00	28.88	74.39	24.52	..	100.00	71
20. too young	86.17	11.52	2.22	99.91	0.09	..	..	..	..	..	0.09	..	..	100.00	2426
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.61	36.61	63.39	..	100.00	443
22. permanently disabled	18.18	6.06	3.03	27.27	..	..	6.06	..	18.18	18.18	42.42	30.31	..	100.00	14
23. others	22.84	10.25	4.68	37.77	7.76	9.08	9.96	14.35	7.32	7.61	56.08	6.15	..	100.00	121	
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	32.13	9.62	5.47	47.22	4.85	7.47	8.01	11.70	8.14	7.38	47.55	5.23	..	100.00	9403	
25. not recorded	74.63	1.71	0.85	77.19	0.85	6.82	2.99	1.92	3.41	..	15.99	6.82	..	100.00	103	
26. total	28.31	8.61	5.13	42.05	4.74	8.08	8.77	13.17	9.88	8.16	52.80	5.15	..	100.00	10989	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(9) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and age group

activity status	stratum—1 URBAN : STRATA													total	no. of sample persons
	age group (in years)														
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
<i>base : persons of each activity status</i>															
1. employees	..	0.66	0.40	1.06	1.46	8.73	21.04	33.50	21.04	12.06	97.83	1.11	..	100.00	1245
2. employers	..	1.63	..	1.63	..	..	10.57	21.14	32.52	23.57	87.80	10.57	..	100.00	75
3. own account workers	0.67	0.17	0.51	1.35	1.01	6.06	11.45	26.43	28.45	21.72	95.12	3.53	..	100.00	360
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	2.50	6.25	3.75	12.50	6.88	19.38	27.50	22.50	5.00	3.12	84.38	2.14	..	100.00	95
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.28	0.91	0.59	1.78	1.61	8.39	18.96	30.88	22.18	14.06	96.08	2.14	..	100.00	1775
6. unemployed: seeking work for the first time	..	11.36	6.82	18.18	4.55	38.64	34.09	..	4.54	..	81.82	..	..	100.00	27
7. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time	..	6.25	6.25	12.50	9.38	12.50	25.00	21.87	6.25	12.50	87.50	..	..	100.00	22
8. unemployed : not seeking but available	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	..	9.21	6.58	15.79	6.58	27.63	30.26	9.21	5.26	5.27	84.21	..	..	100.00	49
10. unemployed: seeking work for the first time	..	7.14	3.57	10.71	12.50	48.21	14.29	5.36	1.79	7.14	89.29	..	..	100.00	35
11. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time	..	..	..	..	8.47	23.73	13.56	30.51	15.25	8.48	100.00	..	..	100.00	32
12. unemployed : not seeking but available	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.00	50.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	2
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	..	3.25	1.63	4.88	9.76	33.33	16.26	20.32	8.13	7.32	95.12	..	..	100.00	69
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	..	5.53	3.52	9.05	8.54	31.16	21.61	16.08	7.03	6.53	90.95	..	..	100.00	118
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.26	1.21	0.79	2.26	2.06	9.88	19.13	29.92	21.19	13.57	95.75	1.99	..	100.00	1893
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	..	42.86	..	42.86	..	..	28.57	14.29	14.28	..	57.14	..	..	100.00	8
17. students	48.39	24.37	8.63	81.39	8.16	7.59	2.45	0.31	0.05	0.05	18.61	..	..	100.00	1218
18. house workers	2.12	1.94	1.65	5.71	5.94	12.07	16.19	28.25	18.13	11.71	92.29	2.00	..	100.00	1087
19. rentiers, pensioners	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.28	6.56	4.92	62.29	77.05	22.95	..	100.00	45
20. too young	97.17	2.83	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	742
21. too old	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.43	24.43	75.57	..	100.00	128
22. permanently disabled	..	15.38	15.39	30.77	..	7.69	..	15.39	..	30.77	53.85	15.38	..	100.00	9
23. others	3.92	13.73	3.92	21.57	19.61	3.92	15.69	11.76	21.57	3.92	76.47	1.96	..	100.00	30
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	40.85	10.68	3.84	55.37	5.20	6.87	6.52	9.71	6.31	5.79	40.40	4.23	..	100.00	3267
25. not recorded	62.85	2.86	2.86	68.57	2.86	11.42	5.71	2.86	..	..	25.71	5.72	..	100.00	26
26. total	25.89	7.13	2.70	35.72	4.03	8.01	11.20	17.18	11.81	8.64	60.87	3.41	..	100.00	5186



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(9) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and age group

stratum—2
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)												total	no. of sample persons	
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above			not recorded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	<i>base : persons of each activity status</i>														
1. employees	0.20	1.08	1.60	2.88	3.10	11.09	15.22	33.34	21.15	11.38	95.28	1.84	..	100.00	1315
2. employers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.84	13.11	21.31	45.90	9.84	..	100.00	21
3. own account workers	0.26	0.43	0.69	1.38	2.94	6.10	11.25	28.46	23.01	19.59	91.35	7.27	..	100.00	795
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	2.70	5.60	6.64	14.94	12.86	19.09	16.80	19.92	8.09	6.02	82.78	2.28	..	100.00	182
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.39	1.17	1.63	3.19	3.70	9.88	13.95	30.60	20.86	14.06	93.05	3.76	..	100.00	2313
6. unemployed : seeking work for the first time	2.25	2.25	7.86	12.36	22.47	40.45	20.23	4.49	..	..	87.64	..	..	100.00	27
7. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time	2.02	..	1.01	3.03	10.10	30.31	16.16	9.09	10.10	10.10	85.86	11.11	..	100.00	35
8. unemployed : not seeking but available	..	..	..	..	40.00	20.00	..	20.00	..	..	80.00	20.00	..	100.00	4
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	1.92	0.96	3.85	6.73	18.27	33.65	16.35	8.17	4.81	4.81	86.06	7.21	..	100.00	66
10. unemployed : seeking work for the first time	..	..	19.74	19.74	34.21	22.37	17.10	6.58	..	..	80.26	..	..	100.00	29
11. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time	..	..	..	..	6.12	25.51	2.04	28.57	5.10	10.21	77.55	22.45	..	100.00	29
12. unemployed : not seeking but available	..	..	7.14	7.14	7.14	..	57.14	14.29	..	14.29	92.86	..	..	100.00	6
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	..	..	8.51	8.51	17.55	22.34	12.24	18.62	2.66	6.38	79.79	11.70	..	100.00	64
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	1.01	0.51	6.06	7.58	17.93	28.28	14.39	13.13	3.79	5.56	83.08	9.34	..	100.00	130
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.42	1.14	1.87	3.43	4.47	10.88	15.98	29.65	19.94	13.59	92.51	4.06	..	100.00	2443
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	2.98	5.97	8.96	17.91	17.91	11.94	20.90	17.91	..	13.34	82.09	..	..	100.00	19
17. students	38.62	26.38	17.48	82.48	8.97	6.69	1.46	0.12	0.12	0.08	17.44	0.08	..	100.00	1709
18. house workers	2.60	2.41	3.50	8.51	7.24	12.37	19.19	23.44	16.56	10.64	89.44	2.05	..	100.00	1724
19. renters, pensioners	2.32	..	1.55	3.87	..	0.39	4.65	6.20	5.82	34.88	51.94	44.19	..	100.00	86
20. too young	87.72	10.37	1.46	99.55	0.45	..	..	..	..	..	0.45	..	..	100.00	1532
21. too old	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.65	28.65	71.35	100.00	181
22. permanently disabled	5.26	3.95	..	9.21	5.26	..	15.79	17.11	19.74	23.68	81.58	9.21	..	100.00	26
23. others	10.43	15.44	1.93	27.80	12.74	11.58	5.02	11.58	13.52	10.04	64.48	7.72	..	100.00	90
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	38.39	12.50	7.26	58.15	5.64	6.35	6.93	7.98	5.74	5.28	37.92	3.93	..	100.00	5367
25. not recorded	77.05	6.56	1.64	85.25	3.28	..	3.28	3.28	4.91	..	14.75	..	..	100.00	39
26. total	26.61	8.88	5.53	41.02	5.26	7.75	9.13	14.79	10.22	7.88	55.03	3.85	..	100.00	7849

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(9) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status and age group

stratum—3

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	age group (in years)												not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—17	18—21	22—26	27—36	37—46	47—61	62 & above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
base : persons of each activity status															
1. employees	0.80	1.45	2.07	4.32	4.16	11.10	15.18	28.11	21.71	12.73	92.99	2.69	..	100.00	3280
2. employers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1.47	2.56	7.33	20.88	28.20	27.11	87.55	12.45	..	100.00	107
3. own account workers	0.44	0.64	0.93	2.01	2.29	7.05	11.98	26.33	23.71	18.29	89.65	8.34	..	100.00	2758
4. unpaid family enterprise workers	2.29	4.98	8.40	15.67	10.76	19.71	19.65	18.60	7.95	5.20	81.87	2.46	..	100.00	925
5. gainfully employed persons (items 1—4)	0.84	1.58	2.43	4.85	4.26	10.54	14.42	26.08	20.78	14.10	90.18	4.97	..	100.00	7070
6. unemployed : seeking work for the first time	1.15	6.88	2.29	10.32	24.64	34.39	20.63	7.16	1.15	0.57	88.54	1.14	..	100.00	71
7. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	2.79	3.49	6.28	13.26	16.06	13.61	23.56	13.96	11.17	91.62	2.10	..	100.00	118
8. unemployed : not seeking but available . . . . .	..	4.70	14.12	18.82	9.41	7.06	4.70	16.47	24.71	16.47	78.82	2.36	..	100.00	20
9. with job or enterprise at a future date (items 6—8)	0.40	4.37	3.97	8.74	16.88	21.65	15.29	17.28	10.43	7.94	89.47	1.79	..	100.00	209
10. unemployed : seeking work for the first time	0.64	2.56	2.55	5.75	23.00	45.05	17.25	1.28	5.11	2.56	94.25	..	..	100.00	60
11. unemployed : seeking work not for the first time . . . . .	..	2.03	4.06	6.09	8.38	15.23	22.33	13.96	14.72	18.27	92.89	1.02	..	100.00	80
12. unemployed : not seeking but available	2.01	4.02	4.02	10.05	8.54	6.03	14.07	18.09	21.11	22.11	89.95	..	..	100.00	38
13. not with job or enterprise at a future date (items 10—12)	0.66	2.65	3.53	6.84	13.47	23.51	18.76	10.49	12.80	13.69	92.72	0.44	..	100.00	178
14. unemployed persons (items 9 & 13)	0.52	3.56	3.76	7.84	15.27	22.53	16.94	14.06	11.55	10.66	19.01	1.15	..	100.00	387
15. persons in labour force (items 5 & 14)	0.83	1.68	2.49	5.00	4.82	11.15	14.54	25.47	20.31	13.93	90.22	4.78	..	100.00	7457
16. with job or enterprise at a future date not seeking and not available	1.04	5.18	7.51	13.73	5.18	7.51	13.99	19.95	20.47	12.95	80.05	6.22	..	100.00	73
17. students	41.48	26.44	15.69	83.61	9.29	5.73	0.88	0.20	0.04	..	16.14	0.25	..	100.00	4286
18. house workers	2.46	4.38	4.32	11.16	7.62	13.52	15.25	22.68	15.41	10.59	85.07	3.77	..	100.00	4802
19. rentiers, pensioners . . . . .	..	1.82	0.91	2.73	..	2.05	4.32	8.29	15.34	25.57	55.57	41.70	..	100.00	169
20. too young	86.09	11.64	2.13	99.86	0.14	..	..	..	..	..	0.14	..	..	100.00	4684
21. too old . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.58	30.58	69.42	..	100.00	689
22. permanently disabled	8.67	3.71	11.77	24.15	1.24	14.86	7.43	8.67	10.53	21.36	64.09	11.76	..	100.00	60
23. others	17.72	10.40	7.02	35.14	10.28	11.94	5.41	12.92	7.82	10.83	59.20	5.66	..	100.00	302
24. persons not in labour force (items 16—23)	39.92	12.76	6.70	59.38	5.32	6.27	5.33	7.73	5.38	5.44	35.47	5.15	..	100.00	15065
25. not recorded	71.44	3.14	2.45	77.03	1.40	6.64	2.97	2.36	4.36	1.40	19.13	3.84	..	100.00	250
26. total	27.27	8.99	5.26	41.52	5.11	7.89	8.37	13.56	10.32	8.22	53.47	5.01	..	100.00	22772



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(10) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status, general education and age group

		stratum—1 URBAN STRATA													
activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total	no. of sample persons	
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
<i>base : males of general education in each activity status</i>															
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.54	1.44	1.26	3.24	9.89	47.48	23.56	14.21	95.14	1.62	..	100.00	341	
	literate but below matric	0.33	0.92	0.46	1.71	11.75	59.64	20.79	13.93	96.11	2.18	..	100.00	921	
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	6.94	52.53	23.83	14.64	97.94	2.06	..	100.00	350
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	3
	sub-total	0.31	0.84	0.54	1.69	10.35	49.87	21.96	14.10	96.28	2.03	..	100.00	1615	
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	..	11.11	16.67	27.78	27.78	33.33	11.11	..	72.22	..	..	100.00	11
	literate but below matric	..	6.08	1.35	7.43	38.52	39.19	6.08	8.78	92.57	..	..	100.00	84
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	68.75	31.25	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	11
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..
	sub-total	..	6.04	2.75	8.79	40.11	37.92	6.04	7.14	91.21	..	..	100.00	106
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.53	1.74	1.74	4.01	10.45	47.04	23.17	13.76	94.42	1.57	..	100.00	352	
	literate but below matric	0.30	1.38	0.54	2.22	14.13	48.71	19.48	13.47	95.79	1.99	..	100.00	1005	
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	8.74	51.92	23.13	14.21	98.00	2.00	..	100.00	361
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	3
	sub-total	0.29	1.18	0.68	2.15	12.29	49.09	20.92	13.65	95.95	1.90	..	100.00	1721	
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	87.77	3.10	0.32	91.19	0.65	0.98	0.65	2.61	4.89	3.92	..	100.00	400	
	literate but below matric	46.67	23.81	9.65	80.13	13.59	0.65	..	1.69	15.93	..	..	100.00	672
	matric & above	..	..	1.90	1.90	48.10	27.22	1.27	9.49	86.08	12.02	..	100.00	102
	not recorded	71.43	..	..	71.43	28.57	..	..	..	28.57	..	..	100.00	4
	sub-total	56.42	14.80	5.85	77.07	12.30	3.03	0.33	2.66	18.32	4.61	..	100.00	1178	
5. not recorded	illiterate	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	11
	literate but below matric	40.00	..	..	40.00	40.00	..	..	..	40.00	20.00	..	100.00	4
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..
	sub-total	80.95	..	..	80.95	9.53	4.76	..	..	14.29	4.76	..	100.00	16
6. total	illiterate	46.26	2.41	1.00	49.67	5.33	22.96	11.40	7.90	47.59	2.74	..	100.00	763	
	literate but below matric	18.46	10.13	4.10	32.69	13.97	29.87	11.84	8.85	64.53	2.78	..	100.00	1681	
	matric & above	..	..	0.42	0.42	17.51	46.47	18.22	13.14	95.34	4.24	..	100.00	464
	not recorded	41.67	..	..	41.67	16.66	41.67	..	..	58.33	..	..	100.00	7
	total	22.89	6.57	2.73	32.19	12.28	30.64	12.67	9.24	64.83	7.98	..	100.00	2915	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(10) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status, general education and age group

stratum—2
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)										not re- corded	total	no. of sample persons
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>base : males of general education in each activity status</i>														
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.32	2.22	2.44	4.98	11.15	38.60	24.26	16.30	90.31	4.71	..	100.00	707
	literate but below matric	0.26	1.03	1.79	3.08	14.47	48.54	17.61	12.58	93.20	3.72	..	100.00	964
	matric & above	..	..	0.38	0.38	13.43	49.76	21.93	12.47	97.59	2.03	..	100.00	355
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	0.23	1.22	1.75	3.20	13.27	45.68	20.40	13.70	93.05	3.75	..	100.00	2027
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	6.78	..	11.86	18.64	30.51	6.78	18.64	10.17	66.10	15.26	..	100.00	25
	literate but below matric	..	1.03	5.13	6.16	51.28	29.23	2.05	7.18	89.74	4.10	..	100.00	62
	matric & above	..	..	6.49	6.49	58.44	32.47	..	2.60	93.51	..	..	100.00	26
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	1.21	0.60	6.65	8.46	49.24	25.98	4.53	6.65	86.40	5.14	..	100.00	113
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.52	2.15	2.73	5.40	11.75	37.62	24.08	16.11	89.56	5.04	..	100.00	732
	literate but below matric	0.24	1.03	1.99	3.26	16.64	47.40	16.70	12.26	93.00	3.74	..	100.00	1026
	matric & above	..	..	0.81	0.81	16.55	48.56	20.41	11.78	97.30	1.89	..	100.00	381
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	0.28	1.19	2.01	3.48	15.15	44.65	19.57	13.33	92.70	3.82	..	100.00	2140
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	78.70	10.16	2.37	91.23	1.36	0.89	1.01	1.51	4.77	4.00	..	100.00	904
	literate but below matric	34.58	27.66	17.92	80.16	11.60	1.68	6.50	2.17	15.95	3.89	..	100.00	934
	matric & above	..	1.16	4.26	5.42	59.19	15.28	..	11.02	85.49	9.09	..	100.00	172
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	50.96	17.64	9.89	78.49	11.26	2.52	0.68	2.65	17.11	4.40	..	100.00	2016
5. not recorded	illiterate	88.46	7.69	..	96.15	..	..	3.85	..	3.85	..	..	100.00	17
	literate but below matric	..	..	100.00	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	85.19	7.41	3.70	96.30	..	..	3.70	..	3.70	..	..	100.00	18
6. total	illiterate	45.96	6.77	2.49	55.22	5.71	16.31	10.74	7.63	40.39	4.39	..	100.00	1653
	literate but below matric	15.97	13.23	9.32	38.52	14.32	26.44	9.27	7.64	57.67	3.81	..	100.00	1961
	matric & above	..	0.37	1.90	2.27	30.08	38.00	13.93	11.54	93.55	4.18	..	100.00	553
	not recorded	88.24	..	..	88.24	..	..	..	..	..	11.76	..	100.00	7
	total	25.02	9.12	5.81	39.95	13.22	24.20	10.41	8.14	55.97	4.08	..	100.00	4174

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(10) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status, general education and age group
stratum—3

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total	no. of sample persons
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>base : males of general education in each activity status</i>														
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	1.26	1.92	3.20	6.38	14.74	37.60	22.33	13.54	88.21	5.41	..	100.00	2201
	literate but below matric	0.30	1.06	1.94	3.30	15.48	42.52	19.64	14.01	91.65	5.05	..	100.00	2917
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	10.90	49.13	19.18	17.38	96.59	3.41	..	100.00	602
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	22.22	22.22	50.00	94.44	5.56	..	100.00	5
	sub-total	0.64	1.28	2.23	4.15	14.71	41.28	20.64	14.20	90.83	5.02	..	100.00	5728
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	2.81	6.74	11.24	20.79	21.63	28.37	6.74	20.23	76.97	2.24	..	100.00	77
	literate but below matric	..	4.35	1.45	5.80	43.84	29.95	12.20	7.49	93.48	0.72	..	100.00	166
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	57.14	35.71	1.79	5.36	100.00	..	..	100.00	46
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..
	sub-total	0.71	4.26	3.69	8.66	40.34	30.47	9.16	10.37	90.34	1.00	..	100.00	289
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	1.31	2.07	3.44	6.82	14.95	37.32	21.85	13.74	87.86	5.32	..	100.00	2278
	literate but below matric	0.28	1.24	1.92	3.44	17.00	41.84	19.24	13.66	91.74	4.82	..	100.00	3083
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	14.12	48.20	17.97	16.54	96.83	3.17	..	100.00	648
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	22.22	22.22	50.00	94.44	5.56	..	100.00	5
	sub-total	0.64	1.42	2.30	4.36	15.91	40.78	20.10	14.02	90.81	4.83	..	100.00	6014
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	75.20	11.90	2.57	89.67	1.93	1.18	0.64	2.01	5.76	4.57	..	100.00	2712
	literate but below matric	35.19	26.05	15.94	77.18	13.60	1.72	0.88	2.13	18.33	4.49	..	100.00	2644
	matric and above	..	1.21	0.76	1.97	65.03	11.61	1.06	5.31	83.01	15.02	..	100.00	255
	not recorded	67.92	..	..	67.92	..	30.19	..	..	30.19	1.89	..	100.00	11
	sub-total	52.91	18.00	8.75	79.66	10.35	1.98	0.77	2.22	15.32	5.02	..	100.00	562
5. not recorded	illiterate	82.51	1.46	2.19	86.16	2.91	1.82	6.19	1.46	12.38	1.46	..	100.00	117
	literate but below matric	11.11	20.20	12.12	43.43	24.25	20.20	..	8.08	52.53	4.04	..	100.00	24
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	66.67	33.33	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	5
	not recorded	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	69.23	4.14	3.55	76.92	8.28	5.62	5.03	2.37	21.30	1.78	..	100.00	147
6. total	illiterate	42.10	7.25	2.95	52.30	7.81	17.46	10.31	7.28	42.86	4.84	..	100.00	5107
	literate but below matric	16.30	12.66	8.38	37.34	15.47	23.40	10.77	8.36	58.00	4.66	..	100.00	5751
	matric and above	..	0.35	0.22	0.57	29.11	37.54	12.99	13.21	92.85	6.58	..	100.00	908
	not recorded	53.33	..	..	53.33	..	26.67	5.33	12.00	44.00	2.67	..	100.00	17
	total	26.30	9.34	5.38	41.02	13.18	21.91	10.73	8.27	54.09	4.89	..	100.00	11783

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959--June 1960

TABLE 4(11) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status, general education and age group

stratum-1

URBAN : STRATA

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activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total	no. of sample persons
		0-11	12-14	15	0-15	16-21	22-36	37-46	47-61	16-61	62 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>base : females of general education in each activity status</i>														
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	..	1.91	0.64	2.55	3.18	42.04	31.21	17.20	93.63	3.82	..	100.00	100
	literate but below matric	..	1.69	3.39	5.08	11.87	59.32	13.56	6.78	91.53	3.39	..	100.00	39
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	11.76	67.65	11.76	8.83	100.00	..	..	100.00	21
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	..	1.60	1.20	2.80	6.40	49.60	24.40	13.60	94.00	3.20	..	100.00	160
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	..	..	18.18	18.18	45.46	50.00	50.00	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	2
	literate but below matric	..	..	..	..	50.00	27.27	9.09	..	81.82	..	..	100.00	8
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	..	50.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	2
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	..	..	11.76	11.76	35.29	35.30	17.65	..	88.24	..	..	100.00	12
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	..	1.86	0.62	2.48	3.10	42.24	31.68	16.77	93.79	3.73	..	100.00	102
	literate but below matric	..	1.43	5.71	7.14	17.14	54.29	12.86	5.71	90.00	2.86	..	100.00	47
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	13.89	66.67	11.11	8.33	100.00	..	..	100.00	23
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	..	1.50	1.87	3.37	8.24	48.69	23.97	12.73	93.63	3.00	..	100.00	172
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	43.10	3.02	1.58	47.70	8.24	19.70	9.26	9.95	47.15	5.15	..	100.00	903
	literate but below matric	24.97	13.75	3.72	42.44	12.99	25.68	9.98	5.60	54.25	3.31	..	100.00	1083
	matric and above	..	..	2.88	2.88	38.13	41.73	10.79	5.03	95.68	1.44	..	100.00	9+
	not recorded	75.00	..	..	75.00	12.50	..	..	12.50	25.00	..	..	100.00	9
	sub-total	32.15	8.38	2.72	43.25	11.95	23.59	9.65	7.53	52.72	4.03	..	100.00	2089
5. not recorded	illiterate	44.44	..	..	44.44	22.22	22.22	..	..	44.44	11.12	..	100.00	5
	literate but below matric	20.00	20.00	20.00	60.00	20.00	..	20.00	..	40.00	..	..	100.00	5
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	35.72	7.14	7.14	50.00	21.43	14.29	7.14	..	42.86	7.14	..	100.00	10
6. total	illiterate	38.84	2.89	1.48	43.21	7.81	21.94	11.43	10.57	51.75	5.04	..	100.00	1010
	literate but below matric	23.97	13.29	3.84	41.10	13.17	26.74	10.12	5.59	55.62	3.28	..	100.00	1135
	matric and above	..	..	2.29	2.29	33.14	46.86	10.86	5.71	96.57	1.14	..	100.00	17
	not recorded	75.00	..	..	75.00	12.50	..	..	12.50	25.00	..	..	100.00	9
	total	29.77	7.86	2.68	40.31	11.71	25.42	10.71	7.89	55.73	3.96	..	100.00	2271

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(11) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status, general education and age group

stratum—2
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)										total	no. of sample persons	
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above			not recorded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>base : females of general education in each activity status</i>														
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	1.90	1.17	0.59	3.66	11.86	34.26	27.82	18.01	91.95	4.39	..	100.00	213
	literate but below matric	..	..	2.80	2.80	20.98	47.55	12.59	12.59	93.71	3.49	..	100.00	45
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	34.37	42.71	12.50	10.42	100.00	..	..	100.00	29
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	1.41	0.87	0.87	3.15	15.62	37.20	23.86	16.38	93.06	3.79	..	100.00	287
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	..	..	22.22	22.22	..	77.78	..	..	77.78	..	..	100.00	4
	literate but below matric	..	..	..	..	12.50	35.00	..	..	37.50	62.50	..	100.00	4
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	66.67	33.33	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	9
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	..	..	3.08	3.08	30.77	35.38	..	..	66.15	30.77	..	100.00	17
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	1.88	1.15	0.87	3.90	11.70	34.83	27.46	17.77	91.76	4.34	..	100.00	217
	literate but below matric	..	..	2.29	2.29	19.43	43.43	10.29	10.28	83.43	14.28	..	100.00	49
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	40.83	40.84	10.00	8.33	100.00	..	..	100.00	38
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	1.32	0.81	1.01	3.14	16.62	37.08	22.29	15.30	91.29	5.57	..	100.00	304
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	37.77	7.13	2.28	47.18	9.10	20.44	9.82	8.36	47.72	5.10	..	100.00	2020
	literate but below matric	22.88	13.61	11.08	47.57	14.45	23.77	7.60	4.75	50.57	1.86	..	100.00	1215
	matric & above	..	0.30	1.22	1.52	46.81	40.12	5.47	6.08	98.48	..	..	100.00	107
	not recorded	95.45	..	..	95.45	4.55	..	..	..	4.55	..	..	100.00	8
	sub-total	30.84	9.41	5.67	45.92	12.43	22.35	8.79	6.86	50.43	3.65	..	100.00	3350
5. not recorded	illiterate	78.57	..	..	78.57	..	14.29	7.14	..	21.43	..	..	100.00	18
	literate but below matric	33.33	33.34	..	66.67	33.33	..	..	..	33.33	..	..	100.00	3
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	70.59	5.88	..	67.47	5.88	11.76	5.89	..	23.53	..	..	100.00	21
6. total	illiterate	34.25	6.42	2.11	42.78	9.30	21.94	11.71	9.30	52.25	4.97	..	100.00	2255
	literate but below matric	21.92	13.07	10.66	45.65	14.72	24.56	7.70	4.98	51.96	2.39	..	100.00	1267
	matric & above	..	0.22	0.89	1.11	45.21	40.32	6.68	6.68	98.89	..	..	100.00	145
	not recorded	95.45	..	..	95.45	4.55	..	..	..	4.55	..	..	100.00	8
	total	28.41	8.61	5.21	42.23	12.77	23.62	10.00	7.58	53.97	3.80	..	100.00	3675

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(11) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status, general education and age group

stratum—3
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total	no. of sample persons
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>base : females of general education in each activity status</i>														
1. gainfully employed persons .	illiterate	1.64	2.34	2.46	6.44	13.94	37.16	21.86	15.24	88.20	5.36	..	100.00	1122
	literate but below matric	2.32	6.13	8.87	17.32	20.59	33.58	20.06	6.34	80.57	2.11	..	100.00	182
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	..	..	26.47	55.88	13.73	3.92	100.00	..	..	100.00	40
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	1.69	2.78	3.25	7.72	15.20	37.26	21.37	13.69	87.52	4.76	..	100.00	1345
2. unemployed persons .	illiterate . . . . .	..	2.16	5.39	7.55	23.45	30.19	21.56	15.09	90.29	2.16	..	100.00	66
	literate but below matric . . . . .	..	..	..	..	41.67	45.83	12.50	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	22
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	..	..	73.69	21.05	..	5.26	100.00	..	..	100.00	10
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total . . . . .	..	1.58	3.96	5.54	30.69	32.48	18.22	11.48	92.87	1.59	..	100.00	98
3. persons in labour force .	illiterate	1.54	2.33	2.64	6.51	14.50	36.75	21.84	15.23	88.32	5.17	..	100.00	1188
	literate but below matric	2.11	5.66	8.05	15.72	22.53	34.71	19.37	5.75	82.36	1.92	..	100.00	204
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	..	..	33.89	50.41	11.57	4.13	100.00	..	..	100.00	50
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	1.57	2.70	3.30	7.57	16.23	36.94	21.16	13.55	87.88	4.55	..	100.00	1443
4. persons not in labour force .	illiterate	37.07	7.49	3.25	47.81	9.10	18.69	8.42	8.80	45.01	7.18	..	100.00	6109
	literate but below matric	23.95	14.11	9.93	47.99	16.39	21.54	7.80	4.71	50.44	1.57	..	100.00	3180
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	1.22	1.22	64.64	23.22	3.64	4.55	96.05	2.73	..	100.00	139
	not recorded	40.00	14.55	..	54.55	..	16.36	..	21.82	38.18	7.27	..	100.00	15
	sub-total	32.13	9.62	5.47	47.22	12.32	19.71	8.14	7.38	47.55	5.23	..	100.00	9443
5. not recorded .	illiterate	77.68	1.82	..	79.50	7.29	5.01	2.73	..	15.03	5.47	..	100.00	194
	literate but below matric	30.00	..	13.33	43.33	13.33	3.33	13.34	..	30.00	26.67	..	100.00	9
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	74.63	1.71	0.85	77.19	7.68	4.90	3.41	..	15.99	6.82	..	100.00	103
6. total .	illiterate	31.58	6.56	3.11	41.25	9.98	21.56	10.61	9.78	51.93	6.82	..	100.00	7391
	literate but below matric	22.61	13.55	9.82	45.98	16.77	22.32	8.52	4.77	52.38	1.64	..	100.00	3393
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	0.89	0.89	56.38	30.52	5.77	4.44	97.11	2.00	..	100.00	189
	not recorded	37.29	13.56	..	50.85	..	22.03	..	22.34	42.37	6.78	..	100.00	16
	total	28.31	8.61	5.13	42.05	12.82	21.94	9.88	8.16	62.80	5.15	..	100.00	10989



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(12) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, general education and age group

stratum—1

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total	no. of sample persons
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>base : persons of general education in each activity status</i>														
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.42	1.55	1.12	3.09	8.41	46.28	25.25	14.87	94.81	2.10	..	100.00	441
	literate but below matric	0.32	0.95	0.57	1.84	11.75	50.00	20.52	13.66	95.93	2.23	..	100.00	960
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	7.23	54.44	23.10	14.29	98.06	1.94	..	100.00	371
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	3
	sub-total	0.28	0.91	0.59	1.78	10.00	49.84	22.18	14.06	96.08	2.14	..	100.00	1775
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	..	9.09	13.64	22.73	22.73	36.36	18.18	..	77.27	..	..	100.00	13
	literate but below matric	..	5.66	2.52	8.18	38.99	38.36	6.29	8.18	91.82	..	..	100.00	92
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	66.67	33.33	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	13
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..
	sub-total	..	5.53	3.52	9.05	39.70	37.69	7.03	6.53	90.95	..	..	100.00	118
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.40	1.77	1.50	3.67	8.84	45.99	25.04	14.42	94.29	2.04	..	100.00	454
	literate but below matric	0.29	1.38	0.75	2.42	14.25	48.93	19.22	13.16	95.56	2.02	..	100.00	1052
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	9.06	52.82	22.39	13.85	98.12	1.88	..	100.00	384
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	3
	sub-total	0.26	1.21	0.79	2.26	11.94	49.05	21.19	13.57	95.75	1.99	..	100.00	1333
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	56.33	3.04	1.21	60.58	5.99	14.15	6.72	7.78	34.64	4.78	..	100.00	1303
	literate but below matric	33.36	17.64	6.01	57.01	13.22	16.01	6.12	4.09	39.44	3.55	..	100.00	1755
	matric & above	..	..	2.36	2.36	43.43	34.01	5.72	7.41	90.57	7.07	..	100.00	196
	not recorded	73.91	..	..	73.91	17.39	..	..	8.70	26.09	..	..	100.00	13
	sub-total	40.85	10.68	3.84	55.37	12.07	16.23	6.31	5.79	40.40	4.23	..	100.00	3267
5. not recorded	illiterate	79.17	..	..	79.17	8.33	8.33	..	..	16.66	4.17	..	100.00	16
	literate but below matric	30.00	10.00	10.00	50.00	30.00	..	10.00	..	40.00	10.00	..	100.00	9
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..
	sub-total	62.85	2.86	2.86	68.57	14.28	8.57	2.86	..	25.71	5.72	..	100.00	26
6. total	illiterate	41.99	2.69	1.27	45.95	6.75	22.37	11.42	9.44	49.98	4.07	..	100.00	1773
	literate but below matric	20.63	11.37	3.99	35.99	13.65	28.64	11.17	7.57	61.03	2.98	..	100.00	2816
	matric & above	..	..	0.80	0.80	20.61	46.55	16.76	11.66	95.58	3.62	..	100.00	581
	not recorded	60.71	..	..	60.71	14.29	17.86	..	7.14	39.29	..	..	100.00	16
	total	25.89	7.13	2.70	35.72	12.03	28.38	11.81	8.65	60.87	3.41	..	100.00	5126

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(12) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, general education and age group

stratum—2
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total	no. of sample persons
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>base : persons of general education in each activity status</i>														
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.75	1.94	1.93	4.62	11.34	37.43	25.22	16.76	90.75	4.63	..	100.00	920
	literate but below matric	0.25	0.98	1.84	3.07	14.75	48.50	17.39	12.58	93.22	3.71	..	100.00	1069
	matric & above	..	..	0.35	0.35	15.21	49.16	21.13	12.29	97.79	1.86	..	100.00	384
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	0.39	1.17	1.63	3.19	13.58	44.55	20.86	14.06	93.05	3.76	..	100.00	2314
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	5.88	..	13.24	19.12	26.47	16.18	16.18	8.82	67.65	13.23	..	100.00	29
	literate but below matric	..	0.88	4.41	5.29	45.82	28.63	1.76	6.17	82.38	12.33	..	100.00	66
	matric & above	..	..	4.95	4.95	60.40	32.67	..	1.98	95.05	..	..	100.00	55
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..
	sub-total	1.01	0.51	6.06	7.58	46.21	27.52	3.79	5.56	83.08	9.34	..	100.00	130
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.88	1.89	2.23	5.00	11.74	36.88	24.98	16.55	90.15	4.85	..	100.00	949
	literate but below matric	0.23	0.97	2.01	3.21	16.78	47.20	16.38	12.16	92.52	4.27	..	100.00	1075
	matric & above	..	..	0.73	0.73	18.91	47.81	19.40	11.45	97.57	1.70	..	100.00	419
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	0.42	1.14	1.87	3.43	15.35	43.63	19.94	13.59	92.51	4.06	..	100.00	2444
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	50.60	8.08	2.31	60.99	6.67	14.32	7.06	6.21	34.26	4.75	..	100.00	2924
	literate but below matric	27.83	19.55	13.96	61.34	13.24	14.43	4.60	3.67	35.94	2.72	..	100.00	2149
	matric & above	..	0.83	3.07	3.90	54.37	24.94	2.13	9.10	90.54	5.56	..	100.00	279
	not recorded	94.74	..	..	94.74	2.63	..	..	..	2.63	2.63	..	100.00	14
	sub-total	38.39	12.50	7.26	58.15	12.00	14.90	5.74	5.28	37.92	3.93	..	100.00	5266
5. not recorded	illiterate	83.33	3.71	..	87.04	..	7.41	5.55	..	12.96	..	..	100.00	35
	literate but below matric	28.57	28.57	14.29	71.43	28.57	..	..	..	28.57	..	..	100.00	4
	matric & above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..
	sub-total	77.05	6.56	1.64	85.25	3.28	6.56	4.91	..	14.75	..	..	100.00	39
6. total	illiterate	39.11	6.56	2.27	47.94	7.81	19.61	11.30	8.61	47.33	4.73	..	100.00	3908
	literate but below matric	18.33	13.17	9.85	41.35	14.49	25.69	8.65	6.58	55.41	3.24	..	100.00	3228
	matric & above	..	0.34	1.68	2.02	33.35	38.50	12.37	10.49	94.71	3.27	..	100.00	698
	not recorded	92.31	..	..	92.31	2.56	..	..	..	2.56	5.13	..	100.00	15
	total	26.61	8.88	5.53	41.02	13.00	23.93	10.22	7.88	55.03	3.95	..	100.00	7849

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(12) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, general education and age group

stratum—3
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total	no. of sample persons	
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 & above	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
<i>base : persons of general education in each activity status</i>															
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	1.39	2.07	2.94	6.40	14.46	37.45	22.17	14.12	88.20	5.40	..	100.00	3323	
	literate but below matric	0.42	1.37	2.36	4.15	15.79	41.98	19.66	13.55	90.98	4.87	..	100.00	3099	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	11.89	49.56	18.84	16.52	96.81	3.19	..	100.00	642
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	36.36	18.18	40.91	95.45	4.55	..	100.00	6
	sub-total	0.84	1.58	2.43	4.85	14.80	40.50	20.78	14.10	90.18	4.97	..	100.00	7070	
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	1.38	4.40	8.25	14.03	22.56	29.30	14.31	17.60	83.77	2.20	..	100.00	143	
	literate but below matric	..	3.90	1.30	5.20	43.61	31.60	12.23	6.71	94.15	0.65	..	100.00	188	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	59.54	33.59	1.53	5.34	100.00	..	..	100.00	56
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.52	3.56	3.76	7.84	37.80	31.00	11.55	10.66	91.01	1.15	..	100.00	387	
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	1.39	2.16	3.16	6.71	14.80	37.11	21.85	14.26	88.02	5.27	..	100.00	3466	
	literate but below matric	0.40	1.51	2.30	4.21	17.34	41.40	19.25	13.16	91.15	4.64	..	100.00	3287	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	15.50	48.35	17.53	15.67	97.05	2.95	..	100.00	698
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	36.36	18.18	40.91	95.45	4.55	..	100.00	6
	sub-total	0.83	1.68	2.49	5.00	15.97	40.01	20.31	13.93	90.22	4.78	..	100.00	7457	
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	48.84	8.85	3.04	60.73	6.89	13.29	6.02	6.70	32.90	6.37	..	100.00	8821	
	literate but below matric	29.06	19.54	12.67	61.27	15.12	12.52	4.65	3.54	35.83	2.90	..	100.00	5824	
	matric and above	..	0.81	0.91	1.72	64.90	15.48	1.92	5.06	87.36	10.92	..	100.00	394	
	not recorded	53.70	7.41	..	61.11	..	23.15	..	11.11	34.26	4.63	..	100.00	26	
	sub-total	39.92	12.76	6.70	59.38	11.59	13.06	5.38	5.44	35.47	5.15	..	100.00	15065	
5. not recorded	illiterate	80.37	1.62	1.21	83.20	4.86	3.24	4.66	0.80	13.56	3.24	..	100.00	211	
	literate but below matric	15.50	15.51	12.40	43.41	21.71	16.28	3.10	6.20	47.29	9.30	..	100.00	33	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	66.67	33.33	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	5
	not recorded	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	1
	sub-total	71.44	3.14	2.45	77.03	8.04	5.33	4.36	1.40	19.13	3.84	..	100.00	250	
6. total	illiterate	35.88	6.84	3.05	45.77	9.10	19.88	10.49	8.75	48.22	6.01	..	100.00	12498	
	literate but below matric	18.63	12.99	8.91	40.53	15.95	23.00	9.94	7.03	55.92	3.55	..	100.00	9144	
	matric and above	..	0.29	0.33	0.62	33.61	36.38	11.80	11.76	93.55	5.83	..	100.00	1097	
	not recorded	46.27	5.97	..	52.24	..	24.63	2.98	15.67	43.28	4.48	..	100.00	33	
	total	27.27	8.99	5.26	41.52	13.00	21.93	10.32	8.22	53.47	5.01	..	100.00	22772	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(13) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status, general education and age group

stratum—1
URBAN : STRATA

activities status	general education	age group (in years)											total
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 and above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(a) base : males of each age group													
1. gainfully employed persons.	illiterate	0.28	2.61	5.51	1.20	9.62	18.50	22.20	18.37	17.52	6.48	..	11.94
	literate but below matric	0.47	4.58	5.51	1.74	31.12	52.70	53.39	49.07	48.23	23.74	..	32.53
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	..	..	6.46	19.62	21.52	18.14	17.29	7.91	..	11.45
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	0.35	..	..	0.16	..	..	0.11
	sub-total	0.75	7.19	11.02	2.94	47.20	91.17	97.12	85.58	83.20	38.13	..	56.03
2. unemployed persons	illiterate . . . . .	..	0.65	2.36	0.34	0.87	0.42	0.34	..	0.43	..	..	0.38
	literate but below matric . . . . .	..	2.94	1.58	0.73	9.96	4.07	1.53	3.02	4.54	..	..	3.18
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1.93	0.35	..	..	0.53	..	..	0.34
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total . . . . .	..	3.59	3.94	1.07	12.76	4.84	1.86	3.02	5.50	..	..	3.90
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.28	3.26	7.87	1.54	10.49	18.92	22.54	18.37	17.95	6.48	..	12.32
	literate but below matric	0.47	7.52	7.09	2.47	41.08	56.77	54.92	52.09	52.77	23.74	..	35.71
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	..	..	8.39	19.97	21.52	18.14	17.82	7.91	..	11.79
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	0.35	..	..	0.16	..	..	0.11
	sub-total	0.75	10.78	14.96	4.01	59.96	96.01	98.98	88.60	88.70	38.13	..	59.93
4. persons not in labour force.	illiterate	50.47	6.21	1.58	37.29	0.70	0.42	0.68	3.72	0.99	17.27	..	13.17
	literate but below matric	46.71	83.01	81.10	57.04	25.35	0.49	..	4.19	5.63	30.21	..	22.91
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	2.36	0.20	13.29	3.01	0.34	3.49	4.51	13.67	..	3.39
	not recorded	0.47	..	..	0.33	0.35	..	..	..	0.07	..	..	0.15
	sub-total	97.65	89.22	85.04	94.86	39.69	3.92	1.02	11.40	11.20	61.15	..	39.62
5. not recorded	illiterate	1.41	..	..	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.32
	literate but below matric	0.19	..	..	0.13	0.35	..	..	..	0.07	0.72	..	0.11
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	0.07	..	..	0.03	..	..	0.02
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	1.60	..	..	1.13	0.35	0.07	..	..	0.10	0.72	..	0.45
6. total	illiterate	52.16	9.47	9.45	39.83	11.19	19.34	23.22	22.09	18.94	23.75	..	25.82
	literate but below matric	47.37	90.53	88.19	59.64	66.78	57.26	54.92	56.28	58.47	54.67	..	58.73
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	2.36	0.20	21.68	23.05	21.86	21.63	22.36	21.58	..	15.20
	not recorded	0.47	..	..	0.33	0.35	0.35	..	..	0.23	..	..	0.26
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
	number of sample persons	687	197	80	964	351	878	364	268	1861	90	..	2915



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(13) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status, general education and age group

stratum—2
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 and above	not recorded	
1.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
base : males of each age group													
1. gainfully employed persons.	illiterate	0.19	3.65	6.31	1.88	12.68	23.96	34.97	30.07	24.23	17.33	..	15.02
	literate but below matric	0.26	2.85	7.84	1.95	27.76	50.84	42.86	39.16	42.21	23.11	..	25.34
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	0.56	0.08	8.55	17.30	17.72	12.89	14.68	4.18	..	8.42
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.20	..	0.01
	sub-total	0.45	6.50	14.71	3.91	48.99	92.10	95.55	82.12	81.12	44.82	..	48.79
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	0.13	..	0.98	0.22	1.11	0.13	0.86	0.60	0.57	1.80	..	0.48
	literate but below matric . . . . .	..	0.18	1.40	0.25	6.15	1.92	0.31	1.40	2.54	1.59	..	1.59
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	0.70	0.10	2.77	0.84	..	0.20	1.04	..	..	0.62
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.13	0.18	3.08	0.57	10.03	2.89	1.17	2.20	4.15	3.39	..	2.69
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.32	3.65	7.29	2.10	13.79	24.09	35.83	30.67	24.80	19.13	..	15.50
	literate but below matric	0.26	3.03	9.24	2.20	33.91	52.76	43.17	40.56	44.75	24.70	..	26.93
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	1.26	0.18	11.32	18.14	17.72	13.09	15.72	4.18	..	9.04
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.20	..	0.01
	sub-total	0.58	6.68	17.79	4.48	59.02	94.99	96.72	84.32	85.27	48.21	..	51.48
4. persons not in labour force.	illiterate	65.94	23.35	8.54	47.87	2.15	0.77	2.03	3.90	1.79	20.52	..	20.96
	literate but below matric	31.49	69.07	70.31	45.71	20.00	1.58	1.09	6.09	6.49	21.71	..	22.78
	matric and above . . . . .	..	0.54	3.08	0.57	18.83	2.66	..	5.69	6.42	9.36	..	4.21
	not recorded	0.49	..	..	0.31	..	..	..	..	..	0.20	..	0.13
	sub-total	97.92	92.96	81.93	94.46	40.98	5.01	3.12	15.68	14.70	51.79	..	48.08
5. Not recorded	illiterate	1.50	0.36	..	1.02	..	..	0.16	..	0.03	..	..	0.42
	literate but below matric . . . . .	..	..	0.28	0.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.02
	matric and above . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	1.50	0.36	0.28	1.06	..	..	0.16	..	0.03	..	..	0.44
6. total	illiterate	67.76	27.36	15.83	50.99	15.94	24.86	38.02	34.57	26.62	39.65	..	36.88
	literate but below matric	31.75	72.10	79.83	47.95	53.91	54.34	44.26	46.65	51.24	46.41	..	49.73
	matric and above . . . . .	..	0.54	4.34	0.75	30.15	20.80	17.72	18.78	22.14	13.54	..	13.25
	not recorded	0.49	..	..	0.31	..	..	..	..	..	0.40	..	0.14
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
	number of sample persons	1028	403	257	1688	594	961	418	338	2311	175	..	4174



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960
TABLE 4(13) : Percentage distribution of males by activity status, general education and age group
 stratum : 3
 URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											not recorded	total
		0-11	12-14	15	0-15	16-21	22-36	37-46	47-61	16-61	62 and above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
base : males of each age group														
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.91	3.89	11.26	2.95	21.20	32.50	39.42	31.02	30.90	21.00	..	18.95	
	literate but below matric	0.28	2.83	8.97	2.00	29.19	48.21	45.46	42.09	42.10	25.67	..	24.84	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	4.19	11.36	9.06	10.64	9.04	3.53	..	5.07
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	0.06	0.18	0.05	0.04	..	0.03
	sub-total	1.19	6.72	20.23	4.95	54.58	92.10	94.00	83.94	82.09	50.24	..	48.89	
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	0.07	0.44	1.26	0.30	0.99	0.78	0.38	1.47	0.86	0.28	..	0.60	
	literate but below matric	..	0.65	0.38	0.20	4.66	1.91	1.60	1.27	2.42	0.21	..	1.40	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	1.65	0.62	0.06	0.25	0.70	..	..	0.38
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.07	1.09	1.64	0.50	7.30	3.31	2.04	2.99	3.98	0.49	..	2.38	
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.98	4.33	12.52	3.25	22.19	33.28	39.80	32.49	31.76	21.28	..	19.55	
	literate but below matric	0.28	3.48	9.35	2.20	33.85	50.12	47.06	43.36	44.52	25.88	..	26.24	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	5.84	11.98	9.12	10.89	9.74	3.53	..	5.45
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	0.06	0.18	0.05	0.04	..	0.03
	sub-total	1.26	7.81	21.87	5.45	61.88	95.41	96.04	86.92	86.07	50.73	..	51.27	
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	65.65	29.22	10.95	50.18	3.36	1.24	1.37	5.57	2.44	21.48	..	22.96	
	literate but below matric	29.85	62.17	66.11	41.97	23.03	1.76	1.83	5.75	7.56	20.48	..	22.31	
	matric and above	..	0.29	0.31	0.11	11.01	1.18	0.22	1.43	3.42	6.86	..	2.23	
	not recorded	0.23	..	..	0.14	..	0.12	..	..	0.06	0.03	..	0.09
	sub-total	95.73	91.68	77.37	92.40	37.40	4.30	3.42	12.75	13.48	48.85	..	47.59	
5. not recorded	illiterate	2.91	0.15	0.38	1.95	0.21	0.08	0.54	0.16	0.21	0.28	..	0.92	
	literate but below matric	0.07	0.36	0.38	0.18	0.31	0.15	..	0.17	0.16	0.14	..	0.17	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	0.20	0.06	..	..	0.08	..	..	0.04
	not recorded	0.03	..	..	0.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01
	sub-total	3.01	0.51	0.76	2.15	0.72	0.29	0.54	0.33	0.45	0.42	..	1.14	
6. total	illiterate	69.54	33.70	23.85	55.38	25.76	34.60	41.71	38.22	34.41	43.04	..	43.43	
	literate but below matric	30.20	66.01	75.84	44.35	57.19	52.03	48.89	49.28	52.24	46.50	..	48.72	
	matric and above	..	0.29	0.31	0.11	17.05	13.22	9.34	12.32	13.24	10.39	..	7.72	
	not recorded	0.26	..	..	0.16	..	0.15	0.06	0.18	0.11	0.07	..	0.13
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	
	number of sample persons	3147	1115	642	4904	1520	2569	1271	962	6322	557	..	11783	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(14) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status, general education and age group

stratum : 1
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											not recorded	total
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 and above	(13)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
base : females of each age group														
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	..	1.07	1.04	0.28	1.19	7.24	12.76	9.54	7.36	4.22	..	4.38	
	literate but below matric	..	0.35	2.09	0.20	1.67	3.84	2.08	1.41	2.70	1.41	..	1.64	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	0.95	2.52	1.05	1.06	1.70	..	..	0.95
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	..	1.42	3.13	0.48	3.81	13.60	15.89	12.01	11.76	5.63	..	6.97	
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	..	..	..	..	..	0.22	0.52	..	0.20	..	..	0.11
	literate but below matric	..	..	2.08	0.14	1.19	0.32	0.26	..	0.45	..	..	0.31
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	0.24	0.11	..	..	0.10	..	..	0.05
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	..	..	2.08	0.14	1.43	0.65	0.78	..	0.75	..	..	0.47
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	..	1.07	1.04	0.28	1.19	7.46	13.28	9.54	7.56	4.22	..	4.49	
	literate but below matric	..	0.35	4.17	0.34	2.86	4.16	2.34	1.44	3.15	1.41	..	1.95	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	1.19	2.63	1.05	1.06	1.80	..	..	1.00
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	..	1.42	5.21	0.62	5.24	14.25	16.67	12.01	12.51	5.63	..	7.44	
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	58.80	15.60	23.96	48.06	28.57	31.47	35.16	51.24	34.37	52.82	..	40.62	
	literate but below matric	39.61	82.63	65.62	49.72	52.38	47.70	44.01	33.57	45.97	39.44	..	47.23	
	matric and above	..	..	4.17	0.28	12.62	6.36	3.90	2.47	6.65	1.41	..	3.88
	not recorded	1.12	..	..	0.83	0.47	..	..	0.71	0.20	..	..	0.44
	sub-total	99.53	98.23	93.75	98.89	94.04	85.53	83.07	87.99	87.19	93.67	..	92.17	
5. not recorded	illiterate	0.38	..	..	0.28	0.48	0.22	..	..	0.20	0.70	..	0.25
	literate but below matric	0.09	0.35	1.04	0.21	0.24	..	0.26	..	0.10	..	..	0.14
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.47	0.35	1.04	0.49	0.72	0.22	0.26	..	0.30	0.70	..	0.39	
6. total	illiterate	59.18	16.67	25.00	48.62	30.24	39.15	48.44	60.78	42.13	57.74	..	45.36	
	literate but below matric	39.70	83.33	70.83	50.27	55.48	51.86	46.61	34.98	49.22	40.85	..	49.32	
	matric and above	..	..	4.17	0.28	13.81	8.99	4.95	3.53	8.45	1.41	..	4.88
	not recorded	1.12	..	..	0.83	0.47	..	..	0.71	0.20	..	..	0.44
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	
	number of sample persons.	675	175	61	911	270	589	239	180	1278	82	..	2271	



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(14) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status, general education and age group

stratum : 2

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 and above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
base : females of each age group													
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.42	0.85	0.71	0.54	5.83	9.10	17.46	14.91	10.69	7.24	..	6.28
	literate but below matric	..	..	0.70	0.09	2.16	2.65	1.66	2.18	2.29	1.21	..	1.31
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	2.37	1.59	1.10	1.63	..	..	..	0.88
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.42	0.85	1.41	0.63	10.36	13.34	20.22	18.30	14.61	8.45	..	8.47
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	..	..	0.35	0.05	..	0.28	..	..	0.12	..	..	0.08
	literate but below matric	..	..	..	..	0.29	0.31	..	..	0.20	4.83	..	0.30
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	1.15	0.31	..	..	0.41	..	..	0.22
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	..	..	0.35	0.05	1.44	0.90	..	..	0.73	14.83	..	0.60
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.42	0.85	1.06	0.59	5.83	9.38	17.46	14.91	10.81	7.24	..	6.36
	literate but below matric	..	..	0.70	0.09	2.45	2.96	1.66	2.18	2.49	6.04	..	1.61
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	3.52	1.90	1.10	1.21	2.04	..	..	1.10
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.42	0.85	1.76	0.68	11.80	14.24	20.22	18.30	15.34	13.28	..	9.07
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	69.02	43.01	22.75	58.00	36.98	44.92	51.01	57.21	45.90	69.57	..	51.9
	literate but below matric	28.33	55.60	74.78	39.62	39.78	35.39	26.75	22.06	32.96	17.15	..	35.171
	matric and above	..	0.11	0.71	0.11	11.08	5.14	1.65	2.43	5.51	..	..	3.03
	not recorded	0.68	..	..	0.46	0.07	..	..	..	0.02	..	..	0.20
	sub-total	98.03	98.72	98.24	98.19	87.91	85.45	79.41	81.70	84.39	86.72	..	90.31
5. not recorded	illiterate	1.42	..	..	0.96	..	0.31	0.37	..	0.20	..	..	0.51
	literate but below matric	0.13	0.43	..	0.17	0.29	..	..	..	0.07	..	..	0.11
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	1.55	0.43	..	1.13	0.29	0.31	0.37	..	0.27	..	..	0.62
6. total	illiterate	70.86	43.86	23.81	59.55	42.81	54.61	68.84	72.12	56.91	76.81	..	58.78
	literate but below matric	28.46	56.03	75.48	39.88	42.52	38.55	28.41	24.24	35.52	23.19	..	36.89
	matric and above	..	0.11	0.71	0.11	14.60	7.04	2.75	3.64	7.55	..	..	4.13
	not recorded	0.68	..	..	0.46	0.07	..	..	..	0.02	..	..	0.20
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
	number of sample persons	1020	352	208	1580	479	842	374	265	1960	135	..	3675



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(14) : Percentage distribution of females by activity status, general education and age group

stratum : 3

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 and above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
base : females of each age group													
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.62	2.90	5.12	1.64	11.61	18.03	23.62	19.92	17.83	11.11	..	10.67
	literate but below matric	0.14	1.23	2.98	0.71	2.77	2.64	3.51	1.34	2.64	0.71	..	1.73
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	0.77	0.95	0.51	0.18	0.70	..	..	0.37
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	..	..	0.01	..	..	0.01
	sub-total	0.76	4.13	8.10	2.35	15.15	21.70	27.64	21.44	21.18	11.82	..	12.78
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	..	0.17	0.71	0.12	1.23	0.93	1.48	1.25	1.16	0.28	..	0.68
	literate but below matric	..	..	..	..	0.57	0.37	0.22	..	0.33	..	..	0.17
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	0.40	0.06	..	0.05	0.13	..	..	0.07
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	..	0.17	0.71	0.12	2.20	1.36	1.70	1.30	1.62	0.28	..	0.92
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.62	3.07	5.83	1.76	12.84	19.01	25.10	21.17	18.99	11.39	..	11.35
	literate but below matric	0.14	1.23	2.98	0.71	3.34	3.01	3.73	1.34	2.97	0.71	..	1.90
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	1.17	1.01	0.51	0.23	0.83	..	..	0.44
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	..	..	0.01	..	..	0.01
	sub-total	0.76	4.30	8.81	2.47	17.35	23.06	29.34	22.74	22.80	12.10	..	13.70
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	72.53	48.23	35.11	62.98	39.31	47.18	47.22	59.73	47.22	77.21	..	55.40
	literate but below matric	24.32	47.13	55.65	32.81	36.77	28.22	22.70	16.59	27.46	8.78	..	28.75
	matric and above	..	..	0.29	0.04	6.06	1.27	0.44	0.67	2.19	0.64	..	1.20
	not recorded	0.14	0.17	..	0.13	..	0.08	..	0.27	0.07	0.14	..	0.10
	sub-total	96.99	95.33	91.05	95.96	82.14	76.75	70.36	77.26	76.94	86.77	..	85.45
5. not recorded	illiterate	2.19	0.17	..	1.51	0.46	0.18	0.22	..	0.25	0.85	..	0.80
	literate but below matric	0.06	..	0.14	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.08	..	0.03	0.28	..	0.05
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	2.25	0.17	0.14	1.57	0.51	0.19	0.30	..	0.26	1.13	..	0.85
6. total	illiterate	75.34	51.47	40.94	66.25	52.61	66.37	72.54	80.90	66.44	89.45	..	67.55
	literate but below matric	24.52	48.36	58.77	33.58	40.16	31.24	20.51	17.93	30.64	9.77	..	30.70
	matric & above	..	..	0.29	0.04	7.23	2.28	0.95	0.90	3.02	0.64	..	1.64
	not recorded	0.14	0.17	..	0.13	..	0.11	..	0.27	0.08	0.14	..	0.11
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
	number of sample persons	3213	963	576	4652	1434	2397	1061	884	5776	561	..	10989

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(15) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, general education and age group

stratum : 1

URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 and above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
base : persons of each age group													
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.14	1.87	3.59	0.75	6.05	14.11	18.48	14.87	13.47	5.34	..	8.65
	literate but below matric	0.24	2.55	4.03	0.98	18.65	33.65	30.16	30.15	30.09	12.46	..	19.09
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	4.14	12.95	13.45	11.26	11.08	3.91	..	6.88
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.21	..	..	0.10	..	..	0.06
	sub-total	0.38	4.42	7.62	1.73	28.84	60.92	65.09	56.38	54.74	21.71	..	34.68
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	..	0.34	1.34	0.17	0.50	0.34	0.41	..	0.34	..	..	0.27
	literate but below matric	..	1.53	1.80	0.44	6.25	2.61	1.03	1.82	2.91	..	..	1.93
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	1.21	0.26	..	..	0.36	..	..	0.21
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	..	1.87	3.14	0.61	7.96	3.21	1.44	1.82	3.61	..	..	2.41
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.14	2.21	4.93	0.92	6.55	14.45	18.89	14.87	13.81	5.34	..	8.92
	literate but below matric	0.24	4.08	5.83	1.42	24.90	36.26	34.19	31.97	33.00	12.46	..	21.02
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	5.35	13.21	13.45	11.26	11.44	3.91	..	7.09
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.21	..	..	0.10	..	..	0.06
	sub-total	0.38	6.29	10.76	2.34	36.80	64.13	66.53	58.20	58.35	21.71	..	37.00
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	54.64	10.72	11.21	42.58	12.50	12.53	14.27	22.58	14.29	35.23	..	25.11
	literate but below matric	43.15	82.82	74.44	53.45	36.80	18.90	17.35	15.85	21.70	34.88	..	33.49
	matric and above	..	..	3.14	0.24	13.00	4.31	1.75	3.09	5.36	7.47	..	3.60
	not recorded	0.80	..	..	0.57	0.40	..	..	0.28	0.12	..	..	0.28
	sub-total	98.59	39.54	88.79	96.84	62.70	35.74	33.37	41.80	41.47	77.58	..	62.48
5. not recorded	illiterate	0.89	..	..	0.65	0.20	0.09	..	..	0.08	0.36	..	0.29
	literate but below matric	0.14	0.17	0.45	0.17	0.30	..	0.10	..	0.08	0.35	..	0.12
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	..	0.04	..	..	0.02	..	..	0.02
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	1.03	0.17	0.45	0.82	0.50	0.13	0.10	..	0.18	0.71	..	0.43
6. total	illiterate	55.67	12.93	16.14	44.15	19.25	27.07	33.16	37.45	28.18	40.93	..	34.32
	literate but below matric	43.53	87.07	80.72	55.04	62.00	55.16	51.64	47.82	54.78	47.69	..	54.63
	matric and above	..	..	3.14	0.24	18.35	17.56	15.20	14.45	16.82	11.38	..	10.71
	not recorded	0.80	..	..	0.57	0.40	0.21	..	0.28	0.22	..	..	..
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
	number of sample persons	1362	372	141	1875	621	1467	603	448	3139	172	..	5186

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(15) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, general education and age group

		stratum : 2											
		URBAN : STRATA											
activity status	general education	age group (in years)											total
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	62 and above	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		base : persons of each age group											
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.31	2.38	3.83	1.23	9.52	17.07	26.93	23.22	18.00	12.77	..	10.91
	literate but below matric	0.13	1.55	4.68	1.05	15.95	28.51	23.94	22.46	23.82	13.21	..	14.06
	matric and above	..	..	0.31	0.04	5.71	10.02	10.09	7.61	8.67	2.29	..	4.88
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01
	sub-total	0.44	3.93	8.82	2.32	31.18	55.60	60.96	53.29	50.49	28.38	..	29.86
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	0.06	..	0.70	0.14	0.60	0.20	0.46	0.33	0.36	0.98	..	0.30
	literate but below matric	..	0.10	0.78	0.17	3.45	1.17	0.17	0.76	1.47	3.06	..	0.98
	matric and above	..	..	0.39	0.01	2.02	0.60	..	0.11	0.75	..	..	0.43
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.06	0.10	1.87	0.32	6.07	1.97	0.63	1.20	2.58	4.04	..	1.71
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.37	2.38	4.53	1.37	10.12	17.27	27.39	23.55	18.36	13.75	..	11.21
	literate but below matric	0.13	1.65	5.46	1.22	19.40	29.68	24.11	23.22	25.29	16.27	..	15.04
	matric and above	..	..	0.70	0.05	7.75	10.62	10.09	7.72	9.42	2.29	..	5.31
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.11	..	0.01
	sub-total	0.50	4.03	10.69	2.64	37.25	57.57	61.59	54.49	53.07	32.42	..	31.57
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	67.48	32.30	14.83	52.77	18.21	21.24	24.53	27.98	22.10	42.69	..	35.50
	literate but below matric	29.91	62.94	72.29	42.76	29.12	17.25	12.87	13.31	18.68	19.65	..	28.60
	matric and above	..	0.34	2.03	0.35	15.26	3.80	0.76	4.22	6.00	5.13	..	3.65
	not recorded	0.58	..	..	0.38	0.03	..	..	..	0.01	0.11	..	0.16
	sub-total	97.97	95.58	89.15	96.26	62.62	42.29	38.16	45.51	46.79	67.58	..	67.91
5. not recorded	illiterate	1.46	0.19	..	0.99	..	0.14	0.25	..	0.11	..	..	0.46
	literate but below matric	0.07	0.20	0.16	0.11	0.13	..	..	..	0.03	..	..	0.06
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	1.53	0.39	0.16	1.10	0.13	0.14	0.25	..	0.14	..	..	0.52
6. total	illiterate	69.31	34.87	19.36	55.13	28.33	38.65	52.17	51.53	50.57	56.44	..	47.17
	literate but below matric	30.11	64.79	77.91	44.09	48.65	46.93	36.98	36.53	44.00	35.92	..	43.70
	matric and above	..	0.34	2.73	0.40	22.99	14.42	10.85	11.94	15.42	7.42	..	8.96
	not recorded	0.58	..	..	0.38	0.03	..	..	..	..	0.22	..	0.17
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
	number of sample persons	2048	755	465	3268	1073	1803	792	603	4271	310	..	7849

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(15) : Percentage distribution of persons by activity status, general education and age group
stratum : 3
URBAN : STRATA

activity status	general education	age group (in years)										62 and above	not recorded	total
		0—11	12—14	15	0—15	16—21	22—36	37—46	47—61	16—61	(12)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
base : persons of each age group														
1. gainfully employed persons	illiterate	0.77	3.44	8.38	2.31	16.65	25.56	32.14	25.71	24.68	16.11	..	14.96	
	literate but below matric	0.21	2.09	6.16	1.37	16.65	26.25	26.13	22.60	23.33	13.32	..	13.72	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	2.57	6.84	5.12	5.64	5.08	1.79	..	2.80
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.01	..	0.02
	sub-total	0.98	5.53	14.54	3.68	35.87	58.18	63.42	54.05	53.13	31.23	..	31.50	
2. unemployed persons	illiterate	0.03	0.31	1.00	0.22	1.11	0.85	0.88	1.37	1.00	0.28	..	0.64	
	literate but below matric	..	0.35	0.20	0.10	2.72	1.17	0.96	0.66	1.43	0.11	..	0.81	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	1.05	0.35	0.04	0.15	0.43	..	..	0.23
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	sub-total	0.03	0.66	1.20	0.32	4.88	2.37	1.88	2.18	2.86	0.39	..	1.68	
3. persons in labour force	illiterate	0.80	3.75	9.38	2.53	17.76	26.41	33.02	27.08	25.68	16.39	..	15.60	
	literate but below matric	0.21	2.44	6.36	1.47	19.37	27.42	27.09	23.26	24.76	13.43	..	14.53	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	3.62	6.69	5.16	5.79	5.51	1.79	..	3.03
	not recorded	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.01	..	0.02
	sub-total	1.01	6.19	15.74	4.00	40.75	60.55	65.30	56.23	55.99	31.62	..	33.18	
4. persons not in labour force	illiterate	69.08	37.99	22.30	56.42	20.42	23.38	22.51	31.47	23.73	49.05	..	38.57	
	literate but below matric	27.09	55.24	61.19	37.50	29.55	14.51	11.45	10.94	17.03	14.69	..	25.41	
	matric and above	..	0.15	0.30	0.08	8.66	1.22	0.32	1.07	2.83	3.78	..	1.74	
	not recorded	0.19	0.08	..	0.14	..	0.10	..	0.12	0.06	0.09	..	0.10	
	sub-total	96.36	93.46	83.79	94.14	58.63	39.21	34.28	43.60	43.65	67.61	..	65.82	
5. not recorded	illiterate	2.56	0.15	0.20	1.73	0.32	0.13	0.39	0.08	0.22	0.56	..	0.87	
	literate but below matric	0.06	0.20	0.27	0.12	0.19	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.10	0.21	..	0.11	
	matric and above	..	..	..	..	0.11	0.03	..	..	0.04	..	..	0.02
	not recorded	0.01	..	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.00
	sub-total	2.63	0.35	0.47	1.86	0.62	0.24	0.42	0.17	0.36	0.77	..	1.00	
6. total	illiterate	72.44	41.89	31.88	60.68	38.50	49.92	55.92	58.63	49.63	66.00	..	55.04	
	literate but below matric	27.36	57.88	67.82	39.09	49.11	42.01	38.57	34.29	41.89	28.33	..	40.05	
	matric and above	..	0.15	0.30	0.08	12.39	7.94	5.48	6.86	8.38	5.57	..	4.79	
	not recorded	0.20	0.08	..	0.15	..	0.13	0.03	0.22	0.10	0.10	..	0.12	
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	
	number of sample persons	6260	2078	1218	9556	2954	4966	2332	1846	12098	1118	..	22772	



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(16) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by industry group and activity status

stratum : I
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>base : males of each activity status</i>					
1. agriculture and livestock	0.61	3.28	2.69	..	1.15
2. plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	0.06	..	2.51	..	0.58
4. mining and quarrying	0.17	..	..	..	0.11
5. food, beverage and tobacco	2.44	5.74	9.16	8.59	4.33
6. cotton textile	8.93	1.64	1.26	1.56	6.59
7. other textile	1.78	0.82	1.08	1.56	1.57
8. production of textile garments	0.94	1.64	5.03	3.13	1.96
9. paper and paper products	0.39	1.64	..	..	0.34
10. printing and publishing	2.83	2.46	1.80	0.78	2.49
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	0.55	..	2.15	1.56	0.92
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	3.16	3.28	0.54	1.56	2.53
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	4.16	3.28	1.08	3.91	3.45
14. non-metallic mineral products	0.89	..	1.08	4.69	1.07
15. machinery and transport equipments	4.83	4.92	0.35	..	3.64
16. other manufacturing industry	3.11	7.37	5.39	7.03	3.99
17. construction	3.66	3.28	4.85	..	3.72
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.17	..	0.36	..	0.19
19. whole-sale trade in cereals and pulses	0.22	..	0.72	0.78	0.34
20. whole-sale trade in other products	4.44	14.75	5.74	4.69	5.21
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	3.33	9.02	12.93	11.72	6.06
22. retail trading	6.33	27.86	10.95	27.34	9.35
23. organised transport	7.77	..	0.36	..	5.44
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	2.11	1.64	2.33	..	2.03
25. unorganised transport	0.61	..	6.64	..	1.84
26. storage and communication	2.44	..	..	..	1.69
27. public services	15.87	0.82	..	..	11.00
28. educational services	1.55	0.82	1.08	..	1.34
29. medical and health services	1.17	0.82	3.41	..	1.57
30. personal services	3.88	4.10	8.08	15.62	5.37
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	6.66	..	..	..	4.60
32. other services	3.50	0.82	5.92	..	3.72
33. industries not specified elsewhere	1.05	..	2.15	0.78	1.23
34. not recorded	0.39	..	0.36	4.69	0.58
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	1130	74	337	74	1615

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(16) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by industry group and activity status

stratum—2
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
base : males of each activity status					
1. agriculture and livestock	0.72	10.17	4.16	6.54	2.27
2. plantation	—	—	—	—	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	0.14	—	0.64	..	0.30
4. mining and quarrying	0.11	—	..	..	0.07
5. food, beverage and tobacco	2.13	—	6.69	13.07	4.20
6. cotton textile	13.29	—	4.36	..	9.48
7. other textile	3.87	1.69	3.77	7.19	3.98
8. production of textile garments	1.19	1.69	1.78	2.29	1.45
9. paper and paper products	0.03	—	0.40	..	0.15
10. printing and publishing	2.27	—	0.20	..	1.43
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	1.52	—	1.93	1.96	1.67
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	1.55	—	0.20	..	1.00
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	1.93	3.39	2.68	6.21	2.42
14. non-metallic mineral products	0.50	3.39	0.50	1.31	0.57
15. machinery and transport equipments	4.62	6.78	1.69	2.61	3.55
16. other manufacturing industry	2.99	1.70	8.33	9.80	5.12
17. construction	3.37	—	8.68	0.33	4.97
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.77	—	0.10	..	0.50
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.83	—	0.40	..	0.63
20. wholesale trade in other products	2.40	6.78	2.28	3.27	2.45
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	2.57	20.34	14.72	25.49	8.00
22. retail trading	4.28	27.12	9.57	6.53	6.40
23. organised transport	4.84	—	0.50	..	3.08
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	3.07	—	0.84	..	2.13
25. unorganised transport	0.44	—	8.43	..	3.10
26. storage and communication	1.16	—	..	..	0.70
27. public services	22.50	—	—	..	13.56
28. educational services	4.06	—	0.69	..	2.68
29. medical and health services	1.44	—	0.55	—	1.05
30. personal services	3.18	10.17	7.24	7.19	4.82
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	2.65	—	—	..	1.60
32. other services	3.48	6.78	4.66	0.33	3.75
33. industries not specified elsewhere	1.30	—	3.02	1.96	1.90
34. not recorded	0.80	..	0.99	3.92	1.02
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	1185	20	699	123	2027

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(16) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by industry group and activity status

stratum—3
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
base : males of each activity status					
1. agriculture and livestock	9.32	38.82	20.20	35.32	16.65
2. plantation	0.06	..	..	..	0.03
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	0.36	..	2.10	1.62	1.17
4. mining and quarrying	0.98	..	0.17	0.59	0.60
5. food, beverage and tobacco	5.26	9.02	7.38	8.81	6.51
6. cotton textile	6.55	5.10	4.97	5.73	5.81
7. other textile	4.55	4.71	2.12	1.28	3.27
8. production of textile garments	0.54	1.57	3.33	1.98	1.81
9. paper and paper products	0.54	..	0.02	..	0.27
10. printing and publishing	0.45	0.79	0.07	0.44	0.30
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	0.70	0.78	1.94	1.62	1.28
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	2.83	2.35	0.47	0.59	1.66
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	1.51	0.78	1.77	1.47	1.60
14. non-metallic mineral products	1.34	..	0.96	0.95	1.13
15. machinery and transport equipments	2.00	1.18	0.88	0.29	1.37
16. other manufacturing industry	2.03	5.49	6.75	5.69	4.33
17. construction	4.40	2.35	2.64	0.29	3.28
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	1.11	..	0.07	..	0.57
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.88	0.78	1.50	0.59	1.10
20. wholesale trade in other products	1.51	2.75	0.97	0.66	1.23
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	2.96	3.92	13.12	15.49	8.23
22. retail trading	3.25	3.53	8.27	7.12	5.63
23. organised transport	6.49	..	0.38	0.07	3.32
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	2.93	2.75	0.55	0.29	1.72
25. unorganised transport	1.23	0.78	5.59	0.81	2.93
26. storage and communication	1.13	..	..	..	0.55
27. public services	16.66	..	0.07	0.15	8.16
28. educational services	4.84	..	0.14	..	2.41
29. medical and health services	1.85	3.14	1.21	0.29	1.47
30. personal services	2.68	3.14	5.31	5.36	4.03
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	3.01	..	..	..	1.46
32. other services	2.98	0.78	3.52	0.15	2.89
33. industries not specified elsewhere	2.00	..	1.96	0.29	1.79
34. not recorded	1.07	5.49	1.57	2.06	1.44
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	2757	101	2334	533	5725

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(17) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by industry group and activity status

stratum—1
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>base : females of each activity status</i>					
1. agriculture and livestock	..	..	..	..	..
2. plantation	..	..	..	..	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..
4. mining and quarrying	1.11	..	..	..	0.80
5. food, beverage and tobacco	0.56	..	16.21	37.50	7.60
6. cotton textile	3.33	..	8.11	..	3.60
7. other textile	..	..	..	..	..
8. production of textile garments	..	..	8.11	..	1.20
9. paper and paper products	..	..	..	12.50	1.60
10. printing and publishing	..	..	..	..	..
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	..	..	5.41	..	0.80
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	3.33	..	5.41	..	3.20
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	0.56	..	..	..	0.40
14. non-metallic mineral products	2.22	..	..	..	1.60
15. machinery and transport equipments	1.11	..	..	..	0.80
16. other manufacturing industry	0.56	..	2.70	21.87	3.60
17. construction	..	..	..	..	..
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	..	..	..	..	..
20. wholesale trade in other products	..	..	..	6.25	0.80
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	..	100.00	16.21	9.38	4.00
22. retail trading	0.56	..	10.81	..	2.00
23. organised transport	0.56	..	..	..	0.40
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	..	..	..	..	..
25. unorganised transport	..	..	5.41	..	0.80
26. storage and communication	..	..	..	..	..
27. public services	7.22	..	..	..	5.20
28. educational services	8.33	..	..	..	5.20
29. medical and health services	14.44	..	..	..	10.40
30. personal services	3.33	..	10.81	12.50	6.00
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	50.56	..	..	..	36.40
32. other services	1.11	..	..	..	0.80
33. industries not specified elsewhere	..	..	10.81	..	1.60
34. not recorded	1.11	..	..	..	0.80
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	115	1	23	21	160

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(17) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by industry group and activity status

stratum—2
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enter- prise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>base : females of each activity status</i>					
1. agriculture and livestock	2.67	100.00	7.46	7.95	5.42
2. plantation	—	—	..	—	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	—	—	0.68	—	0.22
4. mining and quarrying	—	—	..	—	..
5. food, beverage and tobacco	2.67	..	11.52	27.84	10.30
6. cotton textile	8.46	..	6.10	22.15	10.30
7. other textile	1.78	—	10.50	16.48	7.38
8. production of textile garments	—	—	5.76	—	1.84
9. paper and paper products	—	—	—	—	..
10. printing and publishing . . . . .	..	—	—	—	—
11. manufacture of leather and leather products . . . . .	..	—	—	2.27	0.43
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	0.45	..	4.07	..	1.52
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products . . . . .	..	..	2.71	1.14	1.08
14. non-metallic mineral products . . . . .	..	—	—	1.14	0.22
15. machinery and transport equipments	1.34	..	—	—	0.65
16. other manufacturing industry	1.78	—	4.74	3.41	3.04
17. construction	1.78	—	—	—	0.87
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.89	..	1.36	—	0.87
20. wholesale trade in other products . . . . .	..	..	1.36	1.14	0.65
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	0.89	..	24.06	0.57	8.24
22. retail trading . . . . .	..	..	3.39	—	1.09
23. organised transport . . . . .	..	..	1.36	—	0.43
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle) . . . . .	..	..	—	—	..
25. unorganised transport	0.89	—	2.71	—	1.30
26. storage and communication	0.45	—	—	—	0.22
27. public services	21.83	—	1.36	—	11.06
28. educational services	10.24	—	—	—	4.99
29. medical and health services	6.68	—	1.36	—	3.69
30. personal services	1.78	—	3.73	15.91	5.10
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	30.74	—	—	—	14.97
32. other services	0.89	—	0.34	—	0.54
33. industries not specified elsewhere	2.90	—	4.75	—	2.93
34. not recorded	0.89	..	0.68	—	0.65
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	130	1	96	59	286

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(17) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by industry group and activity status

stratum—3
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>base : females of each activity status</i>					
1. agriculture and livestock	23.36	77.78	23.77	39.53	28.27
2. plantation	0.28	..	..	..	0.11
3. forestry, fishing and hunting . . . . .	..	..	2.57	0.41	0.91
4. mining and quarrying	1.55	..	0.18	..	0.68
5. food, beverage and tobacco	7.81	..	12.12	5.02	8.33
6. cotton textile	4.01	..	14.46	24.73	13.01
7. other textile	3.38	..	6.15	4.92	4.65
8. production of textile garments . . . . .	..	..	4.13	0.41	1.40
9. paper and paper products . . . . .	..	..	0.28	..	0.09
10. printing and publishing	0.14	..	..	..	0.06
11. manufacture of leather and leather products . . . . .	..	..	0.18	0.61	0.23
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	1.41	..	0.92	0.21	0.91
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	0.14	..	0.18	..	0.11
14. non-metallic mineral products	0.56	..	0.37	1.84	0.86
15. machinery and transport equipments . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
16. other manufacturing industry	0.21	..	6.70	3.99	3.28
17. construction	5.84	..	0.73	..	2.60
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.92	..	1.38	0.61	0.97
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.42	..	..	..	0.17
20. wholesale trade in other products . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	0.42	..	8.81	2.25	3.54
22. retail trading	0.07	..	2.11	0.41	0.80
23. organised transport	0.42	..	..	..	0.17
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
25. unorganised transport	0.28	..	0.92	..	0.40
26. storage and communication . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
27. public services	5.24	..	0.55	..	2.30
28. educational services	9.33	..	..	..	3.78
29. medical and health services	3.80	..	2.66	..	2.37
30. personal services	1.94	..	2.85	10.86	4.69
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	22.24	..	..	..	9.02
32. other services	0.56	..	0.55	..	0.40
33. industries not specified elsewhere	3.70	..	3.58	0.31	8.70
34. not recorded	1.97	22.22	3.85	3.89	3.19
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	523	6	424	392	1345

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(18) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by industry group and activity status

stratum—1
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>base : persons of each activity status</i>					
1. agriculture and livestock	0.56	3.25	2.53	..	1.05
2. plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	0.05	..	2.36	..	0.52
4. mining and quarrying	0.25	..	..	..	0.18
5. food, beverage and tobacco	2.27	5.69	9.59	14.38	4.68
6. cotton textile	8.43	1.63	1.68	1.25	6.33
7. other textile	1.61	0.81	1.01	1.25	1.43
8. production of textile garments	0.86	1.63	5.22	2.50	1.89
9. paper and paper products	0.35	1.63	..	2.50	0.46
10. printing and publishing	2.57	2.44	1.68	0.62	2.27
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	0.50	..	8.36	1.25	0.91
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	3.18	3.25	0.84	1.25	2.59
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	3.83	3.25	1.01	3.13	3.18
14. non-metallic mineral products	1.01	..	1.01	3.75	1.12
15. machinery and transport equipments	4.49	4.88	0.34	..	3.39
16. other manufacturing industry	2.88	7.32	5.22	10.00	3.95
17. construction	3.33	3.25	4.55	..	3.39
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.15	..	0.34	..	0.18
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.20	..	0.67	0.62	0.32
20. wholesale trade in other products	4.04	14.63	5.38	5.00	4.83
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	3.03	9.76	13.13	11.25	5.88
22. retail trading	5.80	27.64	10.94	21.88	8.71
23. organised transport	7.11	..	0.34	..	5.00
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	1.92	1.63	2.19	..	1.85
25. unorganised transport	0.56	..	6.57	..	1.75
26. storage and communication	2.22	..	..	..	1.54
27. public services	15.09	0.81	..	..	10.49
28. educational services	2.17	0.81	1.01	..	1.75
29. medical and health services	2.37	0.81	3.20	..	2.34
30. personal services	3.83	4.07	8.25	15.00	5.39
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	10.65	..	..	..	7.38
32. other services	3.28	0.81	5.55	..	3.46
33. industries not specified elsewhere	0.96	..	2.69	0.62	1.26
34. not recorded	0.45	..	0.34	3.75	0.59
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	1245	75	360	95	1775

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(18) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by industry group and activity status

stratum—2
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>base : persons of each activity status</i>					
1. agriculture and livestock	0.93	13.11	4.58	7.05	2.69
2. plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	0.12	..	0.65	..	0.29
4. mining and quarrying	0.10	..	..	..	0.06
5. food, beverage and tobacco	2.19	..	7.31	18.47	5.01
6. cotton textile	12.76	..	4.58	8.09	9.59
7. other textile	3.64	1.64	4.63	10.58	4.44
8. production of textile garments	1.06	1.64	2.29	1.45	1.50
9. paper and paper products	0.02	..	0.35	..	0.13
10. printing and publishing	2.02	..	0.17	..	1.24
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	1.35	..	1.69	2.08	1.50
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	1.43	..	0.69	..	1.07
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	1.72	3.28	2.68	4.36	2.24
14. non-metallic mineral products	0.44	3.28	0.43	1.24	0.52
15. machinery and transport equipments	4.25	6.56	1.47	1.66	3.16
16. other manufacturing industry	2.85	1.64	7.87	7.47	4.84
17. construction	3.20	..	7.57	0.21	4.42
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.69	..	0.09	..	0.43
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.84	..	0.52	..	0.67
20. wholesale trade in other products	2.14	6.55	2.16	2.49	2.21
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	2.39	19.67	15.92	16.39	8.03
22. retail trading	3.81	26.23	8.78	4.15	5.69
23. organised transport	4.30	..	0.61	..	2.73
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	2.73	..	0.74	..	1.85
25. unorganised transport	0.49	..	7.70	..	2.86
26. storage and communication	1.08	..	..	..	0.64
27. public services	22.42	..	0.17	..	13.23
28. educational services	4.75	..	0.61	..	2.99
29. medical and health services	2.02	..	0.65	..	1.40
30. personal services	3.02	9.84	6.79	10.37	4.86
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	5.75	..	..	..	3.38
32. other services	3.20	6.56	4.11	0.21	3.32
33. industries not specified elsewhere	1.48	..	3.24	1.24	2.04
34. not recorded	0.81	..	0.95	2.49	0.97
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	1315	21	795	182	2313

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(18) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by industry group and activity status

stratum—3
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>base</i> : persons of each activity status					
1. agriculture and livestock	11.68	41.39	20.77	37.07	18.93
2. plantation	0.09	..	..	..	0.04
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	0.30	..	2.17	1.11	1.12
4. mining and quarrying	1.08	..	0.17	0.34	0.62
5. food, beverage and tobacco	5.69	8.43	8.13	7.23	6.87
6. cotton textile	6.12	4.76	6.47	13.66	7.22
7. other textile	4.35	4.40	2.75	2.80	3.54
8. production of textile garments	0.45	1.47	3.45	1.33	1.73
9. paper and paper products	0.45	..	0.06	..	0.23
10. printing and publishing	0.40	0.73	0.06	0.26	0.25
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	0.58	0.73	1.67	1.20	1.08
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	2.59	2.20	0.54	0.43	1.52
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	1.28	0.73	1.52	0.86	1.31
14. non-metallic mineral products	1.21	..	0.87	1.33	1.07
15. machinery and transport equipments	1.66	1.10	0.74	0.17	1.11
16. other manufacturing industry	1.73	5.13	6.74	4.98	4.12
17. construction	4.65	2.20	2.34	0.17	3.14
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	1.08	..	0.28	0.26	0.65
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	0.80	0.73	1.27	0.34	0.92
20. wholesale trade in other products	1.25	2.46	0.81	0.38	0.99
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	2.54	3.66	12.43	9.96	7.31
22. retail trading	2.72	3.30	7.29	4.32	4.69
23. organised transport	5.47	..	0.32	0.04	2.71
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	2.44	2.57	0.47	0.17	1.39
25. unorganised transport	1.07	0.73	4.85	0.47	2.43
26. storage and communication	0.94	..	..	..	0.44
27. public services	14.74	..	0.15	0.09	7.02
28. educational services	5.59	..	0.12	..	2.68
29. medical and health services	2.18	2.93	1.44	0.17	1.65
30. personal services	2.55	2.93	4.92	7.65	4.13
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	6.24	..	..	..	2.94
32. other services	2.57	0.73	3.05	0.09	2.40
33. industries not specified elsewhere	2.29	..	2.22	0.30	1.97
34. not recorded	1.22	6.59	1.93	2.82	1.78
35. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	3280	107	2758	925	7070

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960
 TABLE 4(19) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by industry group and activity status

stratum— 1
 URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account workers	unpaid family enterprise workers		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
base : males of each industry group						
1. agriculture and livestock	36.67	13.33	50.00	—	100.00	17
2. plantation	—	—	—	—	100.00	8
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	6.67	—	93.33	—	100.00	2
4. mining and quarrying	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	70
5. food, beverage and tobacco	38.94	6.19	45.13	9.74	100.00	96
6. cotton textile	93.61	1.16	4.07	1.16	100.00	25
7. other textile	78.05	2.44	14.63	4.88	100.00	29
8. production of textile garments	33.33	3.92	54.90	7.85	100.00	55
9. paper and paper products	77.78	22.22	—	—	100.00	38
10. printing and publishing	78.46	4.62	15.38	1.54	100.00	15
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	41.67	—	50.00	8.33	100.00	45
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	86.36	6.06	4.55	3.03	100.00	55
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	83.33	4.44	6.67	5.56	100.00	16
14. non-metallic mineral products	57.14	—	21.43	21.43	100.00	61
15. machinery and transport equipments	91.58	6.32	2.10	—	100.00	63
16. other manufacturing industry	53.85	8.65	28.85	8.65	100.00	65
17. construction	68.04	4.12	27.84	—	100.00	4
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	60.00	—	40.00	—	100.00	7
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	44.44	—	44.45	11.11	100.00	83
20. wholesale trade in other products	58.82	13.24	23.53	4.41	100.00	96
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	37.98	6.96	45.57	9.49	100.00	146
22. retail trading	46.72	13.94	25.00	14.34	100.00	96
23. organised transport	98.59	—	1.41	—	100.00	32
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	71.70	3.77	24.53	—	100.00	28
25. unorganised transport	22.92	—	77.08	—	100.00	25
26. storage and communication	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	187
27. public services	99.65	0.35	—	—	100.00	23
28. educational services	80.00	2.86	17.14	—	100.00	23
29. medical and health services	51.22	2.44	46.34	—	100.00	91
30. personal services	50.00	3.57	32.14	14.29	100.00	76
31. services rendered to household by domestic services, cooks etc.	100.00	—	—	—	100.00	64
32. other services	64.95	1.03	34.02	—	100.00	17
33. industries not specified elsewhere	59.38	—	37.50	3.12	100.00	7
34. not recorded	46.67	—	13.33	40.00	100.00	1615
35. total	69.06	4.68	21.35	4.91	100.00	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960
 TABLE 4(19) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by industry group and activity status

stratum—2
 URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>base : males of each industry group</i>						
1. agriculture and livestock	19.12	4.41	61.76	14.71	100.00	64
2. plantation	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	27.78	..	72.22	..	100.00	11
4. mining and quarrying	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
5. food, beverage and tobacco	30.56	..	53.57	15.87	100.00	85
6. cotton textile	84.53	..	15.47	..	100.00	140
7. other textile	58.58	0.42	31.80	9.20	100.00	132
8. production of textile garments	19.42	1.15	41.38	8.05	100.00	42
9. paper and paper products	11.11	..	88.89	..	100.00	3
10. printing and publishing	95.35	..	4.65	..	100.00	23
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	55.00	..	39.00	6.00	100.00	37
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	93.33	..	6.67	..	100.00	17
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	48.28	1.38	37.24	13.10	100.00	55
14. non-metallic mineral products	52.94	5.88	29.41	11.77	100.00	10
15. machinery and transport equipment	78.40	1.88	15.96	3.76	100.00	63
16. other manufacturing industry	35.18	0.33	54.72	9.77	100.00	112
17. construction	40.94	..	58.62	0.34	100.00	90
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	93.33	..	6.67	..	100.00	12
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	78.95	..	21.05	..	100.00	9
20. wholesale trade in other products	59.19	2.72	31.29	6.80	100.00	42
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	19.37	2.50	61.88	16.35	100.00	154
22. retail trading	40.36	4.17	50.26	5.21	100.00	127
23. organised transport	94.59	..	5.41	..	100.00	51
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	86.72	..	13.28	..	10.000	46
25. unorganised transport	8.60	..	91.40	..	10.000	67
26. storage and communication	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	14
27. public services	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	274
28. educational services	91.30	..	8.70	..	100.00	62
29. medical and health services	82.54	..	17.46	..	100.00	23
30. personal services	39.79	2.08	50.52	7.61	100.00	82
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	38
32. other services	56.00	1.78	41.78	0.44	100.00	73
33. industries not specified elsewhere	41.23	..	53.51	5.26	100.00	37
34. not recodred	47.54	..	32.79	19.67	100.00	31
35. total	60.30	0.98	33.62	5.10	100.00	2027

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(19) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by industry group and activity status

stratum—3
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>base : males of each industry group</i>						
1. agriculture and livestock	27.28	4.12	48.60	20.00	100.00	939
2. plantation	100.00	—	—	..	100.00	2
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	14.84	—	72.10	13.06	100.00	69
4. mining and quarrying	79.31	—	11.49	9.20	100.00	30
5. food, beverage and tobacco	39.36	2.45	45.43	12.76	100.00	379
6. cotton textile	54.91	1.55	34.25	9.29	100.00	281
7. other textile	67.80	2.54	25.95	3.71	100.00	193
8. production of textile garments	14.53	1.53	73.61	10.33	100.00	116
9. paper and paper products	97.44	—	2.56	—	100.00	21
10. printing and publishing	72.41	4.60	9.20	13.79	100.00	20
11. manufacture of leather and leather product	26.41	1.08	60.65	11.86	100.00	69
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	82.92	2.50	11.25	3.33	100.00	80
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	45.98	0.87	44.47	8.68	100.00	95
14. non-metallic mineral products	57.85	..	34.15	8.00	100.00	80
15. machinery and transport equipments	70.78	1.51	25.69	2.02	100.00	85
16. other manufacturing industry	22.88	2.24	62.48	12.40	100.00	250
17. construction	65.54	1.27	32.34	0.85	100.00	190
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	95.12	..	4.88	..	100.00	31
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	38.99	1.26	54.72	5.03	100.00	58
20. wholesale trade in other products	59.55	3.93	31.46	5.06	100.00	76
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	17.54	0.84	63.86	17.76	100.00	486
22. retail trading	28.15	1.11	58.82	11.92	100.00	322
23. organised transport	95.21	—	4.58	0.21	100.00	201
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	82.73	2.81	12.85	1.61	100.00	101
25. unorganised transport	20.45	0.47	76.48	2.60	100.00	159
26. storage and communication	100.00	—	..	—	100.00	32
27. public services	99.49	..	0.34	0.17	100.00	465
28. educational services	97.70	..	2.30	—	100.00	130
29. medical and health services	61.41	3.77	32.94	1.88	100.00	82
30. personal services	32.70	1.39	53.25	12.66	100.00	234
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	100.00	..	—	..	100.00	88
32. other services	50.18	0.48	48.86	0.48	100.00	156
33. industries not specified elsewhere	54.54	..	43.91	1.55	100.00	114
34. not recorded	36.06	6.73	43.75	13.46	100.00	91
35. total	48.73	1.77	40.07	9.43	100.00	5725

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(20) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by industry group and activity status

stratum—1
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>base : females of each industry group</i>						
1. agriculture and livestock	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. plantation	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. mining and quarrying	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
5. food, beverage and tobacco	5.26	..	31.58	63.16	100.00	12
6. cotton textile	66.67	..	33.33	..	100.00	7
7. other textile	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. production of textile garments	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	2
9. paper and paper products	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	2
10. printing and publishing	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	75.00	..	25.00	..	100.00	5
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
14. non-metallic mineral products	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
15. machinery and transport equipments	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
16. other manufacturing industry	11.11	..	11.11	77.78	100.00	6
17. construction	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	..	..	..	..	..	..
20. wholesale trade in other products	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	1
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	..	10.00	60.00	30.00	100.00	7
22. retail trading	20.00	..	80.00	..	100.00	4
23. organised transport	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. unorganised transport	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
26. storage and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..
27. public services	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	10
28. educational services	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	9
29. medical and health services	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	75
30. personal services	42.86	..	28.57	28.57	100.00	9
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	58
32. other services	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
33. industries not specified elsewhere	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	2
34. not recorded	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
53. total	72.00	0.40	14.80	12.80	100.00	160

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(20) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by industry group and activity status

stratum—2

URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
base : females of each industry group						
1. agriculture and livestock	24.00	4.00	44.00	28.00	100.00	17
2. plantation	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
4. mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. food, beverage and tobacco	12.63	..	35.79	51.58	100.00	30
6. cotton textile	40.00	..	18.95	41.05	100.00	27
7. other textile	11.76	..	45.59	42.65	100.00	21
8. production of textile garments	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	5
9. paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. printing and publishing	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	1
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	14.29	..	85.71	..	100.00	4
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	..	..	80.00	20.00	100.00	3
14. not-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	1
15. machinery and transport equipments	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
16. other manufacturing industry	28.57	..	50.00	21.43	100.00	10
17. construction	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	3
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	..	..	..	..	..	..
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	50.00	..	50.00	..	100.00	2
20. wholesale trade in other products	..	..	67.00	33.00	100.00	3
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	5.26	..	93.42	1.32	100.00	25
22. retail trading	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	3
23. organised transport	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. unorganised transport	33.00	..	67.00	..	100.00	3
26. storage and communication	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
27. public services	96.08	..	3.92	..	100.00	25
28. educational services	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	15
29. medical and health services	88.24	..	11.76	..	100.00	10
30. personal services	17.02	..	23.40	59.58	100.00	15
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	45
32. other services	80.00	..	20.00	..	100.00	2
33. industries not specified elsewhere	48.15	..	51.85	..	100.00	8
34. not recorded	67.00	..	33.00	..	100.00	3
35. total	48.70	0.22	31.99	19.09	100.00	286

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(20) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by industry group and activity status

stratum—3

URBAN: STRATA

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
base : females of each industry group						
1. agriculture and livestock	33.50	1.41	26.14	38.95	100.00	377
2. plantation	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	87.50	12.50	100.00	13
4. mining and quarrying	91.67	..	8.33	..	100.00	8
5. food, beverage and tobacco	38.01	..	45.21	16.78	100.00	104
6. cotton textile	12.50	..	34.54	52.96	100.00	180
7. other textile	29.45	..	41.10	29.45	100.00	68
8. production of textile garments	..	..	91.85	8.16	100.00	188
9. paper and paper products	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	2
10. printing and publishing	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	10
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	..	..	25.00	75.00	100.00	4
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	62.50	..	31.25	6.25	100.00	9
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	50.00	..	50.00	..	100.00	2
14. non-metallic mineral products	26.67	..	13.33	60.00	100.00	14
15. machinery and transport equipments	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. other manufacturing industry	2.61	..	63.48	33.91	100.00	43
17. construction	91.21	..	8.79	..	100.00	32
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	38.23	..	44.12	17.65	100.00	18
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
20. wholesale trade in other products	..	..	..	..	..	..
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	4.84	..	77.42	17.74	100.00	50
22. retail trading	3.57	..	82.14	14.29	100.00	10
23. organised transport	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	3
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. unorganised transport	28.57	..	71.43	..	100.00	6
26. storage and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..
27. public services	92.55	..	7.45	..	100.00	32
28. educational services	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	54
29. medical and health services	65.06	..	34.94	..	100.00	29
30. personal services	16.72	..	18.84	64.44	100.00	59
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	125
32. other services	57.14	..	42.86	..	100.00	5
33. industries not specified elsewhere	55.56	..	41.27	3.17	100.00	38
34. not recorded	25.00	3.57	37.50	33.93	100.00	37
35. total	40.54	0.51	31.09	27.86	100.00	1345

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(21) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by industry group and activity status

stratum—1

URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
base : persons of each industry group						
1. agriculture and livestock	36.67	13.33	50.00	100.00	17	
2. plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	6.67	..	93.33	100.00	8	
4. mining and quarrying	100.00	..	..	100.00	3	
5. food, beverage and tobacco	34.09	5.30	43.18	17.43	100.00	82
6. cotton textile	92.27	1.10	5.53	1.10	100.00	103
7. other textile	78.05	2.44	14.63	4.88	100.00	25
8. production of textile garments	31.48	3.70	57.41	7.41	100.00	31
9. paper and paper products	53.85	15.38	..	30.77	100.00	7
10. printing and publishing	78.46	4.62	15.38	1.54	100.00	38
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	38.46	..	53.85	7.69	100.00	16
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	85.13	5.41	6.76	2.70	100.00	50
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	83.52	4.40	6.59	5.49	100.00	56
14. non-metallic mineral products	62.50	..	18.75	18.75	100.00	18
15. machinery and transport equipments	91.75	6.19	2.06	..	100.00	62
16. other manufacturing industry	50.44	7.97	27.43	14.16	100.00	69
17. construction	68.04	4.12	27.84	..	100.00	65
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	60.00	..	40.00	..	100.00	4
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	44.44	..	44.45	11.11	100.00	7
20. wholesale trade in other products	57.97	13.04	23.19	5.80	100.00	84
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	35.71	7.14	46.43	10.72	100.00	103
22. retail trading	46.19	13.65	26.10	14.06	100.00	150
23. organised transport	98.60	..	1.40	..	100.00	97
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	71.70	3.77	24.53	..	100.00	32
25. unorganised transport	22.00	..	78.00	..	100.00	29
26. storage and communication	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	25
27. public services	99.67	0.33	..	..	100.00	197
28. educational services	86.00	2.00	12.00	..	100.00	32
29. medical and health services	70.15	1.49	28.36	..	100.00	38
30. personal services	49.35	3.25	31.82	15.58	100.00	100
31. services rendered to household by domestic servants cooks etc.	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	134
32. other services	65.66	1.01	33.33	..	100.00	65
33. industries not specified elsewhere	52.78	..	44.44	2.78	100.00	19
34. not recorded	52.94	..	11.77	35.29	100.00	9
35. total	69.32	4.30	20.78	5.60	100.00	1775

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(21) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by industry group and activity status

stratum—2

URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
base : persons of each industry group						
1. agriculture and livestock	20.43	4.30	56.99	18.28	100.00	81
2. plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	25.65	..	75.00	..	100.00	12
4. mining and quarrying	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
5. food, beverage and tobacco	25.66	..	48.70	25.65	100.00	115
6. cotton textile	78.16	..	15.97	5.87	100.00	167
7. other textile	48.21	0.33	34.85	16.61	100.00	153
8. production of textile garments	41.35	0.96	50.96	6.73	100.00	47
9. paper and paper products	11.11	..	88.89	..	100.00	3
10. printing and publishing	95.35	..	4.65	..	100.00	23
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	52.88	..	37.50	9.62	100.00	38
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	78.32	..	21.62	..	100.00	21
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	45.16	1.29	40.00	13.55	100.00	58
14. non-metallic mineral products	50.00	5.56	27.78	16.66	100.00	11
15. machinery and transport equipments	79.00	1.83	15.52	3.65	100.00	65
16. other manufacturing industry	34.62	0.30	54.33	10.75	100.00	122
17. construction	42.48	..	57.19	0.33	100.00	93
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	93.33	..	6.67	..	100.00	12
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	73.91	..	26.09	..	100.00	11
20. wholesale trade in other products	56.86	2.62	32.68	7.84	100.00	45
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	17.44	2.16	66.19	14.21	100.00	179
22. retail trading	39.34	4.06	51.52	5.08	100.00	130
23. organised transport	92.59	..	7.41	..	100.00	52
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	86.72	..	13.28	..	100.00	46
25. unorganised transport	10.10	..	89.90	..	100.00	70
26. storage and communication	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	15
27. public services	99.56	..	0.44	..	100.00	299
28. educational services	93.24	..	6.76	..	100.00	77
29. medical and health services	84.54	..	15.46	..	100.00	33
30. personal services	36.61	1.78	46.73	14.88	100.00	97
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	83
32. other services	56.52	1.74	41.30	0.44	100.00	75
33. industries not specified elsewhere	42.55	..	53.19	4.26	100.00	45
34. not recorded	49.25	..	32.84	17.91	100.00	34
35. total	58.75	0.88	33.40	6.97	100.00	2313

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(21) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by industry group and activity status

stratum—3
URBAN : STRATA

industry group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
base : persons of each industry group						
1. agriculture and livestock	29.09	3.33	42.05	25.53	100.00	1316
2. plantation	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	4
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	12.47	..	74.56	12.97	100.00	82
4. mining and quarrying	81.98	..	10.81	7.21	100.00	38
5. food, beverage and tobacco	39.04	1.87	45.37	13.72	100.00	483
6. cotton textile	39.99	1.00	34.35	24.66	100.00	461
7. other textile	57.95	1.89	29.84	10.32	100.00	261
8. production of textile garments	12.24	1.29	76.49	9.98	100.00	134
9. paper and paper products	90.48	..	9.52	..	100.00	23
10. printing and publishing	73.63	4.40	8.79	13.18	100.00	21
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	25.32	1.03	59.18	14.47	100.00	73
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	80.51	2.21	13.60	3.68	100.00	89
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	46.06	0.85	44.56	8.53	100.00	97
14. non-metallic mineral products	52.99	..	30.91	16.10	100.00	94
15. machinery and transport equipments	70.78	1.51	25.69	2.02	100.00	85
16. other manufacturing industry	19.73	1.89	62.64	15.74	100.00	293
17. construction	69.68	1.06	28.55	0.71	100.00	222
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	78.45	..	16.38	5.17	100.00	49
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	41.21	1.21	52.73	4.85	100.00	60
20. wholesale trade in other products	59.55	3.93	31.46	5.06	100.00	76
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	16.34	0.76	65.15	17.75	100.00	536
22. retail trading	27.33	1.07	59.60	12.00	100.00	332
23. organised transport	95.26	..	4.53	0.21	100.00	204
24. transport services (trams and motor vehicle)	82.73	2.81	12.85	1.61	100.00	101
25. unorganised transport	20.71	0.46	76.31	2.52	100.00	165
26. storage and communication	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	32
27. public services	99.05	..	0.79	0.16	100.00	497
28. educational services	98.34	..	1.66	..	100.00	184
29. medical and health services	62.44	2.71	33.50	1.35	100.00	111
30. personal services	29.15	1.08	45.61	24.16	100.00	293
31. services rendered to household by domestic services cooks etc.	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	213
32. other services	50.41	0.46	48.67	0.46	100.00	161
33. industries not specified elsewhere	54.82	..	43.20	1.98	100.00	152
34. not recorded	32.19	5.62	41.56	20.63	100.00	128
35. total	47.13	1.52	38.32	13.03	100.00	7070

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(22) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 1

URBAN : STRATA

base : males of each activity status

occupation group	activity status				total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. scientists and technical personnel	2.94	..	4.49	..	2.99
2. medical and health services	0.56	0.82	3.41	..	1.15
3. teachers	1.05	0.82	2.15	..	1.22
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1-3)	4.55	1.64	10.05	..	5.36
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.)	1.50	..	..	..	1.04
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	1.17	27.05	7.54	9.38	4.14
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	16.53	..	..	..	11.42
8. peons and daftries	4.33	..	..	..	2.99
9. administrators, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5-8)	23.53	27.05	7.54	9.38	19.59
10. working proprietors in trade	0.39	45.90	19.93	47.66	9.01
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	3.32	2.46	10.59	3.12	8.28
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10+11)	3.71	48.36	30.52	50.78	17.29
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	..	1.98	..	0.42
15. agricultural labourers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	0.94	2.46	3.23	..	1.46
17. workers engaged in agricultural, animal husbandry forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13-16)	0.94	2.46	5.21	..	1.88
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
19. transport and communication workers	7.38	..	7.36	..	6.67
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	3.05	1.64	1.25	..	5.90
21. tailors and dress makers	0.83	1.64	5.02	3.13	1.88
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	1.00	0.82	2.51	1.56	1.34
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	3.88	4.10	1.44	0.78	6.67
24. watch makers and jewellers	0.56	..	0.90	0.78	0.62
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	1.28	3.28	1.80	3.12	1.57
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	2.39	..	4.67	1.56	2.72
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	0.55	0.82	7.00	6.25	2.22
28. bidi workers	0.33	0.82	1.26	..	0.54
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	4.66	1.63	3.05	4.69	4.18
30. crafts and production processes (items 20-29)	28.53	14.75	28.90	21.87	27.64
31. loaders and un-loaders	8.33	3.28	1.97	..	6.32
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	10.77	..	0.54	..	7.55
33. barbers and laundrymen	0.88	..	5.03	12.50	2.30
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	11.65	..	5.57	12.50	9.85
35. other service occupation	4.27	2.46	0.36	..	3.14
36. occupation not classified	1.72	..	1.80	..	1.57
37. not recorded	0.39	..	0.72	5.47	0.69
38. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	1130	74	337	74	1615

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(22) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 2
URBAN : STRATA
base : males of each activity status

occupation group	activity status				total
	emplo- yee	emplo- yer	own account worker	unpaid family enter- prise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. scientists and technical personnel	2.52	..	3.37	..	2.65
2. medical and health services	0.66	..	0.50	..	0.57
3. teachers	2.43	..	1.34	..	1.91
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	5.61	..	5.21	..	5.13
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.)	1.88	..	..	..	1.13
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	1.22	15.25	1.09	0.98	1.30
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	16.72	..	0.20	..	10.15
8. peons and daftries	5.14	..	0.40	..	3.24
9. administrators, executives and managerial clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	24.96	15.25	1.69	0.98	15.82
10. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	33.90	17.55	26.47	7.58
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	6.36	20.34	10.56	13.40	8.27
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10—11)	6.36	54.24	28.11	39.87	15.85
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	7.84	0.40
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	..	2.18	..	0.73
15. agricultural labourers	0.30	..	..	..	0.19
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.14	10.17	2.68	1.31	1.75
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	1.44	10.17	4.86	9.15	3.07
18. miners, quarryman and related workers	0.13	..	..	..	0.08
19. transport and communication workers	7.35	..	8.48	..	7.28
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	12.63	..	5.75	3.27	9.72
21. tailors and dress makers	1.30	1.69	2.38	0.98	1.65
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	1.63	..	3.97	7.19	2.68
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	9.84	3.40	4.21	8.82	7.83
24. watchmakers and jewellers	0.61	1.69	3.72	6.54	1.97
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	1.02	..	3.02	1.96	1.73
26. masons, bricklayers and other construction workers	2.32	..	8.38	1.31	4.28
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	0.75	3.39	6.35	11.76	3.22
28. bidi workers	0.33	..	0.59	0.65	0.43
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	3.35	..	2.38	1.31	2.89
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	33.78	10.17	40.75	43.79	36.40
31. loaders and unloaders	4.58	..	2.38	..	3.57
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	8.73	..	0.30	..	5.37
33. barbers and laundrymen	0.42	..	4.81	3.92	2.06
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	9.15	..	5.11	3.92	7.43
35. other service occupation	4.98	..	0.30	0.33	3.12
36. occupations not classified	0.83	10.17	2.57	1.96	1.57
37. not recorded	0.83	..	0.54	..	0.68
38. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	1185	20	699	123	2027

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(22) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by occupation group and activity status

URBAN : STRATA

stratum : 3

base : males of each activity status

occupation	activity status				total
	emplo- yee	emplo- yer	own account worker	unpaid family enter- prise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. scientists and technical personnel	1.98	..	3.08	..	2.20
2. medical and health services	0.80	3.14	1.23	0.29	0.97
3. teachers	4.23	..	0.19	..	2.14
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	7.01	3.14	4.50	0.29	5.31
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.)	1.66	..	..	..	0.81
6. directors managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	0.47	28.63	2.15	3.23	1.90
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	11.34	..	0.35	0.15	5.68
8. peons and daftries	3.70	..	0.04	..	1.82
9. administrators, executives and managerials clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	17.17	28.63	2.54	3.38	10.21
10. working proprietors in trade	0.11	11.37	16.60	19.09	8.71
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents hawkers and padlars	5.96	1.57	8.90	7.41	7.19
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10—11)	6.07	12.94	25.50	26.50	15.90
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantations . . . . .	..	..	..	29.66	2.80
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	0.09	9.80	17.61	..	7.27
15. agricultural labourers	8.18	..	0.04	..	4.00
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	2.16	32.95	5.52	8.23	4.62
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	10.43	42.75	23.17	37.89	18.69
18. miners quarrymen and related workers	0.81	..	0.14	0.59	0.51
19. transport and communication workers	8.09	0.78	4.61	1.03	5.90
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	7.07	2.75	6.72	6.57	6.80
21. tailors and dress makers	0.65	1.57	3.32	1.98	1.86
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	0.60	..	2.39	1.91	1.43
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	6.57	2.75	2.53	1.62	4.42
24. watch-makers and jewellers	0.53	0.78	2.46	2.27	1.48
25. carpentary, cabinet, makers boat and automobile body builders	1.56	0.78	2.59	1.80	1.98
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	3.31	..	2.27	0.51	2.57
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	2.18	1.57	5.00	5.29	3.59
28. bidi workers	1.21	..	1.33	1.03	1.22
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	2.25	..	1.86	1.47	1.98
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	25.93	10.20	30.47	24.45	27.38
31. loaders and unloaders	9.21	0.78	2.74	0.15	5.61
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	8.87	..	0.32	0.66	4.51
33. barbers and laundrymen	0.28	..	3.78	3.97	2.03
34. domestic and personal services (items 32—33)	9.15	..	4.10	4.63	6.54
35. other service occupation	4.30	0.78	0.57	0.14	2.35
36. occupations not classified	1.46	..	1.27	0.44	1.26
37. not recorded	0.37	..	0.39	0.51	0.39
38. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	2757	101	2334	533	5725

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(23) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 1

URBAN : STRATA

base : females of each activity status

occupation group	activity status					total
	emplo- yee	emplo- yer	own account worker	unpaid family enter- prise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1. scientists and technical personnel	2.21	..	..	..	..	1.60
2. medical and health services	10.56	..	..	..	..	7.60
3. teachers	10.56	..	..	..	..	7.60
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	23.33	..	..	..	..	16.80
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade) . . . . .	..	..	5.41	6.25	..	1.60
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	2.78	..	..	..	..	2.00
8. peons and daftries . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. administrators, executives and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	2.78	..	5.41	6.25	..	3.60
10. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	100.00	5.40	3.12	..	1.60
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents hawkers and padlars . . . . .	..	..	21.62	12.50	..	4.80
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10+11) . . . . .	..	100.00	27.02	15.62	..	5.40
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. agricultural labourers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
19. transport and communication workers	0.56	..	5.40	..	..	1.20
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	4.44	..	8.10	..	..	4.40
21. tailors and dress makers . . . . .	..	..	13.51	..	..	2.00
22. workers in other textile and leather products making . . . . .	..	..	5.41	..	..	0.80
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	1.11	..	..	..	..	0.80
24. watch makers and jewellers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders . . . . .	..	..	2.70	21.88	..	3.20
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers . . . . .	..	..	5.41	12.50	..	2.40
28. bidi workers . . . . .	..	..	10.81	18.75	..	4.00
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	1.11	..	..	12.50	..	2.40
30. crafts and production processes (items 20-29)	6.66	..	45.94	65.63	..	20.00
31. loaders and unloaders	0.56	..	..	..	..	0.40
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweep- ers)	61.11	..	..	..	..	44.00
33. barbers and laundrymen	1.11	..	5.41	12.50	..	3.20
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	62.22	..	5.41	12.50	..	47.20
35. other service occupation . . . . .	..	..	5.41	..	..	0.80
36. occupations not classified	2.78	..	5.41	..	..	2.80
37. not recorded	1.11	..	..	..	..	0.80
38. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	115	1	23	21	..	160

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(23) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 2

URBAN : STRATA

base : females of each activity status

occupation group	activity status				total
	emplo- yee	employ- er	own account worker	unpaid family enter- prise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. scientists and technical personnel	..	..	0.34	..	0.11
2. medical and health services	4.01	..	1.36	..	2.39
3. teachers	12.03	..	1.35	..	6.29
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1-3)	16.04	..	3.05	..	8.79
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	..	..	..	..	..
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	1.78	..	..	..	0.87
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	3.12	..	..	..	1.52
8. peons and daftries	0.89	..	..	..	0.43
9. administrators, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5-8)	5.79	..	..	..	2.82
10. working proprietors in trade	..	..	15.25	0.57	4.99
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agent, hawkers and padlars	1.34	..	13.56	3.41	5.64
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10+11)	1.34	..	28.81	3.98	10.63
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation	..	..	..	..	..
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	..	..	0.68	..	0.22
15. agricultural labourers	2.23	..	..	..	1.08
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.33	100.00	8.13	7.95	4.99
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13-16)	3.56	100.00	8.81	7.95	6.29
18. miners, quarryman and related workers	..	..	..	..	..
19. transport and communication workers	0.45	..	2.71	..	1.08
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	8.46	..	12.20	38.07	15.29
21. tailors and dress makers	..	..	6.78	..	2.17
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	1.78	..	0.68	2.84	1.63
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	..	..	2.71	1.14	1.08
24. watchmakers and jewellers	..	..	3.39	..	1.08
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	..	..	..	..	..
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	0.45	..	..	..	0.22
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	0.89	..	4.07	17.61	5.10
28. bidi workers	1.78	..	8.81	5.68	4.77
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	1.78	..	1.36	4.55	2.17
30. crafts and production processes (items 20-29)	15.14	..	40.00	69.89	33.51
31. loaders and unloaders	6.24	..	1.36	..	3.47
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	50.55	..	6.10	..	26.57
33. barbers and laundrymen	..	..	0.68	13.64	2.82
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	50.55	..	6.78	13.64	29.39
35. other service occupation	..	..	2.71	..	0.87
36. occupations not classified	0.89	..	5.77	4.54	3.15
37. not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
38. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
39. number of sample persons	130	1	96	59	286

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(23) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 3

URBAN : STRATA

base : females of each activity status

occupation group	activity status				total
	emplo- yee	emplo- yer	own account worker	unpaid family enter- prise worker	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. scientists and technical personnel	0.28	..	0.92	..	0.40
2. medical and health services	1.48	..	1.93	..	1.20
3. teachers	7.81	..	0.18	..	3.22
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	9.57	..	3.03	..	4.82
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	0.28	..	..	..	0.11
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade) . . . . .	..	..	0.37	1.23	0.46
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	1.76	..	..	..	0.71
8. peons and daftries	0.25	..	..	..	0.10
9. administrators, executives and managerial clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	2.29	..	0.37	1.23	1.38
10. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	..	6.52	3.17	2.91
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agent, hawkers and padlars	0.35	..	5.50	0.82	2.08
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10+11)	0.35	..	12.02	3.99	4.99
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	31.13	8.67
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	11.11	5.14	..	1.65
15. agricultural labourers	24.35	..	0.37	..	9.99
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	0.70	88.89	21.02	10.45	10.19
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	25.05	100.00	26.53	41.58	30.50
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	1.83	..	..	0.41	0.86
19. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	..	0.92	..	0.29
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	5.56	..	18.03	29.55	16.09
21. tailors and dress makers . . . . .	..	..	2.94	0.41	1.03
22. workers in other textile and leather products making . . . . .	..	..	3.49	0.82	1.31
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	0.28	..	0.18	..	0.17
24. watchmakers and jewellers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	0.07	..	..	..	0.09
26. masons brick layers and other construction workers	5.00	..	0.92	0.20	2.37
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	2.53	..	5.96	6.14	4.60
28. bidi workers	4.16	..	5.05	..	3.25
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	0.70	..	6.52	3.48	3.28
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	18.30	..	43.09	40.60	32.13
31. loaders and unloaders	7.46	..	2.57	..	3.82
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	32.62	..	5.51	1.03	15.22
33. barbers and laundrymen	0.42	..	0.92	9.42	3.08
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	33.04	..	6.43	10.45	18.30
35. other service occupation	0.28	..	0.18	..	0.17
36. occupations not classified	1.55	..	3.21	1.13	1.94
37. not recorded	0.28	..	1.65	0.61	0.80
38. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	523	6	424	392	1345

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(24) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation group and activity status

stratum—1
URBAN : STRATA
base : persons of each activity status

occupation group (1)	activity status				total (6)
	employee (2)	employ- er (3)	own account worker (4)	unpaid family enter- prise worker (5)	
1. scientists & technical personnel	2.88	..	4.21	..	2.87
2. medical & health services	1.46	0.81	3.20	..	1.71
3. teachers	1.92	0.82	2.02	..	1.79
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	6.26	1.63	9.43	..	6.37
5. administrative & executive officials (Govt.)	1.36	..	..	..	0.94
6. directors, managers & working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	1.06	26.83	7.41	8.75	3.92
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers & computers	15.29	..	..	..	10.60
8. peons & daftries	3.93	..	..	..	2.73
9. administrators, executives & managerials, clerical & related workers (items 5—8)	21.64	26.83	7.41	8.75	18.19
10. working proprietors in trade	0.35	46.34	19.02	38.75	8.36
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and paldars	7.57	2.44	11.28	5.00	7.97
12. distributive & financial service occupation (items 10+11)	7.92	48.78	30.30	43.75	16.33
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation & plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
14. cultivators (owners & tenants) . . . . .	..	..	1.85	..	0.38
15. agricultural labourers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
16. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	0.86	2.44	3.03	..	1.33
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	0.86	2.44	4.88	..	1.71
18. miners, quarrymen & related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
19. transport & communication workers	6.76	..	7.24	..	6.19
20. weavers, spinners & other textile manufacturing workers	7.72	1.63	1.68	..	5.77
21. tailors & dress makers	0.77	1.63	5.56	2.50	1.89
22. workers in other textile & leather products making	0.91	0.81	2.69	1.25	1.30
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians & other metal making & processing workers	8.17	4.06	1.35	0.62	6.16
24. watchmakers & jewellers	0.50	..	0.84	0.62	0.56
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, boat & automobile body builders	1.16	3.25	1.85	6.88	1.71
26. masons, bricklayers & other construction workers	2.17	..	4.38	1.25	2.48
27. food, beverage & tobacco processing workers	0.50	0.81	6.91	7.50	2.24
28. bidi workers	0.30	0.81	1.85	3.75	0.84
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	4.34	1.63	2.86	6.25	4.02
30. crafts & production processes (items 20—29)	26.54	14.63	29.97	30.62	26.97
31. loaders & unloaders	7.82	..	1.85	..	5.80
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners & sweepers)	15.34	..	0.51	..	10.74
33. barbers & laundry men	0.91	..	5.05	12.50	2.38
34. domestic & personal services (items 32+33)	16.25	..	5.56	12.50	13.12
35. other service occupation	3.68	5.69	0.67	..	2.94
36. occupation not classified	1.82	..	2.02	..	1.68
37. not recorded	0.45	..	0.67	4.38	0.70
38. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	1245	75	360	95	1775

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(24) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 2
URBAN : STRATA
base : persons of each activity status

occupation group	activity status					total
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1. scientists and technical personnel	2.24	..	2.98	..	2.31	
2. medical and health services	1.03	..	0.61	..	0.81	
3. teachers	3.49	..	1.34	..	2.50	
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	6.76	..	4.93	..	5.62	
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.)	1.67	..	..	..	0.98	
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors, in trade)	1.28	14.75	0.95	0.62	1.25	
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	15.22	..	0.17	..	9.00	
8. peons and daftries	4.67	..	0.35	..	2.86	
9. administrators, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	22.84	14.75	1.47	0.62	14.09	
10. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	32.79	17.26	17.01	7.24	
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	5.80	19.67	10.94	9.75	7.91	
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10+11)	5.80	52.46	28.20	26.76	15.15	
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	4.98	0.35	
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	..	1.99	..	0.67	
15. agricultural labourers	0.52	..	..	..	0.30	
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.15	13.11	3.37	3.73	2.18	
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	1.67	13.11	5.36	8.71	3.50	
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	0.12	..	..	..	0.07	
19. transport and communication workers	6.59	..	7.74	..	6.46	
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	12.17	..	6.57	15.98	10.46	
21. tailors and dress makers	1.16	1.64	2.94	0.62	1.72	
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	1.65	..	3.55	5.60	2.54	
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	8.75	3.28	4.02	6.02	6.94	
24. watchmakers and jewellers	0.54	1.64	3.68	4.15	1.85	
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	0.91	..	2.64	1.24	1.50	
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	2.12	..	7.31	0.83	3.74	
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	0.76	3.28	6.06	13.90	3.47	
28. bidi workers	0.49	..	1.64	2.49	1.01	
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	3.17	..	2.25	2.49	2.79	
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	31.72	9.84	40.66	53.32	36.02	
31. loaders and unloaders	4.77	..	2.35	..	3.55	
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	13.35	..	1.04	..	8.19	
33. barbers and laundrymen	0.37	..	4.28	7.47	2.17	
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	13.72	..	5.32	7.47	10.36	
35. other service occupation	4.43	..	0.61	0.21	2.82	
36. occupations not classified	0.84	9.84	2.98	2.91	1.77	
37. not recorded	0.74	..	0.48	..	0.59	
38. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of sample persons	1315	21	795	182	2313	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(24) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 3
URBAN : STRATA
base : persons of each activity status

occupation group (1)	activity status				total (6)
	employee (2)	employer (3)	own account worker (4)	unpaid family enter- prise worker (5)	
1. scientists and technical personnel	1.70	..	2.74	..	1.85
2. medical and health services	0.91	2.93	1.34	0.17	1.01
3. teachers	4.83	..	0.19	..	2.35
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	7.44	2.93	4.27	0.17	5.21
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.)	1.42	..	..	..	0.67
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	0.39	25.74	1.87	2.39	1.62
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	9.73	..	0.30	0.09	4.71
8. peons and daftries	3.13	..	0.03	..	1.48
9. administrators, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	14.67	26.74	2.20	2.48	8.48
10. working proprietors in trade	0.09	10.62	15.00	12.44	7.58
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents hawkers and padlars	5.02	1.47	8.36	4.66	6.19
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10—11)	5.11	12.09	23.36	17.10	13.77
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	30.27	3.95
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	0.07	9.89	15.63	..	6.17
15. agricultural labourers	10.90	..	0.09	..	5.17
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	1.91	36.63	7.98	9.15	5.71
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	12.88	46.52	23.70	39.42	21.00
18. miners quarrymen and related workers	0.98	..	0.12	0.51	0.58
19. transport and communication workers	6.73	0.73	4.03	0.60	4.80
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	6.81	2.56	8.51	16.16	8.62
21. tailors and dress makers	0.54	1.47	3.26	1.33	1.70
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	0.50	..	2.56	1.45	1.41
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	5.52	2.56	2.16	0.94	3.59
24. watchmakers and jewellers	0.44	0.73	2.07	1.33	1.19
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	1.31	0.73	2.18	1.05	1.60
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	3.60	..	2.06	0.38	2.53
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	2.24	1.47	5.15	5.64	3.78
28. bidi workers	1.70	..	1.92	0.60	1.62
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	1.99	..	2.60	2.31	2.23
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	24.65	9.52	32.47	31.19	28.27
31. loaders and unloaders	8.94	..	2.71	0.09	5.26
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	12.86	..	1.14	0.81	6.61
33. barbers and laundrymen	0.31	..	3.32	6.25	2.29
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	13.17	..	4.46	7.06	8.84
35. other service occupation	3.60	1.47	0.51	0.09	1.93
36. occupation not classified	1.47	..	1.58	0.73	1.39
37. not recorded	0.36	..	0.59	0.56	0.47
33. total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	3280	107	2758	925	7070

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(25) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males occupation group and activity status

stratum : 1
URBAN : STRATA
base : males of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. scientists and technical personnel	67.95	..	32.05	..	100.00	57
2. medical and health services	33.33	3.33	63.34	..	100.00	18
3. teachers	59.38	3.12	37.50	..	100.00	23
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	58.57	1.43	40.00	..	100.00	98
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	16
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	19.44	30.56	38.89	11.11	100.00	73
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, steno-graphers and computers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	198
8. peons and daftries	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	54
9. administrators, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	82.97	6.46	8.22	2.35	100.00	341
10. working proprietors in trade	2.98	23.83	47.23	25.96	100.00	132
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	69.44	1.39	27.32	1.85	100.00	136
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10—11)	34.81	13.08	37.70	14.41	100.00	268
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	4
15. agricultural labourers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	44.74	7.89	47.37	..	100.00	23
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	34.69	6.12	59.19	..	100.00	27
18. miners quarrymen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
19. transport and communication workers	76.44	..	23.56	..	100.00	106
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	94.16	1.30	4.54	..	100.00	85
21. tailors and dress makers	30.61	4.08	57.14	8.17	100.00	27
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	51.43	2.86	40.00	5.71	100.00	21
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators electricians and other metal making and processing workers	91.95	2.87	4.60	0.58	100.00	107
24. watch makers and jewellers	62.50	..	31.25	6.25	100.00	11
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	56.10	9.76	24.39	9.75	100.00	24
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	60.56	..	36.62	2.82	100.00	41
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	17.24	1.73	67.24	13.79	100.00	35
28. bidi workers	42.86	7.14	50.00	..	100.00	11
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	77.06	1.84	15.60	5.50	100.00	64
30. crafts and production process (items 20—29)	71.29	2.50	22.33	3.88	100.00	426
31. loaders and unloaders	90.91	2.42	6.67	..	100.00	96
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	98.48	..	1.52	..	100.00	130
33. barbers and laundrymen	26.67	..	46.66	26.67	100.00	38
34. domestic and personal services (items 32—33)	81.71	..	12.06	6.23	100.00	168
35. other service occupation	93.90	3.66	2.44	..	100.00	52
36. occupations not classified	75.61	..	24.39	..	100.00	24
37. not recorded	38.89	..	22.22	38.89	100.00	9
38. total	69.07	4.68	21.35	4.90	100.00	1615

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(25) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 2
URBAN : STRATA
base : males of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. scientists and technical personnel	57.23	..	42.77	..	100.00	48
2. medical and health services	70.59	..	29.41	..	100.00	14
3. teachers	76.52	..	23.48	..	100.00	46
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	65.91	..	34.09	..	100.00	108
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	28
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	56.41	11.54	28.21	3.84	100.00	31
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	99.34	..	0.66	..	100.00	199
8. peons and daftries	95.88	..	4.12	..	100.00	71
9. administrators, executors, and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	95.15	0.95	3.58	0.32	100.00	329
10. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	4.40	77.80	17.80	100.00	151
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agent, hawkers and padlars	46.37	2.42	42.54	8.27	100.00	153
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10&11)	24.19	3.36	59.62	12.83	100.00	304
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	17
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	27
15. agricultural labourers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	5
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	39.05	5.71	51.43	3.81	100.00	43
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	28.26	3.26	53.26	15.22	100.00	92
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
19. transport and communication workers	60.87	..	39.13	..	100.00	139
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	78.39	..	19.90	1.71	100.00	172
21. tailors and dress makers	47.47	1.01	48.49	3.03	100.00	45
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	36.65	..	49.69	13.66	100.00	86
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	75.74	0.43	18.09	5.74	100.00	151
24. watchmakers and jewellers	18.64	0.85	63.56	16.95	100.00	40
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	35.58	..	58.65	5.77	100.00	47
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	32.68	..	65.76	1.56	100.00	64
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	13.99	1.04	66.32	18.65	100.00	67
28. bidi workers	46.15	..	46.15	7.70	100.00	6
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	69.94	..	27.75	2.31	100.00	51
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	55.95	0.27	37.64	6.14	100.00	729
31. loaders and unloaders	77.57	..	22.43	..	100.00	78
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	98.14	..	1.86	..	100.00	103
33. barbers and laundrymen	12.10	..	78.22	9.68	100.00	36
34. domestic and personal services (items 32—33)	74.22	..	23.09	2.69	100.00	139
35. other service occupation	96.26	..	3.21	0.53	100.00	63
36. occupation not classified	31.92	6.38	55.32	6.38	100.00	29
37. not recorded	73.17	..	26.83	..	100.00	15
38. total	60.30	0.98	33.62	5.10	100.00	2027

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(25) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed males by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 3
URBAN : STRATA
base : males of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. scientists and technical personnel	43.87	..	56.13	..	100.00	118
2. medical and health services	40.50	5.73	50.90	2.87	100.00	54
3. teachers	96.34	..	3.57	..	100.00	121
4. professional, technical and related workers (items 1-3)	64.43	1.04	34.01	0.52	100.00	293
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	49
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade	12.02	26.59	45.36	16.03	100.00	117
7. clerks, ministerials assistants, typist, stenographers and computers	97.26	..	2.50	0.24	100.00	326
8. peons and daftries	99.24	..	0.76	..	100.00	107
9. administrators, executives and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5-8)	18.96	4.95	9.97	3.12	100.000	599
10. working proprietors in trade	0.64	2.31	76.38	20.67	100.00	514
11. brokers, salesmen, salesagents, hawkers and padlars	40.33	0.38	49.57	9.72	100.00	413
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10-11)	18.59	1.44	64.25	15.72	100.00	927
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	148
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	0.57	2.38	97.05	..	100.00	427
15. agricultural labourers	99.65	..	0.35	..	100.00	217
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	22.77	12.58	47.87	16.78	100.00	268
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry forestry fishing and hunting (items 13-16)	27.18	4.04	49.66	19.12	100.00	10.60
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	78.08	..	10.96	10.96	100.00	21
19. transport and communication workers	66.78	0.23	31.34	1.65	100.00	334
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	50.59	0.71	39.59	9.11	100.00	354
21. tailors and dress makers	16.95	1.49	71.51	10.05	100.00	116
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	20.58	..	66.83	12.59	100.00	80
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	72.49	1.10	22.96	3.45	100.00	255
24. watchmakers and jewelers	17.61	0.94	66.90	14.55	100.00	89
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	38.39	0.70	52.36	8.55	100.00	108
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	62.72	..	35.40	1.88	100.00	148
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	29.54	0.77	55.79	13.90	100.00	207
28. bidi workers	48.30	..	43.75	7.95	100.00	71
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	55.42	..	37.59	6.99	100.00	124
30. crafts and production processes (items 20-29)	46.23	0.66	44.67	8.44	100.00	1552
31. loaders and unloaders	79.95	0.25	19.56	0.24	100.00	326
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	95.78	..	2.84	1.38	100.00	259
33. barbers and laundrymen	6.84	..	74.70	18.46	100.00	115
34. domestic and personal services (items 32-33)	68.22	..	25.11	6.67	100.00	374
35. other service occupation	89.10	0.59	9.72	0.59	100.00	136
36. occupations not classified	56.32	..	40.38	3.30	100.00	75
37. not recorded	46.43	..	41.07	12.50	100.00	28
38. total	48.73	1.77	40.07	9.43	100.00	5725

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(26) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 1

URBAN : STRATA

base : females of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. scientists and technical personnel.	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
2. medical and health services	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	11
3. teachers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	12
4. professional, technical and related workers (items 1—3)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	25
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.)	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	..	..	50.00	50.00	100.00	2
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	4
8. peons and daftries	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. administrators, executives and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	55.56	..	22.22	22.22	100.00	6
10. working proprietors in trade	..	25.00	50.00	25.00	100.00	4
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents hawkers and padlars	..	..	66.67	33.33	100.00	7
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10—11)	..	6.25	62.50	21.25	100.00	11
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. agricultural labourers	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. miners quarrymen and related workers	..	..	..	..	..	..
19. transport and communication workers	33.33	..	66.67	..	100.00	2
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	72.73	..	27.27	..	100.00	8
21. tailors and dress makers	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	3
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
24. watchmakers and jewellers	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	..	..	12.50	87.50	100.00	5
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	..	..	..	..	..	..
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	..	..	33.33	66.67	100.00	3
28. bidi workers	..	..	40.00	60.00	100.00	7
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	33.33	..	..	66.67	100.00	4
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	24.00	..	34.00	42.00	100.00	32
31. loaders and unloaders	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	70
33. barbers and laundrymen	25.00	..	25.00	50.00	100.00	6
34. domestic and personal services (item 32—33)	94.92	..	1.69	3.39	100.00	76
35. other service occupation	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
36. occupations not classified	71.43	..	28.57	..	100.00	4
37. not recorded	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
38. total	72.00	0.40	14.80	12.80	100.00	160

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(26) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 2

URBAN : STRATA

base : females of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. scientists and technical personnel . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
2. medical and health services	81.82	..	18.18	..	100.00	7
3. teachers	93.10	..	6.90	..	100.00	18
4. professional, technical and related workers (items 1—3)	88.89	..	11.11	..	100.00	26
5. administrative and executive official (govt.) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	4
8. peons and daftries	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
9. administrators, executive and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	6
10. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	..	97.83	2.17	100.00	16
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	11.54	..	76.92	11.54	100.00	17
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10—11)	6.12	..	86.74	7.14	100.00	33
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	2
15. agricultural labourers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	13.04	4.35	52.17	30.44	100.00	17
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	27.59	3.45	44.82	24.14	100.00	21
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
19. transport and communication workers	20.00	..	80.00	..	100.00	3
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	26.95	..	25.53	47.52	100.00	41
21. tailors and dress makers . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	5
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	53.33	..	13.33	33.34	100.00	6
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers . . . . .	..	..	80.00	20.00	100.00	3
24. watchmakers and jewellers . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	3
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
27. food, beverages and tobacco processing workers	8.51	..	25.53	65.96	100.00	16
28. bidi workers	18.18	..	59.09	22.73	100.00	13
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	40.00	..	20.00	40.00	100.00	9
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	22.01	..	38.19	39.80	100.00	97
31. loaders and unloaders	87.50	..	12.50	..	100.00	9
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	92.65	..	7.35	..	100.00	71
33. barbers and laundrymen . . . . .	..	..	7.69	92.31	100.00	10
34. domestic and personal services (items 32—33)	83.76	..	7.38	8.86	100.00	81
35. other service occupation . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	2
36. occupation not classified	13.79	..	58.62	27.59	100.00	8
37. not recorded . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
38. total	48.70	0.22	32.00	19.08	100.00	286

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(26) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed females by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 3
URBAN : STRATA
base : females of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. scientists and technical personnel	28.57	..	71.43	..	100.00	5
2. medical and health services	50.00	..	50.00	..	100.00	16
3. teachers	98.23	..	1.77	..	100.00	48
4. professional, technical and related workers (items 1—3)	80.47	..	19.53	..	100.00	69
5. administrative and executive officials (Govt.)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade) . . . . .	..	..	25.00	75.00	100.00	7
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	7
8. peons and daftries	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	3
9. administrators, executives and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	67.01	..	8.25	24.47	100.00	18
10. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	..	69.61	30.39	100.00	43
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents hawkers and padlars..	6.85	..	82.19	10.96	100.00	26
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10—11)	2.86	..	74.86	22.28	100.00	69
13. unpaid family enterprise worker in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	117
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	3.45	96.55	..	100.00	22
15. agricultural labourers	98.86	..	1.14	..	100.00	124
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	2.80	4.48	64.15	28.57	100.00	146
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	33.30	1.68	27.04	37.98	100.00	409
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	86.67	..	..	133.33	100.00	9
19. transport and communication workers . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	5
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	14.01	..	34.84	51.15	100.00	227
21. tailors and dress makers . . . . .	..	..	88.89	11.11	100.00	14
22. workers in other textile and leather products making . . . . .	..	..	82.61	17.39	100.00	21
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	66.67	..	33.33	..	100.00	2
24. watchmakers and jewellers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. carpentary, cabinet makers, boat, and automobile body builders	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	85.54	..	12.05	2.41	100.00	30
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	22.36	..	40.37	37.27	100.00	57
28. bidi workers	51.75	..	48.25	..	100.00	40
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	8.70	..	61.74	29.56	100.00	47
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	23.09	..	41.70	35.21	100.00	429
31. loaders and unloaders	79.10	..	20.90	..	100.00	48
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	86.88	..	11.25	1.87	100.00	211
33. barbers and laundrymen	5.56	..	9.26	85.18	100.00	35
34. domestic and personal services (items 32—33)	73.19	..	10.91	15.90	100.00	246
35. other service occupation	66.67	..	33.33	..	100.00	2
36. occupations not classified	32.35	..	51.47	16.18	100.00	24
37. not recorded	14.29	..	64.28	21.43	100.00	7
38. total	40.55	0.51	31.08	27.86	100.00	1345

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(27) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 1

URBAN : STRATA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	activity status				total (6)	no. of sample persons (7)
	employee (2)	employer (3)	own account worker (4)	unpaid family enterprise worker (5)		
1. scientists and technical personnel	69.51	..	30.49	..	100.00	59
2. medical and health services	59.18	2.04	38.78	..	100.00	29
3. teachers	74.51	1.96	23.53	..	100.00	35
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	68.13	1.10	30.77	..	100.00	123
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	16
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	18.75	29.46	39.29	12.50	100.00	75
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenogra- phers and computers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	202
8. peons and daftries	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	54
9. administrators, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	82.50	6.35	8.46	2.69	100.00	347
10. working proprietors in trade	2.93	23.85	47.28	25.94	100.00	136
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	65.79	1.31	29.39	3.51	100.00	143
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10 + 11)	33.62	12.85	38.54	14.99	100.00	279
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultiva- tion and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	4
15. agricultural labourers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry wor- kers	44.74	7.89	47.37	..	100.00	23
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal hus- bandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	34.69	6.12	59.19	..	100.00	27
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
19. transport and communication workers	57.71	..	24.29	..	100.00	108
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufactur- ing workers	92.73	1.21	6.06	..	100.00	93
21. tailors and dress makers	27.78	3.70	61.11	7.41	100.00	30
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	48.65	2.70	43.24	5.41	100.00	22
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electrici- ans and other metal making and processing workers	92.05	2.84	4.55	0.56	100.00	108
24. watchmakers and jewellers	62.50	..	31.25	6.25	100.00	11
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automo- bile body builders	46.94	8.16	22.45	22.45	100.00	29
26. masons, bricklayers and other construction workers	60.56	..	36.62	2.82	100.00	41
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing wor- kers	15.63	1.56	64.06	18.75	100.00	38
28. bidi workers	25.00	4.17	45.83	25.00	100.00	18
29. workers in other crafts and production proces- ses	74.78	1.74	14.78	8.70	100.00	68
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	68.22	2.33	23.09	6.36	100.00	458
31. loaders and unloaders	93.37	..	6.63	..	100.00	97
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	99.02	..	0.98	..	100.00	200
33. barbers and laundrymen	25.47	..	44.12	29.41	100.00	44
34. domestic and personal services (items 32 + 33)	85.87	..	8.80	5.33	100.00	244
35. other service occupations	86.91	8.33	4.76	..	100.00	53
36. occupations not classified	75.00	..	25.00	..	100.00	28
37. not recorded	45.00	..	20.00	35.00	100.00	11
38. total	69.32	4.30	20.78	5.60	100.00	1775

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National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(27) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 2
URBAN:STRATA
base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. scientists and technical personnel	56.88	..	43.12	..	100.00	49
2. medical and health services	75.00	..	25.00	..	100.00	21
3. teachers	82.08	..	17.92	..	100.00	64
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	70.69	..	29.31	..	100.00	134
5. administrators and executive officials (govt.)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	28
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	60.46	10.47	25.58	3.49	100.00	32
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	99.36	..	0.64	..	100.00	203
8. peons and daftries	95.96	..	4.04	..	100.00	72
9. administrators, executives and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	95.28	0.92	3.49	0.31	100.00	335
10. working proprietors in trade . . . . .	..	3.99	79.64	16.37	100.00	167
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents hawkers and padlars	43.07	2.19	46.17	8.57	100.00	170
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10—11)	22.50	3.05	62.15	12.30	100.00	337
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	17
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	29
15. agricultural labourers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	7
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	31.13	5.30	51.65	11.92	100.00	60
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	28.10	3.31	51.24	17.35	100.00	113
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	27
19. transport and communication workers	59.96	..	40.04	..	100.00	142
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	68.37	..	20.99	10.64	100.00	213
21. tailors and dress makers	39.50	0.84	57.14	2.52	100.00	50
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	38.07	..	46.59	15.34	100.00	92
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	74.17	0.42	19.37	6.04	100.00	154
24. watchmakers and jewellers	17.19	0.78	66.41	15.62	100.00	43
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	35.58	..	58.65	5.77	100.00	47
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	33.20	..	65.25	1.55	100.00	65
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	12.92	0.83	58.33	27.92	100.00	83
28. bidi workers	28.57	..	54.29	17.14	100.00	19
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	66.84	..	21.94	6.22	100.00	60
30. crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	51.74	0.24	37.71	10.31	100.00	826
31. loaders and unloaders	78.86	..	21.14	..	100.00	87
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	95.77	..	4.23	..	100.00	174
33. barbers and laundrymen	10.00	..	66.00	24.00	100.00	46
34. domestic and personal services (items 32—33)	77.83	..	17.15	5.02	100.00	220
35. other service occupations	92.31	..	7.18	0.51	100.00	65
36. occupations not classified	27.64	4.88	56.10	11.38	100.00	37
37. not recorded	73.17	..	26.83	..	100.00	15
38. total	58.76	0.88	33.40	6.96	100.00	2313

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(27) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by occupation group and activity status

stratum : 3
URBAN : STRATA
base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	activity status					total	no. of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid family enterprise worker			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1. scientists and technical personnel	43.22	..	56.78	..	100.00	123	
2. medical and health services	42.70	4.41	50.69	2.20	100.00	70	
3. teachers	96.92	..	3.08	..	100.00	169	
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1-3)	67.33	0.86	31.39	0.42	100.00	362	
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	50
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	11.36	25.13	44.23	19.28	100.00	124	
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	97.34	..	2.43	0.23	100.00	333	
8. peons and daftries	99.25	..	0.75	..	100.00	110	
9. administrators, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5-8)	81.48	4.79	9.92	3.81	100.00	617	
10. working proprietors in trade	0.59	2.13	75.87	21.41	100.00	557	
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars	38.13	0.36	51.71	9.80	100.00	439	
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10+11)	17.48	1.34	65.00	16.18	100.00	996	
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	265
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	0.54	2.44	97.02	..	100.00	449	
15. agricultural labourers	99.35	..	0.65	..	100.00	341	
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	15.81	9.76	53.54	20.89	100.00	414	
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13-16)	28.91	3.37	43.25	24.47	100.00	1469	
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	80.58	..	7.77	11.65	100.00	30	
19. transport and communication workers	66.01	0.23	32.13	1.63	100.00	339	
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	37.25	0.45	37.86	24.44	100.00	581	
21. tailors and dress makers	14.94	1.31	73.57	10.18	100.00	130	
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	16.83	..	69.70	13.47	100.00	101	
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making and processing workers	72.44	1.09	23.06	3.41	100.00	257	
24. watchmakers and jewellers	17.61	0.94	66.90	14.55	100.00	89	
25. carpentry, cabinet-makers, boat and automobile body builders	38.61	0.70	52.17	8.52	100.00	109	
26. masons, brick layers and other construction workers	66.89	..	31.13	1.98	100.00	178	
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	27.84	0.59	52.13	19.44	100.00	264	
28. bidi workers	49.66	..	45.52	4.82	100.00	111	
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	42.02	..	44.51	13.47	100.00	171	
30. crafts and production processes (items 20-29)	41.10	0.51	44.01	14.38	100.00	1991	
31. loaders and unloaders	80.04	..	19.75	0.21	100.00	374	
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	91.77	..	6.63	1.60	100.00	470	
33. barbers and laundrymen	6.49	..	57.05	36.46	100.00	150	
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	70.23	..	19.36	10.41	100.00	620	
35. other service occupations	88.13	1.16	10.13	0.58	100.00	138	
36. occupations not classified	49.80	..	43.40	6.80	100.00	99	
37. not recorded	35.71	..	48.81	15.48	100.00	35	
38. total	47.13	1.52	38.32	13.03	100.00	7070	

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(28) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation

stratum : 1
URBAN : STRATA
base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	days at work									total (11)	average days at work (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1 (3)	2 (4)	3 (5)	4 (6)	5 (7)	6 (8)	7 (9)	not recorded (10)			
1. scientists and technical personnel	7.32	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	8.54	47.56	30.48	1.22	100.00	6.05	59
2. medical and health services	2.04	..	..	..	..	..	71.43	26.53	..	100.00	6.26	29
3. teachers	1.96	..	..	..	5.88	19.61	62.75	5.88	3.92	100.00	5.73	35
4. professional, technical and related workers (items 1—3) .	4.40	0.55	0.55	0.55	2.20	9.34	58.24	22.53	1.64	100.00	6.02	123
5. administrative and executive officials . . . . .	..	..	..	7.41	..	7.41	70.37	11.11	3.70	100.00	5.81	16
6. directors, managers & working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade) .	3.57	..	..	0.89	1.79	1.79	58.04	33.92	..	100.00	6.26	75
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers.	0.99	0.33	1.98	0.66	4.29	14.19	74.26	2.97	0.33	100.00	6.69	202
8. peons and daftries	1.28	..	..	..	..	7.69	76.93	14.10	..	100.00	6.04	54
9. administrators, executives and managerials (items 5—8), clerical and related workers	1.54	0.19	1.15	0.96	2.89	10.19	70.96	11.73	0.39	100.00	5.87	347
10. working proprietors in trade	2.09	..	..	..	..	0.84	67.78	27.62	1.67	100.00	6.28	136
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and traders .	1.32	..	..	1.75	1.32	1.75	62.72	30.26	0.88	100.00	6.21	143
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10—11)	1.71	..	..	0.86	0.64	1.29	65.31	28.91	1.28	100.00	6.25	279
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plan- tation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. cultivators (owners and tenants) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	7.00	4
15. agricultural labourers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers (items 13—16)	7.90	15.79	5.26	..	..	5.26	21.05	44.74	..	100.00	5.35	23
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, fores- try, fishing and hunting	6.12	12.25	4.08	..	..	4.08	16.33	57.14	..	100.00	5.74	27



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(28) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation:

stratum : 1
URBAN : STRATA
base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	days at work									not recorded (10)	total (11)	average days at work (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1 (3)	2 (4)	3 (5)	4 (6)	5 (7)	6 (8)	7 (9)					
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers
19. transport and communication workers	1.13	1.13	..	1.13	3.39	6.78	59.89	26.55	..	100.00	6.04	108	
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	3.03	..	..	..	1.21	2.42	87.88	5.46	..	100.00	6.00	93
21. tailors and dress makers	3.70	3.70	..	3.70	3.70	5.56	53.71	22.23	3.70	100.00	5.78	30	
22. workers in other textile and leather products making . . . . .	..	..	5.41	2.70	..	27.03	27.03	37.83	..	100.00	5.81	22
23. blacksmith, machine tool operators and other metal making and processing workers . . . . .	..	..	0.57	1.70	1.14	4.55	86.36	5.68	..	100.00	5.91	108
24. watch makers and jewellers . . . . .	..	..	6.25	..	..	18.75	75.00	..	..	100.00	5.56	11
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders . . . . .	..	2.04	8.16	4.08	12.25	10.21	28.57	32.65	2.04	100.00	5.42	29
26. masons, bricklayers and other construction workers . . . . .	..	2.82	8.45	4.23	5.63	7.04	38.03	33.80	..	100.00	5.55	41
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	3.12	6.25	..	..	6.25	12.50	17.19	54.69	..	100.00	5.99	38
28. bidi workers . . . . .	..	8.33	..	8.33	..	25.00	8.33	41.67	8.34	100.00	5.45	18
29. workers in other crafts and production processes	3.48	..	..	6.09	5.22	9.56	58.26	17.39	..	100.00	5.78	68
30. craft and production process (items 20-29)	1.69	1.43	1.82	2.59	3.37	8.17	60.83	19.46	0.64	100.00	5.82	458	
31. loaders and unloaders	1.81	..	5.42	1.81	4.21	5.42	66.87	14.46	..	100.00	5.73	97	
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	0.98	0.32	..	0.32	..	0.98	16.94	79.48	0.98	100.00	6.78	200	
33. barbers and laundrymen	7.35	..	1.47	..	..	5.88	39.71	45.59	..	100.00	6.37	44
34. domestic and personal services (items 32-33)	2.13	0.27	0.27	0.27	..	1.86	21.07	73.33	0.80	100.00	6.70	244	
35. other service occupation	3.57	..	1.19	..	..	2.38	50.00	42.86	..	100.00	6.37	53
36. occupation not classified . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2.08	4.17	31.25	62.50	..	100.00	6.54	28
37. not recorded	10.00	..	..	..	..	..	50.00	30.00	10.00	100.00	6.38	11
38. total	2.03	0.77	1.19	1.26	2.17	6.05	56.66	29.14	0.73	100.00	6.37	1725	



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(28) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation
stratum : 2

URBAN : STRATA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	days at work									total (11)	average days at work (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1 (3)	2 (4)	3 (5)	4 (6)	5 (7)	6 (8)	7 (9)	not recorded (10)			
1. scientists and technical personnel	0.62	2.50	3.12	2.50	3.75	15.63	46.25	25.63	..	100.00	5.70	49
2. medical and health services . . . . .	..	..	..	..	7.14	..	35.72	57.14	..	100.00	6.43	21
3. teachers	15.03	..	2.31	2.31	2.89	15.61	56.07	5.78	..	100.00	5.63	46
4. professional, technical and related workers (items 1-3) .	6.94	1.03	2.31	2.06	3.86	13.37	49.10	21.33	..	100.00	5.78	134
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	10.29	72.06	17.65	..	100.00	6.07	28
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	1.16	..	..	..	9.30	6.98	56.98	25.58	..	100.00	6.00	32
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	1.28	..	0.32	5.14	1.61	16.05	65.81	9.47	0.32	100.00	5.73	203
8. peons and daftries	1.51	..	1.01	..	7.58	3.54	59.09	27.27	..	100.00	5.04	72
9. administrators, executives and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5-8)	1.23	..	0.41	3.28	3.38	12.31	64.10	15.08	0.21	100.00	5.84	335
10. working proprietors in trade	4.39	..	0.40	1.20	1.40	2.20	62.67	27.74	..	100.00	6.18	167
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlers	31.46	0.73	..	1.09	1.83	7.48	48.72	38.69	..	100.00	6.21	170
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10+11)	2.86	0.38	0.19	1.14	1.62	4.96	55.39	33.46	..	100.00	6.20	337
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	8.33	12.50	79.17	..	100.00	6.71	17
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	15.22	..	..	..	4.35	2.17	6.52	69.57	2.17	100.00	6.71	29
15. agricultural labourers . . . . .	..	..	38.10	9.52	..	..	..	52.38	..	100.00	4.71	7
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2.65	3.97	7.95	85.43	..	100.00	6.76	60
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting items 13-16)	2.89	..	3.31	0.83	2.48	3.72	7.44	78.92	0.41	100.00	6.56	113



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(28) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupational group and days at work in principal occupation

stratum : 2

URBAN : STRATA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	days at work									total (11)	average days at work (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1 (3)	2 (4)	3 (5)	4 (6)	5 (7)	6 (8)	7 (9)	not recorded (10)			
18. miners, quarrymen, and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	80.00	20.00	..	..	..	100.00	4.20	2
19. transport and communication workers	7.38	..	0.90	1.79	4.92	10.52	41.16	33.11	0.22	100.00	6.40	142
20. weavers, spinners and other textile, manufacturing workers	3.31	1.80	3.04	1.66	3.18	10.91	56.22	18.78	1.10	100.00	5.74	213
21. tailors and dress makers	3.36	..	3.36	..	10.08	17.65	42.86	22.69	..	100.00	5.70	50
22. workers in other textile and leather products making	9.66	1.14	..	2.27	5.68	3.41	43.18	34.66	..	100.00	6.08	92
23. blacksmith, machine tool operators and other metal making and processing workers	1.46	0.83	2.08	0.83	3.96	9.58	71.67	9.59	..	100.00	5.76	154
24. watch makers and jewellers	3.12	..	4.69	3.13	3.12	3.13	55.47	27.34	..	100.00	5.80	43
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobiles body builders	1.92	..	3.85	1.92	1.92	4.81	50.00	35.58	..	100.00	6.06	47
26. masons, bricklayers and other construction workers	5.02	2.32	2.32	1.54	15.44	7.34	27.03	38.99	..	100.00	5.74	65
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	3.33	0.83	5.00	..	0.83	4.17	17.08	67.09	1.67	100.00	6.39	83
28. bidi workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.43	48.57	..	100.00	6.49	19
29. workers in other crafts and production process	2.07	2.07	2.07	8.29	7.78	..	55.44	20.21	2.07	100.00	5.60	60
30. craft and production processes (items 20-29)	3.33	1.24	2.73	1.85	5.09	7.62	50.34	27.16	0.64	100.00	5.86	826
31. loaders and unloaders	0.41	0.81	..	3.25	2.44	8.94	53.66	30.49	..	100.00	6.02	87
32. domestic service occupation (including services of cleaners and sweepers)	3.18	1.41	0.35	0.88	..	1.23	12.35	80.60	..	100.00	6.70	174
33. barbers and laundrymen . . . . .	..	..	2.67	..	13.33	8.00	4.33	32.00	2.67	100.00	5.86	46
34. domestic and personal services (items 32-33)	2.51	1.12	0.84	0.70	2.79	2.65	18.41	70.43	0.55	100.00	6.52	220
35. other service occupations	4.10	..	..	4.62	2.05	..	33.33	53.85	2.05	100.00	6.39	65
36. occupations not classified	22.76	..	..	0.81	1.63	3.25	18.70	52.85	..	100.00	6.57	37
37. not recorded	17.07	..	..	2.44	9.76	34.14	26.83	4.88	4.88	100.00	5.28	15
38. total	3.67	0.71	1.46	1.91	3.76	7.66	46.47	33.93	0.43	100.00	16.04	2313

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(28) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation

stratum : 3

URBAN : STRATA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	days at work										average days at work (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1 (3)	2 (4)	3 (5)	4 (6)	5 (7)	6 (8)	7 (9)	not recorded (10)	total (11)		
1. scientists and technical personnel	14.46	..	3.61	1.81	3.01	11.14	34.04	31.93	..	100.00	5.32	123
2. medical and health services	13.22	2.21	1.10	1.10	4.41	3.31	23.69	49.86	1.10	100.00	6.22	70
3. teachers	10.91	0.95	0.47	1.42	5.46	10.56	62.40	5.46	2.37	100.00	5.69	169
4. professional, technical and related workers (items 1-3) .	12.62	0.86	1.71	1.50	4.39	9.36	44.81	23.47	1.28	100.00	5.87	362
5. administrative and executive officials (govt.)	4.98	..	..	2.07	8.30	11.62	39.42	33.61	..	100.00	5.99	50
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade) .	5.85	1.03	..	1.38	0.69	2.06	28.23	60.76	..	100.00	6.51	124
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	4.97	0.24	1.66	0.71	2.37	11.42	62.60	16.03	..	100.00	5.89	333
8. peons and daftries	0.19	..	0.75	..	0.75	9.00	56.85	32.46	..	100.00	6.19	110
9. administrators, executives and managerials, clerical and related workers (items 5-8)	4.30	0.33	1.05	0.82	2.23	9.23	53.20	28.84	..	100.00	6.07	617
10. working proprietors in trade	2.02	0.66	1.32	0.99	3.24	3.68	44.54	43.25	0.30	100.00	6.22	557
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers and padlars .	3.86	0.72	1.98	1.80	3.24	4.77	39.57	44.06	..	100.00	6.17	439
12. distributive and financial service occupation (items 10 & 11)	2.85	0.69	1.62	1.35	3.24	4.17	42.30	43.62	0.16	100.00	6.19	996
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plan- tation . . . . .	..	1.13	1.13	1.41	1.69	1.70	6.50	85.59	0.85	100.00	6.67	265
14. cultivators (owners and tenants)	7.76	1.99	1.04	2.35	2.03	4.87	6.72	71.80	1.44	100.00	6.46	449
15. agricultural labourers	1.83	8.41	8.41	13.91	16.28	11.00	7.55	32.61	..	100.00	4.70	341
16. other agricultural, animal husbandry workers	5.18	1.86	3.56	3.22	3.61	3.61	5.56	73.01	0.39	100.00	6.01	414
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13-16)	4.14	3.37	3.56	5.25	5.91	5.44	6.57	65.07	0.69	100.00	6.01	1469



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(29) Contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation

stratum—3

URBAN : STRATA

base : persons of each occupation group

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occupation group	days at work									total	average days at work	no. of sample persons
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
18. miners, quarrymen & related workers	..	1.94	1.94	1.94	7.77	3.89	59.22	23.30	..	100.00	5.81	30
19. transport & communication workers	4.23	1.16	2.90	3.25	5.40	8.82	35.38	38.86	..	100.00	5.92	339
20. weavers, spinners & other textile manufacturing workers	2.65	1.42	1.16	2.20	3.69	6.89	35.63	45.72	0.64	100.00	6.13	581
21. tailors and dress makers	3.61	1.64	..	0.66	3.94	12.64	48.61	28.90	..	100.00	5.99	130
22. workers in other textile & leather products making	4.16	1.58	0.79	1.59	..	4.74	31.09	55.05	1	100.00	6.35	101
23. blacksmith, machine tool operators & other metal making & processing workers	2.80	1.24	1.24	1.55	2.49	7.92	65.37	17.08	0.31	100.00	5.88	257
24. watch makers & jewellers	2.82	..	3.76	1.41	5.16	10.80	47.65	28.40	..	100.00	5.88	89
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	6.26	2.78	2.78	4.18	6.44	8.87	33.91	33.39	1.39	100.00	5.72	109
26. masons, bricklayers & other construction workers	5.06	1.76	3.96	8.80	8.03	14.08	21.89	36.42	..	100.00	5.33	178
27. food, beverage & tobacco processing workers	3.24	2.65	3.02	2.95	4.27	7.51	25.33	50.59	0.44	100.00	6.01	264
28. bidi workers	1.38	4.14	1.38	1.38	2.07	6.21	35.17	48.27	..	100.00	6.07	111
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	3.74	2.99	2.49	1.12	6.61	4.99	27.28	40.28	0.50	100.00	5.93	171
30. craft & production process (items 20—29)	3.32	1.91	1.90	2.63	4.19	8.12	37.86	39.65	0.42	100.00	5.98	1991
31. loaders and unloaders	0.69	3.02	3.28	7.04	7.78	8.26	41.87	27.42	0.64	100.00	5.54	374
32. domestic service occupation (including services of cleaners and sweepers)	1.77	0.68	0.34	1.18	2.28	0.42	14.26	78.56	0.51	100.00	6.67	470
33. barbers & laundrymen	4.74	0.50	1.50	4.50	5.49	3.37	12.36	67.54	..	100.00	6.31	150
34. domestic and personal services (items 32 & 33)	2.52	0.63	0.63	2.02	3.09	1.17	13.78	75.78	0.38	100.00	6.59	620
35. other service occupations	7.53	..	..	3.47	3.47	1.88	31.26	48.92	3.47	100.00	6.33	138
36. occupation not classified	8.80	2.40	2.80	10.60	4.40	4.80	17.40	48.40	0.40	100.00	5.78	99
37. not recorded	42.86	..	..	2.38	2.38	..	20.24	29.76	2.38	100.00	6.32	35
38. total	4.15	1.73	2.11	3.12	4.41	6.37	31.16	46.45	0.50	100.00	6.05	7070

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(29) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and hours at work in principal occupation

stratum 1

URBAN : STRATA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	hours at work									total	average hours at work	no. of sample persons
	0	1-7	8-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57-70	above 70	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. scientists and technical personnel	7.32	1.22	3.66	4.88	37.80	35.37	1.22	3.66	4.87	100.00		59
2. medical and health services	2.04	..	..	..	14.29	73.47	8.16	2.04	..	100.00		29
3. teachers	1.96	..	11.77	35.29	27.45	19.61	..	..	3.92	100.00		35
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1-3)	4.40	0.55	4.94	12.09	28.57	41.20	2.75	2.20	3.30	100.00		123
5. administrative & executive officials (govt.)	..	..	..	7.41	51.85	14.82	7.41	14.81	3.70	100.00		16
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	3.57	..	..	8.04	11.61	39.28	25.89	9.82	1.79	100.00		75
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	0.99	0.33	1.32	3.30	45.21	46.21	1.32	..	1.32	100.00		202
8. peons and daftries	1.28	..	..	..	29.49	62.82	1.28	5.13	..	100.00		54
9. administrators, executive and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5-8)	1.54	0.19	0.77	4.04	35.96	45.58	6.92	3.65	1.35	100.00		347
10. working proprietors in trade	2.09	..	1.26	1.67	5.86	39.75	37.66	10.04	1.67	100.00		136
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers & padlars	1.32	..	0.88	4.82	11.40	43.42	35.09	2.19	0.88	100.00		143
12. distributive and financial service, occupations (items 10-12)	1.71	..	1.07	3.21	8.57	41.54	36.40	6.21	1.29	100.00		279
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
14. cultivators (owners & tenants)	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00		4
15. agricultural labourers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
16. other agricultural & animal husbandary workers	7.90	..	21.05	..	15.79	36.84	15.79	2.63	..	100.00		23
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13-16)	6.12	..	16.33	..	12.24	51.02	12.25	2.04	..	100.00		27

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(29) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and hours at work in principal occupation

stratum I
URBAN : STRATA
base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group (1)	hours at work									total (11)	average hours at work (12)	no. of sample persons (13)
	0 (2)	1—7 (3)	8—14 (4)	15—28 (5)	29—42 (6)	43—56 (7)	57—70 (8)	above 70 (9)	not re- corded (10)			
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19. transport and communication workers	1.13	1.13	..	1.13	14.69	54.24	19.77	7.91	..	100.00	..	108
20. weavers' spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	3.03	..	..	1.82	5.45	86.06	3.64	..	..	100.00	..	93
21. tailors and dress makers	3.70	..	3.70	5.56	12.96	35.19	31.48	1.85	5.56	100.00	..	30
22. workers in other textile & leather products mak- ing . . . . .	..	..	..	5.40	40.54	35.14	18.92	..	..	100.00	..	22
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians other metal making and processing workers . . . . .	..	..	0.57	1.71	11.93	76.70	9.09	..	..	100.00	..	108
24. watch makers and jewellers . . . . .	..	..	6.25	6.25	12.50	43.75	31.25	..	..	100.00	..	11
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders . . . . .	..	..	6.12	12.95	44.90	26.53	4.08	4.08	2.04	100.00	..	29
26. masons, bricklayers & other construction workers . . . . .	..	1.41	1.41	8.45	19.72	33.80	35.21	..	..	100.00	..	41
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	3.12	..	12.50	3.12	29.69	18.75	23.44	9.38	..	100.00	..	38
28. bidi workers . . . . .	..	4.17	4.17	20.83	16.67	12.50	29.16	4.17	8.33	100.00	..	18
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	3.48	..	..	14.78	12.17	60.87	6.96	1.74	..	100.00	..	68
30. crafts & production processes (items 20—29)	1.69	0.26	2.20	6.23	16.47	56.81	14.00	1.56	0.78	100.00	..	458
31. loaders and unloaders	1.81	..	2.41	9.64	10.24	63.25	12.65	..	..	100.00	..	97
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	0.98	0.65	1.95	3.26	12.38	32.57	31.27	14.66	2.28	100.00	..	200
33. barbers & laundrymen	7.35	..	..	1.47	5.88	23.53	48.53	13.24	..	100.00	..	44
34. domestic & personal services (items 32 + 33)	2.13	0.54	1.60	2.93	11.20	30.93	34.40	14.40	1.87	100.00	..	244
35. other service occupations	3.57	..	..	3.57	3.57	51.19	32.15	5.95	..	100.00	..	53
36. occupations not classified . . . . .	..	..	..	4.16	18.75	47.92	12.50	16.67	..	100.00	..	28
37. not recorded	10.00	..	..	5.00	..	55.00	20.00	..	10.00	100.00	..	11
38. total	2.03	0.28	1.85	4.93	17.80	47.68	19.13	5.11	1.19	100.00	..	1775



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(29) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and hours at work in principal occupation

stratum 2
URBAN : STRATA
base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	hours at work									total	average hours at work	no. of sample persons
	0	1—7	8—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57—70	above 70	not re-corded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. scientists and technical personnel	0.62	2.50	6.25	12.50	36.25	37.50	4.38	..	..	100.00	..	4
2. medical and health services . . . . .	..	..	3.57	10.72	16.07	53.57	8.93	7.14	..	100.00	..	21
3. teachers	15.03	2.31	3.47	33.52	36.42	9.25	..	..	..	100.00	..	64
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1-3)	6.94	2.06	4.63	21.59	33.42	27.25	3.08	1.03	..	100.00	..	134
5. administrative & executive officials (govt.) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	54.41	44.12	1.47	..	..	100.00	..	28
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	1.16	..	..	1.16	12.79	63.95	5.82	15.12	..	100.00	..	32
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	1.28	..	..	7.38	39.97	42.22	8.19	0.64	0.32	100.00	..	203
8. poets and daftires	1.51	..	..	3.54	29.80	54.04	8.08	3.03	..	100.00	..	72
9. administrative, executive and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	1.23	..	..	5.54	36.51	46.67	7.49	2.36	0.20	100.00	..	335
10. working proprietors in trade	4.39	..	0.80	6.98	8.38	21.76	50.90	6.79	..	100.00	..	167
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agent, hawkers & padlars	1.46	0.73	2.92	4.38	10.58	45.44	31.57	2.92	..	100.00	..	170
12. distributive and financial service occupations (items 19—12)	2.86	0.38	1.91	5.62	9.53	34.13	40.80	4.77	..	100.00	..	337
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	12.50	8.33	70.83	8.34	..	..	100.00	..	17
14. cultivators (owners & tenants)	15.22	..	6.52	2.17	8.70	41.30	23.91	..	2.18	100.00	..	29
15. agricultural labourers . . . . .	..	..	..	47.62	..	28.57	23.81	..	..	100.00	..	7
16. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	..	1.32	1.32	17.22	13.25	49.67	14.57	2.65	..	100.00	..	60
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 13—16)	2.89	0.83	2.07	16.53	10.74	48.35	16.53	1.65	0.41	100.00	..	113

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(29) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and days at work in principal occupation

stratum—2
URBAN : STRATA
base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	hours at work									total	average hours at work	no. of sample persons
	0	1—7	8—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57—70	above 70	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00		2
19. transport and communication workers	7.38	..	1.34	3.36	17.00	48.55	18.79	3.36	0.22	100.00		142
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	3.31	0.69	6.35	8.15	16.02	56.91	7.32	0.14	1.11	100.00		213
21. tailors, and dress makers	3.36	..	5.04	19.33	25.21	25.21	17.65	4.20	..	100.00		50
22. workers in other textile & leather products making	9.66	2.27	1.70	0.57	17.05	28.41	35.79	4.55	..	100.00		92
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians & other metal making and processing workers	1.46	..	1.46	4.58	15.83	64.38	12.29	..	..	100.00		154
24. watchmakers and jewellers	3.12	..	3.13	7.81	12.50	34.38	39.06	..	..	100.00		43
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	1.92	..	..	7.69	22.12	54.81	13.46	..	..	100.00		47
26. masons, bricklayers & other construction workers	5.02	0.77	1.54	6.18	22.01	42.09	22.39	..	..	100.00		65
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	3.33	..	7.50	13.33	11.67	15.00	40.83	6.67	1.67	100.00		83
28. bidi workers . . . . .	..	..	5.71	8.57	48.57	25.72	11.43	..	..	100.00		19
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	2.07	2.07	2.07	12.44	13.99	56.48	8.81	..	2.07	100.00		60
30. crafts & production processes (items 20—29)	3.33	0.60	3.85	8.06	17.53	47.09	17.69	1.21	0.64	100.00		826
31. loaders and unloaders	0.41	0.81	0.81	5.29	15.04	60.16	15.85	1.63	..	100.00		87
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	3.18	0.71	1.76	5.47	11.11	45.68	28.39	3.70	..	100.00		174
33. barbers and laundrymen . . . . .	..	..	9.33	10.67	16.00	22.00	34.00	5.33	2.67	100.00		46
34. domestic & personal services (item 32+33)	2.51	0.56	3.35	6.55	12.13	40.73	29.57	4.04	0.56	100.00		220
35. other service occupations	4.10	..	4.10	0.51	6.67	50.26	13.85	18.46	2.05	100.00		65
36. occupations not classified	22.76	..	8.94	8.94	30.90	28.46	..	..	..	100.00		37
37. not recorded	17.07	..	..	2.44	53.66	12.19	9.76	..	4.88	100.00		15
38. total	3.67	0.50	2.59	7.60	18.78	43.46	20.15	2.82	0.43	100.00		2313



National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(29) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and hours at work in principal occupation

stratum : 3

URBAN : STRATA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	hours at work									average hours at work	no. of sample persons	
	0	1—7	8—14	15—28	29—42	43—56	57—70	above 70	not recorded			total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. scientists and technical personnel	14.46	..	6.33	16.87	22.14	23.34	15.06	0.60	1.20	100.00		123
2. medical and health services	13.22	..	2.20	4.96	20.94	37.09	14.88	6.61	1.10	100.00		70
3. teachers	10.91	1.43	1.19	24.91	46.62	11.86	0.71	..	2.37	100.00		169
4. professional, technical & related workers (items 1—3)	12.62	0.64	3.21	18.18	32.94	20.64	8.56	1.50	1.71	100.00		362
5. administrative & executive officials (Govt.)	4.98	..	..	7.05	29.88	39.83	8.30	9.96	..	100.00		50
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	5.85	1.03	1.38	4.82	7.57	43.20	22.03	14.12	..	100.00		124
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	4.97	0.24	1.66	4.26	33.02	42.48	10.53	2.84	..	100.00		333
8. peons and daftries	0.19	..	..	0.75	19.14	62.10	12.94	4.88	..	100.00		110
9. administrative, executive and managerial, clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	4.30	0.33	1.18	3.97	25.49	45.85	12.97	5.91	..	100.00		617
10. working proprietors in trade	2.02	0.81	2.72	6.29	14.86	24.90	39.20	8.61	0.59	100.00		557
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers & padlars	3.86	0.36	2.97	5.31	9.35	33.81	36.87	7.11	0.35	100.00		439
12. distributive and financial service occupations (items 10+11)	2.85	0.61	2.83	5.85	12.38	28.91	38.15	7.93	0.49	100.00		996
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation	..	0.85	3.11	19.70	23.09	31.71	17.87	1.69	1.98	100.00		265
14. cultivators (owners & tenants)	7.76	1.81	2.71	8.84	18.23	28.20	28.70	1.94	1.81	100.00		449
15. agricultural labourers	1.83	2.80	7.12	21.24	24.31	17.79	22.43	2.48	..	100.00		341
16. other agricultural & animal husbandry workers	5.18	2.24	10.20	18.55	24.20	22.35	15.52	1.76	..	100.00		414
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing & hunting (items 13—16)	4.14	1.99	5.90	16.57	22.27	24.71	21.54	1.98	0.90	100.00		1469

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(29) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by principal occupation group and hours at work in principal occupation

stratum : 3

URBAN : STRATA

base : persons of each occupation group

occupation group	hours at work									total	average hours at work	no. of sample persons
	0	1-7	8-14	15-28	29-42	43-56	57-70	above 70	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	..	..	1.94	3.88	13.59	61.17	19.42	..	..	100.00		30
19. transport and communication workers	4.23	0.93	1.74	6.38	12.30	50.29	19.08	5.05	..	100.00		339
20. weavers, spinners and other textile manufacturing workers	2.65	1.55	4.46	14.90	18.17	41.97	14.10	1.55	0.65	100.00		581
21. tailors and dress makers	3.61	3.61	1.32	10.18	11.33	38.75	31.20	..	..	100.00		130
22. workers in other textile & leather products making	4.16	..	3.17	15.25	10.30	40.40	24.35	2.37	..	100.00		101
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians & other metal making and processing workers	2.80	0.93	0.62	2.64	13.97	65.68	12.27	0.78	0.31	100.00		257
24. watch makers and jewellers	2.82	..	2.35	10.33	77.37	34.03	32.16	0.94	..	100.00		89
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	6.26	2.09	2.78	6.44	19.65	48.35	13.04	..	1.39	100.00		109
26. masons, bricklayers & other construction workers	5.06	0.44	1.32	11.00	19.47	45.44	17.27	..	..	100.00		178
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	3.24	2.65	4.20	13.62	20.32	21.21	28.13	6.19	0.44	100.00		264
28. bidi workers	1.38	2.76	1.38	8.62	21.72	37.59	22.41	4.14	..	100.00		111
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	3.74	2.49	3.49	11.72	23.44	37.03	15.59	2.00	0.50	100.00		17
30. crafts & production processes (items 20-29)	3.32	1.67	2.97	11.28	17.91	41.63	18.86	1.95	0.41	100.00		1991
31. loaders and unloaders	0.69	0.21	3.86	10.06	15.25	48.86	17.79	3.07	0.21	100.00		3741
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners and sweepers)	1.77	0.34	5.74	10.42	19.03	35.36	21.27	4.72	1.35	100.00		470
33. barbers & laundrymen	4.74	0.50	3.00	10.48	14.36	30.46	34.96	1.50	..	100.30		150
34. domestic & personal services (items 32+33)	2.52	0.38	5.05	10.44	17.85	34.12	24.72	3.91	1.01	100.00		620
35. other service occupations	7.53	..	..	2.89	11.00	46.60	18.81	9.70	3.47	100.00		138
36. occupations not classified	8.80	5.60	4.40	9.00	17.60	23.80	18.40	12.00	0.40	100.00		99
37. not recorded	42.86	..	..	4.76	5.95	17.86	26.19	..	2.38	100.00		35
38. total	4.15	1.20	3.54	10.74	18.86	35.57	21.55	3.74	0.65	100.00		7070

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(30) : Distribution of average weekly earnings in principal industry group by industry group and sex

stratum : 1

URBAN : STRATA

industry group	average weekly earnings (Rs. 0·00)			no. of sample persons
	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture and livestock	20·72	..	20·72	17
2. plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	12·38	..	12·38	8
4. mining and quarrying	22·20	24·00	22·92	3
5. food, beverage and tobacco	30·45	22·57	29·90	82
6. cotton textile	36·51	14·11	35·35	103
7. other textile	35·23	..	35·23	25
8. production of textile garments	23·11	4·00	22·67	31
9. paper and paper products	24·44	..	24·44	7
10. printing and publishing	35·71	..	35·71	38
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	16·26	..	16·26	16
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	31·98	16·80	30·19	50
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	32·07	9·30	31·80	56
14. non-metallic mineral products	22·52	3·90	19·42	18
15. machinery and transport equipments	52·04	32·50	51·61	62
16. other manufacturing industry	26·66	26·50	26·27	69
17. construction	20·75	..	20·75	65
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary service	20·12	..	20·12	4
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	29·36	..	29·36	7
20. wholesale trade in other products	55·79	..	55·79	84
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	23·06	35·24	23·54	103
22. retail trading	54·26	20·02	53·29	150
23. organised transport	37·17	30·00	37·12	97
24. transport services (tram and motor vehicle)	30·05	..	30·05	32
25. unorganised transport	14·95	18·00	14·35	29
26. storage and communication	31·93	..	31·93	25
27. public services	53·02	22·49	51·70	197
28. educational services	28·78	40·67	32·42	32
29. medical and health services	47·13	26·95	38·53	38
30. personal services	11·80	7·30	9·90	100
31. services rendered to household by domestic servants, cooks etc.	26·75	12·88	25·83	134
32. other services	43·29	42·00	43·26	65
33. industries not specified elsewhere	38·84	4·55	34·68	19
34. not recorded	18·10	93·30	26·46	9
35. total	36·16	16·79	34·57	1775
number of sample persons	1615	160	1775	x

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(30) : Distribution of average weekly earnings in principal industry group by industry group and sex

stratum : 2

URBAN : STRATA

industry group	average weekly earnings (Rs. 0.00)			no. of sample persons
	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture and livestock	15.01	8.67	12.92	81
2. plantation . . . . .	—	—	..	..
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	9.61	4.10	8.92	12
4. mining and quarrying	12.00	—	12.00	1
5. food, beverage and tobacco	16.97	5.64	14.89	115
6. cotton textile	29.74	9.11	27.51	167
7. other textile	14.65	5.55	13.45	153
8. production of textile garments	11.67	5.52	10.53	47
9. paper and paper products	3.90	—	3.90	3
10. printing and publishing	19.34	—	19.34	23
11. manufacture of leather and leather products	15.88	—	15.88	38
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	31.86	4.03	29.33	21
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	22.86	15.80	22.65	58
14. non-metallic mineral products	27.17	..	27.17	11
15. machinery and transport equipments	28.88	7.00	28.25	65
16. other manufacturing industry	20.74	15.58	20.34	122
17. construction	16.71	10.18	16.52	93
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	28.90	—	28.90	12
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	14.64	2.70	12.56	11
20. wholesale trade in other products	37.78	12.80	37.38	45
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	20.00	6.32	17.95	179
22. retail trading	24.29	21.14	24.20	130
23. organised transport	25.53	7.00	25.14	52
24. transport services (tram and motor vehicle)	23.11	—	23.11	46
25. unorganised transport	13.46	7.30	13.05	70
26. storage and communication	31.50	43.70	32.05	15
27. public services	31.50	15.35	29.73	299
28. educational services	30.77	44.32	33.68	77
29. medical and health services	18.98	26.99	21.85	33
30. personal services	8.75	6.56	7.42	97
31. services rendered to household by domestic servants, cooks etc.	21.66	11.12	21.08	83
32. other services	34.48	38.20	34.50	75
33. industries not specified elsewhere	14.51	5.17	12.76	45
34. not recorded	18.63	5.30	17.23	34
35. total	24.03	12.06	22.64	2313
number of sample persons	2027	286	2313	x

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National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(30) : Distribution of average weekly earnings in principal industry group by industry group and sex

stratum : 3

URBAN : STRATA

industry group	average weekly earnings (Rs. 0.00)			no. of sample persons
	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture and livestock	7.32	3.85	6.04	1316
2. plantation	10.30	2.40	5.03	4
3. forestry, fishing and hunting	7.74	2.75	6.80	82
4. mining and quarrying	12.70	7.23	11.52	38
5. food, beverage and tobacco	18.32	5.15	15.38	483
6. cotton textile	15.65	3.73	13.06	461
7. other textile	18.71	3.83	15.82	261
8. production of textile garments	13.43	5.31	12.27	134
9. paper and paper products	18.35	5.83	17.46	23
10. printing and publishing	17.22	2.30	16.47	21
11. manufacturing of leather and leather products	12.20	..	12.20	73
12. manufacture of chemical and chemical products	31.62	6.38	28.68	89
13. manufacture of basic metals and their products	19.38	7.25	19.15	97
14. non-metallic mineral products	14.77	5.92	13.98	94
15. machinery and transport equipments	25.61	..	25.61	85
16. other manufacturing industry	19.94	3.86	12.65	293
17. construction	11.18	5.14	10.17	222
18. electricity, gas, water and sanitary service	21.88	5.18	17.55	49
19. wholesale trade in cereals and pulses	19.42	7.00	18.93	60
20. wholesale trade in other products	22.66	..	22.66	76
21. retail trading in cereals and pulses etc.	17.37	7.92	16.56	536
22. retail trading	35.70	6.45	34.69	332
23. organised transport	26.85	5.63	26.59	204
24. transport services (tram and motor vehicle)	29.80	..	29.80	101
25. unorganised transport	10.88	4.66	10.66	165
26. storage and communication	32.59	..	32.59	32
27. public services	25.06	13.53	24.33	497
28. educational services	29.62	24.53	28.22	184
29. medical and health services	35.81	14.29	31.05	111
30. personal services	9.63	4.61	6.53	293
31. services rendered to household by domestic servants, cooks etc.	14.95	10.76	14.53	213
32. other services	25.75	25.75	25.75	161
33. industries not specified elsewhere	11.01	4.16	9.22	152
34. not recorded	9.25	4.90	7.83	128
35. total	19.55	6.57	17.41	7070
number of sample persons	5725	1345	7070	X

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(31) : Distribution of average weekly earnings in principal occupation group by occupation group and sex

stratum : 1
URBAN : STRATA

principal occupation group	average weekly earnings (Rs. 0.00)			no. of sample persons
	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 scientists and technical personnel	73.57	26.00	70.85	59
2 medical and health services	51.20	30.13	41.67	29
3 teachers	30.67	36.77	32.94	35
4 professional, technical and related workers (items 1—3)	57.97	32.74	51.47	123
5 administrative, executive officials (Govt.)	238.69	..	238.69	16
6 directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	131.16	24.50	128.32	75
7 clerks, ministerial assistants, stenographers, typists and computers	47.24	59.28	47.44	202
8 peons & daftries	18.19	..	18.19	54
9 administrators, executives and managerials clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	66.37	49.34	66.12	347
10 working proprietors in trade	61.80	76.75	62.04	136
11 brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers & padlars	28.50	5.97	27.73	143
12 distributive & financial service occupation (items 10+11)	41.37	21.70	40.83	279
13 unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	..
14 cultivators (owners & tenants) . . . . .	..	..	..	..
15 agricultural labourers . . . . .	..	..	..	..
16 other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	10.58	..	10.58	23
17 workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	10.58	..	10.58	27
18 miners, quarrymen and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..
19 transport and communication workers	30.23	11.30	29.89	108
20 weavers, spinners & other textile mfg. workers	34.04	15.91	32.79	93
21 tailors and dress makers	25.35	5.07	23.99	30
22 workers in other textiles, leather products making	28.27	..	28.27	22
23 blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making & processing workers	23.90	32.50	24.00	108
24 watch makers and jewellers	31.56	..	31.56	11
25 carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builder	15.31	25.00	15.57	29
26 masons, brick layers, other construction workers	17.33	..	17.33	41
27 food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	23.14	3.90	22.36	38
28 bidi workers	12.53	8.50	11.63	18
29 workers in other crafts & production processes	20.88	14.70	20.75	68
30 crafts and production processes items 20—29)	24.71	14.06	24.32	458
31 loaders & unloaders	18.35	30.00	18.42	97
32 domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners & swee- pers)	16.51	9.08	13.87	200
33 barbers & laundrymen	18.99	6.00	18.38	44
34 domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	16.94	9.02	14.43	244
35 other service occupations	24.47	3.93	23.07	53
36 occupations not classified	22.33	32.08	23.19	28
37 not recorded	15.30	..	15.30	11
38 total	36.16	16.79	34.57	1775
number of sample persons	1615	160	1775	X

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(31) : Distribution of average weekly earnings in principal occupation group by occupation group and sex

stratum : 2

URBAN : STRATA

principal occupation group (1)	average weekly earnings (Rs. 0.00)			no. of sample persons (5)
	male (2)	female (3)	total (4)	
1 scientists and technical personnel	70.70	38.20	70.49	49
2 medical and health services	34.08	33.88	34.00	21
3 teachers	33.96	41.51	36.31	64
4 professional, technical and related workers (items 1—3)	52.83	39.23	50.12	134
5 administrative, executive officials (Govt.)	78.93	..	78.93	28
6 directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	67.36	17.50	62.18	32
7 clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	34.12	30.50	34.05	203
8 peons & daftaries	14.63	3.50	14.41	72
9 administrators, executives and managerials clerical and related workers (items 5—8)	35.78	21.67	35.43	335
10 working proprietors in trade	31.38	9.95	29.09	167
11 brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers & padlars	17.91	7.32	17.04	170
12 distributive & financial service occupations (items 10+11)	23.59	8.61	22.20	337
13 unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation . . . . .	..	..	..	17
14 cultivators (owners & tenants)	14.00	..	14.00	29
15 agricultural labourers	8.47	1.36	5.09	7
16 other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	12.81	10.35	12.18	60
17 workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13—16)	12.36	8.11	11.13	113
18 miners, quarrymen and related workers	14.60	..	14.60	2
19 transport and communication workers	24.32	15.74	24.11	142
20 weavers, spinners & other textile mfg. workers	21.07	8.05	19.31	213
21 tailors and dress makers	12.42	4.69	11.03	50
22 workers in other textile, leather products making	12.04	9.48	11.84	92
23 blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making & processing workers	20.85	15.80	20.80	154
24 watch makers and jewellers	24.10	20.60	23.76	43
25 carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	14.08	..	14.08	47
26 masons, brick layers & other construction workers	16.04	6.00	15.95	65
27 food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	26.75	7.34	24.88	83
28 bidi workers	18.10	4.59	10.18	19
29 workers in other crafts & production processes	17.35	11.90	16.98	60
30 crafts and production processes (items 20—29)	19.36	8.14	18.35	826
31 loaders & unloaders	11.72	6.68	11.06	87
32 domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners & swee- pers)	11.42	8.52	10.16	174
33 barbers & laundrymen	13.96	10.50	13.89	46
34 domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	12.06	8.54	10.76	220
35 other service occupations	17.48	..	17.48	65
36 occupations not classified	20.10	2.58	18.24	37
37 not recorded	18.22	..	18.22	15
38 total	24.03	12.06	22.64	2313
number of sample persons	2027	286	2313	X

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(31) : Distribution of average weekly earnings in principal occupation group by occupation group and sex

stratum : 3

URBAN : STRATA

principal occupation group (1)	average weekly earnings (Rs. 0-00)			no. of sample persons (5)
	male (2)	female (3)	total (4)	
1. scientists and technical personnel	43.56	14.20	43.09	123
2. medical and health services	48.44	24.89	38.99	70
3. teachers	30.54	24.89	29.03	169
4. professional, technical and related workers (items 1-3)	38.66	24.58	35.26	362
5. administrative, executive officials (Govt.)	51.43	35.00	50.87	50
6. directors, managers and working proprietors in private enterprise (excluding working proprietors in trade)	46.79	16.85	46.34	124
7. clerks, ministerial assistants, typists, stenographers and computers	27.88	28.72	27.90	333
8. peons & daftaries	15.50	4.24	15.36	110
9. administrators, executives and managerials clerical and related workers (items 5-8)	30.87	25.76	30.74	617
10. working proprietors in trade	33.96	8.97	32.25	557
11. brokers, salesmen, sales agents, hawkers & padlars	15.45	5.39	14.90	439
12. distributive & financial service occupations (items 10+11)	24.03	7.47	23.95	996
13. unpaid family enterprise workers in cultivation and plantation	..	..	..	265
14. cultivators (owners & tenants)	15.52	..	15.52	449
15. agricultural labourers	5.51	2.40	4.35	341
16. other agricultural and animal husbandry workers	8.51	6.62	7.89	414
17. workers engaged in agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry, fishing and hunting (items 13-16)	6.87	3.82	5.80	1469
18. miners, quarrymen and related workers	12.62	7.02	11.15	30
19. transport and communication workers	20.77	5.68	20.59	339
20. weavers, spinners & other textile mfg. workers	15.35	3.03	12.53	581
21. tailors and dress makers	13.35	5.58	12.40	130
22. workers in other textiles, leather products making	10.60	2.63	9.51	101
23. blacksmiths, machine tool operators, electricians and other metal making & processing workers	21.02	6.80	20.87	257
24. watch makers and jewellers	17.72	..	17.72	89
25. carpentry, cabinet makers, boat and automobile body builders	17.25	9.00	17.21	109
26. masons, bricklayers & other construction workers	10.80	5.00	9.71	178
27. food, beverage and tobacco processing workers	15.95	5.10	13.96	264
28. bidi workers	11.21	5.33	8.80	111
29. workers in other crafts & production processes	14.35	4.69	12.13	171
30. crafts and production processes (items 20-29)	15.52	4.23	13.64	1991
31. loaders & unloaders	11.16	6.14	10.45	374
32. domestic service occupation (including service of cleaners & sweepers)	11.51	6.45	9.23	470
33. barbers & laundrymen	13.96	6.11	13.02	150
34. domestic and personal services (items 32+33)	12.15	6.43	9.91	620
35. other service occupations	17.58	0.60	17.28	138
36. occupations not classified	12.61	3.32	10.13	99
37. not recorded	17.22	..	17.22	35
38. total	19.55	6.57	17.41	7070
number of sample persons	5725	1345	7070	X

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(32) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by number of days employed and number of days unemployed during the week

URBAN : STRATA

no. of days employed	number of days unemployed							total	no. of sample persons
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
stratum—1									
1	10.00						90.00	100.00	7
2	10.53					89.47		100.00	13
3	14.29				85.71			100.00	6
4	11.76			88.24				100.00	12
5	24.14	--	75.86					100.00	17
6	39.47	60.53						100.00	22
7	100.00	--						100.00	1698
total	96.78	0.80	0.77	0.52	0.21	0.60	0.32	100.00	1775
stratum—2									
1	40.00						60.00	100.00	6
2	26.67					73.33		100.00	6
3	17.78				82.22			100.00	16
4	20.00		2.35	77.65				100.00	27
5	21.28		78.72					100.00	15
6	63.89	36.11						100.00	23
7	100.00	--						100.00	2220
total	97.08	0.38	0.56	0.96	0.53	0.32	0.17	100.00	2313
stratum—3									
1	34.39						65.61	100.00	7
2	26.36				2.41	71.23	--	100.00	96
3	24.61	0.78	0.78	3.13	70.70	--	--	100.00	98
4	10.71	2.25	0.56	86.48	--			100.00	133
5	21.97	1.97	76.06	--				100.00	113
6	52.85	47.15	--					100.00	150
7	100.00	--						100.00	6410
total	93.21	1.06	1.32	1.76	1.04	0.98	0.63	100.00	7070

National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1959—June 1960

TABLE 4(33) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed persons by number of days employed at work, employed with job but not at work, unemployed and not in labour force during the week

URBAN : STRATA

number of days	employed at work	employed but not at work	unemployed	not in labour force
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
stratum—1				
0	2.03	33.89	96.78	98.95
1	0.77	55.02	0.80	0.53
2	1.19	5.14	0.77	0.25
3	1.26	1.51	0.52	0.10
4	2.17	0.91	0.21	0.03
5	6.05	0.53	0.60	0.11
6	56.66	0.45	0.32	0.03
7	29.14	2.55	×	×
not recorded	0.73	—	—	—
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1775	17.75	1775	1775
stratum—2				
0	3.67	38.30	97.08	98.57
1	0.71	45.64	0.38	0.69
2	1.46	6.88	0.56	0.14
3	1.91	2.38	0.96	0.24
4	3.76	1.30	0.53	0.12
5	7.66	0.91	0.32	0.12
6	46.47	0.48	0.17	0.12
7	33.93	4.11	×	×
not recorded	0.43	—	..	..
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	2313	2313	2313	2313
stratum—3				
0	4.15	56.91	93.21	97.02
1	1.73	29.62	1.06	1.21
2	2.11	4.21	1.32	0.43
3	3.12	1.86	1.76	0.28
4	4.41	1.53	1.04	0.35
5	6.37	0.69	0.98	0.38
6	31.16	0.74	0.63	0.33
7	46.45	4.44	×	×
not recorded	0.50	—	—	..
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	7070	7070	7070	7070

National Sample Survey : 19th Round : July 1959 - June 1960
 TABLE 433 : Percentage distribution of geographically weighted persons in various states during the year
 reported with sex but not at work, unemployed and not in labour force during the year

URDUY : STATES

State	Sex	Age	Education	Occupation	Marital Status	Religion	Caste	Total
Andhra Pradesh	M	0-14	0-4	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		15-24	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		25-34	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		35-44	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		45-54	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		55-64	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		65-74	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		75 and over	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
Assam	M	0-14	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		15-24	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		25-34	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		35-44	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		45-54	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		55-64	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		65-74	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		75 and over	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
Bihar	M	0-14	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		15-24	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		25-34	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		35-44	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		45-54	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		55-64	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		65-74	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		75 and over	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
Kerala	M	0-14	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		15-24	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		25-34	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		35-44	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		45-54	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		55-64	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		65-74	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		75 and over	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	M	0-14	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		15-24	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		25-34	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		35-44	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		45-54	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		55-64	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		65-74	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		75 and over	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	F	0-14	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		15-24	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		25-34	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		35-44	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		45-54	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		55-64	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		65-74	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		75 and over	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	Total	0-14	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		15-24	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		25-34	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		35-44	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		45-54	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		55-64	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		65-74	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00
		75 and over	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	0-1	100.00

APPENDIX III

SUB-SAMPLE ESTIMATES

URBAN : ALL INDIA

APPENDIX III

GENERAL STATEMENTS

URBAN STATEMENTS

APPENDIX IV

FACSIMILE OF SCHEDULE OF INVESTIGATION
