

THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

EIGHTEENTH ROUND : FEBRUARY 1963—JANUARY 1964

NUMBER 182

TABLES WITH NOTES
ON
INTERNAL MIGRATION



Issued by

THE CABINET SECRETARIAT : GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

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TABLES WITH NOTES ON INTERNAL MIGRATION

This report entitled 'Tables with Notes on Internal Migration, Eighteenth Round : February 1963—January 1964' was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta. The views contained in the report are not necessarily those of the Government of India.*

CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1. In the eighteenth round of the National Sample Survey (NSS), information on magnitude and pattern of migration was collected from both the rural and urban samples of the survey. The survey started in February 1963 and continued till January 1964. This report provides information for the rural and urban sectors separately.

2. The enquiry on internal migration was canvassed in all the sample households from which population, birth and death statistics were collected. The information on migration was collected from every member of the sample household. A member of the household¹ was considered to be an in-migrant if his usual place of residence on the day 365 days preceding the date of enquiry had been different from the place of enumeration and did not belong to the same village/town where he resided at the time of survey. This report gives information of persons migrating to rural households either from rural or from urban areas (i.e. rural in-migrants) and of persons migrating to urban households either from urban or from rural areas (i.e. urban in-migrants).

3. As the Registrar General of India (R.G.) included quantitative information on migration in the countrywide sample census on migration and vital statistics during the period February to April 1963, provision was also made in the NSS to throw up estimates on internal migration adopting the same definition for migrants as proposed in the R.G.'s scheme. According to R.G.'s scheme, migration was considered with reference to an important local festival which fell sometime during the months of February to April 1962. Holi was selected as the standard festival in all the states where it is celebrated (e.g. Bihar, Rajasthan, Gujarat etc.) for other states which did not find this festival to be appropriate, some other important local festival was chosen which fell generally during the period February to April 1962. (e.g. last day of Bengali year in West Bengal, Tamil New Year's day in Madras, Easter or Vishu or Bakrid in Kerala etc.). Migrants as per R.G.'s definition comprised of two categories, namely:—

(i) those usual members of the household (as on the date of survey) whose usual place of residence on the *festival day of 1962* was different from the place of enumeration, and

(ii) those persons who after the *specified festival of 1962* joined the sample household from some other village/town and resided there as usual members but ceased to be usual members either because they went away to some other village/town or because they died.

4. The report gives various information in respect of immigrants to rural and urban areas in Appendices I and II respectively. The general mobility rate, extent of rural to rural and urban to rural movements for rural in-migrants and that of urban to urban and rural to urban movements for urban in-migrants with breakdowns for intra and inter-district movements within the same state and inter-state movements can be obtained from the estimates presented in Appendices. The tables in Appendices also provide estimates of migrants classified by various important characteristics, namely, by age-groups, educational standard, activity status, occupational groups of employed migrants etc. In most of the tables besides the distribution of migrants the relative distribution of the non-migrants as well as the general population have been given

*The present report is the combined form of the draft reports, D. 186 and D. 195. D. 186 which relates to urban sector, was first submitted to the Government of India in April, 1968 and D.195 relating to rural sector, in March 1969. The revised and combined report was submitted in December, 1969.

¹ A household was constituted by a group of persons normally living together and ordinarily taking food from the same kitchen. Temporary absentees were included as members of the household while temporary guests were excluded. The inmates of a mess, hostel, hotel, boarding house etc. were treated as single member households while those in hospitals, jails, nursing homes etc. were excluded from the scope of the survey. The residential staff and their households of these establishments (i.e. hospitals, jails, etc.) were however taken into account.

for the relevant characteristics. The estimates of migrants classified by reason for migration and of gainfully employed migrants classified by present occupation and occupation prior to migration (vide tables 8 to 11 of Appendices I and II) are based on the count of sample in-migrants excluding within state rural and urban in-migrants for the rural and urban sectors respectively. Most of the tables are presented separately for males, females and all persons. The estimates of immigrants to rural and urban areas according to RG's definition have been shown in Chapter two.

5. The data were collected in the form of four independent sub-samples each of which could provide valid estimate of any characteristic. Since the tables given in Appendices are all in the form of two-way distributions generating a considerable number of cells, estimates in this report are shown by half-samples and their combined sample. Half-sample 1 was formed by combining sub-sample 1 and 3 estimates and half-sample 2 by combining other two sub-sample estimates in order to provide partywise estimates.

6. The survey period was split up into six sub-rounds of two months each. The volume of migration according to RG's definition as presented in Chapter two is based on the data of first two sub-rounds only which covered the period February to May 1963. The first two sub-rounds were considered because the period of one year prior to the date of survey for samples falling in sub-rounds 1 and 2 would envelop the specified festival day of 1962 which was located generally during February to April 1962 in different states.

7. The survey covered the whole of India except Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands, Ladakh district of Jammu & Kashmir, North East Frontier Agency, Mao, Ukhrul and Tamenglong sub-divisions of Manipur and Union Territories of Goa, Daman, Diu and Pondicherry.

CHAPTER TWO

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

1. The main findings of the survey in respect of various characteristics of immigrants to rural and urban areas are summarised at the national level. The estimates presented in this chapter are based on the total sample.

2. *Proportion of migrant* : The survey reveals that the migration rate in rural areas (*i.e.* number of immigrants to rural areas per 10,000 rural population) was 92¹. For this index there is perfect agreement between the half-sample estimates which came out to be 92 in both the cases. The migration rate was 85 for males and 100 for females. Of the total in-migrants to rural areas 85 per cent came from the rural areas and 14 from the urban areas. A little less than 1 per cent of the rural in-migrants came from other countries. As far as urban area is concerned the estimate of migration rate (*i.e.* number of in-migrants to urban areas per 10,000 urban population) based on the total sample came out to be 241 with half-sample estimates ranging between 261 and 221. This index was 266 for males and 213 for females. Of the total in-migrants to urban areas, 58 per cent came from rural areas and about 41 per cent belonged to urban areas.

3. *Population re-distribution due to migration* : The overall effect of migration from rural to urban and from urban to rural areas on population resulted in a net loss of 0.18 per cent in the rural population with the consequential gain of 0.81 per cent in the urban population during the reference year of the survey.

4. *Economic characteristics of migrants* : As far as employment position of migrants is concerned the survey reveals that the percentages of employed migrants to the total number of in-migrants in rural and urban areas were 41 and 37 respectively. (*vide* Table 3.2 of Appendices I and II). The percentage of all employed persons to the total population was almost equal (40 per cent) for rural areas but was considerably lower (31 per cent) for urban areas (*vide* Table 3.1 of Appendices I and II). The occupational structure of the employed migrants and of all employed persons given in Table (1) below shows appreciable difference between the two distributions for both the rural and urban areas.

TABLE (1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MIGRANTS AND OF ALL EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

occupation groups	percentage of employed migrants		percentage of all employed persons	
	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. teachers	5.85	3.94	0.59	2.32
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	2.70	6.09	0.29	2.92
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	4.87	15.42	0.68	11.65
4. sales workers	3.58	8.18	2.39	14.61
5. agricultural labourers	25.41	3.02	22.59	5.72
6. others in agriculture	28.67	2.94	61.60	12.02
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	15.52	28.81	7.19	32.30
8. service, sport and recreation workers	6.51	23.65	2.13	10.41
9. rest	6.89	7.95	2.54	7.81
10. all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
11. number of sample persons.	3121	4048	321912	137501

¹ In the fourteenth round of the NSS (July 1958-June 1959), information on migration was collected following two different concepts, namely, (i) change of residence from native place and (ii) change of residence during one year period from the date of survey. The estimate of migration rate in rural areas by the latter concept which was more or less similar to the concept adopted in the eighteenth round came out to be 263 based on 2616 villages and 10348 households (*vide* NSS report No. 28). It was observed that the estimates of migrants in border States like, Assam, Tripura, Jammu & Kashmir and Gujarat were unusually high and movements in these States were restricted within the same States (*vide* table No. 2 of Appendix II of NSS report No. 128). It may not be unlikely that the concept of change of residence from the native place might have affected the other concept as a result of which the migration rate became high in general and particularly in States where infiltration was heavy. In the urban sector also the estimate of migration rate obtained from the fourteenth round data was higher (357 per 10,000 urban population) than that of the eighteenth round but the difference was not so pronounced (*vide* table 1 of Appendix II of NSS report No. 126).

5. In the rural sector the agricultural class other than agricultural labour showed a significantly differential character in the distributions of employed migrants and of all employed persons. The percentage came out to be 62 for the general population of all employed persons while the same for the employed migrants was only 29. This indicates that the migration rate of agricultural class other than agricultural labour is much lower than other occupational groups each of which registered higher percentage figures in the distribution of employed migrants than those of all employed persons. This is also evident from table (4.1) of Appendix I which shows that the percentage of employed migrants to total employed persons is lowest (0.44 per cent) for agricultural class other than agricultural labour. In the urban sector, the migrant stream showed higher figures for the first three occupation groups and for service, sport and recreation workers than those of the general population of employed persons. Other occupation groups revealed lower percentage figures for the employed migrants than those of the general population of all employed persons except the last group which reported percentage figures of almost the same dimension.

6. *Educational attainment of migrants vis-a-vis general population* : In the rural sector 32 per cent of migrants was literate^a while general population had much lower percentage of literacy (only 20 per cent). The percentage of literacy was 44 for males and 21 for females migrants the corresponding percentage figures for general male and female population being 30 and 10 respectively. In the urban sector also the migrant stream had higher percentage (56 per cent) of literacy than the general population (48 per cent). The percentage of literacy was 65 for males and 43 for females migrants. The same index for males and females of the general population were 58 and 36 respectively (*vide* Table 2.1 of Appendices I and II).

7. *Migration differentials* : The migration differential with respect to age and sex for the migrants and the general population is shown in Table (2) below:

TABLE (2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AND OF ALL PERSONS BY AGE AND SEX

age groups (in years)	migrants			all persons		
	males	females	all	males	females	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
RURAL						
00	5.24	4.22	4.70	3.60	3.72	3.66
1-4	11.33	9.23	10.22	11.80	12.01	11.90
5-17	25.19	41.24	33.72	32.60	30.76	31.70
18-24	15.51	21.05	18.45	10.23	11.60	10.90
25-34	21.46	12.90	16.91	14.84	15.39	15.11
35-44	11.21	5.02	7.92	11.07	10.47	10.78
45 and above	10.02	6.34	8.06	15.84	16.02	15.93
not recorded	0.04		0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02
all ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	3796	4237	8033	414807	396181	810988
URBAN						
00	2.78	4.44	3.47	2.76	2.99	2.86
1-4	8.77	11.46	9.88	10.66	11.66	11.13
5-17	25.74	32.16	28.38	31.39	32.07	31.72
18-24	23.75	20.91	22.58	12.46	12.29	12.38
25-34	21.09	16.79	19.32	15.96	15.73	15.85
35-44	10.59	6.21	8.78	12.18	10.62	11.45
45 and above	7.28	8.01	7.58	14.58	14.62	14.60
not recorded		0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
all ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	6452	4465	10917	240616	208214	448830

^a A literate is one who can read and write a simple message in at least one language.

8. Table (2) shows that the maximum concentration of persons was reported in the age group 5 to 17 for the migrant stream as well as the general population for both the rural and urban areas. In the rural sector, the reason for high concentration of female migrants in the age-groups 5 to 17 and 18 to 24 may be attributed to high incidence of marriage migration in these age groups. For males the percentages of migrants in age groups 18 to 24 and 25 to 34 are higher than those of the general population which might be explained by the fact that males of these age-groups migrate in larger proportions than other age-groups mainly for economic reasons. Similar features is observed for urban migrants except that the percentage of female migrants in age-group 5 to 17 was not high as compared to the percentage of total population in the same age-group.

9. *Rate of migration by RG's definition* : According to the RG's definition of migrant, the migration rates came out to be 288 for the rural sector and 394 for the urban sector based on the data of sub-rounds 1 and 2 only. It may be recalled here that RGs' definition was not comparable with the NSS one since the second component in the RGs' definition of migrants, namely, those who after the specified festival of 1962 joined the sample households from some other village/town and resided there as usual members but ceased to be usual members either because they went away to some other village/town or because they died, was not taken into account in the NSS⁸. In other words the second component in the RG's definition covers multiple movements of migrants during the reference year as well as migratory movements of usual members who died before the day of enumeration.

⁸ The migration rates by NSS definition based on the data of sub-rounds 1 and 2 only were 125 and 298 for rural and urban sectors respectively.

APPENDIX I
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TABLE (1) : STATEWISE ALLOCATION OF SAMPLE VILLAGES

state	number of sample villages
(1)	(2)
1. Andhra Pradesh	672
2. Assam	360
3. Bihar	768
4. Gujarat	360
5. Jammu & Kashmir	360
6. Kerala	360
7. Madhya Pradesh	720
8. Madras	624
9. Maharashtra	696
10. Mysore	408
11. Orissa	360
12. Punjab	360
13. Rajasthan	384
14. Uttar Pradesh	1056
15. West Bengal	552
16. Delhi & Himachal Pradesh	48
17. Manipur & Tripura	384
18. All-India	8472

TABLE(1-1): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY AGE GROUPS

half-sample 1	All India									
	place of origin	age groups (years)								all ages	no. of persons in the sample
00 ¹		1—4	5—17	18—24	25—34	35—44	45 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
males										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	4.71	11.92	26.99	14.52	22.39	9.86	9.61	..	100.00	1090
other districts of same state .	4.52	6.90	25.01	18.98	22.31	12.07	10.21	..	100.00	251
other states	3.05	5.26	20.91	17.52	23.39	14.73	14.14	..	100.00	118
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>										
same district	1.90	10.47	24.41	31.49	14.74	10.45	6.54	..	100.00	160
other districts of same state .	1.84	11.93	20.76	16.13	26.97	16.65	5.72	..	100.00	81
other states . . . . .	..	12.80	28.33	10.90	23.63	13.17	11.17	..	100.00	64
<i>migrants from other countries</i>										
all migrants	2.87	10.77	20.10	12.60	20.89	15.14	17.63	..	100.00	106
non-migrants	4.02	10.78	25.86	16.78	21.94	10.96	9.66	..	100.00	1870
all persons	3.19	12.29	32.63	10.30	14.60	11.05	15.93	0.01	100.00	203309
all persons	3.20	12.27	32.57	10.35	14.67	11.05	15.88	0.01	100.00	205179
females										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	2.83	7.44	45.03	23.29	10.79	4.70	5.92	..	100.00	1380
other districts of same state .	4.52	9.03	39.19	26.58	12.97	3.57	4.14	..	100.00	210
other states	5.00	15.09	40.35	23.77	11.34	4.18	0.27	..	100.00	78
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>										
same district	2.58	15.24	37.24	17.06	17.21	4.34	6.33	..	100.00	119
other districts of same state .	1.54	20.79	30.17	18.46	22.04	3.27	3.73	..	100.00	76
other states	1.87	14.42	23.71	19.61	18.61	8.71	13.07	..	100.00	44
<i>migrants from other countries</i>										
all migrants	1.15	11.49	28.74	8.05	16.09	13.79	20.69	..	100.00	87
non-migrants	2.99	9.01	42.59	22.93	12.06	4.65	5.77	..	100.00	1994
all persons	3.27	12.43	30.57	11.63	15.29	10.60	16.17	0.04	100.00	194133
all persons	3.27	12.40	30.68	11.74	15.26	10.54	16.07	0.04	100.00	196127
all persons										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	3.65	9.41	37.11	19.44	15.88	6.97	7.54	..	100.00	2470
other districts of same state .	4.52	7.86	31.40	22.41	18.10	8.24	7.47	..	100.00	461
other states	3.84	9.82	28.73	20.04	18.53	10.48	8.56	..	100.00	196
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>										
same district	2.18	12.46	29.77	25.47	15.77	7.90	6.45	..	100.00	279
other districts of same state .	1.69	16.28	25.37	17.27	24.55	10.09	4.75	..	100.00	157
other states	0.77	13.47	26.43	14.47	21.57	11.34	11.95	..	100.00	108
<i>migrants from other countries</i>										
all migrants	2.21	11.05	23.43	10.85	19.04	14.62	18.80	..	100.00	193
non-migrants	3.49	9.86	34.55	19.98	16.80	7.68	7.64	..	100.00	3864
all persons	3.23	12.36	31.61	10.95	14.94	10.83	16.05	0.03	100.00	397442
all persons	3.24	12.33	31.64	11.03	14.96	10.80	15.97	0.03	100.00	401306

¹ includes babies of age below one year.

TABLE (1-1) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY AGE GROUPS

half-sample : 2										All-India
place of origin	age groups (years)								all ages	no. of persons in the sample
	00 ¹	1-4	5-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
males										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	7.32	11.35	26.35	14.96	19.29	9.96	10.65	0.12	100.00	1075
other districts of same state	7.71	11.15	26.10	13.96	18.65	12.65	9.78		100.00	246
other states	5.15	11.81	17.88	15.48	29.54	9.80	10.34		100.00	296
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>										
same district	3.69	15.70	19.96	9.18	24.32	17.53	9.62		100.00	156
other districts of same state	4.04	13.57	15.81	14.40	37.10	6.33	8.75		100.00	64
other states	1.98	14.38	21.38	16.05	14.34	22.76	9.11		100.00	48
<i>migrants from other countries</i>										
		6.38	23.93	1.06	19.23	29.11	20.29		100.00	41
all migrants	6.51	11.91	24.50	14.20	20.96	11.47	10.38	0.07	100.00	1926
non-migrants	3.98	11.32	32.70	10.08	14.97	11.09	15.85	0.01	100.00	207702
all persons	4.00	11.33	32.64	10.11	15.02	11.09	15.80	0.01	100.00	209628
females										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	5.97	7.74	42.24	20.08	11.85	5.48	6.64		100.00	1469
other districts of same state	6.69	15.26	37.35	14.39	15.31	4.18	6.82		100.00	257
other states	4.73	6.94	34.84	23.16	17.04	4.73	8.56		100.00	236
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>										
same district	1.32	14.61	34.07	14.63	24.52	3.26	7.39		100.00	151
other districts of same state		8.80	28.66	34.56	10.88	9.71	7.39		100.00	53
other states	2.48	17.57	25.76	14.05	19.74	12.98	7.42		100.00	41
<i>migrants from other countries</i>										
		19.88	38.58	3.28	26.77	1.64	9.85		100.00	36
all migrants	5.38	9.44	39.97	19.27	13.70	3.37	6.87		100.00	2243
non-migrants	4.16	11.65	30.74	11.37	15.54	10.46	16.06	0.02	100.00	197811
all persons	4.17	11.62	30.84	11.45	15.52	10.41	15.97	0.02	100.00	200054
all persons										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	6.54	9.28	35.49	17.90	15.01	7.38	8.35	0.05	100.00	2544
other districts of same state	7.19	13.27	31.88	14.18	16.93	8.29	8.26		100.00	503
other states	4.98	9.83	24.75	18.59	24.48	7.75	9.62		100.00	532
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>										
same district	2.52	15.17	26.86	11.85	24.42	10.55	8.63		100.00	307
other districts of same state	2.19	11.38	21.69	23.62	25.12	7.87	8.13		100.00	117
other states	2.21	15.82	23.36	15.15	16.79	18.33	8.34		100.00	89
<i>migrants from other countries</i>										
		11.69	29.69	1.94	22.19	18.31	16.18		100.00	77
all migrants	5.90	10.57	32.89	16.95	17.02	8.16	8.48	0.03	100.00	4169
non-migrants	4.07	11.48	31.75	10.71	15.24	10.78	15.95	0.02	100.00	405513
all persons	4.08	11.47	31.76	10.77	15.26	10.76	15.88	0.02	100.00	409682

TABLE (1-1) contd.: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY AGE GROUP

half-samples : 1 & 2 combined										All-India
place of origin	age groups (years)								all ages	no. of persons in the sample
	00	1-4	5-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
males										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	5.99	11.64	26.68	14.74	20.86	9.94	10.12	0.06	100.00	2165
other districts of same state	6.02	8.89	25.52	16.62	20.60	12.34	10.01		100.00	497
other states	4.29	9.53	19.12	16.32	27.02	11.82	11.90		100.00	414
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>										
same district	2.80	13.11	22.16	20.23	19.58	14.02	8.10		100.00	316
other districts of same state	2.87	12.69	18.44	15.32	31.72	11.82	7.14	..	100.00	145
other states	0.88	13.51	25.24	13.19	19.50	17.43	10.25	..	100.00	112
<i>migrants from other countries</i>										
all migrants	1.71	9.00	21.65	7.95	20.22	20.77	18.70		100.00	147
non-migrants	5.24	11.33	25.19	15.51	21.46	11.21	10.02	0.04	100.00	3796
all persons	3.59	11.80	32.66	10.19	14.79	11.07	15.89	0.01	100.00	411011
females										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	4.42	7.59	43.61	21.67	11.32	5.10	6.29		100.00	2849
other districts of same state	5.68	12.35	38.21	20.09	14.21	3.89	5.57		100.00	467
other states	4.84	10.27	37.09	23.41	14.71	4.51	5.17	..	100.00	314
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>										
same district	1.85	14.88	35.42	15.66	21.43	3.71	7.05		100.00	270
other districts of same states	0.87	15.58	29.51	25.46	17.19	6.07	5.32	..	100.00	129
other states	2.17	15.95	24.71	16.90	19.16	10.80	10.31		100.00	85
<i>migrants from other countries</i>										
all migrants	0.68	14.95	32.79	6.08	20.49	8.79	16.22		100.00	123
non-migrants	4.22	9.23	43.24	21.05	12.90	5.02	6.34		100.00	4237
all persons	3.72	12.04	30.65	11.50	15.41	10.53	16.12	0.03	100.00	391944
all persons										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	5.10	9.34	36.29	18.67	15.45	7.18	7.94	0.03	100.00	5014
other districts of same state	5.85	10.56	31.64	18.30	17.52	8.26	7.87		100.00	964
other states	4.51	9.83	26.39	19.18	22.04	8.87	9.18		100.00	728
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>										
same district	2.37	13.92	28.20	18.14	20.42	9.33	7.62		100.00	586
other districts of same state	1.92	14.06	23.71	20.15	24.81	9.08	6.27		100.00	274
other states	1.43	14.56	25.01	14.78	19.36	14.58	10.28		100.00	197
<i>migrants from other countries</i>										
all migrants	1.31	11.31	25.97	7.23	20.32	16.12	17.74		100.00	270
non-migrants	4.70	10.22	33.72	18.45	16.91	7.92	8.06	0.02	100.00	8033
all persons	3.65	11.92	31.68	10.83	15.09	10.81	16.00	0.02	100.00	802955
<i>migrants from other countries</i>										
all persons	3.66	11.90	31.70	10.90	15.11	10.78	15.93	0.02	100.00	810988

TABLE (1-2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH AGE GROUP

half-sample : 1	All-India								
	place of origin	age group (in years)							
		00	1-4	5-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45 & above	not recorded	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
males									
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>									
same district	72.48	68.53	64.67	53.62	63.22	55.79	61.66	..	61.96
other districts of same state	16.55	9.43	14.24	16.65	14.98	16.22	15.57	..	14.73
other states	3.90	2.98	4.15	5.36	5.47	6.90	7.52	..	5.14
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>									
same district	4.30	8.86	8.60	17.10	6.12	8.69	6.17	..	9.11
other districts of same state	1.84	4.44	3.22	3.85	4.93	6.09	2.37	..	4.01
other states	..	4.46	4.11	2.44	4.04	4.51	4.34	..	3.75
<i>migrants from other countries</i>	0.93	1.30	1.01	0.98	1.24	1.80	2.37	..	1.30
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
females									
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>									
same district	68.97	60.22	77.07	74.07	65.19	73.72	74.79	..	72.90
other districts of same state	16.89	11.20	10.27	12.95	12.00	8.57	8.00	..	11.17
other states	5.34	5.36	3.03	3.32	3.01	2.87	0.15	..	3.20
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>									
same district	5.18	10.17	5.26	4.47	8.58	5.61	6.60	..	6.01
other districts of same state	1.84	8.23	2.52	2.87	6.51	2.50	2.31	..	3.56
other states	1.50	3.86	1.34	2.06	3.71	4.51	5.46	..	2.41
<i>migrants from other countries</i>	0.28	0.96	0.51	0.26	1.00	2.22	2.69	..	0.75
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
all persons									
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>									
same district	70.92	64.59	72.61	65.83	63.95	61.44	66.83	..	67.66
other districts of same state	16.70	10.27	11.70	14.44	13.87	13.81	12.59	..	12.87
other states	4.54	4.11	3.43	4.14	4.55	5.63	4.62	..	4.13
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>									
same district	4.69	9.48	6.46	9.56	7.04	7.72	6.34	..	7.50
other districts of same state	1.84	6.24	2.77	3.27	5.52	4.96	2.35	..	3.78
other states	0.67	4.17	2.34	2.21	3.92	4.51	4.78	..	3.05
<i>migrants from other countries</i>	0.64	1.14	0.69	0.55	1.15	1.93	2.49	..	1.01
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00

TABLE (1-2) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH AGE GROUP
half-sample : 2

place of origin	age-group (in years)								All-India
	00	1-4	5-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45 & above	not recorded	all ages
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
males									
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>									
same district	69.45	58.88	66.40	65.06	56.82	53.60	63.34	..	61.74
other districts of same state	15.91	12.58	14.31	13.20	11.95	14.81	12.66	..	13.43
other states	6.02	7.54	5.55	8.29	10.71	6.49	7.57	..	7.60
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>									
same district	5.42	12.63	7.81	6.19	11.12	14.65	8.88	..	9.58
other districts of same state	2.26	4.15	2.35	3.69	6.45	2.01	3.07	..	3.64
other states	0.94	3.74	2.70	3.50	2.12	6.14	2.71	..	3.10
<i>migrant from other countries</i> . . . . .	..	0.48	0.88	0.07	0.83	2.30	1.77	..	0.91
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
females									
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>									
same district	78.32	57.88	74.62	73.57	61.09	72.03	68.23	..	70.60
other districts of same state	14.94	19.42	11.23	8.97	13.43	9.34	11.93	..	12.02
other states	3.84	3.21	3.81	5.26	3.45	3.85	5.45	..	4.37
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>									
same district	1.90	12.00	6.61	5.89	13.88	4.70	8.56	..	7.75
other districts of same state . . . . .	..	2.42	1.86	4.65	2.06	4.69	2.78	..	2.59
other states	1.00	4.03	1.39	1.58	3.12	5.24	2.34	..	2.17
<i>migrant from other countries</i> . . . . .	..	1.04	0.48	0.08	0.97	0.15	0.71	..	0.50
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00
all persons									
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>									
same district	73.84	58.39	71.81	70.30	58.68	60.17	65.49	..	66.55
other districts of same state	15.43	15.89	12.28	10.60	12.60	12.86	12.34	..	12.67
other states	4.94	5.44	4.40	6.42	8.42	5.36	6.64	..	5.85
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>									
same district	3.68	12.33	7.02	6.00	12.32	11.10	8.74	..	8.59
other districts of same state	1.14	3.31	2.03	4.28	4.53	2.96	2.94	..	3.07
other states	0.97	3.88	1.84	2.32	2.56	5.82	2.55	..	2.59
<i>migrant from other countries</i> . . . . .	..	0.76	0.62	0.08	0.89	1.53	1.50	..	0.68
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00

TABLE (1-2) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH AGE GROUP

half-sample—1 & 2 combined										All-India
place of origin	age-group (in years)								all ages	
	00	1—4	5—17	18—24	25—34	35—44	45 & above	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
males										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	70.63	63.54	63.50	58.77	60.14	54.68	62.52	..	61.86	
other districts of same state	16.16	11.05	14.27	15.10	13.52	15.51	14.08	..	14.09	
other states	5.19	5.34	4.82	6.68	7.99	6.70	7.55	..	6.35	
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>										
same district	4.99	10.81	8.22	12.18	8.53	11.69	7.55	..	9.34	
other districts of same state	2.09	4.29	2.80	3.78	5.66	4.04	7.73	..	3.83	
other states	0.58	4.09	3.44	2.92	3.12	5.33	3.51	..	3.43	
<i>migrant from other countries</i>	0.36	0.88	0.95	0.57	1.04	2.05	2.06	..	1.10	
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	
females										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	75.10	58.99	75.85	73.83	62.95	72.80	71.15	..	71.73	
other districts of same state	15.61	15.53	10.75	11.08	12.78	8.99	10.19	..	11.60	
other states	4.36	4.23	3.42	4.23	4.34	3.41	3.10	..	3.80	
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>										
same district	3.03	11.13	5.93	5.14	11.48	5.11	7.69	..	6.91	
other districts of same state	0.63	5.17	2.19	3.71	4.08	3.70	2.57	..	3.06	
other states	1.17	3.95	1.37	1.83	3.39	4.91	3.72	..	2.28	
<i>migrant from other countries</i>	0.10	1.00	0.49	0.18	0.98	1.08	1.58	..	0.62	
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	
all persons										
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>										
same district	72.76	61.36	72.22	67.90	61.28	60.78	66.12	..	67.09	
other districts of same state	15.90	13.20	11.99	12.66	13.22	13.32	12.46	..	12.77	
other states	4.79	4.81	3.91	5.19	6.31	5.39	5.69	..	5.00	
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>										
same district	4.05	10.96	6.73	7.92	9.72	9.49	7.61	..	8.05	
other districts of same state	1.40	4.71	2.41	3.74	5.02	3.92	2.66	..	3.42	
other states	0.86	4.02	2.09	2.26	3.23	5.19	3.60	..	2.82	
<i>migrant from other countries</i>	0.24	0.94	0.65	0.33	1.02	1.72	7.86	..	0.85	
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	

TABLE (1.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AND NON-MIGRANTS BY AGE-GROUPS

All-India

age-group (years)	half sample—1				half sample—2				combined			
	migrants	non-migrants	all persons	no. of persons in the sample	migrants	non-migrants	all persons	no. of persons in the sample	migrants	non-migrants	all persons	no. of persons in the sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
males												
00	1.09	98.91	100.00	6507	1.35	98.65	100.00	8413	1.23	98.77	100.00	14920
1—4	0.76	99.24	100.00	25182	0.87	99.13	100.00	23747	0.81	99.19	100.00	48929
5—17	0.69	99.31	100.00	67091	0.62	99.38	100.00	68622	0.65	99.35	100.00	135713
18—24	1.41	98.59	100.00	21257	1.16	98.84	100.00	21234	1.28	98.72	100.00	42491
25—34	1.30	98.70	100.00	29964	1.15	98.85	100.00	31413	1.22	98.78	100.00	61377
35—44	0.86	99.14	100.00	22755	0.86	99.14	100.00	23337	0.86	99.14	100.00	46092
45 & above	0.53	99.47	100.00	32396	0.54	99.46	100.00	32833	0.54	99.46	100.00	65229
not recorded	..	100.00	100.00	27	4.26	95.74	100.00	29	2.26	99.74	100.00	56
all ages	0.87	99.13	100.00	205179	0.83	99.17	100.00	209628	0.85	99.15	100.00	414807
females												
00	0.90	99.10	100.00	6325	1.32	98.68	100.00	8373	1.14	98.86	100.00	14698
1—4	0.71	99.29	100.00	24451	0.83	99.17	100.00	23267	0.77	99.23	100.00	47718
5—17	1.36	98.64	100.00	60753	1.33	98.67	100.00	62196	1.34	98.66	100.00	122949
18—24	1.91	98.09	100.00	22940	1.72	98.28	100.00	22894	1.82	98.18	100.00	45834
25—34	0.78	99.22	100.00	29939	0.90	99.10	100.00	31081	0.84	99.16	100.00	61020
35—44	0.43	99.57	100.00	20694	0.53	99.47	100.00	20815	0.48	99.52	100.00	41509
45 & above	0.35	99.65	100.00	30945	0.44	99.56	100.00	31387	0.40	99.60	100.00	62332
not recorded	..	100.00	100.00	80	..	100.00	100.00	41	..	100.00	100.00	121
all ages	0.98	99.02	100.00	196127	1.02	98.98	100.00	200054	1.00	99.00	100.00	396181
all persons												
00	0.99	99.01	100.00	12832	1.33	98.67	100.00	16786	1.18	98.82	100.00	29618
1—4	0.74	99.26	100.00	49633	0.85	99.15	100.00	47014	0.79	99.21	100.00	96647
5—17	1.01	98.99	100.00	127844	0.96	99.04	100.00	130818	0.98	99.02	100.00	258662
18—24	1.67	98.33	100.00	44197	1.45	98.55	100.00	44128	1.56	98.44	100.00	88325
25—34	1.04	98.96	100.00	59903	1.03	98.97	100.00	62494	1.03	98.97	100.00	122397
35—44	0.66	99.34	100.00	43449	0.70	99.30	100.00	44152	0.68	99.32	100.00	87601
45 & above	0.44	99.56	100.00	63341	0.49	99.51	100.00	64220	0.47	99.53	100.00	127561
not recorded	..	100.00	100.00	107	1.79	98.21	100.00	70	0.71	99.29	100.00	177
all ages	0.92	99.08	100.00	401306	0.92	99.08	100.00	409682	0.92	99.08	100.00	810988

TABLE (2-1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

half-sample—1	males											All-India	
	place of origin	educational standard										total	no. of persons in the sample
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in							not recorded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agri-culture	engi-neering	techno-logy	medicine	other subjects	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>													
same district	54.83	15.76	9.60	10.91	8.11	0.16	0.10	..	..	0.43	0.10	100.00	1090
other districts of same state	52.12	14.72	10.82	8.26	9.01	1.50	..	..	0.36	1.40	1.81	100.00	251
other states	52.30	25.74	8.69	6.97	6.30	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	118
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>													
same district	36.08	14.16	11.87	9.60	25.36	0.93	0.65	..	..	1.35	..	100.00	610
other districts of same state	37.10	13.99	11.79	14.03	15.16	..	4.86	..	..	1.54	1.53	100.00	81
other states	41.78	29.64	11.60	3.26	10.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	64
all migrants	51.46	16.43	10.11	10.02	10.13	0.41	0.32	..	0.05	0.67	0.40	100.00	1764
non-migrants	70.97	16.18	8.03	3.56	1.12	0.02	0.01	..	0.00	0.03	0.08	100.00	203309
all persons	70.81	16.18	8.04	3.62	1.19	0.03	0.02	..	0.00	0.03	0.08	100.00	205073

NOTE: Migrants from other countries were not taken into account in the preparation of this table.

TABLE (2.1) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

half-sample-2

place of origin	males										All-India		
	educational standard										total	no. of persons in the sample	
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in							not recorded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agri-culture	engi-neering	techno-logy	medicine	other subjects	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>													
same district	66.01	11.59	7.76	6.95	6.74	..	..	..	0.27	0.68	..	100.00	1075
other districts of same state	65.70	13.34	6.99	4.87	6.90	0.47	..	..	..	1.73	..	100.00	246
other states	53.28	28.70	10.48	6.76	0.78	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	296
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>													
same district	40.02	17.69	10.75	14.79	13.15	0.64	..	..	0.53	2.43	..	100.00	156
other districts of same state	30.68	16.80	17.01	11.88	15.95	..	..	..	..	7.68	..	..	64
other states	47.90	15.51	14.52	16.73	4.88	..	..	..	..	0.46	..	100.00	48
all migrants	60.52	14.19	8.69	7.88	7.19	0.13	..	..	0.22	1.18	..	100.00	1885
non-migrants	69.59	16.24	8.12	4.22	1.41	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.39	0.01	100.00	207702
all persons	69.51	16.22	8.13	4.25	1.46	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.40	0.01	100.00	209587

TABLE (2-1) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

place of origin	educational standard										not re- corded	total	no. of persons in the sample
	illiterate	literate but be- low pri- mary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in							
						agri- culture	engi- neering	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>													
same district	60.33	13.72	8.70	8.96	7.43	0.08	0.05	..	0.13	0.55	0.05	100.00	2165
other districts of same state	58.49	14.08	9.02	6.67	8.02	1.02	..	..	0.19	1.55	0.96	100.00	497
other states	52.88	27.48	9.74	6.85	3.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	414
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>													
same district	38.06	15.94	11.31	12.23	19.20	0.78	0.32	..	0.26	1.90	..	100.00	316
other districts of same state	34.09	15.31	14.23	13.02	15.53	..	2.59	..	..	4.41	0.82	100.00	145
other states	46.17	23.36	12.90	9.24	8.13	..	..	..	..	0.20	..	100.00	112
all migrants	55.98	15.26	9.42	8.97	8.68	0.27	0.16	..	0.14	0.92	0.20	100.00	3649
non-migrants	70.28	16.21	8.07	3.89	1.26	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.21	0.05	100.00	411011
all persons	70.15	16.20	8.08	3.94	1.32	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.22	0.05	100.00	414660

Internal Migration

TABLE (2.1) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

half-sample-1	females												All-India	no. of persons in the sample
	educational standard											total		
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agri-culture	engineer-ing	techno-logy	medi-cine	other subjects	(12)	(13)	(14)	
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>														
same district	82.32	7.82	6.02	2.86	0.75	..	..	..	..	0.08	0.15	100.00	1380
other districts of same state	67.28	9.56	10.04	7.94	4.74	..	..	..	..	0.44	..	100.00	210
other states	80.28	6.50	9.18	2.79	1.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	78
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>														
same district	58.63	19.66	7.85	6.37	7.49	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	119
other districts of same state	55.36	10.77	10.04	15.20	8.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	76
other states	63.34	25.57	5.93	2.34	2.82	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	44
all migrants	77.69	9.23	6.83	4.07	1.96	..	..	..	..	0.11	0.11	100.00	1907
non-migrants	90.24	6.48	2.38	0.69	0.15	0.00	0.00	..	..	0.01	0.05	100.00	194133
all persons	90.12	6.50	2.42	0.73	0.16	0.00	0.00	..	..	0.01	0.06	100.00	196040

TABLE (2-1) contd : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

place of origin	educational standard										not recorded	total	no. of persons in the sample
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in							
						agricult-ure	engineer-ing	techno-logy	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>													
same district	84.68	8.26	4.48	1.78	0.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1469
other districts of same state	79.83	9.09	5.83	3.48	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	257
other states	90.67	8.19	1.14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	236
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>													
same district	54.08	21.83	13.13	5.06	4.22	..	..	..	..	1.68	..	100.00	151
other districts of same state	40.13	17.29	24.31	11.79	6.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	53
other states	75.07	11.98	9.28	1.96	1.71	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	41
all migrants	80.60	9.73	5.79	2.43	1.32	..	..	..	..	0.13	..	100.00	2207
non-migrants	89.01	6.37	2.64	1.25	0.40	0.00	0.00	..	..	0.31	0.02	100.00	197811
all persons	88.92	6.40	2.68	1.26	0.41	0.00	0.00	..	..	0.31	0.02	100.00	200018

TABLE (2-1) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

half-sample : 1 & 2 combined

place of origin	females											total	no. of persons in the sample
	educational standard												
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>													
same district	83.52	8.04	5.24	2.31	0.77	..	..	..	..	0.04	0.08	100.00	2849
other districts of same state	73.97	9.31	7.80	5.56	3.16	..	..	..	..	0.20	..	100.00	467
other states	86.42	7.50	4.43	1.14	0.51	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	314
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>													
same district	56.00	20.91	10.89	5.62	5.60	..	..	..	..	0.98	..	100.00	270
other districts of same state	48.74	13.61	16.25	13.70	7.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	129
other states	69.06	18.94	7.56	2.16	2.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	85
all migrants	79.19	9.49	6.29	3.23	1.63	..	..	..	..	0.12	0.05	100.00	4114
non-migrants	89.62	6.42	2.51	0.98	0.27	0.00	0.00	..	..	0.16	0.04	100.00	391944
all persons	89.52	6.45	2.54	1.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	..	..	0.16	0.04	100.00	396058

TABLE (2.1) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

place of origin	all persons										All-India		
	educational standard										total	no. of persons in the sample	
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agri-culture	engi-neer-ing	tech-no-logy	medi-cine	other sub-jects	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>													
same district	70.23	11.31	7.60	6.40	3.99	0.07	0.04	..	..	0.23	0.13	100.00	2470
other districts of same state	58.96	12.40	10.47	8.12	7.08	0.82	..	..	0.20	0.96	0.99	100.00	461
other states	63.58	17.98	8.89	5.29	4.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	196
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>													
same district	45.48	16.45	10.19	8.26	17.91	0.54	0.38	..	..	0.79	..	100.00	279
other districts of same state	46.06	12.41	10.93	14.60	11.96	..	2.48	..	..	0.78	0.78	100.00	157
other states	52.39	27.97	9.27	2.88	7.49	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	108
all migrants*	65.14	12.68	8.40	6.92	5.87	0.20	0.15	..	0.02	0.37	0.25	100.00	3671
non-migrants	80.40	11.43	5.26	2.16	0.64	0.01	0.01	..	0.00	0.02	0.07	100.00	397442
all persons	80.26	11.45	5.29	2.20	0.69	0.01	0.01	..	0.00	0.02	0.07	100.00	401113

*excluding migrants from other countries.

Internal Migration

TABLE (2-1) *contd.* | PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

half-sample-2

all persons

All-India

place of origin	educational standard											total	no. of persons in the sample
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>													
same district	76.75	9.68	5.88	3.98	3.31	..	..	..	0.11	0.29	..	100.00	2544
other districts of same state	72.97	11.15	6.39	4.16	4.26	0.23	..	..	..	0.84	..	100.00	503
other states	68.42	20.39	6.70	4.02	0.47	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	532
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>													
same district	46.90	19.12	11.91	10.03	8.78	0.33	..	..	0.27	2.06	..	100.00	307
other districts of same state	35.00	17.03	20.34	11.84	11.62	..	..	..	..	4.17	..	100.00	117
other states	60.20	13.91	12.15	10.04	3.45	..	..	..	..	0.25	..	100.00	89
all migrants *	71.47	11.70	7.12	4.93	4.01	0.06	..	..	0.10	0.61	..	100.00	4092
non-migrants	79.08	11.41	5.44	2.77	0.92	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.02	100.00	405513
all persons	79.01	11.42	5.46	2.79	0.94	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.02	100.00	409605

*excluding migrants from other countries.

TABLE (2-1) *contd.* | PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

Half-sample	all persons											All-India	
	educational standard												
	place of origin	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in						total	no. of persons in the sample
agri-culture							engi-neering	tech-nology	medi-cine	other sub-jects	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>													
same district	73.49	10.49	6.73	5.19	3.65	0.04	0.02	..	0.06	0.26	0.07	100.00	5014
other districts of same state	65.96	11.78	8.43	6.14	5.66	0.53	..	..	0.10	0.90	0.50	100.00	964
other states	66.44	19.41	7.59	4.54	2.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	728
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>													
same district	46.24	18.21	11.12	9.21	13.00	0.43	0.18	..	0.14	1.47	..	100.00	586
other districts of same state	41.06	14.50	15.19	13.35	11.80	..	1.36	..	..	2.31	0.43	100.00	274
other states	56.01	21.46	10.60	6.20	5.61	..	..	..	..	0.12	..	100.000	197
all migrants *	68.33	12.19	7.75	5.91	4.93	0.13	0.08	..	0.06	0.50	0.12	100.00	7763
non-migrants	79.73	11.42	5.35	2.48	0.78	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.04	100.00	802955
all persons	79.63	11.43	5.38	2.50	0.82	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	100.00	810718

*excluding migrants from other countries.

Internal Migrations

TABLE (2·2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-sample : 1

males

All-India

place of origin	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
						agri-cul-ture	engi-neer-ing	tech-no-logy	medi-cine	other sub-jects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>												
same district	66·89	60·20	59·61	68·31	50·27	25·05	18·96	..	..	40·73	16·10	62·79
other districts of same state	15·11	13·37	15·98	12·30	13·27	54·21	..	..	100·00	31·22	68·14	14·92
other states	5·29	8·15	4·47	3·62	3·23	..	..	..	..	..	..	5·20
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>												
same district	6·47	7·96	10·84	8·85	23·12	20·74	18·96	..	..	18·70	..	9·23
other districts of same state	2·93	3·46	4·74	5·68	6·08	..	62·08	..	..	9·35	15·76	4·06
other states	3·31	6·86	4·36	1·24	4·03	..	..	..	..	..	..	30·80
all migrants	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

TABLE (2-2) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-sample : 2

males

All-India

place of origin	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
						agricul- ture	engi- neering	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>												
same district	67.86	51.42	55.55	54.81	58.28	..	..	..	76.84	35.48	..	62.32
other district of same state	14.69	12.87	10.89	8.36	12.98	50.64	..	..	..	19.79	..	13.55
other states	6.74	15.68	9.23	6.57	0.83	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.67
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>												
same district	6.38	12.18	11.94	18.11	17.65	49.36	..	..	23.16	19.75	..	9.67
other districts of same state	1.86	4.40	7.18	5.53	8.14	..	..	..	..	23.76	..	3.67
other states	2.47	3.45	5.21	6.62	2.12	..	..	..	..	1.22	..	3.12
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	100.00	100.00	..	100.00

Internal Migration

TABLE (2-2) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN
half-sample 1 & 2 combined

place of origin	males											All-India
	educational standard											
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agricul- ture	engi- neering	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects	(12)	(13)
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>												
same district	67.41	56.22	57.76	62.46	53.55	19.32	18.96	..	61.44	37.40	16.10	62.54
other districts of same state	14.89	13.15	13.66	10.59	13.15	53.40	..	..	20.04	23.97	68.14	14.25
other states	6.06	11.57	6.64	4.90	2.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.42
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>												
same district	6.42	9.87	11.34	12.86	20.88	27.28	18.96	..	18.52	19.37	..	9.45
other districts of same state	2.36	3.88	5.85	5.62	6.92	..	62.08	..	..	18.49	15.76	3.87
other states	2.86	5.31	4.75	3.57	3.25	..	..	..	..	0.77	..	3.47
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (2-2) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

place of origin	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>						..	..	..	..	..	..	..
same district	77.81	62.25	64.74	51.59	28.10	..	..	..	..	53.66	100.00	73.44
other districts of same state	9.75	11.66	16.56	21.93	27.28	..	..	..	..	46.34	..	11.26
other states	3.33	2.27	4.33	2.21	2.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.22
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>						..	..	..	..	..	..	..
same district	4.57	12.91	6.97	9.48	23.21	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.06
other districts of same state	2.56	4.19	5.29	13.40	15.85	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.59
other states	1.98	6.72	2.11	1.39	3.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.43
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (2.2) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN
half-sample—2

place of origin	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
						agricul- ture	engi- neering	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>						..	..	..	..	..	..
same district	74.54	60.23	54.90	52.06	43.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.96
other districts of same state	11.96	11.28	12.15	17.30	16.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.07
other states	4.94	3.70	0.87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.40
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>						..	..	..	..	..	..
same district	5.23	17.48	17.66	16.24	24.98	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	7.79
other districts of same state	1.30	4.63	10.93	12.64	12.83	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.60
other states	2.03	2.68	3.49	1.76	2.83	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.18
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00

TABLE (2-2) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN
 half-samples 1 & 2 combined

place of origin	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
						agricul- ture	engi- neering	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>												
same district	76.10	61.18	60.09	51.76	34.35	..	..	..	..	23.14	100.00	72.16
other districts of same state	10.90	11.46	14.47	20.14	22.69	..	..	..	..	19.98	..	11.68
other states	4.18	3.03	2.69	1.35	1.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.83
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>												
same district	4.92	15.32	12.03	12.10	23.95	..	..	..	..	56.88	..	6.95
other districts of same state	1.90	4.42	7.96	13.11	14.59	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.08
other states	2.00	4.59	2.76	1.54	3.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.30
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00

Internal Migration

TABLE (2-2) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-sample—1

all persons

All-India

place of origin	educational standard											not recorded	total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in							
						agricul- ture	engi- neering	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>													
same district	73.68	60.98	61.79	63.18	46.41	25.04	18.96	..	..	42.65	35.88	68.34
other districts of same state	11.78	12.72	16.22	15.25	15.71	54.22	..	..	100.00	33.44	52.07	13.01
other states	4.07	5.92	4.41	3.19	3.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.17
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>													
same district	5.29	9.84	9.20	9.04	23.13	20.74	18.96	..	..	15.94	..	7.58
other districts of same state	2.70	3.74	4.97	8.05	7.78	..	62.08	..	..	7.97	12.05	3.82
other states	2.48	6.80	3.41	1.29	3.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.08
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	

TABLE (2-2) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-sample—2

all persons

All-India

place of origin	educational standard											not recorded	total	
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in								
						agri-culture	engi-neering	techno-logy	medicine	other subjects				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>														
same district	71.95	55.40	55.27	54.08	55.57	..	..	..	76.84	31.35	..	67.00
other districts of same state	13.02	12.16	11.44	10.75	13.57	50.64	..	..	..	17.49	..	12.75
other states	5.63	10.27	5.33	4.81	0.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.89
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>														
same district	5.68	14.57	14.47	17.61	18.96	49.36	..	..	23.16	29.09	..	8.65
other district of same state	1.52	4.50	8.84	7.43	8.97	..	..	..	..	21.00	..	3.10
other states	2.20	3.10	4.45	5.32	2.25	..	..	..	..	1.07	..	2.61
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	100.00	100.00	..	100.00

Internal Migration

TABLE (2.2) *contd.* | PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN
 half-samples : 1 and 2 combined | all persons | All-India

place of origin	educational standard												total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
						agricul- ture	engi- neering	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<i>migrants from rural areas</i>													
same district	72.77	58.27	58.77	59.36	50.17	19.32	18.96	..	61.44	35.58	35.88	67.66	
other districts of same state	12.43	12.45	14.01	13.36	14.83	53.40	..	..	20.04	23.46	52.07	12.88
other states	4.90	8.03	4.93	3.87	2.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.04
<i>migrants from urban areas</i>													
same district	5.50	12.13	11.64	12.64	21.42	27.28	18.96	..	18.52	24.17	..	8.12	
other districts of same state	2.07	4.11	6.76	7.79	8.27	..	62.08	..	..	16.12	12.05	3.45
other states	2.33	5.01	3.89	2.98	3.24	..	..	..	..	0.67	..	2.85
all migrants	100.00	10.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	

TABLE (2.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AND NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

half-sample : 1

All-India

sex	persons under category	educational standard											total
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
							agricul- ture	engi- neering	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
males	migrants	0.62	0.87	1.08	2.37	7.27	13.93	22.86	..	10.64	17.60	4.09	0.86
	non-migrants	99.38	99.13	98.92	97.63	92.73	86.07	77.14	..	89.36	82.40	95.91	99.14
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of persons in the sample		143923	33696	16911	7665	2548	50	25	..	9	66	180	205073
females	migrants	0.84	1.38	2.74	5.45	11.60	..	..	..	..	20.19	2.03	0.97
	non-migrants	99.16	98.62	97.26	94.55	88.40	100.00	100.00	..	..	79.81	97.97	99.03
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of persons in the sample		175310	13468	5177	1597	366	1	3	..	..	12	106	196040
all persons	migrants	0.74	1.01	1.45	2.87	7.77	13.65	20.22	..	10.64	17.94	3.30	0.91
	non-migrants	99.26	98.99	98.55	97.13	92.23	86.35	79.78	..	89.36	82.06	96.70	99.09
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of persons in the sample		319233	47164	22088	9262	2914	51	28	..	9	78	286	401113

TABLE (2-3) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AND NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

half-sample : 2

All-India

sex	persons under category	educational standard											total	
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
							agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
males	migrants	0.71	0.71	0.88	1.52	4.05	13.01				30.62	2.44	..	0.82
	non-migrants	99.29	99.29	99.12	98.48	95.95	86.99	100.00	100.00	69.38	97.56	100.00	99.18	
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of persons in the sample		144277	34742	17472	9184	3181	19	4	1	14	655	38	209587	
females	migrants	0.92	1.55	2.21	1.95	3.28					0.43	.	1.02	
	non-migrants	99.08	98.45	97.79	98.05	96.72	100.00	100.00			99.57	100.00	98.98	
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of persons in the sample		176613	13554	5837	2720	855	1	2			390	46	200018	
all persons	migrants	0.83	0.94	1.20	1.62	3.89	12.43	..			30.80	1.59	..	0.92
	non-migrants	99.17	99.06	98.80	98.38	96.11	87.57	100.00	100.00	69.20	98.41	100.00	99.08	
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of persons in the sample		320890	48296	23309	11904	4036	20	6	1	14	10451	84	409605	

TABLE (2-3) : *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AND NON-MIGRANTS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

half-samples : 1 & 2 combined

All-India

sex	persons under category	educational standard											total
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
							agri-culture	engi-neering	techno-logy	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
males	migrants	0.67	0.79	0.98	1.91	5.49	13.71	19.25	..	22.25	3.57	3.51	0.84
	non-migrants	99.33	99.21	99.02	98.09	94.51	86.29	80.75	100.00	77.75	96.43	96.49	99.16
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of persons in the sample		288200	68438	34383	16849	5729	69	29	1	23	721	218	414660
females	migrants	0.88	1.46	2.46	3.22	5.64	..	..	..	..	0.75	1.51	1.00
	non-migrants	99.12	98.54	97.54	96.78	94.36	100.00	100.00	..	..	99.25	98.49	99.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	100.00	100.00
number of persons in the sample		351923	27022	11014	4317	1221	2	5	..	..	402	152	396058
all persons	migrants	0.79	0.98	1.32	2.17	5.51	13.35	16.21	..	22.32	2.41	2.68	0.91
	non-migrants	99.21	99.02	98.68	97.83	94.49	86.65	83.79	100.00	77.68	97.59	97.32	99.09
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of persons in the sample		640123	95460	45397	21166	6950	71	34	1	23	1123	370	810718

Internal Migration

TABLE (3-1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY ACTIVITY STATUS

half-sample—1		All-India				
place of origin	activity status				total	no. of persons in the sample
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	56.70	0.19	40.01	3.10	100.00	1090
other districts of same state	54.76	1.27	32.52	11.45	100.00	251
other states	47.44	0.36	27.83	24.37	100.00	118
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	47.41	0.69	49.94	1.96	100.00	160
other districts of same state	57.13	1.52	39.51	1.84	100.00	81
other states	54.32	1.64	39.54	4.50	100.00	64
all migrants	55.00	0.51	39.14	5.35	100.00	1764
non-migrants	53.18	0.41	46.26	0.15	100.00	203309
all persons	53.19	0.42	46.20	0.19	100.00	205073
<i>females</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	31.33	0.68	64.96	3.03	100.00	1380
other districts of same state	20.45	1.45	75.45	2.65	100.00	210
other states	15.45	0.13	81.92	2.50	100.00	78
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	18.18	0.65	78.47	2.70	100.00	119
other districts of same state	7.91	..	92.09	..	100.00	76
other states	14.01	..	81.95	4.04	100.00	44
all migrants	27.53	0.71	68.90	2.86	100.00	1907
non-migrants	26.34	0.75	42.27	30.64	100.00	194133
all persons	26.35	0.75	42.53	30.37	100.00	196040
<i>all persons</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	42.49	0.46	53.99	3.06	100.00	2470
other districts of same state	39.29	1.35	51.88	7.48	100.00	461
other states	34.55	0.27	49.62	15.56	100.00	196
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	35.22	0.67	61.84	2.27	100.00	279
other districts of same state	32.98	0.78	65.31	0.93	100.00	157
other states	37.79	0.97	56.93	4.31	100.00	108
all migrants	40.68	0.62	54.65	4.05	100.00	3671
non-migrants	41.05	0.58	44.31	15.06	100.00	397442
all persons	40.06	0.58	44.40	14.96	100.00	401113

TABLE (3-1) : contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY ACTIVITY STATUS

place of origin	activity status				total	no. of persons in the sample
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>half-sample—2</i>						
All-India						
<i>males</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	55.66	0.68	42.32	1.34	100.00	1075
other districts of same state	53.31	0.50	45.21	0.98	100.00	246
other states	63.20	1.75	33.32	1.73	100.00	296
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	58.90	0.66	40.44	..	100.00	156
other districts of same state	57.01	4.74	38.25	..	100.00	64
other states	47.04	2.04	50.92	..	100.00	48
all migrants	55.98	0.92	42.00	1.10	100.00	1885
non-migrants	53.24	0.66	45.85	0.25	100.00	207702
all persons	53.25	0.66	45.82	0.26	100.00	209587
<i>females</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	32.63	2.05	63.72	1.60	100.00	1469
other districts of same state	25.02	2.31	70.57	2.10	100.00	257
other states	30.98	0.19	67.78	1.05	100.00	236
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	20.44	..	79.08	0.48	100.00	151
other districts of same state	20.36	2.86	76.78	..	100.00	53
other states	22.17	..	77.83	..	100.00	41
all migrants	30.06	1.81	66.66	1.47	100.00	2207
non-migrants	26.20	1.28	72.11	0.41	100.00	197811
all persons	26.20	1.29	72.10	0.41	100.00	200018
<i>all persons</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	42.42	1.47	54.62	1.49	100.00	2544
other districts of same state	38.76	1.43	58.25	1.56	100.00	503
other states	50.15	1.12	47.28	1.45	100.00	532
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	40.09	0.34	59.34	0.23	100.00	307
other districts of same state	40.23	3.88	55.87	..	100.00	117
other states	35.78	1.11	63.11	..	100.00	89
all migrants	41.90	1.41	55.39	1.30	100.00	4092
non-migrants	40.02	0.97	58.68	0.33	100.00	405313
all persons	40.04	0.97	58.65	0.34	100.00	409605

TABLE (3-1) : *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF NON-MIGRANTS BY ACTIVITY STATUS

half-sample—1 & 2 combined

All-India

place of origin	activity status				total	no. of persons in the sample
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same districts	56.19	0.43	41.14	2.24	100.00	2165
other districts of same state	54.07	0.91	38.48	6.54	100.00	497
other states	56.73	1.18	31.06	11.03	100.00	414
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	53.21	0.67	45.15	0.97	100.00	316
other districts of same state	57.07	3.03	38.92	0.98	100.00	145
other states	51.09	1.82	44.59	2.50	100.00	112
all migrants	55.48	0.72	40.55	3.25	100.00	3649
non-migrants	53.20	0.54	46.06	0.20	100.00	417011
all persons	53.22	0.54	46.01	0.23	100.00	414660
<i>females</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	31.99	1.37	64.34	2.30	100.00	2849
other districts of same state	22.88	1.91	72.85	2.36	100.00	467
other states	24.63	0.17	73.56	1.64	100.00	314
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	19.48	0.28	78.82	1.42	100.00	270
other districts of same state	13.33	1.24	85.43	..	100.00	129
other states	17.99	..	79.94	2.07	100.00	85
all migrants	28.84	1.28	67.74	2.14	100.00	4114
non-migrants	26.27	1.02	57.29	15.42	100.00	391944
all persons	26.30	1.03	57.39	15.28	100.00	396058
<i>all persons</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	42.45	0.97	54.31	2.27	100.00	5014
other districts of same state	39.02	1.39	55.07	4.52	100.00	964
other states	43.76	0.77	48.23	7.24	100.00	728
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	37.84	0.49	60.49	1.18	100.00	586
other districts of same state	36.27	2.18	61.04	0.51	100.00	274
other states	36.86	1.04	59.78	2.32	100.00	197
all migrants	41.30	1.01	55.03	2.66	100.00	7763
non-migrants	40.04	0.78	51.54	7.64	100.00	802955
all persons	40.03	0.78	51.58	7.59	100.00	810718

TABLE (3-2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY ACTIVITY STATUS OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-sample—1	All-India				
place of origin	activity status				total
	working	not work- ing but seeking or available for work	not avail- able for work	not re- corded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>males</i>					
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>					
same district	64.71	22.88	64.19	36.40	62.79
other districts of same state	14.86	36.86	12.40	31.93	14.92
other states	4.49	3.68	3.69	23.70	5.20
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>					
same district	7.96	12.39	11.78	3.38	9.23
other districts of same state	4.22	12.04	4.10	1.39	4.06
other states	3.76	12.15	3.84	3.20	3.80
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of migrants in the sample	969	11	693	91	1764
<i>females</i>					
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>					
same district	83.57	70.71	69.25	77.61	73.44
other districts of same state	8.36	23.09	12.33	10.43	11.26
other states	1.81	0.61	3.83	2.81	3.22
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>					
same district	4.00	5.59	6.90	5.72	6.06
other districts of same state	1.03	..	4.80	..	3.59
other states	1.23	..	2.89	3.43	2.43
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of migrants in the sample	517	19	1319	52	1907
<i>all persons</i>					
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>					
same district	71.38	51.57	67.51	31.58	68.34
other districts of same state	12.56	28.60	12.35	24.01	13.01
other states	3.54	1.84	3.79	16.01	4.17
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>					
same district	6.56	8.31	8.58	4.24	7.58
other districts of same state	3.09	4.82	4.56	0.88	3.82
other states	2.87	4.86	3.21	3.28	3.08
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of migrants in the sample	1486	30	2012	143	3671

TABLE (3-2) : contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY ACTIVITY STATUS OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-sample—2

All-India

place of origin	activity status				total
	working	not work- ing but seeking or available for work	not avail- able for work	not re- corded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>males</i>					
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>					
same district	61.91	45.63	62.84	75.88	62.32
other districts of same state	12.90	7.32	14.61	12.07	13.55
other states	8.66	14.50	6.07	12.05	7.67
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>					
same district	10.17	6.87	9.32	..	9.67
other districts of same state	3.70	18.81	3.35	..	3.67
other states	2.62	6.87	3.79	..	3.12
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of migrants in the sample	1031	18	817	20	1885
<i>females</i>					
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>					
same district	76.82	80.11	67.92	77.10	70.96
other districts of same state	10.02	15.34	12.80	17.23	12.07
other states	4.52	0.45	4.48	3.14	4.40
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>					
same district	5.28	..	9.26	2.53	7.79
other districts of same state	1.76	4.10	3.00	..	2.60
other states	1.60	..	2.54	..	2
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of migrants in the sample	603	35	1546	23	2207
<i>all persons</i>					
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>					
same district	67.71	69.77	66.15	76.63	67.00
other districts of same state	11.78	12.93	13.43	15.24	12.75
other states	7.04	4.66	5.04	6.58	5.89
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>					
same district	8.26	2.06	9.28	1.55	8.65
other districts of same state	2.97	8.52	3.12	..	3.10
other states	2.24	2.06	2.98	..	2.61
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of migrants in the sample	1633	53	2363	43	4092

TABLE (3.2) : contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY ACTIVITY STATUS OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-samples—1 & 2 combined		All-India				
place of origin	activity status					
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
<i>males</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	63.33	37.36	63.49	42.97	62.34	
other districts of same state	13.88	18.06	13.53	28.62	14.25	
other states	6.56	10.56	4.92	21.76	6.42	
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	9.06	8.88	10.52	2.82	9.45	
other districts of same state	3.98	16.35	3.72	1.16	3.87	
other states	3.19	8.79	3.82	2.67	3.47	
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of migrants in the sample	1999	29	1510	111	3649	
<i>females</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	79.94	77.59	68.57	77.42	72.16	
other districts of same state	9.25	17.42	12.57	12.83	11.68	
other states	3.27	0.49	4.16	2.93	3.83	
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	4.69	1.50	8.10	4.60	6.93	
other districts of same state	1.42	3.00	3.89	..	3.08	
other states	1.43	..	2.71	2.22	2.30	
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of migrants in the sample	1120	34	2865	75	4114	
<i>all persons</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	69.50	64.30	66.83	57.76	67.66	
other districts of same state	12.16	17.63	12.90	21.85	12.88	
other states	5.34	3.82	4.42	13.68	5.04	
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	7.43	3.94	8.93	3.58	8.12	
other districts of same state	3.03	7.41	3.83	0.66	3.45	
other states	2.54	2.90	3.09	2.47	2.85	
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of migrants in the sample	3119	83	4375	186	7763	

TABLE (3.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS AND NON-MIGRANTS BY ACTIVITY STATUS

All-India

sex	persons under category	activity status														
		half-sample 1					half-sample 2					combined				
		working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
male	migrants	0.88	1.06	0.73	23.61	0.86	0.86	1.14	0.75	3.50	0.82	0.87	1.12	0.75	12.07	0.84
	non-migrants	99.12	98.94	99.27	76.39	99.14	99.14	98.86	99.25	96.50	99.18	99.13	98.88	99.25	87.93	99.16
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no. of persons in the sample	108097	1044	95516	416	205073	110826	1507	96643	611	209587	218923	2551	192159	1027	414660
female	migrants	1.02	0.94	0.92	12.80	0.97	1.17	1.43	0.94	3.60	1.02	1.10	1.25	0.93	6.73	1.00
	non-migrants	98.98	99.09	99.08	87.20	99.03	98.83	98.57	99.06	96.40	98.98	98.90	98.75	99.07	93.27	99.00
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no. of persons in the sample	50751	1748	143094	447	196040	52237	2579	144239	963	200018	102988	4327	287333	1410	396058
persons	migrants	0.93	0.97	0.84	18.01	0.91	0.96	1.33	0.87	3.56	0.92	0.94	1.20	0.86	9.00	0.91
	non-migrants	99.07	99.03	99.16	81.99	99.09	99.04	98.67	99.13	96.44	99.08	99.06	98.80	99.14	91.00	99.09
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no. of persons in the sample	158848	2792	238610	863	401113	163063	4086	240882	1574	409605	321911	6878	479492	2437	810718

TABLE (4-1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS FOR EACH OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

occupation	males							All-India				
	employed migrants by place of origin							rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed	no. of gainfully employed persons in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas								
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1. teachers	7.47	1.42	..	1.09	0.53	..	..	10.51	89.49	100.00	826
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	6.17	1.35	0.02	0.93	2.21	..	..	10.68	89.32	100.00	367
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	4.67	1.14	0.21	1.37	0.87	0.09	..	8.35	91.65	100.00	1161	
4. sales workers	0.89	0.09	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.10	..	1.30	98.70	100.00	3219	
5. agricultural labourers	0.65	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	..	0.80	99.20	100.00	20500	
6. others in agriculture	0.22	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	..	0.31	99.69	100.00	68461	
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	0.98	0.50	0.16	0.20	0.04	0.07	..	1.95	98.05	100.00	8657	
8. service, sports, recreation workers	2.13	0.46	0.13	0.50	0.26	0.15	..	3.63	96.37	100.00	2140	
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	1.56	0.20	0.23	0.36	0.11	0.27	..	2.73	97.27	100.00	2766	
all occupations	0.57	0.13	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.03	..	0.88	99.12	100.00	108097	

TABLE (4-1) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS FOR EACH OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

half-sample 2

males

All-India

occupation	employed migrants by place of origin							rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed	no. of gainfully employed persons in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas								
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1. teachers	5.91	0.35	0.01	0.93	0.12	0.03	..	7.35	92.65	100.00	937	
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	2.83	1.23	0.11	1.12	0.95	0.33	..	6.57	93.43	100.00	487	
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	2.13	0.72	0.11	1.70	0.64	..	..	5.30	94.70	100.00	1089
4. sales workers	0.61	0.23	0.18	0.22	0.13	0.08	0.03	1.48	98.52	100.00	3352	
5. agricultural labourers	0.71	0.16	0.02	0.02	..	0.01	..	0.92	99.08	100.00	20406	
6. others in agriculture	0.21	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	..	0.31	99.69	100.00	70169	
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	1.28	0.29	0.25	0.20	0.06	0.02	..	2.10	97.90	100.00	8802	
8. service, sports, recreation workers	1.40	0.08	0.49	0.78	0.25	0.19	..	3.19	96.81	100.00	2440	
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	1.38	0.45	0.37	0.42	0.14	0.11	..	2.87	97.13	100.00	3148	
all occupations	0.54	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.86	99.14	100.00	110827	

TABLE (4.1) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS FOR EACH OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

males

All-India

occupation	employed migrants by place of origin						rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed	no. of gainfully employed persons in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas							
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. teachers	6.65	0.86	0.00	1.00	0.32	0.01		8.84	91.16	100.00	1763
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	4.29	1.28	0.07	1.04	1.50	0.19	..	8.37	91.63	100.00	851
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	3.45	0.94	0.16	1.53	0.76	0.05	..	6.89	93.11	100.00	2250
4. sales workers	0.76	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.01	1.39	98.61	100.00	6571
5. agricultural labourers	0.68	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	..	0.86	99.14	100.00	40906
6. others in agriculture	0.22	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	..	0.31	99.69	100.00	138630
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	1.13	0.40	0.20	0.20	0.05	0.05	..	2.03	97.97	100.00	17459
8. service, sports, recreation workers	1.76	0.26	0.32	0.64	0.26	0.17		3.41	96.59	100.00	4580
9. armed forces			..	..					
10. rest	1.47	0.33	0.31	0.39	0.12	0.18		2.80	97.20	100.00	5914
all occupations	0.55	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.87	99.13	100.00	218324

Internal Migration

TABLE (4-1) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS FOR EACH OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

half-sample 1	females							All-India				
occupation	employed migrants by place of origin						rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed	no. of gainfully employed persons in the sample	
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas								
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1. teachers	7.14	3.07	..	1.39	..	1.00	..	12.60	87.40	100.00	150	
2. professional, technical and related workers, except teachers	3.78	3.51	..	2.71	..	..	..	10.00	90.00	100.00	81
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	1.51	1.34	..	..	..	..	..	2.85	97.15	100.00	70
4. sales workers	1.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.27	98.73	100.00	697
5. agricultural labourers	1.12	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	..	1.29	98.71	100.00	13971	
6. others in agriculture	0.60	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	..	0.69	99.31	100.00	30509	
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	1.28	0.13	0.06	0.22	..	..	..	1.69	98.31	100.00	3317
8. service, sports, recreation workers	1.27	0.13	0.09	..	0.19	0.12	..	1.80	98.20	100.00	1129	
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	1.50	..	0.17	0.13	..	..	..	1.80	98.20	100.00	827
all occupations	0.86	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	..	1.02	98.98	100.00	50751	

TABLE (4-1) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS FOR EACH OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

half-sample 2

females

All-India

occupation	employed migrants by place of origin						rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed	no. of gainfully employed persons in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas							
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. teachers	10.47	..	..	4.92	..	..	..	15.39	84.61	100.00	115
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	8.12	..	..	1.52	2.66	..	..	12.30	87.70	100.00	79
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	1.60	1.64	..	1.75	1.75	..	..	6.74	93.26	100.00	68
4. sales workers	1.55	..	..	0.33	..	..	..	1.88	98.12	100.00	677
5. agricultural labourers	1.20	0.12	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.01	..	1.43	98.57	100.00	13717
6. others in agriculture	0.62	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	..	0.76	99.24	100.00	31650
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	1.54	0.45	0.27	0.17	0.04	..	..	2.47	97.53	100.00	3374
8. service, sports, recreation workers	1.18	0.32	..	0.22	..	0.26	..	1.98	98.02	100.00	1201
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	1.01	0.52	0.33	0.13	..	..	..	1.99	98.01	100.00	1356
all occupations	0.90	0.12	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.02	..	1.17	98.83	100.00	52237

Internal Migration

TABLE (4-1) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS FOR EACH OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

females

All-India

occupation	employed migrants by place of origin						rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed	no. of gainfully employed persons in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas							
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. teachers	8.59	1.73	..	2.92	..	0.57	..	13.81	86.19	100.00	265
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	5.86	1.82	..	2.14	1.28	..	..	11.10	88.90	100.00	160
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	1.55	1.49	..	0.85	0.85	..	..	4.74	95.26	100.00	138
4. sales workers	1.40	..	..	0.16	..	..	..	1.56	98.44	100.00	1374
5. agricultural labourers	1.16	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	..	1.36	98.64	100.00	27688
6. others in agriculture	0.61	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	..	0.72	99.28	100.00	62159
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	1.41	0.28	0.16	0.20	0.02	..	..	2.07	97.93	100.00	6691
8. service, sports, recreation workers	1.22	0.23	0.04	0.11	0.10	0.19	..	1.89	98.11	100.00	2330
9. armed forces . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	1.20	0.32	0.27	0.13	..	..	..	1.92	98.08	100.00	2183
all occupations	0.87	0.10	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.02	..	1.09	98.91	100.00	102988

TABLE (4-1) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS FOR EACH OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

half-sample 1

all persons

All-India

occupation	employed migrants by place of origin							rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed	no. of gainfully employed persons in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas								
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1. teachers	7.42	1.65	..	1.13	0.46	0.14	..	10.80	89.20	100.00	976	
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	5.69	1.78	0.02	1.28	1.78	..	..	10.55	89.45	100.00	448
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	4.47	1.15	0.19	1.29	0.82	0.09	..	8.01	91.99	100.00	1231	
4. sales workers	0.96	0.07	0.10	0.03	0.05	0.08	..	1.29	98.71	100.00	3916	
5. agricultural labourers	0.84	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	..	1.00	99.00	100.00	34471	
6. others in agriculture	0.34	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	..	0.43	99.57	100.00	98970	
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	1.06	0.41	0.13	0.21	0.03	0.05	..	1.89	98.11	100.00	11974	
8. service, sports, recreation workers	1.83	0.35	0.12	0.33	0.24	0.14	..	3.01	96.99	100.00	3269	
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	1.55	0.15	0.22	0.31	0.08	0.20	..	2.51	97.49	100.00	3593	
all occupations	0.66	0.12	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.03	..	0.93	99.07	100.00	158848	

Internal Migration

TABLE (4.1) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS FOR EACH OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

half-sample 2

all persons

All-India

occupation	employed migrants by place of origin							rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed	no. of gainfully employed persons in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas								
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1. teachers	6.38	0.32	0.01	1.34	0.11	0.02	..	8.18	91.82	100.00	1052	
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	3.61	1.05	0.10	1.18	1.20	0.28	..	7.42	92.58	100.00	563	
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	2.10	0.78	0.10	1.70	0.71	..	..	5.39	94.61	100.00	1157
4. sales workers	0.76	0.19	0.15	0.24	0.11	0.06	0.03	1.54	98.46	100.00	4029	
5. agricultural labourers	0.91	0.14	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	..	1.12	98.88	100.00	34123	
6. others in agriculture	0.34	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	..	0.45	99.55	100.00	101819	
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	1.33	0.32	0.26	0.20	0.06	0.02	..	2.19	97.81	100.00	12176	
8. service, sports, recreation workers	1.32	0.16	0.32	0.59	0.17	0.21	..	2.77	97.23	100.00	3641	
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	1.27	0.47	0.36	0.33	0.09	0.08	..	2.60	97.40	100.00	4504	
all occupation	0.65	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.96	99.04	100.00	163064	

TABLE (4-1)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS FOR EACH OCCUPATIONAL GROUP

half-samples 1 & 2 combined		all persons							All-India			
occupation	employed migrants by place of origin							rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed	no. of gainfully employed persons in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas								
	same-district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1. teachers	6.88	0.96	0.01	1.24	0.28	0.08	..	9.45	90.55	100.00	2028	
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	4.55	1.37	0.07	1.23	1.46	0.15	..	8.83	91.17	100.00	1011	
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	3.33	0.97	0.15	1.49	0.77	0.05	..	6.76	93.24	100.00	2388	
4. sales workers	0.86	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.01	1.42	98.58	100.00	7945	
5. agricultural labourers	0.87	0.11	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	..	1.06	98.94	100.00	68594	
6. others in agriculture	0.33	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	..	0.44	99.56	100.00	200789	
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	1.20	0.38	0.19	0.20	0.04	0.03	..	2.04	97.96	100.00	24150	
8. service, sports, recreation workers	1.57	0.26	0.22	0.46	0.20	0.18	..	2.89	97.11	100.00	6910	
9. armed forces . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	1.39	0.33	0.30	0.32	0.09	0.13	..	2.56	97.44	100.00	8097	
all occupation	0.66	0.11	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.94	99.06	100.00	321912	

TABLE (4-2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS OVER DIFFERENT OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

half-sample—1	males						All-India			
occupation	employed migrants by place of origin									
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. teachers	9.41	7.85	..	11.14	10.30	..	..	8.37	0.65	0.72
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	3.35	3.23	0.19	4.13	18.48	..	..	3.76	0.28	0.31
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	8.06	8.69	5.03	19.33	23.04	2.82	..	9.35	0.92	0.99
4. sales workers	4.63	1.96	8.64	1.70	4.60	8.69	..	4.34	2.95	2.97
5. agricultural labourers	22.86	11.19	11.91	5.06	6.62	15.25	..	18.25	20.15	20.13
6. others in agriculture	23.46	24.92	23.00	8.55	6.29	27.88	..	21.88	62.63	62.27
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	13.75	31.12	30.49	22.96	9.48	16.50	..	17.73	7.96	8.04
8. service, sports, recreation workers	7.48	7.16	6.28	14.13	13.82	9.25	..	8.24	1.95	2.01
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	7.00	3.88	14.46	13.00	7.37	20.41	..	7.88	2.51	2.56
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of gainfully employed persons in the sample	615	132	66	75	47	34	..	969	107128	108097

TABLE (4-2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS OVER DIFFERENT OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

half-sample—2	males						All-India			
occupation	employed migrants by place of origin									
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. teachers	8.77	2.51	0.10	8.39	2.96	0.98	..	6.75	0.74	0.79
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	2.09	4.37	0.60	5.06	11.62	5.76	..	3.01	0.37	0.39
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	3.55	5.77	1.32	17.27	17.73	..	..	5.47	0.85	0.89
4. sales workers	3.32	6.07	7.10	7.26	11.91	9.84	100.00	4.99	2.90	2.92
5. agricultural labourers	25.93	27.69	5.00	5.37	..	8.65	..	20.81	19.58	19.59
6. others in agriculture	24.75	20.45	31.66	5.88	11.54	35.51	..	22.64	62.98	62.64
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	18.64	20.05	26.10	18.17	15.38	8.13	..	19.00	7.72	7.81
8. service, sports, recreation workers	5.55	1.47	13.90	18.82	16.70	17.31	..	7.81	2.06	2.11
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	7.40	11.62	14.22	13.78	12.16	13.82	..	9.52	2.80	2.86
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of gainfully employed persons in the sample	585	131	161	93	38	23	1	1032	109795	110827

Internal Migration

TABLE (4-2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS OVER DIFFERENT OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

half-samples—1 & 2 combined	males							All-India			
	employed migrants by place of origin										
	occupation	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			rest	all migrants	employed non migrants	total employed
		same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1. teachers	9.10	5.37	0.07	9.60	6.87	0.40	..	7.66	0.70	0.76	
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	2.74	3.76	0.46	4.65	15.27	2.35	..	3.39	0.33	0.35	
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	5.87	7.33	2.62	18.18	20.56	1.67	..	7.42	0.88	0.94	
4. sales workers	3.99	3.87	7.64	4.81	8.02	9.16	100.00	4.67	2.93	2.94	
5. agricultural labourers	24.36	18.86	7.42	5.24	3.52	12.55	..	19.52	19.86	19.85	
6. others in agriculture	24.08	22.84	28.63	7.06	8.74	30.53	..	22.25	62.80	62.46	
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	16.13	25.98	27.64	20.27	12.24	13.08	..	18.36	7.83	7.93	
8. service, sports, recreation workers	6.54	4.52	11.22	16.75	15.17	12.55	..	8.03	2.01	2.06	
9. armed forces . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	7.19	7.47	14.30	13.44	9.61	17.71	..	8.70	2.66	2.71	
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of gainfully employed persons in the sample	1200	263	227	168	85	57	1	2001	216923	218924	

TABLE (4.2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS OVER DIFFERENT OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

half-sample—1	females						All-India				
occupation	employed migrants by place of origin										
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed	
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1. teachers	2.12	9.07	..	8.61	..	20.15	..	3.12	0.22	0.25	
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	0.71	6.57	..	10.62	..	..	..	1.36	0.14	0.16
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	0.24	2.13	..	..	..	..	..	0.38	0.13	0.14
4. sales workers	1.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.59	1.27	1.27
5. agricultural labourers	38.05	35.21	11.12	18.41	38.94	39.35	..	36.57	28.74	28.81	
6. others in agriculture	42.00	34.63	42.59	26.22	19.47	20.15	..	40.27	59.92	59.72	
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	8.81	8.95	20.36	30.83	..	..	..	9.71	5.78	5.82
8. service, sports, recreation workers	3.27	3.44	10.75	..	41.59	20.15	..	3.89	2.17	2.19	
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	2.90	..	15.18	5.31	..	..	..	2.91	1.63	1.64
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of gainfully employed persons in the sample	425	43	17	20	6	6	..	517	50234	50751	

Internal Migration

TABLE (4.2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS OVER DIFFERENT OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

half-sample—2	females						All-India			
occupation	employed migrants by place of origin									
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. teachers	2.23	..	..	15.24	..	..	..	2.52	0.16	0.19
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	1.31	..	..	3.58	18.80	..	..	1.53	0.13	0.15
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	0.22	1.77	..	3.58	10.75	..	..	0.73	0.12	0.13
4. sales workers	2.01	..	..	6.26	..	..	..	1.87	1.16	1.17
5. agricultural labourers	37.43	28.15	11.05	32.10	10.09	22.18	..	34.30	27.85	27.92
6. others in agriculture	41.21	31.11	43.83	9.79	50.53	44.54	..	38.86	60.15	59.89
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	9.41	20.52	28.34	15.49	9.83	..	..	11.56	5.39	5.47
8. service, sports, recreation workers	3.11	6.46	..	8.26	..	33.28	..	4.01	2.35	2.37
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	3.07	11.99	16.78	5.70	..	..	..	4.62	2.69	2.71
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of gainfully employed persons in the sample	460	61	30	33	10	9	..	603	51634	52237

TABLE (4-2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS OVER DIFFERENT OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

half-samples—1 & 2 combined	females						All-India				
occupation	employed migrants by place of origin										
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed	
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1. teachers	2.18	3.79	..	12.62	..	8.04	..	2.80	0.19	0.22	
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	1.02	2.74	..	6.36	12.49	..	..	1.55	0.14	0.15
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	0.23	1.92	..	2.17	7.14	..	..	0.57	0.13	0.13
4. sales workers	1.96	..	..	3.79	..	..	..	1.74	1.21	1.22
5. agricultural labourers	37.73	31.10	11.07	26.68	19.77	29.12	..	35.35	28.29	28.37	
6. others in agriculture	41.58	32.58	43.51	16.28	40.12	34.80	..	39.51	60.03	59.81	
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	9.12	15.69	26.30	21.55	6.53	..	..	10.70	5.59	5.64
8. service, sports, recreation workers	3.19	5.20	2.75	5.00	13.95	28.04	..	3.95	2.26	2.28	
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	2.99	6.98	16.37	5.55	..	..	..	3.83	2.16	2.18
all occupation	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of gainfully employed persons in the sample	885	104	47	53	16	15	..	1120	101868	102988	

Internal Migration

TABLE (4.2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS OVER DIFFERENT OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

half-sample—1	all persons							All-India			
occupation	employed migrants by place of origin							rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas							
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1. teachers	6.40	8.14	..	10.59	9.09	3.06	..	6.65	0.51	0.57	
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers .	2.26	4.02	0.15	5.53	16.30	..	..	2.99	0.24	0.26
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers .	4.83	7.14	4.14	15.17	20.34	2.39	..	6.18	0.66	0.72	
4. sales workers	3.50	1.50	7.12	1.34	4.06	7.37	..	3.37	2.41	2.42	
5. agricultural labourers	29.13	16.86	11.78	7.93	10.42	18.94	..	24.71	22.91	22.92	
6. others in agriculture	31.11	27.22	26.45	12.35	7.84	26.03	..	28.36	61.76	61.45	
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	11.71	25.88	28.72	24.65	8.36	13.99	..	14.90	7.26	7.33	
8. service, sports, recreation workers	5.74	6.28	7.06	11.09	17.08	10.91	..	6.71	2.02	2.07	
9. armed forces . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	5.32	2.96	14.58	11.35	6.51	17.31	..	6.13	2.23	2.26	
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of gainfully employed persons in the sample	1040	175	83	95	53	40		1486	157362	158848	

TABLE (4.2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS OVER DIFFERENT OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

half-sample—2	all persons						All-India			
occupation	employed migrants by place of origin						rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas						
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. teachers	5.88	1.68	0.08	10.10	2.28	0.71	..	5.10	0.57	0.60
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers .	1.75	2.92	0.45	4.69	13.28	4.14	..	2.43	0.29	0.31
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers .	2.08	4.44	0.99	13.86	16.11	..	..	3.62	0.62	0.65
4. sales workers	2.74	4.06	5.32	7.01	9.16	7.08	100.00	3.78	2.34	2.35
5. agricultural labourers	31.02	27.83	6.51	12.04	2.33	12.45	..	26.07	22.22	22.26
6. others in agriculture	32.03	23.99	34.71	6.85	20.56	38.04	..	28.96	62.07	61.76
7. craftsmen, production process workers etc.	14.55	20.21	26.66	17.51	14.10	5.85	..	16.10	6.97	7.06
8. service, sports, recreation workers	4.47	3.13	10.42	16.18	12.84	21.79	..	6.33	2.15	2.20
9. armed forces . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	5.48	11.74	14.86	11.76	9.34	9.94	..	7.61	2.77	2.81
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of gainfully employed persons in the sample	1045	192	191	126	48	32	1	1635	161429	163064

Internal Migration

TABLE (4.2)—*concl.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY EMPLOYED MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OF ORIGIN AND OF EMPLOYED NON-MIGRANTS OVER DIFFERENT OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

half-samples—1 & 2 combined	all persons										All-India
	occupation	employed migrants by place of origin						rest	all migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed
		migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas						
		same district	other districts of same state	other state	same district	other districts of same state	other states				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1. teachers	6.14	4.92	0.09	10.31	5.67	2.00	..	5.85	0.53	0.59	
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	2.00	3.47	0.35	5.05	14.79	1.86	..	2.70	0.27	0.29	
3. administrative, executive, clerical and related workers	3.46	5.80	2.03	14.42	18.22	1.32	..	4.87	0.64	0.68	
4. sales workers	3.12	2.77	5.92	4.57	6.62	7.24	100.00	3.58	2.38	2.39	
5. agricultural labourers	30.07	22.33	8.24	10.27	6.36	16.03	..	25.41	22.56	22.59	
6. others in agricultural	31.57	25.62	31.99	9.22	14.22	31.42	..	28.67	61.92	61.60	
7. craftsman, production process workers etc.	13.13	23.05	27.34	20.58	11.24	10.33	..	15.52	7.11	7.19	
8. service, sports, recreation workers	5.11	4.71	9.31	13.99	14.95	15.80	..	6.51	2.09	2.13	
9. armed forces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. rest	5.40	7.33	14.77	11.59	7.93	14.00	..	6.89	2.50	2.54	
all occupation	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of gainfully employed persons in the sample	2085	367	274	221	101	72	1	3121	318791	321912	

TABLE (3-1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT ACTIVITIES PRIOR TO MIGRATION

half-sample—1		All-India				
place of origin	activity prior to migration				total	no. of migrants in the sample
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	50.47	2.75	39.32	7.46	100.00	1090
other districts of same state	49.79	1.13	31.99	17.09	100.00	251
other states	42.15	3.15	28.67	26.03	100.00	118
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	44.29	..	53.08	2.63	100.00	160
other districts of same state	55.17	..	41.51	3.32	100.00	81
other states	54.23	..	37.72	8.05	100.00	64
all migrants	49.70	2.06	38.97	9.27	100.00	1764
<i>females</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	27.76	0.77	63.18	8.29	100.00	1380
other districts of same state	21.42	1.66	67.72	9.20	100.00	210
other states	11.55	0.13	83.23	5.09	100.00	78
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	15.12	..	81.84	3.04	100.00	119
other districts of same state	2.19	1.10	96.71	..	100.00	76
other states	10.71	2.82	75.50	10.97	100.00	44
all migrants	24.43	0.86	66.97	7.74	100.00	1907
<i>all persons</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	37.75	1.64	52.68	7.93	100.00	2470
other districts of same state	37.03	1.37	48.06	13.54	100.00	461
other states	29.72	1.93	50.83	17.52	100.00	196
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	32.13	..	65.07	2.80	100.00	279
other districts of same state	29.18	0.54	68.59	1.69	100.00	157
other states	36.39	1.16	53.20	9.25	100.00	108
all migrants	36.53	1.43	53.57	8.47	100.00	3671

TABLE (5.1)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT ACTIVITIES PRIOR TO MIGRATION

half-sample—2		All-India				
place of origin	activity prior to migration				total	no. of migrants in the sample
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	44.87	1.78	41.31	12.04	100.00	1075
other districts of same state	45.00	2.38	38.48	14.14	100.00	246
other states	50.03	2.05	39.02	8.90	100.00	296
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	56.33	1.37	37.25	5.05	100.00	156
other districts of same state	46.11	6.37	36.98	10.54	100.00	64
other states	44.31	1.98	36.90	16.81	100.00	48
all migrants	46.39	2.02	40.11	11.48	100.00	1885
<i>females</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	27.64	1.64	58.69	12.03	100.00	1469
other districts of same state	21.60	1.18	58.14	19.08	100.00	257
other states	25.01		70.27	4.72	100.00	236
<i>migrants from urban areas :-</i>						
same district	14.13	0.73	75.04	10.10	100.00	151
other districts of same state	11.87	2.23	73.33	12.57	100.00	53
other states	15.01		69.55	13.44	100.00	41
all migrants	25.00	1.42	61.11	12.47	100.00	2207
<i>all persons</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	34.95	1.70	51.31	12.04	100.00	2544
other districts of same state	32.97	1.76	48.59	16.68	100.00	503
other states	39.90	1.22	51.68	7.20	100.00	532
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	35.68	1.06	55.74	7.52	100.00	307
other districts of same state	30.63	4.50	53.41	11.46	100.00	117
other states	31.04	1.09	51.68	16.19	100.00	89
all migrants	34.77	1.69	51.52	12.02	100.00	4092

TABLE (5.1)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT ACTIVITIES PRIOR TO MIGRATION

half-samples—1 & 2 combined

All-India

place of origin	activity prior to migration				total	no. of migrants in the sample
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>males</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	47.72	2.28	40.29	9.71	100.00	2165
other districts of same state	47.35	1.71	35.03	15.71	100.00	497
other states	46.82	2.50	34.80	15.88	100.00	414
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	50.37	0.69	43.09	3.85	100.00	316
other districts of same state	50.93	2.98	39.39	6.70	100.00	145
other states	49.83	0.88	37.35	11.94	100.00	112
all migrants	48.07	2.04	39.53	10.36	100.00	3649
<i>females</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	27.70	1.21	60.90	10.19	100.00	2849
other districts of same state	21.52	1.41	62.61	14.46	100.00	467
other states	19.51	0.06	75.56	4.87	100.00	314
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	14.55	0.42	77.92	7.11	100.00	270
other districts of same state	6.35	1.59	86.66	5.40	100.00	129
other states	12.81	1.45	72.59	13.15	100.00	85
all migrants	24.72	1.15	63.95	10.18	100.00	4114
<i>all persons</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	36.35	1.67	52.00	9.98	100.00	5014
other districts of same state	35.00	1.57	48.32	15.11	100.00	964
other states	35.74	1.51	51.34	11.41	100.00	728
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	34.04	0.57	60.05	5.34	100.00	586
other districts of same state	29.83	2.32	61.76	6.09	100.00	274
other states	33.91	1.12	52.51	12.46	100.00	197
all migrants	35.64	1.57	52.53	10.26	100.00	7763

TABLE (5.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH ACTIVITY PRIOR TO MIGRATION

half-sample—1	place of origin	activity prior to migration				All-India
		working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded	total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>males</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district		63.74	83.93	63.33	50.56	62.79
other districts of same state		15.02	8.22	12.31	27.66	14.92
other states		4.35	7.85	3.77	14.40	5.20
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district		8.23	..	12.58	2.62	9.23
other districts of same state		4.51	..	4.33	1.46	4.06
other states		4.15	..	3.68	3.30	3.80
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of migrants in the sample		879	37	688	160	1764
<i>females</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district		83.48	65.27	69.27	78.68	73.44
other districts of same state		9.87	21.70	11.38	13.38	11.26
other states		1.52	0.50	4.01	2.12	3.22
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district		3.75	..	7.41	2.38	6.06
other districts of same state		0.32	4.59	5.19	..	3.59
other states		1.06	7.94	2.74	3.44	2.43
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of migrants in the sample		463	21	1277	146	1907
<i>all persons</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district		70.62	78.08	67.21	63.95	68.34
other districts of same state		13.23	12.44	11.70	20.86	13.01
other states		3.36	5.55	3.92	8.55	4.17
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district		6.67	..	9.21	2.51	7.58
other districts of same state		3.05	1.44	4.89	0.76	3.82
other states		3.07	2.49	3.07	3.37	3.08
total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of migrants in the sample		1342	58	1965	306	3671

TABLE (5.2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH ACTIVITY PRIOR TO MIGRATION

half-sample—2		All-India				
place of origin	activity prior to migration				total	
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
<i>males</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	60.21	55.01	64.22	65.20	62.32	
other districts of same state	13.15	15.99	13.03	16.67	13.55	
other states	8.27	7.80	7.48	5.94	7.67	
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	11.74	6.55	9.00	4.25	9.67	
other districts of same state	3.65	11.58	3.39	3.37	3.67	
other states	2.98	3.07	2.88	4.57	3.12	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of migrants in the sample	877	37	789	182	1885	
<i>females</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	78.30	81.97	68.30	68.36	70.96	
other districts of same state	10.41	10.01	11.51	18.43	12.07	
other states	4.39		5.06	1.66	4.40	
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	4.39	4.01	9.58	6.29	7.79	
other districts of same state	1.21	4.01	3.07	2.57	2.60	
other states	1.30		2.48	2.69	2.18	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of migrants in the sample	508	27	1440	232	2207	
<i>all persons</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	67.27	67.29	66.86	66.99	67.00	
other districts of same state	12.08	13.27	12.05	17.66	12.75	
other states	6.75	4.25	5.92	3.52	5.89	
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	8.87	5.39	9.37	5.40	8.65	
other districts of same state	2.70	8.13	3.18	2.92	3.10	
other states	2.33	1.67	2.62	3.51	2.61	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of migrants in the sample	1385	64	2229	414	4092	

TABLE (5.2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN FOR EACH ACTIVITY PRIOR TO MIGRATION

half-samples—1 & 2 combined		All-India				
place of origin	activity prior to migration				total	
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
<i>males</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	62.06	69.80	63.78	58.58	62.54	
other districts of same state	14.13	12.01	12.67	21.65	14.25	
other states	6.22	7.83	5.62	9.77	6.42	
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	9.90	3.20	10.79	3.51	9.45	
other districts of same state	4.10	5.65	3.86	2.50	3.87	
other states	3.99	1.50	3.28	3.99	3.47	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of migrants in the sample	1756	74	1477	342	3649	
<i>females</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	80.77	75.90	68.79	72.17	72.16	
other districts of same state	10.15	14.26	11.44	16.57	11.68	
other states	3.02	0.18	4.53	1.83	3.83	
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	4.09	2.55	8.48	4.85	6.95	
other districts of same state	0.78	4.22	4.15	1.62	3.08	
other states	1.19	2.89	2.61	2.96	2.30	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of migrants in the sample	971	48	2717	378	4114	
<i>all persons</i>						
<i>migrants from rural areas :</i>						
same district	68.97	72.19	67.03	65.74	67.66	
other districts of same state	12.66	12.89	11.87	18.97	12.88	
other states	5.03	4.84	4.91	5.58	5.04	
<i>migrants from urban areas :</i>						
same district	7.75	2.95	9.29	4.22	8.12	
other districts of same state	2.88	5.09	4.05	2.04	3.45	
other states	2.71	2.04	2.85	3.45	2.85	
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of migrants in the sample	2727	122	4194	720	7763	

TABLE (6-1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS CLASSIFIED BY PRESENT ACTIVITY OVER DIFFERENT ACTIVITIES PRIOR TO MIGRATION

All-India																			
present activity	half-sample 1						half-sample 2						combined						
	activity prior to migration					total	no. of migrants in the sample	activity prior to migration					total	no. of migrants in the sample	activity prior to migration				
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded	total			working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded	total			working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	not recorded	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
<i>males</i>																			
1. working	88.01	3.30	6.05	2.63	100.00	969	81.19	2.84	7.78	8.19	100.00	1031	84.61	3.07	6.92	5.40	100.00	1999	
2. not working but seeking or available for work	68.73	22.89	8.38	..	100.00	11	26.68	39.71	27.56	6.05	100.00	18	41.97	33.60	20.58	3.85	100.00	29	
3. not available for work	2.29	0.33	90.93	6.45	100.00	693	1.71	0.15	84.47	13.67	100.00	817	1.99	0.24	87.63	10.14	100.00	1510	
4. not recorded	1.02	..	..	98.98	100.00	91	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	20	0.85	..	..	99.15	100.00	111
5. all	49.70	2.06	38.97	9.27	100.00	1764	46.39	2.02	40.11	11.48	100.00	1885	48.07	2.04	39.53	10.36	100.00	364	
<i>females</i>																			
1. working	80.04	1.09	16.29	2.58	100.00	517	72.79	0.73	18.05	8.43	100.00	603	76.14	0.90	17.23	5.73	100.00	1120	
2. not working but seeking or available for work	10.27	55.47	24.58	9.68	100.00	19	8.14	37.67	32.52	21.67	100.00	35	8.71	42.45	30.39	18.45	100.00	54	
3. not available for work	3.36	0.25	90.45	5.94	100.00	1319	4.46	0.77	82.66	12.11	100.00	1546	3.92	0.51	86.50	9.07	100.00	2865	
4. not recorded	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	52	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	23	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	75
5. all	24.43	0.86	66.97	7.74	100.00	1907	25.00	1.42	61.11	12.47	100.00	2207	24.72	1.15	63.95	10.18	100.00	4114	
<i>all persons</i>																			
1. working	85.20	2.52	9.67	2.61	100.00	1486	77.91	2.02	11.78	8.29	100.00	1633	81.47	2.26	10.75	5.52	100.00	3119	
2. not working but seeking or available for work	33.67	42.42	18.10	5.81	100.00	30	13.71	38.28	31.03	16.98	100.00	53	19.69	39.53	27.15	13.63	100.00	83	
3. not available for work	2.99	0.27	90.62	6.12	100.00	2012	3.51	0.55	83.28	12.66	100.00	2363	3.25	0.42	86.89	9.44	100.00	4375	
4. not recorded	0.64	..	..	99.36	100.00	143	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	43	0.48	..	..	99.52	100.00	186
5. all	36.53	1.43	53.57	8.47	100.00	3671	34.77	1.69	51.52	12.02	100.00	4092	35.64	1.57	52.53	10.26	100.00	7763	

TABLE (7-1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-sample 1	males						All-India	
state of origin	migrants by place of origin						all migrants	no. of migrants in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Andhra Pradesh	74.41	8.68	3.72	11.08	2.11	..	100.00	190
2. Assam	61.06	13.81	15.15	..	9.98	..	100.00	71
3. Bihar	52.71	12.53	7.71	24.28	2.77	..	100.00	143
4. Gujarat	49.48	11.25	1.09	18.17	16.44	3.57	100.00	114
5. Jammu & Kashmir	63.05	10.87	..	8.69	17.39	..	100.00	46
6. Kerala	70.13	12.45	1.88	7.86	3.28	4.40	100.00	150
7. Madhya Pradesh	74.82	16.46	..	1.50	5.19	2.03	100.00	134
8. Madras	72.61	7.83	1.72	12.81	2.85	2.18	100.00	142
9. Maharashtra	71.63	8.17	2.06	8.17	4.40	5.57	100.00	160
10. Mysore	55.19	16.24	1.54	16.23	4.87	5.93	100.00	63
11. Orissa	80.07	8.28	2.21	4.14	..	5.30	100.00	74
12. Punjab	56.07	23.52	8.97	5.11	5.11	1.22	100.00	116
13. Rajasthan	57.19	30.47	4.85	3.81	1.91	1.87	100.00	58
14. Uttar Pradesh	52.18	27.34	6.71	4.35	3.11	6.31	100.00	166
15. West Bengal	48.20	14.07	22.38	..	..	15.35	100.00	69
16. Delhi	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
17. Himachal Pradesh	33.33	22.22	..	44.43	..	..	100.00	9
18. Manipur	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
19. Tripura	51.85	7.41	11.11	22.22	7.41	..	100.00	15
20. not recorded	26.18	35.63	21.27	..	2.42	14.50	100.00	37
all states	62.79	14.92	5.20	9.23	4.06	3.80	100.00	1764

TABLE (7.1)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

self-sample 2	males							All-India	
	migrants by place of origin							all migrants	no. of migrants in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas					
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. Andhra Pradesh	80.94	7.18	3.39	5.87	2.62	..	100.00	153	
2. Assam	45.49	11.37	31.77	11.37	..	..	100.00	19
3. Bihar	59.32	11.04	22.07	1.38	..	6.19	100.00	72	
4. Gujarat	71.19	11.08	3.49	3.16	11.08	..	100.00	63	
5. Jammu & Kashmir	79.31	17.24	..	3.45	..	..	100.00	29
6. Kerala	57.54	22.43	5.74	8.29	3.90	2.10	100.00	200	
7. Madhya Pradesh	78.45	8.30	4.24	6.79	1.52	0.70	100.00	132	
8. Madras	50.24	12.95	5.22	28.49	2.59	0.51	100.00	197	
9. Maharashtra	70.13	13.64	3.37	4.55	5.20	3.11	100.00	154	
10. Mysore	51.98	29.57	2.54	8.96	1.80	5.15	100.00	112	
11. Orissa	77.86	1.39	4.07	15.29	1.39	..	100.00	73	
12. Punjab	32.00	24.62	6.96	29.54	..	6.88	100.00	42	
13. Rajasthan	72.49	12.55	10.48	2.79	..	1.69	100.00	771	
14. Uttar Pradesh	76.35	16.03	0.61	3.82	3.05	0.14	100.00	132	
15. West Bengal	53.36	4.27	2.54	13.88	14.94	11.01	100.00	93	
16. Delhi	5.36	..	..	..	..	94.64	100.00	5
17. Himachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. Manipur	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	5
19. Tripura	30.21	9.37	57.29	..	3.13	..	100.00	192	
20. not recorded	18.31	20.36	40.89	..	5.65	14.79	100.00	141	
all states	62.32	13.55	7.67	9.67	3.67	3.12	100.00	1885	

TABLE (7-1)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-samples : 1 & 2 combined

males

All-India

state of origin	Percentage of migrants by place of origin						all migrants	no. of migrants in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Andhra Pradesh	77.33	8.01	3.57	8.75	2.34	..	100.00	343
2. Assam	57.94	13.32	18.48	2.28	7.98	..	100.00	90
3. Bihar	54.92	12.03	12.51	16.62	1.85	2.07	100.00	215
4. Gujarat	57.17	11.19	1.93	12.86	14.54	2.31	100.00	177
5. Jammu & Kashmir	69.34	13.34	..	6.67	10.65	..	100.00	75
6. Kerala	62.91	18.17	4.10	8.11	3.63	3.08	100.00	350
7. Madhya Pradesh	76.63	12.40	2.11	4.13	3.36	1.37	100.00	266
8. Madras	59.66	10.79	3.75	21.88	2.70	1.22	100.00	339
9. Maharashtra	70.90	10.86	2.70	6.39	4.79	4.36	100.00	314
10. Mysore	53.12	24.83	2.19	11.54	2.89	5.43	100.00	175
11. Orissa	78.97	4.85	3.13	9.70	0.69	2.66	100.00	147
12. Punjab	49.00	23.84	8.38	12.28	3.61	2.89	100.00	158
13. Rajasthan	66.03	20.12	8.06	3.22	0.81	1.76	100.00	129
14. Uttar Pradesh	63.03	22.26	3.96	4.12	3.09	3.54	100.00	298
15. West Bengal	51.21	8.38	10.86	8.05	8.67	12.83	100.00	162
16. Delhi	18.45	..	..	..	..	81.55	100.00	8
17. Himachal Pradesh	33.33	22.22	..	44.45	..	..	100.00	9
18. Manipur	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	9
19. Tripura	31.63	9.25	54.26	1.44	3.40	..	100.00	287
20. not recorded	20.95	25.49	34.30	..	4.56	14.70	100.00	178
all states	62.54	14.25	6.42	9.45	3.87	3.47	100.00	3649

Internal Migration

TABLE (7.1)—Contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-sample 1	females						All-India	
state of origin	Percentage of migrants by place of origin						all migrants	no. of migrants in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Andhra Pradesh	77.53	6.82	3.22	9.94	2.49	..	100.00	201
2. Assam	72.46	5.18	13.30	..	9.06	..	100.00	78
3. Bihar	79.72	6.92	6.55	6.02	..	0.79	100.00	131
4. Gujarat	47.24	20.89	..	13.58	16.71	1.58	100.00	95
5. Jammu & Kashmir	65.85	7.32	..	9.75	17.08	..	100.00	41
6. Kerala	75.47	13.54	..	7.12	2.85	1.02	100.00	139
7. Madhya Pradesh	85.44	9.95	1.09	1.76	1.76	..	100.00	171
8. Madras	72.35	12.89	0.69	8.42	4.96	0.69	100.00	203
9. Maharashtra	75.29	8.16	1.73	7.53	3.14	4.15	100.00	160
10. Mysore	60.30	15.48	..	15.48	2.81	5.93	100.00	72
11. Orissa	87.29	10.96	0.86	..	..	0.89	100.00	83
12. Punjab	58.57	20.91	9.12	4.75	6.65	..	100.00	112
13. Rajasthan	79.15	8.19	7.06	2.73	1.36	1.51	100.00	79
14. Uttar Pradesh	73.96	13.16	2.42	4.39	3.13	2.94	100.00	162
15. West Bengal	78.66	5.00	1.56	2.50	..	12.28	100.00	80
16. Delhi	7.18	..	..	..	..	92.82	100.00	4
17. Himachal Pradesh	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
18. Manipur	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	28
19. Tripura	33.33	..	22.22	44.45	..	..	100.00	11
20. not recorded	43.44	21.04	14.41	1.85	7.40	11.86	100.00	56
all states	73.44	11.26	3.22	6.06	3.59	2.43	100.00	1907

TABLE (7-1)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-sample : 2

females

All-India

state of origin	Percentage of migrants by place of origin						all migrants	no. of migrants in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Andhra Pradesh	85.58	5.62	1.30	6.25	1.25	..	100.00	160
2. Assam	81.58	11.65	0.94	5.83	..	..	100.00	37
3. Bihar	75.06	9.95	12.12	..	..	2.27	100.00	112
4. Gujarat	68.36	11.39	1.73	5.70	12.82	..	100.00	70
5. Jammu & Kashmir	89.70	10.30	..	..	..	..	100.00	68
6. Kerala	69.59	15.37	1.73	6.07	2.02	5.21	100.00	242
7. Madhya Pradesh	83.05	8.52	2.04	5.86	0.53	..	100.00	188
8. Madras	61.91	11.42	3.98	18.88	3.51	0.30	100.00	232
9. Maharashtra	78.83	10.37	2.19	4.15	3.11	1.35	100.00	193
10. Mysore	70.24	15.51	..	10.95	1.82	1.48	100.00	110
11. Orissa	78.93	4.38	2.07	13.15	1.47	..	100.00	69
12. Punjab	55.32	19.24	3.08	14.43	1.21	6.72	100.00	83
13. Rajasthan	76.86	18.95	1.03	3.16	..	..	100.00	95
14. Uttar Pradesh	85.16	9.85	1.65	0.58	1.74	1.02	100.00	176
15. West Bengal	48.40	2.85	1.78	24.21	14.24	8.52	100.00	70
16. Delhi . . . . .	..	..	51.97	..	..	48.03	100.00	2
17. Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
18. Manipur	90.91	..	..	9.09	..	..	100.00	11
19. Tripura	27.81	9.93	60.26	..	2.00	..	100.00	151
20. not recorded	14.13	33.15	31.44	4.53	2.06	14.69	100.00	137
all states	70.96	12.07	4.40	7.79	2.60	2.18	100.00	2207

Internal Migration

TABLE (7.1)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN
 half-samples : 1 & 2 combined

		percentage of migrants by place of origin						All India	
		migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
state of origin		same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states	all migrants	no. of migrants in the sample
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Andhra Pradesh		81.10	6.29	2.37	8.30	1.94	..	100.00	361
2. Assam		75.27	7.17	9.50	1.79	6.27	..	100.00	115
3. Bihar		77.61	8.29	9.08	3.29	..	1.73	100.00	243
4. Gujarat		56.17	16.87	0.74	10.24	15.06	0.92	100.00	165
5. Jammu & Kashmir		80.75	9.18	..	3.66	6.41	..	100.00	109
6. Kerala		71.72	14.71	1.10	6.45	2.32	3.70	100.00	381
7. Madhya Pradesh		84.19	9.20	1.59	3.90	1.12	..	100.00	359
8. Madras		66.82	12.11	2.43	13.97	4.19	0.49	100.00	435
9. Maharashtra		77.23	9.37	1.98	5.68	3.12	2.62	100.00	353
10. Mysore		66.33	15.50	..	12.73	2.21	3.23	100.00	182
11. Orissa		83.49	7.97	1.41	5.98	0.66	0.49	100.00	152
12. Punjab		57.13	20.17	6.46	9.02	4.25	2.97	100.00	195
13. Rajasthan		77.85	14.26	3.66	2.98	0.59	0.66	100.00	174
14. Uttar Pradesh		79.78	11.44	2.02	2.41	2.41	1.94	100.00	338
15. West Bengal		64.54	3.99	1.66	12.64	6.65	10.52	100.00	150
16. Delhi		4.71	..	17.91	..	..	77.38	100.00	6
17. Himachal Pradesh		..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	2
18. Manipur		97.44	..	..	2.56	..	..	100.00	39
19. Tripura		28.12	9.37	58.12	2.51	1.88	..	100.00	162
20. not recorded		27.31	27.70	37.78	3.33	4.46	13.42	100.00	193
all states		72.16	11.68	3.83	6.95	3.08	2.30	100.00	4114

TABLE (7-1)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

state of origin	all persons						all migrants	no. of migrants in the sample
	Percentage of migrants by place of origin							
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Andhra Pradesh	76.02	7.73	3.46	10.49	2.30	..	100.00	391
2. Assam	67.04	9.28	14.18	..	9.50	..	100.00	149
3. Bihar	65.68	9.83	7.15	15.52	1.44	0.38	100.00	274
4. Gujarat	48.47	15.62	0.59	16.09	16.56	2.67	100.00	209
5. Jammu & Kashmir	64.37	9.20	..	9.19	17.24	..	100.00	87
6. Kerala	72.69	12.97	0.98	7.51	3.07	2.78	100.00	289
7. Madhya Pradesh	80.79	12.81	0.61	1.64	3.26	0.89	100.00	305
8. Madras	72.46	10.81	1.11	10.23	4.09	1.30	100.00	345
9. Maharashtra	73.47	8.16	1.89	7.85	3.77	4.86	100.00	320
10. Mysore	57.93	15.83	0.71	15.83	3.77	5.93	100.00	135
11. Orissa	83.91	9.70	1.49	1.94	..	2.96	100.00	157
12. Punjab	57.35	22.17	9.05	4.93	5.91	0.59	100.00	228
13. Rajasthan	69.99	17.48	6.10	3.18	1.59	1.66	100.00	137
14. Uttar Pradesh	63.03	20.28	4.57	4.37	3.12	4.63	100.00	328
15. West Bengal	64.71	9.15	11.10	1.35	..	13.69	100.00	149
16. Delhi	23.62	..	..	..	..	76.38	100.00	7
17. Himachal Pradesh	31.26	20.85	6.19	41.70	..	..	100.00	10
18. Manipur	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	32
19. Tripura	44.45	4.44	15.56	31.11	4.44	..	100.00	26
20. not recorded	36.46	26.94	17.18	1.10	5.39	12.93	100.00	93
all states	68.34	13.01	4.17	7.58	3.82	3.08	100.00	3671

TABLE (7-1)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-sample : 2

all persons

All India

state of origin	Percentage of migrants by place of origin						all migrants	no of migrants in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Andhra Pradesh	83.31	6.38	2.32	6.06	1.93	..	100.00	313
2. Assam	69.34	11.56	11.39	7.71	..	..	100.00	56
3. Bihar	68.83	10.38	16.06	0.55	..	4.18	100.00	184
4. Gujarat	69.70	11.24	2.57	4.50	11.99	..	100.00	133
5. Jammu & Kashmir	86.60	12.37	..	1.03	..	..	100.00	97
6. Kerala	64.12	18.57	3.55	7.08	2.88	3.80	100.00	442
7. Madhya Pradesh	81.15	8.43	2.95	6.24	0.94	0.29	100.00	320
8. Madras	56.55	12.12	4.55	23.29	3.09	0.40	100.00	429
9. Maharashtra	74.97	11.82	2.72	4.33	4.04	2.12	100.00	347
10. Mysore	61.03	22.60	1.28	9.95	1.81	3.33	100.00	222
11. Orissa	78.38	2.85	3.09	14.25	1.43	..	100.00	142
12. Punjab	47.66	21.01	4.36	19.39	0.81	6.77	100.00	125
13. Rajasthan	74.97	16.20	5.10	3.00	..	0.73	100.00	166
14. Uttar Pradesh	81.36	12.52	1.19	1.98	2.31	0.64	100.00	308
15. West Bengal	51.24	3.66	2.22	18.30	14.64	9.94	100.00	163
16. Delhi	3.85	..	14.64	..	..	81.51	100.00	7
17. Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	1
18. Manipur	93.75	..	..	6.25	..	..	100.00	16
19. Tripura	29.15	9.62	58.60	..	2.63	..	100.00	343
20. not recorded.	16.32	26.46	36.38	2.16	3.94	14.74	100.00	278
all states	67.00	12.75	5.89	8.65	3.10	2.61	100.00	4092

TABLE (7-1)--contd. ; PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT PLACES OF ORIGIN

half-samples : 1 & 2 combined

all persons

All India

state of origin	Percentage of migrants by place of origin						all migrants	no. of migrants in the sample
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Andhra Pradesh	79.26	7.13	2.96	8.52	2.13	..	100.00	704
2. Assam	67.64	9.88	13.45	2.01	7.02	..	100.00	205
3. Bihar	66.93	10.05	10.70	9.56	0.87	1.89	100.00	458
4. Gujarat	56.69	13.92	1.37	11.60	14.79	1.63	100.00	342
5. Jammu & Kashmir	76.10	10.87	..	4.89	8.14	..	100.00	184
6. Kerala	67.49	16.37	2.54	7.25	2.95	3.40	100.00	731
7. Madhya Pradesh	80.99	10.56	1.82	4.00	2.07	0.58	100.00	625
8. Madras	63.69	11.53	3.01	17.43	3.54	0.80	100.00	774
9. Maharashtra	74.25	10.07	2.32	6.01	3.91	3.44	100.00	667
10. Mysore	59.86	20.07	1.07	12.15	2.54	4.31	100.00	357
11. Orissa	81.28	6.44	2.25	7.80	0.68	1.55	100.00	299
12. Punjab	53.68	21.73	7.27	10.41	3.98	2.93	100.00	353
13. Rajasthan	72.83	16.75	5.53	3.08	0.68	1.13	100.00	303
14. Uttar Pradesh	71.95	16.50	2.93	3.20	2.73	2.69	100.00	636
15. West Bengal	57.63	6.26	6.43	10.26	7.70	11.72	100.00	312
16. Delhi	11.65	..	8.87	..	..	..	100.00	14
17. Himachal Pradesh	29.44	19.63	11.67	39.26	..	..	100.00	11
18. Manipur	97.92	..	..	2.08	..	..	100.00	48
19. Tripura	30.09	9.30	35.95	1.92	2.74	..	100.00	369
20. not recorded	24.28	26.65	28.79	1.74	4.51	14.03	100.00	371
all states	67.66	12.88	5.04	8.12	3.45	2.85	100.00	7763

TABLE (7-2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT STATES OF ORIGIN

half-sample : 1

males

All India

state of origin	place of origin						all migrants
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	13.53	6.65	8.18	13.71	5.74	..	7.43
2. Assam	3.00	2.85	8.97	..	7.56	..	2.00
3. Bihar	7.56	7.55	13.33	23.67	6.15	..	5.85
4. Gujarat	4.50	4.30	1.19	11.23	23.10	5.35	3.71
5. Jammu & Kashmir	0.51	0.38	..	0.48	2.17	..	0.33
6. Kerala	7.34	5.49	2.38	5.60	5.30	7.60	4.28
7. Madhya Pradesh	9.28	8.59	..	1.26	9.95	4.15	5.07
8. Madras	10.05	4.56	2.88	12.07	6.09	4.98	5.69
9. Maharashtra	10.93	5.25	3.79	8.49	10.40	14.06	6.24
10. Mysore	3.45	4.27	1.16	6.90	4.71	6.12	2.55
11. Orissa	7.60	3.31	2.53	2.67	..	8.30	3.88
12. Punjab	4.66	8.23	9.01	2.89	6.57	1.68	3.40
13. Rajasthan	2.60	5.83	2.61	1.18	1.34	1.40	1.86
14. Uttar Pradesh	9.98	22.00	15.47	5.65	9.18	19.92	7.81
15. West Bengal	3.43	4.21	19.20	..	..	18.01	2.95
16. Delhi	0.07	..	..	..	..	..	0.03
17. Himachal Pradesh	0.43	1.20	..	3.89	..	..	0.53
18. Manipur	0.03	..	..	..	..	..	0.01
19. Tripura	0.11	0.06	0.27	0.31	0.23	..	0.08
20. not recorded	0.92	5.28	9.03	..	1.31	8.43	36.30
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of migrants in the sample	1090	251	118	160	81	64	1764

TABLE (7-2)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT STATES OF ORIGIN

half-sample : 2

males

All India

state of origin	place of origin						all migrants
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	12.34	5.03	4.19	5.77	6.75	..	9.48
2. Assam	0.58	0.67	3.29	0.93	..	..	0.79
3. Bihar	4.43	3.79	13.38	0.66	..	9.22	4.64
4. Gujarat	3.66	2.62	1.46	1.05	9.67	..	3.20
5. Jammu & Kashmir	0.42	0.42	..	0.12	..	..	0.33
6. Kerala	8.39	15.03	6.80	7.79	9.64	6.11	9.07
7. Madhya Pradesh	10.00	4.86	4.39	5.58	3.26	1.79	7.93
8. Madras	9.90	11.73	8.36	36.16	8.65	1.98	12.25
9. Maharashtra	10.74	9.60	4.20	4.48	13.50	9.49	9.53
10. Mysore	6.09	15.95	2.42	6.78	3.57	12.06	7.30
11. Orissa	7.60	0.62	3.23	9.63	2.30	..	6.08
12. Punjab	1.15	4.05	2.02	6.81	..	4.91	2.23
13. Rajasthan	4.67	3.71	5.48	1.16	..	2.17	4.01
14. Uttar Pradesh	12.31	11.88	0.78	3.97	8.35	0.46	10.02
15. West Bengal	5.44	2.00	2.10	9.11	25.81	22.36	6.34
16. Delhi	0.02	..	..	..	..	8.16	0.27
17. Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. Manipur	0.04	..	..	..	..	..	0.02
19. Tripura	0.90	1.29	13.93	..	1.59	..	1.86
20. not recorded	1.32	6.75	23.97	..	6.91	21.29	4.65
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of migrants in the sample	1075	246	296	156	64	48	1885

Internal Migration

TABLE (7-2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT STATES OF ORIGIN

state of origin	males						all migrants
	place of origin						
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	12.95	5.89	5.83	9.70	6.32	..	8.23
2. Assam	1.81	1.83	5.62	0.47	4.02	..	1.53
3. Bihar	6.02	5.79	13.37	12.06	3.27	4.09	5.38
4. Gujarat	4.09	3.51	1.35	6.09	16.81	2.98	3.51
5. Jammu & Kashmir	0.47	0.39	..	0.30	1.16	..	0.33
6. Kerala	7.85	9.96	4.99	6.70	7.33	6.94	6.13
7. Madhya Pradesh	9.63	6.84	2.39	3.44	6.82	3.10	6.18
8. Madras	9.98	7.92	6.11	24.23	7.29	3.65	8.24
9. Maharashtra	10.85	7.29	4.03	6.47	11.84	12.03	7.52
10. Mysore	4.75	9.75	1.90	6.84	4.17	8.76	4.39
11. Orissa	7.60	2.05	2.94	6.18	1.08	4.62	4.73
12. Punjab	2.93	6.27	4.89	4.87	3.30	3.11	2.94
13. Rajasthan	3.62	4.84	4.30	1.17	0.72	1.74	2.69
14. Uttar Pradesh	11.12	17.25	6.82	4.80	8.79	11.28	8.67
15. West Bengal	4.41	3.17	9.12	4.60	12.08	19.94	4.26
16. Delhi	0.05	..	..	..	3.62	..	0.12
17. Himachal Pradesh	0.22	0.64	..	1.93	..	..	0.32
18. Manipur	0.03	..	..	..	..	..	0.02
19. Tripura	0.50	0.64	8.32	0.15	0.87	..	0.77
20. not recorded	1.12	5.97	17.82	..	3.93	14.14	24.04
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of migrants in the sample	2165	497	414	316	145	112	3649

TABLE (7.2)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT STATES OF ORIGIN

state of origin	females						All-India all migrants
	place of origin						
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	11.76	6.75	11.13	18.26	7.70	..	7.10
2. Assam	3.07	1.43	12.85	..	7.85	..	2.01
3. Bihar	8.27	4.68	15.48	7.37	..	2.50	4.86
4. Gujarat	2.79	8.05	..	9.72	20.19	2.82	2.77
5. Jammu & Kashmir	0.37	0.27	..	0.67	1.98	..	0.27
6. Kerala	5.71	6.68	..	6.53	4.40	2.34	3.54
7. Madhya Pradesh	10.64	8.08	3.10	2.65	4.47	..	5.83
8. Madras	11.30	13.13	2.45	15.93	15.82	3.26	7.31
9. Maharashtra	9.05	6.39	4.73	10.96	7.70	15.10	5.62
10. Mysore	3.41	5.72	..	10.62	3.26	10.16	2.65
11. Orissa	7.38	6.04	1.66	..	..	2.28	3.96
12. Punjab	4.11	9.59	14.61	4.05	9.55	..	3.29
13. Rajasthan	3.95	2.66	8.02	1.65	1.39	2.28	2.33
14. Uttar Pradesh	11.00	12.78	8.19	7.91	9.53	13.23	6.97
15. West Bengal	5.19	2.15	2.34	2.00	..	24.55	3.13
16. Delhi	0.02	..	..	..	..	6.86	0.11
17. Himachal Pradesh	..	..	1.52	..	..	..	0.03
18. Manipur	0.17	..	..	..	..	..	0.08
19. Tripura	0.04	..	0.54	0.57	..	..	0.05
20. not recorded.	1.77	5.60	13.38	0.91	6.16	14.62	38.09
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of migrants in the sample	1380	210	78	119	76	44	1907

TABLE (7.2)—contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT STATES OF ORIGIN

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state of origin	females						all migrants
	place of origin						
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	10.06	4.08	2.47	6.69	4.08	..	8.38
2. Assam	1.50	1.32	0.28	0.97	..	..	1.31
3. Bihar	6.31	5.16	16.46	..	..	7.86	5.99
4. Gujarat	2.89	2.97	1.19	2.19	15.05	..	3.01
5. Jammu & Kashmir	0.82	0.59	..	..	..	..	0.65
6. Kerala	9.03	12.32	3.62	7.17	7.30	22.07	9.24
7. Madhya Pradesh	11.07	7.02	4.40	7.12	1.97	..	9.50
8. Madras	10.62	12.10	11.02	29.53	16.76	1.71	12.21
9. Maharashtra	11.16	9.07	5.02	5.36	12.26	6.21	10.09
10. Mysore	5.98	8.15	..	8.49	4.32	4.11	6.06
11. Orissa	5.41	1.86	2.29	8.22	2.79	..	4.89
12. Punjab	2.99	6.43	2.69	7.12	1.80	11.86	3.8
13. Rajasthan	4.84	7.37	1.05	1.81	..	..	4.49
14. Uttar Pradesh	13.36	9.54	4.17	0.83	7.58	5.24	11.18
15. West Bengal	2.73	0.99	1.62	12.44	22.33	15.67	4.02
16. Delhi . . . . .	..	..	1.05	..	..	1.96	0.09
17. Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	1.05	..	..	..	0.05
18. Manipur	0.06	..	..	0.05	..	..	0.04
19. Tripura	0.48	1.07	16.93	..	0.97	..	1.24
20. not recorded	0.69	9.96	24.69	2.01	2.79	23.31	3.71
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of migrants in the sample	1469	257	236	151	53	41	2207

TABLE (7-2) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT STATES OF ORIGIN

state of origin	females						all migrants
	place of origin						
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	10.90	5.36	6.01	11.59	6.15	..	7.62
2. Assam	2.27	1.37	5.41	0.56	4.48	..	1.73
3. Bihar	7.28	4.93	16.06	3.20	..	5.11	5.31
4. Gujarat	2.84	5.42	0.70	5.38	17.98	1.45	2.86
5. Jammu & Kashmir	0.60	0.43	..	0.28	1.13	..	0.42
6. Kerala	7.39	9.61	2.14	6.90	5.65	11.96	5.84
7. Madhya Pradesh	10.86	7.53	3.87	5.23	3.40	..	7.31
8. Madras	10.96	12.59	7.52	23.78	16.22	2.51	9.29
9. Maharashtra	10.12	7.79	4.90	7.73	9.66	10.77	7.42
10. Mysore	4.71	6.98	..	9.39	3.71	7.21	4.02
11. Orissa	6.38	3.87	2.03	4.75	1.20	1.17	4.33
12. Punjab	3.55	7.94	7.56	5.82	6.22	5.78	3.52
13. Rajasthan	4.40	5.12	3.90	1.74	0.79	1.17	3.20
14. Uttar Pradesh	12.20	11.09	5.81	3.82	8.69	9.33	8.63
15. West Bengal	3.94	1.55	1.92	8.02	9.60	20.21	3.49
16. Delhi	0.01	..	0.62	..	..	4.47	0.10
17. Himachal Pradesh	..	..	1.24	..	..	..	0.04
18. Manipur	0.11	..	..	0.03	..	..	0.06
19. Tripura	0.26	0.56	10.23	0.24	0.41	..	0.53
20. not recorded	1.22	7.86	20.08	1.55	4.71	18.86	24.25
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of migrants in the sample	2849	467	314	270	129	85	4114

TABLE (7-2) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT STATES OF ORIGIN

half-sample : 1

all persons

All-India

state of origin	place of origin						all migrants
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other districts of same state	other state	same district	other districts of same state	other states	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	12.54	6.70	9.37	15.61	6.80		7.26
2. Assam	3.04	2.21	10.53		7.70	..	2.01
3. Bihar	7.96	6.26	14.20	16.96	3.13	1.02	5.33
4. Gujarat	3.54	5.99	0.71	10.60	21.67	4.32	3.21
5. Jammu & Kashmir	0.43	0.33	..	0.56	2.08	..	0.30
6. Kerala	6.42	6.02	1.42	5.99	4.86	5.44	3.89
7. Madhya Pradesh	10.04	8.37	1.25	1.84	7.26	2.45	5.47
8. Madras	10.75	8.42	2.71	13.68	10.87	4.28	6.54
9. Maharashtra	9.88	5.77	4.17	9.52	9.07	14.49	5.92
10. Mysore	3.43	4.92	0.69	8.45	3.99	7.78	2.60
11. Orissa	7.48	4.54	2.18	1.56	..	5.83	3.92
12. Punjab	4.36	8.84	11.26	3.37	8.04	0.99	3.34
13. Rajasthan	3.35	4.40	4.79	1.37	1.36	1.76	2.11
14. Uttar Pradesh	10.55	17.84	12.54	6.59	9.36	17.17	7.36
15. West Bengal	4.42	3.28	12.41	0.83		20.69	3.04
16. Delhi	0.04	-	..	..		2.81	0.07
17. Himachal Pradesh	0.19	0.66	0.61	2.27	..		0.27
18. Manipur	0.11	..			..	..	0.05
19. Tripura	0.07	0.03	0.38	0.42	0.12		0.07
20. not recorded	1.40	5.42	10.78	0.38	3.69	10.97	37.24
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1000.00	100.00	100.00
no. of migrants in the sample	2470	461	196	279	157	108	3671

TABLE (7-2) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT STATES OF ORIGIN

half-sample : 2

all persons

All-India

state of origin	place of origin						all migrants	
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same district	other districts of same states	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
1. Andhra Pradesh		11.03	4.55	3.50	6.22	5.54	..	8.88
2. Assam		1.11	0.99	2.07	0.95	..	..	1.07
3. Bihar		5.51	4.48	14.63	0.34	..	8.60	5.37
4. Gujarat		3.22	2.80	1.35	1.61	12.10	..	3.10
5. Jammu & Kashmir		0.65	0.50	..	0.06	..	..	0.51
6. Kerala		8.75	13.67	5.51	7.49	8.58	13.33	9.16
7. Madhya Pradesh		10.62	5.94	4.40	6.33	2.68	0.99	8.78
8. Madras		10.31	11.91	9.44	32.92	12.32	1.86	12.24
9. Maharashtra		10.98	9.34	4.53	4.91	12.94	8.00	9.83
10. Mysore		6.03	12.04	1.44	7.62	3.91	8.45	6.63
11. Orissa		6.34	1.24	2.85	8.94	2.52	..	5.43
12. Punjab		2.21	5.24	2.29	6.96	0.82	8.06	3.11
13. Rajasthan		4.77	5.55	3.69	1.48	..	1.19	4.26
14. Uttar Pradesh		12.91	10.71	2.16	2.43	8.00	2.63	10.65
15. West Bengal		3.88	1.49	1.90	10.74	24.24	19.33	5.08
16. Delhi		0.01	..	0.42	..	..	5.35	0.17
17. Himachal Pradesh		0.42	..	..	..	0.02
18. Manipur		0.05	..	..	0.02	..	..	0.04
19. Tripura		0.66	1.19	15.15	..	1.30	..	1.52
20. not recorded		0.96	8.36	24.25	0.98	5.05	22.20	4.15
all states		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of migrants in the sample		2514	503	532	307	117	89	4092

Internal Migration

TABLE (7-2) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN OVER DIFFERENT STATES OF ORIGIN

state of origin	all persons						All-India
	place of origin						
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other districts of same state	other states	same district	other districts of same state	other states		all migrants
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	11.79	5.64	5.90	10.56	6.24	..	7.90
2. Assam	2.08	1.61	5.54	0.51	4.24	..	1.64
3. Bihar	6.73	5.38	14.45	8.02	1.72	4.53	5.35
4. Gujarat	3.38	4.42	1.09	5.76	17.35	2.32	3.17
5. Jammu & Kashmir	0.54	0.41	..	0.29	1.14	..	0.38
6. Kerala	7.59	9.79	3.84	6.79	6.54	9.10	5.98
7. Madhya Pradesh	10.33	7.17	3.11	4.25	5.20	1.77	6.78
8. Madras	10.53	10.15	6.68	24.02	11.51	3.16	8.80
9. Maharashtra	10.43	7.53	4.38	7.04	10.81	11.49	7.47
10. Mysore	4.73	8.43	1.13	8.00	3.96	8.09	4.20
11. Orissa	6.91	2.91	2.57	5.53	1.14	3.13	4.52
12. Punjab	3.28	7.07	5.97	5.30	4.79	4.26	3.25
13. Rajasthan	4.06	4.97	4.14	1.44	0.75	1.50	2.96
14. Uttar Pradesh	11.73	14.32	6.41	4.36	8.75	10.44	8.66
15. West Bengal	4.15	2.40	6.21	6.16	10.91	20.05	3.85
16. Delhi	0.02	..	0.25	..	..	3.99	0.11
17. Himachal Pradesh	0.09	0.33	0.50	1.06	..	..	0.17
18. Manipur	0.08	..	..	0.02	..	..	0.04
19. Tripura	0.36	0.60	9.00	0.19	0.65	..	0.64
20. not recorded	1.19	6.87	18.74	0.70	4.30	16.17	24.13
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of migrants in the sample	5014	964	728	586	274	197	7763

TABLE (8-1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS¹ BY REASON FOR MIGRATION OVER DIFFERENT EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

reasons for migration	males										All-India		
	educational standard										total	no. of migrants in the sample	
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in							not recorded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agricul- ture	engineer- ing	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. in search of employment for first time	38.44	..	12.39	24.76	24.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	8
2. in search of employment not for first time	69.96	24.97	..	5.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	41
3. to take up job	23.34	29.87	14.69	3.72	24.63	..	..	..	..	3.75	..	100.00	28
4. to start own enterprise, profession and vocation	37.03	38.04	13.68	4.48	..	6.77	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	18
5. for alternative employment	31.26	35.91	17.72	15.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	17
6. under transfer or service contract	14.81	12.04	14.23	19.02	30.82	0.30	7.07	..	..	1.71	..	100.00	66
7. for studies	5.80	14.55	9.23	2.45	67.97	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	40
8. for health reasons	51.62	25.72	10.21	..	12.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	13
9. because of better social amenities	45.70	27.23	11.93	3.99	11.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	45
10. marriage (effective)	64.95	35.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	68.32	14.04	13.13	2.51	2.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	97
12. retirement or discharge	40.95	29.32	..	6.08	23.65	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
13. political exigencies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. splitting of families	66.54	27.00	6.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	11
15. other reasons	44.41	19.53	7.86	21.28	..	..	..	..	..	6.92	..	100.00	32
16. not recorded	52.01	20.87	11.46	15.66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	19
all reasons	41.08	19.99	11.39	8.55	16.39	0.38	1.13	..	..	1.09	..	100.00	442

¹migrants from rural areas of the same state were not taken into account in the preparation of this table.

TABLE(8-1)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION OVER DIFFERENT EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

Reasons for migration	males										All-India		
	educational standard										not recorded	total	no. of migrants in the sample
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agricul- ture	engineer- ing	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. in search of employment for first time	62.25	23.36	4.88	5.05	4.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	24
2. in search of employment not for first time	54.22	23.99	12.54	7.12	2.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	51
3. to take up job	18.26	10.07	18.84	34.63	13.15	..	..	..	..	5.05	..	100.00	27
4. to start own enterprise, profession and vocation	33.51	31.55	8.65	18.35	3.73	..	..	..	..	4.21	..	100.00	24
5. for alternative employment	..	24.56	19.88	47.28	..	..	..	..	..	8.28	..	100.00	9
6. under transfer or service contract	10.77	5.28	13.28	25.16	37.25	..	..	..	1.35	3.68	3.23	100.00	61
7. for studies	..	..	50.00	27.65	22.35	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
8. for health reasons	39.62	28.36	32.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
9. because of better social amenities	45.12	46.43	5.08	3.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	213
10. marriage (effective)	..	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	73.59	17.67	6.69	..	2.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	96
12. retirement or discharge	23.27	..	47.94	28.79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
13. political exigencies	50.00	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	8
14. splitting of families	27.37	27.37	45.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
15. other reasons	50.35	10.71	23.49	15.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	12
16. not recorded	42.64	19.99	15.31	11.03	..	..	..	..	..	4.81	6.22	100.00	20
all reasons	43.83	20.77	12.11	12.05	8.57	..	..	..	0.21	1.60	0.86	100.00	564

TABLE (8-1) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION OVER DIFFERENT EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS
 half-sample : 1

reasons for migration	females										All-India		
	educational standards										not recorded	total	no. of migrants in the sample
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agricul- ture	engineer- ing	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. in search of employment for first time	36.60	..	..	..	63.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
2. in search of employment not for first time.	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	11
3. to take up job	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
4. to start own enterprise, profession and vocation	61.18	..	..	19.41	91.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	8
5. for alternative employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. under transfer or service contract	53.98	..	..	16.95	29.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
7. for studies	..	7.70	7.70	53.83	30.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	13
8. for health reasons	44.40	51.70	..	..	3.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
9. because of better social amenities	72.22	15.90	0.82	..	11.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	29
10. marriage (effective)	71.48	10.09	15.70	0.19	2.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	42
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	61.10	21.12	7.76	7.16	2.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	164
12. retirement or discharge	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
13. political exigencies	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
14. splitting of families	92.82	7.18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	16
15. other reasons	71.56	9.63	18.81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	23
16. not recorded	34.12	32.94	32.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
all reasons	63.52	15.62	8.25	6.97	5.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	331

TABLE (8.1) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION OVER DIFFERENT EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

reasons for migration	females											total	no. of migrants in the sample
	educational standard												
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	agricul- ture	Engi- neering	techno- logy	medi- cins	other subjects	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. in search of employment for first time	91.16	8.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	11
2. in search of employment not for first time	91.16	..	..	8.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	9
3. to take up job	20.60	..	20.60	..	38.20	..	..	..	..	..	20.60	100.00	5
4. to start own enterprise, profession and vocation	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	5
5. for alternative employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. under transfer or service contract	11.00	24.04	24.05	19.88	21.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	9
7. for studies	..	..	..	66.67	33.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3
8. for health reasons	50.85	49.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
9. because of better social amenities	87.77	12.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	170
10. marriage (effective)	74.37	9.07	13.91	2.65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	42
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	59.59	19.62	13.83	4.08	2.04	..	..	..	..	0.84	..	100.00	176
12. retirement or discharge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. political exigencies	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	5
14. splitting of families	89.85	10.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	8
15. other reasons	58.49	14.83	17.16	..	9.52	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	24
16. not recorded	27.32	40.80	11.49	20.39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	11
all reasons	63.99	16.39	11.28	4.40	3.16					0.44	0.34	100.00	480

TABLE (8-1) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION OVER DIFFERENT EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

half-sample-1 & 2 combined

females

All-India

reasons for migration	educational standard											total	no. of migrants in the sample
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
						agri-culture	engine-ering	techno-logy	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. in search of employment for first time	81.34	6.83	..	..	11.83	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	13
2. in search of employment not for first time	93.23	..	..	6.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	20
3. to take up job	45.09	..	14.25	..	26.41	..	..	..	..	..	14.25	100.00	7
4. to start own enterprise, profession and vocation	76.56	..	..	11.72	11.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	13
5. for alternative employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. under transfer or service contract	27.92	14.58	14.58	18.73	24.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	16
7. for studies	..	6.63	6.63	55.62	31.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	16
8. for health reasons	46.35	50.93	..	..	2.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	9
9. because of better social amenities	82.11	13.56	0.30	..	4.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	199
10. marriage (effective)	72.77	9.64	14.90	1.28	1.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	84
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	60.26	20.29	11.12	5.45	2.41	..	..	..	..	0.47	..	100.00	340
12. retirement or discharge	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
13. political exigencies	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
14. splitting of families	91.96	8.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	24
15. other reasons	64.63	12.39	17.93	..	5.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	47
16. not recorded	28.71	39.19	15.86	16.24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	14
all reasons	63.77	16.03	9.88	5.59	4.31	..	..	..	..	0.24	0.18	100.00	811

TABLE (8-1) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION OVER DIFFERENT EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

half-sample : 1

all persons

All-India

reasons for migration	educational standard											total	no. of migrants in the sample
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. in search of employment for first time	38.09	..	10.03	20.04	31.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	10
2. in search of employment not for first time	73.74	21.83	..	4.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	52
3. to take up job	29.39	27.51	13.53	3.43	22.68	..	..	..	..	3.46	..	100.00	30
4. to start own enterprise, profession and vocation	44.06	26.96	9.70	8.83	5.65	4.80	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	26
5. for alternative employment	31.26	35.91	17.72	15.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	17
6. under transfer or service contract	18.29	10.97	12.96	18.84	30.66	0.28	6.44	..	..	1.56	..	100.00	73
7. for studies	4.37	12.86	8.85	15.11	58.81	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	53
8. for health reasons	49.28	34.16	6.89	..	9.67	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	20
9. because of better social amenities	56.08	22.79	7.58	2.43	11.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	74
10. marriage (effective)	71.05	11.73	14.67	0.18	2.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	45
14. to join earning member or chief migrant	63.79	18.47	9.78	5.42	2.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	261
12. retirement or discharge	62.78	18.48	..	3.83	14.91	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	6
13. political exigencies	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2
14. splitting of families	81.68	15.58	2.74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	27
15. other reasons	55.27	15.57	12.24	12.77	..	..	..	..	..	4.15	..	100.00	55
16. not recorded	49.63	22.48	14.31	13.58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	22
all reasons	50.59	18.14	10.06	7.88	11.83	0.22	0.65	..	..	0.63	..	100.00	773

Internal Migration

TABLE (8-1) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION OVER DIFFERENT EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS
 half sample : 2

reasons for migration	educational standard											not recorded	total	no. of migrants in the sample			
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in											
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agricultural	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	(7)				(8)	(9)	(10)
1. in search of employment for first time	70.53	19.14	3.51	3.62	3.20	100.00	35
2. in search of employment not for first time	60.17	20.12	10.52	7.40	1.79	100.00	60
3. to take up job	18.68	8.27	19.16	28.44	17.62	..	..	..	..	..	4.15	3.68	100.00	32
4. to start own enterprise, profession and vocation	44.90	26.14	7.17	15.21	3.09	..	..	..	..	..	3.49	..	100.00	29
5. for alternative employment	..	24.56	19.88	47.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.28	..	100.00	9
6. under transfer or service contract	10.80	7.72	14.68	24.48	35.14	..	..	..	1.17	3.20	2.81	100.00	70	
7. for studies	..	..	33.81	40.28	25.91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	7
8. for health reasons	44.05	36.56	19.39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	5
9. because of better social amenities	61.96	32.92	3.08	2.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	383
10. marriage (effective)	68.51	10.33	14.78	4.41	1.97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	40
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	64.45	18.95	11.35	2.66	2.04	..	..	..	..	0.55	..	..	100.00	272
12. retirement or discharge	23.27	..	47.94	28.79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	4
13. political exigencies	69.24	7.69	7.69	7.69	7.69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	13
14. splitting of families	67.22	16.39	16.39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	12
15. other reasons	55.74	13.43	19.30	5.24	6.29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	36
16. not recorded	37.27	27.29	13.97	14.32	..	..	..	..	..	3.12	4.03	100.00	31	
all reasons	53.00	18.79	11.73	8.57	6.11	..	..	..	0.11	1.07	0.62	100.00	1044	

TABLE (8.1) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION OVER DIFFERENT EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

half samples : 1 & 2 combined

reasons for migration	all persons											All India	
	educational standard											total	no. of migrants in the sample
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agricul- ture	engine- ering	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. in search of employment for first time	62.30	14.29	5.16	7.79	10.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	45
2. in search of employment not for first time	64.01	20.60	7.55	6.56	1.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	112
3. to take up job	24.06	17.93	16.33	15.89	20.16	..	..	..	..	3.80	1.83	100.00	62
4. to start own enterprise, profession and vocation	44.50	26.53	8.37	12.19	4.30	2.27	..	..	..	1.84	..	100.00	55
5. for alternative employment	19.27	31.57	18.54	27.44	..	..	..	..	..	3.18	..	100.00	26
6. under transfer or service contract	14.45	9.30	13.85	21.73	32.96	0.13	3.14	..	0.60	2.40	1.44	100.00	143
7. for studies	3.89	11.46	11.57	17.86	55.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	60
8. for health reasons	47.91	34.79	10.17	..	7.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	25
9. because of better social amenities	59.81	29.20	4.73	2.18	4.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	457
10. marriage (effective)	69.91	11.10	14.72	2.08	2.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	91
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	64.15	18.73	10.63	3.92	2.27	..	..	..	..	0.30	..	100.00	533
12. retirement or discharge	44.10	9.74	22.67	15.63	7.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	10
13. political exigencies	72.64	6.84	6.84	6.84	6.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	15
14. splitting of families	77.79	15.80	6.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	39
15. other reasons	55.46	14.70	15.11	9.71	2.55	..	..	..	..	2.47	..	100.00	91
16. not recorded	42.25	25.35	14.11	14.02	..	..	..	..	..	1.86	2.41	100.00	53
all reasons	51.86	18.47	10.93	8.24	8.85	0.10	0.31	..	0.06	0.86	0.32	100.00	1817

Internal Migration

TABLE (8-2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

reasons for migration	migrants by educational standards											all migrants
	males											
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agri-culture	engine-ering	techno-logy	medicine	other subjects	(12)	(13)
1. in search of employment for first time	2.05	..	2.38	6.34	3.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.19
2. in search of employment not for first time	8.87	6.50	..	3.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.21
3. to take up job	4.14	10.88	9.39	3.17	10.95	..	..	..	..	25.01	..	7.28
4. to start own enterprise, profession and vocation	4.35	9.17	5.79	2.53	..	87.08	..	..	..	..	..	4.82
5. for alternative employment	2.79	6.57	5.69	6.47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.66
6. under transfer or service contract	5.75	9.61	19.94	35.49	30.02	12.92	100.00	..	..	25.01	..	15.96
7. for studies	1.52	7.84	8.73	3.09	44.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.78
8. for health reasons	3.25	3.33	2.32	..	1.96	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.59
9. because of better social amenities	8.72	10.68	8.22	3.65	5.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.84
10. marriage (effective)	1.22	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.77
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	35.95	15.18	24.92	6.35	2.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.61
12. retirement or discharge	0.80	1.17	..	0.57	1.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.80
13. political exigencies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. splitting of families	5.42	4.52	1.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.35
15. other reasons	8.54	7.72	5.45	19.66	..	..	..	..	..	49.98	..	7.90
16. not recorded	6.63	5.47	5.27	9.59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.24
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	100.00	..	100.00
no. of migrants¹ in the sample	195	85	49	35	67	2	5	..	..	4	..	442

¹ migrants from rural areas of the same State were not taken into account in the preparation of this table.

TABLE (8-2) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

half-sample : 2

males

All-India

reasons for migration	migrants by educational standards											all migrants
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
						agri-culture	engi-neering	techno-logy	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. in search of employment for first time	7.89	6.25	2.24	2.33	2.89	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.56
2. in search of employment not for first time	15.28	14.27	12.80	7.30	3.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.35
3. to take up job	2.61	3.04	9.76	18.01	9.61	..	..	..	..	19.75	..	6.27
4. to start own enterprise, profession and vocation	4.67	9.27	4.36	9.30	2.65	..	..	..	..	16.02	..	6.10
5. for alternative employment . . . . .	..	2.62	3.64	8.69	..	..	..	..	..	11.45	..	2.22
6. under transfer or service contract	3.84	3.97	17.13	32.61	67.85	..	..	..	100.00	35.84	59.01	15.61
7. for studies . . . . .	..	..	4.75	2.64	3.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.15
8. for health reasons	0.72	1.09	2.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.80
9. because of better social amenities	13.48	29.28	5.50	3.67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.10
10. marriage (effective) . . . . .	..	0.88	1.52	1.52	2.14	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.73
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	38.82	19.68	12.77	..	5.52	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.12
12. retirement or discharge	0.59	..	4.37	2.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.10
13. political exigencies	2.56	1.35	2.32	2.33	3.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.25
14. splitting of families	0.64	1.35	3.83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.03
15. other reasons	3.41	1.53	5.76	3.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.97
16. not recorded	5.49	5.42	7.13	5.16	..	..	..	..	..	16.94	40.99	5.64
17. all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
18. no. of migrants in the sample	248	159	59	53	34	..	..	..	1	7	3	564

Internal Migration

TABLE (3-2) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY REASON FOR MIGRATION FOR EACH EDUCATIONAL STANDARD

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reasons for migration	females										All-India	
	migrants by educational standards											
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in						not recorded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
						agri-culture	engi-neering	techno-logy	medicine	other subjects		
1. in search of employment for first time	0.40	..	..	..	7.85	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.70
2. in search of employment not for first time	1.59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.01
3. to take up job	1.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.85
4. to start own enterprise, profession and vocation	2.58	..	..	7.47	9.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.68
5. for alternative employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. under transfer or service contract	1.79	..	..	5.13	10.87	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.11
7. for studies	..	2.35	4.45	36.87	26.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.77
8. for health reasons	1.18	5.58	..	..	1.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.69
9. because of better social amenities	7.78	6.96	0.68	..	13.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.84
10. marriage (effective)	16.77	9.62	28.35	0.40	6.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.90
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	46.95	65.97	45.91	50.13	24.76	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.79
12. retirement or discharge	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.63
13. political exigencies	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.63
14. splitting of families	9.01	2.83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.17
15. other reasons	8.04	4.40	16.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.14
16. not recorded	0.58	2.29	4.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.09
17. all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00
18. no. of migrants in the sample	215	50	26	22	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	331

Internal Migration