

DRAFT

THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

EIGHTEENTH ROUND
FEBRUARY 1963—JANUARY 1964

NUMBER 186

TABLES WITH NOTES
ON
INTERNAL MIGRATION
URBAN

APRIL, 1968
INDIAN STATISTICAL INSTITUTE
CALCUTTA-35

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National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban
Tables with notes on internal migration

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TABLES WITH NOTES ON INTERNAL MIGRATION, URBAN

CHAPTER ONE

Introduction

1.1 Along with the survey on population, births and deaths information on migration particulars of persons were collected in the eighteenth round of the National Sample Survey (NSS). The survey started in February 1963 and ended in January 1964 covering both the rural and urban sectors of India. This report is based on the data of urban sector only.

1.2 The enquiry on internal migration was canvassed in all the sample households from which population, birth and death statistics were collected. A member of the household ^{1/} was considered to be an in-migrant if his usual place of residence on the day 365 days preceding the date of enquiry had been different from the place of enumeration and did not belong to the same town where he resided at the time of the survey. In other words migratory movements satisfying the criterion of change of usual place of residence during a period of one year from the day of enumeration were not considered as events of migration if the movements were restricted to the same town. This report gives information of persons migrating to urban households either from urban or from rural areas.

3. As Registrar General of India (R.G.) included quantitative information on the magnitude and pattern of migration in the proposed country-wide sample census on migration and vital statistics during the period February to April 1963, provision was also made in the NSS survey to throw up comparable estimates on internal migration adopting the same definition for migrants as proposed in the RG's scheme. According to RG's scheme, migration was considered with reference to an important local festival which fell sometime during the months of February to April 1962. Holi festival was used in all the states where it is celebrated. In other states some other important local festival was chosen which fell during the period February to April 1962. Migrants as per RG's definition comprised of two categories, namely,

^{1/} A household was constituted by a group of persons normally living together and ordinarily taking food from the same kitchen. Temporary absentees

(1) Those usual members of the household (as on the survey date) whose usual place of residence on the festival day of 1962 was different from the place of enumeration, and

(ii) Those persons who after the specified festival of 1962 joined the sample household from some other town and resided there as usual members but ceased to be usual members either because they went away to some other town or because they died.

4. The estimates presented in this report give a wide range of information in respect of the immigrants to the urban areas. The general mobility rate, proportion of urban to urban and rural to urban movements with break-downs for inter-district and inter-state movements can be obtained from the estimates presented in Appendix II. The tables in the appendix also provide estimates of migrants by various important characteristics, namely by educational standards, by activity status, by occupational groups of employed migrants etc. The estimates of migrants classified by reason for migration are based on persons migrating to urban areas from rural areas and emigrants from urban areas but belonging to different state. The tables are presented separately for males, females and all persons. The estimate of immigrants to urban areas according to the RG's definition has been shown in chapter two.

5. The data were collected in the form of four independent sub-samples, each of which could provide valid estimate of any characteristic. However, estimates are given by two half-samples and their combined sample. Half-sample 1 was formed by combining sub-sample 1 and 3 estimates and half-sample 2 by combining other two sub-sample estimates in order to provide partywise estimates.

6. The survey period was split up into six sub-rounds of two months each. The volume of migration according to RG's definition as presented in Chapter Two is based on first two sub-rounds only which covered the period of February to May 1963.

7. The survey covered the entire urban areas of India except Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands, Ladakh district of Jammu & Kashmir, North East Frontier Agency, Mao, Ukhrul and Tamenglong sub-divisions of Manipur and Union Territories of

CHAPTER TWO

Summary of Findings

1. The main findings of the survey in respect of various characteristics of immigrants to urban areas are summarised at the national level. The estimates presented in the chapter are all based on the total sample.

2. Proportion of migrants : The survey reveals that the proportion of migrants to 10,000 urban population was 241. This proportion was higher for males (266) than females (213). Of the total in-migrants to urban areas, 58 per cent came from rural areas and about 41 per cent belonged to urban areas.

3. Increase in urban population due to migration : During the reference year of the survey it is observed that 1.07 million persons came to urban areas from rural sector and only 0.45 million emigrated from urban to rural areas. Thus the urban area had a net gain of 0.62 million persons in one year due to re-distribution alone which constitutes about 0.81 per cent of the urban population.

4. Analysing the reasons for migration from table 8.2 of Appendix II, it is found that in about 51 per cent cases males migrated for economic reasons while maximum number of females changed their residence for joining the earning members or the chief migrant. In case of males, studies accounted for about 14 per cent while females reported about 12 per cent against 'marriage migration'. Females who changed their residence for economic reasons accounted for only 10 per cent of the total female migrants. The percentage distribution of migrants by reasons for migration is given below.

Table (1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason
for migration separately for males and females.

reason for migration	percentage of migrants		
	males	females	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
economic	50.74	10.08	34.65
for studies	14.49	4.78	10.65
for marriage (effective)	0.23	11.99	4.88
to join earning member or chief migrant	17.25	48.16	29.48
others	17.29	24.99	20.34
total	100.00	100.00	100.00

^{1/} : migrants from urban areas and belonging to the same state were not taken into account.

5. It is observed from table (1) that about 37 per cent of migrants left their residence and settled in other places for searching employment, for taking up new or alternative jobs, for starting own enterprises, and for resuming duties under transfers. It will be interesting to study as to how the activity status of migrants have changed during the reference period of one year. The table below gives the distribution of migrants by present activity (i.e. at the time of enumeration) and activity prior to migration for males and all persons.

Table (2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by present activity and activity prior to migration.

present activity	activity prior to migration				total
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>MALES</u>					
1 working	78.38	5.98	10.10	5.54	100.00
2 not working but seeking or available for work	35.32	36.62	21.08	6.98	100.00
3 not available for work	2.71	0.60	86.46	10.23	100.00
4 others	-	-	9.06	90.94	100.00
5 total	45.50	4.11	42.70	7.69	100.00
<u>ALL PERSONS</u>					
1 working	77.11	5.73	11.72	5.44	100.00
2 not working but seeking or available for work	21.18	37.36	19.24	22.22	100.00
3 not available for work	1.86	0.56	86.40	11.18	100.00
4 others	-	-	15.86	84.14	100.00
5 total	30.17	3.04	57.44	9.35	100.00

6. The estimates of table (2) reveals that all the migrants working at the time of enumeration were not employed one year ago. About 23 per cent of migrants who had no job prior to migration secured some employment for which they might have changed their residences. On the other hand, of the total migrants who were employed before migration only 5 per cent became unemployed within a period of one year (vide table no.6.2 of Appendix II).

educational standards are concerned, the proportion of illiterates amongst the migrants was less than that of the non-migrants. While the percentage of migrants educated upto the middle and secondary standards was about 25, the same index for non-migrants was as low as 14 (vide table 2.1, Appendix II).

8. Relative distribution of migrants and non-migrants by age-groups :

The percentage distribution of migrants and non-migrants by age-groups is given in table (3) below which reveals that about 45 per cent of male migrants and 37 per cent of female migrants were reported under the age groups 18-24 and 25-34 while the percentage of non-migrants under the same age groups taken together accounted for only 28 for males as well as for females. For persons belonging to higher age groups (35 and above), the percentage of migrants was relatively less than that of the non-migrants.

Table (3) : Percentage of migrants and non-migrants by age groups.

migration particulars	age groups (years)								
	00*	1-4	5-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45 & above	not recorded	all ages
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<u>males</u>									
migrants	2.78	8.77	25.74	23.75	21.09	10.59	7.28	-	100.00
non-migrants	2.80	10.71	31.54	12.14	15.81	12.22	14.77	0.01	100.00
<u>females</u>									
migrants	4.44	11.46	32.16	20.91	16.79	6.21	8.01	0.02	100.00
non-migrants	2.95	11.66	32.09	12.10	15.70	10.72	14.76	0.02	100.00
<u>all persons</u>									
migrants	3.47	9.88	28.38	22.58	19.32	8.78	7.58	0.01	100.00
non-migrants	2.85	11.16	31.80	12.13	15.76	11.52	14.77	0.01	100.00

* includes babies below one year age.

9. Magnitude of migrants by RG's definition : It may be recalled here that according to the RG's definition, migrants were classified into two groups, namely (i) those usual members whose usual place of residence on the festival day of 1962 was different from the place of enumeration and (ii) those who after the specified festival of 1962 joined the sample households from some other town and resided there as usual member but ceased to be usual members

either because they went away to some other town or because they died. The first category is more or less comparable with the NSS concept of migrants, if the data of first two sub-rounds (i.e., February to May 1963) were considered. But the migrants belonging to the second category were not included in the NSS estimate as movements more than once during the reference period as well as migratory movements of usual members who died before the day of enumeration were not considered for the purpose of the NSS survey. According to the RG's definition, the volume of migrants was estimated at 3.3 millions, the corresponding figure of NSS being 2.5 million based on the data of first two sub-rounds only.

Appendix I

Sampling Design and Estimation Procedure

1. The sample design is a stratified two-stage one with urban blocks as the first stage units and households as the second stage units. Altogether 4572 blocks were selected for the survey and on an average 20 households were planned to be surveyed from each sample block.

2. Stratification and allocation : In each state or union territory the urban area has been divided into two sectors - sector 1 consisting of the state or union territory capital and all towns and cities with 1951 census population 50,000 and above (excepting Simla, the capital of Himachal Pradesh) and sector 2 consisting of the remaining urban area. These two sectors form the two strata in all the states except in Maharashtra where 3 strata have been formed. Bombay city (denoted by sector 0) constitutes one stratum. The total number of strata is 37. The total sample size of 4572 blocks has been allocated to the different states in proportion to their urban populations with twice the weightage to sector 1. In finalising the allocations to different states the available investigator strength and the rural workload were taken into account. The final allocations were modified to ensure a minimum of 144 sample blocks in each state and 48 in each union territory. In each state, blocks were allocated to different sectors by assigning double weightage to sector 1 than that of sector 2.

3. Selection of blocks : In each sector, 4 interpenetrating sub-samples of blocks have been selected circular systematically with independent random starts. In sector 1, the sample blocks have been selected systematically from the list of blocks prepared by the NSS in the Urban Frame Survey (UFS), (except in Chandigarh and Imphal where the 1961 Census frame was used) with probability proportional to the block population rounded off to the next multiple of 1000. In sector 2 the sample blocks have been selected circular systematically with equal probability from the list of UFS blocks or from 1961 Census blocks where UFS block list was not available for the town, after arranging the towns according to their means of livelihood pattern as per 1951 Census data. In a town where neither UFS nor 1961 Census frame was available, the number of blocks as given in 1951 Census was used after making adjustment for the increase.

4. Selection of sub-blocks : In case of some big blocks, sub-blocks were formed according to the number specified in the sample list and one of the sub-blocks was selected with equal probability for the survey.

5. Selection of households : The sample design has been made self-weighting^{1/} in each state. For surveys on consumer expenditure, urban labour force and population & migration, systematic sample of households was selected from each block using the sampling interval and random start provided in the sample list after arranging the households into the following classes :

- (1) households with at least one unemployed person;
- (2) households with profession and liberal arts as major source of income and having household size upto 3;
- (3) households with professions and liberal arts as major source of income and having household size 4 or more;
- (4) other households with household size 4 or more;
- (5) other households with household size upto 3.

From the combined sample drawn for the three schedules of enquiry (namely, consumer expenditure, urban labour force and population & migration), a sub-sample was drawn linear systematically with 30 as the sampling interval for consumer expenditure and another linear systematic sub-sample with 5 as interval was drawn for urban labour force survey. The remaining households were considered for population and migration enquiry and it was expected that 20 households per block would be available for the survey.

Estimation Procedure

6. The estimate of the state total for any characteristic from a sub-sample was derived as

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s M_s \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} h_{si} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij} ; \text{ where}$$

y_{sij} = value of the characteristic for the j^{th} household of i^{th} village of s^{th} sector

h_{si} = number of sample households in i^{th} block of s^{th} sector

n_s = number of sample villages in the s^{th} sector

M_s = constant multiplier for the s^{th} sector and \sum_s extends over the number of sectors.

7. The all-India estimate was derived by summing the estimates of all the states and combined estimate was obtained by taking arithmetic mean of sub-sample estimates.

^{1/} : A sample design is said to be self-weighting of the state

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round

Tables with notes on Internal Migration, Urban

Appendix II

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Table (1.1): Percentage distribution of migrants classified by place of origin over different age groups and of non-migrants by age groups

place of origin	age groups (years)								number of sample persons	
	00*	1-4	5-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45 & above	not recorded		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
Half Sample - 1										
All-India										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
males										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	2.35	7.66	33.86	21.43	17.33	8.75	8.62	-	100.00	1099
other district of same state	1.89	6.95	18.46	42.72	18.43	7.68	3.87	-	100.00	604
other state	1.71	5.72	21.36	32.98	18.99	11.86	7.38	-	100.00	363
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	2.11	12.75	27.25	13.49	21.35	13.75	9.30	-	100.00	454
other district of same state	1.65	8.93	21.51	26.51	21.81	11.44	8.15	-	100.00	605
other state	3.39	11.55	21.35	22.32	21.82	9.97	9.60	-	100.00	306
<u>migrants from other countries</u>										
	-	5.68	20.30	23.45	13.54	19.72	17.31	-	100.00	33
<u>all migrants</u>	2.10	8.56	25.70	26.28	19.32	10.22	7.82	-	100.00	3454
<u>non-migrants</u>	2.81	10.97	31.50	12.10	15.63	12.09	14.90	-	100.00	116143
<u>all persons</u>	2.79	10.90	31.33	12.51	15.74	12.04	14.69	-	100.00	119597
females										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	3.65	12.51	33.43	18.55	14.47	7.37	10.02	-	100.00	802
other district of same state	5.91	10.87	32.74	21.62	16.23	5.70	6.93	-	100.00	336
other state	5.31	9.86	28.33	18.36	21.56	9.04	7.54	-	100.00	162
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	4.30	11.83	36.12	18.25	15.51	7.14	6.85	-	100.00	367
other district of same state	2.36	11.19	29.22	21.84	18.29	7.85	9.25	-	100.00	435
other state	2.60	10.24	27.58	27.82	17.47	5.60	8.69	-	100.00	225
<u>migrants from other countries</u>										
	-	0.35	54.73	10.51	7.58	13.31	13.52	-	100.00	26
<u>all migrants</u>	3.84	11.44	32.51	20.22	16.15	7.17	8.67	-	100.00	2353
<u>non-migrants</u>	3.05	11.83	31.90	12.10	15.64	10.65	14.82	0.01	100.00	101462
<u>all persons</u>	3.07	11.82	31.92	12.28	15.66	10.57	14.67	0.01	100.00	103815
all persons										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	2.90	9.72	33.68	20.21	16.12	8.16	9.21	-	100.00	1891
other district of same state	3.30	8.32	23.46	35.33	17.66	6.99	4.94	-	100.00	940
other state	2.75	6.92	23.38	28.75	19.73	11.04	7.43	-	100.00	525
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	3.10	12.35	31.25	15.63	18.71	10.78	8.20	-	100.00	821
other district of same state	1.94	9.85	24.67	34.61	20.38	9.98	8.59	-	100.00	1040
other state	3.05	10.99	24.01	27.77	19.96	8.10	9.22	-	100.00	531
<u>migrants from other countries</u>										
	-	3.56	34.00	18.30	11.17	17.17	15.80	-	100.00	59
<u>all migrants</u>	2.80	9.71	28.48	23.85	18.04	9.00	8.16	-	100.00	5807
<u>non-migrants</u>	2.94	11.37	31.69	12.10	15.63	11.42	14.86	0.01	100.00	217605
<u>all persons</u>	2.87	11.28	31.70	12.50	15.78	11.36	14.50	0.01	100.00	223412

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round Urban

Table (1.1) Contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants classified by place of origin over different age groups and of non-migrants by age-groups.

place of origin	age groups (years)							All-India		number of sample persons
	not recorded	1-4	5-17	18-24	25-35	35-44	45 & above	not recorded	all ages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
males										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	4.05	8.78	32.78	15.60	23.20	9.70	5.89	-	100.00	1038
other district of same state	5.09	8.69	18.69	30.33	18.41	12.51	6.28	-	100.00	530
other state	1.61	5.11	13.62	33.55	27.87	10.98	7.26	-	100.00	292
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	6.24	13.35	26.59	13.16	25.29	9.90	5.47	-	100.00	396
other district of same state	1.23	8.65	24.68	19.13	23.49	13.00	9.82	-	100.00	458
other state	1.15	8.33	27.50	22.75	23.02	11.66	5.59	-	100.00	261
migrants from other countries	-	1.86	29.07	26.51	36.98	3.72	1.86	-	100.00	23
all migrants	3.60	9.02	25.81	20.70	23.22	11.02	6.63	-	100.00	2998
non-migrants	2.71	10.46	31.59	12.21	16.00	12.35	14.66	0.02	100.00	118021
all persons	2.73	10.43	31.45	12.41	16.17	12.32	14.47	0.02	100.00	121019
females										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	5.23	10.62	35.26	22.18	14.28	5.36	7.07	-	100.00	741
other district of same state	12.38	8.82	24.51	24.70	17.48	3.11	9.00	-	100.00	297
other state	6.28	12.91	27.23	29.48	14.59	4.84	4.67	-	100.00	140
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	3.88	9.07	36.50	18.46	22.74	3.67	5.68	-	100.00	322
other district of same state	1.86	15.16	30.11	17.80	18.66	7.17	9.01	0.23	100.00	396
other state	1.89	14.69	26.98	24.72	20.18	5.92	5.62	-	100.00	196
migrants from other countries	-	5.74	35.89	24.40	3.83	1.91	28.23	-	100.00	20
all migrants	5.10	11.48	31.76	21.68	17.50	5.14	7.29	0.05	100.00	2112
non-migrants	2.86	11.50	32.25	12.11	15.76	10.79	14.71	0.02	100.00	102287
all persons	2.91	11.50	32.24	12.30	15.80	10.67	14.56	0.02	100.00	104399
all persons										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	7.56	9.58	33.87	18.48	19.30	7.80	6.41	-	100.00	1779
other district of same state	7.85	8.74	20.89	28.20	18.06	8.95	7.31	-	100.00	827
other state	3.00	7.43	17.66	32.34	23.92	9.16	6.49	-	100.00	432
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	5.20	11.45	30.99	15.51	24.16	7.13	5.56	-	100.00	718
other district of same state	1.53	11.76	27.29	18.49	21.18	10.21	9.43	0.11	100.00	854
other state	1.45	10.96	27.29	23.74	21.85	9.29	5.60	-	100.00	457
migrants from other countries	-	3.77	32.43	25.27	20.64	2.83	14.86	-	100.00	43
all migrants	4.21	10.06	28.33	21.11	20.80	8.53	6.91	0.02	100.00	5110
non-migrants	2.78	10.95	31.90	12.16	15.89	11.62	14.68	0.02	100.00	220308

Table (1.1) Contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants classified by place of origin over different age groups and of non-migrants by age groups.

Half Samples 1 & 2 combined		All-India								
Place of origin	age groups (years)								number of sample persons	
	00*	1-4	5-17	18-24	25-35	35-44	45 & above	not all re-aggregated		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
males										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	3.13	8.17	33.38	18.74	20.04	9.18	7.36	-	100.00	2127
other district of same state	3.27	7.70	18.56	37.37	18.42	9.77	4.91	-	100.00	1134
other state	1.66	5.43	17.72	33.26	23.16	11.45	7.32	-	100.00	655
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	4.07	13.03	26.93	13.34	23.22	11.93	7.48	-	100.00	850
other district of same state	1.46	8.81	22.92	23.25	22.55	12.13	8.88	-	100.00	1063
other state	2.30	9.99	24.34	22.53	22.40	10.79	7.65	-	100.00	567
migrants from other countries	-	5.25	21.27	23.80	16.14	17.94	15.60	-	100.00	56
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>2.78</u>	<u>8.77</u>	<u>25.74</u>	<u>23.75</u>	<u>21.09</u>	<u>10.59</u>	<u>7.28</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>6452</u>
<u>non-migrants</u>	<u>2.80</u>	<u>10.71</u>	<u>31.54</u>	<u>12.14</u>	<u>15.81</u>	<u>12.22</u>	<u>14.77</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>234164</u>
<u>all persons</u>	<u>2.76</u>	<u>10.66</u>	<u>31.39</u>	<u>12.46</u>	<u>15.96</u>	<u>12.18</u>	<u>14.58</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>240616</u>
females										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	4.40	11.61	34.30	20.27	14.38	6.42	8.62	-	100.00	1543
other district of same state	8.91	9.92	28.92	23.05	16.81	4.50	7.89	-	100.00	633
other state	5.77	11.32	27.81	23.69	18.22	7.03	6.16	-	100.00	302
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	4.11	10.54	36.29	18.35	18.89	5.52	6.30	-	100.00	689
other district of same state	2.10	13.22	29.69	19.77	18.48	7.50	9.12	0.12	100.00	831
other state	2.26	12.34	27.31	26.35	18.75	5.73	7.24	-	100.00	421
migrants from other countries	-	1.19	51.81	12.66	7.00	11.54	15.80	-	100.00	46
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>4.14</u>	<u>11.46</u>	<u>32.16</u>	<u>20.91</u>	<u>16.79</u>	<u>6.21</u>	<u>8.01</u>	<u>0.02</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>1465</u>
<u>non-migrants</u>	<u>2.95</u>	<u>11.66</u>	<u>32.09</u>	<u>12.10</u>	<u>15.70</u>	<u>10.72</u>	<u>14.76</u>	<u>0.02</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>203749</u>
<u>all persons</u>	<u>2.99</u>	<u>11.66</u>	<u>32.07</u>	<u>12.29</u>	<u>15.73</u>	<u>10.62</u>	<u>14.62</u>	<u>0.02</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>208214</u>
all persons										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	3.68	9.65	33.78	19.40	17.60	7.99	7.90	-	100.00	3674
other district of same state	5.32	8.50	22.32	32.17	17.84	7.86	5.99	-	100.00	178
other state	2.87	7.16	20.68	30.45	21.71	10.15	6.98	-	100.00	98
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	4.09	11.92	31.11	15.58	21.28	9.06	6.96	-	100.00	153
other district of same state	1.74	10.75	25.90	21.72	20.76	10.09	8.99	0.05	100.00	189
other state	2.28	10.98	25.58	24.14	20.87	8.67	7.48	-	100.00	98
migrants from other countries	-	3.59	33.80	19.23	12.39	15.31	15.68	-	100.00	4
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>3.47</u>	<u>9.88</u>	<u>28.38</u>	<u>22.56</u>	<u>19.32</u>	<u>8.78</u>	<u>7.58</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>109</u>
<u>non-migrants</u>	<u>2.85</u>	<u>11.16</u>	<u>31.80</u>	<u>12.13</u>	<u>15.75</u>	<u>11.52</u>	<u>14.77</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>4379</u>
<u>all persons</u>	<u>2.86</u>	<u>11.13</u>	<u>31.72</u>	<u>12.38</u>	<u>15.85</u>	<u>11.45</u>	<u>14.60</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>4488</u>

National Sample Survey, Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (1.2): Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each age group.

half-sample - 1		All-India								
place of origin	age group (years)									
	00	1-4	5-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45 & above	not recorded	age	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
males										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	38.00	28.89	42.52	26.31	28.98	27.61	35.59	-	32.8	
other district of same state	16.59	15.03	13.30	30.09	17.66	13.92	9.17	-	18.5	
other state	7.54	6.20	7.71	11.64	9.12	10.77	8.76	-	9.2	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	14.13	20.94	14.90	7.21	15.53	13.90	16.71	-	14.0	
other district of same state	13.33	17.76	14.24	17.16	13.21	19.05	17.73	-	17.0	
other state	12.41	10.41	6.41	6.55	8.71	7.51	9.47	-	7.7	
migrants from other countries	-	0.77	0.92	1.04	0.81	2.24	2.57	-	1.1	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>		<u>100.00</u>	
no. of sample persons	3297	12918	37473	15148	19013	14424	17315	9	119597	
females										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	53.62	38.62	36.32	32.40	31.64	36.27	40.81	-	35.32	
other district of same state	22.88	14.12	14.85	15.88	14.93	11.79	11.86	-	14.85	
other state	7.78	4.85	4.90	5.11	7.51	7.08	4.89	-	5.62	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	19.21	17.69	19.01	15.45	16.43	17.03	13.52	-	17.11	
other district of same state	10.72	17.04	15.65	18.81	19.72	19.05	18.57	-	17.41	
other state	5.79	7.64	7.24	11.75	9.24	6.68	8.57	-	8.54	
migrants from other countries	-	0.04	1.93	0.60	0.53	2.12	1.78	-	1.15	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>		<u>100.00</u>	
no. of sample persons	3114	12289	33342	12768	16234	10945	15112	11	103815	
all persons										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	34.69	33.50	39.67	28.39	29.92	30.39	37.82	-	33.50	
other district of same state	20.05	14.60	14.06	25.25	16.68	13.24	10.32	-	17.04	
other state	7.68	5.56	6.42	9.41	8.54	9.58	7.10	-	7.81	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	16.92	19.40	16.79	10.02	15.85	18.30	15.35	-	15.28	
other district of same state	11.89	17.42	14.89	17.72	19.40	19.05	18.09	-	17.18	
other state	8.77	9.10	6.79	8.32	8.90	7.24	9.08	-	8.04	
migrants from other countries	-	0.42	1.38	0.89	0.71	2.20	2.24	-	1.15	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>		<u>100.00</u>	
no. of sample persons	411	25207	20815	27812	28017	25111	25111	11	103815	

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Table (1.2) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each age group.

Sample - 2	All-India									
	place of origin	age group (years)							45 & not re- above corded ages	all
		00	1-4	5-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	(8)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
males										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	37.15	32.15	42.00	24.90	35.02	29.07	29.57	-	33.05	
other district of same state	23.91	16.28	12.25	24.78	15.40	19.19	16.03	-	18.91	
other state	4.41	5.59	5.20	15.97	11.83	9.82	10.80	-	9.86	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	26.26	22.41	15.61	9.63	16.50	13.61	12.50	-	15.15	
other district of same state	5.49	15.46	15.43	14.90	16.31	19.01	23.88	-	16.12	
other state	2.78	8.07	9.31	9.60	8.66	9.24	7.57	-	8.74	
migrants from other countries	-	0.04	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.08	0.05	-	0.17	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100.00</u>	
no. of sample persons	3151	12478	38098	15368	19702	14957	17242	23	121019	
females										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	35.85	32.33	38.82	35.80	28.55	36.47	33.90	-	34.98	
other district of same state	34.17	10.81	10.87	16.05	14.07	8.52	17.38	-	14.08	
other state	6.99	6.39	4.87	7.73	4.74	5.36	3.64	-	5.88	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	12.56	13.04	18.96	14.06	21.45	11.78	12.86	-	16.51	
other district of same state	7.32	26.55	19.07	18.51	21.44	28.08	24.85	100.00	20.11	
other state	3.11	10.76	7.15	9.59	9.70	9.70	6.48	-	8.41	
migrants from other countries	-	0.12	0.26	0.26	0.05	0.09	0.89	-	0.23	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	
no. of sample persons	2975	11981	33893	12903	16583	11070	14968	28	104399	
all persons										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	36.48	32.25	40.49	29.62	31.43	30.95	31.39	-	33.87	
other district of same state	29.13	13.64	11.59	20.99	13.64	16.47	16.63	-	15.71	
other state	5.73	5.97	5.05	12.40	9.31	8.69	7.60	-	8.09	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	19.29	17.89	17.20	11.55	18.26	13.14	12.66	-	15.72	
other district of same state	6.42	20.81	17.16	15.60	18.13	21.32	24.32	100.00	17.81	
other state	2.95	9.37	8.28	9.60	9.03	9.38	6.97	-	8.60	
migrants from other countries	-	0.07	0.23	0.24	0.20	0.07	0.43	-	0.20	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	
no. of sample persons	126	24459	71991	29271	33285	26027	32210	49	225419	

National Sample Survey; Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (1.2) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each age group.

Half-samples 1 and 2 combined		All-India								
place of origin	age group (years)									
	00	1-4	5-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45 & not re- above corded	ages	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
males										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	36.68	30.42	42.29	25.76	30.99	28.31	33.01	-	32.63	
other district of										
same state	20.90	15.62	12.82	27.98	35.53	16.41	12.01	-	17.78	
other state	5.70	5.91	6.57	13.36	10.48	10.32	9.60	-	9.54	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	21.27	21.63	15.22	8.17	16.01	16.39	14.97	-	14.55	
other district of										
same state	8.71	16.68	14.78	16.26	17.76	19.03	20.28	-	16.61	
other state	6.74	9.31	7.73	7.76	8.68	8.33	8.60	-	8.18	
migrants from other countries	-	0.43	0.59	0.71	0.55	1.21	1.53	-	0.71	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	
no. of sample persons	6448	25396	75571	30516	39715	29381	34557	32	240616	
females										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	34.84	35.63	37.49	34.08	30.10	36.35	37.81	-	35.16	
other district of										
same state	29.06	12.54	13.03	15.96	14.50	10.50	14.26	-	14.48	
other state	7.35	5.58	4.89	6.40	6.13	6.40	4.35	-	5.65	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	15.57	15.47	18.99	14.76	18.92	14.96	13.23	-	16.82	
other district of										
same state	8.86	21.58	17.26	17.68	20.58	22.61	21.29	100.00	18.70	
other state	4.32	9.13	7.20	10.69	9.47	7.86	7.66	-	8.48	
migrants from other countries	-	0.07	1.14	0.43	0.30	1.32	1.40	-	0.71	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	
no. of sample persons	6089	24270	67235	25671	32817	22015	30080	37	208214	
all persons										
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>										
same district	35.71	32.91	40.05	28.93	30.67	30.64	35.11	-	33.67	
other district of										
same state	25.20	14.14	12.92	23.40	15.16	14.70	12.99	-	16.42	
other state	6.57	5.76	5.76	10.71	8.92	9.18	7.31	-	7.94	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>										
same district	18.26	18.69	16.98	10.68	17.06	15.97	14.21	-	15.49	
other district of										
same state	8.79	19.02	15.94	16.80	18.77	20.07	20.72	100.00	17.47	
other state	5.47	9.23	7.48	8.87	8.96	8.20	8.19	-	8.30	
migrants from other countries	-	0.26	0.85	0.61	0.46	1.24	1.47	-	0.71	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	
no. of sample persons	12537	49666	142806	56187	71532	57396	84637	69	448330	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (1.3) : Percentage distribution of migrants and non-migrants by age groups.

All-India												
age group (years)	half sample - 1				half sample -2				combined			
	migrants	non-migrants	all persons	no. of sample persons	migrants	non-migrants	all persons	no. of sample persons	migrants	non-migrants	all persons	no. of sample persons
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
males												
00	2.20	97.80	100.00	3297	3.16	96.84	100.00	3151	2.68	97.32	100.00	6448
- 4	2.29	97.71	100.00	12918	2.07	97.93	100.00	12478	2.18	97.82	100.00	25396
- 17	2.40	97.60	100.00	37473	1.96	98.04	100.00	38098	2.18	97.82	100.00	75571
- 24	6.14	93.86	100.00	15148	3.99	96.01	100.00	15368	5.06	94.94	100.00	30516
- 34	3.59	96.41	100.00	19013	3.43	96.57	100.00	19702	3.51	96.49	100.00	38715
- 44	2.48	97.52	100.00	14424	2.14	97.86	100.00	14957	2.31	97.69	100.00	29381
& above recorded	1.56	98.44	100.00	17315	1.10	98.90	100.00	17242	1.33	98.67	100.00	34557
	-	100.00	100.00	9	-	100.00	100.00	23	-	100.00	100.00	32
ages	2.92	97.08	100.00	119597	2.39	97.61	100.00	121019	2.66	97.34	100.00	240616
females												
0	2.81	97.19	100.00	3114	3.52	96.48	100.00	2975	3.16	96.84	100.00	6089
- 4	2.18	97.82	100.00	12289	2.00	98.00	100.00	11981	2.09	97.91	100.00	24270
- 17	2.29	97.71	100.00	33342	1.98	98.02	100.00	33893	2.13	97.87	100.00	67235
- 24	3.70	96.30	100.00	12768	3.54	96.46	100.00	12903	3.62	96.38	100.00	25671
- 34	2.32	97.68	100.00	16234	2.22	97.78	100.00	16583	2.27	97.73	100.00	32817
- 44	1.53	98.47	100.00	10945	0.97	99.03	100.00	11070	1.24	98.76	100.00	22015
& above recorded	1.33	98.67	100.00	15112	1.01	98.99	100.00	14968	1.17	98.83	100.00	30080
	-	100.00	100.00	11	4.05	95.95	100.00	26	2.76	97.24	100.00	37
ages	2.25	97.75	100.00	103815	2.01	97.99	100.00	104399	2.13	97.87	100.00	208214
all persons												
0	2.50	97.50	100.00	6411	3.33	96.67	100.00	6126	2.91	97.09	100.00	12537
- 4	2.24	97.76	100.00	25207	2.04	97.96	100.00	24459	2.14	97.86	100.00	49666
- 17	2.35	97.65	100.00	70815	1.97	98.03	100.00	71991	2.16	97.84	100.00	142806
- 24	5.02	94.98	100.00	27916	3.78	96.22	100.00	28271	4.39	95.61	100.00	56187
- 34	3.00	97.00	100.00	35247	2.88	97.12	100.00	36285	2.94	97.06	100.00	71532
- 44	2.07	97.93	100.00	25369	1.64	98.36	100.00	26027	1.85	98.15	100.00	57396
& above recorded	1.45	98.55	100.00	32427	1.05	98.95	100.00	32210	1.25	98.75	100.00	64637
	-	100.00	100.00	20	2.24	97.76	100.00	49	1.51	98.49	100.00	69
ages	2.61	97.39	100.00	223412	2.21	97.79	100.00	225418	2.41	97.59	100.00	448830

National Sample Survey; Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different educational standards and of non-migrants by educational standards.

half-sample : 1

males

All-India

place of origin	educational standard											total	no. of sample persons
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>													
same district	37.50	14.01	12.74	15.93	18.39	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.03	1.13	-	100.00	1089
other district of same state	35.34	12.09	16.86	16.37	15.18	0.34	0.38	-	0.36	3.08	-	100.00	604
other state	41.62	20.86	19.01	9.16	8.25	-	0.13	-	-	0.97	-	100.00	363
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>													
same district	29.60	15.65	17.21	14.81	19.95	-	-	-	-	2.78	-	100.00	454
other district of same state	23.71	10.56	11.58	13.91	28.21	0.14	0.75	-	0.89	10.25	-	100.00	605
other state	31.04	12.83	13.01	11.63	21.69	0.20	1.12	-	-	8.48	-	100.00	306
all migrants	33.47	13.84	14.56	14.54	19.00	0.12	0.34	0.04	0.23	3.86	-	100.00	3421
non-migrants	42.23	19.89	15.69	11.45	8.41	0.14	0.15	0.02	0.09	1.91	0.02	100.00	116143
all persons	41.99	19.72	15.66	11.54	8.71	0.14	0.15	0.02	0.09	1.96	0.02	100.00	119564

National Sample Survey; Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different educational standard and of non-migrants by education standards

Half-sample : 2

All-India

males

place of origin	educational standard											total	no. of sample persons
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>													
same district	40.86	13.70	14.60	14.11	14.49	0.57	0.06	0.10	0.19	1.32	-	100.00	1038
other district of same state	38.71	11.80	16.09	13.91	15.65	0.16	0.09	-	-	3.59	-	100.00	530
other state	57.91	15.50	12.73	6.49	6.02	0.39	0.28	-	0.32	0.66	-	100.00	292
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>													
same district	32.45	16.46	13.57	14.19	16.81	0.36	0.32	-	-	5.66	0.18	100.00	396
other district of same state	22.18	13.31	16.91	13.75	26.00	0.38	0.98	-	0.51	5.98	-	100.00	458
other state	29.72	23.93	11.81	11.45	15.05	0.44	2.14	-	-	5.46	-	100.00	261
all migrants	36.91	14.81	14.64	13.01	16.11	0.41	0.46	0.03	0.18	3.41	0.03	100.00	2975
non-migrants	41.47	20.84	15.36	11.03	8.38	0.14	0.11	0.01	0.10	1.85	0.71	100.00	118021
all persons	41.36	20.70	15.34	11.07	8.57	0.15	0.12	0.01	0.10	1.89	0.69	100.00	120996

National Sample Survey; Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different educational standards and of non-migrants by educational standards.

half-samples : 1 and 2 combined

All-India

place of origin	educational standard											total	no. of sample persons
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>													
same district	39.06	13.86	13.60	15.09	16.59	0.29	0.09	0.11	0.10	1.21	-	100.00	212
other district of same state	36.80	11.97	16.53	15.30	15.38	0.26	0.26	-	0.20	3.30	-	100.00	113
other state	49.28	18.34	16.06	7.77	7.20	0.18	0.20	-	0.15	0.82	-	100.00	65
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>													
same district	30.95	16.03	15.49	14.52	18.46	0.17	0.15	-	-	4.14	0.09	100.00	85
other district of same state	23.04	11.77	13.93	13.84	27.24	0.25	0.85	-	0.72	8.36	-	100.00	106
other state	30.39	18.23	12.43	11.54	18.47	0.31	1.62	-	-	7.01	-	100.00	56
all migrants	35.06	14.28	14.59	13.84	17.68	0.25	0.39	0.04	0.21	3.65	0.01	100.00	639
non-migrants	41.85	20.37	15.52	11.24	8.40	0.14	0.13	0.01	0.09	1.88	0.37	100.00	23416
all persons	41.67	20.21	15.50	11.30	8.64	0.14	0.14	0.02	0.09	1.93	0.36	100.00	24056

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different educational standards and of non-migrants by educational standards.

half-sample 1

females

All-India

place of origin	educational standard											total	no. of sample persons
	illite- rate	lite- rate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agri- culture	engi- neering	tech- nology	medicine	other sub- jects	(12)	(13)	(14)
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>													
same district	71.96	10.60	9.04	4.63	3.11	-	-	-	-	0.66	-	100.00	802
other district of same state	60.41	15.76	9.20	8.47	3.77	-	-	-	0.66	1.73	-	100.00	336
other state	59.93	20.99	9.11	4.25	3.79	-	-	-	-	1.23	0.70	100.00	162
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>													
same district	52.57	17.36	15.82	10.74	3.04	-	-	-	-	0.47	-	100.00	367
other district of same state	40.14	13.18	18.16	13.37	12.89	0.23	-	-	-	2.03	-	100.00	435
other state	39.85	16.24	10.16	16.35	15.63	-	-	-	-	1.77	-	100.00	225
all migrants	57.80	14.08	11.94	8.80	6.04	0.04	-	-	0.10	1.16	0.04	100.00	2327
non-migrants	64.36	16.22	10.27	5.79	2.76	0.03	0.00	-	0.02	0.52	0.03	100.00	101462
all persons	64.21	16.17	10.30	5.86	2.84	0.03	0.00	-	0.02	0.54	0.03	100.00	103789

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different educational standards and of non-migrants by educational standards.

place of origin	educational standard											no. of sample persons	
	illite- rate	lite- rate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate and above in					not recorded		total
						agri- culture	engi- neering	tech- nology	medicine	other sub- jects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<u>Migrants from rural areas</u>													
same district	65.68	12.59	12.58	5.49	3.49	-	-	-	-	0.17	-	100.00	741
other district of same state	58.19	18.62	10.32	6.51	5.06	-	-	-	-	1.30	-	100.00	297
other state	64.60	11.70	11.06	7.85	3.30	-	-	-	-	1.49	-	100.00	140
<u>Migrants from urban areas</u>													
same district	50.37	18.58	15.40	9.95	5.44	-	-	-	-	0.26	-	100.00	322
other district of same state	44.40	16.27	17.03	13.89	6.37	0.30	-	-	-	1.74	-	100.00	396
other state	46.59	16.42	10.01	5.18	19.72	-	-	-	-	2.08	-	100.00	196
<u>All migrants</u>	56.13	15.45	13.32	8.17	5.97	0.06	-	-	-	0.90	-	100.00	2092
<u>Non-migrants</u>	63.63	16.89	10.49	5.74	2.66	0.02	0.01	-	0.02	0.46	0.08	100.00	102287
<u>All persons</u>	63.47	16.86	10.55	5.79	2.73	0.02	0.01	-	0.02	0.47	0.08	100.00	104379

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different educational standards and of non-migrants by educational standards.

half-samples : 1 and 2 combined

females

All-India

place of origin	educational standard											total	no. of sample persons
	illite- rate	lite- rate but below primary	primary	middle	second- ary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agri- culture	engi- neering	tech- nology	medicine	other sub- jects	(12)	(13)	(14)
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>													
same district	68.99	11.54	10.71	5.04	3.29	-	-	-	-	0.43	-	100.00	1543
other district of same state	59.39	17.08	9.72	7.56	4.36	-	-	-	0.36	1.53	-	100.00	632
other state	62.17	16.54	10.04	5.97	3.56	-	-	-	-	1.36	0.36	100.00	302
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>													
same district	51.55	17.93	15.62	10.37	4.16	-	-	-	-	0.37	-	100.00	689
other district of same state	42.32	14.77	17.58	13.64	9.55	0.26	-	-	-	1.88	-	100.00	831
other state	43.04	16.32	10.09	11.07	17.56	-	-	-	-	1.92	-	100.00	421
all migrants	57.01	14.73	12.60	8.50	6.01	0.05	-	-	0.05	1.03	0.02	100.00	4419
non-migrants	63.98	16.56	10.38	5.77	2.71	0.03	0.00	-	0.02	0.49	0.06	100.00	203749
all persons	63.84	16.52	10.43	5.83	2.78	0.03	0.00	-	0.02	0.50	0.05	100.00	208168

National Sample Survey; Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different educational standards and of non-migrants by educational standards.

Half-sample : 1

all persons

All-India

place of origin	educational standard												no. of sample persons
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	total	
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>													
same district	52.11	12.56	11.17	11.14	11.91	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.93	-	100.00	1891
other district of same state	44.12	13.38	14.18	13.60	11.18	0.22	0.25	-	0.46	2.61	-	100.00	940
other state	46.94	20.90	16.14	7.74	6.95	-	0.09	-	-	1.04	0.20	100.00	525
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>													
same district	39.95	16.42	16.58	12.98	12.33	-	-	-	-	1.74	-	100.00	821
other district of same state	30.41	11.63	14.26	13.69	21.97	0.17	0.44	-	0.53	6.90	-	100.00	1040
other state	34.79	14.29	11.80	13.64	19.11	0.11	0.64	-	-	5.62	-	100.00	531
all migrants	43.25	13.94	13.51	12.23	13.79	0.09	0.20	0.02	0.18	2.77	0.02	100.00	5748
non-migrants	52.59	18.17	13.15	8.80	5.76	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.06	1.26	0.03	100.00	217605
all persons	52.35	18.06	13.16	8.89	5.97	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.06	1.30	0.03	100.00	223353

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different educational standards and of non-migrants by educational standards.

half-sample : 2

All Persons

all-India

place of origin	educational standard											total	no. of sample persons
	illite- rate	lite- rate but below primary	primary	middle	secon- dary	agri- cul- ture	engi- neer- ing	tech- no- logy	medi- cine	other subjects	not re- cor- ded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<u>migration from rural areas</u>													
same district	51.70	13.21	13.71	10.35	9.69	0.32	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.82	-	100.00	1779
other district of same state	46.08	14.39	13.91	11.10	11.64	0.10	0.06	-	-	2.72	-	100.00	827
other state	59.89	14.37	12.24	6.68	5.22	0.27	0.20	-	0.23	0.90	-	100.00	432
<u>migration from urban areas</u>													
same district	40.40	17.40	14.38	12.31	11.77	0.20	0.18	-	-	3.26	0.10	100.00	718
other district of same state	32.79	14.72	16.97	13.81	16.63	0.34	0.51	-	0.27	3.96	-	100.00	854
other state	36.71	20.82	11.06	8.86	16.98	0.26	1.25	-	-	4.06	-	100.00	457
all migrants	45.05	15.08	14.08	10.97	11.83	0.26	0.26	0.02	0.10	2.35	0.02	100.00	5067
non-migrants	51.81	19.00	13.09	8.56	5.71	0.08	0.06	0.01	0.06	1.20	0.12	100.00	220308
all persons	51.66	18.90	13.11	8.61	5.85	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.06	1.23	0.11	100.00	225375

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different educational standards and of non-migrants by educational standards

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

all persons

All-India

place of origin	educational standard										not recorded	total	no. of sample persons
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	(12)	(13)	(14)
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>													
same district	51.92	12.87	12.36	10.77	10.87	0.17	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.87	-	100.00	3670
other district of same state	44.99	13.83	14.06	12.49	11.38	0.17	0.16	-	0.26	2.66	-	100.00	1767
other state	53.06	17.81	14.29	7.24	6.13	0.13	0.14	-	0.11	0.98	0.11	100.00	957
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>													
same district	40.16	16.88	15.55	12.66	12.07	0.09	0.08	-	-	2.46	0.05	100.00	1539
other district of same state	31.54	13.09	15.54	13.75	19.44	0.25	0.48	-	0.40	5.51	-	100.00	1894
other state	35.71	17.43	11.44	11.34	18.09	0.18	0.94	-	-	4.87	-	100.00	988
all migrants	44.09	14.47	13.77	11.64	12.88	0.17	0.23	0.02	0.14	2.57	0.02	100.00	10815
non-migrants	52.19	18.59	13.12	8.68	5.74	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.06	1.23	0.22	100.00	437913
all persons	52.00	18.49	13.13	8.75	5.91	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.06	1.26	0.22	100.00	448728

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each educational standard.

half-sample : 1

all-India

males

place of origin	educational standard										not re- corded	total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>grants for rural areas</u>												
same district	36.57	33.05	28.57	35.78	31.59	13.68	10.90	100.00	4.10	9.53	-	32.65
other district of same state	19.77	16.37	21.70	21.10	14.96	53.47	21.14	-	29.12	14.98	-	18.73
other state	11.67	14.15	12.26	5.92	4.07	-	3.60	-	-	2.35	-	9.39
<u>grants from urban areas</u>												
same district	12.57	16.07	16.81	14.49	14.92	-	38.38	-	-	10.24	-	14.22
other district of same state	12.19	13.13	13.69	16.47	25.56	19.83	25.98	-	66.78	45.75	-	17.21
other state	7.23	7.23	6.97	6.24	8.90	13.02	-	-	-	17.15	-	7.80
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00
no. of sample persons	49488	23585	18096	14104	11115	217	196	25	125	2579	34	119564

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.2)contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each educational standard.

Sample : 2

all-India

males

place of origin	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>Migrants from rural areas</u>												
same district	36.65	30.63	33.01	35.89	29.77	46.25	4.68	100.00	35.67	12.77	-	33.11
other district of same state	17.76	13.50	18.62	18.10	16.45	6.75	3.44	-	-	17.82	-	16.94
other state	15.49	10.34	8.59	4.70	3.69	9.26	6.05	-	17.83	1.91	-	9.88
<u>Migrants from urban areas</u>												
same district	13.34	16.87	14.07	16.55	15.84	13.34	10.72	-	-	25.19	100.00	15.17
other district of same state	9.71	14.52	18.65	17.06	26.07	15.09	34.36	-	46.50	28.32	-	16.15
other state	7.05	14.14	7.06	7.70	8.18	9.31	40.75	-	-	13.99	-	8.75
<u>All migrants</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>
No. of sample persons	49089	24343	18064	13753	11196	198	163	16	131	2559	1484	120996

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each educational standard.

half-samples 1 & 2 combined		all-India										
		males										
place of origin		educational standard									not re- corded	total
		illite- rate	lite- rate but below pri- mary	pri- mary	mi- ddle	secon- dary	graduate and above in					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>												
same district	36.62	31.90	30.61	35.83	30.84	37.98	7.57	100.00	16.58	10.92	-	32.86
other district of same state	18.80	15.01	20.28	19.81	15.58	18.61	11.68	-	17.61	16.19	-	17.91
other state	13.51	12.34	10.58	5.39	3.91	6.91	4.91	-	7.05	2.16	-	9.61
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>												
same district	12.94	16.45	15.55	15.37	15.30	9.96	5.73	-	-	16.63	100.00	14.66
other district of same state	10.99	13.79	15.97	16.73	25.77	16.29	36.23	-	58.76	38.30	-	16.73
other state	7.14	10.51	7.01	6.87	8.60	10.25	33.88	-	-	15.80	-	8.23
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	98577	47928	36160	27857	22311	415	359	41	256	5138	1518	240560

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.2) contd : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each educational standard

place of origin	educational standard										not re- corded	total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in						
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>												
same district	40.47	26.90	27.03	18.80	18.42	-	-	-	-	20.28	-	35.73
other district of same state	15.69	16.81	11.57	14.46	9.37	-	-	-	100.00	22.51	-	15.02
other state	5.90	8.48	4.34	2.75	3.56	-	-	-	-	6.07	100.00	5.69
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>												
same district	15.75	21.35	22.93	21.14	8.70	-	-	-	-	6.98	-	17.31
other district of same state	12.23	16.50	26.78	26.79	37.60	100.00	-	-	-	30.98	-	17.61
other state	5.96	9.96	7.35	16.06	22.35	-	-	-	-	13.18	-	8.64
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	65811	17107	10555	6379	3211	45	3	-	24	621	33	103789

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each educational standard

-sample : 2

all-India.

females

place of origin	educational standard											
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	total
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>Migrants from rural areas</u>												
same district	41.01	28.57	33.09	23.54	20.69	-	-	-	-	6.76	-	35.05
other district of same state	14.63	17.01	10.94	11.24	11.95	-	-	-	-	20.41	-	14.11
other state	6.56	4.32	4.73	5.47	3.15	-	-	-	-	9.47	-	5.70
<u>Migrants from urban areas</u>												
same district	14.85	19.90	19.12	20.15	15.08	-	-	-	-	4.73	-	16.55
other district of same state	15.95	21.24	25.78	34.25	21.50	100.00	-	-	-	39.04	-	20.16
other state	7.00	8.96	6.34	5.35	27.83	-	-	-	-	19.59	-	8.43
Total migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
No. of sample persons	65843	17522	10956	6345	3055	27	6	-	21	540	64	104379

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each educational standard

1967-68 samples 1 and 2 combined

all-India

place of origin	females											total
	educational standard											
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	(12)	(13)
<u>Migrants from rural areas</u>												
same district	42.84	27.74	30.10	20.98	19.41	-	-	-	-	14.66	-	35.41
other district of same state	15.20	16.91	11.25	12.98	10.60	-	-	-	100.00	21.64	-	11.59
other state	6.21	6.39	4.54	4.00	3.37	-	-	-	-	7.18	100.00	5.69
<u>Migrants from urban areas</u>												
same district	15.32	20.62	21.00	20.68	11.73	-	-	-	-	6.04	-	16.94
other district of same state	13.98	18.88	26.27	30.23	29.93	100.00	-	-	-	31.33	-	18.83
other state	6.45	9.46	6.84	11.13	24.96	-	-	-	-	15.85	-	9.54
<u>All migrants</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<u>sample persons</u>	131654	34629	21511	12724	6266	72	9	-	45	1161	97	208168

National Sample Survey: Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.2) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each educational standard.

place of origin	All Persons											all-India	total
	educational standard												
	illite- rate	lite- rate but below primary	primary	middle	secon- dary	agri- cul- ture	engi- neer- ing	tech- no- logy	medi- cine	other subjects	not con- sidered		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<u>migrants for rural areas</u>													
same district	40.82	30.54	28.02	30.87	29.26	11.15	10.90	100.00	3.17	11.33	-	33.8	
other district of same state	17.58	16.55	18.10	19.18	13.98	43.60	21.14	-	45.12	16.24	-	17.2	
other state	8.57	11.85	9.44	5.00	3.98	-	3.60	-	-	2.98	100.00	7.9	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>													
same district	14.28	18.22	18.99	16.41	13.83	-	-	-	-	9.69	-	15.4	
other district of same state	12.21	14.50	18.34	19.46	27.68	34.63	38.38	-	51.71	43.28	-	17.3	
other state	6.54	8.34	7.11	9.08	11.27	10.62	25.98	-	-	16.48	-	8.1	
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.0	
no. of sample persons	115299	40692	28651	20483	14326	262	199	25	149	3200	67	223353	

National Sample Survey: Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each educational standard.

half sample : 2

All Persons

all-India

place of origin	educational standard											total
	illite- rate	lite- rate but below primary	primary	middle	secon- dary	graduate and above in				not re- corded		
						agri- cul- ture	engi- neer- ing	tech- no- logy	medi- cine		other subjects	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>migrants for rural areas</u>												
same district	38.96	29.74	33.05	32.00	27.79	41.74	4.68	100.00	35.67	11.80	-	33.93
other district of same state	16.11	15.02	15.55	15.94	15.49	6.09	3.44	-	-	18.24	-	15.74
other state	10.79	7.73	7.04	4.94	3.58	8.36	6.05	-	17.84	3.13	-	8.11
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>												
same district	14.13	18.18	16.09	17.68	15.68	12.05	10.72	-	-	21.89	100.00	15.75
other district of same state	12.99	17.43	21.50	22.48	25.09	23.36	34.36	-	46.49	30.04	-	17.85
other state	7.02	11.90	6.77	6.96	12.37	8.40	40.75	-	-	14.90	-	8.62
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	114932	41865	29020	20098	14251	225	169	16	152	3099	1548	225375

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each educational standard.

half-samples 1 and 2 combined

All Persons

all-India

place of origin	educational standard											total
	illite- rate	lite- rate but below primary	primary	middle	secon- dary	agri- cul- ture	engi- neer- ing	tech- no- logy	medi- cines	other subjects	not re- corded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>												
same district	39.93	30.15	30.42	31.37	28.64	33.37	7.57	100.00	14.10	11.54	-	33.91
other district of same state	16.88	15.81	16.88	17.76	14.63	16.35	11.68	-	29.95	17.09	-	16.54
other state	9.62	9.85	8.30	4.98	3.81	6.07	4.91	-	5.99	3.04	55.32	8.00
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>												
same district	14.21	18.20	17.60	16.97	14.62	8.75	5.73	-	-	14.88	46.68	15.60
other district of same state	12.59	15.92	19.85	20.78	26.56	26.45	36.23	-	49.96	37.64	-	17.59
other state	6.77	10.07	6.95	8.14	11.74	9.01	33.88	-	-	15.81	-	8.36
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	230231	82557	57671	40581	28577	487	368	41	301	6299	1615	448728

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.3) : Percentage distribution of migrants and non-migrants by educational standards

half-sample : 1

all-India

Sex	persons under category	educational standard										not recorded	total
		illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in						
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Males	migrants	2.31	2.03	2.69	3.64	6.31	2.38	6.36	5.91	7.27	5.68	-	2.89
	non-migrants	97.69	97.97	97.31	96.36	93.69	97.62	93.64	94.09	92.73	94.32	100.00	97.11
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no. of sample persons	49488	23585	18096	14104	11115	217	196	25	125	2579	34	119564
Females	migrants	2.00	1.94	2.58	3.34	4.73	2.61	-	-	9.41	4.78	3.07	2.22
	non-migrants	98.00	98.06	97.42	96.66	95.27	97.39	100.00	-	90.59	95.22	96.93	97.78
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no. of sample persons	65811	17107	10555	6379	3211	45	3	-	24	621	33	103789
Persons	migrants	2.13	1.99	2.65	3.55	5.96	2.42	6.28	5.91	7.66	5.50	1.61	2.58
	non-migrants	97.87	98.01	97.35	96.45	94.04	97.58	93.72	94.09	92.34	94.50	98.39	97.42
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no. of sample persons	115299	40692	28651	20483	14326	262	199	25	149	3200	67	223353

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.3) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants and non-migrants by educational standards.

half-sample : 2

all-India

sex	persons under category	educational standard										not re- corded	total
		illite- rate	lite- rate but be- low pri- mary	pri- mary	mi- ddle	secon- dary	graduate and above in						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
males	migrants	2.13	1.71	2.28	2.81	4.49	6.71	8.97	6.28	4.36	4.32	0.10	2.39
	non-migrants	97.87	98.29	97.72	97.19	95.51	93.29	91.03	93.72	95.64	95.68	99.90	97.61
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no. of sample persons	49089	24343	18064	13753	11196	198	163	16	131	2559	1484	120996
females	migrants	1.77	1.83	2.53	2.83	4.39	5.43	-	-	-	3.83	-	2.00
	non-migrants	98.23	98.17	97.47	97.17	95.61	94.57	100.00	-	100.00	96.17	100.00	98.00
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no. of sample persons	65843	17522	10956	6345	3055	27	6	-	21	540	64	104379
all persons	migrants	1.93	1.76	2.37	2.81	4.47	6.56	8.60	6.28	3.74	4.23	0.09	2.21
	non-migrants	98.07	98.24	97.63	97.19	95.53	93.44	91.40	93.72	96.26	95.77	99.91	97.79
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no. of sample persons	114932	41865	29020	20098	14251	225	169	16	152	3099	1548	225375

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (2.3)contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants and non-migrants by educational standards.

half-samples 1 and 2 combined		all-India											
sex	persons under category	educational standard										not re- corded	total
		illit- trate	lite- rate but be- low pri- mary	pri- mary	mi- ddle	secon- dary	graduate and above in						
						agri- culture	engi- neering	tech- nology	medi- cine	other sub- jects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
males	migrants	2.22	1.86	2.48	3.23	5.40	4.59	7.53	6.05	5.75	5.00	0.09	2.64
	non-migrants	97.78	98.14	97.52	96.77	94.60	95.41	92.47	93.95	94.25	95.00	99.91	97.36
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no.of sample persons	98577	47928	36160	27857	22311	415	359	41	256	5138	1518	240560
females	migrants	1.89	1.88	2.55	3.08	4.56	3.74	-	-	5.22	4.33	0.80	2.11
	non-migrants	98.11	98.12	97.45	96.92	95.44	96.26	100.00	-	94.78	95.67	99.20	97.89
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no.of sample persons	131654	34629	21511	12724	6266	72	9	-	45	1161	97	208168
all persons	migrants	2.03	1.87	2.51	3.18	5.21	4.46	7.34	6.05	5.66	4.88	0.18	2.39
	non-migrants	97.97	98.13	97.49	96.82	94.79	95.54	92.66	93.95	94.34	95.12	99.82	97.61
	all persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	no.of sample persons	230231	82557	57671	40581	28577	487	368	41	301	6299	1615	448728

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round : Urban

Table (3.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin and by activity status and of non-migrants by activity status

1/ sample : 1		all-India				
place of origin	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	work- ing	not wor- king but avail- seeking or avail- able for work	not avail- able for work	rest		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<u>males</u>						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	44.75	0.81	54.44	-	100.00	1089
other district of same state	63.51	1.86	34.63	-	100.00	604
other state	70.94	4.36	24.70	-	100.00	363
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	50.88	0.93	48.19	-	100.00	454
other district of same state	59.95	0.27	39.78	-	100.00	605
other state	52.62	2.05	45.33	-	100.00	306
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>54.83</u>	<u>1.36</u>	<u>43.81</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>3121</u>
<u>non-migrants</u>	<u>48.48</u>	<u>0.92</u>	<u>50.59</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>116143</u>
<u>all persons</u>	<u>48.67</u>	<u>0.93</u>	<u>50.39</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>119564</u>
<u>females</u>						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	12.57	4.42	83.01	-	100.00	802
other district of same state	11.40	0.84	87.76	-	100.00	336
other state	11.74	0.49	87.77	-	100.00	162
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	8.80	0.83	90.37	-	100.00	367
other district of same state	7.64	2.06	90.30	-	100.00	435
other state	5.17	-	94.83	-	100.00	225
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>10.19</u>	<u>2.24</u>	<u>87.57</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>2327</u>
<u>non-migrants</u>	<u>10.37</u>	<u>0.77</u>	<u>88.84</u>	<u>0.02</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>101462</u>
<u>all persons</u>	<u>10.36</u>	<u>0.81</u>	<u>88.81</u>	<u>0.02</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>103789</u>
<u>all persons</u>						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	31.11	2.34	66.55	-	100.00	1891
other district of same state	45.26	1.50	53.24	-	100.00	940
other state	53.81	3.24	42.95	-	100.00	525
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	31.94	0.88	67.18	-	100.00	821
other district of same state	38.63	1.00	60.37	-	100.00	1040
other state	32.37	1.17	66.46	-	100.00	731
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>36.88</u>	<u>1.71</u>	<u>61.41</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>3792</u>
<u>non-migrants</u>	<u>38.63</u>	<u>0.85</u>	<u>69.50</u>	<u>0.02</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>217605</u>
<u>all persons</u>	<u>38.80</u>	<u>0.87</u>	<u>68.32</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>221397</u>

Table (3.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin and by activity status and of non-migrants by activity status

half-sample : 2

all-India

place of origin	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	work- ing	not wor- king but seeking or avail- -able for work	avail- able for work	rest		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
<u>males</u>						
same district	49.91	1.14	48.83	0.12	100.00	1038
other district of same state	61.44	2.81	34.10	1.65	100.00	530
other state	81.13	1.77	17.10	-	100.00	292
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	49.24	0.40	50.11	0.25	100.00	396
other district of same state	59.92	0.43	39.65	-	100.00	158
other state	59.07	3.18	37.09	0.36	100.00	261
all migrants	57.26	1.46	40.93	0.35	100.00	2975
non-migrants	49.23	0.80	49.67	0.30	100.00	118021
all persons	49.42	0.81	49.47	0.30	100.00	120996
<u>females</u>						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	11.87	0.43	84.52	0.18	100.00	741
other district of same state	11.43	2.07	85.82	0.68	100.00	297
other state	11.79	0.96	87.25	-	100.00	140
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	5.06	2.35	92.01	0.58	100.00	322
other district of same state	6.45	0.76	92.79	-	100.00	396
other state	14.57	-	84.40	1.03	100.00	196
all migrants	10.87	1.04	87.75	0.34	100.00	2092
non-migrants	10.75	0.90	87.93	0.42	100.00	102287
all persons	10.76	0.90	87.92	0.42	100.00	104379
<u>all persons</u>						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	34.62	0.83	64.41	0.14	100.00	1779
other district of same state	42.50	2.53	53.69	1.28	100.00	827
other state	60.54	1.53	37.93	-	100.00	432
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	29.63	1.26	68.71	0.40	100.00	718
other district of same state	34.39	0.59	65.02	-	100.00	854
other state	40.66	2.04	56.66	0.64	100.00	457
all migrants	37.65	1.28	60.72	0.35	100.00	5067
non-migrants	31.26	0.84	67.54	0.36	100.00	220308
all persons	31.40	0.85	67.39	0.36	100.00	225375

place of origin	activity status				total	no. of sample persons
	work- ing	not work- ing but 'seeking or avail- able for work	not avail- able for work	rest		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<u>males</u>						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	47.13	0.96	51.86	0.05	100.00	2127
other district of same state	62.62	2.27	34.40	0.71	100.00	1134
other state	75.73	3.14	21.13	-	100.00	655
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	50.10	0.68	49.10	0.12	100.00	850
other district of same state	59.94	0.34	39.72	-	100.00	1063
other state	55.76	2.74	41.32	0.18	100.00	567
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>55.94</u>	<u>1.41</u>	<u>42.49</u>	<u>0.16</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>6396</u>
<u>non-migrants</u>	<u>48.86</u>	<u>0.86</u>	<u>50.13</u>	<u>0.15</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>234164</u>
<u>all persons</u>	<u>49.05</u>	<u>0.87</u>	<u>49.93</u>	<u>0.15</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>240560</u>
<u>females</u>						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	13.66	2.53	83.72	0.09	100.00	1543
other district of same state	11.42	1.41	86.86	0.31	100.00	633
other state	11.77	0.71	87.52	-	100.00	302
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	7.05	1.54	91.14	0.27	100.00	689
other district of same state	7.03	1.40	91.57	-	100.00	831
other state	9.61	-	89.90	0.49	100.00	421
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>10.51</u>	<u>1.67</u>	<u>87.66</u>	<u>0.16</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>1449</u>
<u>non-migrants</u>	<u>10.56</u>	<u>0.84</u>	<u>88.38</u>	<u>0.22</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>203719</u>
<u>all persons</u>	<u>10.56</u>	<u>0.85</u>	<u>88.37</u>	<u>0.22</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>208168</u>
<u>all persons</u>						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	32.75	1.63	65.55	0.07	100.00	3670
other district of same state	44.03	1.96	53.44	0.57	100.00	1767
other state	56.99	2.43	40.58	-	100.00	957
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	30.85	1.06	67.90	0.19	100.00	1539
other district of same state	36.63	0.81	62.56	-	100.00	1874
other state	36.35	1.79	61.75	0.31	100.00	833
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>37.24</u>	<u>1.52</u>	<u>61.08</u>	<u>0.16</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>10815</u>
<u>non-migrants</u>	<u>30.95</u>	<u>0.85</u>	<u>68.01</u>	<u>0.19</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>137513</u>
<u>all persons</u>	<u>31.10</u>	<u>0.86</u>	<u>67.85</u>	<u>0.19</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>148728</u>

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (3.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin and by activity status.

place of origin	activity status				total
	working	not work- ing but seeking or work available for work	not avail- able for work	rest	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
males					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	26.65	19.42	40.57	-	32.65
other district of same state	21.70	25.61	14.80	-	18.73
other state	12.15	3.03	5.29	-	9.39
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	13.79	9.71	15.64	-	14.22
other district of same state	18.82	3.46	15.63	-	17.21
other state	7.49	11.74	8.07	-	7.80
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00
females					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	44.08	70.50	33.87	-	35.73
other district of same state	16.81	5.63	15.05	-	15.02
other state	6.56	1.25	5.70	-	5.69
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	14.96	6.41	17.87	-	17.31
other district of same state	13.21	16.21	18.16	-	17.61
other state	4.38	-	9.35	-	8.64
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00
all persons					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	28.59	46.25	36.72	-	33.89
other district of same state	21.16	15.13	14.95	-	17.24
other state	11.52	14.91	5.53	-	7.90
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	13.39	7.98	16.91	-	15.46
other district of same state	18.20	10.16	17.08	-	17.37
other state	7.14	5.57	8.81	-	8.14
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00

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National Sample Survey: Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (3.2) Contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin and by activity status.

Half Sample - 2	All-India				
place of origin	activity status				
	working	not work- ing but seeking or available for work	not avail- able for work	rest	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
males					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	28.86	25.74	39.55	9.86	33.11
other district of same state	18.17	32.58	14.12	72.11	16.94
other state	13.99	11.94	4.13	-	9.88
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	13.05	4.18	18.60	9.86	15.17
other district of same state	16.90	4.74	15.66	-	16.15
other state	9.03	20.82	7.94	8.17	8.75
<u>all migrants</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
females					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	47.98	14.57	33.76	18.51	35.05
other district of same state	14.85	28.10	13.80	28.04	14.11
other state	6.18	5.25	5.67	-	5.70
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	7.71	37.32	17.35	28.04	16.55
other district of same state	11.97	14.76	21.32	-	20.16
other state	11.31	-	8.11	25.41	8.43
<u>all migrants</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
all persons					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	31.19	21.91	36.01	13.24	33.93
other district of same state	17.77	31.05	13.93	54.86	15.74
other state	13.04	9.65	5.07	-	8.11
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	12.40	15.53	17.83	16.99	15.75
other district of same state	16.30	8.17	19.12	-	17.85
other state	9.30	13.69	8.04	14.91	8.62
<u>all migrants</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table (3.2) Contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin and by activity status

place of origin	activity status				total
	working	not work- ing but seeking or available for work	not avail- able for work	rest	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
Half Samples 1 & 2 combined					
All-India					
males					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	27.68	22.42	40.12	9.86	32.86
other district of same state	20.05	28.94	14.51	72.11	17.91
other state	13.01	21.73	4.78	-	9.61
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	13.13	7.08	16.94	9.86	14.66
other district of same state	17.92	4.07	15.64	-	16.73
other state	8.21	16.06	8.01	8.17	8.23
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
females					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	46.01	53.78	33.82	18.51	35.41
other district of same state	15.84	12.35	14.45	28.04	14.59
other state	6.37	2.44	5.68	-	5.69
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	11.37	15.65	17.62	28.04	16.94
other district of same state	12.60	15.78	19.67	-	18.83
other state	7.81	-	8.76	25.41	8.54
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
all persons					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	29.81	36.63	36.39	13.24	33.91
other district of same state	19.56	21.42	14.48	54.86	16.54
other state	12.24	12.83	5.31	-	8.00
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	12.92	10.97	17.34	16.99	15.60
other district of same state	17.31	9.37	18.03	-	17.59
other state	8.16	8.78	8.45	14.91	8.36
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

National Sample Survey; Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (3.3) : Percentage distribution of migrants and non-migrants by activity status

All-India

sex	persons under category	half sample - 1					half sample - 2					combined				
		working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
males	migrants	3.26	4.24	2.51	-	2.89	2.77	4.29	1.97	3.10	2.39	3.01	4.27	2.24	3.10	
	non-migrants	96.74	95.76	97.49	100.00	97.11	97.23	95.71	98.03	96.90	97.61	96.99	95.73	97.76	96.90	
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	no. of sample persons	57836	1185	60528	15	119564	59529	1040	59985	442	120996	117365	2225	120513	457	
females	migrants	2.13	6.46	2.19	-	2.22	2.02	2.32	2.00	1.62	2.00	2.10	4.12	2.10	1.55	
	non-migrants	97.82	93.84	97.81	100.00	97.78	97.98	97.68	98.00	98.38	98.00	97.90	95.88	97.90	98.45	
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	no. of sample persons	9829	894	93041	25	103789	10121	1032	92696	530	101379	19950	1926	185137	555	
all persons	migrants	3.09	5.07	2.32	-	2.58	2.65	3.32	1.99	2.29	2.21	2.86	4.20	2.15	2.20	
	non-migrants	96.91	94.93	97.68	100.00	97.42	97.35	96.68	98.01	97.71	97.79	97.14	95.80	97.85	97.80	
	total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	no. of sample persons	67665	2079	153569	40	223353	69650	2072	152681	972	225375	137315	4151	306250	1012	

eg.

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.1) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of employed non-migrants for each occupation group.

All-India

Sample 1

males

Occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed persons	no. of sample persons
	from rural areas			from urban areas						
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Professionals, technical and related workers except teachers	1.81	0.93	0.31	0.63	1.34	-	5.02	94.98	100.00	1251
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	0.67	0.91	0.11	0.86	2.21	0.47	5.23	94.77	100.00	1966
Professional and related workers	1.39	0.79	0.14	0.92	2.93	0.94	7.11	92.89	100.00	2001
Skilled workers	0.84	0.46	0.08	0.83	0.77	0.34	3.32	96.68	100.00	6370
Unskilled workers	0.69	0.12	0.41	0.13	0.26	0.23	1.84	98.16	100.00	2743
Rural labourers	1.42	0.29	0.13	-	-	-	1.84	98.16	100.00	1747
Labourers in agricultural occupation	0.49	0.10	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.72	99.28	100.00	5233
Labourers in transport and communication	0.92	0.37	0.20	0.41	0.81	0.55	3.26	96.74	100.00	3596
Textile workers, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	0.43	0.16	0.44	0.39	0.05	0.06	1.53	98.47	100.00	3534
Tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.19	0.61	0.27	2.33	97.67	100.00	3838
Painters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers etc.	1.31	1.46	1.00	0.16	0.44	-	4.37	95.63	100.00	2716
Men, production process workers etc. except workers engaged against srl. nos.9 to 11	0.75	0.50	0.52	0.23	0.24	0.14	2.38	97.62	100.00	8504
Domestic workers, cleaners, sweepers, cooks etc.	2.06	1.13	1.74	0.64	1.26	0.51	7.34	92.66	100.00	1749
Labourers, sport and related workers except housekeepers, etc.	1.23	4.52	0.75	1.77	1.30	0.34	9.91	90.09	100.00	4030
Domestic workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	12
Other workers	1.40	0.14	0.21	0.38	0.79	0.41	3.33	96.67	100.00	1546
Unemployed persons	0.87	0.71	0.40	0.43	0.61	0.24	3.26	96.74	100.00	57836

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of employed non-migrants for each occupation group.

Occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed persons	no. of sample persons
	from rural areas			from urban areas						
	same district	other district	other state	same district	other district	other state				
		of same state			of same state					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Professionals, technical and related workers except teachers	1.30	1.04	0.13	0.70	0.95	0.21	4.33	95.67	100.00	1252
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	1.18	0.79	0.15	1.09	1.73	0.94	5.88	94.12	100.00	1933
Professional and related workers	0.89	0.89	0.12	1.16	1.65	0.40	5.11	94.89	100.00	1846
Skilled and related workers	0.74	0.53	0.09	0.58	0.63	0.26	2.83	97.17	100.00	6653
Unskilled workers	0.37	0.32	0.24	0.16	0.15	0.12	1.36	98.64	100.00	9659
Agricultural labourers	0.88	0.16	0.21	-	0.06	-	1.31	98.69	100.00	1741
Workers in agricultural occupation	0.44	0.03	0.20	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.73	99.27	100.00	5200
Workers in transport and communication	0.78	0.68	0.29	0.45	0.95	0.39	3.54	96.46	100.00	3641
Textile workers, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	0.34	0.31	0.35	0.11	0.28	0.27	1.66	98.34	100.00	4300
Workers in metal, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	0.63	0.24	0.37	0.24	0.63	0.34	2.45	97.55	100.00	4241
Workers in engineering, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers etc.	0.93	0.32	0.49	0.15	0.10	0.32	2.31	97.69	100.00	2642
Workers in printing, bookbinding, production process workers etc. except workers employed against serl. nos. 9 to 11	1.26	0.58	0.89	0.09	0.32	0.21	3.35	96.65	100.00	8969
Domestic workers, cleaners, sweepers, cooks etc.	2.02	1.62	1.51	1.07	0.90	0.76	7.88	92.12	100.00	1744
Workers in recreation, sports and related workers except housekeepers, etc.	1.37	1.28	0.45	1.33	0.81	0.26	5.50	94.50	100.00	4057
Police forces	-	-	-	-	-	12.18	12.18	87.82	100.00	29
Other workers	0.28	0.25	0.21	0.16	0.02	0.13	1.05	98.95	100.00	1655
All occupations	0.80	0.50	0.38	0.36	0.47	0.25	7.76	97.24	100.00	59562

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of employed non-migrants for each occupation group.

of-samples : 1 and 2 combined

males

All-India

occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed persons	no. of sample persons
	from rural areas			from urban areas						
	same district	other district	other state	same district	other district	other state				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Professionals, technical and related workers except teachers	1.55	0.99	0.22	0.66	1.14	0.11	4.67	95.33	100.00	2503
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	0.93	0.85	0.13	0.97	1.97	0.70	5.55	94.45	100.00	3899
Professional and related workers	1.14	0.84	0.13	1.04	2.30	0.67	6.12	93.88	100.00	3847
Service workers	0.79	0.49	0.08	0.71	0.70	0.30	3.07	96.93	100.00	13023
Industrial workers	0.53	0.22	0.32	0.14	0.21	0.17	1.59	98.41	100.00	19402
Cultural labourers	1.15	0.23	0.17	-	0.03	-	1.58	98.42	100.00	3488
Workers in agricultural occupation	0.47	0.07	0.13	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.74	99.26	100.00	10433
Workers in transport and communication	0.85	0.53	0.24	0.43	0.88	0.47	3.40	96.60	100.00	7237
Textile workers, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	0.38	0.24	0.39	0.23	0.18	0.18	1.60	98.40	100.00	7834
Tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	0.52	0.33	0.40	0.21	0.62	0.31	2.39	97.61	100.00	8079
Builders, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers etc.	1.12	0.89	0.75	0.16	0.27	0.16	3.35	96.65	100.00	5358
Assemblymen, production process workers etc. except workers classified against srl. nos.9 to 11	1.01	0.54	0.71	0.16	0.28	0.18	2.88	97.12	100.00	17473
Housekeepers, cooks etc.	2.04	1.38	1.62	0.86	1.08	0.63	7.61	92.39	100.00	3493
Recreation, sport and related workers except housekeepers, etc.	1.30	2.91	0.60	1.55	1.06	0.30	7.72	92.28	100.00	8087
Armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	5.31	5.31	94.69	100.00	41
	0.82	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.39	0.27	2.15	97.85	100.00	3201
	0.83	0.60	0.39	0.39	0.54	0.25	3.00	97.00	100.00	11730

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of employed non-migrants for each occupation group

-sample - 1

All India

occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total mi- grants	employ- ed non- migra- nts	total employ- ed per- sons	no. of sample per- sons
	from rural areas			from urban areas						
	same	other	other	same	other	other				
	dis- trict	district of same state	state	dis- trict	district of same state	state				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
teachers	2.54	0.53	0.35	0.62	0.87	0.40	5.31	94.69	100.00	947
professional technical and related workers except teachers	1.46	1.46	-	2.72	1.93	-	7.57	92.43	100.00	219
administrative, executive and managerial workers	-	-	-	-	1.33	1.10	2.43	97.57	100.00	70
clerical and related workers	0.21	0.83	-	2.27	0.41	-	3.72	96.28	100.00	174
sales workers	0.99	0.65	0.13	-	0.26	0.06	2.09	97.91	100.00	794
agricultural labourers	1.32	0.06	-	0.13	0.08	-	1.59	98.41	100.00	1251
others in agricultural occupation	0.39	0.11	-	0.04	-	-	0.54	99.46	100.00	1630
workers in transport and communications	-	1.24	-	-	10.88	-	12.12	87.88	100.00	51
spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	0.59	0.27	0.02	0.80	-	-	1.68	98.32	100.00	1194
metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	35
carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers etc.	0.22	1.96	0.91	-	-	0.36	3.45	96.55	100.00	237
craftsmen, production process workers etc. except workers specified against srl.nos. 9-11	1.13	0.06	0.22	0.32	0.18	0.17	2.08	97.92	100.00	1549
house keepers, cooks etc.	1.63	1.03	0.15	0.47	0.54	0.08	3.90	96.10	100.00	1061
service, sport and related workers except house keepers, cooks etc.	0.27	0.32	0.31	0.17	-	0.36	1.43	98.57	100.00	748
armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
rest	1.54	0.58	0.87	-	1.23	-	4.22	95.78	100.00	319
All occupations	0.96	0.37	0.14	0.33	0.29	0.10	2.19	97.81	100.00	9829

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of employed non-migrants for each occupation group

occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total mi- grants	an- ployed non- mi- grants	total em- ployed per- sons	no. of sam- ple per- sons
	from rural areas			from urban areas						
	same dis- trict	other district of same state	other state	same dis- trict	other district of same state	other state				
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
teachers	2.41	0.34	-	0.70	1.30	0.49	5.24	94.76	100.00	450
professional, technical and related workers except teachers	0.33	1.45	-	0.91	2.59	6.71	11.99	88.01	100.00	203
administrative, executive and managerial workers	1.64	-	-	-	1.57	-	3.21	96.79	100.00	65
clerical and related workers	-	1.08	-	-	1.01	0.53	2.62	97.38	100.00	184
sales workers	0.14	-	-	0.28	-	-	0.42	99.58	100.00	738
agricultural labourers	1.01	0.16	0.09	-	-	-	1.26	98.74	100.00	1260
others in agricultural occupation	0.52	0.03	0.05	0.10	-	-	0.70	99.30	100.00	1767
workers in transport and communications	-	3.72	-	-	-	-	3.72	96.28	100.00	52
spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	0.60	0.33	-	0.25	0.67	0.07	1.92	98.08	100.00	1351
metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	61
carpenters, joiners, brick layers, plasterers etc.	0.90	0.36	2.53	0.45	-	-	4.24	95.76	100.00	246
craftsmen, production process workers etc. except workers specified against srl.nos. 9-11	2.52	0.40	0.24	0.20	0.07	0.14	3.57	96.43	100.00	1530
house keepers, cooks etc.	1.04	1.08	0.26	0.05	0.07	0.47	2.97	97.03	100.00	913
service, sport and related workers except house keepers, cooks etc.	0.33	0.11	-	-	0.31	0.28	1.03	98.97	100.00	728
armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
rest	0.28	-	-	-	-	0.08	0.36	99.64	100.00	726
all occupations	0.95	0.30	0.13	0.15	0.24	0.22	1.32	98.01	100.00	1

f-sample - 2

females

All India

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth round, Urban

Table (4.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of employed non-migrants for each occupation group

[Samples - 1 & 2 combined

All India

occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total mi- grants	em- ployed non- mi- grants	total em- ployed per- sons	no. of sam- ple per- sons
	from rural areas			from urban areas						
	same dis- trict	other district of same state	other state	same dis- trict	other district or same state	other state				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
teachers	2.47	0.44	0.17	0.66	1.09	0.45	5.28	94.72	100.00	947
professional, technical and related workers except teachers	0.92	1.46	-	1.87	2.24	3.18	9.67	90.33	100.00	422
administrative, executive and managerial workers	0.81	-	-	-	1.45	0.56	2.82	97.18	100.00	135
clerical and related workers	0.10	0.96	-	1.06	0.73	0.29	3.14	96.86	100.00	358
sales workers	0.58	0.34	0.07	0.13	0.14	0.03	1.29	98.71	100.00	1532
agricultural labourers	1.16	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.04	-	1.42	98.58	100.00	2511
others in agricultural occupation	0.46	0.07	0.02	0.07	-	-	0.62	99.38	100.00	3397
workers in transport and communications	-	2.52	-	-	5.26	-	7.78	92.22	100.00	103
spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	0.59	0.30	0.01	0.49	0.38	0.04	1.81	98.19	100.00	2545
metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	96
carpenters, joiners, brick layers, plasterers etc.	0.55	1.17	1.72	0.22	-	0.18	3.84	96.16	100.00	483
craftsmen, production process workers etc. except workers specified against srl.nos. 9-11	1.84	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.12	0.15	2.83	97.17	100.00	3079
house keepers, cooks etc.	1.36	1.05	0.20	0.28	0.33	0.26	3.48	96.52	100.00	1974
service, sport and related workers except house keepers cooks etc.	0.30	0.21	0.15	0.09	0.16	0.32	1.23	98.77	100.00	1476
armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
rest	0.64	0.17	0.25	-	0.35	0.06	1.47	98.53	100.00	1045
all occupations	0.96	0.33	0.14	0.24	0.26	0.16	2.09	97.91	100.00	20103

National Sample Survey : Lightenth Round, Urban

Table (4.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of employed non-migrants for each occupation group

sample - 1 occupation group	all persons							All India			
	employed migrants by place of origin							em- ployed non- mi- grants	total em- ployed per- sons	total no.of sam- ple per- sons	
	from rural areas			from urban areas			total mi- grants				
	same dis- trict	other district of same state	other state	same dis- trict	other district of same state	other state					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
teachers	2.02	0.81	0.32	0.63	1.21	0.12	5.11	94.89	100.00	1748	
professional, technical and related workers except teachers	0.75	0.97	0.10	1.05	2.18	0.42	5.47	94.53	100.00	2185	
administrative, executive and managerial workers	1.33	0.76	0.13	0.88	2.86	0.95	6.91	93.09	100.00	2071	
clerical and related workers	0.82	0.46	0.07	0.87	0.76	0.34	3.32	96.68	100.00	6544	
sales workers	0.71	0.16	0.39	0.12	0.26	0.22	1.86	98.14	100.00	10537	
agricultural labourers	1.38	0.19	0.07	0.06	0.03	-	1.73	98.27	100.00	2998	
workers in agricultural occupations	0.47	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.67	99.33	100.00	6863	
workers in transport and communications	0.91	0.38	0.20	0.40	0.96	0.54	3.39	96.61	100.00	3647	
spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	0.47	0.18	0.35	0.48	0.04	0.04	1.56	98.44	100.00	4728	
metal tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.19	0.61	0.27	2.31	97.69	100.00	3873	
carpenters, joiners, brick layers, plasterers etc.	1.21	1.50	0.99	0.15	0.40	0.03	4.28	95.72	100.00	2953	
craftsmen, production process workers etc. except workers specified against srl.nos. 9-11	0.81	0.43	0.47	0.25	0.23	0.14	2.33	97.67	100.00	10053	
house keepers, cooks etc.	1.89	1.09	1.13	0.58	0.99	0.34	6.02	93.98	100.00	2810	
service, sport and related workers except house keepers, cooks etc.	1.09	3.88	0.68	1.53	1.10	0.34	8.62	91.38	100.00	4778	
armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	12	
rest	1.42	0.22	0.33	0.31	0.87	0.34	3.49	96.51	100.00	1865	
	0.88	0.65	0.36	0.42	0.56	0.22	3.09	96.91			

Table (4.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of gamnully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of employed non-migrants for each occupation group

All India

Table - 2

all persons

occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total mi- grants	em- ployed non- mi- grants	total em- ployed per- sons	no.of sam- ple per- sons
	from rural areas			from urban areas						
	same dis- trict	other district of same state	other state	same dis- trict	other district of same state	other state				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
ers	1.60	0.85	0.09	0.70	1.05	-	4.59	95.41	100.00	1702
essional, technical and related workers except teachers	1.10	0.85	0.13	1.07	1.80	1.48	6.45	93.55	100.00	2136
istrative, executive and managerial workers	0.93	0.85	0.12	1.11	1.64	0.38	5.03	94.97	100.00	1911
cal and related workers	0.72	0.54	0.08	0.57	0.64	0.27	2.82	97.18	100.00	6837
workers	0.35	0.30	0.22	0.17	0.14	0.11	1.29	98.71	100.00	10397
cultural labourers	0.94	0.16	0.16	-	0.03	-	1.29	98.71	100.00	3001
's in agricultural occupations	0.46	0.03	0.16	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.72	99.28	100.00	6967
ers in transport and communications	0.77	0.73	0.28	0.44	0.94	0.38	3.54	96.46	100.00	3673
ers, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	0.40	0.32	0.27	0.15	0.37	0.22	1.73	98.27	100.00	5651
l tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	0.62	0.23	0.36	0.24	0.62	0.34	2.41	97.59	100.00	4302
enters, jointers, brick layers, plasterers etc.	0.93	0.52	0.68	0.17	0.09	0.29	2.48	97.52	100.00	2888
tsmen, production process workers etc. except workers ified against srl.nos. 9-11	1.46	0.55	0.79	0.10	0.28	0.20	3.38	96.62	100.00	10499
e keepers, cooks etc.	1.69	1.44	1.09	0.73	0.62	0.66	6.23	93.77	100.00	2657
ice, sport and related workers except house keepers, ks etc.	1.20	1.10	0.38	1.11	0.73	0.27	4.79	95.21	100.00	4785
d forces	-	-	-	-	-	12.18	12.18	87.82	100.00	29
	0.28	0.17	0.14	0.10	0.01	0.12	0.82	99.18	100.00	2381
occupations	0.82	0.47	0.34	0.53	0.43	0.25	2.64	97.36	100.00	69836

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of employed non-migrants for each occupation group

half-samples - 1 & 2 combined

occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total mi-grants	em- ployed non- mi-grants	total em- ployed per- sons	no. of sam- ple per- sons
	from rural areas			from urban areas						
	same dis- trict	other district of same state	other state	same dis- trict	other district of same state	other state				
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)				
1. teachers	1.81	0.83	0.21	0.66	1.13	0.20	4.84	95.16	100.00	3450
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	0.93	0.91	0.12	1.06	1.99	0.95	5.96	94.04	100.00	4321
3. administrative, executive and managerial workers	1.13	0.80	0.12	1.30	2.27	0.67	5.99	94.01	100.00	3982
4. clerical and related workers	0.77	0.51	0.08	0.71	0.70	0.30	3.07	96.93	100.00	13381
5. sales workers	0.54	0.23	0.30	0.14	0.20	0.16	1.57	98.43	100.00	20934
6. agricultural labourers	1.16	0.18	0.12	0.03	0.03	-	1.52	98.48	100.00	5999
7. others in agricultural occupations	0.46	0.07	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.70	99.30	100.00	13830
8. workers in transport and communications	0.84	0.56	0.24	0.42	0.95	0.46	3.47	96.53	100.00	7340
9. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	0.43	0.26	0.30	0.29	0.23	0.14	1.65	98.35	100.00	10379
10. metal tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	0.52	0.32	0.39	0.21	0.62	0.30	2.36	97.64	100.00	8175
11. carpenters, joiners, brick layers, plasterers etc.	1.07	0.92	0.83	0.16	0.25	0.16	3.39	96.61	100.00	5841
12. craftsmen, production process workers etc. except workers specified against srl.nos. 9-11	1.15	0.49	0.63	0.17	0.26	0.17	2.87	97.13	100.00	20552
13. house keepers, cooks etc.	1.80	1.26	1.11	0.65	0.81	0.50	6.13	93.87	100.00	5467
14. service, sport and related workers except house keepers, cooks etc.	1.15	2.49	0.53	1.32	0.92	0.30	6.71	93.29	100.00	9563
15. armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	5.31	5.31	94.69	100.00	41
16. rest	0.77	0.19	0.22	0.19	0.38	0.21	1.96	98.04	100.00	4246
all occupations	0.85	0.56	0.35	0.37	0.50	0.23	2.86	97.14	100.00	132501

All India

all persons

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.2) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of non-migrants over different occupation groups.

half sample : 1

males

all-India

occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total migrants	employ- ed non- migrants	total employ- ed per- son
	from rural areas			from urban areas					
	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. teachers	4.12	2.61	1.54	2.90	4.34	-	3.05	1.94	1.98
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	2.47	4.11	0.91	6.36	11.48	6.05	5.11	3.12	3.18
3. administrative, executive and managerial workers	5.41	3.79	1.18	7.24	16.13	13.05	7.38	3.25	3.38
4. clerical and related workers	9.77	6.52	1.94	19.70	12.70	14.24	10.31	10.12	10.13
5. sales workers	13.40	2.83	17.20	4.91	7.20	15.73	9.45	17.00	16.75
6. agricultural labourers	6.45	1.62	1.28	-	-	-	2.23	3.99	3.93
7. others in agricultural occupation	5.97	1.48	1.17	0.40	0.80	0.91	2.53	10.74	10.47
8. workers in transport and communications	6.19	3.03	2.91	5.49	7.74	13.23	5.83	5.83	5.83
9. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	3.18	1.43	7.16	5.80	0.54	1.48	3.00	6.55	6.43
10. metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	3.10	3.98	7.13	2.86	6.63	7.40	4.74	6.67	6.61
11. carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	6.90	9.44	11.54	1.76	3.28	-	6.14	4.53	4.58
12. craftsmen, production process workers etc. except workers specified against srl.nos. 9 to 11	12.56	10.22	19.17	7.80	5.58	8.35	10.60	14.66	14.52
13. housekeepers, cooks etc.	6.78	4.58	12.57	4.30	5.90	5.95	6.45	2.74	2.87
14. service, sport and recreation workers except housekeepers, cooks etc.	9.75	43.88	13.02	28.31	14.50	9.46	20.87	6.59	6.86
15. armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
16. rest	3.95	0.48	1.28	2.17	3.18	4.15	2.51	2.45	2.46
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	507	369	255	239	367	159	1896	55940	57836

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of non-migrants over different occupation groups.

occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total migrants	employ- ed non- migrants	total employ- ed per- son
	from rural areas			from urban areas					
	same dis- trict	other dis- trict	other state	same dis- trict	other dis- trict	other state			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)			
teachers	3.20	4.10	0.67	3.81	4.00	1.66	3.09	1.94	1.97
professional, technical and related workers except teachers	4.58	4.84	1.17	9.32	11.42	11.65	6.56	2.99	3.09
administrative, executive and managerial workers	3.51	5.53	0.97	10.09	11.04	4.97	5.79	3.05	3.13
clerical and related workers	9.51	10.79	2.29	16.52	13.89	10.81	10.51	10.26	10.27
sales workers	7.44	10.18	9.98	6.98	5.25	7.60	7.88	16.31	16.07
agricultural labourers	4.13	1.22	2.07	-	0.45	-	1.78	3.81	3.75
others in agricultural occupation	5.72	0.71	5.50	0.46	0.38	0.81	2.74	10.57	10.35
workers in transport and communications	5.49	7.66	4.19	7.00	11.53	8.77	7.22	5.60	5.64
spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	3.37	4.92	7.11	2.52	4.81	8.58	4.78	8.02	7.93
metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	5.36	3.24	6.44	4.53	9.23	9.34	6.03	6.83	6.81
carpenters, joiners, bricklayerers, plasterers etc.	5.04	2.71	5.52	1.73	0.92	5.57	3.60	4.33	4.31
craftsmen, production process workers etc. except workers specified against srl.nos. 9-11	23.32	17.01	34.07	3.47	10.15	12.52	17.87	14.62	14.71
housekeepers, cooks etc.	7.14	9.06	11.02	8.35	5.41	8.57	8.02	2.66	2.81
service, sport and recreation workers except housekeepers, cooks etc.	11.28	16.74	7.63	24.11	11.42	6.91	13.07	6.38	6.57
armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	0.86	0.08	0.02	0.02
rest	0.91	1.29	1.37	1.11	0.10	1.38	0.98	2.61	2.57
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

half sample : 2

males

all-India

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of non-migrants over different occupation groups.

half samples 1 and 2 combined	males						all-India		
	employed migrants by place of origin						total migrants	employ- ed non- migrants	total employ- ed per- son
	from rural areas			from urban areas					
occupation group	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state	(8)	(9)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. teachers	3.67	3.24	1.10	3.32	4.19	0.85	3.07	1.94	1.97
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	3.50	4.42	1.04	7.74	11.45	8.93	5.79	3.05	3.14
3. administrative, executive and managerial workers	4.48	4.53	1.09	8.57	13.89	8.89	6.63	3.15	3.25
4. clerical and related workers	9.65	8.34	2.11	18.22	13.22	12.47	10.40	10.19	10.20
5. sales workers	10.49	5.95	13.57	5.87	6.34	11.55	8.72	16.64	16.40
6. agricultural labourers	5.32	1.45	1.68	-	0.20	-	2.02	3.90	3.84
7. others in agricultural occupation	5.85	1.15	3.34	0.43	0.62	0.86	2.52	10.65	10.41
8. workers in transport and communications	5.85	5.00	3.56	6.19	9.41	10.93	6.48	5.71	5.74
9. spinners and weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	3.27	2.91	7.13	4.27	2.42	5.14	3.83	7.30	7.19
10. metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	4.20	3.66	6.79	3.64	7.70	8.40	5.34	6.75	6.71
11. carpenters, joiners, bricklayerers, plasterers etc.	5.99	6.58	8.51	1.74	2.24	2.07	4.95	4.43	4.44
12. craftsmen, production process workers etc. except workers specified against srl.nos. 9 to 11	17.80	13.10	26.66	5.78	7.60	10.50	14.01	14.64	14.62
13. housekeepers, cooks etc.	6.96	6.48	11.79	6.19	5.68	7.30	7.19	2.70	2.84
14. service, sport and recreation workers except housekeepers, cooks etc.	10.50	32.36	10.31	26.36	13.14	8.15	17.22	6.39	6.71
15. armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	0.44	0.04	0.02	0.02
16. rest	2.47	0.83	1.33	1.68	1.82	2.72	1.79	2.54	2.52
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample persons	1033		490	430	639	313	3594	113004	117398

National Sample Survey; Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.2) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of non-migrants from different occupation groups.

half-sample : 1

female

All-India

occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin							total migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed persons
	from rural areas			from urban areas						
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
teachers	11.65	6.32	10.52	8.29	13.26	18.50	10.65	4.24	4.38	
professional, technical and related workers except teachers	2.99	7.83	-	16.44	13.17	-	6.83	1.86	1.97	
administrative, executive and managerial workers	-	-	-	-	3.55	8.91	0.86	0.77	0.77	
clerical and related workers	0.31	3.14	-	9.68	2.00	-	2.38	1.37	1.40	
sales workers	7.51	12.98	6.58	-	6.65	4.44	7.00	7.34	7.33	
agricultural labourers	22.17	2.80	-	6.52	4.30	-	11.79	16.31	16.22	
others in agricultural occupation	8.19	5.80	-	2.28	-	-	4.93	20.61	20.27	
workers in transport and communications	-	1.57	-	-	17.52	-	2.58	0.42	0.46	
spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	6.28	7.40	1.79	24.92	-	-	7.86	10.29	10.24	
metal, tool precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.41	0.40	
carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers etc.	0.53	12.77	15.26	-	-	8.91	3.77	2.36	2.39	
craftsmen, production process workers etc. except workers specified against srl.nos. 9 to 11	17.71	2.32	23.55	14.61	9.18	26.43	14.30	15.06	15.04	
house-keepers, cooks etc.	16.20	26.63	10.14	13.74	17.81	7.88	17.02	9.37	9.54	
service, sports and recreation workers except house-keepers, cooks etc.	1.84	5.80	14.30	3.52	-	24.93	4.34	6.71	6.65	
armed force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
rest	4.72	4.64	17.86	-	12.55	-	5.69	2.88	2.94	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban -

Table (4.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of non-migrants over different occupation groups.

half sample : 2	females						all-India			
	occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total migrants	employ- ed non- migrants	total employ- ed per- son
		from rural areas			from urban areas					
(1)	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. teachers	10.04	4.56	-	18.09	21.73	8.65	10.42	3.82	3.95	
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	0.56	8.14	-	9.81	17.97	49.31	9.91	1.48	1.64	
3. administrative, executive and managerial workers	1.21	-	-	-	4.66	-	1.13	0.69	0.70	
4. clerical and related workers	-	5.44	-	-	6.27	3.52	1.95	1.47	1.48	
5. sales workers	0.90	-	-	11.03	-	-	1.28	6.22	6.12	
6. agricultural labourers	15.99	8.05	10.36	-	-	-	9.51	15.15	15.04	
7. other in agricultural occupation	11.34	2.35	7.22	12.92	-	-	7.23	21.01	20.74	
8. workers in transport and occupation	-	5.82	-	-	-	-	0.86	3.45	0.46	
9. spinners and weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	7.75	13.77	-	20.66	34.64	3.82	11.88	12.34	12.34	
10. metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.54	0.53	
11. carpenters, joiners, bricklayerers, plasterers etc.	2.06	2.68	41.85	6.48	-	-	4.65	2.14	2.18	
12. craftsmen, production process workers etc except workers specified against ser. nos. 9-11	37.86	19.60	25.90	18.43	4.17	8.80	25.61	14.05	14.28	
13. housekeepers, cooks etc.	8.09	27.24	14.67	2.58	2.25	15.49	11.07	7.32	7.39	
14. service, sport and recreation workers except housekeepers cooks etc.	2.20	2.35	-	-	8.31	7.94	3.28	6.40	6.34	
15. armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16. rest	1.98	-	-	-	-	2.47	1.22	6.92	6.81	
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
number of female persons	104	35	14	15	21	34	223	1051	10274	

National Sample Survey: Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.2) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of non-migrants over different occupation groups.

occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin						total employed		total persons
	from rural areas			from urban areas			migrants	non-migrants	
	same district	other district	other state	same district	other district	other state			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. teachers	10.77	5.50	5.27	11.57	17.24	11.44	10.53	4.02	4.16
2. professional, technical and related workers except teachers	1.74	7.97	-	14.22	15.43	35.33	8.35	1.66	1.80
3. administrative, executive and managerial workers	0.62	-	-	-	4.07	2.53	1.00	0.73	0.74
4. clerical and related workers	0.15	4.21	-	6.43	4.01	2.53	2.15	1.42	1.44
5. sales workers	4.10	6.96	3.30	3.70	3.52	1.26	4.16	6.76	6.70
6. agricultural labourers	18.98	5.24	5.17	4.33	2.28	-	10.55	15.71	15.60
7. others in agricultural occupation	9.82	4.20	3.60	5.85	-	-	6.07	20.81	20.50
8. workers in transport and communications	-	3.54	-	-	9.28	-	1.73	0.44	0.46
9. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	7.04	10.36	0.90	23.49	16.29	2.73	9.85	11.36	11.33
10. metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.48	0.47
11. carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers etc.	1.32	8.09	28.52	2.17	-	2.53	4.21	2.24	2.28
12. craftsmen, production process workers except workers specified against srl.nos. 9-11	28.12	10.33	24.72	15.90	6.82	13.80	19.91	14.53	14.65
13. housekeepers, cooks, etc.	12.01	26.91	12.40	10.00	10.49	13.33	14.07	8.31	8.43
14. service, sport and recreation workers except housekeepers cooks etc.	2.03	4.20	7.17	2.34	3.91	12.75	3.82	6.55	6.49
15. armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. rest	3.30	2.49	8.95	-	6.65	1.77	3.47	4.98	4.95

National Sample Survey; Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (4.2) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of non-migrants over different occupation groups.

half-sample : 1

all persons

All-India

occupation group (1)	employed migrants by place of origin						total migrants (8)	employed non-migrants (9)	total employed persons (10)
	from rural areas			from urban areas					
	same district (2)	other district of same state (3)	other state (4)	same district (5)	other district of same state (6)	other state (7)			
1. teachers	5.40	2.93	2.10	3.57	5.06	1.26	3.89	2.31	2.35
2. professional technical and related workers except teachers	2.56	4.43	0.85	7.61	11.62	5.64	5.30	2.92	2.99
3. administrative, executive and managerial workers	4.48	3.45	1.10	6.35	15.12	12.76	6.65	2.86	2.97
4. clerical and related workers	8.15	6.23	1.81	18.45	14.83	13.27	9.43	8.74	8.76
5. sales workers	12.39	3.73	16.53	4.30	7.15	14.97	9.18	15.46	15.27
6. agricultural labourers	9.14	1.73	1.20	0.81	0.35	-	3.29	5.94	5.86
7. others in agricultural occupation	6.35	1.86	1.09	0.63	0.74	0.85	2.61	12.30	12.00
8. workers in transport and communications	5.13	2.90	2.73	4.81	8.53	12.33	5.47	4.97	4.99
9. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	3.71	1.96	6.82	8.17	0.49	1.38	3.54	7.14	7.03
10. metal tool, precision instrument makers, electrician etc.	2.57	3.63	6.68	2.51	6.10	6.90	4.21	5.68	5.64
11. carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers etc.	5.81	9.73	11.77	1.54	3.02	0.61	5.87	4.19	4.24
12. craftsmen, production process workers etc. except workers specified against ser.nos.9 to 11	13.44	9.52	19.47	8.65	5.87	9.58	11.02	14.71	14.61
13. house-keepers, cooks etc.	8.40	6.52	12.42	5.47	6.86	6.08	7.63	3.80	3.91
14. service, sport and recreation workers except housekeepers, cooks, etc.	8.40	40.53	13.10	25.23	13.33	10.51	19.05	6.44	6.83
15. armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
16. rest	4.08	0.85	2.33	1.90	3.93	3.86	2.86	2.52	2.53
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	605	102	271	273	600	173			105

National Sample Survey, Eighteenth Round, 1963

Table (4.2) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants classified by place of origin and of non-migrants over different occupation groups.

sub-samples : 1 and 2 combined

All-India

all persons

occupation group	employed migrants by place of origin							total migrants	employed non-migrants	total employed persons
	from rural areas			from urban areas						
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
teachers	4.95	3.45	1.36	4.17	5.29	2.03	3.94	2.27	2.32	
professional, technical and related workers except teachers	3.18	4.75	0.98	8.40	11.79	11.87	6.09	2.83	2.92	
administrative, executive and managerial workers	3.79	4.10	1.01	7.69	13.06	8.18	5.98	2.76	2.85	
clerical and related workers	7.94	7.95	1.98	17.01	12.44	11.37	9.44	8.78	8.80	
sales workers	9.34	6.05	12.93	5.65	6.10	10.40	8.18	15.05	14.85	
agricultural labourers	7.77	1.81	1.90	0.74	0.38	-	3.02	5.80	5.72	
others in agricultural occupation	6.56	1.44	3.36	0.98	0.56	0.77	2.94	12.29	12.02	
workers in transport and communications	4.80	4.86	3.33	5.56	9.40	9.71	5.93	4.86	4.89	
spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	3.95	3.61	6.74	6.24	3.60	4.87	4.53	7.95	7.86	
metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians etc.	3.45	3.32	6.36	3.27	7.12	7.47	4.72	5.74	5.72	
carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	5.16	6.73	9.77	1.79	2.05	2.83	4.87	4.08	4.10	
craftsmen, production process workers etc. workers specified against srl.nos. 9 to 11	19.65	12.84	26.53	6.82	7.53	10.86	14.69	14.62	14.62	
house-keepers, cooks etc.	7.86	8.40	11.83	6.58	6.09	7.97	7.99	3.61	3.73	
service, sports and recreation workers except house-keepers, cooks, etc.	8.98	29.71	10.11	23.90	-	8.66	15.66	6.41	6.68	
armed forces	-	-	-	-	12.36	0.39	0.03	0.02	0.02	
rest	2.62	0.98	1.81	1.50	2.23	2.62	1.99	2.93	2.90	
all occupations	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	1238	757	520	479	693	361	4048	133453	137501	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (5.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different activities prior to migration.

half-sample : 1	All-Indi						no. sam. pers
	place of origin	activity prior to migration					
		working	not working but seeking or available for work	not avail-able for work	rest	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
males							
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>							
same district	30.39	1.99	42.87	24.75	100.00	1089	
other district of same state	45.86	8.38	42.01	3.75	100.00	604	
other state	59.22	5.71	33.06	2.01	100.00	361	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>							
same district	49.12	0.62	44.45	5.81	100.00	454	
other district of same state	51.52	4.92	41.38	2.18	100.00	605	
other state	47.23	3.84	44.03	4.90	100.00	306	
all migrants	43.60	3.99	41.85	10.56	100.00	3421	
females							
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>							
same district	8.57	1.21	56.60	33.62	100.00	802	
other district of same state	10.52	1.30	75.41	12.77	100.00	336	
other state	10.29	-	86.57	3.14	100.00	162	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>							
same district	6.61	1.28	86.55	5.56	100.00	367	
other district of same state	5.65	1.85	88.01	4.51	100.00	435	
other state	3.37	0.40	89.19	7.02	100.00	225	
all migrants	7.66	1.21	74.66	16.47	100.00	2327	
all persons							
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>							
same district	21.14	1.66	48.69	28.51	100.00	1891	
other district of same state	33.48	5.90	53.71	6.91	100.00	940	
other state	45.06	4.06	48.55	2.33	100.00	525	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>							
same district	29.29	0.02	63.34	5.70	100.00	821	
other district of same state	32.81	3.67	60.39	3.13	100.00	1040	
other state	28.50	2.37	63.33	5.80	100.00	531	
all migrants	29.15	2.87	55.05	12.93	100.00	5748	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (5.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different activities prior to migration

place of origin	activity prior to migration					total	no. of sample persons
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
males							
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>							
same district	39.38	3.03	48.55	9.04	100.00	1038	
other district of same state	47.65	9.24	38.11	5.00	100.00	530	
other state	69.54	3.78	25.69	0.99	100.00	292	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>							
same district	45.74	1.43	52.34	0.49	100.00	396	
other district of same state	55.67	1.14	41.60	1.59	100.00	458	
other state	43.70	10.53	45.54	0.23	100.00	261	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>47.73</u>	<u>4.26</u>	<u>43.72</u>	<u>4.29</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>2975</u>	
females							
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>							
same district	13.31	1.79	73.62	11.08	100.00	741	
other district of same state	10.18	2.26	73.52	12.04	100.00	297	
other state	10.98	0.46	82.72	5.84	100.00	140	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>							
same district	4.62	2.28	90.72	2.38	100.00	322	
other district of same state	5.19	0.95	92.86	1.00	100.00	396	
other state	4.58	-	95.03	0.39	100.00	196	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>8.92</u>	<u>1.62</u>	<u>82.72</u>	<u>6.54</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>2092</u>	
all persons							
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>							
same district	28.00	2.49	59.58	9.93	100.00	1779	
other district of same state	33.46	7.35	51.52	7.67	100.00	827	
other state	52.15	2.79	42.63	2.43	100.00	432	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>							
same district	27.49	1.81	69.37	1.33	100.00	718	
other district of same state	31.57	1.05	66.07	1.31	100.00	854	
other state	27.52	6.17	66.01	0.30	100.00	457	
<u>all migrants</u>	<u>31.33</u>	<u>3.23</u>	<u>60.20</u>	<u>5.24</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>5067</u>	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (5.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin over different activities prior to migration

Half-samples : 1 & 2 combined						All-India
place of origin	activity prior to migration					no. samp. pers.
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not avail- able for work	rent	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
males						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	34.54	2.47	45.49	17.50	100.00	212
other district of same state	46.64	8.75	40.32	4.29	100.00	113
other state	64.08	4.80	29.59	1.53	100.00	65
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	47.52	1.00	48.19	3.29	100.00	95
other district of same state	53.35	3.25	41.48	1.92	100.00	106
other state	45.52	7.09	44.76	2.63	100.00	56
all migrants	45.50	4.11	42.70	7.69	100.00	639
females						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	10.82	1.48	64.76	22.94	100.00	154
other district of same state	10.36	2.67	74.54	12.43	100.00	63
other state	10.62	0.22	84.73	4.43	100.00	30
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	5.68	1.75	88.50	4.07	100.00	68
other district of same state	5.40	1.39	90.49	2.72	100.00	83
other state	3.95	0.21	91.95	3.89	100.00	42
all migrants	8.23	1.50	78.52	11.72	100.00	449
all persons						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	24.34	2.05	53.79	19.81	100.00	367
other district of same state	33.47	6.54	52.75	7.24	100.00	176
other state	48.41	3.45	45.75	2.38	100.00	95
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	26.81	1.34	66.21	3.64	100.00	153
other district of same state	32.22	2.43	63.08	2.27	100.00	189
other state	28.03	4.20	64.61	3.16	100.00	98
all migrants	30.17	3.04	57.44	9.35	100.00	1081

National Sample Survey : 11 (1956), Rural, Urban

Table (5.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each activity prior to migration

place of origin	activity prior to migration					total
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
half-sample : 1						
All-India						
males						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	22.75	16.26	33.45	76.56	32.65	
other district of same state	19.70	39.34	18.80	6.66	15.73	
other state	12.75	13.44	7.42	1.78	9.39	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	16.02	2.20	15.10	7.83	14.22	
other district of same state	20.34	21.26	17.03	3.55	17.21	
other state	8.44	7.50	8.20	3.62	7.80	
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	1486	134	1390	111	3421	
females						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	39.98	35.66	27.10	72.92	35.73	
other district of same state	20.64	16.16	15.17	11.64	15.07	
other state	7.65	-	6.59	1.08	5.69	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	11.96	18.38	20.06	5.85	17.31	
other district of same state	12.95	20.92	20.76	4.83	17.61	
other state	3.82	2.88	10.32	3.68	6.64	
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	174	33	1701	419	2527	
all persons						
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>						
same district	24.58	17.55	29.98	74.70	33.89	
other district of same state	19.80	35.42	16.82	9.21	17.24	
other state	12.21	11.16	6.97	1.43	7.90	
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>						
same district	15.90	4.94	17.81	6.81	15.46	
other district of same state	19.56	22.21	19.07	4.20	17.37	
other state	7.95	6.72	9.35	3.65	8.14	
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
no. of sample persons	1660	167	3091	630	5748	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (5.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each activity prior to migration.

Half-sample : 2		All-India			
place of origin	activity prior to migration				total
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
males					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	27.31	23.54	36.77	69.80	33.11
other district of same state	16.91	36.68	14.77	19.73	16.94
other state	14.39	8.75	5.80	2.29	9.88
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	14.54	5.10	18.17	1.73	15.17
other district of same state	18.84	4.33	15.37	5.98	16.15
other state	8.01	21.60	9.12	0.47	8.75
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1369	120	1285	201	2975
females					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	52.29	34.43	31.28	59.34	35.05
other district of same state	16.09	32.95	12.55	25.98	14.11
other state	7.01	1.43	5.70	5.08	5.70
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	8.56	20.69	18.15	6.00	16.55
other district of same state	11.73	10.50	22.63	3.09	20.16
other state	4.32	-	9.69	0.51	8.43
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	174	34	1707	177	2092
all persons					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	30.32	26.13	33.58	64.30	33.93
other district of same state	16.81	35.79	13.48	23.02	15.74
other state	13.50	7.01	5.74	3.76	8.11
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	13.82	8.82	18.16	3.98	15.75
other district of same state	17.98	5.80	19.59	4.45	17.85
other state	7.57	16.45	9.45	0.49	8.62
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1543	154	2992	378	5067

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (5.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each activity prior to migration.

self-sample : 1 & 2 combined		All-India			
place of origin	activity prior to migration				total
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
males					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	24.94	19.71	35.01	74.84	32.86
other district of same state	18.36	38.08	16.91	9.99	17.91
other state	13.54	11.21	6.66	1.91	9.61
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	15.31	3.58	16.54	6.27	14.66
other district of same state	19.62	13.23	16.25	4.17	16.73
other state	8.23	14.19	8.63	2.82	8.23
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	2855	254	2675	612	6396
females					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	46.34	34.94	29.20	69.29	35.41
other district of same state	18.29	25.91	13.85	15.47	14.59
other state	17.32	0.83	6.14	2.16	5.69
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	11.65	19.72	19.10	5.89	16.94
other district of same state	12.32	17.39	21.71	4.36	18.83
other state	4.08	1.21	10.00	2.83	8.54
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	348	67	3408	596	4419
all persons					
<u>migrants from rural areas</u>					
same district	27.36	22.91	31.74	71.98	33.91
other district of same state	18.35	35.60	15.19	12.82	16.54
other state	12.83	9.10	6.37	2.04	8.00
<u>migrants from urban areas</u>					
same district	14.90	6.86	17.98	6.07	15.60
other district of same state	18.79	14.07	19.32	4.27	17.59
other state	7.77	11.56	9.40	2.82	8.36
all migrants	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (6.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants classified by present activity over different activities prior to migration.

		All-India																	
		half-sample - 1			half-sample - 2			combined											
		activity prior to migration						activity prior to migration						activity prior to migration					
present activity	(1)	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total	no. of sample persons	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total	no. of sample persons	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total	no. of sample persons
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
males																			
working		76.46	5.97	10.23	7.34	100.00	1896	80.56	5.99	9.95	3.50	100.00	1698	78.38	5.98	10.10	5.54	100.00	3594
not working but seeking or available for work		34.58	32.84	19.28	13.30	100.00	50	36.16	40.78	23.06	-	100.00	44	35.32	36.62	21.08	5.98	100.00	94
not available for work		2.79	0.62	82.09	14.50	100.00	1475	2.62	0.58	91.98	4.82	100.00	1223	2.71	0.60	86.46	10.23	100.00	2698
rest		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.06	90.94	100.00	10	-	-	9.06	90.94	100.00	10
all		43.60	3.99	41.85	10.56	100.00	3421	47.73	4.26	43.72	4.29	100.00	2975	45.50	4.11	42.70	7.69	100.00	6396
females																			
working		64.95	5.94	21.36	7.75	100.00	231	69.89	1.68	26.79	1.64	100.00	223	67.39	3.84	24.04	4.73	100.00	454
not working but seeking or available for work		4.07	22.62	15.38	57.93	100.00	51	4.16	74.97	20.87	-	100.00	18	4.10	38.27	17.02	40.61	100.00	69
not available for work		1.08	0.11	82.50	16.31	100.00	2045	1.47	0.98	90.59	6.96	100.00	1843	1.27	0.53	86.37	11.83	100.00	3888
rest		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.42	74.58	100.00	8	-	-	25.40	74.60	100.00	8
all		7.66	1.21	74.66	16.47	100.00	2327	8.92	1.82	82.72	6.54	100.00	2092	8.26	1.50	78.52	11.72	100.00	4419
all persons																			
working		75.19	5.96	11.47	7.38	100.00	2127	79.26	5.47	12.00	3.27	100.00	1921	77.11	5.73	11.72	5.44	100.00	4048
not working but seeking or available for work		18.55	27.47	17.23	36.75	100.00	101	25.20	52.50	22.30	-	100.00	62	21.18	37.36	19.24	22.22	100.00	163
not available for work		1.81	0.33	82.32	15.54	100.00	3520	1.92	0.83	91.13	6.12	100.00	3066	1.86	0.56	86.40	11.18	100.00	6586
rest		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.86	84.14	100.00	18	-	-	15.86	84.14	100.00	18
all		29.15	2.87	55.05	12.93	100.00	5748	31.33	3.23	60.20	5.24	100.00	5067	30.17	3.04	57.44	9.35	100.00	10815

Table (6.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants classified by present activity for each activity prior to migration.

All-India

present activity	half-sample - 1					half-sample - 2					combined				
	activity prior to migration					activity prior to migration					activity prior to migration				
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
<u>males</u>															
1. working	96.12	82.01	13.41	38.11	54.83	96.64	80.44	13.03	46.71	57.26	96.37	81.27	13.24	40.30	
2. not working but seeking or available for work	1.08	11.21	0.63	1.72	1.36	1.11	13.98	0.77	-	1.46	1.09	12.52	0.69	1.28	
3. not available for work	2.80	6.78	85.96	60.17	43.81	2.25	5.58	86.13	45.87	40.93	2.54	6.21	86.04	56.53	
4. rest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	7.42	0.35	-	-	0.03	1.89	
5. all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
6. no. of sample persons	1486	134	1390	411	3421	1369	120	1285	201	2975	2855	254	2675	612	
<u>females</u>															
1. working	86.43	50.03	2.91	4.82	10.19	85.08	10.03	3.52	2.73	10.87	85.73	26.81	3.22	4.26	
2. not working but seeking or available for work	1.19	41.89	0.46	7.93	2.24	0.49	42.76	0.26	-	1.04	0.83	42.39	0.36	5.80	
3. not available for work	12.38	8.08	96.63	87.25	87.57	14.43	47.21	96.12	93.38	87.75	13.44	30.80	96.37	88.90	
4. rest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10	3.89	0.34	-	-	0.05	1.04	
5. all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
6. no. of sample persons	174	33	1702	418	2327	174	34	1707	177	2092	348	67	3409	595	
<u>all persons</u>															
1. working	95.10	76.59	7.68	21.12	36.88	95.25	63.66	7.50	23.51	37.65	95.18	70.18	7.60	21.74	
2. not working but seeking or available for work	1.09	16.41	0.54	4.89	1.71	1.03	20.84	0.48	-	1.28	1.06	18.61	0.51	3.60	
3. not available for work	3.81	7.00	91.78	73.99	61.41	3.72	15.50	91.93	70.94	60.72	3.76	11.21	91.85	73.20	
4. rest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.09	5.55	0.35	-	-	0.04	1.46	
5. all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
6. no. of sample persons	1660	167	3092	829	5748	1543	154	2992	378	5067	3203	321	6084	1007	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.1) : Percentage Distribution of migrants by state of origin over different places of origin.

half-sample 1

All-1

males

state of origin	place of origin.						all
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same dis-trict	other dis-trict of same state	other state	same dis-trict	other dis-trict of same state	other state	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1 Rajasthan	24.33	21.04	6.47	25.98	17.76	4.42	100.00
2 Punjab	15.76	45.61	5.52	17.05	8.45	7.61	100.00
3 Jammu & Kashmir	15.64	18.90	-	6.62	40.08	18.76	100.00
4 Delhi	-	-	25.91	-	-	74.09	100.00
5 Himachal Pradesh	5.18	3.45	-	-	-	91.37	100.00
6 Uttar Pradesh	35.71	12.92	13.91	7.13	22.01	8.32	100.00
7 Madhya Pradesh	61.56	3.47	3.66	5.48	14.46	6.37	100.00
8 Bihar	45.97	4.65	33.21	6.02	7.39	2.76	100.00
9 Orissa	18.67	11.89	31.77	10.33	12.23	15.11	100.00
10 West Bengal	16.17	23.01	1.08	22.50	31.67	5.57	100.00
11 Assam	29.22	29.40	2.12	23.17	13.69	2.40	100.00
12 Manipur	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	100.00
13 Tripura	31.24	-	4.67	31.24	4.07	28.78	100.00
14 Andhra Pradesh	35.35	17.23	5.06	28.63	12.54	1.19	100.00
15 Madras	32.17	25.52	8.02	8.50	17.39	8.40	100.00
16 Kerala	38.48	14.65	14.08	10.49	17.57	4.73	100.00
17 Gujarat	33.00	14.21	3.96	20.46	17.82	10.55	100.00
18 Maharashtra	33.04	20.28	2.69	16.65	18.36	8.98	100.00
19 Mysore	37.29	18.64	7.35	6.73	25.38	4.61	100.00
20 not recorded	-	-	53.65	-	-	46.35	100.00
all states	32.65	18.73	9.39	14.22	17.21	7.80	100.00

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin over different places of origin.

self-sample 2	males						All-India	
	place of origin						all	no. of sample persons
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state	(8)	(9)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Rajasthan	31.59	17.43	19.16	17.43	13.61	0.78	100.00	125
Punjab	32.81	20.37	3.44	12.43	25.82	5.13	100.00	185
Jammu & Kashmir	22.78	22.39	10.33	7.20	17.66	19.64	100.00	81
Delhi	-	-	11.51	-	-	88.49	100.00	28
Himachal Pradesh	30.73	25.61	38.54	5.12	-	-	100.00	26
Uttar Pradesh	30.21	15.31	19.35	9.66	14.30	11.17	100.00	485
Madhya Pradesh	28.68	14.80	3.25	16.65	18.96	17.66	100.00	142
Bihar	23.37	15.84	28.91	8.32	16.63	6.93	100.00	148
Orissa	37.76	12.19	21.01	16.52	6.85	5.67	100.00	128
West Bengal	27.54	30.71	2.04	7.45	17.83	14.43	100.00	139
Assam	59.18	4.21	6.80	3.48	8.70	17.63	100.00	170
Mad. pr.	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	3
Tripura	41.09	6.85	-	1.14	3.42	47.50	100.00	51
Andhra Pradesh	35.69	9.96	4.49	25.94	15.77	8.15	100.00	261
Madras	36.97	14.41	1.15	22.58	20.25	4.64	100.00	195
Kerala	29.68	22.96	18.88	15.68	7.84	4.96	100.00	128
Gujarat	-	14.15	17.01	41.80	15.43	11.61	100.00	50
Maharashtra	42.41	21.37	1.25	14.92	16.04	4.01	100.00	432
Mysore	35.71	17.29	10.77	15.78	18.04	2.41	100.00	173
not recorded	-	-	57.63	-	-	42.37	100.00	27
all states	33.11	16.94	9.88	15.17	16.15	8.75	100.00	2975

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin over different places of origin.

half-samples 1 and 2 combined

All-India

males

state of origin	place of origin						all	no. of sampl perc
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1 Rajasthan	27.06	19.68	11.25	22.76	16.20	3.05	100.00	3
2 Punjab	23.05	34.81	4.63	15.07	15.89	6.55	100.00	4
3 Jammu & Kashmir	20.33	21.19	6.78	7.00	25.37	19.33	100.00	1
4 Delhi	-	-	18.79	-	-	81.21	100.00	1
5 Himachal Pradesh	15.37	12.29	15.36	2.04	-	54.94	100.00	
6 Uttar Pradesh	33.19	14.01	16.40	8.29	18.48	9.63	100.00	10
7 Madhya Pradesh	50.04	10.69	3.51	9.40	16.03	10.33	100.00	4
8 Bihar	36.74	9.22	31.45	6.96	11.17	4.46	100.00	3
9 Orissa	26.46	12.05	26.25	13.50	9.47	10.27	100.00	2
10 West Bengal	21.00	26.28	1.48	16.11	25.80	9.33	100.00	3
11 Assam	49.57	12.29	5.30	9.79	10.30	12.75	100.00	2
12 Manipur	15.53	-	-	-	-	84.47	100.00	
13 Tripura	36.59	3.72	2.13	14.89	3.72	38.95	100.00	1
14 Andhra Pradesh	35.50	14.17	4.02	27.49	13.90	4.12	100.00	5
15 Madras	34.50	20.11	4.67	15.36	18.79	6.57	100.00	4
16 Kerala	34.71	18.20	16.14	12.71	13.41	4.83	100.00	2
17 Gujarat	24.01	14.19	7.52	26.28	17.16	10.84	100.00	
18 Maharashtra	38.11	20.87	1.91	15.71	17.11	6.29	100.00	
19 Mysore	36.37	17.86	9.33	11.98	21.12	3.34	100.00	
20 not recorded	-	-	55.31	-	-	44.69	100.00	
all states	32.86	17.91	9.61	14.66	16.73	8.23	100.00	6

National Sample Survey; Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin over different places of origin.

1955-sample : 1

All-India

state of origin	place of origin						all	no. of sample persons
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same dist-riect	other dis-tribut of same state	other state	same dis-tribut	other dis-tribut of same state	other state		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rajasthan	20.23	15.17	7.04	18.54	26.97	12.05	100.00	85
2. Punjab	16.20	8.38	1.23	33.51	27.65	13.03	100.00	124
3. Jammu & Kashmir	29.34	23.56	-	-	40.84	6.26	100.00	54
4. Delhi	-	-	36.88	-	-	63.12	100.00	33
5. Himachal Pradesh	24.11	12.05	-	-	-	63.84	100.00	7
6. Uttar Pradesh	48.26	11.34	5.72	3.10	22.16	9.42	100.00	333
7. Madhya Pradesh	60.61	7.53	3.23	7.87	15.41	5.35	100.00	214
8. Bihar	68.90	4.47	14.22	4.47	3.83	4.11	100.00	106
9. Orissa	25.73	14.38	4.51	10.53	16.97	27.88	100.00	78
10. West Bengal	18.72	12.75	2.08	38.78	21.70	5.97	100.00	122
11. Assam	22.63	29.55	-	24.70	22.64	0.48	100.00	65
12. Manipur	47.41	-	-	11.85	-	40.74	100.00	6
13. Tripura	21.98	7.33	-	45.79	5.50	19.40	100.00	45
14. Andhra Pradesh	31.53	13.40	4.27	33.00	15.57	2.23	100.00	248
15. Madras	34.71	28.47	7.07	14.69	11.14	3.92	100.00	165
16. Kerala	48.54	9.18	4.39	18.36	11.87	7.66	100.00	139
17. Gujarat	32.92	16.06	4.64	21.76	15.55	9.07	100.00	111
18. Maharashtra	31.25	20.57	3.70	17.23	17.88	9.37	100.00	236
19. Mysore	33.20	21.93	3.99	9.48	24.90	6.50	100.00	121
20. not recorded	-	-	55.17	-	-	44.83	100.00	35
all states	35.73	15.02	5.69	17.31	17.61	8.64	100.00	2327

National Sample Survey; Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin over different places of origin.

half-sample : 2

All-India

females

state of origin	place of origin						all	no. samp per son
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same dist-riict	other dist-riict of same state	other state	same dist-riict	other dist-riict of same state	other state		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rajasthan	30.49	11.86	20.22	22.02	12.71	2.70	100.00	1
2. Punjab	30.12	21.33	1.08	11.46	33.33	2.68	100.00	1
3. Jammu & Kashmir	20.50	13.57	-	4.63	23.01	28.29	100.00	1
4. Delhi	-	-	22.04	-	-	77.96	100.00	
5. Himachal Pradesh	-	25.00	-	75.00	-	-	100.00	
6. Uttar Pradesh	29.31	19.18	5.05	14.11	22.00	10.35	100.00	2
7. Madhya Pradesh	41.13	10.14	-	12.39	20.84	15.50	100.00	1
8. Bihar	28.17	32.61	19.63	7.41	10.38	1.80	100.00	
9. Orissa	43.64	10.18	6.28	33.78	6.12	-	100.00	
10. West Bengal	35.96	14.87	-	7.20	25.90	16.07	100.00	
11. Assam	57.67	0.89	-	7.10	6.21	28.13	100.00	
12. Manipur	-	-	-	20.00	-	80.00	100.00	
13. Tripura	63.62	15.90	-	9.54	-	10.94	100.00	
14. Andhra Pradesh	33.19	12.02	4.55	20.14	20.14	9.96	100.00	
15. Madras	34.22	9.41	0.90	25.95	25.97	3.55	100.00	
16. Kerala	36.40	18.20	10.98	14.57	7.28	12.57	100.00	
17. Gujarat	10.34	12.51	25.12	35.91	8.16	7.96	100.00	
18. Maharashtra	48.99	16.32	1.76	12.49	16.99	3.45	100.00	
19. Mysore	32.86	11.14	8.40	15.60	30.63	1.37	100.00	
20. Not recorded	-	-	54.96	-	-	48.04	100.00	
all states	35.05	14.11	5.70	16.55	20.16	8.43	100.00	2

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin over different places of origin.

state of origin	females						all-india	
	place of origin						all	no. of sample persons
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state	80.4.4. : D. 1	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rajasthan	25.35	13.52	13.61	20.28	19.86	7.38	100.00	164
2. Punjab	23.32	15.00	1.15	22.24	30.56	7.73	100.00	251
3. Jammu & Kashmir	24.33	17.90	-	2.63	30.73	24.41	100.00	104
4. Delhi	-	-	29.71	-	-	70.29	100.00	64
5. Himachal Pradesh	16.35	16.22	-	24.14	-	43.29	100.00	15
6. Uttar Pradesh	40.24	14.66	5.43	7.76	22.09	9.82	100.00	564
7. Madhya Pradesh	53.24	8.52	2.01	9.58	17.46	9.19	100.00	334
8. Bihar	56.64	12.94	15.85	5.35	5.80	3.42	100.00	151
9. Orissa	34.13	12.41	5.34	21.43	11.88	14.81	100.00	153
10. West Bengal	24.94	13.52	1.33	27.37	23.22	9.62	100.00	155
11. Assam	45.40	10.93	-	13.25	11.96	18.45	100.00	158
12. Manipur	29.77	-	-	14.86	-	55.35	100.00	11
13. Tripura	37.19	10.46	-	32.55	3.49	16.31	100.00	74
14. Andhra Pradesh	32.30	12.76	4.40	27.05	17.69	5.80	100.00	484
15. Madras	34.44	18.14	3.73	20.79	19.18	3.72	100.00	367
16. Kerala	42.83	13.42	7.49	16.58	9.71	9.97	100.00	261
17. Gujarat	25.63	14.92	11.25	26.33	13.16	8.71	100.00	168
18. Maharashtra	41.87	18.03	2.54	14.39	17.35	5.82	100.00	598
19. Mysore	33.02	16.37	6.26	12.64	27.86	3.85	100.00	239
20. not recorded	-	-	53.67	-	-	46.33	100.00	54
all states	35.41	14.59	5.69	16.94	18.83	8.54	100.00	4419

National Sample Survey ; Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin over different places of origin

half-sample - 1	all persons						All-India	
	place of origin						all	no. samp persons
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same dis-trict	other dis-trict of same state	other state	same dis-trict	other dis-trict of same state	other state	(8)	(9)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rajasthan	23.18	19.40	6.63	23.89	20.34	6.56	100.00	279
2. Punjab	15.91	32.99	4.06	22.63	14.96	9.45	100.00	341
3. Jammu & Kashmir	22.49	21.23	-	3.31	40.46	12.51	100.00	104
4. Delhi	-	-	31.38	-	-	68.62	100.00	64
5. Himachal Pradesh	9.39	5.36	-	-	-	85.25	100.00	17
6. Uttar Pradesh	40.43	12.33	10.82	5.61	22.07	8.74	100.00	895
7. Madhya Pradesh	61.16	8.08	3.48	6.49	14.85	5.94	100.00	436
8. Bihar	52.86	4.60	27.51	5.55	6.32	3.16	100.00	333
9. Orissa	21.34	12.83	21.45	10.40	14.03	19.95	100.00	186
10. West Bengal	17.14	19.10	1.46	28.70	27.88	5.72	100.00	318
11. Assam	26.65	29.46	1.29	23.77	17.18	1.65	100.00	165
12. Manipur	52.98	-	-	10.60	-	36.42	100.00	7
13. Tripura	27.30	3.12	2.68	37.43	4.68	24.79	100.00	97
14. Andhra Pradesh	33.69	15.56	4.72	30.53	13.86	1.64	100.00	575
15. Madras	33.32	26.86	7.59	11.31	14.55	6.37	100.00	397
16. Kerala	42.87	12.26	9.85	13.93	15.08	6.01	100.00	310
17. Gujarat	32.96	15.10	4.29	21.09	16.72	9.84	100.00	234
18. Maharashtra	32.32	20.40	3.10	16.88	18.17	9.13	100.00	576
19. Mysore	35.38	20.18	5.78	8.02	23.15	5.49	100.00	274
20. not recorded	-	-	54.26	-	-	45.74	100.00	80
all states	33.89	17.24	7.90	15.46	17.37	8.14	100.00	5748

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin over different places of origin

state of origin	place of origin						all	no. sample persons
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		
Rajasthan	31.16	15.25	19.57	19.23	13.26	1.53	100.00	202
Punjab	31.69	20.77	2.45	12.03	28.96	4.10	100.00	312
Jammu & Kashmir	21.85	18.81	6.13	6.16	19.84	27.21	100.00	131
Delhi	-	-	16.64	-	-	83.36	100.00	59
Himachal Pradesh	25.51	25.51	31.98	17.00	-	-	100.00	34
Uttar Pradesh	29.90	16.64	14.44	11.19	16.94	10.89	100.00	736
Madhya Pradesh	34.29	12.70	1.78	14.73	19.81	16.69	100.00	262
Bihar	24.38	19.38	26.96	8.13	15.31	5.84	100.00	193
Orissa	39.75	11.51	16.03	22.36	6.60	3.75	100.00	203
West Bengal	30.24	25.64	1.38	7.37	20.41	14.96	100.00	202
Assam	58.64	3.02	4.36	4.78	7.80	21.40	100.00	263
Manipur	-	-	-	9.58	-	90.42	100.00	8
Tripura	47.03	9.24	-	3.36	2.52	37.85	100.00	80
Andhra Pradesh	34.50	10.94	4.52	23.18	17.85	9.01	100.00	497
Madras	35.57	11.87	1.02	24.29	23.16	4.09	100.00	397
Kerala	32.91	20.67	15.09	15.14	7.57	8.62	100.00	250
Gujarat	5.60	13.26	21.41	38.61	11.49	9.63	100.00	107
Maharashtra	45.43	19.05	1.49	13.80	16.48	3.75	100.00	794
Mysore	34.56	14.81	9.81	15.71	23.12	1.99	100.00	291
not recorded	-	-	55.06	-	-	44.94	100.00	46

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin over different places of origin

state of origin	half-samples 1 & 2 combined						All-India	
	all persons						all	no. of sample persons
	place of origin							
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas				
same dis-trict	other dis-trict of some state	other state	same dis-trict	other dis-trict of same state	other state	(8)	(9)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Rajasthan	26.50	17.67	12.02	21.95	17.39	4.47	100.00	48
2. Punjab	23.15	27.38	3.33	17.76	21.39	6.99	100.00	653
3. Jammu & Kashmir	22.09	17.74	3.78	5.07	27.74	21.58	100.00	235
4. Delhi	-	-	24.18	-	-	75.82	100.00	123
5. Himachal Pradesh	15.56	13.08	12.25	6.52	-	52.59	100.00	51
6. Uttar Pradesh	35.74	14.25	12.43	8.10	19.78	9.70	100.00	1631
7. Madhya Pradesh	51.42	9.75	2.86	9.48	16.65	9.84	100.00	758
8. Bihar	42.04	10.21	27.30	6.53	9.74	4.18	100.00	526
9. Orissa	30.49	12.18	18.75	16.35	10.33	11.90	100.00	388
10. West Bengal	22.41	21.73	1.43	20.12	24.88	9.43	100.00	528
11. Assam	48.03	11.79	3.34	11.08	10.91	14.85	100.00	428
12. Manipur	25.16	-	-	10.06	-	64.78	100.00	11
13. Tripura	36.80	6.06	1.39	21.03	3.64	31.08	100.00	171
14. Andhra Pradesh	34.05	13.53	4.63	27.29	15.62	4.88	100.00	1071
15. Madras	34.47	19.16	4.22	17.98	18.97	5.20	100.00	791
16. Kerala	38.42	16.02	12.19	14.47	11.72	7.18	100.00	561
17. Gujarat	24.82	14.55	9.38	26.30	15.17	9.78	100.00	341
18. Maharashtra	37.74	17.63	2.19	15.14	17.21	6.09	100.00	1371
19. Mysore	34.93	17.21	8.01	12.26	24.03	3.56	100.00	561
20. not recorded	-	-	54.61	-	-	45.39	100.00	121
all states	33.91	16.54	8.00	15.60	17.59	8.36	100.00	10811

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round : Urban

Table (7.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin for each place of origin

state of origin	place of origin						all
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1. Rajasthan	1.24	6.39	3.92	10.39	5.87	3.22	5.69
2. Punjab	3.98	20.07	1.85	2.89	1.05	8.04	8.24
3. Jammu & Kashmir	5.14	0.30	-	0.14	0.70	0.72	0.30
4. Delhi	-	-	1.57	-	-	8.04	0.93
5. Himachal Pradesh	0.03	0.03	-	-	-	1.66	0.16
6. Uttar Pradesh	18.02	11.36	24.11	8.26	21.06	17.59	16.47
7. Madhya Pradesh	12.21	2.93	2.52	2.50	5.44	5.29	6.48
8. Bihar	7.21	1.40	19.87	2.38	2.41	1.98	5.62
9. Orissa	0.97	1.08	5.76	1.24	1.21	3.30	1.70
10. West Bengal	3.18	7.89	0.74	10.16	11.81	1.59	6.12
11. Assam	0.80	1.40	0.20	1.45	0.71	0.27	0.69
12. Manipur	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.00
13. Tripura	0.19	-	0.10	0.14	0.05	0.74	0.20
14. Andhra Pradesh	11.17	9.48	5.56	20.77	7.51	1.57	10.32
15. Madras	8.21	12.32	7.72	5.11	9.13	2.75	9.04
16. Kerala	5.39	3.38	6.43	3.18	1.10	2.62	4.32
17. Gujarat	5.14	3.86	2.15	7.32	5.27	6.89	5.09
18. Maharashtra	12.12	12.97	3.44	12.03	12.77	13.79	11.98
19. Mysore	5.89	5.14	1.04	2.44	7.61	3.05	5.16
not recorded	-	-	5.67	-	-	5.89	0.99
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
of sample persons	1009	604	369	454	605	306	3121

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round : Urban
 Table (7.2) / Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin
 for each place of origin.

half-sample - 2

All-India

males

state of origin	place of origin						all
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state	
1. Rajasthan	3.48	4.19	7.70	4.66	3.43	0.36	1.0
2. Punjab	7.25	8.80	2.55	6.00	11.70	4.29	7.3
3. Jammu & Kashmir	0.47	0.82	0.71	0.32	0.74	1.52	0.6
4. Delhi	-	-	1.26	-	-	10.91	1.0
5. Himachal Pradesh	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.04	-	-	0.1
6. Uttar Pradesh	15.08	14.93	32.37	10.53	14.63	21.10	16.5
7. Madhya Pradesh	3.59	3.62	1.36	4.55	4.86	8.36	6.1
8. Bihar	3.95	4.30	13.47	2.52	4.74	3.64	4.8
9. Orissa	2.42	1.53	4.52	2.31	0.90	1.38	2.1
10. West Bengal	4.67	10.19	1.16	2.76	6.20	9.27	5.0
11. Assam	4.00	0.56	1.44	0.51	1.21	4.51	2.2
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	0.0
13. Tripura	0.35	0.11	-	0.02	0.06	1.54	0.2
14. Andhra Pradesh	4.60	5.24	4.05	15.22	8.70	8.29	8.8
15. Madras	11.37	8.6	1.19	15.15	12.77	5.40	10.1
16. Kerala	3.43	5.18	7.31	3.95	1.86	2.17	3.0
17. Gujarat	-	1.82	3.39	6.22	2.16	3.00	2.1
18. Maharashtra	21.43	21.11	2.12	16.45	16.62	7.66	16.0
19. Mysore	9.09	2.61	9.19	8.77	9.42	2.32	8.0
20. not recorded	-	-	4.92	-	-	4.08	0
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100
no. of sample persons	1038	530	292	396	458	261	2

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round : Urban

Table (7.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin for each place of origin.

state of origin	half-samples 1 and 2 combined						All-India
	males						
	place of origin						
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			all
	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state	same dis- trict	other dis- trict of same state	other state	..A:
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Rajasthan	4.08	5.44	5.79	7.68	4.79	1.83	4.95
2. Punjab	5.49	15.20	3.77	8.04	7.43	6.22	7.82
3. Jammu & Kashmir	0.29	0.56	0.33	0.23	0.72	1.11	0.47
4. Delhi	-	-	1.95	-	-	9.85	1.00
5. Himachal Pradesh	0.07	0.10	0.23	0.02	-	0.95	0.14
6. Uttar Pradesh	16.66	12.91	28.15	9.33	18.22	19.09	16.50
7. Madhya Pradesh	8.23	3.23	1.98	3.47	5.18	6.78	5.41
8. Bihar	5.76	2.65	16.86	2.45	3.44	2.79	5.15
9. Orissa	1.64	1.27	5.18	1.75	1.07	2.36	1.90
10. West Bengal	3.87	6.88	0.94	6.65	9.33	6.86	6.05
11. Assam	2.28	1.03	0.83	1.01	0.93	2.34	1.51
12. Manipur	0.00	-	-	-	-	0.10	0.01
13. Tripura	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.24	0.05	1.13	0.21
14. Andhra Pradesh	10.45	7.65	4.85	18.14	8.04	4.84	9.67
15. Madras	10.04	10.74	4.65	10.02	10.74	7.63	9.56
16. Kerala	4.32	4.16	6.87	3.55	3.28	2.40	4.09
17. Gujarat	2.77	3.00	2.97	6.80	3.89	5.00	3.79
18. Maharashtra	16.41	16.49	2.82	15.18	14.48	10.81	14.16
19. Mysore	7.37	6.64	6.46	5.44	8.41	2.70	6.66
20. Not recorded	-	-	5.32	-	-	5.01	0.92
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
of sample persons	2127	1134	655	850	1063	567	6396

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round : Urban

Table (7.2) : contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin for each place of origin

Half-sample : 1

All-India

females

state of origin	place of origin						all
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Rajasthan	1.87	3.33	4.08	3.54	5.05	4.60	3.1
2. Punjab	2.85	3.51	1.36	12.18	9.88	9.49	6.29
3. Jammu & Kashmir	0.37	0.70	-	-	1.03	0.32	0.44
4. Delhi	-	-	8.93	-	-	10.06	1.34
5. Himachal Pradesh	0.05	0.05	-	-	-	0.50	0.0
6. Uttar Pradesh	19.97	11.16	14.86	2.65	18.60	16.13	14.75
7. Madhya Pradesh	11.89	3.52	3.98	3.19	6.13	4.34	7.01
8. Bihar	6.71	1.07	8.96	0.92	0.78	1.71	3.58
9. Orissa	1.11	1.48	1.22	0.94	1.47	1.99	1.58
10. West Bengal	3.07	4.98	2.15	13.15	7.23	4.05	5.37
11. Assam	0.54	1.67	-	1.21	1.09	0.05	0.88
12. Manipur	0.05	-	-	0.02	-	0.16	0.03
13. Tripura	0.14	0.11	-	0.59	0.07	0.50	0.22
14. Andhra Pradesh	10.38	10.49	3.84	22.42	10.40	3.03	11.70
15. Madras	10.85	21.18	13.88	9.43	7.06	5.06	11.11
16. Kerala	6.77	3.04	3.84	5.28	3.35	4.42	4.94
17. Gujarat	6.48	7.52	5.74	8.84	6.21	7.39	7.0
18. Maharashtra	10.47	16.40	7.79	11.91	12.15	12.98	11.94
19. Mysore	6.23	9.79	4.71	3.68	9.48	5.05	6.7
20. not recorded	-	-	9.66	-	-	5.17	1.0
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.0
Half-sample persons	802	336	162	307	435	225	234

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin for each place of origin.

half-sample : 2

all-India

state of origin	place of origin						all
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1. Rajasthan	3.11	3.00	12.69	4.76	2.25	1.14	3.58
2. Punjab	6.16	10.84	1.36	4.97	11.86	2.28	7.17
3. Jammu & Kashmir	0.37	0.61	-	0.18	0.72	2.88	0.63
4. Delhi	-	-	5.42	-	-	12.95	1.40
5. Himachal Pradesh	-	0.06	-	0.16	-	-	0.04
6. Uttar Pradesh	9.88	16.05	10.47	10.07	12.89	14.50	11.81
7. Madhya Pradesh	5.45	3.34	-	3.48	4.80	8.54	4.65
8. Bihar	1.35	3.88	5.78	0.75	0.87	0.36	1.68
9. Orissa	1.85	1.07	1.64	3.03	0.45	-	1.48
10. West Bengal	3.71	3.81	-	1.57	4.64	6.89	3.61
11. Assam	2.82	0.11	-	0.74	0.53	5.72	1.72
12. Manipur	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.21	0.02
13. Tripura	0.25	0.16	-	0.08	-	0.18	0.14
14. Andhra Pradesh	10.45	9.40	8.82	13.43	11.02	13.03	11.03
15. Madras	14.05	9.60	2.28	22.58	18.55	6.06	14.40
16. Kerala	5.00	6.21	9.29	4.24	1.74	7.19	4.82
17. Gujarat	1.08	3.23	16.08	7.92	1.48	3.44	3.65
18. Maharashtra	27.18	22.49	6.01	14.68	16.39	7.94	19.45
19. Mysore	7.29	6.14	11.46	7.33	11.81	1.26	7.77
20. not recorded	-	-	8.70	-	-	5.43	0.95
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	741	297	140	322	396	196	2092

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.2)contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin for each place of origin.

half-samples 1 and 2 combined		all-India					
		females					
state of origin	place of origin						all
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1. Rajasthan	2.46	3.18	8.21	4.11	3.62	2.97	3.43
2. Punjab	4.42	6.90	1.36	8.81	10.89	6.08	6.71
3. Jammu & Kashmir	0.37	0.66	-	0.08	0.87	1.53	0.53
4. Delhi	-	-	7.25	-	-	11.43	1.39
5. Himachal Pradesh	0.02	0.06	-	0.07	-	0.26	0.05
6. Uttar Pradesh	15.19	13.43	12.75	6.12	15.68	15.36	13.37
7. Madhya Pradesh	8.84	3.43	2.07	3.33	5.45	6.33	5.88
8. Bihar	4.28	2.37	7.44	0.84	0.82	1.07	2.67
9. Orissa	1.46	1.29	1.42	1.92	0.96	2.63	1.52
10. West Bengal	3.38	4.44	1.12	7.74	5.90	5.39	4.79
11. Assam	1.62	0.95	-	0.99	0.80	2.73	1.26
12. Manipur	0.02	-	-	0.02	-	0.18	0.03
3. Tripura	0.19	0.13	-	0.35	0.03	0.35	0.18
4. Andhra Pradesh	10.41	9.98	8.83	18.22	10.72	7.76	11.41
15. Madras	12.37	15.81	8.33	15.60	12.95	5.54	12.72
6. Kerala	5.93	4.51	6.45	4.80	2.53	5.72	4.9
17. Gujarat	3.92	5.54	10.69	8.41	3.78	5.52	5.41
18. Maharashtra	18.39	19.22	6.94	13.21	14.32	10.60	15.55
19. Mysore	6.73	8.10	7.94	5.38	10.68	3.26	7.2
20. not recorded	-	-	9.20	-	-	5.29	0.9

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin for each place of origin.

half-sample : 1

all-India

all persons

state of origin	place of origin						all
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Rajasthan	3.23	5.32	3.97	7.31	5.54	3.81	4.73
2. Punjab	3.50	14.27	3.84	10.92	6.42	8.66	7.46
3. Jammu & Kashmir	0.24	0.44	-	0.08	0.83	0.55	0.36
4. Delhi	-	-	4.41	-	-	9.36	1.11
5. Himachal Pradesh	0.03	0.04	-	-	-	1.28	0.12
6. Uttar Pradesh	18.85	11.29	21.65	5.73	20.06	16.97	15.79
7. Madhya Pradesh	12.08	3.14	2.95	2.81	5.72	4.88	6.69
8. Bihar	7.49	1.28	16.71	1.72	1.75	1.87	4.80
9. Orissa	1.03	1.22	4.45	1.10	1.32	4.02	1.64
10. West Bengal	3.14	6.87	1.14	11.50	9.94	4.36	6.20
11. Assam	0.69	1.49	0.14	1.34	0.86	0.18	0.87
12. Manipur	0.02	-	-	0.01	-	0.07	0.02
13. Tripura	0.17	0.04	0.07	0.51	0.06	0.64	0.21
14. Andhra Pradesh	10.83	9.84	6.51	21.51	8.69	2.19	10.90
15. Madras	9.73	15.42	9.51	7.24	8.29	7.75	9.90
16. Kerala	5.80	3.26	5.71	4.13	3.98	3.39	4.58
17. Gujarat	5.71	5.14	3.19	8.01	5.65	7.10	5.87
18. Maharashtra	11.42	14.17	4.70	13.08	12.52	13.44	11.98
19. Mysore	6.04	6.77	4.23	3.00	8.37	3.90	5.78
20. not recorded	-	-	6.82	-	-	5.58	0.99
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1891	940	525	821	1040	531	5748

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin for each place of origin.

Half-sample : 2

all-India

all persons

state of origin	place of origin						all
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same	other	other	same	other	other	
	dis- trict	dis- trict of same state	state	dis- trict	dis- trict of same state	state	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Rajasthan	3.55	3.74	9.32	4.71	2.87	0.69	3.86
2. Punjab	6.78	9.57	2.20	5.54	11.78	3.46	7.26
3. Jammu & Kashmir	0.42	0.79	0.50	0.26	0.73	2.08	0.66
4. Delhi	-	-	2.49	-	-	11.75	1.22
5. Himachal Pradesh	0.06	0.14	0.34	0.09	-	-	0.09
6. Uttar Pradesh	12.81	15.36	25.87	10.32	13.80	18.37	14.53
7. Madhya Pradesh	4.40	3.51	0.96	4.07	4.83	8.43	4.35
8. Bihar	2.42	4.14	11.19	1.74	2.89	2.28	3.37
9. Orissa	2.17	1.36	3.66	2.63	0.69	0.81	1.86
10. West Bengal	4.25	7.77	0.81	2.23	5.46	8.28	4.77
11. Assam	3.49	0.39	1.09	0.61	0.88	5.01	2.02
12. Manipur	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.21	0.02
13. Tripura	0.31	0.13	-	0.05	0.03	0.98	0.22
14. Andhra Pradesh	9.97	6.81	5.46	14.43	9.81	10.25	9.80
15. Madras	12.54	9.02	1.51	18.45	15.53	5.68	11.96
16. Kerala	4.12	5.57	7.90	4.08	1.80	4.24	4.24
17. Gujarat	0.47	2.40	7.51	6.98	1.83	3.18	2.85
18. Madhya Pradesh	23.94	21.63	3.28	15.67	16.51	7.78	17.88
19. Mysore	8.30	7.67	9.87	8.13	10.56	1.88	8.15
20. not recorded	-	-	6.04	-	-	4.64	0.89
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1779	827	432	718	854	457	5067

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (7.2) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by state of origin for each place of origin.

If-samples 1 and 2 combined		all persons					All-India
state of origin	place of origin						all
	migrants from rural areas			migrants from urban areas			
	same district	other district of same state	other state	same district	other district of same state	other state	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 Rajasthan	3.38	4.62	6.50	6.09	4.27	2.31	4.32
2 Punjab	5.03	12.19	3.06	8.38	8.95	6.16	7.36
3 Jammu & Kashmir	0.32	0.59	0.24	0.16	0.79	1.29	0.50
4 Delhi	-	-	3.50	-	-	10.51	1.16
5 Himachal Pradesh	0.05	0.08	0.16	0.04	-	0.66	0.11
6 Uttar Pradesh	16.03	13.10	23.64	7.90	17.10	17.64	15.21
7 Madhya Pradesh	8.50	3.30	2.01	3.40	5.30	6.59	5.60
8 Bihar	5.12	2.55	14.10	1.73	2.29	2.07	4.13
9 Orissa	1.56	1.28	4.08	1.82	1.02	2.48	1.74
10 West Bengal	3.66	7.27	0.99	7.14	7.82	6.24	5.53
11 Assam	1.99	1.00	0.59	1.00	0.87	2.50	1.41
12 Manipur	0.01	-	-	0.01	-	0.13	0.02
13 Tripura	0.23	0.08	0.04	0.29	0.04	0.80	0.22
14 Andhra Pradesh	10.43	8.50	6.01	18.18	9.22	6.07	10.39
15 Madras	11.04	12.58	5.73	12.52	11.71	6.75	10.86
16 Kerala	5.01	4.29	6.74	4.11	2.95	3.80	4.42
17 Gujarat	3.27	3.92	5.23	7.52	3.85	5.22	4.46
18 Maharashtra	17.27	17.48	4.03	14.30	14.41	10.72	14.73
19 Mysore	7.10	7.17	6.90	5.41	9.41	2.93	6.89
20 not recorded	-	-	6.45	-	-	5.13	0.94
all states	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	3670	1767	957	1539	1894	988	10815

Table (8.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants ^{1/} by reason for migration over different educational standards

reason for migration	males											All India
	educational standard											
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in						
agriculture						engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. in search of employment for the first time	33.61	13.65	23.11	17.69	10.19	0.08	-	10.41	-	1.26	-	100.00
2. in search of employment not for the first time	52.67	21.35	18.00	3.81	3.46	-	-	-	-	0.71	-	100.00
3. to take up job	24.91	16.87	13.05	20.02	20.88	-	1.51	-	-	2.76	-	100.00
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	21.43	27.22	24.45	13.38	8.55	-	-	-	2.70	2.27	-	100.00
5. for alternative employment	39.20	22.48	21.81	4.18	7.45	-	2.55	-	-	2.33	-	100.00
6. under transfer or service contract	13.90	10.79	17.51	12.22	33.43	0.81	0.68	-	0.13	10.53	-	100.00
7. for studies	2.78	4.81	13.27	34.68	42.93	-	-	-	-	1.53	-	100.00
8. for health reason	32.71	22.91	7.38	14.77	11.84	-	-	-	-	10.39	-	100.00
9. because of better social amenities	54.02	22.22	10.96	7.88	2.89	-	-	-	-	2.03	-	100.00
10. marriage (effective)	9.51	66.28	-	-	16.14	-	-	-	-	8.07	-	100.00
11. to join earning member or chief migrants	64.63	16.76	10.53	5.83	1.89	0.14	-	-	-	0.22	-	100.00
12. retirement or discharge	-	22.91	21.93	-	42.72	-	-	-	-	12.39	-	100.00
13. political exigencies	50.00	-	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00
14. splitting of families	27.28	14.53	48.60	9.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00
15. other reasons	50.38	11.80	9.66	7.27	14.06	-	1.78	-	-	5.05	-	100.00
16. not recorded	66.30	11.46	6.24	7.69	6.79	0.20	-	-	-	1.32	-	100.00
all reasons	36.74	14.29	14.75	14.64	16.50	0.14	0.30	0.05	0.11	2.48	-	100.00

^{1/} : migrants from urban areas of the same state were not taken into account in the preparation of this table.

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different educational standards

reason for migration	males											All-India
	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. in search of employment for the first time	32.69	26.59	15.45	13.50	9.14	-	-	-	-	2.63	-	100.
2. in search of employment not for the first time	64.57	13.18	13.52	5.77	2.83	-	0.33	-	-	-	-	100.
3. to take up job	30.74	10.61	19.41	14.79	18.19	1.16	0.76	0.56	-	3.78	-	100.
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	34.17	28.55	13.67	13.82	8.85	0.94	-	-	-	-	-	100.
5. for alternative employment	53.19	19.82	12.93	5.80	4.02	-	-	-	1.02	3.22	-	100.
6. under transfer or service contract	5.47	6.62	9.14	21.33	43.41	-	2.04	-	0.86	11.13	-	100.
7. for studies	4.56	7.75	23.01	26.87	32.09	2.47	-	-	-	3.25	-	100.
8. for health reasons	48.00	-	16.81	25.38	9.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.
9. because of better social amenities	39.47	20.91	20.60	12.50	5.39	-	1.13	-	-	-	-	100.
10. marriage (effective)	47.29	18.50	34.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	63.99	15.03	11.34	5.49	3.89	-	-	-	-	0.26	-	100.
12. retirement or discharge	-	-	44.47	-	55.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.
13. political exigencies	-	50.00	-	33.43	16.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.
14. splitting of families	65.69	21.64	6.15	0.49	6.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.
15. other reasons	52.86	10.55	9.46	10.19	16.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.
16. not recorded	54.87	18.47	12.52	11.80	2.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.
all reasons	41.36	14.79	14.34	12.58	13.63	0.43	0.37	0.05	0.14	2.31	-	100.

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different educational standards

reason for migration	males											All-India
	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. in search of employment for the first time	33.29	18.21	20.42	16.21	9.82	0.05	-	0.26	-	1.74	-	100.00
2. in search of employment not for the first time	59.34	16.69	15.45	4.93	3.10	-	0.19	-	-	0.30	-	100.00
3. to take up job	27.48	14.10	15.87	17.71	19.69	0.51	1.18	0.25	-	3.21	-	100.00
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	28.22	27.93	18.70	13.62	8.71	0.50	-	-	1.26	1.06	-	100.00
5. for alternative employment	48.23	20.76	16.08	5.23	5.24	-	0.90	-	0.66	2.90	-	100.00
6. under transfer or service contract	9.92	8.82	13.55	16.52	38.14	0.43	1.32	-	0.48	10.82	-	100.00
7. for studies	3.43	5.88	16.84	31.82	38.96	0.91	-	-	-	2.16	-	100.00
8. for health reasons	38.47	14.28	10.93	18.76	11.08	-	-	-	-	6.48	-	100.00
9. because of better social amenities	47.19	21.61	15.48	10.05	4.06	-	0.53	-	-	1.08	-	100.00
10. marriage (effective)	22.34	50.06	11.61	-	10.66	-	-	-	-	5.33	-	100.00
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	64.30	15.88	10.94	5.66	2.91	0.07	-	-	-	0.24	-	100.00
12. retirement or discharge	-	15.86	28.90	-	46.66	-	-	-	-	8.58	-	100.00
13. political exigencies	5.87	44.13	5.87	29.51	14.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00
14. splitting of families	52.60	19.22	20.61	3.59	3.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00
15. other reasons	51.66	11.15	9.56	8.79	15.55	-	0.86	-	-	2.43	-	100.00
16. not recorded	62.25	13.94	8.46	9.15	5.22	0.13	-	-	-	0.85	-	100.00
all reasons	38.85	14.52	14.57	13.70	15.19	0.27	0.33	0.05	0.12	2.40	-	100.00

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different educational standards.

reason for migration	Females										All-India		no. of sample persons
	educational standard										total	no. of sample persons	
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. in search of employment for the first time	64.04	9.72	-	-	8.79	-	-	-	-	17.45	-	100.00	18
2. in search of employment not for the first time	80.64	16.20	-	-	3.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	40
3. to take up job	74.92	-	10.27	-	6.99	-	-	-	-	7.82	-	100.00	36
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	60.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.46	7.47	-	100.00	6
5. for alternative employment	70.45	8.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.36	-	100.00	7
6. under transfer or service contract	56.50	13.63	19.18	7.79	2.48	-	-	-	-	0.42	-	100.00	45
7. for studies	13.81	9.90	18.41	21.94	33.59	-	-	-	-	2.35	-	100.00	61
8. for health reason	69.61	12.38	14.57	2.26	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	23
9. because of better social amenities	61.20	26.68	9.38	2.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	38
10. marriage (effective)	57.36	13.05	13.84	12.32	3.19	-	-	-	-	0.44	-	100.00	168
11. to join earning member or chief migrants*	61.19	17.36	8.67	7.61	4.43	-	-	-	-	0.60	0.14	100.00	672
12. retirement or discharge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. political exigencies	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	2
14. splitting of families	88.16	3.61	4.05	4.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	19
15. other reasons	62.01	5.02	12.66	12.44	5.71	-	-	-	-	2.16	-	100.00	56
16. not recorded	82.26	7.60	5.72	1.85	2.34	-	-	-	-	0.23	-	100.00	314
all reason	63.99	13.45	9.23	7.04	4.98	-	-	-	0.15	1.10	0.06	100.00	1525

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.1)contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different educational standards.

reason for migration	females					All-India							no. of sample persons
	educational standard												
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in						total	
agriculture						engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
in search of employment for the first time	53.23	21.84	18.56	-	6.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	14
in search of employment not for the first time	89.51	3.66	3.03	1.90	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	49
to take up job	43.03	-	-	36.16	12.58	-	-	-	-	8.23	-	100.00	19
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	61.89	30.00	-	4.89	-	-	-	-	-	3.42	-	100.00	17
for alternative employment	81.63	-	-	-	18.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	4
under transfer or service contract	25.21	7.66	24.49	13.42	18.61	-	-	-	-	10.61	-	100.00	20
for studies	10.36	8.00	16.53	17.61	47.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	82
for health reason	72.89	22.77	4.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	7
because of better social amenities	55.26	24.89	9.00	7.29	3.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	19
marriage (effective)	59.18	9.17	18.40	5.54	7.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	148
to join earning member or chief migrants	60.72	6.40	12.46	6.07	3.39	-	-	-	-	0.96	-	100.00	679
retirement or discharge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
political exigencies	12.44	50.00	12.44	-	25.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	6
splitting of families	84.20	9.83	5.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	37
other reasons	78.08	8.99	11.60	-	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	97
not recorded	76.11	17.93	2.60	2.79	0.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	176
all reason	61.37	14.37	11.60	5.89	5.98	-	-	-	-	0.79	-	100.00	1374

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different educational standards.

Half-samples-1 and 2 combined

females

All-India

reason for migration	educational standard											total	no. of sample persons
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded		
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. in search of employment for the first time	59.55	14.75	7.71	-	7.79	-	-	-	-	10.20	-	100.00	32
2. in search of employment not for the first time	84.99	10.05	1.49	0.93	2.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	89
3. to take up job	65.40	-	7.21	10.79	8.66	-	-	-	-	7.94	-	100.00	55
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	61.25	21.80	-	3.55	-	-	-	-	8.87	4.53	-	100.00	23
5. for alternative employment	73.98	5.61	-	-	5.79	-	-	-	-	14.62	-	100.00	11
6. under transfer or service contract	48.04	12.01	20.62	9.30	6.85	-	-	-	-	3.18	-	100.00	65
7. for studies	12.10	8.96	17.50	19.79	40.47	-	-	-	-	1.18	-	100.00	163
8. for health reason	70.39	14.86	12.13	1.72	0.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	30
9. because of better social amenities	59.55	26.17	9.28	4.01	0.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	57
10. marriage (effective)	58.21	11.23	15.87	19.15	5.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	316
11. to join earning member or chief migrants	60.95	16.86	10.62	6.82	3.89	-	-	-	-	0.24	-	100.00	1351
12. retirement or discharge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.79	0.07	100.00	-
13. political exigencies	22.91	44.02	10.96	-	22.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	8
14. splitting of families	86.10	6.85	5.05	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	56
15. other reasons	72.53	7.62	11.96	4.30	2.84	-	-	-	-	0.75	-	100.00	153
16. not recorded	80.20	11.06	4.68	2.17	1.74	-	-	-	-	0.15	-	100.00	490
all reason	62.75	13.88	10.35	6.49	5.46	-	-	-	0.08	0.96	0.03	100.00	2899

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.1)contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different educational standards

reason for migration	all persons											All India	
	educational standard											total	no. of sample persons
	graduate and above in												
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
search of employment for the first time	35.23	13.44	21.89	16.75	10.12	0.07	-	0.38	-	2.12	-	100.00	308
search of employment not for the first time	57.46	20.46	14.92	3.16	3.41	-	-	-	-	0.58	-	100.00	300
take up job	32.65	14.25	12.62	16.92	18.73	-	1.28	-	-	3.55	-	100.00	236
start own enterprise, profession or vocation	24.39	25.13	22.58	12.36	7.90	-	-	-	4.98	2.66	-	100.00	85
alternative employment	43.36	20.58	18.91	3.62	6.46	-	2.21	-	-	4.86	-	100.00	51
under transfer or service contract	21.09	11.27	17.79	11.47	28.21	0.67	0.56	-	0.11	8.83	-	100.00	305
for studies	4.39	5.55	14.02	32.82	41.57	-	-	-	-	1.65	-	100.00	445
for health reasons	49.46	18.13	10.65	9.09	7.00	-	-	-	-	5.67	-	100.00	52
in search of better social amenities	57.04	24.09	10.30	5.72	1.67	-	-	-	-	1.18	-	100.00	93
in search of better marriage (effective)	55.70	14.90	13.17	11.89	3.64	-	-	-	-	0.71	-	100.00	176
to join earning member or chief migrant	62.42	17.15	9.33	6.98	3.52	0.05	-	-	-	0.46	0.09	100.00	1044
retirement or discharge	-	22.91	21.98	-	42.72	-	-	-	-	12.39	-	100.00	5
political exigencies	78.81	-	21.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	4
reuniting of families	67.95	7.24	18.84	5.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	37
other reasons	55.63	8.73	11.01	9.61	10.29	-	0.98	-	-	3.75	-	100.00	118
not recorded	74.41	9.50	5.98	4.72	4.53	0.10	-	-	-	0.76	-	100.00	628
all reasons	47.36	13.96	12.60	11.68	12.01	0.08	0.19	0.03	0.13	1.94	0.02	100.00	3887

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.1)contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different educational standards

reason for migration	all persons											All-India	
	educational standard											total	no. of sample persons
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
in search of employment for the first time	34.10	26.27	15.66	12.57	8.95	-	-	-	-	2.45	-	100.00	184
in search of employment not for the first time	67.64	11.94	12.16	5.27	2.71	-	0.28	-	-	-	-	100.00	364
to take up job	31.84	9.66	17.68	16.70	17.69	1.05	0.69	0.51	-	4.18	-	100.00	203
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	38.62	28.78	11.46	12.38	7.42	0.79	-	-	-	0.55	-	100.00	123
or alternative employment	54.26	19.08	12.44	5.58	4.56	-	-	-	0.98	3.10	-	100.00	90
under transfer or service contract	7.00	6.70	10.33	20.72	41.49	-	1.88	-	0.79	11.09	-	100.00	243
for studies	5.87	7.81	21.55	24.78	35.57	1.91	-	-	-	2.51	-	100.00	343
or health reason	55.49	6.85	13.06	17.74	6.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	23
because of better social amenities	43.26	21.87	17.81	11.25	4.95	-	8.86	-	-	-	-	100.00	74
marriage (effective)	58.93	9.36	18.72	5.43	7.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	153
to join earning member or chief migrant	61.87	15.92	12.06	5.87	3.56	-	-	-	-	0.72	-	100.00	1054
retirement or discharge	-	-	44.47	-	55.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	4
political exigencies	7.11	50.00	7.11	14.34	21.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	14
splitting of families	75.51	15.38	6.05	0.23	2.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	63
other reasons	67.79	9.63	10.72	4.16	7.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	163
not recorded	65.20	18.21	7.69	7.42	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	393
all reasons	49.41	14.62	13.24	9.89	10.55	0.26	0.22	0.03	0.08	1.70	-	100.00	3493

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different educational standards

reason for migration	all persons											All-India	no. of sample persons
	educational standard												
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in							
agriculture						engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
search of employment for the first time	34.82	18.00	19.87	15.27	9.70	0.05	-	0.25	-	2.24	-	100.00	493
search of employment not for the first time	63.14	15.70	13.38	4.34	3.02	-	0.16	-	-	0.26	-	100.00	668
like up job	32.31	12.30	14.77	16.83	18.29	0.45	1.03	0.21	-	3.81	-	100.00	439
start own enterprise, profession or vocation	32.32	27.17	16.38	12.37	7.63	0.44	-	-	2.20	1.49	-	100.00	206
alternative employment	50.13	19.65	14.89	4.84	5.28	-	0.84	-	0.61	3.76	-	100.00	141
transfer or service contract	14.79	9.23	14.46	15.60	34.14	0.37	1.15	-	0.42	9.84	-	100.00	550
studies	4.97	6.43	16.95	29.69	39.23	0.74	-	-	-	1.99	-	100.00	792
health reason	51.40	14.51	11.42	11.86	6.96	-	-	-	-	3.85	-	100.00	75
use of better social amenities	51.49	23.20	13.32	7.95	2.99	-	0.35	-	-	0.70	-	100.00	167
age (effective)	57.19	12.33	15.75	8.89	5.46	-	-	-	-	0.38	-	100.00	327
in earning member or chief migrant	62.14	16.52	10.74	6.41	3.54	0.02	-	-	-	0.59	0.04	100.00	2036
arrest or discharge	-	15.86	28.90	-	46.66	-	-	-	-	8.58	-	100.00	9
local exigencies	15.61	44.07	8.78	12.64	18.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	14
visiting of families	72.32	11.94	11.45	2.65	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100
other reasons	62.82	9.26	10.84	6.39	8.76	-	0.40	-	-	1.53	-	100.00	282
not recorded	71.23	12.50	6.57	5.65	3.48	0.07	-	-	-	0.50	-	100.00	1023
all reasons	48.31	14.26	12.90	10.85	11.34	0.16	0.20	0.03	0.11	1.83	0.01	100.00	7582

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants^{1/} by reason for migration for each educational standard

reason for migration	educational standard									
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in				
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. in search of employment for first time	12.32	12.86	21.09	16.27	8.32	7.40	-	100.00	-	6.86
2. in search of employment not for the first time	14.84	15.46	12.63	2.70	2.17	-	-	-	-	2.96
3. to take up job	5.99	10.44	7.82	12.10	11.19	-	44.14	-	-	9.87
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	2.11	6.88	5.99	3.50	1.87	-	-	-	87.67	3.30
5. for alternative employment	2.24	3.30	3.10	0.60	0.95	-	17.69	-	-	1.97
6. under transfer or service contract	3.83	7.66	12.03	8.46	20.54	59.30	22.70	-	12.33	43.13
7. for studies	1.28	5.70	15.25	40.16	44.11	-	-	-	-	10.49
8. for health reasons	0.92	1.66	0.52	1.05	0.74	-	-	-	-	4.35
9. because of better social amenities	3.88	4.10	1.96	1.42	0.46	-	-	-	-	2.16
10. marriage (effective)	0.07	1.29	-	-	0.27	-	-	-	-	0.90
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	27.56	18.38	11.18	6.24	1.80	16.24	-	-	-	1.38
12. retirement or discharge	-	0.34	0.32	-	0.55	-	-	-	-	1.07
13. political exigencies	0.04	-	0.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. splitting of families	0.51	0.43	1.38	0.27	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. other reasons	3.60	2.17	1.72	1.31	2.24	-	15.47	-	-	5.36
16. not recorded	21.01	9.33	4.92	6.12	4.79	17.06	-	-	-	6.20
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	842	354	536	330	410	5	9	2	2	72

^{1/} migrants from urban areas of the same state were not taken into account in the preparation of this table.

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each educational standard

half-sample : 2

males

All-India

reason for migration (1)	educational standard											not recorded (12)	total (13)
	illiterate (2)	literate but below primary (3)	primary (4)	middle (5)	secondary (6)	graduate and above in							
						agricul- ture (7)	engineering (8)	technology (9)	medicine (10)	other sub- jects (11)			
1. in search of employment for first time	6.84	15.57	9.53	9.29	5.80	-	-	-	-	9.85	-	8	
2. in search of employment not for the first time	25.29	14.48	15.32	7.45	3.38	-	14.47	-	-	-	-	16	
3. to take up job	6.18	5.96	11.25	9.77	11.09	22.44	17.28	100.00	-	13.61	-	8	
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	4.04	9.43	4.66	5.37	3.17	10.77	-	-	-	-	-	4	
5. for alternative employment	5.82	6.06	4.08	2.09	1.34	-	-	-	33.33	6.30	-	4	
6. under transfer and service contract	1.42	4.81	9.93	18.22	34.24	-	59.73	-	66.67	51.79	-	10	
7. for studies	1.28	6.06	18.58	24.73	27.26	66.79	-	-	-	16.28	-	11	
8. for health reasons	0.86	-	0.87	1.50	0.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
9. because of better social amenities	2.64	3.91	3.97	2.74	1.09	-	8.52	-	-	-	-	2	
10. marriage (effective)	0.19	0.21	0.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	29.60	19.45	15.13	8.35	5.46	-	-	-	-	2.17	-	19	
12. retirement or discharge	-	-	0.35	-	0.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
13. political exigencies	-	0.82	-	0.65	0.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
14. splitting of families	1.52	1.40	0.41	0.04	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
15. other reasons	4.28	2.39	2.21	2.71	4.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
16. not recorded	10.04	9.45	6.60	7.09	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100	
no. of sample persons	869	310	306	263	305	9	7	1	2	49	-	2	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.2)contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each educational standard

reason for migration	educational standard											total
	males											
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	agricul- ture	engineering	technology	medicine	other sub- jects	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
in search of employment for first time	9.65	14.12	15.79	13.33	7.28	2.04	-	58.32	-	8.18	-	11.0
in search of employment not for the first time	19.93	15.00	13.84	4.70	2.67	-	7.32	-	-	1.65	-	13.0
to take up job	6.08	8.35	9.37	11.12	11.15	16.24	30.56	41.68	-	11.52	-	8.0
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	3.05	8.07	5.39	4.17	2.41	7.80	-	-	42.71	1.85	-	4.0
for alternative employment	3.99	4.59	3.54	1.23	1.11	-	8.74	-	17.09	3.88	-	3.0
under transfer or service contract	2.66	6.33	9.70	12.57	26.17	16.37	41.43	-	40.20	46.94	-	10.0
for studies	1.28	5.87	16.75	33.67	37.18	48.36	-	-	-	13.04	-	14.0
for health reasons	0.89	0.89	0.68	1.23	0.66	-	-	-	-	2.43	-	0.0
because of better social amenities	3.27	4.01	2.86	1.98	0.72	-	4.31	-	-	1.21	-	2.0
marriage (effective)	0.13	0.79	0.18	-	0.16	-	-	-	-	0.51	-	0.0
to join earning member or chief migrant	28.56	18.88	12.96	7.13	3.30	4.48	-	-	-	1.72	-	17.0
retirement or discharge	-	0.18	0.33	-	0.51	-	-	-	-	0.60	-	0.0
political exigencies	0.02	0.38	0.05	0.27	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
splitting of families	0.90	0.88	0.94	0.17	0.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
other reasons	3.93	2.27	1.94	1.90	3.03	-	7.84	-	-	3.00	-	2.0
not recorded	15.66	9.39	5.68	6.53	3.36	4.71	-	-	-	3.47	-	9.0
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.0
no. of sample persons	1711	664	642	593	715	14	16	3	4	121	-	44

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each educational standard

half-sample : 1

females

All-India

reason for migration	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
						agricul- ture	engineer- ing	techno- logy	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
in search of employment for first time	1.18	0.85	-	-	2.08	-	-	-	-	18.69	-	1.18
in search of employment not for the first time	4.22	4.03	-	-	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.31
to take up job	2.97	-	2.83	-	3.56	-	-	-	-	18.00	-	2.54
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	0.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	3.19	-	0.44
for alternative employment	0.56	0.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.78	-	0.56
under transfer or service contract	2.85	3.27	6.70	3.56	1.61	-	-	-	-	1.24	-	3.21
for studies	0.98	3.35	9.08	14.19	30.67	-	-	-	-	9.70	-	4.51
for health reasons	1.47	1.24	2.13	0.43	0.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.31
because of better social amenities	2.87	5.95	3.05	1.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.01
marriage(effective)	10.82	11.72	17.85	21.15	7.71	-	-	-	-	4.85	-	12.01
to join earning member of chief migrants	42.22	57.01	41.46	47.77	39.22	-	-	-	-	24.03	100.00	44.11
retirement or discharge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
political exigencies	0.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.09
splitting of families	1.82	0.35	0.58	0.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.31
other reasons	3.29	1.27	4.65	5.99	3.88	-	-	-	-	6.65	-	3.31
not recorded	24.22	10.65	11.67	4.96	8.83	-	-	-	-	3.87	-	18.81
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	926	221	153	113	92	-	-	-	1	18	1	1524

reason for migration	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. in search of employment for first time	0.81	1.43	1.50	-	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.
2. in search of employment not for the first time	5.26	0.32	0.94	1.16	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.
3. to take up job	0.85	-	-	7.42	2.54	-	-	-	-	12.49	-	1.
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	1.41	2.92	-	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	6.01	-	1.
5. for alternative employment	0.35	-	-	-	0.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.
6. under transfer or service contract	0.55	0.71	2.83	3.05	4.16	-	-	-	-	17.85	-	1.
7. for studies	0.85	2.80	7.19	15.03	39.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.
8. for health reasons	0.56	0.75	0.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.
9. because of better social amenities	1.16	2.24	1.00	1.60	0.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.
10. marriage (effective)	11.47	7.59	18.88	11.20	15.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.
11. to join earning member or chief migrants	52.10	60.10	56.56	54.34	29.79	-	-	-	-	63.65	-	52.
12. retirement or discharge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. political exigencies	0.10	1.68	0.52	-	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.
14. splitting of families	2.20	1.10	0.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.
15. other reasons	9.15	4.50	7.19	-	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.
16. not recorded	13.18	13.26	2.39	5.04	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.
no. of sample persons	834	203	148	83	94	-	-	-	-	12	-	13

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each educational standard

half-samples : 1 & 2 combined	females										All-India
	reason for migration	educational standard									
		graduate and above in									
(1)	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	not recorded
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. in search of employment for first time	1.01	1.14	0.80	-	1.52	-	-	-	-	11.36	-
2. in search of employment not for the first time	4.70	2.51	0.50	0.50	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. to take up job	1.99	-	1.33	3.18	3.03	-	-	-	-	15.84	-
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	0.89	1.43	-	0.50	-	-	-	-	100.00	4.29	-
5. for alternative employment	0.46	0.16	-	-	0.41	-	-	-	-	5.95	-
6. under transfer or service contract	1.79	2.02	4.65	3.34	2.93	-	-	-	-	7.75	-
7. for studies	0.92	3.08	8.08	14.54	35.42	-	-	-	-	5.90	-
8. for health reasons	1.05	1.00	1.10	0.25	0.15	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. because of better social amenities	2.08	4.14	1.97	1.36	0.40	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. marriage (effective)	11.12	9.70	18.39	16.89	11.66	-	-	-	-	2.95	-
11. to join earning member or chief migrants	46.78	58.52	49.45	50.57	34.34	-	-	-	-	39.55	100.00
12. retirement or discharge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. political exigencies	0.09	0.82	0.27	-	1.04	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. splitting of families	2.00	0.72	0.71	0.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. other reasons	5.99	2.84	5.99	3.43	2.70	-	-	-	-	4.05	-
16. not recorded	19.13	11.92	6.76	4.99	4.78	-	-	-	-	2.36	-
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1760	424	301	196	186	-	-	-	1	30	1

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.2)contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each educational standard

reason for migration	all persons											All-India
	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects	not recorded	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
in search of employment for first time	6.46	8.36	15.07	12.45	7.31	7.40	-	100.00	-	9.48	-	8.68
in search of employment not for the first time	9.25	11.17	9.02	2.06	2.16	-	-	-	-	2.30	-	7.62
to take up job	4.41	6.52	6.40	9.26	9.98	-	44.14	-	-	11.67	-	6.39
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	1.23	4.30	4.28	2.53	1.57	-	-	-	93.43	5.28	-	2.39
for alternative employment	1.35	2.18	2.22	0.46	0.79	-	17.69	-	-	3.70	-	1.48
under transfer or service contract	3.31	6.01	10.51	7.32	17.48	59.30	22.70	-	6.57	33.86	-	7.44
for studies	1.12	4.82	13.49	34.07	41.93	-	-	-	-	10.32	-	12.12
for health reasons	1.21	1.50	0.98	0.90	0.68	-	-	-	-	3.38	-	1.16
because of better social amenities	3.35	4.80	2.27	1.36	0.39	-	-	-	-	1.68	-	2.78
marriage (effective)	5.73	5.20	5.09	4.96	1.47	-	-	-	-	1.78	-	4.87
to join earning member of chief migrants	35.27	32.87	19.82	15.99	7.85	16.24	-	-	-	6.39	100.00	26.76
retirement or discharge	-	0.21	0.23	-	0.46	-	-	-	-	0.83	-	0.13
political exigencies	0.07	-	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04
splitting of families	1.10	0.40	1.15	0.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.77
other reasons	3.44	1.83	2.55	2.41	2.50	-	15.47	-	-	5.65	-	2.92
not recorded	22.70	9.83	6.85	5.84	5.45	17.06	-	-	-	5.68	-	14.45
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1768	575	489	443	502	5	9	2	3	90	1	3887

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.2)contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each educational standard

half-sample : 2

all persons

All-India

reason for migration	educational standard											(13)
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1. in search of employment for first time	3.83	9.97	6.57	7.06	4.71	-	-	-	-	8.00	-	5
2. in search of employment not for the first time	15.27	9.11	10.25	5.34	2.87	-	14.47	-	-	-	-	11
3. to take up job	3.51	3.60	7.28	9.21	9.14	22.44	17.28	100.00	-	13.40	-	5
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	2.72	6.86	3.01	4.38	2.45	10.77	-	-	-	1.13	-	3
5. for alternative employment	3.08	3.66	2.64	1.59	1.21	-	-	-	33.33	5.11	-	2
6. under transfer or service contract	0.99	3.19	5.43	14.58	27.36	-	59.73	-	66.67	45.39	-	6
7. for studies	1.06	4.77	14.56	22.40	30.14	66.79	-	-	-	13.21	-	8
8. for health reasons	0.71	0.30	0.63	1.14	0.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
9. because of better social amenities	1.90	3.25	2.92	2.47	1.02	-	8.52	-	-	-	-	2
10. marriage (effective)	5.84	3.13	6.92	2.69	3.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
11. to join earning member of chief migrants	40.86	35.54	29.75	19.38	11.02	-	-	-	-	13.76	-	32
12. retirement or discharge	-	-	0.23	-	0.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
13. political exigencies	0.05	1.16	0.18	0.49	0.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
14. splitting of families	1.86	1.28	0.58	0.03	0.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
15. other reasons	6.71	3.22	3.96	2.06	3.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
16. not recorded	11.61	10.96	5.11	6.60	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100
no. of sample persons	1703	513	454	346	399	9	7	1	2	61	-	3

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (8.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each educational standard

samples : 1 & 2 combined

all persons

All-India

reason for migration	educational standard											total
	illiterate	literate but below primary	primary	middle	secondary	graduate and above in					not recorded	
						agriculture	engineering	technology	medicine	other subjects		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
search of employment for first time	5.21	9.12	11.03	10.18	6.19	2.04	-	58.32	-	8.84	-	7.23
search of employment not for the first time	12.10	10.19	9.61	3.70	2.47	-	7.32	-	-	1.31	-	9.26
take up job	3.98	5.14	6.82	9.24	9.61	16.24	30.56	41.68	-	12.41	-	5.95
start own enterprise, profession or vocation	1.94	5.52	3.68	3.30	1.95	7.80	-	-	59.85	2.36	-	2.90
alternative employment	2.17	2.88	2.42	0.94	0.98	-	8.74	-	11.98	4.31	-	2.09
transfer or service contract	2.21	4.67	8.09	10.38	21.74	16.37	41.43	-	28.17	39.82	-	7.22
studies	1.10	4.80	14.00	29.14	36.84	48.36	-	-	-	11.56	-	10.65
health reasons	0.98	0.93	0.81	1.00	0.56	-	-	-	-	1.93	-	0.91
in search of better social amenities	2.66	4.06	2.58	1.83	0.66	-	4.31	-	-	0.96	-	2.50
change (effective)	5.78	4.22	5.96	4.00	2.35	-	-	-	-	1.01	-	4.88
in earning member or chief migrants	37.92	34.14	24.53	17.42	9.21	4.48	-	-	-	9.57	100.00	29.48
dismissal or discharge	-	0.11	0.23	-	0.41	-	-	-	-	0.47	-	0.10
social exigencies	0.06	0.55	0.12	0.21	0.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.18
bringing of families	1.46	0.82	0.87	0.24	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.98
other reasons	4.99	2.49	3.23	2.26	2.96	-	7.64	-	-	3.21	-	3.84
not recorded	17.44	10.36	6.02	6.16	3.63	4.71	-	-	-	3.24	-	11.83
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	3471	1088	943	789	901	14	16	3	5	151	1	7382

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (9.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different activity status prior to migration

Reason for migration	All India																	
	males						females						all persons					
	activity prior to migration						activity prior to migration						activity prior to migration					
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	no. of sample persons	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	no. of sample persons	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
in search of employment for first time	51.36	11.59	35.03	2.02	100.00	290	29.23	15.00	53.95	1.82	100.00	18	50.18	11.77	36.04	2.01	100.00	308
in search of employment not for the first time	89.54	3.30	6.09	1.07	100.00	260	33.48	6.26	42.02	18.24	100.00	40	79.94	3.81	12.24	4.01	100.00	300
to take up job	57.04	24.42	17.16	1.38	100.00	200	38.23	10.25	51.52	-	100.00	36	54.12	22.23	22.48	1.17	100.00	236
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	89.39	0.62	9.99	-	100.00	79	61.15	-	38.85	-	100.00	6	87.23	0.57	12.20	-	100.00	85
for alternative employment	95.82	-	4.18	-	100.00	44	78.64	-	21.36	-	100.00	7	93.53	-	6.47	-	100.00	51
under transfer or service contract	79.61	-	13.75	6.64	100.00	260	13.59	3.28	48.33	34.80	100.00	45	68.48	0.55	19.58	11.39	100.00	305
for studies	6.45	1.63	87.88	4.04	100.00	364	4.86	1.82	96.05	7.27	100.00	81	6.22	1.66	87.61	4.51	100.00	445
for health reasons	48.61	-	46.46	4.93	100.00	29	6.33	-	91.30	2.37	100.00	23	29.41	-	66.82	3.77	100.00	52
because of better social amenities	53.63	1.00	43.29	2.08	100.00	55	8.04	-	91.96	-	100.00	38	34.46	0.58	63.76	1.20	100.00	93
marriage (effective)	70.85	-	-	29.15	100.00	8	8.43	0.34	89.67	1.56	100.00	168	10.60	0.33	86.55	2.52	100.00	176
to join earning member or chief migrant	5.02	0.27	89.84	4.87	100.00	372	6.86	0.32	88.45	4.37	100.00	672	6.20	0.30	88.95	4.55	100.00	1044
retirement or discharge	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	5	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	5
political exigencies	50.00	-	50.00	-	100.00	2	-	-	36.79	63.21	100.00	2	21.19	-	42.39	36.42	100.00	4
splitting of families	53.07	5.36	41.57	-	100.00	18	17.20	-	82.10	-	100.00	19	29.57	1.78	68.65	-	100.00	37

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (9.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different activity status prior to migration

All India

1/2-sample : 2-

reason for migration	males						females						all persons					
	activity prior to migration					no. of sample persons	activity prior to migration					no. of sample persons	activity prior to migration					no. of sample persons
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all		working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all		working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1. in search of employment for first time	24.89	31.20	43.91	-	100.00	171	-	46.23	53.77	-	100.00	14	23.19	32.23	44.58	-	100.00	185
2. in search of employment not for the first time	90.91	4.33	4.76	-	100.00	319	86.38	1.90	11.72	-	100.00	49	90.31	4.02	5.67	-	100.00	368
3. to take up job	61.46	18.37	19.61	0.56	100.00	184	49.70	4.95	45.35	-	100.00	19	60.41	17.17	21.91	0.51	100.00	203
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	77.12	2.58	19.97	0.33	100.00	103	39.30	-	60.70	-	100.00	17	70.99	2.16	26.57	0.28	100.00	120
5. for alternative employment under transfer or service contract	97.83	2.17	-	-	100.00	86	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	4	97.91	2.09	-	-	100.00	90
6. for studies	98.38	-	1.62	-	100.00	225	89.03	-	10.97	-	100.00	20	97.66	-	2.34	-	100.00	249
7. for health reasons	4.47	0.75	93.69	1.09	100.00	265	5.86	-	94.14	-	100.00	82	4.78	0.58	93.79	0.85	100.00	347
8. because of better social amenities	22.26	-	77.74	-	100.00	16	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	7	15.56	-	84.44	-	100.00	23
9. marriage (effective)	63.92	2.64	33.44	-	100.00	55	32.10	-	67.90	-	100.00	19	56.29	2.00	41.71	-	100.00	74
10. to join earning member or chief migrant	65.79	-	34.21	-	100.00	3	9.43	1.15	88.73	0.69	100.00	148	10.60	1.13	87.59	0.68	100.00	151
11. retirement or discharge	4.65	1.61	90.24	3.50	100.00	374	5.89	2.36	88.00	3.75	100.00	679	5.45	2.10	88.79	3.66	100.00	1053
12. political exigencies	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	4
13. splitting of families	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	4	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	6	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	10
14. other reasons	48.86	-	51.14	-	100.00	26	12.53	2.57	67.64	17.26	100.00	37	29.59	1.37	59.88	9.16	100.00	63
15. not recorded	35.80	-	64.20	-	100.00	67	5.39	-	89.63	4.98	100.00	97	17.80	-	79.25	2.95	100.00	164
16. all reasons	3.57	-	31.58	64.85	100.00	219	-	-	36.91	63.09	100.00	176	1.83	-	34.17	64.00	100.00	395
17. all reasons	46.32	5.62	42.30	5.76	100.00	2121	11.24	1.98	77.38	9.40	100.00	1374	32.18	4.16	56.43	7.23	100.00	3495

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (9.1) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different activity status prior to migration

-samples : 1 & 2 combined

All India

reason for migration	males						females						all persons					
	activity prior to migration						activity prior to migration						activity prior to migration					
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	no. of sample persons	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	no. of sample persons	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	no. of sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
in search of employment for first time	42.03	18.50	38.16	1.31	100.00	461	17.09	27.98	53.87	1.06	100.00	32	40.57	19.05	39.08	1.30	100.00	493
in search of employment not for the first time	90.32	3.89	5.33	0.46	100.00	579	59.42	4.12	27.16	9.30	100.00	89	85.73	3.93	8.57	1.77	100.00	668
to take up job	59.80	21.24	18.24	1.02	100.00	384	41.65	8.67	49.68	-	100.00	55	56.79	20.08	22.24	0.89	100.00	439
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	82.85	1.66	15.31	0.18	100.00	182	45.27	-	54.73	-	100.00	23	78.18	1.46	20.21	0.15	100.00	205
for alternative employment under transfer or service contract	97.12	1.40	1.48	-	100.00	130	85.37	-	14.63	-	100.00	11	96.25	1.30	2.45	-	100.00	142
for studies	88.48	-	8.02	3.50	100.00	485	34.01	2.39	38.22	25.38	100.00	65	81.51	0.31	11.88	6.30	100.00	550
for health reasons because of better social amenities	5.73	1.31	90.00	2.96	100.00	629	5.36	0.92	90.06	3.66	100.00	163	5.66	1.24	90.01	3.09	100.00	792
marriage (effective)	38.68	-	58.25	3.07	100.00	45	4.82	-	93.37	1.81	100.00	30	24.97	-	72.47	2.56	100.00	75
to join earning member or chief migrant	58.47	1.77	38.66	1.10	100.00	110	14.73	-	85.27	-	100.00	57	43.25	1.15	54.88	0.72	100.00	167
retirement or discharge	69.14	-	11.61	19.25	100.00	11	8.90	0.72	89.23	1.15	100.00	316	10.60	0.70	87.04	1.66	100.00	327
political exigencies	4.83	0.95	90.05	4.17	100.00	746	6.36	1.37	88.22	4.05	100.00	1351	5.82	1.22	88.87	4.09	100.00	2097
splitting of families	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	9	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	9
other reasons	5.87	-	94.13	-	100.00	6	-	-	92.44	7.56	100.00	8	2.51	-	93.17	4.32	100.00	14
not recorded	50.29	1.83	47.88	-	100.00	44	15.10	1.34	74.57	8.99	100.00	56	29.58	1.54	63.59	5.29	100.00	100
	39.52	-	60.48	-	100.00	129	4.43	-	91.47	4.10	100.00	153	20.77	-	77.04	2.19	100.00	282
	3.29	-	13.66	83.05	100.00	533	-	-	14.95	85.05	100.00	490	1.64	-	14.31	84.05	100.00	1023
all reasons	43.15	4.99	41.82	10.04	100.00	4483	9.78	1.47	72.45	16.30	100.00	2899	29.95	3.60	53.94	12.51	100.00	7382

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (9.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants^{1/} by reason for migration for each activity status prior to migration

reason for migration	All-India														
	males					females					all persons				
	activity prior to migration					activity prior to migration					activity prior to migration				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all
in search of employment for first time	17.07	35.06	11.39	2.00	13.46	4.07	17.42	0.94	0.10	1.18	15.54	32.81	6.04	1.02	8.68
in search of employment not for the first time	22.90	7.60	1.52	0.81	10.35	13.21	20.61	2.07	2.72	3.35	21.74	9.33	1.00	1.79	7.62
to take up job	12.46	49.52	3.66	0.90	3.84	11.45	25.60	1.92	-	2.54	12.34	45.59	2.77	0.44	6.39
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	7.98	0.50	0.87	-	3.61	3.39	-	0.27	-	0.47	7.44	0.44	0.56	-	2.39
for alternative employment	4.97	-	0.21	-	2.10	4.69	-	0.16	-	0.50	4.94	-	0.13	-	1.48
under transfer or service contract	19.93	-	3.37	4.93	10.14	5.16	10.40	2.29	4.99	3.22	18.19	1.32	2.82	4.96	7.44
for studies	2.70	6.20	35.96	5.02	16.95	2.61	8.14	5.75	1.47	4.55	2.69	6.45	20.50	3.20	12.12
for health reasons	1.24	-	1.16	0.37	1.03	1.01	-	1.81	0.14	1.35	1.22	-	1.49	0.26	1.16
because of better social amenities	3.49	0.59	2.76	0.40	2.64	2.84	-	4.05	-	3.00	3.42	0.52	3.42	0.20	2.78
to marry (effective)	0.49	-	-	0.59	0.28	12.00	4.07	15.92	0.84	12.08	1.84	0.52	3.15	0.72	4.87
to join earning member or chief migrant	1.94	0.95	33.99	5.59	15.67	35.74	13.76	57.39	8.59	44.15	5.92	2.58	45.97	7.13	26.76
retirement or discharge	0.53	-	-	-	0.21	-	-	-	-	-	0.46	-	-	-	0.13
political exigencies	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	-	0.03	0.16	0.06	0.03	-	0.03	0.08	0.04
splitting of families	0.55	0.50	0.42	-	0.42	2.78	-	1.59	-	1.32	0.61	0.44	1.02	-	0.77
other reasons	2.82	-	3.58	-	2.63	1.05	-	4.73	0.37	3.35	2.62	-	4.17	0.19	2.92
not recorded	0.90	-	1.68	39.39	11.64	-	-	1.08	10.62	18.34	0.80	-	1.08	80.01	14.45
of all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
of sample reasons	3.5	1.7	3.3	3.6	3.2	11.5	18	10.6	3.6	1.7	10.6	12.1	1.9	7.3	3.7

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (9.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each activity status prior to migration

reason for migration	All-India														
	males					females					all persons				
	activity prior to migration					activity prior to migration					activity prior to migration				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or avail-able for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all
in search of employment for first time	4.65	48.03	0.99	-	8.66	-	21.91	0.65	-	0.94	4.00	43.00	4.38	-	5.55
in search of employment not for the first time	31.91	12.53	1.83	-	16.25	27.71	3.45	0.55	-	3.61	31.32	10.78	1.12	-	11.16
to take up job	11.03	27.15	3.85	0.00	8.31	5.35	3.02	0.71	-	1.21	10.23	22.52	2.12	0.38	5.45
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	0.14	2.24	2.31	0.28	4.89	4.89	-	1.10	-	1.40	7.68	1.81	1.64	0.13	3.48
for alternative employment	9.56	1.75	-	-	4.53	2.32	-	-	-	0.26	8.54	1.41	-	-	2.81
under transfer or service contract	22.64	-	0.41	-	10.75	10.61	-	0.19	-	1.34	21.11	-	0.29	-	6.96
for studies	1.12	1.54	25.65	2.20	11.58	2.62	-	6.11	-	5.03	1.33	1.21	14.06	1.05	8.94
for health reasons	0.36	-	1.36	-	0.74	-	-	0.61	-	0.17	0.31	-	0.95	-	0.63
because of better social amenities	3.81	1.29	2.18	-	2.76	3.70	-	1.14	-	1.25	3.80	1.05	1.61	-	2.17
marriage (effective)	0.24	-	0.14	-	0.11	9.99	6.99	13.64	0.88	11.90	1.61	1.33	7.60	0.46	4.89
to join earning member or chief migrant	1.92	5.47	40.81	11.62	19.14	27.57	62.64	59.80	21.03	52.65	5.53	16.46	51.34	16.54	32.64
retirement or discharge	0.24	-	-	-	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	0.21	-	-	-	0.07
political exigencies	-	-	0.58	-	0.24	-	-	0.62	-	0.48	-	-	0.60	-	0.34
splitting of families	1.01	-	1.16	-	0.96	1.79	2.08	1.40	2.95	1.60	1.12	0.10	1.29	1.54	1.22
other reasons	2.59	-	5.08	-	3.34	3.45	-	8.33	3.01	7.19	2.71	-	6.87	2.00	4.89
not recorded	0.58	-	5.65	85.10	7.57	-	-	5.97	71.33	10.63	0.50	-	5.33	77.90	8.80
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	240	109	88	132	211	143	2	0	16	174	1094	133	1200		

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (9.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each activity status prior to migration

r-samples : 1 & 2 combined

All-India

present activity	males					females					all persons				
	activity prior to migration					activity prior to migration					activity prior to migration				
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
in search of employment for first time	10.97	41.75	10.29	1.47	11.26	1.86	20.28	0.79	3.07	1.07	9.79	38.27	5.24	0.75	7.23
in search of employment not for the first time to take up job	27.31	10.18	1.66	0.60	13.05	21.37	9.71	1.30	1.98	3.47	26.51	10.11	1.47	1.31	9.26
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation for alternative employment under transfer or service contract	11.76	37.49	3.75	0.07	3.60	8.14	11.26	1.31	-	1.91	11.29	33.24	2.45	0.42	5.95
for studies	8.06	1.40	1.54	0.07	4.20	4.20	-	0.69	-	0.91	7.56	1.17	1.08	0.04	2.90
for health reasons	7.22	0.90	0.11	-	3.21	3.40	-	0.08	-	0.39	6.73	0.76	0.10	-	2.09
because of better social amenities	21.36	-	2.00	3.64	10.42	8.11	3.79	1.23	3.63	2.33	19.65	0.61	1.59	3.63	7.22
marriage (effective)	1.92	3.80	31.19	4.20	14.49	2.62	2.97	5.94	1.07	4.70	2.01	3.66	17.77	2.63	10.65
to join earning member or chief migrant	0.81	-	1.25	0.28	0.90	0.46	-	1.21	0.10	0.94	0.76	-	1.23	0.19	0.91
retirement or discharge	3.65	0.96	2.49	0.30	2.69	3.31	-	2.50	-	2.20	3.61	0.80	2.54	0.14	2.50
political exigencies	0.37	-	0.06	0.44	0.23	10.91	5.87	14.77	0.85	11.99	1.73	0.95	7.88	0.65	4.88
splitting of families	1.93	3.28	37.16	7.17	17.25	31.32	44.80	58.64	11.90	48.16	5.73	10.01	48.57	9.65	29.48
other reasons	0.39	-	-	-	0.17	-	-	-	-	-	0.34	-	-	-	0.10
not recorded	0.02	-	0.28	-	0.13	-	-	0.33	0.12	0.26	0.01	-	0.31	0.06	0.18
all reasons	0.77	0.24	0.76	-	0.67	2.25	1.32	1.50	0.80	1.45	0.97	0.42	1.15	0.41	0.98
no. of sample persons	2.71	-	4.27	-	2.96	2.35	-	6.54	1.30	5.13	2.66	-	5.48	0.67	3.84
	0.75	-	3.19	80.88	9.77	-	-	3.09	78.10	14.96	0.65	-	3.14	79.45	11.83
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	1683	212	1834	554	4483	263	10	2060	534	2899	2116	254	3894	1130	7382

Table (10.1) : Percentage distribution of migration by reason for migration over different activity status

reason for migration	All India																		
	males							females						all persons					
	present activity							present activity						present activity					
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	no. of sample persons	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	no. of sample persons	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	no. of sample persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
in search of employment for first time	92.20	4.35	3.45	-	100.00	290	80.36	11.86	7.78	-	100.00	18	91.57	4.75	3.68	-	100.00		
in search of employment not for first time	93.15	3.29	3.56	-	100.00	260	49.15	-	50.85	-	100.00	40	85.63	2.72	11.65	-	100.00		
to take up job	98.24	0.44	1.32	-	100.00	200	65.46	-	34.54	-	100.00	36	93.16	0.37	6.47	-	100.00	23	
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	95.06	-	4.94	-	100.00	79	68.62	-	31.38	-	100.00	6	93.04	-	6.96	-	100.00		
for alternative employment	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	44	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	7	100.00	-	-	-	100.00		
under transfer or service contract	84.14	-	15.86	-	100.00	260	13.59	3.28	83.13	-	100.00	45	72.25	0.55	27.20	-	100.00	30	
for studies	2.34	0.95	96.71	-	100.00	364	1.96	0.27	97.77	-	100.00	81	2.29	0.85	96.86	-	100.00	44	
for health reasons	45.63	-	54.37	-	100.00	29	-	3.06	96.94	-	100.00	23	24.91	1.39	73.70	-	100.00		
because of better social amenities	52.72	6.00	41.28	-	100.00	55	14.42	-	85.58	-	100.00	38	36.61	3.48	59.91	-	100.00	9	
to marry (effective)	75.78	-	24.22	-	100.00	8	8.30	0.31	91.36	-	100.00	168	10.65	0.33	89.02	-	100.00	17	
to join earning member or chief migrant		0.41	93.38	-	100.00	372	6.43	0.76	92.81	-	100.00	672	6.35	0.64	93.01	-	100.00	10	
retirement or discharge	22.91	44.89	32.20	-	100.00	5	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	22.91	44.89	32.20	-	100.00		
political exigencies	50.00	-	50.00	-	100.00	2	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	2	21.19	-	78.81	-	100.00		
splitting of families	53.07	-	46.93	-	100.00	18	17.90	-	82.10	-	100.00	19	29.57	-	70.43	-	100.00	3	
other reasons	43.82	-	56.18	-	100.00	62	3.85	-	96.15	-	100.00	56	25.77	-	74.23	-	100.00	11	
not recorded	40.15	2.41	57.44	-	100.00	314	5.26	10.55	84.19	-	100.00	314	22.43	6.55	71.02	-	100.00	6	
All reasons	54.3	1.72	4.92	-	100.00	2	2	2.6	92.09	-	100.00	1525	37.5	2.09	60.35	-	100.00	38	

1/ migrants from urban areas of the same State were not taken into account in the preparation of this table

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (10.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different activity status

Sample : 2

Reason for migration	All India																			
	males						no. of sample persons	females					no. of sample persons	all persons						
	present activity					rest		present activity						rest	present activity					rest
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all			working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all			working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)		
Search of employment for first time	82.35	10.77	6.88	-	100.00	171	35.70	21.83	42.47	-	100.00	14	79.17	11.53	9.30	-	100.00	185		
Search of employment for first time	96.79	1.81	1.40	-	100.00	319	90.32	1.90	7.78	-	100.00	49	95.95	1.82	2.23	-	100.00	368		
Take up job	95.40	2.67	1.93	-	100.00	184	79.77	-	20.23	-	100.00	19	94.00	2.43	3.57	-	100.00	203		
Start own enterprise, profession, vocation	85.17	-	14.83	-	100.00	103	40.79	-	59.21	-	100.00	17	77.99	-	22.01	-	100.00	120		
Alternative employment	98.09	1.91	-	-	100.00	86	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	4	98.16	1.84	-	-	100.00	90		
Marriage transfer or service contract	98.76	-	1.24	-	100.00	225	88.07	-	11.93	-	100.00	20	97.93	-	2.07	-	100.00	245		
Studies	4.54	0.31	94.67	0.48	100.00	265	23.42	-	76.58	-	100.00	82	8.82	0.24	90.57	0.37	100.00	347		
Health reasons	9.81	-	90.19	-	100.00	16	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	7	6.85	-	93.15	-	100.00	23		
In search of better social facilities	66.56	1.42	32.02	-	100.00	55	38.10	-	61.90	-	100.00	19	58.29	1.08	40.63	-	100.00	74		
Marriage (effective)	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	3	13.69	0.58	85.73	-	100.00	148	15.47	0.56	83.97	-	100.00	151		
Join earning member																				
Chief migrant	5.54	0.87	93.35	0.24	100.00	374	5.55	0.85	93.34	0.26	100.00	679	5.55	0.85	93.35	0.25	100.00	1053		
Arrest or discharge	64.00	-	36.00	-	100.00	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.95	-	36.05	-	100.00	4		
Political exigencies	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	4	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	6	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	10		
Setting of families	64.15	-	35.85	-	100.00	26	15.41	-	84.59	-	100.00	37	38.29	-	61.71	-	100.00	63		
Other reasons	36.08	3.45	60.47	-	100.00	67	7.61	-	92.39	-	100.00	97	19.23	1.41	79.36	-	100.00	164		
Not recorded	37.57	0.61	56.43	5.39	100.00	219	2.66	-	94.99	2.35	100.00	176	20.58	0.31	75.19	3.92	100.00	395		
Total reasons	58.41	1.94	39.14	0.51	100.00	2121	13.79	0.79	85.04	0.38	100.00	1374	40.44	1.47	57.63	0.46	100.00	3495		

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (10.1) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration over different activity status

Self-samples : 1 & 2 combined

All India

reason for migration	males						females						all persons					
	present activities						present activities						present activities					
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all	no. of sam-ple persons	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all	no. of sam-ple persons	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all	no. of sam-ple persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1. in search of employment for first time	88.73	6.61	4.66	-	100.00	461	61.81	16.00	22.19	-	100.00	32	87.16	7.16	5.68	-	100.00	493
2. in search of employment not for first time	95.23	2.44	2.33	-	100.00	579	69.34	0.93	29.73	-	100.00	89	91.39	2.22	6.39	-	100.00	668
3. to take up job profession or to start own enterprise, or vocation	96.98	1.43	1.59	-	100.00	384	69.73	-	30.27	-	100.00	55	93.52	1.25	5.23	-	100.00	439
4. for alternative employment	89.79	-	10.21	-	100.00	182	48.40	-	51.60	-	100.00	23	84.65	-	15.35	-	100.00	205
5. under transfer or service contract	98.77	1.23	-	-	100.00	130	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	11	98.86	1.14	-	-	100.00	141
6. for studies	91.05	-	8.95	-	100.00	485	33.75	2.39	63.86	-	100.00	65	83.72	0.31	15.97	-	100.00	550
7. for health reason	3.15	0.71	95.96	0.18	100.00	629	12.61	0.14	87.25	-	100.00	163	4.83	0.61	94.92	0.14	100.00	792
8. because of better social amenities	32.14	-	67.86	-	100.00	45	-	2.33	97.67	-	100.00	30	19.11	0.95	79.94	-	100.00	75
9. marriage (effective)	59.22	3.85	36.93	-	100.00	110	19.34	-	80.66	-	100.00	57	45.34	2.51	52.15	-	100.00	167
10. to join earning member or chief migrant	84.00	-	16.00	-	100.00	11	10.83	0.45	88.72	-	100.00	316	12.89	0.44	86.67	-	100.00	327
11. retirement or discharge	5.87	0.65	93.36	0.12	100.00	746	5.98	0.80	93.09	0.13	100.00	1351	5.94	0.75	93.18	0.13	100.00	2097
12. political exigencies	35.56	31.07	33.37	-	100.00	9	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	35.53	31.08	33.39	-	100.00	9
13. splitting of families	5.87	-	94.13	-	100.00	6	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	8	2.51	-	97.49	-	100.00	14
14. other reasons	60.37	-	39.63	-	100.00	44	16.61	-	83.39	-	100.00	56	34.61	-	65.39	-	100.00	100
15. not recorded	39.81	1.79	58.40	-	100.00	129	6.31	-	93.69	-	100.00	153	21.90	0.83	77.27	-	100.00	282
all reasons	39.24	1.77	57.08	1.91	100.00	533	4.39	7.02	87.80	0.79	100.00	490	21.79	4.40	72.46	1.35	100.00	1023
all reasons	56.21	1.82	41.73	0.24	100.00	4483	12.44	1.78	85.60	0.18	100.00	2899	38.89	1.60	59.09	0.22	100.00	7388

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (10.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants^{1/} by reason for migration for each activity status

reason for migration	All India														
	males					females					all persons				
	present activity					present activity					present activity				
	working	not working but seeking or avail-able for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or avail-able for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or avail-able for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
in search of employment for first time	22.83	33.96	1.06	-	13.46	8.44	5.26	0.11	-	1.18	21.15	19.71	0.53	-	8.68
in search of employment not for the first time to take up job	17.73	19.72	0.84	-	10.35	14.63	-	1.98	-	3.35	17.37	9.93	1.47	-	7.62
to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	15.98	2.26	0.27	-	8.84	14.79	-	1.02	-	2.54	15.84	1.14	0.68	-	6.39
for alternative employment under transfer or service contract	6.32	-	0.41	-	3.61	2.87	-	0.17	-	0.47	5.92	-	0.28	-	2.39
for studies	3.86	-	-	-	2.10	4.50	-	-	-	0.50	3.94	-	-	-	1.48
for health reasons	15.69	-	3.66	-	10.14	3.89	3.97	3.11	-	3.22	14.32	1.97	3.36	-	7.44
because better of social amenities	0.73	9.31	37.32	-	16.95	0.79	0.47	5.18	-	4.55	0.74	4.92	19.45	-	12.12
marriage (effective)	0.87	-	1.28	-	1.03	-	1.55	1.52	-	1.35	0.77	0.77	1.41	-	1.16
to join earning member or chief migrant	2.56	9.17	2.48	-	2.64	3.85	-	2.98	-	3.00	2.71	4.62	2.76	-	2.78
retirement or discharge	0.39	-	0.15	-	0.28	8.92	1.55	12.81	-	12.08	1.38	0.77	7.19	-	4.87
political exigencies	1.79	3.75	33.31	-	15.67	25.25	12.56	47.58	-	44.15	4.52	8.12	41.25	-	26.76
splitting of families	0.09	5.55	0.16	-	0.21	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	2.79	0.07	-	0.13
other reasons	0.03	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	-	0.07	-	0.06	0.02	-	0.05	-	0.04
not recorded	0.41	-	0.45	-	0.42	2.10	-	1.26	-	1.32	0.61	-	0.90	-	0.77
	2.12	-	3.36	-	2.63	1.16	-	3.79	-	3.39	2.01	-	3.60	-	2.92
	8.60	16.28	15.22	-	11.64	8.81	74.64	16.42	-	18.84	8.62	45.26	17.00	-	14.45
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00
no. of sample persons	1290	45	1027	-	2362	164	37	1324	-	1525	1454	82	2351	-	3867

^{1/} migrants from urban areas of the same State were not taken into account in the preparation of this table.

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (10.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each activity status

Reason for migration	All India														
	males					females					all persons				
	present activity					present activity					present activity				
	working	not working but seeking or avail-able for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or avail-able for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or avail-able for work	not avail-able for work	rest	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
In search of employment for first time	12.20	48.11	1.52	-	8.66	2.43	26.06	0.47	-	0.94	10.86	43.37	0.90	-	5.55
In search of employment not for the first time	26.93	15.17	0.58	-	16.25	23.62	8.69	0.33	-	3.61	26.48	13.78	0.43	-	11.16
To take up job	13.57	11.44	0.41	-	8.31	7.00	-	0.28	-	1.21	12.67	8.97	0.34	-	5.45
To start own enterprise or vocation	7.13	-	1.85	-	4.89	4.14	-	0.97	-	1.40	6.72	-	1.33	-	3.48
For alternative employment under transfer or service contract	7.60	4.47	-	-	4.53	1.89	-	-	-	0.26	6.81	3.50	-	-	2.81
For studies	18.17	-	0.34	-	10.75	8.55	-	0.19	-	1.34	16.85	-	0.25	-	6.96
For health reasons	0.90	1.87	28.01	10.97	11.58	8.54	-	4.53	-	5.03	1.95	1.47	14.05	7.25	8.94
Because of better social amenities	0.12	-	1.71	-	0.74	-	-	0.56	-	0.47	0.11	-	1.02	-	0.63
Marriage (effective)	3.15	2.02	2.26	-	2.76	3.01	-	1.03	-	1.29	3.13	1.59	1.53	-	2.17
To join earning member or chief migrant	0.30	-	-	-	0.17	11.82	8.69	12.00	-	11.90	1.87	1.87	7.13	-	4.89
Retirement or discharge	1.82	8.59	45.64	9.06	19.14	21.19	56.56	57.79	35.33	52.65	4.48	18.91	52.87	17.96	32.64
Political exigencies	0.12	-	0.10	-	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	0.11	-	0.04	-	0.07
Splitting of families	-	-	0.62	-	0.24	-	-	0.57	-	0.48	-	-	0.59	-	0.34
Other reasons	1.05	-	0.88	-	0.96	1.79	-	1.60	-	1.60	1.15	-	1.31	-	1.22
Not recorded	2.07	5.95	5.17	-	3.34	3.97	-	7.81	-	7.19	2.33	4.67	6.74	-	4.89
	4.87	2.38	10.91	79.97	7.57	2.05	-	11.87	64.67	10.63	4.48	1.87	11.47	74.79	8.80
All reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
No. of sample persons	1235	40	836	10	2121	187	9	1172	6	1374	1422	49	2008	16	3495

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (10.2) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each activity status

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

All India

reason for migration	males					females					all persons				
	present activity					present activity					present activity				
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. in search of employment for first time	17.78	40.85	1.26	-	11.26	5.30	9.61	0.28	-	1.07	16.20	28.67	0.70	-	7.23
2. in search of employment not for the first time	22.11	17.51	0.73	-	13.05	19.33	1.81	1.20	-	3.47	21.76	11.38	1.00	-	9.26
3. to take up job	14.84	6.73	0.33	-	8.60	10.71	-	0.68	-	1.91	14.32	4.11	0.53	-	5.95
4. to start own enterprise, profession or vocation	6.71	-	1.03	-	4.20	3.53	-	0.55	-	0.91	6.30	-	0.75	-	2.90
5. for alternative employment	5.64	2.17	-	-	3.21	3.13	-	-	-	0.39	5.32	1.32	-	-	2.09
6. under transfer or service contract	16.87	-	2.24	-	10.42	6.33	3.14	1.74	-	2.33	15.54	1.23	1.95	-	7.22
7. for studies	0.81	5.68	33.32	10.97	14.49	4.84	0.37	4.87	-	4.78	1.32	3.61	17.01	7.25	10.65
8. for health reason	0.52	-	1.46	-	0.90	-	1.23	1.07	-	0.94	0.45	0.48	1.24	-	0.91
9. because of better social amenities	2.84	5.69	2.38	-	2.69	3.41	-	2.07	-	2.20	2.91	3.47	2.20	-	2.50
10. marriage (effective)	0.34	-	0.09	-	0.23	10.44	3.04	12.43	-	11.99	1.62	1.19	7.16	-	4.88
11. to join earning member or chief migrant	1.80	6.11	38.61	9.06	17.25	23.13	21.75	52.38	35.33	48.16	4.50	12.21	46.50	17.96	29.48
12. retirement or discharge	0.11	2.85	0.13	-	0.17	-	-	-	-	-	0.09	1.74	0.06	-	0.10
13. political exigencies	0.01	-	0.29	-	0.13	-	-	0.30	-	0.26	0.01	-	0.29	-	0.18
14. splitting of families	0.71	-	0.63	-	0.67	1.94	-	1.41	-	1.45	0.87	-	1.08	-	0.28
15. other reasons	2.09	2.90	4.13	-	2.96	2.63	-	5.67	-	5.18	2.16	1.77	5.02	-	3.84
16. not recorded	6.82	9.51	13.37	79.97	9.77	5.28	59.05	15.35	64.67	14.96	6.63	28.82	14.51	74.79	11.83
all reasons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sampled persons	2525	85	1863	10	4483	351	16	2496	6	20	81	121	1970	5	7382

Table (11) : Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants^{1/} by present occupation over different occupations prior to migration.

Sample: 1	males														All-India		number of sample persons	
	occupations (prior to migration)	teachers	medical and related workers, jurists, engineers, technologists and rest professionals	administrative, executive and managerial work	clerical and related workers	sales workers	agricultural labourers	others in agricultural occupation	workers in transport and communications	spinners and weavers etc	metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	leather cutters, lasters, chemical and related process workers & rest of div. (7) & (8).	housekeepers, cooks etc.	rest under division (9)	armed forces		rest
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
others	69.30	-	-	-	-	-	3.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.01	100.00	35
medical and related workers, jurists, engineers, technologists and rest professionals	-	76.75	-	-	-	1.65	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.53	100.00	45
administrative, executive and managerial work	-	2.88	65.99	-	-	2.31	5.30	3.31	-	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	18.11	100.00	60
clerical and related workers	-	-	1.23	51.84	-	1.54	3.56	0.62	-	-	-	-	1.86	-	-	39.35	100.00	122
sales workers	0.40	-	-	0.82	39.80	6.66	20.94	1.58	-	0.82	-	-	-	-	-	28.98	100.00	148
agricultural labourers	-	-	-	-	-	56.90	8.92	-	-	-	-	2.52	-	-	-	31.66	100.00	34
others in agricultural occupation	-	-	-	-	-	7.75	41.46	-	-	-	-	3.21	-	-	-	47.58	100.00	36
workers in transport and communications	-	-	-	-	-	3.01	9.38	53.72	-	-	-	1.67	-	1.17	-	31.05	100.00	75
spinners and weavers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	7.90	27.37	-	26.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.62	100.00	38
metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	-	-	-	-	4.96	4.64	13.07	-	-	41.39	1.88	-	-	-	-	34.06	100.00	62
carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	1.11	-	-	-	-	15.50	21.21	-	-	0.55	42.01	1.85	-	-	-	17.74	100.00	96
leather cutters, lasters, chemical and related process workers and rest of div. (7) and (8)	-	-	-	0.80	0.69	24.03	22.24	0.50	-	-	-	32.48	-	0.69	-	18.57	100.00	165
housekeepers, cooks, etc.	-	-	-	-	1.49	9.32	14.58	-	1.40	-	-	1.97	30.69	-	-	40.55	100.00	94
rest under division (9)	-	0.41	-	-	-	2.62	25.31	0.60	1.79	0.60	0.34	2.61	-	25.66	-	40.06	100.00	246
armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
rest	-	2.11	-	-	3.00	9.57	30.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.70	100.00	34
all occupations	2.02	2.61	3.30	1.25	1.85	9.40	18.12	3.16	1.30	2.26	3.43	5.18	2.30	5.60	-	31.84	100.00	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (11) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants by present occupation over different occupations prior to migration

Sample : 2	Males															All-India		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Occupations (prior to migration)	teachers	medical and related workers, jurists, engineers, technologists and rest professional	administrative, executive and managerial work	clerical and related workers	sales workers	agricultural labourers	others in agricultural occupation	workers in transport and communication	spinners and weavers etc.	metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	carpenters, painters, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	leather cutters, lasters, chemical and related process workers and rest of div. (7) & (8)	housekeepers, cooks, etc.	rest under div. (9)	armed forces	rest	all occupations	number of sample persons
Teachers	55.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.03	-	42.03	100.00	38
Medical and related workers, jurists, engineers, technologists and rest professionals	3.04	59.98	-	-	4.13	-	-	2.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.04	100.00	55
Administrative, executive and managerial work	-	-	63.21	17.26	-	-	3.72	-	-	-	-	-	2.87	-	-	12.94	100.00	44
Clerical & related workers	-	-	-	55.66	0.17	1.00	2.87	-	-	-	-	-	0.81	0.46	-	39.03	100.00	108
Sales workers	-	-	-	0.19	43.22	3.79	19.95	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	0.09	-	32.56	100.00	125
Agricultural labourers	-	-	-	-	-	74.48	-	-	5.64	-	5.64	5.64	-	-	-	8.60	100.00	23
Others in agricultural occupations	-	-	2.78	-	-	23.49	39.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.86	100.00	47
Workers in transport and communication	-	-	-	-	-	11.47	25.97	11.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.63	100.00	89
Spinners and weavers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	7.33	28.99	-	34.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.07	100.00	51
Metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	-	-	-	1.89	1.58	3.61	27.39	-	-	33.65	-	2.52	-	-	-	29.36	100.00	66
Carpenters, painters, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	16.97	21.43	-	-	-	39.71	4.26	-	-	-	17.63	100.00	53
Leather cutters, lasters, chemical and related process workers and rest of div. (7) and (8)	-	-	-	0.38	2.37	17.75	32.78	0.39	1.33	0.39	-	28.12	-	-	-	16.49	100.00	290
Housekeepers, cooks, etc.	-	-	-	-	2.31	8.72	12.09	-	-	-	-	5.46	33.63	0.64	-	37.15	100.00	95
Rest under division (9)	-	-	-	1.36	0.61	5.02	11.04	-	-	-	-	2.42	-	48.44	-	31.11	100.00	130
Armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	1
Rest	-	-	-	-	-	9.43	-	-	-	-	-	13.60	-	17.03	-	52.94	100.00	21
All occupations	1.67	2.93	2.45	5.77	4.85	10.49	19.01	2.83	2.23	1.95	1.96	7.87	2.89	5.87	0.11	27.12	100.00	1235

National Sample Survey : Fifteenth Round, Urban

Table (11) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants by present occupation over different occupations prior to migration.

occupations (prior to migration)	males															All-India		number of sample persons	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		(18)
teachers	62.95	-	-	-	-	-	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.97	-	34.17	100.00	73
medical and related workers, jurists, engineers, technologists & rest professionals	1.80	66.80	-	-	-	2.45	0.67	0.84	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.77	100.00	100
administrative, executive and managerial work	-	1.72	64.87	6.97	-	-	1.38	4.66	1.97	-	1.25	-	1.16	-	-	-	16.02	100.00	104
clerical and related workers	-	-	0.62	53.74	0.09	-	1.27	3.22	0.31	-	-	-	0.40	0.93	0.23	-	39.19	100.00	230
sales workers	0.23	-	-	0.55	41.23	5.46	20.53	0.92	-	0.48	-	0.09	0.04	-	-	-	30.47	100.00	273
agricultural labourers	-	-	-	-	-	63.97	5.33	-	2.27	-	2.27	3.78	-	-	-	-	22.38	100.00	57
others in agricultural occupations	-	-	1.46	-	-	16.05	40.62	-	-	-	-	1.52	-	-	-	-	40.35	100.00	83
workers in transport and communication	-	-	-	-	-	7.34	17.88	17.68	-	-	-	0.82	-	0.57	-	-	25.71	100.00	160
spinners and weavers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	7.56	28.34	-	34.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.89	100.00	92
metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	-	-	-	0.99	3.19	1.10	20.56	-	-	37.34	0.90	1.32	-	-	-	-	31.60	100.00	128
carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	0.72	-	-	-	-	16.01	21.29	-	-	0.36	41.23	2.69	-	-	-	-	17.70	100.00	149
leather cutters, lasters, chemical and related process workers and rest of div. (7) & (8)	-	-	-	0.54	1.73	20.14	28.76	0.43	0.82	0.24	-	29.79	-	0.26	-	-	17.29	100.00	455
housekeepers, cooks, etc.	-	-	-	-	1.92	9.00	13.27	-	0.67	-	-	3.81	32.23	0.34	-	-	38.76	100.00	189
rest under division (9)	-	0.27	-	0.44	0.20	3.41	20.64	0.40	1.20	0.40	0.23	2.55	-	33.12	-	-	37.14	100.00	376
armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	1	
rest	-	1.46	-	-	-	2.08	6.64	23.99	-	-	-	-	4.17	-	5.22	-	56.44	100.00	55
all occupations	1.86	2.76	2.94	1.97	4.85	9.92	18.51	3.16	1.71	2.11	2.73	6.46	2.59	5.73	0.05	29.59	100.00	2525	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (11) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants by present occupation over different occupations prior to migration.

Self-sample 1 occupations (prior to migration)	females														All-India				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
teachers	27.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.01	100.00	16
medical and related workers, jurists, engineers, technologists & rest professional	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	3
administrative, executive and managerial work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	1
clerical & related workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	3
sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	41.24	25.50	7.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.27	100.00	12
agricultural labourers	-	-	-	-	-	-	65.91	-	-	-	-	-	5.14	-	-	-	28.95	100.00	18
others in agricultural occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.80	100.00	9
workers in transport and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	1
spinners and weavers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.37	-	-	37.12	-	-	-	13.77	-	-	32.74	100.00	12
metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.51	26.50	-	-	-	9.05	20.69	-	-	-	6.25	100.00	10
leather cutters, lasters, chemical and related process workers and rest of div. (7) & (8)	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.65	2.16	-	-	-	-	61.34	-	-	-	27.85	100.00	26
housekeepers, cooks, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.80	15.30	-	-	-	-	-	28.29	-	-	41.61	100.00	34
rest under division (9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.50	-	31.50	100.00	9
armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
rest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	10
All occupations	2.98	2.42	-	-	-	3.51	18.10	9.00	-	2.13	-	0.48	11.13	5.76	3.61	-	10.55	100.00	164

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (11) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants by present occupation over different occupations prior to migration.

occupations (present)	females														All-India			
	occupations (prior to migration)	teachers	medical and related workers, jurists, engi- neers, technologists & rest professional	administrative, exe- cutive & managerial work	clerical and related workers	sales workers	agricultural lab- ourers	others in agricul- tural occupation	workers in transport and communication	spinners and weavers etc.	metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plaster- ers, etc.	leather cutters, las- terers, chemical and related process wor- kers and rest of div. (7) & (8)	housekeepers, cooks, etc.	rest under div. (9)	armed forces	rest	all occupations
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
all occupations	66.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.07	-	-	30.09	100.00	14
clerical and related workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
jurists, engineers, technologists & rest professional	-	20.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.06	100.00	24
administrative, executive and managerial work	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	1
clerical and related workers	-	-	-	22.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.72	100.00	4
sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	1
agricultural labourers	-	-	-	-	-	85.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.46	100.00	18
workers in agricultural occupations	-	-	-	-	-	19.79	41.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.51	100.00	12
workers in transport and commu- nications	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	2
spinners and weavers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	18.49	11.14	-	61.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.00	100.00	11
metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
carpenters, joiners, bricklayers plasterers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.11	-	-	-	-	22.89	100.00	10
leather cutters, lasters, chemi- cal and related process workers & rest of div. (7) and (8)	-	-	-	-	-	1.93	13.25	6.63	-	-	-	49.09	-	2.90	-	26.20	100.00	54
housekeepers, cooks, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	7.02	3.27	-	-	-	-	-	48.59	-	-	41.12	100.00	27
rest under division (9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.70	-	17.30	100.00	5
armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
rest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	4
all occupations	5.39	2.56	-	0.34	0.57	19.50	6.26	-	4.74	-	4.01	11.55	6.69	5.23	-	32.16	100.00	187

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (11) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants by present occupation over different occupations prior to migration.

Present occupations	females																		All-India
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
Teachers	45.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.39	-	-	53.02	100.00	30
Medical and related workers, jurists, engineers, technologists and rest professional	-	36.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.16	100.00	27
Administrative, executive and managerial work	-	59.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.70	100.00	2
Clerical & related workers	-	-	-	14.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85.75	100.00	7
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	38.57	30.31	7.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.64	100.00	13
Agricultural labourers	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.29	-	-	-	-	-	2.68	-	-	-	22.03	100.00	36
Others in agricultural occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.94	50.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.64	100.00	21
Workers in transport and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.82	100.00	3
Spinners and weavers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.63	6.63	-	51.55	-	-	-	5.58	-	-	18.61	100.00	23
Metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.00	12.72	-	-	-	44.45	9.93	-	-	-	14.90	100.00	20
Leather cutters, lasters, chemical and related process workers and rest of div. (7) & (8)	-	-	-	-	-	1.31	11.78	5.21	-	-	-	-	52.99	-	1.98	-	26.73	100.00	80
Housekeepers, cooks, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.28	9.86	-	-	-	-	-	37.47	-	-	41.39	100.00	61
Rest under division (9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.77	-	26.23	100.00	14
Armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	14
All occupations	4.24	2.49	-	0.18	1.97	18.97	7.57	-	3.49	-	2.32	12.92	6.25	3.43	-	36.17	100.00	351	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (11) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants by present occupation over different occupations prior to migration.

occupations (prior to migration)	all persons														All-India		number of sample persons	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		(18)
teachers	55.23	-	-	-	-	-	2.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.34	100.00	51
medical and related workers, jurists, engineers, technologists & rest professionals	-	78.96	65.06	-	-	-	1.50	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.67	100.00	48
administrative, executive and managerial work	-	2.84	1.22	51.04	-	-	2.27	5.23	3.26	-	2.07	-	-	-	-	19.27	100.00	61
clerical and related workers	-	-	-	0.74	39.94	-	1.51	3.51	0.61	-	-	-	1.83	-	-	40.28	100.00	125
sales workers	0.36	-	-	-	-	-	8.42	19.74	1.43	-	0.74	-	-	-	-	28.63	100.00	160
agricultural labourers	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.19	5.67	-	-	-	-	3.47	-	-	30.67	100.00	52
others in agricultural occupation	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.10	45.65	-	-	-	-	2.53	-	-	45.72	100.00	45
workers in transport and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.98	9.30	53.23	-	-	-	1.66	-	1.16	31.67	100.00	76
spinners and weavers etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.55	22.04	-	28.25	-	-	2.68	-	-	37.48	100.00	50
metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	-	-	-	-	4.96	4.64	13.07	-	-	41.39	1.88	-	-	-	-	34.06	100.00	62
carpenters, jointers, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	1.02	-	-	-	-	-	17.30	21.64	-	-	0.51	39.34	3.39	-	-	16.80	100.00	106
leather cutters, lasters, chemical and related process workers and rest of div. (7) & (8)	-	-	-	0.69	0.59	21.91	19.48	0.43	-	-	-	36.46	-	0.59	-	19.85	100.00	191
housekeepers, cooks, etc.	-	-	-	-	1.12	10.68	14.76	-	1.05	-	-	1.48	30.09	-	-	40.82	100.00	128
rest under division (9)	-	0.39	-	-	-	2.54	24.50	0.58	1.73	0.58	0.33	2.54	-	27.03	-	39.78	100.00	255
armed forces	-	1.52	-	-	-	2.18	6.94	22.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.30	100.00	44
rest under div. (9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
unspecified occupations	2.13	2.59	2.99	3.75	4.70	10.45	17.06	3.06	1.40	1.99	3.08	5.87	2.70	5.33	-	42.85	100.00	1454

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (11) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants by present occupation over different occupations prior to migration.

Sample = 2	all persons													All-India		number of sample persons			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		(16)	(17)	(18)
occupations (prior to migration)	teachers	medical and related workers, jurists, engineers, technologists and rest professional	administrative, executive and managerial work	clerical and related workers	sales workers	agricultural labourers	others in agricultural occupation	workers in transport and communication	spinners and weavers, etc.	metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	leather cutters, lasters, chemical and related process workers and rest of div. (7) & (8)	housekeepers, cooks etc.	rest under div. (9)	armed forces	rest	all occupations		
52	59.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.98	1.38	-	38.22	100.00	52	
and related workers, engineers, technologists and professional	2.36	51.28	-	-	3.21	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.97	100.00	79	
creative, executive and clerical work	-	3.01	61.31	16.74	-	-	3.61	-	-	-	-	2.78	-	-	-	12.55	100.00	45	
medical and related workers	-	-	-	54.75	0.17	0.97	2.79	-	-	-	-	0.79	-	0.45	-	40.08	100.00	112	
workers	-	-	-	0.18	42.80	4.73	19.75	-	-	-	-	0.20	0-09	-	-	32.25	100.00	126	
agricultural labourers	-	-	-	-	-	79.32	-	-	3.17	-	3.17	3.17	-	-	-	11.17	100.00	41	
in agricultural occupations	-	-	2.14	-	-	22.63	40.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.93	100.00	59	
in transport and communication	-	-	-	-	-	13.85	25.27	40.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.07	100.00	87	
spinners and weavers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	9.47	25.57	-	39.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.22	100.00	65	
metal, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	-	-	-	1.89	1.58	3.61	27.39	-	-	33.65	-	2.52	-	-	-	29.36	100.00	66	
carpenters, joiners, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	14.38	18.16	-	-	-	45.42	3.61	-	-	-	18.43	100.00	63	
leather cutters, lasters, chemical and related process workers and rest of div. (7) & (8)	-	-	-	0.32	2.29	16.97	28.23	0.32	1.09	0.32	-	31.78	-	0.50	-	18.18	100.00	344	
housekeepers, cooks, etc.	-	-	-	-	1.85	8.39	10.35	-	-	-	-	4.38	36.58	0.52	-	37.93	100.00	122	
rest under division (9)	-	-	-	1.31	0.58	4.83	10.61	-	-	-	-	2.33	-	49.76	-	30.58	100.00	135	
armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	1	
rest	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.79	-	-	-	-	11.24	-	14.08	-	66.89	100.00	25	
all occupations	2.18	2.87	2.12	5.02	4.26	11.73	17.26	2.14	2.57	1.68	2.21	8.79	3.42	5.51	0.10	27.81	100.00	1422	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (11) contd.: Percentage distribution of gainfully employed migrants by present occupation over different occupations prior to migration.

occupations (prior to migration)	all persons														All-India		number of sample persons		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		(17)	(18)
teachers	57.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	0.46	0.65	-	40.41	100.00	103
medical and related workers, jurists, engineers, technologists and rest professional	1.49	61.55	-	-	-	2.02	0.55	0.69	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.33	100.00	127
administrative, executive and managerial work	-	2.91	63.52	6.83	-	1.35	4.57	1.93	-	1.23	-	1.13	-	-	-	-	16.53	100.00	106
clerical and related workers	-	-	0.61	52.91	0.08	1.24	3.15	0.30	-	-	-	0.39	0.91	0.22	-	-	40.19	100.00	237
sales workers	0.22	-	-	0.52	41.06	6.96	19.75	0.86	-	0.45	-	0.08	0.04	-	-	-	30.06	100.00	286
agricultural labourers	-	-	-	-	-	68.46	3.22	-	1.37	-	1.37	3.34	-	-	-	-	22.24	100.00	93
others in agricultural occupation	-	-	1.14	-	-	14.91	42.80	-	-	-	-	1.18	-	-	-	-	39.97	100.00	104
workers in transport and communication	-	-	-	-	-	8.59	17.55	46.82	-	-	-	0.80	-	0.56	-	-	25.68	100.00	163
spinners and weavers etc.	-	-	-	-	-	9.50	24.15	-	35.14	-	-	-	1.07	-	-	-	30.14	100.00	115
metal, tool, precision instrument makers, electricians, etc.	-	-	-	0.99	3.19	4.10	20.56	-	-	37.34	0.90	1.32	-	-	-	-	31.60	100.00	128
carpenters, jointers, bricklayers, plasterers, etc.	0.64	-	-	-	-	16.23	20.36	-	-	0.32	41.58	3.47	-	-	-	-	17.40	100.00	169
leather cutters, lasters, chemical and related process workers rest of div. (7) & (8)	-	-	-	0.45	1.66	18.80	24.98	0.36	0.69	0.20	-	33.52	-	0.54	-	-	18.80	100.00	535
housekeeper, cooks, etc.	-	-	-	-	1.49	9.51	12.51	-	0.52	-	-	2.96	33.40	0.26	-	-	39.35	100.00	250
rest under division (9)	-	0.26	-	0.43	0.19	3.29	19.93	0.39	1.16	0.39	0.22	2.47	-	34.50	-	-	36.77	100.00	390
armed forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	-	100.00	-	1
rest	-	1.10	-	-	-	1.57	5.00	18.08	-	-	-	3.14	-	3.93	-	-	67.18	100.00	69
all occupations	2.16	2.73	2.57	1.36	1.19	11.07	17.15	2.76	1.96	1.84	2.68	7.20	3.05	5.11	0.05	30.11	100.00	2676	

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) : Percentage distribution of within state migrants by districts of origin and by reasons for migration

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

State : Andhra Pradesh

district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample persons
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	econo- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	total	econo- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	<u>all persons</u>											
Cuddapah	0.13	0.80	-	-	0.93	0.13	-	-	0.13	0.26	1.19	9
Anantapur	0.66	-	-	0.66	1.32	0.53	-	-	1.72	2.25	3.57	27
Kurnool	1.59	0.26	0.40	1.01	3.26	0.74	-	0.13	2.46	3.33	6.59	55
Mehbubnagar	0.24	-	-	0.56	0.80	0.08	-	-	0.95	1.03	1.83	21
Hyderabad	1.24	-	-	1.35	2.59	1.51	1.67	-	2.44	5.62	8.21	90
Medak	0.24	-	-	0.95	1.19	1.27	-	-	0.56	1.83	3.02	30
Nizamabad	0.24	-	-	0.48	0.72	0.21	-	-	0.63	0.84	1.56	17
Adilabad	0.40	-	-	0.79	1.19	0.61	-	-	2.06	2.67	3.86	30
Karimnagar	0.13	0.35	0.13	0.66	1.27	0.26	-	-	0.53	0.79	2.06	16
Warangal	0.61	0.34	0.21	1.01	2.17	0.40	0.13	-	0.87	1.40	3.57	39
Khammam	0.66	2.50	-	1.30	4.46	0.27	-	-	0.22	0.49	4.95	39
Nalgonda	0.69	0.35	0.26	0.21	1.51	0.48	-	-	0.60	1.08	2.59	22
Srikalush	0.77	0.66	-	1.98	3.41	1.01	-	-	3.41	4.42	7.83	62
Visakhapatnam	1.14	0.37	0.08	1.32	2.91	0.61	-	-	0.98	1.59	4.50	46
East Godavari	0.45	0.72	0.16	0.58	1.91	1.32	-	-	1.88	3.20	5.11	59
West Godavari	0.74	0.82	0.29	4.10	5.95	1.30	-	-	3.17	4.47	10.42	94
Krishna	2.85	0.42	0.35	5.24	8.86	0.95	-	-	2.95	3.90	12.76	138
Guntur	1.46	0.66	0.16	2.20	4.48	0.95	0.27	0.21	4.20	5.63	10.11	100
Hellore	0.58	0.42	-	0.13	1.13	0.64	-	-	1.06	1.70	2.83	27
Chittoor	-	1.59	0.40	0.40	2.39	0.13	-	0.27	0.52	0.92	3.31	25
not recorded	-	-	-	0.13	0.13	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	1
total	14.82	10.26	2.44	25.06	52.58	13.40	2.07	0.61	31.34	47.42	100.00	947

Table (12) contd. : Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration

State : Assam

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample persons
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	econo- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	total	econo- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	<u>all persons</u>											
Abhor Hills	-	0.26	-	-	0.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
B.P. Tract	0.26	-	-	0.26	0.52	-	-	-	-	-	0.52	2
Garo Hills	-	1.04	-	-	1.04	-	-	-	-	-	1.04	4
Mizo Hills	-	-	-	-	-	0.26	-	-	1.04	1.30	1.30	5
U.M. & N.C. Hills	-	0.52	-	-	0.52	-	-	-	-	-	0.52	2
Mishmi Hills	-	0.26	-	-	0.26	-	-	-	-	-	0.26	1
Naga Hills	-	0.78	-	-	0.78	-	-	-	-	-	0.78	3
U.K. & J. Hills	0.26	-	-	0.39	0.65	0.52	-	-	-	0.52	1.17	5
Cachar	2.14	0.78	-	2.72	5.64	0.53	-	0.19	8.85	9.57	15.21	63
Darrang	1.44	0.26	-	1.81	3.51	1.82	-	-	-	1.82	5.33	23
Goalpara	1.56	0.26	-	-	1.82	0.46	-	0.52	1.56	2.54	4.36	17
Kamrup	2.14	0.65	0.78	1.56	5.13	1.23	-	-	4.95	6.18	11.31	46
Lakhimpur	0.19	0.46	-	41.41	42.06	-	-	-	-	-	42.06	162
Nowgong	1.30	0.26	0.26	0.52	2.34	1.30	-	-	2.61	3.91	6.25	24
Sibsagar	0.78	2.60	0.26	4.43	8.07	0.26	0.26	-	0.26	0.78	8.85	34
Naga Tribal Area	-	-	-	0.26	0.26	-	0.26	-	-	0.26	0.52	2
not recorded	-	-	-	0.26	0.26	-	-	-	-	-	0.26	1
total	10.07	8.13	1.30	53.62	73.12	6.38	0.52	0.71	19.27	26.88	100.00	395

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) contd. : Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

State : Bihar

district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample persons
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	econo- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	total	econo- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>all persons</u>												
Champan	1.91	1.56	0.69	2.42	6.58	0.87	0.35	-	0.17	1.39	7.97	25
Darbhanga	1.56	1.04	1.04	1.90	5.54	1.21	-	0.35	-	1.56	7.10	30
Monghyr	2.42	1.39	0.69	24.34	28.94	1.39	-	-	1.38	2.77	31.71	93
Muzaffarpur	0.35	3.46	0.52	1.39	5.72	0.69	-	-	-	0.69	6.41	23
Purnea	2.08	0.17	-	-	2.25	0.69	-	-	1.39	2.08	4.33	13
Saran	0.35	-	-	1.56	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	1.91	11
Bhagalpur	0.69	0.18	-	1.04	1.91	0.69	-	-	0.87	1.56	3.47	19
Gaya	0.87	0.52	-	0.52	1.91	1.56	-	-	0.69	2.25	4.16	18
Patna	3.29	0.35	0.87	2.77	7.28	1.74	0.34	-	1.56	3.64	10.92	55
Shahabad	2.77	1.04	-	0.35	4.16	3.12	-	-	0.35	3.47	7.63	28
Dhanbad	-	-	-	-	-	0.69	-	-	2.08	2.77	2.77	8
Hazaribagh	0.35	0.34	-	1.04	1.73	0.52	-	-	-	0.52	2.25	7
Palamau	-	-	-	-	-	0.35	-	-	-	0.35	0.35	1
Ranchi	-	-	-	1.56	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	1.56	9
Santhal Parganas	0.35	-	-	-	0.35	-	-	-	-	-	0.35	2
Singhbhum	-	-	-	2.26	2.26	0.34	-	-	0.35	0.69	2.95	13
not recorded	-	-	-	4.16	4.16	-	-	-	-	-	4.16	12
total	16.99	10.05	3.81	45.41	76.26	13.86	0.69	0.35	8.84	23.74	100.00	367

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) contd. : Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration

Half-samples 1 & 2 combined

State : Gujarat

district of origin	percentage of migration from rural areas					percentage of migration from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample persons
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	econo- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	total	econo- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	<u>all persons</u>											
Kutch	2.17	-	0.33	-	2.50	0.32	-	-	-	0.32	2.82	6
Jamnagar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.30	1.30	1.30	4
Junagadh	0.65	-	-	1.95	2.60	0.65	-	-	2.60	3.25	5.85	18
Rajkot	11.40	-	-	3.80	15.20	0.98	-	-	5.85	6.83	22.03	49
Bhavanagar	2.06	0.32	0.87	3.91	7.16	3.04	-	0.32	8.46	11.82	18.98	45
Surendranagar	-	-	-	-	-	0.54	-	-	2.71	3.25	3.25	6
Mehsana	2.06	-	0.54	1.63	4.23	1.41	-	-	3.25	4.66	8.89	20
Sabarkantha	0.65	-	-	0.33	0.98	0.32	0.32	-	0.33	0.97	1.95	6
Ahmedabad	0.54	-	1.41	0.33	2.28	0.54	-	1.09	-	1.63	3.91	8
Kaira	0.33	-	0.54	-	0.87	1.19	-	-	0.33	1.52	2.39	6
Panchmahals	1.09	-	0.54	1.08	2.71	1.09	-	-	4.88	5.97	8.68	16
Baroda	0.32	-	-	0.98	1.30	0.32	0.33	-	-	0.65	1.95	6
Broach	1.95	0.54	1.30	0.87	4.66	-	-	-	-	4.66	11	
Surat	0.32	-	0.33	0.32	0.97	0.87	-	-	-	0.87	1.84	5
Anreli	1.62	-	1.09	-	2.71	1.52	-	-	2.71	4.23	6.94	18
not recorded	-	-	-	0.54	0.54	-	-	-	4.02	4.02	4.56	12
total	25.16	0.86	6.95	15.74	48.71	12.79	0.65	1.41	36.44	51.29	100.00	236

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) Contd.: Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration

Half Sample - 182 combined

State : Jammu & Kashmir

district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample persons
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	eco- no- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	to- tal	eco- no- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	to- tal		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	<u>all persons</u>											
Doda	1.55	1.03	-	0.86	3.44	1.45	0.43	-	10.89	12.77	16.21	35
Jammu	7.10	1.29	-	12.15	20.54	2.73	0.42	-	-	3.15	23.69	53
Kathua	0.86	-	-	1.29	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	2.15	5
Poonch	1.54	-	-	1.54	3.08	0.43	-	-	-	0.43	3.51	7
Udhampur	0.43	-	-	0.85	1.28	0.43	-	-	2.57	3.00	4.28	10
Anantnag	3.52	-	-	1.54	5.06	-	-	-	-	-	5.06	11
Baramulla	1.38	-	-	6.18	7.56	-	-	-	-	-	7.56	15
Srinagar	1.80	-	0.43	1.71	6.94	8.96	-	-	14.09	23.05	29.99	70
Padakh not recorded	-	0.42	-	1.28	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	1.70	4
	-	-	-	5.85	5.85	-	-	-	-	-	5.85	12
total	18.18	2.74	0.43	36.25	57.60	14.00	0.85	-	27.55	42.40	100.00	222

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) Contd.: Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration

Half Sample - 1&2 combined

State : Kerala

district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample persons
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
(1)	eco- no- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	to- tal	eco- no- mic reas- ons	stu- dies	marri- age	other reas- ons	to- tal	(12)	(13)
<u>all persons</u>												
Trivandrum	3.55	0.97	0.81	16.95	22.28	1.62	1.45	0.81	6.64	10.52	32.80	156
Quilon	1.78	0.97	-	0.16	2.91	0.32	0.32	0.16	3.56	4.36	7.27	38
Alleppey	1.46	0.32	-	2.10	3.88	0.32	0.33	-	-	0.65	4.53	27
Kottayam	1.13	2.59	0.32	1.94	5.98	0.65	0.48	-	2.42	3.55	9.53	39
Ernakulam	0.81	1.62	0.16	2.10	4.69	1.62	0.16	-	1.29	3.07	7.76	39
Trichur	4.53	1.29	1.13	1.94	8.89	-	0.16	-	0.16	0.32	9.21	47
Palghat	0.32	1.14	0.16	1.78	3.40	0.16	-	-	0.32	0.48	3.88	24
Kozhikode	3.55	1.13	0.32	3.40	8.40	1.94	-	-	6.29	8.23	16.63	69
Cannanore	0.97	0.32	-	1.52	5.81	0.65	0.16	0.32	-	1.13	6.94	23
not recorded	-	-	-	1.29	1.29	-	-	-	0.16	0.16	1.45	5
total	18.10	10.35	2.90	36.18	67.53	7.28	3.06	1.29	20.84	32.47	100.00	467

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) contd.: Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration.

half-samples 1 & 2 combined		State : Madras										
district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample persons
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>all persons</u>												
Milwari	0.11	-	-	0.33	0.44	0.11	-	-	0.10	0.21	0.65	6
Kanyakumari	1.30	-	-	4.44	5.74	0.22	-	-	-	0.22	5.96	38
Madras	0.43	-	-	0.33	0.76	1.20	0.11	0.43	2.28	4.02	4.78	41
Chingleput	0.98	0.11	0.22	4.66	5.97	-	-	-	1.30	1.30	7.27	50
North Arcot	0.98	-	-	2.05	3.03	0.44	0.11	0.32	0.11	0.98	4.01	26
Salem	2.50	0.87	0.32	2.49	6.18	2.38	-	0.22	2.17	4.77	10.95	66
South Arcot.	0.76	0.11	-	1.30	2.17	0.54	0.11	-	0.55	1.20	3.37	31
Tanjore	2.06	0.10	0.22	2.82	5.20	0.54	0.22	0.11	2.39	3.26	8.46	57
Tiruchirapally	1.41	-	0.22	1.08	2.71	1.52	-	0.33	1.41	3.26	5.97	45
Ramanathapuram	3.79	-	0.43	3.47	7.69	1.30	-	0.22	2.71	4.23	11.92	68
Tirunelveli	2.28	0.54	0.76	4.24	7.82	0.87	0.10	0.54	4.23	5.74	13.56	100
Madurai	2.49	2.39	0.54	3.47	8.89	2.17	-	0.87	4.34	7.38	16.27	111
Coimbatore	0.98	-	-	1.19	2.17	1.08	-	-	2.60	3.68	5.85	36
Not recorded	-	-	-	0.44	0.44	-	-	-	0.54	0.54	0.98	8
total	20.07	4.12	2.71	32.31	59.21	12.37	0.65	3.04	24.73	40.79	100.00	683

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) contd.: Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration.

Half-samples 1 & 2 combined

State : Maharashtra

district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample persons
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	<u>all persons</u>											
Bhandara	0.33	0.36	0.11	1.09	1.89	0.29	-	-	1.59	1.88	3.76	37
Chanda	0.22	-	0.06	0.77	1.05	0.22	-	-	0.33	0.55	1.60	15
Buldana	0.20	0.94	-	0.33	1.47	0.75	0.07	-	0.93	1.75	3.22	34
Akola	0.77	0.36	0.07	0.69	1.88	0.49	-	0.06	0.60	1.16	3.04	33
Amravati	1.78	0.14	0.25	2.46	4.58	0.17	-	0.11	0.21	0.49	5.07	55
Yavatmal	0.11	-	-	0.22	0.33	0.07	-	-	0.75	0.82	1.15	15
Wardha	0.21	0.14	-	0.21	0.55	0.11	0.21	-	0.11	0.43	0.97	13
Nagpur	0.79	0.24	0.07	0.92	2.03	0.38	0.07	-	0.82	1.27	3.30	43
Wandgaon	0.21	0.50	-	0.07	0.78	0.11	-	-	0.77	0.87	1.65	17
Purbandra	0.22	-	-	1.16	1.38	0.22	-	-	0.55	0.77	2.15	20
Surangaon	-	-	-	0.06	0.06	0.49	-	-	2.17	2.67	2.73	34
Bilaspur	0.33	-	0.32	0.66	1.31	0.18	-	-	0.48	0.66	1.97	21
Osmanabad	0.07	-	0.11	0.11	0.29	0.36	-	-	1.31	1.67	1.96	25
Kolhapur	1.22	-	0.39	2.23	3.84	1.20	-	0.11	0.66	1.97	5.81	62
Dist. South	0.72	2.84	0.50	0.74	4.80	0.18	-	-	0.60	0.78	5.58	59
Sholapur	0.53	0.59	0.11	0.74	1.97	0.20	-	-	0.27	0.47	2.44	32
Dist. North	0.68	0.13	0.13	0.82	1.75	0.13	-	-	-	0.13	1.88	25
Poona	3.19	1.09	0.57	5.24	10.09	0.24	-	0.17	0.41	0.82	10.93	136
Ahmednagar	0.54	0.27	0.33	0.75	1.89	0.22	-	0.11	0.94	1.27	3.16	33
Nasik	0.80	0.14	0.42	2.03	3.39	0.64	-	0.37	1.61	2.62	6.01	77
West Khandesh	0.34	-	-	-	0.34	-	-	-	-	-	0.34	5
East Khandesh	0.31	0.14	0.11	0.77	1.33	0.33	0.14	-	1.71	2.17	3.50	35
Bombay	2.84	0.19	0.39	3.60	7.01	1.97	0.06	0.38	4.09	6.50	13.51	192
Thane	0.13	0.11	0.56	-	0.81	0.51	-	-	1.49	2.00	2.81	39
Kolaba	0.20	0.11	-	0.59	0.90	0.07	-	-	0.34	0.41	1.31	19
Ratnagiri	1.59	0.32	0.55	2.28	4.75	-	0.06	0.11	-	0.17	4.92	76
Not recorded	0.11	-	-	4.15	4.26	-	-	-	0.97	0.97	5.23	52
total	18.39	8.61	5.04	32.69	64.73	9.53	0.61	1.42	23.71	35.27	100.00	1214

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) contd.: Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration.

Half-samples 1 & 2 combined

State : Mysore

District of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
(1)	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total	(12)	(13)
	<u>all persons</u>											
Bidar	-	-	0.28	-	0.28	-	-	-	0.28	0.28	0.56	2
Gulbarga	0.14	-	-	0.42	0.56	0.56	-	-	1.40	1.96	2.52	1
Raichur	0.84	-	-	0.28	1.12	0.56	-	0.84	1.68	3.08	4.20	6
Pilappur	1.82	0.42	0.14	0.98	3.36	0.56	-	-	-	0.56	3.92	6
Algaon	0.28	-	-	0.84	1.12	-	-	0.28	-	0.28	1.40	6
Murwar	1.40	-	0.28	2.38	4.06	1.96	0.42	0.56	3.65	6.59	10.65	51
Mysore	2.81	2.39	-	3.92	9.11	0.14	0.28	-	0.56	0.98	10.09	58
Vandya	2.24	-	-	8.41	10.65	0.14	-	0.28	0.70	1.12	11.77	44
Bengaluru	1.12	0.56	0.14	3.50	5.32	1.26	-	-	5.05	6.31	11.63	62
Kolar	0.56	0.28	0.14	1.40	2.38	0.28	-	-	1.40	1.68	4.06	17
Tunkur	1.26	-	0.14	0.70	2.10	0.14	-	-	0.14	0.28	2.38	16
Chitaldrug	0.56	0.98	0.28	1.82	3.64	0.28	-	-	3.36	3.64	7.28	32
Gallary	-	1.82	0.28	-	2.10	1.82	-	-	2.38	4.20	6.30	32
Shimoga	-	-	0.28	0.84	1.12	0.42	-	-	1.96	2.38	3.50	19
Chikmagalur	0.28	0.28	-	-	0.56	0.14	-	-	1.68	1.82	2.38	15
Hassan	0.56	-	-	2.24	2.80	0.14	-	-	0.84	0.98	3.78	17
North Canara	0.28	0.56	-	0.28	1.12	0.28	0.28	-	0.84	1.40	2.52	9
South Canara	2.80	0.28	0.42	1.26	4.76	0.42	-	0.14	1.82	2.38	7.14	35
Coorg	0.14	0.14	-	-	0.28	0.14	-	-	-	0.14	0.42	3
Not recorded	0.14	-	-	2.38	2.52	0.14	-	-	0.84	0.98	3.50	21
total	17.23	7.70	2.38	31.65	58.96	9.38	0.98	2.10	28.58	41.04	100.00	492

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) contd.: Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration.

half-samples 1 & 2

State : Orissa

district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>all persons</u>												
Bolangir	1.27	1.77	-	2.11	5.15	0.70	-	-	1.41	2.11	7.26	21
Dhankanal	1.06	0.35	-	0.71	2.12	0.35	-	-	-	0.35	2.47	7
Ganjam	6.99	3.11	0.21	9.40	19.71	2.61	-	0.43	5.50	8.54	28.25	106
Kalahandi	0.21	-	0.35	-	0.56	-	-	-	-	-	0.56	2
Karaput	0.71	-	0.36	0.70	1.77	0.71	0.21	0.35	3.17	4.44	6.21	18
Mayurbhanj	1.41	1.76	-	0.35	3.52	0.35	0.35	-	1.77	2.47	5.99	17
Phulbani	3.53	-	-	2.82	6.35	1.41	-	-	-	1.41	7.76	22
Sambalpur	3.17	0.35	-	5.64	9.16	0.57	-	0.35	0.21	1.13	10.29	30
Sundargarh	0.35	-	0.35	0.71	1.41	1.62	-	-	5.22	6.84	8.25	25
Balasore	0.21	-	-	-	0.21	0.21	-	-	0.71	0.92	1.13	4
Cuttack	3.25	1.27	-	2.47	6.99	1.70	0.64	0.35	2.12	4.81	11.80	45
Puri	2.82	0.35	0.35	-	3.52	1.70	-	-	3.75	5.45	8.97	33
not recorded	-	-	-	1.06	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	3
total	24.98	8.96	1.62	25.97	61.53	11.93	1.20	1.48	23.86	38.47	100.00	333

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12.)contd.: Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration.

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

State : Punjab

district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>all persons</u>												
Kangra	2.43	-	-	0.68	3.11	-	-	-	0.14	0.14	3.25	
Simla	-	0.46	-	-	0.46	0.14	-	-	0.57	0.71	1.17	
Anbala	0.94	-	-	3.54	4.48	1.93	-	0.46	8.02	10.41	14.89	
Amritsar	2.97	0.14	0.14	0.71	3.96	0.74	-	0.14	1.26	2.14	6.10	
Ferozepore	1.11	0.46	0.46	-	2.03	1.66	-	0.14	5.39	7.19	9.22	
Gurdaspur	2.11	0.46	-	2.65	5.22	0.14	-	-	0.15	0.29	5.51	
Gurgaon	2.97	-	-	-	2.97	-	-	-	-	-	2.97	
Hissar	0.91	-	-	0.46	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	1.37	
Hoshiarpur	1.94	0.69	0.14	0.14	2.91	-	-	0.14	-	0.14	3.05	
Jullundur	0.51	0.29	-	2.51	3.31	0.81	-	0.14	2.28	3.25	6.56	
Karnal	4.57	1.59	0.23	1.83	8.22	1.09	-	0.14	3.28	4.51	12.73	
Madhiana	0.23	-	-	0.91	1.14	0.52	0.14	0.14	3.68	4.48	5.62	
Rohtak	4.02	-	0.14	-	4.16	-	0.23	-	-	0.23	4.39	
Bhatinda	0.91	-	-	1.14	2.05	0.91	-	0.23	1.15	2.29	4.34	
Kapurthala	-	0.23	-	0.71	0.94	-	-	-	-	-	0.94	
Mohindergarh	1.29	0.22	0.23	-	1.74	0.14	-	-	0.14	0.28	2.02	
Patiala	-	-	-	-	-	1.51	0.69	-	4.31	6.51	6.51	
Sangrur	0.37	0.68	-	0.23	1.28	0.37	-	0.15	-	0.52	1.80	
not recorded	0.74	-	-	6.25	6.99	0.29	-	-	0.28	0.57	7.56	
total	28.02	5.22	1.34	21.76	56.34	10.27	1.06	1.68	30.65	43.66	100.00	518

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) contd.: Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration.

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

State : Rajasthan

district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>all persons</u>												
Alwar	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.66	1.65	0.83	-	-	1.98	2.81	4.46	20
Bharatpur	0.99	5.62	0.33	-	6.94	0.66	4.13	-	0.66	5.45	12.39	
Bhilwara	0.50	-	-	-	0.50	0.33	-	-	0.99	1.32	1.82	
Jaipur	3.14	1.32	0.66	1.32	6.44	1.16	-	0.83	0.99	2.98	9.42	
Jhunjhuna	1.32	0.99	-	-	2.31	1.32	1.65	-	-	2.97	5.28	
Sawai-												
Madhopur	-	0.33	0.33	-	0.66	1.32	-	-	1.62	3.14	3.80	1
Sikar	1.32	0.99	0.50	1.98	4.79	1.16	0.99	-	0.99	3.14	7.93	2
Ajmer	1.32	0.33	-	0.33	1.98	1.65	-	0.33	5.29	7.27	9.26	4
Barnmer	1.32	-	0.66	2.65	4.63	0.33	0.17	-	-	0.50	5.12	16
Bikaner	-	-	-	-	-	0.33	0.33	-	-	0.66	0.66	3
Churu	-	-	1.65	-	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	1.65	5
Ganganagar	-	-	-	-	-	0.33	0.33	-	1.32	1.98	1.98	11
Jalore	-	0.50	-	-	0.50	0.33	-	0.33	-	0.66	1.16	5
Jodhpur	0.99	0.33	0.33	1.16	2.81	0.66	0.16	0.17	3.31	4.30	7.11	31
Nagaur	0.83	1.16	-	0.99	2.98	-	-	-	-	-	2.98	16
Pali	0.83	3.64	0.33	-	4.80	0.33	0.17	-	-	0.50	5.30	18
Banswara	-	-	0.33	-	0.33	-	-	-	-	-	0.33	1
Sirohi	0.99	-	0.33	-	1.32	-	-	0.33	-	0.33	1.65	5
Udaipur	-	0.33	-	-	0.33	1.66	0.17	-	2.81	4.63	4.96	24
Bundi	0.33	-	-	-	0.33	-	-	0.33	-	0.33	0.66	2
Chittorgarh	-	0.66	-	-	0.66	0.50	0.66	-	0.17	1.33	1.99	
Jhalwar	0.83	-	0.33	1.65	2.81	-	-	-	1.32	1.32	4.13	
Kotah	0.50	-	0.66	0.50	1.66	0.99	-	-	0.50	1.49	3.15	
not recorded	-	0.17	-	2.64	2.81	-	-	-	-	-	2.81	12
total	15.54	16.70	6.77	13.88	52.89	13.88	8.76	2.32	22.15	47.11	100.00	395

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) contd.: Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration.

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

State : Uttar Pradesh

District of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
(1)	economic reasons (2)	studies (3)	marriage (4)	other reasons (5)	total (6)	economic reasons (7)	studies (8)	marriage (9)	other reasons (10)	total (11)	(12)	(13)
<u>all persons</u>												
Almora	0.31	0.10	-	0.10	0.51	0.21	-	-	-	0.21	0.72	7
Dohraadoon	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	0.06	-	0.47	0.76	0.76	9
Garhwal	0.10	-	0.06	1.54	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	1.70	7
Hamiratal	0.31	-	-	-	0.31	-	-	-	-	-	0.31	3
Tehrigarhwal	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	-	0.06	0.06	1
Azamgarh	0.23	-	-	0.74	0.97	0.13	-	-	-	0.13	1.10	16
Basti	0.39	-	-	0.06	0.45	0.24	0.06	-	0.06	0.36	0.81	12
Bahraich	0.23	-	-	0.26	0.49	-	-	-	-	-	0.49	7
Varanaski	0.39	0.70	0.06	0.19	1.34	0.33	-	-	0.39	0.72	2.06	31
Ballia	0.68	0.13	0.10	1.02	1.93	0.06	-	-	0.58	0.64	2.57	30
Deoria	0.10	0.13	0.06	-	0.29	-	-	-	-	-	0.29	4
Ghazipur	0.63	0.27	0.10	0.51	1.51	0.41	-	-	-	0.41	1.92	21
Gorakhpur	0.30	-	0.10	0.72	1.12	-	-	-	0.06	0.06	1.18	13
Gonda	0.25	-	-	-	0.25	-	-	-	0.26	0.26	0.51	8
Jaunpur	0.06	-	0.17	-	0.23	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	3
Allahabad	0.74	0.45	0.13	0.46	1.78	0.59	-	0.06	0.45	1.10	2.88	42
Barabanki	-	0.23	-	0.19	0.42	0.17	-	-	0.32	0.49	0.91	13
Etehpur	0.07	0.10	-	0.19	0.36	0.17	-	-	0.25	0.42	0.78	11
Faizabad	0.48	-	-	0.13	0.61	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.77	1.37	1.98	23
Hardoi	0.13	0.06	-	0.32	0.51	0.10	-	-	-	0.10	0.61	9
Kanpur	0.49	0.33	0.27	0.70	1.79	0.78	-	0.17	0.59	1.54	3.33	46
Lucknow	0.10	0.06	0.21	-	0.37	0.32	0.13	-	0.19	0.64	1.01	14
Pratapgarh	0.48	0.10	0.06	16.94	17.68	-	-	0.10	-	0.10	17.68	174
Rad Bareilly	0.21	-	-	0.19	0.40	0.10	0.10	-	-	0.20	0.60	7
Sitapur	0.32	-	-	0.19	0.51	0.13	-	-	0.51	0.64	1.15	16
Sultanpur	0.53	0.41	0.10	0.37	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	1.41	16
Unnas	0.37	-	-	0.51	0.88	0.36	-	-	0.31	0.67	1.55	17
Agra	0.65	0.19	0.38	1.22	2.44	0.95	0.06	-	0.54	1.55	3.99	57
Aligarh	0.45	0.06	0.26	0.25	1.02	0.27	0.17	-	1.02	1.46	2.48	34
Bareilly	2.15	0.13	0.10	1.12	3.50	0.59	0.13	0.06	2.87	3.65	7.15	101
Bijnur	0.10	-	-	0.51	0.61	0.13	-	-	0.81	0.94	1.55	17
Bullandshahr	0.33	0.47	0.10	0.62	1.52	0.06	-	-	0.41	0.47	1.99	21
Bundaun	0.92	0.51	-	0.31	1.74	0.31	-	-	1.48	1.79	3.53	42
Etan	0.20	0.06	-	0.21	0.47	0.34	0.06	0.10	0.17	0.67	1.14	13
Etawah	0.19	-	-	0.26	0.45	0.29	-	-	0.82	1.11	1.56	19

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) contd.: Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration.

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

State : Uttar Pradesh (contd.)

district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample persons
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	<u>all persons</u>											
Farrukhabad	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	-	-	0.32	0.55	0.55	8
Kheri	0.06	0.06	-	0.07	0.19	0.06	-	-	0.20	0.26	0.45	7
Meerut	1.22	-	-	0.19	1.41	1.02	0.06	0.06	1.53	2.67	4.08	50
Mathura	0.19	0.42	0.20	1.08	1.89	0.23	0.13	-	0.68	1.04	2.93	41
Mainpuri	0.48	0.13	-	0.56	0.97	0.30	-	-	0.06	0.36	1.33	21
Koradabad	0.10	0.06	-	0.21	0.37	0.70	0.06	-	1.26	2.02	2.39	29
Muzaffarnagar	0.19	-	-	0.32	0.51	0.45	0.06	-	0.13	0.64	1.15	18
Filibhit	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	-	0.26	0.32	0.32	5
Rampur	-	0.21	0.10	0.06	0.37	0.16	0.13	-	0.13	0.42	0.79	10
Saharanpur	0.26	1.09	0.06	0.51	1.92	0.19	-	-	0.19	0.38	2.30	30
Shahjahanpur	0.19	-	0.06	0.20	0.45	0.51	0.19	-	-	0.70	1.15	15
Hamirpur	0.17	0.20	-	0.45	0.82	-	-	-	-	-	0.82	11
Jalaun	0.27	0.31	0.10	0.72	1.40	-	-	0.06	-	0.06	1.46	15
Jhansi	0.17	-	0.20	2.39	2.76	0.30	-	-	0.51	0.81	3.57	51
Mirzapur	0.11	1.02	-	-	1.13	0.67	-	0.10	0.60	1.37	2.50	27
not recorded	0.13	-	-	1.19	1.32	0.13	-	-	0.77	0.90	2.22	31
total	16.43	7.99	2.98	37.58	64.98	12.47	1.67	0.91	19.97	35.02	100.00	1247

National Sample Survey : Eighteenth Round, Urban

Table (12) contd.: Percentage distribution of within state migrants by district of origin and by reasons for migration.

half-samples 1 & 2 combined

State : West Bengal

district of origin	percentage of migrants from rural areas					percentage of migrants from urban areas					p.c. of migrants to all within state migrants	no. of sample persons
	by reason for migration					by reason for migration						
	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total	economic reasons	studies	marriage	other reasons	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<u>all persons</u>												
Coach Behar	0.27	-	0.28	-	0.55	-	-	-	-	-	0.55	2
Darjeeling	0.21	-	0.55	-	0.76	0.21	-	-	-	0.21	0.97	4
Jalpaiguri	0.41	-	-	0.21	0.62	-	-	-	-	-	0.62	5
Burdwan	1.11	-	-	-	1.11	1.11	-	-	4.71	5.82	6.93	32
Birbhum	-	-	-	-	-	0.21	-	-	-	0.21	0.21	1
Bankura	0.62	0.21	-	0.63	1.46	0.55	-	0.28	-	0.83	2.29	10
Calcutta	0.42	-	-	2.28	2.70	3.95	3.39	0.62	8.11	16.07	18.77	83
Hoochly	1.11	0.28	-	-	1.39	0.83	-	-	6.23	7.06	8.45	32
Howrah	5.82	-	0.21	3.95	9.98	2.01	-	0.21	4.15	6.37	16.35	78
Midnapur	2.91	0.42	0.28	0.48	4.09	-	-	0.27	0.21	0.48	4.57	21
Murshidabad	1.80	0.20	-	1.04	3.04	1.04	-	-	-	1.04	4.08	16
Malda	-	0.21	-	-	0.21	-	-	-	-	-	0.21	1
Nadia	1.25	0.42	-	2.28	3.95	0.48	-	0.21	0.48	1.17	5.12	22
24 Parganas	4.78	0.62	1.11	5.31	11.82	2.35	0.21	1.04	6.58	10.18	25.00	109
W. Dinajpur	2.42	-	-	1.66	4.08	0.62	-	-	0.42	1.04	5.12	20
Purulia	-	-	0.55	-	0.55	-	-	-	-	-	0.55	2
not recorded	-	-	-	0.21	0.21	-	-	-	-	-	0.21	1
total	23.13	2.36	2.98	21.05	49.52	13.36	3.60	2.63	30.89	50.48	100.00	437

Table (6.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants classified by present activity for each activity prior to migration.

All-India

present activity	half-sample - 1					half-sample - 2					combined				
	activity prior to migration					activity prior to migration					activity prior to migration				
	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	total	working	not working but seeking or available for work	not available for work	rest	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
<u>males</u>															
1. working	96.12	82.01	13.41	38.11	54.83	96.64	80.44	13.03	46.71	57.26	96.37	81.27	13.24	40.30	
2. not working but seeking or available for work	1.08	11.21	0.63	1.72	1.36	1.11	13.98	0.77	-	1.46	1.09	12.52	0.69	1.28	
3. not available for work	2.80	6.78	85.96	60.17	43.81	2.25	5.58	86.13	45.87	40.93	2.54	6.21	86.04	56.53	
4. rest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	7.42	0.35	-	-	0.03	1.89	
5. all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
6. no. of sample persons	1486	134	1390	411	3421	1369	120	1285	201	2975	2855	254	2675	612	
<u>females</u>															
1. working	86.43	50.03	2.91	4.82	10.19	85.08	10.03	3.52	2.73	10.87	85.73	26.81	3.22	4.26	
2. not working but seeking or available for work	1.19	41.89	0.46	7.93	2.24	0.49	42.76	0.26	-	1.04	0.83	42.39	0.36	5.80	
3. not available for work	12.38	8.08	96.63	87.25	87.57	14.43	47.21	96.12	93.38	87.75	13.44	30.80	96.37	88.90	
4. rest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10	3.89	0.34	-	-	0.05	1.04	
5. all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
6. no. of sample persons	174	33	1702	418	2327	174	34	1707	177	2092	348	67	3409	595	
<u>all persons</u>															
1. working	95.10	76.59	7.68	21.12	36.88	95.25	63.66	7.50	23.51	37.65	95.18	70.18	7.60	21.74	
2. not working but seeking or available for work	1.09	16.41	0.54	4.89	1.71	1.03	20.84	0.48	-	1.28	1.06	18.61	0.51	3.60	
3. not available for work	3.81	7.00	91.78	73.99	61.41	3.72	15.50	91.93	70.94	60.72	3.76	11.21	91.85	73.20	
4. rest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.09	5.55	0.35	-	-	0.04	1.46	
5. all	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
6. no. of sample persons	1660	167	3092	829	5748	1543	154	2992	378	5067	3203	321	6084	1027	