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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

NUMBER 255/5

SOME SUMMARY INFORMATION

OF

THE SURVEY ON EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT
NSS : 27TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1972 - SEPTEMBER 1973

(Preliminary and Provisional)

MAY : 1976

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION

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NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION
SOME SUMMARY INFORMATION
ON
THE SURVEY ON EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT
NSS : 27TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1972 - SEPTEMBER 1973

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Section Order No. **2** Item No. **3** Slip No A

PAGE
 1 - 16
 17 - 21
 22 - 44
 45 - 67
 1 - vii
 viii - x

~~Section~~ SPECIFICATIONS
~~Section~~ Full Leather
~~Section~~ Half Leather
~~Section~~ Full Cloth
~~Appendix~~ Half Cloth
~~Appendix~~ Board
~~Appendix~~ Rexin
 Colour of Leather
 Black
 Green
 White
 Colour of Label :
 Red
 Green
 Letter in gold
 Match sample

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Selected Tables

on

The Survey on Employment and Unemployment

NSS : 27th Round : October 1972 - September 1973

(Preliminary and Provisional)

Section 1 : Introduction, Concepts and Definition

I n t r o d u c t i o n

1.0 In the twenty-seventh round of the National Sample Survey (NSS) extent of employment and unemployment was conducted. Since 1962-63 the NSS discontinued having in its annual programme, the survey on employment and unemployment in rural areas ^{1/}. The labour force survey in urban areas, however, continued till the twentythird round (1968-69). The conceptual framework of the preceding series of employment - unemployment surveys in rural and urban areas was based on the Standard ON LABOUR FORCE SURVEYS prescribed by the Central Statistical Organisation (C.S.O).

1.1 Since 1960 the users of the data on NSS employment surveys started questioning their reliability. There were "considerable divergence of opinion regarding appropriate definitions of yardsticks for measuring unemployment and under employment". Doubts were raised in regard to the applicability of the CSO Standard in the surveys to be conducted in developing countries like India. These doubts and queries became the cause of concern in view of the fact that the estimates of the employment and under-employment worked out on the basis of the Census, the NSS and the Employment Exchange data were widely differing from one another and the NSS estimates, compared to other estimates, were consistently lower.

1/ The NSS employment and unemployment surveys in rural areas were discontinued after the 17th round, although in the 18th, 19th and also in some subsequent rounds some broad information on the subject were collected through the integrated household schedules 16 and 17.

The necessity, therefore, was keenly felt for suitable re-orientation the concepts and approach of the enquiry that would lead to the recognition and proper reflection in the survey of the "extremely heterogeneous character of "the labour supply available to the Indian Economy" which the Standard Concepts (C.S.O) could not adequately satisfy.

1.2 The Planning Commission set up in August 1968 an Expert Committee on Unemployment Estimates with Prof. M.L. Dantwala as its Chairman and asked the Committee to go into all the relevant issues involved in the measurement of Unemployment and Under-employment and to recommend, for adoption in surveys, an alternative conceptual framework and a changed procedure of enquiry. The Expert Committee submitted its Report in March 1970.

1.3 The NSSO Governing Council in its meeting held on 16-17 April 1971 decided to conduct a household survey on employment and unemployment as the principal subject of enquiry in the twenty-seventh round of NSS keeping in view the main recommendations of the Expert Committee. A technical working Group set up by the NSSO Governing Council framed an appropriate schedule for the enquiry and also worked out the procedure of data collection which were finally approved by the Governing Council in its meeting held in November 1971. The draft Schedule was put to a pre-survey trial by the survey staff of Field Operations Division (FOD), NSSO before it was made ready for the actual survey.

1.4 All the states (except Nagaland and West Bengal) and some Union Territories participated in the NSS 27th round programme on at least equal matching basis to get more reliable estimates for their respective state. Some states, for this particular survey, took more than equal matching sample to improve their respective State estimates. The Survey extended over the whole of rural and urban areas of Indian Union excepting Ladakh district of Jammu & Kashmir state; rural areas of Pal and Samri tehsils

district surguja and Prijapur, Dantewara, Konta and Narayanpur tehsils of district Chanda and Melghat tehsil of district Amravati of Maharashtra; rural areas of Nagaland; disturbed villages of Tripura; rural areas of the Union Territories of Arunachal Pradesh; Andaman and Nicobar Islands; Mizoram, Laccadive, Minicoy and Quindivi Islands and Dadra and Nagar Haveli.

1.5 The sampling design of the survey was stratified two stage with villages and urban blocks being the first stage units respectively in rural and urban sectors. In both the sectors, the households were the second stage units ^{2/}. In the Central sample altogether 9088 villages and 4832 urban blocks were selected as the first stage units. The design was made self-weighting at the sub-stratum and region level for rural areas and sub-stratum and state level for urban areas ^{3/}. On an average 12 households per sample village/block were selected in each of which the schedule of enquiry was canvassed.

1.6 The survey work was started in October 1972 and continued upto September 1973 ^{4/}. The survey period was divided into 4 sub-rounds (which together covers one full year i.e. four agricultural seasons, obviously both peak and lean period having been included) each being of three months duration. The sample units were so staggered over 4 sub-rounds that valid estimates could be built up for each of the sub-rounds separately. [Presentation of subroundwise estimates for different characteristics of population has, therefore, been possible].

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- ^{2/} A Note on Sample design and Estimation procedure is given in Appendix I.
- ^{3/} How sub-stratum and Regions were formed has been explained in the Note given in Appendix I.
- ^{4/} It may be noted that in the NSS 25th round (1970-71), some information on employment and unemployment were collected only for a truncated population (weaker sections i.e. small cultivators and non-cultivating wage-earners) in the rural areas more or less in the same line as suggested by Dantwala Committee.

1.7 The NSSO Governing Council set up a Working Group to draw and finalise the tabulation plan of this survey. The approved (by the NSSO Governing Council) tabulation plan provided cross tabulation of different characteristics of population so that the tabulated data could be made amenable to "in-depth" study of the anatomy of employment and unemployment for the country as a whole at regional and state levels. The Working Group also decided to tabulate the survey material not only by states but also by 66 different geographical regions.

1.8 Quite a massive information from about 8 lakhs individual members belonging to about 1.7 lakhs of sample household of the country (in the Central Sample) have been collected. In view of the shortage of mechanical tabulation resources, the tabulation of these huge survey materials (by states and by regions) was taken up by the 22 newly set up Manual Tabulation Centres located at the different FOD Block Offices under the administrative control of FOD, NSSO. The pre-tabulation processing of the central sample data was started at these Manual Tabulation Centres from August 1973 ^{5/}. To expedite completion of tabulation work, the Manual Tabulation Centres were subsequently asked to complete tabulation upto an intermediate stage and the work relating to the final stage of tabulation was entrusted to the Data Processing Division of NSSO. Till now, tabulation of data relating to sub-round one and two only has been completed. Considering the urgency and necessity of quick presentation of survey results and also in view of much interest evinced by different users of the results of this survey, some estimated broad results (in percentages) for 'All India' only are being presented in this brochure. As the volume of total tabulation work is quite substantial, higher priorities

^{5/} The responsibility of technical direction regarding tabulation of survey data, however, rested with the Survey Design and Research and Data Processing Divisions of NSSO.

have been assigned to the preparation of some tables while the other tables got lesser priorities in tabulation. The publication of the full survey results will, therefore, be made in phases.

Conceptual frame-work of Data Collection

1.9 The GSO Standard on Labour Force Surveys, which was considered as the guide line for the earlier NSS employment and unemployment surveys, prescribed classification of population into categories such as Employed, Unemployed and not in labour force on the basis of the recorded data on activity (or inactivity) of the household members during the varying (or moving) reference weeks.

1.10 The Expert Committee particularly recommended to abandon this procedure of classification, as the Committee argued that "the percentage of unemployed reported in a given NSS round is an average of the varying weekly situations recorded for different periods during the year over which the investigation is spread. There is no reason to believe that those classified as unemployed during the specific reference week preceding the date of survey of a household or households would necessarily be without work throughout the year. The fact that the sample is spread over the entire year does not remove this limitation; it means an aggregation of the weekly situations in regard to the unemployment status of individuals rather than the continuing unemployment of the same set of individuals". ^{6/} As an alternative approach, they recommended that on the basis of the recorded data on varying weekly situations of different individuals some meaningful measure of the level or rate of unemployment/under-employment during different periods of time or seasons in a year might be built up and that too in further disaggregated form.

^{6/} Report of the Committee of Experts on Unemployment Estimates, Planning Commission, Government of India 1970, Page 16.

In view of the limitation of the current status approach for quantitative measurement of the employment - unemployment situation as pointed out by the Expert Committee, three different methods were adopted in this survey to study three different facets of the phenomenon. Since condition of unemployment-underemployment is in-built in the Country's economic structure and it is of an endemic character, the attempt to obtain the rate or level of unemployment and under-employment measured in terms of man-weeks was made in this survey through the classification of population on the basis of current status obtaining in the week preceding the date of survey. Secondly, the condition of our economy is such that even within a short span of one week, the level of employment (or unemployment) fluctuates. In this survey the measurement of the extent of such fluctuation with day as the unit of measurement had also been attempted by the method of collection of information on activity status separately for all the seven days of the reference week of persons who were classified as belonging to labour force through the current status approach. A large volume of built-in under-employment notwithstanding, a hard core of chronically unemployed, who over a long period do not get any gainful work to do and continue to seek work or record themselves as available for work, also co-exist in the economy. An attempt to estimate the number of such chronically unemployed persons was also made in the survey through the classification of population by usual status approach. By usual status classification one can obtain an estimate of : (a) number of persons usually employed (or working) (b) number of persons usually unemployed (or usually seeking or available for work) and (c) number of persons usually out of labour force (or usually not available for work). Besides adopting the three approaches mentioned above, some probing enquiry regarding other relevant aspects of employment or of the condition of unemployment was also made in this survey. The answers to the probing questions recorded in the survey would further help to

make a realistic assessment of the employment-unemployment situation. How the three approaches and the probing questions were used in the survey is described in the succeeding paragraphs.

1.11 Classification of population on the basis of current status :

Every individual member of the household was classified either as : (a) working, (b) seeking work, (c) not seeking but available for work or (d) not available for work on the basis of one's activity position during the week preceding the date of survey. For assigning the appropriate current status code to a particular person, the status of working got priority over the status of seeking and available for work and the status of seeking and available for work over the status of being not available for work. Obviously, in applying this priority scale a person working very little (say 1 hour) for even one day of the reference week was considered working. But for assigning the current status of seeking or being available for work during the reference week to a person the necessary pre-condition was that the persons must not be working for any of the seven days of the week. The status of being out of labour force was the residual category in the sense that those who did not get the status of 'working' or 'seeking or available for work' would automatically be assigned that status. Moreover, for assigning the appropriate current status code to a particular person who was having concurrently two different status during the reference week the status which occupied relatively more labour time than the other was considered as his or her current status for recording entries in the schedule. In this survey, the data on the classification of individual members of the households during the varying reference weeks by current status has been interpreted as (a) working person - weeks (b) seeking person-weeks, (c) not seeking but available person - weeks (d) not available person-weeks. In the earlier NSS employment surveys, the working person-weeks were interpreted as number of working (or gainfully employed) persons; the seeking and not

seeking but available person-weeks were interpreted as number of persons seeking and available (or unemployed) and not available person-weeks were interpreted as number of persons not available for work (or persons out of labour force). As by the current status approach one individual has been classified on the basis of only one week's activity status and the data of different man weeks have been aggregated, the resultant estimate will obviously be expressed in terms of 'person-week' and not in terms of 'persons'. The Expert Committee rightly felt that the method of working out 'equivalent full time unemployment' from partial period of unemployment was arbitrary'. Of course, on the basis of some valid assumptions, one may either equate or deflate the data on person-weeks under different status as described into number of persons employed, unemployed or number out of labour force. But the straightway equating of the data on person-weeks under each activity category into the number of persons under each of such categories and projecting that as valid for the entire population will be rather an unrealistic portrayal of the exact situation.

1.12 Weekly day-to-day labour time disposition : Data on labour time disposition of persons reported as working or seeking and also persons not seeking but available for gainful work during the reference week have been collected in this Survey. In the earlier NSS employment-unemployment surveys, similar data on day-to-day labour time disposition of only those individual members who were classified as working (or employed) during the reference week were collected. The purpose of collection of such data was to get a quantitative measure of the extent of under-employment (and not unemployment, as some of these individuals already reported themselves as employed during the reference week). In this survey the data on day-to-day labour time disposition were collected for both individuals recorded as working and also for those seeking or available for work. Thus the base population for data on day-to-day labour time disposition were those reported as belonging to labour force (persons working seeking and not seeking but available taken together) during the reference week. Secondly, in the present survey (as also in the earlier NSS employment survey) data on current status of every individual of the base population

collected for each day of the week or in other words, day instead of one week was the unit of classification and measurement. Alternatively it may be explained that since for every individual, data on activity status separately for seven days in a week have been collected, for each such individual seven person days' data on activity status have thereby been accumulated and the aggregation of these data can only be expressed in terms of person-days. All these information on the day-to-day labour time disposition of persons reported as belonging to labour force will give :

- 1) the rate or level of the net employment content of the population in labour force during the week, 2) the unemployment content of the same population during the week and also 3) the rate of withdrawal from the economic activity of labour force population during the reference week.

1.13 As for the estimation of the rates described above, the unit of measurement is day, the respective rates have been measured in terms of person-days and not in terms of persons (as was done in tabulation and presentation of data of earlier NSS employment - unemployment surveys). The data on day-to-day labour time disposition of persons who belonged to labour force during the varying reference weeks will have four different components : (a) person-days working during the week, (b) person-days seeking, (c) person-days available during the week and (d) person-days not available for gainful work (out of labour force) during the reference week.

1.14 As intensity of work on a particular day might be different for different individuals, a further probing enquiry was made in this survey in regard to the work content of each activity status that one was having on each day of the reference week and accordingly data on intensity of work, in qualitative terms, were collected. In the earlier NSS Surveys, similar data on intensity expressed in terms of hours in a day were collected. But in view of criticism that intensity in terms of hours carry very little meaning when they are used as a yardstick for measuring the work content in rural agricultur, the usefulness of their use in Urban areas notwithstanding, a qualitative measure, such as, full and half, 'full' for a full day work and 'half' for a half day work -

was used for the measurement of intensity of work in a day. The criterion to decide what was 'full' and what was 'half' was rested on the judgement of the informant. Of course, restriction was imposed that persons working for less than 1 hour of work in a day should not be treated as working with 'half' intensity on that day. It was also implied, in the adoption of the above procedure, that one person might have 'half' intensity in two different kinds of status on a single day but cannot have three different kinds of status with 'half' intensity on the same day.

1.15 Classification of population on the basis of enduring status (usual status) Besides collection of data for the purpose of measuring the rate or level of employment, unemployment and underemployment in the country, the data on enduring status of the population i.e. the status which prevailed over a long period in the past and which is also likely to continue in future, have been collected in this survey for each individual member of the households. Thus, every individual member of the household was classified uniquely under one usual status and appropriate usual status code was assigned to him. But for those persons whose last enduring status ceased in the recent past and they assumed a new status which was likely to continue in future, the status which they assumed lately were considered as their usual status. For a developing country having her mainstay in traditional agriculture with preponderance of household as economic unit, a bench-mark data on the employment-unemployment pattern can only be built-up on the basis of classification of individual by their enduring status. The terminology used in this survey for this enduring status is Usual Status. This was not a new terminology that was used in this survey. Indian Census had been using this concept till the 1951 Census. Subsequently of course, in the Census a sort of mixed current-cum-usual status concept has been in use. NSS also, along with current status concept (or labour force concept), adopted the usual status concept for the classification of population in the first countrywide survey on employment and unemployment in the NSS, Ninth Round (1955). The data that will be thrown up from the current survey on the basis of classification of individuals

by usual status will give the estimate of number of persons employed, unemployed and not in the labour force with reference to a long period in the past, say, one year. The estimates of unemployed obtained on the basis of Usual Status Classification will perhaps indicate the number of persons who are chronically unemployed for a long period.

1.16 Probing questions : With a view to having a realistic analysis and study of the data on the classification of population by Usual Status, a kind of ancillary information on different aspects of the usual work-pattern of persons categorised under one usual status or the other, are collected through an additional probing enquiry. Sets of probing questions were formulated, each set being relevant for a particular set of individuals classified under a particular usual status category. The data on usual status, read and analysed concurrently with the tabulated answers of such probing questions will bring into clearer relief the exact employment - unemployment situation of the country. As an illustration some of the probing questions asked to individuals who were assigned a particular usual status code are given below :

<u>Usual status category</u>	<u>Description of probing questions</u>
a) 11 and 12 (working in own farm/in household non-farm enterprise or profession)	1. Whether worked regularly through out the year ? 2. Whether also working in own non-farm/enterprise, profession/own farm ? 3. Whether also seeking or available for work as wage or salary earners ? 4. Whether seeking work within or outside village/town ?
b) 13 and 14 (working as regular salaried employee or wage labourer in farm/regular salaried employee or wage labourer in non-farm enterprise or profession either in public or domestic sector)	1. Whether full-time or part-time wage paid/salaried employee ? 2. Whether in temporary or permanent employment ? 3. Whether also seeking work and if seeking, whether seeking within or outside village/town ?

- c) 15
(working as casual wage
 labourer)
1. Whether seeking or available for wage/salaried employment ?
 2. Whether seeking employment in agriculture or in non-agricultural activity ?
 3. If seeking, how long seeking and what efforts have been made in search of work ?
 4. Whether willing to accept employment outside village/town or within village/town ?
- d) 21
(not working but seeking
 or available for employment)
1. Whether seeking work for the first time ? How long seeking ? What efforts have been made in search of work ?
 2. Whether farm or non-farm employment sought ? Whether sought employment within/outside village/town ?

1.17 The answers to the probing questions were sought in such a manner that those were either in categorical affirmative or negative. It would obviously be seen that classification of the population by Usual Status would present only the broad contours of their work pattern. But this classification when analysed with the respective answers to the probing questions, of persons belonging to different Usual Status categories will unfold the real content of their work-pattern profile.

contd.....13

1.18 Thus, instead of making a lop-sided inference only on the basis of partial information on activity pattern averaged out from varying weekly situations obtaining for different individual members of households, the inferences drawn after collation of four different kinds of information - (a) classification of population by current weekly status, (2) weekly labour time disposition of population in labour force, (3) distribution of population by usual status and (4) the answers to the relevant probing questions put to persons having a particular usual status will be more meaningful and will perhaps reflect the reality of the employment - unemployment situation in the country.

1.19 Definition of some important terms adopted in the Survey :
The definition of terms used in the survey are as follows :

- (a) Household : The Household was defined as a group of individual normally living together under the same roof and taking meal in the same kitchen.
- (b) Industry : The sector of economic activity in which a person works is the Industry of the person.
- (c) Occupation : The nature of type of work performed by a person is termed as the Occupation of the person.
- (d) Normal member : The Normal members constituted of those who usually resided in the same household and took food in the same kitchen. They included temporary stay-aways and excluded temporary visitors.
- (e) Working : In this survey a person was treated as currently working (during the reference period of one week) or usually working (over a long period) if he or she pursued some gainful activity during the period of reference. The labour time utilised for pursuing the activity may be even one hour per day on an average. During a short period, the person attached to some gainful work may not be attending to that work for a few days or even for the entire period

of reference due to sickness or for other reasons, such as, enjoyment of holiday, leave etc., but nonetheless he or she would be considered as working. The current activity category codes 41-53 have been assigned for all currently working persons (i.e. considered working during the reference period of one week). The usual activity category codes 11-17 have been assigned for all usually working persons (i.e. considered working usually over a long period).

- (f) Currently Working : A person found to be engaged in his own farm/enterprise/profession etc. or was in employment in others farm/enterprise/profession etc. or was in casual employment in agricultural/non-agricultural activities or was working as helper in household farm/non-farm enterprise during the reference week was termed Currently Working (or currently in gainful employment). Included in the above category were those persons who temporarily abstained from work on any day of the reference week or during the whole period of the week due to sickness or other reasons without having been disengaged or left from the work or employment.
- (g) Usually Working : A person found to be usually (i.e. over a long period) engaged in his own farm/enterprise/profession etc. or was usually in employment in other's farm/enterprise/profession etc. or was usually on casual employment in agricultural/non-agricultural activities or had been working in household farm/non-farm enterprise as helper was termed Usually Working (or Usually in gainful employment).
- (h) Currently seeking employment : A person who was having no work and made some tangible effort in search of employment on any day of the reference week or during the whole reference week was termed as currently seeking employment or currently unemployed).

- (i) Currently not seeking but available for employment : A person who was having no work and though did not actively sought work or employment but was available for employment at the prevailing rate of remuneration was termed not-seeking but available for employment (or Currently Unemployed).
- (j) Usually seeking employment : A person who was having no work or employment for a long period and had been making some efforts in search of employment for fairly long time was termed usually seeking employment (or usually unemployed).
- (k) Usually not seeking but available for employment : A person who was having no work or employment for a long period and though had not been actively seeking work or employment but had been available for employment at the prevailing rate of remuneration was termed usually not seeking but available for employment (or usually unemployed).
- (l) Currently not available for work : A person who was having no work or employment and at the same time was not either seeking or available for work or employment for various reasons in any day of the reference week or for the whole period of the week was termed as currently not available for work (or currently out of labour force).
- (m) Usually not available for work : A person who was having no work or employment and at the same time had neither been seeking nor available for work for various reasons during the long period in the past was termed as usually not available for work (or usually out of labour force).
- (n) Economically active population : Normally the economically active population or the labour force consists of persons working and also those seeking and available for work. In this survey, since data have been collected using both the current status and the usual status concepts, the economically active in the population should be considered as :
- (i) person weeks working plus person weeks seeking and available when classification of population has been done by the current activity categories with week as the reference period ;

(ii) persons usually working plus persons usually seeking and available when classification of population has been done by the usual activity categories with a long reference period (say one year).

(c) Monthly per capita consumer expenditure : The figure of monthly per capita consumer expenditure used in this survey was actually transferred from the Schedule on Household Consumer Expenditure which was canvassed in the same sample households. This was worked out as the ratio of total consumer expenditure to the household size which included only normal members of the household.

(p) Earnings : The data on earnings collected in this survey relate to the cash and kind earnings received or to be received for the work done by wage and salary earners among the members of the household during the reference week. Earnings in kind received together with perquisites (bonus included) if any were considered as earnings in kind and formed part of the total earnings.

Section 2 : Explanatory Note on Tables

2.0 General : Out of a total of 47 tables (9 tables on household characteristics and 38 tables on employment-unemployment characteristics of individual household members) of the approved tabulation plan, only 12 tables (1 on household characteristics and 11 on employment-unemployment characteristics of individual household members) are being presented in this Brochure. The percentage estimates presented in these tables are All-India estimates only. (In the first four issues of this Brochure, vide no. 255/1, 255/2, 255/3 & 255/4 and their Supplement estimates for 25 States/Union Territories have already been presented).

2.1 The numbering of the tables presented in the Brochure is different from that in the approved tabulation plan. The correspondence of the table number on this Brochure with the respective number of the approved tabulation plan is given below :

table no. of the Brochure	corresponding table no. of the approved tabulation plan	table no. of the Brochure	corresponding table no. of the approved tabulation plan
(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
0	2 (household table)	6	20
1	3	7	21
2	5	8	24
3	7	9	24A
4	12	10	26
5	13	11	32
		12	33

2.2 The approved tabulation plan prescribed the preparation of multi-dimensional estimates. But for quick presentation of at least some results of the survey only marginal totals (exposing some features and suppressing others), have been presented for the present.

2.3 Separate sub-roundwise estimates for sub-rounds 1 & 2 have been presented in tables 1, 2, 3 & 4 and estimates taking sub-rounds 1 & 2 together have been shown in the remaining 8 tables. All the tables, excepting table numbers 8 & 9 are presented separately for rural and urban areas. Table numbers 8 & 9 contain estimates only for urban and rural areas respectively.

2.4 In all the tables excepting table number 2 (on household characteristics), the population of ages 5 + (years) have only been covered. As no data relating to different employment-unemployment characteristics have been recorded for the population of ages 0-4 (years), they have been excluded for compiling the aforesaid tables. As per Census 1961, the percentage of persons in the age group 0-4 years to total population are 15.36 for rural India and 13.71 for urban India.

2.5 Table number 0 : (1) Percentage distribution of households by per capita monthly household expenditure group is given in the left hand portion of this table (col. 2), (2) The ratio of economically active persons in different expenditure group to total persons in each of such group is shown in the right hand portion of the table (col. 3)

2.6 Table number 1 : In the survey, information was collected from different individual members of the households pertaining to their activities (inactivities) during the varying (moving) reference weeks. All such person-weeks have been distributed by different activity categories (after suitably grouping the detailed activity categories used in the survey) and shown in this table.

The general-cum-technical education group codes under col.1 have been explained in item A of Appendix II. The general-cum-technical education group codes have been arranged in ascending order and those code combinations not appearing in the table should be taken as codes not reported in the survey.

2.7 Table number 2 : The detailed day-to-day labour time disposition of persons already categorised as either working or not working but seeking or available for work during the varying (moving) reference weeks, were collected in the survey i.e., each one of these persons was further categorised for each day of reference weeks as either (a) working or (b) not working but seeking work or (c) neither working nor seeking but available for work or (d) not available for work. In this table the total available labour force-days (which is shown as 100) i.e., the seven days of the week multiplied by the total of the number of persons categorised as working and those categorised as not working but seeking or available, have been shown (taking day as the unit of measurement) as distributed by the (a) number of person-days working, (b) number of person-days seeking, (c) number of person-days not seeking but available and (d) number of person-days not available for work during the reference week. ✓

2.8 Table number 3 : This table is just an extension of the table number 2. The basic information, which is furnished in this table is whether a particular activity status assigned to a person (belonging to labour force during the reference week) on a day lingered for the 'full' day or for 'half' of the day and to what proportion the 'full' labour force days (shown as 100) and 'half labour force days' (shown also as 100) of the weeks are distributed between different broad activity categories [(a) working, (b) not working but seeking, (c) neither working nor seeking but available and (d) neither working nor available for work] ^{1/}.

2.9 Table number 4 : The average weekly earnings (not average wage rate) of wage and salary earners from all occupations pursued by them during the varying reference weeks have been presented in this table separately for persons having different educational qualification.

2.10 Table number 5 : In this table is shown the distribution of population by broad usual activity status category (after suitably grouping the detailed usual status categories used in the survey) i.e., the activity category which prevailed in the past and which is likely to continue also in future, (usually working; usually not working but seeking or available; usually not working and not available).

2.11 Table number 6 : This table has two sections, the left hand section (cols. 2-7) relates to persons having usual activity status code 11 (working in own farm) and the right hand section (cols. 8-13) relates to persons having usual activity status code 12 (working in household non-farm enterprise/profession). In this table is shown the proportion of persons having a particular usual activity status code (11 or 12) working throughout the year and the proportion (of the same base population) also work, in addition to his/her usual attachment to a particular activity status code (11 or 12), in household non-farm enterprise/profession or in own farm.

^{1/} It may, in this connection, be noted that both in Tables 2 & 3 the 'working and available person-days total' (cols. 15, 16 & 17) is obviously the total of all the person-days of different activity categories (cols. 3-14) taken together by sex.

2.12 Table number 7 : The extent of idleness of persons having the usual activity category code 11 or 12 has been shown in this table. The table has two sections, the left hand section (col. 3) showing the proportion of those, having idle time in their own farm/household non-farm enterprise or profession, usually working or seeking work or available for work for wages in other's farm/enterprise and the right hand section (cols. 4 to 10) showing the proportion of them worked or sought work or was available for work for various number of days-group.

2.13 Table number 8 : This table is prepared for urban areas only. In this table is shown (in cols. 2,3 & 4) the proportion of persons having usual activity category code 13/14 (i.e., working as wage and salary earners in farm/non-farm enterprise or profession) working full time as paid employee - the residual proportion (not shown in the table) being those working part time as paid employee. Also shown in this table is the proportion of those 'not trying to change present employment', 'seeking or available for wage/salaried employment' and 'not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment'. The estimates in this table will show the extent of under-employment (both visible and disguised) among wage and salary earners

2.14 Table number 9 : The estimates shown in cols. 2, 3 and 4 of this table are the proportion of wage and salary earners in rural areas (having usual activity category codes 13/14) 'not trying to change present employment' the residual proportion being those 'trying to change the present employment' (not shown in the table). Also shown in this table the proportion seeking or available for wage/salaried employment (cols. 5,6 & 7) and the proportion not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment (cols. 8,9 & 10) of those trying to change the present employment.

2.15 Table number 10 : In this table is shown the proportion of casual labourers (having usual activity category code 15) not seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment (cols. 3, 4 & 5) and the proportion seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment (cols. 6-12) with further breakdown into sectors (agricultural activity and non-agricultural activity) to which such employment was sought.

2.16 Table number 11 : This table will bring out the proportion of persons, having usual activity category code 21 (usually seeking or available for work), seeking work not for the first time (cols. 2, 3 & 4) - the residual proportion (not shown in the table) being those who are seeking or available for work ~~not~~ for the first time. Also shown is the distribution of total persons seeking or available for work into various period groups (cols. 5-16) since when the work was sought.

2.17 Table number 12 : The distribution of persons seeking or available for work (usual activity category code 21) by the sector in which employment was sought (cols. 3 & 4) and also for each sector whether the employment was sought outside village/town or within village/town (cols. 5-9) has been shown in this table.

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Section 3 : Tables (Rural)

List of Tables

description of the table

Percentage distribution of households by monthly per-capita expenditure groups and the ratio of economically active persons to total persons for different monthly household per-capita expenditure groups.

Percentage distribution of person-weeks by person-weeks working, person-weeks seeking work, person-weeks not seeking but available for work, person-weeks not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group codes.

Percentage distribution of the days of labour-force person-weeks by person-days working, person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking but available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for work for each sex and each general-cum-technical education group codes.

Percentage distribution of the days of labour-force person-weeks by person-days working, person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking but available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for work by intensity, sex and household monthly per-capita expenditure groups.

Average weekly earnings of wage and salary earners by sex and general-cum-technical education group codes.

Percentage distribution of persons working, persons not working but seeking or available for work, persons not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group codes.

Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category code 11/12 by working throughout the year, also worked in non-farm household enterprise or profession/in own farm by age group (in years) and sex.

Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 11/12 separately by sex and age group (in years) showing the proportion also seeking or available for work and their distribution by number of days group for which work was sought or they were available for work.

Percentage of persons with usual activity category 13/14 showing the proportion (a) not trying to change present employment, (b) seeking or available for wage/salaried employment, (c) not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment separately for each sex and age group (in years).

Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 15 by sex, age group (in years) and whether seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment and the nature of employment sought.

Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 21 by sex, general education and since when seeking or available for employment.

Percentage of persons with usual activity category 21 showing their percentage distribution by employment sought in farm/non-farm enterprise, sex and general education.

RURAL

Table (0) : Percentage distribution of households by monthly household per capita expenditure groups and the ratio of economically active persons to total persons for different monthly household per capita expenditure groups

All India		Sub-roads : 1 & 2 combined	
monthly household per capita expenditure group (Rs.0.00)	percentage distribution of households	ratio of economically active persons to total persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	
0.00 - 10.99	0.78	0.41	
11.00 - 20.99	10.60	0.40	
21.00 - 33.99	31.83	0.42	
34.00 - 54.99	35.06	0.44	
55.00 - 99.99	17.22	0.46	
100.00 & above	4.42	0.47	
not recorded	0.09	0.51	
total	100.00	0.43	

Table (1) : Percentage distribution of person-weeks seeking work, person-weeks not seeking but available for work, person-weeks not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group code.

(base : Person-weeks of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India		RURAL														
general-technical education group code	sub-ward	current activity category														
		person-weeks working			person-weeks seeking work			person-weeks not seeking but available for work			person-weeks not available for work			person-weeks total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
1	1	66.18	30.66	50.37	0.68	0.64	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	49.17	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	65.58	36.77	49.40	0.75	0.72	0.73	0.98	1.12	1.05	22.69	63.23	50.60	100.00	100.00	100.00
2-6	1	68.06	43.01	62.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.94	53.99	27.12	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	50.00	30.79	40.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.00	79.21	59.36	100.00	100.00	100.00
3,	1	57.31	18.12	36.43	0.76	0.32	0.63	0.49	0.37	0.46	10.44	81.35	53.37	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	54.95	16.59	45.21	0.96	0.53	0.84	0.60	0.44	0.55	13.49	82.14	54.79	100.00	100.00	100.00
3, 6	1	95.37	77.04	94.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.63	22.96	5.85	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	59.61	100.00	65.28	14.41	-	12.39	-	-	-	21.98	-	22.33	100.00	100.00	100.00
4	1	59.39	13.30	53.17	2.45	1.69	2.29	1.05	0.47	0.93	37.11	84.54	45.83	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	61.44	14.22	52.32	2.45	1.75	2.32	0.78	0.82	0.79	35.33	83.21	44.57	100.00	100.00	100.00
5-6	1	95.95	58.23	91.18	0.20	17.99	4.64	-	-	-	0.85	23.78	8.82	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	86.83	89.37	87.36	5.89	-	4.64	-	-	-	0.28	10.63	8.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
7	1	69.71	18.66	63.55	6.43	10.62	6.93	1.02	1.44	1.07	22.84	69.28	28.45	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	64.61	20.64	58.30	6.38	8.13	6.64	0.88	1.56	0.98	28.13	69.67	34.08	100.00	100.00	100.00
8	1	81.44	-	78.61	18.56	-	17.91	-	-	-	-	100.00	3.48	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	42.29	54.88	46.30	57.71	45.12	53.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00

seeking work, person-weeks not seeking but available for work, person-weeks not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group code.

(base : Person-weeks of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India

FUI

general- cum-techni- cal education group code	sub- round	current activity category														
		person-weeks working			person-weeks seeking work			person-weeks not seeking but avai- lable for work			person-weeks not available for work			person-weeks total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
5,3	1	58.20	-	45.84	41.80	100.00	54.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	74.58	-	66.33	-	100.00	11.06	-	-	-	25.42	-	22.61	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
5,5	1	88.53	100.00	89.55	7.14	-	6.51	-	-	-	4.33	-	3.94	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	86.09	100.00	89.12	13.91	-	10.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,6	1	86.94	71.14	81.40	6.17	14.01	8.87	1.02	3.57	2.00	5.87	11.28	7.73	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	86.89	81.52	85.87	7.32	13.05	8.41	-	5.43	1.04	5.79	-	4.68	100.00	100.00	100.00
6,1	1	60.77	-	55.98	20.98	100.00	27.21	-	-	-	18.25	-	16.81	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	60.80	-	59.19	13.30	-	12.96	10.43	-	10.16	15.47	100.00	17.69	100.00	100.00	100.00
6,3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
6, 4-6	1	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	2	-	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
7,1	1	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	2	-	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
7,2	1	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

MD.

Table (1) Contd. : Percentage distribution of person-weeks by person-weeks working, person-weeks seeking work, person-weeks not seeking but available for work, person-weeks not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group code.

(base : Person-weeks of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India		RURAL														
al- tech- tion	sub- round	current activity category														
		person-weeks working			person-weeks seeking work			person-weeks not seeking but available for work			person-weeks not available for work			person-weeks total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
	1	67.67	-	67.67	32.33	-	32.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1	54.49	-	54.49	-	-	-	-	-	45.51	-	45.51	100.00	-	100.00	
	2	76.10	100.00	79.75	-	-	-	-	-	23.90	-	20.25	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	
	1	65.79	-	64.22	14.69	34.38	15.16	1.68	-	1.64	17.84	65.62	18.98	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	81.09	12.44	77.74	10.77	21.53	11.29	-	-	-	8.14	66.03	10.97	100.00	100.00	100.00
	1	78.63	58.51	73.49	-	41.49	10.60	21.37	-	15.91	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	88.00	-	88.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.00	-	12.00	100.00	-	100.00
	1	63.16	35.23	49.48	1.00	0.66	0.84	0.62	0.84	0.74	35.22	63.27	48.94	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	61.72	31.82	47.01	1.23	0.92	1.08	0.83	1.02	0.93	36.22	66.24	50.98	100.00	100.00	100.00

N.B. : Descriptions of general-cum-technical education group codes are given in appendix II.

person-days neither seeking nor available for work for each sex and each general-cum-technical education group codes

(base : person-days of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India																	RURAL
general-cum-technical education group code	sub-round	current activity category															
		person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days not seeking but available for work			person-days neither seeking nor available for work			working and available person-days total			
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
1,1	1	95.28	81.22	87.88	3.08	3.91	3.46	2.39	4.17	3.19	1.25	10.70	5.47	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	91.74	78.45	85.92	3.88	4.75	4.23	3.18	5.04	3.99	1.25	11.76	5.86	100.00	100.00	100.00	
1,2-6	1	100.00	66.66	96.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.34	3.36	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	100.00	98.08	98.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.92	1.23	100.00	100.00	100.00	
2 & 3,1	1	92.94	78.42	91.13	3.40	3.97	3.47	2.21	5.30	2.59	1.45	12.31	2.81	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	91.70	73.56	89.73	3.94	5.54	4.12	2.81	5.68	3.12	1.55	15.22	3.03	100.00	100.00	100.00	
2 & 3, 2 - 6	1	91.94	74.88	91.43	4.93	6.32	4.97	2.72	4.66	2.78	0.41	14.14	0.82	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	69.17	-	73.64	30.83	-	26.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	
4,1	1	90.45	69.86	89.31	4.98	12.98	5.42	3.08	4.77	3.17	1.49	12.39	2.10	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	90.66	71.55	89.43	5.33	10.36	5.65	2.95	7.49	3.24	1.06	10.60	1.68	100.00	100.00	100.00	
4,2-6	1	98.73	78.54	94.41	1.27	21.46	5.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	80.68	100.00	85.49	15.41	-	11.57	3.44	-	2.58	0.47	-	0.36	100.00	100.00	100.00	

RM:

person-days neither seeking nor available for work for each sex and cum-technical education group codes

(base : Person-days of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India		RURAL														
General-cum-technical education group code	Sub-round	Current activity category														
		person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days not seeking but available for work			person-days neither seeking nor available for work			working and available person-days total		
		male	Female	total	male	Female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	Female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
5,1	1	87.95	51.85	86.09	8.95	35.24	10.30	1.78	5.27	1.96	1.34	7.64	1.65	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	86.97	66.22	85.77	9.05	23.41	9.89	2.40	5.77	2.60	1.58	4.60	1.74	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,2	1	86.82	-	86.82	12.26	-	12.26	-	-	-	0.92	-	0.92	100.00	-	100.00
	2	61.97	55.15	59.19	38.03	44.85	40.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,3	1	68.67	-	58.23	31.33	100.00	41.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	-	81.13	-	100.00	18.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,4	1	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
5,5	1	92.80	100.00	93.45	7.20	-	6.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	89.23	100.00	91.14	10.77	-	8.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,6	1	91.16	75.82	86.38	7.72	12.89	9.33	1.12	11.29	4.29	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	91.11	81.54	89.07	8.34	13.07	9.34	0.55	5.39	1.59	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00

1
28
1

person-days neither seeking nor available for work for each sex and each general-cum-technical education group codes

(base : Person-days of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India		current activity category												RURAL			
general-cum-technical education group code	sub-round	person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days not seeking but available for work			person-days neither seeking nor available for work			working and available per days tota			
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
6,1	1	75.19	-	67.85	24.81	100.00	32.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100
	2	71.95	-	71.95	15.73	-	15.73	12.32	-	12.32	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100
6,2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100
6,4-6	1	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100
7,1	1	90.00	-	90.00	-	-	-	10.00	-	10.00	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100
7,2	1	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7,3	1	54.54	-	54.54	45.46	-	45.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

RM:

Table : (2) Conti. : Percentage distribution of the days of labour-force person-weeks by person-days working, person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking but available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for work for each sex and each general-cum-technical education group codes

(base : Person-days of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

1-India		RURAL														
		current activity category														
cur- cal ion code	sub- round	person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days not seeking but avai- lable for work			person-days neither seeking nor available for work			working and available person- days total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
	1	94.41	-	94.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.59	-	5.59	100.00	-	100.00
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	1	75.79	-	75.03	17.51	100.00	18.33	4.95	-	4.91	1.75	-	1.75	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	85.75	44.22	85.82	10.85	46.48	12.50	1.62	-	1.55	1.78	9.30	2.13	100.00	100.00	100.00
6	1	78.65	47.53	70.71	21.35	41.36	26.46	-	11.11	2.85	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	96.84	-	96.84	-	-	-	1.16	-	1.16	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	1	92.76	80.84	88.54	3.58	4.12	3.78	2.38	4.26	3.04	1.28	10.78	4.64	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	91.50	78.02	86.92	4.16	4.94	4.42	3.02	5.10	3.72	1.32	11.94	4.94	100.00	100.00	100.00

N.B. : Descriptions of general-cum-technical education group codes are given in appendix II.

Table (3) : Percentage distribution of the days of labour-force person-weeks by person-days working, person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking but available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for work by intensity, sex and household monthly per-capita expenditure group.

(base : Person-days of each sex, each household monthly per-capita expenditure group and intensity)

All-India		sub-round : 1											RURAL			
household monthly per-capita expenditure group (Rs.0.00)	intensity	current activity category														
		person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days not seeking but available for work			person-days neither seeking nor available for work			working and available person-day total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
0.00 - 10.99	full	84.36	62.21	74.13	8.90	17.26	12.76	5.55	16.25	10.49	1.19	4.28	2.62	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	51.11	51.94	51.66	12.29	3.52	6.57	8.95	9.99	9.62	27.65	34.55	32.15	100.00	100.00	100.00
11.00 - 20.99	full	89.83	81.21	86.64	6.03	8.15	6.81	2.88	6.17	4.10	1.26	4.47	2.45	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	64.51	52.33	55.05	7.84	4.53	5.26	9.26	2.84	4.27	18.39	40.30	35.42	100.00	100.00	100.00
21.00 - 33.99	full	92.39	85.77	87.78	4.29	4.73	4.44	2.43	5.05	3.33	0.89	4.45	2.10	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	73.15	52.55	57.17	4.95	1.09	1.96	7.48	1.75	3.03	14.42	44.61	37.84	100.00	100.00	100.00
34.00 - 54.99	full	94.03	87.63	92.07	2.84	3.89	3.16	2.07	4.05	2.68	1.06	4.43	2.09	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	73.65	53.08	57.16	5.93	0.87	1.88	9.00	1.12	2.69	11.42	44.93	38.27	100.00	100.00	100.00
55.00 - 99.99	full	95.38	90.17	93.92	2.12	2.57	2.24	1.75	3.88	2.32	0.75	3.38	1.46	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	76.43	53.12	58.54	3.97	0.43	1.25	9.10	1.23	3.06	10.50	45.22	37.15	100.00	100.00	100.00
100.00 & above	full	96.21	93.63	95.64	1.58	1.71	1.61	1.72	2.15	1.82	0.49	2.51	0.93	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	79.33	52.00	56.78	0.99	0.29	0.41	4.28	0.51	1.17	15.40	47.20	41.64	100.00	100.00	100.00
not recorded	full	99.26	96.73	98.30	0.18	0.29	0.22	-	2.98	1.15	0.56	-	0.33	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	100.00	60.20	62.39	-	3.59	3.39	-	-	-	-	36.21	34.22	100.00	100.00	100.00
all	full	93.33	86.36	91.10	3.50	4.65	3.87	2.22	4.75	3.03	0.95	4.24	2.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	73.13	52.83	57.19	5.30	1.17	2.06	8.41	1.51	3.00	13.16	44.49	37.75	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table (3) : Percentage distribution of the days of labour-force person-weeks by person-days working, person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking but available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for work by intensity, sex and household monthly per-capita expenditure group.

(base : Person-days of each sex, each household monthly per-capita expenditure group and intensity)

All-India		sub-round : 2											RURAL			
household monthly per- capita expenditure group (Rs.0.00)	intensity	current activity category														
		person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days not seeking but avail- able for work			person-days neither seeking nor avail- able for work			working and available person-days total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
00 - 10.99	full	79.04	69.13	75.50	11.71	14.08	12.56	7.17	11.78	8.81	2.08	5.01	3.13	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	65.90	44.90	48.82	-	10.70	8.70	34.10	-	6.38	-	44.40	36.10	100.00	100.00	100.00
00 - 20.99	full	86.62	78.02	83.57	8.06	10.68	8.99	4.02	7.60	5.29	1.30	3.70	2.15	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	54.33	51.31	52.05	22.05	5.01	9.24	11.49	2.97	5.08	12.13	40.71	33.63	100.00	100.00	100.00
00 - 33.99	full	90.36	82.58	87.77	4.82	5.93	5.19	3.54	6.89	4.65	1.28	4.60	2.39	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	71.27	50.17	53.93	8.70	2.52	3.63	7.01	2.70	3.47	13.02	44.61	38.97	100.00	100.00	100.00
00 - 54.99	full	92.92	85.66	90.85	3.32	4.65	3.70	2.73	5.22	3.44	1.03	4.47	2.01	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	75.60	51.58	55.57	6.09	1.27	2.07	9.01	1.32	2.59	9.30	45.83	39.77	100.00	100.00	100.00
00 - 99.99	full	94.48	88.18	92.86	2.84	3.54	3.02	1.79	4.38	2.46	0.89	3.90	1.66	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	72.21	51.88	55.42	3.22	0.36	0.86	5.52	0.92	1.72	19.05	46.84	42.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
00 & above	full	96.50	94.18	96.01	1.64	0.51	1.40	1.01	1.55	1.12	0.85	3.76	1.47	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	73.44	50.23	53.38	-	0.25	0.22	8.91	0.63	1.76	17.65	48.89	44.64	100.00	100.00	100.00
not recorded	full	92.35	84.25	90.58	0.11	-	0.09	7.54	15.75	9.33	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	100.00	49.86	79.24	-	-	-	-	6.91	2.86	-	43.23	17.90	100.00	100.00	100.00
a 1 1	full	91.84	84.04	89.51	4.15	5.67	4.60	2.90	5.97	3.82	1.11	4.32	2.07	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	71.42	51.10	54.72	7.69	1.69	2.75	7.99	1.72	2.83	12.90	45.49	39.70	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table (4) : Average weekly earnings of wage and salary earners by sex and general-cum-technical education group.

All-India

RURAL

sub-round : 1

sub-round : 2

general -cum- technical education group	average weekly earnings (Rs.0.00)			general -cum- technical education group	average weekly earnings (Rs.0.00)		
	male	female	total		male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1,1	14.12	8.59	11.90	1,1	14.43	8.90	12.27
1,2-6	24.18	-	24.18	1,2-6	20.30	-	20.30
2&3, 1	18.37	9.49	17.36	2&3, 1	17.55	10.59	16.87
2&3,2-6	30.08	27.77	29.66	2&3,2-6	8.15	-	8.15
4,1	24.55	22.89	24.47	4,1	26.47	23.85	26.24
4,2-6	56.14	53.70	55.60	4,2-6	47.86	49.59	48.42
5,1	46.31	47.07	46.34	5,1	46.73	51.07	46.99
5,2	15.21	-	15.21	5,2	-	62.80	62.80
5,3	64.09	-	64.09	5,3	33.71	-	33.71
5,5	75.35	78.33	75.83	5,5	73.10	78.47	76.31
5,6	55.31	58.79	56.27	5,6	54.34	47.25	53.05
6,1	64.09	-	64.09	6,1	40.52	-	40.52
6,4-6	142.60	-	142.60	6,3	107.17	-	107.17
7,1	99.05	-	99.05	6,4-6	114.00	-	114.00
7,2	150.56	-	150.56	7,1	29.00	-	29.00
9,1	58.65	-	58.65	8,1	108.54	-	108.54
9,2-6	77.41	42.32	68.20	8,5	231.22	-	231.22
				9,1	63.71	74.28	64.10
				9,2-6	76.61	-	76.61
all	17.24	9.05	14.56	all	17.36	9.53	14.88

NB : Descriptions of general-cum-technical education group are given in appendix II.

(Table : 5) : Percentage distribution of persons working, persons not working but seeking or available for work, persons not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group codes.

(base: persons of each sex and general-cum-technical education group codes)

All-India	sub-rounds : 1 & 2 combined												
	general-cum-technical education codes	usual activity category											
		persons working			persons seeking or available for work			persons not available for work			total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
1	67.84	41.14	52.33	0.27	0.14	0.19	31.89	58.72	47.48	100.00	100.00	100.00	
2-6	88.19	18.52	63.11	-	-	-	11.81	81.48	36.89	100.00	100.00	100.00	
3,1	57.51	17.54	45.04	0.52	0.20	0.42	41.97	82.26	54.54	100.00	100.00	100.00	
4, 2-6	34.15	13.74	31.74	3.79	-	3.35	62.06	86.26	64.91	100.00	100.00	100.00	
5, 1-6	60.18	16.69	51.13	2.70	1.50	2.45	37.12	81.81	46.42	100.00	100.00	100.00	
6, 2-6	90.02	77.58	87.68	4.62	11.74	5.96	5.36	10.68	6.36	100.00	100.00	100.00	
7, 1	66.20	20.09	60.18	8.16	12.18	8.68	25.64	67.73	31.14	100.00	100.00	100.00	
8, 2	36.08	72.50	45.82	50.68	22.50	43.14	13.24	5.00	11.04	100.00	100.00	100.00	
9, 3	80.13	-	66.16	8.07	100.00	24.10	11.80	-	9.74	100.00	100.00	100.00	
10, 4	100.00	-	92.31	-	100.00	7.69	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	
11, 5	89.00	100.00	90.39	8.37	-	7.31	2.63	-	2.30	100.00	100.00	100.00	
12, 6	85.33	72.37	82.00	9.37	20.25	12.16	5.30	7.38	5.84	100.00	100.00	100.00	
13, 7	56.50	-	52.98	22.54	82.61	26.29	20.96	17.39	20.73	100.00	100.00	100.00	
14, 8	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	

contd.

(base : persons of each sex and general-cum-technical education group codes)

All-India

sub-rounds : 1 & 2 combined

general-cum-technical education group codes	usual activity category										
	persons working			persons seeking or available for work			persons not available for work			total	
(1)	male (2)	female (3)	total (4)	male (5)	female (6)	total (7)	male (8)	female (9)	total (10)	male (11)	female (12)
6,3	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-
6,4-6	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-
7,1	73.03	100.00	74.47	26.97	-	25.53	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
7,2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-
8,1	68.09	100.00	70.87	-	-	-	31.91	-	29.13	100.00	100.00
8,5	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-
9,1	65.01	25.00	63.05	23.26	26.39	23.41	11.73	48.61	13.54	100.00	100.00
9,2-6	85.38	58.59	82.11	8.34	41.41	12.37*	6.28	-	5.52	100.00	100.00
N.R.	97.12	23.29	89.42	-	-	-	2.88	76.71	10.58	100.00	100.00
all	64.00	37.12	50.71	0.79	0.23	0.52	35.21	62.65	48.77	100.00	100.00

N.B. :- Description of general-cum-technical group codes are given in appendix II.

Table (6) : Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category code 11/12 by working throughout the year, also worked in non-farm household enterprise or profession/in own farm by age-group (in years) and sex

base : (a) persons with usual activity category code 11 by age-group (in years) and sex (for cols. 2-7)
 (b) persons with usual activity category code 12 by age-group (in years) and sex (for cols. 8-13)

age-group (in years)	percentage distribution of persons working in											
	own farm						household non-farm enterprise/profession					
	working throughout the year			also worked in non-farm hh. enterprise/profession			working throughout the year			also worked in own farm		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
05 - 9	94.53	94.94	94.75	11.46	9.16	10.53	91.76	100.00	95.09	10.72	47.77	25.1
10 - 14	95.30	88.92	93.42	12.46	6.43	10.70	94.47	93.24	94.12	22.84	28.03	24.30
15 - 24	86.72	83.35	86.14	15.28	7.65	13.97	89.50	88.65	89.30	36.06	22.48	32.1
30 - 44	87.60	84.17	87.08	15.12	8.32	14.08	89.75	89.48	89.69	39.94	24.27	36.57
45 - 59	90.41	81.74	89.33	14.11	7.58	13.30	91.04	91.81	91.22	42.62	25.95	38.57
60 & above	91.20	89.04	91.03	13.12	7.84	12.69	92.95	91.79	92.73	32.41	17.17	29.53
all	88.81	83.94	88.11	14.56	7.88	13.61	90.19	90.25	90.43	37.90	23.97	34.70

Table (7) : Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category code 11 separately by sex and age groups (in years) showing the proportion of persons also work, seek work or available for work in others farm and non-farm activities during their idle time and their distribution by number of days group for which they worked, sought work or were available for work.

base : a) persons with usual activity category code 11 by sex and age group (for col.3)
 b) persons with usual activity category code 11 by sex and age group and persons worked, sought work or were available for work (for cols.4-10)

All India		sub-rounds 1 & 2 combine						
age-group (in years)	sex	percentage of persons works seek work or available for work	percentage distribution of persons by number of days group for which worked, sought work or available for work					
			upto 30	31-60	61-100	101-150	151 & above	not reco- ded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
05 - 09	male	0.00						
	female	0.00						
	total	0.00						
10 - 14	male	11.12	8.88	4.36	31.00	33.33	22.43	
	female	17.46	20.14	6.16	34.36	32.94	6.40	
	total	12.99	13.35	5.08	32.33	33.17	16.07	
15 - 29	male	29.02	7.00	15.44	25.46	28.75	22.39	0.96
	female	16.04	13.27	14.93	25.55	32.37	13.44	0.43
	total	26.78	7.65	15.38	25.47	29.13	21.47	0.90
30 - 44	male	24.95	8.12	17.78	26.27	29.45	18.04	0.34
	female	17.51	8.53	21.68	24.76	25.95	17.56	1.52
	total	23.83	8.17	18.21	26.11	29.06	17.98	0.47
45 - 59	male	16.96	5.94	19.15	24.58	27.55	22.33	0.45
	female	15.76	6.93	22.39	32.11	20.92	15.57	2.08
	total	16.81	6.05	19.52	25.45	26.79	21.55	0.64
60 & above	male	7.01	5.38	17.00	27.14	30.42	19.80	0.26
	female	6.21	0.93	2.17	21.36	46.13	29.41	-
	total	6.94	5.06	15.94	26.73	31.54	20.49	0.24
all	male	20.91	7.19	17.31	25.73	28.89	20.35	0.53
	female	15.82	9.58	19.00	26.97	27.22	15.94	1.29
	total	20.19	7.46	17.50	25.87	28.71	19.86	0.60

Table (7) : Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category code 12 separately by sex and age groups (in years) showing the proportion of persons also work, seek work or available for work in others farm and non-farm activities during their idle time and their distribution by number of days group for which they worked, sought work or were available for work.

base : a) persons with usual activity category code 12 by sex and age group (for col.3)

b) persons with usual activity category code 12 by sex and age group and persons worked, sought work or were available for work (for cols. 4-10)

All India		sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined								
Age group (years)	sex	percentage of persons work seek work or available for work	percentage distribution of persons by number of days group for which work, sought work or available for work						not recorded	total
			upto 30	31-60	61-100	101-150	151 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
- 09	male	0.00								
	female	0.00								
	total	0.00								
- 14	male	10.82	8.37	11.33	8.62	43.35	28.33	-	100.00	
	female	10.11	18.63	-	50.31	20.50	10.56	-	100.00	
	total	10.61	11.29	8.11	20.46	36.86	23.28	-	100.00	
- 29	male	23.79	5.94	15.70	24.75	25.42	27.43	0.76	100.00	
	female	12.51	0.87	13.96	34.45	17.04	33.68	-	100.00	
	total	21.16	5.24	15.46	26.08	24.27	28.30	0.65	100.00	
- 44	male	19.37	8.66	19.11	26.20	26.32	19.58	0.13	100.00	
	female	12.41	10.66	18.10	25.61	14.48	31.15	-	100.00	
	total	17.80	8.97	18.95	26.10	24.47	21.40	0.11	100.00	
- 59	male	17.39	13.09	20.14	22.88	24.31	19.58	-	100.00	
	female	12.27	10.06	13.85	26.82	18.32	30.95	-	100.00	
	total	16.15	12.53	18.98	23.61	23.21	21.67	-	100.00	
& above	male	7.00	3.95	11.86	28.57	36.23	19.39	-	100.00	
	female	5.62	-	18.83	32.47	27.92	20.78	-	100.00	
	total	6.76	3.30	13.01	29.21	34.86	19.62	-	100.00	
all	male	18.41	8.46	17.73	24.77	26.37	22.37	0.30	100.00	
	female	11.63	7.68	15.16	29.73	16.94	30.49	-	100.00	
	total	16.84	8.33	17.32	25.57	24.86	23.67	0.25	100.00	

RURAL

Table (9) : Percentage of persons with usual activity category 13 showing the proportion (a) not trying to change present employment, (b) seeking or available for wage/salaried employment, (c) not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment separately for each sex and age-group (in years).

(base : persons of usual activity category code 13 by sex and age-group (in years)

All-India		sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined							
age-group/ (in years)	not trying to change present employment			seeking or avail- able for wage/ salaried employment			not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	tot
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
05 - 14	91.33	92.20	91.45	8.09	6.73	7.91	0.58	1.07	0.6
15 - 44	82.00	90.93	83.69	16.72	8.76	15.21	1.28	0.31	1.6
45 - 59	88.91	92.12	89.64	9.94	6.72	9.21	1.15	1.16	1.6
60 & above	92.07	91.76	92.02	6.73	8.24	6.95	1.20	-	1.6
all	84.60	91.27	85.83	14.24	8.23	13.13	1.16	0.50	1.6

RURAL

Table (9) : Percentage of persons with usual activity category 14 showing the proportion (a) not trying to change present employment, (b) seeking or available for wage/salaried employment, (c) not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment separately for each sex and age-group (in years)

(base : persons of usual activity category code 14 by sex and age-group(in years))

All-India		sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined								
group years)	not trying to change present employment			seeking or available for wage/salaried employment			not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment			
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
- 14	90.25	96.38	92.29	9.75	2.87	7.46	-	0.75	0.25	
- 44	85.34	92.79	86.53	13.87	6.11	12.63	0.79	1.10	0.84	
- 59	94.53	94.07	94.47	5.27	5.93	5.37	0.20	-	0.16	
& above	96.50	99.50	97.36	3.50	0.50	2.64	-	-	-	
all	87.33	93.74	88.44	12.03	5.42	10.88	0.64	0.84	0.68	

RURAL

Table (10) : percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 15 by sex age-group (in years) and whether seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment and the nature of employment sought.

(base : persons with usual activity category 15 by age-group(in years) and

All-India

sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined

age-group (in years)	percentage distribution of persons										
	not seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment			seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment						total	
				agricultural activity			non-agricultural activity				
	male	fema- le	total	male	female	to- tal	male	fema- le	total	male	fema- le
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
05 - 14	44.72	47.42	46.23	45.10	48.91	47.25	10.18	3.67	6.52	100.00	100.00
15 - 44	36.69	48.06	41.75	47.46	47.28	47.39	15.85	4.66	10.86	100.00	100.00
45 - 59	42.45	52.81	46.84	47.79	42.46	45.53	9.76	4.73	7.63	100.00	100.00
60 & above	55.38	61.04	57.39	38.02	32.29	35.99	6.60	6.67	6.62	100.00	100.00
all	39.03	49.21	43.56	46.94	46.13	46.58	14.03	4.66	9.86	100.00	100.00

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Table (11) : Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 21 by sex, general education and since when seeking or available for employment
(base : persons with usual activity category 21 by sex)

RURAL

sub-rounds : 1 & 2 combined

ALL-India

Education	percentage of persons seeking work not for the first time			percentage distribution of persons by since when seeking or available for employment														
				upto three months			above three and upto six months			above six months and upto one year			more than one year			total		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
below	38.28	79.32	54.95	30.83	32.82	31.62	21.12	22.92	21.83	12.49	13.98	13.08	35.56	30.28	33.47	100.00	100.00	100.00
	48.42	46.37	48.13	15.87	11.17	15.22	17.67	22.91	18.39	23.41	26.82	23.88	43.05	39.10	42.51	100.00	100.00	100.00
	33.04	31.55	32.81	23.52	31.75	24.79	18.02	-	15.23	23.84	25.22	24.06	34.62	43.03	35.92	100.00	100.00	100.00
	23.91	37.09	25.83	12.52	2.07	11.08	10.37	14.08	10.88	21.02	25.47	21.64	56.09	58.38	56.40	100.00	100.00	100.00
	13.54	15.31	13.90	8.42	9.29	8.60	18.61	12.90	17.41	24.32	17.65	22.91	48.65	60.16	51.08	100.00	100.00	100.00
& above Literature	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.79	-	17.53	31.41	-	25.26	46.80	100.00	57.21	100.00	100.00	100.00
& above Engineering & Arts	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
& above Science	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
& above Subjects	5.11	-	4.61	5.22	-	4.70	17.75	-	15.99	10.73	34.55	13.10	66.30	65.45	66.21	100.00	100.00	100.00
Unemployed	29.25	44.25	32.84	17.22	26.79	19.49	21.71	-	16.10	19.17	10.71	17.16	42.50	62.50	47.25	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total	25.51	49.76	30.98	16.20	20.95	17.26	17.33	15.99	17.04	20.07	18.12	19.63	46.50	44.94	46.07	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table (12) : Percentage of persons with usual activity category 21 showing their percentage distribution by employment sought in farm/non-farm enterprise, sex and general education.

base : (a) persons not working but seeking or available for employ by sex and general education (for cols. 3 & 4), (b) per seeking employment in farm by sex and general education (for cols. 5 & 6) & (c) persons seeking employment in non-farm enterprise by sex and general education (for cols. 8 & 9).

All-India		sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined						
general education	sex	percentage of persons sought employment in		percentage distribution of persons seeking employment in				
		farm	non-farm	farm		total	non-farm	
				outside vill./town	within vill./town		outside vill./town	within vill./town
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
illiterate	male	83.30	71.12	48.93	51.07	100.00	68.09	31.91
	female	90.58	75.85	30.96	69.04	100.00	47.18	52.82
	total	86.26	73.04	41.27	58.73	100.00	59.27	40.73
literate but below primary	male	62.26	81.92	71.39	28.61	100.00	85.47	14.53
	female	68.72	59.22	41.46	58.54	100.00	32.08	67.92
	total	63.14	78.83	66.95	33.05	100.00	80.00	20.00
primary	male	47.99	90.92	44.96	55.04	100.00	83.20	16.80
	female	50.00	87.20	49.40	50.60	100.00	41.64	58.36
	total	48.30	90.35	45.67	54.33	100.00	77.01	22.99
middle	male	48.02	97.99	64.55	35.45	100.00	89.52	10.48
	female	29.45	83.17	60.39	39.61	100.00	51.48	48.52
	total	45.32	95.83	64.15	35.85	100.00	85.11	14.89
secondary	male	40.32	96.32	47.44	52.56	100.00	95.34	4.66
	female	8.27	100.00	56.25	43.75	100.00	86.10	13.90
	total	33.86	97.15	47.88	52.12	100.00	93.41	6.59
graduate and above in agriculture	male	71.15	100.00	55.86	44.14	100.00	100.00	-
	female	-	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	-
	total	57.22	100.00	55.86	44.14	100.00	100.00	-

RURAL

Table (12) Contd.

All-India		sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined							
Q ion	sex	percentage of persons sought employment in		percentage distribution of persons seeking employment in					
		farm	non- farm	farm			non-farm		
				outside vill./ town	within vill./ town	total	outside vill./ town	within vill./ town	total
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
te and	male	-	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
in en-	female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ing	total	-	100.00	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
chnology									
te and	male								
in	female								
ne	total								
te and	male	34.77	94.19	70.61	29.39	100.00	93.30	6.70	100.00
in	female	32.11	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	100.00
ts	total	34.51	94.76	64.14	35.86	100.00	93.99	6.01	100.00
	male	100.00	100.00	63.34	36.66	100.00	69.89	30.11	100.00
	female	100.00	99.12	54.84	45.16	100.00	77.68	22.32	100.00
ad	total	100.00	100.00	61.21	38.79	100.00	71.69	28.31	100.00
	male	54.11	90.43	54.55	45.45	100.00	85.53	14.47	100.00
	female	57.32	84.27	36.40	63.60	100.00	60.20	39.80	100.00
	total	54.84	89.04	50.28	49.72	100.00	80.12	19.88	100.00

Section 4 : Tables (Urban)

List of Tables

Table no.	description of the table
0	Percentage distribution of households by monthly per-capita expenditure groups and the ratio of economically active persons to total persons for different monthly household per-capita expenditure groups.
1	Percentage distribution of person-weeks by person-weeks working, person-weeks seeking work, person-weeks not seeking but available for work person-weeks not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group codes.
2	Percentage distribution of the days of labour-force person-weeks by person-days working, person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking but available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for work for each sex and each general-cum-technical education group codes.
3	Percentage distribution of the days of labour-force person-weeks by person-days working, person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking but available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for work by intensity, sex and household monthly per-capita expenditure groups.
4	Average weekly earnings of wage and salary earners by sex and general-cum-technical education group codes.
5	Percentage distribution of persons working, persons not working but seeking or available for work, persons not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group codes.
6	Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category code 11/12 by working throughout the year, also worked in non-farm household enterprise or profession/in own farm by age group (in years) and sex.
7	Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 11/12 separately by sex and general education, showing the proportion also seeking or available for work and their distribution by number of days group for which work was sought or they were available for work.
8	Percentage of persons with usual activity category 13/14 showing the proportion (a) having full-time employment, (b) not trying to change present employment, (c) also seeking or available for wage/salaried employment, (d) not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment separately for each sex and general education group.
10	Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 15 by sex, general education and whether seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment and the nature of employment sought.
11	Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 21 by sex, general education and since when seeking or available for employment.
12	Percentage of persons with usual activity category 21 showing their percentage distribution by employment sought in farm/non-farm enterprise, sex and general education.

URBAN

Table (0) : Percentage distribution of households by monthly per capita expenditure groups and the ratio of economically active persons to total persons for different monthly household per capita expenditure groups.

All India		Sub-rounds : 1 & 2 combined	
monthly household per capita expenditure group (Rs.0.00)	percentage distribution of households	ratio of economically active persons to total persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	
0.00 - 10.99	0.20	0.33	
11.00 - 20.99	2.79	0.30	
21.00 - 33.99	15.72	0.32	
34.00 - 54.99	29.82	0.32	
55.00 - 99.99	30.36	0.34	
100.00 & above	20.94	0.44	
not recorded	0.17	0.31	
total	100.00	0.34	

Table (1) : Percentage distribution of person-weeks by person-weeks working, person-weeks seeking work, person-weeks not seeking but available for work, person-weeks not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group code.

(base : Person-weeks of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India		URBAN														
general-cum-technical education group code	sub-round	current activity category														
		person-weeks working			person-weeks seeking work			person-weeks not seeking but available for work			person-weeks not available for work			person-weeks total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1,1	1	56.35	21.48	34.42	1.15	0.63	0.82	0.64	0.50	0.55	41.86	77.39	64.21	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	56.03	20.79	66.17	1.61	0.56	0.95	0.83	0.57	0.66	41.53	78.08	64.56	100.00	100.00	100.00
1,2-6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	61.82	17.47	22.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.18	82.53	77.38	100.00	100.00	100.00
2 & 3, 1	1	49.41	7.16	31.20	1.91	0.38	1.25	0.44	0.11	0.30	48.24	92.35	67.25	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	50.34	7.01	31.50	1.96	0.35	1.26	0.62	0.11	0.40	47.08	92.53	66.84	100.00	100.00	100.00
2 & 3, 2-6	1	90.51	10.30	62.37	4.43	4.68	4.52	-	6.56	2.30	5.06	78.46	30.81	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	91.19	16.30	80.19	1.15	-	0.98	-	-	-	7.66	83.70	18.83	100.00	100.00	100.00
4, 1	1	55.11	5.15	37.66	4.62	1.17	3.42	1.03	0.63	0.89	39.24	93.05	58.03	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	54.10	6.51	37.52	4.38	1.17	3.30	0.78	0.66	0.72	40.74	93.49	58.44	100.00	100.00	100.00
4, 2-6	1	78.59	50.18	72.89	6.75	-	5.39	2.27	-	1.81	12.39	49.82	19.91	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	86.38	57.17	79.78	6.81	20.84	9.95	2.07	-	1.61	4.74	21.99	8.66	100.00	100.00	100.00
5, 1	1	63.69	12.12	48.32	4.29	3.46	4.65	1.17	1.82	1.35	30.85	82.60	45.68	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	64.25	12.66	48.84	4.39	4.09	4.30	0.70	0.42	0.52	30.66	82.83	46.24	100.00	100.00	100.00
5, 2	1	92.15	-	92.15	3.31	-	3.31	1.17	-	1.17	3.37	-	3.37	100.00	-	100.00
	2	88.12	-	88.12	7.18	-	7.18	-	-	-	4.70	-	4.70	100.00	-	100.00
5, 3	1	80.67	-	81.00	1.75	-	1.72	0.62	-	0.61	16.96	-	16.67	100.00	-	100.00
	2	85.38	100.00	85.36	7.45	-	7.17	-	-	-	7.75	-	7.47	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table (1) Contd. : Percentage distribution of person-weeks by person-weeks working, person-weeks seeking work, person-weeks not seeking but available for work, person-weeks not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group code.

(base : Person-weeks of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India

URBAN

general- -tech- al education group code	sub- round	current activity category														
		person-weeks working			person-weeks seeking work			person-weeks not seeking but avai- lable for work			person-weeks not available for work			person-weeks total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
4	1	92.91	56.39	86.08	7.09	-	5.77	-	-	-	-	43.61	8.15	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	91.61	97.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.39	2.84	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,5	1	83.09	35.06	57.98	-	6.04	3.16	-	-	-	16.91	58.90	38.86	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	88.99	91.85	89.64	3.88	-	3.00	-	-	-	7.13	8.15	7.36	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,6	1	86.47	55.73	85.52	5.30	12.05	7.43	1.06	1.96	1.35	7.17	30.26	14.46	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	86.09	52.91	75.22	5.71	15.07	8.37	1.46	6.60	3.14	7.34	25.42	13.27	100.00	100.00	100.00
6,1	1	77.29	23.68	61.30	5.18	13.77	7.74	1.28	-	0.90	16.25	62.55	30.06	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	74.69	13.51	56.63	3.72	6.95	4.68	1.89	-	1.33	19.70	79.54	37.36	100.00	100.00	100.00
6,2	1	82.02	-	82.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.98	-	17.98	100.00	-	100.00
	2	11.11	-	11.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.89	-	88.89	100.00	-	100.00
6,3	1	63.41	100.00	71.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.59	-	28.31	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6, 4-6	1	79.29	35.62	64.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.71	64.38	35.68	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
7,1	1	91.73	29.85	87.17	3.31	-	3.07	1.06	-	0.99	3.90	70.15	8.77	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	83.86	25.71	80.93	6.52	-	6.23	-	-	-	9.91	74.29	12.84	100.00	100.00	100.00
7,2	1	90.02	26.19	86.04	5.23	-	4.90	-	-	-	4.75	73.81	9.06	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	88.75	100.00	88.97	-	-	-	1.65	-	1.62	9.50	-	9.41	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table (1) Contd. : Percentage distribution of person-weeks by person-weeks working, person-weeks seeking work, person-weeks not seeking but available for work, person-weeks not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group code.

(base : Person-weeks of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India		URBAN														
general-cum-technical education group code	sub-round	current activity category														
		person-weeks working			person-weeks seeking work			person-weeks not seeking but available for work			person-weeks not available for work			person-weeks total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
7, 3	1	7.69	-	7.69	32.31	-	32.31	60.00	-	60.00	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	2	64.13	-	64.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.87	-	35.87	100.00	-	100.00
, 4-6	1	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
8, 1	1	90.21	36.67	81.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.79	63.33	18.54	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	77.78	24.10	70.42	1.53	-	1.32	-	-	-	20.69	75.90	28.26	100.00	100.00	100.00
8, -4 & 6	1	89.91	72.28	87.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.09	27.78	12.60	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
8, 5	1	95.16	44.39	78.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.84	55.61	21.13	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	75.10	27.27	65.21	-	40.91	8.46	-	-	-	24.90	31.82	26.33	100.00	100.00	100.00
9, 1	1	78.40	27.85	66.12	4.36	9.55	5.62	2.10	2.35	2.10	15.14	60.24	26.10	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	76.75	33.07	64.99	7.02	8.60	7.45	0.72	0.85	0.75	15.51	57.48	26.81	100.00	100.00	100.00
9, 2-6	1	87.07	60.15	81.22	2.66	12.55	4.81	0.75	-	0.59	9.52	27.30	13.38	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	73.36	14.91	43.48	0.89	3.25	2.10	-	1.47	0.75	25.75	80.37	53.67	100.00	100.00	100.00
-all	1	55.75	14.68	37.20	2.56	0.94	1.80	0.74	0.47	0.61	40.95	83.91	60.39	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	55.96	14.26	36.30	2.74	0.96	1.90	0.71	0.43	0.58	40.59	84.35	61.22	100.00	100.00	100.00

N.B. Descriptions of general-cum-technical education group codes are given in appendix II.

Percentage distribution of the days of labour-force person-weeks by person-days working, person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking but available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for work for each sex and each general-cum-technical education group codes

(base : Person-days of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India

URBAN

general-cum- technical education group code	sub- round	current activity category														
		person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days not seeking but avai- lable for work			person-days neither seeking nor available for work			working and available per days total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1,1	1	92.70	85.00	88.88	4.32	5.05	4.61	2.26	4.14	3.00	0.72	7.81	3.51	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	91.38	81.85	87.72	5.13	5.10	5.12	2.51	4.32	3.21	0.98	8.73	3.95	100.00	100.00	100.00
1,2 - 6	1	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	2	100.00	50.00	97.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.00	2.65	100.00	100.00	100.00
2 & 3,1	1	92.23	82.18	91.21	4.99	5.62	5.06	2.02	3.98	2.22	0.76	8.22	1.51	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	92.15	77.54	90.71	5.29	6.79	5.44	2.05	3.10	2.15	0.51	12.57	1.70	100.00	100.00	100.00
2 & 3, 2 - 6	1	94.30	38.82	87.41	4.47	10.80	5.26	0.44	50.00	6.58	0.79	0.38	0.75	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	98.65	100.00	98.76	1.35	-	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
4,1	1	88.98	67.37	87.76	8.00	16.99	8.51	2.39	9.86	2.81	0.63	5.78	0.92	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	89.68	65.62	88.45	7.84	16.48	8.27	1.80	11.21	2.28	0.68	6.69	1.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
4,2-6	1	84.40	99.79	86.74	11.36	-	9.63	3.97	-	3.37	0.27	0.21	0.26	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	87.67	74.23	85.18	8.75	25.77	11.91	3.04	-	2.47	0.54	-	0.44	100.00	100.00	100.00

EM:

neither seeking nor available for work for each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

(base : Person-days of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India															URBAN		
		current activity category															
general-cum-technical education group code	sub-round	person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days not seeking but available for work			person-days neither seeking nor available for work			working and available person-days total			
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
5,1	1	91.46	66.96	89.30	5.96	18.91	7.10	2.00	11.49	2.84	0.58	2.64	0.76	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	92.05	71.25	90.13	6.25	22.80	7.77	1.31	3.22	1.49	0.39	2.73	0.61	100.00	100.00	100.00	
5,2	1	94.22	-	94.22	4.18	-	4.18	1.44	-	1.44	0.16	-	0.16	100.00	-	100.00	
	2	91.47	100.00	91.75	8.23	-	7.96	-	-	-	0.30	-	0.29	100.00	100.00	100.00	
5,3	1	94.57	100.00	94.68	4.42	-	4.33	0.80	-	0.78	0.21	-	0.21	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	93.96	57.38	91.62	6.04	42.62	8.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	
5,4	1	90.03	86.44	89.52	9.97	-	8.55	-	13.56	1.93	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	100.00	87.28	95.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.72	4.30	100.00	100.00	100.00	
5,5	1	100.00	82.11	92.88	-	15.93	6.34	-	-	-	-	1.96	0.78	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	95.10	100.00	96.07	4.70	-	3.78	-	-	-	0.20	-	0.15	100.00	100.00	100.00	
5,6	1	92.32	79.19	88.94	6.08	17.89	9.12	1.20	0.86	1.12	0.40	2.06	0.82	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	93.36	71.77	87.39	5.51	16.55	8.56	1.13	9.08	3.33	-	2.60	0.72	100.00	100.00	100.00	
6,1	1	92.79	60.41	87.46	5.64	32.79	10.10	1.57	-	1.32	-	6.80	1.12	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	92.79	65.91	90.91	4.41	34.09	6.48	2.63	-	2.45	0.17	-	0.16	100.00	100.00	100.00	

neither seeking nor available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for work for each sex and each general-cum-technical education group codes)

(base : Person-days of each sex and each general-cum-technical education group code)

All-India

general-cum-technical education group code	sub-round	current activity category													
		person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days not seeking but available for work			person-days neither seeking nor available for work			working available days total	
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
6,2	1	75.65	-	75.65	24.35	-	24.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-
6,5	1	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6,4-6	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
7,1	1	95.12	100.00	95.24	3.68	-	3.59	1.20	-	1.17	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
	2	90.60	100.00	90.72	6.91	-	6.82	2.49	-	2.46	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
7,2	1	97.25	100.00	97.29	2.75	-	2.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
7,3	1	7.03	-	7.03	32.53	-	32.53	60.44	-	60.44	-	-	-	100.00	-
	2	94.66	-	94.66	-	-	-	5.34	-	5.34	-	-	-	100.00	-

neither seeking nor available for work for (persons and persons with
 education group codes)

(base : Person-days of each sex and each general-own-technical education group code)

All-India																	URBAN
																	Current activity category
General-own-technical education group code	sub-urban	person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days seeking but not available for work			person-days neither seeking nor available for work			working and available person-days total			
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
7,4-6	1	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	
8,1	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	97.19	100.00	97.32	1.92	-	1.85	0.89	-	0.85	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	
9,2-4, & 6	1	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	
	2	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	
8,5	1	100.00	56.51	99.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.49	0.91	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	100.00	40.51	89.46	-	59.49	10.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	
9,1	1	91.19	74.53	88.87	6.34	17.87	7.95	1.70	6.47	2.36	0.77	1.13	0.82	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	89.23	77.71	87.49	9.22	18.86	10.69	1.20	2.45	1.39	0.35	0.98	0.43	100.00	100.00	100.00	
9,2-6	1	95.69	80.12	93.20	2.84	19.88	5.57	1.20	-	1.01	0.27	-	0.22	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	92.15	-	92.15	4.78	-	4.78	2.49	-	2.49	0.58	-	0.58	100.00	-	100.00	
all	1	91.76	80.94	89.68	5.48	7.22	5.82	2.09	4.78	2.60	0.67	7.06	1.90	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	2	91.56	79.50	89.28	5.90	7.78	6.26	1.95	4.28	2.37	0.61	8.44	2.09	100.00	100.00	100.00	

N.B. : Descriptions of general-own-technical education group codes are given in appendix III.

person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking but available for work, person-days neither seeking nor available for work by intensity, sex and household monthly per-capita expenditure group.

(base : Person-days of each sex, each household monthly per-capita expenditure group and intensity)

All-India

sub-round : 1

URBAN

household monthly per- capita expenditure group (Rs.0.00)	intensity	current activity category														
		person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days not seeking but avail- able for work			person-days neither seeking nor avail- able for work			working and availab person-days total		
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
0.00 - 10.99	full	82.96	76.07	81.91	6.84	-	4.54	7.62	16.28	9.14	2.58	7.65	4.41	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	100.00	73.41	74.98	-	-	-	-	15.15	14.26	-	11.44	10.76	100.00	100.00	100.00
11.00 - 20.99	full	85.78	78.61	83.84	10.86	10.45	10.75	2.65	7.61	3.99	0.71	3.33	1.42	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	75.24	55.73	59.42	11.09	5.35	6.44	7.75	8.85	8.64	5.92	30.07	25.50	100.00	100.00	100.00
21.00 - 33.99	full	89.89	83.74	88.45	6.25	8.21	6.71	3.14	4.35	3.43	0.71	3.69	1.41	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	74.60	52.92	56.93	5.26	3.43	3.76	8.21	4.31	5.03	11.93	39.34	34.28	100.00	100.00	100.00
34.00 - 54.99	full	91.41	84.84	90.12	5.72	6.32	8.4	2.22	5.67	2.59	0.65	3.17	1.15	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	72.50	51.55	56.29	9.18	1.50	3.24	1.55	1.80	1.74	16.77	45.15	38.73	100.00	100.00	100.00
55.00 - 99.99	full	92.50	85.71	91.59	5.23	7.44	5.52	1.87	5.01	2.29	0.40	1.84	0.60	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	79.35	50.26	61.50	4.86	5.41	5.20	2.57	0.58	1.34	13.22	43.75	31.96	100.00	100.00	100.00
100.00 & above	full	95.49	87.40	94.51	2.92	8.03	3.52	1.20	3.13	1.43	0.39	1.44	0.52	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	54.06	77.13	65.73	3.19	5.22	4.22	0.32	1.53	0.93	42.43	16.12	29.12	100.00	100.00	100.00
not recorded	full	88.55	83.65	86.68	11.45	16.35	13.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	50.00	100.00	50.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.00	-	49.55	100.00	100.00	100.00
a l l	full	92.02	84.68	90.72	5.32	7.46	5.70	2.12	5.02	2.63	0.54	2.84	0.95	100.00	100.00	100.00
	half	76.16	52.25	58.92	6.38	3.13	4.74	3.14	2.58	2.74	14.32	42.04	34.30	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table (3) : Percentages
 person-days seeking work, person-days not seeking but available for work, person-days
 neither seeking nor available for work by intensity, sex and household monthly per-capita
 expenditure group.

(base : Person-days of each sex, each household monthly per-capita expenditure group
 and intensity)

All-India		sub-round : 2											URBAN				
household monthly per- capita expenditure group (%0.00)	intensity	current activity category															
		person-days working			person-days seeking work			person-days not seeking but avail- able for work			person-days neither seeking nor avail- able for work			working and available person-days total			
		male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
0 - 10.99	full	47.23	69.43	57.49	50.92	23.93	38.45	1.85	6.64	4.06	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	half	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10 - 20.99	full	76.41	86.39	82.93	10.67	10.07	10.28	6.84	2.54	4.03	6.08	1.00	2.76	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	half	72.42	51.88	54.11	11.72	0.70	1.90	-	2.44	2.17	15.86	44.98	41.82	100.00	100.00	100.00	
20 - 33.99	full	88.69	79.34	87.19	7.48	7.48	7.48	2.94	6.52	3.79	0.89	6.66	1.54	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	half	68.77	49.98	53.26	11.70	3.23	4.71	2.61	2.45	2.48	16.92	44.34	39.55	100.00	100.00	100.00	
30 - 54.99	full	89.76	85.80	89.09	7.35	8.17	7.49	2.29	4.00	2.58	0.60	2.03	0.84	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	half	71.12	50.85	54.45	7.42	1.93	2.91	4.40	0.64	1.31	17.06	46.58	41.33	100.00	100.00	100.00	
50 - 99.99	full	93.51	80.67	92.17	4.69	13.85	5.53	1.52	2.93	1.71	0.28	2.55	0.59	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	half	73.22	50.48	56.19	6.30	-	1.57	0.75	1.00	0.93	19.73	48.52	41.31	100.00	100.00	100.00	
100 & above	full	95.88	90.99	95.30	2.91	5.44	3.21	0.64	3.42	0.97	0.57	0.15	0.52	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	half	80.00	50.62	64.79	5.82	3.24	4.49	8.43	-	4.06	5.75	46.14	26.66	100.00	100.00	100.00	
not recorded	full	96.01	84.48	95.02	1.32	7.76	1.88	0.43	7.76	1.06	2.24	-	2.04	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	half	100.00	50.00	50.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.00	49.64	100.00	100.00	100.00	
total	full	91.68	84.38	90.44	5.88	8.48	6.32	1.88	4.54	2.34	0.56	2.60	0.90	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	half	72.58	50.62	55.20	7.86	1.82	3.07	3.56	1.24	1.72	16.00	46.32	40.01	100.00	100.00	100.00	

Table (4) : Average weekly earnings of wage and salary earners by sex and general-cum-technical education group.

All-India

URBI

sub-round : 1				sub-round : 2			
general -cum- technical education group	average weekly earnings (Rs.0.00)			general -cum- technical education group	average weekly earnings (Rs.0.00)		
	male	female	total		male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1, 1	29.35	13.21	23.58	1, 1	32.13	15.31	23.72
1, 2-6	54.53	-	54.53	2&3, 1	156.95	17.91	144.84
2&3, 1	38.08	19.27	36.84	2&3, 2-6	61.16	55.83	60.19
2&3, 2-6	54.24	15.17	53.38	4, 1	47.15	36.05	46.99
4, 1	49.69	17.79	46.99	4, 2-6	61.39	52.79	59.44
4, 2-6	65.89	50.45	63.02	5, 1	39.97	53.68	40.11
5, 1	71.60	56.93	70.45	5, 2	105.04	267.98	110.41
5, 2	104.83	-	104.83	5, 3	86.10	34.28	83.82
5, 3	93.61	58.82	92.75	5, 4	88.15	80.90	83.52
5, 4	72.38	30.32	65.28	5, 5	92.36	70.67	85.51
5, 5	97.82	72.49	86.41	5, 6	87.08	68.88	82.48
5, 6	74.91	65.54	72.66	6, 1	95.58	83.63	94.60
6, 1	116.58	86.33	112.62	6, 2	110.05	-	110.05
6, 2	129.17	-	129.17	6, 4-6	123.83	55.77	112.71
6, 3	344.46	-	344.46	7, 1	139.62	143.22	139.62
6, 4-6	154.73	132.61	152.14	7, 2	217.54	170.83	216.31
7, 1	161.65	-	161.65	7, 3	218.08	-	218.08
7, 2	201.43	112.45	199.66	7, 4-6	173.98	-	173.98
7, 4-6	270.52	-	270.52	8, 1	199.35	89.00	196.11
8, 1	99.50	125.27	101.88	8, 5	103.19	65.06	96.71
8, 2-4&6	519.45	-	519.45	9, 1	63.37	98.20	66.31
8, 5	152.12	142.55	148.44	9, 2-6	104.89	87.93	102.11
9, 1	118.04	81.93	113.60	n.r.	33.78	2.68	21.00
9, 2-6	151.68	109.32	141.09				
all	52.95	24.70	48.28	all	74.18	28.16	68.20

NB : Descriptions of general-cum-technical education group are given in appendix II.

(Table : 5) : Percentage distribution of persons working, persons not working but seeking or available for work, persons not available for work by sex and general-cum-technical education group codes.

(base : persons of each sex and general-cum-technical education group codes)

sub-rounds : 1 & 2 combined

All-India

general-cum-technical education group codes	usual activity category									t o t a l		
	persons working			persons seeking or available for work			persons not available for work			male	female	total
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1,1	57.63	23.04	35.95	1.07	0.41	0.66	41.30	76.55	63.39	100.00	100.00	100.00
2,2-6	53.06	8.37	33.68	0.45	0.78	0.59	46.49	90.85	65.73	100.00	100.00	100.00
3, 1	50.72	7.38	32.17	1.97	0.44	1.31	47.31	92.18	66.52	100.00	100.00	100.00
3, 2-6	90.70	41.66	83.02	2.54	4.55	2.85	6.76	53.79	14.13	100.00	100.00	100.00
4,1	55.64	4.85	37.98	5.00	1.75	3.87	39.36	93.40	58.15	100.00	100.00	100.00
4,2-6	79.22	49.40	72.18	9.96	5.58	8.93	10.82	45.02	18.89	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,1	63.76	11.46	48.36	5.37	5.23	5.33	30.87	83.31	46.31	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,2	89.89	-	89.51	4.51	-	4.49	5.60	100.00	6.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,3	81.87	100.00	82.06	5.63	-	5.57	12.50	-	12.37	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,4	93.96	68.85	87.20	4.53	-	3.31	1.51	31.15	9.49	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,5	83.94	86.77	84.56	3.49	8.33	4.57	12.57	4.90	10.87	100.00	100.00	100.00
5,6	83.60	53.98	74.01	7.03	17.12	10.30	9.37	28.90	15.69	100.00	100.00	100.00
6,1	76.52	16.87	59.03	6.27	10.71	7.57	17.21	72.42	33.40	100.00	100.00	100.00
6,2	60.00	-	60.00	-	-	-	40.00	-	40.00	100.00	-	100.00
6,3	68.18	-	68.18	-	-	-	31.82	-	31.82	100.00	-	100.00

contd.

(base: persons of each sex and general-cum-technical education group codes)

All-India

sub-rounds : 1 & 2 combined

general-cum- technical education group codes	usual activity category									t o t a l		
	persons working			persons seeking or available for work			persons not availa- ble for work			male	female	to
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
6,4-6	92.73	65.15	84.85	-	-	-	7.27	34.85	15.15	100.00	100.00	100.00
7,1	82.88	26.92	79.35	8.17	-	7.65	8.95	73.08	13.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
7,2	90.50	100.00	90.67	3.30	-	3.24	6.20	-	6.09	100.00	100.00	100.00
7,3	61.54	-	61.54	15.38	-	15.38	23.08	-	23.08	100.00	-	100.00
7,4	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
8,1	87.02	22.32	75.04	1.22	-	0.99	11.76	77.68	23.97	100.00	100.00	100.00
8,2	100.00	-	93.02	-	-	-	-	100.00	6.98	100.00	100.00	100.00
8,5	81.82	59.01	77.23	-	22.95	4.62	18.18	18.04	18.15	100.00	100.00	100.00
9,1	77.94	29.63	65.07	8.09	10.45	8.72	13.97	59.92	26.21	100.00	100.00	100.00
9,2-6	89.54	55.57	81.09	2.19	15.77	5.57	8.27	28.66	13.34	100.00	100.00	100.00
all	56.74	15.50	37.46	2.90	1.07	2.05	40.36	83.43	60.49	100.00	100.00	100.00

N.B. :- Description of general-cum-technical group codes are given in appendix II.

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Table (6) : Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category code 11/12 by working throughout the year, also worked in non-farm household enterprise or profession/in own farm by age-group (in years) and sex.

- base : (a) persons with usual activity category code 11 by age-group (in years) and sex (for cols.2-7)
 (b) persons with usual activity category code 12 by age-group (in years) and sex (for cols.8-13)

age-group (in years)	percentage distribution of persons working in											
	own farm						household non-farm enterprise/profession					
	working through- out the year			also worked in non-farm hh. enterprise/profession			working through- out the year			also workin in own farm		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
05 - 09	100.00	100.00	100.00	33.33	-	26.67	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-
10 - 14	78.57	100.00	79.55	-	-	-	81.04	82.08	81.42	1.64	1.31	1.52
15 - 29	86.40	86.72	86.47	13.09	7.13	11.88	92.59	85.55	91.50	4.78	3.08	4.52
30 - 44	85.16	80.16	83.95	18.00	7.48	15.55	94.65	91.14	91.14	6.20	5.21	6.05
45 - 59	86.75	77.58	85.01	17.17	7.62	15.36	94.32	91.70	93.91	8.90	6.57	8.54
60 & above	82.58	73.68	81.34	12.38	5.33	11.41	94.32	90.88	93.87	8.90	3.44	8.18
not recorded	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-
all	85.37	80.01	84.29	15.71	7.16	14.03	93.38	89.53	93.22	6.70	4.73	6.40

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Table (7) : Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 11 separately by sex and general education, showing the proportion of persons also work, seek work or available for work in others farm and non-farm activities during their idle time and their distribution by number of days group for which they worked, sought work or were available for work.

- base : (a) persons with usual activity category code 11 by sex and general education (for col.3)
- (b) persons with usual activity category code 11 by sex, general education and persons worked, seek work or were available for work (for cols. 4-10)

All-India			sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined					
general education	sex	percentage of persons work, seek work or available for work	percentage distribution of persons by number of days group for which worked, sought work or available for work					
			upto 30	31- 60	61- 100	101- 150	151 & above	not recorded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
illiterate	male	15.04	2.63	18.24	28.28	28.44	22.41	-
	female	8.54	10.13	10.13	29.11	18.35	32.28	-
	total	13.09	4.10	16.65	28.44	26.46	24.35	-
literate but below primary	male	11.16	6.93	9.93	20.41	22.78	31.26	1.69
	female	4.80	-	-	-	32.14	67.86	-
	total	10.47	6.58	9.43	19.40	29.89	33.10	1.60
primary	male							
	female							
	total							
middle	male							
	female							
	total							
secondary	male	8.94	-	18.99	6.33	31.65	43.03	-
	female	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
	total	8.35	-	18.99	6.33	31.65	43.03	-
graduate and above in agriculture	male	8.09	-	-	-	19.05	80.95	-
	female	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
	total	8.20	-	-	-	19.05	80.95	-
all	male	12.55	4.22	14.52	23.18	29.04	28.34	0.70
	female	7.38	8.60	8.60	24.73	20.43	37.64	-
	total	11.53	4.77	13.77	23.30	27.95	29.51	0.62

Table (7) : Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 12 separately by sex and general education, showing the proportion of persons also work, seek work or available for work in others farm and non-farm activities during their idle time and their distribution by number of days group for which they worked, sought work were available for work.

base : (a) persons with usual activity category code 12 by sex and general education (for col.3)

(b) persons with usual activity category code 12 by sex, general education and persons worked, seek work or were available for work (for cols. 4-10)

All-India			sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined						
General Education	sex	percentage of persons work, seek work or available work	percentage distribution of persons by number of days group for which worked, sought work or available for work						
			upto 30	31- 60	61- 100	101- 150	151 & above	not recorded	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Literate	male	10.57	5.11	11.20	21.57	32.54	29.58	-	100.00
	female	7.61	2.34	12.38	20.08	32.87	30.54	1.79	100.00
	total	9.62	4.41	11.50	21.19	32.62	29.83	0.45	100.00
Literate but w primary	male	8.99	6.35	10.69	23.50	29.26	29.35	0.85	100.00
	female	9.69	5.86	7.10	9.88	25.00	52.16	0.09	100.00
	total	9.04	6.32	10.41	22.45	28.93	31.10	0.79	100.00
Semi- literate	male	0.00							
	female	-							
	total	0.00							
Semi- literate and below	male	5.16	7.25	3.50	14.75	29.00	44.25	1.25	100.00
	female	16.24	-	10.64	10.64	48.93	29.79	-	100.00
	total	5.56	6.49	4.25	14.32	31.10	42.72	1.12	100.00
Illiterate and below in culture	male	5.82	2.86	-	15.24	22.86	51.42	7.62	100.00
	female	18.60	-	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
	total	4.27	2.48	-	13.22	19.83	57.86	6.61	100.00
All	male	8.83	5.94	10.25	22.20	30.21	30.69	0.71	100.00
	female	8.39	3.23	10.59	16.43	30.79	37.79	1.17	100.00
	total	8.76	5.56	10.30	21.35	30.29	31.72	0.78	100.00

Table (8) : Percentage of persons with usual activity category 13 showing the proportion (a) having full-time employment, (b) not trying to change present employment, (c) also seeking or available for wage/salaried employment, (d) not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment separately for each sex and general education group.

(base : persons of usual activity category code 13 by sex)

general education	All-India			sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined							
	full time paid employee			not trying to change present employment			seeking or available for wage/salaried employment			not seeking available wage/salaried employment	
	male	fe- male	total	male	fe- male	total	male	fe- male	total	male	fe- mal
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
illiterate	94.26	90.18	93.43	77.97	73.76	76.81	17.97	22.14	19.12	4.06	4.1
literate but below primary	84.66	100.00	85.64	68.79	100.00	70.74	23.79	-	22.31	7.42	-
primary	93.92	89.19	93.44	86.75	79.73	86.04	13.25	20.27	13.96	-	-
middle	95.22	16.13	88.12	87.54	100.00	88.66	12.46	-	11.34	-	-
secondary	100.00	100.00	100.00	64.89	100.00	65.80	33.12	-	32.26	1.99	-
graduate and above in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
graduate and above in engineering and technology	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
graduate and above in medicine	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-
graduate and above in other subjects	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	-
all	93.56	87.79	92.40	79.15	76.12	78.55	17.68	20.42	18.23	3.17	3.

Table (8) : Percentage of persons with usual activity category 14 showing the proportion (a) having full-time employment, (b) not trying to change present employment, (c) also seeking or available for wage/salaried employment, (d) not seeking or available for wage/salaried employment separately for each sex and general education group.

(base : persons of usual activity category code 14 by sex)

General Education	All-India			sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined								
	full time paid employee			not trying to change present employment			seeking or availa- ble for wage/sala- ried employment			not seeking of available for wage/salaried employment		
	male	fe- male	total	male	fe- male	total	male	fe- male	total	male	fe- male	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
literate	95.10	78.59	90.57	86.68	90.37	87.70	12.26	9.45	11.49	1.06	0.18	0.81
literate below primary	96.63	80.68	95.50	87.06	91.00	87.33	12.47	9.00	12.23	0.47	-	0.44
primary	97.59	85.63	97.05	85.99	84.80	85.93	13.46	14.37	13.50	0.55	0.83	0.57
middle	97.39	88.83	96.99	85.42	88.70	85.57	13.91	10.83	13.77	0.67	0.47	0.66
secondary	97.85	92.99	97.39	88.23	87.54	88.17	10.78	11.75	10.87	0.99	0.71	0.96
graduate and above in agriculture	97.90	77.44	95.77	88.10	91.17	88.42	8.40	8.83	8.45	3.50	-	3.13
graduate and above in engineering & technology	99.28	100.00	99.29	90.07	100.00	90.28	9.37	-	9.17	0.56	-	0.55
graduate and above in medicine	100.00	93.44	99.13	97.73	93.44	97.15	-	6.56	0.88	2.27	-	1.97
graduate and above in other subjects	97.92	98.35	97.99	87.86	92.37	88.52	11.06	7.63	10.56	1.08	-	0.92
all	97.09	84.58	95.63	86.96	89.73	87.28	12.23	9.98	11.97	0.81	0.29	0.75

Table (10) : Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 15, by sex, general education and whether seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment and the nature of employment sought.

(base : persons with usual activity category 15 by sex)

All-India		sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined										
General Education	percentage distribution of persons											
	not seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment			seeking or available for wage paid/salaried employment						t o t a l		
				agricultural activity		non-agricultural activity						
	male	fe- male	total	male	fe- male	total	male	fe- male	total	male	fe- male	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Illiterate	39.96	50.84	44.65	21.53	29.97	25.17	38.51	19.19	30.18	100.00	100.00	100.00
Literate not below primary	37.34	40.90	37.81	12.81	18.33	13.54	49.85	40.77	48.65	100.00	100.00	100.00
primary	39.72	41.24	39.89	11.01	16.95	11.68	49.27	41.81	48.43	100.00	100.00	100.00
middle	24.20	29.86	24.78	12.83	8.53	12.39	62.97	61.61	62.83	100.00	100.00	100.00
secondary	16.74	59.43	25.00	0.90	-	0.73	82.36	40.57	74.27	100.00	100.00	100.00
graduate & above in agriculture	-	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
graduate & above in engineering & technology	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
graduate & above in medicine	25.00	-	25.00	-	-	-	75.00	-	75.00	100.00	-	100.00
graduate & above in other subjects	-	100.00	20.00	-	-	-	100.00	-	80.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
all	37.83	48.90	41.60	17.06	28.64	21.01	45.11	22.46	37.39	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table (11) : Percentage distribution of persons with usual activity category 21 by sex, general education and since when seeking or available for employment.

(base : persons with usual activity category 21 by sex)

All-India

sub-rounds : 1 & 2 combined

general education	percentage of persons seeking work not for the first time			percentage distribution of persons by since when seeking or available for employment														
				up to three months			above three and upto six months			above six months and upto one year			more than one year			total		
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
illiterate	37.34	51.99	43.03	22.47	21.78	22.21	21.32	16.23	19.41	16.56	9.82	13.69	39.65	53.07	44.69	100.00	100.00	100.00
illiterate below primary	48.07	34.47	45.85	22.37	26.52	23.08	20.58	17.42	20.04	19.64	3.03	16.81	37.41	53.03	40.07	100.00	100.00	100.00
primary	35.57	43.01	36.52	18.22	15.87	17.90	15.38	10.05	14.66	24.38	18.78	23.63	42.02	55.30	43.81	100.00	100.00	100.00
middle	34.20	12.56	30.76	13.36	9.92	12.79	17.37	15.28	17.02	23.79	28.50	24.57	45.48	46.30	45.62	100.00	100.00	100.00
secondary	27.83	20.13	25.45	8.97	14.26	10.70	12.84	8.21	11.32	27.72	21.21	25.58	50.47	56.32	52.40	100.00	100.00	100.00
graduate & above agriculture	1.79	-	1.04	14.68	8.22	12.09	12.84	32.88	20.88	34.86	19.18	28.57	37.62	39.72	38.46	100.00	100.00	100.00
graduate & above engineering & technology	22.45	-	22.45	25.51	-	25.51	24.49	-	24.49	14.29	-	14.29	35.71	-	35.71	100.00	-	100.00
graduate & above medicine	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	100.00
graduate & above other subjects	20.74	16.77	19.34	13.71	15.76	14.44	15.53	15.94	15.68	25.58	44.75	32.47	45.18	23.55	37.41	100.00	100.00	100.00
all India	32.94	26.39	31.34	14.94	15.36	15.05	16.11	12.26	15.13	23.43	20.83	22.77	45.52	51.55	47.05	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table (12) : Percentage of persons with usual activity category 21 showing their percentage distribution by employment sought in farm/non-farm enterprise, sex and general education.

base : (a) persons not working but seeking or available for employment by sex and general education (for cols. 3 & 4), (b) persons seeking employment infarm by sex and general education (for cols. 5 & 6) & (c) persons seeking employment in non-farm enterprise by sex and general education (for cols. 8 & 9).

All-India

sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined

general education	sex	percentage of persons sought employment in		percentage distribution of per- sons seeking employment in					
		farm	non- farm	farm			non-farm		
				outside vill./ town	within vill./ town	total	outside vill./ town	within vill./ town	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Illiterate	male	23.47	94.45	47.67	52.33	100.00	40.16	59.84	100.00
	female	40.72	85.68	36.48	63.52	100.00	21.67	78.33	100.00
	total	30.16	91.04	41.81	58.19	100.00	33.41	66.59	100.00
Literate but below primary	male	19.33	97.11	18.01	81.99	100.00	44.62	55.38	100.00
	female	16.67	100.00	34.09	65.91	100.00	28.42	71.58	100.00
	total	18.90	98.45	20.33	79.67	100.00	41.79	58.21	100.00
Primary	male	19.28	94.76	39.24	60.76	100.00	49.32	50.68	100.00
	female	22.16	84.43	34.52	65.48	100.00	32.50	67.50	100.00
	total	19.65	93.44	38.55	61.45	100.00	47.38	52.62	100.00
Middle	male	17.86	96.47	67.14	32.86	100.00	57.06	42.94	100.00
	female	15.55	87.00	51.92	48.08	100.00	48.97	51.03	100.00
	total	17.49	94.97	64.99	35.01	100.00	55.89	44.11	100.00
Secondary	male	13.16	96.56	57.02	42.98	100.00	66.44	33.56	100.00
	female	8.00	93.84	42.86	57.14	100.00	48.99	51.01	100.00
	total	11.56	95.72	53.99	46.01	100.00	61.15	38.85	100.00
Graduate and above in agriculture	male	42.86	79.46	68.75	31.25	100.00	51.69	48.31	100.00
	female	10.00	91.25	100.00	-	100.00	30.14	69.86	100.00
	total	29.17	84.38	73.21	26.79	100.00	41.98	58.02	100.00
Graduate and above in engineering and technology	male	18.37	100.00	55.56	44.44	100.00	73.83	26.17	100.00
	female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	total	18.37	100.00	55.56	44.44	100.00	73.83	26.17	100.00

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Table (12) Contd.

All-India		sub-rounds 1 & 2 combined							
general education	sex	percentage of persons sought employment in			percentage distribution of persons seeking employment in				
		farm	non-farm	outside vill./town	farm		non-farm		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	within vill./town	(7) total	outside vill./town	within vill./town	(10) total
graduate and above in medicine	male	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
	female	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
	total	-	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
graduate and above in other subjects	male	12.60	96.49	25.85	74 15	100.00	80.91	19.09	100.00
	female	3.61	100.00	17.39	82 61	100.00	39.47	60.53	100.00
	total	9.42	97.89	21.71	75.29	100.00	65.87	34.13	100.00
	male	17.30	96.01	48.81	51.19	100.00	57.46	42.52	100.00
	female	15.92	92.20	39.66	60.34	100.00	39.86	60.14	100.00
	total	16.96	95.00	46.71	53.29	100.00	53.32	46.68	100.00

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APPENDIX I

National Sample Survey

Twentyseventh Round : October 1972-September 1973

A Note on Sample Design and Estimation Procedure

1. Sample Design and Sample Size

1.1 Sample Design : The general sample design is stratified with two-stage selection within each stratum. The first-stage units are villages in rural areas and blocks in urban areas; the second-stage units are households in both rural and urban areas. The sample design has been self-weighting for all the household enquiries at the region and sub-stratum level in rural areas and at the state and sub-stratum level in urban areas. The sample villages and blocks have been selected as usual in the form of two independent and interpenetrating sub-samples.

1.2 Sample Size (Central Sample) : The all-India sample size for household enquiries is 9088 villages and 4832 blocks. The rural price enquiry will be conducted in another sample of 419 villages which are the same villages as taken up for this enquiry in earlier rounds. The average sample size in a sample village/block is 12 households for schedule 10.

2. Work Programme

Sub-round : The survey period of 12 months is divided into 4 sub-rounds of 3 months each. One-fourth of sample villages and blocks will be surveyed in each sub-round. Each sample village and block will be visited once only - according to the sub-round arrangement described below :

sub-round	period	sample village nos.	sample block nos.
1	October-December 1972	1, 5 & 9	1, 5, 9
2	January-March 1973	2, 6 & 10	2, 6, 10 ...
3	April - June 1973	3, 7 & 11	3, 7, 11 ...
4	July - September 1973	4, 8 & 12	4, 8, 12 ...

3. Rural Sample Design

3.1 Sampling Frame : The frame is the list of villages as per 1971 population census.

3.2 Stratification : The country has been divided into 66 agricultural regions by grouping, within each state or union territory, districts having similar population density and crop pattern. Then within each region, strata have been formed by grouping tehsils which are (i) contiguous, (ii) having similar crop pattern, population density and altitude, and (iii) having good transport and communication facilities amongst them. The total rural population is about the same for each stratum within a region. The number of strata formed within a state/union territory is given by the number of sample villages allocated to it divided by 24 except in Uttar Pradesh where each district is a stratum. The total number of rural strata is 392.

3.3 Allocation (Central Sample) : The all-India sample size of 9088 villages has been allocated to the states on a joint consideration of their rural population, area under cereal crops and available investigator strength. This is modified to (i) ensure a minimum of 360 villages in a state excepting some smaller states and the union territories, (ii) take account of state-wise variation in work-load and number of investigators, and (iii) make the sample size a multiple of 24 in order to facilitate selection of 2 sub-samples of 12 villages in each stratum except in some areas (see para 3.4). Generally the participating states are surveying the same number of sample villages as in the central sample. However, the states of Uttar Pradesh, Gujarat, Rajasthan, Delhi and Goa-Daman-Diu are having enlarged samples.

3.4 Selection of Villages : Two independent sub-samples of 24 villages each are selected circularly systematically with equal probability in each stratum after arranging the tehsils of the stratum in a serpentine order. In each sub-sample, the villages with odd order of selection form the 'Central Sample' and the rest form the 'State Sample'.

Thus generally, each sub-sample of a rural stratum contains 12 sample villages, but a sub-sample has only 8 villages in Delhi, 3 villages in central sample of Goa-Daman-Diu. And in Uttar Pradesh, the sub-sample size varies from stratum to stratum and also between central and state samples. The central and state samples have been independently drawn in U.P. and Goa-Daman-Diu.

3.5 Investigation Zone : If a stratum is very large and/or if transportation among different parts of a stratum is extremely difficult, then it has been divided into two or more investigation zones which are manageable in area.

3.6 Unit of Survey : As mentioned earlier, the 1971 census villages are first-stage units of selection. They are also the units of survey in this round.

3.7 Hamlet-group Selection : To control the work-load at the listing stage in case of large villages, the method of hamlet-group (hg) selection is adopted. The investigator divides the village into two or more areal sub-divisions (called hamlet-groups) of nearly equal population content and selects one of them at random for survey. When the number of hamlet groups is specified as 1 (one), then the whole village is surveyed.

3.8 Selection of Households : For schedules 1.0 and 10, all households in a sample village/hamlet-group are divided into three sub-strata on the basis of their means of livelihood as follows : (1) self-employed in non-agriculture, (2) rural labour, and (3) others. On an average, 12 sample households are selected in a sample village (2, 5 and 5 households, on the average, from sub-strata 1, 2 and 3 respectively); both the schedules 1.0 and 10 are canvassed in the same set of sample households. Sampling of households is done linear systematically and independently from each sub-stratum using the interval and random start specified for the purpose so as to make the design self-weighting at the region level for each sub-stratum.

4. Urban Sample Design

4.1 Sampling Frame : The list of NSS areal Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks supplemented by the list of 1971 census blocks (1961 census blocks in Tamil Nadu and West Bengal) have been used as the sampling frames, the latter for those towns only where UFS has not yet been done.

4.2 Stratification : In each state/union territory, towns with 1971 census population less than 50,000 form stratum 1, and the remaining towns and cities form stratum 2 except the four big cities viz., Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras. Each one of them forms stratum 3 of its respective state. The total number of urban strata in all-India is 50.

4.3 Allocation (Central Sample) : The all-India sample size of 4832 blocks has been allocated to the States in proportion to their 1961 census urban population. The allocations have been modified (i) to ensure a minimum of 140 s. pl. blocks in a state excepting some smaller states and union territories, (ii) to take account of state-wise variation of work-load and number of investigators, and (iii) to make the allocations multiples of 8 in order to facilitate having 2 sub-samples and 4 sub-rounds. Sample size for a state is allocated to the strata in it in proportion to their total urban population; final stratum allocations also are made multiples of 8.

Generally, the participating States are having the same sample size as the central sample. However, the States of Gujarat, Maharashtra, Rajasthan,

4.4 Arrangement of Blocks : Before sampling of blocks, the towns are arranged by stratum and region within each stratum. The blocks in a town are arranged by geographical contiguity.

4.5 Selection of Blocks : In each stratum blocks have been selected circular systematically with probability proportional to size (pps), the size of a block being taken as its population rounded off to the next multiple of 1000. Generally, the blocks have been selected in the form of two independent and interpenetrating sub-samples of equal size; within each sub-sample the 'central sample' and the 'state sample' are formed as for sample villages.

Some of the 'state samples' are having more than two sub-samples due to increased sample size. In Uttar Pradesh and Goa-Daman-Diu, sampling of blocks for central and state samples has been done independently.

4.6 Sub-block Selection : This is similar to the procedure of hamlet-group selection in villages. In a large sample block, the investigator forms the specified number of sub-blocks of nearly sample population, selects one of them at random and conducts the survey in the selected sub-block only.

4.7 Selection of Households : All households of a sample block/sub-block are divided into two sub-strata : (1) self-employed and (2) not self-employed. Further, the households of sub-stratum 1 are arranged in two classes viz., (a) self-employed in manufacture, and (b) self-employed in other activities. Then from each sub-stratum households are sampled linear systematically using the interval and random start specified in the sample list. The average sample size for a block will be 12 households-6 from each sub-stratum. Schedules 1.0 and 10 are canvassed in the same set of sample households. The design is self-weighting at the state and sub-stratum level.

5. Estimation Procedure

5.1 Notations

- r : subscript for r^{th} region in a state
s : subscript for s^{th} stratum in a state
t : subscript for t^{th} sub-stratum within a sample village/block
i : subscript for i^{th} sample village/block/selected part of village of block
j : subscript for j^{th} sample household
k : number of strata in the state

- z : block size (used for selection)
- I : interval used for sampling of blocks in the concerned state
- N_s : total number of villages in the s^{th} rural stratum of the state
- n_s : number of selected villages/blocks in a sub-sample of the s^{th} rural/urban stratum for the whole round
- m_s : number of surveyed villages/blocks in a sub-sample of the s^{th} rural/urban stratum for the whole round including uninhabited villages/blocks and zero cases.
- D : number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed in a village/block (D=1 if no such division was made)
- h : number of households selected for the enquiry
- y : value of the characteristic

In the following, Y stands for the estimate of the State total for the characteristic y in the concerned schedule from a sub-sample for the whole round.

5.2 Rural Area

$$\text{Schedule 0.1 : } Y = \sum_{s=1}^K \frac{N_s}{s} \sum_{i=1}^{m_s} D_{si} y_{si} \quad (1)$$

For items relating to the whole village, D_{si} will be taken as unity.

Schedule 1.0 and 10 (Rural)

$$Y = \sum_{t=1}^3 \sum_{s=1}^K M_{st} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj} \quad (2)$$

where M_{st} is the constant multiplier for the s^{th} stratum and t^{th} sub-stratum for schedule 1.0 and 10. It may be noted that M_{st} is same for all strata within a region.

5.3 Urban Area

$$\text{Schedule 0.2 : } Y = I \sum_{s=1}^K \frac{n_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{m_s} D_{si} y_{si}/z_{si} \quad (3)$$

where I is the specified interval.

Schedule 1.0 and 10 (Urban)

$$Y = \sum_{t=1}^2 M_t \sum_{s=1}^K \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{sit}} y_{sitj} \quad (4)$$

where M_t is the constant multiplier for t^{th} sub-stratum and schedule 1.0 and 10.

6. Maintenance of the Self-weighting Nature of the Design

6.1 In order to retain the self-weighting nature of the design for schedules 1.0 and 10, the cases of casualty villages, blocks and households and the cases of revision of intervals for household sampling will be taken care of by adjusting the multipliers in the following manner.

Rural Area

6.2 The adjustment of multipliers for the rural area will be done separately for each region, sub-sample, sub-stratum and schedule. At first the following four quantities will be calculated for each region, sub-sample, sub-stratum and schedule.

n = number of villages selected in a region and sub-sample.

m = number of villages surveyed including un-inhabited villages and zero cases in a region and sub-sample.

P = expected total number of schedules in a sub-stratum of all the surveyed villages of a region and sub-sample. P will be calculated as the sum of the products of c for sample village and the number of households finally selected for the concerned schedule type (say schedule 10) in t^{th} sub-stratum of that village, the summation being taken over all the surveyed villages. The factor c_t for a village is equal to $D'I'/I$ where D' is the number of hamlet-groups actually formed in that village, I is the specified sampling interval for schedule 10 for t^{th} sub-stratum of that village and I' is the interval actually used.

Q = total number of filled-in schedules available for tabulation for the concerned region, sub-sample and sub-stratum.

6.3 Then the constant multiplier M (at the region and sub-stratum level) will be adjusted as M' where

$$M' = \frac{n}{m} \cdot \frac{P}{Q} \cdot M \quad (5)$$

Urban Area

6.4 The procedure of adjusting the urban multipliers would be the same as described above with the two changes mentioned below.

- (1) The adjustment will be done separately for each state, sub-sample, sub-stratum and schedule. Hence the word 'region' wherever it occurs in paras 6.2 and 6.3 would be replaced by the word 'state'.
- (2) The factor C_t for a sample block will be equal to $D'I'/D.I$ where D is the specified number of sub-blocks and I is the specified sampling interval for t^{th} sub-stratum for that sample block, and D' and I' are the corresponding actually used figures.

6.5 Sub-round-wise Estimates : Estimates of aggregates based on sample villages/blocks surveyed during a sub-round may be obtained by using the adjusted multiplier as per formula (5) where m will be the number of villages/blocks surveyed during that sub-round, in the concerned sub-sample, region (for villages) or state (for blocks).

APPENDIX - II

DESCRIPTIONS OF CODES USED IN THE TABLES

A. General-cum-technical education group codes :- for tables 1, 2, 4 & 5

sl. no.	general education code	technical education code	description
1.	1	1	illiterate-cum-no technical education
2.	1	2-6	illiterate-cum-addl. diploma or cert. in engineering technology, crafts, medicine and other subjects
3.	2 & 3	1	literate but below primary and primary-cum-no technical education
4.	2 & 3	2-6	literate but below primary and primary-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in engineering, technology, crafts, medicine & other subjects.
5.	4	1	middle-cum-no technical education
6.	4	2-6	middle-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in engineering, technology, crafts, medicine and other subjects.
7.	5	1	secondary-cum-no technical education
8.	5	2	secondary-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in engineering
9.	5	3	secondary-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in technology
10.	5	4	secondary-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in crafts
11.	5	5	secondary-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in medicine
12.	5	6	secondary-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in other subjects
13.	6	1	graduate & above in agriculture-cum-no technical education
14.	6	2	graduate & above in agriculture-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in engineering
15.	6	3	graduate & above in agriculture-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in technology
16.	6	4-6	graduate & above in agriculture-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in crafts, medicine and other subjects
17.	7	1	graduate & above in engineering & technology-cum-no technical education
18.	7	2	graduate & above in engineering & technology-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in engineering
19.	7	3	graduate & above in engineering & technology-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in technology
20.	7	4-6	graduate & above in engineering & technology-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in crafts, medicine and other subjects
21.	8	1	graduate & above in medicine-cum-no technical education
22.	8	2-4 & 6	graduate & above in medicine-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in engineering, technology, crafts & other subjects
23.	8	5	graduate & above in medicine-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in medicine
24.	9	1	graduate & above in other subjects-cum-no technical education
25.	9	2-6	graduate & above in other subjects-cum-addl. dip. or cert. in engineering, technology, crafts, medicine & other subjects

[(a) General education codes : illiterate-1; literate but below primary-2; primary-3; middle-4; secondary-5; graduate and above in : (i) agriculture-6; (ii) engineering and technology-7, (iii) medicine-8, (iv) other subjects-9.

(b) technical education codes :- no technical (no diploma or certificate in addition to what have been covered by general education categories listed above)-1; additional diploma or certificate : engineering-2, technology-3, crafts-4, medicine-5, other subjects-6.]

B. Usual Activity Category Codes (for tables 5-12) :-

sl. no.	usual activity category code	description
1.	11	working in own farm
2.	12	working in household non-farm enterprise/profession
3.	13	working as regular salaried employee/wage labourer in farm
4.	14	working as regular salaried employee/wage labourer in non-farm enterprise/business/profession/service/public/domestic enterprise
5.	15	working as casual wage labourer
6.	16	working as household farm as helper
7.	17	working in non-farm household enterprise as helper
8.	sub-total (1-7)	persons working
9.	21	not working but seeking or available for employment
10.	31	attending educational institution
11.	32	engaged in domestic work
12.	33	too young to work/to attend school/to seek employment
13.	34	old and disabled
14.	35	others (included are pensioners, remittance recipients, beggars, prostitutes etc.
15.	sub-total (10-14)	persons not available for work

C. Current Activity Category Codes (for tables 1 & 2) :-

sl. no.	current activity category code	description
1.	41	worked in own family farm
2.	42	worked in own family farm as exchange labour

1381

sl. no.	current activity category code	description
3.	43	worked as helper in family farm
4.	44	worked in non-farm household enterprise/business/profession
5.	45	worked as helper in non-farm household enterprise/business/profession
6.	46	worked in agriculture as regular salaried employee/wage labourer
7.	47	worked in non-farm enterprise/business/profession or in public sector as regular salaried employee/wage labourer
8.	48	worked in agriculture as casual employee/wage labourer
9.	49	worked in non-farm enterprise/business/profession service/public/domestic sector as casual employee/wage labourer
10.	51	did not work due to sickness though there was work to do
11.	52	did not work for reasons other than sickness but had salaried/wage employment
12.	53	did not work for reasons other than sickness though there was work in the household farm/non-farm enterprise
13.	sub-total (1-12)	persons working
14.	61	did not work but sought work
15.	62	did not work nor sought work but was available for work
16.	71	attending educational institution
17.	72	attended domestic duties
18.	73	too young to work to attend school, to seek employment
19.	74	old and disabled
20.	75	did not work due to temporary sickness (applicable only for casual workers).
21.	76	others (included are pensioners, remittance recipients, beggars, prostitutes etc.)
22.	sub-total (16-21)	persons not available for work

