

REVISED

THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

TWENTYFIFTH ROUND : JULY 1970—JUNE 1971

NUMBER 262

TABLES WITH NOTES
ON
EARNINGS, INDEBTEDNESS, CULTIVATED
HOLDINGS AND ASSETS
OF
WEAKER SECTION HOUSEHOLDS
IN
RURAL INDIA



ISSUED BY
NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS : MINISTRY OF PLANNING
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

1976

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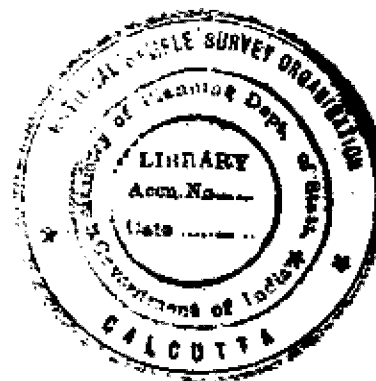
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ON
EARNINGS, INDEBTEDNESS,
CULTIVATED HOLDING AND ASSETS
OF
WEAKER SECTION HOUSEHOLDS
IN
RURAL AREAS



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NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION
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FEBRUARY 1976.

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TABLES WITH NOTES ON

EARNINGS, INDEBTEDNESS, CULTIVATED HOLDINGS AND ASSETS OF WEAKER SECTION HOUSEHOLDS IN RURAL INDIA

The report entitled "Tables with Notes on Earnings, Indebtedness, Cultivated Holding and Assets" was prepared by the NSS Organisation under the guidance of the Governing Council for NSS Organisation, and that the views contained in the report are not necessarily those of the Government of India.

Chapter one

1. Introduction

1.1 Objective* : The National Sample Survey Organisation undertook an enquiry into the economic conditions of the weaker section of rural population of the country in its twentyfifth round of survey. With this object in view household schedules on economic condition of the small cultivators (schedule 16.1) and the wage-earners (schedules 16.2) were canvassed in the rural areas of the country. The period of the survey was from 1st July 1970 to 30th June 1971.

1.2 Definition of the weaker section : Weaker section households for the purpose of the survey were composed of two sets of households viz. (i) small cultivator households and (ii) non-cultivating wage earner households. 'Small cultivator households' were defined as the lowest ten percent of the households having some cultivated land either owned or leased in, during the reference period July 1969 - June 1970; and 'non-cultivating wage earner households' were defined as households having no cultivated land whatsoever during the same reference period. Further, any of the households from either of these strata which might have derived its major income during the reference period, more or

* The subject coverage and sample design of the twenty-fifth round of the survey was finalised by the National Sample Survey Organisation Governing Council (NSSO-GC). The technical work relating to details of the sample design, sample selection, design of schedules, writing of instructions and training of field staff had been done by the Indian Statistical Institute (ISI). The field work of this survey was done by the Directorate of National Sample Survey, subsequently renamed as National Sample Survey Field Operation Division (NSS-FOD), in all the states, excepting in West Bengal and Bombay City where the survey work was done by the ISI Field Office. (subsequently merged with NSS-FOD).

less on a regular basis, from sources like self-employment in trading, manufacture, mechanised transport, professions and also from salaried employment or from rent, was to be excluded. The rural households thus classified and selected were to constitute two more or less homogeneous groups viz. (a) the small cultivator households whose main stay was farming a small holding (size of which is not the same nor is it fixed throughout the country) and, may be, some wage labour, and (b) non-cultivating wage earner households whose main stay was wage labour and who had no cultivated land.

1.3 Items of information : Information collected on income, expenditure, assets and indebtedness from both the types of households were same in nature and for small cultivators, households information on cultivated holding, particulars of the type of tenure and production from agriculture, was collected in addition. The detailed items of information collected were as follows : (i) area of land cultivated (ii) area of land owned and leased in (iii) state of record of tenancy rights and nature of dispute on land (iv) gross receipt from agriculture, livestock and enterprises relating to animal husbandary and forestry (v) net receipt from other sources viz., enterprise other than agriculture; wage income; hire charges of draught animal, cart and agricultural implements etc., remittances and other transfer receipts, and receipt from other non-gainful activities, (vi) disbursement on account of farm activities (vii) inventory and transaction of assets and (viii) indebtedness. Information on 'credit needs' was also collected from small cultivator households only. Besides these, details of household consumer expenditure, and employment and certain other related items of information were also collected, the nature and details of which are covered in separate reports.

1.4 Reference period : The information on cultivated land, receipts and disbursements on farm accounts, receipts from other sources, and assets covered in this report, were collected for last 365 days proceeding the date of survey. Data on 'loan outstanding' was referred to the date of survey and on loan transacted was collected for a period of one year proceeding the date of survey. Household consumer expenditure referred to last 30 days.

1.5 Coverage : The geographical coverage of the survey in the twenty-fifth round for the above mentioned survey was the rural area of the Indian Union except NEFA, Ladak district of Jammu and Kashmir State, Mizo Hills(Lushai) district in Assam State, Pul and Samari tehsils of district of Surguja and Bilapur, Dantewara and Kanta tehsils of district of Bastar of Madhya Pradesh

Sironcha and Gadchirohi tehsils of District Chanda of Maharashtra, rural areas in Nagaland, Longai and Kanchanpur in Dharmanagar sub-division and Dumbennagar in Amarpur sub-division of the Union Territories of Tripura, the Union Territories of Andaman and Nicobar Islands and Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands.

1.6. Sampling Design : A self weighting sampling design at the State level was laid out. The design is mainly a stratified two stage one, the first stage and the second stage units being a village and a household respectively. The sample villages were selected circularly systematically with equal probability and then the sample households were selected linear systematically with a random start in each sample village.

The sample was so selected as to form two independent and interpenetrating net work of sub-samples. The field work was organised in 4 sub-round and the period of survey was 1st July 1970 to 30th June 1971. In the survey out of 8714 sample villages 12522 sample households of small cultivators and 8804 of wage earners households were surveyed. For obtaining more efficient estimates for states/were assigned on equal sample size for collection of data on a matching basis.

1.7. Estimates : In this report pooled estimates of all sub-rounds are presented for all India in detail and of some important ~~selected~~ items for States. Estimates of all items presented in tables for All India will be brought out/each state and each region/^{within a State} subsequently. The estimates presented are based on data collected through Central Sample only.

1.8. Field Work : The responsibility of collection of data of the Central Sample rested on the Directorate of the Field Operation Division of the National Sample Survey Organisation, Government of India in all States and Union Territories except in West Bengal and Bombay City where the work was entrusted to the field unit of the Indian Statistical Institute. State Statistical Bureaus or Directorates of Statistics canvassed the schedules for the State samples allocated for each State on a matching basis.

1.9. Arrangement of Tables : In the present report Tables in Appendices I and II refer to All India basic tables for small cultivator and wage earner households. In Appendix III state-wise estimates have been presented with respect

to some of the items contained in tables of Appendix I and II. In Appendix III some ^{estimates} ~~figures~~ for State and All India are presented which have been derived from Tables in Appendix I, II and III. The digit on the left-hand side of decimal in the table number stands for the number of the Appendix and those on its right indicate the serial number of the table within the Appendix. The Tables of Appendix I contain information on area of cultivated land, area owned and leased-in, area irrigated, state of record of tenancy rights of leased-in land, nature of dispute on record of tenancy rights of leased-in land and credit need of small cultivator household and the tables of Appendix II showed estimated relating to income, assets and indebtedness of small cultivators and wage earner households at the national level.

Chapter two

Some Concept and Definitions

2.1 Some of the concepts and definitions adopted in the survey on economic conditions of small cultivator household and that of wage earner household are given below :

2.2 Household : A group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen constituted household. However as special cases, (i) the inmates of a mess, hostel, boarding and lodging house, hotel, orphanage, vagrant house were treated as single member households, and (ii) inmates of jail, hospital, nursing homes etc. however were excluded, Floating population i.e. persons without any normal residence vagrants etc. were also not listed for survey.

2.3 Land cultivated : This was defined as the area of land cultivated by the household in the agricultural year 1969-70. The net area sown or planted with crops, vegetables, orchards and plantation crops including land used for horticulture, nursery, forestry and logging was treated as cultivated land. The current fallow was included as cultivated land.

2.4 Salaried employment : Employment on a regular salary basis (monthly, fortnightly or weekly) in the public sector, schools, hospitals, health centres, industrial or in any other establishments-private or public etc. was termed as salaried employment.

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2.5 Adult and child : Person below 15 years of age on the date of survey was considered as 'child' and those who attained the age of 15 years or exceeded it were considered as 'adult'.

2.6 Earners : Persons who worked in his own agriculture farm or in others farm in exchange of labour for salary and wages or worked as self-employed (i.e. as employer or own account worker) or as employee in non-farm occupation during the reference period were defined as 'earners'. Household member who worked in household enterprise was included in this category although he did not receive any wage or profit.

2.7 Land owned : A plot of land was considered as 'owned' by the household if any member of the household had the right of permanent heritable possession with or without right to transfer title on the date of survey. A plot of land which was leased out on the date of survey without losing the right of permanent heritable possession was also accounted as owned. But while accounting for cultivated land owned land leased out for cultivation was not accounted against the owner household but was accounted for household that leased in the land for cultivation.

2.8 Irrigated land : A plot of land cultivated during last one year ending on the date of survey was defined as irrigated; which was provided with water from sources like canals, wells, tubewells etc. other than rain water at any point of time during last one year.

2.9 Net income from farm : Net income of farmer's household was gross income obtained from farm produce less the expenditure made on account of it during the sample reference period.

2.10 Net income from other sources : It included net income (i.e. gross income less expenditure on its account) from (i) self-employment in manufacturing, trading, transport, mining and construction industries, (ii) professions and liberal arts, (iii) wage income from agricultural and non-agricultural activities, (iv) the hiring out of draught animals, carts and agricultural implements, (v) property viz., on account of rent of land building, machineries etc., interest against loan, dividend from shares etc., (vi) remittances and other transfer receipts like gifts etc. (vii) non-gainful activities e.g. begging etc.

2.11 Assets : Physical assets included land, building, tools and implements, machinery, transport equipment, furnitures and fittings and other fixed assets to be used for household enterprise. Financial assets included shares, bonds etc. Any other assets for domestic use was excluded.

2.12 Indebtedness : For this purpose all types of loans short, medium or long term were taken into account. These loans included all cash and kind loans taken for enterprise, as well as for domestic purposes. Besides, trader's credit, credit purchase for enterprise, fees to be paid for professional services like those of doctors, lawyers etc. and 'hard loan' i.e. interest free loan taken from relatives or neighbours generally to be paid back within a short period of time were also included under 'loan outstanding'.

Chapter - 3
Summary of Results
Section (i) - Introduction

3.1 An account of the different aspects of economic condition of the weaker section households on rural India has been presented in this chapter. The two sets of population of the rural areas viz. small cultivator and wage earner households comprise the weaker section according to this survey. The size and pattern of income and expenditure and the extent of indebtedness of an average household belonging to this section, which are shown here, will be important indicators of the economic condition of such a household. Information on the size of cultivated holding, nature of tenancy and record of land rights in respect of land leased in, and some related information have also been presented for small cultivator households.

3.2 The estimated number of weaker section households covered by the enquiry came to about 14 million for the country as a whole. Of this the non-cultivating wage-earner households comprised 10.4 million and the small cultivator households were 3.8 million. In terms of percentage to the estimated number of total rural households as obtained from the 25th round NSS, the weaker section households constitute nearly 20 percent. State-wise percentage of small cultivator and wage-earner households to total rural households are given in table (1) as follows.

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Table (1) : Percentage of estimated number of small cultivator and non-cultivating wage-earner households to total rural households by state.

s t a t e	percentage of total rural households	
	small cultivator	non-cultivating wage-earner
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Andhra Pradesh	4.91	23.02
2. Assam	4.71	7.43
3. Bihar	5.73	10.07
4. Gujarat	5.94	20.58
5. Haryana	4.26	17.91
6. Jammu & Kashmir	4.16	1.33
7. Kerala	6.30	4.95
8. Madhya Pradesh	6.61	8.49
9. Maharashtra	5.41	20.13
10. Mysore	5.89	20.85
11. Orissa	5.24	10.84
12. Punjab	3.49	23.33
13. Rajasthan	5.66	4.12
14. Tamil Nadu	5.09	27.63
15. Uttar Pradesh	5.11	7.23
16. West Bengal	5.64	25.14
17. Delhi	1.26	8.91
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	1.72	11.60
19. Himachal Pradesh	4.82	0.76
20. Manipur	6.07	3.03
21. Pondicherry	3.34	48.91
22. Tripura	5.62	5.68
23. All-India	5.43	14.69

contd.

3.3 It is seen that for Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Haryana, Maharashtra, Mysore, Punjab, Tamil Nadu, West Bengal and Pondicherry, the percentage of weaker section households to total rural households is higher than the all-India average of nearly 20 percent. In West Bengal and Tamil Nadu it is ^{more than 30 percent, i.e.} ~~this~~ higher by 50 percent or more over All India estimate of percentage. In Gujarat, Maharashtra, Punjab, Mysore and Andhra Pradesh, weaker section households constituted 25 to 28 percent of the total rural households in the respective state. ~~compared~~ ^{compared} to the all-India average of 20 percent, while the percentage of weaker section household in Haryana is quite close to the all-India average. In Pondicherry the percentage of all rural households belonging to weaker section households was found to be the highest of all states viz. about 52 percent of the total rural households. For three States, viz. Bihar, Orissa and Kerala, the proportion of weaker section households appears to be rather low when viewed against the fact that these states are known to have much higher proportion of rural labour households, as these states are the major suppliers of manual unskilled labourers.

3.4 It will be interesting to examine the composition of the weaker section households as small cultivator and wage-earner households in different states. The percentage composition for some selected states is presented in table (2). In Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, West Bengal, Maharashtra, Haryana and Punjab the percentage of non-cultivating wage-earner households are found to be either equal to or more than 80 percent of the total weaker section households in each of these states. Uttar Pradesh and Mysore rank a little lower Assam the above mentioned states as percentages are 77, 76 respectively for the wage-earner households. In the Eastern sector, barring West Bengal, three other states, viz., Assam, Bihar and Orissa, also had ~~xx~~ the percentages of wage-earner households comparatively high viz. 60 to 65. Of the four Southern states given in the table, all, except ~~ix~~ Kerala, had quite a high proportion of wage-earner households. In the West, compared to Maharashtra, Gujarat had a little larger proportion of small cultivator households but a little lower proportion of the wage-earner household. In Northern India, Punjab, Haryana and Uttar Pradesh were found to be quite different, in respect of the composition of weaker section households, from other ^{two} states of the region viz. Rajasthan and Jammu & Kashmir whose percentages of small cultivator households to weaker section households were as high as 65 and 77 as against 12, 20 and 22 in the former states respectively.

Table (2) : Percentage of weaker section households as small cultivator and wage earner households by state**:
July 1970 - June 1971.

sector	states	small culti- vator	wage earner	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
East India	Assam	40	60	100
	Bihar	35	65	100
	Orissa	39	61	100
	West Bengal	17	83	100
North India	Haryana	20	80	100
	Punjab	12	88	100
	Rajasthan	65	35	100
	Jammu & Kashmir	77	23	100
	Uttar Pradesh	22	78	100
West India	Gujarat	25	75	100
	Madhya Pradesh	44	56	100
	Maharashtra	20	80	100
South India	Andhra Pradesh	18	82	100
	Kerala	71	29	100
	Mysore	23	77	100
	Tamil Nadu	15	85	100
	All-India	27	73	100

** Only major states have been shown in this table.

Section (ii) - Cultivated area and related information
for the small-cultivator households

3.5 In the following paragraphs, information obtained regarding cultivated area, type of tenure, record of land rights and credit needs of the small cultivator households exclusively have been discussed, followed by a discussion on a few selected estimates viz. earning, consumer expenditure and indebtedness of both small cultivator and wage-earner households.

~~Section (ii) - Cultivated area and related information
for the small-cultivator households
xxxxxxx~~

3.6 Percentage distribution of households by size of cultivated holdings : Information on area of land cultivated during one year ending on date prior to the date of survey was collected from each sample household belonging to small cultivator group. This area of land included land owned and land leased in. If a household has

leased out a piece of land owned by him, then information on this piece of land has been accounted against the household which has leased in the land. A table showing percentage distribution of households by size of cultivated area is given hereby.

Table (3): Percentage distribution estimated number of small cultivator households by size of area cultivated: All India (Rural): July 1970-June 1971

size class of cultivated area (0.00) acres	percentage	cum. percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)
0.01 - 0.09	12.02	12.02
0.10 - 0.49	33.21	45.23
0.50 - 0.99	19.15	64.36
1.00 - 1.49	12.70	77.06
1.50 - 2.49	11.35	88.41
2.50 - 4.99	8.12	96.53
5.00 & above	3.47	100.00
all class	100.00	100.00

3.7 - It is seen from the table that about 97 percent of households had cultivated area less than 5 acres, 88 percent less than 2.50 acres, 77 percent less than 1.50 acres, 64 percent less than 1 acre and 45 percent less than 0.50 acres. Thus on all-India basis it is observed that only a small fraction of the population of cultivator households belonging to weaker section, cultivated more than 5 acres of land. And while studying the economic condition of these households it should be borne in mind that nearly 88 percent of such household did not cultivate even 2.50 acres of land. About onethird of such households, cultivated land between 0.10 and 0.49 acres and about one fifth was having cultivated area between half an acre and more but less than one acre. Another one third cultivated land between 1.00 acres and more but less than 2.50 acres of land. A little less than one eighth of such households cultivated less than 1/10 acres of land.

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3.8 Percentage distribution of estimated number of small cultivator households (table 3.1, Appendix 3) by size of cultivated holding varies greatly from state to state. In Kerala most of the households reported cultivated holdings below 0.50 and rest below 1.50 acres. In 3 states viz., Bihar, West Bengal and Manipur belonging to eastern region of the country reported 95 percent or more of households as having cultivated land less than 1.50 acres. In 3 other states viz., Assam, Orissa and Tripura such percentages were 85, 91 and 93 respectively. In two of the states viz., Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu of Southern India other than Kerala, and Pondicherry where no household did cultivate land equal to or more than 1.50 acres nearly 95 percent of small cultivator households respectively reported less than 1.50 acres of cultivated land per household. In Mysore however, percentage of households reporting less than 1.50 acre of cultivated land was as low as 53 percent and was least of all the states of this part of the country. In the Western part of the country, all small cultivator households of state Goa, Daman and Diu had cultivated land less than 1.50 acres where as in Madhya Pradesh nearly 67 percent, in Gujarat nearly 53 percent ^{and in Maharashtra} ~~the~~ nearly 50 percent of small cultivator households cultivated land of area below 1.50 acres an less Maharashtra. In Northern India, Punjab and Haryana showed 68 and 57 percents respectively of small cultivator households as having cultivated land between 1.00 and 4.99 acres. Those two states again had ~~respectively~~ ^{respectively} 13 and 9 percent of households/cultivating between 5.00 and 7.49 acres. Other Northern States like Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan had quite a large proportion of households reporting cultivated land below 1.50 acres.

3.9 Area Cultivated : On an average a small cultivator household in the country as a whole cultivated an area of 1.08 comprised of 0.91 acres of owned land and 0.17 acres of leased in land acres during the reference year (table 1.1, appendix I). While accounting for owned and leased in area cultivated by a small cultivator household having owned and leased in cultivated area respectively it is seen that on average area cultivated of owned land by small cultivator households having owned land was 1.01 acres and that of 'Leased-in' area by households having leased in land was 1.03 acres.

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9.10 From Table (3.2) of Appendix 3 it is seen that among the states Kerala was found to have the lowest cultivated holding of 0.1 acre per small cultivator household. In the eastern ~~sector,~~ West Bengal and Bihar had on the average 0.4 acre, Orissa 0.6 acres and Assam reported to have a little less than 1.0 acre. In Northern India the average size of cultivated area for ^{Uttar Pradesh} was reported to be nearly 0.8 acre, whereas Punjab and Haryana reported 2.5 and 2.4 acre respectively per small cultivator household. In the Southern zone, Tamil Nadu had 0.6 acre, Andhra Pradesh 0.8 acre and Mysore 1.6 acres. In Gujarat of the Western part of the country the average cultivated holding of a small cultivator household was recorded as nearly 2.0 acres, while in Maharashtra and Madhya Pradesh these were nearly 1.9 and 1.3 acres respectively.

13.11 State-wise estimate of owned and leased-in area cultivated : On an examination of the state-wise estimates of owned, leased in and total area of cultivated land per small cultivator household from Table (3.2) of Appendix 3 it is seen that area owned was greater than that of leased-in for all the states when averaged over all small cultivator households of the state. In Rajasthan area cultivated per small cultivator household was highest of all states, viz. 3.44 acres out of which 3.00 acres were owned and rest (0.44) were leased in. Area cultivated per small cultivator household was lowest in Kerala viz. 0.10 acres comprising of 0.07 acres of owned land and 0.03 acres of leased in land. Again, it is seen from the same table that in Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal of the major states ~~reported~~ leased-in cultivated area per small cultivator household having leased-in land was found to be greater than owned area cultivated per small cultivator households having owned land. Among the major states, difference between leased-in and owned area cultivated per reporting household was found to be the highest in Maharashtra and lowest in Kerala. Haryana and Punjab, reporting 1.98 and 2.01 acres of owned area cultivated per household having owned land was found to have 2.4 and 2.36 acres respectively of leased-in area cultivated per small cultivator households having leased-in land. In West Bengal on the other hand a small cultivator household having leased-in land had cultivated 0.72 acres of leased-in land while only 0.33 acres of owned land was cultivated by small cultivator households having owned land. In Bihar the average cultivated leased-in area exceeded that of owned cultivated area by 0.03 acres only. In Orissa, however, area owned per reporting

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household was found to be same as that of leased-in area and each was equal to 0.57 acres. Cultivation of 'owned' land per small cultivator household having this type of land in Gujarat, Mysore, Rajasthan and Tamil Nadu was on the other hand more than that of leased-in land.

3.12 Irrigated area : According to the results of this survey as seen from Table (1.3) of Appendix I on an average a small cultivator households in the rural area of the country had reported of having irrigated 0.26 acres out of 1.08 acres of cultivated land through canal, wells etc. For households reporting irrigation of any kind, the all-India average area under irrigation came to 0.80 acre. For households reporting of irrigated area of land and having cultivated area of 5.00 acres and more the average irrigated area was about 3.50 acres. Households having cultivated land less than 1.50 acres were found to have irrigated areas ranging between 0.03 and 0.98 acre.

3.13 Table(4) below shows estimates of percentage of area irrigated for small cultivator households, by size class^{of} cultivated holdings. It is observed from Table (4) that on an average nearly 26 percent of area cultivated by small cultivated households received facility of irrigation. The percentage of area cultivated with irrigation facilities was found to increase with the increase in size of area cultivated upto an area equal to 0.49 acre and thereafter it again declined and the percentage of area cultivated as irrigated varied between 24 to 25 for cultivated land of size 1.50 acres to 7.50 acres. The percentage of area cultivated was highest (42 percent) for such households which had cultivated area of size 0.10 acre to 0.49 acre.

Table (4) : Percentage distribution of area cultivated as irrigated and non-irrigated in each size class of area cultivated by small cultivator households All-India Rural : July 1970 - June 1971

size class of area cultivated (acres)	irrigated	non irrigated	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
0.01 - 0.04	11.01	88.99	100.00
0.05 - 0.09	20.97	79.03	100.00
0.10 - 0.49	41.70	58.30	100.00
0.50 - 0.99	33.87	66.13	100.00
1.00 - 1.49	27.51	72.49	100.00
1.50 - 2.49	24.77	75.23	100.00
2.50 - 4.99	24.68	75.32	100.00
5.00 - 7.49	24.35	75.65	100.00
7.50 - 9.99	18.03	81.97	100.00
10.00 & above	6.24	93.76	100.00
all class	25.68	74.32	100.00

13.14 Percentage of estimated number of small cultivator households with irrigated land at the all-India and state level : It is seen from Table (5) that of the small cultivator households in the rural areas of the country only 35 percent i.e. nearly one-third of all small cultivator households of the country did irrigate their land either wholly or partly. The Table (5) below showed in a State percentage of small cultivator households that had irrigated cultivat land. In Punjab about 80 percent small cultivator households had irrigated land. Uttar Pradesh and Haryana of North India had about 70 and 64 percent of such households respectively with irrigated land. While in Jammu & Kashmir it was 45 percent. On the contrary in the Eastern sector of the country among the major states it is seen the in states like West Bengal, Assam and Orissa 12 to 15 percent of small cultivator households had irrigated land. Bihar however showed a higher percentage (28 percent). In Western India, Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra among the major states showed that about 18 and 22 percent of small cultivator households respectively had irrigated land, where as in Gujarat it was 55 percent. In Southern sector, Tamil Nadu and Andhra Pradesh had about 50 percent of small cultivator households with irrigated land where ^{as} Mysore and Kerala showed that only 18 and 9 percent of these households respectively had the irrigation facilities.

Table (5) : Percentage of estimated number small cultivators households having irrigated land : All India and States : Rural : July 1970 - June 1971

s t a t e (1)	percentage (2)
1. Andhra Pradesh	50.10
2. Assam	12.11
3. Bihar	27.74
4. Gujarat	54.66
5. Haryana	63.93
6. Jammu & Kashmir	45.12
7. Korala	9.39
8. Madhya Pradesh	18.07
9. Maharashtra	21.61
10. Mysore	17.92
11. Orissa	12.30
12. Punjab	79.55
13. Rajasthan	41.98
14. Tamil Nadu	51.52
15. Uttar Pradesh	69.58
16. West Bengal	15.08
17. All-India	34.57

3.45 Percentage distribution of small cultivator households by type of cultivated holding : On the basis of the table no.4 given in the Appendix (I) small cultivator households have been divided into three groups viz., (i) households with owned land only (ii) households with 'leased-in' land only and (iii) households with both owned and leased-in land. At the all-India level it is seen that among the small cultivator households, only 11 percent had cultivation exclusively on leased-in land, taking into consideration the households having both owned and leased-in land (which was 6 percent of all small cultivator households) it is seen that 17 percent of small cultivator households had leased-in land and the rest 83 percent reported cultivation on owned land exclusively. On an examination of the same percentage distribution for different states it is seen that a little less than or a little over 6 percent of small cultivator households in Andhra Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Maharashtra, Mysore, and West Bengal, among the major states, had reported cultivation only on 'leased-in' land. And taking into account of households that had both owned and leased-in land, the same states reported about 10 percent of such households, which was below the all-India average. About 17 and 11 percent of small cultivator households of Punjab and Uttar Pradesh respectively cultivated with leased-in land only. The percentages increased to 35 for Punjab and 22 for Uttar Pradesh, when households that cultivated on both owned and leased-in land were also taken into consideration. Among the major states Bihar, Haryana and Kerala had ^{more than} ~~more than~~ 20 percent of small cultivator households with leased-in land only. And by including households which had both owned and leased-in land ~~under~~ households having leased-in land percentages were found to be 29 in Bihar 37 in Haryana and 24 in Kerala. While Gujarat had less than 1 percent of small age cultivator households which had only leased-in land and almost same percent of households was having both owned and leased-in land.

Table (6) :- Percentage distribution of estimated number of small cultivator household by cultivated land
 i) owned (ii) leased-in (iii) owned & leased-in:
 All India and States: Rural: July 1970 - June 1971

s t a t e	percentage of household having			t o t a l
	only owned land	only leased in land	both owned and leased in land	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Andhra Pradesh	91.60	5.37	3.03	100.00
2. Assam	85.66	12.05	2.29	100.00
3. Bihar	70.78	20.04	9.18	100.00
4. Gujarat	98.56	0.73	0.71	100.00
5. Haryana	62.97	22.86	14.17	100.00
6. Jammu & Kashmir	90.70	4.65	4.65	100.00
7. Kerala	75.53	21.94	2.53	100.00
8. Madhya Pradesh	77.75	13.33	8.92	100.00
9. Maharashtra	92.71	4.60	2.69	100.00
10. Mysore	89.42	6.88	3.70	100.00
11. Orissa	87.79	8.02	4.19	100.00
12. Punjab	64.75	16.48	18.77	100.00
13. Rajasthan	84.43	7.08	8.49	100.00
14. Tamil Nadu	86.49	11.21	2.30	100.00
15. Uttar Pradesh	77.93	10.86	11.21	100.00
16. West Bengal	89.05	5.28	5.67	100.00
17. All India	83.25	10.64	6.11	100.00

3.16 Percentage of area cultivated as owned and leased in : From Table (7) it is seen that 84 percent of area cultivated by small cultivator households on an All-India basis, was 'owned' by the households and 16 percent was 'leased-in' Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Jammu & Kashmir, Maharashtra, Mysore, Orissa, Rajasthan and Tamil Nadu had reported percentage of 'owned' area cultivated to be greater than the All-India/percentage Assam, Bihar, Haryana, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal showed 'leased-in' area to be more than 16 percent of the total cultivated land of the state. In Haryana and Punjab percentage of leased-in area was as large as 37 and 33 percent of cultivated land, on the other hand Gujarat had less than one percent of land cultivated as 'leased-in'.

Table (7) : Percentage of area 'owned', 'leased-in' to total cultivated area of small cultivator households : All India and states: Rural : July 1970-June 1971

s t a t e	owned	leased in	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Andhra Pradesh	89.52	10.48	100.00
2. Assam	81.72	18.28	100.00
3. Bihar	71.67	28.33	100.00
4. Gujarat	99.14	0.86	100.00
5. Haryana	63.03	36.97	100.00
6. Jammu & Kashmir	89.55	10.45	100.00
7. Kerala	74.59	25.41	100.00
8. Madhya Pradesh	75.68	24.32	100.00
9. Maharashtra	88.09	11.91	100.00
10. Orissa	88.24	11.76	100.00
11. Mysore	94.02	5.98	100.00
12. Punjab	66.95	33.05	100.00
13. Rajasthan	87.24	12.76	100.00
14. Tamil Nadu	86.92	13.08	100.00
15. Uttar Pradesh	75.72	24.28	100.00
16. West Bengal	80.00	20.00	100.00
17. All-India	84.04	15.96	100.00

Type of leased-in land : Percentage of total number of small cultivator households that had 'leased-in' cultivated land or non-cultivating land or both and percentage of leased-in area by type of leased in have been presented in table (8). It is seen that for the country as a whole, almost 62 percent 'leased-in' area of the small cultivators were held on crop share basis. Remaining of the 'leased-in' areas were evenly distributed between two types of leased-in land viz. ~~crop share~~ on basis of (i) cash rent and (ii) other terms. From Table (8) it is also seen that 50 percent of small cultivator households having leased-in land had the lease on crop share basis, whereas 16 and 37 percent of them/leased-in on cash rent basis and other basis respectively. It may be noted that since a household might have more than one type of leased-in land the estimate of households by

type of lease-in contained a household as many times as it appeared against different lease-in types, whereas the estimate of total number of households having leased-in land was obtained by taking a household only once even if the household had land under more than one term of 'lease-in'.

Table (8) : Percentage of small cultivator household and cultivated area leased-in by type of 'leased-in' : All India : rural : June 1970 - July 1971

type of lease in (1)	household (2)	area (3)
cropshare basis	50.07	62.36
cash rent "	15.74	18.81
other "	36.62	18.83

3.18 Percentage of small cultivator households having leased-in land and the leased in area by type of lease in have been shown in Table (9) for some selected state where ^{leasing} ~~leased-in~~ system of land has been found to be prevalent. It is seen from Table (9) that 77 and 80 percent of the households having leased-in land in Haryana, and West Bengal respectively did cultivation in 81 and 88 percent of the leased-in areas as share croppers. In the state of Tamil Nadu 63 percent of the small cultivations households cultivated 58 percent of area on share cropping basis. In the State of Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Maharashtra, Mysore, Punjab & Uttar Pradesh more than 50 percent or more of the households cultivated nearly 60 percent or a little more of the leased-in area on crop share basis.

Table (9) : Percentage of small cultivator households having leased-in land and of area leased-in by type of 'leased-in' for a few states : rural : July 1970 - June 1971

s t a t e s (1)	type of lease in					
	crop share		cash rent		others	
	area (2)	house- hold (3)	area (4)	house- hold (5)	area (6)	house- hold (7)
Bihar	67	50	5	5	28	45
Orissa	51	33	15	15	34	52
West Bengal	88	80	8	6	5	14
Haryana	82	77	13	11	5	12
Punjab	57	55	35	36	8	9
Uttar Pradesh	65	52	15	12	20	36
Maharashtra	73	54	12	20	15	26
Madhya Pradesh	59	33	14	13	27	54
Andhra Pradesh	61	52	10	20	29	28
Kerala	31	8	21	19	47	73
Mysore	65	54	22	25	13	21
Tamil Nadu	58	63	20	17	22	20

contd.

3.19 In most of the major states the percentage of households leasing in land on cash rent basis was found to be much lower than that of households leasing in on crop sharing basis. In Punjab however nearly 36 percent of lessee small cultivator households were found to have cultivated 35 percent of leased-in area on payment of rent in cash. In the remaining states as shown in Table (9) the percentage of lessee households paying rent in cash varied between 5 to 25.

3.20 System of leasing in land for cultivation on such terms, not conforming to the systems mentioned earlier viz. share cropping and cash payment of rent was also reported. Information regarding the exact nature of these terms covered under category 'others', however were not collected during the field investigation. It is seen that in Kerala 73 percent of such tenant households cultivated 47 percent of the area leased-in on terms other than crop share and cash rent. In Bihar and Orissa 45 and 52 percent of small cultivator households, (lessee), respectively cultivated 28 and 34 percent of leased-in area respectively, on terms which were neither on crop share nor on cash rent basis. In all other major states percentage of this type of small cultivator households were observed to be between 9 and 20 nearly except in Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Uttar Pradesh and Andhra Pradesh where these were 54, 26, 36 and 28 respectively and the percentage of area held were 27, 15, 20 and 29 respectively.

3.21 State of record of tenancy rights and the nature of disputes : It is seen from Table (1.6) of Appendix I that of the total number of small cultivator households (lessee) in 31 percent cases the households were ignorant of the record of tenancy rights. In 20 percent cases it was found to be properly recorded. In 22 percent cases the households did not have the occasion to record it. In 23 percent cases although households possessed the land for cultivation purpose did not have the 'dejure' right as record of tenancy rights did not exist. In 3 percent cases only household could not give a definite answer regarding the record of tenancy rights or the information could not be collected from the sample household. It may be mentioned that while collecting the information on record of tenancy rights for households which had more than one plot of leased-in land and if state of record of tenancy right was different for different plots of land in such cases only one type of state of record of tenancy right was recorded according to the following order of priority viz., 'no provision' as priority 1, 'no' as priority 2, and 'does not know' as priority 3, and 'yes' as priority 4.

3.22 Information was also collected regarding nature of disputes between the tenant household and the owner of the land over the record of tenancy rights. And in such cases where the household had more than one plot of leased-in land and had different nature of disputes for these plots then only one entry was recorded according to the following order of priority viz., dispute in court' as priority 1, 'dispute not in court' as priority 2 and 'no dispute' as priority 3. It was seen from Table (1.6) of Appendix I that of the small cultivator tenant households in 74 percent cases there was no dispute with regard to the record of tenancy rights. Out of the remaining cases where disputes regarding record of tenancy rights existed, in 11 percent of them dispute was 'in court', in 6 percent cases it was 'not in court' although dispute existed and in 9 percent cases the household failed to inform regarding this aspect of the leased in land.

3.23 When these households were categorised by the nature of disputes with owner of land and type of records of tenancy rights, it is seen that of the households which had 'no dispute' over the rights of tenancy with the owner only in 23 percent case it was found to be properly recorded and out of the remaining in 34 percent cases it was 'not known' to the household, in 19 percent cases there was 'no provision' to record' and in 24 percent cases it was 'not recorded'. Again, among the households which registered their disputes 'in court' only in 21 percent cases the tenancy right was 'recorded' and in the remaining 25 percent had 'no knowledge' of the record, in 30 percent cases there was 'no provision to record' and in 24 percent cases it was 'not recorded'. It is further seen that of the households which had disputes over the record of tenancy rights and had not gone to court for its settlement, only in 14 percent cases tenancy right was found to be recorded and of the rest 86 percent cases it was 'not known' in 23 percent cases, 'not recorded' in almost equal percentage of cases and, 'no provision to record'. Of all these households which had no record of their tenancy rights and specially those which did not record any dispute with the owner are exposed to the risk of being evicted any time and did not have any legal projection of their right of tenancy.

3.24 Among the major states it is seen from Table(3.9) of Appendix 3 that in Jammu & Kashmir 52 percent of tenant households had records of tenancy rights

and in Gujarat, Maharashtra, Punjab and Rajasthan this percentage varied between 30 to 40. In Kerala and Gujarat in a little more than 45 and 40 percent of cases respectively tenancy right was not recorded. The other states where this percentage was between 30 and 35 are Punjab, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal and between 20 and 30 are Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Mysore and Rajasthan. In Haryana nearly 48 percent of households having leased in land did not have the knowledge of the record of tenancy rights. In Madhya Pradesh, Orissa Punjab, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal this percentage varied between 30 to 40. In some of the states like Assam, Bihar and Mysore nearly 30 to 40 percent of such tenant households did not have the provision to record the right of tenancy.

3.25 Table (3.10) of Appendix 3 shows percentage distribution of small cultivator households having 'leased in' land by nature of dispute over its tenancy right on the 'leased in' plots of land for all states. In most of the major states more than 70 percent of small cultivator tenant households except in Andhra Pradesh (57 percent) Kerala (66 percent), Maharashtra (69 percent) Mysore (59 percent), and Rajasthan (58 percent) did not have ~~any dispute over its tenancy rights~~ any dispute over its tenancy rights. Kerala reported that in 66 percent cases these were 'no dispute' but in 30 percent out of the remaining 34 percent cases disputes were 'in the court'. Gujarat is the only state where there was not a single household having leased-in cultivated land reported to have any dispute over its tenancy rights. In Rajasthan it is seen that 58 percent of such households reported to have 'no dispute' but in 31 percent of cases existence of disputes was reported out of which 5 percent cases were sub-judice and remaining 26 percent cases were not placed to court of law. In Bihar, Haryana, Maharashtra Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal about 10 to 20 percent or a little more of such households did not report anything regarding the dispute of its tenancy rights.

3.26 Credit need of Small cultivator households : Information was collected from each sample household of small cultivators regarding the additional amount of money they needed for development and improvement of the cultivated land by providing better irrigation and adopting improved agricultural techniques. For this amount the household needed credit. The requirement of a cultivator household was divided into three types of planning purposes viz; (i) long term (ii) medium term and (iii) short term.

3.27 In Table (1.7) of Appendix I it is seen that total credit need of a small cultivator was Rs. 680 in a year on an average in the country. The range of this credit need varied between Rs. 168 in Kerala to Rs. 4894 in Punjab amongst the major states. ^{Table 3.11, Appendix 3} It is also seen that out of the total credit requirement Rs. 454 was for long-term planning Rs. 154 for medium term and Rs. 72 for short term one. On an average, a small cultivator needed Rs. 121 for purchase of draught animals. For better cultivation, a small cultivator household estimated ^{total} requirement of about Rs. 481 and on an average a small cultivator household was found to have resource of worth Rs. 27 only. That is, a household's average net requirement for expansion of cultivation would be nearly 18 times the available resources.

3.28 Estimates of total credit needs per small cultivator household are presented in Table (3.11) of Appendix 3 for each of the states. It is seen that small cultivator households of Punjab needed total credit which amounted to nearly Rs. 5000 which was nearly 3 times that of the all India average. Among other states of the Northern India, Jammu & Kashmir and Rajasthan showed a credit need of about Rs. 1900 and Rs. 1500 respectively. In Haryana it was little over Rs. 1000 and in Uttar Pradesh it was seen to be nearly Rs. 500. In Eastern part of the country the credit need was found to be much below the all-India average need of household and varied between to Rs. 276 in West Bengal to Rs. 655 in Assam. In Western Part only households of Maharashtra showed a need of nearly Rs. 1000, whereas other states viz. Gujarat and Madhya Pradesh showed a need of nearly Rs. 189 and Rs. 468 respectively. In South India it is seen that while small cultivator household of Mysore had a credit need of Rs. 1137 it was Rs. 168 in Kerala. Tamil Nadu and Andhra Pradesh reported to have resource requirements amounting to Rs. 707 and Rs. 559 respectively.

3.29 Distribution of total need by type of need : On an all-India basis it is seen from Table (3.11) of Appendix 3 that 67 percent of the total need was for long term development purposes viz. for providing better irrigation facilities, adopting improved techniques, and improvement of land etc, 23 percent of the need, termed as medium term credit need, was for purchase of bullocks or other agricultural implements essential for cultivation. Remaining of the total credit need of a small cultivator household was for 'short term' requirements like seeds etc.

3.30 Among the major states, on an average a small cultivator household reported 90 percent, 83 percent, 78 percent and 75 percent of total credit need for 'long term' planning purposes. In the Punjab, Gujarat, Jammu & Kashmir & Madhya Pradesh respectively. In Haryana, Orissa, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu and Uttar Pradesh long-term need was found to be between 60 and 75 percent on an average for a small cultivator household. In the states of Bihar, Kerala and Maharashtra long term need was more than 50 percent but less than 60 percent of total need. Small cultivator households of Assam and West Bengal, on an average showed this need as below 50 percent of the total need.

3.31 It is further seen that the credit need of small cultivator households in most of the major states for purchase of bullocks or other draught animals and agricultural implements which is termed as medium-term credit was less than or equal to 30 percent of total credit need. In Bihar, Kerala and West Bengal medium-term credit ^{need} was 34, 38 and 41 percents of total credit need respectively. Households of Gujarat reported medium term need as 1.80 percent which meant the purchase of draught animal was not economical to them or perhaps these households did not require to purchase draught animal for cultivation.

3.32 Small cultivators of all major states except those of Assam and Maharashtra reported credit need for short-term planning purposes amounting to less than 15 percent of total credit need. While those of Assam and Maharashtra reported to need about 27 and 18 percent of total credit need respectively for short-term planning purposes.

Section 3 ; Income, expenditure and indebtedness

3.33 Distribution of households by annual receipt : Distributions of small cultivators and wage earner households by annual receipt class are shown in Table (10) below. It is seen that a little less than 50 percent of households had annual income less than Rs.1000 among small cultivator and wage earner households. About 40 percent of these households belonging to these two different categories had annual income between Rs.1000 and 2000. And about 11 percent of households amongst small cultivator and wage earner households had an annual income of Rs.2000 and above.

Table (10) : Percentage distribution of small cultivator and wage earner households by annual receipt class; All India rural : July 1970 - June 1971

annual receipts class in rupees	small cultivator households	wage earner households	weaker section
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
less than 300	5	4	4
300 - 599	14	14	14
600 - 999	30	30	30
1000 - 1999	40	41	41
2000 & above	11	11	11
total	100	100	100

3.34 The distribution of households by receipt class for each state given in Table (11) showed that in Bihar, Orissa, Madhya Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu more than 50 percent households of both categories belonged to annual income class of less than Rs.1000. In Uttar Pradesh^{and} Rajasthan ~~and~~ more than 50 percent of small cultivator households only belonged to income group of less than Rs.1000 and 45 to 49 percent of wage earner households of these states belonged to same level of income. West Bengal and Assam in the eastern region, Gujarat and Maharashtra in Western region and Kerala in the Southern region showed greater concentration of either one or both of the categories of weaker section households viz., small cultivator households and wage earner households, in the income class of Rs.1000 to Rs.1999, while Haryana and Punjab showed maximum concentration of small cultivator and wage earner households in the income class of Rs.2000 and above. In Jammu & Kashmir while small cultivator households had the highest concentration (49 percent), in these middle income Rs.1000-2000 group, most of the wage earners households (56 percent) belonged to the highest income group. Rs. 2000 and above.

contd.

Table (11) : Percentage distribution of households of weaker section by annual receipt class for major states:

sector	state	receipt class in rupees							
		less than 1000		1000-2000		2000 & above		all classes	
		small culti- vator	wage earner	small culti- vator	wage earner	small culti- vator	wage earner	small culti- vator	wage earner
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Assam	27	19	49	48	24	30	100*	100*
East India	Bihar	53	59	39	36	8	5	100	100
	Orissa	66	70	32	24	2	3	100	100*
	West Bengal	37	44	50	48	13	8	100	100
	Haryana	15	22	32	34	53	44	100	100
North India	Punjab	12	11	33	30	55	59	100	100
	Rajasthan	55	49	33	30	12	21	100	100
	Jammu & Kashmir	15	5	49	39	36	56	100	100
	Uttar Pradesh	54	45	38	41	8	14	100	100
	Gujarat	37	35	45	49	18	16	100	100
West India	Madhya Pradesh	60	60	34	33	6	7	100	100
	Maharashtra	40	35	47	54	13	11	100	100
	Andhra Pradesh	57	57	38	37	5	6	100	100
South India	Kerala	39	19	48	62	13	19	100	100
	Kysore	49	50	41	42	10	8	100	100
	Tamil Nadu	60	63	36	33	4	4	100	100

3.35 Average annual income of small cultivator households : Average annual income of a small cultivator household was obtained as Rs. 1176/7 during last one year at the all India level. The income from farm was obtained after deduction of expenditure made on farm during the same reference year from the gross value of crop and livestock product produced during the reference year. And the total income of the household was obtained by aggregating net income from agriculture with that obtained from enterprises other than agriculture; wage employment, hire of draught animals, agricultural implements, carts etc., income from property, transfer receipt and receipts from any non-gainful occupation. On an examination of average income of small cultivator household belonging to different levels of

*All classes includes percentage of households that had no entry against receipt for states shown below :

state	Percentage of households having 'no entry' to total no. of household small cultivator households	wage earner households
1. Assam	0.79	0.54
2. Orissa	-	3.29

annual income from Table (2.1A) of Appendix 2 it is seen that 49 percent of small cultivator households in rural areas of the country had an annual earning which fell short of the average earning obtained for all such households. And on comparison of average household income of bottom income class with that of highest income class it is seen that average earning of households having annual earning of Rs.3000 and above was 26 times more than those belonging to the bottom class viz. those with less than Rs.300.

3.36 Annual income of wage earner households : From table (2.2B) of Appendix 2 it is seen that average annual income of a wage earner household was Rs.1196 during last one year. This income was derived mainly from wage employment. The other sources of income were enterprises other than agriculture, kitchen garden and livestock produce, hire^{out} of animal etc., income from property, transfer receipt and receipts from non-gainful occupations. The distribution pattern of the annual income of the wage earner households was found to be similar to that of the small cultivator households.

3.37 Statewise estimate of annual income per small cultivator and wage-earner households : Average annual earning of small cultivator and wage earner households for different states are presented in table (12). It shows that small cultivator and wage earner households of Orissa earned the lowest amount which was a little over Rs.800. A small cultivator household of Haryana and wage-earner household of Punjab earned more than of Rs.2500 annually which were the highest average annual incomes of small cultivator and ~~average~~^{wage} earner households of all states. That is, the earning of the weaker section households of Orissa was found to be almost one-third of that of Haryana and Punjab. When compared to All-India average income of small cultivator and wage earner households, it is seen that average annual income of weaker section households of Orissa is a little more than 60 percent of the all-India average income, while the same is found to be 217 percent of the average income of these households in Haryana and Punjab. States other than Orissa, where average income of these households are lying below the all-India average income of both types of weaker section households are Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh, Mysore and Tamil Nadu. In Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan average annual income of small cultivator^{households} only was seen to lag behind that of all-India. The average income of wage earner households of West Bengal was found to be almost equal to the all-India average income of such households.

Table (12) : Per household annual income of small cultivator and wage earner households : All India & States : Rural : July 1970 - June 1971

s t a t e s	annual income in rupees per household		
	small cultivator	wage earner	
(1)	(2)	(3)	
East India	Assam	1575	1663
	Bihar	1051	1001
	Orissa	883	814
	West Bengal	1303	1193
North India	Haryana	2570	2044
	Punjab	2430	2599
	Rajasthan	1154	1281
	Jammu & Kashmir	1842	2181
	Uttar Pradesh	1080	1273
West India	Gujarat	1413	1385
	Madhya Pradesh	995	1011
	Maharashtra	1302	1284
South India	Andhra Pradesh	1031	1024
	Kerala	1267	1556
	Mysore	1161	1083
	Tamil Nadu	967	912
All India	1174	1196	

2238 Income from farm of small cultivator households : Average net annual income from farm of small cultivator household and its percentage to total annual income are shown in Table (13) for all-India and States. It is seen that a small cultivator household earned Rs.412 from cultivation during one year, which was 35 percent of the total income of the household. State-wise speaking small cultivator households of Punjab and Haryana earned a little more than Rs.1800 from farm, which constituted about 76 and 71 percent of their total income respectively as against Rs.141 i.e. 11 percent of total income, in Kerala. All the States of northern part of the country viz. Rajasthan, Jammu & Kashmir, ^{and} Uttar Pradesh besides Punjab and Haryana, Assam of the eastern part, Gujarat of the Western part and Mysore of South reported a higher average income from farm than the all India

average while for the rest of the major states, average farm income was lower than the same obtained for all small cultivator households of the country.

Table (13) : Net income from farm per small cultivator household and from wage employment per wage earner household in rupees and as percentage of total income: All India and States: rural: July 1970-June 1971

s t a t e	net income from		percentage to total income	
	farm per small cultivator household in (Rs.)	wage employment per wage earner household in (Rs.)	farm income of small cultivator household	wage income of wage earner household
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
East India				
Assam	863	1129	55	68
Bihar	227	800	22	80
Orissa	267	605	30	74
West Bengal	356	977	27	62
Haryana	1818	1227	71	60
North India				
Punjab	1847	1462	76	56
Rajasthan	649	744	56	58
Jammu & Kashmir	810	1616	44	74
Uttar Pradesh	422	726	39	57
West India				
Gujarat	616	1061	44	77
Madhya Pradesh	315	769	32	76
Maharashtra	438	1045	34	81
South India				
Andhra Pradesh	228	765	22	75
Kerala	141	1320	11	85
Mysore	427	893	37	82
Tamil Nadu	230	765	24	84
All India	412	892	35	75

2.39 Income from wage employment of wage earner household : It is seen from the above table that 75 percent of annual income of wage earners household, amounting to Rs.892 was earned as hired labour in rural India. Among the states

contd.

wage earner households of Jammu & Kashmir reported to have the highest average earning from wage employment viz. Rs.1616 which was 74 percent of the total income. And Orissa with an average income of Rs.605 from wage employment, which was also 74 percent of the total income of a wage earner household of the state, was the lowest. In Kerala the percentage of earning from wage employment to the total income of a wage earner household was highest viz. 85. Other states where this percentage was 80 and above are Bihar, West Bengal, Maharashtra, Mysore and Tamil Nadu and was 75 or more but less than 80 are Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh and Andhra Pradesh. On comparison of the average income from wage employment of wage earner households of all ^{the} two major states with that from farm of small cultivator households it was found that in almost all the states the former was not only higher but in some states it was almost ~~2 to 3~~ ^{2 to 3} times the latter, ~~9 times average~~ in Haryana and Punjab was just reverse. The average income from wage employment of wage earner households was found to be lower than that of all India average in Bihar, Orissa, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu. In Mysore on an average income from wage employment was same as that of All India average of wage earner households.

3.40 Number of earners per household : It is seen from Table (2.3A) of Appendix (2) that on an average there were 1.11 males, 0.59 females and 0.17 child earners per small cultivator household. In other words nearly 111 male, 59 females and 17 children worked for the earning of their respective households per every 100 small cultivator households. When these households are classified by receipt classes it is seen that number of male earners varied between 75 to 98 per 100 such households belonging to different levels of annual receipt less than rupees 1000. The number of male earners was maximum viz. 191 per 100 households with annual receipt of Rs.3000 and above.

3.41 Again in Table (2.3B) of Appendix (2) the wage earner households were also observed to have a similar pattern with regard to the number of earning members in a household. It has been found that on an average these were 1.02 male, 0.59 female and 0.15 child earner per wage earner household in rural area of the country. In other words at the All India level number of male earners was 102 per 100 households which was less than that of small cultivator households. The number of female earners was same as that of small cultivator households viz. 59 and number of child earners were observed to be a little less than

contd.

that of small cultivator household viz. 15 per 100 households. It is seen from the table that households with annual receipt less than Rs.300 had on an average 51 male, 58 female and 6 child earners per 100 households. In households with annual receipts more than Rs.300 but less than Rs.600 the numbers were 58 males, 56 females and 6 child earners. And in households with annual receipts more than Rs.600 the number of male earners varied between 89 to 184, of females earners between 53 to 76 and of child earners between 11 to 32 at different levels of annual household receipt, per 100 households of wage earners.

3/42 - Household Consumption Expenditure per month : Expenditure incurred for household consumption purpose was found to be Rs.124 per month (i.e. Rs.1488 per year) on an average for small cultivator household in the rural area of the country as shown in Table (14) below. Whereas the average consumption expenditure per month of a wage earner household was obtained as Rs.111 per month, (i.e. Rs.1332 per year). Thus it is seen that annually a small cultivator household was found to spend on an average Rs.156 more than a wage earner household on household consumption. On an examination of monthly consumer expenditure of households belonging to small cultivator and wage earner categories by their annual receipt in Table (15), it is seen that monthly consumer expenditure of a small cultivator household for all size classes of annual income were more than those of wage earner households. About 18 percent of small cultivators households and also about equal percentage of wage earner households with annual income less than Rs.600 had monthly consumer expenditure of about Rs.80 and Rs.55 respectively. Nearly 30 percent of small cultivator and wage earner households with income between Rs.600 and Rs.999 had monthly consumer expenditure of Rs.98 and Rs.85 respectively. About 40 percent of these households in the annual receipt class between Rs.1000 and Rs.1999 had monthly consumer expenditure of Rs.137 and Rs.123 respectively. Thus it is seen that about 50 percent of these households spent less than Rs.100 per month on consumer expenditure, which comes to about Rs.3 per day.

Table (14) : Monthly household consumer expenditure per household of weaker section.

type of weaker section household	expenditure in rupees	
	monthly	annual
(1)	(2)	(3)
small cultivators	124	1488
wage earner	111	1332

Table (15) : Monthly consumer expenditure of small cultivator and wage earner households by annual receipt: All India : rural : Jul July 1970-June 1971

annual receipt class in rupees	expenditure in rupees per		percentage of estimated number of households	
	small cultivator households	wage earner households	small cultivator households	wage earner households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
less than 300	82	54	5	4
300 - 599	81	58	14	14
500 - 999	98	85	30	30
1000 - 1999	137	123	40	41
2000 - 2999	199	192	7	7
3000 & above	279	270	4	4
All-India	124	111	100	100

2.23 State-wise annual expenditure of small cultivators and wage earner households : The annual expenditure of households of small cultivator and wage earners by states and all-India is presented as follows in Table (16). It is seen from the table that small cultivator households and wage earner households of Punjab had the highest annual consumer expenditure per household viz. Rs.3180 and Rs.2506 respectively, whereas ^{corresponding households} ~~the corresponding households~~ in Orissa reported the lowest viz. Rs.1114 and Rs.924 respectively. It is also seen that annual consumer expenditure per small cultivator household belonging to the states of Bihar, Orissa and West Bengal, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh, Kerala and Tamil Nadu were below the corresponding all-India average which was Rs.1485. Wage earner households of these States excluding Kerala/also reported average annual expenditure per household as below that of all India.

Table (16) : Per household annual consumer expenditure of small cultivator households and wage earner household : All-India and States : rural July 1970 - June 1971

name of states	expenditure in rupees per	
	small cultivators household	wage earner household
(1)	(2)	(3)
Assam	2014	1874
Bihar	1336	1150
Orissa	1114	924
West Bengal	1384	1204
Haryana	2693	1916
Punjab	3180	2506
Rajasthan	1469	1093
Uttar Pradesh	1389	1288
Gujarat	1927	1645
Madhya Pradesh	1327	1241
Maharashtra	1672	1439
Andhra Pradesh	1407	1297
Kerala	1467	1560
Mysore	1568	1338
Tamil Nadu	1194	1055
All-India	1488	1332

3.44 Household asset : An account of the household physical assets and financial assets was obtained as on date of survey. Physical assets included land, building, tools and implements, machinery, transport equipment, furniture, fittings and fixture, and other fixed assets meant for the use of household enterprise. Financial assets included shares, bonds etc. Durable goods exclusively meant for domestic use was not taken into account for this purpose.

3.45 Small cultivator households and wage earner households were classified by total value of assets of the household and percentage distribution of estimated number of these households by value of asset is presented in Table (18). It is seen from this table that nearly 32 percent of small cultivator households had assets of worth less than Rs.1000 and 41 percent had worth Rs.1000 and more but of worth less than Rs.3000 and rest of the households had assets of value Rs.3000 and more. It is also seen that only about 4 percent of small cultivator household reported possession of assets worth Rs.10,000 and more. On the contrary nearly 46 percent of the wage earner households reported possession of assets of value less than Rs.500 and 71 percent had assets worth less than Rs.1000. Nearly 6 percent of households possessed assets of worth Rs.3000 and more and only 0.7 percent of these households reported to have asset of worth Rs.10000 and more. Nearly 2 percent of wage earner households did not report for the value of household assets as against 0.1 percent in small cultivator households.

Table (17) : Percentage distribution of small cultivator and wage earner households by value of household asset in rural India : July 1970 - June 1971

asset group in rupees	type of household	
	small cultivator	wage earner
(1)	(2)	(3)
less than Rs. 500	13.27	45.85
500 - 999	18.32	25.25
1000 - 2999	41.00	21.26
3000 - 4999	14.42	3.19
5000 - 9999	9.06	1.86
10000 & above	3.83	0.69
not recorded	0.10	1.90
all groups	100.00	100.00

3.46 Value of assets per household by States : On an average a small cultivator household and a wage earner household was found to possess asset of worth

contd.

Rs.2753 from Table (18). The asset was evaluated at current price for ascertaining its value. State-wise estimates of value of physical and financial assets per household of small cultivator and of wage earners respectively are also presented in Table (18). It is seen from this Table that small cultivator households of Gujarat, Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir, Maharashtra, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh, reported assets on an average of worth greater than that of all small cultivator households in the rural area of the country. Small cultivator households of Punjab and Haryana were found to possess on an average assets worth about Rs.16,000 and Rs.11,000 respectively, which were more than 5 times and nearly 4 times that of all such households in the rural area of the country. Values of assets per small cultivator households of Bihar, Orissa and West Bengal of Eastern India, Andhra Pradesh, Kerala and Tamil Nadu of Southern India were found to be less than Rs.2000. Assam and Mysore reported that in these states per household value of assets of small cultivator households were a little less than that obtained for all such households in the rural area of the country. Small cultivator households of Orissa were found to possess assets having the lowest value viz. Rs.1150 compared to average value of all the major states shown in Table (18).

Table (18) : Per household value of assets of small cultivator and wage earner households :
All India & States: July 1970 - June 1971

S T A T E S	type of household	
	small cultivator	wage earner
(1)	(2)	(3)
Andhra Pradesh	1864.47	750.94
Assam	2750.10	890.53
Bihar	1644.83	753.56
Gujarat	4530.33	1472.37
Haryana	10792.72	2305.65
Jammu & Kashmir	4267.33	1829.63
Kerala	1346.62	420.55
Madhya Pradesh	2014.63	895.07
Maharashtra	4038.79	759.44
Mysore	2690.35	1241.99
Orissa	1150.19	576.90
Punjab	15419.89	2455.49
Rajasthan	3619.52	3727.89
Tamil Nadu	1838.37	606.20
Uttar Pradesh	2903.64	1346.60
West Bengal	1735.49	651.29
All India	2753.19	973.34

contd.

3747 It is further seen that the estimates of value of assets per wage earner household of different states were found to have almost a similar pattern as that of the small cultivator households. While this value was found to be highest of all of the major states in Rajasthan, (Rs.3728) it was least (Rs.429) in Kerala. Thus, it is seen that for the States of Gujarat, Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir, Mysore, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh the per household value of assets exceeded the average value of assets of all such households in the rural area of the country. It is interesting to note that average value of assets of small cultivator households in most of the major states was found to be 2 to 3 times that of wage-earner households. In Haryana, Maharashtra and Punjab the proportions were even higher. But in Rajasthan the value of assets of a wage earner household was a little more than that of small cultivator household.

3.48 Household indebtedness : Information on loan outstanding on the date of survey was collected for small cultivator and wage earner households. In Table (19) estimates of loan outstanding on the date of survey for the two categories of households are presented by value of household asset. Estimates thrown up show that on the date of survey a small cultivator household on an average reported to have higher liabilities than the wage-earner household. On the date of survey the former category of households gave on account of Rs.335 as outstanding loan as against Rs.210 for the other. These households when grouped by value of household assets it is seen that outstanding loan increased with increase in household asset in general and this was true for both small cultivator as well as wage earner households. This was obviously so because capacity to borrow was greater for households with higher assets.

Table (19):-Amount of loan outstanding on date of survey per household of small cultivator household and wage earner household by asset group All India (rural) 1. July 1970 - June 1971

asset group in rupees in rupees	amount of loan in Rs. (0.00)	
	small cultivator household	wage earner household
(1)	(2)	(3)
less than 300	135.7	135.4
100 - 299	113.6	109.0
300 - 499	118.9	133.1
500 - 699	156.9	159.8
700 - 999	167.5	178.2
1000 - 2999	296.7	346.6
3000 - 4999	409.1	548.7
5000 - 9999	520.3	831.3
10000 & above	1549.89	519.4
All India	335.0	210.4

3.49 It is seen from the following Table (20) which shows statewise estimates of loan outstanding on date of survey per small cultivator per wage earner households, that outstanding loan was greater for those states which had reported higher average average annual income. Thus, per household outstanding loans in Haryana were Rs.2357 and Rs.729 and in Punjab were Rs.868 and Rs.567 per small cultivator household and per wage earner household respectively, whereas small cultivator households of Kerala and wage earners households of West Bengal reported average loan outstanding as Rs.97 and Rs.46 respectively which were the lowest of all states for the respective categories of households. In general, the average amount of loan outstanding on date of survey of small cultivator household of all the major states was greater than that of wage earner households. The reason probably is that the small cultivator household had to take loan for farming, which was not necessary in the case of wage earner households. Moreover, land being an asset cultivator households were in ~~position to borrow against their land~~ a better position to borrow against their land than their counterpart could.

Table (20) : Loan outstanding per household of small cultivator and wage earner household : All-India & States : rural: July 1970 - June 1971.

s t a t e s		loan outstanding in rupees per	
		small cultivator household	wage earner household
(1)		(2)	(3)
East India	Assam	104	71
	Bihar	229	163
	Orissa	118	136
	West Bengal	97	46
North India	Haryana	2357	729
	Punjab	869	568
	Rajasthan	774	424
	Jammu & Kashmir	225	191
	Uttar Pradesh	274	322
West India	Gujarat	616	289
	Madhya Pradesh	282	253
	Maharashtra	382	77
South India	Andhra Pradesh	341	260
	Kerala	91	143
	Mysore	365	280
	Tamil Nadu	355	175
All-India		335	210

contd.

3.50 Percentage of indebted households : All-India percentage of the two categories of households which had loans outstanding on the date of survey are presented in Table (2.8a) and Table (2.8b) of Appendix (2). It has been observed that 63 percent of total number of small cultivator households and 60 percent of wage earner households of the rural area of the country had reported loan on outstanding on the date of survey. For both the types of households this percentage had a rising trend with the increase in the value of household assets. The results of above mentioned tables further revealed that the percentages of indebted small cultivator household belonging to different asset groups of Rs.1000 and above exceeded the over all percentage of indebted small cultivator households in the rural area of the country. In the case of wage earner households those belonging to different asset group of Rs.500 and above showed a higher percentage of indebted households compared to that of all such households in the rural area of the country.

Table (21) : Number of indebted households as percentage of estimated total number of small cultivator and wage earner households : All India : Rural : July 1970 - June 1971

type of household	percentage
small cultivator	63
wage earner	60

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APPENDIX - 1

List of Tables

Cultivated area and related information : Small cultivator households : All India (rural)

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TABLE (1.7) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF AREA CULTIVATED : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD : ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUND COMBINED.

size class of area cultivated (acres)	number of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
0.01 - 0.04	794	242648	6.30
0.05 - 0.09	726	220271	5.72
0.10 - 0.49	3928	1280106	33.21
0.50 - 0.99	2501	737158	19.13
1.00 - 1.49	1670	489345	12.70
1.50 - 2.49	1470	437524	11.35
2.50 - 4.99	1020	312911	8.12
5.00 - 7.49	238	74287	1.94
7.50 - 9.99	57	20958	0.54
10.00 & above	55	21390	0.56
no. entry	63	16720	0.43
all classes	12522	3853318	100.00
no. of sample villages	8714		

MD.

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TABLE (1.2) : AREA CULTIVATED PER HOUSEHOLD AND PER REPORTING HOUSEHOLD BY 'OWNED', 'LEASED IN' AND TOTAL AREA CULTIVATED AND BY SIZE OF AREA CULTIVATED : SMALL CULTIVATED HOUSEHOLDS : ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

size class of area cultivated	number of sample households	area cultivated in (0.00) acres				
		per household			per reporting household	
		owned	leased in	total	owned	leased in
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0.01 - 0.04	794	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02
0.05 - 0.09	726	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.06
0.10 - 0.49	3928	0.22	0.04	0.26	0.25	0.23
0.50 - 0.99	2501	0.56	0.09	0.65	0.62	0.55
1.00 - 1.49	1670	0.98	0.14	1.12	1.04	0.98
1.50 - 2.49	1470	1.65	0.24	1.89	1.76	1.53
2.50 - 4.99	1020	2.80	0.51	3.31	3.00	2.39
5.00 - 7.49	238	4.79	0.89	5.68	5.17	4.07
7.50 - 9.99	57	6.31	1.88	8.19	6.88	5.30
10.00 & above	55	11.38	3.95	15.33	12.08	9.95
.no entry	63	-	-	-	-	-
all classes	12522	0.91	0.17	1.08	1.01	1.03
no. of sample villages 8714						

MD.

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (1.3) : AREA CULTIVATED PER HOUSEHOLD AND PER REPORTING HOUSEHOLD BY IRRIGATED AND NON-IRRIGATED AREA CULTIVATED AND BY SIZE CLASS OF AREA CULTIVATED : ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

size class of area cultivated	number of sample households	area cultivated in (0.00) acres				
		per household			per reporting household	
		irrigated	non-irrigated	total	irrigated	non-irrigated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0.01 - 0.04	794	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02
0.05 - 0.09	726	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.05
0.10 - 0.49	3928	0.11	0.15	0.26	0.26	0.24
0.50 - 0.99	2501	0.22	0.43	0.65	0.58	0.61
1.00 - 1.49	1670	0.31	0.81	1.12	0.98	1.03
1.50 - 2.49	1470	0.47	1.42	1.89	1.51	1.75
2.50 - 4.99	1020	0.82	2.49	3.31	2.11	3.05
5.00 - 7.49	238	1.38	4.30	5.68	3.59	5.05
7.50 - 9.99	57	1.48	6.71	8.19	3.42	7.17
10.00 & above	55	0.96	14.37	15.33	3.49	14.24
no entry	63	-	-	-	-	-
all classes	12522	0.28	0.80	1.08	0.80	1.08
. of sample villages 8714						

MD.

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (1.4) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL AREA* 'LEASED IN'
BY TYPE OF 'LEASE IN': SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS;
ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

type of lease in	number of sample households	percentage of total area 'leased in'
(1)	(2)	(3)
Cash rent basis	370	18.81
cropshare basis	935	62.36
any other basis	767	18.83
all types:	2072	100.00
number of sample villages	8714	
number of sample households	12522	

* includes non-cultivated area.

Note : A sample household which had more than one plot of land 'leased in' and each plot was leased in under different types of 'lease in' then the sample household was separately counted under each type of 'lease in'. On the other a sample household which had 'leased in' land was counted only once under 'all types' of lease in' category. Hence number of sample households reporting to have 'leased in' land under cash rent basis, cropshare basis and any other basis when added up exceeded the number of sample households under 'all types'.

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (1.5) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF 'LEASE IN' AND STATE OF RECORD OF TENANCY RIGHTS ; SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS ; ALL-INDIA : RURAL ; ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

type of lease in	state of record of tenancy rights																	
	not known			recorded			no provision to record			not recorded			non-response			all households		
	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1. cash rent basis	110	31612	15.71	97	27556	20.79	75	20914	14.72	80	19073	12.59	8	2889	13.87	370	102044	15.74
2. crop share basis	285	105620	52.49	256	78840	59.48	162	58560	41.20	205	70621	46.61	27	10937	52.50	935	324470	50.07
3. any other basis	220	68174	34.03	106	32671	24.65	207	65085	45.80	214	64146	42.34	20	7005	33.63	767	237381	36.62
4. all types	607	201209	100.00	442	132539	100.00	432	142119	100.00	492	151510	100.00	55	20831	100.00	2023	648208	100.00
5. no. of sample villages	8714																	

Note : See notes under table (1.4)

The National Sample Survey : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (1.6) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY STATE OF RECORD OF TENANCY RIGHTS AND NATURE OF DISPUTE : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD : ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

type of state of record of tenancy rights	nature of disputes														
	no dispute			dispute in court			dispute not in court			no entry			all households		
	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage	no. of sample households	estimated no. of households	percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1. not known	492	163522	34.32	50	17532	24.82	33	9484	23.10	27	10671	17.76	602	201209	31.04
2. recorded	368	107762	22.62	45	15132	21.43	15	5741	13.98	14	3904	6.50	442	132534	20.49
3. no provision to record	200	92513	19.42	75	21366	30.25	30	10394	25.31	47	17846	29.70	432	142114	21.93
4. not recorded	378	112338	23.58	49	16596	23.50	42	15444	37.61	23	7132	11.87	492	151510	23.37
5. no entry	2	300	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	20531	34.17	55	20831	3.21
6. all types	1520	476435	100.00	219	70626	100.00	120	41063	100.00	164	60084	100.00	2023	648208	100.00
7. no. of sample villages	8714														

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (1.7) : AMOUNT OF CREDIT NEEDED PER HOUSEHOLD BY VALUE OF ASSET GROUP : SMALL CULTIVATOR
HOUSEHOLD : ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

Asset group in rupees	Long term credit need for land development in Rs.(0.00)			Medium term credit need in Rs.(0.00) for		Short term credit need in Rs.(0.00)	Total credit need: in Rs. (0.00) (col.4+col.6+col.7)
	Total cost	Own resources available	net need (col.2 - col.3)	Purchase of draught animal	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Less than - 100	77.34	12.68	64.66	78.98	84.98	32.62	182.26
100 - 299	147.04	5.46	141.58	80.48	93.22	21.72	256.52
300 - 499	122.22	5.78	116.44	90.81	109.97	57.12	283.53
500 - 699	262.61	6.51	256.10	117.14	134.57	49.62	440.29
700 - 999	170.04	4.62	165.43	109.25	136.37	48.37	349.99
1000 - 2999	376.85	19.12	357.67	122.37	159.46	67.96	585.09
3000 - 4999	652.47	29.80	622.67	122.29	157.21	86.85	866.73
5000 - 9999	1131.58	76.22	1055.36	134.61	179.91	128.93	1364.19
10000 & above	1963.17	162.26	1800.91	235.96	293.94	148.67	2243.51
No entry	15.95	-	15.95	52.85	73.82	31.89	121.66
All groups	481.33	27.12	454.21	121.11	153.96	72.26	680.42
No. of Sample Villages	8714	-	-	-	-	-	-
No. of Sample households	12522	-	-	-	-	-	-

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

APPENDIX - 2

List of Tables

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TABLE (2.14) : ANNUAL INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD BY SOURCES OF RECEIPT AND ANNUAL RECEIPT CLASS : SMALL CULTIVATION HOUSEHOLDS; ALL INDIA; RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

receipt class in rupees	receipt (Rs.0.00) from				total disbursement for farm, live stock, poultry etc. enter- prise (Rs.0.00)	net income (Rs.0.00) from			no. of sample house- holds
	farm enter- prise	live stock, poultry & fishery	garden pro- duce and free collection	total etc. (cols.2+3 +4)		farm- live stock etc. (col.5- col.6)	other sources	total (col.7+ col.8)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
less than 300	138.70	44.89	48.00	231.56	173.86	57.70	93.73	154.43	534
300 - 599	174.82	30.99	72.50	278.31	103.19	175.12	290.33	465.45	1614
600 - 999	216.33	47.99	99.02	363.34	103.73	259.61	546.44	806.05	3619
1000 - 1999	339.66	115.26	136.51	591.43	153.43	438.00	923.74	1361.74	5121
2000 - 2999	681.35	290.29	191.34	1162.98	292.03	870.95	1505.79	2376.74	1126
3000 & above	1520.80	823.48	333.64	2677.92	638.61	2019.31	2121.40	4140.71	508
all classes	332.95	115.55	122.28	570.78	158.95	411.83	761.89	1173.72	12522
no. of sample villages	87 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (2.1B) : INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD BY SOURCE OF RECEIPT AND ANNUAL RECEIPT CLASS : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS; ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

receipt class in rupees	receipt (Rs.0.00) from					no. of sample house- hold
	live stock, produce poultry and fishery	garden produce	wage income	other receipts	total (cols. 2+ 3+4+5)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Less than 300	4.05	23.41	87.04	44.92	159.42	316
300 - 599	8.70	50.45	339.45	65.80	464.40	1137
600 - 999	18.83	75.18	629.08	74.72	797.81	2539
1000 - 1999	62.35	112.05	1071.52	115.67	1361.59	3652
2000 - 2999	241.79	202.10	1660.20	265.06	2369.15	752
3000 & above	711.64	382.79	2433.01	485.88	4013.32	387
no entry	-	-	-	-	-	21
all classes	78.54	106.09	892.33	119.03	1195.99	8804
number of sample villages	8714	-	-	-	-	-

JG.

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970-June 1971
PER MONTH

TABLE (2.25) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE/PER HOUSEHOLD BY ANNUAL RECEIPT CLASS :
SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS; ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-
ROUNDS COMBINED.

receipt class in rupees	number of sample house- hold	estimated number of households	per house-ho monthly consumer expenditure in Rs. (0.00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Less than 300	534	188697	82.20
300 - 599	1614	536568	80.50
600 - 999	3619	1175436	97.63
1000 - 1999	5121	1540803	137.18
2000 - 2999	1126	286546	199.32
3000 & above	508	125068	278.94
all classes	12522	385318	123.77
number of sample villages	8714	-	-

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (2.28) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE PER MONTH PER HOUSEHOLD BY ANNUAL RECEIPT CLASS : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS; ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

receipt class in rupees	number of sample households	estimated number of households	per household monthly consumer expenditure in Rs. (0.00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
less than 300	316	382036	54.22
300 - 599	1137	1476220	58.29
600 - 999	2539	3150239	85.45
1000 - 1999	3652	4208065	123.37
2000 - 2999	752	728072	192.12
3000 & above	387	427331	269.95
no entry	21	20594	67.74
all classes	8804	10392557	110.82
number of sample villages	3714	-	-

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970-June, 1971

TABLE (2.3A) : NUMBER OF ADULT MALE, ADULT FEMALE AND CHILD EARNERS PER HOUSEHOLD BY ANNUAL RECEIPT CLASSES ; SMALL CULTIVATION HOUSEHOLD ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

annual receipt class in rupees	number of sample households	per households no. of earners		
		adult males	adult females	children
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
less than 300	531	0.80	0.51	0.14
300 - 599	1614	0.78	0.51	0.12
600 - 999	3619	0.98	0.56	0.13
1000 - 1999	5121	0.63	0.63	0.20
2000 - 2999	1126	1.55	0.60	0.30
3000 & above	508	1.91	0.69	0.29
all classes	12522	1.11	0.59	0.17
number of sample villages	8714	-	-	-

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The National Sample Survey : 25th round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (2.37) : NUMBER OF ADULT MALE, ADULT FEMALE AND CHILD EARNERS PER HOUSEHOLD BY ANNUAL RECEIPT CLASS : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS : ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

receipt classes in rupees	number of sample house- holds	per households number of earning		
		adult males	adult females	children
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
less than 300	316	0.51	0.58	0.06
300 - 599	1137	0.58	0.56	0.06
600 - 999	2539	0.89	0.53	0.11
1000 - 1999	3652	1.18	0.63	0.19
2000 - 2999	752	1.54	0.76	0.24
3000 & above	387	1.84	0.68	0.32
no entry	21	1.04	-	-
all classes	8804	1.03	0.60	0.15
number of sample villages	8714	-	-	-

JG.

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970-June 1971

TABLE (2.4a) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY VALUE OF ASSET GROUP : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS: ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

asset group in rupees	number of sample households	percentage of estimated number of households
(1)	(2)	(3)
less than 100	205	1.45
100 - 299	619	4.79
300 - 499	863	7.05
500 - 699	915	7.69
700 - 999	1284	10.63
1000 - 2999	5004	41.00
3000 - 4999	1845	14.42
5000 - 9999	1253	9.06
10000 & above	519	3.81
no entry	15	0.10
all classes	12522	100.00
no. of sample villages	8714	-

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970-June 1971

TABLE (2.4B) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY VALUE OF ASSET GROUP : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS : ALL INDIA : WJRL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

asset group in rupees	number of sample households	percentage of estimated number of households
(1)	(2)	(3)
less than 100	938	10.44
100 - 299	1545	19.60
300 - 499	1264	15.81
500 - 699	1148	13.49
700 - 999	1099	11.76
1000 - 2999	2115	21.26
3000 - 4999	332	3.19
5000 - 9999	158	1.86
10000 & above	78	0.69
no entry	127	1.90
all classes	8804	100.00
number of sample villages	8714	-

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970-June 1971

TABLE (2.54) : VALUE OF ASSETS PER HOUSEHOLD BY VALUE OF ASSET GROUPS :
SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS : ALL INDIA : ALL SUB-ROUNDS
COMBINED

asset group in rupees	number of sample households	per household value of asset in Rs. (0.00)
(1)	(2)	(3)
Less than 100	205	39.91
100 - 299	619	198.19
300 - 499	663	384.87
500 - 915	915	581.91
700 - 999	1284	831.50
1000 - 2999	5004	1777.06
3000 - 4999	1845	3732.07
5000 - 9999	1253	6767.14
10000 & above	519	18363.89
no entry	15	-
all classes	12522	2753.19
no. of sample villages	8714	-

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970-June 1971

TABLE (2.28) : VALUE OF ASSETS PER HOUSEHOLD BY VALUE OF ASSET GROUPS :
 FACE RARTEL HOUSEHOLDS; ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS
 COMBINED

asset group in rupees	number of sample households	per household value of asset in Rs. (0.00)
(1)	(2)	(3)
less than 100	938	24.03
100 - 299	1545	185.95
300 - 499	1264	370.60
500 - 699	1148	572.18
700 - 999	1099	811.08
1000 - 2999	2115	1607.00
3000 - 4999	332	3684.90
5000 - 9999	158	6617.57
10000 & above	78	17513.26
no entry	127	-
all classes	8804	973.34
no. of sample villages	8714	-

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970-June 1971

TABLE (2.6F) : LOAN OUTSTANDING PER HOUSEHOLD BY VALUE OF ASSET GROUPS :
WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS; ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS
COMBINED

asset group in rupees	number of sample households	value of loan outstanding per household in Rs. (0.00)
(1)	(2)	(3)
less than 100	938	135.38
100 - 299	1545	109.02
300 - 499	1264	133.08
500 - 699	1148	159.81
700 - 999	1099	178.25
1000 - 2997	2115	346.61
3000 - 4999	332	568.71
5000 - 9999	158	831.29
10000 & above	78	519.45
no entry	127	23.83
all classes	8804	210.40
number of sample villages	8714	-

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round, July - 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (2.71) : AMOUNT OF LOAN TAKEN AND LOAN REPAYED DURING ONE YEAR PER HOUSEHOLD : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS : ALL INDIA : RURAL : SUB SAMPLES COMBINED

value of asset group in rupees	number of sample households	estimated number of households	during last one year loan in rupees		during last one year per household loan in Rs. (0.00)	
			taken	repaid	taken	repaid
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
less than 100	205	54987	4304305	779.86	78.28	14.17
100 - 299	619	184558	9636447	2636.74	52.21	14.29
300 - 499	863	272243	19014608	49367.19	69.84	18.13
500 - 699	915	296417	22510256	57035.4	75.94	19.24
700 - 999	1284	409161	38492123	36900.4	94.08	21.24
1000 - 2999	5004	1579751	216501753	50304832	137.11	31.84
3000 - 4999	1845	555887	100492734	30876742	180.88	55.57
5000 - 9999	1253	349262	101673622	33601548	291.12	96.21
10000 & above	519	147469	150930939	24764366	1029.48	167.93
no entry	10	3802	519710	-	137.87	-
all classes	12522	3650315	664176497	162293480	172.12	42.12
number of sample villages	8714	-	-	-	-	-

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round, July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (2.7b) : AMOUNT OF LOAN TAKEN & LOAN REPAID DURING ONE YEAR PER HOUSEHOLD : WAGE EARNERS HOUSEHOLD : ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUBGROUPS COMBINED

value of asset group in rupees	number of sample households	estimated number of households	'during last one year' loan in rupees		during last one year per household loan in Rs. (0.00)	
			taken	repaid	taken	repaid
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Less than 100	938	1085578	73971122	26657888	68.14	24.56
100 - 299	1545	2036975	125307268	31109241	61.52	15.27
300 - 499	1264	1642851	116365490	29537608	70.83	17.98
500 - 699	1148	1401548	122027189	28675709	87.07	29.46
700 - 999	1099	1221750	115008893	35011793	94.13	28.66
1000 - 2999	2115	2209544	359457703	93337012	162.68	42.24
3000 - 4999	332	332034	90872582	24598240	273.68	74.08
5000 - 9999	158	193038	62600631	45375410	324.29	235.06
10000 & above	78	71788	33020295	12109058	459.97	168.68
no entry	127	197151	4729358	3290435	23.95	16.66
all classes	8804	10392557	1103360531	329702394	106.17	31.72
number of sample village	8714	-	-	-	-	-

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National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (2.8A) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS AS INDEBTED HOUSEHOLDS BY VALUE OF ASSET GROUP : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS : ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

asset group in rupees	number of sample households		estimated number of households		percentage (col. 5 / col. 4 x 100)
	total	indebted	total	indebted	col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
less than 100	205	103	54987	29524	53.69
100 - 299	619	334	184558	106845	57.89
300 - 499	863	503	271643	159033	58.54
500 - 699	915	521	296417	175876	59.33
700 - 999	1284	750	409766	246679	60.20
1000 - 2999	5004	3153	1579751	1020532	64.60
3000 - 4999	1845	1191	553537	365299	65.73
5000 - 9999	1259	828	349252	231565	66.30
10000 - above	519	353	147459	99772	67.66
no entry	15	6	3888	2238	59.36
all classes	12522	7742	3853318	2437453	63.26
number of sample villages	8714				

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TABLE (28B) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS AS INDEBTED HOUSEHOLDS
BY VALUE OF ASSET GROUP : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS :
ALL INDIA : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

Asset group in rupees	no. of sample households		estimated no. of households		percentage (col. 4 x 100)
	total	indebted	total	indebted	col. 5
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
less than 100	938	473	1096578	565964	52.13
100 - 299	1545	841	2036975	1208642	59.34
300 - 499	1264	675	1642851	973909	59.28
500 - 699	1143	655	1401548	853303	60.38
700 - 999	1099	648	1221750	753197	61.65
1000 - 2999	2115	1201	2209544	1406997	63.63
3000 - 4999	552	187	332034	224541	67.63
5000 - 9999	158	96	193038	129729	67.29
10000 & above	78	29	71738	33719	46.97
no. try	127	31	197451	57398	29.07
all classes	8804	4926	10302357	6204893	59.72
number of sample villages	8714				

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

Appendix - 3

List of tables : All States (rural)

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* These tables are derived from basic tables and contain 'All India' estimates also .

contd./

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* These tables are derived from basic tables and contain 'All India' estimates also.

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National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF AREA CULTIVATED : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD : STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

size class of area cultivated (acres)	Name of States										
	Andhra pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0.01 - 0.04	2.88	-	9.99	0.17	4.99	3.63	31.05	11.61	1.09	1.14	13.20
0.05 - 0.09	3.51	1.70	13.01	-	0.45	2.46	31.11	7.23	1.15	1.67	5.48
0.10 - 0.49	36.59	22.89	53.96	12.90	5.51	27.96	35.89	18.31	16.49	11.75	39.51
0.50 - 0.99	27.05	33.33	13.92	16.92	8.13	31.89	1.28	15.50	15.67	14.66	21.75
1.00 - 1.49	15.75	26.39	4.19	21.61	12.28	17.35	0.46	13.93	13.94	22.04	10.14
1.50 - 2.49	7.86	12.55	3.19	21.18	35.83	12.18	-	14.52	25.44	20.22	6.80
2.50 - 4.99	4.23	2.85	1.25	18.83	21.03	3.71	-	13.53	19.69	15.38	2.50
5.00 - 7.49	1.80	0.29	0.44	6.34	4.46	0.00	-	3.05	3.52	3.41	0.30
7.50 & above not recorded	0.25	-	0.05	2.05	7.32	0.08	0.20	1.38	1.86	0.17	0.26
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.1) : contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE CLASS OF AREA CULTIVATED : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS : SERIES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

size class of area cultivated (acres)	Name of States										
	Punjab	Rajas- than	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Delhi	Goa, Daman Diu	Himachal Pradesh	Manipur	Pondi- chery	Tripura
(1)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
0.01 - 0.04	2.89	0.31	0.44	2.19	13.26	-	-	3.60	2.77	-	21.58
0.05 - 0.09	0.34	-	1.71	3.06	0.53	5.88	3.10	-	7.66	-	7.77
0.10 - 0.49	8.00	5.03	45.98	44.86	49.31	17.65	93.75	42.23	35.67	33.35	38.22
0.50 - 0.99	7.38	16.51	34.84	22.41	18.46	-	3.15	38.61	35.14	40.00	14.05
1.00 - 1.49	12.53	19.97	10.92	13.37	6.17	-	-	8.20	13.53	26.67	10.01
1.50 - 2.49	23.59	16.35	4.69	7.83	2.56	70.59	-	7.36	2.88	-	3.06
2.50 - 4.99	31.65	21.38	1.06	5.11	0.57	-	-	-	2.55	-	3.83
5.00 - 7.49	13.07	6.76	-	0.21	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	0.44
7.50 & above not recorded	0.55	12.59	-	0.15	-	5.88	-	-	-	-	-
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.2) : AREA CULTIVATED PER HOUSEHOLD AND PER REPORTING HOUSEHOLD BY OWNED, 'LEASED IN' AND TOTAL AREA : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD : STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

s t a t e	area in (0.00) acres				
	per household			per reporting household	
	owned	leased in	total	owned	leased in
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.74	0.09	0.83	0.79	1.04
2. Assam	0.78	0.18	0.96	0.89	1.22
3. Bihar	0.29	0.12	0.41	0.37	0.40
4. Gujarat	1.96	0.02	1.98	1.98	1.18
5. Haryana	1.53	0.89	2.42	1.98	2.42
6. Jammu & Kashmir	0.76	0.09	0.85	0.80	0.96
7. Kerala	0.07	0.03	0.10	0.09	0.10
8. Madhya Pradesh	1.02	0.34	1.36	1.22	1.49
9. Maharashtra	1.65	0.22	1.87	1.72	3.05
10. Mysore	1.49	0.10	1.59	1.60	0.90
11. Orissa	0.52	0.07	0.59	0.57	0.57
12. Punjab	1.68	0.83	2.51	2.01	2.36
13. Rajasthan	3.00	0.44	3.44	3.23	2.82
14. Tamil Nadu	0.51	0.07	0.58	0.58	0.56
15. Uttar Pradesh	0.62	0.20	0.84	0.69	0.90
16. West Bengal	0.32	0.07	0.39	0.33	0.72
17. Delhi	1.34	0.46	1.80	1.34	3.89
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	0.08	0.08	0.16	0.18	0.14
19. Himachal Pradesh	0.51	0.09	0.60	0.54	1.60
20. Manipur	0.59	0.02	0.61	0.61	0.50
21. Pondicherry	0.32	0.28	0.60	0.60	0.60
22. Tripura	0.49	0.04	0.53	0.55	0.45

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.3) : AREA CULTIVATED PER HOUSEHOLD AND PER REPORTING HOUSEHOLD BY IRRIGATED, NOT-IRRIGATED AND TOTAL AREA : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD : STATE : RURAL : ALL- SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

s t a t e	area in (0.00) acres				
	per household			per reporting household	
	irrigated	not irrigated	total	irrigated	not irrigated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.24	0.59	0.83	0.48	0.99
2. Assam	0.10	0.86	0.96	0.84	0.91
3. Bihar	0.08	0.33	0.41	0.29	0.43
4. Gujarat	0.55	1.43	1.98	1.94	1.78
5. Haryana	1.34	1.08	2.42	2.10	2.17
6. Jammu & Kashmir	0.22	0.63	0.85	0.49	0.77
7. Kerala	0.01	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10
8. Madhya Pradesh	0.19	1.17	1.36	1.07	1.14
9. Maharashtra	0.22	1.65	1.87	1.01	1.95
10. Mysore	0.13	1.46	1.59	0.70	1.70
11. Orissa	0.06	0.53	0.59	0.51	0.58
12. Punjab	1.79	0.72	2.51	2.25	1.81
13. Rajasthan	0.71	2.73	3.44	1.68	3.40
14. Tamil Nadu	0.21	0.37	0.58	0.41	0.68
15. Uttar Pradesh	0.15	0.36	0.82	0.66	0.87
16. West Bengal	0.07	0.32	0.39	0.50	0.36
17. Delhi	0.38	1.42	1.80	1.30	1.16
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	0.06	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.15
19. Himachal Pradesh	0.02	0.58	0.60	0.36	0.51
20. Manipur	0.22	0.39	0.61	0.76	0.50
21. Pondicherry	0.64	-	0.64	0.64	-
22. Tripura	0.03	0.50	0.53	1.12	0.51

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round 'July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.4) : PERCENTAGE OF SMALL CULTIVATION HOUSEHOLD HAVING 'OWNED' AND 'LEASED IN' CULTIVATED LAND : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD : STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

state	percentage	
	owned	leased in
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Andhra Pradesh	94.63	8.40
2. Assam	87.95	14.34
3. Bihar	79.96	29.22
4. Gujarat	99.27	1.44
5. Haryana	77.14	37.03
6. Jammu & Kashmir	95.35	9.30
7. Kerala	78.06	24.47
8. Madhya Pradesh	66.67	22.25
9. Maharashtra	95.40	7.29
10. Mysore	93.12	10.58
11. Orissa	91.98	12.21
12. Punjab	83.52	35.25
13. Rajasthan	92.92	15.57
14. Tamil Nadu	88.79	13.51
15. Uttar Pradesh	89.14	22.07
16. West Bengal	94.72	10.95
17. Delhi	100.00	11.76
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	43.75	56.25
19. Himachal Pradesh	94.44	5.56
20. Manipur	96.05	3.95
21. Pondicherry	53.33	53.33
22. Tripura	89.04	11.28

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971
 TABLE (3.5) : PER HOUSEHOLD AREA LEASED IN ON CASH RENT BASIS, CROP SHARE BASIS AND OTHERS BASIS : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD : STATES RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

s t a t e	area in (0.00) acres		
	cash rent	crop share	others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.53	1.16	1.03
2. Assam	1.36	1.30	0.92
3. Bihar	0.36	0.53	0.27
4. Gujarat	0.90	1.30	1.25
5. Haryana	1.45	2.75	2.02
6. Jammu & Kashmir	0.60	0.97	1.03
7. Kerala	0.12	0.40	0.07
8. Madhya Pradesh	1.54	2.57	0.74
9. Maharashtra	1.95	4.13	1.77
10. Mysore	0.78	1.09	0.55
11. Orissa	0.57	0.88	0.43
12. Punjab	2.07	2.26	2.17
13. Rajasthan	4.57	2.51	2.31
14. Tamil Nadu	0.66	0.52	0.61
15. Uttar Pradesh	1.07	1.09	0.48
16. West Bengal	0.85	0.79	0.33
17. Delhi	1.47	4.62	0.23
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	0.12	-	0.50
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	1.50	1.77
20. Manipur	0.78	0.62	0.32
21. Pondicherry	0.77	0.50	-
22. Tripura	0.45	0.83	0.26

'acb'

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.6) : PERCENTAGE OF AREA 'LEASED IN' AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS HAVING LEASED IN LAND ON CASH RENT BASIS : SMALL CULTIVATOR¹ HOUSEHOLDS : STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

s t a t e	p e r c e n t a g e	
	households	area
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Andhra Pradesh	19.45	10.37
2. Assam	55.47	29.64
3. Bihar	5.39	4.88
4. Gujarat	23.57	17.97
5. Haryana	10.83	12.98
6. Jammu & Kashmir	10.16	6.42
7. Kerala	18.97	21.33
8. Madhya Pradesh	13.35	14.13
9. Maharashtra	19.83	12.65
10. Mysore	25.48	22.08
11. Orissa	15.09	15.09
12. Punjab	36.59	34.69
13. Rajasthan	27.17	40.86
14. Tamil Nadu	17.33	20.55
15. Uttar Pradesh	12.63	15.54
16. West Bengal	6.44	7.65
17. Delhi	50.00	37.74
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	94.48	79.84
19. Himachal Pradesh	-	-
20. Manipur	50.98	66.78
21. Pondicherry	37.50	48.06
22. Tripura	7.10	7.49

scb¹

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.7) : PERCENTAGE OF AREA LEASED IN AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS HAVING LEASED IN LAND ON CROPSHARE BASIS : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS : STATES, RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

s t a t e	percentage	
	households	area
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Andhra Pradesh	52.25	60.58
2. Assam	31.73	32.62
3. Bihar	50.22	67.30
4. Gujarat	23.57	25.95
5. Haryana	76.71	81.54
6. Jammu & Kashmir	68.99	70.85
7. Kerala	8.27	31.52
8. Madhya Pradesh	33.06	58.52
9. Maharashtra	53.72	72.66
10. Mysore	54.06	65.19
11. Orissa	33.41	51.09
12. Punjab	57.30	56.77
13. Rajasthan	57.61	47.55
14. Tamil Nadu	62.58	57.59
15. Uttar Pradesh	51.63	64.60
16. West Bengal	79.72	87.74
17. Delhi	25.00	59.31
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	-	-
19. Himachal Pradesh	50.00	46.88
20. Manipur	13.30	14.04
21. Pondicherry	62.50	51.9
22. Tripura	27.03	52.19

* scbtl

The National Sample Survey : 20th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.9) : PERCENTAGE OF AREA LEASED IN AND HOUSEHOLDS HAVING
LEASED IN LAND ON OTHER BASIS : STATES : RURAL : ALL
-SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

s t a t e	percentage	
	households	area
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Andhra Pradesh	28.20	29.05
2. Assam	12.65	7.74
3. Bihar	44.39	27.82
4. Gujarat	52.86	56.08
5. Haryana	12.47	5.48
6. Jammu & Kashmir	20.83	22.73
7. Kerala	72.76	47.15
8. Madhya Pradesh	53.59	27.35
9. Maharashtra	26.45	14.69
10. Mysore	20.46	12.73
11. Orissa	51.50	33.82
12. Punjab	8.61	8.54
13. Rajasthan	15.22	11.59
14. Tamil Nadu	20.09	21.86
15. Uttar Pradesh	35.74	19.86
16. West Bengal	13.84	4.98
17. Delhi	25.00	2.35
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	5.52	20.15
19. Himachal Pradesh	50.00	53.12
20. Manipur	35.72	19.18
21. Pondicherry	-	-
22. Tripura	65.84	40.32

The National Sample Survey : 25th round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.9) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY STATE OF RECORDS OF TENANCY RIGHTS; SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD : ALL INDIA AND STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB ROUND COMBINED.

state	state of record of tenancy rights					total
	not known	recorded	no provision to record	not recorded	no entry	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Andhra Pradesh	37.44	6.22	26.02	28.32	-	100.00
2. Assam	16.20	23.17	38.26	34.09	8.08	100.00
3. Bihar	23.19	15.99	32.69	24.19	3.94	100.00
4. Gujarat	11.79	35.35	11.79	41.07	-	100.00
5. Haryana	47.48	27.83	4.70	19.99	-	100.00
6. Jammu & Kashmir	27.38	52.89	2.82	16.91	-	100.00
7. Kerala	21.51	18.74	14.36	45.9	-	100.00
8. Madhya Pradesh	33.71	18.65	21.80	25.84	-	100.00
9. Maharashtra	15.70	39.66	27.27	12.41	4.96	100.00
10. Mysore	28.62	11.01	32.23	27.94	-	100.00
11. Orissa	33.02	26.94	10.11	23.45	3.68	100.00
12. Punjab	30.39	35.82	-	33.79	-	100.00
13. Rajasthan	24.22	36.36	13.13	22.22	7.07	100.00
14. Tamil Nadu	31.34	12.02	22.12	34.02	-	100.00
15. Uttar Pradesh	40.21	20.55	21.23	11.18	6.83	100.00
16. West Bengal	36.99	23.95	7.55	30.19	1.36	100.00
17. Delhi	50.00	50.00	-	-	-	100.00
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	55.56	-	5.51	38.93	-	100.00
19. Himachal Pradesh	100.00	-	-	-	-	100.00
20. Manipur	31.04	17.73	25.37	25.86	-	100.00
21. Pondicherry	12.50	25.00	12.50	50.00	-	100.00
22. Tripura	33.86	22.86	39.55	3.73	-	100.00
23. All-India	31.04	20.45	21.92	26.59	-	100.00

The National Sample Survey : 25th round : July 1970.- June 1971

TABLE (3.10) : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS BY NATURE OF DISPUTES ON TENANCY RIGHTS : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD : ALL INDIA : STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED.

State	nature of disputes				total
	no dispute	dispute in court	dispute not in court	no entry	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Andhra Pradesh	57.36	40.62	-	2.02	100.00
2. Assam	94.24	-	-	5.76	100.00
3. Bihar	70.30	7.55	8.86	13.29	100.00
4. Gujarat	100.00	-	-	-	100.00
5. Haryana	70.23	4.58	0.96	16.23	100.00
6. Jammu & Kashmir	95.27	1.00	1.91	1.82	100.00
7. Kerala	65.99	32.03	1.18	-	100.00
8. Madhya Pradesh	69.02	4.91	6.67	-	100.00
9. Maharashtra	69.42	4.13	4.96	21.49	100.00
10. Mysore	53.98	30.78	7.24	-	100.00
11. Orissa	75.75	7.96	9.46	6.83	100.00
12. Punjab	85.99	3.62	1.44	0.95	100.00
13. Rajasthan	57.58	5.05	26.26	11.11	100.00
14. Tamil Nadu	57.05	33.37	9.58	-	100.00
15. Uttar Pradesh	77.14	4.48	3.66	14.72	100.00
16. West Bengal	85.00	2.69	2.01	10.30	100.00
17. Delhi	100.00	-	-	-	100.00
18. Goa, Daman, Diu	55.56	38.93	5.51	-	100.00
19. Jharkhand Pradesh	100.00	-	-	-	100.00
20. Manipur	92.61	-	7.39	-	100.00
21. Pondicherry	37.50	62.50	-	-	100.00
22. Tripura	88.81	11.19	-	-	100.00
23. All-India	73.50	10.90	6.33	9.27	100.00

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.11) : PER HOUSEHOLD CREDIT NEED AND ITS PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY TYPES OF CREDIT NEEDED : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD : ALL INDIA & STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

s t a t e	total credit need in ₹ (0.00)	percentage to total credit need by credit type			
		long term	medium	short	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Andhra Pradesh	559.17	55.39	31.46	13.15	100.00
2. Assam	654.54	43.84	29.20	26.96	100.00
3. Bihar	313.98	50.99	34.19	14.82	100.00
4. Gujarat	168.74	83.56	1.80	14.64	100.00
5. Haryana	1082.94	68.60	26.17	5.23	100.00
6. Jammu & Kashmir	1914.45	78.40	15.66	5.94	100.00
7. Kerala	168.02	51.08	37.71	11.21	100.00
8. Madhya Pradesh	467.78	75.06	19.29	5.65	100.00
9. Maharashtra	983.51	58.09	23.97	17.94	100.00
10. Mysore	1137.63	68.69	24.00	7.31	100.00
11. Orissa	313.27	62.91	32.15	4.94	100.00
12. Punjab	4893.76	90.21	5.86	4.94	100.00
13. Rajasthan	1518.64	73.54	17.52	8.94	100.00
14. Tamil Nadu	707.74	63.54	26.35	10.11	100.00
15. Uttar Pradesh	490.76	68.78	17.18	14.04	100.00
16. West Bengal	276.27	48.32	41.08	10.60	100.00
17. Delhi	1152.94	90.82	9.18	-	100.00
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	42.19	-	100.00	-	100.00
19. Himachal Pradesh	342.77	12.15	53.43	34.42	100.00
20. Manipur	373.75	33.15	46.39	20.46	100.00
21. Pondicherry	515.00	58.25	24.92	16.83	100.00
22. Tripura	299.26	42.77	47.77	9.46	100.00
23. All-India	680.43	66.75	22.63	10.62	100.00

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.14) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY RECEIPT CLASS : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD
: ALL INDIA & STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

receipt class in rupees	State										
	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Madhara- shtre	Mysore	Orissa
(C)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
less than 300	4.12	3.64	6.48	2.75	4.97	0.36	5.11	5.12	2.69	3.50	7.64
300 - 599	16.40	6.62	15.92	9.71	1.70	3.64	9.78	17.13	9.46	14.29	18.44
600 - 999	35.29	17.43	31.18	21.79	8.23	11.44	24.01	37.89	27.62	31.04	39.93
1000 - 1999	30.25	48.45	39.24	45.24	31.63	48.92	47.66	31.30	47.18	40.97	31.80
2000 - 2999	1.60	10.69	5.78	10.44	17.79	21.66	10.41	4.08	9.21	1.86	2.09
3000 & above	0.36	6.97	1.40	7.07	35.48	10.98	3.03	1.48	3.84	2.34	0.10
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

receipt class in rupees	State											
	Punjab	Rajan- than	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Benval	Delhi	Goa, Daman Diu	Himachal Pradesh	Manipur	Goa, Daman Diu	Tripura	All India
(6)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
less than 300	3.27	8.81	5.58	6.06	2.00	47.06	9.40	2.78	5.75	-	3.73	4.90
300 - 599	2.77	19.34	19.34	16.66	4.80	-	25.00	11.95	10.13	-	1.47	13.92
600 - 999	5.05	27.20	34.96	31.05	29.69	-	40.60	22.91	26.97	33.33	15.70	30.50
1000 - 1999	33.30	32.86	36.58	37.93	50.40	5.88	21.90	33.80	35.67	53.31	56.31	39.99
2000 - 2999	27.06	6.13	2.65	6.62	10.53	11.76	-	19.31	10.38	13.13	11.73	7.47
3000 & above	26.75	5.66	1.07	1.68	2.54	35.30	3.10	9.17	3.10	-	-	3.25
all ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.12.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY RECEIPT CLASS : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS : ALL-INDIA
S. STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

receipt class in rupees	S t a t e s										
	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa
(2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
less than 300	4.72	1.76	3.69	3.71	4.20	-	0.74	3.57	0.95	3.18	7.82
300 - 599	15.06	3.32	17.41	8.21	10.32	2.42	4.68	21.40	6.29	14.69	22.66
600 - 999	37.44	14.11	37.49	22.63	7.75	3.09	13.20	34.52	28.20	32.37	39.31
1000 - 1999	36.88	48.37	36.37	49.06	34.06	38.52	61.77	33.31	53.78	42.22	24.20
2000 - 2999	3.47	22.31	3.52	12.89	16.23	36.27	14.84	6.16	7.74	6.31	2.23
3000 & above	2.43	7.67	1.22	3.50	27.44	19.70	4.77	1.04	2.99	1.23	0.49
no entry	-	2.34	0.30	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	-	3.29
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

receipt class in rupees	S t a t e s											
	Punjab	Rajasthan	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Delhi	Goa, Daman Diu	Himachal Pradesh	Manipur	Pondicherry	Tripura	All India
(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
less than 300	0.51	4.02	6.00	4.56	2.33	25.63	8.63	-	10.95	-	5.15	3.68
300 - 599	2.62	21.61	23.79	15.17	11.16	37.19	13.59	-	0.25	6.67	12.01	14.20
600 - 999	9.87	23.11	33.30	25.65	30.81	-	20.99	60.67	10.57	51.11	26.93	3.31
1000 - 1999	29.30	30.15	33.05	40.66	47.74	18.59	17.28	-	30.91	31.11	40.26	4.49
2000 - 2999	20.70	17.07	2.45	8.90	4.96	18.59	25.92	19.67	25.20	2.22	14.83	7.01
3000 & above	32.70	4.02	1.41	5.06	2.90	-	13.59	19.66	-	0.00	0.82	4.11
no entry	-	-	-	-	0.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00
all classes	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.13A) : PER HOUSEHOLD ANNUAL INCOME BY SOURCE OF RECEIPT: SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS ; STATES : RURAL : ALL. SUR-ROUND COMBINED

s t a t e	sources of receipt		
	farm	other sources	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Andhra Pradesh	228.27	802.88	1031.12
2. Assam	863.00	712.30	1575.30
3. Bihar	226.85	824.16	1051.01
4. Gujarat	615.75	797.34	1413.09
5. Haryana	1818.15	751.68	2569.83
6. Jammu & Kashmir	809.98	1031.79	1841.77
7. Kerala	141.50	1125.09	1266.59
8. Madhya Pradesh	315.31	679.81	995.12
9. Maharashtra	437.99	864.15	1302.14
10. Mysore	124.16	736.51	1160.67
11. Orissa	267.52	615.71	883.23
12. Punjab	1847	583	2430.43
13. Rajasthan	648.61	505.27	1153.88
14. Tamil Nadu	229.98	737.10	967.08
15. Uttar Pradesh	421.99	658.10	1080.09
16. West Bengal	355.58	948.05	1303.63
17. Delhi	1177.06	657.65	1834.71
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	483.59	489.37	972.96
19. Himachal Pradesh	750.10	772.08	1522.18
20. Manipur	555.44	628.02	1183.46
21. Pondicherry	664.67	663.47	1328.14
22. Tripura	474.03	996.64	1470.67

ssg.

A/kkd.

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.13B) : PER HOUSEHOLD ANNUAL INCOME IN Rs. (0.00) BY SOURCE OF RECEIPT
WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLD : STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

s t a t e s	sources of receipt					total
	lives tock produce poultry and fishery	garden produce	wage income	other receipts.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1. Andhra Pradesh	57.60	83.51	765.40	117.05	1023.56	
2. Assam	81.05	206.77	1129.06	246.20	1663.08	
3. Bihar	25.63	70.51	800.29	104.80	1001.33	
4. Gujarat	94.24	85.22	1060.98	144.14	1384.58	
5. Haryana	347.79	229.26	1226.62	240.16	2043.83	
6. Jammu & Kashmir	151.49	226.38	1616.46	186.95	2181.28	
7. Kerala	35.70	70.60	1319.97	130.17	1556.44	
8. Madhya Pradesh	43.68	85.01	769.31	113.01	1011.01	
9. Maharashtra	54.93	101.31	1045.35	82.83	1284.42	
10. Mysore	28.87	791.06	892.66	82.69	1793.28	
11. Orissa	19.25	112.79	605.43	76.62	814.09	
12. Punjab	526.52	373.95	1462.17	236.88	2599.52	
13. Rajasthan	237.18	84.77	743.69	215.46	1281.10	
14. Tamil Nadu	19.84	66.83	764.76	60.13	911.56	
15. Uttar Pradesh	169.05	128.88	726.00	248.13	1272.86	
16. West Bengal	27.30	110.24	979.50	76.16	1193.20	
17. Delhi	82.18	6.69	586.21	334.65	1009.73	
18. Goa, Daman & Diu	375.31	39.01	802.10	320.18	1536.60	
19. Himachal Pradesh	88.49	137.66	1523.40	14.75	1764.30	
20. Manipur	133.66	343.68	513.85	313.10	1304.29	
21. Pondicherry	322.36	93.44	694.69	167.44	1277.93	
22. Tripura	26.06	138.76	858.72	217.56	1241.09	

589.

Alt./kkt.

National Sample Survey : 25th Round, June 1970 - July 1971

TABLE (3.14A) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL INCOME BY SOURCES FOR EACH RECEIPT CLASS : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS : ALL INDIA AND STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt		
	farm	other sources	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<u>State : Andhra Pradesh</u>			
less than 300	0.00*	100.00	100.00
300 - 599	30.03	69.97	100.00
600 - 999	25.05	74.15	100.00
1000 - 1999	21.14	78.86	100.00
2000 - 2999	21.46	78.54	100.00
3000 & above	4.36	95.64	100.00
all classes	22.14	77.86	100.00
<u>State : Assam</u>			
less than 300	83.13	16.87	100.00
300 - 599	78.63	21.37	100.00
600 - 999	66.94	33.06	100.00
1000 - 1999	56.52	43.48	100.00
2000 - 2999	141.06	58.94	100.00
3000 & above	61.51	38.49	100.00
all classes	54.78	45.22	100.00
<u>State : Bihar</u>			
less than 300	45.62	54.38	100.00
300 - 599	25.63	74.37	100.00
600 - 999	21.16	78.84	100.00
1000 - 1999	20.13	79.87	100.00
2000 - 2999	19.91	80.09	100.00
3000 & above	32.66	67.34	100.00
all classes	21.58	78.42	100.00
<u>State : Gujarat</u>			
less than 300	47.69	52.31	100.00
300 - 599	65.28	34.72	100.00
600 - 999	50.86	49.14	100.00
1000 - 1999	44.42	55.58	100.00
2000 - 2999	47.81	52.19	100.00
3000 & above	29.25	70.75	100.00
all classes	43.57	56.43	100.00

*signifies negative income considered as no income

The National Sample Survey : 20th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.14A) CONTD. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL INCOME BY SOURCES FOR EACH RECEIPT CLASS : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLD : ALL INDIA AND STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt		
	farm	other sources	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<u>State : Haryana</u>			
less than 300	*0.00	100.00	100.00
300 - 599	74.30	25.70	100.00
600 - 999	55.22	44.78	100.00
1000 - 1999	61.34	38.66	100.00
2000 - 2999	53.34	46.66	100.00
3000 & above	78.98	21.02	100.00
all classes	70.75	29.25	100.00
<u>State : Jammu & Kashmir</u>			
less than 300	65.81	34.19	100.00
300 - 599	52.24	47.76	100.00
600 - 999	56.73	43.27	100.00
1000 - 1999	50.20	49.80	100.00
2000 - 2999	42.25	57.75	100.00
3000 & above	32.15	67.85	100.00
all classes	43.98	56.02	100.00
<u>State : Kerala</u>			
less than 300	15.16	84.84	100.00
300 - 599	14.13	85.87	100.00
600 - 999	12.83	87.17	100.00
1000 - 1999	10.54	89.46	100.00
2000 - 2999	8.20	91.80	100.00
3000 & above	16.82	83.18	100.00
all classes	11.17	88.83	100.00
<u>State : Madhya Pradesh</u>			
less than 300	56.74	43.26	100.00
300 - 599	36.04	63.96	100.00
600 - 999	30.88	69.12	100.00
1000 - 1999	30.64	69.36	100.00
2000 - 2999	34.94	65.06	100.00
3000 & above	28.44	71.56	100.00
all classes	31.69	68.31	100.00

*signifies negative income considered as 'no' income

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.14A) CONTD. : PERCENTAGE OF DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL INCOME BY SOURCES FOR EACH RECEIPT CLASS ; SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS ; ALL INDIA AND STATE ; RURAL ; ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED.

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt		
	farm	other sources	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<u>State : Maharashtra</u>			
less than 300	37.84	62.16	100.00
300 - 599	54.09	45.92	100.00
600 - 999	36.74	63.26	100.00
1000 - 1999	32.52	67.48	100.00
2000 - 2999	30.58	69.42	100.00
3000 & above	32.24	67.76	100.00
all classes	33.64	66.36	100.00
<u>State : Mysore</u>			
less than 300	50.76	49.24	100.00
300 - 599	36.94	63.06	100.00
600 - 999	36.45	63.55	100.00
1000 - 1999	33.34	66.66	100.00
2000 - 2999	36.25	63.75	100.00
3000 & above	55.34	44.66	100.00
all classes	36.54	63.46	100.00
<u>State : Orissa</u>			
less than 300	50.66	49.34	100.00
300 - 599	34.80	65.20	100.00
600 - 999	30.21	69.79	100.00
1000 - 1999	28.65	71.35	100.00
2000 - 2999	29.73	70.27	100.00
3000 & above	44.02	55.98	100.00
all classes	30.29	69.71	100.00
<u>State : Punjab</u>			
less than 300	0.00 *	100.00	100.00
300 - 599	87.92	12.08	100.00
600 - 999	92.76	7.24	100.00
1000 - 1999	68.29	31.71	100.00
2000 - 2999	80.14	19.86	100.00
3000 & above	76.35	23.65	100.00
all classes	75.00	25.00	100.00

*signifies negative income considered as 'no' income

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.14A) CONTD : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL INCOME BY SOURCES FOR EACH RECEIPT CLASS : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS : ALL-INDIA AND STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED.

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt-		
	farm	other sources	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<u>State : Rajasthan</u>			
less than 300	0.00*	100.00	100.00
300 - 599	41.36	58.64	100.00
600 - 999	53.75	46.25	100.00
1000 - 1999	57.11	42.89	100.00
2000 - 2999	65.23	34.77	100.00
3000 & above	59.09	40.91	100.00
all classes	56.21	43.79	100.00
<u>State : Tamil Nadu</u>			
less than 300	37.77	62.23	100.00
300 - 599	31.80	68.20	100.00
600 - 999	24.36	75.64	100.00
1000 - 1999	22.98	77.02	100.00
2000 - 2999	20.83	79.17	100.00
3000 & above	13.08	86.92	100.00
all classes	23.78	76.22	100.00
<u>State : Uttar Pradesh</u>			
less than 300	40.45	59.55	100.00
300 - 599	41.06	58.94	100.00
600 - 999	34.66	65.34	100.00
1000 - 1999	38.81	61.19	100.00
2000 - 2999	39.08	60.92	100.00
3000 & above	54.56	45.44	100.00
all classes	39.07	60.93	100.00
<u>State : West Bengal</u>			
less than 300	62.44	37.56	100.00
300 - 599	44.28	55.72	100.00
600 - 999	30.51	69.49	100.00
1000 - 1999	26.58	73.42	100.00
2000 - 2999	27.04	72.96	100.00
3000 & above	19.46	80.54	100.00
all classes	27.28	72.72	100.00

*signifies negative income, considered as 'no' income

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.14.i) (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL INCOME BY SOURCES FOR EACH RECEIPT CLASS : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS: ALL-INDIA AND STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt		
	farm	other sources	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<u>State : Delhi</u>			
less than 300	-	-	-
300 - 599	-	-	-
600 - 999	-	-	-
1000 - 1999	21.52	78.48	100.00
2000 - 2999	100.00	-	100.00
3000 & above	59	40.67	100.00
all classes	64.16	35.84	100.00
<u>State : Goa, Daman & Diu</u>			
less than 300	100.00	-	100.00
300 - 599	29.44	70.56	100.00
600 - 999	23.88	76.12	100.00
1000 - 1999	74.77	25.23	100.00
2000 - 2999	-	-	-
3000 & above	66.12	33.88	100.00
all classes	49.70	50.30	100.00
<u>State : Himachal Pradesh</u>			
less than 300	100.00	-	100.00
300 - 599	59.75	40.25	100.00
600 - 999	52.84	47.16	100.00
1000 - 1999	49.13	50.87	100.00
2000 - 2999	51.78	48.22	100.00
3000 & above	40.66	59.34	100.00
all classes	49.28	50.72	100.00
<u>State : Manipur</u>			
less than 300	52.38	47.62	100.00
300 - 599	64.80	35.20	100.00
600 - 999	62.90	37.10	100.00
1000 - 1999	38.68	61.32	100.00
2000 - 2999	31.30	68.70	100.00
3000 & above	67.68	32.32	100.00
all classes	46.93	53.07	100.00

JG.

A/kkd.

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.14*) (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL INCOME BY SOURCES FOR EACH RECEIPT CLASS : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS : ALL-INDIA AND STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt		
	farm	other sources	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<u>State : Pondicherry</u>			
less than 300	-	-	-
300 - 599	-	-	-
600 - 999	31.93	68.07	100.00
1000 - 1999	54.01	45.99	100.00
2000 - 2999	54.98	45.02	100.00
3000 & above	-	-	-
all classes	50.05	49.95	100.00
<u>State : Tripura</u>			
less than 300	89.05	10.95	100.00
300 - 599	31.97	68.03	100.00
600 - 999	30.19	69.81	100.00
1000 - 1999	28.82	71.18	100.00
2000 - 2999	40.93	59.07	100.00
3000 & above	28.82	71.18	100.00
all classes	32.23	67.77	100.00
<u>All-India</u>			
less than 300	38.15	61.85	100.00
300 - 599	37.62	62.38	100.00
600 - 999	32.21	67.79	100.00
1000 - 1999	32.16	67.84	100.00
2000 - 2999	36.64	63.36	100.00
3000 & above	48.77	51.23	100.00
all classes	35.09	64.91	100.00

JC.

C/kkd.

The National Sample Survey : 25th round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.12.B) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL INCOME BY SOURCES FOR EACH RECEIPT CLASS - WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLD : ALL INDIA & STATES - RURAL : ALL SURVEY ROUNDS COMBINED

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt				total
	livestock produce poultry & fishery	garden produce	wage income	other receipt	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>State : Andhra Pradesh</u>					
less than 300	3.64	14.18	63.05	19.15	100.00
300 - 599	1.10	10.78	78.11	10.01	100.00
600 - 999	1.13	8.58	78.62	11.67	100.00
1000 - 1999	4.81	8.23	76.30	10.66	100.00
2000 - 2999	4.03	7.50	68.06	20.41	100.00
3000 & above	28.39	4.81	58.94	7.86	100.00
all classes	5.63	8.16	74.77	11.44	100.00
<u>State : Assam</u>					
less than 300	5.56	28.39	48.77	17.28	100.00
300 - 599	-	16.41	66.07	17.52	100.00
600 - 999	3.85	11.96	72.84	11.35	100.00
1000 - 1999	7.66	11.45	67.86	13.03	100.00
2000 - 2999	3.07	12.27	63.68	20.98	100.00
3000 & above	2.51	14.60	73.30	9.59	100.00
all classes	4.87	12.43	67.90	14.80	100.00
<u>State : Bihar</u>					
less than 300	0.33	10.64	58.03	31.00	100.00
300 - 599	1.14	9.64	73.28	15.94	100.00
600 - 999	1.87	9.59	78.43	10.11	100.00
1000 - 1999	2.79	6.05	80.84	10.32	100.00
2000 - 2999	6.08	3.22	82.27	8.43	100.00
3000 & above	1.14	2.42	91.24	5.20	100.00
all classes	2.56	7.04	79.93	10.47	100.00
<u>State : Gujarat</u>					
less than 300	9.57	22.27	47.44	20.72	100.00
300 - 599	1.67	10.38	71.31	16.64	100.00
600 - 999	7.68	7.80	71.32	13.20	100.00
1000 - 1999	4.54	6.42	78.82	10.22	100.00
2000 - 2999	8.13	4.94	75.71	11.22	100.00
3000 & above	14.89	3.68	77.39	4.04	100.00
all classes	6.81	6.15	76.63	10.41	100.00

JC.
c/kkd.

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.14B) (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL INCOME BY SOURCES FOR EACH RECEIPT CLASS : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLD : ALL INDIA & STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt				total
	livestock produce, poultry & fishery	garden produce	wage income	other receipt	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>State : Haryana</u>					
less than 300	8.06	1.35	66.39	24.20	100.00
300 - 599	13.24	12.53	60.30	13.93	100.00
600 - 999	7.09	7.47	85.44	-	100.00
1000 - 1999	13.79	7.88	61.04	17.29	100.00
2000 - 2999	8.02	8.99	68.36	14.63	100.00
3000 & above	22.80	13.74	54.85	8.61	100.00
- all classes	17.02	11.22	60.01	11.75	100.00
<u>State : Jammu & Kashmir</u>					
less than 300	-	-	-	-	100.00
300 - 599	-	0.3	87.3	12.92	100.00
600 - 999	4.43	0.20	77.96	7.33	100.00
1000 - 1999	4.52	2.39	71.15	11.34	100.00
2000 - 2999	9.55	10.45	70.63	9.37	100.00
3000 & above	6.33	7.55	80.79	5.23	100.00
all classes	6.95	10.38	74.10	8.57	100.00
<u>State : Kerala</u>					
less than 300	-	9.09	-	90.91	100.00
300 - 599	-	5.35	79.02	15.63	100.00
600 - 999	1.01	5.40	76.35	17.24	100.00
1000 - 1999	2.82	4.65	84.07	8.46	100.00
2000 - 2999	1.04	4.44	91.59	2.93	100.00
3000 & above	2.99	3.26	87.84	11.91	100.00
all classes	2.29	4.54	84.81	8.36	100.00
<u>State : Madhya Pradesh</u>					
less than 300	4.17	15.17	46.13	34.53	100.00
300 - 599	1.29	9.01	77.63	11.87	100.00
600 - 999	2.61	9.69	80.18	7.52	100.00
1000 - 1999	4.30	8.32	76.46	10.92	100.00
2000 - 2999	9.45	6.67	67.65	16.23	100.00
3000 & above	3.45	4.29	78.41	13.85	100.00
all classes	4.32	8.41	76.09	11.18	100.00

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.1(A)) (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL INCOME BY SOURCES FOR EACH RECEIPT CLASS : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS : ALL INDIA AND STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt				total
	livestock products poultry & fishery	garden produce	wage income	other receipt	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>State : Maharashtra</u>					
less than 300	-	23.00	60.02	16.98	100.00
300 - 599	2.21	10.57	75.76	11.46	100.00
600 - 999	2.49	9.17	81.97	6.37	100.00
1000 - 1999	3.61	8.09	82.78	5.52	100.00
2000 - 2999	9.03	6.60	81.16	3.21	100.00
3000 & above	5.35	4.91	73.53	16.21	100.00
all classes	4.28	7.89	81.38	6.45	100.00
<u>State : Mysore</u>					
less than 300	0.80	12.61	75.06	11.53	100.00
300 - 599	1.67	10.73	71.20	16.40	100.00
600 - 999	1.47	8.44	81.44	8.65	100.00
1000 - 1999	2.22	7.04	84.86	5.99	100.00
2000 - 2999	6.48	4.78	78.96	9.78	100.00
3000 & above	4.52	6.51	85.71	3.26	100.00
all classes	2.67	7.30	82.40	7.63	100.00
<u>State : Orissa</u>					
less than 300	0.15	19.20	50.11	30.54	100.00
300 - 599	0.86	20.91	62.40	15.83	100.00
600 - 999	1.20	15.51	74.93	8.36	100.00
1000 - 1999	3.52	10.98	77.40	8.50	100.00
2000 - 2999	1.86	7.81	82.98	7.35	100.00
3000 & above	11.11	14.81	74.08	-	100.00
all classes	2.36	13.85	74.38	9.41	100.00
<u>State : Punjab</u>					
less than 300	2.32	6.20	13.95	77.52	100.00
300 - 599	-	14.14	15.15	70.71	100.00
600 - 999	2.46	4.12	29.39	64.03	100.00
1000 - 1999	10.79	12.63	68.45	8.13	100.00
2000 - 2999	22.60	15.33	55.21	6.86	100.00
3000 & above	23.34	15.10	54.32	7.24	100.00
all classes	20.25	14.38	56.26	9.11	100.00

JC.

C/klr.

National Sample Survey : 25th Round; July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.1(E)) CONTD. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL INCOME BY SOURCES AND RECEIPT CLASS : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS; ALL INDIA & STATES : RURAL ALL SUBROUNDS COMBINED.

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt				total
	livestock produce, poultry & fishery	garden produce	wage income	other receipt	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>State : Rajasthan</u>					
less than 300	2.13	13.65	56.86	27.36	100.00
300 - 599	2.57	3.70	33.59	60.14	100.00
600 - 999	9.45	5.49	42.99	42.07	100.00
1000 - 1999	11.88	6.99	69.91	11.22	100.00
2000 - 2999	26.85	7.22	60.06	5.87	100.00
3000 & above	33.83	6.78	53.63	5.76	100.00
all classes	18.51	6.62	58.05	16.82	100.00
<u>State : Tamil Nadu</u>					
less than 300	2.53	7.20	55.58	34.69	100.00
300 - 599	0.50	8.74	81.70	9.06	100.00
600 - 999	0.69	8.72	82.85	7.74	100.00
1000 - 1999	1.84	6.75	86.59	4.82	100.00
2000 - 2999	4.30	4.41	86.34	4.95	100.00
3000 & above	13.49	3.73	54.36	28.42	100.00
all classes	2.18	7.32	83.90	6.60	100.00
<u>State : Uttar Pradesh</u>					
less than 300	2.91	19.90	56.26	20.93	100.00
300 - 599	5.19	9.74	68.79	16.28	100.00
600 - 999	6.02	10.08	72.21	11.69	100.00
1000 - 1999	12.86	10.03	62.01	15.10	100.00
2000 - 2999	12.12	11.39	50.05	26.44	100.00
3000 & above	26.43	8.89	31.76	32.92	100.00
all classes	13.34	10.12	57.05	19.49	100.00
<u>State : West Bengal</u>					
less than 300	0.35	19.25	35.74	44.66	100.00
300 - 599	0.86	13.94	65.72	19.48	100.00
600 - 999	1.22	10.32	85.13	3.33	100.00
1000 - 1999	2.27	9.60	81.70	6.43	100.00
2000 - 2999	5.80	8.22	84.93	1.05	100.00
3000 & above	2.07	3.78	83.84	10.31	100.00
all classes	2.29	9.24	82.09	6.38	100.00

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.14z) (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL INCOME BY SOURCES FOR EACH RECEIPT CLASS : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS : ALL INDIA & STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB-SUB ROUNDS COMBINED

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt					total
	livestock produce; poultry & fishery	garden produce	wage income	other receipt		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
<u>State : Delhi</u>						
less than 300	-	8.96	91.04	-	-	100.00
300 - 599	54.70	1.98	-	43.32	-	100.00
600 - 999	-	-	-	-	-	-
1000 - 1999	-	-	100.00	-	-	100.00
2000 - 2999	-	-	35.71	64.29	-	100.00
3000 & above	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>all classes</u>	<u>8.14</u>	<u>0.66</u>	<u>58.06</u>	<u>33.14</u>		<u>100.00</u>
<u>State : Goa, Daman, Diu</u>						
less than 300	-	-	-	100.00	-	100.00
300 - 599	-	11.39	88.61	-	-	100.00
600 - 999	-	-	100.00	-	-	100.00
1000 - 1999	8.10	3.51	79.29	9.10	-	100.00
2000 - 2999	29.97	4.29	28.58	37.16	-	100.00
3000 & above	35.66	-	49.58	14.76	-	100.00
<u>all classes</u>	<u>24.42</u>	<u>2.54</u>	<u>52.20</u>	<u>20.84</u>		<u>100.00</u>
<u>State : Himachal Pradesh</u>						
less than 300	-	-	-	-	-	-
300 - 599	-	-	-	-	-	-
600 - 999	-	-	100.00	-	-	100.00
1000 - 1999	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000 - 2999	-	16.00	84.00	-	-	100.00
3000 & above	12.18	8.12	77.67	2.03	-	100.00
<u>all classes</u>	<u>5.02</u>	<u>7.80</u>	<u>86.34</u>	<u>0.84</u>		<u>100.00</u>
<u>State : Manipur</u>						
less than 300	14.44	28.89	39.01	17.66	-	100.00
300 - 599	1.10	6.19	41.70	51.01	-	100.00
600 - 999	0.31	4.16	83.04	12.49	-	100.00
1000 - 1999	20.87	8.46	52.29	18.38	-	100.00
2000 - 2999	3.71	49.41	16.96	29.92	-	100.00
3000 & above	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>all classes</u>	<u>10.25</u>	<u>26.35</u>	<u>39.40</u>	<u>24.00</u>		<u>100.00</u>

National Sample Survey : 25th Round; July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.14B) CONTD. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ANNUAL INCOME BY SOURCES FOR EACH RECEIPT CLASS : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLD : ALL INDIA & STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED

receipt class in rupees	sources of receipt				total
	livestock produce, poultry & fishery	garden produce	wage income	other receipt	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<u>State : Pondicherry</u>					
less than 300					
300 - 599	46.76	4.54	33.12	15.58	100.00
600 - 999	33.80	9.93	50.17	6.10	100.00
1000 - 1999	12.78	9.23	71.94	6.05	100.00
2000 - 2999	84.09	6.82	-	9.09	100.00
3000 & above	18.63	1.80	48.02	31.55	100.00
all classes	25.22	7.31	54.37	13.10	100.00
<u>State : Tripura</u>					
less than 300	10.06	82.59	-	7.35	100.00
300 - 599	0.05	17.08	40.12	42.75	100.00
600 - 999	1.14	14.61	62.08	22.17	100.00
1000 - 1999	2.22	10.30	82.79	4.69	100.00
2000 - 2999	2.90	9.17	64.42	23.51	100.00
3000 & above	-	-	-	100.00	100.00
all classes	2.10	11.18	69.19	17.53	100.00
<u>All-India</u>					
less than 300	2.54	14.69	54.60	28.17	100.00
300 - 599	1.87	10.86	73.10	14.17	100.00
600 - 999	2.36	9.42	78.85	9.37	100.00
1000 - 1999	4.58	8.23	78.69	8.50	100.00
2000 - 2999	10.21	8.53	70.07	11.19	100.00
3000 & above	17.73	9.54	60.62	12.11	100.00
all classes	6.57	8.87	74.61	9.95	100.00

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The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971
 in Rs. (0.00)

TABLE (3.15A) : PER HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY EXPENDITURE/BY RECEIPT CLASS : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS : STATES :RURAL :
 ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

s t a t e s											
receipt class in rupees	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Mahara- stra	Mysore	Orissa
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
less than 300	87.02	160.97	54.70	106.56	226.01	60.34	68.15	53.32	58.36	135.18	62.40
300 - 599	88.29	129.66	66.97	176.46	123.24	60.23	64.25	72.29	102.34	83.20	66.05
600 - 999	104.80	133.71	91.57	112.39	183.98	111.62	87.82	92.04	113.20	107.86	83.27
1000 - 1999	133.65	167.69	131.04	154.04	177.54	140.46	129.75	138.99	145.59	144.13	120.33
2000 - 2999	192.01	199.26	202.19	227.05	234.96	183.41	202.09	194.97	195.08	197.96	192.96
3000 & above	251.84	219.64	244.20	272.69	275.27	265.49	282.34	334.53	264.46	255.84	293.80
all classes	117.20	167.94	111.32	160.59	224.45	158.34	122.27	110.56	139.32	130.70	92.80
s t a t e s											
receipt class in rupees	Punjab	Rajas- than	Tamil- Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Delhi	Goa, Daman Diu	Himachal Pradesh	Manipur	Pondi- cherry	Tripura
(0)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
less than 300	280.76	59.09	86.27	72.30	88.49	67.52	117.12	304.67	128.77	-	116.72
300 - 599	141.29	76.73	70.93	78.13	55.16	-	97.36	65.20	109.33	-	64.40
600 - 999	150.40	98.30	90.61	100.60	78.18	-	119.87	126.81	124.40	154.97	88.89
1000 - 1999	235.03	147.81	119.00	134.52	118.76	292.97	185.28	155.96	143.16	179.09	131.93
2000 - 2999	2250.35	187.28	142.07	179.52	191.37	239.44	-	246.00	167.54	220.36	196.58
3000 & above	354.18	275.46	198.53	248.12	295.36	348.56	424.70	360.22	286.64	-	247.41
all classes	264.96	182.13	99.48	115.71	115.31	200.19	137.86	178.68	138.08	175.69	136.27

The National Sample Survey - 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.15B) : PER HOUSEHOLD MONTHLY EXPENDITURE IN Rs. (0.00) BY RECEIPT CLASS : WAGE-EARNER HOUSEHOLDS; STATES :RURAL:
ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

s t a t e s											
receipt class in rupees	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Mahara- shtra	Mysore	Orissa
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
less than 300	75.60	65.07	44.42	62.15	118.34	-	16.61	47.56	50.97	47.18	33.78
300 - 599	57.90	104.92	55.53	60.52	87.98	93.23	37.95	53.82	66.60	59.87	48.06
600 - 999	93.82	103.53	83.34	103.11	115.21	68.41	95.10	85.25	92.06	93.16	75.70
1000 - 1999	129.50	138.95	120.36	141.54	153.77	119.15	139.62	143.25	123.41	131.92	109.70
2000 - 2999	173.77	198.13	180.83	207.18	191.16	176.19	146.82	197.76	190.31	190.26	206.01
3000 & above	284.69	255.39	255.42	294.29	194.13	250.47	157.25	277.39	274.33	272.65	309.80
no entry	-	248.62	20.60	-	-	-	-	-	29.97	-	32.22
all classes	108.12	156.13	95.82	137.06	159.64	163.52	129.98	103.38	119.94	111.50	77.00

s t a t e s											
receipt class in rupees	Punjab	Rajasthan	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Delhi	Goa, Daman Diu	Himachal Pradesh	Manipur	Pondi- cherry	Tripura
(0)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
less than 300	258.80	55.21	46.81	39.06	51.24	180.34	57.26	-	90.03	-	37.89
300 - 599	33.23	41.76	60.60	58.16	52.76	468.18	98.32	-	79.08	69.49	46.56
600 - 999	88.87	65.98	78.69	78.07	74.64	-	88.71	76.35	103.94	117.95	69.60
1000 - 1999	166.09	107.73	112.13	105.48	111.44	139.71	122.94	-	165.74	136.44	112.02
2000 - 2999	204.47	133.40	171.72	199.27	188.00	323.35	210.36	109.90	150.41	279.78	206.85
3000 & above	289.70	231.01	231.21	317.43	262.73	-	312.92	520.48	-	241.66	337.84
no entry	-	-	-	-	88.11	-	-	-	-	-	-
all classes	208.52	91.06	61.95	107.32	100.32	306.40	155.20	170.29	135.26	135.07	106.32

The National Sample Survey : July 1970-June 1971

TABLE (3.16A) : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSET AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY ASSET GROUP : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS : STATES:RURAL : ALL SUB-ROUNDS COMBINED

asset group in rupees	amount in Rs. (0.00)		amount in Rs. (0.00)	
	total asset	loan out- standing	total asset	loan out- standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	State : Andhra Pradesh		State : Assam	
less than 100	53.26	135.72	29.68	78.95
100 - 299	192.93	202.40	205.30	37.72
300 - 499	395.61	143.91	349.69	36.62
500 - 699	582.20	245.61	547.33	23.93
700 - 999	725.77	326.57	846.35	81.50
1000 - 2999	1690.82	359.56	1862.45	98.06
3000 - 4999	3778.46	450.88	3743.02	158.41
5000 - 9999	6442.95	697.53	6712.38	142.65
10000 & above no entry	15374.33	1978.15	15071.18	220.87
all classes	1864.47	341.04	2750.19	104.04
	State : Bihar		State : Gujarat	
less than 100	58.70	94.00	-	-
100 - 299	201.63	126.49	207.43	192.86
300 - 499	365.96	153.93	398.29	149.90
500 - 699	575.98	152.50	592.54	13.18
700 - 999	811.41	229.40	841.12	36.91
1000 - 2999	1714.54	229.65	1794.59	606.20
3000 - 4999	3631.58	352.97	3913.71	634.58
5000 - 9999	6273.74	520.79	6745.80	605.31
10000 & above no entry	16838.00	752.20	18842.20	1300.09
all classes	1644.83	229.26	4530.33	616.14

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The National Sample Survey : July 1970-June 1971

TABLE (3.16A) CONTD. : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSET AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY ASSET GROUP : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS: STATE:RURAL : ALL-SUB-REGIONS COMBINED

asset group in rupees	amount in Rs.(0.00)		amount in Rs.(0.00)	
	total asset	loan out- standing	total asset	loan out- standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	<u>State : Haryana</u>		<u>State : Jammu & Kashmir</u>	
less than 100			-	-
100 - 299	150.00	600.00	-	-
300 - 499	405.00	-	387.17	70.00
500 - 699	577.25	260.00	589.39	368.70
700 - 999	810.38	1862.58	848.73	137.97
1000 - 2999	1927.56	588.83	1980.69	174.37
3000 - 4999	3962.32	1758.61	3879.89	222.29
5000 - 9999	7003.35	726.41	6707.97	295.91
10000 & above no entry	19481.27	4063.12	12058.30	237.32
all classes	10792.72	2357.27	4267.33	225.01
	<u>State : Kerala</u>		<u>State : Madhya Pradesh</u>	
less than 100	30.08	31.85	34.58	81.86
100 - 299	165.20	26.25	196.10	78.23
300 - 499	383.81	73.54	384.93	136.07
500 - 699	587.27	68.01	576.15	200.55
700 - 999	754.97	88.06	922.63	154.82
1000 - 2999	1638.74	112.20	1785.93	347.01
3000 - 4999	3670.72	100.77	3335.17	447.53
5000 - 9999	6757.69	188.01	6666.29	409.53
10000 & above no entry	11292.82	253.90	15784.07	840.68
all classes	1346.62	91.22	2014.63	282.43

The National Sample Survey : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.16A) (CONTD.) : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSET AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY ASSET GROUP : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS, STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED.

asset group in rupees	amount in Rs. (0.00)		amount in Rs. (0.00)	
	total asset	out- standing	total asset	loan out- standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	<u>State : Maharashtra</u>		<u>State : Mysore</u>	
less than - 100	36.82	121.26	3.52	218.11
100 - 299	199.32	178.15	204.10	159.09
300 - 499	380.00	81.53	394.12	145.14
500 - 699	602.41	146.68	587.58	210.24
700 - 999	815.12	130.42	807.67	319.41
1000 - 2999	1846.29	191.95	1838.20	344.89
3000 - 4999	3729.69	257.11	3789.71	389.79
5000 - 9999	6820.32	604.40	6782.97	678.74
10000 & above no entry	16625.69	1732.15	16377.08	416.80
all classes	4038.79	381.59	2690.35	364.71
	<u>State : Orissa</u>		<u>State : Punjab</u>	
less than - 100	69.12	97.81	-	-
100 - 299	195.32	24.52	-	-
300 - 499	393.22	52.39	-	-
500 - 699	568.84	94.39	587.04	225.49
700 - 999	828.23	118.16	820.00	300.00
1000 - 2999	1639.08	153.57	2157.88	569.43
3000 - 4999	3775.74	281.86	3840.38	303.27
5000 - 9999	6054.09	322.66	7296.43	508.23
10000 & above no entry	-	47.00	27041.95	1225.27
all classes	1150.19	117.77	15419.89	868.60

The National Sample Survey : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.16A)(CONTD.) : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSET AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY ASSET GROUP : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS; STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED

asset group in rupees	amount in Rs.(0.00)		amount in Rs.(0.00)	
	total asset	loan out- standing	total asset	loan out- standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	<u>State : Rajasthan</u>		<u>State : Tamil Nadu</u>	
less than - 100	8.86	42.86	22.51	608.95
100 - 299	199.92	364.83	203.69	105.02
300 - 499	382.00	340.60	365.39	138.97
500 - 699	579.73	520.79	577.36	-98.27
700 - 999	841.90	662.51	785.74	253.37
1000 - 2999	1833.79	963.67	1683.83	352.86
3000 - 4999	3911.82	815.71	3805.25	452.02
5000 - 9999	7060.84	580.87	6708.03	1294.91
10000 & above no entry	17169.28	895.48	10060.03	1187.06
• all classes	3619.52	773.54	1838.37	354.55
	<u>State : Uttar Pradesh</u>		<u>State : West Bengal</u>	
less than - 100	24.15	174.78	44.14	5.33
100 - 299	195.70	158.01	229.92	99.17
300 - 499	399.92	102.40	397.48	94.13
500 - 699	581.50	187.27	600.52	65.87
700 - 999	830.27	148.00	838.40	72.77
1000 - 2999	1872.38	244.61	1714.98	92.81
3000 - 4999	3692.03	361.61	3721.51	112.63
5000 - 9999	6854.36	340.66	6623.53	170.19
10000 & above no entry	13525.16	632.68	14773.58	690.27
all classes	2903.64	273.84	1735.49	97.17

The National Sample Survey : July 1970-June 1971

TABLE (3.16A)(CONTD.) : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSET AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY ASSET GROUP : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS: STATES.: RURAL : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED.

asset group in rupees	amount in Rs.(0.00)		amount in Rs.(0.00)	
	total asset	loan out- standing	total asset	loan out standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	<u>State : Delhi</u>		<u>State : Goa, Daman & Diu</u>	
less than - 100	-	-	-	25.00
100 - 299	-	-	-	-
300 - 499	-	-	-	-
500 - 699	-	-	-	-
700 - 999	-	-	-	-
1000 - 2999	2000.00	-	1960.35	111.50
3000 - 4999	-	-	3504.93	33.36
5000 - 9999	5966.25	1500.00	7000.00	-
10000 & above no entry	15420.00	1700.00	-	-
all classes	6880.29	852.94	2428.91	80.62
	<u>State : Himachal Pradesh</u>		<u>State : Manipur</u>	
less than - 100	20.00	800.00	-	-
100 - 299	150.00	150.00	220.35	24.13
300 - 499	-	-	394.13	51.15
500 - 699	-	-	581.79	148.23
700 - 999	-	-	831.50	11.04
1000 - 2999	1886.72	326.42	1803.83	55.52
3000 - 4999	3957.63	44.74	3436.16	132.31
5000 - 9999	6774.49	335.10	6204.12	21.10
10000 & above no entry	11795.60	549.66	13881.40	50.00
all classes	4670.80	297.75	1898.57	60.53

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A/kkd.

The National Sample Survey : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.16A) (CONTD.) : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSET AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY-ASSET GROUP : SMALL CULTIVATOR HOUSEHOLDS: RURAL : STATES : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED.

asset group in rupees.	amount in Rs. (0.00)		amount in Rs. (0.00)	
	total asset	loan out- standing	total asset	loan out- standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	State : Pondicherry		State : Tripura	
less than - 100	-	-	41.71	38.70
100 - 299	-	-	206.95	73.28
300 - 499	360.00	90.00	372.32	46.91
500 - 699	637.50	55.00	579.47	95.20
700 - 999	760.00	300.00	806.74	189.27
1000 - 2999	2251.33	200.00	1668.89	120.50
3000 - 4999	3200.00	750.00	4204.53	226.64
5000 - 9999	8337.37	814.80	6583.56	125.88
10000 - & above no entry	10658.00	250.00	16842.25	1575.00
all classes	4625.60	428.27	1642.78	130.93

MD.

A/kkd.

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.16B) : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSETS AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY ASSET GROUP : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS : STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED.

asset group in rupees	amount in Rs.(0.00)		amount in Rs.(0.00)	
	total asset	loan outstanding	total asset	loan outstanding
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	<u>State : Andhra Pradesh</u>		<u>State : Assam</u>	
less than 100	28.96	100.12	61.77	60.09
100 - 299	180.84	159.40	179.57	31.13
300 - 499	360.84	184.72	386.98	24.75
500 - 699	578.75	287.28	582.30	79.95
700 - 999	766.99	319.41	813.10	93.90
1000 - 2999	1556.76	426.91	1466.96	83.37
3000 - 4999	4060.83	860.08	3928.36	71.58
5000 - 9999	7774.58	926.53	5100.00	650.00
10000 & above no entry	15696.71	2417.64	=	2.90
all classes.	750.94	260.29	890.53	70.99
	<u>State : Bihar</u>		<u>State : Gujarat</u>	
less than 100	47.06	53.62	7.99	298.54
100 - 299	181.79	115.52	197.33	238.29
300 - 499	389.04	141.48	367.67	282.65
500 - 699	569.11	126.24	576.36	216.29
700 - 999	812.98	198.83	794.53	207.77
1000 - 2999	1515.33	230.53	1559.58	295.10
3000 - 4999	3250.08	875.54	3525.20	298.20
5000 - 9999	6780.54	287.14	6530.00	967.99
10000 & above no entry	11363.64	509.09 24.98	12754.00	35.00
all classes	753.56	162.72	1472.37	288.50

The National Sample Survey : 15th Round : July 1970 - June 1971
contd.

TABLE (3.16B) : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSETS AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY ASSET GROUP : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS :- STATES -
RURAL : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED.

asset-group in rupees	amount in Rs. (0.00)		amount in Rs. (0.00)	
	total asset	loan outstanding	total asset	loan outstanding
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	<u>State : Haryana</u>		<u>State : Jammu & Kashmir</u>	
less than 100	13.84	147.15	8.62	107.47
100 - 299	-	-	155.39	157.52
300 - 499	388.12	123.80	365.62	44.47
500 - 699	559.48	159.54	575.86	89.35
700 - 999	828.10	143.22	756.04	230.94
1000 - 2999	1820.16	646.73	1622.18	238.90
3000 - 4999	3676.41	1232.16	3934.44	225.30
5000 - 9999	6355.94	1913.14	6202.03	358.01
10000 & above no entry	=	=	26600.00	=
all classes	2305.65	728.73	1829.63	191.38
	<u>State : Kerala</u>		<u>State : Madhya Pradesh</u>	
less than 100	34.83	51.30	20.46	133.23
100 - 299	150.68	101.92	192.23	120.74
300 - 499	455.31	185.91	368.82	248.77
500 - 699	524.88	204.07	553.93	303.59
700 - 999	801.01	455.12	818.15	252.31
1000 - 2999	1730.55	155.21	1569.26	336.41
3000 - 4999	3021.68	833.57	3550.76	803.94
5000 - 9999			6668.90	259.75
10000 & above no entry			25729.36	1962.76
all classes	420.55	142.85	895.07	253.41

MD.

kkd.

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.16B) (CONTD.) : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSET AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY ASSET GROUP : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS : STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED.

asset group in rupees	amount in Rs.(0.00)		amount in Rs.(0.00)	
	total asset	loan outstanding	total asset	loan outstanding
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	<u>State : Maharashtra</u>		<u>State : Mysore</u>	
less than 100	28.05	72.28	17.42	293.35
100 - 299	176.69	46.19	171.31	129.04
300 - 499	377.77	37.41	356.18	200.33
500 - 699	570.82	81.91	565.07	170.58
700 - 999	807.99	68.03	792.63	181.27
1000 - 2999	1372.61	88.44	2158.08	465.31
3000 - 4999	3829.68	635.06	3809.79	524.02
5000 - 9999	5172.83	315.15	7089.06	1401.75
10000 & above no entry	23641.63	771.57 35.26	28262.90	932.63
all classes	759.44	76.91	1241.99	279.67
	<u>State : Orissa</u>		<u>State : Punjab</u>	
less than 100	51.49	18.85	-	78.75
100 - 299	183.28	40.13	210.09	155.19
300 - 499	371.00	73.22	392.49	487.06
500 - 699	656.80	69.38	664.13	176.46
700 - 999	630.29	592.70	810.48	213.27
1000 - 2999	1571.99	522.25	1822.57	939.77
3000 - 4999	3606.84	96.53	3825.91	400.84
5000 - 9999	6757.50	100.00	7137.27	358.03
10000 & above no entry	-	21.34	14426.51	15.01
all classes	576.90	135.52	2455.49	567.52

MD

A/kk3.

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.16B)(CONTD.) : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSET AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY ASSET GROUP : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS : STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED.

asset group in rupees	amount in (Rs. 0.00)			
	total asset	loan out- standing	total asset	loan out- standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	<u>State : Rajasthan</u>		<u>State : Tamil Nadu</u>	
less than 100	70.00	240.00	15.96	116.29
100 - 299	189.00	468.68	195.66	125.93
300 - 499	359.78	740.52	360.52	141.30
500 - 699	549.84	270.32	559.85	105.30
700 - 999	811.90	554.62	809.20	243.69
1000 - 2999	1880.83	444.06	1572.77	289.32
3000 - 4999	3977.27	384.82	3477.54	632.07
5000 - 9999	5664.44	1070.11	6271.91	907.65
10000 & above no entry	15472.73	67.88	21074.15	1950.38
all classes	8727.89	423.83	606.28	175.46
	<u>State : Uttar Pradesh</u>		<u>State : West Bengal</u>	
less than 100	22.09	100.81	41.99	32.05
100 - 299	203.19	129.78	191.39	38.93
300 - 499	368.92	146.94	375.81	35.13
500 - 699	572.62	279.35	571.07	48.97
700 - 999	818.09	266.58	831.19	42.60
1000 - 2999	1630.82	394.39	1417.75	81.23
3000 - 4999	3573.31	750.82	3801.58	28.92
5000 - 9999	6304.97	575.61	-	-
10000 & above no entry	12573.08	531.17	12863.35	28.21
all classes	1346.60	321.61	651.29	45.96

MD.

A/kkd.

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.16B) (CONTD.) : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSET AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY ASSET GROUP ; WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS ; STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB ROUNDS COMBINED.

asset group in rupees	amount in (Rs. 0.00)			
	total asset	loan out- standing	total asset	loan out- standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	<u>State : Delhi</u>		<u>State : Goa, Daman & Diu</u>	
less than 100	-	-	1.54	-
100 - 299	-	-	-	-
300 - 499	-	-	357.50	-
500 - 699	-	-	508.33	83.33
700 - 999	-	-	800.00	-
1000 - 2999	1768.13	725.27	1911.18	36.00
3000 - 4999	3700.00	250.00	3399.75	6.45
5000 - 9999	7325.00	1000.00	5712.27	433.00
10000 & above no entry	=	=	=	=
all classes	3190.85	764.79	2159.44	35.80
	<u>State : Himachal Pradesh</u>		<u>State : Manipur</u>	
less than 100	-	-	88.00	-
100 - 299	-	-	198.74	-
300 - 499	-	-	421.03	0.95
500 - 699	-	-	548.00	-
700 - 999	853.98	41.62	891.82	10.15
1000 - 2999	-	-	1866.13	111.62
3000 - 4999	-	-	3030.00	-
5000 - 9999	-	-	-	-
10000 & above no entry	19100.00	700.00	=	=
all classes	14442.14	171.09	1185.80	55.00

MD.
A/kkd.

The National Sample Survey : 25th Round : July 1970 - June 1971

TABLE (3.16B)(CONTD.) : PER HOUSEHOLD VALUE OF ASSET AND LOAN OUTSTANDING ON DATE OF SURVEY BY ASSET GROUP : WAGE EARNER HOUSEHOLDS : STATES : RURAL : ALL SUB ROUND COMBINED

asset group in rupees	amount in (Rs. 0.00)			
	total asset	loan out- standing	total asset	loan out- standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
	<u>State : Pondicherry</u>		<u>State : Tripura</u>	
less than 100	29.00	365.00	35.51	23.37
100 - 299	175.52	70.53	170.74	32.81
300 - 499	376.50	287.50	337.16	13.17
500 - 699	530.00	172.50	574.66	115.54
700 - 999	-	-	770.12	44.30
1000 - 2999	1712.46	390.00	1433.87	331.89
3000 - 4999	-	-	-	-
5000 - 9999	-	-	8040.00	800.00
10000 & above no entry	-	-	13739.81	-
all classes	652.52	223.89	421.65	48.67

MD.

A/kkd.

APPENDIX- IV

Sampling Design and Estimation Procedure

1. Sample Design : The sample design of the rural survey of the NSS twentyfifth round was a stratified one with two-stage selection within each stratum. The ^{first} stage units were villages and the second stage units were households for the socio-economic enquiries. The sample design had been made self-weighting for each schedule of enquiry at the state level. The sample villages were usually selected in the form of two independent and interpenetrating sub-samples. Sub-sample 1 was surveyed by one party of investigators and sub-sample 2 by another party.
2. Sample size (Central sample) : The total sample size for household enquiries in the rural areas was 8400 sample villages and the average sample size was expected to be 2 households in a village for each of the schedules 16.1 and 16.2 ^{1/}.
3. Work Programme : The survey period (one year) of this round had been divided into four sub-rounds of three months duration each. In each sub-sample of a rural stratum there were 12 sample villages. These 12 villages were sub-divided into four sets of three villages each in a specified manner. For one sub-round out of these 12 villages, only three villages were selected and were surveyed in the sub-round. Thus on the whole, all the 12 villages were covered once during the full survey period.
4. Sampling frame : The frame was the list of villages as per the 1961 population census.
5. Stratification : The country had been divided into 65 agricultural regions by grouping within each state or union territory, districts having similar population density and crop pattern, Strata are formed within each region, by grouping tehsils (i) which are contiguous, (ii) having similar crop pattern and population density, and (iii) having good transport facilities amongst them. The number of persons engaged in agricultural occupation is more or less the same for each stratum within a region.

^{1/} The actual number of households selected for survey was far below this expected level in the first two sub-rounds. As the design was self-weighting, the intervals for household selection were subsequently reduced to realise a larger sample in the last two sub-rounds.

6. Allocation : The all-India sample size had been allocated to the states on a joint consideration of their rural population, area under cereal crops and available investigator strength. This was modified to (i) ensure a multiple of 360 villages in each state (excepting Haryana and Punjab), (ii) take account of state-wise variation in workload and (iii) make the sample size a multiple of 24 in order to facilitate an allocation of 24 villages in each rural stratum.

7. Selection of villages : For the central sample, in each stratum, two independent sub-samples of 12 villages each had been selected circular systematically with equal probability.

8. Selection of households : All the households in the sample village were divided into the following three sub-strata : (1) households having no cultivated land, (2) the lowest ten percent of households having cultivated land and (3) remaining households. Households deriving more or less regular and major income in the last year from self-employment in trading establishment, manufacture, construction, mechanised transport, professions or salaried employment or rent were excluded from both sub-strata 1 and 2 and were included in sub-stratum 3. Samples for schedules 16.1, 16.(2) & 16(R) were selected from sub-stratum 2, 1 & 3 respectively. Sample households were selected linear systematically using intervals and random start specified for this purpose so as to get about 2 sample households on an average from each sub-stratum.

9. Estimation Procedure :

s : subscript for sth stratum

i : subscript for ith sample village

j : subscript for jth sample household

k : number of strata in the state

h : number of households selected for the enquiry

y : value of the characteristic

If Y stands for the estimate of the state total for the characteristic y in the concerned schedule

$$Y = M \sum_{s=1}^k \sum_{i=1}^{12} \sum_{j=1}^{hsi} y_{sij}$$

Where M is the constant multiplier for the particular schedule.

