

THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

EIGHTH ROUND : JULY 1954—MARCH 1955

NUMBER 39

TABLES WITH NOTES ON
CONSUMER EXPENDITURE



सत्यमेव जयते

Issued by

The Cabinet Secretariat : Government of India

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1956
1957
1958
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1960

THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

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*This report entitled "Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure", Eighth Round : July 1954—March 1955, was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta, and is being published in the form in which it was submitted to the Government of India and Government are not responsible for the views expressed in the report.**

CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.1. The present set of tables presenting estimates of consumer expenditure in rupees per person per 30 days and pattern of consumer expenditure by expenditure class and item-wise breakdowns has been prepared from information on consumer expenditure collected from about 3700 sample households in the eighth round of the National Sample Survey¹. The field work of this round extended over a period of approximately nine months—from July 1954 to March 1955. The survey covered the rural as well as urban areas of the Union of India.

1.2. Sample households chosen for collection of data were selected according to procedures of probability sampling after suitable stratification so that valid national estimates together with regional breakdowns could be obtained. From selected sample households data were collected by investigators by the interview method by personal visits to the households. The responsibility for the field work rested with the Directorate of the National Sample Survey in all the states excepting West Bengal and Bombay City, where the data collection was done by the Indian Statistical Institute. Processing and tabulation of the data were carried out by the Indian Statistical Institute.

1.3. An account of the sample design of the survey is given in Chapter Two. Some of the concepts and definitions used in the survey are explained in Chapter Three. The results are presented by a pair of statistically independent and interpenetrating sub-samples in the Statistical Tables at the end of Chapter Four for each of the population zones and for all India, with rural and urban breakdowns. A brief note on the method of estimation is given in Appendix A.

* The draft report (No. **D. 48**) was submitted to the Government of India in March 1960.

¹The National Sample Survey (NSS) has been conducting multi-purpose sample surveys on socio-economic subjects since 1950 on a national scale in continuing rounds. Estimates of consumer expenditure with respect to other rounds of the NSS are available in NSS Report Nos. 1, 2, 3, 18 and 20.

CHAPTER TWO

SCOPE AND DESIGN OF THE SURVEY

2.1. The whole of the rural and urban areas of the Indian Union including Jammu and Kashmir but excluding Andaman and Nicobar Islands and Part B Tribal Areas of Assam was covered by the survey. The coverage was extended to the State of Jammu and Kashmir for the first time in the NSS in this round.

2.2. *Sample design—rural*: The rural areas of the Indian Union was divided into about 350 strata. In each State strata were formed within each 'natural division' (census 1951 definition) by grouping 'tehsils' with approximately equal net cropped area per head of agricultural population (excluding agricultural labour). In the absence of tehsil-wise data of net cropped area the geographical area was used for some of the tehsils. From each stratum 4 villages were selected for the central sample¹ with probability proportional to total population and with replacement. In each sample village on an average 2 to 3 sample households were selected for consumer expenditure enquiry. The households were selected systematically with a random start from a frame of all the households residing in the village. In preparing the frame of households a method of stratifying the households was followed. The households were divided into three groups on the basis of the land owned or operated by them and their principal means of livelihood. In the frame the households were arranged group by group before the sampling of households was done so that proper representation was given to all the groups.

2.3. *Sample design—urban*: All the towns (and cities) of the Indian Union, excluding towns of Jammu and Kashmir, were divided into 20 strata. The big cities—Madras, Bombay, Calcutta and Delhi—each formed a stratum. The towns (and cities) of Indian Union, excluding towns of Jammu and Kashmir, were first divided into 4 geographical zones, based on the six population zones² (of census

¹ In the rural sector all the States of the Indian Union participated in the land holding survey carried out in this round. For that purpose each State was allotted a sample of villages for carrying out the investigation under its own supervision. This was called the State Sample. Sample villages selected for the Central Sample were surveyed by investigators of the National Sample Survey Directorate and the Indian Statistical Institute.

² The constitution of the 1951 census zones in terms of States prior reorganisation in 1956 was as follows:

<i>Zone</i>	<i>Constituent States</i>
1. North India	Uttar Pradesh
2. East India	Bihar, Orissa, West Bengal, Assam, Manipur and Tripura.
3. South India	Andhradesh, Madras, Mysore, Travancore-Cochin and Coorg.
4. West India	Bombay, Saurashtra and Kutch.
5. Central India	Madhya Pradesh, Madhya Bharat, Hyderabad, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh.
6. North-West India	Rajasthan, Punjab, PEPSU, Jammu and Kashmir, Ajmer, Delhi, Himachal Pradesh and Bilaspur.

The zones in the urban sector were formed by grouping the six 1951 census zones as follows:

Zone 1:	North and North-West India	Zone 3:	Central India
Zone 2:	East India	Zone 4:	South and West India

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1951) as (1) North and North-west India, (2) East India, (3) Central India, (4) South and West India. The towns of each zone (excluding the above big cities) were grouped into 4 size-classes according to population (as per census 1951) of the town as : (i) cities with population 100,000 and above, (ii) towns with population 50,000 to below 100,000, (iii) towns with population 15,000 to below 50,000 and (iv) towns with population below 15,000. Thus the towns, excluding the four big cities, were grouped into 16 strata. In Calcutta, Bombay, Delhi and Madras a two-stage sampling design was adopted where 24, 24, 18 and 18 sample blocks (first stage units of sampling) were respectively selected. The sample blocks were selected with replacement with probability proportional to population. In the other 16 strata a three-stage sampling design was adopted. In each of such strata sample towns (first-stage units of sampling) were selected with replacement with probability proportional to population. In each sample town sample blocks (second-stage units of sampling) were again selected with replacement with probability proportional to population.

2.4. From sample towns of the four size-classes : population (i) 1,00,000 or above, (ii) between 50,000 to below 1,00,000, (iii) between 15,000 to below 50,000, and (iv) below 15,000, respectively 10, 8, 6 and 4 sample blocks were selected. In Jammu and Kashmir, Srinagar and Jammu each formed a stratum. Residual towns of Jammu and Kashmir broadly constituted another stratum. In each sample block on an average four households were selected for consumer expenditure enquiry. The households in each sample block were selected systematically after arranging the households in ascending order of average monthly cash expenditure of the households.

2.5. Table (2.1) shows the allocation of sample village and blocks to different States and population zones. In the rural sector half the number of sample villages surveyed was tabulated. The rural figures give only the part tabulated.

2.6. Consumer expenditure survey was not conducted in Jammu and Kashmir in the first seven rounds of the National Sample Survey and therefore the all-India and North-West Zone tables of these rounds of National Sample Survey did not contain figures for Jammu and Kashmir. For the sake of direct comparison with the results of the seventh and earlier rounds, a set of tables has been prepared giving results of the eighth round for the area of India covered by the first seven rounds of the National Sample Survey. These tables are given in Appendix B. They differ from all-India, North-West Zone (rural) and North and North-West Zone (urban) tables given in the main body of the report in that they do not include information for Jammu and Kashmir.

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.1): DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE VILLAGES AND BLOCKS BY STATES
AND POPULATION ZONES

states and zones		number of sample villages	number of sample blocks
(1)		(2)	(3)
1.	Uttar Pradesh	102	66
(i)	North India	102	66
2.	Bihar	72	10
3.	Orissa	36	—
4.	West Bengal	36	64
5.	Assam	20	6
6.	Manipur and Tripura	4	—
(ii)	East India	168	80
7.	Andhradesh	36	40
8.	Madras	48	78
9.	Mysore	20	—
10.	Travancore-Cochin	6	—
11.	Coorg	2	—
(iii)	South India	112	118
12.	Bombay	72	58
13.	Saurashtra	10	—
14.	Kutch	2	—
(iv)	West India	84	58
15.	Madhya Pradesh	54	14
16.	Madhya Bharat	20	10
17.	Hyderabad	36	32
18.	Bhopal	2	10
19.	Vindhya Pradesh	10	—
(v)	Central India	122	66
20.	Rajasthan	36	8
21.	Punjab	30	20
22.	PEPSU	10	—
23.	Jammu and Kashmir	40	24
24.	Ajmer	2	10
25.	Delhi	2	18
26.	Himachal Pradesh and Bilaspur	4	—
(vi)	North-West India	124	80
(vii)	all India	712	468

CHAPTER THREE

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

3.1. Some of the important concepts and definitions adopted for consumer expenditure survey are explained in this chapter.

3.2. The ultimate unit of sampling and accounting was the household. According to the basic concept adopted in the enquiry a household meant a group of persons taking principal meals from a common kitchen and usually living together.

Institutional population like inmates of jails, asylums, police lines, military establishments, etc. were excluded from the scope of the survey. Boarders living in boarding houses, hotels, etc. were, however, covered by the survey, each boarder constituting a separate household. Any person who took principal meals with the household for at least 16 days within a period of 30 days preceding the date of survey was considered to be a member of the household. The number of members in a household as defined above gave the household size. Data were collected from the sample households by the investigators by personal visits and interrogation. Usually the head of the household supplied the data.

3.3. The reference period adopted for collection of data on consumer expenditure was a period of 30 days ending on the day preceding the day of enquiry. Since the field operations of the round extended from July 1954 to March 1955, the estimates, as presented, broadly refer to the period June 1954 to March 1955.

3.4. Consumer expenditure comprised only that part of the expenditure of the household which related to domestic consumption of the household. Expenditure on household enterprises was not included. Loans, monetary as well as in kind like grain loans, were also excluded. For collection of data from sample households monetary value of food articles consumed during the reference period was taken to present consumer expenditure on food articles during the period. For non-food articles, in general, monetary value of the articles acquired during the reference period represented consumer expenditure on the articles during the period.

3.5. Total consumption included consumptions out of home-grown stock as well. Such consumptions and consumptions out of gift and charities as well as of articles acquired through barter exchanges were evaluated at prevailing retail rates of the items concerned.

CHAPTER FOUR

DESCRIPTION OF TABLES

4.1. Tables on consumer expenditure in rupees per person per 30 days and pattern of consumer expenditure by expenditure class and item-wise breakdowns, presented at the end of this chapter, give estimates for the Indian Union with rural and urban breakdowns. The figures are given to two places of decimals for purposes of arithmetic calculations and do not, in general, suggest accuracy to that degree.

4.2. In the rural sector tables are given for the population zones and for all India. In the urban sector two series of tables are given—one by population zones and the other by size class of towns. Urban tables by size class of towns do not include towns of Jammu and Kashmir.

4.3. The estimates are given by two statistically independent interpenetrating sub-samples. The sub-sample estimates provide valid and independent estimates of the characters under question as also a broad measure of the margin of uncertainty of the estimates. The combined estimate, in general a weighted average of the sub-sample estimates, is, however, more precise being based on greater number of observations.

4.4. The estimates are presented by 12 monthly per capita expenditure class of households. The expenditure classes in rupees are (i) 0-8, (ii) 8-11, (iii) 11-13, (iv) 13-15, (v) 15-18, (vi) 18-21, (vii) 21-24, (viii) 24-28, (ix) 28-34, (x) 34-43, (xi) 43-55 and (xii) 55 and above. Monthly per capita expenditure class of each sample household was determined by dividing total consumer expenditure of the sample household during the 30 days reference period by the household size of the sample household.

4.5. The breakdowns of items of consumption presented are twelve namely, (1) foodgrains, (2) milk and milk products, (3) edible oil, (4) meat, egg and fish, (5) sugar, (6) salt, (7) other food, (8) clothing, (9) fuel and light, (10) rent, (11) taxes and (12) miscellaneous items.

4.6. The component parts of foodgrains are rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize, barley, small millets, ragi and their products and cereal substitutes like tapioca, etc. Milk and milk products include liquid milk (cow, buffalo, goat and others), ghee, butter dahi, ghol, khoa, channa and other milk products. Edible oil includes mustard oil, cocoonut oil, gingelly oil, ground-nut oil, vanaspati, etc. Meat, egg and fish include all items of meat, fish and eggs. Sugar includes gur (cane and others), sugar candy and sugar. Salt includes rock salt, seasalt and other salts. Other food items include pulses and products, vegetables, fruits and nuts, spices and beverages and refreshments. Clothing includes items of cotton (mill made, handloom and khaddar), woollen and silk clothing and bedding and upholstery. Fuel and light

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includes items of fuel and lighting like coal, firewood, kerosene, matches, electricity, candle, etc. Rent includes all rents paid for domestic use. Taxes cover only those taxes which were paid for enjoyment of consumer benefits. Miscellaneous items include expenditure on pan, supari, tobacco and products, intoxicants, amusements and sports, education, medicine, toilets, sundry goods, services, conveyance, ceremonials and durable and semi-durable goods like furniture, musical instruments, etc.

4.7. The following procedure is adopted in numbering the tables for convenience of reference. The table number consists of two parts separated by a point. The number on the left of the point signifies the series : 1 standing for rural tables and 2 for urban tables by zones and 3 for urban tables by size of towns.

4.8. The first digit to the right of the point signifies the types of table : numbers 1-5 giving household and population tables ; 6, tables on consumer expenditure in rupees per person per month and 7, tables on pattern of consumer expenditure in the form of item-wise consumer expenditure expressed as percentage of total consumer expenditure.

4.9. The second digit to the right of the point signifies the coverage of the tables. For the tables of series 1 generally 0 stands for national tables and 1-6 stand for zones 1-6 respectively.

4.10. For tables of series 2 the numbers 0-4 in the second place to the right of the point refer to all-India and urban zones 1-4 respectively.

4.11. For the 3 series tables the numbers 1-6 in the second place to the right of the point refer respectively to towns with population up to 14999, between 15,000 and 49999, between 50,000 and 99,999, 100,000 and above, 50,000 and above and the four big cities combined.

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RURAL

TABLE (1.10): DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE VILLAGES ALLOTTED AND SURVEYED WITH SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS SURVEYED AND TABULATED BY STATES AND POPULATION ZONES IN RURAL AREAS: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

states and population zones	number of sample villages						number of sample households					
	allotted			surveyed			surveyed			tabulated		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Uttar Pradesh	51	51	102	51	51	102	141	136	277	141	135	276
2. North India	51	51	102	51	51	102	141	136	277	141	135	276
3. Bihar	36	36	72	36	36	72	86	88	174	86	88	174
4. Orissa	18	18	36	18	18	36	48	59	107	48	59	107
5. West Bengal	18	18	36	18	18	36	54	52	106	53	52	105
6. Assam	10	10	20	9	9	18	29	21	50	29	21	50
7. Manipur	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	6
8. Tripura	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
9. East India	84	84	168	83	83	166	221	224	445	220	224	444
10. Andhradesh	18	18	36	18	18	36	57	48	105	57	48	105
11. Madras	24	24	48	24	24	48	69	68	137	69	68	137
12. Mysore	10	10	20	10	10	20	27	29	56	27	29	56
13. Travancore-Cochin	3	3	6	3	3	6	5	8	13	5	8	13
14. Coorg	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	5	2	3	5
15. South India	56	56	112	56	56	112	160	156	316	160	156	316
16. Bombay	36	36	72	36	36	72	89	85	174	88	85	173
17. Saurashtra	5	5	10	5	5	10	7	17	24	7	17	24
18. Kutch	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	6	3	3	6
19. West India	42	42	84	42	42	84	99	105	204	98	105	203
20. Madhya Pradesh	27	27	54	27	27	54	81	78	159	81	78	159
21. Madhya Bharat	10	10	20	10	10	20	23	27	50	23	27	50
22. Hyderabad	18	18	36	18	18	36	46	52	98	46	52	98
23. Bhopal	1	1	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Vindhya Pradesh	5	5	10	5	5	10	15	16	31	15	16	31
25. Central India	61	61	122	61	61	122	165	173	338	165	173	338
26. Rajasthan	18	18	36	18	18	36	44	54	98	44	54	98
27. Punjab	15	15	30	15	15	30	42	40	82	42	40	82
28. PEPSU	5	5	10	5	5	10	13	10	23	13	9	22
29. Jammu and Kashmir	20	20	40	18	18	36	36	35	71	36	35	71
30. Ajmer	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	5	3	2	5
31. Delhi	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	4	3	1	4
32. Himachal Pradesh	2	2	4	2	2	4	6	4	10	6	4	10
33. North-West India	62	62	124	60	60	120	147	146	293	147	145	292
34. all India	356	356	712	353	353	706	933	940	1873	931	938	1869

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.20) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY POPULATION ZONES IN RURAL AREAS : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	population zones						all India
		North India	East India	South India	West India	Central India	North-West India	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—8	1	35	39	56	26	44	26	226
	2	29	37	39	19	56	29	209
	combined	64	76	95	45	100	55	435
8—11	1	33	32	25	13	39	25	167
	2	34	38	32	31	40	22	197
	combined	67	70	57	44	79	47	364
11—13	1	11	37	17	10	18	12	105
	2	15	28	18	11	24	8	104
	combined	26	65	35	21	42	20	209
13—15	1	7	25	13	8	19	11	83
	2	11	20	11	11	12	15	80
	combined	18	45	24	19	31	26	163
15—18	1	14	24	8	9	15	17	87
	2	11	24	19	12	10	16	92
	combined	25	48	27	21	25	33	179
18—21	1	9	15	9	10	11	11	65
	2	7	16	8	6	13	17	67
	combined	16	31	17	16	24	28	132
21—24	1	6	11	8	8	4	11	48
	2	8	13	7	5	6	9	48
	combined	14	24	15	13	10	20	96
24—28	1	7	6	7	6	5	6	37
	2	4	16	8	5	5	8	46
	combined	11	22	15	11	10	14	83
28—34	1	7	9	8	4	4	12	44
	2	6	17	5	3	3	8	42
	combined	13	26	13	7	7	20	86
34—43	1	6	8	6	3	2	8	33
	2	6	9	4	1	1	5	26
	combined	12	17	10	4	3	13	59
43—55	1	3	8	3	1	1	1	17
	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	9
	combined	4	10	4	2	2	4	26
55 and above	1	3	6	—	—	3	7	19
	2	3	4	4	—	2	5	18
	combined	6	10	4	—	5	12	37
all expenditure classes	1	141	220	160	98	165	147	931
	2	135	224	156	105	173	145	938
	combined	276	444	316	203	338	292	1869
number of sample villages	1	51	83	56	42	61	60	353
	2	51	83	56	42	61	60	353
	combined	102	166	112	84	122	120	706

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.30) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS
BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY POPULATION ZONES
IN RURAL AREAS : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	population zones						all India
		North India	East India	South India	West India	Central India	North-West India	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—8	1	24.95	17.03	33.89	28.19	25.90	21.94	24.97
	2	22.23	16.80	26.12	17.69	31.41	23.31	22.58
	combined	23.60	16.91	30.07	22.76	28.75	22.66	23.75
8—11	1	22.61	14.87	13.96	12.52	24.70	16.92	17.58
	2	25.04	15.60	20.53	11.68	23.65	15.28	20.65
	combined	23.81	15.26	17.20	21.34	24.16	16.06	19.15
11—13	1	7.66	15.18	9.09	10.57	10.85	6.09	10.52
	2	10.43	13.44	11.55	10.02	13.33	6.16	11.49
	combined	9.03	14.26	10.30	10.27	12.13	6.12	11.02
13—15	1	4.78	11.06	10.08	7.80	10.51	8.39	9.05
	2	8.33	8.79	7.14	11.19	7.21	9.54	8.42
	combined	6.53	9.86	8.63	9.55	8.80	8.99	8.73
15—18	1	10.16	11.03	6.07	10.63	9.12	11.26	9.48
	2	8.39	9.81	10.47	11.47	5.54	10.07	9.22
	combined	9.28	10.38	8.24	11.07	7.27	10.64	9.34
18—21	1	6.87	7.21	6.56	9.99	6.25	6.25	7.00
	2	5.18	6.36	5.69	5.77	7.57	11.57	6.67
	combined	6.04	6.76	6.13	7.81	6.93	9.06	6.83
21—24	1	4.31	5.24	4.57	7.85	2.78	7.43	4.98
	2	6.02	5.79	3.90	4.77	3.80	5.44	5.02
	combined	5.16	5.53	4.24	6.26	3.31	6.38	5.00
24—28	1	4.86	2.98	5.03	5.57	3.13	3.61	4.09
	2	2.44	7.94	4.44	4.37	3.14	4.14	4.85
	combined	3.66	5.61	4.74	4.96	3.14	3.89	4.48
28—34	1	5.34	4.13	4.94	3.62	2.37	7.89	4.59
	2	4.78	7.65	4.10	3.20	1.81	4.78	4.87
	combined	5.07	6.00	4.52	3.40	2.08	6.25	4.73
34—43	1	4.30	3.68	3.60	2.34	1.16	4.57	3.38
	2	4.22	5.41	2.37	1.05	0.62	3.24	3.26
	combined	4.26	4.60	2.99	1.66	0.88	3.88	3.32
43—55	1	2.20	4.26	2.21	0.92	0.82	0.81	2.30
	2	0.72	0.56	0.87	0.93	0.85	2.09	0.88
	combined	1.46	2.29	1.55	0.92	0.83	1.48	1.57
55 and above	1	1.96	3.33	—	—	2.41	4.84	2.06
	2	2.22	1.85	2.82	—	1.07	4.38	2.09
	combined	2.10	2.54	1.39	—	1.72	4.59	2.08
all expenditure classes	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	combined	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample villages	1	51	83	56	42	61	60	353
	2	51	83	56	42	61	60	353
	combined	102	166	112	84	122	120	706
number of sample households	1	141	220	160	98	165	147	931
	2	135	224	156	105	173	145	938
	combined	276	444	316	203	338	292	1869

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.40): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY POPULATION ZONES IN RURAL AREAS: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	population zones						all India
		North India	East India	South India	West India	Central India	North-West India	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—8	1	28.45	18.22	35.20	33.06	26.74	22.34	26.67
	2	24.25	16.65	25.10	21.52	34.28	23.18	23.43
	combined	26.44	17.40	30.18	27.00	30.61	22.78	25.03
8—11	1	26.10	15.44	15.31	12.93	25.21	18.61	18.89
	2	29.20	16.73	21.27	30.81	25.18	17.23	22.32
	combined	27.59	16.10	18.26	22.32	25.20	17.88	20.63
11—13	1	8.23	16.29	10.75	11.88	11.28	7.95	11.71
	2	10.21	12.68	10.85	8.16	13.58	6.43	10.96
	combined	9.18	14.44	10.80	9.92	12.46	7.14	11.33
13—15	1	5.27	10.54	8.81	8.06	11.16	8.21	8.86
	2	8.64	8.22	6.83	10.10	8.55	8.88	8.29
	combined	6.88	9.35	7.83	9.13	9.82	8.57	8.57
15—18	1	8.22	11.72	8.65	9.56	9.63	13.66	10.11
	2	6.67	10.07	9.82	9.69	4.12	10.61	8.59
	combined	7.48	10.87	9.23	9.63	6.80	12.03	9.34
18—21	1	6.22	6.74	5.69	11.68	5.64	6.17	6.62
	2	5.83	6.43	7.65	4.30	7.00	9.46	6.80
	combined	6.03	6.58	6.66	7.80	6.34	7.93	6.71
21—24	1	5.60	5.86	3.23	4.14	2.16	5.89	4.56
	2	5.66	5.50	5.72	5.06	2.57	8.53	5.41
	combined	5.63	5.68	4.47	4.63	2.37	7.30	4.99
24—28	1	2.95	2.23	4.70	4.56	2.98	3.90	3.36
	2	1.70	6.64	3.10	4.55	1.58	4.76	3.95
	combined	2.35	4.50	3.91	4.56	2.26	4.36	3.66
28—34	1	2.65	3.86	4.51	2.57	1.11	5.68	3.44
	2	4.40	9.52	5.37	3.02	1.12	4.31	5.41
	combined	3.48	6.77	4.94	2.80	1.12	4.95	4.44
34—43	1	2.18	3.61	1.60	0.82	1.50	4.80	2.48
	2	2.79	4.73	3.02	2.06	0.26	2.25	2.88
	combined	2.47	4.19	2.31	1.48	0.86	3.43	2.68
43—55	1	2.11	1.90	1.55	0.74	0.16	0.65	1.39
	2	0.16	0.37	0.35	0.73	1.23	1.38	0.60
	combined	1.18	1.11	0.95	0.73	0.71	1.04	0.99
55 and above	1	2.02	3.59	—	—	2.43	2.14	1.91
	2	0.49	2.46	0.92	—	0.53	2.98	1.36
	combined	1.29	3.01	0.46	—	1.45	2.59	1.63
all expenditure classes	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	combined	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample villages	1	51	83	56	42	61	60	353
	2	51	83	56	42	61	60	353
	combined	102	166	112	84	122	120	706
number of sample households	1	141	220	160	98	165	147	931
	2	135	224	156	105	173	145	938
	combined	276	444	316	203	338	292	1869

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.50): AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY POPULATION ZONES IN RURAL AREAS: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	population zones						all India
		North India	East India	South India	West India	Central India	North-West India	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—8	1	5.52	5.53	5.05	5.83	5.10	5.08	5.31
	2	4.96	4.78	4.76	6.24	5.30	5.15	5.05
	combined	5.26	5.13	4.93	5.99	5.21	5.12	5.18
8—11	1	5.59	5.36	5.34	5.13	5.04	5.50	5.34
	2	5.30	5.18	5.13	5.34	5.17	5.84	5.26
	combined	5.44	5.26	5.22	5.28	5.10	5.67	5.30
11—13	1	5.20	5.54	5.76	5.58	5.13	6.52	5.53
	2	4.45	4.55	4.65	4.17	4.94	5.41	4.64
	combined	4.77	5.05	5.15	4.87	5.03	5.93	5.06
13—15	1	5.33	4.93	4.25	5.14	5.24	4.88	4.87
	2	4.71	4.51	4.74	4.63	5.76	4.82	4.80
	combined	4.94	4.73	4.45	4.83	5.46	4.85	4.83
15—18	1	3.92	5.49	6.92	4.46	5.21	5.06	5.30
	2	3.61	4.95	4.65	4.33	3.62	5.46	4.53
	combined	3.78	5.22	5.50	4.39	4.58	5.76	4.91
18—21	1	4.38	4.84	4.22	5.81	4.45	4.92	4.70
	2	5.12	4.88	6.66	3.82	4.49	4.23	4.96
	combined	4.69	4.86	5.33	5.05	4.47	4.46	4.83
21—24	1	6.29	5.78	3.44	2.62	3.83	3.95	4.55
	2	4.27	4.58	7.25	5.44	3.29	8.12	5.24
	combined	5.12	5.11	5.17	3.73	3.51	5.82	4.91
24—28	1	2.94	3.88	4.54	4.07	4.70	5.41	4.10
	2	3.17	4.04	3.45	5.34	2.44	5.96	3.96
	combined	3.01	4.00	4.04	4.65	3.53	5.72	4.02
28—34	1	2.40	4.83	4.44	3.52	2.30	3.60	3.72
	2	4.18	6.00	6.50	4.84	3.02	4.68	5.41
	combined	3.23	5.62	5.36	4.16	2.63	4.03	4.61
34—43	1	2.45	5.07	2.16	1.74	6.39	5.23	3.65
	2	3.02	4.22	6.32	10.00	2.00	3.58	4.29
	combined	2.74	4.54	3.79	4.43	4.79	4.50	3.98
43—55	1	4.65	2.31	3.40	4.00	1.00	4.00	3.01
	2	1.00	3.14	2.00	4.00	7.00	3.42	3.32
	combined	3.77	2.42	3.02	4.00	4.17	3.57	3.10
55 and above	1	4.97	5.58	—	—	4.97	2.20	4.62
	2	1.00	6.43	1.61	—	2.41	3.53	3.17
	combined	2.88	5.91	1.61	—	4.14	2.86	3.87
all expenditure classes	1	4.84	5.17	4.86	4.97	4.94	4.99	4.97
	2	4.54	4.82	4.95	5.12	4.85	5.18	4.87
	combined	4.69	4.99	4.91	5.05	4.89	5.09	4.92
number of sample villages	1	51	83	56	42	61	60	353
	2	51	83	56	42	61	60	353
	combined	102	166	112	84	122	120	706
number of sample households	1	141	220	160	98	165	147	931
	2	135	224	156	105	173	145	938
	combined	276	444	316	203	338	292	1869

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.60) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF
30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA
EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: ALL INDIA,
EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 706 ($s_1=353, s_2=353$)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	3.20	3.34	3.26	4.83	5.01	4.93	5.94	5.91	5.93	
2. milk and milk products	0.15	0.18	0.17	0.56	0.49	0.52	0.66	0.58	0.62	
3. edible oil	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.32	0.39	0.36	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.40	0.36	0.38	
5. sugar	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.25	0.21	0.24	0.33	0.28	
6. salt	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	
7. other food	0.82	0.72	0.77	1.08	1.18	1.13	1.29	1.42	1.35	
(i) food total	4.57	4.63	4.59	7.14	7.41	7.28	8.90	9.04	8.97	
8. clothing	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.61	0.52	0.56	0.90	0.64	0.77	
9. fuel and light	0.62	0.60	0.61	0.90	0.80	0.85	0.98	1.02	1.00	
10. rent	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.05	
11. taxes	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	
12. miscellaneous	0.42	0.48	0.46	0.77	0.76	0.77	1.13	1.23	1.18	
(ii) non-food total	1.26	1.29	1.27	2.32	2.09	2.20	3.08	2.93	3.01	
(iii) total	5.83	5.92	5.86	9.46	9.50	9.48	11.98	11.97	11.98	
(iv) number of sample households	226	209	435	167	197	364	105	104	209	
(v) average household size	5.31	5.05	5.18	5.34	5.26	5.30	5.53	4.64	5.06	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	6.19	6.12	6.16	6.58	6.72	6.65	6.77	6.66	6.71	7.82	7.44	7.61	
2.	1.07	1.01	1.04	1.64	1.31	1.48	1.80	1.64	1.71	2.44	2.60	2.53	
3.	0.43	0.39	0.41	0.46	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.49	0.52	0.70	0.57	0.63	
4.	0.45	0.35	0.40	0.42	0.50	0.46	0.97	0.57	0.76	0.71	0.62	0.66	
5.	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.54	0.41	0.48	0.67	0.58	0.62	0.64	0.91	0.78	
6.	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	
7.	1.67	1.49	1.58	2.11	2.22	2.16	2.40	2.31	2.36	2.75	2.52	2.62	
(i)	10.28	9.85	10.06	11.80	11.71	11.76	13.23	12.30	12.74	15.12	14.73	14.89	
8.	0.96	1.32	1.14	1.39	1.58	1.48	1.58	2.52	2.06	2.33	2.26	2.29	
9.	1.08	1.01	1.04	1.09	1.19	1.14	1.59	1.49	1.54	1.62	1.55	1.58	
10.	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.20	0.03	0.12	0.16	0.02	0.09	—	0.08	0.04	
11.	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.60	0.04	0.39	0.16	0.27	
12.	1.63	1.85	1.74	2.06	1.93	1.99	2.95	3.03	2.99	2.94	3.59	3.30	
(ii)	3.70	4.19	3.94	4.75	4.74	4.74	6.30	7.12	6.72	7.28	7.64	7.48	
(iii)	13.98	14.04	14.00	16.55	16.45	16.50	19.53	19.42	19.46	22.40	22.37	22.37	
(iv)	83	80	163	87	92	179	65	67	132	48	48	96	
(v)	4.87	4.80	4.83	5.30	4.53	4.91	4.70	4.96	4.83	4.55	5.24	4.91	

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.60) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : ALL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 706 (s ₁ =353, s ₂ =353)					
items	(1)	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
		24-28			28-34		
		s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains		7.66	8.94	8.36	8.57	8.59	8.58
2. milk and milk products		3.38	2.34	2.81	3.89	2.78	3.20
3. edible oil		0.64	0.80	0.73	0.98	0.98	0.98
4. meat, egg and fish		0.76	1.16	0.98	0.78	1.01	0.92
5. sugar		0.81	0.84	0.83	1.18	1.32	1.27
6. salt		0.06	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08
7. other food		2.73	3.12	2.94	3.88	3.15	3.43
(i) food total		16.04	17.28	16.72	19.36	17.90	18.46
8. clothing		4.18	3.34	3.72	3.44	3.16	3.27
9. fuel and light		1.47	1.90	1.70	1.92	1.58	1.71
10. rent		0.05	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.12
11. taxes		0.04	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.05
12. miscellaneous		3.87	3.43	3.64	5.51	7.43	6.69
(ii) non-food total		9.61	8.68	9.10	10.89	12.43	11.84
(ii) total		25.65	25.96	25.82	30.25	30.33	30.30
(iv) number of sample households		37	46	83	44	42	86
(v) average household size		4.10	3.96	4.02	3.72	5.41	4.61

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	8.98	9.32	9.16	9.84	10.56	10.06	8.74	10.97	9.69	5.56	5.79	5.68
2.	4.93	3.78	4.30	4.08	6.84	4.93	5.37	7.68	6.34	1.24	1.16	1.20
3.	0.99	1.36	1.19	1.27	0.81	1.12	0.88	0.99	0.93	0.39	0.41	0.40
4.	1.62	1.79	1.71	2.62	1.50	2.28	1.24	1.37	1.30	0.45	0.43	0.44
5.	1.27	1.38	1.33	1.02	2.16	1.37	1.51	1.68	1.58	0.39	0.46	0.42
6.	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
7.	4.74	4.88	4.81	5.93	6.72	6.17	4.34	6.37	5.20	1.72	1.76	1.74
(i)	22.63	22.61	22.60	24.84	28.66	26.01	22.14	29.13	25.10	9.80	10.06	9.93
8.	4.80	5.26	5.05	10.30	6.95	9.27	15.33	8.91	12.73	1.53	1.38	1.46
9.	2.18	2.10	2.14	2.13	3.17	2.45	2.11	2.70	2.36	1.07	1.08	1.08
10.	0.05	—	0.02	0.13	0.35	0.20	2.23	1.47	1.91	0.10	0.04	0.07
11.	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.10	—	0.07	2.08	0.92	1.59	0.06	0.04	0.05
12.	7.94	7.66	7.79	11.68	8.60	10.73	32.45	30.91	31.80	2.37	2.38	2.37
(ii)	14.97	15.08	15.03	24.34	19.07	22.72	54.40	44.91	50.39	5.13	4.92	5.03
(iii)	37.60	37.69	37.63	49.18	47.73	48.73	76.54	74.40	75.49	14.93	14.98	14.96
(iv)	33	26	59	17	9	26	19	18	37	931	938	1869
(v)	3.65	4.29	3.98	3.01	3.32	3.10	4.62	3.17	3.87	4.97	4.87	4.92

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.61): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: NORTH INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 102 ($s_1=51, s_2=51$)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	3.48	3.53	3.50	4.14	4.88	4.51	5.27	5.12	5.19	
2. milk and milk products	0.04	0.12	0.07	1.11	0.63	0.86	1.55	0.81	1.15	
3. edible oil	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.32	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.53	0.44	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.14	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.14	0.10	
5. sugar	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.18	0.36	0.27	0.37	0.63	0.51	
6. salt	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	
7. other food	0.76	0.75	0.75	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.49	1.62	1.56	
(i) food total	4.67	4.79	4.71	7.14	7.49	7.31	9.11	8.89	8.99	
8. clothing	0.06	0.22	0.13	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.75	0.64	
9. fuel and light	0.59	0.60	0.60	1.14	0.74	0.94	1.06	1.42	1.25	
10. rent	0.07	—	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	—	0.02	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.01	—	0.00	0.00	
12. miscellaneous	0.31	0.38	0.33	0.58	0.77	0.67	1.06	0.80	0.92	
(ii) non-food total	1.03	1.20	1.10	2.26	2.03	2.14	2.67	2.97	2.83	
(iii) total	5.70	5.99	5.81	9.40	9.52	9.45	11.78	11.86	11.82	
(iv) number of sample households	35	29	64	33	34	67	11	15	26	
(v) average household size	5.52	4.96	5.26	5.59	5.30	5.44	5.20	4.45	4.77	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	7.04	5.38	6.04	6.52	6.19	6.38	6.54	6.98	6.74	7.72	5.81	6.80
2.	1.23	1.64	1.48	1.22	1.49	1.34	2.68	2.56	2.63	4.20	4.07	4.14
3.	0.64	0.36	0.47	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.40	0.44	1.04	0.42	0.75
4.	0.01	—	0.01	0.03	0.25	0.12	0.29	0.17	0.23	0.95	0.42	0.70
5.	0.64	0.50	0.56	0.69	0.68	0.69	0.77	0.86	0.81	0.66	1.18	0.91
6.	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06
7.	1.03	1.33	1.21	2.03	2.63	2.29	2.22	2.02	2.13	2.40	2.38	2.39
(i)	10.63	9.25	9.81	11.03	11.81	11.37	13.02	13.04	13.03	17.03	14.33	15.75
8.	0.46	2.18	1.49	2.28	1.31	1.87	2.00	1.66	1.84	1.34	1.57	1.45
9.	1.65	0.93	1.22	1.37	1.69	1.50	1.49	1.46	1.47	1.32	1.42	1.37
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.80	—	0.43	—	0.06	0.03
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.27	0.13	1.52	0.91	1.22
12.	1.20	1.96	1.66	1.73	1.48	1.63	2.14	2.49	2.31	1.52	4.03	2.73
(ii)	3.31	5.07	4.37	5.38	4.48	5.00	6.43	5.88	6.18	5.70	7.99	6.80
(iii)	13.94	14.32	14.18	16.41	16.29	16.37	19.45	18.92	19.21	22.73	22.32	22.55
(iv)	7	11	18	14	11	25	9	7	16	6	8	14
(v)	5.33	4.71	4.94	3.92	3.61	3.78	4.38	5.12	4.69	6.29	4.27	5.12

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.61 (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : NORTH INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			number of sample villages : 102 (s ₁ =51, s ₂ =51)									
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	24-28						28-34					
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)						
1. foodgrains	6.29	11.48	8.08	8.23	9.88	9.23						
2. milk and milk products	4.37	1.74	3.46	2.85	2.39	2.57						
3. edible oil	0.66	0.75	0.69	0.94	0.79	0.85						
4. meat, egg and fish	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.60	0.51	0.54						
5. sugar	0.85	1.66	1.13	1.71	1.74	1.73						
6. salt	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05						
7. other food	2.67	3.00	2.78	3.97	3.91	3.94						
(i) food total	14.94	18.77	16.25	18.36	19.26	18.91						
8. clothing	5.63	1.49	4.20	6.18	3.26	4.42						
9. fuel and light	1.74	1.19	1.55	2.14	1.50	1.75						
10. rent	—	—	—	—	—	—						
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	0.03	0.02						
12. miscellaneous	3.03	4.08	3.39	4.38	6.51	5.67						
(ii) non-food total	10.40	6.76	9.14	12.70	11.30	11.86						
(iii) total	25.34	25.53	25.39	31.06	30.56	30.77						
(iv) number of sample households	7	4	11	7	6	13						
(v) average household size	2.94	3.17	3.01	2.40	4.18	3.23						

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees													
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)			
1.	13.34	8.08	10.50	13.49	8.00	13.14	7.56	14.95	8.91	5.38	5.36	5.37		
2.	2.56	5.01	3.88	5.22	8.50	5.43	6.53	8.72	6.92	1.50	1.24	1.38		
3.	1.25	0.60	0.90	1.45	1.75	1.47	0.43	1.06	0.55	0.43	0.35	0.40		
4.	0.90	0.12	0.48	1.29	1.50	1.30	0.56	1.61	0.75	0.21	0.14	0.18		
5.	1.58	1.56	1.57	0.39	1.62	0.47	1.65	1.38	1.60	0.44	0.57	0.50		
6.	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.05	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04		
7.	4.19	2.96	3.52	4.42	4.12	4.40	2.40	12.29	4.20	1.56	1.62	1.59		
(i)	23.91	18.39	20.92	26.37	25.61	26.32	19.18	40.13	22.99	9.56	9.32	9.46		
8.	6.21	6.57	6.41	13.05	10.50	12.89	8.04	13.72	9.07	1.51	1.17	1.35		
9.	2.40	1.39	1.85	1.74	2.43	1.78	2.07	2.59	2.16	1.16	1.01	1.08		
10.	—	—	—	—	8.25	0.53	—	—	—	0.08	0.02	0.05		
11.	—	0.37	0.20	—	—	—	0.37	—	0.30	0.09	0.08	0.09		
12.	4.15	12.73	8.78	9.14	4.25	8.82	32.19	9.29	28.12	1.89	1.80	1.85		
(ii)	12.76	21.06	17.24	23.93	25.43	24.02	42.67	25.60	39.65	4.73	4.08	4.42		
(iii)	36.67	39.45	38.16	50.30	51.04	50.34	61.85	65.73	62.64	14.29	13.40	13.88		
(iv)	6	6	12	3	1	4	3	3	6	141	135	276		
(v)	2.45	3.02	2.74	4.65	1.00	3.77	4.97	1.00	2.88	4.84	4.54	4.69		

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.62): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: EAST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			number of sample villages : 166 (s ₁ =83, s ₂ =83)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	3.20	3.58	3.38	5.53	5.87	5.71	6.53	7.21	6.84		
2. milk and milk products	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.13		
3. edible oil	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.33	0.42	0.37		
4. meat, egg and fish	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.50	0.50	0.50		
5. sugar	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.19	0.16		
6. salt	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06		
7. other food	1.15	0.58	0.87	0.93	1.02	0.98	1.10	1.03	1.07		
(i) food total	4.77	4.54	4.65	7.33	7.68	7.52	8.82	9.52	9.13		
8. clothing	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.60	0.36	0.47	0.81	0.50	0.67		
9. fuel and light	0.56	0.63	0.60	0.81	0.72	0.76	0.93	0.90	0.92		
10. rent	—	—	—	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.08		
11. taxes	—	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01		
12. miscellaneous	0.28	0.44	0.35	0.73	0.66	0.71	1.18	1.05	1.12		
(ii) non-food total	0.98	1.20	1.09	2.17	1.76	1.96	3.04	2.52	2.80		
(iii) total	5.75	5.74	5.74	9.50	9.44	9.48	11.86	12.04	11.93		
(iv) number of sample households	39	37	76	32	38	70	37	28	65		
(v) average household size	5.53	4.78	5.13	5.36	5.18	5.26	5.54	4.55	5.05		

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	6.77	7.40	7.05	7.46	8.16	7.80	8.55	8.06	8.30	8.87	9.50	9.18
2.	0.62	0.26	0.46	0.54	0.87	0.70	0.52	1.04	0.78	1.24	1.33	1.28
3.	0.44	0.39	0.42	0.49	0.55	0.52	0.58	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.77	0.68
4.	0.72	0.56	0.65	0.85	0.79	0.82	1.84	0.74	1.28	0.99	1.22	1.11
5.	0.28	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.22	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.37	0.42
6.	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.08
7.	1.75	1.15	1.48	2.13	2.24	2.18	2.54	2.26	2.40	2.78	2.03	2.40
(i)	10.66	10.03	10.38	11.80	12.88	12.33	14.57	13.22	13.88	14.99	15.34	5.15
8.	0.62	1.10	0.84	1.12	1.16	1.14	0.96	2.30	1.63	2.05	2.20	2.13
9.	0.99	1.03	1.01	1.14	1.30	1.22	1.56	1.03	1.30	1.98	1.55	1.77
10.	—	0.01	0.00	0.58	0.08	0.34	0.08	0.02	0.05	—	0.14	0.07
11.	—	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	—	0.09	0.05	0.09	—	0.05
12.	1.75	1.54	1.66	1.91	1.32	1.63	2.88	2.32	2.59	2.97	3.02	2.98
(ii)	3.36	3.73	3.53	4.76	3.88	4.34	5.48	5.76	5.62	7.09	6.91	7.00
(iii)	14.02	13.76	13.91	16.56	16.76	16.67	20.05	18.98	19.50	22.08	22.25	22.15
(iv)	25	20	45	24	24	48	15	16	31	11	13	24
(v)	4.93	4.51	4.73	5.49	4.95	5.22	4.84	4.88	4.86	5.78	4.58	5.11

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.62) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : EAST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages=166 (s ₁ =83, s ₂ =83)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	8.66	9.14	9.03	10.51	10.01	10.15	
2. milk and milk products	1.32	1.18	1.22	2.85	2.02	2.25	
3. edible oil	0.51	0.93	0.83	1.37	1.19	1.24	
4. meat, egg and fish	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.15	1.44	1.36	
5. sugar	0.50	0.56	0.54	1.00	1.16	1.12	
6. salt	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.09	
7. other food	2.26	3.04	2.85	3.97	2.72	3.06	
(i) food total	15.21	16.84	16.46	20.98	18.62	19.27	
8. clothing	3.89	3.44	3.55	2.40	3.72	3.36	
9. fuel and light	1.80	2.15	2.07	1.59	1.57	1.58	
10. rent	—	0.00	0.00	—	0.32	0.23	
11. taxes	0.07	0.01	0.03	—	0.15	0.11	
12. miscellaneous	4.08	3.77	3.83	4.83	6.30	5.88	
(ii) non-food total	9.84	9.37	9.48	8.82	12.06	11.16	
(iii) total	25.05	26.21	25.94	29.80	30.68	30.43	
(iv) number of sample households	6	16	22	9	17	26	
(v) average household size	3.88	4.04	4.00	4.83	6.00	5.62	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	8.47	9.01	8.78	9.28	10.92	9.56	8.86	11.41	9.93	6.58	7.27	6.94
2.	2.82	1.96	2.32	3.42	4.87	3.67	2.98	5.06	3.86	0.70	0.79	0.75
3.	0.89	2.30	2.71	1.57	1.36	1.54	1.00	1.13	1.06	0.47	0.60	0.54
4.	2.31	3.34	2.90	5.05	5.30	5.09	1.28	1.60	1.42	0.82	0.85	0.84
5.	0.85	1.05	0.96	1.40	1.52	1.42	0.69	0.97	0.81	0.29	0.36	0.32
6.	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.07
7.	4.65	4.47	4.54	6.55	5.49	6.37	4.67	4.39	4.55	1.96	1.78	1.87
(i)	20.07	22.27	21.33	27.35	29.55	27.73	19.53	24.63	21.69	10.89	11.73	11.33
8.	4.32	6.85	5.79	6.80	3.90	6.31	20.09	7.32	14.73	1.82	1.72	1.77
9.	1.78	2.58	2.25	2.60	2.83	2.64	1.79	1.48	1.66	1.12	1.17	1.14
10.	0.12	—	0.05	—	—	—	0.04	—	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.08
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.86	0.57	2.48	0.15	0.05	0.10
12.	10.30	6.53	8.10	11.85	11.73	11.83	40.41	37.23	39.08	3.46	3.00	3.23
(ii)	16.52	15.96	16.19	21.25	18.46	20.78	66.19	46.60	57.97	6.65	6.00	6.32
(iii)	36.59	38.23	37.52	48.60	48.01	48.51	85.72	71.23	79.66	17.54	17.73	17.65
(iv)	8	9	17	8	2	10	6	4	10	220	224	444
(v)	5.07	4.22	4.54	2.31	3.14	2.42	5.58	6.43	5.91	5.17	4.82	4.99

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.63): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : SOUTH INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 112 (s ₁ = 56, s ₂ = 56)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	3.08	3.29	3.17	5.00	4.98	4.99	6.39	5.11	5.75	
2. milk and milk products	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.30	0.16	0.22	0.19	0.69	0.44	
3. edible oil	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.33	0.24	0.29	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.18	0.22	0.20	0.31	0.23	0.26	0.73	0.65	0.69	
5. sugar	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.19	0.15	
6. salt	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	
7. other food	0.79	0.71	0.76	0.99	1.27	1.15	1.57	1.76	1.67	
(i) food total	4.38	4.48	4.42	6.94	7.05	7.00	9.38	8.70	9.05	
8. clothing	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.73	0.55	0.63	0.86	0.74	0.80	
9. fuel and light	0.65	0.52	0.60	0.81	0.84	0.83	1.07	0.92	0.99	
10. rent	0.00	0.02	0.01	—	0.01	0.00	—	0.04	0.02	
11. taxes	0.00	—	0.00	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	
12. miscellaneous	0.62	0.67	0.64	1.01	0.99	1.00	0.91	1.40	1.15	
(ii) non-food total	1.42	1.35	1.39	2.55	2.39	2.46	2.84	3.11	2.97	
(iii) total	5.80	5.83	5.81	9.49	9.44	9.46	12.22	11.81	12.02	
(iv) number of sample	56	39	95	25	32	57	17	18	35	
(v) average household size	5.05	4.76	4.93	5.34	5.13	5.22	5.76	4.65	5.15	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	5.67	6.45	6.01	6.18	6.48	6.34	5.91	5.90	5.90	8.02	7.34	7.59
2.	1.09	0.26	0.73	1.81	1.24	1.51	1.14	0.63	0.85	0.59	1.39	1.10
3.	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.53	0.41	0.47	0.48	0.36	0.41	0.98	0.28	0.53
4.	0.47	0.81	0.62	0.30	0.61	0.46	1.29	1.09	1.17	0.83	0.58	0.67
5.	0.21	0.30	0.25	0.44	0.24	0.33	0.26	0.41	0.34	0.26	0.28	0.27
6.	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
7.	1.99	2.15	2.06	2.71	2.72	2.72	2.45	2.81	2.66	3.12	3.17	3.15
(i)	9.85	10.41	10.10	12.01	11.77	11.88	11.58	11.25	11.38	13.85	13.10	13.37
8.	1.83	0.53	1.27	1.51	1.60	1.56	1.92	3.00	2.53	3.78	2.42	2.92
9.	0.89	0.86	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.94	1.87	1.72	1.78	1.29	2.24	1.89
10.	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.04	—	0.02	—	—	—	—	0.05	0.03
11.	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01	0.01	—	0.00	0.10	—	0.04
12.	1.44	2.22	1.77	2.63	2.23	2.41	3.53	4.04	3.83	3.39	4.42	4.05
(ii)	4.22	3.62	3.96	5.12	4.78	4.94	7.33	8.76	8.14	8.56	9.13	8.93
(iii)	14.07	14.03	14.06	17.13	16.55	16.82	18.91	20.01	19.52	22.41	22.23	22.30
(iv)	13	11	24	8	19	27	9	8	17	8	7	15
(v)	4.25	4.74	4.45	6.92	4.65	5.50	4.22	6.66	5.33	3.44	7.25	5.17

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.63) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : SOUTH INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages=112 (s ₁ =56, s ₂ =56)					
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees						
	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	10.54	9.57	10.16	7.48	5.99	6.67	
2. milk and milk products	1.86	1.80	1.83	1.90	1.50	1.68	
3. edible oil	0.68	0.96	0.79	0.96	1.01	0.99	
4. meat, egg and fish	1.08	1.11	1.09	0.93	0.84	0.88	
5. sugar	0.73	0.86	0.78	0.51	0.76	0.65	
6. salt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	
7. other food	3.71	3.61	3.67	4.00	3.80	3.89	
(i) food total	18.66	17.97	18.38	15.85	13.97	14.83	
8. clothing	3.38	1.59	2.68	3.78	1.70	2.65	
9. fuel and light	1.40	1.34	1.38	2.36	1.94	2.13	
10. rent	—	—	—	0.06	—	0.03	
11. taxes	—	0.01	0.00	—	—	—	
12. miscellaneous	2.83	4.63	3.53	8.20	11.85	10.17	
(ii) non-food total	7.61	7.57	7.59	14.40	15.49	14.98	
(iii) total	26.27	25.54	25.97	30.25	29.46	29.81	
(iv) number of sample households	7	8	15	8	5	13	
(v) average household size	4.54	3.45	4.04	4.44	6.50	5.36	

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	
1.	9.65	9.38	9.48	8.27	11.69	8.90	—	9.97	9.97	5.28	5.42	5.35
2.	3.57	4.16	3.95	1.78	1.40	1.71	—	2.29	2.29	0.70	0.67	0.68
3.	1.14	0.66	0.82	0.71	0.56	0.68	—	1.59	1.59	0.36	0.34	0.35
4.	1.56	0.62	0.95	1.56	2.12	1.66	—	2.11	2.11	0.50	0.53	0.52
5.	1.05	1.26	1.18	0.42	1.18	0.56	—	1.38	1.38	0.20	0.28	0.24
6.	0.11	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	—	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05
7.	5.98	7.21	6.78	7.14	13.76	8.34	—	15.46	15.46	1.81	2.17	1.99
(i)	23.06	23.33	23.22	19.94	30.77	21.91	—	32.90	32.90	8.90	9.46	9.18
8.	6.12	3.05	4.12	11.72	3.06	10.14	—	13.46	13.46	1.39	1.16	1.28
9.	2.87	1.68	2.10	2.03	2.15	2.05	—	4.26	4.26	1.02	1.06	1.04
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.32	0.32	0.01	0.02	0.01
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.36	4.36	0.01	0.04	0.02
12.	4.65	7.87	6.74	14.59	9.33	13.63	—	51.82	51.82	1.94	3.00	2.47
(ii)	13.64	12.60	12.96	28.34	14.54	25.82	—	74.22	74.22	4.37	5.28	4.82
(iii)	36.70	35.93	36.18	48.28	45.31	47.73	—	107.12	107.12	13.27	14.74	14.00
(iv)	6	4	10	3	1	4	—	4	4	160	156	316
(v)	2.16	6.32	3.79	3.40	2.00	3.02	—	1.61	1.61	4.86	4.95	4.91

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.64): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 84 (s ₁ =42, s ₂ =42)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	2.80	3.36	3.03	4.50	4.31	4.36	4.27	5.09	4.63	
2. milk and milk products	0.34	0.22	0.29	0.45	1.08	0.91	0.98	1.40	1.16	
3. edible oil	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.23	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.49	0.39	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.14	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.18	0.16	0.25	0.19	0.22	
5. sugar	0.27	0.17	0.23	0.30	0.52	0.46	0.53	0.69	0.60	
6. salt	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	
7. other food	0.84	0.95	0.88	1.46	1.32	1.36	1.68	1.24	1.49	
(i) food total	4.58	5.00	4.75	7.07	7.74	7.56	8.05	9.12	8.52	
8. clothing	0.16	0.12	0.14	0.49	0.36	0.40	1.27	0.22	0.82	
9. fuel and light	0.85	0.70	0.79	1.04	0.84	0.89	1.26	1.44	1.34	
10. rent	0.01	0.02	0.02	—	0.01	0.01	0.04	—	0.02	
11. taxes	—	0.00	0.00	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.01	
12. miscellaneous	0.44	0.43	0.43	1.02	0.67	0.77	1.55	1.19	1.39	
(ii) non-food total	1.46	1.27	1.38	2.55	1.88	2.07	4.13	2.85	3.58	
(iii) total	6.04	6.27	6.13	9.62	9.62	9.63	12.18	11.97	12.10	
(iv) number of sample households	26	19	45	13	31	44	10	11	21	
(v) average household size	5.83	6.24	5.99	5.13	5.34	5.28	5.58	4.17	4.87	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	5.02	5.75	5.44	5.84	5.25	5.53	5.69	8.34	6.46	6.93	7.16	7.06	
2.	0.63	1.82	1.32	2.54	1.67	2.08	2.87	0.94	2.31	1.68	5.07	3.63	
3.	0.38	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.46	0.44	0.55	0.77	0.61	0.52	0.76	0.66	
4.	0.57	0.24	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.24	0.68	0.72	0.69	0.15	—	0.06	
5.	0.58	0.79	0.70	1.01	0.81	0.90	1.18	0.65	1.02	1.40	1.62	1.53	
6.	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	
7.	1.76	1.88	1.83	2.35	1.87	2.10	2.60	2.44	2.55	3.74	3.35	3.52	
(i)	8.96	10.98	10.13	12.50	10.28	11.32	13.61	13.90	13.68	14.47	17.98	16.49	
8.	0.80	0.59	0.68	0.37	1.22	0.82	2.06	1.96	2.03	3.65	0.93	2.09	
9.	1.48	1.40	1.43	1.38	1.30	1.34	1.44	1.68	1.51	2.44	1.62	1.97	
10.	0.11	—	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11.	0.07	—	0.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12.	2.16	1.25	1.63	1.75	3.11	2.47	1.99	1.86	1.95	2.01	2.33	2.19	
(ii)	4.62	3.24	3.82	3.54	5.70	4.68	5.49	5.50	5.49	8.10	4.88	6.25	
(iii)	13.58	14.22	13.95	16.04	15.98	16.00	19.10	19.40	19.17	22.57	22.86	22.74	
(iv)	8	11	19	9	12	21	10	6	16	8	5	13	
(v)	5.14	4.63	4.83	4.46	4.33	4.39	5.81	3.82	5.05	2.62	5.44	3.73	

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.64) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 84 (s ₁ =42, s ₂ =42)				
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees				
items	24-28			28-34		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains	4.85	5.40	5.14	6.28	6.26	6.27
2. milk and milk products	3.55	5.76	4.71	5.43	5.18	5.29
3. edible oil	1.17	0.68	0.91	1.07	0.70	0.86
4. meat, egg and fish	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.06	—	0.03
5. sugar	1.29	1.04	1.16	2.39	2.19	2.28
6. salt	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.04
7. other food	2.44	3.75	3.12	4.93	3.24	3.98
(i) food total	13.43	16.77	15.18	20.21	17.59	18.75
8. clothing	5.53	5.86	5.70	3.75	3.74	3.74
9. fuel and light	1.57	1.97	1.78	1.95	1.59	1.75
10. rent	—	—	—	—	0.40	0.23
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. miscellaneous	6.44	1.57	3.89	5.31	7.03	6.28
(ii) non-food total	13.54	9.40	11.37	11.01	12.76	12.00
(iii) total	26.97	26.17	26.55	31.22	30.35	30.75
(iv) number of sample households	6	5	11	4	3	7
(v) average household size	4.07	5.34	4.65	3.52	4.84	4.16

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	6.88	14.35	12.37	8.25	7.20	7.70	—	—	—	4.43	5.06	4.76
2.	6.45	3.75	4.46	11.62	11.72	11.68	—	—	—	1.43	1.72	1.58
3.	1.37	0.80	0.95	1.40	1.28	1.34	—	—	—	0.38	0.41	0.39
4.	0.76	1.20	1.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.26	0.20	0.23
5.	2.69	2.30	2.40	3.58	5.12	4.38	—	—	—	0.70	0.72	0.71
6.	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.06	—	—	—	0.03	0.03	0.03
7.	5.75	8.25	7.59	5.22	6.37	5.82	—	—	—	1.81	1.84	1.83
(i)	23.94	30.75	28.93	30.12	31.75	30.98	—	—	—	9.04	9.98	9.53
8.	3.00	0.65	1.27	9.50	8.56	9.01	—	—	—	1.20	0.92	1.05
9.	2.68	1.95	2.14	2.28	3.06	2.69	—	—	—	1.25	1.15	1.20
10.	—	—	—	0.50	—	0.24	—	—	—	0.02	0.03	0.02
11.	—	—	—	1.50	—	0.72	—	—	—	0.02	0.00	0.01
12.	10.46	4.11	5.80	9.17	9.19	9.18	—	—	—	1.70	1.45	1.58
(ii)	16.14	6.71	9.21	22.95	20.81	21.84	—	—	—	4.19	3.55	3.86
(iii)	40.08	37.46	38.14	53.07	52.56	52.82	—	—	—	13.23	13.53	13.39
(iv)	3	1	4	1	1	2	—	—	—	98	105	203
(v)	1.74	10.00	4.43	4.00	4.00	4.00	—	—	—	4.97	5.12	5.05

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.65): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: CENTRAL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 122 (s ₁ = 61, s ₂ = 61)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	3.31	3.06	3.16	5.24	4.63	4.93	5.69	5.64	5.66	
2. milk and milk products	0.13	0.29	0.22	0.20	0.71	0.46	0.45	0.37	0.41	
3. edible oil	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.25	0.27	0.26	0.30	0.40	0.36	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.20	0.15	0.17	
5. sugar	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.14	0.23	0.21	0.22	
6. salt	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	
7. other food	0.70	0.79	0.75	1.11	1.30	1.20	1.18	1.80	1.53	
(i) food total	4.48	4.50	4.47	7.10	7.26	7.17	8.09	8.62	8.40	
8. clothing	0.56	0.30	0.41	0.72	0.64	0.68	1.55	0.72	1.08	
9. fuel and light	0.63	0.70	0.67	0.75	0.90	0.83	0.85	0.95	0.91	
10. rent	0.00	—	0.00	0.07	—	0.03	0.13	—	0.06	
11. taxes	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	—	—	—	
12. miscellaneous	0.38	0.50	0.45	0.73	0.65	0.69	1.31	1.75	1.55	
(ii) non-food total	1.59	1.50	1.54	2.28	2.20	2.24	3.84	3.42	3.60	
(iii) total	6.07	6.00	6.01	9.38	9.46	9.41	11.93	12.04	12.00	
(iv) number of sample households	44	56	100	39	40	79	18	24	42	
(v) average household size	5.10	5.30	5.21	5.04	5.17	5.10	5.13	4.94	5.03	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	6.34	5.29	5.87	5.74	6.29	5.91	6.32	5.66	5.95	5.82	7.58	6.80
2.	0.78	0.90	0.83	1.63	1.23	1.51	1.40	1.15	1.26	1.84	1.81	1.82
3.	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.60	0.41	0.54	0.89	0.65	0.76	0.52	0.95	0.76
4.	0.34	0.11	0.24	0.39	0.28	0.36	0.34	0.26	0.29	—	0.45	0.25
5.	0.49	0.61	0.54	0.76	0.37	0.64	0.88	0.68	0.77	1.21	0.64	0.89
6.	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.07
7.	1.66	1.64	1.65	2.02	1.73	1.93	2.40	3.03	2.76	3.50	3.06	3.25
(i)	10.12	9.04	9.64	11.19	10.35	10.93	12.28	11.47	11.84	12.99	14.54	13.84
8.	0.91	2.19	1.48	1.89	2.48	2.08	1.54	3.19	2.47	1.94	2.89	2.47
9.	1.00	1.05	1.02	0.95	1.02	0.97	1.86	1.61	1.72	1.37	1.27	1.31
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.06	0.04	—	—	—
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.06	—	0.02	—	—	—
12.	1.86	1.70	1.79	2.59	1.99	2.40	4.38	3.62	3.95	5.59	4.44	4.95
(ii)	3.77	4.94	4.29	5.43	5.49	5.45	7.84	8.48	8.20	8.90	8.60	8.73
(iii)	13.89	13.98	13.93	16.62	15.84	16.38	20.12	19.95	20.04	21.89	23.14	22.57
(iv)	19	12	31	15	10	25	11	13	24	4	6	10
(v)	5.24	5.76	5.46	5.21	3.62	4.58	4.45	4.49	4.47	3.83	3.29	3.51

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.65) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: CENTRAL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month

number of sample villages : 122 (s₁=61, s₂=61)

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
	24-28			28-34		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains	5.49	10.55	7.30	10.40	8.11	9.22
2. milk and milk products	4.63	1.35	3.46	4.88	1.62	3.19
3. edible oil	0.76	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.53	0.63
4. meat, egg and fish	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.44	0.23	0.34
5. sugar	0.95	1.11	1.01	0.78	1.12	0.96
6. salt	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.08
7. other food	2.67	3.85	3.09	4.63	3.27	3.92
(i). food total	15.02	18.18	16.16	21.96	14.95	18.34
8. clothing	4.17	2.64	3.62	4.01	5.44	4.75
9. fuel and light	1.20	1.84	1.43	2.50	1.48	1.97
10. rent	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. taxes	0.11	—	0.07	—	—	—
12. miscellaneous	4.61	2.18	3.74	2.20	7.46	4.92
(ii) non-food total	10.09	6.66	8.86	8.71	14.38	11.64
(iii) total	25.11	24.84	25.02	30.67	29.33	29.98
(iv) number of sample households	5	5	10	4	3	7
(v) average household size	4.70	2.44	3.53	2.30	3.02	2.63

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	7.60	9.88	7.95	4.19	14.14	13.02	7.72	11.85	8.50	5.18	4.80	4.99
2.	6.05	3.12	5.61	5.00	3.68	3.83	4.71	7.66	5.26	0.90	0.72	0.81
3.	1.46	0.81	1.36	1.25	0.36	0.46	0.95	0.71	0.90	0.38	0.33	0.35
4.	1.76	1.00	1.64	—	—	—	2.30	1.76	2.20	0.28	0.15	0.21
5.	1.87	1.00	1.73	4.00	1.57	1.85	2.38	3.47	2.58	0.41	0.30	0.35
6.	0.21	0.06	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05
7.	5.64	6.81	5.82	4.55	7.93	7.55	3.90	5.45	4.19	1.51	1.58	1.55
(i)	24.59	22.68	24.30	19.11	27.75	26.79	22.03	30.98	23.70	8.71	7.92	8.31
8.	4.73	2.62	4.41	—	5.14	4.56	13.24	11.00	12.82	1.48	1.18	1.33
9.	1.66	4.38	2.07	0.62	4.07	3.68	1.74	2.01	1.79	0.92	0.99	0.96
10.	—	—	—	6.00	—	0.68	11.86	—	9.64	0.33	0.00	0.16
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.00	0.01
12.	8.29	9.82	8.52	26.76	6.15	8.48	22.18	19.63	21.69	2.13	1.50	1.79
(ii)	14.68	16.82	15.00	33.38	15.36	17.40	49.02	32.64	45.94	4.87	3.67	4.25
(iii)	39.27	39.50	39.30	52.49	43.11	44.19	71.05	63.62	69.64	13.58	11.59	12.56
(iv)	2	1	3	1	1	2	3	2	5	165	173	338
(v)	6.39	2.00	4.79	1.00	7.00	4.17	4.97	2.41	4.14	4.94	4.85	4.89

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.66) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : NORTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			number of sample villages : 120 (s ₁ = 60, s ₂ = 60)								
monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
items	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	3.24	3.26	3.25	4.06	5.11	4.60	5.15	5.43	5.28		
2. milk and milk products	0.71	0.62	0.66	1.41	0.58	0.98	3.31	1.97	2.66		
3. edible oil	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.27	0.19	0.23	0.18	0.26	0.22		
4. meat, egg and fish	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.07		
5. sugar	0.14	0.22	0.18	0.42	0.38	0.40	0.62	0.73	0.68		
6. salt	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05		
7. other food	0.46	0.62	0.55	0.95	0.78	0.86	0.90	0.87	0.89		
(i) food total	4.67	4.89	4.80	7.20	7.12	7.15	10.32	9.35	9.85		
8. clothing	0.27	0.15	0.20	0.46	0.90	0.69	0.50	0.89	0.69		
9. fuel and light	0.32	0.46	0.40	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.73	0.70	0.71		
10. rent	—	—	—	0.06	—	0.03	—	—	—		
11. taxes	—	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	—	—	—		
12. miscellaneous	0.37	0.43	0.40	1.00	0.72	0.85	0.55	1.47	0.99		
(ii) non-food total	0.96	1.07	1.02	2.37	2.46	2.42	1.78	3.06	2.39		
(iii) total	5.63	5.96	5.82	9.57	9.58	9.57	12.10	12.41	12.24		
(iv) number of sample households	26	29	55	25	22	47	12	8	20		
(v) average household size	5.08	5.15	5.12	5.50	5.84	5.67	6.52	5.41	5.93		

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	4.91	5.13	5.03	6.44	5.42	5.96	5.83	5.45	5.59	6.45	5.78	6.03
2.	3.46	2.39	2.86	4.06	2.11	3.14	4.24	4.22	4.23	5.76	3.97	4.64
3.	0.20	0.24	0.22	0.14	0.43	0.28	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.23	0.53	0.42
4.	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.14	0.23	0.11	0.15	0.06	0.23	0.17
5.	0.96	0.50	0.71	0.69	0.79	0.74	0.88	0.66	0.74	0.78	2.12	1.62
6.	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06
7.	1.27	1.01	1.13	1.24	1.40	1.31	1.84	1.10	1.37	1.79	2.01	1.93
(i)	10.91	9.45	10.10	12.70	10.39	11.61	13.45	11.92	12.48	15.12	14.71	14.87
8.	0.97	1.27	1.14	0.95	2.64	1.75	1.34	2.49	2.07	2.53	3.29	3.01
9.	0.96	0.88	0.92	0.87	0.85	0.86	1.19	1.77	1.56	1.16	0.85	0.96
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.11	0.07
11.	0.02	—	0.01	0.00	—	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05
12.	1.34	2.63	2.04	1.64	2.43	2.01	3.01	3.13	3.09	4.00	3.27	3.55
(ii)	3.29	4.78	4.11	3.46	5.92	4.62	5.62	7.40	6.76	7.72	7.58	7.64
(iii)	14.20	14.23	14.21	16.16	16.31	16.23	19.07	19.32	19.24	22.84	22.29	22.51
(iv)	11	15	26	17	16	33	11	17	28	11	9	20
(v)	4.88	4.82	4.85	5.06	5.46	5.76	4.92	4.23	4.46	3.95	8.12	5.82

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.66) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : NORTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 120 ($s_1=60, s_2=60$)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	5.60	8.12	7.08	7.39	6.19	6.83	
2. milk and milk products	7.85	5.26	6.34	9.55	10.01	9.76	
3. edible oil	0.08	0.26	0.18	0.32	0.34	0.33	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.10	0.30	0.22	0.33	0.60	0.46	
5. sugar	0.79	1.17	1.01	1.87	2.55	2.19	
6. salt	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.08	
7. other food	1.25	1.99	1.68	2.73	2.79	2.76	
(i) food total	15.72	17.16	16.57	22.24	22.59	22.41	
8. clothing	3.30	4.52	4.02	2.11	2.11	2.11	
9. fuel and light	0.92	2.01	1.56	1.42	0.93	1.19	
10. rent	0.44	—	0.18	—	—	—	
11. taxes	0.15	—	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	
12. miscellaneous	4.07	2.45	3.12	4.08	4.91	4.47	
(ii) non-food total	8.88	8.98	8.94	7.62	7.95	7.78	
(iii) total	24.60	26.14	25.51	29.86	30.54	30.19	
(iv) number of sample households	6	8	14	12	8	20	
(v) average household size	5.41	5.96	5.72	3.60	4.68	4.03	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	6.73	9.14	7.57	3.94	7.16	6.22	12.14	9.40	10.46	5.16	5.26	5.21
2.	11.85	10.73	11.46	6.88	12.43	10.82	16.04	16.40	16.26	3.93	3.13	3.50
3.	0.58	0.02	0.38	0.38	0.73	0.62	1.00	0.36	0.61	0.23	0.27	0.25
4.	0.88	—	0.57	—	1.08	0.76	0.43	0.26	0.32	0.13	0.14	0.13
5.	1.58	2.56	1.93	1.22	2.61	2.21	3.72	3.05	3.31	0.73	0.88	0.81
6.	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05
7.	3.89	1.71	3.13	4.83	3.18	3.66	7.01	3.96	5.13	1.42	1.26	1.34
(i)	25.59	24.23	25.11	17.37	27.24	24.36	40.45	33.47	36.16	11.65	11.00	11.29
8.	3.90	3.71	3.83	19.78	11.94	14.21	11.10	7.89	9.12	1.43	1.95	1.71
9.	2.50	1.70	2.22	1.66	2.93	2.56	4.40	4.63	4.54	0.96	1.06	1.01
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.14	3.78	0.03	0.19	0.12
11.	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.75	—	0.22	0.16	0.09	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.02
12.	8.14	6.11	7.43	6.91	9.65	8.85	12.32	12.79	12.61	2.15	2.36	2.26
(ii)	14.54	11.53	13.49	29.10	24.52	25.84	27.98	31.54	30.17	4.60	5.58	5.12
(iii)	40.13	35.76	38.60	46.47	51.76	50.20	68.43	65.01	66.33	16.25	16.58	16.41
(iv)	8	5	13	1	3	4	7	5	12	147	145	292
(v)	5.23	3.58	4.50	4.00	3.42	3.57	2.20	3.53	2.86	4.99	5.18	5.09

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.70) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : ALL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 706 (s ₁ =353, s ₂ = 353)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	54.89	56.42	55.63	51.06	52.73	52.00	49.58	49.37	49.49	
2. milk and milk products	2.57	3.04	2.90	5.92	5.16	5.49	5.51	4.84	5.18	
3. edible oil	2.40	2.36	2.39	2.85	2.74	2.74	2.67	3.26	3.00	
4. meat, egg and fish	2.06	1.86	1.88	2.01	1.79	1.90	3.34	3.01	3.17	
5. sugar	1.72	1.69	1.71	1.69	2.63	2.22	2.00	2.76	2.34	
6. salt	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.42	0.42	0.42	
7. other food	14.06	12.16	13.14	11.42	12.42	11.91	10.77	11.86	11.27	
(i) food total	78.39	78.21	78.33	75.48	78.00	76.79	74.29	75.52	74.87	
8. clothing	3.43	3.21	3.24	6.44	5.47	5.91	7.52	5.35	6.43	
9. fuel and light	10.64	10.13	10.41	9.51	8.42	8.96	8.18	8.52	8.35	
10. rent	0.34	0.17	0.17	0.32	0.00	0.11	0.58	0.25	0.42	
11. taxes	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.08	
12. miscellaneous	7.20	8.11	7.85	8.14	8.00	8.12	9.43	10.28	9.85	
(ii) non-food total	21.61	21.79	21.67	24.52	22.00	23.21	25.71	24.48	25.13	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	226	209	435	167	197	364	105	104	209	
(v) average household size	5.31	5.05	5.18	5.34	5.26	5.30	5.53	4.64	5.06	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	44.27	43.59	44.00	39.76	40.85	40.30	34.66	34.30	34.48	34.91	33.26	34.01
2.	7.65	7.20	7.43	9.91	7.96	8.97	9.22	8.44	8.78	10.89	11.62	11.31
3.	3.08	2.78	2.93	2.78	2.92	2.85	2.87	2.52	2.67	3.12	2.55	2.82
4.	3.22	2.49	2.86	2.54	3.04	2.79	4.97	2.94	3.91	3.17	2.77	2.95
5.	3.00	3.06	3.00	3.26	2.49	2.91	3.43	2.99	3.19	2.86	4.07	3.49
6.	0.36	0.43	0.36	0.30	0.43	0.36	0.31	0.26	0.31	0.27	0.31	0.27
7.	11.95	10.61	11.28	12.75	13.50	13.09	12.28	11.89	12.13	12.28	11.27	11.71
(i)	73.53	70.16	71.86	71.30	71.19	71.27	67.74	63.34	65.47	67.50	65.85	66.56
8.	6.87	9.40	8.14	8.40	9.61	8.97	8.09	12.98	10.58	10.40	10.10	10.24
9.	7.73	7.19	7.43	6.59	7.23	6.91	8.14	7.67	7.92	7.23	6.93	7.06
10.	0.14	0.00	0.07	1.21	0.18	0.73	0.82	0.10	0.46	—	0.36	0.18
11.	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.31	0.21	1.74	0.72	1.21
12.	11.66	13.18	12.43	12.44	11.73	12.06	15.11	15.60	15.36	13.13	16.04	14.75
(ii)	26.47	29.84	28.14	28.70	28.81	28.73	32.26	36.66	34.53	32.50	34.15	33.44
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	83	80	163	87	92	179	65	67	132	48	48	96
(v)	4.87	4.80	4.83	5.30	4.53	4.91	4.70	4.96	4.83	4.55	5.24	4.91

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.70) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : ALL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 706 (s ₁ = 353, s ₂ = 353)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	29.86	34.44	32.38	28.33	28.32	28.32	
2. milk and milk products	13.18	9.01	10.88	12.86	9.17	10.56	
3. edible oil	2.50	3.08	2.83	3.24	3.23	3.23	
4. meat, egg and fish	2.96	4.47	3.80	2.58	3.33	3.04	
5. sugar	3.16	3.23	3.21	3.90	4.35	4.19	
6. salt	0.23	0.31	0.27	0.26	0.23	0.26	
7. other food	10.64	12.02	11.39	12.83	10.39	11.32	
(i) food total	62.53	66.56	64.76	64.00	59.02	60.92	
8. clothing	16.30	12.87	14.40	11.37	10.42	10.79	
9. fuel and light	5.73	7.32	6.58	6.35	5.21	5.64	
10. rent	0.19	0.00	0.08	0.07	0.59	0.40	
11. taxes	0.16	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.26	0.17	
12. miscellaneous	15.09	13.21	14.10	18.21	24.50	22.08	
(ii) non-food total	37.47	33.44	35.24	36.00	40.98	39.08	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	37	46	83	44	42	86	
(v) average household size	4.10	3.96	4.02	3.72	5.41	4.61	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	23.88	24.72	24.35	20.01	22.12	20.65	11.42	14.82	12.84	37.25	38.66	37.97
2.	13.11	10.03	11.43	8.30	14.33	10.12	7.02	10.37	8.40	8.31	7.74	8.02
3.	2.63	3.61	3.16	2.58	1.70	2.30	1.15	1.34	1.23	2.61	2.74	2.67
4.	4.31	4.75	4.54	5.33	3.14	4.68	1.62	1.85	1.72	3.01	2.87	2.94
5.	3.38	3.66	3.53	2.07	4.53	2.81	1.97	2.27	2.09	2.61	3.07	2.81
6.	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.33	0.33	0.33
7.	12.61	12.95	12.78	12.06	14.08	12.66	5.67	8.60	6.89	11.52	11.75	11.64
(i)	60.19	59.99	60.06	50.51	60.05	53.38	28.93	39.34	33.25	65.64	67.16	66.38
8.	12.76	13.96	13.42	20.95	14.56	19.02	20.28	12.03	16.86	10.25	9.21	9.67
9.	5.80	5.57	5.69	4.33	6.64	5.03	2.76	3.65	3.13	7.17	7.21	7.22
10.	0.13	—	0.05	0.26	0.73	0.41	2.91	1.99	2.53	0.67	0.27	0.47
11.	0.00	0.16	0.08	0.20	—	0.14	2.72	1.24	2.11	0.40	0.27	0.33
12.	21.12	20.32	20.70	23.75	18.02	22.02	42.40	41.75	42.12	15.87	15.88	15.84
(ii)	39.81	40.01	39.94	49.49	39.95	46.62	71.07	60.66	66.75	34.36	32.84	33.62
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	33	26	59	17	9	26	19	18	37	931	938	1869
(v)	3.65	4.29	3.98	3.01	3.32	3.10	4.62	3.17	3.87	4.97	4.87	4.92

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.71): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : NORTH INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 102 (s ₁ =51, s ₂ =51)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	61.06	58.94	60.23	44.05	51.26	47.71	44.73	43.17	43.91	
2. milk and milk products	0.70	2.00	1.20	11.81	6.62	9.10	13.16	6.83	9.73	
3. edible oil	2.98	2.84	2.93	3.40	2.73	3.07	2.89	4.47	3.72	
4. meat, egg and fish	1.05	0.83	1.03	1.49	1.05	1.27	0.51	1.18	0.85	
5. sugar	2.28	2.34	2.24	1.91	3.78	2.86	3.14	5.31	4.31	
6. salt	0.53	0.50	0.52	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.25	0.34	0.34	
7. other food	13.33	12.52	12.91	12.87	12.82	12.91	12.65	13.66	13.20	
(i) food total	81.93	79.97	81.06	75.96	78.68	77.34	77.33	74.96	76.06	
8. clothing	1.05	3.67	2.24	5.53	5.25	5.40	4.33	6.32	5.41	
9. fuel and light	10.35	10.02	10.33	12.13	7.77	9.95	9.00	11.97	10.58	
10. rent	1.23	—	0.69	0.21	0.00	0.11	0.34	—	0.17	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	0.21	0.11	—	0.00	0.00	
12. miscellaneous	5.44	6.34	5.68	6.17	8.09	7.09	9.00	6.75	7.78	
(ii) non-food total	18.07	20.03	18.94	24.04	21.32	22.66	22.67	25.04	23.94	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	35	29	64	33	34	67	11	15	26	
(v) average household size	5.52	4.96	5.26	5.59	5.30	5.44	5.20	4.45	4.77	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	50.50	37.58	42.60	39.75	38.01	38.97	33.63	36.89	35.08	33.95	26.04	30.15
2.	8.82	11.45	10.44	7.43	9.15	8.19	13.78	13.53	13.69	18.48	18.23	18.35
3.	4.59	2.51	3.31	3.05	3.01	2.99	2.42	2.11	2.29	4.58	1.88	3.33
4.	0.07	—	0.07	0.18	1.53	0.73	1.49	0.90	1.20	4.18	1.88	3.10
5.	4.59	3.49	3.95	4.20	4.17	4.22	3.96	4.55	4.22	2.90	5.29	4.04
6.	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.24	0.49	0.37	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.22	0.27
7.	7.39	9.29	8.53	12.37	16.14	13.99	11.41	10.68	11.09	10.56	10.66	10.60
(i)	76.25	64.60	69.18	67.22	72.50	69.46	66.95	68.92	67.83	74.91	64.20	69.84
8.	3.30	15.22	10.51	13.89	8.04	11.42	10.28	8.77	9.58	5.90	7.03	6.43
9.	11.84	6.49	8.60	8.35	10.37	9.16	7.66	7.72	7.65	5.81	6.36	6.08
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.11	—	2.24	—	0.27	0.13
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.43	0.68	6.69	4.08	5.41
12.	8.61	13.69	11.71	10.54	9.09	9.96	11.00	13.16	12.02	6.69	18.06	12.11
(ii)	23.75	35.40	30.82	32.78	27.50	30.54	33.05	31.08	32.17	25.09	35.80	30.16
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	7	11	18	14	11	25	9	7	16	6	8	14
(v)	5.33	4.71	4.94	3.92	3.61	3.78	4.38	5.12	4.69	6.29	4.27	5.12

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.71) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: NORTH INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 102 ($s_1=51, s_2=51$)					
items		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
		24-28			28-34		
		s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	24.82	44.96	31.82	26.49	32.33	30.02	
2. milk and milk products	17.24	6.82	13.63	9.18	7.82	8.35	
3. edible oil	2.60	2.94	2.72	3.03	2.59	2.76	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.20	0.35	0.24	1.93	1.67	1.75	
5. sugar	3.35	6.50	4.45	5.51	5.69	5.62	
6. salt	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.13	0.16	
7. other food	10.54	11.75	10.95	12.78	12.79	12.80	
(ii) food total	58.95	73.53	64.01	59.11	63.02	61.46	
8. clothing	22.22	5.84	16.54	19.90	10.67	14.36	
9. fuel and light	6.87	4.66	6.10	6.89	4.91	5.69	
10. rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	0.10	0.06	
12. miscellaneous	11.96	15.98	13.35	14.10	21.30	18.43	
(ii) non-food total	41.05	27.48	35.96	40.89	36.98	38.54	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	7	4	11	7	6	13	
(v) average household size	2.94	3.17	3.01	2.40	4.18	3.23	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	36.38	20.48	27.51	26.82	15.67	26.10	12.22	22.75	14.22	37.64	40.01	38.68
2.	6.98	12.70	10.17	10.38	16.66	10.79	10.56	13.27	11.05	10.50	9.25	9.94
3.	3.41	1.52	2.36	2.88	3.43	2.92	0.70	1.61	0.88	3.01	2.61	2.88
4.	2.45	0.31	1.26	2.56	2.94	2.58	0.91	2.45	1.20	1.47	1.04	1.30
5.	4.31	3.96	4.11	0.78	3.17	0.93	2.67	2.10	2.55	3.08	4.25	3.60
6.	0.25	0.15	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.22	0.08	0.18	0.10	0.28	0.30	0.29
7.	11.43	7.50	9.22	8.79	8.07	8.74	3.88	18.70	6.70	10.92	12.09	11.46
(i)	65.21	46.62	54.81	52.43	50.18	52.28	31.02	61.06	36.70	66.90	69.55	68.15
8.	16.93	16.65	16.80	25.94	20.57	25.61	13.00	20.87	14.48	10.56	8.73	9.73
9.	6.54	3.52	4.85	3.46	4.76	3.54	3.35	3.94	3.45	8.12	7.54	7.78
10.	—	—	—	—	16.16	1.05	—	—	—	0.56	0.15	0.36
11.	—	0.94	0.54	—	—	—	0.60	—	0.48	0.63	0.60	0.65
12.	11.32	32.27	23.00	18.17	8.33	17.52	52.03	14.13	44.89	13.24	13.43	13.33
(ii)	34.79	53.38	45.19	47.57	49.82	47.72	68.98	38.94	63.30	33.10	30.45	31.85
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	6	6	12	3	1	4	3	3	6	141	135	276
(v)	2.45	3.02	2.74	4.65	1.00	3.77	4.97	1.00	2.88	4.84	4.54	4.69

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.72): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: EAST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 166 (s ₁ =83, s ₂ =83)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	55.65	62.37	58.88	58.21	62.18	60.23	55.06	59.88	57.34	
2. milk and milk products	0.52	0.52	0.52	1.68	1.06	1.37	1.26	0.91	1.09	
3. edible oil	2.97	2.44	2.79	2.74	2.75	2.74	2.78	3.49	3.10	
4. meat, egg and fish	2.26	1.92	2.09	3.16	2.97	3.06	4.22	4.15	4.19	
5. sugar	0.52	0.87	0.70	0.95	0.95	0.95	1.18	1.58	1.34	
6. salt	1.04	0.87	0.87	0.63	0.64	0.63	0.59	0.50	0.50	
7. other food	20.00	10.10	15.16	9.79	10.81	10.34	9.28	8.56	8.97	
(i) food total	82.96	79.09	81.01	77.16	81.36	79.32	74.37	79.07	76.53	
8. clothing	2.43	2.26	2.44	6.32	3.81	4.96	6.83	4.15	5.62	
9. fuel and light	9.74	10.98	10.45	8.53	7.63	8.02	7.84	7.48	7.71	
10. rent	—	—	—	0.21	0.00	0.10	0.93	0.41	0.67	
11. taxes	—	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.21	0.11	0.08	0.17	0.08	
12. miscellaneous	4.87	7.67	6.10	7.68	6.99	7.49	9.95	8.72	9.39	
(ii) non-food total	17.04	20.91	18.99	22.84	18.64	20.68	25.63	20.93	23.47	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	39	37	76	32	38	70	37	28	65	
(v) average household size	5.53	4.78	5.13	5.36	5.18	5.26	5.54	4.55	5.05	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	48.29	53.79	50.68	45.06	48.68	46.78	42.65	42.46	42.55	40.17	42.70	41.43
2.	4.42	1.89	3.31	3.26	5.19	4.20	2.59	5.48	4.00	5.62	5.98	5.76
3.	3.14	2.83	3.02	2.96	3.28	3.12	2.89	3.16	3.03	2.72	3.46	3.07
4.	5.14	4.07	4.67	5.13	4.71	4.92	9.18	3.90	6.56	4.48	5.48	5.01
5.	2.00	1.38	1.73	1.51	1.07	1.32	2.29	2.37	2.31	2.08	1.66	1.90
6.	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.48	0.54	0.54	0.40	0.37	0.41	0.23	0.54	0.36
7.	12.48	8.36	10.64	12.87	13.37	13.08	12.67	11.91	12.31	12.59	9.12	10.84
(i)	76.04	72.90	74.63	71.27	76.84	73.96	72.67	69.65	71.17	67.89	68.94	68.39
8.	4.42	7.99	6.04	6.76	6.92	6.84	4.79	12.12	8.36	9.28	9.89	9.62
9.	7.06	7.49	7.26	6.88	7.76	7.32	7.78	5.43	6.67	8.97	6.97	7.99
10.	—	0.07	0.00	3.50	0.48	2.04	0.40	0.11	0.26	—	0.63	0.32
11.	—	0.36	0.14	0.06	0.12	0.06	—	0.47	0.26	0.41	—	0.23
12.	12.48	11.19	11.93	11.53	7.88	9.78	14.36	12.22	13.28	13.45	13.57	13.45
(ii)	23.96	27.10	25.37	28.73	23.16	26.04	27.33	30.35	28.83	32.11	31.06	31.61
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	25	20	45	24	24	48	15	16	71	11	13	24
(v)	4.93	4.51	4.73	5.49	4.95	5.22	4.84	4.88	4.86	5.78	4.58	5.11

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.72) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : EAST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 166 (s ₁ = 83, s ₂ = 83)					
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees						
	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	34.56	34.88	34.80	35.26	32.64	33.36	
2. milk and milk products	5.27	4.50	4.70	9.56	6.58	7.39	
3. edible oil	2.04	3.55	3.20	4.60	3.88	4.07	
4. meat, egg and fish	7.50	7.21	7.29	3.86	4.69	4.47	
5. sugar	2.00	2.14	2.08	3.36	3.78	3.68	
6. salt	0.32	0.38	0.39	0.44	0.26	0.30	
7. other food	9.02	11.60	10.99	13.32	8.87	10.06	
(i) food total	60.71	64.26	63.45	70.40	60.70	63.33	
8. clothing	15.53	13.12	13.69	8.05	12.13	11.04	
9. fuel and light	7.19	8.20	7.98	5.34	5.12	5.19	
10. rent	—	0.00	0.00	—	1.04	0.76	
11. taxes	0.28	0.04	0.12	—	0.49	0.36	
12. miscellaneous	16.29	14.38	14.76	16.21	20.52	19.32	
(ii) non-food total	39.29	35.74	36.55	29.60	39.30	36.67	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	6	16	22	9	17	26	
(v) average household size	3.88	4.04	4.40	4.83	6.00	5.62	

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	
1.	23.15	23.56	23.40	19.09	22.75	19.71	10.34	16.02	12.46	37.52	41.01	39.32
2.	7.71	5.13	6.18	7.04	10.14	7.57	3.48	7.10	4.85	3.99	4.46	4.25
3.	2.43	6.02	4.56	3.23	2.83	3.17	1.17	1.59	1.33	2.68	3.38	3.06
4.	6.31	8.74	7.73	10.39	11.04	10.49	1.49	2.25	1.78	4.68	4.79	4.76
5.	2.32	2.75	2.56	2.88	3.17	2.93	0.80	1.36	1.02	1.65	2.03	1.81
6.	0.22	0.37	0.32	0.16	0.19	0.16	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.40	0.45	0.40
7.	12.71	11.69	22.10	13.48	11.44	13.13	5.45	6.16	5.71	11.17	10.04	10.59
(i)	54.85	58.26	56.86	56.27	61.56	57.16	22.79	34.58	27.23	62.09	66.16	64.19
8.	11.81	17.91	15.43	13.99	8.12	13.01	23.44	10.28	18.49	10.37	9.70	10.03
9.	4.86	6.75	6.00	5.35	5.89	5.44	2.09	2.08	2.08	6.39	6.60	6.46
10.	0.33	—	0.13	—	—	—	0.05	—	0.03	0.57	0.34	0.45
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.50	0.80	3.11	0.86	0.28	0.57
12.	28.15	17.08	21.59	24.39	24.43	24.39	47.13	52.26	49.06	19.72	16.92	18.30
(ii)	45.15	41.74	43.15	43.73	38.44	42.84	77.21	65.42	72.77	37.91	33.84	35.81
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	8	9	17	8	2	10	6	4	10	220	224	444
(v)	5.07	4.22	4.54	2.31	3.14	2.42	5.58	6.43	5.91	5.17	4.82	4.99

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.73): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : SOUTH INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 112 (s ₁ =56, s ₂ =56)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	53.10	56.42	54.56	52.69	52.75	52.75	52.29	43.27	47.83	
2. milk and milk products	1.72	0.69	1.20	3.16	1.69	2.32	1.55	5.84	3.66	
3. edible oil	2.24	2.23	2.24	2.32	2.54	2.43	2.70	2.03	2.41	
4. meat, egg and fish	3.10	3.78	3.44	3.27	2.44	2.75	5.97	5.50	5.74	
5. sugar	1.04	1.03	1.03	0.74	1.38	1.06	0.90	1.61	1.25	
6. salt	0.69	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.42	0.53	0.49	0.51	0.50	
7. other food	13.62	12.18	13.08	10.43	13.45	12.16	12.85	14.90	13.89	
(i) food total	75.51	76.85	76.07	73.14	74.67	74.00	76.75	73.66	75.28	
1. clothing	2.59	2.40	2.41	7.69	5.83	6.66	7.04	6.27	6.66	
9. fuel and light	11.21	8.92	10.33	8.53	8.90	8.77	8.76	7.79	8.24	
10. rent	0.00	0.34	0.17	—	0.11	0.00	—	0.34	0.17	
11. taxes	0.00	—	0.00	—	—	—	—	0.09	0.08	
12. miscellaneous	10.69	11.49	11.02	10.64	10.49	10.57	7.45	11.85	9.57	
(ii) non-food total	24.49	23.15	23.93	26.86	25.33	26.00	23.25	26.34	24.72	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	56	39	95	25	32	57	17	18	35	
(v) average household size	5.05	4.76	4.93	5.34	5.13	5.22	5.76	4.65	5.15	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	40.30	45.98	42.75	36.08	39.15	37.69	31.25	29.49	30.23	35.79	33.01	34.04
2.	7.75	1.85	5.19	10.57	7.49	8.98	6.03	3.15	4.35	2.63	6.25	4.93
3.	2.70	2.71	2.70	3.09	2.48	2.79	2.54	1.80	2.10	4.37	1.26	2.38
4.	3.34	5.77	4.41	1.75	3.69	2.74	6.82	5.45	5.99	3.70	2.61	3.00
5.	1.49	2.14	1.78	2.57	1.45	1.96	1.37	2.05	1.74	1.16	1.26	1.21
6.	0.29	0.43	0.36	0.23	0.42	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.26	0.22	0.27	0.27
7.	14.14	15.32	14.65	15.82	16.44	16.17	12.96	14.04	13.63	13.92	14.26	14.13
(i)	70.01	74.20	71.84	70.11	71.12	70.63	61.24	56.23	58.30	61.79	58.92	59.96
8.	13.00	3.78	9.03	8.82	9.67	9.27	10.15	14.99	12.96	16.87	10.89	13.09
9.	6.33	6.13	6.26	5.37	5.74	5.59	9.89	8.59	9.12	5.76	10.08	8.48
10.	0.43	0.07	0.28	0.23	—	0.12	—	—	—	—	0.23	0.13
11.	—	—	—	0.12	—	0.06	0.05	—	0.00	0.45	—	0.18
12.	10.23	15.82	12.59	15.35	13.47	14.33	18.67	20.19	19.62	15.13	19.88	18.16
(ii)	29.99	25.80	28.16	29.89	28.88	29.37	38.76	43.77	41.70	38.21	41.08	40.04
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	13	11	24	8	19	27	9	8	17	8	7	15
(v)	4.25	4.74	4.45	6.92	4.65	5.50	4.22	6.66	5.33	3.44	7.25	5.17

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.73) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : SOUTH INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 112 (s ₁ =56, s ₂ =56)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	40.12	37.47	39.12	24.73	20.33	22.38	
2. milk and milk products	7.08	7.05	7.05	6.28	5.09	5.64	
3. edible oil	2.59	3.76	3.04	3.17	3.43	3.32	
4. meat, egg and fish	4.11	4.35	4.20	3.07	2.85	2.95	
5. sugar	2.78	3.37	3.00	1.69	2.58	2.18	
6. salt	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.23	
7. other food	14.12	14.13	14.13	13.22	12.90	13.05	
(i) food total	71.03	70.36	70.77	52.39	47.42	49.75	
8. clothing	12.87	6.23	10.32	12.50	5.77	8.89	
9. fuel and light	5.33	5.25	5.32	7.80	6.59	7.14	
10. rent	—	—	—	0.20	—	0.10	
11. taxes	—	0.04	0.00	—	—	—	
12. miscellaneous	10.77	18.12	13.59	27.11	40.22	34.12	
(ii) non-food total	28.97	29.64	29.23	47.61	52.58	50.25	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	7	8	15	8	5	13	
(v) average household size	4.54	3.45	4.04	4.44	6.50	5.36	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	26.29	26.11	26.20	17.13	25.80	18.65	—	9.31	9.31	39.79	36.77	38.22
2.	9.73	11.58	10.92	3.69	3.09	3.58	—	2.14	2.14	5.28	4.54	4.86
3.	3.11	1.84	2.27	1.47	1.24	1.42	—	1.48	1.48	2.71	2.31	2.50
4.	4.25	1.72	2.62	3.23	4.68	3.48	—	1.97	1.97	3.77	3.60	3.71
5.	2.86	3.51	3.26	0.87	2.60	1.17	—	1.29	1.29	1.51	1.90	1.71
6.	0.30	0.11	0.17	0.12	0.13	0.13	—	0.09	0.09	0.38	0.34	0.36
7.	16.29	20.07	18.74	14.79	30.37	17.47	—	14.43	14.43	13.64	14.72	14.22
(i)	62.83	64.94	64.18	41.30	67.91	45.90	—	30.71	30.71	67.08	64.18	65.58
8.	16.68	8.49	11.39	24.28	6.75	21.24	—	12.57	12.57	10.47	7.87	9.14
9.	7.82	4.67	5.80	4.20	4.75	4.30	—	3.98	3.98	7.69	7.19	7.43
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.30	0.30	0.07	0.14	0.07
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.07	4.07	0.07	0.27	0.14
12.	12.67	21.90	18.63	30.22	20.59	28.56	—	48.37	48.37	14.62	20.35	17.64
(ii)	37.17	35.06	35.82	58.70	32.09	54.10	—	69.29	69.29	32.92	35.82	34.42
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	6	4	10	3	1	4	—	4	4	160	156	316
(v)	2.16	6.32	3.79	3.40	2.00	3.02	—	1.61	1.61	4.86	4.95	4.91

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.74): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			number of sample villages : 84 (s ₁ =42, s ₂ =42)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	46.36	53.59	49.43	46.78	44.80	45.28	35.05	42.52	38.26		
2. milk and milk products	5.63	3.51	4.73	4.68	11.23	9.45	8.05	11.70	9.59		
3. edible oil	2.65	2.55	2.61	2.39	3.12	2.91	2.55	4.09	3.22		
4. meat, egg and fish	2.32	1.75	2.12	1.04	1.87	1.66	2.05	1.59	1.82		
5. sugar	4.47	2.71	3.75	3.12	5.41	4.78	4.35	5.76	4.96		
6. salt	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.24	0.17	0.25		
7. other food	13.91	15.15	14.36	15.17	13.72	14.12	13.79	10.36	12.31		
(i) food total	75.83	79.74	77.49	74.39	80.46	78.51	66.09	76.19	70.41		
8. clothing	2.65	1.91	2.28	5.10	3.74	4.15	10.43	1.84	6.78		
9. fuel and light	14.07	11.17	12.89	10.81	8.73	9.24	10.34	12.03	11.07		
10. rent	0.17	0.32	0.33	—	0.10	0.10	0.33	—	0.17		
11. taxes	—	0.00	0.00	—	—	—	0.00	—	0.08		
12. miscellaneous	7.28	6.86	7.01	10.60	6.97	8.00	12.73	9.94	11.49		
(ii) non-food total	24.17	20.26	22.51	26.51	19.54	21.49	33.91	23.81	29.59		
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
(iv) number of sample households	26	19	45	13	31	44	10	11	21		
(v) average household size	5.83	6.24	5.99	5.13	5.34	5.28	5.58	4.17	4.87		

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	36.96	40.44	39.00	36.41	32.85	34.56	29.79	42.99	33.70	30.71	31.32	31.05
2.	4.64	12.80	9.46	15.83	10.45	13.00	15.03	4.84	12.05	7.44	22.18	15.96
3.	2.80	3.30	3.08	2.68	2.88	2.75	2.88	3.97	3.18	2.30	3.32	2.90
4.	4.20	1.69	2.72	1.81	1.19	1.50	3.56	3.71	3.60	0.67	—	0.27
5.	4.27	5.56	5.02	6.30	5.07	5.62	6.18	3.35	5.32	6.20	7.09	6.73
6.	0.15	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.09	0.13
7.	12.96	13.22	13.12	14.65	11.70	13.13	13.61	12.58	13.30	16.57	14.65	15.48
(i)	65.98	77.22	72.62	77.93	64.33	70.75	71.26	71.65	17.36	64.11	78.65	72.52
8.	5.89	4.15	4.87	2.31	7.63	5.12	10.78	10.10	10.59	16.17	4.07	9.19
9.	10.90	9.84	10.25	8.60	8.14	8.38	7.54	8.66	7.88	10.81	7.09	8.66
10.	0.81	—	0.36	0.25	0.44	0.31	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	0.51	—	0.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.	15.91	8.79	11.68	10.91	19.46	15.44	10.42	9.59	10.17	8.91	10.19	9.63
(ii)	34.02	22.78	27.38	22.07	35.67	29.25	28.74	28.35	28.64	35.89	21.35	27.48
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	8	11	19	9	12	21	10	6	16	8	5	13
(v)	5.14	4.63	4.83	4.46	4.33	4.39	5.81	3.82	5.05	2.62	5.44	3.73

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.74) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : : WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 84 (s ₁ =42, s ₂ =42)					
items	(1)	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
		24-28			28-34		
		s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains		17.98	20.64	19.36	20.12	20.63	20.39
2. milk and milk products		13.16	22.01	17.74	17.39	17.07	17.20
3. edible oil		4.34	2.60	3.43	3.43	2.31	2.80
4. meat, egg and fish		0.37	0.34	0.38	0.19	—	0.10
5. sugar		4.79	3.97	4.37	7.65	7.22	7.42
6. salt		0.11	0.19	0.15	0.16	0.06	0.13
7. other food		9.05	14.33	11.75	15.79	10.67	12.94
(i) food total		49.80	64.08	57.18	64.73	57.96	60.98
8. clothing		20.50	22.39	21.47	12.01	12.32	12.16
9. fuel and light		5.82	7.53	6.70	6.25	5.24	5.69
10. rent		—	—	—	—	1.32	0.75
11. taxes		—	—	—	—	—	—
12. miscellaneous		23.88	6.00	14.65	17.01	23.16	20.42
(ii) non-food total		50.20	35.92	42.82	35.27	42.04	39.02
(iii) total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv) number of sample households		6	5	11	4	3	7
(v) average household size		4.07	5.34	4.65	3.52	4.84	4.16

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	17.16	38.31	32.43	15.54	13.70	14.58	—	—	—	33.48	37.40	35.55
2.	16.09	10.01	11.70	21.90	22.30	22.11	—	—	—	10.81	12.71	11.80
3.	3.42	2.14	2.49	2.64	2.44	2.54	—	—	—	2.87	3.03	2.91
4.	1.90	3.20	2.83	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.97	1.48	1.72
5.	6.71	6.14	6.29	6.75	9.74	8.29	—	—	—	5.29	5.32	5.30
6.	0.10	0.27	0.21	0.09	0.11	0.11	—	—	—	0.23	0.22	0.22
7.	14.35	22.02	19.90	9.84	12.12	11.02	—	—	—	13.68	13.60	13.67
(i)	59.73	82.09	75.85	56.76	60.41	58.65	—	—	—	68.33	73.76	71.17
8.	7.48	1.73	3.33	17.90	16.29	17.06	—	—	—	9.07	6.80	7.84
9.	6.69	5.21	5.61	4.29	5.82	5.09	—	—	—	9.45	8.50	8.96
10.	—	—	—	0.94	—	0.46	—	—	—	0.15	0.22	0.15
11.	—	—	—	2.83	—	1.36	—	—	—	0.15	0.00	0.08
12.	26.10	10.97	15.21	17.28	17.48	17.38	—	—	—	12.85	10.72	11.80
(ii)	40.27	17.91	24.15	43.24	39.59	41.35	—	—	—	31.67	26.24	28.83
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	3	1	4	1	1	2	—	—	—	98	105	203
(v)	1.74	10.00	4.43	4.00	4.00	4.00	—	—	—	4.97	5.12	5.05

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.75): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : CENTRAL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			number of sample villages : 122 (s ₁ =61, s ₂ =61)								
monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
items	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	54.53	51.00	52.58	55.86	48.94	52.39	47.70	46.84	47.16		
2. milk and milk products	2.14	4.83	3.66	3.12	7.51	4.89	3.77	3.07	3.42		
3. edible oil	1.98	2.67	2.33	2.67	2.85	2.76	2.51	3.32	3.00		
4. meat, egg and fish	1.48	1.33	1.33	1.49	1.27	1.38	1.68	1.25	1.42		
5. sugar	1.48	1.33	1.33	1.17	1.90	1.49	1.93	1.74	1.83		
6. salt	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.34	0.42	0.42		
7. other food	11.53	13.17	12.48	11.83	13.74	12.75	9.89	14.95	12.75		
(i) food total	73.80	75.00	74.37	75.68	76.74	76.19	67.82	71.59	70.00		
8. clothing	9.23	5.00	6.82	7.68	6.77	7.23	12.99	5.98	9.00		
9. fuel and light	10.38	11.67	11.15	8.00	9.51	8.82	7.12	7.89	7.58		
10. rent	0.00	—	0.00	0.75	—	0.32	1.09	—	0.50		
11. taxes	0.33	0.00	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.11	—	—	—		
12. miscellaneous	6.26	8.33	7.49	7.78	6.87	7.33	10.98	14.54	12.92		
(ii) non-food total	26.20	25.00	25.63	24.32	23.26	23.81	32.18	28.41	30.00		
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
(iv) number of sample households	44	56	100	39	40	79	18	24	42		
(v) average household size	5.10	5.30	5.21	5.04	5.17	5.10	5.13	4.94	5.03		

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	45.64	37.84	42.14	34.54	39.71	36.08	31.41	28.37	29.69	26.59	32.76	30.13
2.	5.62	6.44	5.96	9.81	7.76	9.22	6.96	5.76	6.29	8.40	7.82	8.06
3.	3.31	3.22	3.30	3.61	2.59	3.30	4.42	3.26	3.79	2.37	4.10	3.37
4.	2.45	0.79	1.72	2.35	1.77	2.20	1.69	1.30	1.45	—	1.94	1.11
5.	3.53	4.36	3.88	4.57	2.34	3.91	4.37	3.41	3.84	5.53	2.77	3.94
6.	0.36	0.29	0.36	0.30	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.20	0.25	0.46	0.22	0.31
7.	11.95	11.73	11.85	12.15	10.92	11.78	11.93	15.19	13.77	15.99	13.22	14.40
(i)	72.86	64.67	69.21	67.33	65.34	66.73	61.03	57.49	59.08	59.34	62.84	61.32
8.	6.55	15.66	10.62	11.37	15.66	12.70	7.66	15.99	12.33	8.86	12.49	10.94
9.	7.20	7.51	7.32	5.72	6.44	5.92	9.24	8.07	8.58	6.26	5.49	5.81
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.30	0.20	—	—	—
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.30	—	0.10	—	—	—
12.	13.39	12.16	12.85	15.58	12.56	14.65	21.77	18.15	19.71	25.54	19.19	21.93
(ii)	27.14	35.33	30.79	32.67	34.66	33.27	38.97	42.51	40.92	40.66	37.17	38.68
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	19	12	31	15	10	25	11	13	24	4	6	10
(v)	5.24	5.76	5.46	5.21	3.62	4.58	4.45	4.49	4.47	3.83	3.29	3.51

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.75) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: CENTRAL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 122 (s ₁ =61, s ₂ =61)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	21.86	42.47	29.17	33.91	27.65	30.76	
2. milk and milk products	18.44	5.43	13.83	15.91	5.52	10.64	
3. edible oil	3.03	3.10	3.04	2.41	1.81	2.10	
4. meat, egg and fish	1.91	1.97	1.96	1.44	0.78	1.13	
5. sugar	3.78	4.47	4.03	2.54	3.82	3.20	
6. salt	0.16	0.24	0.20	0.29	0.24	0.27	
7. other food	10.63	15.50	12.35	15.10	11.15	13.08	
(i) food total	59.81	73.18	64.58	71.60	50.97	61.18	
8. clothing	16.61	10.63	14.47	13.08	18.55	15.84	
9. fuel and light	4.78	7.41	5.72	8.15	5.05	6.57	
10. rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11. taxes	0.44	—	0.28	—	—	—	
12. miscellaneous	18.36	8.78	14.95	7.17	25.43	16.41	
(ii) non-food total	40.19	26.82	35.42	28.40	49.03	38.82	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	5	5	10	4	3	7	
(v) average household size	4.70	2.44	3.53	2.30	3.02	2.63	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	19.35	25.02	20.23	7.98	32.80	29.46	10.86	18.63	12.21	38.14	41.42	39.73
2.	15.41	7.90	14.28	9.53	8.54	8.67	6.63	12.04	7.55	6.63	6.21	6.45
3.	3.72	2.05	3.46	2.38	0.84	1.04	1.34	1.12	1.29	2.80	2.85	2.79
4.	4.48	2.53	4.17	—	—	—	3.24	2.77	3.16	2.06	1.29	1.67
5.	4.76	2.53	4.40	7.62	3.64	4.19	3.35	5.45	3.70	3.02	2.59	2.79
6.	0.53	0.15	0.48	0.23	0.16	0.18	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.37	0.35	0.40
7.	14.36	17.24	14.81	8.67	18.39	17.08	5.49	8.57	6.02	11.12	13.63	12.34
(i)	62.61	57.42	61.83	36.41	64.37	60.62	31.01	48.70	34.03	64.14	68.34	66.17
8.	12.05	6.63	11.22	—	11.92	10.32	18.63	17.29	18.41	10.90	10.18	10.59
9.	4.23	11.09	5.27	1.18	9.44	8.33	2.45	3.16	2.57	6.77	8.54	7.64
10.	—	—	—	11.43	—	1.54	16.69	—	13.84	2.43	0.00	1.27
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.07	0.00	0.08
12.	21.11	24.86	21.68	50.98	14.27	19.19	31.22	30.85	31.15	15.69	12.94	14.25
(ii)	37.39	42.58	38.17	63.59	35.63	39.38	68.99	51.30	65.97	35.86	31.66	33.83
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	2	1	3	1	1	2	3	2	5	165	173	338
(v)	6.39	2.00	4.79	1.00	7.00	4.17	4.97	2.41	4.14	4.94	4.85	4.89

National Sample Survey

TABLE (1.76): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: NORTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 120 (s ₁ =60, s ₂ =60)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	57.55	54.70	55.84	42.42	53.34	48.07	42.56	43.76	43.14	
2. milk and milk products	12.61	10.40	11.34	14.73	6.06	10.24	27.35	15.87	21.73	
3. edible oil	1.42	1.85	1.72	2.82	1.98	2.40	1.49	2.10	1.80	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.18	0.34	0.34	0.42	0.31	0.31	0.83	0.32	0.57	
5. sugar	2.49	3.69	3.09	4.39	3.97	4.18	5.12	5.88	5.55	
6. salt	0.53	0.67	0.69	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.40	0.41	
7. other food	8.17	10.40	9.45	9.93	8.14	8.99	7.44	7.01	7.27	
(i) food total	82.95	82.05	82.47	75.23	74.32	74.71	85.29	75.34	80.47	
8. clothing	4.80	2.52	3.44	4.81	9.39	7.21	4.13	7.17	5.64	
9. fuel and light	5.68	7.72	6.87	8.67	8.77	8.78	6.03	5.64	5.80	
10. rent	—	—	—	0.63	—	0.31	—	—	—	
11. taxes	—	0.50	0.35	0.21	0.00	0.11	—	—	—	
12. miscellaneous	6.57	7.21	6.87	10.45	7.52	8.88	4.55	11.85	8.09	
(ii) non-food total	17.05	17.95	17.53	24.77	25.68	25.29	14.71	24.66	19.53	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	26	29	55	25	22	47	12	8	20	
(v) average household size	5.08	5.15	5.12	5.50	5.84	5.67	6.52	5.41	5.93	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	34.58	36.05	35.40	39.85	33.23	36.72	30.57	28.21	29.05	28.24	25.93	26.79
2.	24.37	16.80	20.13	25.12	12.94	19.35	22.23	21.84	21.98	25.22	17.81	20.61
3.	1.41	1.69	1.55	0.87	2.64	1.72	1.84	1.71	1.77	1.01	2.38	1.87
4.	0.49	0.77	0.63	0.56	1.16	0.86	1.21	0.57	0.78	0.26	1.03	0.75
5.	6.76	3.51	5.00	4.27	4.84	4.56	4.61	3.42	3.85	3.41	9.51	7.20
6.	0.28	0.49	0.42	0.25	0.31	0.25	0.42	0.26	0.31	0.22	0.31	0.27
7.	8.94	7.10	7.95	7.67	8.58	8.07	9.65	5.69	7.12	7.84	9.02	8.57
(i)	76.83	66.41	71.08	78.59	63.70	71.53	70.53	61.70	64.86	66.20	65.99	66.06
8.	6.83	8.93	8.02	5.88	16.19	10.78	7.03	12.89	10.76	11.08	14.76	13.37
9.	6.76	6.18	6.47	5.38	5.21	5.30	6.24	9.16	8.11	5.08	3.81	4.27
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.50	0.31
11.	0.14	—	0.07	0.00	—	0.00	0.42	0.05	0.21	0.13	0.27	0.22
12.	9.44	18.48	14.36	10.15	14.90	12.39	15.78	16.20	16.06	17.51	14.67	15.77
(ii)	23.17	33.59	28.92	21.41	36.30	28.47	29.47	38.30	35.14	33.80	34.01	33.94
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	11	15	26	17	16	33	11	17	28	11	9	20
(v)	4.88	4.82	4.85	5.06	5.46	5.76	4.92	4.23	4.46	3.95	8.12	5.82

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (1.76) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : NORTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 120 (s ₁ =60, s ₂ =60)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	22.76	31.06	27.75	24.75	20.27	22.62	
2. milk and milk products	31.91	20.12	24.85	31.98	32.78	32.33	
3. edible oil	0.33	0.99	0.71	1.07	1.11	1.09	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.41	1.15	0.86	1.11	1.96	1.52	
5. sugar	3.21	4.49	3.96	6.26	8.35	7.26	
6. salt	0.20	0.23	0.24	0.17	0.36	0.27	
7. other food	5.08	7.61	6.59	9.14	9.14	9.14	
(i) food total	63.90	65.65	64.96	74.48	73.97	74.23	
8. clothing	13.42	17.29	15.76	7.07	6.91	6.99	
9. fuel and light	3.74	7.69	6.11	4.76	3.04	3.94	
10. rent	1.79	—	0.71	—	—	—	
11. taxes	0.61	—	0.23	0.03	0.00	0.03	
12. miscellaneous	16.54	9.37	12.23	13.66	16.08	14.81	
(ii) non-food total	36.10	34.35	35.04	25.52	26.03	25.77	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	6	8	14	12	8	20	
(v) average household size	5.41	5.96	5.72	3.60	4.68	4.03	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	16.77	25.56	19.61	8.48	13.83	12.39	17.74	14.46	15.77	31.75	31.72	31.75
2.	29.53	30.00	29.69	14.80	24.02	21.55	23.44	25.23	24.51	24.18	18.88	21.33
3.	1.45	0.06	0.98	0.82	1.41	1.24	1.46	0.55	0.92	1.42	1.63	1.52
4.	2.19	—	1.48	—	2.09	1.52	0.63	0.40	0.48	0.80	0.84	0.79
5.	3.94	7.16	5.00	2.63	5.04	4.40	5.44	4.69	4.99	4.49	5.13	4.94
6.	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.26	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.06	0.11	0.31	0.36	0.30
7.	9.69	4.78	8.11	10.39	6.14	7.29	10.24	6.09	7.74	8.74	7.60	8.17
(i)	63.77	67.76	65.05	37.38	52.63	48.53	59.11	51.48	54.52	71.69	66.34	68.80
8.	9.72	10.37	9.92	42.57	23.07	28.30	16.22	12.14	13.75	8.81	11.76	10.42
9.	6.23	4.75	5.75	3.57	5.66	5.10	6.43	7.12	6.84	5.91	6.39	6.15
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.45	5.70	0.18	1.15	0.73
11.	0.00	0.03	0.03	1.61	—	0.44	0.24	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.12
12.	20.28	17.09	19.25	14.87	18.64	17.63	18.00	19.67	19.01	13.23	14.24	13.78
(ii)	36.23	32.24	34.95	62.62	47.37	51.47	40.89	48.52	45.48	28.31	33.66	31.20
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	8	5	13	1	3	4	7	5	12	147	145	292
(v)	5.23	3.58	4.50	4.00	3.42	3.57	2.20	3.53	2.86	4.99	5.18	5.09

National Sample Survey

URBAN : BY ZONES

TABLE (2.10): DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE TOWNS, CITIES AND BLOCKS ALLOTTED AND SURVEYED WITH SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS SURVEYED AND TABULATED BY POPULATION ZONES IN URBAN AREAS : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

population zones	number of sample units					
	towns and cities		blocks		households	
	allotted	surveyed	allotted	surveyed	surveyed	tabulated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. North and North-West India	20	20	146	146	551	546
2. East India	9	9	80	80	360	358
3. Central India	9	9	66	65	221	219
4. South-West India	23	23	176	175	743	732
5. all India	61	61	468	466	1875	1855

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.20): DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY POPULATION ZONES IN URBAN AREAS :
EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	zones				all India
		North and North-West India	East India	Central India	South-West India	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0—8	1	27	2	6	28	63
	2	23	—	5	32	60
	combined	50	2	11	60	123
8—11	1	36	14	9	42	101
	2	26	7	15	34	82
	combined	62	21	24	76	183
11—13	1	18	16	11	27	72
	2	15	2	9	20	46
	combined	33	18	20	47	118
13—15	1	24	6	14	32	76
	2	19	5	11	26	61
	combined	43	11	25	58	137
15—18	1	35	13	16	39	103
	2	15	5	14	28	62
	combined	50	18	30	67	165
18—21	1	22	17	7	40	86
	2	22	21	10	29	82
	combined	44	38	17	69	168
21—24	1	16	14	12	31	73
	2	13	11	11	30	65
	combined	29	25	23	61	138
24—28	1	19	25	14	37	95
	2	19	21	7	25	72
	combined	38	46	21	62	167
28—34	1	17	16	4	26	63
	2	23	19	6	30	78
	combined	40	35	10	56	141
34—43	1	30	18	6	31	85
	2	18	43	9	25	95
	combined	48	61	15	56	180
43—55	1	20	11	2	19	52
	2	21	20	9	20	70
	combined	41	31	11	39	122
55 and above	1	26	25	2	41	94
	2	42	27	10	40	119
	combined	68	52	12	81	213
all expenditure classes	1	290	177	103	393	963
	2	256	181	116	339	892
	combined	546	358	219	732	1185
number of sample blocks	1	79	40	28	91	238
	2	67	40	37	84	228
	combined	146	80	65	175	466

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.30) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS
BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY POPULATION ZONES
IN URBAN AREAS : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	zones				all India
		North and North-West India	East India	Central India	South- West India	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0—8	1	12.15	1.08	5.93	7.89	7.54
	2	9.02	—	3.95	11.43	7.51
	combined	10.58	0.55	4.91	9.59	7.52
8—11	1	11.87	8.26	8.50	12.44	10.99
	2	8.00	3.96	13.44	10.78	9.00
	combined	9.93	6.14	11.06	11.64	10.01
11—13	1	7.02	10.08	11.42	6.96	8.13
	2	4.50	0.96	8.48	7.41	5.45
	combined	5.76	5.58	9.90	7.18	6.81
13—15	1	7.80	4.86	12.85	9.12	8.37
	2	8.73	2.59	9.60	7.42	7.16
	combined	8.27	3.74	11.16	8.30	7.77
15—18	1	11.02	7.02	15.53	11.10	10.82
	2	5.13	4.44	12.15	8.60	7.26
	combined	8.07	5.75	13.78	9.90	9.06
18—21	1	6.41	10.63	7.03	9.62	8.59
	2	7.91	10.87	8.52	8.64	8.84
	combined	7.16	10.74	7.80	9.14	8.71
21—24	1	5.11	8.72	11.17	7.47	7.49
	2	5.06	5.02	8.49	9.08	7.04
	combined	5.08	6.89	9.78	8.24	7.27
24—28	1	6.70	14.08	12.80	8.42	9.56
	2	6.76	10.18	7.01	6.13	7.22
	combined	6.73	12.16	9.80	7.32	8.41
28—34	1	5.67	7.74	5.10	6.00	6.14
	2	10.46	8.04	5.70	8.46	8.59
	combined	8.07	7.89	5.41	7.18	7.35
34—43	1	9.33	8.29	6.07	7.05	7.82
	2	7.56	30.71	7.61	6.23	11.55
	combined	8.44	19.35	6.87	6.66	9.66
43—55	1	6.09	6.49	2.01	4.89	5.19
	2	7.37	9.12	6.54	5.52	6.89
	combined	6.73	7.79	4.36	5.20	6.03
55 and above	1	10.83	12.75	1.59	9.04	9.36
	2	19.50	14.11	8.51	10.30	13.49
	combined	15.18	13.42	5.17	9.65	11.40
all expenditure classes	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	combined	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample blocks	1	79	40	28	91	238
	2	67	40	37	84	228
	combined	146	80	65	175	466
number of sample households	1	290	177	103	393	963
	2	256	181	116	339	892
	combined	546	358	219	732	855

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.40) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY POPULATION ZONES IN URBAN AREAS : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	zones				all India
		North and North-West India	East India	Central India	South-West India	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0—8	1	15.98	1.58	6.26	8.83	9.34
	2	9.65	—	4.73	11.51	8.15
	combined	13.11	0.85	5.46	10.21	8.76
8—11	1	13.67	9.77	8.05	15.70	13.03
	2	11.17	6.35	15.18	11.02	10.92
	combined	12.54	8.19	11.77	13.30	11.99
11—13	1	14.17	13.60	13.57	8.49	11.78
	2	4.32	1.42	7.66	9.41	6.53
	combined	9.70	7.96	10.49	8.96	9.21
13—15	1	7.74	5.53	17.84	10.41	9.69
	2	9.41	3.56	13.23	10.01	9.28
	combined	8.50	4.62	15.43	10.21	9.49
15—18	1	12.12	8.14	12.69	8.68	10.14
	2	4.65	5.44	13.05	9.54	8.11
	combined	8.72	6.89	12.88	9.12	9.15
18—21	1	4.82	12.15	6.58	11.95	9.14
	2	9.14	15.27	9.97	8.49	9.98
	combined	6.78	13.60	8.35	10.17	9.55
21—24	1	5.69	12.33	12.38	7.11	8.31
	2	6.01	6.60	8.78	8.13	7.42
	combined	5.83	9.67	10.50	7.63	7.88
24—28	1	6.39	10.56	10.51	7.24	8.01
	2	7.81	14.26	5.62	5.70	7.63
	combined	7.03	12.27	7.96	6.44	7.82
28—34	1	3.72	7.44	7.01	5.99	5.70
	2	11.29	5.85	6.66	7.64	8.16
	combined	7.16	6.70	6.83	6.84	6.90
34—43	1	6.61	6.42	3.98	6.68	6.26
	2	8.25	21.63	4.98	6.85	9.34
	combined	7.35	13.46	4.50	6.77	7.77
43—55	1	4.55	4.79	0.80	3.65	3.76
	2	7.87	10.68	4.82	4.76	6.54
	combined	6.06	7.52	2.90	4.22	5.12
55 and above	1	4.54	7.69	0.33	5.27	4.84
	2	10.43	8.94	5.32	6.94	7.94
	combined	7.22	8.27	2.93	6.13	6.36
all expenditure classes	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	combined	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample blocks	1	79	40	28	91	238
	2	67	40	37	84	228
	combined	146	80	65	175	466
number of sample households	1	290	177	103	393	963
	2	256	181	116	339	892
	combined	546	358	219	732	1855

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.50): AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY POPULATION ZONES IN URBAN AREAS :
EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	zones				all India
		North and North-West India	East India	Central India	South-West India	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0—8	1	6.27	6.13	5.08	4.88	5.57
	2	4.22	—	5.83	5.01	4.79
	combined	5.39	6.13	5.40	4.95	5.19
8—11	1	5.49	4.94	4.56	5.50	5.33
	2	5.51	5.94	5.51	5.09	5.35
	combined	5.50	5.26	5.15	5.31	5.34
11—13	1	9.62	5.63	5.72	5.31	6.51
	2	3.78	5.50	4.40	6.32	5.28
	combined	7.33	5.62	5.13	5.81	6.02
13—15	1	4.73	4.74	6.69	4.97	5.20
	2	4.25	5.08	6.72	6.71	5.72
	combined	4.47	4.86	6.70	5.72	5.44
15—18	1	5.24	4.84	3.93	3.40	4.21
	2	3.57	4.54	5.23	5.52	4.94
	combined	4.71	4.72	4.53	4.29	4.50
18—21	1	3.58	4.77	4.51	5.41	4.78
	2	4.56	5.20	5.70	4.89	4.98
	combined	4.12	4.98	5.19	5.17	4.88
21—24	1	5.31	5.90	5.33	4.14	4.98
	2	4.68	4.87	5.04	4.46	4.66
	combined	4.99	5.53	5.20	4.31	4.83
24—28	1	4.55	3.13	3.95	3.74	3.76
	2	4.56	5.18	3.91	4.62	4.66
	combined	4.55	3.98	3.94	4.10	4.14

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.50) (Contd.) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY POPULATION ZONES IN URBAN AREAS :
EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	zones				all India
		North and North-West India	East India	Central India	South-West India	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
28—34	1	3.12	4.01	6.62	4.35	4.17
	2	4.26	2.69	5.69	4.49	4.19
	combined	3.86	3.35	6.11	4.43	4.18
34—43	1	3.37	3.23	3.15	4.12	3.59
	2	4.31	2.61	3.19	5.47	3.57
	combined	3.79	2.74	3.17	4.73	3.58
43—55	1	3.56	3.08	1.92	3.25	3.25
	2	4.21	4.33	3.59	4.29	4.19
	combined	3.92	3.80	3.22	3.78	3.78
55 and above	1	2.00	2.52	1.00	2.54	2.32
	2	2.11	2.34	3.04	3.35	2.60
	combined	2.07	2.43	2.74	2.96	2.48
all expenditure classes	1	4.77	4.17	4.81	4.35	4.49
	2	3.94	3.70	4.87	4.98	4.41
	combined	4.35	3.94	4.84	4.65	4.45
number of sample blocks	1	79	40	28	91	238
	2	67	40	37	84	228
	combined	146	80	65	175	446
number of sample households	1	290	177	103	393	963
	2	256	181	116	339	892
	combined	546	358	219	732	1855

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.60): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: ALL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 466 (s ₁ =238, s ₂ =228)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	3.22	3.00	3.12	4.48	4.48	4.48	4.40	4.48	4.43	
2. milk and milk products	0.17	0.26	0.21	0.37	0.38	0.37	0.80	0.73	0.78	
3. edible oil	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.32	0.34	0.33	0.45	0.36	0.42	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.29	0.24	0.27	0.54	0.36	0.48	
5. sugar	0.09	0.14	0.11	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.32	0.31	0.32	
6. salt	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	
7. other food	0.90	1.00	0.95	1.45	1.46	1.45	1.59	2.24	1.81	
(i) food total	4.79	4.76	4.78	7.13	7.12	7.12	8.13	8.52	8.27	
8. clothing	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.19	0.31	0.25	0.35	0.70	0.47	
9. fuel and light	0.67	0.77	0.72	0.81	0.96	0.88	0.88	0.98	0.92	
10. rent	0.06	0.13	0.10	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.24	0.27	0.25	
11. taxes	0.00	—	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	
12. miscellaneous	0.73	0.53	0.64	1.16	1.02	1.10	2.48	1.52	2.15	
(ii) non-food total	1.54	1.54	1.55	2.35	2.45	2.41	3.99	3.48	3.82	
(iii) total	6.33	6.30	6.33	9.48	9.57	9.53	12.12	12.00	12.09	
(iv) number of sample households	63	60	123	101	82	183	72	46	118	
(v) average household size	5.57	4.79	5.19	5.33	5.35	5.34	6.51	5.28	6.02	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	5.35	4.52	4.95	5.42	5.41	5.41	5.74	5.54	5.63	5.76	5.68	5.72
2.	1.10	1.38	1.23	1.44	1.31	1.39	2.15	1.78	1.97	2.21	2.30	2.25
3.	0.47	0.43	0.45	0.51	0.57	0.53	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.80	0.71	0.76
4.	0.54	0.37	0.46	0.59	0.53	0.56	0.94	0.91	0.93	1.09	0.74	0.93
5.	0.32	0.48	0.40	0.45	0.62	0.52	0.58	0.61	0.59	0.63	0.68	0.65
6.	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04
7.	1.92	2.17	2.04	2.44	2.51	2.47	3.17	3.26	3.22	2.97	3.44	3.19
(i)	9.74	9.38	9.57	10.89	10.99	10.92	13.36	12.89	13.12	13.50	13.60	13.54
8.	0.76	1.06	0.90	0.78	0.93	0.84	1.21	1.35	1.28	1.67	2.34	1.98
9.	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.30	1.27	1.29	1.26	1.39	1.33	1.53	1.63	1.58
10.	0.24	0.51	0.37	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.71	0.62	1.09	0.61	0.87
11.	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.29	0.02	0.16
12.	2.07	1.94	2.01	2.82	2.49	2.67	2.85	3.04	2.95	4.42	3.94	4.20
(ii)	4.25	4.68	4.45	5.46	5.35	5.40	5.85	6.56	6.22	9.00	8.54	8.79
(iii)	13.99	14.06	14.02	16.35	16.34	16.32	19.21	19.45	19.34	22.50	22.14	22.33
(iv)	76	61	137	103	62	165	86	82	168	73	65	138
(v)	5.20	5.72	5.44	4.21	4.94	4.50	4.78	4.98	4.88	4.98	4.66	4.83

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.60) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : ALL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 466 (s ₁ = 238, s ₂ = 228)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items		24-28			28-34		
		s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)		(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains		5.98	5.74	5.86	5.90	5.48	5.66
2. milk and milk products		2.71	2.71	2.71	3.47	4.67	4.16
3. edible oil		0.86	0.91	0.89	1.11	0.95	1.02
4. meat, egg and fish		0.91	1.21	1.05	1.25	1.29	1.27
5. sugar		0.69	0.74	0.71	0.94	1.27	1.13
6. salt		0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
7. other food		3.56	3.89	3.72	4.15	5.08	4.69
(i) food total		14.75	15.25	14.99	16.87	18.78	17.97
8. clothing		3.52	2.49	3.03	3.02	2.31	2.61
9. fuel and light		1.78	1.74	1.76	1.91	1.79	1.84
10. rent		1.12	0.82	0.97	1.36	1.26	1.30
11. taxes		0.09	0.31	0.20	0.00	0.08	0.04
12. miscellaneous		4.57	5.61	5.07	7.30	6.98	7.12
(ii) non-food total		11.08	10.97	11.03	13.59	12.42	12.91
(iii) total		25.83	26.22	26.02	30.46	31.20	30.88
(iv) number of sample households		95	72	167	63	78	141
(v) average household size		3.76	4.66	4.14	4.17	4.19	4.18

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	6.51	6.42	6.46	6.51	6.46	6.48	7.79	7.57	7.66	5.32	5.37	5.34
2.	5.78	4.44	4.99	6.47	5.45	5.84	8.58	10.06	9.48	2.22	2.85	2.53
3.	1.04	0.99	1.01	1.23	1.26	1.25	1.70	1.55	1.61	0.67	0.74	0.70
4.	1.10	1.94	1.59	1.77	2.14	2.00	3.39	2.74	2.99	0.85	1.02	0.93
5.	1.09	0.93	0.99	1.15	1.35	1.27	1.61	1.76	1.70	0.55	0.73	0.64
6.	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04
7.	5.30	5.66	5.51	6.69	6.60	6.63	10.12	11.39	10.90	3.02	3.95	3.48
(i)	20.87	20.43	20.60	23.87	23.32	23.53	33.25	35.13	34.40	12.67	14.70	13.66
8.	3.28	4.26	3.85	4.71	6.56	5.86	9.75	10.44	10.17	1.78	2.60	2.19
9.	2.32	1.98	2.12	2.88	2.34	2.54	3.41	3.75	3.62	1.43	1.62	1.52
10.	1.95	1.29	1.57	1.95	1.47	1.65	4.50	4.95	4.78	0.86	1.03	0.94
11.	0.15	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.27	0.22	0.61	1.27	1.02	0.09	0.17	0.13
12.	9.36	10.12	9.81	14.43	15.54	15.12	29.95	42.53	37.63	4.99	7.56	6.25
(ii)	17.06	17.72	17.45	24.10	26.18	25.39	48.22	62.94	57.22	9.15	12.98	11.03
(iii)	37.93	38.15	38.05	47.97	49.50	48.92	81.47	98.07	91.62	21.82	27.68	24.69
(iv)	85	195	180	52	70	122	94	119	213	963	892	1855
(v)	3.59	3.57	3.58	3.25	4.19	3.78	2.32	2.60	2.48	4.49	4.41	4.45

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.61): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: NORTH AND NORTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			number of sample blocks: 146 (s ₁ = 79, s ₂ = 67)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	3.06	2.99	3.03	4.32	4.82	4.52	3.18	4.83	3.51		
2. milk and milk products	0.14	0.53	0.27	0.50	0.52	0.51	1.24	1.25	1.24		
3. edible oil	0.23	0.30	0.25	0.29	0.47	0.36	0.53	0.49	0.52		
4. meat, egg and fish	0.19	0.05	0.14	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.47	0.36	0.45		
5. sugar	0.12	0.16	0.13	0.29	0.25	0.27	0.43	0.36	0.42		
6. salt	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02		
7. other food	0.78	0.70	0.75	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.49	1.28		
(i) food total	4.54	4.77	4.60	6.92	7.54	7.16	7.10	8.82	7.44		
8. clothing	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.21	0.43	0.30	0.25	0.74	0.35		
9. fuel and light	0.71	0.99	0.80	0.79	0.96	0.86	0.78	1.09	0.84		
10. rent	0.01	—	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.28	0.21		
11. taxes	—	—	—	0.00	—	0.00	0.02	—	0.02		
12. miscellaneous	0.74	0.40	0.63	1.42	0.90	1.21	3.95	1.23	3.40		
(ii) non-food total	1.60	1.56	1.59	2.46	2.29	2.39	5.20	3.34	4.82		
(iii) total	6.14	6.33	6.19	9.38	9.84	9.55	2.30	12.16	12.26		
(iv) number of sample households	27	23	50	36	26	62	18	15	33		
(v) average household size	6.27	4.22	5.39	5.49	5.51	5.50	9.62	3.78	7.33		

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 1	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	5.22	4.61	4.91	5.46	4.95	5.34	6.34	5.08	5.57	5.00	5.36	5.17
2.	2.02	1.89	1.96	2.07	2.20	2.10	2.68	3.00	2.88	4.19	3.85	4.03
3.	0.44	0.56	0.50	0.35	0.46	0.38	0.73	0.92	0.85	0.74	0.63	0.69
4.	0.31	0.11	0.21	0.39	0.27	0.36	0.29	0.45	0.39	0.30	0.17	0.24
5.	0.46	0.67	0.57	0.52	0.50	0.52	0.70	0.64	0.60	1.03	0.84	0.94
6.	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03
7.	1.75	1.78	1.77	2.13	2.43	2.20	2.48	2.60	2.55	2.43	2.40	2.41
(i)	10.24	9.65	9.96	10.95	10.84	10.93	13.27	12.72	12.94	13.72	13.29	13.51
8.	0.47	0.29	0.38	0.56	0.47	0.54	0.95	1.22	1.12	1.11	2.70	1.86
9.	1.26	1.28	1.27	1.33	1.37	1.34	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.41	1.32	1.37
10.	0.34	0.41	0.37	0.63	0.57	0.61	0.34	0.76	0.60	0.74	0.97	0.85
11.	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	—	0.03	—	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02
12.	1.82	2.47	2.14	2.88	3.16	2.95	2.98	3.69	3.41	5.71	3.64	4.74
(ii)	3.89	4.47	4.17	5.43	5.57	5.47	5.83	7.23	6.69	9.00	8.64	8.84
(iii)	14.13	14.12	14.13	16.38	16.41	16.40	19.10	19.95	19.63	22.72	21.93	22.35
(iv)	24	19	43	35	15	50	22	22	44	16	13	29
(v)	4.73	4.25	4.47	5.24	3.57	4.71	3.58	4.56	4.12	5.31	4.68	4.99

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.61) (Contd.) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : NORTH AND NORTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month

total number of sample blocks: 146 (s₁=79, s₂=67)

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
	24-28			28-34		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains	5.68	5.17	5.43	6.29	4.45	4.97
2. milk and milk products	4.33	4.74	4.54	4.30	6.89	6.16
3. edible oil	0.68	0.89	0.78	0.67	0.69	0.68
4. meat, egg and fish	0.59	0.24	0.41	0.52	0.88	0.78
5. sugar	0.87	1.08	0.97	0.66	1.47	1.24
6. salt	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
7. other food	3.03	3.55	3.29	3.12	4.40	4.04
(i) food total	15.22	15.71	15.46	15.60	18.82	17.91
8. clothing	4.44	2.61	3.52	3.82	2.02	2.53
9. fuel and light	1.72	1.98	1.85	1.80	1.63	1.67
10. rent	0.27	0.19	0.23	1.70	0.96	1.17
11. taxes	0.11	0.89	0.50	0.01	0.01	0.01
12. miscellaneous	4.29	5.80	5.06	7.20	7.55	7.45
(ii) non-food total	10.83	11.47	11.16	14.53	12.17	12.83
(iii) total	26.05	27.18	26.62	30.13	30.99	30.74
(iv) number of sample households	19	19	28	17	23	40
(v) average household size	4.55	4.56	4.55	3.12	4.26	3.86

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	6.08	6.72	6.41	6.08	5.41	5.68	8.55	7.00	7.53	4.85	5.10	4.96
2.	7.21	6.79	7.00	7.84	7.05	7.38	11.53	12.63	12.25	2.83	4.53	3.60
3.	0.79	0.85	0.82	0.93	0.79	0.85	1.39	1.26	1.31	0.53	0.71	0.61
4.	0.52	0.81	0.67	0.76	1.10	0.96	1.74	1.60	1.65	0.44	0.56	0.49
5.	1.17	1.04	1.10	1.18	1.65	1.46	1.94	2.02	1.99	0.61	0.93	0.76
6.	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.04
7.	4.97	4.78	4.87	6.48	6.94	6.75	9.14	12.30	11.22	2.47	3.93	3.13
(i)	20.79	21.03	20.92	23.32	22.99	23.13	34.36	36.89	36.03	11.76	15.80	13.59
8.	2.77	6.33	4.59	5.44	4.17	4.69	5.43	9.04	7.80	1.40	2.65	1.97
9.	1.99	1.75	1.87	2.55	2.39	2.46	3.19	3.11	3.79	1.32	1.75	1.51
10.	1.15	0.96	1.06	1.95	1.48	1.67	2.33	6.10	4.81	0.55	1.16	0.83
11.	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.51	0.33	0.08	0.73	0.51	0.02	0.19	0.10
12.	10.02	7.10	8.53	14.58	18.01	16.60	27.82	53.19	44.47	4.96	9.99	7.24
(ii)	15.95	16.17	16.07	24.58	25.56	25.75	38.85	73.17	61.38	8.25	15.74	11.65
(iii)	36.74	37.20	36.99	47.90	49.55	48.88	73.21	110.06	97.41	20.01	31.54	25.24
(iv)	30	18	48	20	21	41	26	42	68	290	256	546
(v)	3.37	4.31	3.79	3.56	4.21	3.92	2.00	2.11	2.07	4.77	3.94	4.35

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.62): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : EAST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number total of sample blocks : 80 (s ₁ =40, s ₂ =40)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees									
	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	4.39	—	4.39	5.69	4.87	5.40	6.18	4.62	6.04	
2. milk and milk products	0.35	—	0.35	0.14	0.46	0.25	0.24	0.59	0.27	
3. edible oil	0.28	—	0.28	0.48	0.38	0.44	0.46	0.27	0.45	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.05	—	0.05	0.26	0.45	0.33	0.52	0.86	0.55	
5. sugar	0.14	—	0.14	0.06	0.15	0.10	0.19	0.26	0.19	
6. salt	0.03	—	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	
7. other food	0.85	—	0.85	1.25	1.26	1.25	1.54	2.49	1.62	
(i) food total	6.09	—	6.09	7.93	7.61	7.82	9.18	9.12	9.16	
8. clothing	—	—	—	0.25	0.19	0.23	0.64	0.08	0.59	
9. fuel and light	0.57	—	0.57	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.91	0.81	0.90	
10. rent	0.14	—	0.14	0.06	0.26	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.09	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.03	0.16	0.04	
12. miscellaneous	0.72	—	0.72	0.80	0.64	0.75	1.31	2.13	1.40	
(ii) non-food total	1.43	—	1.43	1.98	1.99	1.99	2.99	3.25	3.02	
(iii) total	7.52	—	7.52	9.91	9.60	9.81	12.17	12.37	12.18	
(iv) number of sample households	2	—	2	14	7	21	16	2	18	
(v) average household size	6.13	—	6.13	4.94	5.94	5.26	5.63	5.50	5.62	

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	6.59	5.24	6.11	6.81	5.57	6.35	7.10	6.19	6.63	6.66	6.23	6.52
2.	0.62	0.75	0.67	1.06	1.38	1.18	1.13	0.96	1.04	1.52	2.61	1.87
3.	0.56	0.52	0.55	0.73	1.03	0.84	0.73	0.76	0.74	0.80	1.06	0.88
4.	0.66	0.73	0.69	0.78	0.66	0.73	1.80	1.87	1.84	1.74	1.45	1.65
5.	0.39	0.42	0.40	0.23	0.61	0.37	0.46	0.64	0.55	0.41	0.51	0.44
6.	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.06
7.	1.55	2.22	1.79	2.28	1.89	2.14	3.14	3.34	3.24	2.60	3.55	2.90
(i)	10.45	9.92	10.27	11.94	11.19	11.66	14.43	13.83	14.11	13.78	15.48	14.32
8.	0.50	1.15	0.73	0.42	1.45	0.80	0.64	1.03	0.84	1.21	0.84	1.09
9.	1.13	0.99	1.08	1.18	1.38	1.25	1.20	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.24	1.23
10.	0.05	0.42	0.18	0.39	0.11	0.29	0.77	0.85	0.81	2.24	0.24	1.61
11.	0.13	—	0.08	0.03	—	0.02	—	—	—	—	0.11	0.04
12.	1.43	1.63	1.51	2.30	2.36	2.32	2.19	2.52	2.37	3.84	4.64	4.09
(ii)	3.24	4.19	3.58	4.32	5.30	4.68	4.80	5.63	5.23	8.52	7.07	8.06
(ii)	13.69	14.11	13.85	16.26	16.49	16.34	19.23	19.46	19.34	22.30	22.52	22.38
(iv)	6	5	11	13	5	18	17	21	38	14	11	25
(v)	4.74	5.08	4.86	4.84	4.54	4.72	4.77	5.20	4.98	5.90	4.87	5.53

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.62) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : EAST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 80 (s ₁ =40, s ₂ =40)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items		24-28			28-34		
		s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)		(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains		6.57	6.31	6.43	6.44	6.45	6.45
2. milk and milk products		1.32	2.14	1.76	3.43	2.65	3.11
3. edible oil		0.94	1.35	1.16	1.03	0.93	0.99
4. meat, egg and fish		1.96	2.22	2.10	2.01	3.03	2.42
5. sugar		0.45	0.53	0.49	0.68	0.56	0.63
6. salt		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06
7. other food		3.29	3.51	3.40	4.70	5.96	5.21
(i) food total		14.59	16.12	15.40	18.35	19.65	18.87
8. clothing		3.50	1.27	2.30	1.91	1.98	1.93
9. fuel and light		1.49	1.61	1.56	1.49	1.66	1.56
10. rent		1.53	0.46	0.95	1.97	0.73	1.46
11. taxes		0.15	0.25	0.20	—	—	—
12. miscellaneous		4.47	6.03	5.31	7.19	7.27	7.24
(ii) non-food total		11.14	9.62	10.32	12.56	11.64	12.19
(iii) total		25.73	25.74	25.72	30.91	31.29	31.06
(iv) number of sample households		25	21	46	16	19	35
(v) average household size		3.13	5.18	3.98	4.01	2.69	3.35

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	6.53	6.85	6.77	6.59	7.82	7.41	6.88	8.29	7.58	6.50	6.56	6.53
2.	4.98	3.02	3.52	5.40	5.09	5.20	7.83	7.51	7.67	2.07	2.79	2.40
3.	1.43	1.34	1.36	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.66	2.33	2.00	0.86	1.19	1.01
4.	2.69	3.72	3.46	4.30	4.08	4.15	6.32	4.76	5.54	1.85	2.64	2.22
5.	0.69	0.72	0.72	0.94	1.08	1.03	1.17	1.54	1.35	0.46	0.71	0.58
6.	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
7.	4.64	5.79	5.50	6.13	6.09	6.10	9.05	10.78	9.92	3.30	4.76	3.98
(i)	21.01	21.51	21.39	24.93	25.74	25.46	32.98	35.28	34.13	15.10	18.71	16.78
8.	1.74	2.97	2.66	2.20	8.89	6.60	8.46	8.54	8.50	1.78	3.00	2.34
9.	1.95	1.99	1.98	2.39	2.48	2.45	2.68	2.96	2.82	1.39	1.74	1.55
10.	4.29	1.62	2.30	3.31	2.09	2.51	7.72	5.53	6.62	1.76	1.36	1.57
11.	—	0.16	0.12	0.31	—	0.11	0.56	0.41	0.49	0.09	0.12	0.10
12.	9.78	10.33	10.18	14.31	12.76	13.28	31.04	34.75	32.90	5.97	8.92	7.36
(ii)	17.76	17.07	17.24	22.52	26.22	24.95	50.46	52.19	51.33	10.99	15.14	12.92
(iii)	38.77	38.58	38.63	47.45	51.96	50.41	83.44	87.47	85.46	26.09	33.85	29.70
(iv)	18	43	61	11	20	31	25	27	52	177	181	358
(v)	3.23	2.61	2.74	3.08	4.33	3.80	2.52	2.34	2.43	4.17	3.70	3.94

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.63): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: CENTRAL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period: month		total number of sample blocks: 65 ($s_1=28, s_2=37$)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	2.49	3.25	2.84	2.69	3.81	3.45	4.33	4.29	4.31	
2. milk and milk products	0.27	0.23	0.25	0.52	0.35	0.41	0.61	0.55	0.59	
3. edible oil	0.28	0.14	0.22	0.55	0.25	0.34	0.53	0.32	0.45	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.13	0.04	0.09	0.56	0.14	0.28	0.55	0.38	0.49	
5. sugar	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.38	0.14	0.22	0.58	0.33	0.48	
6. salt	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	
7. other food	1.42	1.08	1.26	1.89	1.66	1.74	1.55	1.99	1.72	
(ii) food total	4.74	4.89	4.81	6.62	6.38	6.47	8.18	7.89	8.07	
8. clothing	—	—	—	0.08	0.47	0.34	0.42	1.03	0.65	
9. fuel and light	0.81	0.08	0.93	0.86	1.06	1.00	1.11	1.06	1.09	
10. rent	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.25	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.09	0.16	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.03	0.01	
12. miscellaneous	1.17	0.57	0.90	1.42	1.18	1.26	2.05	1.78	1.95	
(ii) non-food total	2.11	1.81	1.97	2.61	2.85	2.77	3.78	3.99	3.86	
(iii) total	6.85	6.70	6.78	9.23	9.23	9.24	11.96	11.88	11.93	
(iv) number of sample households	6	5	11	9	15	24	11	9	20	
(v) average household size	5.08	5.83	5.40	4.56	5.51	5.15	5.72	4.40	5.13	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	4.44	4.69	4.56	4.10	6.05	5.13	4.01	4.59	4.37	5.41	5.70	5.54
2.	1.13	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.05	1.08	3.05	1.67	2.19	1.91	1.79	1.86
3.	0.57	0.33	0.46	0.64	0.62	0.63	0.58	0.61	0.60	0.90	0.50	0.73
4.	0.67	0.28	0.49	0.34	0.75	0.56	0.66	0.77	0.73	1.21	0.64	0.96
5.	0.39	0.43	0.41	0.78	0.47	0.60	0.88	0.80	0.83	0.67	0.72	0.69
6.	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04
7.	1.98	2.19	2.07	2.84	2.51	2.66	3.80	3.16	3.40	3.25	3.80	3.49
(i)	9.21	9.15	9.18	9.85	11.49	10.70	13.01	11.64	12.16	13.38	13.19	13.31
8.	1.02	1.25	1.12	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.75	1.02	0.91	1.37	2.28	1.77
9.	0.98	1.06	1.01	1.16	1.17	1.16	0.98	1.78	1.48	1.77	1.52	1.66
10.	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.23	0.63	0.42	0.32	0.34	0.33	0.59	0.66	0.62
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.00	0.48	0.30	0.04	0.02	0.03
12.	2.47	2.16	2.34	4.37	2.12	3.21	4.33	3.66	3.92	5.69	4.81	5.31
(ii)	4.79	4.74	4.77	6.56	4.73	5.60	6.38	7.28	6.94	9.46	9.29	9.39
(iii)	14.00	13.89	13.95	16.41	16.22	16.30	19.39	18.92	19.10	22.84	22.48	22.70
(iv)	14	11	25	16	14	30	7	10	17	12	11	23
(v)	6.69	6.72	6.70	3.93	5.23	4.43	4.51	5.70	5.19	5.33	5.04	5.20

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.63) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: CENTRAL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period: month		total number of sample blocks: 65 (s ₁ =28, s ₂ =37)					
items	(1)	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
		24-28			28-34		
		s.	s. 1	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains		5.37	5.39	5.38	4.32	6.00	5.17
2. milk and milk products		2.98	2.70	2.88	1.99	2.78	2.39
3. edible oil		0.99	0.59	0.84	1.02	0.90	0.96
4. meat, egg and fish		0.30	0.39	0.33	1.56	1.03	1.29
5. sugar		0.86	0.96	0.90	1.21	2.13	1.68
6. salt		0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
7. other food		3.85	2.99	3.53	2.65	4.41	3.54
(i) food total		14.38	13.07	13.90	12.79	17.29	15.07
8. clothing		1.92	2.59	2.17	3.52	2.55	3.02
9. fuel and light		1.75	1.72	1.74	1.65	1.75	1.71
10. rent		1.40	2.27	1.72	1.39	1.97	1.69
11. taxes		0.15	—	0.09	—	—	—
12. miscellaneous		5.97	6.23	6.07	10.06	8.67	9.63
(ii) non-food total		11.19	12.81	11.79	17.20	14.94	16.05
(iii) total		25.57	25.88	25.69	29.99	32.23	31.12
(iv) number of sample households		14	7	21	4	6	10
(v) average household size		3.95	3.91	3.94	6.62	5.69	6.11

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	7.97	6.53	7.14	9.26	7.20	7.47	9.34	5.95	6.13	4.50	5.12	4.83
2.	7.53	4.03	5.51	6.48	5.11	5.29	8.80	6.57	6.69	1.76	1.86	1.81
3.	0.86	0.72	0.78	1.48	1.76	1.73	1.92	0.89	0.95	0.69	0.56	0.62
4.	0.88	0.58	0.71	4.28	1.43	1.81	0.87	3.02	2.90	0.70	0.67	0.68
5.	1.21	1.53	1.39	3.42	1.48	1.73	2.89	1.36	1.44	0.69	0.73	0.71
6.	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04
7.	5.77	4.89	5.26	8.94	6.23	6.59	23.63	7.38	8.26	2.79	3.12	2.96
(i)	24.27	18.32	20.84	33.93	23.26	24.67	47.53	25.23	26.43	11.16	12.10	11.65
8.	2.99	3.29	3.17	—	3.48	3.02	5.45	12.57	12.20	1.15	2.04	1.61
9.	2.23	2.22	2.23	3.34	2.28	2.43	4.51	3.25	3.32	1.31	1.50	1.41
10.	0.99	1.52	1.30	3.20	1.10	1.38	2.60	4.18	4.09	0.61	0.80	0.71
11.	—	—	—	—	0.02	0.02	—	0.50	0.48	0.02	0.08	0.05
12.	6.51	13.07	10.28	9.49	15.09	14.33	34.09	40.03	39.70	4.21	6.18	5.24
(ii)	12.72	20.10	16.98	16.03	21.97	21.18	46.65	60.54	59.79	7.30	10.69	9.02
(iii)	36.99	38.42	37.82	49.96	45.23	45.85	94.18	85.77	86.22	18.46	22.70	20.67
(iv)	6	9	15	2	9	11	2	10	12	103	116	219
(v)	3.15	3.19	3.17	1.92	3.59	3.22	1.00	3.04	2.74	4.81	4.87	4.84

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.64): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : SOUTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			total number of sample blocks : 175 (s ₁ =91, s ₂ =84)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	3.51	2.97	3.20	4.54	4.51	4.53	4.68	4.44	4.55		
2. milk and milk products	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.75	0.65	0.69		
3. edible oil	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.25	0.30	0.27	0.31	0.33	0.32		
4. meat, egg and fish	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.63	0.33	0.47		
5. sugar	0.04	0.13	0.09	0.13	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.29	0.22		
6. salt	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03		
7. other food	0.96	1.14	1.07	1.57	1.54	1.56	2.11	2.51	2.32		
(i) food total	5.04	4.73	4.88	7.11	7.10	7.10	8.65	8.59	8.60		
8. clothing	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.24	0.63	0.35		
9. fuel and light	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.80	0.93	0.86	0.87	0.94	0.90		
10. rent	0.11	0.20	0.16	0.30	0.25	0.28	0.44	0.33	0.38		
11. taxes	0.01	—	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.10	—	0.05		
12. miscellaneous	0.61	0.58	0.60	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.68	1.48	1.58		
(ii) non-food total	1.35	1.48	1.43	2.37	2.47	2.41	3.33	3.38	3.36		
(iii) total	6.39	6.21	6.31	9.48	9.57	9.51	11.98	11.97	11.96		
(iv) number of sample households	28	32	60	42	34	76	27	20	47		
(v) average household size	4.88	5.01	4.95	5.50	5.09	5.31	5.31	6.32	5.81		

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	5.64	4.29	4.96	5.41	5.20	5.30	5.23	5.77	5.46	5.70	5.64	5.67
2.	0.66	1.26	0.96	1.09	1.16	1.13	2.31	1.59	2.00	1.71	1.71	1.71
3.	0.41	0.39	0.40	0.51	0.48	0.49	0.77	0.69	0.74	0.78	0.72	0.74
4.	0.57	0.50	0.54	0.85	0.48	0.65	0.79	0.62	0.72	0.98	0.81	0.89
5.	0.19	0.40	0.29	0.30	0.72	0.52	0.54	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.64	0.59
6.	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
7.	2.08	2.37	2.23	2.64	2.67	2.66	3.28	3.69	3.46	3.44	3.74	3.60
(i)	9.59	9.24	9.41	10.84	10.74	10.79	12.95	12.89	12.92	13.17	13.30	13.24
8.	0.84	1.40	1.12	1.16	1.01	1.08	1.66	1.78	1.71	2.57	2.67	2.62
9.	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.39	1.27	1.33	1.25	1.23	1.24	1.70	1.94	1.83
10.	0.18	0.69	0.44	0.48	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.72	0.61	0.68	0.54	0.60
11.	0.06	—	0.03	—	0.22	0.12	—	—	—	0.83	—	0.37
12.	2.15	1.58	1.87	2.41	2.30	2.35	2.85	2.70	2.79	3.32	3.53	3.45
(ii)	4.40	4.83	4.62	5.44	5.58	5.52	6.28	6.43	6.35	9.10	8.68	8.87
(iii)	13.99	14.07	14.03	16.28	16.32	16.31	19.23	19.32	19.27	22.27	21.98	22.11
(iv)	32	26	58	39	28	67	40	29	69	31	30	61
(v)	4.97	6.71	5.72	3.40	5.52	4.29	5.41	4.89	5.17	4.14	4.46	4.81

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.64) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : SOUTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 175 (s ₁ =91, s ₂ =84)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	(1)	24-28			28-34		
		s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
		(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains		6.06	5.79	5.94	6.03	5.97	5.99
2. milk and milk products		2.41	1.55	2.02	3.66	3.83	3.76
3. edible oil		0.88	0.63	0.77	1.40	1.21	1.29
4. meat, egg and fish		0.71	1.35	1.00	1.04	1.23	1.15
5. sugar		0.64	0.60	0.62	1.10	1.04	1.07
6. salt		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04
7. other food		3.97	4.85	4.37	4.93	5.63	5.33
(i) food total		14.71	14.81	14.76	18.21	18.95	18.63
8. clothing		3.68	3.50	3.60	3.08	2.60	2.81
9. fuel and light		2.03	1.68	1.87	2.30	1.99	2.13
10. rent		1.28	1.18	1.24	0.84	1.47	1.20
11. taxes		—	—	—	—	0.17	0.10
12. miscellaneous		4.14	4.86	4.46	6.11	5.88	5.96
(ii) non-food total		11.13	11.22	11.17	12.33	12.11	12.20
(iii) total		25.84	26.03	25.93	30.54	31.06	30.83
(iv) number of sample households		37	25	62	26	30	56
(v) average household size		3.74	4.62	4.10	4.35	4.49	4.43

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	6.53	5.66	6.08	6.69	6.09	6.34	7.87	8.18	8.05	5.40	5.16	5.28
2.	4.70	4.51	4.60	5.80	4.27	4.91	7.12	9.87	8.72	1.98	2.20	2.09
3.	1.10	0.74	0.91	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.93	1.61	1.75	0.69	0.64	0.66
4.	0.88	0.97	0.93	1.03	1.77	1.46	2.55	2.72	2.65	0.75	0.81	0.78
5.	1.17	0.95	1.06	1.08	1.23	1.17	1.66	1.72	1.70	0.59	0.62	0.56
6.	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
7.	5.74	6.35	6.06	7.06	6.83	6.92	11.20	11.92	11.62	3.41	3.94	3.68
(i)	20.16	19.22	19.68	23.03	21.58	22.19	32.38	36.07	34.54	12.77	13.41	13.09
8.	4.40	4.52	4.46	5.87	8.05	7.13	13.59	12.09	12.72	2.30	2.62	2.46
9.	2.75	2.07	2.40	3.46	2.21	2.73	4.03	3.94	3.97	1.57	1.53	1.55
10.	1.71	1.09	1.39	1.03	1.08	1.06	3.80	3.84	3.82	0.76	0.90	0.83
11.	0.34	—	0.16	0.10	0.34	0.24	1.01	2.39	1.82	0.16	0.22	0.19
12.	9.23	11.36	10.34	14.72	15.56	15.21	30.54	37.22	34.43	4.80	6.05	5.45
(ii)	18.43	19.04	18.75	25.18	27.24	26.37	52.97	59.48	56.76	9.59	11.32	10.48
(iii)	38.59	38.26	38.43	48.21	48.82	48.56	85.35	95.55	91.30	22.36	24.73	23.57
(iv)	31	25	56	19	20	39	41	40	81	393	339	723
(v)	4.12	5.47	4.73	3.25	4.29	3.78	2.54	3.35	2.96	4.35	4.98	4.65

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.70): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : ALL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 466 (s ₁ = 238, s ₂ = 228)								
monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	50.87	47.62	49.29	47.26	46.81	47.01	36.30	37.34	36.64	
2. milk and milk products	2.68	4.13	3.32	3.90	3.97	3.88	6.60	6.08	6.45	
3. edible oil	3.32	3.18	3.32	3.38	3.55	3.46	3.71	3.00	3.47	
4. meat, egg and fish	2.69	2.06	2.37	3.06	2.51	2.83	4.46	3.00	3.97	
5. sugar	1.42	2.22	1.74	2.00	1.88	1.99	2.64	2.58	2.65	
6. salt	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.32	0.42	0.32	0.25	0.33	0.25	
7. other food	14.22	15.87	15.00	15.29	15.26	15.22	13.12	18.67	14.97	
(i) food total	75.67	75.56	75.51	75.21	74.40	74.71	67.08	71.00	68.40	
8. clothing	1.26	1.75	1.42	2.00	3.24	2.62	2.89	5.83	3.89	
9. fuel and light	10.59	12.22	11.38	8.54	10.03	9.24	7.26	8.17	7.61	
10. rent	0.95	2.06	1.58	1.90	1.67	1.78	1.98	2.25	2.07	
11. taxes	0.00	—	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.33	0.08	0.25	
12. miscellaneous	11.53	8.41	10.11	12.24	10.66	11.54	20.46	12.67	17.78	
(ii) non-food total	24.33	24.44	24.49	24.79	25.60	25.29	32.92	29.00	31.60	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	63	60	123	101	82	183	72	46	118	
(v) average household size	5.57	4.79	5.19	5.33	5.35	5.34	6.51	5.28	6.02	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	38.24	32.15	35.31	33.15	33.11	33.15	29.88	28.48	29.11	25.60	25.65	25.62
2.	7.86	9.82	8.77	8.81	8.02	8.52	11.19	9.15	10.18	9.82	10.39	10.08
3.	3.36	3.06	3.21	3.12	3.49	3.25	3.85	3.86	3.83	3.56	3.21	3.40
4.	3.86	2.63	3.28	3.61	3.24	3.43	4.90	4.68	4.81	4.84	3.34	4.16
5.	2.29	3.41	2.85	2.75	3.80	3.19	3.02	3.14	3.05	2.80	3.07	2.91
6.	0.29	0.21	0.29	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.18	0.23	0.18
7.	13.72	15.43	14.55	14.93	15.36	15.13	16.50	16.76	16.65	13.20	15.54	14.29
(i)	69.62	66.71	68.26	66.61	67.26	66.91	69.55	66.27	67.84	60.00	61.43	60.64
8.	5.43	7.54	6.42	4.77	5.69	5.15	6.30	6.94	6.62	7.42	10.57	8.87
9.	8.15	8.25	8.20	7.95	7.77	7.90	6.56	7.15	6.88	6.80	7.36	7.07
10.	1.72	3.63	2.64	3.30	3.37	3.31	2.76	3.65	3.20	4.84	2.76	3.90
11.	0.29	0.07	0.14	0.12	0.67	0.37	0.00	0.36	0.21	1.29	0.09	0.72
12.	14.79	13.80	14.34	17.25	15.24	16.36	14.83	15.63	15.25	19.65	17.79	18.80
(ii)	30.38	33.29	31.74	33.39	32.74	33.09	30.45	33.73	32.16	40.00	38.57	39.36
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	76	61	137	103	62	165	86	82	168	73	65	138
(v)	5.20	5.72	5.44	4.21	4.94	4.50	4.78	4.98	4.88	4.98	4.66	4.83

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.70) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : ALL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 466 (s ₁ = 238, s ₂ = 228)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	23.15	21.89	22.52	19.37	17.57	18.33	
2. milk and milk products	10.49	10.34	10.42	11.39	14.97	13.47	
3. edible oil	3.33	3.47	3.42	3.64	3.04	3.30	
4. meat, egg and fish	3.53	4.61	4.04	4.10	4.13	4.11	
5. sugar	2.67	2.82	2.73	3.09	4.07	3.66	
6. salt	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.13	
7. other food	13.78	14.84	14.03	13.63	16.28	15.19	
(i) food total	57.10	58.16	57.61	55.38	60.19	58.19	
8. clothing	13.63	9.40	11.64	9.92	7.40	8.45	
9. fuel and light	6.89	6.64	6.76	6.27	5.74	5.96	
10. rent	4.34	3.13	3.73	4.46	4.04	4.21	
11. taxes	0.35	1.18	0.77	0.00	0.26	0.13	
12. miscellaneous	17.69	21.39	19.49	23.97	22.37	23.06	
(ii) non-food total	42.90	41.84	42.39	44.62	39.81	41.81	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	95	72	167	63	78	141	
(v) average household size	3.76	4.66	4.14	4.17	4.19	4.18	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
serl. no.	34-43			43-54			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	17.16	16.83	16.98	13.57	13.05	13.25	9.56	7.72	8.36	24.38	19.40	21.63
2.	15.24	11.64	13.11	13.49	11.01	11.94	10.53	10.26	10.35	10.18	10.30	10.25
3.	2.74	2.59	2.66	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.09	1.58	1.76	3.07	2.67	2.84
4.	2.90	5.08	4.18	3.69	4.32	4.09	4.16	2.79	3.26	3.90	3.68	3.77
5.	2.87	2.44	2.60	2.40	2.73	2.60	1.98	1.79	1.85	2.52	2.64	2.59
6.	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.15	0.16
7.	13.98	14.84	14.48	13.95	13.33	13.55	12.42	11.62	11.90	13.84	14.27	14.09
(i)	55.02	53.55	54.14	49.76	47.11	48.10	40.81	35.82	37.55	58.07	53.11	55.33
8.	8.65	11.17	10.12	9.82	13.25	11.98	11.97	10.65	11.10	8.16	9.39	8.87
9.	6.12	5.19	5.57	6.00	4.73	5.19	4.19	3.82	3.95	6.55	5.85	6.15
10.	5.14	3.38	4.13	4.07	2.97	3.37	5.52	5.05	5.22	3.94	3.72	3.81
11.	0.39	0.18	0.26	0.27	0.55	0.45	0.75	1.29	1.11	0.41	0.62	0.53
12.	24.68	26.53	25.78	30.08	31.39	30.91	36.76	43.37	41.07	22.87	27.31	25.31
(ii)	44.98	46.45	45.86	50.24	52.89	51.90	59.19	64.18	62.54	41.93	46.89	44.67
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	85	95	180	52	70	122	94	119	213	963	892	1855
(v)	3.59	3.57	3.58	3.25	4.19	3.78	2.32	2.60	2.48	4.49	4.41	4.45

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.71): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : NORTH AND NORTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 146 (s ₁ = 79, s ₂ = 67)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	49.84	47.24	48.95	46.05	48.99	47.33	25.85	39.72	28.63	
2. milk and milk products	2.28	8.37	4.36	5.33	5.28	5.34	10.08	10.28	10.12	
3. edible oil	3.75	4.74	4.04	3.09	4.78	3.77	4.31	4.03	4.24	
4. meat, egg and fish	3.09	0.79	2.26	2.67	2.03	2.41	3.82	2.96	3.67	
5. sugar	1.95	2.53	2.10	3.09	2.54	2.83	3.50	2.96	3.43	
6. salt	0.33	0.63	0.48	0.32	0.41	0.31	0.16	0.33	0.16	
7. other food	12.70	11.06	12.12	13.22	12.60	12.98	10.00	12.25	10.44	
(i) food total	73.94	75.36	74.31	73.77	76.63	74.97	57.72	72.53	60.69	
8. clothing	2.28	2.69	2.42	2.24	4.37	3.14	2.03	6.09	2.85	
9. fuel and light	11.56	15.63	12.93	8.42	9.76	9.01	6.34	8.96	6.85	
10. rent	0.16	—	0.16	0.43	0.00	0.21	1.63	2.30	1.71	
11. taxes	—	—	—	0.00	—	0.00	0.16	—	0.16	
12. miscellaneous	12.06	6.32	10.18	15.14	9.14	12.67	32.12	10.12	27.74	
(ii) non-food total	26.06	24.64	25.69	26.23	23.27	25.03	42.28	27.47	39.31	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	27	23	50	36	26	62	18	15	33	
(v) average household size	6.27	4.22	5.39	5.49	5.51	5.50	9.62	3.78	7.33	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	36.94	32.64	34.75	33.34	30.16	32.56	33.19	25.46	28.38	22.01	24.44	23.14
2.	14.30	13.39	13.87	12.64	13.41	12.80	14.03	15.04	14.67	18.44	17.56	18.03
3.	3.11	3.97	3.54	2.14	2.80	2.32	3.82	4.61	4.33	3.26	2.87	3.09
4.	2.19	0.78	1.49	2.38	1.65	2.20	1.52	2.26	1.99	1.32	0.78	1.07
5.	3.26	4.75	4.03	3.17	3.05	3.17	3.67	3.21	3.36	4.53	3.83	4.21
6.	0.28	0.21	0.28	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.26	0.15	0.20	0.13	0.18	0.13
7.	12.39	12.60	12.53	13.00	14.81	13.42	12.99	13.03	12.99	10.70	10.94	10.78
(i)	72.47	68.34	70.49	66.85	66.06	66.65	69.48	63.76	65.92	60.39	60.60	60.45
8.	3.33	2.05	2.69	3.42	2.86	3.29	4.97	6.12	5.71	4.89	12.31	8.32
9.	8.91	9.07	8.99	8.12	8.35	8.17	8.17	7.82	7.94	6.20	6.02	6.13
10.	2.41	2.90	2.62	3.85	3.47	3.72	1.78	3.81	3.06	3.26	4.42	3.80
11.	0.00	0.14	0.07	0.18	—	0.18	—	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.05	0.09
12.	12.88	17.50	15.14	17.58	19.26	17.99	15.60	18.49	17.37	25.13	16.60	21.21
(ii)	27.53	31.66	29.51	33.15	33.94	33.35	30.52	36.24	34.08	39.61	39.40	39.55
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	24	19	43	35	15	50	22	22	44	16	13	29
(v)	4.73	4.25	4.47	5.24	3.57	4.71	3.58	4.56	4.12	5.31	4.68	4.99

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.71) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : NORTH AND NORTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 146 ($s_1=79, s_2=67$)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	21.81	19.02	20.40	20.88	14.36	16.17	
2. milk and milk products	16.63	17.44	17.06	14.27	22.23	20.04	
3. edible oil	2.61	3.28	2.93	2.22	2.23	2.21	
4. meat, egg and fish	2.26	0.88	1.54	1.73	2.84	2.54	
5. sugar	3.34	3.97	3.64	2.19	4.74	4.03	
6. salt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13	
7. other food	11.63	13.06	12.36	10.36	14.20	13.14	
(i) food total	58.43	57.80	58.08	51.78	60.73	58.26	
8. clothing	17.04	9.60	13.22	12.68	6.52	8.23	
9. fuel and light	6.60	7.29	6.95	5.97	5.26	5.43	
10. rent	1.04	0.70	0.86	5.64	3.10	3.81	
11. taxes	0.42	3.27	1.88	0.03	0.03	0.03	
12. miscellaneous	16.47	21.34	19.01	23.90	24.36	24.24	
(ii) non-food total	41.57	42.40	41.92	48.22	39.27	41.74	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	19	19	38	17	23	40	
(v) average household size	4.55	4.56	4.55	3.12	4.26	3.86	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	16.55	18.06	17.33	12.69	10.92	11.62	11.68	6.36	7.73	24.24	16.17	19.66
2.	19.62	18.25	18.92	16.37	14.23	15.10	15.74	11.48	12.58	14.14	14.36	14.26
3.	2.15	2.28	2.22	1.94	1.59	1.74	1.90	1.14	1.35	2.65	2.25	2.42
4.	1.42	2.18	1.81	1.59	2.22	1.96	2.38	1.45	1.69	2.20	1.78	1.94
5.	3.18	2.80	2.97	2.46	3.33	2.99	2.65	1.84	2.04	3.05	2.95	3.01
6.	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.15
7.	13.53	12.85	13.17	13.53	14.01	13.81	12.48	11.18	11.52	12.34	12.46	12.40
(i)	56.59	56.53	56.56	48.68	46.40	47.32	46.93	33.52	36.99	58.77	50.10	53.84
8.	7.54	17.02	12.40	11.36	8.42	9.59	7.42	8.22	8.01	7.00	8.40	7.81
9.	5.42	4.70	5.06	5.32	4.82	5.03	4.36	3.73	3.89	6.60	5.55	5.98
10.	3.13	2.58	2.87	4.07	2.99	3.42	3.18	5.54	4.94	2.75	3.68	3.29
11.	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.13	1.03	0.68	0.11	0.66	0.52	0.10	0.60	0.40
12.	27.27	19.09	23.06	30.44	36.34	33.96	38.00	48.33	45.65	24.78	31.67	28.68
(ii)	43.41	43.47	43.44	51.32	53.60	52.68	53.70	66.48	63.01	41.23	49.90	46.16
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	30	18	48	20	21	41	26	42	68	290	256	546
(v)	3.37	4.31	3.79	3.56	4.21	3.92	2.00	2.11	2.07	4.77	3.94	4.35

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.72): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : EAST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 80 (s ₁ =40 s ₂ =40)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	58.38	—	58.38	57.42	50.73	55.05	50.78	37.35	49.59	
2. milk and milk products	4.66	—	4.66	1.41	4.79	2.55	1.97	4.77	2.22	
3. edible oil	3.72	—	3.72	4.84	3.96	4.48	3.78	2.18	3.69	
5. meat, egg and fish	0.66	—	0.66	2.62	4.69	3.36	4.27	6.96	4.52	
5. sugar	1.86	—	1.86	0.61	1.56	1.02	1.56	2.10	1.56	
6. salt	0.40	—	0.40	0.50	0.42	0.51	0.41	0.24	0.33	
7. other food	11.30	—	11.30	12.62	13.12	12.74	12.66	20.13	13.30	
(i) food total	80.98	—	80.98	80.02	79.27	79.71	75.43	73.73	75.21	
8. clothing	—	—	—	2.52	1.98	2.34	5.26	0.65	4.84	
9. fuel and light	7.58	—	7.58	8.78	9.38	8.97	7.48	6.55	7.39	
10. rent	1.86	—	1.86	0.61	2.71	1.33	0.82	0.57	0.74	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.25	1.29	0.33	
12. miscellaneous	9.58	—	9.58	8.07	6.66	7.65	10.76	17.21	11.49	
(ii) non-food total	19.02	—	19.02	19.98	20.73	20.29	24.57	26.27	24.79	
(iii) total	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	2	—	2	14	7	21	16	2	18	
(v) average household size	6.13	—	6.13	4.94	5.94	5.26	5.63	5.50	5.62	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-23		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	48.14	37.13	44.12	41.88	33.78	38.86	36.92	31.81	34.29	29.86	27.63	29.13
2.	4.53	5.32	4.84	6.52	8.37	7.22	5.88	4.93	5.38	6.82	11.57	8.36
3.	4.09	3.69	3.97	4.49	6.25	5.14	3.80	3.91	3.83	3.59	4.70	3.93
4.	4.82	5.17	4.98	4.80	4.00	4.47	9.36	9.61	9.51	7.80	6.43	7.37
5.	2.85	2.98	2.89	1.41	3.70	2.26	2.39	3.29	2.84	1.84	2.26	1.97
6.	0.58	0.28	0.43	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.22	0.31	0.27
7.	11.32	15.73	12.92	14.02	11.46	13.10	16.33	17.16	16.75	11.66	15.75	12.96
(i)	76.33	70.30	74.15	73.43	67.86	71.36	75.04	71.07	72.96	61.79	68.65	63.99
8.	3.65	8.15	5.27	2.58	8.79	4.90	3.33	5.29	4.34	5.43	3.72	4.87
9.	8.25	7.02	7.80	7.26	8.37	7.65	6.24	6.32	6.26	5.52	5.50	5.50
10.	0.37	2.98	1.30	2.40	0.67	1.77	4.00	4.37	4.19	10.04	1.06	7.19
11.	0.95	—	0.58	0.18	—	0.12	—	—	—	—	0.49	0.18
12.	10.45	11.55	10.90	14.15	14.31	14.20	11.39	12.95	12.25	17.22	20.58	18.27
(ii)	23.67	29.70	25.85	26.57	32.14	28.64	24.96	28.93	27.04	38.21	31.35	36.01
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	6	5	11	13	5	18	17	21	38	14	11	25
(v)	4.74	5.08	4.86	4.84	4.54	4.72	4.77	5.20	4.98	5.90	4.87	5.53

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.72) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : EAST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 80 (s ₁ = 40, s ₂ = 40)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items		24-28			28-34		
		s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)		(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains		25.53	24.52	25.00	20.84	20.62	20.77
2. milk and milk products		5.13	8.31	6.84	11.10	8.47	10.01
3. edible oil		3.65	5.24	4.51	3.33	2.97	3.19
4. meat, egg and fish		7.62	8.63	8.17	6.50	9.68	7.79
5. sugar		1.75	2.06	1.91	2.20	1.79	2.03
6. salt		0.23	0.23	0.23	0.19	0.22	0.19
7. other food		12.79	13.64	13.22	15.21	19.05	16.77
(i) food total		56.70	62.63	59.88	59.37	62.80	60.75
8. clothing		13.60	4.93	8.94	6.18	6.33	6.22
9. fuel and light		5.79	6.25	6.07	4.82	5.31	5.02
10. rent		5.95	1.79	3.69	6.37	2.33	4.70
11. taxes		0.58	0.97	0.78	—	—	—
12. miscellaneous		17.38	23.43	20.64	23.26	23.23	23.31
(ii) non-food total		43.30	37.37	40.12	40.63	37.20	39.25
(iii) total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv) number of sample households		25	21	46	16	19	35
(v) average household size		3.13	5.18	3.98	4.01	2.69	3.35

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	16.84	17.76	17.52	13.89	15.05	14.70	8.25	9.48	8.87	24.92	19.37	21.99
2.	12.84	7.83	9.11	11.38	9.80	10.32	9.39	8.59	8.98	7.93	8.24	8.08
3.	3.69	3.47	3.52	3.16	2.89	2.98	1.99	2.66	2.34	3.30	3.52	3.40
4.	6.94	9.64	8.96	9.06	7.85	8.23	7.57	5.44	6.48	7.09	7.80	7.48
5.	1.78	1.87	1.86	1.98	2.08	2.04	1.40	1.76	1.58	1.76	2.10	1.95
6.	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.23	0.18	0.20
7.	11.97	15.00	14.24	12.92	11.72	12.10	10.85	12.32	11.61	12.65	14.06	13.40
(i)	54.19	55.75	55.37	52.54	49.54	50.51	39.53	40.33	39.94	57.88	55.27	56.50
8.	4.49	7.70	6.89	4.64	17.11	13.09	10.14	9.77	9.95	6.82	8.86	7.88
9.	5.03	5.16	5.13	5.04	4.77	4.86	3.21	3.38	3.30	5.33	5.14	5.22
10.	11.07	4.20	5.95	6.98	4.02	4.98	9.25	6.32	7.75	6.75	4.02	5.28
11.	—	0.41	0.31	0.65	—	0.22	0.67	0.47	0.57	0.34	0.36	0.34
12.	25.22	26.78	26.35	30.15	24.56	26.34	37.20	39.73	38.49	22.88	26.35	24.78
(ii)	45.81	44.25	44.63	47.46	50.46	49.49	60.47	59.67	60.06	42.12	44.73	43.50
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	18	43	61	11	20	31	25	27	52	177	181	358
(v)	3.23	2.61	2.74	3.08	4.33	3.80	2.52	2.34	2.43	4.17	3.70	3.94

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.73): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : CENTRAL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 65 (s ₁ =28, s ₂ =37)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees									
	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	36.35	48.51	41.89	29.14	41.28	37.34	36.20	36.11	36.13	
2. milk and milk products	3.94	3.43	3.69	6.63	3.79	4.44	5.10	4.63	4.95	
3. edible oil	4.09	2.09	3.24	5.96	2.71	3.68	4.43	2.69	3.77	
4. meat, egg and fish	1.90	0.60	1.33	6.07	1.52	3.03	4.60	3.20	4.11	
5. sugar	1.75	1.93	1.92	4.12	1.52	2.38	4.85	2.78	4.02	
6. salt	0.44	0.30	0.29	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.25	0.25	0.25	
7. other food	20.73	16.12	18.58	20.47	17.98	18.83	12.96	16.75	14.41	
(i) food total	69.20	72.98	70.94	71.72	69.12	70.02	68.39	66.41	67.64	
8. clothing	—	—	—	0.87	5.09	3.68	3.51	8.67	5.45	
9. fuel and light	11.82	16.12	13.72	9.32	11.48	10.82	9.28	8.92	9.14	
10. rent	1.90	2.39	2.06	2.71	1.53	1.84	1.67	0.76	1.34	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.25	0.08	
12. miscellaneous	17.08	8.51	13.28	15.38	12.78	13.64	17.15	14.98	16.35	
(ii) non-food total	30.80	27.02	29.06	28.28	30.88	29.98	31.61	33.59	32.36	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	6	5	11	9	15	24	11	9	20	
(v) average household size	5.08	5.83	5.40	4.56	5.51	5.15	5.72	4.40	5.13	

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	31.72	33.76	32.69	24.98	37.30	31.47	20.68	24.26	22.88	23.69	25.36	24.41
2.	8.07	8.63	8.32	6.83	6.47	6.63	15.73	8.83	11.47	8.36	7.96	8.19
3.	4.07	2.37	3.30	3.90	3.82	3.86	2.99	3.22	3.14	3.94	2.22	3.22
4.	4.79	2.02	3.51	2.07	4.63	3.44	3.40	4.07	3.82	5.30	2.85	4.23
5.	2.79	3.10	2.94	4.75	2.90	3.68	4.54	4.23	4.34	2.93	3.20	3.04
6.	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.18	0.25	0.24	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.13	0.18	0.18
7.	14.14	15.77	14.84	17.31	15.47	16.32	19.60	16.70	17.80	14.23	16.90	15.37
(i)	65.79	65.87	65.81	60.02	70.84	65.64	67.01	61.52	63.66	58.58	58.67	58.63
8.	7.29	9.00	8.03	4.87	4.99	4.97	3.87	5.39	4.76	6.00	10.14	7.80
9.	7.00	7.63	7.24	7.07	7.21	7.12	5.05	9.41	7.75	7.75	6.76	7.31
10.	2.29	1.94	2.15	1.40	3.89	2.58	1.65	1.80	1.73	2.58	2.94	2.73
11.	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.00	2.54	1.57	0.18	0.09	0.13
12.	17.63	15.56	16.77	26.64	13.07	19.69	22.33	19.34	20.53	24.91	21.40	23.39
(ii)	34.21	34.13	34.19	39.98	29.16	34.36	32.90	38.48	36.34	41.42	41.33	41.37
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	14	11	25	16	14	30	7	10	17	12	11	23
(v)	6.69	6.72	6.70	3.93	5.23	4.53	4.51	5.70	5.19	5.33	5.04	5.20

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.73) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : CENTRAL INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 65 (s ₁ =28, s ₂ =37)					
items	(1)	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
		24-28			28-34		
		s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains		21.00	20.83	20.94	14.40	18.62	16.61
2. milk and milk products		11.66	10.43	11.21	6.64	8.63	7.68
3. edible oil		3.87	2.28	3.27	3.40	2.79	3.08
4. meat, egg and fish		1.17	1.51	1.28	5.20	3.20	4.15
5. sugar		3.36	3.71	3.50	4.03	6.61	5.40
6. salt		0.12	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.13
7. other food		15.06	11.55	13.74	8.85	13.68	11.38
(i) food total		56.24	50.50	54.11	42.65	53.65	48.43
8. clothing		7.51	10.01	8.45	11.74	7.91	9.70
9. fuel and light		6.84	6.65	6.77	5.50	5.43	5.49
10. rent		5.48	8.77	6.70	4.63	6.11	5.44
11. taxes		0.59	—	0.35	—	—	—
12. miscellaneous		23.34	24.07	23.63	35.48	26.90	30.94
(ii) non-food total		43.76	49.50	45.89	57.35	46.35	51.57
(iii) total		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv) number of sample households		14	7	21	4	6	10
(v) average household size		3.95	3.91	3.94	6.62	5.69	6.11

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	21.55	17.00	18.88	18.53	15.92	16.29	9.92	6.94	7.11	24.38	22.55	23.37
2.	20.36	10.49	14.56	12.97	11.30	11.54	9.34	7.66	7.76	9.53	8.19	8.76
3.	2.32	1.87	2.06	2.96	3.89	3.77	2.04	1.04	1.10	3.74	2.47	3.00
4.	2.38	1.51	1.88	8.57	3.16	3.95	0.92	3.52	3.36	3.79	2.95	3.29
5.	3.27	3.98	3.68	6.85	3.27	3.77	3.07	1.59	1.67	3.74	3.22	3.43
6.	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.18	0.19
7.	15.60	12.73	13.90	17.89	13.77	14.37	25.09	8.60	9.58	15.11	13.74	14.32
(i)	65.61	47.68	55.10	67.91	51.43	53.81	50.47	29.42	30.65	60.45	53.30	56.36
8.	8.08	8.56	8.38	—	7.69	6.59	5.79	14.67	14.15	6.23	8.99	7.79
9.	6.03	5.78	5.90	6.69	5.04	5.30	4.79	3.79	15.45	7.10	6.61	6.82
10.	2.68	3.96	3.44	6.41	2.44	3.01	2.75	4.87	4.75	3.30	3.53	3.43
11.	—	—	—	—	0.04	0.04	—	0.58	0.56	0.11	0.35	0.25
12.	17.60	34.02	27.18	18.99	33.36	31.25	36.20	46.67	46.04	22.81	27.22	25.35
(ii)	34.39	52.32	44.90	32.09	48.57	46.19	49.53	70.58	69.35	39.55	46.70	43.64
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	6	9	15	2	9	11	2	10	12	103	116	219
(v)	3.15	3.19	3.17	1.92	3.59	3.22	1.00	3.04	2.74	4.81	4.87	4.84

National Sample Survey

TABLE (2.74): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : SOUTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			total number of sample blocks : 175 (s ₁ =91, s ₂ =84)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	54.93	47.83	50.71	47.89	47.13	47.63	39.06	37.09	38.04		
2. milk and milk products	2.66	2.09	2.38	3.27	3.03	3.15	6.26	5.43	5.77		
3. edible oil	2.50	2.58	2.54	2.64	3.13	2.84	2.59	2.76	2.68		
4. meat, egg and fish	2.66	2.90	2.85	2.95	2.72	2.84	5.26	2.76	3.93		
5. sugar	0.63	2.09	1.43	1.37	1.78	1.47	1.17	2.42	1.84		
6. salt	0.47	0.32	0.48	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.25	0.33	0.25		
7. other food	15.02	18.36	16.95	16.56	16.09	16.41	17.61	20.97	19.40		
(ii) food total	87.87	76.11	77.34	75.00	74.19	74.66	72.20	71.76	71.91		
8. clothing	0.31	1.45	0.95	2.00	1.99	2.00	2.00	5.26	3.76		
9. fuel and light	9.39	9.82	9.67	8.44	9.72	9.04	7.27	7.85	7.52		
10. rent	1.72	3.22	2.54	3.16	2.61	2.94	3.67	2.77	3.18		
11. taxes	0.16	—	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.21	0.84	—	0.42		
12. miscellaneous	9.55	9.34	9.50	11.08	11.49	11.15	14.02	12.36	13.21		
(ii) non-food total	21.13	23.83	22.66	25.00	25.81	25.34	27.80	28.24	28.09		
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
(iv) number of sample households	28	32	60	42	34	76	27	20	47		
(v) average household size	4.88	5.01	4.95	5.50	5.09	5.31	5.31	6.32	5.81		

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	40.31	30.49	35.35	33.23	31.86	32.50	27.20	29.87	28.33	25.59	25.66	25.64
2.	4.72	8.96	6.84	6.70	7.11	6.93	12.01	8.23	10.38	7.68	7.78	7.73
3.	2.93	2.77	2.85	3.13	2.94	3.00	4.00	3.57	3.84	3.50	3.28	3.35
4.	4.07	3.56	3.85	5.22	2.94	3.99	4.11	3.20	3.74	4.40	3.68	4.03
5.	1.36	2.84	2.07	1.84	4.41	3.19	2.81	2.54	2.65	2.33	2.81	2.67
6.	0.29	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.16	0.21	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.18
7.	14.87	16.84	15.89	16.21	16.37	16.30	17.05	19.10	17.95	15.45	17.02	16.28
(i)	68.55	65.67	67.07	66.58	65.81	66.16	67.34	66.72	67.05	59.14	60.51	59.88
8.	6.00	9.95	7.98	7.13	6.19	6.62	8.63	9.20	8.87	11.54	12.15	11.85
9.	8.36	8.24	8.27	8.54	7.78	8.15	6.51	6.37	6.43	7.63	8.83	8.28
10.	1.29	4.90	3.14	2.95	4.78	3.92	2.70	3.73	3.16	3.05	2.45	2.71
11.	0.43	—	0.21	—	1.35	0.74	—	—	—	3.73	—	1.67
12.	15.37	11.23	13.33	14.80	14.09	14.41	14.82	13.98	14.49	14.91	16.06	15.60
(ii)	31.45	34.33	32.93	33.42	34.19	33.84	32.66	33.28	32.95	40.86	39.49	40.12
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	32	26	58	39	28	67	40	29	69	31	30	61
(v)	4.97	6.71	5.72	3.40	5.52	4.29	5.41	4.89	5.17	5.14	4.46	4.31

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (2.74) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : SOUTH-WEST INDIA, EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 175 (s ₁ = 91, s ₂ = 84)					
items		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
		24-28			28-34		
		s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	23.45	22.24	22.91	19.74	19.22	19.43	
2. milk and milk products	9.33	5.95	7.79	11.99	12.33	12.20	
3. edible oil	3.41	2.42	2.97	4.58	3.90	4.18	
4. meat, egg and fish	2.75	5.20	3.86	3.41	3.96	3.73	
5. sugar	2.48	2.31	2.39	3.61	3.35	3.47	
6. salt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.13	
7. other food	15.36	18.63	16.85	16.14	18.12	17.29	
(i) food total	56.93	56.90	56.92	59.63	61.01	60.43	
8. clothing	14.24	13.45	13.88	10.08	8.37	9.11	
9. fuel and light	7.86	6.45	7.21	7.53	6.41	6.91	
10. rent	4.95	5.53	4.79	2.75	4.73	3.89	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	0.55	0.33	
12. miscellaneous	16.02	18.68	17.20	20.01	18.93	19.33	
(ii) non-food total	43.07	43.10	43.08	40.37	38.99	39.57	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	37	25	62	26	30	56	
(v) average household size	3.74	4.62	4.10	4.35	4.49	4.43	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	16.92	14.79	15.82	13.88	12.47	13.06	9.22	8.56	8.82	24.15	20.87	22.40
2.	12.18	11.79	11.97	12.03	8.75	10.11	8.34	10.33	9.55	8.85	8.90	8.87
3.	2.85	1.94	2.37	2.76	2.74	2.76	2.26	1.68	1.92	3.09	2.59	2.80
4.	2.28	2.54	2.42	2.14	3.63	3.01	2.99	2.85	2.90	3.35	3.28	3.31
5.	3.04	2.48	2.76	2.24	2.52	2.41	1.95	1.80	1.86	2.24	2.51	2.38
6.	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.18	0.16	0.17
7.	14.87	16.60	15.77	14.64	13.99	14.25	13.12	12.48	12.73	15.25	15.92	15.61
(i)	52.24	50.24	51.21	47.77	44.20	45.70	37.94	37.75	37.85	57.11	54.23	55.54
8.	11.40	11.81	11.61	12.17	16.49	14.68	15.92	12.65	13.93	10.28	10.59	10.44
9.	7.13	5.41	6.24	7.18	4.53	5.62	4.72	4.12	4.35	7.02	6.19	6.58
10.	4.43	2.85	3.61	2.14	2.21	2.19	4.46	4.03	4.19	3.40	3.64	3.52
11.	0.88	—	0.42	0.21	0.70	0.49	1.18	2.50	1.99	0.72	0.89	0.81
12.	23.92	29.69	26.91	30.53	31.87	31.32	35.78	38.95	37.71	21.47	24.46	23.11
(ii)	47.76	49.76	48.79	52.23	55.80	54.30	62.06	62.25	62.17	42.89	45.77	44.46
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	31	25	56	19	20	39	41	40	81	393	339	732
(v)	4.12	5.47	4.73	3.25	4.29	3.78	2.54	3.35	2.96	4.35	4.98	4.65

National Sample Survey

URBAN : BY SIZE-CLASSES OF TOWNS

TABLE (3.10) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE TOWNS, CITIES AND BLOCKS ALLOTTED AND SURVEYED WITH SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS SURVEYED AND TABULATED BY SIZE CLASS OF TOWNS AND CITIES : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

size class of towns and cities	number of sample units					
	towns and cities		blocks		households	
	allotted	surveyed	allotted	surveyed	surveyed	tabulated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. towns with population up to 14,999	16	16	64	64	340	339
2. towns with population from 15,000 to 49,999	14	14	84	83	336	335
3. towns with population from 50,000 to 99,999	9	9	72	72	283	281
4. towns with population 1,00,000 and above	14	14	140	139	464	453
5. towns with population 50,000 and above	23	23	212	211	747	734
6. cities (Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras)	4	4	84	84	377	372
7. all India (excluding Jammu and Kashmir)	57	57	444	442	1800	1780

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.20): DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY SIZE OF TOWNS IN URBAN AREAS :
EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	towns with population						all India excluding Jammu and Kashmir
		up to 14,999	from 15,000 to 49,999	from 50,000 to 99,999	1,00,000 and above	50,000 and above	all cities ¹	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—8	1	15	12	18	13	31	5	63
	2	17	16	8	10	18	4	55
	combined	32	28	26	23	49	9	118
8—11	1	25	26	20	16	36	6	93
	2	21	16	14	16	30	7	74
	combined	46	42	34	32	66	13	167
11—13	1	17	18	6	18	24	10	69
	2	10	14	9	7	16	1	41
	combined	27	32	15	25	40	11	110
13—15	1	19	18	12	15	27	8	72
	2	11	15	9	18	27	7	60
	combined	30	33	21	33	54	15	132
15—18	1	21	16	19	26	45	13	95
	2	15	15	7	12	19	9	58
	combined	36	31	26	38	64	22	153
18—21	1	15	15	17	21	38	17	85
	2	16	17	10	24	34	11	78
	combined	31	32	27	45	72	28	163
21—24	1	8	13	8	22	30	21	72
	2	12	14	7	14	21	17	64
	combined	20	27	15	36	51	38	136
24—28	1	17	13	18	19	37	27	94
	2	10	7	10	23	33	20	70
	combined	27	20	28	42	70	47	164
28—34	1	13	7	8	17	25	16	61
	2	12	11	7	24	31	22	76
	combined	25	18	15	41	56	38	137
34—43	1	12	13	12	22	34	23	82
	2	11	16	19	27	46	21	94
	combined	23	29	31	49	80	44	176
43—55	1	7	4	9	11	20	18	49
	2	6	14	13	16	29	18	67
	combined	13	18	22	27	49	36	116
55 and above	1	6	14	12	31	43	29	92
	2	23	11	9	31	40	42	116
	combined	29	25	21	62	83	71	208
all expenditure classes	1	175	169	159	231	390	193	927
	2	164	166	122	222	344	179	853
	combined	339	335	281	453	734	372	1780
number of sample blocks	1	32	42	40	70	110	42	226
	2	32	41	32	69	101	42	216
	combined	64	83	72	139	211	84	442

¹Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras have been pooled together.

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.30) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS
BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY SIZE OF TOWNS IN
URBAN AREAS : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	towns with population						all India excluding Jammu and Kashmir
		up to 14,999	from 15,000 to 49,999	from 50,000 to 99,999	1,00,000 and above	50,000 and above	all cities ¹	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—8	1	9.80	8.05	12.19	5.75	8.18	1.37	7.57
	2	9.24	10.92	7.04	4.71	5.58	1.70	7.47
	combined	9.52	9.56	9.68	5.24	6.91	1.52	7.52
8—11	1	13.90	16.61	12.28	6.58	8.73	2.48	10.93
	2	11.49	8.81	12.01	6.47	8.55	3.94	8.90
	combined	12.70	12.51	12.15	6.53	8.64	3.13	9.93
11—13	1	10.02	10.67	3.29	7.74	6.06	5.70	8.13
	2	5.29	9.13	6.58	3.41	4.60	0.62	5.41
	combined	7.66	9.86	4.89	5.62	5.34	3.46	6.79
13—15	1	10.19	10.40	7.34	6.80	7.01	5.10	8.35
	2	6.17	8.92	8.33	8.09	8.18	3.45	7.18
	combined	8.18	9.62	7.83	7.43	7.58	4.37	7.77
15—18	1	11.82	9.42	12.12	12.00	12.04	7.82	10.77
	2	9.08	9.14	5.78	4.81	5.17	4.89	7.25
	combined	10.45	9.27	9.03	8.48	8.69	6.53	9.03
18—21	1	7.83	8.84	9.14	8.70	8.87	9.15	8.61
	2	8.44	10.04	7.81	10.78	9.67	5.27	8.85
	combined	8.13	9.47	8.49	9.72	9.26	7.43	8.72
21—24	1	3.99	6.95	5.83	10.49	8.73	12.13	7.51
	2	7.06	7.84	5.28	5.46	5.39	10.05	7.06
	combined	5.52	7.42	5.56	8.03	7.10	11.21	7.29
24—28	1	9.36	6.94	11.51	7.92	9.28	14.39	9.59
	2	6.04	3.61	7.75	10.48	9.46	11.19	7.25
	combined	7.70	5.19	9.68	9.18	9.37	12.98	8.43
28—34	1	6.75	4.01	4.69	7.57	6.48	7.28	6.15
	2	6.77	7.70	6.04	10.97	9.12	13.38	8.62
	combined	6.76	5.95	5.35	9.23	7.77	9.97	7.37
34—43	1	6.44	6.79	6.65	9.25	8.27	10.82	7.82
	2	11.30	9.63	15.19	12.01	13.20	11.79	11.59
	combined	8.87	8.28	10.81	10.60	10.68	11.24	9.69
43—55	1	4.12	2.59	5.34	4.92	5.08	11.02	5.19
	2	2.93	8.34	9.80	7.60	8.43	9.19	6.89
	combined	3.53	5.61	7.51	6.23	6.71	10.21	6.03
55 and above	1	5.78	8.73	9.62	12.28	11.27	12.74	9.38
	2	16.19	5.92	8.39	15.21	12.65	24.53	13.53
	combined	10.98	7.26	9.02	13.71	11.95	17.95	11.43
all expenditure classes	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	combined	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of blocks	1	32	42	40	70	110	42	226
	2	32	41	32	69	101	42	216
	combined	64	83	72	139	211	84	442
number of sample households	1	175	169	159	231	390	193	927
	2	164	166	122	222	344	179	853
	combined	339	335	281	453	734	372	1780

¹Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras have been pooled together

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.40) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY SIZE OF TOWNS IN URBAN AREAS : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	towns with population						all India excluding Jammu and Kashmir
		up to 14,999	from 15,000 to 49,999	from 50,000 to 99,999	1,00,000 and above	50,000 and above	all cities ¹	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—8	1	10.17	9.45	16.98	8.15	11.81	1.80	9.39
	2	10.12	9.52	8.27	7.08	7.51	1.93	8.10
	combined	10.15	9.49	12.85	7.58	9.64	1.86	8.76
8—11	1	14.52	21.20	15.61	6.57	10.33	3.32	12.98
	2	14.23	9.63	14.43	8.35	10.58	6.26	10.79
	combined	14.39	14.87	15.05	7.51	10.45	4.60	11.91
11—13	1	18.06	12.19	3.00	10.85	7.59	7.16	11.80
	2	7.04	10.33	7.52	3.41	4.91	0.77	6.46
	combined	13.16	11.18	5.14	6.94	6.24	4.38	9.19
13—15	1	11.80	11.87	6.19	8.23	7.39	6.97	9.67
	2	9.32	10.77	10.83	8.09	9.09	6.52	9.32
	combined	10.69	11.27	8.39	8.16	8.25	6.78	9.50
15—18	1	9.22	10.46	11.24	12.97	12.25	6.13	10.06
	2	12.42	8.89	6.38	3.74	4.71	7.06	8.13
	combined	10.65	9.60	8.94	8.12	8.44	6.53	9.12
18—21	1	9.09	8.14	11.19	7.61	9.10	11.12	9.18
	2	10.31	9.49	9.92	11.80	11.11	6.87	9.98
	combined	9.63	8.87	10.59	9.81	10.11	9.27	9.57
21—24	1	4.12	5.81	6.15	13.21	10.27	17.04	8.34
	2	6.69	5.58	9.69	8.05	8.65	10.00	7.46
	combined	5.26	5.69	7.83	10.50	9.46	13.97	7.91
24—28	1	9.07	4.71	9.29	6.65	7.75	11.47	8.03
	2	5.28	6.76	5.20	9.88	8.16	13.80	7.67
	combined	7.38	5.83	7.35	8.34	7.96	12.48	7.85
28—34	1	4.92	3.72	5.84	7.63	6.89	7.73	5.71
	2	6.23	6.65	7.87	9.32	8.79	14.45	8.18
	combined	5.51	5.32	6.80	8.52	7.85	10.66	6.92
34—43	1	4.87	5.64	4.66	6.85	5.94	11.00	6.25
	2	7.06	10.42	6.70	12.93	10.65	8.48	9.40
	combined	5.85	8.25	5.63	10.05	8.32	9.90	7.79
43—55	1	2.61	2.01	4.87	3.54	4.09	8.14	3.75
	2	2.60	8.89	6.90	7.36	7.20	8.00	6.54
	combined	2.60	5.77	5.83	5.55	5.66	8.08	5.11
55 and above	1	1.55	4.80	4.98	7.74	6.59	8.12	4.84
	2	8.70	3.07	6.29	9.99	8.64	15.86	7.97
	combined	4.73	3.86	5.60	8.92	7.62	11.49	6.37
all expenditure classes	1	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	2	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	combined	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
number of sample blocks	1	32	42	40	70	110	42	226
	2	32	41	32	69	101	42	216
	combined	64	83	72	139	211	84	442
number of sample households	1	175	169	159	231	390	193	927
	2	164	166	122	222	344	179	853
	combined	339	335	281	453	734	372	1780

¹Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras have been pooled together.

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.50): AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER
CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY SIZE OF TOWNS IN URBAN AREAS:
EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	towns with population					all cities ¹	all India excluding Jammu and Kashmir
		up to 14,999	from 15,000 to 49,999	from 50,000 to 99,999	1,00,000 and above	50,000 and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0—8	1	5.11	5.25	6.61	5.74	6.23	5.39	5.57
	2	4.34	4.24	5.28	7.04	6.21	4.51	4.78
	combined	4.73	4.64	6.14	6.31	6.22	4.95	5.18
8—11	1	5.14	5.70	6.03	4.05	5.10	5.49	5.32
	2	4.90	5.32	5.40	6.05	5.71	6.32	5.33
	combined	5.03	5.56	5.73	5.02	5.39	5.96	5.33
11—13	1	8.87	5.11	4.33	5.69	5.41	5.14	6.51
	2	5.27	5.51	5.14	4.69	4.93	5.00	5.26
	combined	7.62	5.30	4.86	5.39	5.21	5.13	6.02
13—15	1	5.69	5.11	4.00	4.91	4.55	5.60	5.20
	2	5.98	5.88	5.85	4.68	5.13	7.54	5.71
	combined	5.80	5.48	4.96	4.79	4.85	6.27	5.43
15—18	1	3.84	4.96	4.40	4.38	4.39	3.21	4.19
	2	5.41	4.74	4.97	3.64	4.20	5.75	4.94
	combined	4.52	4.85	4.58	4.18	4.33	4.05	4.49
18—21	1	5.71	4.12	5.81	3.54	4.42	4.98	4.78
	2	4.84	4.60	5.72	5.13	5.30	5.20	4.97
	combined	5.26	4.39	5.77	4.40	4.87	5.05	4.88
21—24	1	5.08	3.74	5.00	5.10	5.08	5.75	4.98
	2	3.75	3.47	8.25	6.91	7.41	3.97	4.66
	combined	4.23	3.59	6.51	5.71	5.94	5.05	4.83
24—28	1	4.76	3.03	3.83	3.40	3.60	3.26	3.76
	2	3.47	9.11	3.02	4.41	3.98	4.92	4.66
	combined	4.26	5.25	3.51	3.97	3.79	3.89	4.14

¹Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras have been pooled together.

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.50) (Contd.): AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES AND BY SIZE OF TOWNS IN URBAN AREAS :
EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	towns with population					all cities ¹	all India excluding Jammu and Kashmir
		up to 14,999	from 15,000 to 49,999	from 50,000 to 99,999	1,00,000 and above	50,000 and above		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
28—34	1	3.59	4.15	5.90	4.09	4.58	4.35	4.17
	2	3.65	4.20	5.86	3.98	4.45	4.31	4.18
	combined	3.62	4.18	5.88	4.02	4.50	4.32	4.18
34—43	1	3.72	3.71	3.32	3.00	3.10	4.17	3.59
	2	2.47	5.26	1.99	5.04	3.72	2.87	3.57
	combined	2.93	4.66	2.41	4.13	3.48	3.57	3.58
43—55	1	3.11	3.47	4.32	2.91	3.47	3.02	3.24
	2	3.52	5.19	3.17	4.54	3.94	3.47	4.18
	combined	3.28	4.81	3.59	3.88	3.76	3.20	3.77
55 and above	1	1.32	2.46	2.46	2.55	2.52	2.61	2.32
	2	2.13	2.53	3.37	3.08	3.15	2.58	2.60
	combined	1.91	2.49	2.87	2.84	2.85	2.59	2.48
all expenditure classes	1	4.92	4.47	4.74	4.05	4.31	4.10	4.49
	2	3.96	4.87	4.50	4.68	4.61	3.99	4.40
	combined	4.44	4.68	4.62	4.36	4.46	4.05	4.45
number of sample blocks	1	32	42	40	70	110	42	226
	2	32	41	32	69	101	42	216
	combined	64	83	72	139	211	84	442
number of sample households	1	175	169	159	231	390	193	927
	2	164	166	122	222	344	179	853
	combined	339	335	281	453	734	372	1780

¹Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras have been pooled together.

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.61) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION UP TO 14,999 : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 64 (s ₁ =32, s ₂ =32)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			7-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	3.13	3.14	3.14	4.64	4.81	4.71	3.69	3.96	3.76	
2. milk and milk products	0.15	0.49	0.30	0.36	0.44	0.40	1.01	1.10	1.03	
3. edible oil	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.33	0.28	0.31	0.46	0.35	0.43	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.25	0.06	0.16	0.32	0.11	0.23	0.58	0.23	0.50	
5. sugar	0.05	0.19	0.11	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.41	0.52	0.43	
6. salt	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	
7. other food	0.81	0.80	0.80	1.44	1.21	1.34	1.58	2.10	1.71	
(i) food total	4.54	4.86	4.67	7.32	7.08	7.22	7.75	8.29	7.88	
8. clothing	0.07	0.20	0.13	0.23	0.63	0.40	0.36	1.04	0.52	
9. fuel and light	0.65	0.90	0.76	0.85	1.01	0.92	0.76	1.03	0.82	
10. rent	—	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.06	
11. taxes	0.01	—	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.06	—	0.05	
12. miscellaneous	0.60	0.49	0.55	1.15	0.71	0.96	3.18	1.54	2.78	
(ii) non-food total	1.33	1.64	1.46	2.34	2.47	2.40	4.42	3.64	4.23	
(iii) total	5.87	6.50	6.13	9.66	9.55	9.62	12.17	11.93	12.11	
(iv) number of sample households	15	17	32	25	21	46	17	10	27	
(v) average household size	5.11	4.34	4.73	5.14	4.90	5.03	8.87	5.27	7.62	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s.	s. 1	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	5.04	4.18	4.71	5.50	4.76	5.11	5.04	5.81	5.41	7.98	5.42	6.52
2.	1.50	2.33	1.82	1.33	1.56	1.45	2.86	2.51	2.69	1.83	1.99	1.92
3.	0.45	0.29	0.39	0.43	0.55	0.49	0.76	0.57	0.67	0.84	0.50	0.65
4.	0.40	0.14	0.30	0.65	0.34	0.49	0.71	0.62	0.67	1.37	0.16	0.69
5.	0.33	0.62	0.44	0.58	0.93	0.76	0.38	0.72	0.54	0.88	0.74	0.80
6.	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
7.	1.80	1.90	1.84	2.69	2.46	2.57	3.22	3.23	3.23	2.40	3.20	2.85
(i)	9.55	9.49	9.53	11.21	10.64	10.91	13.00	13.50	13.25	15.34	12.05	13.47
8.	1.18	2.03	1.51	1.18	1.39	1.29	1.58	1.24	1.42	1.61	4.51	3.25
9.	1.10	1.46	1.24	1.28	1.34	1.31	0.94	1.46	1.19	1.34	2.07	1.75
10.	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.26	0.19	0.22	0.05	0.41	0.22	0.06	0.17	0.12
11.	0.07	—	0.04	—	—	—	—	0.26	0.13	—	—	—
12.	2.04	1.01	1.64	2.68	2.70	2.69	3.27	2.56	2.92	3.71	3.39	3.54
(ii)	4.47	4.56	4.50	5.40	5.62	5.51	5.84	5.93	5.88	6.72	10.14	8.66
(iii)	14.02	14.05	14.03	16.61	16.26	16.42	18.84	19.43	19.13	22.06	22.19	22.13
(iv)	19	11	30	21	15	36	15	16	31	8	12	20
(v)	5.69	5.98	5.80	3.84	5.41	4.52	5.71	4.84	5.26	5.08	3.75	4.23

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.61) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION UP TO 14,999 : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 64 ($s_1=32, s_2=32$)					
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees						
	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	5.82	5.36	5.67	6.35	5.38	5.87	
2. milk and milk products	3.74	3.58	3.69	3.79	5.50	4.65	
3. edible oil	0.72	0.50	0.65	0.55	1.09	0.82	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.42	0.39	0.41	0.92	1.08	1.00	
5. sugar	0.74	0.81	0.76	0.95	1.43	1.19	
6. salt	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04	
7. other food	3.46	2.84	3.26	4.39	4.78	4.58	
(i) food total	14.94	13.52	14.48	17.01	19.29	18.15	
8. clothing	4.73	5.14	4.86	3.28	1.70	2.49	
9. fuel and light	1.70	1.74	1.71	2.04	2.00	2.02	
10. rent	0.18	1.15	0.49	1.05	1.36	1.21	
11. taxes	0.13	—	0.09	0.01	—	0.00	
12. miscellaneous	4.11	7.97	4.38	6.60	7.05	6.83	
(ii) non-food total	10.85	13.00	11.53	12.98	12.11	12.55	
(iii) total	25.79	26.52	26.01	29.99	31.40	30.70	
(iv) number of sample households	17	10	27	13	12	25	
(v) average household size	4.76	3.47	4.26	3.59	3.65	3.62	

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	ecomb.	s. 1	s. 2	ecomb.	s. 1	s. 2	ecomb.	s. 1	s. 2	ecomb.
(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	
1.	7.73	7.06	7.37	8.47	6.75	7.71	8.99	6.57	7.01	5.12	5.09	5.11
2.	4.94	4.37	4.63	4.96	3.88	4.48	5.99	9.02	8.47	1.87	2.72	2.25
3.	1.07	1.05	1.06	1.34	1.26	1.30	1.30	1.24	1.25	0.54	0.58	0.56
4.	1.24	1.88	1.58	0.56	0.89	0.71	3.59	1.30	1.72	0.62	0.53	0.58
5.	0.61	0.82	0.72	1.29	2.25	1.72	1.28	1.52	1.48	0.47	0.76	0.60
6.	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04
7.	3.75	5.59	4.73	7.01	5.88	6.51	11.11	11.32	11.28	2.50	3.41	2.90
(i)	19.38	20.83	20.14	23.68	20.98	22.49	32.35	31.03	31.28	11.15	13.13	12.04
8.	5.18	5.10	5.14	3.73	10.60	6.78	12.25	12.91	12.79	1.69	3.11	2.32
9.	1.98	2.12	2.05	3.06	1.95	2.56	3.27	2.80	2.89	1.20	1.56	1.36
10.	1.12	0.20	0.63	0.56	0.98	0.75	1.07	5.11	4.37	0.22	0.74	0.45
11.	0.07	0.03	0.05	—	0.96	0.43	—	0.78	0.64	0.04	0.12	0.08
12.	10.00	9.16	9.55	18.07	14.99	16.71	23.11	53.58	48.04	3.75	7.58	5.45
(ii)	18.35	16.61	17.42	25.42	29.48	27.23	39.70	75.18	68.73	6.90	13.11	9.66
(iii)	37.73	37.44	37.56	49.10	50.46	49.72	72.05	106.21	100.01	18.05	26.24	21.70
(iv)	12	11	23	7	6	13	6	23	29	175	164	339
(v)	3.72	2.47	2.93	3.11	3.52	3.28	1.32	2.13	1.91	4.92	3.96	4.44

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.62): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION FROM 15,000 TO 49,999 : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 83 (s ₁ =42, s ₂ =41)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	3.76	3.20	3.46	4.57	4.62	4.58	5.56	4.89	5.22	
2. milk and milk products	0.18	0.04	0.10	0.43	0.18	0.34	0.47	0.44	0.45	
3. edible oil	0.27	0.18	0.22	0.30	0.34	0.31	0.30	0.39	0.34	
4. meat, egg and fish-	0.14	0.23	0.19	0.31	0.18	0.27	0.70	0.44	0.57	
5. sugar	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.14	0.12	
6. salt	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	
7. other food	0.87	0.92	0.90	1.34	1.53	1.41	1.42	2.28	1.86	
(i) food total	5.33	4.66	4.97	7.12	7.03	7.08	8.59	8.62	8.60	
8. clothing	0.06	—	0.03	0.14	0.10	0.13	0.22	0.67	0.45	
9. fuel and light	0.75	0.59	0.66	0.77	0.94	0.83	0.95	0.97	0.96	
10. rent	0.14	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.12	0.16	0.42	0.29	0.36	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.03	0.01	0.02	
12. miscellaneous	0.81	0.44	0.61	1.28	1.33	1.28	1.80	1.38	1.58	
(ii) non-food total	1.76	1.26	1.49	2.36	2.49	2.40	3.42	3.32	3.37	
(iii) total	7.09	5.92	6.46	9.48	9.52	9.48	12.01	11.94	11.97	
(iv) number of sample households	12	16	28	26	16	42	18	14	32	
(v) average household size	5.25	4.24	4.64	5.70	5.32	5.56	5.11	5.51	5.30	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	5.55	4.83	5.17	5.81	6.03	5.92	7.52	6.28	6.80	5.55	6.57	6.10
2.	0.80	1.04	0.93	1.34	1.06	1.20	0.82	1.02	0.94	3.32	2.10	2.66
3.	0.34	0.44	0.39	0.39	0.57	0.48	0.49	0.87	0.72	0.60	0.95	0.79
4.	0.66	0.34	0.49	0.46	0.53	0.50	1.83	0.86	1.26	0.62	0.48	0.55
5.	0.22	0.50	0.36	0.25	0.35	0.30	0.43	0.49	0.46	0.64	0.54	0.58
6.	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04
7.	1.97	2.13	2.06	1.79	2.22	2.00	2.82	3.20	3.04	3.04	3.98	3.54
(i)	9.58	9.32	9.44	10.07	10.80	10.44	13.96	12.78	13.28	13.82	14.67	14.26
8.	0.43	0.67	0.55	0.67	0.76	0.71	1.77	2.00	1.91	1.01	2.24	1.67
9.	1.13	0.99	1.06	1.18	1.20	1.19	1.35	1.41	1.39	1.47	1.72	1.60
10.	0.38	0.51	0.45	0.55	0.69	0.62	0.14	0.47	0.33	0.92	0.32	0.60
11.	—	—	—	0.07	0.38	0.23	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.	2.31	2.47	2.39	3.60	2.45	3.02	1.98	2.82	2.46	5.62	3.14	4.29
(ii)	4.25	4.64	4.45	6.07	5.48	5.77	5.24	6.70	6.09	9.02	7.42	8.16
(iii)	13.83	13.96	13.89	16.14	16.28	16.21	19.20	19.48	19.37	22.84	22.09	22.42
(iv)	18	15	33	16	15	31	15	17	32	13	14	27
(v)	5.11	5.88	5.48	4.96	4.74	4.85	4.12	4.60	4.39	3.74	3.47	3.59

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.62) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION FROM 15,000 TO 49,999 : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 83 (s ₁ =42, s ₂ =41)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
		24-28			28-34		
		s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)		(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1.	foodgrains	7.18	6.68	6.86	5.40	5.79	5.67
2.	milk and milk products	2.42	1.37	1.76	4.01	5.84	5.26
3.	edible oil	0.84	1.09	1.00	0.76	0.99	0.92
4.	meat, egg and fish	0.97	1.94	1.59	0.73	0.97	0.90
5.	sugar	0.52	0.44	0.47	0.73	1.29	1.11
6.	salt	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
7.	other food	4.00	2.85	3.27	3.65	4.05	3.92
(i)	food total	15.99	14.42	15.00	15.33	18.97	17.82
8.	clothing	1.99	3.14	2.72	3.25	2.97	3.06
9.	fuel and light	1.95	1.31	1.54	1.78	1.51	1.59
10.	rent	1.52	0.06	0.60	1.56	1.28	1.37
11.	taxes	0.09	0.32	0.24	—	0.14	0.09
12.	miscellaneous	4.21	6.43	5.61	8.03	6.41	6.93
(ii)	non-food total	9.76	11.26	10.71	14.62	12.31	13.04
(iii)	total	25.75	25.68	25.71	29.95	31.28	30.86
(iv)	number of sample households	13	7	20	7	11	18
(v)	average household size	3.03	9.11	5.25	4.15	4.20	4.18

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	5.54	6.19	5.99	7.18	7.20	7.20	6.89	11.79	9.02	5.53	5.76	5.66
2.	7.69	4.42	5.43	5.12	4.32	4.45	10.73	9.68	10.27	1.97	2.11	2.05
3.	0.76	1.02	0.94	0.66	1.41	1.29	1.52	2.56	1.97	0.48	0.77	0.64
4.	0.70	1.85	1.49	0.64	2.93	2.57	2.42	4.76	3.44	0.72	1.07	0.91
5.	1.19	1.09	1.12	0.69	1.01	0.96	1.20	1.88	1.50	0.36	0.57	0.47
6.	0.04	0.50	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04
7.	4.73	4.33	4.76	6.72	6.03	6.14	10.19	15.84	12.65	2.64	3.36	3.03
(i)	21.65	18.95	19.78	21.05	22.96	22.67	33.01	46.57	38.91	11.74	13.68	12.80
8.	3.54	4.67	4.32	7.42	9.90	9.51	9.64	10.02	9.80	1.41	2.62	2.07
9.	2.11	1.76	1.87	2.10	2.19	2.17	3.06	3.55	3.27	1.27	1.37	1.32
10.	1.94	1.34	1.53	1.72	0.48	0.68	4.02	1.90	3.10	0.74	0.57	0.65
11.	—	—	—	—	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.31	0.20	0.02	0.08	0.05
12.	8.54	12.27	11.11	16.07	14.36	14.63	45.17	52.72	48.46	5.17	6.27	5.78
(ii)	16.13	20.04	18.83	27.31	26.97	27.02	62.00	68.50	64.83	8.61	10.91	9.87
(iii)	37.78	38.99	38.61	48.36	49.93	49.69	95.01	115.07	103.74	20.35	24.59	22.67
(iv)	13	16	29	4	14	18	14	11	25	169	116	335
(v)	3.71	5.26	4.66	3.47	5.19	4.81	2.46	2.53	2.49	4.47	4.87	4.68

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.63): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: TOWNS WITH POPULATION FROM 50,000 TO 99,999: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 72 (s ₁ =40, s ₂ =32)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees									
	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	3.10	2.97	3.05	4.05	4.33	4.18	4.22	5.29	4.96	
2. milk and milk products	0.15	0.10	0.14	0.37	0.24	0.31	1.20	0.54	0.74	
3. edible oil	0.23	0.12	0.20	0.25	0.37	0.31	0.39	0.32	0.34	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.14	0.07	0.12	0.28	0.42	0.34	0.50	0.49	0.49	
5. sugar	0.11	0.07	0.10	0.29	0.18	0.24	0.34	0.33	0.34	
6. salt	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	
7. other food	0.29	1.00	0.99	1.55	1.72	1.63	2.24	2.21	2.22	
(i) food total	4.74	4.34	4.62	6.81	7.28	7.03	8.92	9.21	9.12	
8. clothing	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.32	0.04	0.19	0.72	0.02	0.23	
9. fuel and light	0.64	0.62	0.63	0.78	0.81	0.79	1.11	1.05	1.07	
10. rent	0.02	0.23	0.08	0.19	0.10	0.15	0.21	0.15	0.17	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.04	0.03	
12. miscellaneous	0.63	0.44	0.58	1.06	1.31	1.18	1.15	1.67	1.51	
(ii) non-food total	1.36	1.32	1.35	2.35	2.26	2.31	3.19	2.93	3.01	
(iii) total	6.10	5.66	5.97	9.16	9.54	9.34	12.11	12.14	12.13	
(iv) number of sample households	18	8	26	20	14	34	6	9	15	
(v) average household size	6.61	5.28	6.14	6.03	5.40	5.73	4.33	5.14	4.86	

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	5.76	5.05	5.33	5.09	6.14	5.45	4.67	5.07	4.85	6.68	6.09	6.41
2.	1.62	0.94	1.20	1.89	1.68	1.82	2.47	1.67	2.12	2.97	2.48	2.68
3.	0.40	0.51	0.47	0.58	0.75	0.64	0.88	0.56	0.74	0.55	0.94	0.78
4.	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.73	0.52	1.50	0.96	1.30	1.50	1.42
5.	0.43	0.32	0.36	0.53	0.47	0.51	1.14	0.48	0.85	0.50	0.50	0.50
6.	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05
7.	2.24	2.10	2.16	2.97	2.00	2.64	3.96	3.84	3.91	3.34	3.27	3.30
(i)	11.09	9.55	10.15	11.81	11.87	11.83	13.67	13.16	13.47	15.56	14.84	15.14
8.	0.20	0.96	0.67	0.38	0.42	0.39	0.89	1.44	1.14	0.67	1.21	0.99
9.	1.21	1.13	1.16	1.39	1.14	1.31	1.46	1.19	1.34	1.39	1.30	1.34
10.	0.11	0.54	0.38	0.31	0.66	0.43	0.92	0.35	0.66	0.93	0.04	0.41
11.	—	—	—	0.01	—	0.41	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.41	0.10	0.22
12.	1.66	1.96	1.83	2.68	1.76	2.36	3.09	3.37	3.22	3.19	4.76	4.11
(ii)	3.18	4.59	4.04	4.77	3.98	4.50	6.36	6.36	6.36	6.59	7.41	7.07
(iii)	14.27	14.14	14.19	16.58	15.85	16.33	20.03	19.52	19.83	22.15	22.25	22.21
(v)	12	9	21	19	7	26	17	10	27	8	7	15
(v)	4.00	5.85	4.96	4.40	4.97	4.58	5.81	5.72	5.77	5.00	8.25	6.51

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.63) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION FROM 50,000 TO 99,999 : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month total number of sample blocks : 72 (s₁=40, s₂=32)

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
	24-28			28-34		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains	5.53	6.78	5.95	5.20	5.51	5.37
2. milk and milk products	1.81	1.26	1.63	4.24	2.78	3.44
3. edible oil	0.78	1.04	0.86	1.09	0.88	0.98
4. meat, egg and fish	0.93	1.22	1.03	0.95	0.97	0.96
5. sugar	0.77	0.45	0.66	1.34	1.52	1.44
6. salt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03
7. other food	2.98	4.98	3.65	4.07	4.97	4.56
(i) food total	12.86	15.79	13.84	16.93	16.66	16.78
8. clothing	5.12	0.74	3.65	6.07	1.77	3.71
9. fuel and light	1.60	2.07	1.75	1.82	1.76	1.79
10. rent	0.89	0.65	0.81	0.27	1.14	0.75
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. miscellaneous	5.47	6.75	5.91	5.21	9.44	7.52
(ii) non-food total	13.08	10.21	12.12	13.37	14.11	13.77
(iii) total	25.94	26.00	25.96	30.30	30.77	30.55
(iv) number of sample households	18	10	28	8	7	15
(v) average household size	3.83	3.02	3.51	5.90	5.86	5.88

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	8.30	7.92	8.09	6.44	6.34	6.39	7.43	8.36	7.92	5.05	5.58	5.30
2.	6.07	4.13	4.98	6.29	5.67	5.94	6.15	14.79	10.74	2.20	2.58	2.38
3.	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.65	0.74	1.14	1.39	1.76	1.58	0.65	0.70	0.67
4.	0.76	2.41	1.69	2.73	1.77	2.19	3.79	2.23	2.96	0.83	1.08	0.95
5.	1.70	0.67	1.12	1.46	0.91	1.15	1.60	1.98	1.80	0.70	0.59	0.65
6.	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04
7.	5.74	7.26	6.59	6.50	8.78	7.78	7.09	12.08	9.74	3.05	4.05	3.52
(i)	23.75	23.56	23.64	25.11	24.25	24.63	27.50	41.27	34.80	12.52	14.62	13.51
8.	2.08	3.49	2.88	2.94	4.38	3.75	3.22	5.46	4.41	1.51	1.46	1.49
9.	3.21	2.25	2.67	2.39	2.63	2.52	2.76	5.05	3.98	1.40	1.58	1.49
10.	0.41	0.62	0.53	1.95	2.23	2.11	1.43	3.04	2.29	0.53	0.69	0.61
11.	—	—	—	0.41	—	0.18	0.06	6.14	3.30	0.05	0.40	0.22
12.	7.77	7.66	7.70	14.72	13.38	13.97	34.85	44.77	40.11	4.88	6.82	5.78
(ii)	13.47	14.02	13.78	22.41	22.62	22.53	42.32	64.46	54.09	8.37	10.95	9.59
(iii)	37.22	37.58	37.42	47.52	46.87	47.16	69.82	105.73	88.89	20.89	25.57	23.10
(iv)	12	19	31	9	13	22	12	9	21	159	122	281
(v)	3.32	1.99	2.41	4.32	3.17	3.59	2.46	3.37	2.87	4.74	4.50	4.62

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.64) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION 1,00,000 AND ABOVE : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 139 (s ₁ = 70, s ₂ = 69)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	2.96	2.62	2.79	4.27	4.10	4.16	4.79	3.81	4.53	
2. milk and milk products	0.25	0.29	0.27	0.23	0.59	0.44	0.79	1.06	0.86	
3. edible oil	0.28	0.35	0.32	0.42	0.38	0.40	0.62	0.25	0.52	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.08	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.32	0.23	0.30	0.17	0.27	
5. sugar	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.41	0.36	0.41	
6. salt	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	
7. other food	0.95	1.33	1.13	1.47	1.60	1.55	1.59	2.37	1.79	
(i) food total	4.73	4.95	4.83	6.75	7.23	7.03	8.53	8.04	8.41	
8. clothing	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.18	0.15	0.35	0.61	0.42	
9. fuel and light	0.70	0.91	0.80	0.94	1.13	1.05	1.11	0.80	1.03	
10. rent	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.50	0.09	0.26	0.34	0.82	0.46	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12. miscellaneous	1.07	0.81	0.95	0.93	0.90	0.91	1.84	1.93	1.86	
(ii) non-food total	2.01	1.93	1.97	2.48	2.30	2.37	3.64	4.16	3.77	
(iii) total	6.74	6.88	6.80	9.23	9.53	9.40	12.17	12.20	12.18	
(iv) number of sample households	13	10	23	16	16	32	18	7	25	
(v) average household size	5.74	7.04	6.31	4.05	6.05	5.02	5.69	4.69	5.39	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	4.97	4.64	4.80	5.75	6.66	5.97	6.19	5.04	5.46	5.23	5.09	5.18	
2.	0.59	1.18	0.90	1.33	0.75	1.19	2.47	1.72	1.99	2.04	3.24	2.52	
3.	0.66	0.46	0.56	0.62	0.39	0.56	0.77	0.93	0.87	0.95	0.41	0.73	
4.	0.56	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.68	0.58	0.56	0.99	0.83	0.77	0.69	0.74	
5.	0.42	0.45	0.44	0.48	0.33	0.44	0.43	0.64	0.56	0.56	0.72	0.63	
6.	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	
7.	1.95	2.39	2.18	2.33	3.55	2.63	2.91	3.18	3.08	3.11	2.91	3.03	
(i)	9.19	9.64	9.44	11.09	12.42	11.41	13.37	12.54	12.83	12.69	13.10	12.86	
8.	0.63	0.51	0.56	0.56	0.30	0.50	0.54	0.91	0.78	1.89	1.42	1.70	
9.	1.27	1.02	1.14	1.29	1.20	1.27	1.29	1.42	1.37	1.71	1.38	1.58	
10.	0.51	0.84	0.68	0.65	0.74	0.67	0.66	1.10	0.94	0.56	1.33	0.87	
11.	0.08	—	0.04	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.78	—	0.48	
12.	2.38	2.12	2.25	2.61	2.12	2.49	2.98	3.32	3.19	5.06	4.91	4.98	
(ii)	4.87	4.49	4.67	5.11	4.36	4.93	5.47	6.75	6.28	10.00	9.04	9.61	
(iii)	14.06	14.13	14.11	16.20	16.78	16.34	18.84	19.29	19.11	22.69	22.14	22.47	
(iv)	15	18	33	26	12	38	21	24	45	22	14	36	
(v)	4.91	4.68	4.79	4.38	3.64	4.18	3.54	5.13	4.40	5.10	6.91	5.71	

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.64) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION 1,00,000 AND ABOVE : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 139 ($s_1=70, s_2=69$)					
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees						
	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	5.95	5.39	5.60	6.01	5.10	5.49	
2. milk and milk products	2.43	3.85	3.31	3.12	4.68	4.02	
3. edible oil	0.92	0.90	0.90	1.23	0.90	1.04	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.68	0.86	0.79	1.56	1.20	1.35	
5. sugar	0.69	0.93	0.84	0.62	1.34	1.03	
6. salt	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	
7. other food	3.46	4.60	4.17	3.55	5.63	4.74	
(i) food total	14.16	16.57	15.65	16.13	18.90	17.71	
8. clothing	2.59	1.19	1.72	1.53	2.36	2.01	
9. fuel and light	1.91	2.10	2.03	1.79	1.90	1.85	
10. rent	1.52	0.67	0.99	1.53	0.80	1.11	
11. taxes	0.18	0.83	0.58	—	0.03	0.02	
12. miscellaneous	5.16	5.54	5.40	10.18	6.98	8.34	
(ii) non-food total	11.36	10.33	10.72	15.03	12.07	13.33	
(iii) total	25.52	26.90	26.37	31.16	30.97	31.04	
(iv) number of sample households	19	23	42	17	24	41	
(v) average household size	3.40	4.41	3.97	4.09	3.98	4.02	

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	
1.	5.97	5.86	5.88	6.71	5.65	5.98	8.80	6.88	7.67	5.56	5.15	5.34
2.	5.69	4.75	5.05	5.44	6.72	6.33	8.35	8.99	8.73	2.43	3.52	3.00
3.	1.16	0.85	0.95	1.38	1.16	1.23	1.75	1.33	1.50	0.86	0.76	0.81
4.	0.40	2.00	1.49	0.71	1.35	1.16	1.76	2.99	2.49	0.66	1.13	0.91
5.	1.42	0.94	1.10	1.00	1.60	1.42	2.01	1.67	1.81	0.66	0.85	0.76
6.	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
7.	6.21	6.39	6.33	7.00	6.26	6.48	10.70	9.40	9.93	3.44	4.45	3.27
(i)	20.89	20.84	20.85	22.29	22.79	22.65	33.42	31.31	32.18	13.65	15.90	14.83
8.	1.89	3.90	3.25	8.09	2.89	4.46	7.93	9.35	8.76	1.79	2.31	2.06
9.	2.32	1.97	2.09	2.89	2.43	2.57	3.91	4.17	4.06	1.66	1.83	1.75
10.	2.02	1.71	1.81	0.99	2.15	1.80	3.79	4.80	4.38	1.01	1.37	1.20
11.	0.61	0.20	0.33	0.21	0.57	0.46	0.04	0.81	0.49	0.17	0.23	0.21
12.	9.96	9.83	9.87	13.73	19.13	17.50	26.28	35.86	31.93	6.11	8.70	7.46
(ii)	16.80	17.61	17.35	25.91	27.17	26.79	41.95	54.99	49.62	10.74	14.44	12.63
(iii)	37.69	38.45	38.20	48.20	49.96	49.44	75.37	86.30	81.80	24.39	30.34	27.51
(iv)	22	27	49	11	16	27	31	31	52	231	222	453
(v)	3.00	5.04	4.13	2.91	4.54	3.88	2.55	3.08	2.84	4.05	4.68	4.36

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.65): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION 50,000 AND ABOVE : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month

total number of sample blocks : 211 (s₁=110, s₂=101)

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
	0-8			8-11			11-13		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. foodgrains	3.04	2.76	2.93	4.13	4.21	4.18	4.70	4.64	4.67
2. milk and milk products	0.19	0.21	0.20	0.32	0.41	0.37	0.85	0.77	0.82
3. edible oil	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.32	0.37	0.35	0.58	0.29	0.48
4. meat, egg and fish	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.22	0.37	0.29	0.33	0.35	0.34
5. sugar	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.26	0.20	0.23	0.40	0.35	0.39
6. salt	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03
7. other food	0.97	1.20	1.06	1.52	1.66	1.59	1.69	2.28	1.93
(i) food total	4.73	4.71	4.72	6.80	7.24	7.04	8.58	8.70	8.66
8. clothing	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.24	0.11	0.17	0.41	0.28	0.36
9. fuel and light	0.67	0.79	0.72	0.84	0.97	0.91	1.11	0.94	1.04
10. rent	0.05	0.13	0.08	0.30	0.09	0.20	0.32	0.45	0.37
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.00	0.02	0.01
12. miscellaneous	0.80	0.68	0.75	1.02	1.11	1.06	1.72	1.78	1.75
(ii) non-food total	1.62	1.69	1.65	2.40	2.28	2.34	3.56	3.47	3.53
(iii) total	6.35	6.40	6.37	9.20	9.52	9.38	12.14	12.17	12.19
(iv) number of sample households	31	18	49	37	30	66	24	16	40
(v) average household size	6.23	6.21	6.22	5.10	5.71	5.39	5.41	4.93	5.21

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	5.25	4.82	5.01	5.50	6.40	5.76	5.42	5.05	5.22	5.64	5.50	5.58
2.	0.95	1.07	1.02	1.54	1.21	1.45	2.47	1.70	2.04	2.27	2.93	2.57
3.	0.57	0.48	0.52	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.83	0.81	0.82	0.85	0.63	0.75
4.	0.57	0.54	0.55	0.61	0.74	0.64	0.54	1.15	0.88	0.90	1.03	0.96
5.	0.42	0.39	0.51	0.50	0.40	0.47	0.79	0.59	0.68	0.54	0.63	0.59
6.	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04
7.	2.05	2.26	2.17	2.57	2.78	2.63	3.45	3.40	3.42	3.17	3.06	3.12
(i)	9.85	9.59	9.71	11.36	12.14	11.58	13.54	12.74	13.10	13.40	13.82	13.61
8.	0.48	0.71	0.60	0.50	0.35	0.46	0.72	1.09	0.92	1.58	1.33	1.47
9.	1.25	1.07	1.15	1.33	1.17	1.28	1.38	1.35	1.36	1.63	1.35	1.50
10.	0.37	0.71	0.56	0.52	0.70	0.57	0.79	0.85	0.83	0.65	0.80	0.72
11.	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.05	0.39
12.	2.13	2.04	2.09	2.63	1.95	2.44	3.04	3.33	3.20	4.60	4.84	4.71
(ii)	4.28	4.53	4.42	4.98	4.17	4.75	5.93	6.62	6.31	9.15	8.37	8.79
(iii)	14.13	14.21	14.13	16.34	16.31	16.33	19.47	19.36	19.41	22.55	22.19	22.40
(iv)	27	27	54	45	19	64	38	34	72	30	21	51
(v)	4.55	5.13	4.85	4.39	4.20	4.33	4.42	5.30	4.87	5.08	7.41	5.94

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.65) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: TOWNS WITH POPULATION 50,000 AND ABOVE: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 211 (s ₁ =110, s ₂ =101)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	5.74	5.71	5.73	5.72	5.24	5.45	
2. milk and milk products	2.12	3.25	2.70	3.51	4.06	3.82	
3. edible oil	0.85	0.93	0.89	1.18	0.89	1.02	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.81	0.94	0.88	1.34	1.13	1.22	
5. sugar	0.73	0.82	0.77	0.87	1.40	1.17	
6. salt	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	
7. other food	3.22	4.69	3.98	3.73	5.41	4.68	
(i) food total	13.52	16.38	14.99	16.39	18.17	17.40	
8. clothing	3.85	1.08	2.42	3.13	2.17	2.58	
9. fuel and light	1.75	2.09	1.93	1.80	1.85	1.83	
10. rent	1.21	0.66	0.92	1.08	0.91	0.99	
11. taxes	0.09	0.63	0.37	0.00	0.02	0.01	
12. miscellaneous	5.32	5.84	5.58	8.44	7.79	8.07	
(ii) non-food total	12.22	10.30	11.22	14.45	12.74	13.48	
(iii) total	25.74	26.68	26.21	30.84	30.91	30.88	
(iv) number of sample households	37	33	70	25	31	56	
(v) average household size	3.60	3.98	3.79	4.58	4.45	4.50	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	6.73	6.32	6.47	6.58	5.90	6.14	8.38	7.27	7.75	5.34	5.31	5.32
2.	5.81	4.61	5.03	5.86	6.35	6.18	7.66	10.54	9.31	2.33	3.17	2.76
3.	1.15	0.91	0.99	1.51	1.01	1.19	1.63	1.44	1.52	0.77	0.74	0.75
4.	0.52	2.10	1.54	1.71	1.50	1.57	2.40	2.79	2.62	0.73	1.11	0.93
5.	1.52	0.88	1.11	1.23	1.36	1.31	1.88	1.75	1.81	0.68	0.76	0.72
6.	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
7.	6.06	6.59	6.40	6.75	7.14	7.00	9.56	10.12	9.88	3.28	4.30	3.80
(i)	21.84	21.46	21.59	23.68	23.31	23.44	31.56	33.97	32.94	13.17	15.43	14.32
8.	1.95	3.81	3.15	5.55	3.41	4.18	6.45	8.31	7.51	1.67	2.00	1.84
9.	2.61	2.04	2.24	2.64	2.50	2.55	3.55	4.40	4.04	1.55	1.74	1.65
10.	1.50	1.46	1.47	1.47	2.18	1.92	3.05	4.33	3.78	0.81	1.12	0.97
11.	0.41	0.15	0.25	0.31	0.37	0.35	0.04	2.24	1.29	0.12	0.29	0.21
12.	9.25	9.32	9.30	14.21	17.11	16.07	28.98	38.24	34.23	5.60	8.01	6.80
(ii)	15.72	16.78	16.41	24.18	25.57	25.07	42.07	57.51	50.90	9.75	13.16	11.47
(iii)	37.56	38.24	38.00	47.86	48.88	48.51	73.63	91.48	83.84	22.92	28.59	25.79
(iv)	34	46	80	20	29	49	43	40	83	390	344	734
(v)	3.10	3.72	3.48	3.47	3.94	3.76	2.52	3.15	2.85	4.31	4.61	4.46

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.66) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : CITIES—BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, DELHI AND MADRAS : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 83 (s ₁ =42, s ₂ =42)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees									
	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	2.65	2.57	2.61	5.15	3.70	4.29	4.59	2.17	4.41	
2. milk and milk products	—	0.52	0.24	0.09	0.50	0.33	0.31	0.70	0.34	
3. edible oil	0.23	0.28	0.25	0.29	0.43	0.37	0.53	0.52	0.53	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.36	—	0.20	0.22	0.42	0.34	0.36	0.25	0.35	
5. sugar	0.07	0.33	0.18	0.10	0.19	0.15	0.25	0.51	0.27	
6. salt	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.04	
7. other food	1.35	1.80	1.55	1.97	1.50	1.69	1.77	2.61	1.84	
(i) food total	4.68	5.52	5.05	7.86	6.77	7.21	7.85	6.78	7.78	
8. clothing	—	0.38	0.17	0.10	0.42	0.29	0.52	1.92	0.63	
9. fuel and light	0.49	1.10	0.77	0.65	0.81	0.75	0.85	0.86	0.85	
10. rent	0.50	0.04	0.29	0.43	0.99	0.76	0.63	1.15	0.67	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.10	—	0.09	
12. miscellaneous	0.62	0.26	0.45	1.25	1.05	1.13	2.20	0.66	2.08	
(ii) non-food total	1.61	1.78	1.68	2.43	3.27	2.93	4.30	4.59	4.32	
(iii) total	6.29	7.30	6.73	10.29	10.04	10.14	12.15	11.37	12.10	
(iv) number of sample households	5	4	9	6	7	13	10	1	11	
(v) average household size	5.39	4.51	4.95	5.49	6.32	5.96	5.14	5.00	5.13	

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	6.41	3.28	5.10	4.03	4.16	4.09	5.70	4.76	5.40	4.85	5.39	5.02
2.	0.67	0.90	0.77	1.45	1.26	1.36	1.75	2.04	1.85	1.75	1.39	1.64
3.	0.59	0.55	0.57	0.55	0.64	0.59	0.78	0.67	0.74	0.81	0.93	0.85
4.	0.61	0.38	0.51	0.63	0.83	0.73	1.12	0.87	1.04	1.43	1.17	1.35
5.	0.31	0.33	0.32	0.30	0.59	0.44	0.67	0.71	0.68	0.60	0.91	0.69
6.	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
7.	1.76	2.80	2.20	2.67	3.00	2.82	2.91	2.93	2.92	2.96	4.13	3.33
(i)	10.41	8.26	9.51	9.66	10.51	10.06	12.99	12.02	12.68	12.45	13.97	12.93
8.	0.78	0.92	0.84	0.99	0.78	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.90	2.18	1.82	2.07
9.	1.02	1.21	1.10	1.50	1.41	1.45	1.52	1.19	1.41	1.50	1.63	1.54
10.	0.14	1.20	0.59	1.61	1.26	1.44	1.35	1.80	1.50	2.37	1.17	2.00
11.	—	0.07	0.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.01
12.	1.51	2.48	1.91	2.11	2.86	2.48	2.74	3.85	3.09	3.91	3.40	3.75
(ii)	3.45	5.88	4.47	6.21	6.31	6.26	6.50	7.76	6.90	9.98	8.02	9.37
(iii)	13.86	14.14	13.98	15.87	16.82	16.32	19.49	19.78	19.58	22.43	21.99	22.30
(iv)	8	7	15	13	9	22	17	11	28	21	17	38
(v)	5.60	7.54	6.27	3.21	5.75	4.05	4.98	5.20	5.05	5.75	3.97	5.05

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.66) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: CITIES—BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, DELHI AND MADRAS: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 84 ($s_1=42, s_2=42$)					
items (1)	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees						
	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	5.89	5.05	5.48	5.96	5.73	5.82	
2. milk and milk products	2.01	2.48	2.24	2.49	3.78	3.25	
3. edible oil	1.15	1.06	1.11	2.01	0.88	1.34	
4. meat, egg and fish	1.88	1.61	1.75	1.89	2.13	2.03	
5. sugar	0.63	0.91	0.76	1.20	0.85	0.99	
6. salt	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	
7. other food	4.02	4.55	4.27	5.09	5.90	5.57	
(i) food total	15.63	15.70	15.66	18.69	19.32	19.05	
8. clothing	1.79	1.98	1.88	2.27	2.44	2.37	
9. fuel and light	1.85	1.61	1.73	2.04	1.77	1.88	
10. rent	2.39	1.68	2.05	2.27	1.81	2.00	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	0.19	0.11	
12. miscellaneous	4.40	4.81	4.60	5.46	5.98	5.77	
(ii) non-food total	10.43	10.08	10.26	12.04	12.19	12.13	
(iii) total	26.06	25.78	25.92	30.73	31.51	31.18	
(iv) number of sample households	27	20	47	16	22	38	
(v) average household size	3.26	4.92	3.89	4.35	4.31	4.32	

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	5.77	6.27	5.96	4.88	6.01	5.37	7.03	7.45	7.28	5.44	5.39	5.42
2.	5.11	3.96	4.68	8.76	7.20	8.09	9.24	10.77	10.16	3.10	3.98	3.48
3.	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.02	1.52	1.24	2.19	1.66	1.88	1.02	1.01	1.02
4.	1.96	1.67	1.85	3.08	2.73	2.93	6.11	3.48	4.53	1.81	1.73	1.78
5.	0.91	0.87	0.90	1.11	1.53	1.29	1.59	2.00	1.84	0.72	0.99	0.84
6.	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
7.	5.50	6.08	5.71	6.38	7.17	6.72	10.76	11.63	11.29	4.18	5.57	4.79
(i)	20.40	20.03	20.25	25.29	26.22	25.70	36.99	37.06	37.05	16.32	18.72	17.38
8.	2.85	3.18	2.98	3.47	3.35	3.42	15.20	11.23	12.81	2.84	3.35	3.06
9.	2.45	2.10	2.32	3.33	2.57	3.00	3.52	3.93	3.76	1.87	1.99	1.92
10.	3.40	2.62	3.11	3.60	2.51	3.13	9.20	7.31	8.06	2.60	2.55	2.58
11.	—	—	—	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.42	0.73	1.41	0.21	0.15	0.19
12.	9.59	8.92	9.33	11.39	14.76	12.85	21.40	31.19	27.29	6.06	9.46	7.54
(ii)	18.29	16.82	17.74	21.86	23.26	22.47	51.74	54.39	53.33	13.58	17.50	15.29
(iii)	38.69	36.85	37.99	47.15	49.48	48.17	88.73	91.45	90.38	29.90	36.22	32.67
(iv)	23	21	44	18	18	36	29	42	71	193	179	372
(v)	4.17	2.87	3.57	3.02	3.47	3.20	2.61	2.58	2.59	4.10	3.99	4.05

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.71): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION UP TO 14,999 : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month total number of sample blocks : 64 (s₁=32, s₂=32)

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
	0-8			8-11			11-13		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. foodgrains	53.32	48.31	51.23	48.03	50.37	48.96	30.32	33.20	31.05
2. milk and milk products	2.56	7.54	4.89	3.73	4.61	4.16	8.30	9.22	8.50
3. edible oil	2.04	2.31	2.12	3.42	2.93	3.22	3.78	2.93	3.55
4. meat, egg and fish	4.26	0.92	2.61	3.31	1.15	2.39	4.77	1.93	4.13
5. sugar	0.85	2.92	1.79	2.07	1.99	2.08	3.37	4.36	3.55
6. salt	0.51	0.46	0.49	0.31	0.42	0.31	0.16	0.25	0.17
7. other food	13.80	12.31	13.05	14.91	12.67	13.93	12.98	17.60	14.12
(i) food total	77.34	74.77	76.18	75.78	74.14	75.05	63.68	69.49	65.07
8. clothing	1.19	3.08	2.12	2.38	6.60	4.16	2.96	8.72	4.29
9. fuel and light	11.08	13.84	12.40	8.80	10.58	9.56	6.25	8.63	6.77
10. rent	—	0.77	0.53	0.72	1.15	0.94	0.49	0.25	0.50
11. taxes	0.17	—	0.00	0.41	0.10	0.31	0.49	—	0.41
12. miscellaneous	10.22	7.54	8.97	11.91	7.43	9.98	26.13	12.91	22.96
(ii) non-food total	22.66	25.23	23.82	24.22	25.86	24.95	36.32	30.51	34.93
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv) number of sample households	15	17	32	25	21	46	17	10	27
(v) average household size	5.11	4.34	4.73	5.14	4.90	5.03	8.87	5.27	7.62

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	35.95	29.75	33.57	33.11	29.28	31.12	26.75	29.90	28.28	36.17	24.43	29.46
2.	10.70	16.59	12.97	8.01	9.59	8.83	15.18	12.92	14.06	8.30	8.97	8.68
3.	3.21	2.06	2.78	2.59	3.38	2.98	4.03	2.93	3.50	3.81	2.25	2.94
4.	2.86	1.00	2.14	3.91	2.09	2.98	3.77	3.19	3.50	6.21	0.72	3.12
5.	2.35	4.41	3.14	3.49	5.72	4.63	2.02	3.71	2.82	3.99	3.33	3.61
6.	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.25	0.25	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.18
7.	12.84	13.52	13.12	16.20	15.13	15.65	17.09	16.62	16.89	10.88	14.42	12.88
(i)	68.12	67.54	67.93	67.49	65.44	66.44	69.00	69.48	69.26	69.54	54.30	60.87
8.	8.42	14.45	10.76	7.10	8.55	7.86	8.39	8.36	7.42	7.30	20.32	14.68
9.	7.84	10.39	8.84	7.71	8.24	7.98	4.99	7.51	6.22	6.07	9.33	7.91
10.	0.57	0.43	0.50	1.57	1.17	1.34	0.27	2.11	1.15	0.27	0.77	0.54
11.	0.50	—	0.28	—	—	—	—	1.34	0.68	—	—	—
12.	14.55	7.19	11.69	16.13	16.60	16.38	17.35	13.18	15.27	16.82	15.28	16.00
(ii)	31.88	32.46	32.07	32.51	34.56	33.56	31.00	30.52	30.74	30.46	45.70	39.13
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	19	11	30	21	15	36	15	16	31	8	12	20
(v)	5.69	5.98	5.80	3.84	5.41	4.52	5.71	4.84	5.26	5.08	3.75	4.23

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.71) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION UP TO 14,999 : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 64 (s ₁ = 32, s ₂ = 32)					
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees						
	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	22.57	20.21	21.80	21.17	17.13	19.12	
2. milk and milk products	14.50	13.50	14.19	12.64	17.52	15.14	
3. edible oil	2.79	1.89	2.50	1.83	3.47	2.67	
4. meat, egg and fish	1.63	1.47	1.58	3.07	3.44	3.26	
5. sugar	2.87	3.05	2.92	3.17	4.55	3.88	
6. salt	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.10	0.13	
7. other food	13.41	10.71	12.53	14.64	15.22	14.92	
(i) food total	57.93	50.98	55.67	56.72	61.43	59.12	
8. clothing	18.34	19.38	18.69	10.94	5.42	8.11	
9. fuel and light	6.59	6.56	6.57	6.80	6.37	6.58	
10. rent	0.70	4.34	1.88	3.50	4.33	3.94	
11. taxes	0.50	—	0.35	0.03	—	—	
12. miscellaneous	15.94	18.74	16.84	22.01	22.45	22.25	
(ii) non-food total	42.07	49.02	44.33	43.28	38.57	40.88	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	17	10	27	13	12	25	
(v) average household size	4.76	3.47	4.26	3.59	3.65	3.62	

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	
1.	20.48	18.86	19.62	17.25	13.38	15.51	12.48	6.19	7.01	28.37	19.40	23.55
2.	13.09	11.67	12.33	10.10	7.69	9.01	8.31	8.49	8.47	10.36	10.37	10.37
3.	2.83	2.81	2.82	2.73	2.50	2.61	1.81	1.17	1.25	2.99	2.21	2.58
4.	3.29	5.02	4.21	1.14	1.76	1.43	4.98	1.22	1.72	3.43	2.02	2.67
5.	1.62	2.19	1.92	2.63	4.46	3.46	1.78	1.43	1.48	2.60	2.90	2.76
6.	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.17	0.15	0.18
7.	9.94	14.93	12.59	14.28	11.65	13.09	15.42	10.66	11.28	13.85	12.99	13.37
(i)	51.36	55.64	53.62	48.23	41.58	45.23	44.90	29.22	31.28	61.77	50.04	55.48
8.	13.73	13.62	13.68	7.60	21.01	13.64	17.00	12.15	12.79	9.36	11.85	10.69
9.	5.25	5.66	5.46	6.23	3.86	5.15	4.54	2.64	2.89	6.65	5.94	6.27
10.	2.97	0.53	1.68	1.14	1.94	1.51	1.49	4.81	4.37	1.22	2.82	2.07
11.	0.19	0.08	0.13	—	1.90	0.86	—	0.73	0.64	0.22	0.46	0.37
12.	26.50	24.47	25.43	36.80	29.71	33.61	32.07	50.45	48.03	20.78	28.89	25.12
(ii)	48.64	44.36	46.38	51.77	58.42	54.77	55.10	70.78	68.72	38.23	49.96	44.52
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	12	11	23	7	6	13	6	23	29	175	164	339
(v)	3.72	2.47	2.93	3.11	3.52	3.28	1.32	2.13	1.91	4.92	3.96	4.44

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.72): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION FROM 15,000 TO 49,999 : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month total number of sample blocks : 83 ($s_1 = 42, s_2 = 41$)

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
	0-8			8-11			11-13		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. foodgrains	53.03	54.05	53.56	48.21	48.53	48.31	46.30	40.95	43.61
2. milk and milk products	2.54	0.68	1.55	4.54	1.89	3.59	3.91	3.69	3.76
3. edible oil	3.81	3.04	3.41	3.16	3.57	3.27	2.50	3.26	2.84
4. meat, egg and fish	1.98	3.89	2.94	3.27	1.89	2.85	5.83	3.69	4.76
5. sugar	1.13	1.01	1.08	1.48	1.58	1.48	0.83	1.17	1.00
6. salt	0.42	0.51	0.46	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.34
7. other food	12.27	15.54	13.93	14.13	16.07	14.87	11.82	19.10	15.54
(i) food total	75.18	78.72	76.93	75.11	73.84	74.68	71.52	72.19	71.85
8. clothing	0.85	—	0.46	1.48	1.05	1.37	1.83	5.61	3.76
9. fuel and light	10.58	9.97	10.22	8.12	9.88	8.76	7.91	8.13	8.02
10. rent	1.97	3.88	2.94	1.79	1.26	1.69	3.50	2.43	3.00
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.25	0.08	0.17
12. miscellaneous	11.42	7.43	9.45	13.50	13.97	13.50	14.99	11.56	13.20
(ii) non-food total	24.82	21.28	23.07	24.89	26.16	25.32	28.48	27.81	28.15
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv) number of sample households	12	16	28	26	16	42	18	14	32
(v) average household size	5.25	4.24	4.64	5.70	5.32	5.56	5.11	5.51	5.30

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	40.13	34.60	37.22	36.00	37.04	36.52	39.17	32.24	35.11	24.30	29.74	27.21
2.	5.78	7.45	6.70	8.30	6.50	7.40	4.27	5.24	4.85	14.54	9.51	11.86
3.	2.46	3.15	2.81	2.42	3.50	2.96	2.55	4.47	3.72	2.63	4.30	3.52
4.	4.77	2.43	3.53	2.85	3.26	3.08	9.53	4.41	6.50	2.76	2.17	2.45
5.	1.59	3.58	2.59	1.55	2.15	1.85	2.24	2.51	2.37	2.80	2.44	2.59
6.	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.19	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.31	0.32	0.17	0.23	0.18
7.	14.24	15.26	14.82	11.08	13.64	12.34	14.69	16.43	15.69	13.31	18.02	15.79
(i)	69.27	66.76	67.96	62.39	66.34	64.40	72.71	65.61	68.56	60.51	66.41	63.60
8.	3.11	4.80	3.96	4.15	4.67	4.38	9.22	10.27	9.86	4.42	10.14	7.45
9.	8.17	7.09	7.63	7.31	7.37	7.34	7.03	7.24	7.18	6.44	7.79	7.14
10.	2.75	3.66	3.24	3.41	4.24	3.82	0.73	2.41	1.70	4.03	1.45	2.68
11.	—	—	—	0.44	2.33	1.43	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.	16.70	17.69	17.21	22.30	15.05	18.63	10.31	14.47	12.70	24.60	14.21	19.13
(ii)	30.73	33.24	32.04	37.61	33.66	35.60	27.29	34.39	31.44	39.49	33.59	36.40
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	18	15	33	16	15	31	15	17	32	13	14	27
(v)	5.11	5.88	5.48	4.96	4.74	4.85	4.12	4.60	4.39	3.74	3.47	3.59

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.72) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: TOWNS WITH POPULATION FROM 15,000 TO 49,999: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month

total number of sample blocks : 83 ($s_1 = 42, s_2 = 41$)

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
	24-28			28-34		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains	27.88	26.01	26.68	18.03	18.51	18.37
2. milk and milk products	9.40	5.33	6.85	13.39	18.67	17.04
3. edible oil	3.26	4.25	3.89	2.54	3.16	2.98
4. meat, egg and fish	3.77	7.55	6.18	2.44	3.10	2.92
5. sugar	2.02	1.71	1.83	2.44	4.12	3.60
6. salt	0.24	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.13
7. other food	15.53	11.10	12.72	12.18	12.96	12.70
(i) food total	62.10	56.15	58.34	51.19	60.65	57.74
8. clothing	7.73	12.23	10.58	10.85	9.49	9.92
9. fuel and light	7.57	5.10	5.99	5.94	4.83	5.15
10. rent	5.90	0.23	2.33	5.21	4.09	4.44
11. taxes	0.35	1.25	0.93	—	0.45	0.29
12. miscellaneous	16.35	25.04	21.83	26.81	20.49	22.46
(ii) non-food total	37.90	43.85	41.66	48.81	39.35	42.26
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv) number of sample households	13	7	20	7	11	18
(v) average household size	3.03	9.11	5.25	4.15	4.20	4.18

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-45			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	
1.	14.66	15.88	15.51	14.85	14.42	14.49	7.25	10.25	8.69	27.17	23.42	24.97
2.	20.35	11.34	14.06	10.59	8.65	8.96	11.29	8.41	9.90	9.68	8.58	9.04
3.	2.01	2.62	2.43	1.36	2.82	2.60	1.60	2.22	1.90	2.36	3.13	2.82
4.	1.85	4.74	3.86	1.32	5.87	5.17	2.55	4.14	3.32	3.54	4.35	4.01
5.	3.15	2.80	2.90	1.43	2.02	1.93	1.26	1.63	1.45	1.77	2.32	2.07
6.	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.20	0.17	0.18
7.	15.17	11.10	12.33	13.90	12.08	12.35	10.72	13.77	12.19	12.97	13.66	13.37
(i)	57.31	48.60	51.23	43.53	45.98	45.62	34.74	40.47	37.51	57.69	55.63	56.46
8.	9.37	11.98	11.19	15.34	19.83	19.14	10.15	8.71	9.45	6.93	10.65	9.13
9.	5.58	4.51	4.84	4.34	4.39	4.37	3.22	3.08	3.15	6.24	5.57	5.82
10.	5.13	3.44	3.97	3.56	0.96	1.37	4.23	1.65	2.99	3.64	2.32	2.87
11.	—	—	—	—	0.08	0.06	0.12	0.27	0.19	0.10	0.32	0.22
12.	22.60	31.47	28.77	33.23	28.76	29.44	47.54	45.82	46.71	25.40	25.51	25.50
(ii)	42.69	51.40	48.77	56.47	54.02	54.38	65.26	59.53	62.49	42.31	44.37	43.54
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	13	16	29	4	14	18	14	11	25	169	166	335
(v)	3.71	5.26	4.66	3.47	5.19	4.81	2.46	2.53	2.49	4.47	4.87	4.68

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.73): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION FROM 50,000 TO 99,999 : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955)

reference period : month			total number of sample blocks : 72 (s ₁ = 40, s ₂ = 32)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	50.82	52.47	51.09	44.21	45.39	44.75	34.85	43.57	40.89		
2. milk and milk products	2.46	1.76	2.34	4.04	2.51	3.32	9.91	4.45	6.10		
3. edible oil	3.77	3.12	3.35	2.73	3.88	3.32	3.22	2.63	2.80		
4. meat, egg and fish	2.29	1.24	2.01	3.06	4.40	3.64	4.13	4.04	4.04		
5. sugar	1.80	1.24	1.68	3.16	1.89	2.57	2.81	2.72	2.80		
6. salt	0.33	0.18	0.34	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.25		
7. other food	16.23	17.67	16.58	16.92	18.03	17.45	18.49	18.20	18.30		
(i) food total	77.70	76.68	77.39	74.34	76.31	75.27	73.66	75.86	75.18		
8. clothing	1.15	0.53	1.00	3.49	0.42	2.03	5.94	0.16	1.90		
9. fuel and light	10.49	10.96	10.55	8.52	8.49	8.46	9.17	8.65	8.82		
10. rent	0.33	4.06	1.34	2.08	1.05	1.61	1.73	1.24	1.40		
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.33	0.25		
12. miscellaneous	10.33	7.77	9.72	11.57	13.73	12.63	9.50	13.76	12.45		
(ii) non-food total	22.30	23.32	22.61	25.66	23.69	24.73	26.34	24.14	24.82		
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
(iv) number of sample households	18	8	26	20	14	34	6	9	15		
(v) average household size	6.61	5.28	6.14	6.03	5.40	5.73	4.33	5.14	4.86		

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	40.37	35.72	37.56	30.70	38.74	33.37	23.32	25.97	24.46	30.97	27.37	28.86
2.	11.35	6.65	8.46	11.40	10.60	11.15	12.33	8.56	10.69	13.41	11.15	12.07
3.	2.80	3.61	3.31	3.50	4.73	3.92	4.39	2.87	3.73	2.48	4.22	3.51
4.	4.21	4.24	4.23	4.22	5.05	4.47	2.60	7.69	4.84	5.87	6.74	6.39
5.	3.01	2.26	2.54	3.20	2.96	3.12	5.69	2.46	4.29	2.26	2.25	2.25
6.	0.28	0.21	0.21	0.30	0.19	0.24	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.27	0.23
7.	15.70	14.85	15.22	17.91	12.62	16.17	19.77	19.67	19.72	15.08	14.70	14.86
(i)	77.72	67.54	71.53	71.23	74.89	72.44	68.25	67.42	67.93	70.25	66.70	68.17
8.	1.40	6.79	4.72	2.29	2.65	2.39	4.44	7.38	5.75	3.02	5.44	4.46
9.	8.48	7.99	8.17	8.38	7.19	8.02	7.29	6.10	6.75	6.28	5.84	6.03
10.	0.77	3.82	2.68	1.87	4.16	2.64	4.59	1.79	3.33	4.20	0.18	1.85
11.	—	—	—	0.06	—	0.06	—	0.05	0.00	1.85	0.45	0.99
12.	11.63	13.86	12.90	16.17	11.11	14.45	15.43	17.26	16.24	14.40	21.39	18.50
(ii)	22.28	32.46	28.47	28.77	25.11	27.56	31.75	32.58	32.07	29.75	33.30	31.83
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	12	9	21	19	7	26	17	10	27	8	7	15
(v)	4.00	5.85	4.96	4.40	4.97	4.58	5.81	5.72	5.77	5.00	8.25	6.51

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.73) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: TOWNS WITH POPULATION FROM 50,000 TO 99,999: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month	total number of sample blocks : 72 (s ₁ = 40, s ₂ = 32)					
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
	24-28			28-34		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains	21.32	26.08	22.92	17.16	17.91	17.58
2. milk and milk products	6.98	4.85	6.28	3.99	9.03	11.26
3. edible oil	3.01	4.00	3.31	3.60	2.86	3.21
4. meat, egg and fish	3.58	4.69	3.97	3.14	3.15	3.14
5. sugar	2.97	1.73	2.54	4.42	4.94	4.71
6. salt	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.13	0.10	0.10
7. other food	11.49	19.15	14.06	13.43	16.15	14.93
(i) food total	49.58	60.73	53.31	55.87	54.14	54.93
8. clothing	19.74	2.85	14.06	20.03	5.75	12.14
9. fuel and light	6.17	7.96	6.74	6.01	5.72	5.86
10. rent	3.43	2.50	3.12	0.89	3.71	2.45
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. miscellaneous	21.08	25.96	22.77	17.20	30.68	24.62
(ii) non-food total	50.42	39.27	46.69	44.13	45.86	45.07
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv) number of sample households	18	10	28	8	7	15
(v) average household size	3.83	3.02	3.51	5.90	5.86	5.88

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	
1.	22.30	21.08	21.62	13.55	13.53	13.55	10.64	7.91	8.91	24.18	21.82	22.94
2.	16.31	10.99	13.31	13.24	12.10	12.60	8.81	13.99	12.08	10.53	10.09	10.30
3.	3.04	2.95	2.99	3.47	1.58	2.42	1.99	1.66	1.78	3.11	2.74	2.90
4.	2.04	6.41	4.52	5.75	3.78	4.64	5.43	2.11	3.33	3.97	4.22	4.11
5.	4.57	1.78	2.99	3.07	1.94	2.44	2.29	1.87	2.02	3.35	2.31	2.82
6.	0.13	0.16	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.19	0.16	0.17
7.	15.42	19.32	17.61	13.68	18.73	16.50	10.16	11.42	10.96	14.60	15.84	15.24
(i)	63.81	62.69	63.17	52.84	51.74	52.23	39.39	39.03	39.15	59.93	57.18	58.48
8.	5.59	9.29	7.70	6.19	9.35	7.95	4.61	5.16	4.96	7.23	5.71	6.45
9.	8.62	5.99	7.13	5.03	5.61	5.34	3.95	4.78	4.48	6.70	6.18	6.45
10.	1.10	1.65	1.42	4.10	4.76	4.48	2.05	2.88	2.58	2.54	2.70	2.64
11.	—	—	—	0.86	—	0.38	0.08	5.81	3.71	0.24	1.56	0.96
12.	20.88	20.38	20.58	30.98	28.54	29.62	49.92	42.34	45.12	23.36	26.67	25.02
(ii)	36.19	37.31	36.83	47.16	48.26	47.77	60.61	60.97	60.85	40.07	42.82	41.52
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	12	19	31	9	13	22	12	9	21	159	122	281
(v)	3.32	1.99	2.41	4.32	3.17	3.59	2.46	3.37	2.87	4.74	4.50	4.62

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.74): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: TOWNS WITH POPULATION 1,00,000 AND ABOVE: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			total number of sample blocks : 139 (s ₁ =70, s ₂ =69)								
monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
items	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	43.92	38.08	41.03	46.26	43.02	44.25	39.36	31.23	37.19		
2. milk and milk products	3.71	4.22	3.97	2.49	6.19	4.68	6.49	8.69	7.06		
3. edible oil	4.15	5.09	4.71	4.55	3.99	4.26	5.09	2.05	4.27		
4. meat, egg and fish	1.19	2.03	1.62	1.19	3.36	2.45	2.46	1.39	2.22		
5. sugar	2.67	2.91	2.79	2.28	2.31	2.34	3.37	2.95	3.37		
6. salt	0.45	0.29	0.29	0.43	0.21	0.32	0.25	0.16	0.25		
7. other food	14.09	19.33	16.62	15.93	16.79	16.49	13.07	19.43	14.69		
(i) food total	70.18	71.95	71.03	73.13	75.87	74.79	70.09	65.90	69.05		
8. clothing	2.23	2.03	2.06	1.19	1.89	1.59	2.88	5.00	3.45		
9. fuel and light	10.38	13.23	11.76	10.18	11.86	11.17	9.12	6.56	8.45		
10. rent	1.34	1.02	1.18	5.42	0.94	2.77	2.79	6.72	3.78		
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
12. miscellaneous	15.87	11.77	13.97	10.08	9.44	9.68	15.12	15.82	15.27		
(ii) non-food total	29.82	28.05	28.97	26.87	24.13	25.21	29.91	34.10	30.95		
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
(iv) number of sample households	13	10	23	16	16	32	18	7	25		
(v) average household size	5.74	7.04	6.31	4.05	6.05	5.02	5.69	4.69	5.39		

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	35.35	32.84	34.01	35.49	39.69	36.54	32.86	26.13	28.57	23.05	22.99	23.05
2.	4.20	8.35	6.38	8.21	4.47	7.28	13.11	8.92	10.42	8.99	14.64	11.22
3.	4.69	3.26	3.97	3.83	2.32	3.43	4.09	4.82	4.55	4.19	1.85	3.25
4.	3.98	3.47	3.69	3.40	4.05	3.55	2.97	5.13	4.34	3.39	3.12	3.29
5.	2.99	3.18	3.12	2.96	1.97	2.69	2.28	3.32	2.93	2.47	3.25	2.80
6.	0.28	0.21	0.28	0.19	0.36	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.13	0.18	0.13
7.	13.87	16.91	15.45	14.38	21.16	16.10	15.45	16.48	16.12	13.71	13.14	13.49
(i)	65.36	68.22	66.90	68.46	74.02	69.83	70.97	65.01	67.14	55.93	59.17	57.23
8.	4.48	3.61	3.97	3.46	1.79	3.06	2.87	4.72	4.08	8.33	6.41	7.57
9.	9.03	7.22	8.80	7.96	7.15	7.77	6.85	7.36	7.17	7.53	6.23	7.03
10.	3.63	5.94	4.82	4.01	4.41	4.10	3.50	5.70	4.92	2.47	6.01	3.87
11.	0.57	—	0.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.44	—	2.14
12.	16.93	15.01	15.95	16.11	12.63	15.24	15.81	17.21	16.69	22.30	22.18	22.16
(ii)	34.64	31.78	33.10	31.54	25.98	30.17	29.03	34.99	32.86	44.07	40.83	42.77
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	15	18	33	26	12	38	21	24	45	22	14	36
(v)	4.91	4.68	4.79	4.38	3.64	4.18	3.54	5.13	4.40	5.10	6.91	5.71

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.74) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : TOWNS WITH POPULATION 1,00,000 AND ABOVE : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month	total number of sample blocks : 139 (s ₁ = 70, s ₂ = 69)					
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
	24-28			28-34		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains	23.32	20.04	21.24	19.29	16.47	17.69
2. milk and milk products	9.52	14.31	12.55	10.01	15.11	12.95
3. edible oil	3.61	3.34	3.41	3.95	2.91	3.35
4. meat, egg and fish	2.66	3.20	3.00	5.01	3.87	4.35
5. sugar	2.70	3.46	3.19	1.99	4.33	3.32
6. salt	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.13
7. other food	13.56	17.10	15.81	11.39	18.18	15.27
(i) food total	55.49	61.60	59.35	51.77	61.03	57.06
8. clothing	10.14	4.42	6.52	4.91	7.62	6.47
9. fuel and light	7.48	7.81	7.70	5.74	6.13	5.96
10. rent	5.96	2.49	3.75	4.91	2.58	3.58
11. taxes	0.71	3.09	2.20	—	0.10	0.06
12. miscellaneous	20.22	20.59	20.48	32.67	22.54	26.87
(ii) non-food total	44.51	38.40	40.65	48.23	38.97	42.94
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv) number of sample households	19	23	42	17	24	41
(v) average household size	3.40	4.41	3.97	4.09	3.98	4.02

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-54			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	15.84	15.24	15.39	13.92	11.31	12.09	11.67	7.97	9.38	22.80	16.98	19.41
2.	15.10	12.36	13.22	11.29	13.45	12.80	11.08	10.42	10.68	9.96	11.60	10.91
3.	3.08	2.21	2.49	2.86	2.32	2.49	2.32	1.54	1.83	3.53	2.50	2.94
4.	1.06	5.20	3.90	1.47	2.71	2.35	2.33	2.46	3.04	2.71	3.73	3.31
5.	3.77	2.44	2.88	2.08	3.20	2.87	2.67	1.94	2.21	2.71	2.80	2.76
6.	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.16	0.13	0.15
7.	16.48	16.62	16.57	14.52	12.53	13.11	14.20	10.89	12.14	14.10	14.67	14.43
(i)	55.43	54.20	54.58	46.24	45.62	45.81	44.34	36.28	39.34	55.97	52.41	53.91
8.	5.01	10.14	8.51	16.78	5.79	9.02	10.52	10.83	10.71	7.34	7.61	7.59
9.	6.16	5.12	5.47	6.00	4.86	5.20	5.19	4.83	4.96	6.80	6.03	6.36
10.	5.36	4.45	4.74	2.05	4.30	3.64	5.03	5.56	5.36	4.14	4.52	4.36
11.	1.62	0.52	0.86	0.44	1.14	0.93	0.05	0.94	0.60	0.70	0.76	0.76
12.	26.42	25.57	25.84	28.49	38.29	35.40	34.87	41.56	39.03	25.05	28.67	27.12
(ii)	44.57	45.80	45.42	53.76	54.38	54.19	55.66	63.72	60.66	44.03	47.59	46.09
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	22	27	49	11	16	27	31	31	62	231	222	453
(v)	3.00	5.04	4.13	2.91	4.54	3.88	2.55	3.08	2.84	4.05	4.68	4.36

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.75): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: TOWNS WITH POPULATION 50,000 AND ABOVE: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 211 ($s_1=110$ $s_2=101$)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	47.87	43.13	46.00	44.89	44.22	44.56	38.72	38.13	38.31	
2. milk and milk products	2.99	3.28	3.14	3.48	4.31	3.95	7.00	6.33	6.73	
3. edible oil	3.94	4.06	3.93	3.48	3.89	3.73	4.78	2.38	3.94	
4. meat, egg and fish	1.89	1.72	1.88	2.39	3.89	3.09	2.72	2.88	2.79	
5. sugar	2.20	2.34	2.20	2.82	2.10	2.45	3.29	2.88	3.20	
6. salt	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.21	0.32	0.25	0.16	0.24	
7. other food	15.28	18.75	16.64	16.52	17.43	16.95	13.92	18.73	15.83	
(i) food total	74.49	73.59	74.10	73.91	76.05	75.05	70.68	71.49	71.04	
8. clothing	1.57	1.41	1.57	2.61	1.15	1.82	3.38	2.30	2.95	
9. fuel and light	10.55	12.34	11.30	9.13	10.19	9.70	9.14	7.72	8.53	
10. rent	0.79	2.03	1.26	3.26	0.95	2.13	2.63	3.70	3.04	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.00	0.16	0.08	
12. miscellaneous	12.60	10.63	11.77	11.09	11.66	11.30	14.17	14.63	14.36	
(ii) non-food total	15.51	26.41	25.90	26.09	23.95	24.95	29.32	28.51	28.96	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	31	18	49	36	30	66	24	16	40	
(v) average household size	6.23	6.21	6.22	5.10	5.71	5.39	5.41	4.93	5.21	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	37.16	34.14	35.46	33.66	39.24	35.27	27.84	26.08	26.89	25.01	24.79	24.91
2.	6.73	7.58	7.22	9.43	7.42	8.88	12.67	8.78	10.51	10.07	13.20	11.47
3.	4.03	3.40	3.68	3.67	3.49	3.61	4.26	4.19	4.22	3.77	2.84	3.35
4.	4.03	3.82	3.89	3.73	4.54	3.92	2.77	5.94	4.54	3.99	4.64	4.29
5.	2.97	2.76	2.90	3.06	2.45	2.88	4.06	3.05	3.50	2.39	2.84	2.63
6.	0.28	0.21	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.13	0.18	0.19
7.	14.51	16.01	15.36	15.73	17.04	16.11	17.72	17.56	17.62	14.06	13.79	13.92
(i)	69.71	87.92	68.72	69.52	74.43	70.91	69.54	65.81	67.49	59.42	62.28	60.76
8.	3.40	5.03	4.25	3.06	2.15	2.82	3.70	5.63	4.74	7.01	5.99	6.56
9.	8.85	7.58	8.14	8.14	7.17	7.84	7.09	6.97	7.00	7.23	6.08	6.70
10.	2.62	5.03	3.96	3.18	4.29	3.49	4.06	4.39	4.28	2.88	3.61	3.21
11.	0.35	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.06	0.23	1.74
12.	15.07	14.44	14.79	16.10	11.96	14.94	15.61	17.20	16.49	20.40	21.81	21.03
(ii)	30.29	32.08	31.28	30.48	25.57	29.09	30.46	34.19	32.51	40.58	37.72	39.24
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	27	27	54	35	19	64	38	34	72	30	21	51
(v)	4.55	5.13	4.85	4.39	4.20	4.33	4.42	5.30	4.87	5.08	7.41	5.94

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.75) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: TOWNS WITH POPULATION 50,000 AND ABOVE: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month total number of sample blocks : 211 (s₁=110, s₂=110)

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
	24-28			28-34		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains	22.30	21.40	21.86	18.55	16.95	17.65
2. milk and milk products	8.24	12.18	10.30	11.38	13.13	12.37
3. edible oil	3.30	3.49	3.40	3.83	2.88	3.30
4. meat, egg and fish	3.15	3.52	3.36	4.34	3.66	3.95
5. sugar	2.84	3.07	2.94	2.83	4.53	3.79
6. salt	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13
7. other food	12.51	17.58	15.18	12.09	17.50	15.16
(i) food total	52.53	61.39	57.19	53.15	58.78	56.35
8. clothing	14.95	4.05	9.23	10.15	7.02	8.35
9. fuel and light	6.80	7.84	7.37	5.84	5.99	5.93
10. rent	4.70	2.47	3.51	3.50	2.94	3.21
11. taxes	0.35	2.36	1.41	0.00	0.06	0.03
12. miscellaneous	20.67	21.89	21.29	27.36	25.21	26.13
(ii) non-food total	47.47	38.61	42.81	46.85	41.22	43.65
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv) number of sample households	37	33	70	25	31	56
(v) average household size	3.60	3.98	3.79	4.58	4.45	4.50

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	17.92	16.53	17.03	13.75	12.07	12.66	11.38	7.95	9.24	23.30	18.57	20.63
2.	15.47	12.06	13.24	12.25	12.99	12.74	10.40	11.52	11.10	10.17	11.09	10.70
3.	3.06	2.38	2.61	3.16	2.07	2.45	2.21	1.57	1.81	3.36	2.59	2.91
4.	1.38	5.49	4.05	3.57	3.07	3.24	3.26	3.05	3.13	3.18	3.88	3.61
5.	4.05	2.30	2.92	2.57	2.78	2.70	2.55	1.91	2.16	2.97	2.66	2.79
6.	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.17	0.14	0.16
7.	16.14	17.23	16.84	14.10	14.61	14.43	12.99	11.06	11.79	14.31	15.04	14.73
(i)	58.15	56.12	56.82	49.48	47.69	48.32	42.86	37.13	39.29	57.46	53.97	55.53
8.	5.19	9.96	8.29	11.59	6.98	8.62	8.76	9.08	8.96	7.29	7.00	7.13
9.	6.95	5.34	5.89	5.52	5.11	5.26	4.82	4.81	4.82	6.76	6.09	6.40
10.	3.99	3.82	3.87	3.07	4.46	3.96	4.14	4.73	4.51	3.53	3.92	3.76
11.	1.09	0.39	0.66	0.65	0.76	0.72	0.06	0.24	1.54	0.52	0.10	0.81
12.	24.63	24.37	24.47	29.69	35.00	33.12	39.36	41.80	40.88	24.44	28.01	26.37
(ii)	41.85	43.88	43.18	50.52	52.31	51.68	57.14	62.87	60.71	42.54	46.03	44.47
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	34	46	80	20	29	49	43	40	83	390	344	734
(v)	3.10	3.72	3.48	3.47	3.94	3.76	2.52	3.15	2.85	4.31	4.61	4.46

National Sample Survey

TABLE (3.76): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: CITIES—BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, DELHI AND MADRAS: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			total number of sample blocks : 84 (s ₁ =42, s ₂ =41)								
monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
items	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	42.13	35.21	38.78	50.05	36.85	42.31	37.78	19.08	36.45		
2. milk and milk products	—	7.12	3.57	0.87	4.98	3.25	2.55	6.16	2.81		
3. edible oil	3.66	3.84	3.72	2.82	4.28	3.65	4.36	4.57	4.38		
4. meat, egg and fish	5.72	—	2.97	2.14	4.19	3.35	2.96	2.20	2.89		
5. sugar	1.11	4.52	2.67	0.97	1.89	1.48	2.06	4.49	2.23		
6. salt	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.39	0.30	0.39	0.33	0.18	0.33		
7. other food	21.46	24.66	23.03	19.14	14.94	16.67	14.57	22.95	15.21		
(i) food total	74.40	75.62	75.04	76.38	67.43	71.10	64.61	59.63	64.30		
8. clothing	—	5.20	2.52	0.97	4.18	2.86	4.28	6.89	5.21		
9. fuel and light	7.79	15.07	11.44	6.32	8.07	7.40	7.00	7.56	7.02		
10. rent	7.95	0.55	4.31	4.18	9.86	7.50	5.19	10.12	5.54		
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.82	—	0.74		
12. miscellaneous	9.86	3.56	6.69	12.15	10.46	11.14	18.10	5.80	17.19		
(ii) non-food total	25.60	34.38	24.96	23.62	32.57	28.90	35.39	40.37	35.70		
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
(iv) number of sample households	5	4	9	6	7	13	10	1	11		
(v) average household size	5.39	4.51	4.95	5.49	6.32	5.96	5.14	5.00	5.13		

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	46.25	23.20	36.48	25.39	24.73	25.06	29.24	24.07	27.58	21.62	24.51	22.51
2.	4.83	6.37	5.51	9.14	7.49	8.33	8.98	10.31	9.45	7.80	6.32	7.36
3.	4.26	3.89	4.08	3.47	3.80	3.62	4.00	3.39	3.78	3.61	4.23	3.81
4.	4.40	2.69	3.65	3.97	4.94	4.47	5.75	4.40	5.31	6.38	5.32	6.05
5.	2.24	2.33	2.29	1.89	3.51	2.70	3.44	3.59	3.47	2.68	4.14	3.10
6.	0.43	0.14	0.29	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.31	0.20	0.26	0.22	0.23	0.22
7.	12.70	19.80	15.73	16.82	17.84	17.28	14.93	14.81	14.91	13.20	18.78	14.93
(i)	75.11	58.42	68.03	60.87	62.49	61.64	66.65	60.77	64.76	55.51	63.53	57.98
8.	5.63	6.50	6.01	6.24	4.64	5.45	4.57	4.65	4.60	9.72	8.28	9.28
9.	7.36	8.56	7.84	9.45	8.38	8.89	7.80	6.02	7.20	6.69	7.41	6.91
10.	1.01	8.49	4.22	10.14	7.49	8.82	6.92	9.10	7.66	10.56	5.32	8.97
11.	—	0.49	0.21	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.09	—	0.04
12.	10.89	17.54	13.66	13.30	17.00	15.20	14.06	19.46	15.78	17.43	15.46	16.82
(ii)	24.89	41.58	31.97	39.13	37.51	38.36	33.35	39.23	35.24	44.49	36.47	42.02
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	8	7	15	13	9	22	17	11	28	21	17	38
(v)	5.60	7.54	6.27	3.21	5.75	4.05	4.98	5.20	5.05	5.75	3.97	5.05

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (3.76) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: CITIES—BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, DELHI AND MADRAS: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 84 ($s_1=42, s_2=42$)					
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees						
	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	22.60	19.59	21.15	19.40	18.18	18.67	
2. milk and milk products	7.71	9.62	8.64	8.10	12.00	10.42	
3. edible oil	4.41	4.11	4.28	6.54	2.79	4.30	
4. meat, egg and fish	7.22	6.24	6.75	6.15	6.76	6.51	
5. sugar	2.42	3.53	2.93	3.90	2.70	3.18	
6. salt	0.19	0.16	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.16	
7. other food	15.43	17.65	16.48	16.57	18.72	17.86	
(i) food total	59.98	60.90	60.42	60.82	61.31	61.10	
8. clothing	6.87	7.68	7.25	7.39	7.74	7.60	
9. fuel and light	7.10	6.24	6.67	6.64	5.62	6.03	
10. rent	9.17	6.52	7.91	7.39	5.75	6.41	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	0.60	0.35	
12. miscellaneous	16.88	18.66	17.75	17.76	18.98	18.51	
(ii) non-food total	40.02	39.10	39.58	39.18	38.69	38.90	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	27	20	47	16	22	38	
(v) average household size	3.26	4.92	3.89	4.35	4.31	4.32	

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	
1.	14.91	17.02	15.69	10.35	12.15	11.15	7.92	8.14	8.05	18.19	14.88	16.59
2.	13.21	10.75	12.32	18.58	14.55	16.80	10.41	11.78	11.24	10.37	10.99	10.65
3.	2.84	3.04	2.89	2.16	3.07	2.57	2.47	1.81	2.08	3.41	2.79	3.12
4.	5.07	4.53	4.87	6.53	5.52	6.08	6.89	3.80	5.01	6.05	4.77	5.45
5.	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.36	3.09	2.68	1.79	2.19	2.04	2.41	2.73	2.57
6.	0.13	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.14	0.16
7.	14.22	16.50	15.03	13.53	14.49	13.95	12.13	12.72	12.49	13.98	15.38	14.66
(i)	52.73	54.36	53.30	53.64	52.99	53.35	41.69	40.52	40.99	54.58	51.68	53.20
8.	7.37	8.63	7.84	7.36	6.77	7.10	17.13	12.28	14.17	9.50	9.25	9.36
9.	6.33	5.70	6.11	7.06	5.20	6.23	3.97	4.30	4.16	6.25	5.50	5.88
10.	8.79	7.11	8.19	7.63	5.07	6.50	10.37	7.99	8.92	8.70	7.04	7.90
11.	—	—	—	0.15	0.14	0.15	2.73	0.80	1.56	0.70	0.41	0.58
12.	24.78	24.20	24.56	24.16	29.83	26.67	24.11	34.11	30.20	20.27	26.12	23.08
(ii)	47.27	45.64	46.70	46.36	47.01	46.65	58.31	59.48	59.01	45.42	48.32	46.80
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	23	21	44	18	18	36	29	42	71	193	179	372
(v)	4.17	2.87	3.57	3.02	3.47	3.20	2.61	2.58	2.59	4.10	3.99	4.05

APPENDIX A

METHOD OF ESTIMATION

1. The estimates presented are, in general, estimates of ratios like per person expenditure on different items of consumption by monthly per capita expenditure classes or expenditure on different items of consumption expressed as a percentage of total expenditure by monthly per capita expenditure classes. These estimates have been arrived at from estimates of the two variates involved respectively in the numerator and the denominator of the ratio in question.

2. In the rural sector in each ultimate stratum four villages (i.e. first-stage units) were selected with replacement with probability proportional to population. Also in the urban sector first-stage units of sampling (sample towns or blocks) were selected with probability proportional to population in each stratum. For the purpose of tabulation and presentation of results considering the order of selection of the first-stage units in each ultimate stratum, the sample households pertaining to the first-stage units were grouped into the halves, the first half constituting sub-sample 1 and the second half constituting sub-sample 2.

3. In a particular region (stratum or group of strata defining a state, zone or all India) and a particular expenditure class let there be n_1 and n_2 sample households pertaining respectively to sub-sample 1 and 2. Let the multipliers (or weights for purpose of estimation of total expenditure or total number of persons) of the n_1 and n_2 sample households be respectively $M_{11}, M_{12}, \dots, M_{1n1}; M_{21}, M_{22}, \dots, M_{2n2}$. Let the number of persons and expenditure on item z in the n_1 and n_2 sample households be respectively

$$\begin{aligned} & h_{11}, z_{11}; h_{12}, z_{12}; \dots, h_{1n1}, z_{1n1}; \\ \text{and} \quad & h_{21}, z_{21}; h_{22}, z_{22}; \dots, h_{2n2}, z_{2n2}; \end{aligned}$$

Then per person expenditure on item z for that region and that expenditure class was estimated as

$$\begin{aligned} \text{sub-sample 1} & : \frac{\sum_j z_{1j} M_{1j}}{\sum_j h_{1j} M_{1j}} \\ \text{sub-sample 2} & : \frac{\sum_j z_{2j} M_{2j}}{\sum_j h_{2j} M_{2j}} \\ \text{sub-sample combined} & : \frac{\sum_j z_{1j} M_{1j} + \sum_j z_{2j} M_{2j}}{\sum_j h_{1j} M_{1j} + \sum_j h_{2j} M_{2j}} \end{aligned}$$

4. The multipliers (or weights) for purpose of estimation were defined as under :

Consumer Expenditure

In the rural sector in a particular stratum and a particular sub-sample let k be the number of first-stage units (here villages) selected with replacement with probability proportional to some measure of the size (here population) of the units. Let p_1, p_2, \dots, p_k be the sizes of the 1st, 2nd, ..., k -th selected village. Let n_i be the number of households selected in the i -th selected village containing N_i households. The multiplier M for sample households in the i -th selected villages was defined as

$$M = \frac{1}{k \cdot n_i} \cdot \frac{N_i P}{p_i}$$

where P = summation of sizes of all villages in the stratum.

In the urban sector for the cities Calcutta, Bombay, Delhi and Madras a two-stage sample design was adopted with each individual city as a stratum. In a particular stratum and a particular sub-sample let k be the number of blocks (or first-stage units) selected with probability proportional to some measure of the units. Let p_1, p_2, \dots, p_k be the sizes of the 1st, 2nd, ..., k -th selected unit. Let n_i be the number of households selected in the i -th selected block containing N_i households. The multiplier M for the sample households in the i -th selected block was defined as

$$M = \frac{1}{k \cdot n_i} \cdot \frac{N_i P}{p_i}$$

where P = summation of sizes of all blocks in the stratum.

For other towns a three-stage sample design was adopted with towns as first-stage units, blocks within towns as second-stage units and households within blocks as third-stage units of sampling. In a particular stratum and a particular sub-sample let k be the number of first-stage units (here towns) selected with probability proportional to some measure of the units. Let p_1, p_2, \dots, p_k be the sizes of the 1st, 2nd, ..., k -th selected unit. Let b_i be the number of blocks selected, in the i -th selected town, with probability proportional to some measure of the blocks. Let $p_{i1}, p_{i2}, \dots, p_{ib_i}$ be the sizes of the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, ..., b_i -th selected block in the i -th selected town. Let n_{ij} be the number of households selected in the j -th block containing N_{ij} households in i -th town. The multiplier M for the sample households of the j -th block of the i -th selected town was defined as

$$M = \frac{P}{k \cdot p_i b_i} \cdot \frac{N_{ij} P_{ij}}{n_{ij} p_{ij}}$$

where P = summation of sizes of all towns in the stratum.

P_i = summation of sizes of all blocks in the i -th selected town.

APPENDIX B

TABLES FOR ALL INDIA (RURAL AND URBAN) AND NORTH-WEST ZONE (RURAL) AND NORTH AND NORTH-WEST ZONE (URBAN) : EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR

The coverage of the NSS was extended to Jammu and Kashmir in the present (i.e., eighth) round of the NSS. For the sake of direct comparison with the data of the seventh and earlier rounds tables on consumer expenditure in rupees per person per 30 days and pattern of consumer expenditure by expenditure class and item breakdowns for all India and North-West Zone in the rural sector and all India and North and North-West Zone in the urban sector for the area of India covered by the first seven rounds are presented below.

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (B.1): DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE OF ESTIMATED HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : NORTH-WEST INDIA AND ALL INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	distribution of sample households		percentage of estimated households		percentage of estimated persons		average persons per household	
		North-West India	all India	North-West	all India	North-West India	all India	North-West India	all India
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0—8	1	23	223	23.22	25.11	23.94	26.85	5.08	5.31
	2	27	207	24.67	22.71	24.52	23.56	5.11	5.04
	combined	50	430	23.98	23.88	24.25	25.19	5.10	5.18
8—11	1	19	161	16.80	17.57	18.90	18.92	5.54	5.35
	2	17	192	15.20	20.68	16.95	22.33	5.73	5.25
	combined	36	353	15.96	19.17	17.85	20.65	5.64	5.29
11—13	1	5	98	4.88	10.45	6.79	11.64	6.85	5.53
	2	6	102	6.13	11.52	6.41	11.00	5.37	4.64
	combined	11	200	5.54	11.00	6.59	11.31	5.99	5.05
13—15	1	10	82	8.87	9.10	8.85	8.92	4.91	4.87
	2	9	74	8.88	8.35	8.29	8.23	4.81	4.79
	combined	19	156	8.88	8.71	8.55	8.57	4.85	4.83
15—18	1	12	82	10.95	9.43	13.82	10.09	6.21	5.31
	2	10	86	9.41	9.15	9.88	8.50	5.40	4.51
	combined	22	168	10.14	9.29	11.70	9.28	5.81	4.91
18—21	1	7	61	5.80	6.97	4.94	6.52	4.20	4.64
	2	13	63	11.71	6.65	9.56	6.79	4.20	4.97
	combined	20	124	8.92	6.80	7.43	6.65	4.20	4.80
21—24	1	10	47	7.84	5.00	6.02	4.56	3.78	4.53
	2	6	45	5.32	5.01	8.75	5.41	8.47	5.25
	combined	16	92	6.51	5.01	7.49	4.99	5.80	4.90
24—28	1	4	35	3.50	4.08	3.96	3.36	5.58	4.09
	2	5	43	3.87	4.83	4.65	3.93	6.19	3.96
	combined	9	78	3.68	4.46	4.33	3.65	5.92	4.02
28—34	1	9	41	7.87	4.56	5.72	3.42	3.58	3.72
	2	5	39	4.54	4.85	3.90	5.38	4.44	5.40
	combined	14	80	6.11	4.71	4.74	4.42	3.92	4.61
34—43	1	5	30	4.35	3.35	4.04	2.39	4.57	3.55
	2	4	25	3.31	3.27	2.36	2.90	3.67	4.31
	combined	9	55	3.81	3.31	3.14	2.65	4.16	3.93
43—55	1	1	17	0.87	2.32	0.71	1.40	4.00	3.01
	2	3	9	2.25	0.88	1.50	0.60	3.42	3.32
	combined	4	26	1.60	1.58	1.13	1.00	3.57	3.10
55 and above	1	6	18	5.05	2.06	2.31	1.93	2.25	4.65
	2	5	18	4.71	2.10	3.23	1.37	3.53	3.17
	combined	11	36	4.87	2.08	2.80	1.64	2.90	3.88
all classes	1	111	895	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	4.92	4.97
	2	110	903	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	5.14	4.86
	combined	221	1798	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	5.04	4.91
number of sample villages	1	42	335	42	335	42	335	42	335
	2	42	335	42	335	42	335	42	335
	combined	84	670	84	670	84	670	84	670

National Sample Survey

TABLE (B.2): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : ALL INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 670 (s ₁ =335, s ₂ =335)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	3.20	3.34	3.26	4.84	5.02	4.94	5.94	5.91	5.92	
2. milk and milk products	0.15	0.18	0.17	0.56	0.49	0.52	0.64	0.58	0.62	
3. edible oil	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.31	0.39	0.35	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.40	0.36	0.38	
5. sugar	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.25	0.21	0.24	0.33	0.28	
6. salt	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	
7. other food	0.82	0.72	0.77	1.08	1.18	1.13	1.29	1.41	1.35	
(i) food total	4.57	4.63	4.59	7.14	7.40	7.29	8.87	9.03	8.95	
8. clothing	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.60	0.52	0.56	0.92	0.64	0.78	
9. fuel and light	0.62	0.60	0.61	0.90	0.80	0.84	0.98	1.02	1.00	
10. rent	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.05	
11. taxes	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	
12. miscellaneous	0.42	0.48	0.46	0.78	0.75	0.76	1.13	1.24	1.18	
(ii) non-food total	1.26	1.29	1.27	2.32	2.08	2.19	3.10	2.94	3.02	
(iii) total	5.83	5.92	5.86	9.46	9.48	9.48	11.97	11.97	11.97	
(iv) number of sample households	223	207	430	161	192	353	98	102	200	
(v) average size of households	5.31	5.04	5.18	5.35	5.25	5.29	5.53	4.64	5.05	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	6.19	6.13	6.16	6.59	6.70	6.64	6.80	6.66	6.72	7.84	7.44	7.62
2.	1.07	1.02	1.05	1.64	1.30	1.48	1.79	1.64	1.71	2.45	2.60	2.53
3.	0.43	0.38	0.40	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.56	0.49	0.52	0.70	0.58	0.63
4.	0.45	0.35	0.40	0.42	0.50	0.46	0.98	0.57	0.77	0.71	0.62	0.66
5.	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.54	0.42	0.48	0.68	0.57	0.63	0.64	0.90	0.78
6.	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06
7.	1.66	1.49	1.58	2.12	2.22	2.16	2.42	2.31	2.36	2.74	2.53	2.63
(i)	10.27	9.85	10.07	11.82	11.68	11.75	13.29	12.29	12.76	15.14	14.74	14.91
8.	0.96	1.32	1.14	1.38	1.58	1.48	1.57	2.53	2.07	2.32	2.25	2.29
9.	1.08	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.19	1.13	1.61	1.48	1.54	1.62	1.55	1.58
10.	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.20	0.03	0.12	0.16	0.02	0.09	—	0.08	0.04
11.	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.40	0.17	0.27
12.	1.63	1.87	1.74	2.05	1.95	2.00	2.87	3.03	2.95	2.91	3.59	3.29
(ii)	3.70	4.20	3.94	4.73	4.76	4.74	6.23	7.12	6.69	7.25	7.64	7.47
(iii)	13.97	14.05	14.01	16.55	16.44	16.49	19.52	19.41	19.45	22.39	22.38	22.38
(iv)	82	74	156	82	86	168	61	63	124	47	45	92
(v)	4.87	4.79	4.83	5.31	4.51	4.91	4.64	4.97	4.80	4.53	5.25	4.90

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (B.2) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: ALL INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 670 (s ₁ =335, s ₂ =335)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	7.68	8.97	8.38	8.58	8.60	8.59	
2. milk and milk products	3.40	2.32	2.81	3.86	2.76	3.18	
3. edible oil	0.64	0.80	0.73	0.98	0.99	0.99	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.76	1.16	0.98	0.79	0.99	0.91	
5. sugar	0.81	0.84	0.83	1.17	1.32	1.26	
6. salt	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	
7. other food	2.72	3.13	2.94	3.89	3.16	3.44	
(i) food total	16.06	17.30	16.74	19.35	17.89	18.44	
8. clothing	4.17	3.32	3.71	3.46	3.14	3.26	
9. fuel and light	1.46	1.86	1.68	1.92	1.58	1.71	
10. rent	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.12	
11. taxes	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.05	
12. miscellaneous	3.87	3.47	3.64	5.46	7.46	6.70	
(ii) non-food total	9.58	8.66	9.07	10.86	12.44	11.84	
(iii) total	25.64	25.96	25.81	30.21	30.33	30.28	
(iv) number of sample households	35	43	78	41	39	80	
(v) average household size	4.09	3.96	4.02	3.72	5.40	4.61	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	9.04	9.32	9.20	9.84	10.56	10.06	8.74	10.97	9.69	5.56	5.78	5.67
2.	5.02	3.78	4.33	4.08	6.84	4.93	5.37	7.68	6.34	1.24	1.16	1.20
3.	0.98	1.37	1.20	1.27	0.81	1.12	0.88	0.99	0.93	0.39	0.41	0.40
4.	1.57	1.79	1.69	2.62	1.50	2.28	1.24	1.37	1.30	0.44	0.43	0.44
5.	1.30	1.38	1.35	1.02	2.16	1.37	1.51	1.68	1.58	0.39	0.46	0.42
6.	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
7.	4.82	4.88	4.85	5.93	6.72	6.17	4.32	6.37	5.19	1.72	1.76	1.74
(i)	22.82	22.62	22.71	24.84	28.66	26.01	22.12	29.13	25.09	9.79	10.05	9.92
8.	4.78	5.24	5.04	10.30	6.95	9.27	15.48	8.91	12.70	1.52	1.38	1.45
9.	2.18	2.09	2.13	2.13	3.17	2.45	2.09	2.70	2.35	1.07	1.07	1.07
10.	0.05	—	0.02	0.13	0.35	0.20	2.24	1.47	1.91	0.10	0.04	0.07
11.	—	0.06	0.03	0.10	—	0.07	2.08	0.92	1.59	0.07	0.04	0.05
12.	7.82	7.67	7.74	11.68	8.60	10.73	32.49	30.91	31.82	2.36	2.39	2.37
(ii)	14.83	15.06	14.96	23.34	19.07	22.72	54.38	44.91	50.37	5.12	4.92	5.01
(iii)	37.65	37.68	37.67	49.18	47.73	48.73	76.50	74.04	75.46	14.91	14.97	14.93
(iv)	30	25	55	17	9	26	18	18	36	895	903	1798
(v)	3.55	4.31	3.93	3.01	3.32	3.10	4.65	3.17	3.88	4.97	4.86	4.91

National Sample Survey

TABLE (B.3): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS: NORTH-WEST INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			number of sample villages : 84 ($s_1=42, s_2=42$)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	3.23	3.24	3.23	4.09	5.18	4.64	4.90	5.34	5.13		
2. milk and milk products	0.73	0.64	0.68	1.47	0.62	1.04	3.80	2.09	2.90		
3. edible oil	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.27	0.16	0.21	0.05	0.24	0.15		
4. meat, egg and fish	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.04	—	0.02		
5. sugar	0.13	0.22	0.18	0.43	0.40	0.42	0.75	0.79	0.77		
6. salt	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03		
7. other food	0.45	0.61	0.54	0.94	0.75	0.84	0.74	0.74	0.74		
(i) food total	4.64	4.87	4.77	7.27	7.15	7.21	10.31	9.24	9.74		
8. clothing	0.24	0.15	0.19	0.41	0.90	0.66	0.60	0.97	0.79		
9. fuel and light	0.32	0.44	0.39	0.83	0.77	0.80	0.66	0.67	0.66		
10. rent	—	—	—	0.07	—	0.03	—	—	—		
11. taxes	—	0.03	0.02	0.02	—	0.01	—	—	—		
12. miscellaneous	0.39	0.43	0.40	0.95	0.75	0.85	0.55	1.58	1.10		
(ii) non-food total	0.95	1.05	1.00	2.28	2.42	2.35	1.81	3.22	2.55		
(iii) total	5.59	5.92	5.77	9.55	9.57	9.56	12.12	12.46	12.29		
(iv) number of sample households	23	27	50	19	17	36	5	6	11		
(v) average household size	5.08	5.11	5.10	5.54	5.73	5.64	6.85	5.37	5.99		

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	4.94	4.98	4.96	6.50	5.06	5.84	5.95	5.31	5.51	6.53	5.68	5.99
2.	3.53	2.70	3.10	4.29	2.15	3.32	5.01	4.44	4.62	6.14	4.00	4.79
3.	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.12	0.37	0.23	0.34	0.27	0.29	0.18	0.53	0.40
4.	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.09	0.20	0.10	0.13	0.05	0.22	0.15
5.	0.97	0.55	0.75	0.72	0.86	0.79	1.12	0.66	0.80	0.81	2.18	1.67
6.	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05
7.	1.25	0.90	1.06	1.22	1.30	1.26	1.93	1.02	1.30	1.67	2.01	1.88
(i)	10.98	9.36	10.13	12.92	9.93	11.57	14.60	11.83	12.69	15.43	14.68	14.93
8.	0.93	1.29	1.12	0.83	2.85	1.75	1.04	2.56	2.10	2.49	3.26	2.98
9.	0.94	0.74	0.83	0.83	0.78	0.81	1.32	1.70	1.58	1.18	0.83	0.96
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.12	0.07
11.	0.02	—	0.01	0.00	—	0.00	0.11	—	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05
12.	1.34	2.93	2.17	1.54	2.65	2.04	1.82	3.15	2.73	3.75	3.30	3.47
(ii)	3.23	4.96	4.13	3.20	6.28	4.60	4.29	7.41	6.45	7.46	7.57	7.53
(iii)	14.21	14.32	14.26	16.12	16.21	16.17	18.89	19.24	19.14	22.89	22.25	22.46
(iv)	10	9	19	12	10	22	7	13	20	10	6	16
(v)	4.91	4.81	4.85	6.21	5.40	5.81	4.20	4.20	4.20	3.78	8.47	5.80

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (B.3) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : NORTH-WEST INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month	number of sample villages : 84 (s ₁ =42, s ₂ =42)					
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
	24-28			28-34		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains	5.66	8.30	7.18	7.40	5.83	6.70
2. milk and milk products	8.40	5.44	6.69	9.84	11.06	10.38
3. edible oil	0.02	0.19	0.12	0.24	0.32	0.28
4. meat, egg and fish	—	0.24	0.14	0.33	0.22	0.28
5. sugar	0.83	1.19	1.04	1.90	2.77	2.28
6. salt	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05
7. other food	1.02	2.00	1.58	2.69	2.83	2.76
(i) food total	15.97	17.40	16.79	22.44	23.09	22.73
8. clothing	3.15	4.46	3.91	2.11	1.51	1.85
9. fuel and light	0.82	1.72	1.34	1.32	0.80	1.09
10. rent	0.48	—	0.20	—	—	—
11. taxes	0.01	—	0.01	0.02	—	0.01
12. miscellaneous	4.05	2.59	3.20	3.68	4.89	4.21
(ii) non-food total	8.51	8.77	8.66	7.13	7.20	7.16
(iii) total	24.48	26.17	25.45	29.57	30.29	29.89
(iv) number of sample households	4	5	9	9	5	14
(v) average household size	5.58	6.19	5.92	3.58	4.44	3.92

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	6.51	9.17	7.59	3.94	7.16	6.22	12.20	9.40	10.46	5.12	5.17	5.15
2.	14.58	10.97	13.12	6.88	12.43	10.82	16.20	16.40	16.33	4.14	3.27	3.67
3.	0.39	0.02	0.24	0.38	0.73	0.62	1.02	0.36	0.61	0.19	0.24	0.21
4.	0.27	—	0.16	—	1.08	0.76	0.44	0.26	0.33	0.07	0.10	0.09
5.	1.91	2.61	2.20	1.22	2.61	2.21	3.78	3.05	3.33	0.77	0.92	0.85
6.	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04
7.	4.17	1.70	3.17	4.83	3.18	3.66	6.93	3.96	5.09	1.37	1.22	1.29
(i)	27.86	24.54	26.53	17.37	27.24	24.36	40.67	33.47	36.21	11.70	10.96	11.30
8.	3.50	3.45	3.48	19.78	11.94	14.21	10.50	7.89	8.88	1.35	1.95	1.67
9.	2.56	1.52	2.14	1.66	2.93	2.56	4.30	4.63	4.51	0.94	1.00	0.97
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.14	3.81	0.03	0.21	0.13
11.	—	—	—	0.75	—	0.22	0.16	0.09	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.02
12.	7.36	6.22	6.89	6.91	9.65	8.85	12.34	12.79	12.61	1.95	2.44	2.22
(ii)	13.42	11.19	12.51	29.10	24.52	25.84	27.30	31.54	29.93	4.29	5.62	5.01
(iii)	41.28	35.73	39.04	46.47	51.76	50.20	67.97	65.01	66.14	15.99	16.58	16.31
(iv)	5	4	9	1	3	4	6	5	11	111	110	221
(v)	4.57	3.67	4.16	4.00	3.42	3.57	2.25	3.53	2.90	4.92	5.14	5.04

National Sample Survey

TABLE (B.4): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : ALL INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month

number of sample villages : 670 ($s_1=335, s_2=335$)

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
	0-8			8-11			11-13		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. foodgrains	54.88	56.42	55.63	51.16	52.95	52.10	49.61	49.36	49.46
2. milk and milk products	2.57	3.04	2.90	5.92	5.17	5.49	5.35	4.85	5.18
3. edible oil	2.40	2.36	2.39	2.75	2.64	2.74	2.59	3.26	2.92
4. meat, egg and fish	2.06	1.86	1.88	2.01	1.79	1.90	3.34	3.01	3.17
5. sugar	1.72	1.69	1.71	1.69	2.64	2.22	2.01	2.76	2.34
6. salt	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.53	0.42	0.53	0.42	0.42	0.42
7. other food	14.07	12.16	13.14	11.42	12.45	11.92	10.78	11.78	11.28
(i) food total	78.39	78.21	78.33	75.48	78.06	76.90	74.10	75.44	74.77
8. clothing	3.43	3.21	3.24	6.34	5.49	5.91	7.69	5.35	6.52
9. fuel and light	10.64	10.13	10.41	9.50	8.43	8.85	8.19	8.52	8.35
10. rent	0.34	0.17	0.17	0.32	0.00	0.21	0.58	0.25	0.42
11. taxes	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.08
12. miscellaneous	7.20	8.11	7.85	8.25	7.91	8.02	9.44	10.36	9.86
(ii) non-food total	21.61	21.79	21.67	24.52	21.94	23.10	25.90	24.56	25.23
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv) number of sample households	223	207	430	161	192	353	98	102	200
(v) average household size	5.31	5.04	5.18	5.35	5.25	5.29	5.53	4.64	5.05

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	44.30	43.63	43.96	39.82	40.76	40.27	34.83	34.31	34.55	35.01	33.25	34.05
2.	7.66	7.26	7.49	9.91	7.91	8.98	9.17	8.45	8.79	10.94	11.62	11.30
3.	3.08	2.70	2.86	2.78	2.86	2.85	2.87	2.52	2.67	3.13	2.59	2.82
4.	3.22	2.49	2.86	2.54	3.04	2.79	5.02	2.94	3.96	3.17	2.77	2.95
5.	3.01	3.06	3.07	3.26	2.55	2.91	3.48	2.94	3.24	2.86	4.02	3.48
6.	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.30	0.43	0.36	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.31	0.27
7.	11.88	10.60	11.28	12.81	13.50	13.10	12.40	11.90	12.13	12.24	11.30	11.75
(i)	73.51	70.11	71.88	71.42	71.05	71.26	68.08	63.32	65.60	67.62	65.86	66.62
8.	6.87	9.40	8.14	8.34	9.61	8.98	8.04	13.03	10.64	10.36	10.05	10.23
9.	7.73	7.12	7.42	6.59	7.24	6.85	8.25	7.62	7.92	7.24	6.93	7.06
10.	0.14	0.00	0.07	1.21	0.18	0.73	0.82	0.10	0.46	—	0.36	0.18
11.	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.31	0.21	1.79	0.76	1.21
12.	11.68	13.30	12.42	12.38	11.86	12.12	14.71	15.62	15.17	12.99	16.04	14.70
(ii)	26.49	29.89	28.12	28.58	28.95	28.74	31.92	36.68	34.40	32.38	34.14	33.38
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	82	74	156	82	86	168	61	63	124	47	45	92
(v)	4.87	4.79	4.83	5.31	4.51	4.91	4.64	4.97	4.80	4.53	5.25	4.90

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (B.4) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : ALL INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 670 (s ₁ =335, s ₂ =335)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	29.95	34.54	32.46	28.40	28.36	28.37	
2. milk and milk products	13.26	8.94	10.89	12.78	9.10	10.50	
3. edible oil	2.50	3.08	2.83	3.24	3.26	3.27	
4. meat, egg and fish	2.96	4.47	3.80	2.62	3.26	3.01	
5. sugar	3.16	3.24	3.22	3.87	4.35	4.16	
6. salt	0.20	0.31	0.27	0.26	0.23	0.23	
7. other food	10.61	12.06	11.39	12.88	10.42	11.36	
(i) food total	62.64	66.64	64.86	64.05	58.98	60.90	
8. clothing	16.26	12.79	14.37	11.45	10.35	10.76	
9. fuel and light	5.69	7.16	6.51	6.36	5.21	5.65	
10. rent	0.20	0.00	0.08	0.07	0.59	0.40	
11. taxes	0.12	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.26	0.17	
12. miscellaneous	15.09	13.37	14.10	18.07	24.61	22.12	
(ii) non-food total	37.36	33.36	35.14	35.95	41.02	39.10	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	35	43	78	41	39	80	
(v) average household size	4.09	3.96	4.02	3.72	5.40	4.61	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	24.02	24.73	24.43	20.01	22.12	20.65	11.43	14.82	12.85	37.28	38.61	37.98
2.	13.33	10.03	11.49	8.30	14.33	10.12	7.02	10.37	8.40	8.32	7.75	8.04
3.	2.60	3.64	3.19	2.58	1.70	2.30	1.15	1.34	1.23	2.62	2.74	2.68
4.	4.17	4.75	4.49	5.33	3.14	4.68	1.62	1.85	1.72	2.95	2.87	2.95
5.	3.45	3.66	3.58	2.07	4.53	2.81	1.97	2.27	2.09	2.62	3.07	2.81
6.	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.34	0.33	0.33
7.	12.80	12.95	12.87	12.06	14.08	12.66	5.65	8.60	6.88	11.53	11.76	11.65
(i)	60.61	60.03	60.29	50.51	60.05	53.38	28.92	39.34	33.24	65.66	67.13	66.44
8.	12.70	13.91	13.38	20.94	14.56	19.02	20.23	12.03	16.83	10.19	9.22	9.71
9.	5.79	5.55	5.65	4.33	6.64	5.03	2.73	3.65	3.11	7.18	7.15	7.17
10.	0.13	—	0.05	0.26	0.73	0.41	2.93	1.99	2.53	0.67	0.27	0.47
11.	—	0.16	0.08	0.20	—	0.14	2.72	1.24	2.11	0.47	0.27	0.33
12.	20.77	20.35	20.55	23.76	18.02	22.02	42.47	41.75	42.17	15.83	15.96	15.88
(ii)	39.39	39.97	39.71	49.49	39.95	46.62	71.08	60.66	66.75	34.34	32.87	33.56
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	30	25	55	17	9	26	18	18	36	895	903	1798
(v)	3.55	4.31	3.93	3.01	3.32	3.10	4.65	3.17	3.88	4.97	4.86	4.91

National Sample Survey

TABLE (B.5): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : NORTH-WEST INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month			number of sample villages : 84 (s ₁ =42, s ₂ =42)								
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
	0-8			8-11			11-13				
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. foodgrains	57.78	54.73	55.98	42.84	54.12	48.54	40.42	42.86	41.74		
2. milk and milk products	13.06	10.81	11.79	15.39	6.48	10.88	31.35	16.77	23.60		
3. edible oil	1.25	1.69	1.56	2.83	1.67	2.20	0.41	1.93	1.22		
4. meat, egg and fish	0.00	0.34	0.17	0.31	0.00	0.21	0.33	—	0.16		
5. sugar	2.33	3.72	3.12	4.50	4.18	4.39	6.19	6.34	6.27		
6. salt	0.54	0.68	0.69	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.25	0.32	0.24		
7. other food	8.05	10.30	9.36	9.84	7.84	8.79	6.11	5.94	6.02		
(i) food total	83.01	82.27	82.67	76.13	74.71	75.43	85.06	74.16	79.25		
8. clothing	4.29	2.53	3.29	4.29	9.40	6.90	4.95	7.78	6.43		
9. fuel and light	5.72	7.43	6.76	8.69	8.05	8.37	5.45	5.38	5.37		
10. rent	—	—	—	0.73	—	0.31	—	—	—		
11. taxes	—	0.51	0.35	0.21	—	0.10	—	—	—		
12. miscellaneous	6.98	7.26	6.93	9.95	7.84	8.89	4.54	12.68	8.95		
(ii) non-food total	16.99	17.73	17.33	23.87	25.29	24.57	14.94	25.84	20.75		
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
(iv) number of sample households	23	27	50	19	17	36	5	6	11		
(v) average household size	5.08	5.11	5.10	5.54	5.73	5.64	6.85	5.37	5.99		

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	34.76	34.78	34.79	40.32	31.21	36.12	31.50	27.59	28.79	28.52	25.53	26.67
2.	24.84	18.85	21.74	26.61	13.26	20.53	26.52	23.08	24.14	26.82	17.98	21.33
3.	1.34	1.19	1.26	0.74	2.28	1.42	1.80	1.40	1.52	0.79	2.38	1.78
4.	0.42	0.14	0.28	0.25	0.93	0.56	1.06	0.52	0.68	0.22	0.99	0.67
5.	6.83	3.84	5.26	4.47	5.31	4.89	5.93	3.43	4.18	3.54	9.80	7.44
6.	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.19	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.16	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.22
7.	8.80	6.28	7.43	7.57	8.02	7.79	10.22	5.30	6.79	7.30	9.03	8.37
(i)	77.27	65.36	71.04	80.15	61.26	71.55	77.29	61.48	66.31	67.41	65.98	66.48
8.	6.54	9.01	7.85	5.15	17.58	10.82	5.51	13.31	10.97	10.88	14.65	13.27
9.	6.62	5.17	5.82	5.15	4.81	5.01	6.99	8.84	8.25	5.16	3.73	4.27
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.54	0.31
11.	0.14	—	0.07	0.00	—	0.00	0.58	—	0.21	0.17	0.27	0.22
12.	9.43	20.46	15.22	9.55	16.35	12.62	9.63	16.37	14.26	16.38	14.83	15.45
(ii)	22.73	34.64	28.96	19.85	38.74	28.45	22.71	38.52	33.69	32.59	34.02	33.52
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	10	9	19	12	10	22	7	13	20	10	6	16
(v)	4.91	4.81	4.85	6.21	5.40	5.81	4.20	4.20	4.20	3.78	8.47	5.80

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (B.5) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN RURAL AREAS : NORTH-WEST INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		number of sample villages : 84 (s ₁ =42, s ₂ =42)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	23.12	31.71	28.20	25.02	19.25	22.42	
2. milk and milk products	34.32	20.79	26.29	33.27	36.51	34.72	
3. edible oil	0.08	0.73	0.47	0.81	1.06	0.94	
4. meat, egg and fish	—	0.92	0.55	1.12	0.73	0.94	
5. sugar	3.39	4.55	4.09	6.43	9.14	7.63	
6. salt	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.20	0.17	
7. other food	4.17	7.64	6.21	9.10	9.34	9.23	
(i) food total	65.24	66.49	65.97	75.89	76.23	76.05	
8. clothing	12.87	17.04	15.36	7.14	4.99	6.19	
9. fuel and light	3.35	6.57	5.27	4.46	2.64	3.65	
10. rent	1.96	—	0.79	—	—	—	
11. taxes	0.04	—	0.04	0.07	—	0.03	
12. miscellaneous	16.54	9.90	12.57	12.44	16.14	14.08	
(ii) non-food total	34.76	33.51	34.03	24.11	23.77	23.95	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	4	5	9	9	5	14	
(v) average household size	5.58	6.19	5.92	3.58	4.44	3.92	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	15.77	25.66	19.44	8.48	13.83	12.39	17.95	14.46	15.81	32.01	31.19	31.57
2.	35.33	30.70	33.61	14.81	24.00	21.55	23.82	25.24	24.69	25.88	19.72	22.50
3.	0.94	0.06	0.61	0.82	1.41	1.24	1.50	0.55	0.92	1.19	1.45	1.29
4.	0.65	—	0.41	—	2.09	1.51	0.65	0.40	0.50	0.44	0.60	0.55
5.	4.63	7.30	5.64	2.63	5.04	4.40	5.56	4.69	5.03	4.82	5.55	5.21
6.	0.07	0.20	0.13	0.26	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.06	0.09	0.25	0.24	0.25
7.	10.10	4.76	8.12	10.39	6.14	7.29	10.20	6.09	7.70	8.57	7.36	7.91
(i)	67.49	68.68	67.96	37.39	52.61	48.52	59.83	51.49	54.74	73.16	66.11	69.28
8.	8.48	9.66	8.91	2.56	23.07	28.31	15.45	12.14	13.43	8.44	11.76	10.24
9.	6.20	4.25	5.48	3.57	5.68	5.10	6.33	7.12	6.82	5.88	6.03	5.95
10.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.44	5.76	0.19	1.26	0.80
11.	—	—	—	1.61	—	0.44	0.24	0.14	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.12
12.	17.83	17.41	17.65	14.87	18.64	17.63	18.15	19.67	19.07	12.20	14.72	13.61
(ii)	32.51	31.32	32.04	62.60	47.39	51.48	40.17	48.51	45.26	26.84	33.89	30.72
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	5	4	9	1	3	4	6	5	11	11	110	221
(v)	4.57	3.67	4.16	4.00	3.42	3.57	2.25	3.53	2.90	4.92	5.14	5.04

National Sample Survey

TABLE (B.6) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE OF ESTIMATED HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : NORTH AND NORTH-WEST INDIA AND ALL INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	distribution of sample households		percentage of estimated households		percentage of estimated persons		average persons per household	
		North and North-West India	all India	North and North-West India	all India	North and North-West India	all India	North and North-West India	all India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
0—8	1	27	63	12.32	7.57	16.26	9.39	6.27	5.57
	2	18	55	8.90	7.47	9.49	8.10	4.17	4.78
	combined	45	118	10.61	7.52	13.20	8.76	5.39	5.18
8—11	1	28	93	11.71	10.93	13.53	12.98	5.49	5.32
	2	18	74	7.63	8.90	10.69	10.79	5.48	5.34
	combined	46	167	9.67	9.93	12.25	11.91	5.49	5.33
11—13	1	15	69	7.01	8.13	14.25	11.80	9.68	6.51
	2	10	41	4.33	5.41	4.02	6.46	3.63	5.26
	combined	25	110	5.67	6.79	9.64	9.19	7.36	6.02
13—15	1	20	72	7.72	8.35	7.62	9.67	4.70	5.20
	2	18	60	8.84	7.18	9.54	9.32	4.22	5.71
	combined	38	132	8.28	7.77	8.49	9.50	4.55	5.43
15—18	1	27	95	10.83	10.77	11.89	10.06	5.22	4.19
	2	11	58	5.07	7.25	4.60	8.13	3.54	4.94
	combined	38	153	7.95	9.03	8.60	9.12	4.69	4.49
18—21	1	21	85	6.44	8.61	4.85	9.18	3.58	4.78
	2	18	78	7.91	8.85	9.14	9.98	4.51	4.97
	combined	39	163	7.17	8.72	6.78	9.57	4.09	4.88
21—24	1	15	72	5.15	7.51	5.76	8.34	5.32	4.98
	2	12	64	5.09	7.06	6.11	7.46	4.69	4.66
	combined	27	136	5.12	7.29	5.92	7.91	5.00	4.83

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (B.6) (Contd) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE OF ESTIMATED HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: NORTH AND NORTH-WEST INDIA AND ALL INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees	sample	distribution of sample households		percentage of estimated households		percentage of estimated persons		average persons per household	
		North and North-West India	all India	North and North-West India	all India	North and North-West India	all India	North and North-West India	all India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
24—28	1	18	94	6.74	9.59	6.45	8.03	4.55	3.76
	2	17	70	6.85	7.25	7.97	7.67	4.54	4.66
	combined	35	164	6.80	8.43	7.13	7.85	4.55	4.14
28—34	1	15	61	5.72	6.15	3.73	5.71	3.10	4.17
	2	21	76	10.57	8.62	11.47	8.18	4.24	4.18
	combined	36	137	8.15	7.37	7.22	6.92	3.84	4.18
34—43	1	27	82	9.36	7.82	6.60	6.25	3.35	3.59
	2	17	94	7.67	11.59	8.44	9.40	4.30	3.57
	combined	44	176	8.51	9.69	7.43	7.79	3.78	3.58
43—55	1	17	49	6.08	5.19	4.53	3.75	3.55	3.24
	2	18	67	7.37	6.89	7.88	6.54	4.18	4.18
	combined	35	116	6.72	6.03	6.05	5.11	3.89	3.77
55 and above	1	24	92	10.92	9.38	4.53	4.84	1.97	2.32
	2	39	116	19.77	13.53	10.65	7.97	2.10	2.60
	combined	63	208	15.35	11.43	7.29	6.37	2.06	2.48
all expenditure classes	1	254	927	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	4.76	4.49
	2	217	853	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	3.91	4.40
	combined	471	1780	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	4.33	4.45
number of sample blocks	1	67	226	67	226	67	226	67	226
	2	55	216	55	216	55	216	55	216
	combined	122	442	122	442	122	442	122	442

National Sample Survey

TABLE (B.7): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : ALL INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 442 ($s_1=226, s_2=216$)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	3.21	3.02	3.13	4.50	4.49	4.50	4.39	4.52	4.44	
2. milk and milk products	0.17	0.26	0.21	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.80	0.72	0.77	
3. edible oil	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.32	0.34	0.33	0.46	0.36	0.42	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.29	0.24	0.27	0.54	0.35	0.47	
5. sugar	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.32	0.31	0.32	
6. salt	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	
7. other food	0.90	1.00	0.95	1.45	1.46	1.45	1.59	2.24	1.81	
(i) food total	4.78	4.78	4.79	7.14	7.11	7.14	8.13	8.53	8.26	
8. clothing	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.19	0.31	0.24	0.35	0.69	0.47	
9. fuel and light	0.68	0.77	0.72	0.81	0.97	0.88	0.88	0.98	0.92	
10. rent	0.06	0.14	0.10	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.25	0.27	0.25	
11. taxes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	
12. miscellaneous	0.73	0.52	0.64	1.17	1.02	1.11	2.49	1.52	2.15	
(ii) non-food total	1.55	1.54	1.55	2.36	2.46	2.41	4.01	3.47	3.82	
(iii) total	6.33	6.32	6.34	9.50	9.57	9.55	12.14	12.00	12.08	
(iv) number of sample households	63	55	118	93	74	167	69	41	110	
(v) average household size	5.57	4.78	5.18	5.32	5.34	5.33	6.51	5.26	6.02	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	5.37	4.53	4.97	5.44	5.41	5.43	5.75	5.56	5.64	5.76	5.68	5.72
2.	1.09	1.38	1.23	1.43	1.31	1.38	2.15	1.77	1.96	2.21	2.31	2.25
3.	0.47	0.42	0.45	0.50	0.57	0.53	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.80	0.71	0.76
4.	0.53	0.36	0.45	0.59	0.53	0.56	0.94	0.91	0.92	1.09	0.73	0.92
5.	0.32	0.48	0.40	0.45	0.62	0.52	0.58	0.61	0.59	0.63	0.68	0.65
6.	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
7.	1.91	2.17	2.03	2.44	2.51	2.47	3.17	3.27	3.22	2.97	3.44	3.19
(i)	9.73	9.37	9.56	10.89	10.99	10.93	13.37	12.92	13.11	13.50	13.59	13.53
8.	0.76	1.06	0.91	0.77	0.93	0.84	1.22	1.35	1.28	1.67	2.34	1.98
9.	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.30	1.27	1.29	1.26	1.38	1.32	1.53	1.63	1.58
10.	0.24	0.52	0.37	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.71	0.62	1.09	0.61	0.87
11.	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.29	0.02	0.16
12.	2.08	1.93	2.01	2.82	2.49	2.66	2.86	3.03	2.95	4.41	3.94	4.20
(ii)	4.26	4.68	4.46	5.45	5.35	5.40	5.87	6.54	6.21	8.99	8.54	8.79
(iii)	13.99	14.05	14.02	16.34	16.34	16.33	19.24	19.46	19.32	22.49	22.13	22.32
(iv)	72	60	132	95	58	153	85	78	163	72	64	136
(v)	5.20	5.71	5.43	4.19	4.94	4.49	4.78	4.97	4.88	4.98	4.66	4.83

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (B.7) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: ALL INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 442 ($s_1=226, s_2=216$)					
items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees						
	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	5.98	5.74	5.87	5.89	5.48	5.66	
2. milk and milk products	2.71	2.71	2.71	3.46	4.68	4.17	
3. edible oil	0.86	0.92	0.89	1.11	0.95	1.02	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.91	1.22	1.05	1.25	1.28	1.27	
5. sugar	0.69	0.75	0.71	0.94	1.27	1.13	
6. salt	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	
7. other food	3.56	3.89	3.72	4.15	5.08	4.69	
(i) food total	14.75	15.28	15.00	16.85	18.78	17.98	
8. clothing	3.51	2.49	3.02	3.02	2.30	2.61	
9. fuel and light	1.78	1.74	1.76	1.91	1.79	1.84	
10. rent	1.12	0.82	0.98	1.37	1.26	1.31	
11. taxes	0.09	0.31	0.20	0.00	0.08	0.04	
12. miscellaneous	4.57	5.61	5.06	7.32	6.98	7.12	
(ii) non-food total	11.07	10.97	11.02	13.62	12.41	12.92	
(iii) total	25.82	26.25	26.02	30.47	31.19	30.90	
(iv) number of sample households	94	70	164	61	76	137	
(v) average household size	3.76	4.66	4.14	4.17	4.18	4.18	

sr. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	
1.	6.51	6.42	6.46	6.54	6.48	6.50	7.81	7.58	7.67	5.33	5.38	5.35
2.	5.79	4.44	4.99	6.46	5.47	5.84	8.51	10.06	9.46	2.22	2.86	2.53
3.	1.04	0.99	1.01	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.71	1.55	1.61	0.67	0.74	0.79
4.	1.09	1.94	1.59	1.75	2.13	1.99	3.40	2.72	2.99	0.85	1.02	0.93
5.	1.08	0.93	0.99	1.14	1.35	1.27	1.61	1.75	1.70	0.55	0.73	0.64
6.	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04
7.	5.29	5.66	5.51	6.69	6.61	6.64	10.13	11.40	10.91	3.02	3.96	3.48
(i)	20.85	20.43	20.60	23.86	23.35	23.54	33.23	35.12	34.40	12.68	14.73	13.67
8.	3.27	4.26	3.85	4.73	6.53	5.86	9.77	10.46	10.19	1.79	2.61	2.19
9.	2.32	1.98	2.11	2.88	2.34	2.54	3.41	3.75	3.62	1.43	1.62	1.52
10.	1.96	1.30	1.57	1.95	1.48	1.65	4.51	4.97	4.79	0.86	1.04	0.94
11.	0.15	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.27	0.22	0.61	1.28	1.02	0.09	0.18	0.13
12.	9.38	10.12	9.83	14.41	15.55	15.13	30.03	42.56	37.69	4.98	7.58	6.27
(ii)	17.08	17.73	17.46	24.10	26.17	25.40	48.33	63.02	57.31	9.15	13.03	11.05
(iii)	37.93	38.16	38.06	47.96	49.52	48.94	81.56	98.14	91.71	21.83	27.76	24.72
(iv)	82	94	176	49	67	116	92	116	208	927	853	1780
(v)	3.59	3.57	3.58	3.24	4.18	3.77	2.32	2.60	2.48	4.49	4.40	4.45

National Sample Survey

TABLE (B.8) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : NORTH AND NORTH-WEST INDIA— EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 122 (s ₁ =67, s ₂ =55)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	3.06	3.05	3.05	4.35	4.85	4.56	3.16	5.09	3.53	
2. milk and milk products	0.14	0.52	0.26	0.50	0.51	0.50	1.24	1.22	1.24	
3. edible oil	0.23	0.28	0.25	0.28	0.46	0.35	0.53	0.47	0.52	
4. meat, egg and fish	0.19	0.04	0.14	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.47	0.30	0.44	
5. sugar	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.30	0.26	0.28	0.44	0.40	0.43	
6. salt	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	
7. other food	0.78	0.67	0.75	1.22	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.38	1.25	
(i) food total	4.54	4.75	4.62	6.92	7.56	7.18	7.08	8.89	7.43	
8. clothing	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.20	0.42	0.29	0.25	0.66	0.32	
9. fuel and light	0.71	1.01	0.81	0.79	0.98	0.87	0.78	1.10	0.84	
10. rent	0.01	—	0.01	0.03	—	0.02	0.20	0.29	0.22	
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.02	
12. miscellaneous	0.75	0.39	0.63	1.44	0.90	1.22	3.97	1.24	3.46	
(ii) non-food total	1.61	1.57	1.60	2.46	2.30	2.40	5.22	3.29	4.86	
(iii) total	6.15	6.32	6.22	9.38	9.86	9.58	12.30	12.18	12.29	
(iv) number of sample households	27	18	45	28	18	46	15	10	25	
(v) average household size	6.27	4.17	5.39	5.49	5.48	5.49	9.68	3.63	7.36	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	5.28	4.66	4.96	5.53	4.97	5.40	6.39	5.14	5.63	5.02	5.38	5.19
2.	2.04	1.88	1.96	2.05	2.23	2.09	2.69	3.00	2.88	4.20	3.87	4.05
3.	0.43	0.53	0.48	0.34	0.43	0.36	0.73	0.93	0.85	0.74	0.62	0.69
4.	0.28	0.08	0.18	0.38	0.24	0.34	0.25	0.43	0.36	0.30	0.15	0.23
5.	0.47	0.67	0.57	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.69	0.63	0.66	1.03	0.84	0.94
6.	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
7.	1.69	1.77	1.73	2.12	2.42	2.20	2.47	2.59	2.54	2.43	2.39	2.41
(i)	10.22	9.62	9.91	10.98	10.81	10.94	13.26	12.75	12.95	13.75	13.29	13.54
8.	0.47	0.29	0.38	0.53	0.47	0.52	0.96	1.23	1.12	1.11	2.68	1.84
9.	1.25	1.28	1.26	1.32	1.35	1.32	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.41	1.33	1.37
10.	0.35	0.42	0.38	0.63	0.58	0.62	0.35	0.78	0.61	0.74	0.98	0.85
11.	—	0.02	0.01	0.03	—	0.03	—	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02
12.	1.85	2.47	2.17	2.89	3.19	2.90	2.98	3.67	3.41	5.70	3.64	4.74
(ii)	3.92	4.48	4.20	5.40	5.59	5.45	5.84	7.22	6.68	8.99	8.64	8.82
(iii)	14.14	14.10	14.11	16.38	16.40	16.39	19.10	19.97	19.63	22.74	21.93	22.36
(iv)	20	18	38	27	11	38	21	18	39	15	12	27
(v)	4.70	4.22	4.55	5.22	3.54	4.69	3.58	4.51	4.09	5.32	4.69	5.00

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (B.8) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : NORTH AND NORTH-WEST INDIA—
EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND,
JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month

total number of sample blocks : 122 (s₁=67, s₂=55)

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
	24-28			28-34		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. foodgrains	5.70	5.18	5.44	6.24	4.46	4.96
2. milk and milk products	4.34	4.75	4.55	4.30	6.94	6.19
3. edible oil	0.68	0.89	0.78	0.67	0.68	0.67
4. meat, egg and fish	0.58	0.24	0.41	0.49	0.86	0.76
5. sugar	0.87	1.08	0.97	0.66	1.47	1.24
6. salt	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
7. other food	3.03	3.54	3.29	3.11	4.41	4.04
(i) food total	15.24	15.72	15.48	15.51	18.86	17.90
8. clothing	4.43	2.62	3.51	3.85	2.01	2.52
9. fuel and light	1.70	1.98	1.84	1.80	1.63	1.67
10. rent	0.27	0.19	0.23	1.73	0.98	1.19
11. taxes	0.11	0.90	0.51	0.01	0.01	0.01
12. miscellaneous	4.30	5.78	5.06	7.27	7.52	7.47
(ii) non-food total	10.81	11.47	11.15	14.66	12.15	12.86
(iii) total	26.05	27.19	26.63	30.17	31.01	30.76
(iv) number of sample households	18	17	35	15	21	36
(v) average household size	4.55	4.54	4.55	3.10	4.24	3.84

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	6.08	6.74	6.42	6.15	5.46	5.74	8.61	7.01	7.55	4.87	5.15	5.01
2.	7.24	6.79	7.01	7.85	7.14	7.43	11.34	12.67	12.21	2.83	4.60	3.63
3.	0.78	0.85	0.82	0.92	0.77	0.83	1.41	1.26	1.31	0.53	0.71	0.61
4.	0.47	0.80	0.64	0.68	1.06	0.90	1.75	1.55	1.62	0.42	0.54	0.48
5.	1.16	1.04	1.09	1.16	1.65	1.45	1.94	2.02	2.00	0.61	0.95	0.76
6.	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.04
7.	4.94	4.78	4.86	6.49	6.96	6.77	9.18	12.32	11.25	2.46	3.97	3.14
(i)	20.72	21.04	20.89	23.30	23.09	23.17	34.30	36.91	36.02	11.75	15.96	13.67
8.	2.74	6.34	4.59	5.53	4.03	4.65	5.41	9.09	7.84	1.40	2.67	1.97
9.	1.98	1.74	1.86	2.55	2.37	2.44	3.19	4.11	3.80	1.31	1.76	1.52
10.	1.16	0.97	1.06	1.95	1.49	1.68	2.32	6.15	4.84	0.55	1.19	0.84
11.	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.52	0.33	0.08	0.74	0.51	0.02	0.20	0.10
12.	10.12	7.10	8.58	14.53	18.12	16.65	28.07	53.37	44.75	4.99	10.17	7.32
(ii)	16.02	16.18	16.11	24.62	26.53	25.75	39.07	73.46	61.74	8.27	15.99	11.75
(iii)	36.74	37.22	37.00	47.92	49.62	48.92	73.37	110.37	97.76	20.02	31.95	25.42
(iv)	27	17	44	17	18	35	24	39	63	254	217	471
(v)	3.35	4.30	3.78	3.55	4.18	3.89	1.97	2.10	2.06	4.76	3.91	3.44

National Sample Survey

TABLE (B.9): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : ALL INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 442 ($s_1=226, s_2=216$)								
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
items	0-8			8-11			11-13			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. foodgrains	50.71	47.79	49.37	47.37	46.91	47.12	36.15	37.66	36.76	
2. milk and milk products	2.69	4.11	3.31	3.79	3.87	3.87	6.59	6.00	6.37	
3. edible oil	3.32	3.16	3.15	3.37	3.55	3.46	3.79	3.00	3.48	
4. meat, egg and fish	2.69	2.06	2.37	3.05	2.51	2.83	4.45	2.92	3.89	
5. sugar	1.42	2.22	1.89	2.00	1.88	1.99	2.64	2.58	2.65	
6. salt	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.25	0.25	0.25	
7. other food	14.22	15.82	14.99	15.26	15.26	15.18	13.10	18.67	14.98	
(i) food total	75.52	75.63	75.55	75.16	74.29	74.76	66.97	71.08	68.38	
8. clothing	1.26	1.74	1.42	2.00	3.24	2.51	2.88	5.75	3.89	
9. fuel and light	10.74	12.18	11.36	8.53	10.14	9.21	7.25	8.17	7.62	
10. rent	0.95	2.22	1.58	1.89	1.67	1.79	2.06	2.25	2.07	
11. taxes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.10	0.33	0.08	0.25	
12. miscellaneous	11.53	8.23	10.09	12.32	10.66	11.63	20.51	12.67	17.79	
(ii) non-food total	24.48	24.37	24.45	24.84	25.71	25.24	33.03	28.92	31.62	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	63	55	118	93	74	167	69	41	110	
(v) average household size	5.57	4.78	5.18	5.32	5.34	5.33	6.51	5.26	6.02	

		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees										
srl. no.	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	38.38	32.25	35.45	33.29	33.12	33.25	29.88	28.57	29.20	25.61	25.67	25.63
2.	7.79	9.82	8.77	8.75	8.02	8.45	11.17	9.10	10.14	9.82	10.44	10.08
3.	3.36	2.99	3.21	3.06	3.49	3.25	3.85	3.85	3.83	3.56	3.21	3.41
4.	3.79	2.56	3.21	3.61	3.24	3.43	4.89	4.68	4.76	4.85	3.30	4.12
5.	2.29	3.42	2.85	2.75	3.79	3.18	3.01	3.13	3.05	2.80	3.07	2.91
6.	0.29	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.26	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.18
7.	13.65	15.44	14.48	14.94	15.36	15.13	16.48	16.80	16.67	13.21	15.54	14.29
(i)	69.55	66.69	68.19	66.65	67.26	66.93	69.49	66.39	67.86	60.03	61.41	60.62
8.	5.43	7.54	6.49	4.71	5.69	5.14	6.34	6.94	6.62	7.42	10.57	8.87
9.	8.15	8.26	8.20	7.96	7.77	7.90	6.55	7.09	6.83	6.80	7.37	7.08
10.	1.72	3.70	2.64	3.30	3.37	3.37	2.76	3.65	3.21	4.85	2.76	3.90
11.	0.29	0.07	0.14	0.12	0.67	0.38	0.00	0.36	0.21	1.29	0.09	0.72
12.	14.86	13.74	14.34	17.26	15.24	16.28	14.86	15.57	15.27	19.61	17.80	18.81
(ii)	30.45	33.31	31.81	33.35	32.74	33.07	30.51	33.61	32.14	39.97	38.59	39.38
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	72	60	132	95	58	153	85	78	163	72	64	136
(v)	5.20	5.71	5.43	4.19	4.94	4.49	4.78	4.97	4.88	4.98	4.66	4.83

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (B.9) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: ALL INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 442 (s ₁ =226, s ₂ =216)					
		monthly per capita expenditure in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	23.16	21.87	22.55	19.33	17.57	18.31	
2. milk and milk products	10.50	10.32	10.42	11.36	15.00	13.50	
3. edible oil	3.33	3.50	3.42	3.64	3.05	3.30	
4. meat, egg and fish	3.53	4.65	4.04	4.10	4.10	4.11	
5. sugar	2.67	2.86	2.73	3.09	4.07	3.66	
6. salt	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.13	
7. other food	13.79	14.82	14.30	13.62	16.29	15.18	
(i) food total	57.13	58.21	57.65	55.30	60.21	58.19	
8. clothing	13.59	9.49	11.60	9.91	7.37	8.45	
9. fuel and light	6.89	6.63	6.76	6.27	5.74	5.95	
10. rent	4.34	3.12	3.77	4.50	4.04	4.24	
11. taxes	0.35	1.18	0.77	0.00	0.26	0.13	
12. miscellaneous	17.70	21.37	19.45	24.02	22.38	23.04	
(ii) non-food total	42.87	41.79	42.35	44.70	39.79	41.81	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	94	70	164	61	76	137	
(v) average household size	3.76	4.66	4.14	4.17	4.18	4.18	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	17.17	16.83	16.98	13.64	13.08	13.28	9.58	7.73	8.36	24.42	19.38	21.64
2.	15.26	11.64	13.11	13.47	11.05	11.93	10.43	10.25	10.31	10.17	10.30	10.24
3.	2.74	2.59	2.65	2.56	2.52	2.53	2.10	1.58	1.76	3.07	2.67	2.83
4.	2.87	5.08	4.18	3.65	4.30	4.07	4.17	2.77	3.26	3.89	3.67	3.76
5.	2.85	2.44	2.60	2.38	2.73	2.60	1.97	1.78	1.85	2.52	2.63	2.59
6.	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.14	0.16
7.	13.95	14.83	14.48	13.95	13.35	13.57	12.42	11.82	11.90	13.84	14.27	14.08
(i)	54.97	53.54	54.13	49.75	47.15	48.10	40.74	35.79	37.51	58.09	53.06	55.30
8.	8.62	11.16	10.12	9.86	13.19	11.97	11.98	10.66	11.11	8.20	9.40	8.86
9.	6.12	5.19	5.54	6.00	4.72	5.19	4.18	3.82	3.95	6.55	5.84	6.15
10.	5.17	3.41	4.12	4.07	2.99	3.37	5.53	5.06	5.22	3.94	3.75	3.80
11.	0.40	0.18	0.26	0.27	0.55	0.45	0.75	1.30	1.11	0.41	0.65	0.53
12.s	24.72	26.52	25.83	30.05	31.40	30.92	36.82	43.37	41.10	22.81	27.30	25.36
(ii)	45.03	46.46	45.87	50.25	52.85	51.90	59.26	64.21	62.49	41.91	46.94	44.70
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(v)	82	84	176	49	67	116	92	116	208	927	853	1780
(v)	3.59	3.57	3.58	3.24	4.18	3.77	2.32	2.60	2.48	4.49	4.40	4.45

National Sample Survey

TABLE (B.10): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS: NORTH AND NORTH-WEST INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR: EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month

total number of sample blocks : 122 (s₁=67, s₂=55)

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees								
	0-8			8-11			11-13		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. foodgrains	49.75	48.26	49.04	46.37	49.19	47.60	25.69	41.79	28.73
2. milk and milk products	2.28	8.23	4.18	5.33	5.17	5.22	10.08	10.02	10.09
3. edible oil	3.74	4.43	4.02	2.99	4.66	3.66	4.31	3.86	4.23
4. meat, egg and fish	3.09	0.63	2.25	2.56	2.13	2.40	3.82	2.46	3.58
5. sugar	1.95	2.53	2.25	3.20	2.64	2.92	3.58	3.28	3.50
6. salt	0.33	0.48	0.48	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.16	0.25	0.16
7. other food	12.68	10.60	12.06	13.00	12.58	12.84	9.92	11.33	10.17
(i) food total	73.82	75.16	74.28	73.77	76.67	74.95	57.56	72.99	60.46
8. clothing	2.28	2.69	2.41	2.13	4.26	3.03	2.03	5.42	2.60
9. fuel and light	11.54	15.98	13.02	8.42	9.94	9.08	6.34	9.03	6.84
10. rent	0.16	—	0.16	0.32	—	0.21	1.63	2.38	1.79
11. taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.16	—	0.16
12. miscellaneous	12.20	6.17	10.13	15.36	9.13	12.73	32.28	10.18	28.15
(ii) non-food total	26.18	24.84	25.72	26.23	23.33	25.05	42.44	27.01	39.54
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv) number of sample households	27	18	45	28	18	46	15	10	25
(v) average household size	6.27	4.17	5.39	5.49	5.48	5.49	9.68	3.63	7.36

srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees											
	13-15			15-18			18-21			21-24		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1.	37.34	33.05	35.15	33.76	30.30	32.95	33.46	25.74	28.68	22.08	24.53	23.21
2.	14.43	13.33	13.89	12.51	13.60	12.75	14.08	15.02	14.67	18.47	17.65	18.11
3.	3.04	3.76	3.40	2.08	2.62	2.20	3.82	4.66	4.33	3.26	2.83	3.09
4.	1.98	0.57	1.28	2.32	1.46	2.08	1.31	2.13	1.84	1.31	0.68	1.03
5.	3.33	4.75	4.04	3.24	2.99	3.17	3.61	3.16	3.36	4.53	3.83	4.20
6.	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.18	0.13
7.	11.95	12.56	12.26	12.94	14.76	13.42	12.93	12.97	12.94	10.69	10.90	10.78
(i)	72.28	68.23	70.23	67.03	65.91	66.75	69.42	63.85	65.97	60.47	60.60	60.55
8.	3.32	2.05	2.70	3.24	2.87	3.17	5.03	6.16	5.70	4.88	12.22	8.23
9.	8.84	9.08	8.93	8.06	8.23	8.42	8.12	7.17	7.85	6.20	6.06	6.13
10.	2.48	2.98	2.69	3.85	3.54	3.78	1.83	3.90	3.11	3.25	4.47	3.80
11.	—	0.14	0.07	0.18	—	0.18	—	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.05	0.09
12.	13.08	17.52	15.38	17.64	19.45	17.70	15.60	18.38	17.37	25.07	16.60	21.20
(ii)	27.72	31.77	29.77	32.97	34.09	33.25	30.58	36.15	34.03	39.53	39.40	39.45
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	20	18	38	27	11	38	21	18	39	15	12	27
(v)	4.70	4.22	4.55	5.22	3.54	4.69	3.58	4.51	4.09	5.32	4.69	5.00

Consumer Expenditure

TABLE (B.10) (Contd.): CONSUMER EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES IN URBAN AREAS : NORTH AND NORTH-WEST INDIA—EXCLUDING JAMMU AND KASHMIR : EIGHTH ROUND, JULY 1954 TO MARCH 1955

reference period : month		total number of sample blocks : 122 (s ₁ =67, s ₂ =55)					
		monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees					
items	24-28			28-34			
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
1. foodgrains	21.88	19.05	20.43	20.68	14.38	16.13	
2. milk and milk products	16.66	17.47	17.09	14.25	22.38	20.12	
3. edible oil	2.61	3.28	2.93	2.22	2.19	2.18	
4. meat, egg and fish	2.23	0.88	1.54	1.63	2.78	2.47	
5. sugar	3.34	3.97	3.64	2.19	4.74	4.03	
6. salt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13	
7. other food	11.63	13.02	12.35	10.31	14.22	13.13	
(i) food total	58.50	57.82	58.13	51.41	60.82	58.19	
8. clothing	17.00	9.63	13.18	12.76	6.48	8.19	
9. fuel and light	6.53	7.28	6.91	5.97	5.26	5.43	
10. rent	1.04	0.70	0.86	5.73	3.16	3.87	
11. taxes	0.42	3.31	1.92	0.03	0.03	0.03	
12. miscellaneous	16.51	21.26	19.00	24.10	24.25	24.29	
(ii) non-food total	41.50	42.18	41.87	48.59	39.18	41.81	
(iii) total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
(iv) number of sample households	18	17	35	15	21	36	
(v) average household size	4.55	4.54	4.55	3.10	4.24	3.84	

monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees												
srl. no.	34-43			43-55			55 and above			all classes		
	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.	s. 1	s. 2	comb.
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1.	16.55	18.11	17.35	12.83	11.00	11.73	11.74	6.35	7.72	24.32	16.12	19.71
2.	19.71	18.24	18.94	16.38	14.39	15.19	15.45	11.48	12.49	14.13	14.40	14.28
3.	2.12	2.28	2.22	1.92	1.55	1.70	1.92	1.14	1.34	2.65	2.22	2.40
4.	1.28	2.15	1.73	1.42	2.14	1.84	2.39	1.41	1.66	2.10	1.69	1.89
5.	3.16	2.80	2.95	2.42	3.33	2.96	2.64	1.83	2.05	3.05	2.97	2.99
6.	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.16
7.	13.44	12.84	13.13	13.55	14.02	13.84	12.51	11.16	11.51	12.29	12.42	12.35
(i)	56.40	56.53	56.46	48.62	46.53	47.36	46.75	33.44	36.85	58.69	49.95	53.78
8.	7.46	17.03	12.41	11.54	8.12	9.51	7.37	8.24	8.02	6.99	8.36	7.75
9.	5.39	4.67	5.03	5.32	4.78	4.99	4.35	3.72	3.89	6.54	5.51	5.98
10.	3.16	2.61	2.86	4.07	3.00	3.43	3.16	5.57	4.95	2.75	3.72	3.30
11.	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.67	0.11	0.67	0.52	0.10	0.63	0.39
12.	27.54	19.08	23.19	30.32	36.52	34.04	38.26	48.36	45.77	24.93	31.83	28.80
(ii)	43.60	43.47	43.54	51.38	53.47	52.64	53.25	66.56	63.15	41.31	50.05	46.22
(iii)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
(iv)	27	17	44	17	18	35	24	39	63	254	217	471
(v)	3.35	4.30	3.78	3.55	4.18	3.89	1.97	2.10	2.06	4.76	3.91	4.33

National Sample Survey

Sch. 1.0-3

[10] exchange and consumption during month ended on.....												
serial number	item	specification of local measures, if any			purchased in exchange of				consumed out of home grown stock		total consumption	
		stand-ard	local	ratio (00.00)	money		goods & services		quantity (local) (00.00)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)	quantity (local) (00.00)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)
					quantity (local) (00.00)	value Rs. (00.00)	quantity (local) (00.00)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)				
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	paddy (un-husked)	sr.							x	x	x	x
2.	rice (husked)	sr.										
3.	chira	sr.										
4.	khoi, lava	sr.										
5.	muri	sr.										
6.		sr.										
7.	sub-total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
8.	wheat	sr.										
9.	ata	sr.										
10.	maida	sr.										
11.		sr.										
12.	sub-total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
13.	jowar	sr.										
14.	ata	sr.										
15.		sr.										
16.	sub-total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
17.	bajra	sr.										
18.	ata	sr.										
19.		sr.										
20.	sub-total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
21.	maize	sr.										
22.	ata	sr.										
23.		sr.										
24.	sub-total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
25.	barley	sr.										
26.	ata	sr.										
27.		sr.										
28.	sub-total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
29.	small millets	sr.										
30.	ata	sr.										
31.		sr.										
32.	sub-total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
33.	ragi	sr.										
34.	ata	sr.										
35.		sr.										
36.	sub-total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
37.	gram (Bengal)	sr.										
38.	ata	sr.										
39.		sr.										
40.	sub-total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
41.	total cereals	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	

Consumer Expenditure

Sch. 1.0 - 4

[11] exchange and consumption during month ended on.....												
serial number	item	specification of local measures, if any			purchased in exchange of				consumed out of home grown stock		total consumption	
		stand-ard	local	ratio	money		goods & services		quantity (local)	value (imputed)	quantity (local)	value (imputed)
					quantity (local)	value (Rs. (00.00))	quantity (local)	value (Rs. (00.00))				
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	milk (cow)	sr.										
2.	milk (buffalo)	sr.										
3.	milk (goat)	sr.										
4.	milk (others)	sr.										
5.	ghoe (buffalo)	sr.										
6.	ghoe (cow)	sr.										
7.	butter	sr.										
8.	dahi, ghol (lassi)	sr.										
9.	khoa/chhana, caseine	sr.										
10.	other milk products	sr.										
11.	total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	

[12] exchange and consumption during month ended on.....												
serial number	item	specification of local measures, if any			purchased in exchange of				consumed out of home grown stock		total consumption	
		stand-ard	local	ratio	money		goods & services		quantity (local)	value (imputed)	quantity (local)	value (imputed)
					quantity (local)	value (Rs. (00.00))	quantity (local)	value (Rs. (00.00))				
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
(1) other cereals												
1.	tapioca	sr.										
2.	pea	sr.										
3.		sr.										
4.		sr.										
5.	others	sr.										
6.	other cereals sub-total (1)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
(2) pulses & products												
7.	arhar	sr.										
8.	gram	sr.										
9.	moong	sr.										
10.	masur	sr.										
11.	urd	sr.										
12.	khesari	sr.										
13.	pea	sr.										
14.		sr.										
15.	others	sr.										
16.	pulses sub-total (2)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
(3) oil, oil seeds & products												
17.	mustard oil	sr.										
18.	cocoanut oil	sr.										
19.	gingelly oil (til)	sr.										
20.	groundnut oil	sr.										
21.	vanaspati	sr.										
22. seed	sr.										
23. seed	sr.										
24.	others	sr.										
25.	oil, oil seeds & products sub-total (3)	x	x	x	x		x	x			x	

National Sample Survey

Sch. 1.0-5

[12] exchange and consumption during month ended on												
serial number	Item	specification of local measures, if any			purchased in exchange of				consumed out of home grown stock		total consumption	
		stand-ard	local	ratio (00.00)	money		goods & services		quantity (local) (00.00)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)	quantity (local) (00.00)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)
					quantity (local) (00.00)	value Rs. (00.00)	quantity (local) (00.00)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)				
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	(4) vegetables											
26.	potato	sr.										
27.	onion	sr.										
28.	brinjal	sr.										
29.	cabbage	sr.										
30.	beans	sr.										
31.	root vegetable(e.g. arum, radish etc.)	sr.										
32.	gourd	sr.										
33.	cauliflower	sr.										
34.		sr.										
35.	others	sr.										
36.	vegetables sub-total (4)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
	(5) fruits and nuts											
37.	banana	no.										
38.	orange, lemon	no.										
39.	mango	no.										
40.	makua	no.										
41.	cocoanut	no.										
42.	jackfruit	no.										
43.		no.										
44.	other small fruits	sr.										
45.	others	no.										
46.	fruits & nuts sub-total (5)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
	(6) meat, fish, eggs											
47.	goat meat	sr.										
48.	mutton	sr.										
49.	beef	sr.										
50.	pork	sr.										
51.	buffalo meat	sr.										
52.	other meat	sr.										
53.	eggs	no.										
54.	poultry	no.										
55.	fish	sr.										
56.	bird	sr.										
57.		sr.										
58.	other meat	sr.										
59.	meat etc. sub total (6)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
	(7) sugar											
60.	sugar	sr.										
61.	gur (cane)	sr.										
62.	gur (others)	sr.										
63.	sugar candy	sr.										
64.	others	sr.										
65.	sugar sub-total (7)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
	(8) salt											
66.	sea salt	sr.										
67.	rock and other salts	sr.										
68.	salt sub-total (8)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	

Consumer Expenditure

Sch. 1.0-6

[12] exchange and consumption during month ended on.....

serial number	item	specification of local measures, if any			purchased in exchange of				consumed out of home grown stock		total consumption	
		stand-ard	local	ratio	money		goods & services		quantity (local)	value (imputed)	quantity (local)	value (imputed)
					quantity (local)	value (imputed)	quantity (local)	value (imputed)				
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	(9) <i>pan etc.</i>											
69.	<i>pan</i> (leaf)	no.										
70.	<i>pan</i> (finished)	no.										
71.	<i>supari</i> (betel-nut)	tola										
72.		tola										
73.	<i>pan, supari</i> sub-total (9)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
	(10) <i>spices</i>											
74.	turmeric	tola										
75.	black pepper	tola										
76.	pepper, dry chillies	tola										
77.	green chillies	tola										
78.		tola										
79.		tola										
80.	others	tola										
81.	spices sub-total (10)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
	(11) <i>tobacco and products</i>											
82.	<i>biri</i>	no.										
83.	cigarettes	no.										
84.	leaf tobacco	sr.										
85.	<i>hookah</i> tobacco (prepared)	sr.										
86.	cheroot	no.										
87.	snuff	tola										
88.	<i>zarda, kimam, suri</i>	tola										
89.		tola										
90.	others	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
91.	tobacco sub-total (11)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
	(12) <i>drugs & intoxicants</i>											
92.	opium	tola										
93.	<i>ganja</i>	tola										
94.	toddy	pint										
95.		pint										
96.	country liquor	pint										
97.	foreign liquor	pint										
98.		x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
99.	others	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
100.	drugs etc sub-total (12)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
	(13) <i>beverage & refreshments</i>											
101.	tea (cups)	cup										
102.	tea (leaf)	lb.										
103.	coffee (cups)	cup										
104.	coffee powder	lb.										
105.	other beverages (cocoa etc.)	lb.										
106.	biscuit & confectioneries	sr.										
107.	salted refreshments	sr.										
108.	prepared sweets	sr.										
109.	other refreshments	sr.										
110.	beverages etc. sub-total (13)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	

National Sample Survey

Sch. 1.0-7

[12] exchange and consumption during month ended on												
serial number	item	specification of local measures, if any			purchased in exchange of				consumed out of home grown stock		total consumption	
		stand-ard	local	ratio	money		goods & services		quantity (local)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)	quantity (local)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)
					quantity (local)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)	quantity (local)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)				
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	(14) fuel & light											
111.	coke	sr.										
112.	coal	sr.										
113.	fire-wood	sr.										
114.	electricity	st. unit										
115.	gas	st. unit										
116.	dung cake	sr.										
117.	charcoal	sr.										
118.	keroene	no.										
119.	candle	no.										
120.	matches	no. stick										
121.	other fuel & lighting oil	sr.										
122.	lubricating oil	gallon										
123.	motor spirit	gallon										
124.	others	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
125.	fuel & light sub-total (14)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
126.	total of bl. 12: sub totals (1)-(14)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	

[13] exchange and consumption of clothing etc. during month ended on												
serial number	item	specification of local measures, if any			purchased in exchange of				consumed out of home made stock		total consumption	
		stand-ard	local	ratio	money		goods & services		quantity (local)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)	quantity (local)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)
					quantity (local)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)	quantity (local)	value (imputed) Rs. (00.00)				
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	(1) clothing : cotton											
1.	dhoti-handloom (excl. khaddar)	yd.										
2.	khaddar	"										
3.	millmade	"										
4.	total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
5.	sari-handloom (excl. khaddar)	yd.										
6.	khaddar	"										
7.	millmade	"										
8.	total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
9.	shirting & other cloth for garment-handloom (excl. khaddar)	yd.										
10.	khaddar	"										
11.	millmade	"										
12.	total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
13.	shirt, kurta etc. handloom (excl. khaddar)	no.										
14.	khaddar	"										
15.	millmade	"										
16.	total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
17.	coat, overcoats etc. handloom (excl. khaddar)	no.										
18.	khaddar	"										
19.	millmade	"										
20.	total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
21.	lungi-handloom (excl. khaddar)	no.										
22.	khaddar	"										
23.	millmade	"										
24.	total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	

Consumer Expenditure

Sch. 1.0-8

[13] exchange and consumption of clothing etc. during month ended on...												
serial number	item	specification of local measures, if any			purchased in exchange of				consumed out of home made stock		total consumption	
		stand-ard	local	ratio	money		goods & services		quantity (local)	value (imputed)	quantity (local)	value (imputed)
					quantity (local)	value (Rs. (00.00))	quantity (local)	value (Rs. (00.00))				
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
25.	pyjama, trousers etc. handloom (excluding khaddar)	no.										
26.	khaddar	"										
27.	millmade	"										
28.	total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
29.	chaddar handloom (excluding khaddar)	yd.										
30.	khaddar	"										
31.	millmade	"										
32.	total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
33.	salwar	no.										
34.	petticoat	no.										
35.	dopatta	no.										
36.	chemise	no.										
37.	blouse, bodice, frocks etc.	no.										
38.	vest, underwear etc.	no.										
39.	sock, stocking etc	no.										
40.	others	no.										
41.	total	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
42.	clothing : cotton sub-total (1)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
43.	(2) clothing : silk sari, dhoti	yd.										
44.	chaddar and cloth for garments	yd.										
45.	other garments	no.										
46.	clothing : silk sub-total (2)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
	(3) clothing : wool											
47.	wrapper, shawl and cloth for garments	yd.										
48.	coat and trouser	no.										
49.	shirt, kurta, blouse	no.										
50.	knitted garments, sock	no.										
51.	others	no.										
52.	clothing : wool sub-total (3)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
	(4) bedding and upholstery											
53.	mosquito-net	no.										
54.	pillow	no.										
55.	bed-sheet	yd.										
56.	mattress	yd.										
57.	quilt	yd.										
58.	rug & blanket	yd.										
59.	bed-cover	yd.										
60.	mat & matting	yd.										
61.	curtain, table cloth	yd.										
62.	others	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
63.	bedding etc. sub-total (4)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	
64.	total of bl. 13 : sub-totals (1)-(4)	x	x	x	x		x		x		x	

National Sample Survey

Sch. 1.0-9

[14] expenditure (Rs.00.00) during month ended on.....						[15] purchase (including repairs and maintenance) from.									
sr. no.	item	amount		sr. no.	item	amount		sr. no.	item	residents	non-residents	total			
		(a)*	(b)*			(a)*	(b)*						no.	amount Rs. (00.00)	no.
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	(1) amusements and sports			40.	7) conveyance railway				(1) furniture						
1.	cinema			41.	bus			1.	bedstead						
2.	theatre			42.	steamer & boat			2.	almirah, rack, showcase						
3.	toys			43.	motor car			3.	bench, chair, stool, coach						
4.	mela & fairs			44.	cycle			4.	tables, desk, etc.						
5.				45.	rickshaw			5.	box, trunk, suitcase, attaché						
6.	others			46.	horse cab			6.	others						
7.	sub-total (1)			47.	bullock cart			7.	sub-total (1)	x		x			
	(2) education			48.	others				(2) other equipments						
8.	books & journals			49.	sub-total (7)			8.	bicycle, tricycle						
9.	newspapers				(8) services			9.	motor car						
10.	periodicals			50.	teacher			10.	type writer						
11.	stationery			51.	doctor			11.	sewing machine						
12.	school fees			52.	nurse, midwife			12.	clock, watch						
13.	others			53.	lawyer			13.	fountain pen						
14.	sub-total (2)			54.	priest, preceptor			14.	others						
	(3) medicine etc.			55.	domestic servant			15.	sub-total (2)	x		x			
15.	allopathic			56.	„ cook				(3) musical instruments						
16.	homeopathic			57.	driver, coachman			16.	harmonium						
17.	ayurvedic			58.	barbar			17.	gramophone						
18.	unani			59.	cobbler			18.	radio						
19.	others			60.	tailor			19.	other instruments						
20.	sub-total (3)			61.	washerman			20.	sub-total	x		x			
	(4) toilets			62.	carpenter				(4) ornaments						
21.	soap			63.	blacksmith			21.	gold						
22.	snaw, cream			64.	house repairing			22.	silver						
23.	oil			65.	other services			23.	other metals						
24.	comb, brush			66.	sub-total (8)			24.	jewels, pearls etc.						
25.	shaving requisites				(9) rents (for domestic use)			25.	sub-total (4)	x		x			
26.	others			67.	residential house				(5) domestic utensils						
27.	sub-total (4)			68.	„ land			26.	bell metal						
	(5) sundry goods			69.	other goods			27.	copper						
28.	umbrella, stick			70.	sub-total (9)			28.	aluminium						
29.	earthenware				(10) consumer taxes & cesses			29.	iron						
30.	washing soap			71.	road cess			30.	others						
31.	„ soda			72.	chowkidari tax			31.	sub-total (5)	x		x			
32.	stamps etc.			73.	municipal rates				(6) footwear (in pairs)						
33.	others			74.	consumer license fees			32.	boot, shoe						
34.	sub-total (5)			75.	other local rates			33.	slipper, sandal, chappal						
	(6) ceremonials			76.	others			34.	wooden sandal						
35.	birth			77.	sub-total (10)			35.	others						
36.	marriage			78.	total of block 14 :			36.	sub-total (6)	x		x			
37.	death				sub-totals (1)-(10)			37.	total of block 15						
38.	others								sub-total (1)-(6)						
39.	sub-total (6)														

* a = locally ; b = outside

Consumer Expenditure

Sch. 10-10

[15A] summary of expenditure by blocks (Rs. 00.00)					[16] receipt & disbursement on specified items : during month..... (Rs. 00)					[17] housing condition				
serial number	block	line	reference	total consumption	sr. no.	item	received	dis-bursed	sr. no.	item	received	dis-bursed	improve-ment & construction	1. plinth type
1.	10	41			1.	taken		×	11.	income tax	×		×	3. roof "
2.	11	11			2.	repaid	×		12.	charity			×	4. latrine "
3.	12	122			3.	repayment recd.		×	13.	remittance			×	5. drinking water
4.	13	64			4.	advanced	×		14.	sub-total (3)			×	6. period built since
5.	14	78	×	×	5.	sub-total (1)			15.	(4) assets	sold	purchased		7. period repaired since
6.	15	37	×	×	6.	life insurance	with-drawn	deposi- ted	16.	land				8. no. of rooms.....
7.	total				7.	prov. fund			17.	building				9. floor space (sq. ft.)...
					8.	savings bank			18.	live stock				10. cost of construction and improvement of house during year ended on..... (Rs. 00).....
					9.	others			19.	sub-total (4)				
					10.	sub-total (2)			20.	total				

[18] land possessed and owned : rents and land improvements																
serial number	type of ownership and possession	as on date of survey					during year ended on									
		area of land (acres 00.00)					value of total lands (Rs. 00)	land rent paid (Rs. 00.0)		other pay-ments for hold-ing land (Rs. 00.0)	land rent received (Rs. 00.0)		improvements made Rs. 00.0			
		cultivated			other land & water areas	total		culti-vated	other		culti-vated	other	culti-vated	other	total	
		irri-gated	not irri-gated	total												
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1.	proprietary rights															
2.	tenant tenure holder															
3.	tenant															
4.	sub-total (1)															
1.	owner						×	×		×	×	×	×	×	×	×
2.	lease holder						×				×	×				
3.	share cropper						×				×	×				
4.	sub-total (2)						×				×	×				
0.	total	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×

[19] ownership, possession of productive implements etc., hire charges & improvements										[20] live stock as on date on survey...					
serial number	item	as on date of survey...				during year ended on...				serial number	item	number			
		owned		hired out (no.)	hired in (no.)	hire charges (Rs. 00.00)		repair maintain-ance Rs. (00.00)	improve-ments Rs. (00.00)			age groups			
		no.	value (Rs. 00.00)			paid	received					below 3 yrs.	3-10 yrs.	above 10 yrs.	total
(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	plough									1.	bull				
2.	spade									2.	bullock				
3.	scythe, sickle									3.	cow				
4.	other agr. equipments									4.	he-buffalo				
5.	sub-total									5.	she-buffalo				
6.	weaving implements									6.	horse, mule				
7.	carpentry "									7.	donkey				
8.	smithy "									8.	sheep, goat	×	×	×	
9.	other artisans "														
10.	other production process tools and machineries									9.	pig	×	×	×	
11.	carts and boats									10.	other animals	×	×	×	
12.	other transport vehicles									11.	sub-total	×	×	×	
13.	others including power equipments									12.	poultry	×	×	×	
14.	total (5-13)									13.	total	×	×	×	

