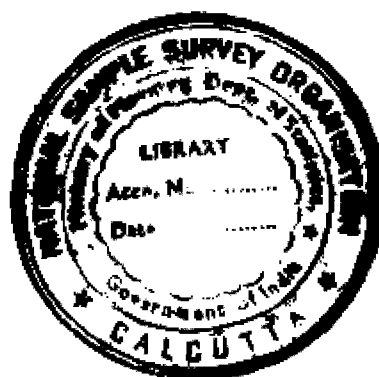


THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

EIGHTEENTH ROUND
FEBRUARY 1963—JANUARY 1964

NUMBER 130

TABLES WITH NOTES
ON
PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS



सत्यमेव जयते

Issued By

THE CABINET SECRETARIAT : GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

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*The Report entitled NSS Draft Report No. 159—Tables with notes on Professions and Liberal Arts; 18th round : February 1963—January 1964—was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta. The views contained in the Report are not necessarily those of the Government of India.**

CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1. This report is based on data collected through household schedule on profession and liberal arts in the eighteenth round (February 1963—January 1964) of the National Sample Survey (NSS). The first (NSS Report Number 44) note on Profession and Services was published on the basis of data during fourth to eighth rounds of NSS. It may be mentioned that during ninth to seventeenth rounds of the NSS, no schedule on Profession and Services was canvassed.

2. The survey in the eighteenth round covered the whole of the year and divided into six sub-rounds in both rural and urban areas, each sub-round covered a period of two months. The survey covered the period from February 1963 to January 1964. There was one reference period (*viz.* month) for the collection of data for each item.

3. The geographical coverage of the eighteenth round was the whole of Indian Union excluding Andaman and Nicobar islands, Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi islands, Ladakh district of Jammu and Kashmir, NEFA, Mao, Ukhral, Tamenlong sub-divisions of Manipur, Lungleh sub-division of Mizo (Lushai) hills, Pondicherry, Goa, Daman and Diu.

4. A stratified two-stage sampling procedure with two interpenetrating net work of samples (IPNS) was adopted both in rural and urban sectors. The villages in the rural sector and the blocks in the urban sector were the first stage sampling units and the households, the second stage sampling units. Altogether 8472 sample villages and 24936 sample house holds in the rural sector and 4572 sample blocks and 36319 sample households in the urban sector were selected for the survey. Each sampled village or block was visited and surveyed only once in the whole round.

5. The approach of investigation was through households which were engaged in Profession and Liberal arts** as usual occupation at least in the subsidiary capacity. A composite schedule 2.51 was proposed for collecting data relating to the activities of employes as well as employers and own account workers engaged in profession and liberal arts. However at the time of analysis these two categories (*viz.* employes and self-employed persons) are presented separately. In case of a combined activity *i.e.* the same individual pursued same service (say doctor) as an employee as well as self-employed person, the individual was counted twice.

6. Persons engaged only in government services (profession and liberal arts) were not covered in this survey. But persons engaged in profession and liberal arts, both in government and in non-government concern were covered in this survey.

7. In ascertaining the number of persons engaged in profession and liberal arts, those working only in establishments operated by government were excluded, while those worked both in government and non-government establishments or those worked in establishments operated by manufacturing concern were included in this survey.

8. Here profession and liberal arts households stands for households whose any member is or was engaged as an employee or as a self-employed person in any of the professions on any day during last 30 days preceding the day of listing as principal or subsidiary capacity and carried out the activity by the household itself or in co-operation with other households as joint enterprise. In case of a joint enterprise, the information relating to the whole activity carried out by the sample household as well as by other partner household was collected. At the time of processing only the contribution of the sample household was accounted for with the help of per cent share. The non-household activity was excluded from the scope of the survey.

*The Draft Report (No. D159) was submitted to the Government of India in March, 1967.

**Liberal Arts :

In the middle ages, the seven branches of learning—grammar, logic, rhetoric, arithmetic, geometry, music, and astronomy.

In modern times—liberal arts include the languages, science, philosophy, history, etc. which compose the curriculum of academic or collegiate education as distinguished from technical or professional education. Webster's—New International Dictionary.

9. *Household*.—A group of persons living together and ordinarily taking food from the same kitchen will constitute a household. There would, of course, be some persons who live singly; these were treated as single member households.

10. *Household member*.—Only normally resident members of the household were considered. A normally resident member was one who normally passed nights under the same roof and normally took food from the same kitchen, irrespective of his length of stay with the household during the thirty days preceding the day of enquiry. The domestic servant was also treated as member of the household even if he did not take meal from the common kitchen but stayed with the household. Normally resident members thus excluded guests and included temporary absentees. Whether a particular person was a normally resident member of the household or not was ultimately left to the judgement of the informant.

11. *Self-employed*.—A person was treated as self-employed if he worked as an employer or own account worker in his principal or subsidiary capacity.

12. *Profession and liberal arts households*.—If any member of the household was engaged as employee or employer or own-account worker in profession and liberal arts (*viz.* educational services, medical and other health services, religious and other welfare services, legal services, business services, other community services, recreation services, domestic services, laundry services, cleaning and dyeing, barber and beauty shops, other personal services, services not elsewhere classified) on any day during last 30 days preceding the day of listing as principal or subsidiary capacity, then the household was treated as profession and liberal arts household. The household employing domestic servant who was staying with the household but not taking the meal from the common kitchen was also considered as profession and liberal arts household.

13. *Working*.—Any person who was engaged in a job or enterprise or working for salary or wages during the reference period for one month (*i.e.* 30 days immediately preceding the day of enquiry) was treated as working. Even nominal work (at least one hour on at least one day) during the reference period qualified a person to be included under the group working. Person, who, though having work, were temporarily absent from work due to reasons such as illness, injury, festival, rest, vacation, strike, lock-out, inclement weather, or other similar reasons was also treated as working. But a person, who did not work because there was actually no work for him to do in his job or enterprise was considered as not working. A person, self-employed in services and professions (*e.g.* barbers, private tutors, etc.) in whose cases there were no establishments in the physical form was also considered as working.

14. *Employment status*.—Employment status specified the capacity in which the person worked in his gainfully occupation, whether as an employee, employer (owner operator or working partner hiring labour) own account worker (owner operator or working partner not hiring labour) or unpaid helper for those who worked in the household enterprise (profession and liberal arts) for at least one hour on at least one day during the last 30 days.

An employee is one who worked for a public or private organisation, an individual or a group of persons and received remuneration in wages or salary or pay in kind.

An employer is a person who hired one or more persons to assist him or her in operating his (or her) enterprise which may also be termed as owner operator or working partner hiring labour.

An own-account worker is one who run his (or her) enterprise without employing any person on salary or wages which may also be termed as owner operator or working partner not hiring labour.

15. *Principal industry*.—Principal industry referred to that activity for which the person devoted the highest amount of time.

16. *Subsidiary industry*.—The activity which was next in order of time spent was treated as first subsidiary industry.

17. It may be noted that the survey covered all activities relating to profession and services according to four digit codes under Division 8: Services of the standard Industrial & occupational classification of Central Statistical Organisation. These detailed service classifications were grouped into twelve and six major groups according to three and two digit codes of the Standard Industrial and Occupation Classification adopted by the Central Statistical Organisation.

18. For each profession and service group, estimates have been provided for the following items *viz.* (1) number of persons as employer and own-account worker and employees for principal and subsidiary means of livelihood separately for twelve service groups (2) value of earnings per month per person for principal and subsidiary means of livelihood separately for twelve service groups (3) value of expenditure on different cost items per month per person for principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined for six major service groups (4) value of expenditure on hired labour charges, rent, interest and of implements per month per person for principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined for six major service groups.

20. The Directorate of National Sample Survey, Government of India was responsible for the collection of the primary data in all the States and the Union Territories except in West Bengal and Bombay City, where the field work was carried out by the Indian Statistical Institute. The work relating to processing and tabulation of data was done in the Indian Statistical Institute.

21. Summary of results have been presented in Chapter Two. Tables giving the results for the rural sector have been presented in Appendix I, and Appendix II contains results for the urban sector. A note on sampling design and the procedure of estimation is given in Appendix III. The facsimile of the schedule used in this enquiry has been given in Appendix IV.

CHAPTER TWO

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

2.1 A summary of some important estimates has been presented in this chapter. The estimates of earlier round have been presented for purpose of comparisons.

2.2 *Earners*.—The person who was engaged in professions and liberal arts as an employee or employer or own account worker whether in principal activity or in subsidiary activity was defined as earner in this sector. The number of such earners as estimated are given below:—

TABLE (2.1)—*Estimated number (in thousand) of earners (employee, employer, own account worker) in professions and liberal arts for principal and subsidiary means of livelihood in rural and urban areas : February 1963-January 1964.*

sector	employee			employer			own account worker			
	sample size	princi- pal	subsi- diary	total	princi- pal	subsi- diary	total	princi- pal	subsi- diary	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
rural	28812	780.13	130.17	910.30	81.10	27.32	108.42	1514.61	570.51	2085.12
urban	44435	1071.49	28.76	1100.25	101.96	3.25	105.21	582.31	65.69	648.00
ALL INDIA	73247	1851.62	158.93	2010.55	183.06	30.57	213.63	2096.92	636.20	2733.12
sample size		31510	1563	33073	3350	306	3656	29842	6676	36518

2.3 Similar estimates were built up in earlier rounds viz. fourth to eighth for employers and own account workers together, which are presented in table 2.2 below.

TABLE (2.2)—*Estimated number (in thousand) of employers and own account workers combined in professions and liberal arts for principal and subsidiary means of livelihood in rural and urban areas : April 1952-April 1955, February 1963-January 1964.*

round	period of survey	estimated number of self-employed persons		
		rural	urban	all India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. fourth	April 1952—September 1952	2612	668	3280
2. fifth	November 1952—March 1953	2532	682	3214
3. sixth	May 1953—August 1953	2123	808	2931
4. seventh	October 1953—March 1954	2460	755	3215
5. eighth	July 1954—April 1955	2179	769	2948
6. eighteenth	February 1963—January 1964	2194	753	2947

2.4 It was already stated that the early surveys were conducted during the different parts of the year and as such seasonal aspect which might be significant particularly in respect of rural areas, was reflected in those estimates.

2.5 These earners (self-employed persons and employees) engaged in professions and liberal arts as distributed in different types of professions are given in table 2.3 below.

TABLE (2.3)—*Distribution of earners (self-employed and employees in thousand) in professions and liberal arts by types of professions in rural and urban areas : February 1963-January 1964.*

type of professions	sample size	rural			urban			all-India		
		emp- loyec	emp- loyer	own account worker	emp- loyec	emp- loyer	own account worker	emp- loyec	emp- loyer	own account worker
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. community services	24548	430.80	26.43	500.14	381.54	35.74	207.98	812.34	62.17	708.12
2. business services	3515	7.11	1.40	18.97	38.54	23.02	68.73	45.65	24.42	87.70
3. recreation services	2970	13.90	8.55	86.51	47.78	7.25	28.57	61.68	15.80	115.08
4. personal services	41650	444.25	71.57	1472.22	624.64	37.63	338.04	1068.89	109.20	1810.26
5. other services	564	14.23	0.49	7.28	7.74	1.58	4.68	21.97	2.07	11.96
6. all services	73247	910.29	108.44	2083.12	1100.24	105.22	648.00	2010.33	213.66	2733.18
sample size		7957	888	19967	25116	2768	16551	33073	3656	36518

2.6 It was observed that maximum number of self-employed persons were engaged in personal services in both rural and urban sectors. In case of employees community services provided a larger volume of employment.

2.7 A percentage distribution of employees, employers and own account workers in different types of profession may further enlighten the situation which is presented in table 2.4 below.

TABLE (2.4)—Percentage distribution of employees, employers and own account workers in professions and liberal arts by types of profession in rural and urban areas: February 1963-January 1964.

type of profession	sample size	rural			urban			all-India		
		emp-loyee	emp-loyer	own account worker	emp-loyee	emp-loyer	own account worker	emp-loyee	emp-loyer	own account worker
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. community services	24548	47.32	24.39	23.99	34.68	33.97	32.09	40.40	29.11	25.91
2. business services	3515	0.79	1.29	0.90	3.51	21.88	10.61	2.27	11.43	3.21
3. recreation services	2970	1.53	7.84	4.15	4.34	6.89	4.41	3.08	7.37	4.21
4. personal services	41650	48.80	66.03	70.61	56.77	35.76	52.17	53.16	51.12	66.29
5. other services	564	1.56	0.45	0.33	0.70	1.50	0.72	1.09	0.97	0.44
6. all services	73247	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
sample size		7957	888	19967	25116	2768	16531	33073	3656	36518

2.8 At the all India level about 92 per cent of the total persons engaged in profession and liberal arts are engaged in community and personal services together.

2.9 *Earnings.*—The gross monthly income either received or receivable by the persons who were engaged in professions and liberal arts (distribution of which is given in table 2.1) as employers or own account workers or employees on principal or subsidiary means of livelihood was defined as earnings. The total value of this gross earning as estimated is given below.

TABLE (2.5)—Estimated value of earnings in thousand of rupees generated from professions and liberal arts as principal or subsidiary means of livelihood in rural and urban areas: February 1963-January 1964.

employment status	sample size	means of livelihood	rural	urban	all-India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
employee	31510	principal	39422.19	83742.47	123164.66
	1563	subsidiary	1853.87	842.02	2695.89
	33073	total	41276.06	84584.49	125860.55
employer	3350	principal	5553.36	46621.00	52174.36
	306	subsidiary	726.47	446.70	1172.57
	3656	total	6279.83	47067.70	53346.93
own account worker.	29842	principal	52420.56	54174.91	106595.47
	6676	subsidiary	7413.96	2281.13	9695.09
	36518	total	59834.52	56456.04	116290.56
sample size			28812	44435	73247

2.10 The gross monthly income of each earner as estimated was found much more in the urban areas than those of rural areas. Each employer was getting Rs. 447.36 in the urban areas while in the rural area it came to Rs. 57.92. The following table gives the estimates of gross earning per earner in professions and liberal arts by means of livelihood in rural and urban areas.

TABLE (2.6)—Estimated value of earning per earner in professions and liberal arts by means of livelihood in rural and urban areas: February 1963-January 1964.

sector	sample size	employee			employer			own account worker		
		principal	subsidiary	total	principal	subsidiary	total	principal	subsidiary	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
rural	28812	50.53	14.24	45.34	68.48	26.59	57.92	34.61	13.00	28.70
urban	44435	78.16	29.28	76.88	457.25	137.26	447.36	93.03	34.72	87.12
all-India	73247	66.52	16.96	62.60	285.01	38.36	249.72	50.83	15.24	42.55
sample size		31510	1563	33073	3350	306	3656	29842	6676	36518

2.11 Similar estimates on gross earnings per earner were built up in earlier rounds *viz.* fourth to eighth rounds for self-employed person which are presented in table (2.7) below.

TABLE (2.7)—Estimated value (Rs. 0.00) of gross earning per self-employed person in professions and liberal arts in rural and urban areas : April 1952-April 1955 and February 1963-January 1964.

rounds	period of survey	value of gross earning per self-employed person	
		rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. fourth	April '52—September '52	15.01	78.82
2. fifth	November '52—March '53	15.24	79.47
3. sixth	May '53—August '53	12.81	85.44
4. seventh	October '53—March '54	13.31	78.32
5. eighth	July '54—April '55	12.37	75.01
6. eighteenth	February '63—January '64	30.14	137.44

2.12 The gross earning per employee, employer and own account worker engaged in professions and liberal arts as derived from different types of professions are given in table (2.8) below.

TABLE (2.8)—Estimated value of total gross earnings (in thousand rupees) in profession and liberal arts by types of profession in rural and urban areas : February 1963- January 1964.

type of profession	sample size	rural			urban			all-India		
		emp-loyee	emp-loyer	own account worker	emp-loyee	emp-loyer	own account worker	emp-loyee	emp-loyer	own account worker
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. community services	24548	29160	2997	15897	45039	18941	17424	74200	21937	33320
2. business services	3515	497	502	1223	5965	13188	13921	6463	15690	15144
3. recreation services	2970	566	457	1896	5271	4894	2538	5837	5352	4434
4. personal services	41650	10763	2318	40614	28053	7843	22296	38821	10161	62910
5. other services	564	284	6	204	255	201	278	540	207	482
6. all services	73247	41276	6280	59835	84584	47067	56456	125861	53347	116291
sample size		7957	888	19967	25116	2768	16551	33073	3656	36518

2.13 Table (2.8) above shows that the persons derived maximum income from community and personal services which is obvious as the number of persons engaged in these two services are maximum. So the per person estimates would give the better picture which is presented in table (2.9).

TABLE (2.9)—Estimated value of gross earnings (in Rs. 0.00) per earner in professions and liberal arts by types of profession in rural and urban areas : February 1963-January 1964.

types of profession	sample size	gross earnings per earner								
		rural			urban			all-India		
(1)	(2)	emp-loyee	emp-loyer	own account worker	emp-loyee	emp-loyer	own account worker	emp-loyee	emp-loyer	own account worker
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. community services	24548	67.69	113.38	31.78	118.95	529.96	83.82	91.34	352.86	47.03
2. business services	3515	69.95	358.41	64.47	154.79	659.78	202.54	141.57	642.50	172.68
3. recreation services	2970	40.72	53.82	21.92	110.32	675.06	88.89	94.63	339.78	98.53
4. personal services	41650	24.24	32.39	27.59	44.91	208.42	65.96	36.32	93.06	34.75
5. other services	564	19.98	11.98	28.07	33.00	127.26	59.31	24.57	99.98	40.29
6. all services	73247	45.34	57.94	28.70	76.88	447.32	87.12	62.60	249.75	42.55
sample size		7957	888	19967	25116	2768	16551	33073	3656	36518

2.14 At the all India level each person either employee or employer or own account worker engaged in business services derived maximum income in comparison with other services.

TABLE (2.10)—Estimated value of total cost (in thousand rupees) for self-employed persons in professions and liberal arts in rural and urban areas: February 1963-January 1964.

types of professions	sample size	value of total cost					
		rural		urban		all-India	
		employer	own account worker	employer	own account worker	employer	own account worker
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. community services	11473	952.60	2431.64	4245.16	2541.97	5217.76	4973.61
2. business services	2473	22.72	50.72	1802.09	961.60	1824.81	1012.32
3. recreation services	1713	109.72	122.90	1780.41	342.37	1890.13	467.27
4. personal services	24242	200.91	3772.54	1562.35	3854.35	1763.46	7626.89
5. other services	273		13.24	32.71	32.14	32.71	45.38
6. all services	40174	1285.95	6391.04	9442.92	7734.43	10728.87	14125.47
sample size		888	19967	2768	16551	3656	36518

2.15 In Table (2.10) also total amount incurred for cost was maximum for community and personal services. But at the all India level maximum cost per person came for recreation services (table 2.11).

TABLE (2.11)—Estimated value of total cost in (Rs. 0.00) per employer and own account worker in professions and liberal arts in rural and urban areas: February 1963-January 1964.

type of professions	sample size	costs per self-employed persons					
		rural		urban		all-India	
		employer	own account worker	employer	own account worker	employer	own account worker
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. community services	11473	32.26	4.86	179.90	12.22	83.93	7.02
2. business services	2473	16.23	2.67	78.28	13.99	74.73	11.54
3. recreation services	1713	12.91	1.42	245.57	12.05	120.01	4.06
4. personal services	24242	2.81	2.56	41.52	11.40	16.13	4.21
5. other services	273	0.00	1.82	20.70	6.87	15.80	3.79
6. all services	40174	11.86	3.06	89.74	11.94	50.23	5.17
sample size		888	19967	2768	16551	3656	36518

2.16 Value added by services: It is calculated as the excess of gross income over total input (cost). Table (2.12) presents the total value added by services table (2.13) presents value added by services per person in professions and liberal arts in rural and urban areas.

TABLE (2.12)—Estimated total value added by services (in thousand rupees) in profession and liberal arts of types of services in rural and urban areas: February 1963-January 1964.

types of professions	sample size	total value added					
		rural		urban		all-India	
		employer	own account worker	employer	own account worker	employer	own account worker
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. community services	11473	2044.01	13465.16	14675.64	14881.67	16719.65	28346.89
2. business services	2473	479.05	1172.36	13386.01	12959.28	13865.06	14131.64
3. recreation services	1713	347.73	1773.16	3113.74	2193.56	3461.47	3966.72
4. personal services	24242	2117.22	36841.68	6280.41	18441.68	8397.63	55283.36
5. other services	273	5.87	191.12	168.37	245.42	174.24	436.54
6. all services	40174	4993.88	53443.48	37624.17	48721.61	42618.05	102165.09

TABLE (2.13)—Estimated value added by services (in Rs. 0.00) in professions and liberal arts by types of services in rural and urban areas: February 1963-January 1964.

types of professions	sample size	value added per person					
		rural		urban		all India	
		employer	own account worker	employer	own account worker	employer	own account worker
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. community services	11473	81.12	26.92	410.62	71.60	268.93	40.03
2. business services	2473	342.18	61.80	581.50	188.55	567.77	161.14
3. remuneration services	1713	40.91	20.50	429.49	76.78	219.77	34.47
4. personal services	24242	29.58	25.03	166.90	54.56	76.91	30.54
5. other services	278	11.98	26.25	106.56	32.44	84.18	36.50
6. all services	40174	46.08	25.60	357.58	75.18	199.52	37.38
sample size		888	19967	2768	16551	3656	36518

APPENDIX I

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TABLE (1)—Distribution of sample persons with professions and liberal arts as their principal means of livelihood by employment status and industry groups

All India		Rural					
industry	sub-sample	employment status					total
		owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary & wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
educational services	1	8	113		2	1103	1226
	2	5	113			1252	1370
	comb.	13	226		2	2355	2596
medical and other health services	1	39	760	1	4	252	1056
	2	50	749		9	219	1027
	comb.	89	1509	1	13	471	2083
religious services	1	39	718	2	13	414	1186
	2	21	727		7	369	1124
	comb.	60	1445	2	20	783	2310
other community services	1	2	20			19	41
	2	2	33			22	59
	comb.	4	55			41	100
legal services	1	2	30		3	12	47
	2		46		1	6	53
	comb.	2	76		4	18	100
business services	1	3	10			23	36
	2	3	18		2	19	42
	comb.	6	28		2	42	70
recreation services	1	22	216	8	27	40	313
	2	12	188	3	43	48	294
	comb.	34	404	11	70	88	607
domestic services	1	9	276	3	7	1291	1580
	2	7	196		19	1241	1463
	comb.	16	472	3	26	2532	3043
laundry & cleaning services	1	102	2022	24	70	85	2303
	2	68	2125	6	38	84	2321
	comb.	170	4147	30	108	169	4624
barber and beauty shops	1	140	2639	6	95	707	2987
	2	68	2460	4	57	84	2673
	comb.	208	5099	10	152	791	5660
other personal services	1	14	469		7	73	563
	2	12	507	1	7	90	617
	comb.	26	976	1	14	163	1180
other services	1	2	11		..	23	36
	2	1	44		..	48	93
	comb.	3	55			71	129
all services	1	376	7224	44	228	3442	11374
	2	249	7268	14	183	3482	11136
	comb.	625	14492	58	411	6924	22510

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TABLE (2)—Distribution of Sample persons with professions and liberal arts as their subsidiary means of livelihood by employment status and industry groups

All India		Rural					
industry	sub-sample	employment status					total
		owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary & wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
educational services	1	2	69	..	..	72	143
	2	2	58	..	..	56	116
	comb.	4	127	..	..	128	259
medical and other health services	1	11	341	..	5	30	387
	2	10	225	..	..	33	268
	comb.	21	566	..	5	63	655
religious services	1	28	520	..	18	148	714
	2	4	422	..	8	102	536
	comb.	32	942	..	26	250	1250
other community services	1	..	22	..	2	4	28
	2	..	40	..	..	6	46
	comb.	..	62	..	2	10	74
legal services	1	..	2	..	..	3	5
	2	..	5	..	..	..	5
	comb.	..	7	..	..	3	10
business services	1	1	9	..	1	1	12
	2	2	6	..	..	2	10
	comb.	3	15	..	1	3	22
recreation services	1	5	135	1	20	17	178
	2	2	137	7	30	6	182
	comb.	7	272	8	50	23	260
domestic services	1	1	74	..	2	178	255
	2	2	51	1	..	182	236
	comb.	3	125	1	2	360	491
laundry & cleaning services	1	20	433	4	25	14	496
	2	9	399	..	9	22	459
	comb.	29	832	4	34	36	935
barber and beauty shops	1	43	776	8	19	22	868
	2	17	748	1	18	32	816
	comb.	60	1524	9	37	54	1684
other personal services	1	9	183	2	5	21	220
	2	7	215	..	2	41	265
	comb.	16	398	2	7	62	485
other services	1	..	16	..	7	4	27
	2	6	7	..	..	37	50
	comb.	6	23	..	7	41	77
all services	1	120	2580	15	104	314	3333
	2	61	2313	9	67	519	2969
	comb.	181	4893	24	171	1033	6302

National Sample Survey, 18th Round : February 1963-January 1964

TABLE (3)—Distribution of estimated number of persons with professions and liberal arts as their principal means of livelihood, by employment status and industry groups.

All India			Rural					
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status					total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary & wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
educational services	1	1226	1478	20030		422	222240	244170
	2	1370	809	17609			270098	288516
	comb.	2596	1144	18819		211	246169	266343
medical and other health services	1	1056	10017	151404	40	892	47239	209612
	2	1027	11264	137139		1942	44041	194386
	comb.	2083	10641	144271	20	1417	45630	201999
religious services	1	1186	7676	126327	342	2792	74617	211754
	2	1124	2408	134991		5328	90149	232876
	comb.	2310	5042	130659	172	4060	82382	222314
other community services	1	41	1792	2713			3764	8269
	2	59	226	5822			2708	8736
	comb.	100	1009	4267			3236	8512
legal services	1	47	1132	3818		332	2144	7446
	2	53		11444		122	1245	12811
	comb.	100	576	7631		227	1695	10129
business services	1	36	505	1220			3678	5403
	2	42	640	3738		1055	5910	11343
	comb.	78	572	2479		528	4794	8373
recreation services	1	313	5368	45231	1416	9079	7375	68469
	2	294	4370	33682	488	8782	11519	58841
	comb.	607	4869	39456	952	8931	9447	63655
domestic services	1	1580	726	70112	810	1911	293620	367179
	2	1463	1105	53155		1925	321982	378167
	comb.	3043	916	61633	405	1918	307801	372673
laundry services cleaning & dyeing	1	2303	27460	427795	6633	18978	19264	500130
	2	2321	18973	480163	1292	5242	24456	530126
	comb.	4624	23217	453979	3962	12110	21860	315128
barber and beauty shop	1	2987	29480	483212	1416	23588	27126	566824
	2	2673	16181	473361	840	24278	18204	532864
	comb.	5660	22830	479287	1129	23933	22663	549844
other personal services	1	563	2140	91330		1944	15802	111216
	2	617	4796	130918	131	2042	31249	169136
	comb.	1180	3468	111124	66	1993	23525	140176
services not elsewhere classified	1	36	206	1243			13223	14672
	2	93	20	10102			8594	10716
	comb.	129	113	5673			10908	16694
all services	1	11374	87998	1426434	10660	59938	730114	2315144
	2	11136	60792	1492122	2731	50717	830134	2436536
	comb.	22510	74395	1459278	6705	55328	780134	2373840
sample size	1		376	7284	44	228	3442	11374
	2		249	7208	14	183	3482	11136
	comb.		625	14492	58	411	6924	22510

National Sample Survey, 18th Round : February 1963-January 1964

TABLE (4)—Distribution of estimated number of persons with professions and liberal arts as their subsidiary means of livelihood, by employment status and industry groups.

All-India			Rural					
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status					total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary & wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
educational services	1	145	142	14598			15074	29974
	2	116	322	12030			12008	24360
	comb.	259	232	13364			19541	27197
medical and other health services	1	387	3190	72466		936	4507	81099
	2	268	5224	56696			18408	79948
	comb.	655	4207	64081		468	11458	80214
religious services	1	714	7229	109578		4316	27765	140888
	2	536	692	101812		2552	26705	131761
	comb.	1250	3960	105695		3434	27235	140324
other community services	1	28		7815		382	1241	9408
	2	46		10587			1029	11616
	comb.	74		9201		191	1134	10526
legal services	1	5		477			215	692
	2	5		921				921
	comb.	10		699			107	806
business services	1	12	159	13481		96	125	13861
	2	10	337	1233			904	2474
	comb.	22	248	7357		48	515	8168
recreation services	1	178	1434	26338	412	4825	5879	38888
	2	182	2473	35911	1139	9771	3034	51722
	comb.	360	1954	30825	772	7298	4456	45305
domestic services	1	255	226	22057		274	47736	70299
	2	236	141	12038	211		55228	67218
	comb.	491	184	17047	106	137	51582	69056
laundry services cleaning & dyeing	1	496	6870	107283	766	5675	3592	124186
	2	439	2271	98113		1025	4189	205595
	comb.	935	4570	102698	383	3349	3890	114290
barber and beauty shop	1	868	10264	163638	2061	6662	5676	188301
	2	816	3290	148393	74	3890	7941	169588
	comb.	1684	6777	156015	1068	5276	6808	175944
other personal services	1	220	2294	32300	394	944	4976	40908
	2	265	2287	49801		398	7264	59750
	comb.	485	2290	41051	197	671	6120	50329
services not elsewhere classified	1	27		2218		311	1377	3906
	2	50		755			5276	6718
	comb.	77		378		156	3326	5312
all services	1	3333	31808	572347	3632	24422	118163	750372
	2	2969	17792	526623	1418	17635	142186	705654
	comb.	6302	24800	549485	2525	21028	190174	728012
sample size	1		120	2580	1	104	514	9337
	2		62	2313		67	519	2969
	comb.		181	4893	2	171	1033	6302

National Sample Survey, 18th Round : February 1963-January 1964

TABLE (5)—Distribution of value of earnings per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal means of livelihood, by employment status and industry groups

All India			Rural					
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status					total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary and wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
educational services	1	1226	98.87	58.31		30.43	90.92	88.19
	2	1970	153.23	44.56			86.56	84.19
	comb.	2596	118.10	51.87		30.43	88.53	86.02
medical and other health services	1	1056	176.96	43.69	50.00	67.82	70.43	56.20
	2	1027	226.33	55.49		12.75	41.40	61.77
	comb.	2083	203.09	49.90	50.00	30.09	56.43	58.88
religious services	1	1186	48.13	29.84	44.71	17.37	42.17	94.71
	2	1124	26.47	36.60		9.13	41.12	37.61
	comb.	2310	42.96	33.33	44.71	11.97	41.59	36.23
other community services	1	41	160.26	34.63			70.26	78.07
	2	59	20.00	19.63			30.12	22.89
	comb.	100	144.55	24.40			59.47	49.69
legal services	1	47	607.53	106.34		70.15	72.46	172.47
	2	53		127.24		18.75	29.20	116.68
	comb.	100	607.53	122.01		56.30	56.57	137.18
business services	1	36	228.61	65.80			144.44	134.56
	2	42	123.91	36.47		30.00	42.90	44.15
	comb.	78	170.11	43.69		30.00	81.85	78.32
recreation services	1	313	49.82	27.68	44.31	15.21	46.13	30.09
	2	294	23.94	35.27	517.54	13.04	53.90	38.76
	comb.	607	38.21	30.92	165.56	14.14	50.87	34.10
domestic services	1	1380	25.87	18.48	0.40	7.21	31.57	28.86
	2	1463		17.69		12.16	25.11	23.99
	comb.	3043	10.26	18.14	0.40	9.70	28.19	26.36
laundry services cleaning & dyeing	1	2303	42.13	32.70	6.76	10.10	14.83	31.45
	2	2321	46.13	36.20	40.85	21.57	28.12	36.05
	comb.	4624	43.78	34.55	12.32	14.93	22.27	33.81
barber and beauty shop	1	2987	40.73	32.41	13.96	17.54	18.73	31.52
	2	2673	38.54	36.81	41.41	20.42	31.27	35.93
	comb.	5660	39.96	34.58	24.18	19.00	23.77	33.66
other personal services	1	563	20.84	26.17		43.62	26.87	26.47
	2	617	23.30	29.00		11.75	18.74	26.71
	comb.	1180	22.54	27.84		27.29	21.47	26.62
services not elsewhere classified	1	36	24.65	38.25			30.64	31.20
	2	93	25.00	30.84			17.25	24.59
	comb.	129	24.68	31.65			25.36	27.50
all services	1	11374	69.14	32.83	13.61	17.42	53.23	40.16
	2	11196	74.63	37.59	123.64	17.31	48.16	41.79
	comb.	22570	71.39	35.26	36.18	17.37	50.53	40.99
sample size	1		376	7284	44	228	3440	11374
	2		249	7208	14	183	3482	11196
	comb.		625	14492	58	411	6922	22570

National Sample Survey, 18th Round : February 1963–January 1964

TABLE (6)—Distribution of value of earnings per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their subsidiary means of livelihood, by employment status and industry groups.

All-India			Rural					
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status					total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary & wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
educational services	1	143	7.18	25.53			43.97	34.73
	2	116	16.16	29.47			59.10	49.90
	comb.	259	13.41	27.30			50.67	38.85
medical and other health services	1	387	47.72	17.23		6.15	3.29	17.53
	2	268	58.98	22.83			4.05	20.85
	comb.	655	54.71	19.66		6.15	3.90	19.17
religious services	1	714	22.26	12.91		2.61	16.04	13.65
	2	536	45.45	14.31		6.38	16.27	14.72
	comb.	1250	24.28	13.59		4.01	16.15	14.15
other community services	1	28		25.61		1.75	3.57	21.75
	2	46		13.76			35.76	15.70
	comb.	74		18.79		1.75	18.16	18.41
legal services	1	5		15.01			24.51	17.96
	2	5		243.98				243.98
	comb.	10		165.85			24.51	147.05
business services	1	12	300.00	4.72			30.00	8.20
	2	10	182.44	11.93			10.00	34.48
	comb.	22	200.09	5.33			12.44	12.27
recreation services	1	178	16.42	16.01	6.00	3.47	19.96	14.96
	2	182	72.56	16.82	19.51	6.91	17.67	17.72
	comb.	360	51.95	16.47	15.91	5.77	19.18	16.54
domestic services	1	255	15.00	13.49		5.08	8.00	9.73
	2	236	308.11	0.06			6.56	6.02
	comb.	491	127.61	8.73		5.08	7.23	7.91
laundry services cleaning & dyeing	1	496	17.44	9.75	5.70	3.96	4.09	9.72
	2	439	8.40	10.45			19.81	10.67
	comb.	935	15.20	10.08	5.70	3.96	12.56	10.16
barber and beauty shop	1	868	13.53	13.18	10.60	3.10	11.44	12.76
	2	816	13.25	8.59	15.00	16.46	9.48	8.91
	comb.	1684	13.48	10.99	10.75	8.02	10.30	10.97
other personal services	1	220	9.75	13.85	3.61	8.23	19.14	14.03
	2	265	13.78	10.09		2.50	5.77	9.65
	comb.	485	11.76	11.56	3.61	6.53	11.20	11.43
services not elsewhere classified	1	27		19.39			10.27	14.63
	2	50	8.16	9.74			0.23	2.09
	comb.	77	8.16	17.11			2.30	6.70
all services	1	3333	21.07	13.49	8.29	3.55	15.44	13.77
	2	2969	41.01	13.05	16.97	8.44	13.24	13.68
	comb.	6302	28.22	13.28	10.56	5.60	14.24	13.73
sample size	1		120	2580	15	104	514	3333
	2		61	2313	9	67	519	2969
	comb.		181	4893	24	171	1033	6302

National Sample Survey, 18th Round : February 1963—January 1964

TABLE (7)—Distribution of earnings (in Rs. 0·00) per month per person with profession and liberal arts by employment status and by major industry groups : Rural

industry	sub-sample	sample size	self employed				total	emplo- yee work- ing for salary and wages	total
			owner opera- tor hiring labour	owner opera- tor not hiring labour	work- ing partner hiring labour	work- ing partner not hiring labour			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
principal means									
1. community services	1	3509	122·85	38·76	45·26	29·68	44·07	77·46	61·31
	2	3580	186·41	45·50	..	10·10	51·22	71·23	62·46
	comb.	7089	149·06	42·11	45·26	17·17	47·60	74·10	61·90
2. business services	1	83	492·02	96·52	..	70·15	188·52	117·93	156·53
	2	95	123·91	104·89	..	28·83	100·34	40·52	82·62
	comb.	178	389·49	102·81	..	37·92	123·13	75·25	108·28
3. recreation services	1	313	49·82	27·68	44·31	15·21	28·16	46·13	30·09
	2	294	23·94	35·27	517·54	13·04	35·07	53·90	38·76
	comb.	607	38·21	30·92	165·56	14·14	31·17	50·87	34·10
4. personal services	1	7433	40·49	31·09	7·33	16·39	30·81	29·47	30·50
	2	7074	39·24	34·76	38·69	19·60	34·50	25·08	32·18
	comb.	14507	39·98	32·98	13·71	17·74	32·67	27·16	31·36
5. other services	1	36	24·65	38·25	..	..	36·32	30·64	31·20
	2	93	25·00	30·84	..	..	30·82	17·25	24·59
	comb.	129	24·68	31·83	..	..	31·51	25·36	27·50
6. all services	1	11374	69·14	32·83	13·61	17·42	34·14	53·23	40·16
	2	11136	74·63	37·59	123·64	17·31	38·50	48·16	41·79
	comb.	22510	71·39	35·26	36·18	17·37	36·33	50·53	40·99
sample size	1		376	7284	44	228	7932	3442	11374
	2		249	7208	14	183	7654	3482	11136
	comb.		625	14492	58	411	15586	6924	22510
subsidiary means									
1. community services	1	1272	29·25	15·83	..	3·14	16·18	23·20	17·44
	2	966	55·26	17·93	..	6·38	19·00	21·59	19·61
	comb.	2238	39·22	16·81	..	4·15	17·48	22·32	18·48
2. business services	1	17	300·00	5·07	..	..	8·34	26·54	8·76
	2	15	182·72	111·15	..	..	120·83	10·00	91·32
	comb.	32	220·31	19·25	..	..	25·11	14·52	24·38
3. recreation services	1	178	16·42	16·01	5·99	3·47	14·07	19·96	14·96
	2	182	72·56	16·82	19·51	6·91	17·72	17·67	17·72
	comb.	360	51·95	16·47	15·91	5·77	16·25	19·18	16·54
4. personal services	1	1839	14·48	12·13	8·58	3·86	11·92	8·98	11·49
	2	1756	17·23	9·09	3·92	12·24	9·34	7·54	9·00
	comb.	3595	15·28	10·65	8·20	6·22	10·70	8·19	10·28
5. other services	1	27	..	19·39	..	..	17·00	10·27	14·63
	2	50	8·16	9·75	..	..	8·92	0·23	2·09
	comb.	77	8·16	17·11	..	..	14·07	2·30	6·70
6. all services	1	3333	21·07	13·49	8·29	3·55	13·46	15·44	13·77
	2	2969	41·01	13·05	16·37	8·44	13·79	13·24	13·68
	comb.	6302	28·22	13·28	10·56	5·60	13·62	14·24	13·73
sample size	1		120	2580	15	104	2819	514	3333
	2		61	2313	9	67	2450	519	2969
	comb.		181	4893	24	171	5269	1033	6302

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TABLE (8)—Distribution of value on materials per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal & subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All India			Rural				
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	2739	12.90	3.49		3.90	4.04
	2	2487	61.23	4.42		0.05	6.68
	comb.	5226	32.19	3.94		1.97	5.31
business services	1	61	0.53	0.71	..	0.60	0.72
	2	83	16.76	1.59	..	4.48	2.53
	comb.	144	6.47	1.13	..	3.45	1.59
recreation services	1	434	1.51	0.39	1.80	0.13	0.47
	2	422	2.15	0.38	0.57	1.41	0.70
	comb.	856	1.83	0.39	1.22	0.86	0.59
personal services	1	7481	1.99	1.76	0.48	0.53	1.72
	2	7054	2.79	1.87	3.88	0.83	1.88
	comb.	14535	2.30	1.82	1.07	0.65	1.80
other services	1	36	..	1.04	..	..	0.91
	2	58	..	0.62	..	..	0.58
	comb.	94	..	0.72	..	..	0.66
all services	1	10751	4.82	2.14	0.64	0.85	2.23
	2	10104	18.45	2.41	2.59	0.94	2.95
	comb.	20855	10.22	2.28	1.68	0.89	2.58
sample size	1		496	9864	59	332	10751
	2		310	9521	23	250	10104
	comb.		806	19385	82	582	20855

TABLE (9)—Distribution of expenditure on repair and maintenance per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India			Rural				
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	2739	0.43	0.08		0.05	0.10
	2	2487	0.05	0.33		..	0.31
	comb.	5226	0.28	0.20		0.03	2.20
business services	1	61	..	..		..	..
	2	83	..	0.40		..	0.96
	comb.	144	..	0.19		..	0.17
recreation services	1	434	1.90	0.30		0.17	0.39
	2	422	0.74	1.09	1.20	0.11	0.88
	comb.	856	1.32	0.69	0.57	0.14	0.64
personal services	1	7481	0.42	0.34	0.05	0.15	0.33
	2	7054	0.28	0.41	0.51	0.67	0.41
	comb.	14535	0.37	0.37	0.13	0.36	0.37
other services	1	36	..	..		..	..
	2	58	..	0.63		..	0.59
	comb.	94	..	0.48		..	0.44
all services	1	10751	0.50	0.27	0.04	0.14	0.27
	2	10104	0.25	0.41	0.78	0.41	0.41
	comb.	20855	0.40	0.34	0.21	0.26	0.34
sample size	1		496	9864	59	332	10751
	2		310	9521	23	250	10104
	comb.		806	19385	82	582	20855

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TABLE (10)—Distribution of expenditure on other professional cost per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All India			Rural				
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	2739	4.35	0.55		0.03	0.76
	2	2487	3.08	1.02		0.07	1.09
	comb.	5226	3.84	0.78		0.05	0.92
business services	1	61	9.69	0.57			1.34
	2	83	10.01	2.14			2.40
	comb.	144	9.80	1.32			1.85
recreation services	1	434	0.62	0.13	1.24	0.04	0.18
	2	422		0.74	100.83	0.06	2.25
	comb.	856	0.31	0.43	48.16	0.05	1.22
personal services	1	7481	0.24	0.23	0.02	0.04	0.22
	2	7054	0.45	0.60	0.14	0.16	0.59
	comb.	14535	0.32	0.42	0.04	0.09	0.40
other services	1	36	..	..	..	..	..
	2	58	..	0.87	..	..	0.81
	comb.	94	..	0.66	..	..	0.60
all services	1	10751	1.48	0.31	0.20	0.04	0.36
	2	10104	1.23	0.72	39.29	0.12	0.80
	comb.	20855	1.38	0.52	9.03	0.07	0.58
sample size	1		496	9864	59	332	10751
	2		210	9521	23	250	10104
	comb.		806	19385	82	582	20855

TABLE (11)—Distribution of total expenditure per month per person in professions and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India			Rural				
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	2739	17.68	4.12		3.98	4.90
	2	2487	64.36	5.77		0.12	8.08
	comb.	5226	38.31	4.92		2.05	6.43
business services	1	61	10.62	1.28	..	0.60	2.06
	2	83	26.77	4.13	..	4.48	5.29
	comb.	144	16.27	2.64	..	3.45	3.61
recreation services	1	434	4.03	0.82	3.24	0.34	1.04
	2	422	2.89	2.21	102.60	1.58	3.83
	comb.	856	3.46	1.51	49.95	1.05	2.45
personal services	1	7481	2.65	2.39	0.55	0.72	2.27
	2	7054	3.52	2.88	4.53	1.66	2.88
	comb.	14535	2.99	2.61	1.24	1.10	2.57
other services	1	36	..	1.04	..	..	0.91
	2	58	..	2.12	..	..	1.98
	comb.	94	..	1.86	..	..	1.70
all services	1	10751	6.80	2.72	0.88	1.03	2.86
	2	10104	19.94	3.55	42.66	1.47	4.16
	comb.	20855	12.00	3.13	10.32	1.22	3.50
sample size	1		496	9864	59	332	10751
	2		210	9521	23	250	10104
	comb.		806	19385	82	582	20855

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TABLE (12)—Distribution of value of hired labour charges per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India			Rural		
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status		total
			owner operator hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
community services	1	132	13.15	2.01	13.01
	2	94	20.40	..	20.40
	comb.	226	16.04	2.01	15.94
business services	1	6	25.22	..	25.22
	2	5	18.51	..	18.51
	comb.	11	22.87	..	22.87
recreation services	1	36	4.62	6.92	5.11
	2	24	2.94	33.09	8.72
	comb.	60	3.78	19.22	6.89
personal services	1	379	3.08	0.90	5.16
	2	203	3.99	8.28	4.20
	comb.	582	3.43	2.18	3.30
other services	1	2	..	..	..
	2	7	..	..	..
	comb.	9	..	..	..
all services	1	555	6.15	1.70	5.67
	2	333	8.41	17.93	8.89
	comb.	888	7.04	5.36	6.90
sample size	1		496	59	555
	2		310	23	333
	comb.		806	82	888

TABLE (13)—Distribution of expenditure on rent per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India			Rural				
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	2739	3.43	1.67	..	0.05	1.74
	2	2487	7.43	2.35	..	..	2.52
	comb.	5226	5.03	2.00	..	0.02	2.11
business services	1	61	18.18	0.52	..	..	2.02
	2	83	3.01	2.48	..	0.16	2.36
	comb.	144	12.87	1.45	..	0.11	2.18
recreation services	1	434	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.02	0.19
	2	422	0.28	0.30	0.10	0.22	0.28
	comb.	856	0.24	0.26	0.17	0.14	0.24
personal services	1	7481	0.51	1.63	0.98	0.23	0.61
	2	7054	2.01	0.72	0.73	0.93	0.76
	comb.	14535	1.08	0.67	0.94	0.50	0.69
other services	1	36	..	0.07	..	..	0.06
	2	58	..	1.28	..	..	1.19
	comb.	94	..	0.99	..	..	0.90
all services	1	10751	1.53	0.87	0.86	0.17	0.88
	2	10104	3.29	1.11	0.48	0.59	1.17
	comb.	20855	2.23	0.99	0.77	0.36	1.02
sample size	1		496	9864	59	332	10751
	2		310	9521	23	250	10104
	comb.		806	19385	82	582	20855

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TABLE (14)—Distribution of expenditure on interest per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India			Rural				
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	2739	0.66	0.14			0.16
	2	2487	0.44	0.12			0.13
	comb.	5226	0.57	0.13			0.15
business services	1	61		0.19			0.17
	2	83		0.08		0.08	0.07
	comb.	144		0.14		0.06	0.12
recreation services	1	434	0.00	0.15		0.21	0.15
	2	422	0.15	0.14	11.71	0.08	0.32
	comb.	856	0.08	0.15	5.50	0.13	0.24
personal services	1	7481	0.06	0.09		0.00	0.08
	2	7054	0.35	0.12	0.19	0.13	0.12
	comb.	14535	0.17	0.10	0.03	0.05	0.10
other services	1	36		0.03		..	0.02
	2	58	0.02	0.49		..	0.46
	comb.	94	0.02	0.38		..	0.35
all services	1	10751	0.21	0.10		0.04	0.11
	2	10104	0.35	0.12	4.67	0.10	0.14
	comb.	20855	0.26	0.11	1.05	0.06	0.12
sample size	1		496	9864	59	332	10751
	2		310	9521	23	250	10104
	comb.		806	19385	82	582	20855

TABLE (15)—Distribution of value of implements per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India			Rural				
industry	sub-sample	sample-size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	2739	162.52	29.29	71.63	4.47	36.56
	2	2487	299.23	37.11		2.61	47.28
	comb.	5226	217.09	33.08	71.63	3.54	41.72
business services	1	61	288.70	17.16	..	0.60	40.04
	2	83	23.95	80.02	..	12.28	73.12
	comb.	144	196.07	47.15	..	9.17	55.87
recreation services	1	434	58.35	47.51	47.73	10.69	42.85
	2	422	79.32	51.45	839.79	22.08	61.07
	comb.	856	68.87	49.44	419.99	17.20	52.05
personal services	1	7481	20.51	17.34	9.82	8.63	17.06
	2	7054	21.06	21.34	16.94	13.26	21.12
	comb.	14535	20.72	19.38	6.10	10.45	19.08
other services	1	36	..	55.22	..	..	48.04
	2	58	18.57	64.49	..	..	61.41
	comb.	94	14.67	62.34	..	..	57.99
all services	1	10751	64.05	21.51	11.25	8.42	23.24
	2	10104	100.29	26.82	336.84	14.11	29.68
	comb.	20855	78.40	24.18	84.78	10.96	26.43
sample size	1		496	9864	59	332	10751
	2		310	9521	23	250	10104
	comb.		806	19385	82	582	20855

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TABLE (1)—Distribution of sample persons with professions and liberal arts as their principal means of livelihood by employment status and industry groups.

All-India		Urban					
industry	sub-sample	employment status					total
		owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary & wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
educational services	1	52	449	12	3	2776	3292
	2	43	427	3	.	2906	3379
	comb.	95	876	15	3	5682	6671
medical and other health services	1	322	843	20	10	772	1967
	2	292	935	17	8	899	2171
	comb.	614	1798	37	18	1671	4138
religious services	1	51	803	9	10	634	1507
	2	38	813	10	13	583	1457
	comb.	89	1616	19	23	1217	2964
other community services	1	7	45	1	.	109	162
	2	1	31	2	..	100	134
	comb.	8	76	3	.	209	296
legal services	1	196	515	10	10	149	930
	2	204	666	8	5	126	1009
	comb.	400	1281	18	15	275	1989
business services	1	53	178	4	4	353	592
	2	68	230	2	5	334	639
	comb.	121	408	6	9	687	1231
recreation services	1	75	308	22	13	538	956
	2	42	277	14	18	561	912
	comb.	117	585	36	31	1099	1868
domestic services	1	26	381	5	7	6011	6430
	2	4	361	..	..	5625	5990
	comb.	30	742	5	7	11636	12420
laundry & cleaning services	1	275	1358	15	79	441	2162
	2	211	1476	21	28	360	2096
	comb.	486	2834	36	107	801	4258
barber and beauty shops	1	198	1622	25	50	278	2173
	2	146	1487	9	52	241	1935
	comb.	344	3109	34	102	519	4108
other personal services	1	56	538	7	5	308	914
	2	36	638	6	9	313	1002
	comb.	92	1176	13	14	621	1916
other services	1	22	53	.	2	84	161
	2	27	60	.	.	85	172
	comb.	49	113	.	2	169	333
all services	1	1333	7193	130	187	12453	21296
	2	1112	7421	92	138	12133	20896
	comb.	2445	14614	222	325	24586	42192

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TABLE (2)—Distribution of sample persons with professions and liberal arts as their subsidiary means of livelihood by employment status and industry groups.

All India

Urban

industry	sub-sample	employment status					total
		owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary & wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
educational services	1	10	226	2	..	47	285
	2	5	244	1	..	30	280
	comb.	15	470	3	..	77	565
medical and other health services	1	12	135	..	1	20	168
	2	15	104	..	2	10	131
	comb.	27	239	..	3	30	299
religious services	1	4	89	1	..	50	144
	2	2	82	2	4	34	124
	comb.	6	171	3	4	84	268
other community services	1	1	8	..	1	1	11
	2	1	5	..	..	3	9
	comb.	2	13	..	1	4	20
legal services	1	1	22	..	..	2	25
	2	..	13	..	..	2	15
	comb.	1	35	..	..	4	40
business services	1	2	7	..	1	6	16
	2	7	16	1	1	4	29
	comb.	9	23	1	2	10	45
recreation services	1	5	97	1	3	15	61
	2	4	32	2	4	32	74
	comb.	9	69	3	7	47	135
domestic services	1	..	31	..	..	123	154
	2	..	45	..	..	86	131
	comb.	..	76	..	..	209	285
laundry & cleaning services	1	4	27	..	1	4	36
	2	1	25	2	1	3	32
	comb.	5	52	2	2	7	68
barber and beauty shops	1	2	49	..	2	7	60
	2	3	46	1	1	2	53
	comb.	5	95	1	3	9	113
other personal services	1	1	158	..	2	23	164
	2	4	173	2	1	16	196
	comb.	5	331	2	3	39	360
other services	1	1	3	..	..	3	7
	2	..	10	1	..	7	18
	comb.	1	13	1	..	10	25
all services	1	43	792	4	11	301	1151
	2	42	795	12	14	229	1092
	comb.	85	1587	16	25	530	2243

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TABLE (3)—Distribution of estimated number of persons in professions and liberal arts as their principal means of livelihood, by employment status and industry groups.

All-India			Urban					
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status					total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary & wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
educational services . . .	1	3292	4006	29790	719	508	234956	269979
	2	3379	3061	28903	79	..	246726	278769
	comb.	6671	3534	29346	399	254	240841	274374
medical and other health services.	1	1967	25794	70591	1724	358	66317	164784
	2	2171	22944	74364	1502	550	78743	178103
	comb.	4138	24369	72477	1613	454	72530	171443
religious services . . .	1	1507	3770	72498	368	764	60622	138022
	2	1457	2111	62323	629	979	42652	108694
	comb.	2964	2940	67411	499	871	51637	123358
other community services . . .	1	162	959	3720	233	..	7618	12530
	2	134	5	3165	140	..	9408	12718
	comb.	296	482	3442	187	..	8513	12624
legal services	1	980	16567	49925	302	1745	11359	79898
	2	1009	16667	49513	376	436	11146	78138
	comb.	1989	16617	49719	339	1091	11252	79018
business services	1	592	5732	12863	661	247	28566	48069
	2	639	4594	16228	150	966	24873	46811
	comb.	1231	5162	14546	405	607	26720	47440
recreation services	1	956	5643	25850	2934	1116	48464	84007
	2	912	3777	22199	1463	1452	43078	71969
	comb.	1868	4710	24024	2199	1284	45771	77988
domestic services	1	6430	2070	28899	604	294	554396	586263
	2	5990	428	29730	..	..	516904	547062
	comb.	12420	1249	29315	302	147	535650	566663
laundry services cleaning & dying	1	2162	19186	99374	1298	4662	32224	156744
	2	2096	13960	116283	2424	2692	26564	161923
	comb.	4258	16572	107829	1861	3677	29394	159333
barber and beauty shops	1	2173	15612	130646	2535	7642	21996	178431
	2	1935	8374	109654	810	3196	15023	137057
	comb.	4108	11993	120150	1672	5419	18510	157744
other personal services	1	914	3661	42408	420	226	22622	69337
	2	1002	2210	48596	328	774	23821	75729
	comb.	1916	2936	45502	374	500	23221	72533
services not elsewhere classified.	1	161	1682	3988	..	110	6605	12385
	2	172	1424	4400	..	..	8300	14124
	comb.	333	1553	4194	..	55	7452	13254
all services	1	21296	104681	570552	11797	17672	1095746	1800448
	2	20896	79554	565358	7900	11046	1047238	1711096
	comb.	42192	92117	567955	9848	14359	1071492	1755771
sample size	1		1333	7193	130	187	12453	21296
	2		1112	7421	92	138	12133	20896
	comb.		2445	14614	222	325	24586	42192

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TABLE (4)—Distribution of estimated number of persons with profession and liberal arts as their subsidiary means of livelihood by employment status and industry groups.

All-India			Urban					
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status					total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary & wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
educational services	1	285	583	16712	72	..	4470	21897
	2	280	412	17942	53	..	2935	20742
	comb.	565	498	17327	63	..	3402	21290
medical and other health services	1	168	841	11906	..	48	1364	14159
	2	191	691	7453	..	141	988	9273
	comb.	299	766	9679	..	95	1176	11716
religious services	1	144	215	5994	233	..	4245	10687
	2	124	27	6130	104	96	2330	8687
	comb.	268	121	6062	169	48	3287	9687
other community services	1	11	104	463	..	91	94	752
	2	9	104	483	..	..	220	807
	comb.	20	104	473	..	46	156	779
legal services	1	25	104	2024	..	..	191	2259
	2	15	..	930	..	..	258	1188
	comb.	40	52	1477	..	..	194	1723
business services	1	16	160	738	..	42	550	1490
	2	29	661	1676	60	120	203	2720
	comb.	45	410	1207	30	81	377	2105
recreation services	1	61	271	2934	36	930	1297	4868
	2	74	302	2814	72	446	2728	6362
	comb.	135	286	2874	54	388	2013	5615
domestic services	1	154	..	2028	..	..	20830	22858
	2	191	..	2806	..	..	9308	12114
	comb.	285	..	2417	..	..	15069	17486
laundry services cleaning & dyeing	1	96	302	1503	..	368	308	2481
	2	32	111	1920	96	40	234	2411
	comb.	68	206	1712	48	204	271	2441
barber and beauty shops	1	60	156	3377	..	37	2576	6146
	2	53	120	3088	78	58	46	3390
	comb.	119	138	3232	39	48	1911	4768
other personal services	1	184	112	16986	..	646	1562	19306
	2	196	262	17768	110	385	870	19395
	comb.	380	187	17376	55	516	1216	19350
services not elsewhere classified.	1	7	54	344	..	..	115	513
	2	18	..	487	..	70	452	959
	comb.	25	27	391	..	35	283	736
all services	1	1151	2902	65010	341	1562	37541	107356
	2	1092	2690	63445	575	1356	19971	88037
	comb.	2249	2796	64228	458	1458	28756	97696
sample size	1		43	792	4	11	301	1151
	2		42	795	12	14	229	1092
	comb.		85	1587	16	25	530	2243

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TABLE (5)—Distribution of value of earning per month per person with profession and liberal arts as their principal means of livelihood by employment status and industry groups.

All-India			Urban					
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status					total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary & wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
educational services	1	3292	214.09	60.75	71.25	43.64	140.70	132.60
	2	3379	564.99	67.66	51.27	..	132.26	130.29
	comb.	6671	366.08	64.15	69.27	43.64	136.38	131.43
medical and other health services.	1	1967	625.59	161.35	231.20	201.31	98.00	209.34
	2	2171	749.22	124.30	340.78	107.27	102.73	197.04
	comb.	4138	683.79	142.34	282.23	144.40	100.57	202.95
religious services	1	1507	72.47	51.97	38.39	7.28	57.16	54.53
	2	1457	98.30	48.41	14.02	74.15	62.64	55.00
	comb.	2964	81.74	50.32	23.01	44.85	59.42	54.73
other community services	1	162	218.48	37.52	2.25	..	171.78	138.28
	2	134	75.00	48.43	30.00	..	160.38	131.05
	comb.	296	217.73	55.34	12.66	..	165.48	134.64
legal services	1	980	536.03	234.95	356.30	81.90	101.03	275.46
	2	1009	682.02	213.51	328.50	90.75	195.83	310.79
	comb.	1989	609.24	224.28	340.89	83.67	147.98	292.93
business services	1	592	1209.22	128.61	431.44	656.54	153.84	279.33
	2	639	649.36	187.66	129.10	51.71	167.00	209.18
	comb.	1231	915.65	161.55	375.67	175.02	159.97	244.72
recreation services	1	956	399.02	80.51	574.08	24.81	121.71	142.81
	2	912	1277.96	128.89	516.78	5.69	102.94	179.05
	comb.	1868	751.41	102.87	555.01	14.00	112.88	159.19
domestic services	1	6430	73.85	29.46	10.10	1.43	41.47	40.94
	2	5990	3.83	27.11	..	..	45.92	44.87
	comb.	12420	61.86	28.27	10.10	1.43	43.62	42.84
laundry services cleaning & dyeing	1	2162	214.80	87.56	95.13	33.39	72.40	98.46
	2	2096	271.46	86.65	125.80	21.84	64.03	98.38
	comb.	4258	238.67	87.07	115.11	29.16	68.62	98.42
barber and beauty shops	1	2173	175.65	73.64	75.51	77.55	59.50	81.01
	2	1935	220.78	70.04	96.41	26.24	59.49	77.23
	comb.	4108	191.04	72.00	80.57	62.42	59.49	79.37
other personal services	1	914	378.80	53.09	22.27	114.86	62.11	73.24
	2	1002	300.15	56.09	222.23	28.67	48.86	61.37
	comb.	1916	349.19	54.69	109.82	48.11	55.31	67.03
services not elsewhere classified.	1	161	135.38	73.25	..	62.50	30.87	58.99
	2	172	118.72	53.19	..	..	36.51	50.62
	comb.	333	127.74	63.78	..	62.50	34.01	54.53
all services	1	21296	421.95	59.28	243.45	68.72	76.67	109.66
	2	20896	537.06	92.65	298.43	35.69	79.71	106.62
	comb.	42192	480.29	93.97	241.43	56.02	78.16	105.10
sample size	1		1333	7193	130	187	12453	21296
	2		1112	7421	92	138	12133	20896
	comb.		2445	14614	222	325	24586	42192

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TABLE (6)—Distribution of value of earning per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their subsidiary means of livelihood by employment status and industry groups.

All-India			Urban					
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status					total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	working for salary & wages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
educational services	1	285	31.03	50.59	19.03	..	55.70	51.01
	2	280	9.42	49.19	40.00	..	75.99	51.99
	comb.	565	22.07	49.87	27.88	..	62.66	51.20
medical and other health services	1	168	47.22	46.35	..	20.00	79.92	49.54
	2	131	293.01	65.29	..	24.23	96.60	84.97
	comb.	299	158.08	53.64	..	23.15	86.93	63.57
religious services	1	144	8.54	24.62	30.00	..	37.09	29.37
	2	124	7.41	18.73	7.11	5.00	22.25	19.35
	comb.	268	8.41	21.64	22.91	5.00	31.83	24.88
other community services	1	11	50.00	28.09	..	40.00	15.00	30.93
	2	9	16.00	31.57	..	..	20.95	26.67
	comb.	20	33.00	29.87	..	40.00	19.17	28.73
legal services	1	25	150.00	78.87	..	..	70.61	81.66
	2	15	..	142.32	..	..	54.56	173.25
	comb.	40	150.00	98.84	..	..	59.97	95.99
business services	1	16	56.54	30.32	..	10.00	90.35	32.58
	2	29	173.13	70.94	..	100.00	59.58	94.60
	comb.	45	150.94	58.53	..	76.59	38.23	72.63
recreation services	1	61	804.21	15.89	67.50	12.17	89.62	79.54
	2	74	64.25	14.32	417.24	14.45	54.03	29.74
	comb.	135	414.21	15.12	302.28	13.48	51.94	51.33
domestic services	1	154	..	12.05	..	..	12.96	12.88
	2	131	..	17.39	..	..	23.60	22.16
	comb.	285	..	15.15	..	..	16.25	16.09
laundry services cleaning & dyeing	1	36	125.64	33.74	..	..	17.79	37.93
	2	32	..	36.21	10.00	5.00	11.80	30.59
	comb.	68	91.83	35.12	10.00	0.49	15.21	34.32
barber and beauty shops	1	60	102.57	29.73	..	11.25	9.73	23.08
	2	53	244.98	22.02	10.00	10.00	17.50	29.37
	comb.	113	164.60	26.05	10.00	10.48	9.87	25.31
other personal services	1	184	15.00	14.62	..	1.19	17.83	14.43
	2	196	389.25	17.60	45.62	40.00	24.34	23.52
	comb.	380	276.68	16.15	45.62	15.68	20.16	18.99
services not elsewhere classified	1	7	100.00	..	..	..	13.90	13.50
	2	18	..	30.11	..	1.00	5.30	16.30
	comb.	25	100.00	16.84	..	1.00	6.92	15.32
all services	1	1151	126.94	34.00	31.57	6.55	26.94	33.48
	2	1092	175.93	36.30	69.38	28.43	34.81	40.32
	comb.	2243	150.50	33.14	35.91	16.72	29.28	36.53
sample size	1		43	792	4	11	301	1151
	2		42	795	12	14	229	1092
	comb.		85	1587	16	25	530	2243

TABLE (7)—Distribution of earnings (in Rs. 0.00) per month per person with professions and liberal art by employment status and by major industry group: Urban

industry	sub-sample	sample size	self-employed				employees		
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	total	working salary and wages	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Principal means									
1. community services	1	6928	506.15	97.49	152.59	61.28	163.21	119.97	135.92
	2	7141	680.18	85.15	225.07	86.06	170.14	118.93	136.71
	comb.	14069	584.27	91.36	184.17	73.27	166.55	119.45	136.31
2. business services	1	1572	709.06	213.50	407.85	133.30	339.54	138.81	276.91
	2	1648	653.36	207.13	271.77	63.85	311.93	175.92	272.72
	comb.	3220	681.87	210.08	339.82	117.81	325.66	157.07	274.84
3. recreation services.	1	956	399.02	80.51	574.08	24.81	170.08	121.71	142.18
	2	912	1277.96	128.89	516.78	5.69	292.54	102.94	179.05
	comb.	1868	751.41	102.87	555.01	14.00	224.99	224.88	159.19
4. personal services.	1	11679	207.33	71.10	68.01	60.41	86.03	44.42	59.52
	2	11023	252.42	69.97	127.98	24.75	83.11	47.22	60.44
	comb.	22702	224.52	70.53	93.39	48.21	84.61	45.76	59.96
5. other services	1	161	135.38	73.25	..	62.50	91.12	30.87	58.99
	2	172	118.72	55.19	..	..	70.73	36.51	50.62
	comb.	333	127.74	63.78	..	62.50	72.27	34.01	54.53
6. all services	1	21296	421.95	95.28	243.45	68.72	145.62	76.67	103.66
	2	20896	557.06	92.63	283.43	35.69	149.09	79.71	106.62
	comb.	42192	480.29	93.97	241.43	56.02	147.30	78.16	105.10
sample size	1		1333	7193	130	187		12453	21296
	2		1112	7421	92	138		12133	20896
	comb.		2445	14614	222	325		24586	42192
Subsidiary means									
1. community services	1	608	37.20	44.42	27.40	33.09	43.90	50.81	45.38
	2	544	168.67	46.84	18.18	16.44	50.97	56.08	51.73
	comb.	1152	91.71	45.57	24.26	22.60	47.25	52.74	48.26
2. business services	1	41	93.29	65.90	..	10.00	67.50	38.09	62.16
	2	44	173.13	96.40	..	100.00	109.54	56.77	103.31
	comb.	85	150.08	80.71	..	76.59	89.74	45.63	83.16
3. recreation services	1	61	804.21	15.89	67.50	12.17	75.88	89.62	79.54
	2	74	64.25	14.32	417.24	14.45	26.52	54.03	29.74
	comb.	135	414.21	15.12	302.28	13.48	50.99	51.94	51.33
4. personal services	1	494	97.49	17.74	..	1.13	18.84	12.99	15.93
	2	412	266.37	19.51	23.83	34.50	24.94	23.37	24.07
	comb.	846	175.81	18.66	23.83	11.32	21.66	16.03	19.37
5. other services	1	7	100.00	..	..	..	13.55	13.30	13.30
	2	18	..	30.11	..	1.00	26.09	5.30	16.30
	comb.	25	100.00	16.84	..	1.00	20.37	6.92	13.32
6. all services	1	1151	126.94	34.00	31.57	6.55	37.24	26.34	33.43
	2	1092	175.93	36.30	69.38	28.43	41.94	34.81	40.32
	comb.	2243	150.50	35.14	55.81	16.72	39.56	29.28	36.53
sample size	1		43	792	4	11	850	301	1151
	2		42	795	12	14	863	229	1092
	comb.		85	1587	16	25	1713	530	2243

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TABLE (8)—Distribution of expenditure on materials per month per person with profession and liberal arts as their principal & subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India		employment status					Urban
industry	sub-sample	sample size	owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	3127	89.80	11.41	16.41	6.28	22.67
	2	3120	123.98	9.41	49.68	3.51	24.14
	comb.	6247	103.09	10.43	30.66	4.87	23.38
business services	1	1103	68.56	8.20	3.16	0.59	22.22
	2	1226	33.71	5.50	5.52	2.21	12.14
	comb.	2329	51.39	6.82	4.05	1.28	17.49
recreation services	1	464	54.49	9.09	27.54	..	17.02
	2	393	27.30	3.35	43.41	0.49	8.08
	comb.	857	42.89	6.42	32.95	0.28	12.96
personal services	1	4918	27.20	9.48	7.62	4.52	12.17
	2	4789	43.94	9.09	52.16	4.09	11.87
	comb.	9707	38.69	9.29	27.30	4.37	11.51
other services	1	81	18.04	4.93	..	7.50	8.24
	2	98	6.23	2.97	..	..	3.67
	comb.	179	12.72	3.61	..	4.38	5.93
all services	1	9693	58.33	9.94	14.56	3.94	16.59
	2	9626	68.31	8.53	46.62	3.20	15.60
	comb.	19319	62.65	9.24	27.74	3.65	16.10
sample size	1		1376	7985	134	198	9693
	2		1254	8216	104	152	9626
	comb.		2630	16201	238	350	19319

TABLE (9)—Distribution of expenditure on repair and maintenance per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal & subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India		employment status					Urban
industry	sub-sample	sample size	owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	3127	7.87	0.62	0.55	0.62	1.66
	2	3120	8.38	0.22	..	..	1.24
	comb.	6247	8.10	0.42	0.31	0.31	1.46
business services	1	1103	5.48	0.70	..	1.26	1.89
	2	1226	4.75	0.83	..	0.10	1.74
	comb.	2329	5.12	0.77	..	0.76	1.81
recreation services	1	464	14.79	1.40	7.91	..	3.87
	2	393	47.10	0.54	1.48	0.05	6.39
	comb.	857	27.97	1.00	5.72	0.03	5.01
personal services	1	4918	2.45	0.85	0.50	0.16	0.99
	2	4789	3.08	0.87	0.28	0.73	1.02
	comb.	9707	2.69	0.86	0.40	0.35	1.00
other services	1	81	0.16	0.53	..	6.08	0.52
	2	98	1.40	1.87	..	..	1.75
	comb.	179	0.72	1.24	..	3.67	1.14
all services	1	9693	5.56	0.78	2.29	0.34	1.45
	2	9626	7.57	0.65	0.39	0.44	1.42
	comb.	19319	6.43	0.72	1.51	0.38	1.44
sample size	1		1376	7985	134	198	9693
	2		1254	8216	104	152	9626
	comb.		2630	16201	238	350	19319

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TABLE (10)—Distribution of expenditure on other professional cost per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry group.

All-India				Urban			
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	3127	8.55	1.52	11.99	0.68	2.66
	2	3120	18.05	1.32	16.40	1.06	3.57
	comb.	6247	12.80	1.42	13.88	0.87	3.10
business services	1	1103	26.37	6.29	7.71	9.69	11.36
	2	1226	21.67	6.82	11.91	1.73	10.29
	comb.	2329	24.05	6.56	9.30	6.28	10.82
recreation services	1	464	19.24	5.12	434.86	0.24	39.70
	2	393	278.15	5.63	87.23	0.02	43.32
	comb.	857	124.92	5.35	316.37	0.11	41.34
personal services	1	4918	4.31	1.65	1.70	0.10	1.88
	2	4789	10.88	1.28	1.51	0.27	1.93
	comb.	9707	6.82	1.46	1.62	0.16	1.90
other services	1	81	..	2.56	..	1.50	1.82
	2	98	16.12	1.46	..	..	4.74
	comb.	179	7.27	1.98	..	0.92	3.30
all services	1	9693	11.11	2.25	110.99	1.19	5.16
	2	9626	29.66	2.07	22.16	0.52	5.37
	comb.	19319	19.15	2.16	74.47	0.93	5.26
sample size	1		1376	7985	134	198	9693
	2		1154	8216	104	152	9626
	comb.		2530	16201	238	350	19319

TABLE (11)—Distribution of total expenditure per month per person with profession and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India				Urban			
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	3127	106.22	13.55	28.95	7.52	26.99
	2	3120	150.41	10.95	66.08	4.57	28.95
	comb.	6247	125.99	12.27	44.85	6.05	27.94
business services	1	1103	100.41	15.19	10.87	11.54	36.17
	2	1226	60.13	13.15	17.43	4.04	24.17
	comb.	2329	80.56	14.15	13.35	8.32	30.12
recreation services	1	464	88.52	15.61	470.31	0.24	60.59
	2	393	352.55	9.52	132.12	0.56	57.79
	comb.	857	196.28	12.77	355.04	0.42	59.31
personal services	1	4918	33.96	11.98	9.82	4.78	14.04
	2	4789	57.90	11.24	53.95	5.09	14.82
	comb.	9707	43.11	11.61	29.32	4.88	14.41
other services	1	81	18.20	7.42	..	15.00	10.58
	2	98	23.75	6.30	..	..	10.16
	comb.	179	20.71	6.83	..	9.17	10.37
all services	1	9693	75.00	12.97	127.84	5.47	23.19
	2	9626	105.54	11.25	69.17	4.16	22.39
	comb.	19319	88.23	12.12	103.72	4.96	22.80
sample size	1		1376	7985	134	198	9693
	2		1154	8216	104	152	9626
	comb.		2530	16201	238	350	19319

National Sample Survey, 18th Round : February 1963-January 1964

TABLE (12)—Distribution of value of hired labour charges per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India		Urban			
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status		
			owner operator hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
community services	1	504	79.19	16.93	73.93
	2	432	103.05	18.12	96.36
	comb.	936	89.86	17.44	83.99
business services	1	266	146.22	36.66	141.77
	2	290	81.88	16.27	80.13
	comb.	556	114.51	28.95	111.63
recreation services	1	103	71.61	88.90	77.39
	2	62	271.65	121.66	230.63
	comb.	165	153.26	100.07	136.73
personal services	1	614	56.30	9.19	51.50
	2	446	74.34	24.11	67.75
	comb.	1060	63.32	15.79	57.83
other services	1	23	53.27	..	53.27
	2	28	19.09	..	19.09
	comb.	51	37.86	..	37.86
all services	1	1510	83.75	33.01	78.60
	2	1258	95.42	39.47	90.19
	comb.	2768	88.80	35.67	83.60
sample size	1		1376	134	1510
	2		1154	104	1258
	comb.		2530	238	2768

TABLE (13)—Distribution of expenditure on rent per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India		Urban					
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	3127	17.64	2.91	2.72	4.35	5.09
	2	3120	51.01	4.19	6.46	2.49	10.06
	comb.	6247	32.57	3.53	4.32	3.42	7.45
business services	1	1103	12.51	6.43	1.15	0.53	7.75
	2	1226	21.81	6.39	24.02	5.25	10.14
	comb.	2329	17.09	6.41	9.80	2.55	8.95
recreation services	1	464	12.29	2.64	0.06	0.05	3.80
	2	393	111.20	1.96	43.41	0.35	17.54
	comb.	857	52.66	2.33	14.83	0.22	10.04
personal services	1	4918	1.82	3.51	0.90	0.59	3.19
	2	4789	10.68	3.56	6.37	2.30	4.06
	comb.	9707	5.21	3.53	3.29	1.17	3.61
other services	1	81	0.21	..	..	..	0.06
	2	98	1.76	2.92	..	..	2.63
	comb.	179	0.91	0.65	..	..	1.36
all services	1	9693	9.95	3.55	1.22	0.89	4.34
	2	9626	32.37	4.00	14.30	2.37	7.33
	comb.	19319	19.88	3.77	6.60	1.47	5.79
sample size	1		1376	7985	134	198	9699
	2		1154	8216	104	152	9626
	comb.		2530	16201	238	350	19319

National Sample Survey, 18th Round : February 1963-January 1964

TABLE (14)—Distribution of expenditure on interest per month per person with profession and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India			Urban				
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	3127	7.68	1.98	5.13	0.04	2.82
	2	3120	4.83	2.32	2.50	1.48	2.63
	comb.	6247	6.40	2.14	4.00	0.76	2.73
business services	1	1103	1.87	1.46	2.31	..	1.54
	2	1226	1.84	0.30	..	..	0.66
	comb.	2329	1.86	0.86	1.44	..	1.09
recreation services	1	464	0.18	0.22	0.42	0.02	0.23
	2	393	246.11	2.81	0.10	0.11	33.03
	comb.	857	100.56	1.43	0.31	0.07	15.12
personal services	1	4918	1.40	3.72	0.63	0.14	3.31
	2	4789	3.76	0.28	0.15	0.08	1.94
	comb.	9707	2.30	1.99	0.42	0.12	1.95
other services	1	81	1.69	0.42	..	..	0.77
	2	98	2.08	0.07	..	0.04	0.52
	comb.	179	1.86	0.23	..	0.02	0.64
all services	1	9693	3.55	2.73	1.95	0.11	2.77
	2	9626	15.62	1.03	0.83	0.27	2.65
	comb.	19319	8.78	1.88	1.49	0.17	2.71
sample size	1		1376	7985	134	198	9693
	2		1154	8216	140	152	9626
	comb.		2530	16201	238	350	19319

TABLE (15)—Distribution of value of implements per month per person with professions and liberal arts as their principal and subsidiary means of livelihood combined, by employment status and major industry groups.

All-India			Urban				
industry	sub-sample	sample size	employment status				total
			owner operator hiring labour	owner operator not hiring labour	working partner hiring labour	working partner not hiring labour	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
community services	1	3127	2821.21	224.90	963.11	92.11	605.86
	2	3120	2600.11	165.25	15.57	34.77	474.03
	comb.	6247	2722.31	195.86	814.30	63.47	542.47
business services	1	1103	1101.34	502.79	418.14	33.07	639.64
	2	1226	1297.74	327.20	144.37	133.83	553.16
	comb.	2329	1198.12	413.16	314.60	76.20	596.10
recreation services	1	464	3154.70	200.51	1451.77	3.45	734.89
	2	393	8872.80	271.48	131.46	59.41	1331.06
	comb.	857	5488.58	233.51	1001.75	35.21	1005.56
personal services	1	4918	319.54	93.63	127.04	24.49	115.67
	2	4789	639.54	82.97	178.79	56.66	122.15
	comb.	9707	441.96	88.26	149.91	35.43	118.83
other services	1	81	1390.91	205.69	..	500.00	543.85
	2	98	500.77	266.68	..	..	316.44
	comb.	179	989.65	237.86	..	305.56	428.76
all services	1	9693	1500.08	185.15	704.88	32.76	372.16
	2	9626	1920.66	144.70	297.10	63.12	344.64
	comb.	19319	1682.30	165.03	537.22	44.66	358.79
sample size	1		1376	7985	134	198	9693
	2		1154	8216	104	152	9626
	comb.		2530	16201	238	350	19319

APPENDIX III

Design of the Survey and Procedure of Estimation

1. The Seventeenth round of the National Sample Survey was completed by August 1962. The eighteenth round of NSS was started in February 1963 and was completed by the end of January 1964.
2. The survey covered both the rural and the urban areas of the Indian Union excepting the following regions Andaman and Nicobar Islands; Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands, Ladakh district of Jammu & Kashmir, NEFA, Mizor, Ukhrul and Tamenglong Sub-divisions of Manipur, Lungleh Sub-division of Mizo (Lushai) hills, Pondicherry and Goa Daman and Diu.
3. The total sample size for this enquiry was 8472 sample villages in rural sector and 4572 sample blocks in the urban sector.
4. *Sample Design.*—The general sampling scheme was stratified two-stage in both the sectors with villages as first stage units in the rural sector and with blocks as first stage units in the urban sector. Households formed the second stage unit in both the sectors. In case of some big sample villages and blocks sampling of a hamlet group or sub-blocks formed an intermediary stage of selection. The first stage units were selected with probability proportional to a measure of size related to the population systematically and the second stage units were selected systematically with equal probability.
5. *Interpenetrating sub-samples.*—From each stratum of the rural sector, 24 sample villages had been selected in the form of four independent sub-samples of 6 villages each. Similarly, from each stratum of the urban sector, the allocated number of sample blocks had been selected in the form of four independent sub-samples of same size. Sub-samples 1 and 3 were being surveyed by one party of investigators and sub-samples 2 and 4 by another party of investigators. The estimates presented in this report refer to two half-samples, viz. (i) sub-samples 1 and 3 combined and (ii) sub-samples 2 and 4 combined.
6. *Sub-rounds and work programmes.*—The survey period (one complete year) of the 18th round had been divided into 6 sub-rounds of two months each for both the rural and the urban areas. In each sub-sample of a rural stratum, the 6 sample villages had been numbered from 1 to 6. Similarly the urban blocks within each sub-sample of an urban stratum had been serially numbered from 1. Each sample village and block had been visited and surveyed only once in the whole round. Sub-round one : February, March 1963 ; Sub-round two : April, May 1963 ; Sub-round three : June, July 1963 ; Sub-round four : August, September 1963 ; Sub-round five : October, November 1963 ; Sub-round six : December, January 1964.
7. *Stratification (Rural).*—In each State agricultural regions were formed by grouping contiguous districts having similar crop pattern and population density. These regions, 48 in number, were the same as those adopted in the sixteenth and the seventeenth rounds. Strata were formed within each State or Union Territory by grouping together, as far as possible contiguous tehsils or parts of contiguous tehsils within the same agricultural region and NSS State Block such that the sum of the 'sizes' of the villages in each stratum was the same for all the strata within that State/Union Territory. 'Size' of a village was taken as its 1951—1961 census population rounded off to the next higher multiple of 1000. While forming strata availability of goods transport facilities between the tehsils of a stratum was also taken into consideration to the extent possible. In a few strata which cut across regions and/or NSS State Blocks, each compact Section of the stratum within a region and NSS State blocks was called a sub-stratum. In some of these cases the strata were not geographically compact. In all 353 strata were formed in the whole of India.
8. *Allocation.*—The allocation of the total sample size of 8472 villages to the various States was done on a joint consideration of their rural population, area under food crops and the investigators strength in the Central NSS Blocks of the State. This allocation was modified to ensure a minimum sample size of 360 villages in each State and about 200 sample villages in each of the Union Territories Manipur and Tripura. The allocations were rounded off to 24 or multiple of 24 to facilitate having 4 sub-samples of 6 villages each per stratum.
9. *Sampling frame.*—The frame used for selection was the list of villages as per the 1951 census excepting for Jammu & Kashmir and the Union Territories where it was the 1961 census list of villages and for the areas belonging to old Travancore-Cochin in Kerala where it was the 1957 list of villages. Though the unit of selection was the census village, the unit of survey was taken to be the revenue village corresponding to the sample census village. The information as to whether a sample village belonged to the rural or the urban sector at the time of survey was also collected in the listing schedule by the field staff.
10. *Selection of villages.*—Within each of stratum, the tehsils were arranged in a serpentine order and four independent interpenetrating sub-samples of 12 villages each were selected circular systematically with probability proportional to 'size'. The interval for selection was $I = \frac{Z}{11}$, Z being the sum of the sizes of the villages in the stratum. In each sub-sample of a stratum, the 6 villages with odd orders of selection formed the sample.
11. *Hamlet-group selection.*—In some of the big villages, in order to reduce the work load the ultimate census or revenue village selected for survey was divided into a specified number of hamlet groups of approximately equal population content and one of these groups was selected with equal probability for the survey.
12. *Sampling of households within villages.*—The total sample size of 72 households were selected for this enquiry from 12 villages in sub-samples 1 and 3 (or 2 and 4) of a stratum allocated to the sample villages or hamlet groups in proportion to their 1951/1961 census population and the number of households to be selected in each sample village/hamlet groups was specified before. The required number of sample households within village/hamlet groups was selected circular systematically from those households which had at least one member employed in professions and liberal arts at least in a subsidiary capacity, after arranging the households as those with at least one member having professions and liberal arts as principal occupation, and others.
13. *Stratification (urban).*—In each State and Union Territory the urban area was divided into two sectors—sector 1 consisting of the State or Union Territory capital and all towns and cities with 1951 census population 50,000 and above, and sector 2 consisting of the remaining urban areas. These two sectors formed the two strata within each State except in Maharashtra. In Maharashtra, 3 strata were formed. Bombay city constituted one stratum, the rest of sector 1 forms another stratum, and sector 2 the third stratum. Thus 37 strata were formed in all.

14. *Allocation.*—The total sample size of 4572 blocks was allocated to the States in proportion to their urban population with twice the weightage to sector 1. The allocations were modified to ensure a minimum of 144 sample blocks in each State. To sectors within a State the allocation was in proportion to the number of blocks in them with twice the weightage to sector 1.

In the Union Territory of Manipur and Tripura all the blocks were selected and distributed among the samples.

15. *Selection of blocks.*—From each urban stratum 4 independent interpenetrating sub-samples of blocks were selected. In sector 1 the sample blocks were selected circular systematically from the list of blocks prepared by the NSS in the Urban Frame Survey (UFS), except in Chandigarh where the 1961 census frame was used with probability proportional to size which was block population rounded off to the next multiple of 1000. In sector 2 the sample blocks were selected circular systematically with equal probability either from the FUS frame or the 1961 census frame in that order of priority depending on the type of frame available for a town, after arranging the towns according to their means of livelihood pattern as per the 1951 census data. In the remaining towns for which neither the FUS nor the 1961 census frame was available at the ISI, the number of blocks in a town was taken as the number of 1951 census blocks in it adjusted for increase. In any such town the actual selection of the sample blocks was done in the field from the FUS frame or 1961 census frame or from sub-divisions of the municipal divisions in the town using the ISB (Interval for Selection of Blocks) specified in the sample list.

16. In Manipur and Tripura all the blocks were taken up for survey which was divided into 4 systematic parts and one part was allotted in each sub-sample at random. Within a sub-sample the odd ordered blocks were taken up in the sample. In case of some big blocks the investigator sub-divided the sample blocks into the specified number of sub-blocks of roughly equal population content and selected one of them with equal probability. The survey was confined to the selected sub-block.

17. *Sampling of households within blocks.*—From the each sample block or selected sub-block a sample of 12 householded were selected circular systematically from those households which had at least one member employed in profession and liberal arts as self-employed person at least in a subsidiary capacity or as an employee after arranging these households as those having at least one member with profession and liberal arts as principal occupation and others.

18. *Estimation procedure*

I Rural estimators :

$$\bar{Y} = I \sum_s \sum_i \frac{D_{si} f_{si} H_{si}}{Z_{si} h_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij}$$

Urban estimators :

$$\bar{Y} = \sum_s I_s \sum_i \frac{D_{si}}{Z_{si}} \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij}$$

\bar{Y} stands for the estimate of the state total for any characteristic from a sub-sample for the whole round.

Notations :

- s : subscript for sth stratum/sector
- i : subscript or ith sample village/block/selected part of village or block
- j : subscript for jth sample household
- k : number of strata/sectors in the State
- Z : village/block size (used for selection)
- Z_s : stratum/sector sum of the village/block sizes
- I_s : interval used for selection of villages/blocks in the sth stratum/sector
- n : number of sample villages/blocks selected in a stratum/sector and in a sub-sample for the whole round
- D : number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed in the village/block (D = 1 if no such division was made)
- f : adjustment factor for revenue village selection
(f = 1, when the surveyed revenue village coincides with the selected census village, or when the sample census village has been taken as the unit of survey although census and revenue villages do not coincide)
- H : total number of households in the frame for the enquiry
- h : number of households selected for enquiry
- y : value of the characteristic.

Appendix IV : FACSIMILE OF THE SCHEDULE

- No. 1 General Report No. 1 on the First Round (October 1950-March 1951)
- 2 Tables with Notes on the Second Round (April-June 1951)
- 3 Tables with Notes on the Third Round (August-November 1951)
- 4 Special Report on the Survey of Persons in the "Live-Register" of Delhi Employment Exchange (August-September 1951)
- 5 Technical Paper on Some Aspects of the Development of the Sample Design
- 6 Survey of Faridabad Township (March-April 1954)
- 7 Cradle Fertility (Second Round, April-June, 1951 and Fourth Round, April-September 1952)
- 8 Report on Preliminary Survey of Urban Employment (September 1953)
- 9 Report on the Sample Survey of Displaced Persons in the Urban Areas of the Bombay State (July-September 1953)
- 10 First Report on Land Holdings, Rural sector (Eighth Round : July 1954-March 1955)
- 11 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1949-50
- 12 A Technical Note on Age Grouping
- 13 Report on Household Transport Operations (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 14 Report on Some Characteristics of the Economically Active Population (Fourth to Seventh Round : April 1952-March 1954)
- 15 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1951
- 16 Report on Employment and Unemployment (Ninth Round : Preliminary, May-November 1955)
- 17 Report on Sample Survey of Employment in Calcutta (September 1953)
- 18 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Fourth Round : April-September 1952)
- 19 Report on small Scale Manufacture : Household Enterprises smaller than Registered Factories (Seventh round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 20 Report on Pattern of Consumer Expenditure (Second to Seventh Round : April 1951-March 1954)
- 21 Household Small Scale Manufacturing Establishments (Ninth Round : May-November 1955)
- 22 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1952
- 23 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1953
- 24 Report on Household Retail Trade (Seventh to Ninth Round : October 1953-September 1955)
- 25 Sample Verification of Livestock Census : 1956
- 26 A Preliminary Report on Housing Condition (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 27 Technical Records of Sample Design, Instructions to Field Workers and List of Sample Villages and Urban Blocks (Ninth Round : May-November 1955)
- 28 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1954(1)
- 29 Notes on Soil : Results of the Land Utilisation Survey (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 30 Report on Land Holdings (2) : Operational Holdings in Rural India (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 31 Tables with Notes on Household Transport Operations (Eighth to Tenth Round : July 1954-May 1956)
- 32(I) Some Aspects of Costs of Cultivation of Paddy, Wheat, Jowar and Bajra (Fifth to Seventh Round : October 1952-March 1954)
- 32(II) Some Aspects of Costs of Cultivation of Barley, Maize, Ragi, Gram, Small Millets, Groundnut, Cotton and Jute (Fifth to Seventh Round : October 1952-March 1954)
- 32(III) Some Aspects of Costs of Cultivation of Minor Cereals, Pulses, Sugarcane, Oil Seeds, Potato, Spices and Tobacco (Fifth to Seventh Round : October 1952-March 1954)
- 33 Tables with Notes on Wages, Employment, Income and Indebtedness of Agricultural Labour Households in Rural Areas (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957)
- 34 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 35 Tables with Notes on Livestock Products (Fifth to Seventh Round : April 1952-March 1954)
- 36 Report on Land Holdings (3) : Some Aspects of Ownership Holdings (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 37 Survey of Book Reader's Preference in India (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 38 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments : (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 39 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Eighth Round : July 1954-March 1955)
- 40 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Ninth Round : May-November 1955)
- 41 Household Retail Trade (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 42 Report on Small Scale Manufacture: Household Enterprises smaller than Registered Factories (Seventh to Eighth Round : October 1953-April 1955)
- 43 Tables with Notes on Small Scale Manufacture : Household Enterprises smaller than Registered Factories (Ninth and Tenth Rounds : May 1955-May 1956)
- 44 A Note on Profession and Services (Fourth to Eighth Round : April 1952-April 1955)
- 45 Report on Indian Villages : A Study of Some Social and Economic Aspects (Tenth to Twelfth Round : December 1955-August 1957)
- 46 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure of Agricultural Labour Households in Rural Areas (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957)
- 47 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 48 Preliminary Estimates of Birth and Death Rates and of the Rate of Growth of Population (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-July 1959)
- 49 Report on Morbidity (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 50 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 51 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Eleventh Round : August 1956-January 1957)
- 52 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds - August 1956-August 1957)
- 53 Tables with Notes on Internal Migration (Ninth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Rounds : May 1955-May 1958)
- 54 Vital Rates (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 55 Report on Sample survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1954(2) : Exploratory Survey of Scheduled Industries
- 56 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1955(1) : Survey of Scheduled Industries
- 57 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1955(2)
- 58 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1956(1) : Survey of Scheduled Industries
- 59 Table with Notes on Pattern of Household Ownership and Possession of Land in Rural Area, 1930-51 to 1953-54 (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY REPORTS ALREADY PUBLISHED

- No. 60 Tables with Notes on Farming Condition and Practices in Rural Areas 1953-54 (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 61 Notes on the Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments : (Eleventh Round : August, 1956) February 1957)
- 62 Report on Employment and Unemployment (Ninth Round : Supplementary : May-November 1955)
- 63 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Urban Areas (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 64 Indian Villages : A Study of Some Social and Economic Aspects (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 65 Tables with Notes on Animal Husbandry (Eleventh Round : August 1956-January 1957)
- 66 Report on Land Holdings (4) : Rural Sector, States (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 67 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Twelfth Round - March-August 1957)
- 68 Tables with Notes on Rural Indebtedness (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 69 Notes on the Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Twelfth Round - March-August 1957)
- 70 Technical Paper on Sample Design (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 71 Consumer Expenditure by Levels of Household Expenditure (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 72 Tables with Notes on Milk Production (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 73 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 74 Report on Land Holdings (5), Rural Sector (Some Aspects of Operational Holdings—Population Zones and All India: Eighth Round, July 1954—April 1955)
- 75 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries 1956(2)
- 76 Fertility and Mortality Rates in India (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 77 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Eleventh Round : August 1956-February 1957)
- 78 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Twelfth Round ; March—August 1957)
- 79 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 80 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Thirteenth Round : September 1957—May 1958)
- 81 Report on Land Holdings : Urban Sector (Eighth Round, July 1954—April 1955)
- 82 Tables with Notes on Some Aspects of Cost of Cultivation of Paddy, Wheat, Barley, Maize, Millets, Pulses, Oil Seeds and Vegetables, Urban India (Fifth to Seventh Round, 1951—1953)
- 83 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1957(1)
- 84 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries : Survey of Scheduled Industries 1957
- 85 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Urban Areas (Fourteenth Round ; July 1958—June 1959)
- 86 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1957(2)
- 87 Tables with Notes on Average Budget of Agricultural Labour Households in Rural Areas (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956—August 1957)
- 88 Tables with Notes on Household Receipts and Disbursements : Fourteenth Round, July 1958—June 1959
- 89 Tables with Notes on Dwelling Habits of Occupants of the Two-room Government Residences in New Delhi, July 1960
- 90 Tables with Notes on Survey of Scheduled Industries, 1958 : Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1958
- 91 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1959 ; Sample Sector ; Summary Results
- 92 Some Results of Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-Cutting Experiments (Sixteenth Round - July 1960—June 1961)
- 93 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries 1958, Factory Establishments : Summary Results.
- 94 Tables with Notes on Small Scale Manufacture : Rural and Urban (Fourteenth Round, July 1958—June 1959)
- 95 Tables with Notes on Household Indebtedness (Sixteenth Round, July 1960—June 1961)
- 96 The Annual Survey of Industries, 1960 : Sample Sector, Summary Results
- 97 Tables with Notes on Capital Formation (Fifteenth Round—Rural : July 1959—June 1960)
- 98 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) : Fifteenth Round, July 1959—June 1960
- 99 Tables with Notes on Household Non-Registered Trade (Fifteenth Round : July 1959—June 1960)
- 100 Tables with Notes on Rural Employment and Unemployment (Fourteenth Round : July 1958—June 1959)
- 101 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) : Sixteenth Round, July 1960—August 1961
- 102 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure : Fourteenth Round, July 1958—June 1959
- 103 Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force : Sixteenth Round, July 1960—June 1961
- 104 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure : Fifteenth Round, July 1959—June 1960.
- 105 Tables with Notes on Household Non-Mechanised Transport and Utilization of Working Animals : Fifteenth Round July 1959—June 1960
- 106 Tables with Notes on Land Utilization Survey and Crop-Cutting Experiments ; Seventeenth Round, July 1961—June 1962
- 107 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure : Eleventh and Twelfth Round, August 1956—August 1957
- 108 Report on the Type Study on Consumption and Disposal of Cereals and Capital Formation by Households : 1959-60
- 109 Tables with Notes on Indian Villages : Fourteenth Round, July 1958-June 1959
- 110 Tables with Notes on Rates of Birth, Death and Growth of Rural Population : Fifteenth Round, July 1959—July 1960
- 111 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries : 1958 : Factory Establishments : Detailed Results
- 112 Tables with Notes on Land Utilisation and Crop-cutting Experiments : Eighteenth Round, July 1962—June 1963
- 113 Tables with Notes on Agricultural Holdings in Rural India : Sixteenth Round, July 1960—June 1961
- 114 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in rural areas : Sixteenth Round, July 1960—June 1961
- 116 Tables with notes on Family Planning : Sixteenth Round, July 1960—June 1961
- 118 Tables with notes on the Annual Survey of Industries 1961—Sample Sector, Summary Results

NOTE —Report Nos. 115 and 117 are under print.