

## THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

TWENTIETH ROUND  
JULY 1965—JUNE 1966

NUMBER 197

TABLE WITH NOTES  
ON  
HOUSEHOLD DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE

सत्यमेव जयते



Issued by

THE CABINET SECRETARIAT : GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

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## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The report was finalised by Sunil Kumar Sinha. S. Mukherjee, S. C. Basu Roy, P. C. Kundu and N. R. Dhar were associated in the work relating to the preparation of the report.

Supervision of computing, punching and machine tabulation was entrusted to S. Palit, A. K. Choudhary, S. N. Das, P. Mukherjee; K. C. Podder, N. Sinha and F. M. Rao respectively.

The design of the survey was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute.

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# THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

## NUMBER 197

### TABLES WITH NOTES ON HOUSEHOLD DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE

*The NSS Draft Report No. 218 entitled 'Tables with Notes on Household Distributive Trade 20th Round: July 1965—June 1966' was prepared by the Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta. The views contained in the report are not necessarily those of Government of India.\**

#### CHAPTER ONE

#### INTRODUCTION

1.1 In the twentieth round of the National Sample Survey (NSS), an enquiry on household trade was conducted in which attempts were made to collect important items of household information in an integrated manner so as to get a comprehensive picture of the socio-economic condition of trading households. Instead of collecting only the trading particulars of the households, as was done in the survey on household trade in the earlier rounds<sup>1</sup> of the NSS, the scope of the enquiry in this round was extended to cover household information on demography and employment, purchase and consumption for domestic purpose, account of enterprises other than trade if any, with particulars of employment, output and its disposal, materials procured and consumed in enterprises, etc. of the trade households. The survey also attempted to explore for the first time, the possibility of ascertaining the trade margin of different commodity groups by direct interrogation without going into the details of the accounts relating to value of purchase and sale of merchandise of the enterprise. The schedules of investigation were canvassed in rural as well as in urban sectors of India and the present report contains results of both the sectors.

1.2 A house hold—(as defined in para 1.7 below) was listed as a trade household if at least one of its members was self-employed in trade during the thirty days prior to the date of listing. The self-employed in trade were those who had trading as their principal or subsidiary occupation and were either employers or own account workers in trade. Trading was defined as an act of actual purchase of goods and their disposal by way of sale without any intermediate transformation of goods. The activities of intermediaries who did not actually purchase or sell goods but only arranged the transactions and earned remuneration by way of brokerage or commission were also taken into account for the purpose of the survey.

1.3 The present survey covered only the non-corporate category of the trading sector and included all household trading enterprises irrespective of whether they were registered under the Sales Tax Act or not. For joint trading enterprises managed by more than one household, the percentage share in the profit of the sample household was ascertained and the same was used in deriving the household's share in estimating different items of enquiry.

1.4 The survey started in July 1965 and continued upto June 1966. The survey period of one year was split up into six sub-rounds of two months each.

1.5 The survey covered both the rural and urban sectors of India excluding North East Frontier Agency, Nagaland, Ladakh district of Jammu & Kashmir, Lungleh sub-division of Mizo Hills (Lushai) in Assam, Mao, Ukhrul and Tamenglong sub-division of Manipur and the Union Territories of Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands.

1.6 It was planned to survey altogether 8520 villages and 4596 blocks in four independent and interpenetrating samples, each of which could provide valid estimates of the characteristics. The details of sampling design and estimation procedure have been presented in Appendix I. As the estimates have been presented mostly in the form of two-way distributions generating considerable number of cells, the tables in Appendices II and III give only the half-sample estimates and their combined estimate. Half-sample 1 was formed by combining sub-sample 1 and 3 estimates and half-sample 2 by combining the other two sub-sample estimates in order to provide party-wise estimates. The estimates at the all-India level have been presented in Appendices II and III for rural and urban sectors respectively and the important findings of the survey have been summarised in Chapter Two.

\*The draft report (No. D. 218) was first submitted to the Government of India in January, 1971. It was revised subsequently and re-submitted in December, 1971.

<sup>1</sup>refer to NSS report nos. 24, 41 and 99.

## 2. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

**1.7 Household**—A household was constituted by a group of persons normally living together and ordinarily taking food from the same kitchen. Thus temporary absentees were included as members of the household while temporary guests were excluded. As the emphasis in deciding the membership of household was placed more on the criterion of 'normal residence' than on the 'boarding place', a person was considered to be a member of that household where he resided when his place of boarding was different from the place of residence. Though the determination of membership of household was left to the head of the household, the following rules were given in special cases : (i) Inmates of messes, hostel, boarding and lodging houses, hotels, orphanage etc. were treated as single member households, (ii) Inmates of hospitals, jails, nursing homes etc. were excluded from listing but the residential staff of these institutions were included, (iii) Floating population i.e. persons without any normal residence, vagrants etc. were excluded from listing.

**1.8 Number of persons engaged in trade per working day**—The average number of persons engaged in trade per working day of the reference month was derived by dividing the sum of the number of persons worked in the trading enterprise on each working day of the reference month by the total number of working days during the reference month. While ascertaining the number of persons worked on any working day, the intensity of work was not taken into account. Information on this item was collected separately for household members and hired workers.

**1.9 Number of mandays worked in trade**—The total number of mandays worked in the trading enterprise during the reference month was obtained by summing up the number of mandays put in by different persons engaged in the enterprise in the reference month. Intensity of work on any working day was not considered in assessing the number of mandays worked.

**1.10 Number of working days of trading enterprise**—To determine the number of working days of the trading enterprise during the reference month, the effective number of days during which trading activities were undertaken was ascertained. Besides the normal activity of selling goods, the effective working days covered other trading activities, like, purchase of merchandise, accounting, stock taking etc. even though the sale counter remained closed on such occasions. Here also the intensity of work had been ignored in assessing the number of working days.

**1.11 Wages and salaries paid to persons engaged in trade**—The amount paid in cash or in kind against the wages and salaries to household members and hired workers engaged in trade for each of the two reference periods, namely, last month and last year from the date of survey was ascertained. The amount paid in the form of perquisites was also taken into account.

## FIELD WORK

**1.12** The field work was entrusted to the Directorate of National Sample Survey, Government of India in all the States and Union Territories except in West Bengal and Bombay City where the survey was conducted by the Indian Statistical Institute. The Indian Statistical Institute was responsible for the sampling design adopted in the survey and the processing and tabulation of data.

**1.13** The list showing the details of commodity groups and the facsimile of the schedule of enquiry have been given in Appendices IV and V respectively.

## CHAPTER TWO

### SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

1. The main findings of the survey in respect of various characteristics of the trade households are summarised at the national level. The estimates presented in this chapter are based on the total sample.

2. *Estimate of trade households and number of persons engaged in trade per trade household*—The number of trade households was estimated at 20.1 lakhs for the rural sector and 14.8 lakhs for the urban sector. The number of persons engaged in trade covering both the household and hired workers per trading household worked out at 1.45 and 1.94 for the rural and urban sectors respectively. The averages were derived on the basis of the number of persons engaged in trade per working day during the reference period of one month preceding the date of enquiry. Similar surveys on households trade were carried out in the earlier rounds of the NSS (refer to NSS report nos. 24, 41 and 99) but the estimates obtained from the data of those rounds are not strictly comparable with the estimates presented in this report as the coverage of the trading activities and also the time reference for identification of trade households were different. While estimates from 7th to 10th rounds of the NSS (report nos. 24 & 41) covered only the retail trade households, the estimate pertaining to 15th round N.S.S. (report no. 99) included wholesale and retail traders and commission agents but was restricted to such trading enterprises only which were not registered under Sales Tax Act. In 7th to 9th rounds of the NSS, households usually dealing with trade were included in the frame for trade households while in the 10th and 15th rounds of the NSS households having trading activity during 365 days from the date of listing constituted the frame. The present survey covered all household trading enterprises irrespective of whether they were registered under the Sales Tax Act or not and included wholesale and retail traders, as well as commission agents. The frame for the survey in the 20th round of the NSS was constituted by those households only which had some trading activity during the month preceding the date of listing.

3. *Average household size and average consumption of food and non-food items of the trade households*—The average household sizes for rural and urban areas were estimated at 5.75 and 5.79 respectively for the trade households. The household size was determined on the basis of normally resident members. The per capita monthly value of total consumption of the trade households was of the order of twenty-nine rupees for the rural sector and thirty-six rupees for the urban sector. The allocation of the per capita value of total consumption to food and non-food items has been shown below in Table (2.1) separately for rural and urban areas.

TABLE (2.1) PER CAPITA VALUE OF CONSUMPTION (RS. 0.00) OF FOOD AND NON-FOOD ITEMS BY TRADING HOUSEHOLDS FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS, RURAL AND URBAN SECTORS : ALL-INDIA

item	estimated value (Rs. 0.00)		percentage of total consumption	
	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>A. food</b>				
cereals total . . . . .	11.44	8.54	39.27	23.49
others . . . . .	9.18	14.18	31.52	39.01
<b>total food . . . . .</b>	<b>20.62</b>	<b>22.72</b>	<b>70.79</b>	<b>62.50</b>
<b>B. non-food</b>				
fuel and light . . . . .	1.43	2.04	4.91	9.61
clothing . . . . .	2.15	2.00	7.38	5.50
others . . . . .	4.93	9.59	16.92	26.39
<b>total non-food . . . . .</b>	<b>8.51</b>	<b>13.63</b>	<b>29.21</b>	<b>37.50</b>
<b>total consumption . . . . .</b>	<b>29.13</b>	<b>36.35</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

4. It is observed from table (2.1) that 71 per cent of the total consumer expenditure of the rural trade households was accounted for by the food items and remaining 29 per cent by non-food items. In the urban sector about 62 per cent of the total consumer expenditure was incurred on food items and the rest on non-food items.

5. *Activity status of members of trading households*—The percentage distribution of population of trading households by activity status is presented in table (2.2) separately for male and female members.

TABLE(2.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY ACTIVITY STATUS, RURAL AND URBAN SECTORS : ALL-INDIA

activity status	percentage of population					
	rural			urban		
	males	females	all persons	males	females	all persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
working . . . . .	49.89	17.21	34.18	49.55	9.02	30.38
seeking and available for work . . . . .	0.59	0.53	0.56	0.53	0.44	0.49
not available for work . . . . .	47.49	81.51	63.85	48.04	89.56	67.67
not recorded cases . . . . .	2.03	0.75	1.41	1.88	0.98	1.46
total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

6. Table (2.2) reveals that the percentage of working persons in rural areas (34.18%) is higher than that of the urban areas (30.38%) when comparison is made with the respective total populations of the trading households of rural and urban sectors. But when only male population of trading households is considered, the distribution of persons over activity status showed almost similar pattern in both the rural and urban sectors.

7. *Other entrepreneurial activities of the trade households*—The survey reveals that in the rural sector the trading households had to depend much on other enterprises, particularly on agriculture, animal husbandry and fisheries. However, in the urban sector trading households engaged in other enterprises were few in number. Table (2.3) below shows the percentage of trade households engaged in different enterprises for rural and urban sectors. A household reporting more than one enterprise was counted once against each of the enterprises which it reported.

TABLE(2.3) : PERCENTAGE OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN DIFFERENT ENTERPRISES, RURAL AND URBAN SECTORS : ALL-INDIA

enterprise	percentage of trading households	
	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. agriculture . . . . .	41.46	5.03
2. animal husbandry & fisheries . . . . .	33.68	7.64
3. mining . . . . .	0.03	0.01
4. manufacture . . . . .	13.67	9.83
5. construction . . . . .	0.13	0.15
6. transport . . . . .	0.99	0.91
7. services . . . . .	2.63	5.12

8. *Gross earning and Value added in Trade*—The estimate of monthly gross earning in trade as been obtained as the difference of estimated value of monthly purchase from the estimated value of monthly sales at the national level. It is of importance to note that the estimate of gross earning excludes the value of merchandise used for domestic consumption of the trading households. Value added in trading in a month was obtained by deducting the estimated trading costs per month from the estimated value of monthly gross earning. Trading costs include expenditure on consumable stores, transport charges and other service charges. However the expenditure on repair and maintenance of buildings, tools, furniture etc. used in trading could not be estimated as the information on that item was not collected in the enquiry. The estimated average values of purchase, sale, trading costs, gross earning and value added by trade households per month are shown in table (2.4).

TABLE (2.4) : ESTIMATED AVERAGE VALUE OF PURCHASE, SALE, TRADING COSTS, GROSS EARNING AND VALUE ADDED BY TRADE HOUSEHOLDS PER MONTH—ALL-INDIA

(base : estimated total number of trade households)

items	average value (Rs.) per month of trade households		
	rural	urban	all-India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. value of sales	495	3565	1795
2. value of purchase	414	3097	1550
3. Gross earning (item 1 minus item 2)	81	468	245
4. trading costs	7	42	22
5. value added (item 3 minus item 4)	74	426	223

9. Monthly gross earning per trading household was estimated at Rs. 81 for the rural sector and Rs. 468 for the urban sector. Taking rural and urban households together, the average gross earning of trading households came to Rs. 245 per month at the national level. Deducting the trading costs from the gross earning, value added in trade per trading household came down to Rs. 74 for the rural households and Rs. 426 for the urban households.

10. *Earning from other enterprises*—The average value produced and value of materials consumed per month in other enterprises by trading households have been shown in table (2.5) below :

TABLE (2.5) : MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF VALUE PRODUCED AND VALUE OF MATERIALS CONSUMED IN DIFFERENT ENTERPRISES PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD, RURAL AND URBAN SECTORS : ALL-INDIA

enterprise	value produced per month (Rs. 0.00) per trade household		value of materials consumed per month (Rs. 0.00) per trade household	
	rural	urban	rural	urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. agriculture, animal husbandry and fisheries . . . . .	58.08	8.95	15.53	3.03
2. manufacture . . . . .	19.87	44.99	8.40	10.93
3. services . . . . .	3.66	7.04	1.32	2.00
4. others . . . . .	1.82	4.67	1.76	0.72
5. total - . . . . .	83.43	65.65	27.01	16.68

11. It is seen from table No. (2.5) that the trading households in the rural sector supplemented their income mainly from agriculture, animal husbandry & fisheries while urban households engaged themselves more in manufacturing activities. The total value produced in all the enterprises per trading household per month was little above Rs. 83 in rural sector and Rs. 66 in urban sector while the corresponding values of materials consumed in all enterprises taken together was of the order of Rs. 27 and Rs. 17 in rural and urban sectors respectively.

12. *Trade margin by commodities*—For the first time in the NSS, information on trade margin was collected commoditywise by direct interrogation without enquiring into the details relating to the accounts of value of sale and purchase of merchandise for a specified period. It was expected that the traders had fairly precise notion regarding the gross profit margin of different commodities which they dealt in. The traders were asked to give the percentage of gross profit to the total value of sale for each commodity during the reference period of one month prior to the date of survey. Using the percentage of trade margins so obtained in the schedules of enquiry, the gross profit of each commodity per month was calculated. The gross profit of each commodity when added up gave the gross earning of the trading sector. The gross earning of the trading sector for the rural and urban areas derived by the above mentioned method is shown below in Table (2.6) separately for half samples 1, 2 and the combined sample.

TABLE (2.6): ESTIMATE OF VALUE OF MONTHLY GROSS EARNING IN TRADE PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD USING INFORMATION ON TRADE MARGIN, RURAL AND URBAN SECTORS ALL-INDIA

sector	monthly gross earning (Rs.) per trade household		
	half-sample 1	half sample 2	combined
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
rural . . . . .	76	85	80
urban . . . . .	345	268	306

13. Table (2.6) shows good agreement in half-sample estimates of average monthly gross earning in trade by trade households in rural sector. However, in the urban sector the half-sample divergence is more. It may be noted here that the estimate of average monthly gross earning in trade by trade households derived by deducting the value of total purchase from the value of total sales was Rs. 81 for the rural sector and Rs. 468 for the urban sector. It is thus observed that the estimates of monthly gross earning in trade per trading household obtained by two different methods had perfect agreement in the rural sector but differed considerably in the urban sector.

## APPENDIX—1

### SAMPLING DESIGN AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

1. *General*—A stratified two-stage sampling design was adopted for the rural and urban sectors. Villages formed the first-stage units in the rural sector and blocks in the urban sector. Households were the second-stage units in both the sectors. The design was a self-weighting one for each State and Union Territory in the rural areas and for each of the sectors (strata) in the urban areas.

#### A. Sampling Design and Estimation Procedure for Rural Sector

2. *Stratification*—In the 16th round of the NSS, 48 agricultural regions were formed in the whole of the country by grouping contiguous districts of a State having similar crop patterns and population densities. The same set of regions were utilised in this round also except for some changes in Gujarat, Rajasthan, Manipur and Tripura. Strata were formed within each region by grouping contiguous tehsils having similar population densities and altitudes and having good transport and communication facilities amongst them such that sum of size measures of the villages was the same for each stratum within a State/Union territory. The size of a village was the ratio of its population to the average population of a village in the population class 0-499 of the State, rounded off to a suitable integer. The number of strata to be formed in a State was obtained by dividing the number of villages allocated to the State by 24. The total size measure of a stratum was given by the ratio of the total size for the State to the number of strata formed in the State. Each of the Union territories of Delhi, Himachal Pradesh, Goa-Daman-Diu, Pondicherry, Manipur and Tripura formed a separate stratum.

3. *Allocation*—The allocation of the total sample size of 8520 villages to the States was based on a joint consideration of the rural population, area under cereal crops and available investigator strength. The allocation to each State was further modified to ensure a minimum sample size of 360 villages in each State and about 200 sample villages in the Union territories of Manipur and Tripura and to make them multiples of 24 to have 4 sub-samples of 6 villages each in each stratum. Twentyfour villages were planned to be surveyed from each of the remaining Union territories. The allocation to the regions within each State was proportional to their total size (related to population) and since the strata were so formed as to equilibrate their size content, the allocation to the strata within a State became equal.

4. *Selection of villages*—The 1961 census list of villages constituted the sampling frame for selection of villages. The tehsils within each stratum were arranged in a serpentine order by considering geographical contiguity and 4 independent sub-samples of 12 villages each were selected circularly systematically with probability proportional to size (pps), size being related to population as mentioned earlier. In each sub-sample the villages with odd orders of selection formed the Central sample and those with even orders of selection formed the State sample. The 12 villages of sub-samples 1 and 3 were surveyed by one investigator and the 12 villages of sub-samples 2 and 4 by another investigator. The unit of selection was the 1961 census village, but the revenue village corresponding to the selected census village was taken to be the unit of survey. If a stratum was too large in area and/or if good transport facilities were not available between some segments of it, then the stratum was divided into a convenient number of Investigation zones so that the area of each zone was of manageable size and good transport facilities became available within each such zone. Two investigation zones were selected independently with probability proportional to their total size. From each of the two selected zones two sub-samples of villages (1 & 3/2 & 4) were selected systematically with probability proportional to size as described above.

5. *Selection of hamlet groups*—In case of some big sample villages, the number of hamlet groups to be formed was specified. In such villages the investigators were asked to form the specified number of hamlet groups of approximately equal population content. One of the hamlet groups was selected with equal probability for the survey.

6. *Selection of households*—In the sample village, a list of trade households was prepared. For the purpose of listing a household was considered to be a 'trade household' if any member(s) of it was self-employed in trading enterprise at least in a subsidiary capacity during the last 30 days prior to date of listing. From the list of trade household in the sample village, a linear systematic sample was selected using the interval and random start specified for the village. The design was a self-weighting one at the State level and it was expected to get one<sup>1</sup> sample household on the average per village.

<sup>1</sup> In making the design self-weighting at the State level, the estimates of trading households for different States obtained from the 15th round enquiry on trade were used. As the coverage of trading enterprises and also the time reference for identification of trade households were different in the two enquiries (refer to paragraph 2 of Chapter 2), the number of sample households actually surveyed was different from the number planned for the survey. It is likely that the time reference of one month for identification of trade households in the 20th round in place of one year adopted in the 15th round might have depressed the number of sample trade households considerably in the rural sector while in the urban sector inclusion of trading enterprises registered under the Sales Tax Act in the 20th round had inflated the number of trade households expected for the survey.

7. *Estimation procedure*—The estimate of the state total for any characteristic from a sub-sample was derived as :

$$Y = M \sum_{s=1}^K \sum_{i=1}^6 \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij} \quad \text{where}$$

$y_{sij}$  is the value of characteristic for the  $j$ th household of  $i$ th village of  $s$ th stratum.

$h_{si}$  is the number of sample households in  $i$ th village of  $s$ th stratum  $K$  is the number of strata in the state for the sub-sample and  $M$  is the constant multiplier for the state.

### B. Sampling Design and Estimation Procedure for Urban Sector

8. *Stratification*—In each State/Union territory, cities and towns with population 50,000 or more in 1961 the census formed one stratum (sector 1) and rest of 1961 census towns constituted the other stratum (sector 2) In Maharashtra, 3 strata were formed, Bombay city forming a separate stratum (sector 0).

9. *Allocation*—The total sample size of 4596 blocks was allocated to the states/union territories in proportion to their 1961 census urban population with twice the weight to sector 1. The allocations were modified to ensure a minimum of 144 sample blocks in each state and rounded off to multiples of 24 blocks except for Himachal Pradesh, Goa, Daman, Diu and Pondicherry each of which had an allocation of 12 blocks. In finalising the allocation the available investigator strength and rural workload in each state were kept in view. The state allocation was divided between the sectors within it in proportion to the number of blocks in them with twice the weight to sector 1 except in Delhi and Tripura where the majority of blocks belonged to sector 1 and hence equal weight was given to both sectors.

10. *Selection of blocks*—The size of each block was taken as its estimated population (as supplied in the UFS frame) rounded off to the next multiple of 1000. In sector 2, the towns were classified by their means of livelihood pattern as per the 1961 census, into three classes, namely, (1) agriculture (2) industry, trade, transport etc. and (3) others, on the basis of proportions of persons in these classes. Some adjustment in the sizes of some blocks was made so as to make the interval for selection of blocks an integer. From sector 1 and sector 2, the blocks were selected in the form of 4 independent interpenetrating sub-samples circular systematically with probability proportional to size, the size being as described [above, using in sector 2 twice the sampling interval used for sector 1.

11. *Selection of sub-blocks*—For very big blocks, sub-division was allowed to reduce the work-load. The investigators were asked to divide the block into the specified number of sub-blocks having more or less equal population content. One sub-block was selected with equal probability for survey.

12. *Selection of households*—Since the design was a self-weighting one at the sector level, the interval and random start were specified before hand for each block for the selection of trade households. With the specified interval and random start, a linear systematic sample was selected from the list of trade households. It was expected to get one<sup>2</sup> sample household on the average per block.

13. *Estimation procedure*—The estimate of the State total for any characteristic from a sub-sample was derived as :

$$T = \sum_s M_s \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij} \quad \text{where}$$

$y_{sij}$  is the value of the characteristic for the  $j$ th household of  $i$ th block belonging to the  $s$ th sector,

$h_{si}$  is the number of sample households in  $i$ th block of  $s$ th sector,

$n_s$  is the number of sample blocks in a sub-sample of the  $s$ th sector,

$M_s$  is the constant multiplier for the  $s$ th sector and

$M_s$  extends over the different sectors of the state.

### Programme of work for both the rural and urban sectors

14. *Interpenetrating sub-samples*—The samples in the rural and urban sectors were drawn in the form of 4 independent sub-samples. Sub-samples 1 and 3 were surveyed by one party of investigators and sub-samples 2 and 4 by another party.

<sup>2</sup>See foot note<sup>1</sup>.

15. *Sub-rounds*—The survey period of the 20th round was one complete year divided into 6 sub-rounds of two months each. In each sub-sample in a stratum, the 6 sample villages were numbered 1 to 6. Each sample village was surveyed only once in the whole round in the specified sub-round. Similarly the blocks were serially numbered within each sub-sample and over sectors 1 and 2 of each state and were surveyed in the specified sub-rounds.

16. *All-India estimates and combined estimates of sub-samples*—The all-India aggregate estimate was derived by summing the state estimates. Half-sample estimates and the combined estimate of all the 4 sub-samples were obtained by taking the arithmetic mean of the respective sub-sample estimates. The estimate of ratio was derived by dividing the aggregate estimate of the characteristic pertaining to the numerator by the corresponding aggregate estimate of the denominator.

# APPENDIX II STATISTICAL TABLES—RURAL

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TABLE (1) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN TRADING ENTERPRISE SINGLY AND JOINTLY AS PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

category of trade	sample households having trade as								
	principal occupation			subsidiary occupation			principal & subsidiary		
	singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
half-sample—1									
1. only wholesale . . . . .	45	5	50	21	2	23	66	7	73
2. only retail . . . . .	1,232	47	1,279	794	19	813	2,026	66	2,092
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	32	4	36	8	5	13	40	9	49
4. commission agent . . . . .	10	1	11	8	..	8	18	1	19
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	2	1	3	..	..	..	2	1	3
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	8	..	8	7	..	7	15	..	15
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	9	..	9	2	..	2	11	..	11
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	1,338	58	1,396	840	26	866	2,178	84	2,262
half-sample—2									
1. only wholesale . . . . .	50	4	54	21	1	22	71	5	76
2. only retail . . . . .	1,109	42	1,151	729	24	753	1,838	66	1,904
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	33	5	38	13	..	13	46	5	51
4. commission agent . . . . .	9	..	9	4	..	4	13	..	13
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	3	1	4	..	..	..	3	1	4
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	2	..	2	4	..	4	6	..	6
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	8	..	8	1	..	1	9	..	9
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	1,214	52	1,266	772	25	797	1,986	77	2,063
half-samples—1 & 2 combined									
1. only wholesale . . . . .	95	9	104	42	3	45	137	12	149
2. only retail . . . . .	2,341	89	2,430	1,523	43	1,566	3,864	132	3,996
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	65	9	74	21	5	26	86	14	100
4. commission agent . . . . .	19	1	20	12	..	12	31	1	32
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	5	2	7	..	..	..	5	2	7
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	10	..	10	11	..	11	21	..	21
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	17	..	17	3	..	3	20	..	20
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	2,552	110	2,662	1,612	51	1,663	4,164	161	4,325

TABLE (2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN TRADING ENTERPRISE SINGLY AND JOINTLY AS PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

RURAL				base : households for all categories of trade							ALL-INDIA		
category of trade	percentage of households having trade as												
	principal occupation			subsidiary occupation			principal & subsidiary occupation						
	singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)				
half-sample—1													
1. only wholesale . . . . .	3.37	9.16	3.60	2.31	8.62	2.46	2.98	9.02	3.19				
2. only retail . . . . .	92.50	80.20	92.00	94.44	72.89	93.94	93.21	78.36	92.71				
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	2.07	7.36	2.28	1.22	18.49	1.63	1.76	10.16	2.04				
4. commission agent . . . . .	0.67	1.96	0.72	1.12	..	1.09	0.84	1.47	0.86				
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	0.15	1.32	0.20	..	..	..	0.09	0.99	0.12				
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.66	..	0.64	0.73	..	0.71	0.69	..	0.66				
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.58	..	0.56	0.18	..	0.17	0.43	..	0.42				
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00				
9. estimated no. of hhs. (in 000) . . . . .	1,286	54	1,340	753	18	771	2,039	72	2,111				
half-sample—2													
1. only wholesale . . . . .	3.99	8.64	4.19	3.05	7.72	3.18	3.63	8.35	3.80				
2. only retail . . . . .	91.16	80.88	90.73	94.09	92.28	94.05	92.29	84.37	92.0				
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	3.02	8.81	3.26	1.68	..	1.63	2.50	6.11	2.63				
4. commission agent . . . . .	0.60	..	0.57	0.55	..	0.53	0.58	..	0.56				
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	0.28	1.67	0.34	..	..	..	0.17	1.17	0.21				
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.21	..	0.20	0.51	..	0.50	0.33	..	0.31				
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.74	..	0.71	0.12	..	0.11	0.50	..	0.48				
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00				
9. estimated no. of hhs. (in 000) . . . . .	1,129	48	1,177	712	21	733	1,841	69	1,910				
half-samples 1 & 2 combined													
1. only wholesale . . . . .	3.66	8.91	3.88	2.67	8.14	2.81	3.29	8.70	3.48				
2. only retail . . . . .	91.87	80.52	91.41	94.27	83.33	93.99	92.77	81.30	92.37				
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	2.51	8.04	2.74	1.44	8.53	1.63	2.11	8.18	2.32				
4. commission agent . . . . .	0.64	1.03	0.65	0.84	..	0.82	0.71	0.75	0.71				
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	0.21	1.50	0.26	..	..	..	0.13	1.07	0.17				
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.45	..	0.43	0.62	..	0.61	0.52	..	0.50				
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.66	..	0.63	0.16	..	0.14	0.47	..	0.45				
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00				
9. estimated no. of hhs. (in 000) . . . . .	1,208	50	1,258	732	20	752	1,940	70	2,010				

(3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN TRADING ENTERPRISE SINGLY AND JOINTLY AS PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD FOR EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE

RURAL

ALL INDIA

base : total households of each category of trade

category of trade	percentage of households having trade as										estimated number of trading households
	principal occupation			subsidiary occupation			principal & subsidiary occupation				
	singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
half-sample 1											
1. only wholesale . . . . .	64.51	7.31	71.82	25.87	2.31	28.18	90.38	9.62	100.00	6,7185	
2. only retail . . . . .	60.80	2.20	63.00	36.33	0.67	37.00	97.13	2.87	100.00	195,6773	
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	61.77	9.15	70.92	21.34	7.74	29.08	83.11	16.89	100.00	43,101	
4. commission agent . . . . .	47.59	5.80	53.39	46.61	..	46.61	94.20	5.80	100.00	18,103	
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	72.98	27.02	100.00	..	..	..	72.98	27.02	100.00	2,628	
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	60.86	..	60.86	39.14	..	39.14	100.00	..	100.00	14,012	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	84.91	..	84.91	15.09	..	15.09	100.00	..	100.00	8,859	
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	60.94	2.54	63.48	35.67	0.85	36.52	96.61	3.39	100.00	2110661	
half-sample 2											
1. only wholesale . . . . .	62.19	5.69	67.88	29.88	2.24	32.12	92.07	7.93	100.00	72,610	
2. only retail . . . . .	58.57	2.20	60.77	38.12	1.11	39.23	96.69	3.31	100.00	1757,205	
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	67.86	8.37	76.23	23.77	..	23.77	91.63	8.37	100.00	50,320	
4. commission agent . . . . .	63.43	..	63.43	36.57	..	36.57	100.00	..	100.00	10,636	
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	79.75	20.25	100.00	..	..	..	79.75	20.25	100.00	3,950	
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	39.32	..	39.32	60.68	..	60.68	100.00	..	100.00	6,015	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	90.87	..	90.87	9.13	..	9.13	100.00	..	100.00	9,204	
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	59.12	2.51	61.63	37.27	1.10	38.37	96.39	3.61	100.00	1909940	
half-samples 1 & 2 combined											
1. only wholesale . . . . .	63.31	6.46	69.77	27.96	2.27	30.23	91.27	8.73	100.00	6,998	
2. only retail . . . . .	59.74	2.20	61.94	37.18	0.88	38.06	96.92	3.08	100.00	1,856,989	
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	65.05	8.73	73.78	22.65	3.57	26.22	87.70	12.30	100.00	46,710	
4. commission agent . . . . .	53.45	3.65	57.10	42.90	..	42.90	96.35	3.65	100.00	14,370	
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	77.04	22.96	100.00	..	..	..	77.04	22.96	100.00	3,289	
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	54.39	..	54.39	45.61	..	45.61	100.00	..	100.00	10,013	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	87.95	..	87.95	12.05	..	12.05	100.00	..	100.00	9,032	
8. All categories of trade . . . . .	60.08	2.52	62.60	36.43	0.97	37.40	96.51	3.49	100.00	2,010,301	

TABLE (4) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY ACTIVITY STATUS, AGE & SEX  
Base : persons of each age-group

RURAL				Males												ALL-INDIA		
age group (in years)	working			seeking & available for work			not available for work			not recorded			total			no. of sample persons		
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
upto—4 years .	..	0.24	0.11	..	..	..	99.70	99.76	99.73	0.30	..	0.16	100.00	100.00	100.00	1094	951	2045
5—9 years .	1.32	1.88	1.59	..	..	..	97.25	96.44	96.86	1.43	1.68	1.55	100.00	100.00	100.00	1009	925	1934
10—14 years .	13.28	12.52	12.93	0.36	0.53	0.44	81.08	83.89	82.36	5.28	3.06	4.27	100.00	100.00	100.00	930	785	1715
15—19 years .	57.29	50.83	54.19	1.79	1.71	1.76	38.02	44.05	40.91	2.90	3.41	3.14	100.00	100.00	100.00	566	512	1078
20—24 years .	85.87	85.14	85.53	2.27	1.46	1.90	10.46	8.95	9.77	1.40	4.45	2.80	100.00	100.00	100.00	488	405	893
25—29 years .	94.26	94.25	94.26	0.78	0.88	0.82	4.20	2.33	3.32	0.76	2.54	1.60	100.00	100.00	100.00	483	431	914
30—39 years .	95.29	95.12	95.21	0.98	0.71	0.85	2.25	1.79	2.03	1.48	2.38	1.91	100.00	100.00	100.00	843	796	1639
40—49 years .	96.46	95.33	95.91	0.45	0.36	0.41	1.39	2.66	2.01	1.70	1.65	1.67	100.00	100.00	100.00	631	587	1218
50—59 years .	94.22	91.55	93.01	0.66	0.48	0.58	3.27	4.93	4.02	1.85	3.04	2.39	100.00	100.00	100.00	460	387	847
60 years & above	65.90	66.14	66.03	0.23	0.14	0.18	32.49	32.09	32.28	1.38	1.63	1.51	100.00	100.00	100.00	391	405	796
all ages .	50.14	49.63	49.89	0.63	0.53	0.59	47.32	47.68	47.49	1.91	2.16	2.03	100.00	100.00	100.00	6,895	6,184	13,079

TABLE (4) *Contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY ACTIVITY STATUS, AGE & SEX

base—persons of each age-group																		
RURAL																		
age group (in years)	Female												ALL-INDIA					
	working			seeking & available for work			not available for work			not recorded			total			no. of sample persons		
	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
upto 4 years	..	0.08	0.04	..	..	..	99.82	99.92	99.87	0.18	..	0.09	100.00	100.00	100.00	993	971	1964
5—9 years	0.57	0.69	0.63	0.12	..	0.06	98.24	98.72	98.47	1.07	0.59	0.84	100.00	100.00	100.00	956	934	1890
10—14 years	8.82	8.65	8.73	0.21	0.12	0.17	89.09	89.70	89.39	1.88	1.53	1.71	100.00	100.00	100.00	790	738	1528
15—19 years	16.08	15.73	15.91	1.77	1.04	1.41	81.89	81.78	81.84	0.26	1.45	0.84	100.00	100.00	100.00	490	456	946
20—24 years	13.99	13.13	13.56	1.73	..	0.33	79.11	80.53	79.86	0.17	1.24	0.70	100.00	100.00	100.00	493	463	956
25—29 years	30.13	26.17	28.26	1.44	1.07	1.27	68.08	72.13	69.99	0.35	0.63	0.48	100.00	100.00	100.00	498	463	961
30—39 years	37.45	35.96	36.72	1.25	0.39	0.83	63.95	62.41	61.67	0.34	1.24	0.78	100.00	100.00	100.00	756	727	1,483
40—49 years	33.46	36.87	37.71	0.81	1.05	0.92	59.01	61.13	60.01	1.72	0.95	1.36	100.00	100.00	100.00	526	463	989
50—59 years	34.55	42.25	37.78	1.08	0.31	0.75	63.87	57.44	61.18	0.50	..	0.29	100.00	100.00	100.00	405	296	701
60 years & above	24.32	18.24	21.41	..	..	..	75.48	81.76	78.38	0.20	..	0.11	100.00	100.00	100.00	383	328	711
all ages	17.83	16.55	17.21	0.72	0.33	0.53	80.73	82.34	81.51	0.72	0.78	0.75	100.00	100.00	100.00	6,290	5,839	12,129

TABLE (4) Contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY ACTIVITY STATUS, AGE &amp; SEX

RURAL			base— persons of each age group															ALL-INDIA		
			All persons																	
age group (in years)	working			seeking & available for work			not avaiable for work			not recorded			total			no. of sample persons				
	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)		
upto 4 years	.	0.16	0.08	..	..	..	99.76	99.84	99.80	0.24	..	0.12	100.00	100.00	100.00	2087	1922	4009		
5—9 years	.	0.95	1.29	1.11	0.06	..	0.03	97.73	97.57	97.66	1.26	1.14	1.20	100.00	100.00	100.00	1965	1859	3824	
10—14 years	.	11.22	10.65	10.95	0.29	0.33	0.31	84.78	86.70	85.68	3.71	2.32	3.06	100.00	100.00	100.00	1720	1523	3243	
15—19 years	.	38.23	34.26	36.31	1.78	1.40	1.60	58.32	61.86	60.03	1.67	2.48	2.06	100.00	100.00	100.00	1056	968	2024	
20—24 years	.	52.17	48.94	50.64	1.99	0.67	1.36	45.06	47.67	46.30	0.78	2.72	1.70	100.00	100.00	100.00	981	868	1849	
25—29 years	.	61.46	59.52	60.54	1.12	0.98	1.05	36.88	37.94	37.38	0.54	1.56	1.03	100.00	100.00	100.00	981	894	1875	
30—39 years	.	68.10	66.93	67.53	1.11	0.56	0.84	29.84	30.68	30.25	0.95	1.83	1.38	100.00	100.00	100.00	1599	1523	3122	
40—49 years	.	70.13	69.60	69.88	0.61	0.67	0.64	27.55	28.39	27.95	1.71	1.34	1.53	100.00	100.00	100.00	1157	1050	2207	
50—59 years	.	66.51	70.26	68.15	0.85	0.41	0.66	31.42	27.61	29.75	1.22	1.72	1.44	100.00	100.00	10.00	865	683	1548	
60 years & above		44.89	44.47	44.69	0.11	0.08	0.10	54.22	54.56	54.37	0.78	0.89	0.84	100.00	100.00	100.00	774	733	1507	
all ages	.	34.71	33.61	34.18	0.68	0.44	0.56	63.27	64.46	63.85	1.34	1.49	1.41	100.00	100.00	100.00	13,185	12,023	25,208	

National Sample Survey



TABLE (5) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ALL WORKING PERSONS OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK

18

base : estimate of persons for each group of hours at work

RURAL		half-sample 1								ALL-INDIA	
hours at work		number of days at work								no. of sample persons	
		one	two	three	four	five	six	seven	not recorded	total	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—7	. . . . .	36.72	4.36	6.31	2.88	6.86	13.72	29.15	..	100.00	42
8—14	. . . . .	14.78	9.66	8.65	3.99	1.12	4.90	56.90	..	100.00	208
15—21	. . . . .	..	35.50	11.18	8.42	10.34	0.87	33.69	..	100.00	171
22—28	. . . . .	..	3.23	7.20	5.99	1.28	4.13	78.17	..	100.00	235
29—35	. . . . .	..	0.27	14.64	10.05	7.38	5.59	62.07	..	100.00	314
36—42	. . . . .	..	..	0.62	21.82	7.60	12.09	57.87	..	100.00	385
43—49	. . . . .	..	..	..	2.56	5.82	57.84	33.78	..	100.00	168
50—56	. . . . .	..	..	..	..	5.95	2.34	91.71	..	100.00	784
above 56	. . . . .	0.19	0.08	..	..	0.37	7.74	91.62	..	100.00	2,207
not recorded	. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	40
total	. . . . .	1.23	2.08	2.41	3.51	3.14	8.24	78.48	0.91	100.00	4,554

Household Distributive Trade

TABLE (5) *Contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ALL WORKING PERSONS OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK

base : estimate of persons for each group of hours at work

RURAL

half-sample 2

ALL-INDIA

hours at work	days at work								total	no. of sample persons
	one	two	three	four	five	six	seven	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—7 . . . . .	22.52	3.16	6.53	1.77	1.72	..	64.30	..	100.00	49
8—14 . . . . .	14.69	6.61	7.17	1.20	2.10	4.56	63.67	..	100.00	157
15—21 . . . . .	..	31.00	6.13	10.55	3.31	0.88	48.13	..	100.00	153
22—28 . . . . .	..	1.39	13.05	6.62	1.63	3.16	74.15	..	100.00	232
29—35 . . . . .	..	..	11.47	10.75	11.18	3.16	63.44	..	100.00	281
36—42 . . . . .	0.52	..	1.35	17.84	13.06	9.66	57.57	..	100.00	295
43—49 . . . . .	..	..	..	3.75	1.34	62.22	32.69	..	100.00	157
50—56 . . . . .	..	..	..	0.09	7.15	2.06	90.70	..	100.00	716
above 56 . . . . .	0.13	..	..	..	0.33	10.12	89.42	..	100.00	1,971
not recorded . . . . .	..	7.53	..	..	..	4.22	88.25	..	100.00	1 6
total . . . . .	1.00	1.58	2.24	3.03	3.52	9.00	79.63	..	100.00	4,027

National Sample Survey

TABLE (5)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ALL WORKING PERSONS OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK

base : estimate of persons for each group of hours at work

half samples 1 &amp; 2 combined

RURAL

ALL INDIA

hours at work	number of days at work								total	no. of sample persons
	one	two	three	four	five	six	seven	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—7	29.50	3.75	6.42	2.32	4.25	6.75	47.01	..	100.00	91
8—14	14.74	8.37	8.02	2.81	1.53	4.76	59.77	..	100.00	365
15—21	..	33.41	8.84	9.41	7.08	0.87	40.39	..	100.00	324
22—28	..	2.30	10.16	6.31	1.45	3.64	76.14	..	100.00	467
29—35	..	0.16	13.21	10.36	9.09	4.49	62.69	..	100.00	595
36—42	0.22	..	0.94	20.09	9.97	11.04	57.74	..	100.00	680
43—49	..	..	..	3.13	3.66	59.96	33.25	..	100.00	325
50—56	..	..	..	0.04	6.53	2.21	91.22	..	100.00	1500
above 56	0.16	0.04	..	..	0.35	8.87	90.58	..	100.00	4178
not recorded	..	2.50	..	..	..	1.40	29.29	66.81	100.00	5
total	1.12	1.84	2.33	3.28	3.32	8.60	79.03	0.48	100.00	8581

Household Distributive Trade

TABLE (6) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS HAVING TRADE AS PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK

WORK								base : estimate of persons for each group of "hours at work" half-sample 1			ALL-INDIA						
RURAL								number of days at work								no. of sample persons	
								hours at work	one	two	three	four	five	six	seven		not recorded
(1)								(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0— 7 . . . . .								39.15	4.92	..	5.58	..	26.61	23.74	..	100.00	22
8—14 . . . . .								14.82	7.88	10.84	5.96	..	3.17	57.33	..	100.00	108
15—21 . . . . .								..	43.93	8.52	6.19	10.83	1.81	28.72	..	100.00	76
22—28 . . . . .								..	5.37	10.33	7.82	..	1.94	74.54	..	100.00	84
29—35 . . . . .								..	..	17.15	6.01	8.84	3.09	64.91	..	100.00	168
36—42 . . . . .								..	..	1.29	32.18	7.85	9.27	49.41	..	100.00	175
43—49 . . . . .								..	..	..	3.15	9.64	50.02	37.19	..	100.00	82
50—56 . . . . .								..	..	..	..	7.15	3.71	89.14	..	100.00	446
above 56 . . . . .								0.12	0.14	..	..	0.54	8.18	91.02	..	100.00	1,264
not recorded . . . . .								..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	100.00	12
total . . . . .								1.21	2.13	2.57	3.73	3.48	7.95	78.44	0.49	100.00	2,437

TABLE (6)—*contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS HAVING TRADE AS PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK

22

base : estimate of persons for each group of "hours at work"

RURAL

half-sample 2

ALL-INDIA

hours at work								number of days at work							no. of sample persons		
								one	two	three	four	five	six	seven		not recorded	total
(1)								(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19.95	..	4.41	4.79	..	..	70.85	..	100.00	18
8—14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.48	6.19	9.53	1.44	3.10	6.87	52.39	..	100.00	74
15—21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	39.84	8.77	11.39	2.81	..	37.19	..	100.00	78
22—28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	2.19	10.78	10.36	0.74	1.41	74.52	..	100.00	99
29—35	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	15.43	15.67	14.87	4.29	49.74	..	100.00	108
36—42	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.94	..	1.95	23.13	14.11	5.68	54.19	..	100.00	159
43—49	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	6.70	1.67	61.72	29.91	..	100.00	65
50—56	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	0.15	8.72	2.08	89.05	..	100.00	399
above 56	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.12	..	..	..	0.42	10.54	88.92	..	100.00	1,198
not recorded	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	43.24	56.76	..	100.00	2
total								1.01	1.66	2.06	3.59	3.80	8.90	78.98	..	100.00	2,200

Household Distributive Trade

TABLE (6) *contd.*— : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS HAVING TRADE AS PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK

RURAL		base : estimate of persons for each group of "hours at work" half-samples 1 & 2 combined									ALL-INDIA	
		number of days at work								total	no. of sample persons	
hours at work		one	two	three	four	five	six	seven	not recorded			
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—7	. . . . .	30.98	2.82	1.88	5.25	..	15.28	43.79	..	100.00	40	
8—14	. . . . .	16.97	7.24	10.34	4.25	1.17	4.57	55.46	..	100.00	182	
15—21	. . . . .	..	41.99	8.64	8.66	7.01	0.95	32.75	..	100.00	154	
22—28	. . . . .	..	3.62	10.58	9.22	0.41	1.65	74.52	..	100.00	183	
29—35	. . . . .	..	..	19.52	9.54	11.04	3.53	59.37	..	100.00	276	
36—42	. . . . .	0.44	..	1.60	27.97	10.76	7.60	51.63	..	100.00	334	
43—49	. . . . .	..	..	..	4.70	6.16	55.14	34.00	..	100.00	147	
50—56	. . . . .	..	..	..	0.07	7.89	2.94	89.10	..	100.00	845	
above 56	. . . . .	0.12	0.07	..	..	0.48	9.34	89.99	..	100.00	2,462	
not recorded	. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	6.11	8.02	85.87	100.00	14	
total . . . . .		1.12	1.90	2.33	3.66	3.63	8.40	78.70	0.26	100.00	4,63	

TABLE (7) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS (IN PERCENTAGE) AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE OF TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY FRACTILE GROUPS

number of sample villages : half-sample 1 : 4224; half-sample 2 : 4142; combined : 8366

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

fractile groups		fractile point of each group (in terms of observed per capita total expenditure for 30 days)			number of sample households			percentage distribution of estimated number of persons			average household size		
		h. s. 1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	omb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. 0—5	lower point	5.34	4.45	4.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	upper point	12.14	11.91	12.12	102	89	192	5.72	5.73	5.72	6.86	6.67	6.72
3. 5—10	..	14.47	14.26	14.41	107	98	204	6.06	5.80	5.95	6.88	6.70	6.86
4. 0—10	..	14.47	14.26	14.41	209	187	396	11.78	11.53	11.67	6.87	6.68	6.79
5. 10—20	..	17.48	17.90	17.65	212	194	407	11.08	11.08	11.18	6.33	6.42	6.42
6. 20—30	..	20.14	20.87	20.52	222	194	415	11.16	10.71	10.84	6.37	6.22	6.24
7. 30—40	..	22.99	23.56	23.21	221	206	428	10.57	10.96	10.64	6.05	6.33	6.12
8. 40—50	..	26.51	26.54	26.53	234	207	440	9.46	10.13	9.87	5.38	5.86	5.67
9. 50—60	..	29.80	29.78	29.80	237	212	449	10.03	10.11	10.09	5.74	5.86	5.80
10. 60—70	..	33.96	34.00	34.00	231	202	431	10.42	9.10	9.78	5.95	5.27	5.62
11. 70—80	..	39.99	40.83	40.46	230	218	450	9.40	10.23	9.82	5.37	5.92	5.65
12. 80—90	..	52.04	52.00	52.05	235	218	454	9.12	8.63	8.89	5.21	5.00	5.10
13. 90—100	..	760.51	248.20	760.51	231	227	457	6.98	7.52	7.22	3.99	4.34	4.15
14. 90—95	..	64.28	63.86	64.17	118	110	227	3.47	3.68	3.55	3.95	4.28	4.08
15. 95—100	..	760.51	248.20	760.51	113	117	230	3.51	3.84	3.67	4.03	4.39	4.23
16. 0—100	..	760.51	248.20	760.51	2262	2065	4327	100.00	100.00	100.00	5.72	5.79	5.75

Note.—Fractile groups were formed on the basis of estimated number of households after ranking the households in ascending order of magnitude of monthly per capita total consumer expenditure

TABLE (8) : PER CAPITA VALUE OF CONSUMPTION (RS. 0.00) OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY FRACTILE GROUPS

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

fractile groups	per capita value of consumption (Rs. 0.00) in 30 days																				
	number of sample households			cereals total			total food			fuel and light			clothing			total non-food			total consumption		
				h. s.1	h. s.2	comb.	h. s.1	h. s.2	comb.	h. s.1	h. s.2	comb.	h. s.1	h. s.2	comb.	h. s.1	h. s.2	comb.	h. s.1	h.s,2	comb.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
1. 0—5	102	89	192	5.09	5.09	5.05	8.42	7.93	8.16	0.70	0.75	0.73	0.10	0.06	0.08	1.77	1.76	1.78	10.19	9.69	9.94
2. 5—10	107	98	204	6.64	6.96	6.81	11.04	10.83	10.97	0.79	0.81	0.80	0.24	0.30	2.27	2.34	2.30	2.30	13.38	13.13	13.27
3. 0—10	209	187	396	5.87	6.03	5.94	9.77	9.39	9.59	0.75	0.78	0.77	0.17	0.18	0.18	2.06	2.03	2.05	11.83	11.42	11.64
4. 10—20	212	194	407	8.18	7.87	8.10	12.94	13.39	13.13	1.02	0.98	1.00	0.49	0.28	0.38	2.95	2.83	2.92	15.89	16.22	16.05
5. 20—30	222	194	415	9.04	9.26	9.11	15.19	15.63	15.39	1.05	1.16	1.08	0.64	0.57	0.66	3.55	3.77	3.67	18.74	19.40	19.06
6. 30—40	221	206	428	10.14	10.42	10.25	16.77	17.71	17.24	1.25	1.24	1.25	0.92	0.76	0.79	4.79	4.54	4.65	21.57	22.25	21.89
7. 40—50	234	207	440	10.99	10.99	10.98	18.74	19.34	19.08	1.32	1.39	1.37	1.32	1.23	1.29	5.87	5.61	5.70	24.61	24.95	24.78
8. 50—60	237	212	449	12.50	12.22	12.37	21.44	21.32	21.38	1.41	1.45	1.43	1.40	1.88	1.62	6.72	6.71	6.72	28.16	28.03	28.10
9. 60—70	231	202	431	12.34	13.54	12.89	23.01	24.01	23.46	1.69	1.56	1.64	2.59	2.04	2.33	8.61	7.73	8.21	31.62	31.74	31.67
10. 70—80	230	218	450	14.52	14.61	14.42	26.16	26.79	26.42	1.62	1.73	1.69	3.23	2.68	3.02	10.57	10.20	10.43	36.73	36.99	36.85
11. 80—90	235	218	454	16.70	14.93	16.00	31.70	29.77	30.84	1.98	2.03	1.98	4.37	4.98	4.66	13.77	15.88	14.76	45.47	45.65	45.60
12. 90—100	231	227	457	20.43	16.33	18.42	42.75	36.66	39.58	2.71	2.70	2.71	9.84	9.73	9.74	40.28	33.65	36.99	83.04	70.31	76.57
13. 90—95	118	110	227	19.70	16.37	18.04	37.57	34.38	35.99	2.34	2.48	2.42	5.66	6.17	5.90	20.22	22.97	21.58	57.79	57.35	57.57
14. 95—100	113	117	230	21.16	16.28	18.79	47.87	38.84	43.06	3.08	2.92	2.99	13.79	13.15	13.44	60.12	43.90	51.89	107.99	82.74	94.95
15. 0—100	2262	2065	4327	11.57	11.29	11.44	20.71	20.55	20.62	1.42	1.44	1.43	2.17	2.13	2.15	8.66	8.34	8.51	29.37	28.89	29.13

TABLE (9) : PERCENTAGE OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN DIFFERENT ENTERPRISES WITH BREAKDOWNS FOR HOUSEHOLDS OPERATING SINGLY AND JOINTLY

base : total number of trading households

## RURAL

## ALL-INDIA

enterprises	no. of sample trading hhs. engaged in enterprises			percentage of estimated number of trade hhs. engaged in enterprises		
	singly	jointly	singly & jointly	singly	jointly	singly & jointly
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
half sample—1						
1. agriculture . . . . .	875	51	926	38.61	2.40	41.01
2. animal husbandry and fisheries . . . . .	781	16	797	34.54	0.67	35.21
3. mining . . . . .	1	..	4	0.05	..	0.05
4. manufacture . . . . .	277	6	283	12.83	0.36	13.19
5. construction . . . . .	2	..	2	0.08	..	0.08
6. transport . . . . .	19	1	20	0.91	0.05	0.96
7. services . . . . .	40	2	42	1.78	0.07	1.85
8. number of sample trading households . . . . .	2,178	84	2,262	×	×	×
9. estimated no. of trading households . . . . .	×	×	×	19,85,276	1,25,385	21,10,661
half sample—2						
1. agriculture . . . . .	815	34	849	40.33	1.63	41.96
2. animal husbandry & fisheries . . . . .	661	9	670	31.55	0.44	31.99
3. mining . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. manufacture . . . . .	283	9	292	13.83	0.36	14.19
5. construction . . . . .	4	..	4	0.19	..	0.19
6. transport . . . . .	18	..	18	1.03	..	1.03
7. services . . . . .	66	2	68	3.38	0.12	3.5
8. number of sample trading households . . . . .	1,986	77	2,063	×	×	×
9. estimated no. of trading households . . . . .	×	×	×	18,08,881	1,01,059	19,09,940
half samples 1 & 2 combined						
1. agriculture . . . . .	1,690	85	1,775	39.43	2.03	41.46
1. animal husbandry & fisheries . . . . .	1,442	25	1,467	33.12	0.56	33.68
3. mining . . . . .	1	..	1	0.03	..	0.03
4. manufacture . . . . .	560	15	575	13.31	0.36	13.67
5. construction . . . . .	6	..	6	0.13	..	0.13
6. transport . . . . .	37	1	38	0.96	0.03	0.99
7. services . . . . .	106	4	110	2.54	0.09	2.63
8. number of sample trading households . . . . .	4,164	161	4,325	×	×	×
9. estimated no. of trading households . . . . .	×	×	×	18,97,079	1,13,222	20,10,301

TABLE (10) : MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF VALUE PRODUCED AND VALUE OF MATERIALS CONSUMED IN ENTERPRISES OTHER THAN TRADING PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD

base : number of trading households

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

enterprise	value produced per month (Rs. 0.00)			value of materials consumed per month (Rs. 0.00)		
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. agriculture, animal husbandry & fisheries . . . . .	49.03	68.08	58.08	15.86	15.16	15.53
2. mining . . . . .	..	0.01	0.00	..	0.09	0.04
3. manufacture . . . . .	18.90	20.94	19.87	6.59	10.39	8.40
4. construction . . . . .	0.06	0.62	0.32	0.16	0.05	0.11
5. transport . . . . .	0.29	2.83	1.50	0.07	3.31	1.61
6. services . . . . .	1.68	5.84	3.66	0.49	2.24	1.32
7. all enterprises . . . . .	69.96	98.32	83.43	23.17	31.24	27.01

TABLE (11) : MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF VALUE OF RECEIPT ON ACCOUNT OF WAGES/SALARIES AND OF DISBURSEMENT ON ACCOUNT OF SERVICES PURCHASED &amp; OTHER EXPENSES PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD

base : number of trading households

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

source	other receipt per month (Rs. 0.00)			other disbursement per month (Rs. 0.00)		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. wages & salaries . . . . .	7.83	7.12	7.23	x	x	x
2. services purchased, other expenses, etc. . . . .	x	x	x	8.56	58.33	32.20

TABLE (12) : AVERAGE VALUE OF FIXED CAPITAL USED PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

base : number of trading households for each category of trade

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

category of trade	average value of fixed capital (Rs. 0.00)		
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. only wholesale . . . . .	123.54	96.16	109.32
2. only retail . . . . .	78.31	81.60	79.87
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	126.56	196.15	164.05
4. commission agent . . . . .	145.82	35.37	104.94
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	180.31	147.47	160.59
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	110.56	3.93	78.53
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	186.90	22.52	103.14
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	82.11	84.52	83.26

TABLE (13) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKING DAYS (i) LAST MONTH &amp; (ii) USUAL MONTHLY PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

base : number of trading households for each category of trade

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

category of trade	average number of working days					
	last month			usual monthly		
	h. s. 1	h. s. 2	comb.	h. s. 1	h. s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. only wholesale . . . . .	22.70	24.75	23.76	23.22	26.05	24.69
2. only retail . . . . .	24.59	25.03	24.80	25.84	25.90	25.87
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	23.10	23.25	23.18	23.72	24.54	24.16
4. commission agent . . . . .	22.06	24.98	23.14	22.39	24.77	23.27
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	23.00	11.94	16.36	22.19	19.91	20.82
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	23.50	13.91	20.62	23.54	21.63	22.97
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	27.38	23.78	25.54	25.76	25.65	25.70
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	24.48	24.90	24.68	25.66	25.84	25.74

TABLE (14) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER WORKING DAY ENGAGED IN TRADE LAST MONTH PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

base : number of trading households by category of trade

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

category of trade	average number of persons								
	own household			others			total		
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. only wholesale . . . . .	1.32	1.55	1.44	0.50	0.36	0.43	1.82	1.91	1.87
2. only retail . . . . .	1.33	1.36	1.35	0.08	0.07	0.08	1.41	1.43	1.43
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	1.33	1.23	1.28	0.37	0.15	0.25	1.70	1.38	1.53
4. commission agent . . . . .	1.35	1.07	1.24	0.20	0.07	0.15	1.55	1.14	1.39
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	0.73	0.73	0.73	1.95	.	0.78	2.68	0.73	1.51
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	1.43	1.30	1.39	0.67	6.32	2.37	2.10	7.62	3.76
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	1.24	1.09	1.17	..	0.27	0.14	1.24	1.36	1.31
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	1.33	1.36	1.35	0.11	0.10	0.11	1.44	1.46	1.46

TABLE (15) : AVERAGE USUAL NUMBER OF PERSONS PER WORKING DAY ENGAGED IN TRADE PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

base : number of trading households by category of trade

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

category of trade	usual number of persons (0.00)								
	own household			others			total		
	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. only wholesale . . . . .	1.37	1.61	1.49	0.48	0.33	0.41	1.85	1.94	1.90
2. only retail . . . . .	1.33	1.40	1.36	0.07	0.12	0.10	1.40	1.52	1.46
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	1.35	1.28	1.31	0.37	0.15	0.25	1.72	1.43	1.56
4. commission agent . . . . .	1.35	1.07	1.24	0.20	0.07	0.15	1.55	1.13	1.39
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	0.73	1.00	0.89	1.95	..	0.78	2.68	1.00	1.67
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	1.43	1.30	1.39	0.67	6.32	2.37	2.10	7.62	3.76
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	1.24	1.09	1.17	..	0.27	0.14	1.24	1.36	1.31
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	1.33	1.40	1.36	0.11	0.15	0.13	1.44	1.55	1.49

TABLE (16) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF MANDAYS WORKED LAST MONTH IN TRADE PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

base : number of trading households by category of trade

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

category of trade	average number of mandays worked								
	own household			others			total		
	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. only wholesale . . . . .	30.36	32.31	31.38	11.88	8.32	10.03	42.24	40.63	41.41
2. only retail . . . . .	32.47	33.73	33.07	1.91	1.56	1.75	34.38	35.29	34.82
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	33.53	29.08	31.13	9.17	3.90	6.33	42.70	32.98	37.46
4. commission agent . . . . .	33.26	21.91	29.06	5.71	1.88	4.30	38.97	23.79	33.36
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	20.30	14.57	16.86	55.24	..	22.07	75.54	14.57	38.93
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	34.98	18.63	30.07	10.48	189.53	64.26	45.46	208.16	94.33
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	34.52	26.95	30.66	..	11.08	5.65	34.52	38.03	36.31
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	32.44	33.37	32.88	2.52	2.52	2.52	34.96	35.89	35.40

TABLE (17) : AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES AND SALARIES PAID TO PERSONS ENGAGED IN TRADE PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

base : number of trading households by category of trade

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

category of trade	average monthly wages and salaries (Rs. 0.00)								
	own household			others			total		
	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. only wholesale . . . . .	6.61	15.69	11.33	18.40	13.48	15.85	25.01	29.17	27.18
2. only retail . . . . .	0.84	0.81	0.82	1.87	2.35	2.10	2.71	3.16	2.92
3. wholesale and retail . . . . .	..	1.70	0.92	6.35	34.85	21.70	6.35	36.55	22.62
4. commission agent . . . . .	0.36	3.02	1.35	19.72	3.02	13.54	20.08	6.04	14.89
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	..	..	..	69.74	..	27.86	69.74	..	27.86
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	..	4.54	1.36	11.08	204.49	69.17	11.08	209.03	70.53
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	21.51	0.87	11.00	..	20.21	10.30	21.51	21.08	21.30
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	1.08	1.42	.24	2.78	4.35	3.53	3.86	5.57	4.77

TABLE (18) : AVERAGE YEARLY WAGES AND SALARIES PAID TO PERSONS ENGAGED IN TRADE PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

base : number of trading households by category of trade

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

category of trade	average yearly wages and salaries (Rs. 0.00)								
	own household			others			total		
	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s.1	h.s.2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. only wholesale . . . . .	68.25	167.63	119.87	165.23	149.10	156.85	233.48	316.73	276.72
2. only retail . . . . .	8.39	5.05	6.81	19.95	21.06	20.48	28.34	26.11	27.29
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	..	24.83	13.38	77.41	52.97	64.25	77.41	77.80	77.63
4. commission agent . . . . .	1.09	36.25	14.10	236.67	36.25	162.48	237.76	72.50	176.58
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	..	..	..	995.92	..	397.88	995.92	..	397.88
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	..	54.46	16.36	102.59	2493.77	820.77	102.59	2548.23	837.13
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	219.43	21.73	118.69	..	222.95	113.60	219.43	244.68	232.29
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	10.88	12.16	11.49	29.29	35.57	32.28	40.17	47.73	43.77

TABLE (19) : AVERAGE VALUE OF OTHER EXPENSES IN TRADE PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

base : number of trading households for each category of trade

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

category of trade	other expenses in Rs. (0.00)								
	consum- able stores	service pur- chased	trade licence	sales tax	muni- pal rates	other taxes and rates	interest	income tax	total
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
half-sample-1									
1. only wholesale . . . . .	0.96	9.71	0.58	10.63	0.87	2.87	11.46	..	37.0
2. only retail . . . . .	1.70	4.41	0.33	0.65	0.11	0.78	1.04	0.38	9.40
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	8.06	72.31	0.12	12.20	0.33	1.03	3.54	..	97.59
4. commission agent . . . . .	0.07	6.78	..	8.84	..	..	8.28	0.70	24.67
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	1.09	20.39	..	..	1.38	..	..	..	22.86
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	..	..	2.04	16.65	..	..	16.93	..	35.62
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	1.78	6.07	0.33	1.33	0.14	0.84	1.55	0.35	12.39
half-sample-2									
1. only wholesale . . . . .	49.23	22.81	0.56	0.16	1.12	2.94	0.73	1.60	79.10
2. only retail . . . . .	1.07	2.43	0.45	0.68	0.09	0.55	0.32	0.06	5.65
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	3.27	7.78	0.88	7.62	0.60	1.08	5.27	..	26.55
4. commission agent . . . . .	..	2.51	..	..	0.24	..	..	..	2.75
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	..	..	..	35.34	..	4.05	..	..	39.30
6. retail & commission agents . . . . .	..	1.55	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.59
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	1.10	27.44	..	..	0.91	..	..	..	29.45
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	2.95	3.46	0.46	0.91	0.15	0.65	0.46	0.11	9.15
half-samples-1 & 2 combined									
1. only wholesale . . . . .	26.03	16.52	0.57	5.19	1.00	2.91	5.88	0.83	58.93
2. only retail . . . . .	1.40	3.48	0.39	0.67	0.10	0.67	0.70	0.22	7.63
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	5.48	37.56	0.53	9.73	0.47	1.06	4.47	..	59.30
4. commission agent . . . . .	0.05	5.20	..	5.56	0.09	..	5.22	0.44	16.56
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	..	..	..	21.22	..	2.43	..	..	23.65
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.76	14.73	..	..	0.96	..	..	..	16.45
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.56	13.98	1.00	8.17	0.47	..	8.30	..	32.48
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	2.34	4.83	0.39	1.13	0.15	0.75	1.03	0.24	10.86

TABLE (20) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

half-sample : 1

RURAL

base : estimated value of monthly sales for each category of trade

ALL-INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade							total
	only whole-sale	only retail	whole-sale & retail	commis-sion agent	wholesale & commis-sion agent	retail & commis-sion agent	wholesale retail & commission agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	71.79	68.23	81.09	34.32	..	4.75	100.00	68.10
B. tobacco and tobacco products . . . . .	0.63	4.57	2.49	1.74	52.54	3.10	..	4.14
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	0.74	1.90	0.01	0.85	26.27	..	..	1.67
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	16.55	3.10	0.82	2.65	..	0.48	..	3.93
E. all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	..	9.15	14.33	..	..	4.95	..	8.40
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	..	0.15	0.04	..	..	..	..	0.12
G. furniture & timber . . . . .	2.66	1.22	..	..	..	..	..	1.16
H. bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	0.18	0.82	..	..	..	..	..	0.65
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	0.61	0.39	..	..	..	..	0.51
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	..	0.46	..	..	..	5.87	..	0.48
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	0.03	..	..	..	..	..	0.02
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. machinery . . . . .	2.93	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.24
N. building materials . . . . .	..	0.00	..	..	..	..	..	0.00
O. iron and other metal group . . . . .	..	1.49	..	..	..	..	..	1.15
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	0.00
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	4.52	8.01	0.83	12.61	21.19	40.85	..	7.97
R. banks . . . . .	..	0.25	..	5.12	..	..	..	0.33
S. agents & brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	42.71	..	..	..	1.13
all groups . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (20) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

half-sample : 2

RURAL

base : estimated value of monthly sales for each category of trade

ALL-INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade							total
	only whole-sale	only retail	whole-sale & retail	commis-sion agent	wholesale & commis-sion agent	retail & commis-sion agent	wholesale, retail & commission agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	47.31	70.16	65.56	94.67	100.00	0.31	34.70	66.02
B. tobacco and tobacco products . . . . .	1.25	5.58	4.79	..	..	60.36	..	6.24
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	..	1.13	2.08	..	..	..	..	0.97
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	26.73	2.58	0.52	..	..	..	..	4.82
E. all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	1.39	10.08	7.73	..	..	..	..	8.14
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	2.74	0.27	2.08	..	..	..	..	0.62
G. furniture & timber . . . . .	1.16	0.01	0.25	..	..	..	..	0.15
H. bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	..	0.14	..	..	..	..	..	0.10
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	1.01	16.99	0.35	..	38.60	..	2.85
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	0.07	0.96	..	2.51	..	..	..	0.82
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. machinery . . . . .	..	0.09	..	..	..	..	..	0.07
N. building materials . . . . .	0.57	1.44	..	..	..	..	55.63	2.03
O. iron and other metal group . . . . .	..	0.80	..	..	..	..	..	0.60
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	13.34	0.03	..	..	..	..	..	1.45
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	5.44	5.72	..	2.47	..	0.73	9.67	5.12
R. banks . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. agents & brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
all groups . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Household Distributive Trade

TABLE (20) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

half-samples 1 &amp; 2 combined

base : estimated value of monthly sales for each category of trade

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade							total
	only whole-sale	only retail	whole-sale & retail	commis-sion agent	wholesale & commis-sion agent	retail & commis-sion agent	wholesale, retail & commis-sion agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	58.67	69.12	75.01	67.73	57.61	21.34	54.25	67.13
B. tobacco and tobacco products . . . . .	0.97	5.04	3.39	0.78	22.27	33.24	..	5.13
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	0.34	1.54	0.82	0.38	11.14	..	..	1.34
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres. . . . .	22.00	2.86	0.71	1.18	..	00.23	..	4.35
E. all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	0.74	9.58	11.76	..	..	2.34	..	8.28
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	1.47	0.20	0.83	..	..	..	..	0.35
G. furniture & timber . . . . .	1.86	0.66	0.10	..	..	..	..	0.68
H. bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	0.09	0.51	..	..	..	..	..	0.39
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	0.80	6.87	0.19	..	20.34	..	1.61
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	0.04	0.69	..	1.40	..	2.78	..	0.64
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	0.01
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. machinery . . . . .	1.36	0.04	..	..	..	..	..	0.16
N. building materials . . . . .	0.30	0.67	..	..	..	..	38.97	0.96
O. iron and other metal groups . . . . .	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	0.89
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	7.15	0.02	..	..	..	..	..	0.69
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	5.01	6.95	0.51	7.00	8.98	19.73	6.78	6.63
R. banks . . . . .	..	0.14	..	2.28	..	..	..	0.17
S. agents & brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	19.06	..	..	..	0.59
all groups . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (21) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF ANNUAL SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

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RURAL		half-sample : 1						ALL-INDIA	
		base : estimated value of annual sales for each category of trade							
main commodity groups		category of trade						total	
		only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commission agent	retail & commission agent		wholesale, retail & commission agent
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	99.45	67.58	83.45	26.31	..	46.36	100.00	91.69
B.	tobacco and tobacco products . . . . .	0.02	5.10	2.87	0.17	64.46	4.11	..	1.33
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	0.03	1.80	0.00	0.08	26.87	..	..	0.48
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	0.25	3.07	1.27	4.10	..	8.77	..	0.90
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	..	10.01	11.11	..	..	5.89	..	2.24
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	..	0.18	0.10	..	..	..	..	0.04
G.	furniture & timber . . . . .	0.01	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	0.28
H.	bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	0.01	0.83	..	..	..	..	..	0.17
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	0.64	0.40	..	..	..	..	0.14
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	..	0.45	..	..	..	11.38	..	0.15
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	..	0.05	..	..	..	..	..	0.01
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.	machinery . . . . .	0.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.07
N.	building materials . . . . .	..	0.00	..	..	..	..	..	0.00
O.	iron and other metal groups . . . . .	..	1.46	..	..	..	..	..	0.29
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	0.00
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	0.13	7.06	0.80	6.76	8.67	23.49	..	1.71
R.	banks . . . . .	..	0.40	..	6.30	..	..	..	0.12
S.	agents & brokers. . . . .	..	..	..	56.28	..	..	..	0.38
all groups . . . . .		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Household Distributive Trade

TABLE (21) *contd.* : PER CENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF ANNUAL SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

half-sample : 2

base : estimated value of annual sales for each category of trade

ALL-INDIA

RURAL

main commodity groups	category of trade							total
	only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commis- sion agent	retail & commis- sion agent	wholesale, retail & com- mission agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	47.59	69.85	60.18	92.29	100.00	0.50	62.16	65.58
B. tobacco and tobacco products . . . . .	2.40	5.58	6.07	..	..	78.26	..	6.70
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	..	0.90	6.08	..	..	..	..	1.05
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	20.61	1.71	0.19	..	..	..	..	3.94
E. all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	1.82	11.34	9.81	..	..	..	..	9.18
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	1.74	0.29	2.43	..	..	..	..	0.59
G. furniture & timber . . . . .	0.73	0.03	0.04	..	..	..	..	0.12
H. bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	..	0.13	..	..	..	..	..	0.10
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	1.04	15.20	0.43	..	18.63	..	2.20
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	0.07	0.76	..	3.18	..	..	..	0.67
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	0.00	..	..	..	..	..	0.00
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. machinery . . . . .	..	0.11	..	..	..	..	..	0.08
N. building materials . . . . .	0.55	1.97	..	..	..	..	33.97	1.76
O. iron and other metal groups . . . . .	..	0.73	..	..	..	..	..	0.54
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	8.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.14
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	15.74	5.56	..	4.10	..	2.61	3.87	6.35
R. banks . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. agents & brokers. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
all groups . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (21) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF ANNUAL SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

half-samples : 1 & 2 combined  
base : estimated value of annual sales for each category of trade

RURAL		ALL-INDIA						
main commodity groups		category of trade						
		only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commis- sion agent	wholesale & commi- ssion agent	retail & commi- sion agent	wholesale, retail & commi- ssion agent
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
								(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	97.43	68.65	73.47	61.81	36.94	21.57	75.86
B.	tobacco and tobacco products . . . . .	0.12	5.33	4.24	0.08	40.65	44.19	..
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	0.03	1.38	2.61	0.04	16.94	..	..
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	1.04	2.43	0.80	1.89	..	4.03	..
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	0.07	10.63	10.55	..	..	2.71	..
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	0.07	0.23	1.10	..	..	..	..
G.	furniture & timber . . . . .	0.04	0.73	0.02	..	..	..	..
H.	bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	0.01	0.50	..	..	..	..	..
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	0.83	6.75	0.23	..	10.07	..
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	0.00	0.60	..	1.71	..	5.23	..
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	..	0.02	..	..	..	..	..
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.	machinery . . . . .	0.09	0.05	..	..	..	..	..
N.	building materials . . . . .	0.02	0.92	..	..	..	..	21.67
O.	iron and other metal groups . . . . .	..	1.12	..	..	..	..	..
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	0.34	0.01	..	..	..	..	..
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	0.74	6.36	0.46	5.33	5.47	12.20	2.47
R.	banks . . . . .	..	0.21	..	2.91	..	..	..
S.	agents & brokers. . . . .	..	..	..	26.00	..	..	..
	all groups . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (22) : VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF MONTHLY SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD OF EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

half-sample—1

base : estimated number of trading households for each category of trade

RURAL

ALL-INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade							total
	only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commis- sion agent	wholesale & commis- sion agent	retail & commis- sion agent	wholesale, retail & commission agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	932.76	283.39	1,660.32	525.88	..	741.97	728.43	338.81
B. tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	8.22	19.00	51.08	26.72	891.55	51.38	..	20.60
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	9.56	7.90	0.28	13.05	445.89	..	..	8.30
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	215.04	12.89	16.82	40.60	..	7.95	..	19.54
E. all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	..	38.02	293.38	..	..	82.16	..	41.78
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	..	0.60	0.74	..	..	..	..	0.58
G. furniture & timber . . . . .	34.54	5.06	..	..	..	..	..	5.79
H. bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	2.40	3.42	..	..	..	..	..	3.25
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	2.55	8.04	..	..	..	..	2.53
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	..	1.89	..	..	..	97.42	..	2.40
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	0.11	..	..	..	..	..	0.11
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. machinery . . . . .	38.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.21
N. building materials . . . . .	..	0.02	..	..	..	..	..	0.02
O. iron and other metal groups . . . . .	..	6.17	..	..	..	..	..	5.72
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	..	0.02	..	..	..	..	..	0.02
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	58.72	33.27	17.03	193.31	359.59	677.51	..	39.66
R. banks . . . . .	..	1.05	..	78.44	..	..	..	1.65
S. agents and brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	654.34	..	..	..	5.61
all groups . . . . .	1,299.34	415.36	2,047.69	1,532.34	1,697.03	1,658.39	728.43	497.59

TABLE (22) *contd.* : VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF MONTHLY SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD OF EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

RURAL		half-sample ; 2 base : estimated number of trading households for each category of trade						ALL-INDIA	
main commodity groups		category of trade							total
		only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & commission agent	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	655.48	280.49	736.07	3,063.26	1,534.18	13.62	569.51	325.44
B.	tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	17.41	22.30	53.82	..	..	2,593.51	..	30.77
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	..	4.51	23.42	..	..	..	..	4.77
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	370.54	10.32	5.95	..	..	..	..	23.74
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	19.28	40.30	86.93	..	..	..	..	40.11
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	38.01	1.06	23.37	..	..	..	..	3.04
G.	furniture & timber . . . . .	16.14	0.03	2.84	..	..	..	..	0.72
H.	bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	..	0.56	..	..	..	..	..	0.51
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	4.04	190.93	11.38	..	1,659.85	..	14.04
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	0.98	3.84	..	81.54	..	..	..	4.02
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	..	0.00	..	..	..	..	..	0.00
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.	machinery . . . . .	..	0.36	..	..	..	..	..	0.34
N.	building materials . . . . .	7.85	5.76	..	..	..	..	12.65	9.99
O.	iron and other metal groups . . . . .	..	3.20	..	..	..	..	..	2.94
P.	Otransport vehicles . . . . .	184.97	0.14	..	..	..	..	..	7.16
Q.	Mother miscellaneous . . . . .	75.47	22.89	..	80.03	..	32.19	158.90	25.25
R.	banks . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.	agents and brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
all groups . . . . .		1,386.13	399.80	1,123.33	3,236.21	1,534.18	4,299.17	1,641.06	492.84

TABLE (22) *contd.* : VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF MONTHLY SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD OF EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

half-samples : 1 & 2 combined

RURAL		base : estimated number of trading households for each category of trade						ALL INDIA	
main commodity groups		category of trade							total
		only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & com- mission agent	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	788.74	282.04	1,162.47	1,464.93	921.25	523.21	647.45	332.46
B.	tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	12.99	20.56	52.56	16.83	356.18	814.90	..	25.43
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	4.59	6.30	12.75	8.22	178.14	..	..	6.62
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	295.81	11.67	10.96	25.57	..	5.56	..	21.53
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel. . . . .	10.01	39.10	182.18	..	..	57.48	..	40.99
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	19.74	0.82	12.93	..	..	..	..	1.75
G.	furniture & timber . . . . .	24.98	2.68	1.53	..	..	..	..	3.38
H.	bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	1.15	2.07	..	..	..	..	..	1.95
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	3.26	106.55	4.21	..	498.53	..	8.00
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	0.51	2.81	..	30.18	..	68.16	..	3.17
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	..	0.06	..	..	..	..	..	0.06
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.	machinery . . . . .	18.31	0.17	..	..	..	..	..	0.80
N.	building materials . . . . .	4.08	2.73	..	..	..	..	465.04	4.75
O.	iron and other metal groups . . . . .	..	4.76	..	..	..	..	..	4.40
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	96.08	0.08	..	..	..	..	..	3.41
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	67.42	28.36	7.86	151.39	143.66	483.69	80.97	32.81
R.	banks . . . . .	..	0.55	..	49.41	..	..	..	0.86
S.	agents and brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	412.18	..	..	..	2.95
all groups . . . . .		1,344.41	408.02	1,549.79	2,162.92	1,599.23	2,451.53	1,193.46	495.32

TABLE (23) : VALUE RS. (0.00) OF ANNUAL SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD OF EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

40

RURAL		base : estimated number of trading households for each category of trade							ALL-INDIA
main commodity groups		category of trade							total
		only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & com- mission agent	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc.	4,77,226.66	2,893.81	16,575.14	4,093.52	..	6,899.14	4,754.58	18,312.91
B.	tobacco & tobacco products	108.51	218.53	569.67	26.72	35,662.10	611.04	..	266.38
C.	fuel, lubricants etc.	146.10	77.28	0.28	13.05	14,863.01	..	..	94.92
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres	1,191.94	131.44	251.34	638.02	..	1,304.48	..	179.06
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel	..	428.39	2,207.70	..	..	876.88	..	448.06
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods	..	7.66	19.49	..	..	..	..	7.50
G.	furniture & timber	34.54	58.09	..	..	..	..	..	54.96
H.	bullion & species, ornaments, & jewellery	31.97	35.43	..	..	..	..	..	33.87
I.	medicines & chemicals	..	27.51	80.39	..	..	..	..	27.15
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery	..	19.18	..	..	..	1,693.55	..	29.02
K.	electrical goods	..	1.98	..	..	..	..	..	1.83
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.	machinery	462.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.71
N.	building materials	..	0.02	..	..	..	..	..	0.02
O.	iron and other metal groups	..	62.44	..	..	..	..	..	57.88
P.	transport vehicles	..	0.27	..	..	..	..	..	0.25
Q.	other miscellaneous	640.18	302.19	158.70	1,051.78	4,794.52	3,495.56	..	341.97
R.	banks	..	17.17	..	980.50	..	..	..	24.33
S.	agents and brokers	..	..	..	8,756.64	..	..	..	75.11
all groups		4,79,841.91	4,281.39	19,862.71	15,560.23	55,319.63	14,880.65	4,754.58	19,969.93

Household Distributive Trade

TABLE (23) *contd.* : VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF ANNUAL SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD OF EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

RURAL	half-sample-2								ALL-INDIA
	base : estimated number of trading households for each category of trade								
	main commodity groups	category of trade							
only wholesale		only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & com- mission agent	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	8,560.93	2,928.62	7,679.45	28,458.07	21,562.03	204.24	5,009.13	3,450.07	
B. tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	431.88	234.08	775.15	..	..	31,920.20	..	352.73	
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	..	37.56	776.52	..	..	..	..	55.01	
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	3,706.90	71.60	24.07	..	..	..	..	207.43	
E. all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	327.72	475.48	1,251.84	..	..	..	..	482.90	
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	313.38	12.14	310.02	..	..	..	..	31.25	
G. furniture & timber . . . . .	131.50	1.14	5.68	..	..	..	..	6.20	
H. bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	..	5.53	..	..	..	..	..	5.09	
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	43.57	1,940.58	134.26	..	7,597.67	..	115.89	
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	11.74	32.07	..	982.02	..	..	..	35.42	
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
M. machinery . . . . .	..	4.55	..	..	..	..	..	4.19	
N. building materials . . . . .	99.16	82.42	..	..	..	..	2,737.94	92.79	
O. iron and other metal groups . . . . .	..	30.72	..	..	..	..	..	28.27	
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	1,574.68	0.19	..	..	..	..	..	60.04	
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	2,821.00	233.03	..	1,264.76	..	10,63.84	312.09	333.92	
R. banks . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
S. agents and brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
all group . . . . .	17,988.89	4,192.71	12,763.31	30,839.11	21,562.03	40,785.95	8,059.16	5,261.21	

TABLE (23) : *contd.* : VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF ANNUAL SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD FOR EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

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RURAL		base : estimated number of trading households for each category of trade						ALL-INDIA	
main commodity groups		category of trade							
		only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & com- mission agent	total
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc.	2,33,800.09	2,910.27	11,783.70	13,110.57	12,947.70	4,888.37	4,884.28	11,252.47
B.	tobacco & tobacco products	276.47	225.89	680.35	16.83	14,247.49	10,014.57	..	307.40
C.	fuel, lubricants etc.	70.22	58.48	418.39	8.22	5,937.98	..	..	75.96
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres	2,498.22	103.13	128.93	401.89	..	912.69	..	192.54
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel	170.22	450.67	1,692.83	..	..	613.51	..	464.61
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods	162.77	9.78	175.98	..	..	..	..	18.79
G.	furniture & timber	84.90	31.15	3.06	..	..	..	..	31.79
H.	bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery	15.37	21.29	..	..	..	..	..	20.20
I.	medicines & chemicals	..	35.11	1,082.36	49.69	..	2,281.92	..	69.30
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery	6.09	25.28	..	363.44	..	1,184.90	..	32.06
K.	electrical goods	..	1.05	..	..	..	..	..	0.97
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.	machinery	222.04	2.15	..	..	..	..	..	9.71
N.	building materials	51.50	39.00	..	..	..	..	1,395.12	44.09
O.	iron and other metal groups	..	47.43	..	..	..	..	..	43.81
P.	transport vehicles	817.89	0.23	..	..	..	..	..	28.64
Q.	other miscellaneous	1,778.10	269.47	73.22	1,130.60	1,915.48	2,765.21	159.03	338.15
R.	banks	..	9.05	..	617.63	..	..	..	12.77
S.	agents and brokers	..	..	..	5,515.90	..	..	..	39.43
all groups		2,39,953.88	4,239.43	16,038.72	21,214.77	35,048.65	22,661.17	6,438.43	12,982.70

Household Distributive Trade

TABLE (24) : AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

RURAL

half-sample—1

ALL-INDIA

main commodity groups										category of trade							total
										only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & com- mission agent	
(1)										(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.39	16.17	10.95	17.69	..	9.36	12.85	14.86
B.	tobacco & tobacco products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24.89	19.24	12.08	5.00	15.00	12.23	..	18.44
C.	fuel, lubricants etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.88	18.48	12.98	5.00	12.00	..	..	17.81
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14.49	11.66	9.04	10.00	..	15.00	..	12.59
E.	all types of cloth and other apparel	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	12.09	23.60	..	..	11.00	..	13.72
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	9.71	1.00	..	..	..	..	9.48
G.	furniture and timber	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.00	38.77	..	..	..	..	..	35.21
H.	bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.00	13.86	..	..	..	..	..	14.00
I.	medicines & chemicals	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	27.41	8.00	..	..	..	..	26.15
J.	paper, paper boards, books, stationery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	14.48	..	..	..	23.46	..	16.90
K.	electrical goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	9.87	..	..	..	..	..	9.87
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.	machinery	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.00
N.	building materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	70.00	..	..	..	..	..	70.00
O.	iron & other metal groups	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	16.67	..	..	..	..	..	16.67
P.	transport vehicles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	10.94	..	..	..	..	..	10.94
Q.	other miscellaneous	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.60	19.38	20.00	12.00	5.00	9.00	..	17.80
R.	banks	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	1.31	..	10.00	..	..	..	4.86
S.	agents & brokers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	9.76	..	..	..	9.76
all groups										11.00	16.38	12.84	12.66	12.09	10.24	12.85	15.36

TABLE (24) *contd.* : AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE  
RURAL half-sample—2 ALL-INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade							total
	only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commis- sion agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & com- mission agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	13.82	19.24	16.63	1.13	33.42	50.00	18.75	17.86
B. tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	19.74	23.21	7.72	..	..	0.04	..	16.27
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	..	16.90	7.98	..	..	..	..	15.74
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	3.01	21.98	22.57	..	..	..	..	10.73
E. all types of cloth and other apparel . . . . .	10.64	14.97	9.42	..	..	..	..	14.58
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	21.49	29.16	8.50	..	..	..	..	21.32
G. furniture and timber . . . . .	10.00	40.00	25.00	..	..	..	..	12.74
H. bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	..	45.87	..	..	..	..	..	45.87
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	36.06	9.49	11.00	..	1.00	..	13.37
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	15.00	14.00	..	22.49	..	..	..	14.96
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	22.13	..	..	..	..	..	22.13
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. machinery . . . . .	..	25.00	..	..	..	..	..	25.00
N. building materials . . . . .	26.93	10.08	..	..	..	..	12.00	11.43
O. iron & other metal groups . . . . .	..	36.96	..	..	..	..	..	36.96
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	13.57	15.54	..	..	..	..	..	13.60
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	43.70	20.64	..	18.86	..	24.03	13.33	23.03
R. banks . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. agents & brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
all groups . . . . .	12.80	19.35	14.14	2.14	33.42	0.75	14.47	17.21

TABLE (24) : *contd.* : AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE  
half-samples 1 & 2 combined ALL INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade							total
	only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & com- mission agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	10.74	17.61	12.89	4.88	33.42	9.67	15.50	16.25
B. tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	21.32	21.28	9.68	5.00	15.00	0.57	..	17.19
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	16.88	17.95	8.05	5.00	12.00	..	..	17.10
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	7.02	15.98	13.00	10.00	..	15.00	..	11.61
E. all types of cloth and other apparel . . . . .	10.65	13.49	19.96	..	..	11.00	..	14.12
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	21.50	21.61	8.31	..	..	..	..	19.28
G. furniture and timber . . . . .	16.64	38.78	25.00	..	..	..	..	32.95
H. bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	20.00	17.95	..	..	..	..	..	17.99
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	32.49	9.44	11.00	..	1.00	..	15.49
J. paper, paper boards, books, & stationery . . . . .	15.00	14.17	..	22.50	..	23.46	..	15.74
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	9.89	..	..	..	..	..	9.89
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. machinery . . . . .	27.00	25.00	..	..	..	..	..	26.60
N. building materials . . . . .	27.00	10.29	..	..	..	..	12.00	11.54
O. iron & other metal groups . . . . .	..	23.11	..	..	..	..	..	23.11
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	13.57	15.02	..	..	..	..	..	13.60
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	34.03	19.87	20.00	13.34	5.00	9.30	13.33	19.71
R. banks . . . . .	..	1.31	..	10.00	..	..	..	4.86
S. agents & brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	9.76	..	..	..	9.76
all groups . . . . .	11.96	17.76	13.34	6.84	24.38	5.24	13.99	16.23

TABLE (25) : AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF ANNUAL SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

RURAL		half-sample—1					ALL-INDIA		
main commodity groups		category of trade							total
		only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, re- tail & commis- sion agent	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soap etc.	9.02	16.96	10.71	11.90	..	9.76	13.12	10.23
B.	tobacco & tobacco products	23.77	19.73	11.29	5.00	15.00	12.07	..	18.50
C.	fuel, lubricants etc.	20.35	19.50	12.98	5.00	12.00	..	..	18.06
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres	22.58	10.39	8.72	10.00	..	38.67	..	14.28
E.	all types of cloth and other apparel	..	12.84	13.47	..	..	11.00	..	12.88
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods	..	11.42	2.00	..	..	..	..	10.92
G.	furniture and timber	20.00	38.59	..	..	..	..	..	38.22
H.	bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery	20.00	22.84	..	..	..	..	..	22.75
I.	medicines & chemicals	..	29.40	6.00	..	..	..	..	27.99
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery	..	18.28	..	..	..	24.12	..	20.54
K.	electrical goods	..	10.88	..	..	..	..	..	10.88
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.	machinery	21.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.13
N.	building materials	..	70.00	..	..	..	..	..	70.00
O.	iron & other metal groups	..	15.96	..	..	..	..	..	15.96
P.	transport vehicles	..	14.50	..	..	..	..	..	14.50
Q.	other miscellaneous	19.31	21.57	21.83	15.00	5.00	10.06	..	20.20
R.	banks	..	9.50	..	10.00	..	..	..	9.67
S.	agents & brokers	..	..	..	9.94	..	..	..	9.94
	all groups	9.09	17.23	11.07	10.79	13.33	14.17	13.12	10.80

Household Distributive Trade

TABLE (25) : *contd.* : AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF ANNUAL SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

RURAL

half-sample 2

ALL-INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade							
	only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & com- mission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & com- mission agent	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	10.92	20.63	22.20	1.19	25.35	24.99	15.06	18.94
B. tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	13.59	20.53	7.10	..	..	0.09	..	13.61
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	..	19.38	8.00	..	..	..	..	15.15
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	3.02	16.63	20.27	..	..	..	..	7.39
E. all types of cloth and other apparel . . . . .	11.92	14.19	9.41	..	..	..	..	13.81
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	34.81	24.38	10.00	..	..	..	..	24.60
G. furniture and timber . . . . .	10.00	40.63	24.87	..	..	..	..	15.54
H. bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	..	48.67	..	..	..	..	..	48.67
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	36.25	8.98	13.00	..	1.00	..	16.79
J. paper, paper boards books & stationery . . . . .	14.96	34.51	..	30.00	..	..	..	33.57
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	20.00	..	..	..	..	..	20.00
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. machinery . . . . .	..	25.00	..	..	..	..	..	25.00
N. building materials . . . . .	25.00	12.53	..	..	..	..	12.00	12.96
O. iron & other metal groups . . . . .	..	23.88	..	..	..	..	..	23.88
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	7.07	41.58	..	..	..	..	..	7.17
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	14.91	21.86	..	19.10	..	15.31	19.06	19.48
R. banks . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. agents & brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
all groups . . . . .	10.16	20.08	16.86	2.89	25.35	0.78	14.18	17.55

TABLE (25) : *contd.* ; AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF ANNUAL SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE  
RURAL half-samples 1 & 2 combined ALL-INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade							total
	only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & com- mission agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	9.06	18.71	14.74	3.29	25.35	9.95	14.14	11.50
B. tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	15.51	20.12	8.72	5.00	15.00	0.60	..	15.83
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	20.35	19.46	8.00	5.00	12.00	..	..	17.06
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	7.50	12.44	9.88	10.00	..	38.67	..	10.75
E. all types of cloth and other apparel . . . . .	11.92	13.51	11.86	..	..	11.00	..	13.34
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	34.81	19.03	9.59	..	..	..	..	21.73
G. furniture and timber . . . . .	11.96	38.63	25.00	..	..	..	..	36.12
H. bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	20.00	26.01	..	..	..	..	..	25.85
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	..	33.42	8.88	13.00	..	1.00	..	19.09
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	15.00	28.03	..	30.00	..	24.12	..	27.38
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	10.94	..	..	..	..	..	10.94
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. machinery . . . . .	21.13	25.00	..	..	..	..	..	21.93
N. building materials . . . . .	25.00	12.55	..	..	..	..	12.00	12.98
O. iron & other metal groups . . . . .	..	18.39	..	..	..	..	..	18.39
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	7.07	24.79	..	..	..	..	..	7.20
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	15.67	21.69	21.83	16.70	5.00	10.67	19.06	19.86
R. blanks . . . . .	..	9.50	..	10.00	..	..	..	9.67
S. agents & brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	9.94	..	..	..	9.94
all groups . . . . .	9.13	18.56	13.55	6.54	17.77	6.93	13.80	12.10

# TABLES WITH NOTES ON HOUSEHOLD DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE

## APPENDIX III

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TABLE(1) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN TRADING ENTERPRISES SINGLY AND JOINTLY AS PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN ALL-INDIA

category of trade	sample households having trade as								
	principal occupation			subsidiary occupation			principal & subsidiary		
	singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>half-sample 1</i>									
1. only wholesale . . . . .	105	72	177	9	..	9	114	72	186
2. only retail . . . . .	1,724	143	1,867	257	14	271	1,981	157	2,138
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	73	34	107	9	2	11	82	36	118
4. commission agent . . . . .	66	15	81	6	..	6	72	15	87
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	7	11	18	2	..	2	9	11	20
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	8	2	10	2	..	2	10	2	12
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	4	3	7	..	..	..	4	3	7
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	1 987	280	2,267	285	16	301	2,272	296	2,568
<i>half-sample 2</i>									
1. only wholesale . . . . .	130	78	208	8	..	8	138	78	216
2. only retail . . . . .	1,780	129	1,909	280	18	298	2,060	147	2,207
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	88	42	130	7	1	8	95	43	138
4. commission agent . . . . .	60	8	68	4	..	4	64	8	72
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	7	3	10	..	..	..	7	3	10
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	12	1	13	5	..	5	17	1	18
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	11	3	14	3	..	3	14	3	17
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	2,088	264	2,352	307	19	326	2,395	283	2,678
<i>half-samples 1 &amp; 2 combined</i>									
1. only wholesale . . . . .	235	150	385	17	..	17	252	150	402
2. only retail . . . . .	3,504	272	3,776	537	32	569	4,041	304	4,345
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	161	76	237	16	3	19	177	79	256
4. commission agent . . . . .	126	23	149	10	..	10	136	23	159
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	14	14	28	2	..	2	16	14	30
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	20	3	23	7	..	7	27	3	30
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	15	6	21	3	..	3	18	6	24
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	4,075	544	4,619	592	35	627	4,667	579	5,246

TABLE(2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN TRADING ENTERPRISES SINGLY AND JOINTLY AS PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN			base : households for all categories of trade							ALL INDIA		
category of trade	percentage of households having trade as											
	principal occupation			subsidiary occupation			principal & subsidiary					
	singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
half-sample 1												
1. only wholesale . . . . .	5.27	22.85	7.56	3.39	..	3.17	5.02	21.38	7.01			
2. only retail . . . . .	87.19	52.90	82.72	90.06	81.95	89.54	87.57	54.77	83.57			
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	3.43	11.58	4.49	3.28	18.05	4.22	3.41	12.00	4.46			
4. commission agent . . . . .	3.31	4.91	3.52	2.30	..	2.16	3.18	4.59	3.36			
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	0.32	5.69	1.02	0.71	..	0.67	0.37	5.32	0.97			
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.26	..	0.24	0.35	0.35	0.35			
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.12	1.70	0.32	..	..	..	0.10	1.59	0.28			
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			
9. estimated no. of hhs. . . . .	11,06,695	16,5774	12,72,469	167,779	11,411	1,79,190	12,74,474	1,77,185	14,51,659			
half-sample—2												
1. only wholesale . . . . .	5.93	28.40	8.72	2.90	..	2.74	5.52	26.76	7.98			
2. only retail . . . . .	85.29	52.73	81.22	88.85	92.49	89.05	85.77	55.04	82.21			
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	3.87	13.21	5.04	4.01	7.51	4.20	3.89	12.88	4.93			
4. commission agent . . . . .	3.12	2.54	3.05	1.11	..	1.05	2.85	2.39	2.80			
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	0.40	1.71	0.57	..	..	..	0.35	1.61	0.49			
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.70	0.34	0.66	1.84	..	1.74	0.85	0.32	0.79			
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.69	1.07	0.74	1.29	..	1.22	0.77	1.00	0.80			
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			
9. estimated no. of hhs. . . . .	11,49,204	1,63,713	13,12,917	1,76,403	10,046	1,86,449	18,25,607	1,73,759	14,99,366			
half-samples 1 & 2 combined												
1. only wholesale . . . . .	5.60	25.61	8.15	3.14	..	2.95	5.28	24.04	7.51			
2. only retail . . . . .	86.22	52.82	81.97	89.43	86.89	89.29	86.65	54.90	82.87			
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	3.65	12.39	4.77	3.65	13.11	4.21	3.65	12.43	4.70			
4. commission agent . . . . .	3.22	3.73	3.28	1.70	..	1.60	3.01	3.51	3.07			
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	0.36	3.71	0.79	0.35	..	0.33	0.36	3.49	0.73			
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.54	0.36	0.51	1.07	..	1.00	0.61	0.33	0.58			
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	0.41	1.38	0.53	0.66	..	0.62	0.44	1.30	0.54			
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			
9. estimated no. of hhs. . . . .	11,27,949	1,64,743	12,92,692	17,2,091	10,729	1,82,820	13,00,040	1,75,472	14,75,512			

TABLE (3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN TRADING ENTERPRISES SINGLY AND JOINTLY AS PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD FOR EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN		base : total households of each category of trade									ALL-INDIA	
category of trade		percentage of households having trade as									estimated no. of all trading hhs.	
		principal occupation			subsidiary occupation			principal & subsidiary				
		singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total	singly	jointly	total		
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
half-sample—1												
1. only wholesale . . . .		57.22	37.20	94.42	5.58	..	5.58	62.80	37.20	100.00	1,01,830	
2. only retail . . . .		79.54	7.23	86.77	12.46	0.77	13.23	92.00	8.00	100.00	12,13,150	
3. wholesale & retail . . .		58.64	29.68	88.32	8.50	3.18	11.68	67.14	32.86	100.00	64,688	
4. commission agent . . .		75.34	16.72	92.06	7.94	..	7.94	83.28	16.72	100.00	48,684	
5. wholesale & commission agent		24.75	66.80	91.55	8.45	..	8.45	33.20	66.80	100.00	14,119	
6. retail & commission agent .		79.33	12.19	91.52	8.48	..	8.48	87.81	12.19	100.00	5,095	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent		31.15	68.85	100.00	..	..	..	31.15	68.85	100.00	4,093	
8. all categories of trade. .		76.24	11.42	87.66	11.56	0.78	12.34	87.80	12.20	100.00	14,51,659	
half-sample—2												
1. only wholesale . . . .		56.88	38.84	95.72	4.28	..	4.28	61.16	38.84	100.00	1,19,719	
2. only retail . . . .		79.53	7.00	86.53	12.72	0.75	13.47	92.25	7.75	100.00	12,32,464	
3. wholesale & retail . . .		60.17	29.25	89.42	9.56	1.02	10.58	69.73	30.27	100.00	73,942	
4. commission agent . . .		85.42	9.92	95.34	4.66	..	4.66	90.08	9.92	100.00	41,959	
5. wholesale & commission agent		62.22	37.78	100.00	..	..	..	62.22	37.78	100.00	7,421	
6. retail & commission agent .		68.06	4.65	72.71	27.29	..	27.29	95.35	4.65	100.00	11,821	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent		66.49	14.56	81.05	18.95	..	18.95	85.44	14.56	100.00	11,980	
8. all categories of trade. .		76.65	10.92	87.57	11.76	0.67	12.43	88.41	11.59	100.00	14,99,366	
half-samples 1 & 2 combined												
1. only wholesale . . . .		57.04	38.08	95.12	4.88	..	4.88	61.92	38.08	100.00	1,10,774	
2. only retail . . . .		79.53	7.12	86.65	12.59	0.76	13.35	92.12	7.88	100.00	12,22,807	
3. wholesale & retail . . .		59.45	29.45	88.90	9.07	2.03	11.10	68.52	31.48	100.00	69,315	
4. commission agent . . .		80.01	13.57	93.58	6.42	..	6.42	86.43	13.57	100.00	45,321	
5. wholesale & commission agent		37.66	56.80	94.46	5.54	..	5.54	43.20	56.80	100.00	10,770	
6. retail & commission agent .		71.44	6.91	78.35	21.65	..	21.65	93.09	6.91	100.00	8,488	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent		57.49	28.39	85.88	14.12	..	14.12	71.61	28.39	100.00	8,037	
8. all categories of trade .		76.44	11.17	87.61	11.67	0.72	12.39	88.11	11.89	100.00	14,75,512	

TABLE (4) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY ACTIVITY STATUS, AGE &amp; SEX

URBAN		base : persons of each age group															ALL INDIA		
		MALES																	
		working			seeking and available for work			not available for work			not recorded			total					
age-group (in years)	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s.2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
upto 4 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.75	100.00	99.88	0.25	..	0.12	100.00	100.00	100.00	994	1,048	2,042	
5—9 years	0.74	0.30	0.50	0.13	..	0.06	96.54	99.70	98.23	2.59	..	1.21	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,076	1,197	2,273	
10—14 years	8.35	7.70	8.00	0.15	0.03	0.09	85.66	92.27	89.18	5.84	..	2.73	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,029	1,168	2,197	
15—19 years	39.99	38.41	39.16	0.97	1.95	1.48	55.43	53.94	54.66	3.61	5.70	4.70	100.00	100.00	100.00	784	840	1,624	
20—24 years	79.76	78.22	78.98	2.30	1.90	2.10	16.57	16.38	16.47	1.37	3.50	2.45	100.00	100.00	100.00	689	710	1,399	
25—29 years	93.99	92.18	93.02	0.88	1.63	1.28	4.10	4.15	4.13	1.03	2.04	1.57	100.00	100.00	100.00	561	628	1,189	
30—39 years	96.58	95.84	96.20	0.38	0.42	0.40	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.16	1.86	1.52	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,035	1,060	2,095	
40—49 years	96.65	94.75	95.66	0.25	0.03	0.14	2.13	3.51	2.85	0.97	1.71	1.35	100.00	100.00	100.00	751	809	1,560	
50—59 years	91.06	92.48	91.77	0.23	0.02	0.13	6.57	6.31	6.44	2.14	1.19	1.66	100.00	100.00	100.00	524	517	1,041	
60 years & above	65.41	72.12	68.93	0.65	0.01	0.32	31.35	26.40	28.75	2.59	1.47	2.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	369	418	787	
all ages	50.17	48.97	49.55	0.52	0.54	0.53	47.09	48.92	48.04	2.22	1.57	1.88	100.00	100.00	100.00	7,812	8,395	16,207	

TABLE (4) *Contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY ACTIVITY STATUS, AGE & SEX

base : persons of each age-group

URBAN				FEMALES												ALL INDIA		
age-group (in years)	working			seeking and available for work			not available for work			not recorded			total			no. of sample persons		
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
up to 4 Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.77	100.00	99.88	0.23	..	0.12	100.00	100.00	100.00	984	969	1,953
5— 9 Years	0.40	0.79	0.59	0.19	..	0.10	96.27	99.21	97.73	3.14	..	1.58	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,064	1,078	2,142
10—14 Years	3.08	2.62	2.84	..	0.04	0.02	92.62	97.34	95.10	4.30	..	2.04	100.00	100.00	100.00	914	1,036	1,950
15—19 Years	6.01	5.71	5.85	0.73	0.30	0.50	91.33	91.18	91.25	1.93	2.81	2.40	100.00	100.00	100.00	634	721	1,355
20—24 Years	8.61	9.66	9.15	1.19	0.23	0.70	89.22	89.17	89.19	0.98	0.94	0.96	100.00	100.00	100.00	553	580	1,133
25—29 Years	11.48	14.80	13.08	1.01	1.77	1.38	87.35	83.28	85.39	0.16	0.15	0.15	100.00	100.00	100.00	571	548	1,119
30—39 Years	16.87	18.30	17.62	0.81	0.82	0.81	82.06	80.11	81.04	0.26	0.77	0.53	100.00	100.00	100.00	800	929	1,729
40—49 Years	22.90	24.46	23.70	0.58	0.72	0.65	76.45	74.66	75.54	0.07	0.16	0.11	100.00	100.00	100.00	633	642	1,275
50—59 Years	22.30	20.97	21.60	0.46	1.06	0.77	77.15	77.04	77.10	0.09	0.93	0.53	100.00	100.00	100.00	372	403	775
60 Years & above	16.92	11.40	14.04	0.16	0.11	0.13	82.54	88.05	85.41	0.38	0.44	0.42	100.00	100.00	100.00	377	399	776
all ages	8.81	9.21	9.02	0.45	0.42	0.44	89.33	89.81	89.56	1.41	0.56	0.98	100.00	100.00	100.00	6,902	7,305	14,207

National Sample Survey

TABLE (4) *Contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY ACTIVITY STATUS, AGE & SEX 56

base : persons of each age group

URBAN			ALL PERSONS									ALL INDIA						
age-group (in years)	working			seeking and available for work			not available for work			not recorded			total			no. of sample persons		
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
upto 4 Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.76	100.00	99.88	0.24	..	0.12	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,978	2,017	3,995
5— 9 Years	0.57	0.53	0.55	0.16	..	0.08	96.41	99.47	97.98	2.86	..	1.39	100.00	100.00	100.00	2,140	2,275	4,415
10—14 Years	5.82	5.30	5.55	0.08	0.03	0.05	89.00	94.67	92.00	5.10	..	2.40	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,943	2,204	4,147
15—19 Years	24.25	22.93	23.55	0.86	1.17	1.03	72.06	71.57	71.80	2.83	4.33	3.62	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,418	1,561	2,979
20—24 Years	47.95	47.26	47.60	1.80	1.15	1.47	49.05	49.25	49.15	1.20	2.34	1.78	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,242	1,290	2,532
25—29 Years	51.21	55.91	53.59	0.95	1.69	1.33	47.26	41.25	44.21	0.58	1.15	0.87	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,132	1,176	2,308
30—39 Years	60.89	59.62	60.24	0.57	0.61	0.59	37.78	38.42	38.11	0.76	1.35	1.06	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,835	1,989	3,824
40—49 Years	62.69	63.07	62.88	0.40	0.34	0.37	36.36	35.58	35.96	0.55	1.01	0.79	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,384	1,451	2,835
50—59 Years	62.16	60.90	61.52	0.33	0.48	0.40	36.23	37.55	36.91	1.28	1.07	1.17	100.00	100.00	100.00	896	920	1,816
60 Years & above	41.26	42.11	41.70	0.41	0.06	0.22	56.84	56.87	56.86	1.49	0.96	1.22	100.00	100.00	100.00	746	817	1,563
all ages	30.45	30.34	30.38	0.49	0.48	0.49	67.22	68.08	67.67	1.84	1.10	1.46	100.00	100.00	100.00	14,714	15,700	30,414

TABLE (5) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ALL WORKING PERSONS OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK  
base : estimate of persons for each group of "hours at work"

URBAN								half-sample 1						ALL INDIA			
hours at work								number of days at work							total	no. of sample persons	
								1	2	3	4	5	6	7			not recorded
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)							
0—7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20·13	5·40	4·58	..	..	11·40	58·49	..	100·00	31
8—14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	19·88	15·06	3·44	10·37	0·38	13·27	37·60	..	100·00	142
15—21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	30·66	14·60	15·07	2·75	6·90	30·02	..	100·00	99
22—28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	0·61	15·33	13·50	6·12	13·51	50·93	..	100·00	116
29—35	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	17·63	27·48	5·74	12·42	36·73	..	100·00	161
36—42	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	1·51	20·25	12·15	28·54	37·55	..	100·00	316
43—49	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0·14	..	..	1·21	0·83	88·97	8·85	..	100·00	654
50—56	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	0·21	15·26	18·50	66·03	..	100·00	616
above 56	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0·15	..	..	..	0·60	40·07	59·18	..	100·00	2,309
not recorded	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	0·15	7·53	2·76	..	8·15	2·76	78·65	100·00	42
total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0·85	1·29	1·79	3·86	3·85	39·54	48·18	0·64	100·00	4,486

National Sample Survey

TABLE (5) *Contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ALL WORKING PERSONS OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK

base : estimate of persons for each group of "hours at work"

half-sample—2

ALL INDIA

hours at work								number of days at work		no. of sample persons
								1	2	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—7	47.29	13.15	..	..	1.32	2.22	36.02	..	100.00	24
8—14	13.17	8.46	4.66	3.87	2.58	18.49	48.77	..	100.00	154
15—21	..	29.74	13.43	6.25	7.31	11.44	31.83	..	100.00	103
22—28	..	0.97	9.78	6.94	7.47	19.89	54.95	..	100.00	150
29—35	..	..	11.44	21.79	12.32	14.42	40.03	..	100.00	166
36—42	..	..	0.23	14.74	15.37	31.46	38.20	..	100.00	370
43—49	..	1.00	0.27	0.31	1.19	90.89	6.34	..	100.00	707
50—56	..	0.72	..	..	13.17	14.80	71.31	..	100.00	619
above 56	0.08	..	..	..	0.34	42.92	56.66	..	100.00	2,454
Total	0.69	1.20	1.20	2.39	4.09	42.71	47.72	..	100.00	4,747

Household Distributive Trade

TABLE (5) *Contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ALL WORKING PERSONS OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK

base : estimate of persons for each group of "hours at work"

URBAN								half-samples 1 & 2 combined							ALL INDIA	
hours at work								number of days at work							total	no. of sample persons
								1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)						
0—7	. . . . .	33.93	9.34	2.25	..	0.67	6.74	47.07	..	100.00	55					
8—14	. . . . .	16.55	11.78	4.05	7.14	1.47	15.86	43.15	..	100.00	296					
15—21	. . . . .	..	30.23	14.06	11.01	4.85	8.99	30.86	..	100.00	202					
22—28	. . . . .	..	0.82	12.19	9.79	6.88	17.12	53.20	..	100.00	266					
29—35	. . . . .	..	..	14.62	24.71	8.94	13.40	38.33	..	100.00	327					
36—42	. . . . .	..	..	0.84	17.38	13.83	30.06	37.89	..	100.00	686					
43—49	. . . . .	0.07	0.53	0.14	0.73	1.02	90.00	7.51	..	100.00	1,361					
50—56	. . . . .	..	0.36	..	0.10	14.23	16.66	68.65	..	100.00	1,235					
above 56	. . . . .	0.11	..	..	..	0.46	41.55	57.88	..	100.00	4,763					
not recorded	. . . . .	..	0.15	7.53	2.76	..	8.15	2.76	78.65	100.00	42					
Total	. . . . .	0.77	1.24	1.49	3.10	3.97	41.17	47.95	0.31	100.00	9,233					

National Sample Survey

TABLE (6) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS HAVING TRADE AS PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK

base : estimate of persons for each group of "hours at work"

URBAN								half-sample 1							ALL INDIA		
hours at work								number of days at work							no. of sample persons		
								1	2	3	4	5	6	7		not recorded	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)							
0—7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30.07	5.51	8.12	..	..	13.26	43.04	..	100.00	18
8—14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21.21	15.78	3.51	11.78	0.51	17.38	29.83	..	100.00	104
15—21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	31.91	17.66	17.28	4.63	11.61	16.91	..	100.00	63
22—28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	20.01	8.44	9.09	17.47	44.99	..	100.00	73
29—35	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	17.53	26.18	6.21	14.39	35.69	..	100.00	99
36—42	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	2.01	21.60	10.88	29.40	36.11	..	100.00	225
43—49	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.20	..	..	1.68	1.08	86.50	10.54	..	100.00	462
50—56	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	0.26	16.71	19.74	63.29	..	100.00	484
above 56	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.19	..	..	..	0.69	44.95	54.17	..	100.00	1,909
not recorded	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	..	13.35	..	..	2.87	4.90	78.88	100.00	22
total	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.91	1.12	1.68	3.50	4.10	42.61	45.60	0.48	100.00	3,459

TABLE (6) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS HAVING TRADE AS PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK

base : estimate of persons for each group of "hours at work"

URBAN		half-sample 2								ALL INDIA	
hours at work		number of days at work								total	no. of sample persons
		2	3	4	5	6	7	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
0—7 . . . . .	53.54	9.78	—	—	3.48	5.85	27.35	—	100.00	12	
8—14 . . . . .	15.79	6.41	4.19	3.45	2.84	25.38	41.94	—	100.00	110	
15—21 . . . . .	..	30.93	15.73	6.67	6.38	12.10	28.19	—	100.00	66	
22—28 . . . . .	—	0.82	8.29	8.00	6.39	25.31	51.19	—	100.00	98	
29—35 . . . . .	..	—	14.73	21.23	12.63	13.97	37.44	—	100.00	120	
36—42 . . . . .	..	—	0.33	18.78	16.57	27.11	37.21	—	100.00	253	
43—49 . . . . .	..	1.48	—	0.45	1.39	90.38	6.30	..	100.00	465	
50—56 . . . . .	—	0.58	—	—	17.05	15.32	67.05	..	100.00	447	
above 56 . . . . .	0.09	—	—	—	0.20	47.55	52.16	..	100.00	2,031	
total . . . . .	0.62	1.05	1.14	2.48	4.30	45.23	45.18	..	100.00	3,502	

TABLE(6) cont'd : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING PERSONS HAVING TRADE AS PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION BY DAYS AT WORK AND HOURS AT WORK

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base : estimate of persons for each group of "hours at work"

URBAN		half-samples 1 & 2 combined								ALL INDIA	
hours at work		number of days at work								total	no. of sample persons
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	not recorded		
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0—7	. . . . .	39.69	7.26	4.79	..	1.43	10.22	36.61	..	100.00	30
8—14	. . . . .	18.68	11.40	3.83	7.89	1.60	21.12	35.48	..	100.00	214
15—21	. . . . .	..	31.43	16.71	12.08	5.49	11.85	22.44	..	100.00	129
22—28	. . . . .	..	0.47	13.29	8.19	7.54	21.97	48.54	..	100.00	171
29—35	. . . . .	..	..	16.06	23.58	9.58	14.17	36.61	..	100.00	219
36—42	. . . . .	..	..	1.18	20.19	13.72	28.26	36.65	..	100.00	478
43—49	. . . . .	0.09	0.77	..	1.04	1.24	88.51	8.35	..	100.00	927
50—56	. . . . .	..	0.27	..	0.14	16.87	17.64	65.08	..	100.00	931
above 56	. . . . .	0.14	..	..	..	0.44	46.30	53.12	..	100.00	3,940
not recorded	. . . . .	..	..	13.35	..	..	2.87	4.90	78.88	100.00	22
total	. . . . .	0.76	1.08	1.41	2.98	4.20	43.94	45.39	0.24	100.00	7,061

Household Distributive Trade

TABLE (7) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS (IN PERCENTAGE) AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY FRACTILE GROUPS

number of sample blocks : half-sample 1 : 2286, half-sample 2 : 2286, combined : 4572

URBAN													ALL-INDIA		
fractile group	fractile point of each group (in terms of observed per capita total expenditure for 30 days)			number of sample house- holds			percentage distribution of estimated number of persons			average household size					
	h. s. 1	h. s. 2	comb.	h. s. 1	h. s. 2	comb.	h. s. 1	h. s. 2	comb.	h. s. 1	h. s. 2	comb.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)			
1. 0—5 lower point	0.17	5.99	0.17												
2. upper point	12.20	12.94	12.69	106	115	220	4.96	5.46	5.20	6.29	7.05	6.66			
3. 5—10 „ „	15.56	15.98	15.63	115	118	226	5.66	6.49	5.96	6.40	7.59	6.91			
4. 0—10 „ „	15.56	15.98	15.63	221	233	446	10.62	11.95	11.16	6.35	7.33	6.79			
5. 10—20 „ „	19.07	19.48	19.25	224	229	461	11.78	11.33	11.78	6.71	6.60	6.75			
6. 20—30 „ „	22.21	22.88	22.50	244	267	502	11.77	11.20	11.33	6.68	6.57	6.54			
7. 30—40 „ „	25.90	25.91	25.91	258	279	548	11.42	10.56	11.03	6.46	6.16	6.35			
8. 40—50 „ „	29.67	29.89	29.75	258	269	523	9.83	10.41	10.11	5.58	6.09	5.82			
9. 50—60 „ „	34.20	35.11	34.60	253	279	529	10.18	9.44	9.75	5.76	5.53	5.61			
10. 60—70 „ „	41.01	41.32	41.17	268	279	547	9.78	10.21	10.08	5.55	5.94	5.81			
11. 70—80 „ „	52.27	50.22	51.21	279	281	562	9.36	8.95	9.09	5.29	5.25	5.23			
12. 80—90 „ „	73.04	69.74	71.54	276	279	555	8.15	8.22	8.35	4.64	4.81	4.81			
13. 90—100 „ „	1147.53	800.54	1147.53	287	283	573	7.11	7.73	7.32	4.03	4.52	4.2			
14. 90—95 „ „	96.35	91.07	93.96	142	142	284	3.57	3.88	3.65	4.04	4.55	4.22			
15. 95—100 „ „	1147.53	800.54	1147.53	145	41	289	3.54	3.85	3.67	4.01	4.50	4.22			
16. 0—100 „ „	1147.53	800.54	1147.53	2568	2678	5246	100.00	100.00	100.00	5.70	5.87	5.79			

Note :—Fractile groups were formed on the basis of estimated number of households after ranking the households in ascending order of magnitude of monthly per capita total consumer expenditure.

TABLE (8) : PER CAPITA VALUE OF CONSUMPTION (Rs. 0.00) OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY FRACTILE GROUPS

URBAN

ALL-INDIA

fractile groups	number of sample households			per capita value of consumption (Rs. 0.00) in 30 days					
				cereals total			total food		
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. 0— 5 . . . . .	106	115	220	4.67	4.99	4.77	8.13	8.48	8.23
2. 5— 10 . . . . .	115	118	226	5.88	6.63	6.33	11.16	11.81	11.54
3. 0— 10 . . . . .	221	233	446	5.32	5.88	5.61	9.77	10.29	10.01
4. 10— 20 . . . . .	224	229	461	7.33	7.38	7.36	13.81	13.90	13.88
5. 20— 30 . . . . .	244	267	502	7.76	7.78	7.65	16.35	16.18	15.93
6. 30— 40 . . . . .	258	279	548	8.76	8.53	8.62	18.01	18.12	18.12
7. 40— 50 . . . . .	258	269	523	8.74	9.13	8.94	20.21	20.83	20.57
8. 50— 60 . . . . .	253	279	529	9.70	9.70	9.60	22.51	22.96	22.61
9. 60— 70 . . . . .	268	279	547	9.72	9.24	9.55	25.58	25.30	25.49
10. 70— 80 . . . . .	279	281	562	9.65	9.83	9.82	29.53	29.09	9.48
11. 80— 90 . . . . .	276	279	555	10.10	9.55	9.67	36.37	35.05	35.51
12. 90— 100 . . . . .	287	283	573	9.43	9.96	9.84	51.32	48.32	49.89
13. 90— 95 . . . . .	142	142	284	9.54	9.16	9.62	45.86	41.84	43.73
14. 95— 100 . . . . .	145	141	289	9.33	10.75	10.06	56.82	54.82	56.03
15. 0— 100 . . . . .	2568	2678	5246	8.52	8.55	8.54	22.78	22.67	22.72

TABLE (8) *Contd.* : PER CAPITA VALUE OF CONSUMPTION (Rs. 0.00) OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY FRACTILE GROUPS  
 URBAN ALL-INDIA

fractile groups	per capita value of consumption (Rs. 0.00) in 30 days												
	fuel and light			clothing			total non-food			total consumption			
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1. 0— 5	. . . . .	0.77	0.87	0.82	0.05	0.15	0.11	1.99	2.09	2.10	10.12	10.57	10.33
2. 5— 10	. . . . .	1.05	1.04	1.03	0.08	0.09	0.08	2.95	2.90	2.87	14.11	14.71	14.41
3. 0— 10	. . . . .	0.92	0.96	0.94	0.06	0.12	0.09	2.51	2.53	2.52	12.28	12.82	12.53
4. 10— 20	. . . . .	1.15	1.25	1.20	0.32	0.27	0.29	3.55	3.83	3.68	17.36	17.73	17.56
5. 20— 30	. . . . .	1.33	1.44	1.37	0.23	0.40	0.32	5.04	5.04	4.96	21.39	21.22	20.89
6. 30— 40	. . . . .	1.58	1.64	1.61	0.62	0.76	0.72	5.87	6.27	6.14	23.88	24.39	24.26
7. 40— 50	. . . . .	1.76	1.74	1.75	0.94	0.72	0.80	7.54	6.97	7.21	27.75	27.80	27.78
8. 50— 60	. . . . .	1.96	2.11	2.01	0.91	1.36	1.17	9.22	9.29	9.33	31.73	32.25	31.94
9. 60— 70	. . . . .	2.24	2.40	2.35	1.78	2.22	1.96	11.57	12.92	12.22	37.15	38.22	37.71
10. 70— 80	. . . . .	2.63	2.65	2.65	3.25	3.02	3.05	16.78	16.32	16.38	46.31	45.41	45.86
11. 80— 90	. . . . .	3.23	3.06	3.18	4.44	4.12	4.31	24.40	23.87	24.42	60.77	58.92	59.93
12. 90—100	. . . . .	4.96	4.59	4.73	10.47	11.27	11.03	84.91	59.93	71.92	136.23	108.25	121.81
13. 90— 95	. . . . .	4.47	4.25	4.25	6.33	6.05	6.39	36.13	37.26	37.07	81.99	79.10	80.80
14. 95—100	. . . . .	5.45	4.93	5.21	14.64	16.51	15.64	134.02	82.74	106.62	190.84	137.56	162.65
15. 0—100	. . . . .	2.02	2.06	2.04	1.92	2.07	2.00	14.36	12.94	13.63	37.14	35.61	36.35

TABLE (9) : PERCENTAGE OF TRADING HOUSEHOLDS ENGAGED IN DIFFERENT ENTERPRISES WITH BREAKDOWNS FOR HOUSEHOLDS OPERATING SINGLY AND JOINTLY

base : total number of trading households

## URBAN

## ALL INDIA

enterprises	no. of sample hhs. engaged			percentage of hhs. engaged		
	singly	jointly	singly & jointly	singly	jointly	singly & jointly
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
half sample—1						
1. agriculture . . . . .	103	10	113	4.07	0.49	4.56
2. animal husbandry and fisheries . . . . .	170	6	176	7.37	0.23	7.60
3. mining . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. manufacture . . . . .	219	16	235	9.12	0.63	9.75
5. construction . . . . .	6	1	7	0.20	0.00	0.20
6. transport . . . . .	24	5	29	0.93	0.25	1.18
7. services . . . . .	68	1	69	3.01	0.03	3.04
8. number of sample trading households . . . . .	2272	296	2568	..	..	..
9. estimated number of trading households . . . . .	..	..	..	1267314	184345	1451659
half-sample—2						
1. agriculture . . . . .	129	4	133	5.28	0.19	5.47
2. animal husbandry and fisheries . . . . .	181	2	183	7.55	0.12	7.67
3. mining . . . . .	..	1	1	..	0.01	0.01
4. manufacture . . . . .	235	16	251	9.30	0.61	9.91
5. construction . . . . .	3	..	3	0.09	..	0.09
6. transport . . . . .	17	2	19	0.57	0.09	0.66
7. services . . . . .	79	1	80	3.15	0.05	3.20
8. number of sample trading households . . . . .	2395	283	2678	..	..	..
9. estimated number of trading households . . . . .	..	..	..	1321726	177640	1499366
half-samples 1 & 2 combined						
1. agriculture . . . . .	232	14	246	4.69	0.34	5.03
2. animal husbandry and fisheries . . . . .	351	8	359	7.46	0.18	7.64
3. mining . . . . .	..	1	1	..	0.01	0.01
4. manufacture . . . . .	454	32	486	9.21	0.62	9.83
5. construction . . . . .	9	1	10	0.15	0.00	0.15
6. transport . . . . .	41	7	48	0.74	0.17	0.91
7. services . . . . .	147	2	149	3.08	0.04	3.12
8. number of sample trading households . . . . .	4667	579	5246	..	..	..
9. estimated number of trading households . . . . .	..	..	..	1294520	180992	1475512

TABLE (10) : MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF VALUE PRODUCED AND VALUE OF MATERIALS CONSUMED IN ENTERPRISES OTHER THAN TRADING PER TRADING HOUSEHOLDS

base : number of trading households

URBAN

ALL-INDIA

enterprise	value produced per month (Rs. 0.00)			value of materials consumed per month (Rs. 0.00)		
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. agriculture, animal husbandry & fisheries	6.58	11.26	8.95	2.69	3.36	3.03
2. mining	..	0.01	0.01	..	..	..
3. manufacture	55.01	35.29	44.99	9.88	11.94	10.93
4. construction	0.74	0.11	0.42	0.23	0.00	0.12
5. transport	6.00	2.52	4.24	1.06	0.17	0.60
6. services	9.20	4.96	7.04	3.44	0.61	2.00
7. all enterprises	77.53	54.15	65.65	17.30	16.08	16.68

TABLE (11) : MONTHLY ESTIMATES OF VALUE OF RECEIPT ON ACCOUNT OF WAGES AND SALARIES AND OF DISBURSEMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF SERVICES PURCHASED AND OTHER EXPENSES PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD

base: number of trading households

URBAN

ALL-INDIA

source	other receipts per month (Rs. 0.00)			other disbursements per month (Rs. 0.00)		
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. wages and salaries	19.89	23.11	21.52	x	x	x
2. services purchased, other expenses, etc.	x	x	x	63.34	22.82	42.75

TABLE (12) : AVERAGE VALUE OF FIXED CAPITAL USED PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

base : number of trading households for each category of trade

URBAN		ALL-INDIA		
category of trade		average value of fixed capital Rs. (0.00)		
		h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1. only wholesale	. . . . .	524.63	530.71	527.92
2. only retail	. . . . .	222.89	264.63	243.93
3. wholesale & retail	. . . . .	952.14	1075.58	1017.98
4. commission agent	. . . . .	228.47	141.93	188.41
5. wholesale & commission agent	. . . . .	279.07	443.09	335.58
6. retail & commission agent	. . . . .	248.69	136.21	169.97
7. wholesale, retail and commission agent	. . . . .	227.08	376.04	338.11
8. all categories of trade	. . . . .	277.39	323.19	300.66

TABLE (13) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKING DAYS (i) LAST MONTH AND (ii) USUAL MONTHLY PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

base : number of trading households for each category of trade

URBAN		ALL-INDIA				
category of trade		average number of working days				
		last month			usual monthly	
		h. s.1	h. s.2	comb.	h. s.1	h. s.2
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. only wholesale	. . . . .	19.27	18.72	18.97	19.96	19.77
2. only retail	. . . . .	24.77	25.16	24.97	25.74	25.76
3. wholesale & retail	. . . . .	20.38	22.11	21.30	21.51	22.37
4. commission agent	. . . . .	22.05	23.91	22.91	23.58	24.88
5. wholesale & commission agent	. . . . .	14.08	20.00	16.12	14.03	17.43
6. retail & commission agent	. . . . .	24.13	23.68	23.81	24.62	24.88
7. wholesale, retail and commission agent	. . . . .	15.22	22.84	20.90	15.41	23.95
8. all categories of trade	. . . . .	23.97	24.41	24.19	24.93	25.03

TABLE (14) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER WORKING DAY ENGAGED IN TRADE LAST MONTH PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN	base : number of trading households by category of trade									ALL-INDIA
category of trade	average number of persons									
	own household			others			total			
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. only wholesale	1.59	1.54	1.56	2.09	1.69	1.87	3.68	3.23	3.45	
2. only retail	1.41	1.40	1.40	0.24	0.32	0.29	1.65	1.72	1.69	
3. wholesale & retail	1.36	1.41	1.39	1.93	2.16	2.06	3.29	3.57	3.45	
4. commission agent	1.28	1.25	1.26	1.13	1.06	1.10	2.41	2.31	2.36	
5. wholesale & commission agent	1.27	1.31	1.28	1.68	0.93	1.43	2.95	2.24	2.71	
6. retail & commission agent	1.61	1.21	1.33	0.84	0.27	0.44	2.45	1.48	1.77	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent.	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.97	0.70	1.03	3.37	2.08	2.41	
8. all categories of trade	1.41	1.40	1.41	0.50	0.55	0.53	1.91	1.95	1.94	

TABLE (15) : AVERAGE USUAL NUMBER OF PERSONS PER WORKING DAY ENGAGED IN TRADE PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN		base : number of trading households by category of trade						ALL-INDIA		
category of trade	usual number of persons									
	own household			others			total			
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. only wholesale	1.59	1.54	1.56	2.08	1.65	1.85	3.67	3.19	3.41	
2. only retail	1.41	1.41	1.41	0.24	0.32	0.28	1.65	1.73	1.69	
3. wholesale & retail	1.38	1.40	1.39	1.93	2.17	2.06	3.31	3.57	3.45	
4. commission agent	1.29	1.25	1.27	1.11	1.06	1.08	2.40	2.31	2.35	
5. wholesale & commission agent	1.27	1.31	1.28	1.68	0.93	1.43	2.95	2.24	2.71	
6. retail & commission agent	1.68	1.21	1.35	0.84	0.27	0.44	2.52	1.48	1.79	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.97	0.70	1.03	3.37	2.08	2.41	
8. all categories of trade	1.41	1.41	1.41	0.50	0.55	0.52	1.91	1.96	1.93	

TABLE (16) : AVERAGE NUMBER OF MAN-DAYS WORKED LAST MONTH IN TRADE PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN	base : number of trading households by category of trade									ALL-INDIA
category of trade	average number of mandays worked									
	own household			others			total			
	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. only wholesale	39.78	38.56	39.12	52.86	42.40	47.21	92.64	80.96	86.33	
2. only retail	36.02	36.60	36.31	6.19	8.42	7.31	42.21	45.02	43.62	
3. wholesale & retail	34.12	36.51	35.40	50.94	55.47	53.36	85.06	91.98	88.76	
4. commission agent	31.39	32.40	31.86	24.60	27.53	25.95	55.99	59.93	57.81	
5. wholesale & commission agent	32.21	35.61	33.38	41.85	25.44	36.20	74.06	61.05	69.58	
6. retail & commission agent	43.19	30.58	34.37	22.08	4.40	9.70	65.27	34.98	44.07	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent	36.08	34.69	35.04	47.11	17.37	24.95	83.19	52.06	59.99	
8. all categories of trade	36.03	36.57	36.30	12.59	14.11	13.36	48.62	50.68	49.66	

TABLE(17) : AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES AND SALARIES PAID TO PERSONS ENGAGED IN TRADE PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN				base : number of trading households by category of trade							ALL-INDIA		
average monthly wages and salaries (Rs. 0.00)													
category of trade				own household			others			total			
				h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)				
1. only wholesale . . . . .	11.94	8.32	9.98	119.29	69.29	92.27	131.23	77.61	102.25				
2. only retail . . . . .	1.84	1.18	1.51	9.77	13.21	11.51	11.61	14.39	13.02				
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .	6.40	1.55	3.81	77.44	145.72	113.86	83.84	147.27	117.67				
4. commission agent . . . . .	8.04	3.36	5.83	99.49	32.68	58.56	107.53	36.04	74.44				
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .	2.92	6.04	3.99	47.48	36.34	43.64	50.40	42.38	47.63				
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .	..	4.44	3.11	33.54	0.09	10.13	33.54	4.53	13.24				
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .	..	13.47	10.04	22.42	24.85	24.23	22.42	38.32	34.27				
8. all categories of trade . . . . .	2.96	1.97	2.46	23.96	24.87	24.43	26.92	26.84	26.89				

TABLE (18) : AVERAGE YEARLY WAGES AND SALARIES PAID TO PERSONS ENGAGED IN TRADE PER TRADING HOUSEHOLD BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN		base : number of trading households by category of trade									ALL-INDIA	
		average yearly wages and salaries (Rs. 0.00)										
category of trade		own household			others			total				
		h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.	h.s. 1	h.s. 2	comb.		
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. only wholesale . . . . .		119.94	146.55	134.32	1374.25	792.48	1059.88	1494.19	939.03	1194.20		
2. only retail . . . . .		22.36	13.96	18.13	98.02	166.72	132.64	120.38	180.68	150.77		
3. wholesale & retail . . . . .		73.88	18.56	44.38	867.68	2309.53	1636.73	941.56	2328.09	1681.11		
4. commission agent . . . . .		85.48	40.37	64.60	1211.10	385.92	829.12	1296.58	426.29	893.72		
5. wholesale & commission agent . . . . .		35.40	72.51	48.18	590.86	436.03	537.52	626.26	508.54	585.70		
6. retail & commission agent . . . . .		..	14.81	10.37	440.53	1.21	133.06	440.53	16.02	143.43		
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent . . . . .		..	161.70	120.52	269.10	304.56	295.53	269.10	466.26	416.05		
all categories of trade . . . . .		33.60	26.99	30.24	265.60	329.62	298.15	299.20	356.61	328.39		

TABLE (19) : AVERAGE VALUE OF OTHER EXPENSES IN TRADE PER TRADING HOUSEHOLDS BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN		base : number of trading households for each category of trade									ALL-INDIA
category of trade		other expenses in Rs.(0.00)									total
		con- sum- able stores	ser- vice pur- chased	trade licence	sales tax	muni- cipal rates	other taxes and rates	inte- rest	income tax		
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
half-sample 1											
1. only wholesale	. . . . .	78.55	42.98	0.34	40.37	3.88	11.36	12.02	1.92	191.42	
2. only retail	. . . . .	11.68	7.32	2.22	4.00	1.70	1.63	1.29	1.07	30.91	
3. wholesale & retail	. . . . .	11.32	37.49	2.47	87.82	5.64	4.25	10.39	35.83	195.21	
4. commission agent	. . . . .	11.03	14.81	0.34	13.30	1.26	1.56	36.89	17.91	97.10	
5. wholesale & commission agent	. . . . .	7.51	62.46	12.12	24.95	0.43	..	311.82	0.34	419.63	
6. retail & commission agent	. . . . .	..	9.60	1.78	3.85	1.00	4.99	..	1.06	22.28	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent	. . . . .	..	4.39	..	..	0.16	..	..	29.34	33.89	
8. all categories of trade	. . . . .	16.22	11.95	2.12	10.79	1.99	2.42	6.65	3.32	55.46	
half-sample 2											
1. only wholesale	. . . . .	5.28	36.39	0.58	96.70	1.89	22.88	7.98	25.02	196.72	
2. only retail	. . . . .	42.85	8.73	0.79	4.73	1.32	2.47	0.74	2.60	64.23	
3. wholesale & retail	. . . . .	120.16	43.25	0.41	165.87	4.52	5.50	2.71	14.22	356.64	
4. commission agent	. . . . .	1.11	13.93	0.43	..	0.33	1.41	5.14	..	22.35	
5. wholesale & commission agent	. . . . .	3.14	6.65	7.09	..	..	..	..	..	16.88	
6. retail & commission agent	. . . . .	0.26	0.04	0.20	0.37	2.34	0.47	..	..	3.68	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent	. . . . .	3.00	25.86	0.86	0.86	..	0.59	..	..	31.17	
8. all categories of trade	. . . . .	41.65	12.84	0.77	19.80	1.48	4.18	1.52	4.84	87.08	
half-samples 1 & 2 combined											
1. only wholesale	. . . . .	38.96	39.42	0.47	70.80	2.80	17.59	9.84	14.41	194.29	
2. only retail	. . . . .	27.39	8.03	1.50	4.36	1.50	2.05	1.01	1.84	47.68	
3. wholesale & retail	. . . . .	69.37	40.56	1.37	129.46	5.04	4.91	6.29	24.30	281.30	
4. commission agent	. . . . .	6.44	14.40	0.38	7.15	0.83	1.49	22.19	9.62	62.50	
5. wholesale & commission agent	. . . . .	6.00	43.24	10.39	16.35	0.28	..	204.39	0.22	280.87	
6. retail & commission agent	. . . . .	0.18	2.91	0.67	1.42	1.94	1.83	..	0.32	9.27	
7. wholesale, retail & commission agent	. . . . .	2.24	20.39	0.64	0.64	0.04	0.44	..	7.47	31.86	
8. all categories of trade	. . . . .	29.14	12.41	1.44	15.36	1.73	3.31	4.04	4.09	71.52	

TABLE (20) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE 72

URBAN		half-sample -1 Base : estimated value of monthly sales for each category of trade							ALL-INDIA	
		category of trade								
main commodity group		only whole- sale	only retail	whole- sale & retail	commi- ssion agent	whole- sale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	whole- sale, retail & commission agent	total	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	44.09	49.84	22.63	25.26	60.36	25.69	23.43	40.30	
B.	tobacco and tobacco products . . . . .	0.92	3.79	24.74	0.59	2.85	1.24	0.73	4.40	
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	1.12	1.82	3.03	4.25	..	..	..	1.99	
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	21.49	3.68	3.00	2.18	6.42	..	63.27	11.32	
E.	All types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	22.65	20.46	13.45	19.85	29.27	8.36	..	20.62	
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	0.02	1.17	0.12	..	..	1.06	..	0.33	
G.	furniture & timber . . . . .	0.21	0.60	1.45	0.00	0.83	..	..	0.43	
H.	bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	0.04	1.11	0.85	..	..	16.77	..	0.47	
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	2.76	3.26	9.25	22.70	..	3.07	..	6.78	
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	0.85	1.28	3.79	0.50	..	8.65	..	1.26	
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	0.04	0.63	..	0.97	..	..	..	0.33	
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	0.70	0.05	..	..	..	..	0.19	
M.	machinery . . . . .	..	1.05	0.69	1.83	..	..	..	0.64	
N.	building materials . . . . .	0.68	1.35	1.66	0.09	..	..	..	0.86	
O.	iron and other metal group . . . . .	3.84	3.00	10.90	1.39	..	..	..	3.95	
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	0.47	2.68	0.52	..	0.15	..	1.81	0.97	
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	0.82	3.58	3.87	0.89	..	0.96	..	1.87	
R.	banks . . . . .	..	..	..	7.22	..	..	..	1.16	
S.	agents & brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	12.28	0.12	34.20	10.76	2.13	
all groups. . . . .		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	

TABLE (20) contd. : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN		half-sample—2						ALL-INDIA	
		base : estimated value of monthly sales for each category of trade							
		category of trade							
main commodity group		only whole sale	only retail	whole sale & retail	commission agent	whole sale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	whole sale, retail & commission agent	total
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	47.85	43.69	33.22	50.15	25.04	60.33	2.94	44.20
B.	tobacco and tobacco products . . . . .	0.30	3.56	4.74	0.01	..	0.61	..	1.76
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	1.66	4.92	4.16	0.10	1.31	..	..	2.49
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	12.96	3.79	0.53	0.51	..	0.29	..	4.82
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	25.25	21.89	13.46	2.92	3.20	1.25	..	15.83
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	0.10	1.12	0.00	..	..	0.33	..	0.35
G.	furniture & timber . . . . .	0.29	0.46	1.89	0.35	..	0.32	2.90	0.60
H.	bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	0.13	1.70	0.95	4.37	..	..	..	1.78
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	3.66	2.48	5.70	0.02	..	..	..	2.51
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	0.96	1.73	9.00	0.22	..	0.67	..	2.09
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	..	1.07	..	..	..	..	..	0.30
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	0.35	..	0.19	..	..	..	0.15
M.	machinery . . . . .	1.32	0.63	3.05	..	..	..	..	0.97
N.	building materials . . . . .	0.03	1.19	0.16	0.33	..	..	..	0.45
O.	iron and other metal group . . . . .	1.70	2.94	13.60	2.63	..	..	1.42	3.92
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	2.07	1.94	6.12	0.04	..	..	24.01	2.27
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	1.71	6.53	3.42	0.07	..	4.18	2.39	2.86
R.	banks . . . . .	..	0.01	..	2.58	70.39	..	30.47	2.81
S.	agents & brokers . . . . .	0.1	..	..	35.51	0.06	32.02	35.87	9.84
all groups . . . . .		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (20) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

half-samples 1 &amp; 2 combined

URBAN

base: estimated value of monthly sales for each category of trade

ALL-INDIA

main commodity group	category of trade							total
	only whole sale	only retail	whole sale & retail	commisson agent	whole sale & commission agent	retail & commisson agent	whole sale, retail & commisson agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	45.47	46.76	28.24	40.07	41.51	48.04	5.18	42.17
B. tobacco and tobacco products . . . . .	0.69	3.67	14.16	0.24	1.33	0.83	0.08	3.14
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	1.31	3.37	3.63	1.78	0.70	..	..	2.23
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	18.40	3.73	1.70	1.19	3.00	0.19	6.91	8.21
E. all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	23.60	21.18	13.46	9.77	15.37	3.77	..	18.33
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	0.05	1.14	0.06	..	..	0.59	..	0.34
G. furniture & timber . . . . .	0.24	0.53	1.68	0.21	0.39	0.21	2.59	0.51
H. bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	0.07	1.41	0.90	2.60	..	5.95	..	1.09
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	3.09	2.87	7.37	9.19	..	1.09	..	4.74
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	0.89	1.50	6.54	0.33	..	3.50	..	1.65
K. electrical goods . . . . .	0.02	0.85	..	0.39	..	..	..	0.32
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	0.53	0.02	0.12	..	..	..	0.17
M. machinery . . . . .	0.48	0.84	1.93	0.74	..	..	..	0.80
N. building materials . . . . .	0.44	1.27	0.87	0.24	..	..	..	0.66
O. iron and other metal group . . . . .	3.06	2.97	12.33	2.13	..	..	1.27	3.93
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	1.05	2.31	3.48	0.02	0.07	..	21.58	1.59
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	1.14	5.06	3.63	0.40	..	3.04	2.13	2.35
R. banks . . . . .	..	0.01	..	4.46	37.54	..	27.14	1.95
S. agents & brokers . . . . .	0.00	..	..	26.12	0.09	32.79	33.12	5.82
all groups . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Household Distributive Trade

TABLE (21) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF ANNUAL SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE  
half-sample -1

base : estimated value of annual sale for each category of trade

URBAN		ALL INDIA							
main commodity group		category of trade							
		only whole- sale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commis- sion agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & commission agent	total
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	38.09	47.70	27.94	31.85	79.26	35.55	29.12	39.45
B.	tobacco and tobacco products . . . . .	0.54	4.04	17.34	0.63	6.91	1.84	1.54	3.28
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	1.30	1.89	2.16	6.20	..	..	..	2.16
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	24.53	4.85	5.11	3.89	6.61	..	50.45	14.36
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	16.42	20.23	17.92	16.30	6.05	14.71	..	17.33
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	0.02	1.06	0.16	..	..	1.32	..	0.31
G.	furniture & timber . . . . .	0.16	0.69	1.40	0.00	0.99	..	..	0.42
H.	bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	0.22	1.07	0.91	..	..	3.51	..	0.49
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	2.64	4.35	6.11	14.35	..	3.58	..	4.94
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	1.07	1.09	2.38	0.55	..	9.90	..	1.14
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	0.11	0.68	..	1.47	..	..	..	0.42
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	0.71	0.05	..	..	..	..	0.19
M.	machinery . . . . .	..	1.53	1.06	2.23	..	..	..	0.80
N.	building materials . . . . .	0.38	1.89	1.75	0.02	..	..	..	0.85
O.	iron and other metal group . . . . .	11.26	2.83	12.37	1.31	..	..	..	7.60
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	0.42	2.35	0.33	..	0.06	..	0.58	0.85
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	2.84	3.04	3.01	1.34	..	1.20	..	2.65
R.	banks . . . . .	..	..	..	9.57	..	1.83	..	1.28
S.	agents & brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	10.29	0.12	26.56	18.31	1.48
all groups. . . . .		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00



TABLE (21) *contd.* : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF ANNUAL SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN		half samples : 1 & 2 combined base: estimated value of annual sales for each category of trade						ALL INDIA	
main commodity group		category of trade							total
		only whole-sale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & Commission agent	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	35.99	46.23	32.61	37.65	47.94	59.21	22.80	38.79
B.	tobacco and tobacco products . . . . .	0.43	3.65	8.47	0.32	3.37	1.12	0.18	2.60
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	2.99	3.40	4.64	3.26	0.47	..	..	3.31
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	23.53	3.92	2.09	2.37	3.23	0.28	5.85	11.10
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	20.27	20.67	20.68	10.67	5.01	5.03	..	18.52
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	0.04	1.02	0.06	..	..	0.95	..	0.31
G.	furniture & timber . . . . .	0.12	0.63	1.91	0.26	0.48	0.18	1.64	0.58
H.	bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	0.20	1.47	0.63	2.97	..	1.15	..	1.02
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	2.96	3.22	4.31	7.16	..	1.17	..	3.75
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	1.08	1.60	3.94	0.40	..	3.43	..	1.54
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	0.07	0.99	..	0.73	..	..	..	0.41
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	0.54	0.02	0.02	..	..	..	0.15
M.	machinery . . . . .	0.47	1.36	1.86	1.11	..	..	..	1.01
N.	building materials . . . . .	0.25	1.65	0.72	0.31	..	..	..	0.71
O.	iron and other metal group . . . . .	8.25	2.98	14.11	3.10	..	..	1.97	6.69
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	0.89	2.13	1.42	0.04	0.03	..	16.71	1.30
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	2.46	4.54	2.53	0.81	..	4.04	1.65	2.76
R.	banks . . . . .	..	0.00	..	7.06	39.37	0.60	22.13	1.98
S.	agents & brokers . . . . .	0.00	..	..	21.76	0.10	22.84	27.07	3.47
all groups . . . . .		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE (22): VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF MONTHLY SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD OF EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

half-sample : I

URBAN		base: estimated number of trading households for each category of trade						ALL-INDIA	
main commodity groups		category of trade							total
		only whole sale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	whole sale and commission agent	retail and commission agent	whole sale, retail and commission agent	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc.		10,469.31	580.80	2,223.76	4,576.76	4,791.98	1,133.91	409.29	1,524.08
B. tobacco and tobacco products		217.56	44.14	2,430.67	106.17	226.56	54.76	12.78	166.46
C. fuel, lubricants etc.		265.20	21.16	297.89	770.53	..	..	..	75.40
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres		5,104.18	42.85	295.19	394.38	509.63	..	1,105.30	428.31
E. all types of cloth & other apparel		5,376.85	238.43	1,321.82	3,697.70	2,324.35	368.83	..	779.89
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods		4.37	13.62	11.69	..	..	46.63	..	12.37
G. furniture & timber		49.10	6.96	142.13	0.15	65.63	..	..	16.24
H. bullion & species ornaments & jewellery		8.62	12.96	83.73	..	..	740.11	..	17.76
I. medicines & chemicals		656.01	37.96	908.58	4,112.19	..	135.66	..	256.61
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery		201.53	14.94	372.12	90.48	..	381.55	..	47.58
K. electrical goods		8.67	7.32	..	175.02	..	..	..	12.60
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc.		..	8.13	4.83	..	..	..	..	7.01
M. machinery		..	12.27	67.30	330.70	..	..	..	24.35
N. building materials		162.13	15.72	163.04	17.09	..	..	..	32.35
O. iron and other metal groups		910.57	34.95	1,071.10	251.32	..	..	..	149.24
P. transport vehicles		112.59	31.29	51.01	..	12.03	..	31.67	36.52
Q. other miscellaneous		193.71	41.69	379.76	161.45	..	42.35	..	70.91
R. banks		..	..	..	1,307.47	..	..	..	43.85
S. agents and brokers		..	..	..	2,226.44	9.51	1,509.59	188.00	80.59
all groups		23,740.40	1,165.19	9,824.62	18,117.65	7,939.69	4,413.39	1,747.04	3,782.12

TABLE (22) *Contd.* : VALUE (RS.0.00) OF MONTHLY SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD OF EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

URBAN		base: estimated number of trading households for each category of trade						ALL-INDIA	
main commodity groups		category of trade							total
		only whole-sale	only retail	wholesale and retail	commission agent	wholesale and commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail and commission agent	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	5497.24	502.03	3208.26	15511.93	4323.34	2077.50	143.11	1482.91
B.	tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	34.86	40.88	457.40	3.17	..	21.01	..	59.20
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	190.15	56.54	401.98	30.12	226.38	..	..	83.45
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	1489.02	43.57	51.29	159.31	..	10.10	..	161.77
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	2900.07	251.58	1299.36	903.45	553.03	43.18	..	530.80
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	11.56	12.86	0.05	..	..	11.44	..	11.59
G.	furniture & timber . . . . .	32.82	5.33	182.34	108.93	..	10.91	141.31	20.26
H.	bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	15.20	19.53	91.36	1352.75	..	..	..	59.63
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	420.92	28.50	550.40	6.11	..	..	..	84.35
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	110.26	19.84	868.72	68.25	..	23.23	..	70.05
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	..	12.29	..	..	..	..	..	10.10
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	4.00	..	60.06	..	..	..	4.97
M.	machinery . . . . .	151.33	17.28	294.16	..	..	..	..	32.57
N.	building materials . . . . .	2.93	13.66	15.59	102.89	..	..	..	15.11
O.	iron and other metal groups . . . . .	195.70	33.82	1313.30	812.94	..	..	69.12	131.50
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	237.50	22.30	591.15	12.23	..	..	1168.61	76.12
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	195.85	75.07	330.13	21.61	..	144.10	116.49	96.30
R.	banks . . . . .	..	0.13	..	798.60	12152.74	..	1482.99	94.45
S.	agents and brokers . . . . .	1.00	..	..	10986.65	10.91	1102.75	1745.58	330.28
	all-groups . . . . .	11486.41	1149.21	9655.49	30939.00	17266.40	3444.22	4867.21	3355.41

TABLE (22) *contd.* : VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF MONTHLY SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD OF EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

half-samples : 1 & 2 combined

URBAN		base : estimated number of trading households for each category of trade						ALL-INDIA	
main commodity groups		category of trade							total
		only whole-sale	only retail	whole sale & retail	commission agent	wholesale and commission agent	retail and commission agent	wholesale, retail and commission agent	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	7,782.54	541.10	2,748.87	9,638.58	4,630.52	1,794.29	210.89	1,503.18
B.	tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	118.83	42.50	1378.17	58.49	148.50	31.14	3.25	111.96
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	224.65	38.99	353.41	427.79	77.99	..	..	79.49
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	3,150.63	43.21	165.10	285.56	334.05	7.07	281.47	292.89
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	4,038.17	245.06	1,309.85	2,350.52	1,714.09	140.92	..	653.33
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	8.26	13.24	5.48	..	..	22.00	..	11.97
G.	furniture & timber . . . . .	40.30	6.14	163.58	50.51	43.02	7.63	105.33	18.28
H.	bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	12.18	16.27	87.80	626.19	..	222.13	..	39.03
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	528.97	33.19	717.54	2,211.47	..	40.72	..	169.09
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	152.21	17.41	636.99	80.19	..	130.77	..	58.99
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	3.99	9.83	..	94.00	..	..	..	11.33
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	6.05	2.25	27.80	..	..	..	5.97
M.	machinery . . . . .	81.77	9.75	188.30	177.62	..	..	..	28.52
N.	building materials . . . . .	76.10	14.68	84.40	56.81	..	..	..	23.59
O.	iron and other metal groups . . . . .	524.27	34.38	1,200.28	511.30	..	..	51.52	140.22
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	180.09	26.76	339.11	5.66	7.88	..	879.09	56.64
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	194.87	58.51	353.29	96.72	..	113.56	86.83	83.81
R.	banks . . . . .	..	0.07	..	1,071.91	4,186.88	..	1,105.34	69.56
S.	agents and brokers . . . . .	0.54	..	..	6,281.57	9.99	1,224.86	1,348.95	207.45
	all groups . . . . .	17,118.67	1,157.14	9,734.42	24,052.69	11,152.92	3,735.09	4,072.67	3,565.30

TABLE (23) : VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF ANNUAL SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD OF EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

half-sample : 1

URBAN

base: estimated number of trading households for each category of trade

ALL-INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade								total
	only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale and commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & commission agent		
(1)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	1,17,944.92	6,674.39	28,375.95	56,774.65	65,700.64	13,701.36	7,973.30	17,729.39	
B. tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	1,669.22	565.21	17,605.76	1,116.41	5,730.51	710.34	422.18	1,470.84	
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	4,026.70	264.78	2,197.24	11,044.69	..	..	..	972.06	
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	75,950.18	678.23	5,194.63	6,937.20	5,481.66	..	13,816.27	6,450.90	
E. all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	50,850.29	2,830.64	18,199.11	29,343.71	5,012.75	5,670.26	..	7,786.24	
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	71.48	148.76	166.96	..	..	508.73	..	138.56	
G. furniture & timber . . . . .	496.44	96.26	1,423.43	0.85	820.38	..	..	186.70	
H. bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	689.38	149.52	924.10	..	..	1,351.48	..	219.24	
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	8,166.47	609.05	6,200.47	25,573.08	..	1,377.82	..	2,220.61	
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	3,300.38	153.12	2,416.99	975.29	..	3,815.51	..	513.28	
K. electrical goods . . . . .	325.25	95.57	..	2,619.42	..	..	..	190.53	
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	98.74	52.34	..	..	..	..	84.85	
M. machinery . . . . .	..	213.71	1,077.91	3,968.45	..	..	..	359.72	
N. building materials . . . . .	1,174.58	264.49	1,781.85	34.18	..	..	..	383.97	
O. iron and other metal groups . . . . .	34,872.69	396.39	12,556.06	2,330.33	..	..	..	3,415.16	
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	1,309.04	328.66	340.09	..	46.75	..	158.32	382.54	
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	8,783.78	425.99	3,054.22	2,384.48	..	461.63	..	1,189.84	
R. banks .. . . .	..	..	..	17,063.75	..	704.72	..	574.74	
S. agents and brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	18,348.20	98.17	10,235.73	5,013.44	666.36	
all groups	3,09,630.80	13,993.51	1,01,567.11	1,78,214.69	82,890.86	38,537.58	27,383.51	44,935.53	

TABLE (23) *contd.* : VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF ANNUAL SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD OF EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

URBAN

half-sample : 2

base: estimated number of trading households for each category of trade

ALL-INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade								total
	only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale and commission agent	retail commission agent	& wholesale, retail & commission agent		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .	42,397.79	6,000.22	56,626.08	90,626.44	29,901.77	23,983.40	15,682.28	14,109.4	
B. tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	303.31	435.71	5,737.40	36.81	..	262.60	..	668.64	
C. fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	8,447.74	664.07	9,669.59	719.42	1,509.23	..	..	1,724.84	
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	28,666.21	397.41	666.55	1,817.64	..	141.40	..	2,700.42	
E. all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	37,151.60	2,834.09	35,715.51	10,640.67	6,636.30	103.63	..	7,388.78	
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	94.39	129.81	0.64	..	..	259.07	..	116.32	
G. furniture & timber . . . . .	70.97	76.50	3,513.17	1,098.21	..	89.89	1,327.46	283.85	
H. bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	224.21	251.80	765.90	12,363.50	..	..	..	608.64	
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	4,811.40	274.81	5,334.61	85.58	..	..	..	875.5	
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	1,470.11	283.70	7,713.72	535.38	..	92.92	..	746.7	
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	174.50	..	..	..	..	..	143.4	
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	48.39	..	60.06	..	..	..	63.68	
M. machinery . . . . .	1,872.64	159.60	3,695.05	..	..	..	..	462.90	
N. building materials . . . . .	10.55	187.55	263.77	1,254.80	..	..	..	202.83	
O. iron and other metal groups . . . . .	3,069.69	420.69	24,255.63	10,186.13	..	..	1,589.32	3,024.24	
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	2,418.47	255.85	3,243.86	171.17	..	..	13,439.37	675.55	
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	2,279.47	815.33	3,646.52	585.92	..	1,837.39	1,331.55	1,073.63	
R. b nks . . . . .	..	0.88	..	546.53	1,27,195.80	..	17,869.45	1,040.80	
S. agents and broker . . . . .	14.03	..	..	69,172.38	130.98	7,126.84	20,146.11	2,154.98	
all groups . . . . .	1,33,303.08	13,413.88	1,60,848.30	2,08,901.24	1,65,374.08	33,897.14	71,385.24	27,103.14	

TABLE (23) contd. : VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF ANNUAL SALES PER TRADE HOUSEHOLD OF EACH CATEGORY OF TRADE WITH BREAK-DOWNS FOR MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS  
half-samples : 1 & 2 combined  
base: estimated number of trading households for each category of trade

main commodity groups	category of trade							total
	only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale and commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & commission agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc.	77,121.31	6,334.62	43,443.90	72,444.75	53,367.16	20,897.44	13,719.16	15,890.20
B. tobacco & tobacco products	931.39	499.95	11,275.44	616.65	3,756.22	396.98	107.51	1,063.16
C. fuel, lubricants etc.	6,415.72	466.00	6,182.81	6,265.08	519.96	..	..	1,354.54
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres	50,399.21	536.72	2,779.46	4,567.33	3,593.11	98.96	3,518.32	4,545.36
E. all types of cloth & other apparel	43,447.88	2,832.37	27,541.98	20,524.86	5,572.10	1,774.34	..	7,584.32
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods	83.86	139.21	78.24	..	..	334.00	..	127.26
G. furniture & timber	266.53	86.30	2,538.05	508.83	537.74	62.91	989.42	236.06
H. bullion & species ornaments & jewellery	438.02	201.06	839.72	5,723.10	..	405.62	..	417.08
I. medicines & chemicals	6,353.48	440.61	5,738.64	13,774.82	..	413.52	..	1,537.20
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery	2,311.35	218.93	5,242.14	771.65	..	1,210.18	..	631.88
K. electrical goods	149.49	135.34	..	1,406.88	..	..	..	166.60
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc.	..	73.37	24.42	27.80	..	..	..	62.80
M. machinery	1,011.92	186.44	2,473.83	2,131.44	..	..	..	412.16
N. building materials	545.57	225.71	972.14	599.21	..	..	..	292.09
O. iron and other metal groups	17,687.22	408.64	18,796.32	5,966.81	..	..	1,184.60	2,739.23
P. transport vehicles	1,908.55	291.96	1,888.89	79.23	30.64	..	10,057.11	531.41
Q. other miscellaneous	5,269.03	622.18	3,370.14	1,551.92	..	1,424.48	992.47	1,130.78
R. banks	..	0.44	..	13,584.00	43,821.72	211.51	13,318.98	811.23
S. agents and brokers	7.58	..	..	41,875.21	109.47	8,059.91	16,292.55	1,422.70
all groups	2,14,348.11	13,699.85	1,33,186.12	1,92,419.57	1,11,308.12	35,289.85	60,180.12	40,956.06

TABLE (24) : AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN		half-sample : 1					ALL INDIA		
main commodity groups		category of trade							total
		only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commi- ssion agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & commission agent	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	9.60	14.04	7.52	1.68	4.38	6.22	6.39	9.91
B.	tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	6.17	18.70	4.20	3.82	5.48	25.00	30.00	7.63
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	14.48	24.18	11.43	1.11	..	..	..	11.64
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	7.44	12.90	7.59	1.00	25.00	..	15.00	7.96
E.	all types of cloth and other apparel . . . . .	5.97	10.65	10.13	1.79	24.20	3.52	..	7.36
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	19.88	14.23	14.00	..	..	10.00	..	14.31
G.	furniture and timber . . . . .	15.46	28.14	12.21	6.00	10.00	..	..	18.52
H.	bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	10.00	11.68	11.78	..	..	4.58	..	10.61
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	7.84	13.56	8.07	3.02	..	9.81	..	5.99
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	10.88	18.14	8.04	23.73	..	20.00	..	12.87
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	3.00	8.37	..	4.44	..	..	..	6.28
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	12.71	22.33	..	..	..	..	13.01
M.	machinery . . . . .	..	9.88	15.45	14.12	..	..	..	12.50
N.	building materials . . . . .	15.23	9.76	7.61	6.00	..	..	..	11.13
O.	iron & other metal groups . . . . .	10.88	14.35	19.28	2.88	..	..	..	13.80
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	16.04	11.86	5.00	..	7.00	..	11.00	12.32
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	10.94	22.37	10.56	3.45	..	11.00	..	15.89
R.	banks . . . . .	..	..	..	9.14	..	..	..	9.14
S.	agents & brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	4.64	16.00	5.06	10.00	4.71
all groups . . . . .		8.44	13.87	8.80	3.28	11.60	6.94	12.48	9.11

TABLE (24) *Contd.* : AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN		half-sample 2					ALL INDIA		
main commodity groups		category of trade							total
		only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale and commis- ion agent	retail & commis- ion agent	wholesale, retail & commis- ion agent	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	5.18	14.51	6.07	1.10	1.07	2.14	3.60	6.99
B.	tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	10.55	17.31	3.28	32.00	..	11.00	..	11.65
C.	fuel, lubricants etc. . . . .	7.12	16.17	4.70	1.00	20.00	..	..	11.70
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	5.67	13.45	12.61	8.00	..	2.00	..	7.56
E.	all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	3.99	12.98	5.26	1.30	10.00	25.00	..	7.56
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	24.00	12.54	16.00	..	..	9.00	..	13.42
G.	furniture & timber . . . . .	39.72	16.94	10.09	21.00	..	33.00	8.00	17.03
H.	bullion & species ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	34.14	14.98	13.45	1.79	..	..	..	6.88
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	5.65	11.96	9.43	10.00	..	..	..	8.62
J.	paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	8.00	16.98	16.02	16.76	..	20.00	..	15.26
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	..	25.82	..	..	..	..	..	25.82
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	18.59	..	7.00	..	..	..	14.67
M.	machinery . . . . .	4.31	15.25	5.09	..	..	..	..	6.67
N.	building materials . . . . .	25.00	14.02	12.55	2.00	..	..	..	11.82
O.	iron and other metal groups . . . . .	13.74	15.10	9.33	4.53	..	..	30.42	10.33
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	11.73	16.54	4.24	100.00	..	..	9.00	10.08
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	9.79	18.33	14.70	16.17	..	9.20	19.72	16.22
R.	banks . . . . .	..	6.00	..	16.04	15.92	..	22.31	16.74
S.	agents and brokers . . . . .	2.00	..	..	1.96	25.00	7.12	12.21	2.54
all groups . . . . .		5.54	15.37	7.65	2.13	12.07	4.61	14.58	7.99

TABLE (24) *Contd.*: AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF MONTHLY SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE  
 URBAN half-samples 1 & 2 combined ALL INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade							total
	only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commi- ssion agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & commission agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps etc.	7.91	14.94	6.62	1.25	3.31	2.92	4.98	8.45
B. tobacco & tobacco products	6.86	18.03	4.04	4.52	5.48	18.39	30.00	8.71
C. fuel, lubricants etc.	11.11	18.33	7.35	1.10	20.00	..	..	11.67
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres	6.99	13.18	8.42	2.81	25.00	2.00	15.00	7.85
E. all types of cloth and other apparel	5.20	11.85	7.55	1.70	22.62	8.12	..	7.44
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods	23.00	13.40	14.01	..	..	9.64	..	13.87
G. furniture and timber	26.14	23.24	10.95	20.98	10.00	33.00	8.00	17.68
H. bullion & species ornaments & jewellery	26.29	13.68	12.71	1.79	..	4.58	..	7.71
I. medicines & chemicals	6.90	12.85	8.63	3.03	..	9.81	..	6.66
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery	9.75	17.47	13.84	20.98	..	20.00	..	14.31
K. electrical goods	3.00	19.37	..	4.44	..	..	..	15.13
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc.	..	14.67	22.33	7.00	..	..	..	13.71
M. machinery	4.31	11.90	6.82	14.12	..	..	..	9.11
N. building materials	15.43	11.76	8.09	2.65	..	..	..	11.36
O. iron & other metal groups	11.46	14.72	13.48	4.10	..	..	30.42	12.15
P. transport vehicles	12.97	13.83	4.29	100.00	7.00	..	9.02	10.79
Q. other miscellaneous	10.32	19.75	12.62	4.77	..	9.40	19.72	16.08
R. banks	..	6.00	..	11.52	15.92	..	22.31	14.38
S. agents & brokers	2.00	..	..	2.47	19.39	6.36	12.13	2.95
all groups	7.39	14.62	8.19	2.60	11.85	5.44	14.35	8.58

TABLE (25) : AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF ANNUAL SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN		half-sample : 1					ALL INDIA		
main commodity groups		category of trade							total
		only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commi- ssion agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & commission agent	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A.	food, soaps etc. . . . .	9.79	13.77	9.21	1.78	5.14	6.29	5.86	9.96
B.	tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	6.00	19.72	5.97	3.80	3.83	30.00	30.00	10.31
C.	fuel, lubricants, etc. . . . .	11.54	22.72	12.33	1.20	..	..	..	10.22
D.	all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	8.73	12.81	7.28	1.00	27.00	..	20.00	8.98
E.	all types of cloth and other apparel . . . . .	5.68	11.42	8.32	2.13	21.30	3.75	..	7.35
F.	leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	12.96	13.83	13.00	..	..	10.00	..	13.70
G.	furniture and timber . . . . .	12.26	23.20	13.34	6.00	10.00	..	..	17.24
H.	bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery .. .. .	10.00	12.53	13.98	..	..	13.82	..	12.28
I.	medicines & chemicals . . . . .	7.69	10.42	10.45	3.02	..	8.77	..	6.86
J.	paper, paper boards, books, & stationery . . . . .	13.81	18.76	8.24	24.18	..	18.00	..	14.65
K.	electrical goods . . . . .	3.00	8.62	..	4.68	..	..	..	6.13
L.	radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	12.91	21.18	..	..	..	..	13.13
M.	machinery . . . . .	..	9.76	15.64	15.53	..	..	..	12.68
N.	building materials . . . . .	14.12	10.59	6.78	6.00	..	..	..	10.55
O.	iron & other metal groups . . . . .	13.23	14.13	25.29	3.36	..	..	..	15.07
P.	transport vehicles . . . . .	18.07	12.79	5.00	..	7.00	..	20.00	13.75
Q.	other miscellaneous . . . . .	..	22.70	12.14	6.64	..	10.00	..	14.03
R.	banks . . . . .	..	..	..	12.46	..	12.00	..	12.46
S.	agents & brokers . . . . .	..	..	..	6.22	10.00	5.80	10.00	6.28
all groups . . . . .		9.30	13.72	10.71	4.00	7.53	7.93	14.21	9.86

TABLE (25) Contd. : AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF ANNUAL SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE  
URBAN half-sample : 2 ALL INDIA

main commodity groups	category of trade							total
	only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale and commission agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale retail & commission agent	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. food, soaps, etc. . . . .	5.40	15.50	4.48	1.84	3.18	1.86	3.26	8.02
B. tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .	11.68	16.03	4.20	33.00	..	12.00	..	10.88
C. fuel, lubricants, etc. . . . .	4.57	17.72	3.65	1.00	20.00	..	..	8.50
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .	2.04	13.88	11.91	8.31	..	2.00	..	3.71
E. all types of cloth & other apparel . . . . .	5.70	14.01	3.25	1.23	10.00	30.00	..	7.58
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .	25.00	13.17	16.00	..	..	10.00	..	13.88
G. furniture & timber . . . . .	82.28	16.05	14.53	25.00	..	50.00	12.00	17.35
H. bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .	42.81	12.16	6.00	2.99	..	..	..	7.46
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .	5.47	13.46	9.52	10.00	..	..	..	8.76
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .	8.00	18.55	18.16	25.00	..	20.00	..	16.82
K. electrical goods . . . . .	..	28.16	..	..	..	..	..	28.16
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .	..	18.68	..	7.00	..	..	..	18.21
M. machinery . . . . .	9.28	14.19	4.85	..	..	..	..	8.93
N. building materials . . . . .	23.17	16.93	10.60	3.00	..	..	..	14.15
O. iron and other metal groups . . . . .	13.98	14.98	11.19	4.55	..	..	21.32	11.30
P. transport vehicles . . . . .	12.55	17.43	14.28	100.00	..	..	10.00	14.69
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .	10.61	19.03	10.37	14.94	..	3.52	19.92	15.89
R. banks . . . . .	..	6.00	..	15.49	15.65	..	21.65	16.43
S. agents and brokers . . . . .	2.00	..	..	2.61	20.00	5.48	13.74	3.52
all groups . . . . .	5.34	15.62	6.59	3.26	13.21	3.12	12.96	8.61

TABLE (25) *Contd.* : AVERAGE TRADE MARGIN AS PERCENTAGE OF ANNUAL SALES BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUP AND BY CATEGORY OF TRADE

URBAN										half-samples : 1 & 2 combined								ALL INDIA	
main commodity groups										category of trade								total	
										only wholesale	only retail	wholesale & retail	commission agent	wholesale & commi- ssion agent	retail & commission agent	wholesale, retail & commission agent			
(1)										(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
A. food, soaps etc. . . . .										8.49	14.60	5.92	1.81	4.76	2.73	3.65	9.08		
B. tobacco & tobacco products . . . . .										7.00	18.10	5.49	4.60	3.83	21.67	30.00	10.49		
C. fuel, lubricants, etc. . . . .										6.58	19.13	5.09	1.19	20.00	..	..	9.11		
D. all types of cotton yarn & other fibres . . . . .										6.68	13.21	7.87	2.35	27.00	2.00	20.00	7.39		
E. all types of cloth and other apparel . . . . .										5.69	12.73	4.81	1.91	16.67	4.82	..	7.46		
F. leather, footwear & other leather goods . . . . .										20.28	13.52	13.01	..	..	10.00	..	13.79		
G. furniture and timber . . . . .										22.33	20.01	14.22	24.98	10.00	50.00	12.00	17.31		
H. bullion & species, ornaments & jewellery . . . . .										19.08	12.30	10.10	2.99	..	13.82	..	8.71		
I. medicines & chemicals . . . . .										6.78	11.37	9.99	3.04	..	8.77	..	7.41		
J. paper, paper boards, books & stationery . . . . .										11.82	18.63	16.02	24.44	..	18.11	..	15.95		
K. electrical goods . . . . .										3.00	21.31	..	4.68	..	..	..	15.77		
L. radio, spectacles, photography etc. . . . .										..	14.83	21.18	7.00	..	..	..	14.84		
M. machinery . . . . .										9.28	11.67	7.04	15.53	..	..	..	10.54		
N. building materials . . . . .										14.24	13.24	7.34	3.09	..	..	..	11.82		
O. iron & other metal groups . . . . .										13.30	14.57	15.58	4.30	..	..	21.32	13.61		
P. transport vehicles . . . . .										14.29	14.84	13.50	100.00	7.00	..	10.04	14.36		
Q. other miscellaneous . . . . .										10.47	20.27	11.12	7.92	..	4.15	19.92	14.92		
R. banks . . . . .										..	6.00	..	13.45	15.65	12.00	21.65	15.04		
S. agents & brokers . . . . .										2.00	..	..	3.46	14.12	5.60	13.44	4.16		
all groups . . . . .										7.97	14.66	8.06	3.62	10.44	4.70	13.11	9.28		

## APPENDIX IV

### LIST OF COMMODITY GROUPS

#### *Main Group A : Food, Soap etc.*

1. Rice, flour and dal mills and other dealers mainly dealing in cereals and pulses including their flour.
2. Gur and sugar factories and other dealers mainly dealing in gur, sugarcane, sugar, kakvi etc.
3. Oil mills, ghanis producing oils, manufacturers of hydrogenated and vanaspati oils, butter, ghee and other dealers mainly dealing in these commodities.
4. Dealers dealing in oilcakes, pend, cattlefeed, grass etc.
5. Dealers dealing mainly in oilseeds.
6. Dealers dealing mainly in tea, coffee (powder).
7. Dealers mainly dealing in vegetables, fruits, roots, nuts, including potatoes, onions, fresh chillies etc.
8. Dealers dealing in spices such as pepper, cardamom, chichane including betelnuts also.
9. Manufacturers of canning and preservation of fish and meat and other dealers dealing in mainly fish, meat, eggs etc.
10. Manufacturers of canning and preservation of fruits, cocoa, chocolates, sugar confectionery syrups and other fruit products and other dealers mainly dealing in these commodities.
11. Manufacturers of soaps and other washing and cleaning compounds, perfumes, cosmetics, agarbatti, and other toilet preparations and other dealers mainly dealing in these commodities and in other commodities such as hair oils, agarbatti, bukka etc.
12. Dealers popularly known as "Kirana" or "Bhusar" dealing in all types of food items and other miscellaneous daily necessities.
13. Restaurants, hotels, milk bars, milk shops, farsan shops and other eating places including manufacturers of ice, aerated waters, sweetmeats, dairy products, biscuits and other bakery products and dry-fruits' shops.

#### *Main Group B : Tobacco and tobacco products*

1. Dealers mainly dealing in raw tobacco and all types of bidi leaves.
2. Manufacturers of bidi and cigarettes, match box and other wholesale dealers mainly dealing in these commodities (wholesale).
3. Dealers mainly dealing in bidies, cigarettes, pan-patties, and usually known as "bidi shops" (retail).

#### *Main Group C : Fuel, Lubricants etc.*

1. Manufacturers of firewood, charcoal and other dealers dealing in these commodities.
2. Manufacturers of coal, coalgas and derivatives of coal, and other dealers mainly dealing in these commodities.
3. Petrol Pumps.
4. Dealers mainly dealing in kerosene.
5. Electric supplying companies.
6. Manufacturers of lubricants, furnace oils, petroleum products, fuel gases etc.
7. Other dealers dealing in lubricants, petroleum products and commodities used as fuel and lubricants.

*Main Group D : All types of cotton-yarn and other fibres*

1. Dealers mainly dealing in cotton, jute, raw silk, raw wool, cotton waste and other fibres including cotton ginning and pressing factories.
2. Manufacturers of all types of cotton, silk, wool and artificial fibres and other dealers dealing mainly in these commodities and dealing in yarn-waste etc.

*Main Group E : All types of cloth and other apparel*

1. Mills and other powerloom establishments producing all types of cloth.
2. Establishments producing handloom cloth and other dealers mainly dealing in handloom cloth.
3. Dealers mainly dealing in printing and dyeing of cloth.
4. Dealers mainly dealing in jari and embroidery goods, jari thread and embroidery materials—gold and silver gilded.
5. Shops dealing in all types of cloth (excluding mainly handloom cloth) included in Srl. No. 206 group E.
6. Manufacturers of hosiery and ready-made garments, umbrellas, raincoats, hats, caps, other apparel etc. and other dealers mainly dealing in these commodities.
7. Dealers mainly dealing in coir products, mats, carpets and other made up textile materials such as tarpaulins, tents, canvas goods, gunny bags etc.

*Main Group F : Leather footwear and other leather goods*

1. Dealers mainly dealing in hides skins, tanned and untanned leather.
2. Manufacturers of footwear, leather containers, rubber footwear and other goods.
3. Other dealers dealing in footwear and other leather goods including ladies handbags etc.

*Main Group G : Furniture and Timber*

1. Dealers mainly dealing in timber (other than firewood), cane, bamboos and other forest produce including forest contractors.
2. Manufacturers of wooden furniture and other fixtures.
3. Manufacturers of steel and iron furniture and other fixtures.
4. Other dealers mainly dealing in furniture of all types and other fixtures, wooden boxes, packing boxes etc.

*Main Group H : Bullion & Species, ornaments and jewellery*

1. Dealers mainly dealing in bullion & species.
2. Dealers mainly dealing in gold, silver ornaments, jewellery, precious stones, pearls, ivory, metal ornaments, synthetic jewellery etc.

*Main Group I : Medicines and chemicals*

1. Manufacturers of chemicals and chemical products including fertilizers, gases, dyes, paint waxes, gelatines, inks, lac, shellac, resin, fireworks etc.
2. Other dealers mainly dealing in the commodities included in serial no. 1 of this group I above.
3. Manufacturers of drugs, medicines and pharmaceuticals, liquors other spirituous medicines.
4. Dealers mainly dealing in drugs, medicines and known as medicine shops.
5. Dealers dealing in iron, manganese, chromite, bauxite and other ores (mining products).

*Main Group J : Paper, paper boards, books and stationery*

1. Manufacturers of paper and paper products, paper and straw boards and other dealers mainly dealing in these commodities.
2. Manufacturers of exercise books, account books, diaries, calendars and other office stationery and other dealers dealing in these commodities.
3. Printing presses.
4. Dealers mainly dealing in books, periodicals, Journals and other printed material.

*Main Group K : Electrical goods*

1. Manufacturers of electrical materials such as wires, cables, fans, electrical appliances, lamps, bells batteries, dry cells, electrical heaters, stoves, iron etc.
2. Other dealers dealing mainly in the commodities included in Sr. No. 1 of this group K.

*Main Group L : Radio, spectacles, photography etc.*

1. Dealers mainly dealing in radios, wireless transmission, gramophones, photographic and musical instruments etc.
2. Dealers mainly dealing in spectacles and other optical goods.
3. Dealers mainly dealing in watches and clocks.

*Main Group M : Machinery*

1. Dealers mainly dealing in agricultural machinery and their spare parts.
2. Dealers dealing in all types of machinery and their spare parts (both electrical and mechanical).
3. Dealers mainly dealing in commercial, office and household machines such as weighing machines, scientific instruments, surgical instruments, air conditioners, refrigerators, sewing and knitting machines, washing machines.
4. Shops known as "Mill gin" stores.

*Main Group N : Building Materials*

1. Dealers dealing in lime, bricks, tiles, marbles, stones, sand, mortar, coal tar etc.
2. Dealers dealing in cement and other products of cement.
3. Dealers mainly dealing in all types of sanitary fittings, pipe fittings and other building materials including door frames etc.

*Main Group O : Iron and other metal group*

1. Shops dealing mainly in iron and steel in the form of plates, rods etc., and sold in the same form in which they are directly produced by rolling mills.
2. Dealers dealing in other metals in the form of bars, plates, rods etc., and sold in the same form in which they are directly produced by the rolling mill.
3. Dealers dealing mainly in various types of utensils, trunks and other metal containers.
4. Dealers dealing in bolts, nuts, nails, screws, springs, chains, joints, fixtures and other hardware.

*Main Group P : Transport Vehicles*

1. Dealers mainly dealing in motor cars, trucks, motor cycles, taxis, cabs, jeeps etc. (mechanically propelled) completely assembled.
2. Dealers mainly dealing in motor car spare parts.
3. Dealers mainly dealing in bicycles and tricycles, rickshaws and their spare parts (not mechanically propelled).
4. Tyres and tubes and other rubber products required for the manufacture of the vehicles.
5. Other vehicles not included above.

*Main Group Q : Other Miscellaneous*

1. Dealers mainly dealing in typewriters, duplicators, calculating machines and their spare parts.
2. Dealers mainly dealing in glass and glassware, crockery and cutlery and other articles of glass, chinaclay, porcelain or glazed earthenware (except sanitary and whiteware included in Srl. No. 3 of group N.)
3. Dealers dealing mainly in all types of rubber goods (except spare parts of machinery included in Srl. No. 2 of group M and motor spare parts) included in Srl. No. 2 of group P.
4. Dealers dealing mainly in all types of plastic goods (except spare parts of machinery if made of plastic).
5. Dealers dealing in mainly animals and poultry.
6. Dealers mainly dealing in arms and ammunition.
7. Shops dealing in toys and sports goods.
8. Departmental stores and other stores which cannot be classified in the above mentioned categories.
9. Shops dealing in any other important goods not covered above (mention the commodity).



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**APPENDIX V**  
**FACSIMILE OF SCHEDULE OF ENQUIRY**

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**CENTRAL\***  
**STATE**

**ORIGINAL\***  
**DUPLICATE**

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA : NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 1965-66

**Schedule 17.1 : Integrated Household Schedule with detailed particulars of training enterprize**

RURAL/URBAN

### Twentieth Round

(1) identification of sample household						(2) household and general characteristics						
1. serial number		11. village.....		1. household size								
2. zone-state-region		12. hamlet(s).....		2. household land possessed (0.00 acres)								
3. stratum/sector*		13. ward-iv.unitblock/charge- circle-block*.....		3. household industry- occupation code								
4. sub-sample		14. house number.....		4. self-employed or not (yes-1, no-2)								
5. sample village/block*		15. name of head.....		5. household class								
6. sub-round		16. name of informant.....		6. incidence code								
7. sample-household		17. informant's relation to head		7. number of guests entertained in ceremonies last month								
8. state				8. structure type								
9. district				9. drinking water : source(code)								
10. tehsil/taluk/thana/town*.....				10. floor space (0.00 sq. metres)								

(3) particulars of investigation			
1. investigator's name.....	roll no.....	date(s).....	(i) despatch..... (ii) signature.....
2. inspector : name.....	date(s).....	(i) receipt..... (ii) despatch.....	(iii) signature.....
3. scrutiniser : name.....	date(s).....	(i) receipt..... (ii) scrutiny.....	(iii) despatch.....(iv) signature.....

(4) demographic and activity particulars of household members												
srl. no.	relation to head	sex (male-1, female-2)	age last birth day (years)	marital status (code)	educa- tional standard (code)	whether employed on any day	during the preceding 7 days period ending on.....		principal occupation			
							all occupations		reason for no work (code)	employ- ment status (code)	industry (code)	occupa- tion (code)
							no. of days worked	no. of hours worked				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)

(5) cash purchase and consumption of cereals, gram and cereal substitutes during the month ended on.....								
srl. no.	items	cash purchase			consumed out of home-grown stock		total consumption	
		qty. kg. (0.000)	price per kg (0.00)	value (Rs.0.00)	qty. kg. (0.000)	value (Rs.0.00)	qty. kg. (0.000)	value (Rs.0.00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	rice and its products							
2.	wheat ..							
3.	jowar ..							
4.	bajra ..							
5.	maize ..							
6.	ragi ..							
7.	barley ..							
8.	small millets ..							
9.	total cereals (1 to 8)							
10.	gram and its products							
11.	cereals and gram total (9+10)							
12.	cereal substitutes							

(6) consumption of other goods and services during the month ended on.....								
sr. no.	description	value (Rs. 0.00)	sr. no.	description	value (Rs. 0.00)	sr. no.	description	value (Rs. 0.00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	pulses		13.	pan (betel leaf, betel nut etc.)		24.	consumer services	
2.	milk and milk products		14.	tobacco and its products		25.	conveyance	
3.	edible oil		15.	intoxicants		26.	ceremonies	
4.	meat, egg and fish		16.	fuel and light		27.	consumer rents	
5.	vegetables		17.	clothing		28.	consumer taxes	
6.	fruits and nuts		18.	amusements and sports		29.	pet animals	
7.	sugar		19.	educational expenses		30.	furniture	
8.	salt		20.	medical expenses		31.	musical instruments	
9.	spices		21.	toilet articles		32.	ornaments	
10.	cooked meals		22.	sundry articles		33.	utensils	
11.	beverages and refreshments					34.	foot wear	
12.	sub-total I		23.	sub-total II		35.	others durables	
						36.	sub-total III	
37. total consumer expenditure (bl. 5, items 11 + 12, col. 9 plus sub-totals I, II, III of bl. 6)								

  

(7.1) account of enterprises during the last month ended on.....								(8.1) other receipts in Rs. (0.00) during last month ended on.....	
enterprises	whether engaged or not (yes-1 no-2)	if engaged singly (1), jointly (2)	if jointly		no. of persons engaged	amount paid to hired persons (Rs.)	item	value	
			percent share	number of participating households					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. agriculture									
2. animal husbandry and fisheries									
3. mining									
4. manufacture									
5. construction									
6. trade									
7. transport									
8. services									

  

(7.2) value of output and its disposal in Rs. (0.00) during the month ended on.....									(8.2) other disbursement in Rs. (0.00) during last month ended on.....		
enterprises	value produced purchase*	value of outputs sold			for own use		loans, gifts etc.	total (5 to 8)	sr. no.	item	value (Rs. 0.00)
		cash	exchange	total	enterprise	domestic					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. : total											
2. mining : total											
3. manufacture : total											
4. construction : total											
5. trade : total											
6. transport : total											
7. services : total											

  

(7.3) material procured and consumed in enterprises during the last month ended on.....								(9) summary information on a few selected items		
enterprises	purchased	value in Rs. (0.00) obtained in kind		total (2 to 4)	value consumed Rs. (0.00)			sr. no.	item	number/ value (Rs. 0.00)
		own enterprises	others		in enterprise	domestic	total (6+7)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. agriculture, animal husbandry etc. : total										
2. mining : total										
3. manufacture : total										
4. construction : total										
5. trade : total										
6. transport : total										
7. services : total										

  

(9) summary information on a few selected items		
sr. no.	item	number/ value (Rs. 0.00)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	persons in trade	
2.	household size	
3.	trade margin	
4.	total value of sale	

(10) general description and particulars of trade

1. category of trade*	.....code
2. name of the establishment, if any	.....
3. location of the establishment—	
(i) address,.....	.....
(ii) situation,.....	.....
(iii) rented yes-1/no-2	<input type="checkbox"/> 6. registered under sales tax act yes-1/no-2
monthly rent (Rs. 0.00)	
(a) actual	<input type="checkbox"/> 7. no. of working days—
(b) imputed	<input type="checkbox"/> (1) last month
(iv) furniture value (Rs. 0.00)	<input type="checkbox"/> (2) usual, monthly
(v) other equipment value (Rs. 0.00)	<input type="checkbox"/> 8. expenses out of gross sale proceeds last month (Rs. 0.00)—
(vi) structure type code	<input type="checkbox"/> (i) for capital investment
4. If partnership, percentage share	<input type="checkbox"/> (ii) for domestic consumption
(i) number of other participating households	<input type="checkbox"/> (iii) for loan, gifts, etc.
5. Principal-1/subsidiary-2 code	<input type="checkbox"/>

(11) value of sales and trade margins						(12) other expenses last month		
sr. no.	commodity groups	value of total sales (Rs. 0.00)		trade margins as percentage of turnover		sr. no.	items	amount (Rs.0.00)
		last year	last month	last year (usual)	last month (average)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)
						1.	consumable stores	
						2.	services purchased	
						3.	trade license	
						4.	sales tax	
						5.	municipal rates	
						6.	other taxes and rates	
						7.	interest	
						8.	income tax	
total								

(13) particulars of engaged persons							(14) remarks by investigator
sr. no.	items	average number of persons per working day last month	total number of mandays worked last month	usual number of persons per working day	wages and salary (Rs. 0.00)		
					last year	last month	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1.	own household						
2.	others						
.	total						

\*category of trade : only wholesa-1 ; only retail-2 ; wholesale and retail-3 ; commission agent-4 ; wholesale and commission agent - 5 ; retail and commission agent-6 ; wholesale, retail and commission agent-7.

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- 2 Tables with Notes on the Second Round (April-June 1951)
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- 4 Special Report on the Survey of Persons in the "Live-Register" of Delhi Employment Exchange (August-September 1951)
- 5 Technical Paper on Some Aspects of the Development of the Sample Design
- 6 Survey of Faridabad Township (March-April 1954)
- 7 Couple Fertility (Second Round : April-June, 1951 and Fourth Round : April-September 1952)
- 8 Report on Preliminary Survey of Urban Unemployment (September 1953)
- 9 Report on the Sample Survey of Displaced Persons in the Urban Areas of the Bombay State (July-September 1953)
- 10 First Report on Land Holdings, Rural Sector (Eighth Round : July 1954-March 1955)
- 11 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1949-50
- 12 A Technical Note on Age Grouping, October 1958
- 13 Report on Household Transport Operations (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 14 Report on Some Characteristics of the Economically Active Population (Fourth to Seventh Rounds : April 1952-March 1954)
- 15 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1951
- 16 Preliminary Report on Employment and Unemployment (Ninth Round : May-November 1955)
- 17 Report on Sample Survey of Employment in Calcutta (1953)
- 18 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Fourth Round : April-September 1952)
- 19 Report on Small Scale Manufacture : Household Enterprises smaller than Registered Factories (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 20 Report on Pattern of Consumer Expenditure (Second to Seventh Rounds : April 1951-March 1954)
- 21 Household Small Scale Manufacturing Establishments smaller than those covered by Industries (Development & Regulations), Act 1951 (Ninth Round : May-November 1955)
- 22 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1952
- 23 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1953
- 24 Report on Household Retail Trade (Seventh to Ninth Rounds : October 1953-November-1955)
- 25 Sample Verification of Livestock Census : 1956
- 26 A Preliminary Report on Housing Condition (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 27 Technical Records of Sample Design, Instructions to Field Workers and List of Sample Villages and Urban Blocks (Ninth Round : May-November 1955)
- 28 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1954 (I)
- 29 Notes on Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 30 Report on Land Holdings (2) : Operational Holdings in Rural India (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 31 Tables with Notes on Household Transport Operation (Eighth to Tenth Rounds : July 1954-May 1956)
- 32(I) Some Aspects of Costs of Cultivation of Paddy, Wheat, Jowar and Bajra (Fifth to Seventh Rounds : 1951-52 & 1952-53)
- 32(II) Some Aspects of Costs of Cultivation of Barley, Maize, Ragi, Gram, Small Millets, Groundnut, Cotton and Jute (Fifth to Seventh Rounds : 1951-52 & 1952-53)
- 32(III) Some Aspects of Costs of Cultivation of Minor Cereals, Pulses, Sugarcane, Oil Seeds, Potato, Spices and Tobacco (Fifth to Seventh Rounds : 1951-52 & 1952-53)
- 33 Tables with Notes on Wages, Employment, Income and Indebtedness of Agricultural Labour Households in Rural Areas (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957)
- 34 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 35 Tables with Notes on Livestock Products (Fifth to Seventh Rounds : April 1952-March 1954)
- 36 Report on Land Holdings (3) : Some Aspects of Ownership Holdings (Eighth Rounds : July 1954-April 1955)
- 37 Survey of Book Reader's Preference in India (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 38 Some Results on the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Thirteenth Round: September 1957-May 1958)
- 39 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Eighth Round : July 1954-March 1955)
- 40 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Ninth Round : May-November 1955)
- 41 Household Retail Trade (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 42 Report on Small Scale Manufacture : Household Enterprises smaller than Registered Factories (Seventh to Eighth Rounds : October 1953-April 1955)
- 43 Tables with Notes on Small Scale Manufacture : Household Enterprises smaller than Registered Factories (Ninth and Tenth Rounds : May 1955-May 1956)
- 44 A Note on Profession and Services (Fourth to Eighth Rounds : April 1952-April 1955)
- 45 Report on Indian Villages : A Study of Some Social and Economic Aspects (Tenth to Twelfth Rounds : December 1955-August 1957)

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- 46 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure of Agricultural Labour Households in Rural Areas (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957)
- 47 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 48 Preliminary Estimates of Birth and Death Rates and of the Rate of Growth of Population (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-July 1959)
- 49 Report on Morbidity (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954 and Eleventh to Thirteenth Rounds : August 1956-May 1958)
- 50 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Tenth Round : December 1955-May 1956)
- 51 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Eleventh Round : August 1956-January 1957)
- 52 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957)
- 53 Tables with Notes on Internal Migration (Ninth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Rounds : May 1955-May 1958)
- 54 Vital Rates (Seventh Round : October 1953-March 1954)
- 55 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1954(2) : Exploratory Survey of Scheduled Industries
- 56 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1955 (1) : Survey of Scheduled Industries
- 57 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1955(2)
- 58 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1956 (1) : Survey of Scheduled Industries
- 59 Tables with Notes on Pattern of Household Ownership and Possession of Land in Rural Areas, 1950-51 to 1953-54 (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 60 Tables with Notes on Farming Condition and Practices in Rural Areas 1953-54 (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 61 Notes on the Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Eleventh Round : August 1956-February 1957)
- 62 Supplementary report on Employment and Unemployment (Ninth Round May-November 1955)
- 63 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Urban Areas (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 64 Indian Villages : A Study of Some Social and Economic Aspects (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 65 Tables with Notes on Animal Husbandry (Eleventh Round : August 1956-January 1957)
- 66 Report on Land Holdings (4) : Rural Sector, States (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 67 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 68 Tables with Notes on Rural Indebtedness (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 69 Notes on the Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 70 Technical Paper on Sample Design (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 71 Consumer Expenditure by Levels of Household Expenditure (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 72 Tables with Notes on Milk Production (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 73 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 74 Report on Land Holdings (5), Rural Sector (Some Aspects of Operational Holdings—Population Zones and All India) (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 75 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1956 (2)
- 76 Fertility and Mortality Rates in Rural India (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 77 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Eleventh Round : August 1956-February 1957)
- 78 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Twelfth Round : March-August 1957)
- 79 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 80 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Thirteenth Round : September 1957-May 1958)
- 81 Report on Land Holdings, Urban Sector (Eighth Round : July 1954-April 1955)
- 82 Tables with Notes on Some Aspects of Cost of Cultivation of Paddy, Wheat, Barley, Maize, Millets, Pulses, Oil Seeds and Vegetables, Urban India (Fifth to Seventh Rounds : 1951-1953)
- 83 Report on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1957(1)
- 84 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries : Survey of Scheduled Industries 1957(3)
- 85 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Urban Areas (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 86 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1957(2)
- 87 Tables with Notes on Average Budget of Agricultural Labour Households in Rural Areas (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957)
- 88 Tables with Notes on Household Receipts and Disbursements in Rural & Urban areas (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 89 Tables with Notes on Dwelling Habits of Occupants of the Two-room Government Residences in New Delhi, July 1960
- 90 Tables with Notes on Survey of Scheduled Industries, 1958 : Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries
- 91 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1959 : Sample Sector : Summary Results
- 92 Some Results of Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 93 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries 1958 : Factory Establishments : Summary Results
- 94 Tables with Notes on Small Scale Manufacture : Rural and Urban (Household Enterprises smaller than the registered factories) (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 95 Tables with Notes on Household Indebtedness (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)

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- 95 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1960 : Sample Sector, Summary Results
- 97 Tables with Notes on Capital Formation (Fifteenth Round—Rural : July 1959-June 1960)
- 93 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 99 Tables with Notes on Household Non-Registered Trade (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 100 Tables with Notes on Rural Employment and Unemployment (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 101 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 102 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 103 Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 104 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 105 Tables with Notes on Household Non-Mechanised Transport and Utilisation of Working Animals (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 106 Tables with Notes on Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Seventeenth Round : July 1961-June 1962)
- 107 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Eleventh and Twelfth Rounds : August 1956-August 1957)
- 108 Report on the Type Study on Consumption and Disposal of Cereals and Capital Formation by Households : 1959-60
- 109 Tables with Notes on Indian Villages (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 110 Tables with Notes on Rates of Birth, Death and Growth of Rural Population (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 111 Tables with Notes on Sample Survey of Manufacturing Industries, 1958 : Factory Establishments : Detailed Results
- 112 Tables with Notes on Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Eighteenth Round : July 1962-June 1963)
- 113 Tables with Notes on Agricultural Holdings in Rural India (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 114 Tables with Notes on Employment and Unemployment in Rural Areas (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 115 Tables with Notes on Disposal of Cereals by Producer Households in Rural Areas (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 116 Tables with Notes on Family Planning (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 117 Tables with Notes on the Enquiry of Physically Handicapped Persons (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-August 1961)
- 118 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1961 : Sample Sector, Summary Results
- 119 Special study on Morbidity (Sixteenth Round : November 1960-October 1961)
- 120 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1962 : Sample Sector, Summary Results
- 121 Preliminary Estimates of Birth and Death Rate and of the Rates of Growth of Population (Eighteenth Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 122 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1959 : Sample Sector (Detailed Results)
- 123 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1963 : Sample Sector (Summary Results)
- 124 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Eighteenth Round : July 1963-June 1964)
- 125 Technical Paper on Sample Design (Nineteenth Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- 126 Tables with Notes on Internal Migration (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959 & Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 127 Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force (Seventeenth Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 128 Tables with Notes on Internal Migration (Rural) (Fourteenth Round : July 1958-June 1959)
- 129 Report on Pilot Enquiry on Morbidity (Seventeenth Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 130 Tables with Notes on Professions and Liberal Arts (Eighteenth Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 131 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1960 : Sample Sector (Detailed Results)
- 132 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1964 : Sample Sector (Summary Results)
- 133 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-cutting Experiments (Nineteenth Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- 134 Tables with Notes on Income of Rural Labour Households (Eighteenth Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 135 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) (Seventeenth Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 136 Tables with Notes on Capital Formation (Urban) (Seventeenth Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 137 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-August 1961)
- 138 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-August 1961)
- 139 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1961 : Sample Sector : (Detailed Results)
- 140 Tables with Notes on some Aspects of Agriculture in India (Rural) (Eleventh Round : August 1956-February 1957)
- 141 Tables with Notes on Household Consumption of Fuel and Light (Eighteenth Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 142 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) (Eighteenth Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 143 Tables with Notes on Indebtedness of Scheduled Tribe Households (Eighteenth Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 144 Tables with Notes on Some Aspects of Land Holdings in Rural Areas (State and All-India Estimates) (Seventeenth Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 145 Tables with Notes on Income of Scheduled Tribe Households (Eighteenth Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 146 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)

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- 147 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop-Cutting Experiments (Twentieth Round : July 1965-June 1966)
- 148 Report on Special Survey on Household Enterpreneurial Activities in Aligarh Town, 1959-60
- 149 Report on Pilot Study on Non-Household Enterprises (Nineteenth Round : February 1965-June 1965)
- 150 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (Seventeenth Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 151 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Some Selected Items) (Eighteenth Round : February-June 1964)
- 152 Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force (Eighteenth Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 153 Differential Birth, Death and Infant Mortality Rates in Rural Households (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 154 Tables with Notes on Couple Fertility (Seventeenth Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 155 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Some Important Items) (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 156 Tables with Notes on Rural Employment and Unemployment (Fifteenth Round : July 1959-June 1960)
- 157 Tables with Notes on Urban Employment and Unemployment (Fifteenth Round : July-1959 June 1960)
- 158 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure of Scheduled Tribe Households (Eighteenth Round : June 1963-May 1964)
- 159 Tables with Notes on Some Aspects of Land Holdings in Rural India (Sixteenth Round : July 1960-June 1961)
- 160 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey and Crop cutting Experiments (Twentyfirst Round : July 1966-June 1967)
- 161 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1965, Sample Sector : Summary Results
- 162 Tables with Notes on Some Results of Land Holding in Rural India (17th Round : Sept. 1961-July 1962)
- 163 Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force (19th Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- 164 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1962; Sample Sector : Detailed Results
- 165 Tables with Notes on Some Aspects of Land Holding in Urban Areas (17th Round : Sept. 1961-July 1962)
- 166 Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force (20th Round : July 1965-June 1966)
- 167 Tables with Notes on Villages and Towns in India (19th Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- 168 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1963, Sample Sector : Detailed Results
- 169 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition of Scheduled Tribe Households (18th Round : June 1962-May 1964)
- 170 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 171 Some Results relating to Construction of Pucca Houses in Rural and Urban Areas (22nd Round : July 1967-June 1968)
- 172 Tables with Notes on Indian Villages—Some Important Results (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 173 Tables with Notes on Employment & Unemployment in Urban & Rural Areas of India (19th Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- 174 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1966, Sample Sector : Summary Results
- 175 Tables with Notes on Differential Fertility and Mortality Rates in India (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 176 Some Results of the Land Utilisation Survey & Crop-cutting Experiments (22nd Round : July 1967-July 1968)
- 177 Vital Rates in India (19th Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- 178 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1965, Sample Sector : Detailed Results
- 179 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (Preliminary) (19th Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- 180 Tables with Notes on the Fertility & Mortality Rates in Urban Areas of India (16th Round : July 1960-August 1961)
- 181 Tables with Notes on Urban Labour Force (21st Round : July 1966-June 1967)
- 182 Tables with Notes on Internal Migration (18th Round : February 1963-January 1964)
- 183 Tables with Notes on Post Census Survey of Livestock Numbers, 1966 (Rural Sector)
- \*184 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (17th Round : September 1961-July 1962)
- 185 Age Pattern of marriages and Fertility of Couples (19th Round : July 1964-July 1965)
- 186 Tables with Notes on Differential Fertility & Mortality Rates in Rural & Urban Areas of India (19th Round : July 1964-June 1965) (Integrated Household Survey, Schedule 17)
- 187 Pilot Enquiry on Building Construction—Some Results (22nd Round : July 1967-June 1968) — Urban
- 188 Tables with Notes on the ASI, 1964, Sample Sector : Detailed Results
- 189 Tables with Notes on Household Consumer Expenditure and Enterprise for Rural and Urban areas of India (19th Round : July 1964-June 1966) (Schedule 17)
- 190 Tables with Notes on Employment & Unemployment in rural areas (17th Round : Sept. 1961-July 1962)
- 191 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure in Urban areas (18th Round : Feb. 1963-Jan. 1964)
- \*192 Tables with Notes on Consumer Expenditure (19th Round : July 1964-June 1965)
- \*193 Tables with Notes on Family Planning (22nd Round: 5th Sub-round : March-April 1968)
- 194 Tables with Notes on the Annual Survey of Industries, 1967, Sample Sector : Summary Results.
- \*195 Tables with Notes on Housing Condition (19th-Round: July 1964-June 1965)
- 196 Tables with Notes on Villages and Towns in India: Some results (22nd Round: July 1967-June 1968)
- 197 Tables with Notes on Household Distribution Trade (20th Round: July 1965-June 1966)

Note.—Report Nos. marked \* are under print.

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