

# THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

TWENTYSECOND ROUND, JULY 1967—JUNE 1968

NUMBER 214

## TABLES WITH NOTES ON URBAN LABOUR FORCE



*Issued by*

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*This report was prepared by the NSS Organisation on the basis of the sampling design and tabulation programme approved by the NSS Programme Advisory Committee which was responsible for formulating the NSS programmes prior to the setting up of the Governing Council for NSSO. The views contained in the report are not necessarily those of the Government of India.\**

CHAPTER ONE

**INTRODUCTION**

1.1 The objective of the Urban Labour Force surveys of NSS had been to collect information on the extent and character of employment and unemployment in the urban areas of India. The concepts and definitions adopted for Urban Labour Force since the sixteenth round till twenty third round were those prescribed in the standards for Labour Force Surveys (Central Statistical Organisation). These standards closely conform to the international standards on the subject.

1.2 A reference period of one week was taken to determine the labour force status of each sample person. In the case of persons whose labour force status changed during the reference week priority scale was used. According to this priority scale employment gets priority over unemployment which means that a person gets classified as employed if he does any gainful work on a single day during the reference week. The schedule was so designed as to make use of priority scale.

1.3 Besides collecting data required to classify each person as employed, unemployed or outside labour force some demographic particulars such as age, sex, marital status, educational standard etc. were also collected concurrently for each sample person. For each category some ancillary data was also collected. For employed persons such data relate to employment status, industry and occupation; for unemployed particulars on duration of unemployment and whether new entrant or not were collected. For those outside labour force the reasons why he remained so was asked. Information on registration in employment exchanges was asked to both employed and unemployed so that using these rates parallel estimates of unemployed could be built up from employment exchange data. Particulars of migration are relevant for any study of labour force hence they also form part of the schedule.

1.4 The tables presented in the appendix give the percentage distributions of total population. Population in labour force and population outside labour force by broad demographic particulars such as age, sex or educational standard. Also the percentage distribution of population by labour force status cross classified by age and sex was included. The distributions for employed and unemployed classified by industry-occupation and or employment status for the former category and duration of unemployment for the latter category was also given. The migration data were also covered by the tabulation. The distribution of migrants by state of origin and state of destination and also the distribution of migrants by activity prior to migration and activity after migration form the main table on this subject. All the above mentioned tabulation was done only at all-India level.

1.5 The NSS roundwise data for the period 16th to 23rd rounds can be regarded as constituting one series on Urban Labour Force characteristics since during this period the concepts and definitions adopted remained the same.

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\*This report was first issued as draft report no. 244 in December 1973.

## CHAPTER TWO

### CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

2.1 Some of the important concepts and definitions used in this survey are explained in this section.

2.2 *Household*.—A group of persons normally living together and ordinarily taking food from the same kitchen constitute a household. Thus temporary absentees are included as members of the household while temporary guests are excluded. Persons living singly constitute single member households.

2.3 *Employed at work*.—A person is considered as "employed at work" if he or she has worked on at least one day during the seven days preceding the date of enquiry for salary, wages, remuneration or profit in a gainful occupation or as an unpaid worker in the household enterprise. An unpaid family enterprise worker is one who works in the enterprise run by another member of his or her household without being paid in cash or kind.

2.4 *Employment status*.—This specifies the capacity in which a person works in his gainful occupation. The gainfully employed population consist of the following four employment status categories:

- (i) an employee is one who works for a public or private organisation, an individual or a group of persons and receives remuneration in wages or salary or pay in kind ;
- (ii) an employer is one who hires one or more employees to assist him in operating his (or her) enterprise ;
- (iii) an own-account worker is one who runs his (or her) own enterprise without employing any one on salary or wages. Thus an unpaid family enterprise worker and an own account worker may be working in the same enterprise ;
- (iv) an unpaid family enterprise worker is one who works in the enterprise run by another member of his (or her) household without being paid in cash or kind.

2.5 *Employed not at work*.—This category includes all persons who have a job or enterprise, from which they are temporarily absent during the reference week for reasons such as illness, injury or other physical disability, bad weather, strike or lock-out, paid lay-off, paid vacation for rest or recreation, and other causes including social and religious, necessitating absence from work.

2.6 *Additional hours available for work*.—In addition to the number of hours worked, a person might offer to work a few extra hours in a day without getting over-worked provided it is at the normal rate of remuneration for that job. The number of such extra hours available is the additional hours available for work subject to the following conventions :—

- (i) The additional hours a person is available on a day he or she is employed but not at work is nil;
- (ii) The additional hours a person is available on a day he or she is not at work and is seeking work or available for work is 10.
- (iii) For a person who is at work for a number of hours equal to more than a specified number (8 in the case of organised enterprises and 10 for others) on a day the additional hours available for work is nil. For those who are at work for less than the specified number but for whom the sum of the number of hours at work and number of hours available for work exceeds the specified number, the additional hours available for work is the specified number minus the number of hours at work.

**2.7 Unemployed.**—An unemployed person is one who is not 'employed' during the reference week and is looking for full-time work, provided his age is 14 or more but does not exceed 60. The undermentioned persons, for example, are regarded as looking for work;

- (a) those who are on the live register of employment exchange at the end of the week;
- (b) those who have put in written application for salaried jobs during the two months preceding the date of enquiry and are awaiting the results of the application;
- (c) those who have contacted or tried to contact prospective employers at least once during the reference week for employment;
- (d) those who could not contact (or have not tried to contact) prospective employers during the reference week because of ill-health, disability, bad weather or other similar reasons but for which they would have contacted prospective employers for employment, provided they had contacted or tried to contact prospective employers for employment within the preceding two months;
- (e) those who have not made any tangible efforts, to secure employment during the week under an expectation of recall to jobs which they had temporarily left, or under a belief that no alternative opportunities existed in the locality or for other similar reasons; and
- (f) those who (without any job or enterprise) want to start their own business (or enterprise) but could not do so owing to lack of necessary facilities.

**2.8 New entrants.**—All unemployed persons, who are looking for work for the first time constitute 'new entrants'.

**2.9 Labour force.**—The employed and the unemployed together constitute the labour force. The rest are persons not in labour force.

**2.10 Earnings.**—The data on earnings given in this report relate to the earnings accruing to employees during the reference week separately from their principal industry and principal occupation. The earnings comprise of salary or wages, received or receivable, and imputed value of kind payments received during the reference week. The imputation of kind payments was done at the wholesale prices prevailing on the day of enquiry.

**2.11 Migrant.**—A person is a migrant if (i) the person's usual place of residence, on the day preceding the date of survey by 365 days, had been different from the place of enumeration; (ii) the two places of residence do not belong to the same town.

## CHAPTER THREE

### SAMPLE DESIGN AND PROCEDURE OF ESTIMATION

3.1 The survey on urban Labour Force formed part of the programme of multisubject surveys of the National Sample Survey during the 22nd round. The survey covered all the urban areas of India with the exceptions of Andaman and Nicobar islands, Laccadive, Minicoy and Aminidivi islands, North East Frontier Agency, Nagaland, Ladak district of Jammu and Kashmir-Langleh sub-division of Mizo hills (Lushai) district of Assam, Mao, Ukyrul and Tamenlong sub-division of Manipur, Pal and Samari tehsils of district Surguja and Bijapur, Dantewara and Konta tehsils of district Bastar of Madhya Pradesh.

3.2 A total sample of 4608 urban blocks was taken up for this survey. The sample design adopted was a stratified two-stage one, with urban blocks as first stage units and households as the second stage units.

3.3 In each state/union territory, towns with population less than 50,000 formed stratum 1 and the remaining towns excluding the four big cities of Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi and Madras formed stratum 2. Each of the four big cities formed stratum 3 in its respective state.

3.4 The total sample size of 4608 urban blocks was allocated to the State/Union Territories in proportion to their 1961 census urban population.

3.5 Each block was assigned a size where the size was obtained by rounding off the estimated block population (as supplied in the UFS frame) to the next multiple of 1000. Then from each stratum the allocated number of blocks were selected circular systematically with probability proportional to size in the form of four independent sub-samples. Large sized blocks were subdivided into a specified number of sub-blocks and one of them was selected with equal probability. From each sample block/sub-block about 22 sample households were selected linear systematically after arranging the households in it into six classes based on number unemployed, household size and number of self-employed. Out of them 20 households were assigned to urban Labour Force enquiry. The design was made self-weighting at the state level.

3.6 Sub-samples 1 and 3 were surveyed by one party of investigators and sub-samples 2 and 4 by another party. The survey period of one year was divided into six sub-rounds of two months each.

Estimations procedure.

Notations :

- s : subscript for the s-th stratum
- i : subscript for the i-th sample block/selected part of block
- j : subscript for the j-th sample household
- k : number of stratum in the state
- $n_s$  : number of sample blocks selected in a stratum and in a sub-sample for the whole round
- h : number of households selected for the enquiry
- y : value of the characteristic.

The estimate for the total of a characteristic for a state sub-sample is given by,

$$\hat{Y}_t = M \sum_{s=1}^k \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij}$$

where  $M$  is the constant multiplier for the state. The combined estimated

$$\hat{y}_o \text{ based on all the four sub-samples is } \hat{Y}_o = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{t=1}^4 \hat{Y}_t / 4.$$

## CHAPTER FOUR

### SUMMARY OF RESULTS

**4.1 Participation in labour force :** It has been observed that 32.6 percent of urban population participated in labour force during the period of 22nd round. This means an increase in labour force participation rate during 22nd round in comparison with the figure of 31.9 during 21st round. In fact the labour force participation rates observed for the 21st and 22nd rounds had been higher than the figures for the 18th round through 20th round which was 31.7 in 18th round, 31.6 in 19th round and 31.0 in 20th round. It can be seen from table (o.1) that relatively higher rates prevailed during 21st and 22nd rounds because of increasing participation of women in labour force. It can be seen that the labour force participation rate fell sharply during 20th round which in turn was due to the drop in the male participation rate during the round. Otherwise the rates were steady for both male and females during the 18th and 19th rounds.

**4.2** In contrast with the trends in labour force participation rates one observed a continually increasing trend in the percentage of students ; the percentages rose steeply from the figure of 15.9 in 18th round to 22.5 in 22nd round. The percentage increases in the proportion of students were similar for both males and females. On the other hand the percentage of urban population who reported 'too young and too old' as a reason for being outside labour force declined steeply from the figure of 29.2 in 18th round to 23.7 in 22nd round. Here also these percentage figures showed similar trend for males as well as for females. On careful observation one notices that the increase in the percentage of students was matched by the decrease in the percentage of 'too young and too old' so that the total percentage for the sub-group comprising of students and 'too young and too old' fluctuated within narrow limits throughout the period. As a result the percentage of persons outside labour force or for that matter within labour force experienced moderate fluctuations.

**TABLE (o.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY ACTIVITY AND SEX FOR 18TH THROUGH 22ND ROUNDS**

sex	NSS rounds	em- ployed	unem- ployed	total labour force	students	house worker	too young and too old	others outside labour force	outside labour force	not record- ed	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Males	18	49.32	0.96	50.28	..	..	..	..	48.19	1.53	100.00
	19	49.22	0.95	50.17	20.88	0.53	25.34	2.65	49.40	0.43	100.00
	20	48.10	0.92	49.02	22.23	0.40	25.35	2.80	50.78	0.20	100.00
	21	49.79	0.77	50.56	22.86	0.42	23.64	2.42	49.34	0.10	100.00
	22	49.35	0.96	50.31	25.31	0.53	21.28	2.24	49.36	0.33	100.00
Females	18	10.20	0.25	10.45	..	..	..	..	87.31	2.24	100.00
	19	10.11	0.24	10.35	15.05	41.63	30.30	2.03	89.01	0.64	100.00
	20	10.09	0.26	10.35	15.45	41.35	30.31	2.25	89.36	0.29	100.00
	21	10.65	0.20	10.85	17.06	41.31	28.52	2.15	89.04	0.11	100.00
	22	12.20	0.29	12.49	19.26	39.73	26.44	1.61	87.04	0.47	100.00
Persons	18	31.05	0.63	31.68	15.86	19.24	29.23	2.13	66.46	1.86	100.00
	19	30.96	0.61	31.57	18.16	19.72	27.65	2.37	67.90	0.53	100.00
	20	30.40	0.61	31.01	19.07	19.47	27.67	2.54	68.75	0.24	100.00
	21	31.42	0.51	31.93	20.13	19.60	25.93	2.30	67.96	0.11	100.00
	22	31.92	0.64	32.56	22.46	18.93	23.71	1.95	67.05	0.39	100.00

4.3 In this context it may be worthwhile examining the distributions of population by age-group as also the age-specific labour force participation rates over the last few NSS rounds. It may be noted that the percentage of males as well as females in the age-group 0-14 declined during the 18th round through 22nd round while the age-specific labour force participation rate for males had increased continuously from 2.31 of 19th round to 2.93 in 22nd round. Barring a slight decline in 20th round the rates for females also showed a similar increasing trend. It was different for the age-group 15-24. The percentage of male and female population in this age-group had shown a definite increasing trend during the period. But the age-specific labour force participation rates declined during 18th round through 20th round for both males and females; during 21st and 22nd rounds this rate showed irregular movement for males while it showed an increasing trend for females. The rate of 57.4 for males during 22nd round was the lowest ever compared to all the previous rounds except that for 20th round. In the case of females the rate of 14.9 during 22nd rounds was the highest relative to the figures for the previous rounds.

TABLE (o.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY AGE AND SEX FOR 18TH THROUGH 22ND ROUNDS.

age group	NSS rounds	Percentage of population in the age-group			labour force participation rates		
		males	females	persons	males	females	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
0-14	18	39.91	41.66	40.72	2.65	1.21	1.96
	19	39.37	41.64	40.43	2.31	1.41	1.87
	20	39.29	41.01	40.09	2.40	1.37	1.90
	21	39.08	41.32	40.09	2.73	1.41	2.09
	22	38.91	40.83	39.76	2.93	1.72	2.36
15-24	18	17.42	17.02	17.24	60.70	12.37	38.39
	19	18.54	17.98	18.28	59.48	12.35	37.82
	20	19.05	17.96	18.54	55.68	11.65	35.82
	21	18.96	18.34	18.67	58.05	13.03	37.28
	22	19.55	18.46	19.03	57.44	14.92	38.12
25-39	18	22.58	21.92	22.27	97.22	19.16	61.34
	19	22.66	21.18	21.97	97.20	18.45	61.73
	20	21.78	21.09	21.46	96.96	18.76	61.17
	21	21.93	20.68	21.35	97.75	19.82	62.32
	22	21.38	20.64	21.03	97.47	22.58	62.97
40-59	18	15.36	14.23	14.84	93.95	22.08	61.74
	19	14.95	14.01	14.51	93.36	22.36	61.36
	20	15.21	14.34	14.80	93.30	22.21	61.25
	21	15.51	14.16	14.88	94.53	22.59	62.40
	22	15.36	14.13	14.79	94.72	26.15	63.93

4.4 With regard to the percentage of males/females in the age-group 25—39 to the total male/female population, the trend observed during the period 18th to 22nd rounds was a slow declining one. Percentages for males in the 20th, 21st and 22nd rounds were appreciably less than that existed during 18th and 19th rounds. The percentages for females declined continuously from the figure of 21.9 in 18th round to 20.6 in 22nd round. But while the age-specific labour force participation rate for males in this age-group fluctuated around 97.0 that for females started moving up from the figure of 18.45 in 19th round steadily to 22.58 in 22nd round. The age-group 40—59 did not register any perceptible change in the percentage of males as well as females. The male labour force participation in this age-group also did not show any trend during 18th to 20th rounds but thereafter registered a sudden increase during 21st and 22nd rounds the female labour force participation rate in this age-group did not show any trend during 18th to 20th rounds but during 21st and 22nd rounds it was on the increase which can be seen as appreciable during 22nd round with a figure of 26.15. It can be easily seen from this table that the labour force participation rates of males in the age-groups 25—39 and 40—59 have remained almost stable and that the rates in the age-group 0—14 and 15—24 have fluctuated. Apparently the all male labour force participation rate was influenced by the extent of labour force participation in the age-group 0—14 and 15—24. On the contrary the labour force participation rates of females in the age-group 40—59 have remained stable except for the increase in 22nd round. Thus it appears that the all female labour force participation rates had been influenced mainly by participation rates of females in the age-group 15—24 and 25—39.

#### The characteristics of unemployed :

4.5 The unemployed constituted only 0.64 percent of urban population which was higher or males with a percentage of 0.96 and lower for females with a percentage of 0.29 (table 0.1) during 22nd round. These percentages remained almost at the same level during the period 18th through 22nd rounds except for the 21st round when the percentages were lower. The incidence of unemployment was highest in the age-group 15—24, for about 69 percent of unemployed males and the same percent of unemployed females were observed in this age-group during the 22nd round (table 2.2). This had been so because the new entrants to labour force were drawn mostly from the age-group 15—24. This is reflected in the fact that persons in this age-group predominate among unemployed persons looking for work for the first time—83 percent for males and 80 percent for females. As can be expected this percentage of new entrants into labour force declined with the advance in age. But it is important to note the presence of new entrants into labour force even in the older age groups. This was so particularly for unemployed females. Among the male new entrants into labour force about 6 percent were aged 30 or more while the corresponding figure for females was higher at 12 percent (table 10.2). Some negative association has been observed between the number of new entrants into labour force and age. This is reflected in the fact that among the unemployed persons in different age-groups the percentage of those seeking work for the first time was highest, 86 for the age-group 15—19 which gradually declined to 19 for the age-group 50—59 (table 10.1). This feature had been noticed among male and female unemployed individually. It can be seen from table (9.1) in which unemployed were classified by educational standard and duration of unemployment that the incidence of unemployment was commonly for durations of either 2—6 months or 10—18 months.

The former category which is expected to include reasonably unemployed account for a percentage of 39.5 while the later category which comprised of the more chronic type account for a percentage of 46.1.

4.6 The rate of incidence of unemployment has been observed to have no association with educational level. The highest rate of 0.71 percent was noticed among the group 'secondary and above but below graduate' followed next by the illiterate group with 0.64 percent followed 'literate but below secondary' group with 0.39 percent. The lowest percentage of 0.21 was noticed among graduates.

#### Migrants

4.7 The rate of in-migration, calculated as the ratio of total immigrants of urban areas to the total urban population multiplied by 10,000, was 256.8 during the 22nd round. Thus there had been no noticeable increase in in-migration rate of the 22nd round compared to that for 2013.

round—during the 20th round the percentage rate of in-migration was 2.5. The urban to urban migration streams were observed to be greater in size than that of rural to urban migration stream during 22nd round, the rate for the former was 134 whereas for the latter it was 123 (base for both the rates has been the total urban population). Bulk of the in-migrations comprise of intra-state migrations.

4.8 Table 15.1 & 15.2 give the joint distribution of migrants by activity prior to migration as well as activity after migration. From the marginal totals the distributions of migrants by activity prior to migration or activity after migration have been obtained and presented in tables (o.3) and (o.4) respectively.

4.9 Among the migrants who were employed prior to migration those in manual paid employment formed a higher percentage compared to non-manual paid employment or self employment. Percentages of migrants in manual paid employment prior to migration were 19.4 per cent during 21st round and 15.1 per cent during 22nd round. While the category of persons in non-manual paid employment increased slightly from a percentage of 6.4 in 21st round to 7.2 in 22nd round the other category of self-employed registered a decrease from 10.5 percent in 21st round to 10.2 per cent in 22nd round. Migration in search of job registered a fall the percentage figures for 21st and 22nd rounds being 5.3 and 3.6 respectively. Those who were outside labour force prior to migration constituted higher percentage in 22nd round (58.6) compared to that for 21st round (48.0).

TABLE (o.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY ACTIVITY PRIOR TO MIGRATION.

activity prior to migration	round	
	21st	22nd
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>Working :</b>		
<b>I. manual paid employment</b>		
(1) in agriculture . . . . .	6.30	4.56
(2) manufacture and mining . . . . .	3.57	2.38
(3) others . . . . .	9.57	8.20
<b>II. non-manual paid employment</b> . . . . .		
(1) self employment in agriculture . . . . .	2.99	2.91
(2) manufacture & mining . . . . .	1.37	1.34
(3) others . . . . .	6.10	5.98
not working but available for work . . . . .	5.27	3.64
not available for work . . . . .	47.97	58.64
not recorded . . . . .	10.44	5.15
<b>total</b> . . . . .	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

TABLE (o.4) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY ACTIVITY AFTER MIGRATION.

4.10 A perusal of the distributions of migrants by activity adopted after migration relating to 21st and 22nd rounds shows that the net effect of migration had been to increase students and unemployed in urban areas. Percentage of these two categories during 22nd round 24.06 for the first and 1.58 for the second—were higher than for the combined population. The percentage of students and unemployed (table 0.1) in urban areas of 22nd round can be seen to be 22.46 and 0.64 respectively. It can also be seen that a large percentage—32 in 21st round and 25 in 22nd round—of migrants became employees consequent to migration. Even the self-employed in agriculture prior to migration tend to become employees, which is about 53 per cent (table 15.1), consequent to migration. Higher studies constituted one of the important motivating factors for migration, particulars among unemployed and those outside labour force; 17 per cent of the former and 36 per cent of the later took up studies consequent to migration. Only 6 per cent of those outside labour force appeared to have migrated for economic reasons. Unemployed seem to have benefited by migration. About 52 percent of them could get employed consequent to migration and only 11 per cent of them had to continue as unemployed.

4.11 There had been a fall in the labour force participation rate consequent to migration. Whereas about 36 percent of migrants were in the labour force prior to migration only about 34 per cent could remain in labour force after migration. The reason is apparent. While only 6 percent of those outside labour force could get employment as a result of migration, a much higher per cent of those in labour force prior to migration took up studies or chose to go outside labour force consequent to migration.



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**APPENDIX I**  
**DETAILED TABLES**

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THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY

NUMBER : ..214

**TABLES WITH NOTES ON URBAN LABOUR FORCE  
TWENTY SECOND ROUND, 1967-68**

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11.1	Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational standard, sex and whether registered at employment exchange for better employment . . . base : each educational standard (a) male (b) female (c) persons	71





TABLE (1.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE GROUP AND SEX

ALL-INDIA

base : each educational standard

educational standard	age-group in years										not record-ed	total no. of sample persons						
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
<i>male</i>																		
1. illiterate	.	.	35.20	17.81	4.83	1.00	4.24	4.38	4.61	9.27	7.76	5.58	5.31	0.01	100.00	83,414		
2. literate but below primary	*	*	0.62	28.70	17.11	1.46	5.18	5.46	6.24	12.83	10.44	6.52	5.43	0.01	100.00	47,612		
3. primary to below secondary	*	*	1.80	17.66	5.71	19.95	11.42	9.47	14.72	10.26	5.33	3.66	0.02	100.00	62,384			
4. secondary	*	*	*	*	**	0.37	19.57	24.09	15.74	19.56	11.25	5.43	3.81	0.18	100.00	24,826		
5. graduate & above	*	*	*	*	**	1.83	17.40	20.86	31.68	14.78	7.64	5.72	0.09	100.00	6,832			
6. not recorded	*	*	*	*	3.80	6.00	2.43	0.03	23.40	5.30	7.28	15.44	8.79	..	12.87	14.66	100.00	29
7. total	*	*	*	*	12.90	13.23	10.45	2.33	10.44	9.11	8.02	13.36	9.63	5.73	4.73	0.07	100.00	2,25,097
8. number of sample persons	*	*	29,012	30,397	23,682	5,387	23,477	20,294	18,272	29,974	21,440	12,646	10,490	26	2,25,097	..		
<i>female</i>																		
1. illiterate	*	*	23.59	13.38	5.48	1.07	5.50	6.47	6.99	12.38	9.50	7.47	8.16	0.01	100.00	1,16,491		
2. literate but below primary	*	*	0.69	32.28	18.04	1.83	6.58	6.71	6.92	11.46	7.15	4.80	3.53	0.01	100.00	36,005		
3. primary to below secondary	*	*	2.65	22.47	7.02	21.15	11.99	9.83	13.73	6.55	2.97	1.62	0.02	100.00	36,815			
4. secondary	*	*	*	*	..	1.02	33.43	27.16	15.83	14.31	5.44	1.58	0.75	0.48	100.00	8,233		
5. graduate and above	*	*	*	*	..	5.39	36.22	26.27	20.82	6.43	1.79	0.99	2.09	100.00	1,628			
6. not recorded	*	*	*	*	13.99	1.61	1.84	0.00	1.25	1.50	1.43	7.57	3.41	..	0.72	66.68	100.00	69
7. total	*	*	*	*	13.65	14.20	10.74	2.24	9.81	8.65	8.03	12.61	8.31	5.82	5.69	0.25	100.00	1,99,241
8. number of sample persons	*	*	27,400	28,984	21,560	4,700	19,407	17,161	16,259	24,960	16,339	11,345	11,027	99	1,99,241	..		

National Sample Survey

ALL-INDIA

TABLE (1.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE GROUP AND SEX

base : each educational standard

educational standard	age group in years										total	number of sample persons						
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
persons																		
1. illiterate	.	.	.	.	28·43	15·23	5·21	1·04	4·98	5·60	6·00	11·08	3·77	6·68	6·97	0·01	100·00	1,99,905
2. literate but below primary	.	.	0·65	39·24	17·51	1·62	5·79	6·00	6·53	12·24	9·02	5·78	4·61	0·01	100·00	83,617		
3. primary to below secondary	.	.	..	2·12	19·44	6·20	20·39	11·64	9·60	14·35	8·88	4·45	2·90	0·03	100·00	99,199		
4. secondary	.	.	.	..	..	0·53	23·08	24·86	15·77	18·23	9·78	4·45	3·04	0·26	100·00	33,059		
5. graduate and above	.	.	.	..	..	2·53	21·06	21·90	29·57	13·16	6·50	4·80	0·48	100·00	8,460			
6. notrecorded	.	.	10·41	3·26	2·04	0·02	8·62	2·76	3·38	10·18	5·20	..	4·76	39·37	100·00	98		
7. total	.	.	.	13·20	13·70	10·56	2·30	10·14	8·89	8·02	13·01	9·00	5·79	5·18	0·21	100·00	4,24,338	
8. number of sample persons	.	56,412	59,381	45,242	10,087	42,884	37,455	34,531	54,934	37,779	23,991	21,517	125	4,24,338	..			

TABLE (1-2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE GROUP AND SEX

base : each age group

educational standard	age group in years										total number of sample persons			
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above record- ed			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>male</i>														
1. illiterate . . . . .	98.92	48.87	16.79	15.70	14.75	17.48	20.92	25.23	29.16	35.21	40.87	38.31	36.35	83.414
2. literate but below primary . . . . .	1.05	47.26	35.64	13.69	10.81	13.06	16.95	20.95	23.63	24.69	25.03	19.36	21.80	47.612
3. primary to below secondary . . . . .	..	3.82	47.40	68.87	53.66	35.22	33.18	30.94	29.92	25.98	21.75	13.29	28.08	62.384
4. secondary . . . . .	..	..	..	1.71	20.22	28.54	21.19	15.80	12.61	10.17	8.71	0.02	10.79	24.826
5. graduate & above . . . . .	..	..	..	..	0.52	5.69	7.75	7.06	4.57	3.95	3.61	5.48	2.97	6.832
6. not recorded . . . . .	0.03	0.05	0.17	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	..	0.03	23.54	0.01	29
7. total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2,25,997
8. number of sample persons . . . . .	29,012	30,397	23,682	5,387	23,477	20,294	18,272	29,974	21,440	12,646	10,490	26	2,25,097	
<i>female</i>														
1. illiterate . . . . .	98.96	53.96	29.17	26.41	32.22	42.92	49.96	56.37	65.62	73.57	82.31	1.75	57.41	1,16,491
2. literate but below primary . . . . .	0.94	42.53	31.39	14.80	12.60	14.55	16.18	17.06	16.16	15.46	11.64	4.78	18.77	36,005
3. primary to below secondary . . . . .	..	3.50	39.22	56.96	40.61	26.11	23.03	20.51	14.83	9.59	5.36	0.04	18.83	36,815
4. secondary . . . . .	..	..	..	1.82	14.11	13.00	8.16	4.70	2.75	1.13	0.55	0.82	4.14	8.233
5. graduate & above . . . . .	..	..	..	..	0.45	3.41	2.66	1.35	0.63	0.25	0.13	26.59	0.82	1,628
6. not recorded . . . . .	0.10	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	..	0.01	66.82	0.03	69
7. total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,99,241
8. number of sample persons . . . . .	27,400	28,984	21,563	4,700	19,407	17,161	16,259	24,960	16,339	11,345	11,027	99	1,99,241	

TABLE (1.2) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE GROUP AND SEX

ALL-INDIA

base : each age group

educational standard	age-group in years										not above recorded	total	number of sample persons			
	0—4	5—9	10—13	14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—39	40—49	50—59						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
<i>persons</i>																
1. illiterate	.	.	.	.	98.94	51.36	22.70	20.72	22.68	29.09	34.59	39.40	45.02	53.33		
2. literate but below primary	.	0.99	44.95	33.61	14.21	11.63	13.75	16.58	19.18	20.40	20.33	18.12	8.25	20.38	83,617	
3. primary to below secondary	.	..	3.67	43.49	63.29	47.73	31.06	28.40	26.19	23.39	18.24	13.29	3.18	23.73	90,199	
4. secondary	.	.	..	..	1.76	17.45	21.44	15.06	10.75	8.32	5.90	4.50	0.42	7.67	33,059	
5. graduate & above	*	*	*	..	..	..	0.49	4.65	5.36	4.46	2.86	2.20	1.82	21.57	1.96	8,460
6. not recorded	:	:	:	0.07	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	..	0.02	56.10	0.02	98
7. total	*	*	*	*	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	4,24,338
8. number of sample persons	*	56,412	59,381	45,242	10,087	42,884	37,455	34,531	54,934	37,779	23,991	21,517	125	4,24,338	..	..

TABLE (2.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
AGE GROUP AND SEX

ALL-INDIA

base : each labour force status

labour force status	age group in years										no. of sample persons			
	0—04	05—09	10—13	14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—39	40—49	50—59	60 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>male</i>														
1. employed : at work	..	..	0·12	1·40	0·79	7·80	13·66	15·37	26·48	18·90	10·36	5·10	0·02	100·00
2. employed : not at work	..	..	1·18	0·64	6·84	11·90	13·65	24·57	19·07	13·62	8·53	..	100·00	1,469
3. unemployed : new entrants	..	..	..	0·47	34·99	48·37	10·04	3·55	1·75	0·82	0·01	..	100·00	1,313
4. unemployed : others	..	..	..	0·45	12·12	30·57	18·42	17·90	12·83	7·37	0·34	..	100·00	719
5. not in labour force	..	..	26·07	26·57	19·72	3·90	12·76	3·95	0·58	0·41	0·47	1·18	4·38	0·01
6. not recorded	..	..	17·85	18·66	12·97	1·81	13·52	7·46	4·66	5·77	6·59	4·18	6·38	0·15
7. total	..	..	12·90	13·23	10·45	2·33	10·44	9·11	8·02	13·36	9·63	5·73	4·73	0·07
8. number of sample persons	*	29,012	30,397	23,682	5,387	23,477	20,294	18,272	29,974	21,440	12,646	10,490	26,25,097	..
<i>female</i>														
1. employed : at work	..	..	0·47	3·78	1·55	9·26	11·59	12·68	24·88	18·76	11·49	5·54	0·00	100·00
2. employed : not at work	..	..	0·33	2·95	1·01	8·90	15·98	14·94	25·13	15·30	10·53	4·07	0·86	100·00
3. unemployed : new entrants	..	..	0·38	..	44·45	35·54	7·92	8·57	2·14	1·00	..	..	100·00	391
4. unemployed : others	..	..	..	..	11·88	27·50	11·80	31·97	9·53	6·32	1·00	..	100·00	157
5. not in labour force	..	..	15·66	16·24	11·81	2·43	9·80	8·15	7·37	10·90	6·87	5·05	5·72	0·00
6. not recorded	..	..	12·40	13·57	11·09	2·15	10·11	7·21	5·47	9·81	8·12	5·63	9·10	5·34
7. total	..	..	13·65	14·20	10·74	2·24	9·81	8·65	8·03	12·61	8·31	5·82	5·69	0·25
8. number of sample persons	*	27,400	28,984	21,560	4,700	19,497	17,161	16,259	24,960	16,339	11,345	11,027	99,1,992,241	..

TABLE (2.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
AGE GROUP AND SEX

ALL-INDIA

base : each labour force status

labour force status	age group in years										total sample persons							
	00-04	05-09	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
persons																		
1. employed : at work	*	*	•	•	0.18	1.82	0.93	8.06	13.29	14.89	26.20	18.87	10.56	5.16	0.02	100.00	1,30,944	
2. employed : not at work	*	*	•	•	0.10	1.71	0.75	7.46	13.13	14.04	24.75	17.94	12.68	7.18	0.26	100.00	2,091	
3. unemployed : new entrants	*	*	•	•	0.09	0.37	37.15	45.42	9.56	4.70	1.84	0.86	0.01	...	100.00	1,704		
4. unemployed : others	*	*	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	30.05	17.30	20.28	12.28	7.19	0.45	..	100.00	876
5. not in labour force	*	*	•	•	19.72	20.26	14.90	3.01	10.95	6.51	4.72	6.81	4.37	3.54	5.20	0.01	100.00	2,86,855
6. not recorded	*	*	•	•	14.82	15.84	11.92	2.00	11.62	7.32	5.11	8.01	7.44	4.99	7.89	3.04	100.00	1,868
7. total	*	*	•	•	13.20	13.70	10.56	2.30	10.14	8.89	8.02	13.01	9.00	5.79	5.18	0.21	100.00	4,24,338
8. number of sample persons	*	56,412	59,381	45,242	10,087	42,884	37,455	34,531	54,934	37,779	23,991	21,517	125	4,24,338	..			

TABLE (2.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE GROUP AND SEX

base : each age group

ALL-INDIA

labour force status	age group in years										not recorded	total	sample persons				
	00—04	05—09	10—13	14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—39	40—49	50—59							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
<i>male</i>																	
1. employed : at work	*	*	*	0.45	6.51	16.59	36.39	73.02	93.52	96.50	95.51	87.58	52.53	61.18	48.69	1,08,327	
2. employed : not at work	*	*	**	0.07	0.18	0.43	0.86	1.12	1.21	1.30	1.56	1.19	..	0.66	1,469		
3. unemployed : new entrants	*	*	..	..	0.13	2.07	3.27	0.77	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.00	..	0.62	1,313		
4. unemployed : others	*	*	..	..	0.07	0.40	1.15	0.79	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.02	..	0.34	719		
5. not in labour force	*	*	*	99.55	99.09	93.01	82.78	60.28	21.42	3.60	1.52	2.39	10.09	45.81	35.65	49.36	1,12,440
6. not recorded	*	*	*	0.45	0.46	0.41	0.25	0.43	0.28	0.20	0.15	0.23	0.24	0.45	3.17	0.33	829
7. total	*	*	*	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2,25,097
8. number of sample persons	*	29,012	30,397	23,682	5,387	23,477	20,294	18,272	29,974	21,140	12,616	10,190	..	26	2,25,097	x	
<i>female</i>																	
1. employed : at work	*	*	**	0.39	4.17	7.94	11.22	15.93	18.78	23.43	26.81	23.42	11.57	8.02	11.88	22,617	
2. employed : not at work	*	*	..	0.01	0.09	0.14	0.29	0.60	0.64	0.60	0.58	0.23	8.07	0.32	622		
3. unemployed : new entrants	*	*	..	0.01	..	0.93	0.85	0.20	0.14	0.05	0.04	..	..	0.21	391		
4. unemployed : others	*	*	..	..	..	0.10	0.25	0.12	0.20	0.09	0.09	0.01	..	0.08	157		
5. not in labour force	*	*	*	99.58	99.16	95.25	91.49	86.98	81.98	79.98	75.23	71.99	75.42	87.44	11.82	87.04	1,74,415
6. not recorded	*	*	*	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.43	0.48	0.39	0.32	0.36	0.46	0.45	0.75	72.09	0.47	1,039
7. total	*	*	*	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,99,241	
8. number of sample persons	*	27,400	28,984	21,560	4,700	19,407	17,161	16,259	24,960	16,339	11,345	11,027	99	1,99,241	x		

TABLE (2.2) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE GROUP AND SEX

ALL-INDIA  
base : each age group

labour force status	age group in years							total	number of sample persons					
	00—04	05—09	10—13	14	15—19	20—24	25—29							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
persons														
1. employed : at work	.	.	0.42	5.39	12.54	24.97	46.94	58.40	63.24	65.78	57.28	31.40	26.08	31.42 1,30,944
2. employed : not at work	.	.	0.00	0.08	0.16	0.37	0.74	0.88	0.97	0.99	1.10	0.69	5.33	0.50 2,091
3. unemployed : new entrants	.	.	..	0.00	0.07	1.55	2.17	0.51	0.14	0.09	0.06	0.00	..	0.42 1,704
4. unemployed : others	.	.	..	..	0.03	0.26	0.74	0.47	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.02	..	0.22 876
5. not in labour force	.	.	99.56	99.12	94.09	86.86	72.40	49.08	39.49	35.09	32.52	40.96	67.29	19.93 67.05 2,86,855
6. not recorded	.	.	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.34	0.45	0.33	0.25	0.23	0.32	0.33	0.60	48.66 0.39 1,868
7. total	.	.	.	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 4,24,338	
8. number of sample persons	.	56,412	59,381	45,242	10,087	42,884	37,455	34,531	54,934	37,779	23,991	21,517	125,424,338	x

TABLE (3.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN LABOUR FORCE BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE GROUP AND SEX

ALL-INDIA  
base : each educational standard

educational standard	age groups in years										total	not recorded	number of sample persons	
	0—4	5—9	10—13	14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—39	40—49	50—59				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
<i>male</i>														
1. illiterate	•	•	0.38	3.12	1.48	9.20	10.79	11.55	23.43	19.31	12.94	7.76	0.04	100.00
2. literate but below primary	•	0.05	1.43	0.81	8.16	10.89	12.69	26.16	21.06	12.19	6.54	0.02	100.00	22,485
3. primary to below secondary	•	0.01	0.61	0.63	10.26	17.28	16.28	25.51	17.66	8.34	3.41	0.01	100.00	34,551
4. secondary	•	•	0.01	0.01	4.18	19.58	21.98	28.75	16.40	7.17	1.92	..	100.00	16,437
5. graduate & above	•	•	•	•	0.21	11.53	21.86	37.44	17.48	8.44	3.00	0.04	100.00	5,646
6. not recorded	•	•	•	•	•	8.11	7.76	19.69	41.79	14.54	..	8.11	100.00	12
7. total	•	•	•	•	0.12	1.37	0.78	8.15	14.17	15.30	26.12	18.65	10.27	5.05
8. number of sample persons	•	•	128	1,536	908	8,947	15,523	17,217	29,585	20,918	11,379	5,668	19	1,11,826
<i>female</i>														
1. illiterate	•	•	0.51	3.92	1.42	8.02	9.27	11.22	24.88	20.46	13.55	6.72	0.03	100.00
2. literate but below primary	•	0.91	5.97	2.67	15.18	12.30	11.61	25.15	15.88	7.42	2.91	..	100.00	1,950
3. primary to below secondary	•	0.01	2.98	2.56	18.77	17.18	14.84	24.65	13.09	4.51	1.41	..	100.00	2,040
4. secondary	•	•	0.08	..	15.05	31.58	21.44	20.73	8.76	2.21	0.15	..	100.00	1,527
5. graduate & above	•	•	•	•	2.62	32.57	28.09	25.99	5.97	2.75	1.19	0.82	100.00	653
6. not recorded	•	•	•	•	•	11.74	12.27	14.00	19.93	..	..	42.08	100.00	7
7. total	•	•	•	•	0.45	3.68	1.50	9.85	12.20	12.65	24.66	18.33	11.26	5.38
8. number of sample persons	•	•	108	855	350	2,283	2,951	3,069	5,884	4,309	2,677	1,291	10	23,787

TABLE (3.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN LABOUR FORCE BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE-GROUP AND SEX

ALL-INDIA

base : each educational standard

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	age groups in years	number of sample persons									
																0—4	5—9	10—13	14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—39	40—49	50—59	60 & above recorded
<i>persons</i>																										
1. illiterate	.	.	.	.	0.43	3.41	1.46	8.77	10.23	11.43	23.95	19.73	13.17	7.38	0.04	100.00	50,307									
2. literate but below primary	.	.	0.12	1.81	0.96	8.74	11.01	12.60	26.06	20.64	11.80	6.24	0.02	100.00	24,435											
3. primary to below secondary	*	*	0.01	0.74	0.74	10.75	17.27	16.20	25.46	17.41	8.12	3.29	0.01	100.00	36,591											
4. secondary	*	*	*	*	0.02	0.01	5.12	20.61	21.93	28.06	15.75	6.74	1.76	..	100.00	17,964										
5. graduate & above	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.47	13.73	22.50	36.24	16.28	7.85	2.81	0.12	100.00	6,299										
6. not recorded	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.88	9.56	16.53	33.03	14.32	..	..	21.63	100.00	19										
7. total	*	*	*	*	0.18	1.79	0.91	8.46	13.82	14.83	25.84	18.59	10.45	5.11	0.02	100.00	1,35,615									
8. number of sample persons	*	*	236	2,391	1,258	11,230	18,474	20,286	35,469	25,227	14,056	6,959	29	1,35,615												

TABLE (3.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN LABOUR FORCE BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE GROUP AND SEX  
ALL-INDIA

base : each age-group

educational standard	age-groups (in years)										sample 60 & above	not recorded	total	number of sample persons						
	0—4	5—9	10—13	14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—39	40—49	50—59										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)					
<i>male</i>																				
1. illiterate	•	•	•	•	•	•	90·01	63·80	52·99	31·59	21·32	21·14	25·12	29·01	35·29	43·05	15·97	28·00	32,697	
2. literate but below primary	•	•	•	•	•	•	8·31	21·94	21·51	20·96	16·09	17·36	20·97	23·65	24·86	27·14	5·70	20·94	22,485	
3. primary to below secondary	•	•	•	•	•	•	1·68	14·12	25·39	39·90	38·63	33·74	30·95	30·02	25·73	21·41	44·15	31·70	34,551	
4. secondary	•	•	•	•	•	•	0·14	0·11	7·41	19·95	20·73	15·90	12·70	10·08	5·48	..	14·44	16,437		
5. graduate & above	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0·13	4·00	7·02	7·04	4·61	4·04	2·92	18·21	4·91	5·646		
6. not recorded	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0·01	0·01	0·01	0·02	0·01	..	..	15·97	0·01	12		
7. total	•	•	•	•	•	•	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	1,11,828	
8. number of sample persons	•	•	123	1,536	908	8,947	15,523	17,217	29,585	29,918	11,379	5,668	19	1,11,828	..					
<i>female</i>																				
1. illiterate	•	•	•	•	•	•	..	82·82	79·07	70·11	60·24	56·22	65·70	74·69	82·62	89·08	92·39	..	74·00	17,610
2. literate but below primary	•	•	•	•	•	•	..	16·97	13·76	15·09	13·08	8·56	7·80	8·65	7·35	5·59	4·58	..	8·49	1,950
3. primary to below secondary	•	•	•	•	•	•	0·21	7·04	14·80	16·54	12·22	10·19	8·68	6·20	3·74	2·28	..	8·68	2,040	
4. secondary	•	•	•	•	•	•	..	0·13	..	9·45	16·01	10·49	5·20	2·96	1·22	0·17	..	6·19	1,527	
5. graduate & above	•	•	•	•	•	•	..	..	0·69	6·96	5·79	2·75	0·85	0·64	0·58	4·46	2·61	653		
6. not recorded	•	•	•	•	•	•	..	..	..	0·03	0·03	0·02	..	..	..	58·54	0·03	7		
7. total	•	•	•	•	•	•	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	23,787	
8. number of sample persons	•	•	..	108	855	350	2,283	2,951	3,069	5,884	4,309	2,677	1,291	10	..	..	..	..		

TABLE (3.2) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN LABOUR FORCE BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE-GROUP AND SEX

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ALL-INDIA

base : each age-group

National Sample Survey

educational standard	age group (in years)										number of sample persons						
	0—4	5—9	10—13	14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—39	40—49	50—59							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
<i>persons</i>																	
1. illiterate	.	.	.	.	86·72	69·47	58·95	37·59	26·87	27·98	33·63	38·52	45·73	52·41	8·25	36·30	50,307
2. literate but below primary	*	*	*	*	12·27	18·90	19·61	19·31	14·89	15·90	18·85	20·76	21·12	22·36	2·94	18·69	24,435
3. primary to below secondary	*	*	*	*	1·01	11·49	22·26	35·00	34·44	30·11	27·13	25·80	21·41	17·78	22·82	27·55	36,591
4. secondary	*	*	*	*	0·14	0·08	7·84	19·32	19·16	14·06	10·97	8·36	4·47	..	12·95	17,964	
5. graduate & above	*	*	*	*	..	..	0·25	4·47	6·83	5·31	3·94	3·38	2·48	29·44	4·50	6,299	
6. not recorded	*	*	*	*	..	..	0·01	0·01	0·02	0·01	..	..	36·55	0·01	19		
7. total	*	*	*	*	..	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	1,35,615	
8. number of sample persons	*	*	236	2,391	1,258	11,230	13,474	20,286	35,469	25,227	14,056	6,959	29	1,35,615			

TABLE (4.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

base : each industry group

## ALL-INDIA

industry group	employment status						total	number of sample persons
	employ-ee	employ-er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>m a l e</i>								
01 agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing . . . . .	37.49	6.43	42.38	11.97	1.45	0.28	100.00	11844
02 mining and quarrying . . . . .	82.60	1.48	11.22	3.59	0.31	0.80	100.00	1061
03 food manufacturing . . . . .	44.84	5.13	37.68	10.13	1.90	0.32	100.00	3236
04 beverages and tobacco industries . . . . .	46.58	1.29	43.46	7.75	0.79	0.13	100.00	1280
05 manufacture of textiles . . . . .	73.74	2.06	16.97	6.63	0.41	0.19	100.00	7542
06 manufacture of foot wear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods . . . . .	27.40	4.82	58.70	8.68	1.07	0.33	100.00	3551
07 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture . . . . .	42.97	2.52	47.34	5.81	0.92	0.44	100.00	1156
08 manufacture of furniture and fixture . . . . .	39.16	1.72	49.83	8.39	0.84	0.06	100.00	1253
09 printing, publishing and allied industries . . . . .	82.10	4.88	8.48	3.72	0.59	0.23	100.00	719
10 manufacture of leather and leather & fur prods. except foot wear and wearing apparel . . . . .	45.92	3.13	45.48	4.41	0.55	0.51	100.00	327
11 manufacture of chemical and chemical prod. . . . .	87.56	2.19	7.06	2.90	0.29	..	100.00	972
12 manufacture of non-metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petroleum and coal . . . . .	53.18	3.45	32.49	9.64	0.89	0.35	100.00	1048
13 basic metal industries . . . . .	80.89	2.67	12.98	3.11	0.35	..	100.00	1597
14 manufacture of metal prod. except machinery and transport equipments . . . . .	59.08	4.58	26.82	7.87	1.16	0.49	100.00	1799
15 manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, applications and supplies . . . . .	82.80	2.34	13.00	1.12	0.74	..	100.00	654
16 manufacture of transport equipments . . . . .	74.29	2.48	18.41	4.38	0.32	0.12	100.00	2043

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (4.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL-INDIA

base : each industry group

industry group	(1)	employment status						total	number of sample persons
		employ-ee	employ-er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others	not recorded		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
<i>m a l e</i>									
17 misc. manufacturing industry . . . . .	33.12	4.58	50.98	10.04	1.08	0.20	100.00	1850	
18 other manufacturing industries . . . . .	82.82	2.66	11.67	2.28	0.28	0.29	100.00	1305	
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings . . . . .	60.76	2.64	34.70	1.38	0.45	0.07	100.00	3526	
20 other construction activities . . . . .	74.03	6.11	15.38	1.63	2.27	0.58	100.00	1100	
21 electricity, gas water and sanitary services . . . . .	89.21	1.10	7.89	1.55	..	0.25	100.00	751	
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals . . . . .	42.58	6.87	39.58	8.43	1.90	0.64	100.00	1230	
23 wholesale trade in other products . . . . .	46.90	13.03	32.07	7.09	0.85	0.06	100.00	1606	
24 retail trade in food . . . . .	21.71	5.38	60.26	11.15	1.22	0.28	100.00	8480	
25 retail trade in other goods . . . . .	25.92	7.15	54.62	10.89	1.17	0.25	100.00	7900	
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institutions . . . . .	85.05	1.34	12.26	1.18	..	0.17	100.00	1294	
27 railway transport . . . . .	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	2941	
28 other transport & storage . . . . .	52.85	1.69	42.26	2.45	0.38	0.37	100.00	6277	
29 communication . . . . .	98.63	0.06	0.84	0.47	..	..	100.00	738	
30 government services . . . . .	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	14589	
31 educational services . . . . .	95.22	0.28	4.13	0.08	0.18	0.11	100.00	3075	
32 medical & health services . . . . .	70.20	3.34	24.59	1.53	0.20	0.14	100.00	1495	
33 other community services . . . . .	65.53	0.37	31.84	1.63	0.63	..	100.00	802	
34 personal services . . . . .	58.25	3.92	29.92	7.07	0.58	0.26	100.00	7408	
35 other services . . . . .	56.23	3.50	37.05	2.56	0.34	0.32	100.00	2057	
36 activities not adequately described . . . . .	58.30	1.79	22.61	3.33	1.83	12.14	100.00	1507	
37 total . . . . .	59.17	4.48	40.27	6.96	0.74	0.38	100.00	109796	
number of sample persons . . . . .	63923	3462	34821	6316	830	444	109796		

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour on atleast one day during last 7 days

TABLE (4.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL-INDIA

base : each industry group

Industry group	(1)	employment status						number of sample persons	
		employ-ee	employ-er	own account workers	unpaid helper worker	unpaid helper others	not recorded		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>f e m a l e</i>									
01 agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing . . . . .	40·37	2·43	25·85	27·79	3·24	0·32	100·00		
02 mining and quarrying . . . . .	87·92	..	2·75	7·61	0·36	1·36	100·00		
03 food manufacturing . . . . .	28·39	0·79	36·01	42·09	2·72	..	100·00		
04 beverages and tobacco industries . . . . .	16·69	..	61·61	19·84	1·48	0·38	100·00		
05 manufacture of textiles . . . . .	23·58	0·31	31·59	42·66	1·64	0·22	100·00		
06 manufacture of foot wear other wearing apparel and made-up textiles goods . . . . .	10·04	1·45	55·14	30·04	3·33	..	100·00		
07 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture . . . . .	7·79	..	54·60	33·11	4·50	..	100·00		
08 manufacturing of furniture and fixture . . . . .	4·09	..	36·95	48·03	5·89	5·04	100·00		
09 printing, publishing and allied industries . . . . .	40·76	4·09	39·61	15·54	..	..	100·00		
10 manufacture of leather and leather & fur prod. except foot wear and wearing apparel . . . . .	28·05	..	12·20	44·94	14·81	..	100·00		
11 manufacture of chemical and chemical prod. . . . .	44·69	1·08	33·51	20·72	..	..	100·00		
12 manufacture of non-metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petroleum and coal . . . . .	28·50	3·30	16·51	47·99	2·01	1·69	100·00		
13 basic metal industries . . . . .	70·51	..	17·25	12·24	..	..	100·00		
14 manufacture of metal prod. except machinery and transport equipments . . . . .	25·77	8·18	5·97	57·60	2·48	..	100·00		
15 manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus applications and supplies . . . . .	100·00	..	..	..	..	..	100·00		
16 manufacture of transport equipments . . . . .	85·52	7·19	7·29	..	..	..	100·00		

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (4.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL-INDIA

base : each industry group

industry group	employment status							total	number of sample persons
	employ-ee	employ-er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helpers others	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
<i>f e m a l e</i>									
17 misc. manufacturing industry . . .	29.10	..	43.76	24.27	2.87	..	100.00	200	
18 others manufacturing industries . . .	48.76	0.78	28.16	20.21	1.14	0.95	100.00	93	
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings . . .	93.15	..	4.20	1.46	1.03	0.16	100.00	559	
20 other construction activities . . .	79.94	..	7.52	9.40	1.59	1.55	100.00	138	
21 electricity, gaswater and sanitary services . . . . .	79.35	..	9.43	11.22	..	..	100.00	87	
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals . . . . .	58.20	..	41.08	10.72	..	..	100.00	54	
23 wholesale trade in other products . . . . .	59.85	4.18	24.42	11.55	..	..	100.00	73	
24 retail trade in food . . . . .	3.84	1.85	66.57	24.54	2.58	0.62	100.00	1300	
25 retail trade in other goods . . . . .	6.36	2.96	56.99	29.81	3.88	..	100.00	408	
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institution . . . . .	84.56	..	11.79	3.65	..	..	100.00	52	
27 railway transport . . . . .	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	88	
28 other transport & storage . . . . .	43.29	0.85	33.18	16.19	6.49	..	100.00	112	
29 communication . . . . .	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	61	
30 government services . . . . .	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1096	
31 educational services . . . . .	97.00	..	2.43	0.13	..	0.44	100.00	1166	
32 medical & health services . . . . .	86.32	1.72	10.91	1.05	..	..	100.00	535	
33 other community services . . . . .	67.16	..	19.86	4.89	5.37	2.72	100.00	85	
34 personal services . . . . .	70.61	0.90	11.66	14.95	1.33	0.55	100.00	3321	
35 others services . . . . .	52.78	0.44	35.56	10.28	0.94	..	100.00	87	
36 activities not adequately described . . . . .	45.74	0.95	12.70	8.38	4.16	28.07	100.00	390	
37 total . . . . .	47.27	1.29	25.85	22.67	2.11	0.81	100.00	23239	
number of sample persons . . . . .	10649	294	6424	5169	509	194	23239		

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (4.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL-INDIA

base : each industry group

industry group	employment status							total	Number of sample persons
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others	not recorded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
<i>per sons</i>									
01 agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing . . . . .	38.60	4.89	36.00	18.08	2.14	0.29	100.00	18651	
02 mining and quarrying . . . . .	83.73	1.17	9.42	4.44	0.32	0.92	100.00	1358	
03 food manufacturing . . . . .	41.78	4.33	37.37	14.21	2.05	0.26	100.00	3934	
04 beverages and tobacco industries . . . . .	33.43	0.72	51.45	13.07	1.09	0.24	100.00	2250	
05 manufacture of textiles . . . . .	60.69	1.61	20.77	16.00	0.73	0.20	100.00	10699	
06 manufacturing of footwear other wearing apparel and made-up textiles goods . . . . .	25.87	3.61	58.38	10.57	1.27	0.30	100.00	3647	
07 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture . . . . .	36.52	2.06	48.67	10.82	1.57	0.36	100.00	1387	
08 manufacture of furniture and fixture . . . . .	37.82	1.65	49.34	9.91	1.03	0.25	100.00	1300	
09 printing, publishing and allied industries . . . . .	79.35	4.83	10.56	4.50	0.55	0.21	100.00	768	
10 manufacture of leather and leather & fur prod. except footwear and wearing apparel . . . . .	44.74	2.92	43.28	7.09	1.49	0.48	100.00	347	
11 manufacture of chemical and chemical prod. . . . .	80.48	2.01	11.43	5.84	0.24	..	100.00	1145	
12 manufacture of non-metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petroleum and coal . . . . .	46.93	3.42	28.44	19.35	1.17	0.69	100.00	1405	
13 basic metal industries . . . . .	80.57	2.59	13.11	3.39	0.34	..	100.00	1648	
14 manufacture of metal prods. except machineries and transport equipments . . . . .	57.65	4.74	25.93	10.00	1.22	0.46	100.00	1892	
15 manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus applications and supplies . . . . .	83.83	2.20	12.23	1.05	0.69	..	100.00	696	
16 manufacture of transport equipments . . . . .	74.37	2.51	18.34	4.34	0.32	0.12	100.00	2057	

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (4.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL INDIA

base : each industry group

industry group	(1)	employment status						total (8)	number of sample persons (9)
		employ- ee (2)	emply- er (3)	own account workers (4)	unpaid helper (5)	unpaid helper others (6)	not recorded (7)		
<i>per sons</i>									
17 misc. manufacturing industry . . .	32.71	4.11	50.24	11.49	1.26	0.19	100.00	2050	
18 others manufacturing industries . . .	80.67	2.55	12.71	3.40	0.34	0.33	100.00	1398	
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings . . .	65.53	2.35	30.20	1.40	0.54	0.08	100.00	4085	
20 other construction activities . . .	74.73	5.38	14.45	2.55	2.19	0.70	100.00	1238	
21 electricity, gaswater and sanitary services . . . . .	87.97	0.97	8.09	2.75	..	0.22	100.00	838	
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals	43.25	6.58	39.22	8.52	1.82	0.61	100.00	1284	
23 wholesale trade in other products . . .	47.41	12.68	31.77	7.27	0.82	0.05	100.00	1679	
24 retail trade in food . . . . .	19.34	4.92	61.09	12.93	1.40	0.32	100.00	9790	
25 retail trade in other goods . . . . .	24.95	6.94	54.73	11.83	1.31	0.24	100.00	8308	
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institution . . . . .	85.03	1.29	12.25	1.27	..	0.16	100.00	1346	
27 railway transport . . . . .	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3029	
28 other transport & storage . . . . .	52.68	1.68	42.09	2.70	0.49	0.36	100.00	6389	
29 communication . . . . .	98.73	0.05	0.78	0.44	..	..	100.00	799	
30 government services . . . . .	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	15678	
31 educational services . . . . .	95.73	0.19	3.65	0.09	0.13	0.21	100.00	4271	
32 medical & health services . . . . .	74.65	2.89	20.81	1.40	0.15	0.10	100.00	2028	
33 other community services . . . . .	65.68	0.34	30.69	1.94	1.09	0.26	100.00	887	
34 personal services . . . . .	62.23	2.95	24.04	9.61	0.82	0.35	100.00	10722	
35 others services . . . . .	56.10	3.38	36.99	2.85	0.37	0.31	100.00	2144	
36 activities not adequately described . . . . .	55.43	1.60	20.34	4.49	2.36	15.78	100.00	1877	
37 total . . . . .	57.04	3.09	29.47	8.96	0.98	0.46	100.00	133035	
number of sample persons . . . . .	74572	3756	41245	11485	1339	638	133035		

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (4.2)—(contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS.

ALL-INDIA

base : each employment Status

Industry group	(1)	employment status						total number of sample persons
		employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others	not recor- ded	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>m a l e</i>								
01 agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing . . . . .	6.76	19.76	15.04	21.48	21.18	8.15	10.66	11844
02 mining and quarrying . . . . .	1.25	0.38	0.33	0.54	0.38	1.90	0.90	1061
03 food manufacturing . . . . .	2.24	4.35	3.68	5.02	7.72	2.52	2.95	3236
04 beverages and tobacco industries . . . . .	0.95	0.45	1.73	1.56	1.28	0.42	1.20	1280
05 manufacture of textiles . . . . .	9.78	4.74	4.41	8.72	4.47	3.93	7.84	7542
06 manufacture of footwear other wearing apparel and made-up textiles goods . . . . .	1.38	3.25	5.77	4.32	4.33	2.60	2.97	3351
07 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture . . . . .	0.71	0.71	1.54	0.96	1.22	1.15	0.98	1156
08 manufacture of furniture and fixture . . . . .	0.74	0.55	1.77	1.58	1.28	0.18	1.12	1253
09 printing, publishing and allied industries . . . . .	0.99	1.00	0.20	0.44	00.57	0.42	0.71	719
10 manufacture of leather and leather & fur prod. except footwear and wearing apparel . . . . .	0.29	0.34	0.57	0.28	0.28	0.52	0.38	327
11 manufacture of chemical and chemical prod. . . . .	1.45	0.61	0.23	0.48	0.38	..	0.98	972
12 manufacture of non-metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petroleum and coal . . . . .	0.89	0.98	1.06	1.60	1.19	0.92	0.99	1048
13 basic metal industries . . . . .	2.04	1.14	0.64	0.78	0.71		1.49	1597
14 manufacture of metal prod. except machineries and transport equipments	1.75	2.31	1.56	2.32	2.77	2.28	1.75	1799
15 manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus applications and supplies	0.95	0.46	0.29	0.13	0.68	..	0.68	654
16 manufacture of transport equipments	2.57	1.45	1.24	1.50	0.90	0.66	2.04	2043

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (4.2)—(contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS OR BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL-INDIA

base : Each Employment status

industry group	employment status							number of sample persons
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others	not recorded	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>male</i>								
17 misc. manufacturing industry . . .	0.98	2.31	2.96	2.95	2.56	0.99	1.76	1850
18 other manufacturing industries . . .	1.90	1.04	0.52	0.52	0.52	1.04	1.36	1305
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings . . .	3.33	2.45	3.71	0.75	1.98	0.56	3.23	3526
20 other construction activities . . .	1.04	1.46	0.42	0.23	2.56	1.28	0.83	1100
21 electricity, gas water and sanitary services . . . .	1.00	0.21	0.17	0.17	..	0.45	0.67	751
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals . . . .	0.84	2.29	1.52	1.64	3.00	1.96	1.16	1230
23 wholesale trade in other products . . .	1.24	5.96	1.66	1.86	1.81	0.23	1.57	1606
24 retail trade in food . . . .	2.79	11.84	15.24	14.25	12.77	5.55	7.60	8480
25 retail trade in other goods . . .	3.20	15.08	13.28	13.35	11.82	4.77	7.30	7900
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institution . . .	1.91	0.51	0.54	0.26	..	0.59	1.33	1294
27 railway transport . . . .	4.65	..	..	..	..	..	2.87	2941
28 other transport & storaged . . .	4.95	2.68	7.73	2.28	2.84	5.46	5.53	6277
29 communication . . . .	1.22	0.01	0.02	0.06	..	..	0.73	738
30 government services . . . .	19.88	..	..	..	..	..	11.88	14589
31 educational services . . . .	4.40	0.21	0.37	0.04	0.67	0.82	2.73	3075
32 medical & health services . . . .	1.57	1.27	1.08	0.34	0.37	0.49	1.32	1493
33 other community services . . . .	0.80	0.08	0.76	0.20	0.62	..	0.72	802
34 personal services . . . .	6.57	7.59	6.62	7.90	5.31	4.74	6.66	7408
35 others services . . . .	1.83	1.93	2.36	0.83	0.90	1.61	1.93	2057
36 activities not adequately described . . .	1.16	0.60	0.88	0.66	2.93	43.81	1.18	1507
37 total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	109796
number of sample persons . . . .	63923	3462	34821	6316	830	444	109796	

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (4.2)—(contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS OR BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL-INDIA

base : each employment status

industry group	employment status						total	number of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account worker	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>female</i>								
01 agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing . . . . .	26.15	57.88	30.72	37.56	47.17	12.18	30.62	6807
02 mining and quarrying . . . . .	2.05	..	0.12	0.37	0.19	1.87	1.10	297
03 food manufacturing . . . . .	1.85	1.88	4.29	4.36	4.08	..	3.08	698
04 beverages and tobacco industries . . . . .	1.53	..	10.30	3.78	3.12	2.03	4.32	970
05 manufacture of textiles . . . . .	6.28	3.07	15.49	23.71	10.01	3.50	12.60	3157
06 manufacture of footwear other wearing apparel and made-up textiles goods . . . . .	0.28	1.48	2.80	1.74	2.07	..	1.31	296
07 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture . . . . .	0.17	..	2.13	1.47	2.15	..	1.00	232
08 manufacture of furniture and fixture . . . . .	0.02	..	0.29	0.43	0.57	1.28	0.20	47
09 printing, publishing and allied industries . . . . .	0.20	0.74	0.36	0.16	..	..	0.23	49
10 manufacture of leather and leather & fur prod. except footwear and wearing apparel . . . . .	0.07	..	0.06	0.24	0.86	..	0.12	27
11 manufacture of chemical and chemical prod. . . . .	0.84	0.74	1.15	0.81	..	..	0.88	173
12 manufacture of non-metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petroleum and coal . . . . .	0.92	3.93	0.98	3.24	1.46	3.24	1.53	357
13 basic metal industries . . . . .	0.32	..	0.14	0.12	..	..	0.22	51
14 manufacture of metal prod. except machinery and transport equipments . . . . .	0.20	2.28	0.08	0.91	0.42	..	0.36	89
15 manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus applications and supplies . . . . .	0.42	..	..	..	..	..	0.20	40
16 manufacture of transport equipments . . . . .	0.12	0.37	0.02	..	..	..	0.07	14

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (4.2)—(contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS OR BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL-INDIA

base : each employment status

industry group	employment status						total	number of sample persons
	employ- ee	employ- er	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>female</i>								
17 misc. manufacturing industry . . . . .	0.56	..	1.54	0.97	1.24	..	0.91	200
18 other manufacturing industries . . . . .	0.43	0.25	0.45	0.37	0.22	0.49	0.42	93
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings . . . . .	5.04	..	0.42	0.16	1.25	0.49	2.56	559
20 other construction activities . . . . .	0.87	..	0.15	0.21	0.39	0.99	0.51	138
21 electricity, gas water and sanitary services . . . . .	0.74	..	0.16	0.22	..	..	0.44	87
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals . . . . .	0.29	..	0.29	0.11	..	..	0.24	54
23 wholesale trade in other products . . . . .	0.37	0.95	0.28	0.15	..	..	0.29	73
24 retail trade in food . . . . .	0.43	7.63	13.77	5.75	6.69	4.07	5.31	1300
25 retail trade in other goods . . . . .	0.23	4.01	3.85	2.30	3.21	..	1.75	408
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institution . . . . .	0.41	..	0.11	0.04	..	..	0.23	52
27 railway transport . . . . .	0.66	..	..	..	..	..	0.34	88
28 other transport & storage . . . . .	0.42	0.30	0.59	0.33	1.41	..	0.46	112
29 communication . . . . .	0.61	..	..	..	..	..	0.29	61
30 government services . . . . .	8.97	..	..	..	..	..	4.32	1096
31 educational services . . . . .	10.34	..	0.47	0.03	..	2.78	5.04	1166
32 medical & health services . . . . .	4.21	3.08	0.97	0.11	..	..	2.31	535
33 other community services . . . . .	0.50	..	0.27	0.08	0.90	1.19	0.35	87
34 personal services . . . . .	21.58	10.12	6.51	9.53	9.29	9.93	14.45	3321
35 other services . . . . .	0.38	0.12	0.46	0.15	0.15	..	0.34	85
36 activities not adequately described . . . . .	1.54	1.17	0.78	0.59	3.15	55.96	1.60	390
7 total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	23239
number of sample persons . . . . .	10649	294	6424	5169	509	194	23239	

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for at least one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (4.2)—(contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS OR BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

base : each employment status  
ALL-INDIA

industry group	employment status						total	number of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>persons</i>								
01 agriculture, livestock forestry, hunting & fishing . . . . .	9·64	22·63	17·51	28·83	31·21	9·42	14·24	18651
02 mining and quarrying . . . . .	1·37	0·35	0·30	0·46	0·30	1·89	0·93	1358
03 food manufacturing . . . . .	2·18	4·21	3·77	4·72	6·34	1·72	2·98	3934
04 beverages and tobacco industries . . . . .	1·03	0·41	3·08	2·57	1·96	0·93	1·76	2250
05 manufacture of textiles . . . . .	9·25	4·63	6·13	15·55	6·46	3·83	8·70	10699
06 manufacture of footwear other wearing apparel and made-up textiles goods . . . . .	1·21	3·12	5·29	3·15	3·46	1·78	2·67	3647
07 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture . . . . .	0·63	0·66	1·63	1·19	1·57	0·78	0·99	1387
08 manufacture of furniture and fixture . . . . .	0·64	0·51	1·60	1·06	1·00	0·53	0·96	1300
09 printing, publishing and allied industries . . . . .	0·87	0·98	0·22	0·31	0·35	0·29	0·63	768
10 manufacture of leather and leather & fur prod. except footwear and wearing apparel . . . . .	0·26	0·32	0·49	0·26	0·51	0·35	0·33	347
11 manufacture of chemical and chemical prod. . . . .	1·36	0·62	0·37	0·63	0·24	..	0·96	1145
12 manufacture of non metallic mineral prod. except prod. of petroleum and coal . . . . .	0·89	1·20	1·05	2·34	1·30	1·65	1·09	1405
13 basic metal industries . . . . .	1·78	1·06	0·56	0·48	0·43	..	1·26	1648
14 manufacture of metal prod. except machineries and transport equipments . . . . .	1·52	2·31	1·32	1·68	1·87	1·55	1·51	1892
15 manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus applications and supplies	0·87	0·42	0·25	0·07	0·42	..	0·59	696
16 manufacture of transport equipments.	2·20	1·37	1·05	0·82	0·55	0·45	1·69	2057

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (4·2) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS OR BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL-INDIA

base : each employment status

industry group	employment status						total	number of sample persons
	employee	employer	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helpers others	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>persons</i>								
17 misc. manufacturing industry . . . . .	0·92	2·13	2·73	2·05	2·05	0·68	1·60	2050
18 others manufacturing industries . . . . .	1·68	0·98	0·51	0·45	0·41	0·87	1·19	1398
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential buildings . . . . .	3·58	2·26	3·19	0·48	1·70	0·54	3·11	4085
20 other construction activities . . . . .	1·01	1·35	0·38	0·22	1·72	1·19	0·77	1238
21 electricity, gaswater and sanitary services . . . . .	0·96	0·20	0·17	0·19	..	0·31	0·63	838
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals . . . . .	0·75	2·12	1·32	0·95	1·85	1·33	1·00	1284
23 wholesale trade in other products . . . . .	1·11	5·49	1·44	1·08	1·11	0·16	1·34	1679
24 retail trade in food . . . . .	2·44	11·54	15·01	10·37	10·43	5·07	7·19	9790
25 retail trade in other goods . . . . .	2·76	14·26	11·80	8·32	8·57	3·25	6·30	8308
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institution . . . . .	1·69	0·47	0·47	0·16	..	0·41	1·13	1346
27 railway transport . . . . .	4·11	..	..	..	..	..	2·41	3029
28 other transport and storage . . . . .	4·27	2·50	6·60	1·39	2·29	3·72	4·62	6389
29 communication . . . . .	1·13	0·01	0·02	0·03	..	..	0·65	799
30 government services . . . . .	18·26	..	..	..	..	..	10·52	15678
31 educational services . . . . .	5·28	0·19	0·39	0·03	0·41	1·44	3·14	4271
32 medical & health services . . . . .	1·96	1·40	1·06	0·23	0·23	0·33	1·50	2028
33 other community services . . . . .	0·76	0·07	0·68	0·14	0·73	0·38	0·66	887
34 personal services . . . . .	8·80	7·79	6·68	8·44	6·91	6·38	8·06	10722
35 others services . . . . .	1·61	1·79	2·06	0·52	0·61	1·10	1·64	2144
36 activities not adequately described . . . . .	1·22	0·65	0·87	0·63	3·01	47·67	1·25	1877
37 total . . . . .	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	133035
number of sample persons . . . . .	74572	3756	41245	11485	1339	638	133035	..

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for at least one hour or at least one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL-INDIA occupation group	base : each occupation group						total	number of sample persons		
	employment status									
	em- ployee	em- ployer	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others	rest				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(8)	(8)	(9)		
1 physicians, surgeons, dentists . . .	26.26	8.11	63.30	2.12	0.21	..	100.00	525		
2 nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians . . .	88.99	0.60	8.61	1.29	0.16	0.35	100.00	614		
3 teachers . . . . .	95.61	0.29	3.99	..	0.05	0.06	100.00	2749		
4 other professional, technical and related workers . . . . .	60.62	1.87	35.07	1.83	0.23	0.38	100.00	2851		
5 administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors . . .	41.86	18.65	30.12	8.22	0.71	0.44	100.00	4286		
6 book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks . . . . .	98.61	0.28	0.54	0.28	0.08	0.21	100.00	7584		
7 stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers . . . . .	98.50	0.12	0.95	0.21	0.11	0.11	100.00	4961		
8 working proprietors wholesale retail trader . . . . .	1.62	11.17	71.01	14.47	1.50	0.23	100.00	12007		
9 salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers . . . . .	50.60	1.44	39.82	6.93	0.87	0.34	100.00	6583		
10 farmers & farm managers, farm workers other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers . . . . .	38.20	6.27	42.03	11.81	1.44	0.25	100.00	11834		
11 miners, quarryman and related workers . . . . .	82.85	1.85	10.43	4.62	0.25	..	100.00	527		
12 driver, road transport . . . . .	46.38	0.95	49.52	2.60	0.30	0.25	100.00	3917		
13 postal, telephone, telegraph and related tele communication operators	99.33	0.18	0.49	..	..	..	100.00	684		
14 other transport and communication occupation . . . . .	90.63	0.68	7.50	0.81	0.24	0.14	100.00	2527		
15 spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers . . . . .	70.21	1.47	19.82	7.98	0.31	0.21	100.00	5655		
16 tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers . . . . .	29.17	3.54	57.62	8.34	0.97	0.36	100.00	2896		

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL-INDIA

base : each occupation group

male

occupation group	employment status						total	number of sample persons
	em- ployee	em- ployer	own account worker	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper other	rest		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
17 leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers . . .	32.07	2.56	56.41	7.33	1.29	0.34	100.00	1190
18 furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc. . . . .	72.42	1.60	20.36	4.72	0.70	0.20	100.00	8846
19 carpenter, joiners etc. . . . .	42.16	1.75	48.75	6.47	0.69	0.18	100.00	2228
20 millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers . . . .	38.95	3.50	43.85	11.02	2.44	0.24	100.00	2027
21 other crafts & production process operators . . . . .	56.94	1.09	36.17	4.86	0.81	0.13	100.00	6430
22 labourers not classified elsewhere .	84.35	0.25	13.73	0.70	0.64	0.33	100.00	6723
23 house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers . . . . .	95.23	0.39	3.17	0.83	0.19	0.19	100.00	3747
24 barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers . . . . .	11.08	4.53	73.24	10.05	1.10	..	100.00	860
25 launders, dry cleaners and related workers . . . . .	15.55	3.87	56.31	22.88	1.21	0.18	100.00	1016
26 other service workers . . . . .	94.94	0.25	3.75	0.68	0.09	0.29	100.00	5983
27 workers not classifiable by occupation	58.76	2.88	31.56	2.87	2.89	1.04	100.00	469
28 armed forces . . . . .	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	65
29 not recorded . . . . .	42.50	3.08	15.98	3.96	0.85	33.63	100.00	512
30 total . . . . .	59.17	3.49	30.26	5.96	0.74	0.38	100.00	109796
number of sample persons . . . . .	63923	3462	34820	6317	830	444	109796	..
31 carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood) . . . . .	37.14	1.97	52.59	7.46	0.59	0.25	100.00	1603
32 bricklayers, plasterers, masons . . .	39.54	1.41	56.31	1.53	1.12	0.09	100.00	1523
33 bricklayers, plasterers and construction worker n.e.c. . . . .	85.22	0.77	12.35	1.43	0.23	..	100.00	856

those who worked for atleast one hour or at least one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE OF DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

ALL-INDIA	base : each occupation group							female	
	occupation group	employment status						total	number of sample persons
		em- ployee	em- ployer	own account worker	unpaid helpers (1)	unpaid helpers others	rest		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1	physicians, surgeons, dentists . . .	57.47	8.71	29.85	3.97	..	..	100.00	59
2	nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians . . .	90.13	1.07	7.80	1.00	..	..	100.00	407
3	teachers . . . . .	97.03	..	2.24	0.31	..	0.42	100.00	1312
4	other professional, technical and related workers . . . . .	56.17	1.92	27.77	7.10	2.67	4.37	100.00	123
5	administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors . . .	11.51	8.42	33.66	41.90	4.04	0.47	100.00	274
6	book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks . . . . .	96.75	0.05	1.55	1.56	..	0.09	100.00	358
7	stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers . . . . .	98.61	..	0.98	..	..	0.41	100.00	246
8	working proprietors wholesale retail trader . . . . .	1.16	3.24	62.08	30.55	2.52	0.45	100.00	1355
9	salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers . . . . .	4.80	0.31	70.08	20.42	3.85	0.54	100.00	500
10	farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers . . . . .	40.43	2.42	25.84	27.69	3.30	0.32	100.00	6732
11	miners, quarryman and related workers . . . . .	81.20	..	4.41	12.86	..	1.53	100.00	149
12	driver, road transport . . . . .	13.78	..	64.81	21.41	..	..	100.00	16
13	postal, telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	47
14	other transport and communication occupation . . . . .	36.52	..	42.86	4.08	16.54	..	100.00	51
15	spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers . . . . .	21.66	0.24	32.44	43.71	1.71	0.24	100.00	2980
16	tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers . . . . .	13.32	1.42	59.17	24.21	1.88	..	100.00	343

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour on atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.1) (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE OF DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS.

ALL-INDIA

base : each occupation group

female

occupation group	employment status						total	number of sample persons
	em- ployee (2)	em- ployer (3)	own account worker (4)	unpaid helper (1) (5)	unpaid helpers others (6)	rest (7)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
17 leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers . . . . .	6·10	..	20·81	60·98	12·11	..	100·00	80
18 furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc. . . . .	24·21	3·43	17·36	50·46	4·54	..	100·00	135
19 carpenter, joiners etc. . . . .	15·20	..	47·80	34·26	2·74	..	100·00	40
20 millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers . . . . .	20·18	0·52	41·21	35·18	2·91	..	100·00	463
21 other crafts & production process operators . . . . .	34·73	0·56	39·46	23·41	1·76	0·08	100·00	2278
22 labourers not classified elsewhere . . . . .	88·20	..	8·15	2·10	0·71	0·84	100·00	1032
23 house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers . . . . .	93·32	0·11	4·69	0·99	0·32	0·57	100·00	2365
24 barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers . . . . .	6·21	..	75·31	18·48	..	..	100·00	20
25 launders, dry cleaners and related workers . . . . .	2·40	2·13	25·93	64·81	4·32	0·41	100·00	651
26 other service workers . . . . .	87·83	0·01	8·67	3·14	0·11	0·24	100·00	947
27 workers not classifiable by occupation . . . . .	32·33	..	42·94	13·07	11·66	..	100·00	111
28 armed forces . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 not recorded . . . . .	16·63	0·55	10·02	3·90	1·62	67·28	100·00	165
30 total . . . . .	47·28	1·29	25·85	22·67	2·11	0·80	100·00	23239
number of sample persons . . . . .	10649	294	6424	5169	509	194	23239	..
31 carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood) . . . . .	8·95	..	36·50	54·55	..	..	100·00	10
32 bricklayers, plasterers, masons . . . . .	75·63	..	5·74	17·66	0·97	..	100·00	92
33 bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c. . . . .	92·74	..	2·54	4·58	0·14	..	100·00	283

<sup>1</sup>those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

occupation group	base : each occupation group							number of sample persons	
	employment status						total		
	em- ployee	em- ployer	own account worker	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others	rest			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1. physicians, surgeons, dentists . . . . .	29·59	8·17	59·74	2·31	0·19	..	100·00	584	
2. nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians . . . . .	89·45	0·79	8·28	1·17	0·10	0·21	100·00	1021	
3. teachers . . . . .	96·08	0·19	3·41	0·10	0·03	0·19	100·00	4061	
4. other professional, technical and related workers . . . . .	60·44	1·87	34·77	2·05	0·33	0·54	100·00	2974	
5. administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors . . . . .	39·75	17·93	30·37	10·57	0·94	0·44	100·00	4560	
6. book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks . . . . .	98·52	0·27	0·59	0·34	0·08	0·20	100·00	7942	
7. stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers . . . . .	98·51	0·11	0·95	0·20	0·11	0·12	100·00	5207	
8. working proprietors wholesale retail trader . . . . .	1·57	10·38	70·12	16·08	1·59	0·26	100·00	13362	
9. salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers . . . . .	47·35	1·36	41·96	7·89	1·09	0·35	100·00	7083	
10. farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers . . . . .	39·06	4·79	35·82	17·90	2·15	0·28	100·00	18566	
11. miners, quarryman and related workers . . . . .	82·50	1·47	9·18	6·33	0·20	0·32	100·00	676	
12. driver, road transport . . . . .	46·23	0·94	49·60	2·69	0·30	0·24	100·00	3933	
13. postal, telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	99·38	0·16	0·46	..	..	..	100·00	731	
14. other transport and communication occupation . . . . .	89·72	0·66	8·09	0·87	0·52	0·14	100·00	2578	
15. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers . . . . .	55·42	1·10	23·66	18·86	0·74	0·22	100·00	8635	
16. tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers . . . . .	27·36	3·30	57·80	10·15	1·07	0·32	100·00	3239	

<sup>1</sup>Those who worked for atleast one hour on atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.1) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

occupation group	base : each occupation group							person	
	employment status							total	number of sample persons
	em- ployee	em- ployer	own account workers	unpaid helper (1)	unpaid helper others	rest			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
17. leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers . . . . .	30·51	2·41	54·27	10·55	1·94	0·32	100·00	1270	
18. furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc. . . . .	71·74	1·63	20·32	5·36	0·75	0·20	100·00	8981	
19. carpenters, joiners etc. . . . .	41·64	1·72	48·72	7·01	0·73	0·18	100·00	2268	
20. millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers . . . . .	35·36	2·93	43·34	15·65	2·53	0·19	100·00	2490	
21. other crafts & production process operators . . . . .	51·05	0·95	37·04	9·77	1·07	0·12	100·00	8708	
22. labourers not classified elsewhere . . . . .	84·85	0·22	12·99	0·89	0·65	0·40	100·00	7755	
23. house keepers, cooks, maids and related workers . . . . .	94·38	0·27	3·84	0·90	0·25	0·36	100·00	5612	
24. barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers . . . . .	10·97	4·43	73·29	10·23	1·08	..	100·00	880	
25. launders, dry cleaners and related workers . . . . .	10·28	3·17	44·13	39·69	2·46	0·27	100·00	667	
26. other service workers . . . . .	93·93	0·22	4·45	1·03	0·09	0·28	100·00	6930	
27. workers not classifiable by occupation . . . . .	53·15	2·27	33·98	5·03	4·75	0·82	100·00	580	
28. armed forces . . . . .	100·00	..	..	..	..	..	100·00	65	
29. not recorded . . . . .	35·71	2·42	14·42	3·95	1·05	42·45	100·00	677	
30. total . . . . .	57·05	3·09	29·47	8·96	0·98	0·45	100·00	133035	
number of sample persons . . . . .	74572	3756	41244	11486	1339	638	133035		
31. carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood) . . . . .	36·94	1·95	52·48	7·79	0·59	0·25	100·00	1623	
32. bricklayers, plasterers, masons . . . . .	41·64	1·33	53·36	2·47	1·11	0·09	100·00	1615	
33. bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c. . . . .	87·14	0·58	9·84	2·23	0·21	..	100·00	1139	

<sup>1</sup>Those who worked for atleast one hour on atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

occupation group	employment status						total	number of sample persons	male
	emp- loyee	emp- loyer	own account worker	unpaid helper <sup>1</sup>	unpaid helpers others	rest			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1 physicians, surgeons, dentists . . .	0.20	1.07	0.96	0.16	0.13	..	0.46	525	
2 nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians . . .	0.80	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.49	0.53	614	
3 teachers . . . . .	3.77	0.20	0.31	..	0.13	0.43	2.34	2,749	
4 other professional technical and related workers . . . . .	2.58	1.35	2.92	0.77	0.79	2.53	2.52	2,851	
5 administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors . . .	2.77	20.93	3.89	5.39	3.78	4.54	3.91	4,286	
6 book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks . . . . .	11.27	0.55	0.12	0.32	0.73	3.71	6.76	7,584	
7 stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	7.36	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.69	1.23	4.43	4,961	
8 working proprietors wholesale retail trader . . . . .	0.29	34.11	24.96	25.80	21.57	6.61	10.64	12,007	
9 salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers . . . . .	5.36	2.59	8.25	7.29	7.45	5.60	6.27	6,583	
10 farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers . . . . .	6.88	19.20	14.81	21.10	20.85	7.01	10.66	11,834	
11 miners, quarryman and related workers . . . . .	0.60	0.23	0.15	0.33	0.14	..	0.43	527	
12 driver, road transport . . . . .	2.72	0.94	5.67	1.51	1.44	2.24	3.47	3,917	
13 postal, telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators . . . . .	1.06	0.03	0.01	..	..	..	0.63	684	
14 other transport and communication occupation . . . . .	3.54	0.45	0.57	0.31	0.75	0.86	2.31	2,527	
15 spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers . . . . .	7.08	2.51	3.91	7.99	2.54	3.37	5.97	5,655	
16 tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers . . . . .	1.16	2.39	4.47	3.29	3.10	2.24	2.35	2,896	

<sup>1</sup>Those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.2) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

occupation group	employment status							total	number of sample persons	male
	emp- loyee	emp- loyer	own account worker	unpaid helper <sup>1</sup>	unpaid helpers others	rest				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
17 leather cutter lasters and sewers and related workers . . .	0.62	0.84	2.13	1.41	2.01	1.03	1.14		1190	
18 furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc. . . .	10.38	3.90	5.71	6.71	8.04	4.48	8.48		8,846	
19 carpenter, joiners etc. . . .	1.35	0.95	3.05	2.05	1.77	0.92	1.89		2,228	
20 millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers . . .	1.16	1.77	2.55	3.26	5.84	1.10	1.76		2,027	
21 other crafts & production process operators . . . .	5.97	1.93	7.42	5.06	6.89	2.21	6.21		6,430	
22 labourers not classified elsewhere	8.70	0.44	2.77	0.72	5.29	5.38	6.10		6,723	
23 house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers . . . .	4.60	0.32	0.30	0.40	0.74	1.46	2.85		3,247	
24 barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers . . . .	0.14	0.95	1.78	1.24	1.10	..	0.73		860	
25 launders, dry cleaners and related workers . . . .	0.24	1.03	1.72	3.55	1.52	0.45	0.93		1,016	
26 other service workers . . . .	8.65	0.39	0.67	0.61	0.63	4.12	5.39		5,983	
27 workers not classifiable by occupation	0.37	0.31	0.39	0.18	1.48	1.03	0.38		469	
28 armed forces . . . .	0.08	..	..	..	..	..	0.05		65	
29 not recorded . . . .	0.30	0.38	0.22	0.28	0.48	36.96	0.41		512	
30 total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		10,9,796	
number of sample persons . . .	63,923	3,462	34,820	6,317	830	444	10,9,796			
31 carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood) . . . .	0.86	0.77	2.37	1.71	1.09	0.92	0.14		1,603	
32 bricklayers, plasterers, masons . .	0.95	0.58	0.27	0.36	2.18	0.35	0.14		1,523	
33 bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c. . . .	1.21	0.19	0.34	0.20	0.26	..	0.08		856	

<sup>1</sup>Those who worked for atleast one hour on atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.2) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

occupation group	base : each employment status						female	
	emp- loyee	emp- loyer	own account worker	employment status		rest	total	number of sample persons
				unpaid helpers <sup>1</sup>	unpaid helpers others			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1 physicians, surgeons, dentist	0.30	1.69	0.28	0.04	..	..	0.25	59
2 nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians	3.20	1.39	0.51	0.07	..	..	1.68	407
3 teachers	10.93	..	0.46	0.07	..	2.77	5.32	1312
4 other professional, technical and related workers	0.59	0.74	0.53	0.15	0.62	2.68	0.49	123
5 administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors	0.33	8.78	1.75	2.48	2.57	0.79	1.34	274
6 book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks	3.08	0.06	0.09	0.10	..	0.17	1.50	358
7 stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	2.29	13.65	0.04	..	..	0.55	1.10	246
8 working proprietors wholesale retail trader	0.13	0.52	14.04	7.32	6.48	3.04	5.43	1355
9 salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers	0.22	56.81	5.94	1.97	4.00	1.48	2.19	500
10 farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers	25.90	..	30.30	37.02	47.42	12.18	30.31	6732
11 miners, quarryman and related workers	0.88	..	0.09	0.29	..	0.97	0.51	149
12 driver, road transport	0.02	..	0.19	0.07	..	..	0.07	16
13 postal, telephone, telegraph and related tele communication operators	0.49	..	..	..	..	..	0.23	47
14 other transport and communication occupation	0.14	..	0.30	0.03	1.42	..	0.18	51
15 spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	5.47	2.27	14.98	23.03	9.65	3.49	11.95	2980
16 tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	0.39	1.53	3.18	1.48	1.24	..	1.39	343

<sup>1</sup> those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.2) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

occupation group	base : each employment status							total	number of sample persons
	emp- loyee	emp- loyer	own account worker	unpaid helpers <sup>1</sup>	unpaid helpers others	rest			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
17 leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers . . .	0.04	..	0.27	0.90	1.91	..	0.33	80	
18 furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinist, electricians etc.	0.28	1.47	0.37	1.23	1.19	..	0.55	135	
19 carpenter, joiners etc . . .	0.06	..	0.32	0.26	0.22	..	0.17	40	
20 millers, bakers etc and related food and beverage workers . . .	0.82	0.77	3.05	2.97	2.63	..	1.91	463	
21 other crafts & production process operators . . . .	7.51	4.45	15.61	10.55	8.51	0.96	10.23	2278	
22 labourers not classified elsewhere .	8.01	..	1.35	0.40	1.45	4.45	4.29	1032	
23 house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers . . . .	20.60	0.87	1.89	0.46	1.60	7.43	10.44	2365	
24 barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers . . . .	0.01	..	0.22	0.06	..	..	0.08	20	
25 launders, dry cleaners and related workers . . . .	0.14	4.68	2.84	8.09	5.80	1.46	2.83	651	
26 other service workers . . . .	7.62	0.03	1.37	0.57	0.21	1.21	4.10	947	
27 workers not classifiable by occupation	0.31	..	0.77	0.27	2.56	..	0.46	111	
28 armed forces . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
29 not recorded . . . .	0.24	0.29	0.26	0.12	0.52	56.37	0.67	165	
30 total . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	23239	
number of sample persons . . .	10649	294	6424	5169	509	194	23239		
31 carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood) . . . .	0.01	..	0.06	0.11	..	..	0.04	10	
32 bricklayers, plasterers, masons .	0.65	..	0.09	0.31	0.19	..	0.40	92	
33 bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c. . . .	2.58	..	0.13	0.27	0.09	..	1.32	283	

1. those who worked for atleast one hour or atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.2) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

occupation group	base : each employment status						total	number of sample persons
	em- ployee	em- ployer	own account worker	unpaid helper <sup>1</sup>	unpaid helper others	rest		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 physicians, surgeons, dentists . . .	0.22	1.11	0.85	0.11	0.08	..	0.42	584
2 nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians . . .	1.16	0.19	0.21	0.10	0.07	0.33	0.74	1021
3 teachers . . . . .	4.84	0.18	0.33	0.03	0.08	1.17	2.87	4061
4 other professional, technical and related workers . . . . .	2.28	1.30	2.54	0.49	0.73	2.58	2.15	2974
5 administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors . . .	2.40	20.02	3.56	4.07	3.32	3.35	3.45	4560
6 book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks . . . . .	10.04	0.51	0.12	0.22	0.45	2.58	5.82	7942
7 stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers	6.61	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.42	1.01	3.83	5207
8 working proprietors wholesale retail trader . . . . .	0.27	32.59	23.07	17.41	15.74	5.47	9.70	13362
9 salesman, shop assistant, other sales workers . . . . .	4.60	2.43	7.88	4.88	6.12	4.28	5.54	7083
10 farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers . . . . .	9.71	22.02	17.25	28.34	31.10	8.66	14.17	18566
11 miners, quarryman and related workers . . . . .	0.64	0.21	0.14	0.31	0.09	0.31	0.44	676
12 driver, road transport . . . .	2.32	0.87	4.81	0.86	0.88	1.53	2.93	6333
13 postal, telephone, telegraph and related tele-communication operators	0.97	0.03	0.01	..	..	..	0.56	731
14 other transport and communication occupation . . . . .	3.03	0.41	0.53	0.19	1.01	0.59	1.93	2578
15 spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers . . . . .	6.84	2.50	5.65	14.81	5.29	3.41	7.04	8635
16 tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers . . . . .	1.04	2.32	4.27	2.47	2.38	1.53	2.18	3239

<sup>1</sup>. Those who worked for at least one hour on atleast one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (5.2) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

occupation group	employment status							total	number of sample persons
	em- ployee	em- ployer	own account worker	unpaid helper <sup>1</sup>	unpaid helper others	rest			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
17 leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers . . .	0.53	0.78	1.84	1.17	1.97	0.70	1.00	1270	
18 furnace men, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc. . . . .	8.88	3.72	4.87	4.22	5.40	3.05	7.05	8981	
19 carpenter, joiners etc. . . . .	1.16	0.88	2.62	1.24	1.17	0.63	1.59	2268	
20 millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers . . .	1.11	1.69	2.63	3.13	4.60	0.75	1.79	2490	
21 other crafts & production process operators . . . . .	6.20	2.12	8.71	7.55	7.51	1.81	6.92	8708	
22 labourers not classified elsewhere . . . . .	8.59	0.41	2.55	0.57	3.81	5.08	5.78	7755	
23 house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers . . . . .	6.97	0.36	0.55	0.42	1.07	3.36	4.21	5612	
24 barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers . . . . .	0.12	0.88	1.53	0.70	0.68	..	0.62	880	
25 launders, dry cleaners and related workers . . . . .	0.23	1.30	1.90	5.61	3.17	0.77	1.27	1667	
26 other service workers . . . . .	8.51	0.37	0.78	0.59	0.47	3.20	5.16	6930	
27 workers not classifiable by occupation . . . . .	0.37	0.29	0.45	0.22	1.90	0.71	0.39	580	
28 armed forces . . . . .	0.07	..	..	..	..	..	0.04	65	
29 not recorded . . . . .	0.29	0.37	0.23	0.20	0.49	43.14	0.41	677	
30 total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	133035	
number of sample persons . . . . .	74572	3756	41244	11486	1339	638	133035	x	
31 carpenters, joiners, pattern makers (wood) . . . . .	0.73	0.71	2.00	0.98	0.67	0.63	1.13	1623	
32 bricklayers, plasterers, masons . . . . .	0.91	0.05	2.25	0.34	1.41	0.24	1.24	1615	
33 bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers n.e.c. . . . .	1.41	0.02	0.31	0.23	0.20	..	0.93	1139	

<sup>1</sup>. Those who worked for at least one hour on at least one day during last 7 days.

TABLE (6.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, SEX AND WHETHER REGISTERED AT EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE FOR BETTER EMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA

base : each educational standard

educational standard	whether registered at employment exchange for better employment			sample persons	
	registered	not registered	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>male</i>					
1 graduates . . . . .	0.92	97.77	1.31	100.00	731
2 other than graduates having technical education . . . . .	1.07	97.48	1.45	100.00	4,696
3 secondary . . . . .	2.09	96.63	1.28	100.00	2,478
4 literate but below secondary . . .	1.39	97.44	1.17	100.00	1,4126
5 illiterate . . . . .	0.50	98.16	1.34	100.00	55,245
6 not recorded . . . . .	0.13	98.44	1.43	100.00	32,520
7 total . . . . .	0.57	98.07	1.36	100.00	1,09,796
sample persons . . . . .	666	1,07,488	1,642	1,09,796	x
<i>female</i>					
1 graduates . . . . .	..	97.08	2.92	100.00	57
2 other than graduates having technical education . . . . .	1.16	95.68	3.16	100.00	521
3 secondary . . . . .	1.71	95.49	2.80	100.00	532
4 literate but below secondary . . .	1.80	96.47	1.73	100.00	959
5 illiterate . . . . .	0.30	97.72	1.98	100.00	3,690
6 not recorded . . . . .	0.06	98.34	1.60	100.00	17,480
7 total . . . . .	0.23	98.04	1.73	100.00	23,239
sample persons . . . . .	56	22,755	428	23,239	x
<i>persons</i>					
1 graduates . . . . .	0.85	97.72	1.43	100.00	788
2 other than graduates having technical education . . . . .	1.07	97.30	1.63	100.00	5,217
3 secondary . . . . .	2.02	96.41	1.57	100.00	3,010
4 literate but below secondary . . .	1.42	97.37	1.21	100.00	15,085
5 illiterate . . . . .	0.49	98.13	1.38	100.00	58,935
6 not recorded . . . . .	0.11	98.41	1.48	100.00	50,000
7 total . . . . .	0.51	98.08	1.41	100.00	1,33,035
sample persons . . . . .	722	1,30,243	2,070	1,33,035	x

TABLE (6.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, SEX AND WHETHER REGISTERED AT EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE FOR BETTER EMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA

base: registered/non-registered/NR/total

educational standard	whether registered at exchange for better			employment employment		sample persons
	registered	not registered	not recorded	total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
<i>male</i>						
1 graduates	0.93	0.58	0.57	0.58	731	
2 other than graduates having technical education	7.83	4.18	4.55	4.21	4,696	
3 secondary	8.73	2.35	2.29	2.39	2,478	
4 literate but below secondary	30.42	12.40	10.90	12.48	14,126	
5 illiterate	45.57	52.01	51.80	51.97	55,245	
6 not recorded	6.52	28.48	29.89	28.37	32,520	
7 total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,09,796	
sample persons	666	1,07,488	16.42	1,09,796	x	
<i>female</i>						
1 graduates	..	0.22	0.37	0.22	57	
2 other than graduates having technical education	10.66	2.06	3.85	2.11	521	
3 secondary	18.58	2.43	4.04	2.49	532	
4 literate but below secondary	29.65	3.72	3.78	3.78	959	
5 illiterate	21.03	16.18	18.63	16.23	3,690	
6 not recorded	20.08	75.39	69.33	75.17	17,480	
7 total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	23,239	
sample persons	56	22,755	428	23,239	x	
<i>persons</i>						
1 graduates	0.86	0.52	0.53	0.52	788	
2 other than graduates having technical education	8.05	3.80	4.40	3.83	5,217	
3 secondary	9.53	2.37	2.68	2.41	3,010	
4 literate but below secondary	30.36	10.84	9.33	10.92	15,085	
5 illiterate	43.59	45.57	44.49	45.55	58,935	
6 not recorded	7.61	36.90	38.57	36.77	50,000	
7 total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,33,035	
sample persons	722	1,30,243	2,070	1,33,035	x	

TABLE(7.1) : AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES BY PRINCIPAL INDUSTRY AND SEX

ALL-INDIA

industry groups	average weekly earning (₹.00)			number of sample persons		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 agriculture, livestock, forestry, hunting & fishing . . . . .	13.54	7.06	10.95	4,159	2,598	6,757
2 mining and quarrying . . . . .	35.43	16.44	31.63	901	266	1,167
3 food manufacturing . . . . .	24.55	12.19	23.00	1,370	195	1,565
4 beverage and tobacco industries . . . . .	23.36	10.99	20.78	587	167	754
5 manufacture of textiles . . . . .	36.92	14.37	34.66	5,374	607	5,981
6 manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel & made-up textile goods . . . . .	28.59	13.25	28.03	875	28	903
7 manufacture of wood & cork except manufacture of furniture . . . . .	23.99	11.85	23.50	484	20	504
8 manufacture of furniture & fixture . . . . .	26.55	8.39	26.47	457	2	459
9 printing, publishing & allied industries . . . . .	33.89	29.26	33.74	590	23	613
10 manufacture of leather and leather & fur products except foot wear and other wearing apparel . . . . .	22.80	10.21	22.27	144	7	151
11 manufacture of chemical & chemical products . . . . .	58.83	45.76	57.62	842	83	925
12 manufacture of non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal . . . . .	29.79	14.63	27.45	533	94	627
13 basic metal industries . . . . .	55.48	55.83	55.49	1,300	36	1,336
14 manufacture of metal products except machineries and transport equipment . . . . .	40.56	32.27	40.41	989	20	1,009
15 manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus application and supplies . . . . .	54.66	45.18	53.98	535	40	575
16 manufacture of transport equipments . . . . .	39.67	34.75	39.63	1,481	12	1,493
17 miscellaneous manufacturing industry . . . . .	34.77	21.23	33.52	537	53	590
18 other manufacturing industries . . . . .	50.63	36.24	50.10	1,057	43	1,100
19 construction and maintenance of residential and non-residential building . . . . .	24.09	9.93	21.13	2,098	520	2,618
20 other construction activities . . . . .	29.54	9.56	26.99	792	114	906
21 electricity, gas water and sanitary services . . . . .	41.40	14.77	38.32	676	69	745
22 wholesale trade in food and live animals . . . . .	30.37	12.22	29.34	506	29	535
23 wholesale trade in other products . . . . .	42.17	20.14	41.07	732	39	771
24 retail trade in food . . . . .	21.99	14.76	21.81	1,735	48	1,783
25 retail trade in other goods . . . . .	30.23	17.44	30.08	1,966	26	1,992
26 banks, insurance, real estate and other financial institutions . . . . .	77.98	72.23	77.77	1,091	43	1,134
27 railway transport . . . . .	46.81	31.56	46.44	2,849	76	2,925
28 other transport and storage . . . . .	35.18	28.10	35.08	3,335	48	3,385
29 communication . . . . .	51.00	51.09	51.01	726	61	787
30 government services . . . . .	49.40	36.36	48.45	14,447	1,078	15,525
31 educational services . . . . .	55.56	41.89	51.59	2,928	1,159	4,087
32 medical and health services . . . . .	42.87	39.27	41.72	1,060	459	1,519
33 other community services . . . . .	40.11	27.50	38.84	493	51	544
34 personal services . . . . .	19.00	10.20	15.81	4,265	2,312	6,577
35 other services . . . . .	43.61	43.17	43.60	1,153	43	1,196
36 activities not adequately described . . . . .	32.73	51.52	36.13	856	180	1,036
37 total . . . . .	38.40	19.36	35.61	63,923	10,649	74,572

TABLE (7.2) : AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNING OF EMPLOYEES BY PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION AND SEX  
ALL-INDIA

occupation groups	average weekly earnings (o.oo)			number of sample	persons	
	male	female	persons			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 physicians, surgeons, dentists . . .	122.01	106.63	118.67	154	35	189
2 nurses, pharmacists and other medical & health technicians . . .	38.90	41.36	39.91	548	366	914
3 teachers . . .	60.16	43.41	54.56	2,628	1,271	3,899
4 other professional, technical & related workers . . .	91.32	51.66	89.83	1,741	63	1,804
5 administrative & executive officials government, other directors, managers & working proprietors . . .	107.76	107.31	107.75	1,898	34	1,932
6 book keeper, cashier, general asst. and clerk . . .	57.50	55.84	57.43	7,487	343	7,830
7 stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical & related workers . . .	40.55	48.17	43.14	4,890	243	5,133
8 working proprietors, wholesale retail trader . . .	40.86	21.24	39.66	225	16	241
9 salesman, shop asst. other sales workers .	27.75	17.20	27.70	3,334	31	3,365
10 farmers & farm managers, farm workers other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers . . .	13.45	5.18	10.20	4,243	2,574	6,817
11 miners, quarryman and related workers .	29.80	44.13	32.75	455	128	583
12 driver, road transport . . .	32.95	34.35	32.95	1,889	2	1,891
13 postal, telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators . . .	40.33	56.92	41.50	678	47	725
14 other transport and communication occupation . . .	48.78	51.50	48.80	2,294	17	2,311
15 spinners, weaver, knitters, dyers and related workers . . .	34.47	13.56	32.00	3,850	524	4,374
16 tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers . . .	25.84	15.28	25.22	862	40	902
17 leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers . . .	24.54	9.98	24.37	352	4	356
18 furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc. .	39.47	31.50	39.44	6,197	31	6,228
19 carpenter, joiners, etc. . .	27.73	64.65	27.55	881	6	887
20 millers, bakers etc. and related food and beverage workers . . .	20.43	8.64	19.15	713	93	806
21 other crafts & production process operators .	25.71	11.84	23.31	3,543	774	4,317
22 labourers not classified elsewhere . . .	22.62	11.71	21.12	5,510	908	6,418
23 housekeeper, cooks, maid and related workers . . .	17.75	10.49	14.57	3,077	2,181	5,258
24 barbers, hairdressers, beauticians and related workers . . .	22.10	100.00	23.14	89	1	90
25 launders, dry cleaners and related workers . . .	24.45	12.85	23.54	151	18	169
26 other service workers . . .	29.60	18.86	28.19	5,685	834	6,519
27 workers not classifiable by occupation . . .	45.60	9.23	40.73	270	38	308
28 armed forces . . .	53.98	..	58.98	64	..	64
29 not recorded . . .	51.25	136.30	59.82	215	27	242
30 total . . . . .	38.40	19.36	35.61	63,923	10,649	74,572
31 carpenters, joiners, pattern makers(wood)	30.57	4.93	30.53	572	1	573
32 bricklayers, plasterers, masons . . .	34.26	9.88	31.75	595	67	662
33 bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers . . .	16.31	9.29	14.39	722	258	980
34 total of (31-33) . . . . .	26.07	9.39	23.43	1,889	326	2,215

TABLE (8.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE AND SEX

ALL- INDIA		Base : each educational standard									male								
educational standard	(1)	age group (in years)									total	no of male sample persons							
		14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	not recorded	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1 graduate	.	.	..	..	71.59	18.07	10.34	..	..	..	100.00	16							
2 other than graduate having technical education	.	..	3.05	61.57	25.84	7.43	1.27	0.84	..	100.00	112								
3 secondary	.	.	..	18.00	62.51	14.47	0.66	1.97	2.39	..	100.00	148							
4 literate but below secondary	.	..	26.40	53.87	12.63	5.05	1.35	0.68	0.02	100.00	558								
5 illiterate	.	.	0.72	31.29	33.94	12.28	10.45	7.30	3.79	0.23	100.00	1,029							
6 not recorded	.	1.13	25.21	19.61	8.86	18.23	16.61	10.35	..	100.00	169								
7 total	.	.	0.46	26.78	41.94	13.02	8.76	5.70	3.21	0.13	100.00	2,032							
8 number of sample persons	.	.	11	534	848	282	180	112	62	3	2,032	x							
female																			
1 graduate	.	.	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	1							
2 other than graduate having technical education	.	..	6.83	64.93	16.66	11.58	..	..	..	..	100.00	55							
3 secondary	.	.	..	30.61	50.09	9.04	10.26	..	..	..	100.00	70							
4 literate but below secondary	.	..	62.28	34.26	1.23	2.23	..	..	..	..	100.00	159							
5 illiterate	.	.	..	44.28	28.29	7.45	15.54	2.78	1.66	..	100.00	142							
6 not recorded	.	..	9.74	14.08	16.47	33.69	14.88	8.78	2.36	100.00	121								
7 total	.	.	..	35.42	33.32	9.00	15.04	4.19	2.48	0.55	100.00	548							
8 number of sample persons	.	.	..	191	184	53	81	23	13	3	548	x							

TABLE (8.1) (contd.) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE AND SEX

base : each educational standard

ALL-INDIA

persons

educational standard	age group (in years)								total not recorded	no. of sample persons
	14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—39	40—49	50—59			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1 graduate . . . ..			73.53	16.83	9.64	..	..	..	100.00	17
2 other than graduate having technical education . .		4.31	62.69	22.77	8.82	0.85	0.56	..	100.00	167
3 secondary . . . ..	22.03	58.54	12.74	3.72	1.34	1.63	..	100.00	218	
4 literate but below secondary . .	33.86	49.79	10.26	4.46	1.07	0.54	0.02	100.00	717	
5 illiterate . . 0.64	32.32	33.25	11.71	11.06	6.76	3.55	0.21	100.00	1,171	
6 not recorded . . 0.65	18.63	17.25	12.10	24.81	15.87	9.68	1.01	100.00	290	
7 total . . 0.37	28.57	40.15	12.18	10.07	5.39	3.05	0.22	100.00	2,580	
8 number of sample persons . .	11	725	1,032	335	261	135	75	6	2,580	x

TABLE (8.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE AND SEX

ALL-INDIA		base : each age group									
Educational standard		age group (in years)								total	no. of sample persons
		14— 19	20— 24	25— 29	30— 39	40— 49	50— 59	not re- corded			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1 graduate . . .	..	..	1.26	1.02	0.86	..	..	..	0.74	16	
2 other than graduate having technical education .	..	0.61	7.81	10.56	4.51	1.19	1.40	..	5.32	112	
3 secondary . . .	..	4.90	10.86	8.10	0.54	2.52	5.44	..	7.29	148	
4 literate but below secondary . . .	..	26.50	34.50	26.07	15.49	6.38	5.74	4.32	26.87	558	
5 illiterate . . .	80.08	60.26	41.73	48.66	61.51	66.00	60.91	95.68	51.57	1029	
6 not recorded . . .	19.92	7.73	3.84	5.59	17.09	23.91	26.51	..	8.21	169	
7 total . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2032	
8 number of sample persons . . .	11	534	848	282	180	112	62	3	2032	x	
<i>female</i>											
1 graduate . . .	..	..	0.62	..	..	..	..	..	0.21	1	
2 other than graduate having technical education .	..	1.96	19.83	18.83	7.82	..	..	..	10.17	55	
3 secondary . . .	..	11.24	19.56	13.08	8.87	..	..	..	13.01	70	
4 literate but below secondary . . .	..	47.26	27.65	3.67	3.98	..	..	..	26.88	159	
5 illiterate . . .	..	33.16	22.53	21.95	27.38	17.60	17.74	..	26.52	142	
6 not recorded . . .	..	6.38	9.81	42.47	51.95	82.40	82.26	100.00	23.21	121	
7 total . . .	..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	548	
8 number of sample persons . . .	..	191	184	53	81	23	13	3	548	x	

TABLE (8.2) (contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, AGE AND SEX

base : each age group

ALL-INDIA

*persons*

educational standard	age group (in years)								total	no. of sample persons
	14 14	15— 19	20— 24	25— 29	30— 39	40— 49	50— 59	not re- corded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1 graduate . . . ..			1.15	0.86	0.60	..	..	..	0.63	17
2 other than graduate having technical education . .		0.96	9.88	11.83	5.54	1.00	1.16	..	6.33	167
3 secondary . . . ..	6.54	12.36	8.86	3.13	2.11	4.52	..	8.48	218	
4 literate but below secondary . . . ..	31.84	33.32	22.63	11.91	5.35	4.77	2.02	26.87	717	
5 illiterate . . . 80.08	53.27	38.42	44.57	50.90	58.17	53.64	43.76	46.36	1171	
6 not recorded . . . 19.92	7.39	4.87	11.25	27.92	33.37	35.91	54.22	11.33	290	
7 total . . . 100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2580
8 number of sample persons . . .	1	725	1032	335	261	135	75	..	2580	x

TABLE (9.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, SEX AND DURATION  
OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA

base : each educational standard

educational standard	duration of unemployment in months										number of sample persons
	0—1	2—3	4—6	7—9	10—12	13—18	19—24	25 & above	not re- corded	total	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Male</i>											
1 graduate .	.	.	.	.	..	24.50	75.50	..	..	..	..
2 other than graduate having technical education	.	.	.	.	3.29	10.94	33.16	23.91	11.50	15.62	..
3 secondary	.	.	.	.	0.91	21.55	30.46	10.10	20.75	16.23	..
4 literate but below secondary	.	.	.	.	1.57	11.56	28.18	8.22	19.95	29.60	..
5 illiterate .	.	.	.	.	5.02	15.03	20.57	6.85	23.39	28.58	..
6 not recorded .	.	.	.	.	27.89	28.80	10.21	2.31	14.38	15.19	..
7 total .	.	.	.	.	5.59	15.59	23.75	8.04	20.54	25.76	..
8 number of sample persons .	.	.	68	170	247	86	215	275	..	..	0.73
<i>Female</i>											
1 graduate .	.	.	.	.	..	..	100.00	..	..	..	100.00
2 other than graduate having technical education	.	.	.	.	20.78	18.94	6.30	14.20	39.78	..	..
3 secondary	.	.	.	.	17.04	32.49	6.30	8.64	35.53	..	100.00
4 literate but below secondary	.	.	.	.	13.16	16.68	6.88	27.18	35.58	..	100.00
5 illiterate .	.	.	.	.	5.48	8.99	23.23	11.30	19.22	28.84	..
6 not recorded .	.	.	.	.	20.35	44.64	10.18	..	5.80	13.18	..
7 total .	.	.	6.15	20.89	19.25	6.22	16.16	28.99	..	2.24	100.00
8 number of sample persons .	.	.	20	59	55	17	48	81	..	..	7

Note:—The estimates of this table have been built from sub-sample 2 & 4 only.

TABLE (9.1) (Contd) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, SEX AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA

base : each educational standard

	educational standard	duration of unemployment in months						number of sample persons								
		0—1	2—3	4—6	7—9	10—12	13—18									
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)			
<i>Persons</i>																
1	graduates	•	•	•	•	•	21.80	67.19	•	11.01	•	•	..	100.00	8	
2	other than graduate having technical education	•	•	•	•	•	2.14	14.38	28.21	17.78	12.44	24.02	•	1.03	100.00	98
3	secondary	•	•	•	•	•	0.61	20.07	31.13	8.85	16.76	22.58	•	..	100.00	122
4	literate but below secondary	•	•	•	•	•	1.27	11.86	26.02	7.96	21.32	30.73	•	0.84	100.00	387
5	illiterate	•	•	•	•	•	5.07	14.30	20.89	7.39	22.89	28.62	•	0.84	100.00	582
6	not recorded	•	•	•	•	•	24.76	35.38	10.20	1.35	10.81	14.36	•	3.14	100.00	161
7	total	•	•	•	•	•	5.71	16.70	22.81	7.66	19.64	26.43	•	..	1.05	100.00
8	number of sample persons	•	•	•	•	•	88	229	302	103	263	356	•	..	17	1358

Note :— The estimates of this table have been built from sub-samples 2 & 4 only.

National Sample Survey

TABLE (9.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, SEX AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT  
ALL-INDIA

base: each duration of unemployment

educational standard	duration of unemployment in months							not recorded	total <sup>a</sup>	number of sample persons	
	0—1	2—3	4—6	7—9	10—12	13—18	19—24				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<i>Male</i>											
1 graduates	..	1.29	2.62	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.82	7
2 other than graduate having technical education	3.51	4.21	8.34	17.75	3.35	3.62	..	..	12.91	5.97	64
3 secondary	1.24	10.50	9.73	9.52	7.66	4.78	..	..	..	7.59	82
4 literate but below secondary	7.87	20.79	33.27	28.65	27.24	32.23	..	..	35.31	28.04	308
5 illiterate	43.81	47.07	42.39	41.58	55.64	54.22	..	..	37.15	48.85	515
6 not recorded	43.57	16.14	3.75	2.50	6.11	5.15	..	..	14.63	8.73	95
7 total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	100.00	100.00	1071
8 number of sample persons	68	170	247	86	215	275	..	..	10	10	1071
<i>Female</i>											
1 graduates	..	..	..	..	2.37	..	..	..	..	0.38	1
2 other than graduate having technical education	11.98	11.85	12.24	10.52	16.53	..	..	..	..	12.05	34
3 secondary	11.48	23.78	14.31	7.49	17.27	..	..	..	..	14.09	40
4 literate but below secondary	15.59	21.44	27.41	41.36	30.36	..	..	..	..	5.73	79
5 illiterate	22.53	10.88	30.54	46.04	29.91	25.18	..	..	33.18	25.31	67
6 not recorded	77.47	50.07	12.39	..	8.35	10.66	..	..	61.09	23.43	66
7 total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	100.00	100.00	1071
8 number of sample persons	20	59	55	17	48	81	..	..	7	7	287

Note:—The estimates of this table have been built from sub-sample 2 & 4 only.

TABLE (9.2) (Contd) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, SEX  
AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA		duration of unemployment in months										number of sample persons					
		0—1		2—3		4—6		7—9		10—12		13—18		19—24	25 & above	not recorded	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)				
persons																	
1 graduates	.	.	.	.	.	..	0.95	2.15	..	0.41	..	..	..	..	0.73	8	
2 other than graduate having technical education	.	.	.	.	.	2.72	6.24	8.96	16.81	4.59	6.58	..	..	7.13	7.24	98	
3 secondary	.	.	.	.	.	0.96	10.75	12.21	10.34	7.63	7.65	..	..	..	..	8.95	122
4 literate but below secondary	.	.	.	.	.	6.10	19.43	31.18	28.44	29.69	31.80	..	..	22.06	27.35	387	
5 illiterate	.	.	.	.	.	39.01	37.61	40.22	42.33	51.18	47.56	..	..	35.37	43.92	582	
6 not recorded	.	.	.	.	.	51.21	25.02	5.28	2.08	6.50	6.41	..	..	35.41	11.81	161	
7 total	.	.	.	.	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	..	..	100.00	100.00		
8 number of sample persons	.	.	.	.	.	88	229	302	103	263	356	..	..	17	1358		

Note.—The estimates of this table have been built from sub-sample 2 & 4 only.

TABLE (10.1): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR WORK FOR THE FIRST TIME

base : each age group

ALL-INDIA

*Male*

age group (in years)	Whether looking for work for the first time			number of sample persons	
	yes	no	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 14	65.62	10.78	23.60	100.00	11
2. 15-19	84.44	14.42	1.16	100.00	534
3. 20-24	74.08	25.19	0.73	100.00	848
4. 25-29	49.48	49.93	0.59	100.00	282
5. 30-39	25.98	72.87	1.15	100.00	180
6. 40-49	19.64	79.64	0.72	100.00	112
7. 50-59	16.47	81.85	1.68	100.00	62
8. not recorded	3.02	67.04	29.94	100.00	3
9. total	64.40	34.67	0.93	100.00	2032
10. number of sample persons	1315	692	25	2032	X

TABLE (10.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR WORK FOR THE FIRST TIME

base : each age group

ALL-INDIA

Female

age group (in years)	whether looking for work for the first time				number of sample persons
	yes	no	not recorded	total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 14	..	..	..	..	..
2. 15-19	90.72	8.66	0.62	100.00	191
3. 20-24	77.12	21.54	1.34	100.00	184
4. 25-29	63.67	36.33	..	100.00	53
5. 30-39	41.18	57.11	1.71	100.00	81
6. 40-49	62.96	37.04	..	100.00	23
7. 50-59	29.27	60.32	10.41	100.00	13
8. not recorded	49.59	50.41	..	100.00	3
9. total	72.30	26.52	1.18	100.00	548
10. number of sample persons	391	149	8	548	x

TABLE (10.1) (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR WORK FOR THE FIRST TIME

base: each age group

## ALL-INDIA

## Persons

age group (in years)	whether looking for work for the first time			number of sample persons	
	yes	no	not recorded		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. 14	65.62	10.78	23.60	100.00	11
2. 15-19	86.07	12.92	1.01	100.00	725
3. 20-24	74.60	24.56	0.84	100.00	1032
4. 25-29	51.67	47.83	0.50	100.00	335
5. 30-39	30.70	67.97	1.33	100.00	261
6. 40-49	22.47	76.93	0.60	100.00	135
7. 50-59	18.62	78.22	3.16	100.00	75
8. not recorded	28.29	58.00	13.71	100.00	6
9. total	66.04	32.97	0.99	100.00	2580
10. number of sample persons	1706	841	33	2580	..

TABLE (10.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR WORK FOR THE FIRST TIME

base : looking for work : yes/no/not recorded/total

age group (in years)	whether looking for work for the first time				number of sample persons	Male			
	yes	no	not recorded	total					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)			
1. 14	.	.	.	.	0.48	0.14	10.42	0.46	11
2. 15—19	.	.	.	.	35.16	11.12	29.39	26.78	534
3. 20—24	.	.	.	.	48.24	30.48	34.15	41.94	848
4. 25—29	.	.	.	.	10.02	18.77	7.37	13.02	282
5. 30—39	.	.	.	.	3.53	18.44	9.64	8.76	180
6. 40—49	.	.	.	.	1.74	13.12	3.90	5.70	112
7. 50—59	.	.	.	.	0.82	7.58	5.13	3.21	62
8. not recorded	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.35	..	0.13	3
9. total	.	.	.	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2032
10. number of sample persons	.	.	.	.	1315	692	25	2032	..

TABLE (10.2) (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR WORK FOR THE FIRST TIME

base : looking for work : yes/no/not recorded/total

ALL-INDIA

Female

age group (in years)	(1)	whether looking for work for the first time			(5)	(6)
		yes (2)	no (3)	not recorded (4)		
1. 14	.	.	.	.	..	..
2. 15—19	.	.	.	.	44.45	11.57
3. 20—24	.	.	.	.	35.53	27.05
4. 25—29	.	.	.	.	7.92	12.33
5. 30—39	.	.	.	.	8.57	32.43
6. 40—49	.	.	.	.	2.15	9.95
7. 50—59	.	.	.	.	1.00	5.63
8. not recorded	.	.	.	.	0.38	1.04
9. total	.	.	.	.	100.00	100.00
10. number of sample persons	.	.	.	.	391	149
					8	548
					..	..

TABLE (10.2) (Contd.): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR WORK FOR THE FIRST TIME

base : looking for work : yes/no/not recorded/total

ALL-INDIA

*Persons*

age group (in years)	(1)	whether looking for work for the first time			number of sample persons	
		(2)	(3)	(4)		
		(5)	(6)			
1. 14	.	0.37	0.12	7.71	0.36	11
2. 15—19	.	37.28	11.20	26.94	28.56	725
3. 20—24	.	45.34	29.90	35.00	40.15	1032
4. 25—29	.	9.54	17.69	5.69	12.18	335
5. 30—39	.	4.69	20.78	12.40	10.07	261
6. 40—49	.	1.83	12.59	3.01	5.39	135
7. 50—59	.	0.86	7.25	8.92	3.05	75
8. not recorded.	.	0.09	0.47	0.33	0.24	6
9. total	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2580
10. number of sample persons	.	1706	841	33	2580	..

TABLE (11.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD, SEX AND WHETHER REGISTERED AT EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE FOR EMPLOYMENT

ALL-INDIA

base : each educational standard

educational standard	registered	not registered	rest	total	sample persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>male</i>					
1 graduate . . . . .	63.95	36.05	..	100.00	16
2 other than graduate having technical education . . . . .	70.91	27.21	1.88	100.00	112
3 secondary . . . . .	82.36	17.64	..	100.00	148
4 literate but below secondary . . . . .	70.29	28.55	1.16	100.00	558
5 illiterate . . . . .	41.01	57.25	1.74	100.00	1029
6 not recorded . . . . .	9.19	89.49	1.32	100.00	169
7 total . . . . .	51.03	47.55	1.42	100.00	2032
8 sample persons . . . . .	1043	957	32	2032	..
<i>female</i>					
1 graduate . . . . .	..	100.00	..	100.00	1
2 other than graduate having technical education . . . . .	54.87	44.54	0.59	100.00	55
3 secondary . . . . .	83.27	16.73	..	100.00	70
4 literate but below secondary . . . . .	68.94	30.24	0.82	100.00	159
5 illiterate . . . . .	34.02	63.51	2.47	100.00	142
6 not recorded . . . . .	8.04	90.85	1.11	100.00	121
7 total . . . . .	45.84	52.97	1.19	100.00	548
8 sample persons . . . . .	260	278	10	548	..
<i>persons</i>					
1 graduate . . . . .	59.57	40.43	..	100.00	17
2 other than graduate having technical education . . . . .	65.55	33.00	1.45	100.00	167
3 secondary . . . . .	82.65	17.35	..	100.00	218
4 literate but below secondary . . . . .	70.00	28.91	1.09	100.00	717
5 illiterate . . . . .	40.18	57.99	1.83	100.00	1171
6 not recorded . . . . .	8.70	90.07	1.23	100.00	290
7 total . . . . .	49.96	48.67	1.37	100.00	2580
8 sample persons . . . . .	1303	1235	42	2580	..

TABLE (11.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTIONS BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARD OF (A) UNEMPLOYED REGISTERED AT EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE (B) UNEMPLOYED NOT REGISTERED AT EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE (C) ALL UNEMPLOYED

ALL-INDIA

	educational standard	registered	not registered	rest	total	sample persons
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>male</i>						
1 graduate	.	0.92	0.56	..	0.74	16
2 other than graduate having technical education	.	7.39	3.04	7.07	5.32	112
3 secondary	.	11.76	2.70	..	7.29	148
4 literate but below secondary	.	37.00	16.14	22.06	26.87	558
5 illiterate	.	41.45	62.10	63.25	51.57	1029
6 not recorded	.	1.48	15.46	7.62	8.21	169
7 total	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2032
8 sample persons	.	1043	957	32	2032	
<i>female</i>						
1 graduate	.	..	0.39	..	0.21	1
2 other than graduate having technical education	.	12.18	8.56	5.00	10.17	55
3 secondary	.	23.64	4.11	..	13.01	70
4 literate but below secondary	.	40.42	15.34	18.48	26.88	159
5 illiterate	.	19.69	31.80	54.93	26.52	142
6 not recorded	.	4.07	39.80	21.59	23.21	121
7 total	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	548
8 sample persons	.	260	278	10	548	..
<i>persons</i>						
1 graduate	.	0.75	0.52	..	0.63	17
2 other than graduate having technical education	.	8.31	4.29	6.70	6.33	167
3 secondary	.	14.03	3.02	..	8.48	218
4 literate but below secondary	.	37.65	15.96	21.41	26.87	717
5 illiterate	.	37.29	55.24	61.74	46.36	1171
6 not recorded	.	1.97	20.97	10.15	11.53	290
7 total	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	2580
8 sample persons	.	1303	1235	42	2580	..

TABLE (12.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY TYPE OF WORK LOOKING FOR

ALL-INDIA

base : each sex

srl. code no.	type of work looking for	sex			sample persons
		male	female	persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	physicians, surgeons, dentists . . . . .	0·08	0·17	0·10	3
2	nurses pharmacists and other medical and health technicians . . . . .	0·23	2·13	0·63	20
3	teachers . . . . .	2·90	19·91	6·43	211
4	other professional, technical and related workers . . . . .	3·25	1·96	2·98	78
5	administrative & executive officials government, other —directors, managers & working proprietors . . . . .	1·33	..	1·06	31
6	book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks . . . . .	25·41	26·75	25·69	617
7	stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers . . . . .	16·81	12·05	15·82	404
8	working proprietors, wholesale retail trader . . . . .	0·85	..	0·67	18
9	salesmen, shop assistant, other sales workers . . . . .	2·66	..	2·11	52
10	farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agriculture, fishing & forestry workers . . . . .	2·39	13·51	4·70	125
11	miners, quarryman and related workers . . . . .	0·11	0·02	0·09	3
12	driver, road transport . . . . .	1·52	..	1·21	38
13	postal, telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators . . . . .	0·13	0·38	0·19	5
14	other transport and communication occupation . . . . .	2·17	0·56	1·84	55
15	spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers . . . . .	2·95	0·89	2·52	54
16	tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers . . . . .	0·32	1·52	0·56	15
17	leather cutter, lasters and sewers and related workers . . . . .	0·38	0·27	0·36	7
18	furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, toolmakers, machinists, electricians etc. . . . .	15·85	0·27	12·61	292
19	carpenter, joiners, etc. . . . .	0·80	..	0·63	16
20	millers, bakers etc. and related food & beverage workers . . . . .	0·55	0·17	0·47	14
21	other crafts & production process operators . . . . .	2·63	4·77	3·08	84
22	labourers not classified elsewhere . . . . .	6·61	3·59	5·97	157
23	housekeeper, cooks, maids and related workers . . . . .	0·72	2·90	1·18	26
24	barbers, hairdressers, beauticians and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..
25	launders, dry cleaners and related workers . . . . .	0·04	..	0·03	1
26	other service workers . . . . .	4·30	3·99	4·24	111
27	workers not classified by occupation . . . . .	0·50	0·49	0·50	13
28	armed forces . . . . .	0·05	..	0·04	1
29	not recorded . . . . .	4·46	3·70	4·29	129
	all . . . . .	100·00	100·00	100·00	2580
	sample persons . . . . .	2032	548	2580	..

TABLE (12.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY TYPE OF WORK LOOKING FOR

ALL-INDIA

base : each type of work

sr. no.	type of work looking for	sex			samples persons
		male	female	persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	physicians, surgeons, dentists . . . . .	64·57	35·43	100·00	3
2	nurses, pharmacists and other medical and health technicians . . . . .	29·58	70·42	100·00	20
3	teachers . . . . .	35·68	64·32	100·00	211
4	other professional, technical and related workers . .	86·37	13·63	100·00	78
5	administrative & executive officials government, other-directors, managers & working proprietors . .	100·00	..	100·00	31
6	book-keeper, cashier, general assistants and clerks . .	78·36	21·64	100·00	617
7	stenographers, typists, office machine operators, other clerical and related workers . . . . .	84·17	15·83	100·00	404
8	working proprietors whole sale, retail trader . . . . .	100·00	..	100·00	18
9	salesmen, shop assistant, other sales workers . . . . .	100·00	..	100·00	52
10	farmers & farm managers, farm workers, other agricultural, fishing & forestry workers . . . . .	40·25	59·75	100·00	125
11	miners, quarryman and related workers . . . . .	95·19	4·81	100·00	3
12	driver, road transport . . . . .	100·00	..	100·00	38
13	postal, telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators . . . . .	57·46	42·54	100·00	5
14	other transport and communication occupation . . . . .	93·62	6·38	100·00	55
15	spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers . . . . .	92·66	7·34	100·00	54
16	tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers . . . . .	44·42	55·58	100·00	15
17	leathercutter, lasters and sewers and related workers . . . . .	84·35	15·65	100·00	7
18	furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders, precision instrument makers, tool makers, machinist, electricians etc. . . . .	99·55	0·45	100·00	292
19	carpenter, joiners etc. . . . .	100·00	..	100·00	16
20	millers, bakers etc. and related food & beverage workers . . . . .	92·41	7·59	100·00	14
21	other crafts & production process operators . . . . .	67·77	32·23	100·00	84
22	labourers not classified elsewhere . . . . .	87·49	12·51	100·00	157
23	house keeper, cooks, maids and related workers . . . . .	48·77	41·23	100·00	26
24	barbers, hair dressers, beauticians and related workers . . . . .	..	..	..	..
25	launders, dry cleaners and related workers . . . . .	100·00	..	100·00	1
26	other service workers . . . . .	80·42	19·58	100·00	111
27	workers not classified by occupation . . . . .	79·63	20·37	100·00	13
28	armed forces . . . . .	100·00	..	100·00	1
29	Not recorded . . . . .	82·10	17·90	100·00	129
all . . . . .		79·21	20·79	100·00	2580
sample persons . . . . .		2032	548	2580	

TABLE (13.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT IN LABOUR FORCE BY SEX, AGE AND REASON  
FOR NON-PARTICIPATION IN LABOUR FORCE

ALL INDIA

base : each reason

reason	age group in years										sample persons							
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	not recorded	all ages					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
1. student	•	•	•	•	1.64	30.32	31.19	6.52	22.71	6.79	0.72	0.08	..	0.03				
2. rentier (living on rents, interest and dividends)	13.61	8.34	4.21	0.27	5.08	4.99	3.00	4.39	11.67	16.77	27.67	..	100.00	619				
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	0.59	0.40	0.38	0.13	0.85	0.82	1.08	2.77	4.40	28.51	60.07	..	100.00	941				
4. house worker	•	•	•	•	5.65	6.63	21.11	7.68	29.01	9.85	3.31	4.25	4.11	5.04	3.36	..	100.00	1,261
5. living on alms, remittances etc.	..	0.98	3.09	0.75	13.42	7.73	4.79	11.74	13.85	17.81	25.84	..	100.00	595				
6. infirm and disabled	•	•	0.99	1.97	4.40	1.73	14.74	12.67	7.15	12.78	15.36	21.97	6.17	0.07	100.00	1,157		
7. too young	•	•	63.21	27.22	8.21	1.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.32	100.00	44,585		
8. too old	•	•	•	•	•	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.00	3,987		
9. others including not recorded.	7.44	8.67	10.83	2.45	27.32	9.65	3.79	4.71	4.50	17.36	3.22	0.06	1.07	100.00	1,759			
10. Total	•	•	26.07	26.57	19.72	3.90	12.76	3.95	0.58	0.41	0.47	1.18	4.38	0.01	100.00	1,12,440		
sample persons	•	28,831	30,019	22,129	4,406	14,458	4,704	729	480	511	1,303	4,760	110	1,12,440				

TABLE (13.1) (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT IN LABOUR FORCE BY SEX, AGE AND REASON FOR NON-PARTICIPATION IN LABOUR FORCE

ALL-INDIA

base : each reason

Female

reason	age group in years										not record- ed	all ages	sample persons	
	0—4	5—9	10—13	14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—39	40—49	50—59				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. student	•	•	•	2.09	37.92	34.55	6.50	15.89	2.60	0.28	0.13	..	..	0.04
2. rentier (living on rents, interests and dividends)	11.75	5.73	4.35	1.52	9.06	7.48	5.68	12.77	14.75	11.18	15.73	..	100.00	38,325
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	5.17	3.48	0.75	..	2.22	1.55	1.20	10.34	17.59	15.48	42.22	..	100.00	368
4. house worker	•	•	•	0.08	0.25	2.58	1.57	13.24	16.25	15.75	23.26	14.51	9.68	2.82
5. living on alms, remittances etc.	0.24	0.55	1.82	0.90	6.24	6.03	7.47	21.43	15.18	17.25	22.89	..	100.00	720
6. infirm and disabled	•	4.93	6.47	6.02	2.32	9.52	11.04	7.26	14.24	11.14	16.66	10.40	..	100.00
7. too young	•	58.18	29.38	11.06	0.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.44	45,925
8. too old	•	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.70	8.52	90.21	0.57	100.00	7,869
9. others including not recorded	11.04	13.03	12.19	3.18	12.86	9.17	5.81	9.85	6.95	9.68	6.24	..	100.00	1,330
10. total	•	•	•	15.66	16.24	11.81	2.43	9.80	8.15	7.37	10.90	6.87	5.05	5.72
sample persons	•	27,272	28,665	20,667	4,259	17,089	14,138	12,798	19,177	12,003	8,687	9,651	9	1,74,415

TABLE (131) : (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT IN LABOUR FORCE BY SEX, AGE AND REASON FOR NON-PARTICIPATION IN LABOUR FORCE.

1-7 C.S.O. (ND)/75

C. ALL-INDIA  
base : each reason  
*persons*

reason	age group in years										sample persons							
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
1. student	.	.	.	1.82	33.38	32.55	6.51	19.96	5.10	0.54	0.10	..	..	0.04	100.00	95,861		
2. rentier (living on rents, interests and dividends)	12.66	7.01	4.28	0.90	7.11	6.26	4.37	8.67	13.24	13.92	21.58	..	100.00	1,287				
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	1.27	0.85	0.43	0.11	1.05	0.93	1.09	3.88	6.34	26.60	57.45	..	100.00	1,100				
4. house worker	.	.	0.16	0.35	2.86	1.66	13.48	16.15	15.56	22.98	14.36	9.61	2.83	0.00	100.00	80,382		
5. living on alms, remittances etc.	0.13	0.75	2.40	0.83	9.57	6.81	6.23	16.95	14.57	17.51	24.25	..	100.00	1,315				
6. infirm and disabled	*	1.78	2.88	4.73	1.84	13.69	12.34	7.17	13.07	14.51	20.91	7.02	0.06	100.00	1,455			
7. too young	*	*	60.67	28.31	9.65	0.99	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.38	100.00	90,510			
8. too old	*	*	*	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	7.42	91.37	1.21	100.00	11,856			
9. others including not recorded	9.04	10.60	11.45	2.63	20.98	9.45	4.69	6.98	5.59	14.00	4.56	0.03	100.00	3,089				
10. total	*	*	*	*	19.72	20.26	14.90	3.01	10.95	6.51	4.72	6.81	4.37	3.54	5.20	0.01	100.00	2,86,855
sample persons	*	56,126	58,687	42,796	8,665	31,571	18,852	13,527	19,662	12,532	9,996	14,421	20	2,86,855				

TABLE (13.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT IN LABOUR FORCE BY SEX, AGE AND REASON FOR NON-PARTICIPATION IN LABOUR FORCE

ALL-INDIA

base : each age-group

reason	age group in years										male			sample persons				
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	not record-ed	all ages					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
1. student	•	•	•	•	3.22	58.51	81.11	85.71	92.06	88.18	62.49	10.78	..	..	9.34	51.27	57,536	
2. rentier (living on rents, interests and dividends)	0.30	0.18	0.12	0.04	0.23	0.73	2.97	6.27	15.01	8.29	3.67	..	..	0.58	619			
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.17	1.50	5.53	7.93	19.74	11.15	..	..	0.81	941			
4. house worker	•	•	•	•	0.23	0.27	1.15	2.13	2.47	2.70	5.79	11.35	9.85	4.65	0.83	..	1.08	1,261
5. living on alms, remittances etc.	..	0.02	0.08	0.10	0.56	1.04	4.36	15.37	16.34	8.08	3.15	..	..	0.53	595			
6. infirm and disabled	•	0.04	0.08	0.023	0.46	1.20	3.30	12.59	32.34	35.03	19.26	1.45	0.38	1.03	1,157			
7. too young	•	•	•	95.74	40.41	16.42	10.53	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.36	39.44	44,585		
8. too old	•	•	•	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.51	78.58	21.40	3.67	3,987			
9. others including not recorded	0.45	0.52	0.87	1.00	3.43	3.88	10.30	18.36	15.84	23.47	1.17	0.52	1.59	1,759				
10. total	•	•	•	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	1,12,440	
sample persons	•	28,831	30,019	22,129	4,406	14,458	4,704	729	480	511	1,303	4,760	110	1,12,440				

TABLE (13·2) (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT IN LABOUR FORCE BY SEX, AGE AND REASON FOR NON-PARTICIPATION IN LABOUR FORCE.

ALL-INDIA

base : each age-group

*Female*

*Urban Labour Force, 1967-68*

reason	age group in years										not recorded	all ages	sample persons	
	0-4	5-9	10-13	14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. student	.	.	.	2.96	51.72	64.74	59.06	36.09	7.06	0.83	0.26	..	..	5.18
2. rentier (living on rents, interest and dividend)	0.29	0.14	0.14	0.24	0.36	0.36	0.30	0.46	0.84	0.86	1.07	..	0.39	368
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	0.03	0.02	0.01	..	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.23	0.28	0.67	..	0.09	159
4. house worker	.	.	0.22	0.71	9.99	29.44	62.06	91.14	97.67	97.47	96.97	87.65	22.64	1.24
5. living on alms, remittances etc.	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.15	0.25	0.29	0.40	0.78	0.88	1.36	1.59	..	..	45.64
6. infirm and disabled	.	.	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.15	0.16	0.23	0.16	0.22	0.27	0.55	0.30	..
7. too young	.	.	95.88	46.69	24.15	9.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.72	25.78
8. too old	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.40
9. others including not recorded	0.56	0.64	0.83	1.04	1.06	0.90	0.63	0.72	0.81	1.53	0.88	..	0.80	298
10. Total	.	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
sample persons	.	27,272	28,665	20,667	4,259	17,089	14,138	12,798	19,177	12,003	8,687	9,651	9	1,74,415

TABLE : (13.2)<sup>1</sup> (Contd) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS NOT IN LABOUR FORCE BY SEX, AGE AND REASON FOR NON-PARTICIPATION IN LABOUR FORCE

ALL-INDIA  
base : each age-group

reason	age group in years										Person				
	0—4	5—9	10—13	14	15—19	20—24	25—29	30—39	40—49	50—59	60 & above	not recorded	all ages	sample persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1. student	•	•	•	3.09	55.20	73.19	72.60	61.50	26.28	3.81	0.51	..	..	6.85	
2. rentier (living on rents, interests and dividends)	0.30	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.31	0.45	0.43	0.59	1.41	1.83	1.93	..	..	0.46	
3. living on pensions, provident fund, gratuities and past savings	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.21	0.55	2.81	4.13	..	0.38	1.100	
4. house worker	•	•	0.23	0.48	5.42	15.62	35.00	70.19	93.22	95.47	93.43	76.80	15.44	0.78	
5. living on alms, remittances etc.	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.12	0.39	0.47	0.59	1.12	1.51	2.24	2.10	..	..	0.45	
6. infirm and disabled	•	•	0.05	0.07	0.16	0.31	0.63	0.95	0.76	0.97	1.68	2.99	0.69	0.18	
7. too young	•	•	95.80	43.47	20.16	20.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.39	31.12	
8. too old	•	•	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.92	74.74	27.78	4.24	11.856	
9. others including not recorded	0.51	0.58	0.85	0.97	2.13	1.61	1.10	1.13	1.42	4.41	0.97	0.02	11.11	3,089	
10. total	•	•	•	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
sample persons	•	•	56,126	58,637	42,796	8,665	31,571	18,852	13,527	19,662	12,532	9,996	14,421	20	2,86,855

TABLE (14.1) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-STATE MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN  
WITHIN SAME DISTRICT OR OUTSIDE DISTRICT AND BY SECTOR OF ORIGIN  
SEPARATELY FOR EACH STATE AND SEX

state	sex	Sector of origin					total	no. of sample persons		
		rural		urban						
		within same district	outside district	within same district	outside district	not recorded				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
Andhra Pradesh	male	43.80	9.30	29.96	15.70	1.24	100.00	..		
	female	48.28	5.75	27.81	16.55	1.61	100.00	..		
	persons	45.91	7.62	28.95	16.11	1.41	100.00	919		
Assam	male	17.07	..	68.29	14.64	..	100.00	..		
	female	17.24	..	75.86	3.45	3.45	100.00	..		
	persons	17.14	..	71.43	10.00	1.43	100.00	70		
Bihar	male	50.00	9.18	21.43	19.39	..	100.00	..		
	female	44.54	11.77	30.25	13.44	..	100.00	..		
	persons	47.94	10.16	24.76	17.14	..	100.00	315		
Gujarat	male	44.52	10.27	30.82	9.59	4.80	100.00	..		
	female	36.97	10.08	24.37	14.29	14.29	100.00	..		
	persons	41.13	10.19	27.93	11.70	9.05	100.00	285		
Haryana	male	52.18	..	34.78	13.04	..	100.00	..		
	female	37.50	..	50.00	12.50	..	100.00	..		
	persons	48.39	..	38.71	12.90	..	100.00	31		
Jammu & Kashmir	male	37.99	9.49	17.71	34.19	0.62	100.00	..		
	female	36.75	5.11	21.36	36.78	..	100.00	..		
	persons	37.46	7.63	19.28	35.27	0.36	100.00	218		
Kerala	male	48.78	13.42	24.39	10.97	2.44	100.00	..		
	female	48.39	20.16	21.77	6.45	3.23	100.00	..		
	persons	48.54	17.48	22.82	8.25	2.91	100.00	206		
Madhya Pradesh	male	44.53	15.24	25.39	14.45	0.39	100.00	..		
	female	40.60	15.35	31.68	10.89	1.48	100.00	..		
	persons	42.80	15.28	28.17	12.88	0.87	100.00	458		
Madras	male	34.24	7.28	28.30	23.18	7.00	100.00	..		
	female	39.78	5.80	25.97	20.72	7.73	100.00	..		
	persons	36.97	6.55	27.15	21.97	7.36	100.00	733		
Maharashtra	male	33.84	17.82	27.19	16.92	4.23	100.00	..		
	female	29.41	18.75	30.88	16.18	4.78	100.00	..		
	persons	31.84	18.24	28.86	16.58	4.48	100.00	603		
Mysore	male	57.21	4.48	31.84	4.98	1.49	100.00	..		
	female	45.08	5.63	33.80	13.88	2.11	100.00	..		
	persons	52.19	4.96	32.65	8.45	1.75	100.00	343		
Orissa	male	43.56	12.44	23.56	20.00	0.44	100.00	..		
	female	44.00	10.00	21.00	25.00	..	100.00	..		
	persons	43.69	11.69	22.77	21.54	0.31	100.00	325		

TABLE (14.1) (Contd.): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INTRA-STATE MIGRANTS BY PLACE OF ORIGIN WITHIN SAME DISTRICT OR OUTSIDE DISTRICT AND BY SECTOR OF ORIGIN SEPARATELY FOR EACH STATE AND SEX

state	sex	sector of origin					total	no. of sample persons		
		rural		urban		not recorded				
		within same district	outside district	within same district	outside district					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
Punjab . .	male	8.33	8.33	75.01	8.33	..	100.00	..		
	female	30.00	..	60.00	..	10.00	100.00	..		
	persons	18.18	4.55	63.17	4.55	4.55	100.00	22		
Rajasthan . .	male	34.05	12.07	15.95	37.07	0.86	100.00	..		
	female	31.16	13.04	22.46	33.34	..	100.00	..		
	persons	32.97	12.43	18.38	35.68	0.54	100.00	370		
Uttar Pradesh . .	male	32.28	13.16	30.53	23.51	0.52	100.00	..		
	female	29.65	7.57	39.12	23.66	..	100.00	..		
	persons	31.34	11.16	33.60	23.56	0.34	100.00	887		
West Bengal . .	male	27.61	10.06	48.51	12.69	1.13	100.00	..		
	female	17.89	6.31	56.84	16.84	2.12	100.00	..		
	persons	23.58	8.30	51.97	14.41	1.74	100.00	229		
Delhi & Chandigarh . .	male	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..		
	female	10.00	..	90.00	..	..	100.00	..		
	persons	7.14	..	92.86	..	..	100.00	14		
Goa, Daman & Diu . .	male	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	..		
	female	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	..		
	persons	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	8		
Himachal Pradesh . .	male	25.00	56.25	..	18.75	..	100.00	..		
	female	..	..	..	100.00	..	100.00	..		
	persons	21.05	47.37	..	31.58	..	100.00	19		
Manipur . .	male	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	female	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	..		
	persons	..	..	100.00	..	..	100.00	3		
Pondicherry . .	male	100.00	..	..	..	..	100.00	..		
	female	50.00	..	50.00	..	..	100.00	..		
	persons	66.67	..	33.33	..	..	100.00	3		
Tripura . .	male	44.68	2.13	42.55	10.64	..	100.00	..		
	female	51.52	..	42.42	6.06	..	100.00	..		
	persons	47.50	1.25	42.50	8.75	..	100.00	80		

TABLE (14.2) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IN-MIGRANTS OF EACH STATE BY STATE OF ORIGIN

Rural

state of origin	(1)	state of destination						
		Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
1 Andhra Pradesh	.	65.08	..	..	1.08	..	..	3.33
2 Assam	.	..	21.79	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bihar	.	..	18.17	53.35	0.54	..	..	..
4 Gujarat	.	0.40	..	..	76.62	..	..	1.67
5 Haryana	.	0.13	..	..	..	45.43	..	..
6 Jammu & Kashmir	.	..	..	..	..	..	86.12	..
7 Kerala	.	1.07	..	..	..	..	..	75.55
8 Madhya Pradesh	.	..	..	0.88	..	..	..	..
9 Madras	.	1.85	..	..	..	..	..	2.22
10 Maharashtra	.	0.53	..	..	1.08	..	..	0.56
11 Mysore	.	1.72	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Orissa	.	0.27	..	0.58	..	3.03	..	1.67
13 Punjab	.	..	..	2.04	..	6.07	6.95	..
14 Rajasthan	.	0.53	..	0.88	4.90	6.07	..	..
15 Uttar Pradesh	.	..	1.81	2.92	2.18	24.23	5.54	..
16 West Bengal	.	..	..	2.04	..	..	..	..
17 Delhi & Chandigarh	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Goa, Daman & Diu	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Himachal Pradesh	.	..	..	..	..	..	1.32	..
20 Manipur	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Pondicherry	.	0.27	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tripura	.	..	1.81	..	..	..	..	..
23 Other areas within the country	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Pakistan	.	..	1.81	..	..	..	..	..
25 Other countries & not recorded	.	28.15	54.61	37.31	13.60	15.17	..	15.00
26 total	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27 number of in-migrants per 10,000 urban population	.	202	49	126	111	69	48	105
no. of sample persons	.	762	56	343	184	33	144	180

TABLE (14·2) : (Contd.) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IN-MIGRANTS OF EACH STATE BY STATE OF ORIGIN.

state of origin	(1)	state of destination								Rural	
		Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maha- rashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajas- than	Uttar Pradesh		
		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1 Andhra Pradesh . . . . .		0·43	..	3·64	1·23	8·92	..	0·80	0·18		
2 Assam . . . . .		0·20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0·67	
3 Bihar . . . . .		1·06	..	0·20	..	2·43	..	3·20	2·22		
4 Gujarat . . . . .		..	..	1·92	0·30	..	..	..	..	0·18	
5 Haryana . . . . .		1·27	..	..	..	..	2·17	1·20	0·52		
6 Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .		0·20	..	..	0·61	..	2·17	..	1·01		
7 Kerala . . . . .		1·27	5·54	2·09	2·15	0·82	..	0·80	..		
8 Madhya Pradesh . . . . .		56·25	..	0·18	..	3·51	..	3·20	0·70		
9 Madras . . . . .		0·20	80·35	1·72	5·54	0·28	..	..	..		
10 Maharashtra . . . . .		6·77	..	58·14	2·16	..	..	..	1·01		
11 Mysore . . . . .		0·20	0·51	4·21	60·31	..	..	..	..		
12 Orissa . . . . .		1·49	..	..	..	48·63	..	..	..		
13 Punjab . . . . .		1·06	..	..	..	1·08	10·87	0·80	0·85		
14 Rajasthan . . . . .		0·84	..	0·57	0·93	..	..	67·21	1·86		
15 Uttar Pradesh . . . . .		5·73	..	4·21	..	..	32·61	1·60	64·10		
16 West Bengal . . . . .		..	..	..	..	0·82	..	..	0·85		
17 Delhi & Chandigarh . . . . .		0·20	..	..	..	..	..	..	0·18		
18 Goa, Daman & Diu . . . . .		..	..	1·34	..	..	..	..	..		
19 Himachal Pradesh . . . . .		0·63	..	..	..	..	8·70	..	0·34		
20 Manipur . . . . .		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
21 Pondicherry . . . . .		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
22 Tripura . . . . .		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
23 Other areas within the country . . . . .		..	..	..	..	0·54	..	..	..		
24 Pakistan . . . . .		..	..	0·37	..	..	..	..	..		
25 Other countries & not recorded . . . . .		22·20	13·60	21·41	26·77	32·97	43·48	21·19	25·33		
26 Total . . . . .		100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00		
27 number of in-migrants per 10,000 urban population		174	123	95	132	268	65	120	124		
no. of sample persons . . . . .		508	399	523	324	370	46	250	589		

TABLE (14-2) : (Contd.) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IN-MIGRANTS OF EACH STATE BY STATE OF ORIGIN

state of origin	state of destination								Rural
	West Bengal	Delhi & Chandi- garh	Goa, Daman, Diu	Hima- chal Pradesh	Mani- pur	Pondi- cherry	Tripura		
	(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	
1 Andhra Pradesh	.	1·77	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2 Assam	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2·28	
3 Bihar	.	38·95	2·92	..	..	..	..	..	
4 Gujarat	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5 Haryana	.	..	5·81	..	..	..	..	..	
6 Jammu & Kashmir	.	..	2·92	..	..	..	..	..	
7 Kerala	.	..	..	11·54	..	..	16·58	..	
8 Madhya Pradesh	.	0·43	..	3·92	..	..	..	..	
9 Madras	.	..	0·97	..	..	..	66·70	..	
10 Maharashtra	.	..	1·95	7·73	..	..	..	..	
11 Mysore	.	..	..	3·92	..	..	..	..	
12 Orissa	.	1·34	..	..	..	..	..	..	
13 Punjab	.	..	10·63	..	22·73	..	..	..	
14 Rajasthan	.	0·43	4·85	..	..	..	..	..	
15 Uttar Pradesh	.	4·41	56·31	..	13·63	..	..	..	
16 West Bengal	.	32·31	..	..	..	..	..	..	
17 Delhi & Chandigarh	.	..	0·96	..	..	..	..	..	
18 Goa, Daman & Diu	.	..	..	30·71	..	..	..	..	
19 Himachal Pradesh	.	..	6·80	..	59·10	..	..	..	
20 Manipur	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
21 Pondicherry	.	..	..	..	..	..	16·63	..	
22 Tripura	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	44·30	
23 Other areas within the country	.	..	3·88	..	..	..	..	5·69	
24 Pakistan	.	1·34	..	..	..	..	..	17·04	
25 Other countries & not recorded	.	19·02	1·95	42·18	4·54	100·00	..	30·69	
26 total		100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	
27 number of in-migrants per 10,000 urban population		86	93	118	145	2	109	176	
no. of sample persons.	.	229	104	26	22	1	12	90	

TABLE (14.3) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IN-MIGRANTS OF EACH STATE BY STATE OF ORIGIN

Urban

state of origin	(1)	state of destination						
		Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala
1 Andhra Pradesh	.	63.21	..	..	..	..	7.02	..
2 Assam	.	..	51.35	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bihar	.	0.62	..	48.35	..	..	0.47	..
4 Gujarat	.	..	..	0.37	61.06	..	..	2.33
5 Haryana	.	..	..	..	..	22.53	..	..
6 Jammu & Kashmir	.	..	..	..	..	..	70.10	..
7 Kerala	.	0.46	0.90	..	..	..	0.93	49.60
8 Madhya Pradesh	.	..	4.52	..	1.57	..	1.41	..
9 Madras	.	3.81	..	..	2.11	..	..	9.29
10 Maharashtra	.	2.75	..	0.37	13.69	..	1.41	1.57
11 Mysore	.	1.67	..	..	..	..	1.40	3.88
12 Orissa	.	0.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Punjab	.	0.15	2.69	..	..	16.90	9.34	1.55
14 Rajasthan	.	..	..	0.37	..	2.82	..	..
15 Uttar Pradesh	.	1.36	..	1.47	1.57	18.31	3.72	..
16 West Bengal	.	1.23	..	12.82	..	11.26	..	..
17 Delhi & Chandigarh	.	1.23	..	..	0.52	15.49	1.40	..
18 Goa, Daman & Diu	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Himachal Pradesh	.	..	..	..	..	7.05	2.80	..
20 Manipur	.	..	0.90	..	..	..	..	..
21 Pondicherry	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tripura	.	..	2.69	0.37	..	..	..	..
23 Other areas within the country	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Pakistan	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Other countries & not recorded	.	22.71	36.95	35.88	19.48	5.64	..	31.78
26 Total	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27 number of in-migrants per 10,000 urban population	.	175	99	100	114	148	71	75
no. of sample persons.	.	655	111	273	190	71	214	129

TABLE (14.3) Contd : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IN-MIGRANTS OF EACH STATE BY STATE OF ORIGIN

Urban

state of origin	(1)	state of destination							
		Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maha- rashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajas- than	Uttar Pradesh
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1 Andhra Pradesh	.	0.24	0.40	4.68	2.10	9.21	..	..	0.69
2 Assam	.	0.27	..	0.18	..	0.29	..	5.46	0.43
3 Bihar	.	0.24	..	..	..	0.85	..	..	1.54
4 Gujarat	.	1.77	..	3.30	..	0.29	2.37	3.72	..
5 Haryana	.	..	..	..	..	..	5.95	1.75	..
6 Jammu & Kashmir	.	0.75	..	..	..	0.29	..	0.66	0.15
7 Kerala	.	0.75	5.38	2.26	1.06	..	..	0.87	..
8 Madhya Pradesh	.	47.36	..	7.11	1.06	4.19	..	3.93	1.54
9 Madras	.	..	71.73	0.86	1.06	..	..	1.09	..
10 Maharashtra	.	7.31	..	47.59	7.39	..	..	1.75	1.41
11 Mysore	.	..	3.39	2.78	49.67	..	..	..	..
12 Orissa	.	0.75	..	..	2.45	40.20	..	..	0.15
13 Punjab	.	1.26	..	0.18	..	..	19.06	1.31	1.13
14 Rajasthan	.	2.52	0.19	0.34	..	..	8.33	43.65	0.71
15 Uttar Pradesh	.	3.52	..	3.46	..	0.85	1.19	5.45	71.30
16 West Bengal	.	0.75	..	0.18	..	7.53	..	1.97	1.54
17 Delhi & Chandigarh	.	0.51	..	..	..	..	15.47	6.12	3.79
18 Goa, Daman & Diu	.	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Himachal Pradesh	.	..	..	..	..	..	3.56	..	..
20 Manipur	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Pondicherry	.	..	0.19	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tripura	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Other areas within the country	.	0.24	..	..	..	0.29	..	..	..
24 Pakistan	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Other countries & not recorded	.	30.76	18.72	27.08	35.21	36.01	44.07	22.27	15.62
26 total	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27 number of in-migrants per 10,000 urban population		146	156	105	115	259	118	221	150
no. of sample persons	.	429	504	576	284	358	84	458	711

TABLE (14.3) Contd : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IN-MIGRANTS OF EACH STATE BY STATE OF ORIGIN

state of origin	(1)	Urban							
		state of destination							
		West Bengal (17)	Delhi & Chandigarh (18)	Goa, Daman & Diu (19)	Himachal Pradesh (20)	Manipur (21)	Pondicherry (22)	Tripura (23)	
1 Andhra Pradesh	.	.	.	4.54	..	..	..	..	..
2 Assam	.	.	2.03	..	..	..	..	..	13.53
3 Bihar	.	.	4.70	..	..	..	..	..	1.03
4 Gujarat	.	.	0.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Haryana	.	.	22.73	..	3.57	..	..	..	..
6 Jammu & Kashmir	.	.	1.13	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kerala	.	.	..	..	7.28	..	..	..	..
8 Madhya Pradesh	.	.	2.28	..	14.29	..	..	..	..
9 Madras	.	.	0.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Maharashtra	.	.	1.13	14.33	..	..	..	..	..
11 Mysore	.	.	..	..	7.28	..	..	..	..
12 Orissa	.	.	0.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Punjab	.	.	14.78	..	10.71	..	..	..	..
14 Rajasthan	.	.	0.35	4.56	..	..	..	..	..
15 Uttar Pradesh	.	.	0.68	28.40	..	32.15	..	..	..
16 West Bengal	.	.	51.19	..	..	..	..	..	5.21
17 Delhi & Chandigarh	.	.	0.33	14.78	..	7.14	..	..	..
18 Goa, Daman & Diu	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Himachal Pradesh	.	.	..	4.54	..	21.43	..	..	..
20 Manipur	.	.	..	..	..	..	21.43	..	..
21 Pondicherry	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	16.48	..
22 Tripura	.	.	0.33	..	..	..	7.14	..	42.71
23 Other areas within the country	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Pakistan	.	.	0.33	..	..	..	..	..	5.21
25 Other countries & not recorded	.	38.72	1.13	71.11	10.71	71.43	..	..	32.31
26 total	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27 number of in-migrants per 10,000 urban population	.	113	81	63	184	33	55	188	
no. of sample persons	.	297	91	14	28	14	6	95	

TABLE (14.4) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IN-MIGRANTS OF EACH STATE BY STATE OF ORIGIN

Male

State of origin	State of destination							
	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
1 Andhra Pradesh . . . . .	64.53	..	..	0.93	..	3.41	1.44	
2 Assam . . . . .	..	15.59	..	..	..	..	..	
3 Bihar . . . . .	0.52	3.42	50.91	0.46	..	0.49	..	
4 Gujarat . . . . .	0.26	..	0.26	75.46	..	..	1.44	
5 Haryana . . . . .	0.13	..	..	..	31.94	..	..	
6 Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	76.74	..	
7 Kerala . . . . .	0.92	0.38	..	..	..	0.48	65.46	
8 Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	..	0.76	0.52	0.93	..	0.49	..	
9 Madras . . . . .	2.90	..	..	1.39	..	..	5.04	
10 Maharashtra . . . . .	1.18	..	0.26	6.02	..	0.97	2.16	
11 Mysore . . . . .	1.98	..	..	..	..	0.48	2.16	
12 Orissa . . . . .	0.39	..	0.26	..	1.39	0.48	..	
13 Punjab . . . . .	0.13	0.38	0.78	..	11.11	7.27	1.44	
14 Rajasthan . . . . .	0.26	..	0.52	3.24	2.78	..	..	
15 Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	0.52	0.38	2.86	2.31	22.22	4.84	..	
16 West Bengal . . . . .	0.39	..	7.27	..	4.17	..	..	
17 Delhi & Chandigarh . . . . .	0.39	..	..	0.46	9.72	0.97	..	
18 Goa, Daman & Diu . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
19 Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1.39	1.93	
20 Manipur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
21 Pondicherry . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
22 Tripura . . . . .	..	0.76	0.26	..	..	..	..	
23 Other areas within the country . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
24 Pakistan . . . . .	..	0.38	..	..	..	..	..	
25 Other countries & not recorded . . . . .	25.50	77.95	36.10	8.80	15.28	1.45	20.86	
26 total . . . . .	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample person . . . . .	761	263	385	216	72	206	130	

TABLE (14.4) (Contd.): PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IN-MIGRANTS OF EACH STATE BY STATE OF ORIGIN

Male

state of origin	(1)	state of destination							
		Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maha- rashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajas- than	Uttar Pradesh
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1 Andhra Pradesh	.	0.36	0.20	5.19	2.20	6.65	..	0.24	0.47
2 Assam	.	0.36	..	0.16	..	0.21	..	3.88	0.71
3 Bihar	.	0.72	..	0.16	..	1.93	..	0.97	2.24
4 Gujarat	.	0.54	..	1.57	0.28	..	..	2.18	0.12
5 Haryana	.	0.54	..	..	..	..	2.94	0.97	0.12
6 Jammu & Kashmir	.	0.72	..	..	0.55	0.21	1.47	0.49	0.47
7 Kerala	.	1.08	5.94	3.46	2.48	0.43	..	0.97	..
8 Madhya Pradesh	.	46.22	..	3.46	0.55	3.22	..	3.64	1.18
9 Madras	.	0.18	81.77	0.94	4.40	0.21	..	0.49	..
10 Maharashtra	.	5.05	..	53.93	4.40	..	..	1.46	1.06
11 Mysore	.	0.18	1.84	2.67	56.21	..	..	..	..
12 Orissa	.	1.08	..	..	1.10	48.29	..	..	0.12
13 Punjab	.	1.81	..	..	..	0.43	17.64	1.21	1.06
14 Rajasthan	.	1.44	0.20	0.63	0.55	..	8.82	56.31	1.06
15 Uttar Pradesh	.	5.60	..	4.25	..	0.43	14.71	3.16	67.30
16 West Bengal	.	0.54	..	0.16	..	4.29	..	1.21	1.30
17 Delhi & Chandigarh	.	0.54	..	..	..	..	8.82	3.40	2.36
18 Goa, Daman & Diu	.	0.18	..	0.47	..	..	..	..	..
19 Himachal Pradesh	.	0.54	..	..	..	..	4.41	..	..
20 Manipur	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Pondicherry	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tripura	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Other areas within the country	.	0.18	..	..	..	0.64	..	..	..
24 Pakistan	.	..	..	0.31	..	..	..	..	..
25 Other countries & not recorded	.	32.14	10.05	22.64	27.28	33.06	41.19	19.42	20.43
26 total	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample person	.	554	488	636	363	466	68	412	847

TABLE (14.4) (Contd.) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IN-MIGRANTS OF EACH STATE BY STATE OF ORIGIN.

state of origin	(1)	state of destination								male
		West Bengal	Delhi & Chandi- garh	Goa, Daman, Diu	Himachal Pradesh	Mani- pur	Pondi- cherry	Tripura		
		(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)		
1 Andhra Pradesh	.	.	.	.	0.33	2.44	..	..	..	..
2 Assam	.	.	.	.	0.66	..	..	..	..	6.73
3 Bihar	.	.	.	.	19.80	2.44	..	5.41	..	0.96
4 Gujarat	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Haryana	.	.	.	.	..	11.38	..	2.70	..	..
6 Jammu & Kashmir	.	.	.	.	..	0.81	..	..	..	..
7 Kerala	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Madhya Pradesh	.	.	.	.	0.33	4.07	5.26	..	..	..
9 Madras	.	.	.	.	0.66	..	..	..	..	91.67
10 Maharashtra	.	.	.	.	..	0.81	..	..	..	..
11 Mysore	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Orissa	.	.	.	.	0.99	..	..	..	..	..
13 Punjab	.	.	.	.	..	9.76	..	21.62	..	..
14 Rajasthan	.	.	.	.	..	5.69	..	..	..	..
15 Uttar Pradesh	.	.	.	.	2.97	48.78	..	16.22	..	..
16 West Bengal	.	.	.	.	44.23	..	..	..	..	3.85
17 Delhi & Chandigarh	.	.	.	.	0.33	3.25	..	2.70	..	..
18 Goa, Daman & Diu	.	.	.	.	..	..	31.58	..	..	..
19 Himachal Pradesh	.	.	.	.	..	6.50	..	43.24	..	..
20 Manipur	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Pondicherry	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	8.33
22 Tripura	.	.	.	.	0.33	..	..	..	..	45.20
23 Other areas within the country	.	.	.	..	2.44	..	..	..	..	2.88
24 Pakistan	.	.	.	.	0.33	..	..	..	..	8.65
25 Other countries & not recorded	.	.	29.04	1.63	63.16	8.11	100.00	..	31.73	..
26 total	.	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	.	.	302	123	19	37	5	12	104	

TABLE (14.5) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IN-MIGRANTS OF EACH STATE BY STATE OF ORIGIN

female

state of origin	(1)	state of destination							(8)
		Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	
1 Andhra Pradesh	.	62.93	..	..	..	..	..	4.97	2.25
2 Assam	.	..	15.34	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bihar	.	..	0.53	49.39	..	..	..	..	..
4 Gujarat	.	0.15	..	..	61.45	..	..	..	2.25
5 Haryana	.	..	..	..	..	..	21.04	..	..
6 Jammu & Kashmir	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	72.66	..
7 Kerala	.	0.59	..	..	..	..	..	0.63	64.60
8 Madhya Pradesh	.	..	1.59	0.41	0.60	..	1.24	..	..
9 Madras	.	2.50	..	..	0.60	..	..	..	5.06
10 Maharashtra	.	1.91	..	..	9.04	..	0.63	..	..
11 Mysore	.	1.33	..	..	..	..	1.24	1.12	..
12 Orissa	.	0.59	..	0.41	..	..	..	..	1.69
13 Punjab	.	..	1.06	1.66	..	15.79	9.32	..	..
14 Rajasthan	.	0.29	..	0.83	1.20	5.26	..	..	..
15 Uttar Pradesh	.	0.74	..	1.24	1.20	13.16	3.71	..	..
16 West Bengal	.	0.74	..	5.81	..	13.16	..	..	..
17 Delhi & Chandigarh	.	0.74	..	..	..	10.53	0.61	..	..
18 Goa, Daman, Diu	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Himachal Pradesh	.	..	..	..	..	..	10.53	2.50	..
20 Manipur	.	..	0.53	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Pondicherry	.	0.29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Tripura	.	..	1.06	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Other areas within the country	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Pakistan	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Other countries & not recorded	.	27.20	79.89	40.25	25.91	10.53	2.49	23.03	..
26 total	.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
no. of sample persons	.	680	189	241	166	38	161	178	