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भारत सरकार  
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन  
NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION

अड़तीसवाँ दौर  
THIRTY EIGHTH ROUND

(जनवरी-दिसम्बर 1983)  
(JANUARY-DECEMBER 1983)

संख्या 347  
NUMBER 347

आंतरिक प्रवास पर रिपोर्ट  
REPORT ON INTERNAL MIGRATION

अखिल भारतीय सर्वेक्षण परिणाम  
SURVEY RESULTS—ALL INDIA

जुलई 1988  
JULY 1988

सांख्यिकी विभाग  
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REPORT ON INTERNAL MIGRATION  
ALL - INDIA

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REPORT ON INTERNAL MIGRATION : NSS 38TH ROUND  
(Survey results : all India)  
Section One

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Back ground : Quantitative data on internal migration is of primary importance in the context of obtaining inter-censal estimates of population - sector (rural - urban) wise for particular regions of the country. The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) in some of its very early surveys, beginning with the ninth round survey has been collecting data on migration as a part of the employment-unemployment enquiry. In fact, in the ninth, eleventh and twelfth rounds, migration particulars were collected for the labour force population only. From the thirteenth round onwards more detailed information on internal migration were being collected. Results based on the data collected in the ninth, eleventh to thirteenth rounds were released through NSS report number 53.<sup>1/</sup>

1.2 In the NSS twenty eighth round survey, migration particulars of the usual members of the sample households whose residence one year ago was different from the place of enumeration were collected as a part of the birth, death, morbidity and disability enquiry. The relevant results on migration relating to different States were released through individual State reports in mimeographed form.<sup>2/</sup> In addition, in-migration and out-migration rates for all India and different States/Union-Territories based on the twenty eighth round data were released in the NSSO journal.<sup>3/</sup>

1.3 In view of the strongly felt need for regular statistics on migration, NSSO has, in the recent years, integrated collection of

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1/ NSS report No. 53; "Tables with notes on internal migration".

2/ Draft report number series 273; Tables with notes on birth, death, migration, morbidity and disability (mimeographed, 1977)

3/ In-migration and out-migration rates; (Sarvekshna, Vol. I, No. I, July 1977)

migration data with the regular quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment. The first such attempt was made in the thirty eighth round survey operation. The present report is based on the migration data thus collected in the 38th round survey.

1.4 Conceptual approach adopted in the NSS 38th round : It was mentioned earlier that in the 28th round, a person was considered a migrant if his/her residence one year ago was different from the place of enumeration. But for the NSS 38th round survey a different concept was used and naturally, therefore, the results obtained from this round would not be comparable with the 28th round survey results. The concepts adopted in the 38th round survey to indentify a migrant are as below :

1.5 Migrant : A normally resident member of a sample household was treated as a migrant if the person's village/town of enumeration was different from his/her last usual place of residence(village/town).

1.6 Last usual place of residence : The last usual place of residence was defined as a village/town different from the village/town of enumeration, where the person had stayed continuously for atleast six months immediately prior to moving his residence to the place of enumeration.

1.7 Data Collected : For all the usual members of the sample households identified as migrants the required relevant information was collected separately in a module designed for the purpose and integrated with the employment-unemployment survey ~~of~~ schedule. The particulars collected for each migrant were - period since migrated; type of last usual residence; reason for migration; demographic particulars such as age, marital status and educational standard at the time of migration and the particulars relating to the usual activity pursued prior to migration.

1.8 Data relating to migration of households : For the first time an attempt was made in the NSS 38th round to obtain some information

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on the migration status of households. For each household selected in the sample, it was ascertained whether its last usual place of stay was different from the place of enumeration. If the place of enumeration (village/town) was found to be different from the last usual residence, the household was considered a migrant household and particulars relating to the type of last residence, nature of movement and reason for movement etc. were collected.

1.9 Results presented : The present report gives the all-India results based on the detailed tables generated from the migration data collected in the 38th round survey carried out in the central samples. The report also gives key results for the different States and Union-territories.

1.10 Contents of the report : The report in section 2 gives the scope, coverage and sample design of the 38th round survey. Important summary results for all India and different States/ Union-territories are presented in section 3. The detailed tables for all-India are given in the Appendix.

Section Two  
SCOPE, COVERAGE AND SAMPLE DESIGN

2.1 Geographical Coverage : The 38th round survey covered the whole of Indian Union excepting, (i) Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir and (ii) rural areas of Nagaland. The report, however, excludes the results relating to Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep also.

2.2 Sample Design : A stratified two stage sample design was adopted for the survey with the first stage units as census villages for rural areas and urban blocks (urban frame survey) for urban areas. Households formed the second stage units in both rural and urban areas. Sample villages were selected with probability proportional to size (population) and with replacement in the form of two independent sub-samples. Sample blocks were selected with equal probability, also in the form of two independent sub-samples. From each first stage unit, 10 sample households were selected circularly systematically as second stage units after arranging all the households of a first stage unit in a specified manner.

2.3 Stratification : States were first divided into 77 agro-economic regions which were groups of contiguous district, similar with respect to population density and crop pattern. In Gujarat, however, some districts were split in consideration of the location of dry areas and the distribution of tribal population in the state. Within each region basic strata were formed so that they did not cut across districts. Each district with less than 1.8 million rural population, according to 1981 census, formed one basic stratum by itself. A district with more than 1.8 million population was divided into two or more basic strata depending on its rural population by grouping contiguous tehsils (subdivisions in Bihar, Orissa and West Bengal) that are homogeneous, as far as possible, with respect to rural population density and crop pattern. (In Gujarat, however, in the case of some districts which extended over more than one region, even if the rural population was less than 1.8 million, the part of the district falling in each region constituted a separate stratum). The basic strata thus formed served as the

ultimate strata for sampling in rural areas. As regards the urban sector, in each State/Union Territory, the cities and towns were divided into four population classes on the basis of their 1981 census population. The classes were (i) less than 50,000, (ii) 50,000 - 199,999, (iii) 200,000 to 999,999 and (iv) 1,000,000 and above. In the first of the three classes, each population class within each NSS - FOD sub-region formed an urban stratum. As for the highest class that is, the metropolitan cities, each city belonging to the class constituted a stratum by itself.

2.4 Allocation of samples : A total all India sample of about 13,170 first stage units was first allocated to each State/Union Territory in proportion to the net investigator strength of FOD. This was further allocated to rural and urban sectors within each State/UT considering the relative size of its rural and urban population. All state allocations were rounded off to multiples of 8 to have equal sample size in each of the four sub-rounds for either of the two sub-samples into which the total sample was divided. The rural/urban allocations at state level were reallocated to strata in ~~pro~~ proportion to their rural/urban population ensuring that the region level allocations were multiples of 8.

2.5 Survey period and sub-round formation : The field work for the survey started in the month of January 1983 and was completed in December 1983. The entire survey period of one year was divided into four sub-round periods of three months' duration coinciding approximately with the four agricultural seasons. The four sub-round periods were

|             |                           |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| sub-round 1 | : January - March 1983    |
| sub-round 2 | : April - June 1983       |
| sub-round 3 | : July - September 1983   |
| sub-round 4 | : October - December 1983 |

The samples were ~~fi~~ distributed over the four sub-rounds in a manner so as to provide equally valid estimates for each of the sub-round periods separately.

2.6 Sample size : In all, the survey covered about 1.2 lakh households spread over more than 8600 sample villages and 4500 sample blocks as Central sample. Table (0) gives the distribution of sample villages/blocks allotted and the number of sample households and population surveyed for each state and Union Territory, the results of which are included in the present report.



Table (0) : Number of villages/blocks allotted and number of sample households and persons surveyed.

| state/union<br>territory | rural                          |                 |              | urban                        |                 |              |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
|                          | vill-<br>ages<br>allo-<br>tted | surveyed        |              | blo-<br>cks<br>allo-<br>tted | surveyed        |              |
|                          |                                | house-<br>holds | per-<br>sons |                              | house-<br>holds | per-<br>sons |
| (1)                      | (2)                            | (3)             | (4)          | (5)                          | (6)             | (7)          |
| Andhra Pradesh           | 616                            | 5876            | 26716        | 344                          | 3325            | 15403        |
| Assam                    | 392                            | 3661            | 19895        | 88                           | 830             | 3929         |
| Bihar                    | 808                            | 7896            | 42567        | 216                          | 2098            | 10813        |
| Gujarat                  | 280                            | 2634            | 14658        | 232                          | 2205            | 11498        |
| Haryana                  | 128                            | 1176            | 7209         | 64                           | 598             | 2975         |
| Himachal Pradesh         | 216                            | 2009            | 10291        | 40                           | 306             | 1220         |
| Jammu & Kashmir          | 328                            | 2719            | 16015        | 152                          | 1401            | 7882         |
| Karnataka                | 336                            | 3335            | 18503        | 240                          | 2233            | 11413        |
| Kerala                   | 336                            | 3082            | 16302        | 144                          | 1383            | 7154         |
| Madhya Pradesh           | 656                            | 5811            | 31765        | 304                          | 2716            | 14507        |
| Maharashtra              | 568                            | 5388            | 27756        | 552                          | 4902            | 24394        |
| Manipur                  | 120                            | 1198            | 6278         | 72                           | 600             | 3188         |
| Meghalaya                | 136                            | 900             | 4446         | 56                           | 347             | 1696         |
| Nagaland                 | -                              | -               | -            | 32                           | 320             | 870          |
| Orissa                   | 376                            | 3090            | 15887        | 104                          | 920             | 4330         |
| Punjab                   | 272                            | 2592            | 14723        | 192                          | 1841            | 8782         |
| Rajasthan                | 368                            | 3465            | 19546        | 176                          | 1727            | 9202         |
| Sikkim                   | 80                             | 230             | 1339         | 32                           | 193             | 827          |
| Tamil Nadu               | 472                            | 4543            | 19919        | 424                          | 4032            | 18923        |
| Tripura                  | 208                            | 847             | 3951         | 48                           | 280             | 1242         |
| Uttar Pradesh            | 1064                           | 10390           | 56501        | 440                          | 4301            | 22878        |
| West Bengal              | 520                            | 5021            | 27181        | 344                          | 3252            | 14734        |
| Andaman & Nicobar Is.    | 80                             | 733             | 3708         | 32                           | 300             | 1158         |
| Chandigarh               | 4                              | 40              | 189          | 16                           | 157             | 646          |
| Dadra & Nagar Haveli     | 32                             | 320             | 1707         | x                            | x               | x            |
| Delhi                    | 8                              | 70              | 378          | 120                          | 1159            | 5231         |
| Goa, Daman & Diu         | 16                             | 158             | 791          | 16                           | 160             | 665          |
| Mizoram                  | 128                            | 1268            | 5772         | 48                           | 480             | 2174         |
| Pondicherry              | 16                             | 160             | 730          | 16                           | 160             | 758          |
| All India*               | 8564                           | 78612           | 414723       | 4544                         | 42231           | 208492       |

\* Excludes Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep. Rural areas of Nagaland were not covered in the survey.

X No urban area in Dadra & Nagar Haveli.

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2.7 Estimation procedure : The estimation procedure adopted in the NSS 38th round is based on a weighted sum of the sample values. Denoting by  $\hat{Y}$  the unbiased estimate of Y (the state/region total of any variate), it is given by :

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{P_s}{n_s} \sum_i \frac{D_{si}}{P_{si} \times e_{si}} \times \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_j Y_{sij} \dots \dots (1)$$

for the rural sector except Arunachal Pradesh and

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_i D_{si} \times \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_j Y_{sij} \dots \dots (2)$$

for the urban as well as for rural sector of Arunachal Pradesh, where

s, i and j are suffixes stand for stratum, village/urban block and household respectively;

$P_s, N_s$  and  $n_s$  give the stratum values of selection population, number of villages/blocks in the frame and number of sample villages/blocks respectively;

$D_{si}, e_{si}, p_{si}$  stand respectively for, number of hamlet-groups/sub-blocks formed, number of census villages contained in a larger revenue village actually surveyed and the selection population of the sample village;

$H_{si}$  and  $h_{si}$  stand for the total number of households listed and the number of sample households; and  $Y_{sij}$  is the observed value of the variate of a sample household.

Subsample-wise (also subround-wise) estimates of Y are obtained by restricting the summation (  $\sum$  ) to units belonging to the concerned subsample with  $n_s$  representing the number of such units.

Estimates of ratios such as percentages, averages etc., are obtained by first calculating the unbiased estimates of the numerators and denominators concerned and they by division.

Section Three

SOME IMPORTANT SUMMARY FINDINGS

3.0 Some important results relating to migration characteristics of households and population based on the NSS 38th round survey data are presented in this section for all-India, separately for rural areas and urban areas. These results have been derived from the detailed tables given in the Appendix of the report. Some key indicators for various States and Union-Territories are also presented.

3.1 Migration of households : It was mentioned earlier that in the 38th round survey, attempt was made to obtain some information on the migration pattern of the households as a whole. The relevant results have shown that the number of households migrated during a period of 365 days overlapping <sup>the</sup> calendar years 1982 and 1983 per thousand households was 14 among the households enumerated in rural India and 42 among the households enumerated in urban India.

3.2 Distribution of migrant households by nature of movement and reason for movement : For each household reported to have moved to the place of enumeration during a period of 365 days prior to the date of survey, information relating to the nature of movement, i.e., whether the movement was permanent or only temporary in nature, the reason for the movement etc., was collected in the survey. Table I gives the percentage distribution of the migrant households by nature and reason for movement as obtained from the relevant data collected. Of the households migrated during a period of 365 days and found in rural India, in the case of about 59 per cent of households, the migration was permanent in nature. The corresponding proportion for the migrant households found in urban India was 49 per cent. Almost 14 per cent of the migrant households respectively of rural and urban India have migrated permanently searching for work. Households with temporary movement searching for work accounted for 12 per cent of the migrant households found in rural India and about 13 per cent of the migrant households found in urban India. In the case of about one - fifth of the migrant households found both rural and urban areas their movement was seasonal in nature. About one - fourth of the migrant households in rural as well as urban India had moved for employment.

Table 1 : Percentage distribution of migrant households by nature of movement and reason for movement

all-India

| nature of movement | rural               |         |        |        | urban             |         |        |        |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|
|                    | reason for movement |         |        |        |                   |         |        |        |
|                    | in search of work   | on work | others | to-tal | in search of work | on work | others | to-tal |
| (1)                | (2)                 | (3)     | (4)    | (5)    | (6)               | (7)     | (8)    | (9)    |
| permanent          | 13.58               | 12.30   | 33.35  | 59.23  | 13.96             | 17.30   | 17.87  | 49.13  |
| temporary :        |                     |         |        |        |                   |         |        |        |
| (a) seasonal       | 9.22                | 5.41    | 5.40   | 20.03  | 6.91              | 3.03    | 10.84  | 20.78  |
| (b) non-seasonal   | 2.75                | 6.21    | 11.78  | 20.74  | 5.97              | 9.73    | 14.39  | 30.09  |
| total              | 25.55               | 23.92   | 50.53  | 100.00 | 26.84             | 30.06   | 43.10  | 100.00 |

3.3 Regional variations in the proportion of migrant households and distribution of the migrant households by nature of movement and reason for movement : In order to understand the regional variation in the proportion of migrant households the relevant results are presented in Table 2 (col.2). Among the major states, proportion of migrant households to total rural households was highest (2.7 per cent) in Andhra Pradesh followed by Gujarat and Kerala (2.0 per cent each), Punjab (1.8 per cent), Maharashtra (1.6 per cent) and Tamil Nadu (1.5 per cent). At the bottom rung are the states of Assam (0.5 per cent), Bihar and West Bengal (0.9 per cent each). As regards urban areas, the proportion of migrant households was the highest in Orissa (5.9 per cent), closely followed by Haryana (5.8 per cent) and Andhra Pradesh (5.6 per cent). Again, Assam (1.0 per cent) and Bihar (2.2 per cent) had the lowest proportion of migrant households among urban households.

The results relating to distribution of the migrant households by nature of movement cross classified with reason for movement are presented in cols. 3 - 9 of table 2. About 62 per cent of the migrant households found in the rural areas of Haryana, moved permanently in search of work. The corresponding proportion was 28 per cent in Madhya Pradesh, 23 per cent in Karnataka, 16 per cent in Bihar and 15 per cent in Tamil Nadu against an all-India average of 14 per cent. Among the major states, proportion of households which had moved permanently in search of work to total urban households was the highest for Punjab (26 per cent) followed by Karnataka (20 per cent) and Gujarat and Maharashtra (18 per cent each).

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Table 2 : Proportion of migrant households and their percentage distribution by nature of movement and reason for movement

| state/union territory | no. of migrant hhs. per 1000 hhs. | nature of movement                    |         |              |                           |         |                                       |         |              |                                       |         | total | sample migrant hhs. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                       |                                   | temporary                             |         |              |                           |         | permanent                             |         |              |                                       |         |       |                     |
|                       |                                   | seasonal                              |         | non-seasonal |                           |         | seasonal                              |         | non-seasonal |                                       |         |       |                     |
|                       |                                   | reason for movement in search of work | on work | other        | in search of work         | on work | reason for movement in search of work | on work | others       | reason for movement in search of work | on work |       |                     |
| (1)                   | (2)                               | (3)                                   | (4)     | (5)          | (6)                       | (7)     | (8)                                   | (9)     | (10)         | (11)                                  | (12)    | (13)  |                     |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 27                                | 9.14                                  | 5.43    | 3.64         | 0.54                      | 2.22    | 4.74                                  | 12.38   | 11.97        | 49.93                                 | 100.00  | 153   |                     |
| Assam                 | 5                                 | 5.36                                  | -       | 5.36         | 12.38                     | 18.04   | 5.63                                  | 7.26    | -            | 45.96                                 | 100.00  | 17    |                     |
| Bihar                 | 9                                 | 5.15                                  | 2.66    | 7.77         | 1.12                      | 6.19    | 17.41                                 | 15.63   | 7.42         | 36.65                                 | 100.00  | 58    |                     |
| Gujarat               | 20                                | 6.87                                  | -       | 10.19        | 2.98                      | 2.04    | 42.28                                 | 5.01    | 19.38        | 11.25                                 | 100.00  | 33    |                     |
| Haryana               | 13                                | -                                     | 2.61    | -            | 8.72                      | -       | 6.04                                  | 62.36   | 8.16         | 12.11                                 | 100.00  | 13    |                     |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 12                                | 10.87                                 | 8.78    | 33.40        | -                         | 6.86    | 3.53                                  | 5.95    | 19.54        | 11.07                                 | 100.00  | 24    |                     |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 10                                | 3.30                                  | 10.99   | 10.84        | 1.56                      | 14.77   | -                                     | -       | 1.38         | 57.15                                 | 100.00  | 31    |                     |
| Karnataka             | 13                                | 16.72                                 | 1.64    | 3.80         | 5.66                      | -       | 23.80                                 | 23.13   | 9.84         | 15.41                                 | 100.00  | 46    |                     |
| Kerala                | 20                                | 2.64                                  | -       | 1.53         | 4.93                      | 7.23    | 8.28                                  | 10.75   | 10.02        | 54.63                                 | 100.00  | 62    |                     |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 11                                | 7.03                                  | 6.70    | 5.04         | 1.11                      | 10.49   | 5.72                                  | 27.82   | 21.60        | 14.48                                 | 100.00  | 73    |                     |
| Maharashtra           | 16                                | 14.37                                 | 3.90    | 14.40        | 7.61                      | 12.49   | 14.53                                 | 8.05    | 6.96         | 17.69                                 | 100.00  | 76    |                     |
| Manipur               | 17                                | -                                     | 3.64    | -            | -                         | -       | 5.68                                  | -       | 8.02         | 82.65                                 | 100.00  | 24    |                     |
| Nagaland              | 11                                | 28.01                                 | 2.53    | 3.82         | not covered in the survey | 20.29   | 2.29                                  | 11.74   | 15.76        | 13.73                                 | 100.00  | 24    |                     |
| Orissa                | 18                                | 15.70                                 | 27.81   | 4.36         | 7.10                      | 7.51    | 2.32                                  | 2.23    | 14.77        | 18.19                                 | 100.00  | 44    |                     |
| Punjab                | 14                                | 3.28                                  | 10.52   | 7.20         | -                         | -       | 19.20                                 | 9.01    | 35.03        | 15.76                                 | 100.00  | 44    |                     |
| Rajasthan             | 15                                | 2.70                                  | 14.33   | 5.70         | -                         | 7.49    | 11.79                                 | 14.17   | 11.83        | 31.99                                 | 100.00  | 68    |                     |
| Tamil Nadu            | 11                                | -                                     | -       | 7.42         | -                         | 23.63   | 37.73                                 | -       | -            | 31.23                                 | 100.00  | 10    |                     |
| Tripura               | 10                                | 7.14                                  | 4.49    | 1.64         | 3.10                      | 8.86    | 4.97                                  | 10.62   | 8.64         | 50.55                                 | 100.00  | 96    |                     |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 9                                 | 19.24                                 | -       | 1.89         | 2.19                      | -       | 19.90                                 | 8.49    | 5.19         | 43.09                                 | 100.00  | 47    |                     |
| West Bengal           | 77                                | -                                     | 4.96    | 1.68         | 1.61                      | 11.61   | -                                     | 32.69   | 16.41        | 31.04                                 | 100.00  | 46    |                     |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 309                               | -                                     | -       | -            | 13.34                     | -       | 13.34                                 | 18.98   | 13.34        | 41.02                                 | 100.00  | 10    |                     |
| Chandigarh            | 14                                | 9.22                                  | 5.41    | 5.40         | 2.75                      | 6.21    | 11.78                                 | 13.58   | 12.30        | 23.35                                 | 100.00  | 1032  |                     |
| All-India             |                                   |                                       |         |              |                           |         |                                       |         |              |                                       |         |       |                     |

1. Arunachal Pradesh and Lakshadweep were excluded from tabulation as survey records were not available for a large number of samples.  
 2. Results are not presented for Meghalaya, Sikkim, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa, Daman & Diu, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrant households was less than 10. However, all-India includes all states/u.t.s.

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Table 2 : Proportion of migrant households and their percentage distribution by nature of movement and reason for movement

| state/union territory          | no. of migrant hhs. per 1000 hhs. | nature of movement             |                             |                                |                             |  |           |       |              |       |  | total migrant hhs. |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|--|--------------------|
|                                |                                   | temporary                      |                             |                                |                             |  | permanent |       |              |       |  |                    |
|                                |                                   | seasonal                       |                             | non-seasonal                   |                             | reason for movement others in search of work | seasonal  |       | non-seasonal |       | reason for movement others in search of work |                    |
| reason for movement in on work | reason for movement on work       | reason for movement in on work | reason for movement on work | reason for movement in on work | reason for movement on work |  |           |       |              |       |  |                    |
| (1)                            | (2)                               | (3)                            | (4)                         | (5)                            | (6)                         | (7)  | (8)       | (9)   | (10)         | (11)  | (12)   | (13)               |
| Andhra Pradesh                 | 56                                | 1.97                           | 0.45                        | 10.02                          | 4.16                        | 9.10   | 14.90     | 16.05 | 15.94        | 27.41 | 100.00                                       | 159                |
| Assam                          | 10                                | -                              | 8.77                        | 15.26                          | -                           | 51.38  | -         | 4.06  | 7.63         | 12.89 | 100.00                                       | 12                 |
| Bihar                          | 22                                | 17.91                          | 5.46                        | 8.73                           | 1.59                        | 21.28  | -         | 10.98 | 25.19        | 8.86  | 100.00                                       | 47                 |
| Gujarat                        | 46                                | 5.72                           | 1.58                        | 17.28                          | 5.70                        | 0.97   | 10.86     | 17.54 | 14.54        | 25.81 | 100.00                                       | 58                 |
| Haryana                        | 58                                | 5.23                           | -                           | 5.59                           | 31.23                       | -  | 4.62      | 0.65  | 36.61        | 16.07 | 100.00                                       | 27                 |
| Himachal Pradesh               | 114                               | -                              | 8.68                        | 4.34                           | 6.87                        | 10.61  | 10.15     | 4.34  | 47.08        | 7.94  | 100.00                                       | 29                 |
| Jammu & Kashmir                | 38                                | 3.96                           | 18.19                       | 11.90                          | -                           | 40.97  | 3.92      | 8.15  | 8.09         | 4.82  | 100.00                                       | 41                 |
| Karnataka                      | 50                                | 3.11                           | 0.83                        | 13.58                          | 4.96                        | 1.78   | 24.36     | 20.47 | 18.21        | 12.70 | 100.00                                       | 101                |
| Kerala                         | 51                                | 4.95                           | 3.44                        | -                              | 5.69                        | 10.88  | 10.06     | 7.01  | 16.37        | 41.60 | 100.00                                       | 68                 |
| Madhya Pradesh                 | 38                                | 9.04                           | 6.05                        | 5.91                           | 3.73                        | 31.00  | 6.14      | 6.59  | 27.18        | 4.36  | 100.00                                       | 92                 |
| Maharashtra                    | 41                                | 6.63                           | 1.15                        | 18.57                          | 2.33                        | 9.26   | 14.43     | 17.50 | 11.71        | 18.42 | 100.00                                       | 168                |
| Meghalaya                      | 137                               | 1.50                           | 2.41                        | 10.62                          | 1.46                        | 12.45  | 17.00     | 6.04  | 10.50        | 38.02 | 100.00                                       | 47                 |
| Orissa                         | 59                                | 0.47                           | 4.40                        | 6.55                           | 9.15                        | 18.57  | 31.58     | 9.58  | 14.00        | 5.70  | 100.00                                       | 50                 |
| Punjab                         | 53                                | 21.74                          | 4.69                        | 2.00                           | 6.16                        | 5.82   | 2.74      | 26.49 | 17.36        | 13.00 | 100.00                                       | 86                 |
| Rajasthan                      | 38                                | 1.58                           | 5.92                        | 26.37                          | 4.94                        | 2.27   | 11.12     | 3.68  | 18.29        | 25.83 | 100.00                                       | 65                 |
| Tamil Nadu                     | 38                                | 5.19                           | 0.50                        | 9.63                           | 4.43                        | 5.05   | 26.36     | 13.84 | 21.67        | 12.43 | 100.00                                       | 126                |
| Tripura                        | 49                                | -                              | -                           | -                              | -                           | 13.71  | 24.02     | -     | -            | 62.27 | 100.00                                       | 18                 |
| Uttar Pradesh                  | 32                                | 9.73                           | 5.65                        | 9.03                           | 5.16                        | 14.76  | 10.25     | 7.86  | 21.90        | 15.66 | 100.00                                       | 113                |
| West Bengal                    | 32                                | 4.25                           | 7.23                        | 7.86                           | 8.70                        | 12.55  | 19.13     | 8.20  | 8.18         | 23.90 | 100.00                                       | 97                 |
| Andaman & N. Is.               | 91                                | 6.88                           | -                           | 4.83                           | 8.70                        | -  | 2.14      | 18.28 | 37.18        | 21.99 | 100.00                                       | 30                 |
| Dadra & Nagar Haveli           | 43                                | 30.07                          | 1.58                        | 1.46                           | 17.60                       | 4.85   | 8.53      | 31.16 | 1.66         | 3.09  | 100.00                                       | 28                 |
| Delhi                          | 135                               | 8.17                           | 8.17                        | 9.47                           | -                           | 5.54   | -         | 21.50 | 19.85        | 27.30 | 100.00                                       | 16                 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu               | 27                                | -                              | -                           | -                              | 7.89                        | 41.58  | 31.58     | -     | 7.89         | 11.05 | 100.00                                       | 12                 |
| Mizoram                        | 46                                | -                              | 5.74                        | -                              | 11.48                       | -  | 8.89      | 24.18 | 17.42        | 32.28 | 100.00                                       | 10                 |
| Pondicherry                    | 42                                | 6.91                           | 3.03                        | 10.84                          | 5.97                        | 9.73   | 14.39     | 13.96 | 17.30        | 17.87 | 100.00                                       | 1529               |
| All-India                      | 42                                | 6.91                           | 3.03                        | 10.84                          | 5.97                        | 9.73   | 14.39     | 13.96 | 17.30        | 17.87 | 100.00                                       | 1529               |

1. Arunachal Pradesh & Lakshadweep were excluded from tabulation as survey records were not available for a large number of samples.  
 2. Results are not presented for Manipur, Nagaland, Sikkim and Chandigarh as the number of sample migrant households was less than 10. However, all-India includes all states/u.t.s.

3.4 Migration of population : For each person belonging to the sample households, it was enquired whether his/her last usual place of residence was, at any time, different (another village or town) from the place of enumeration. Those who answered in the affirmative were considered 'migrants' to the respective place of enumeration and information relating to reason for migration, type of last usual place of residence, period since migrated, usual status prior to migration etc. was collected for them. Using the information thus collected, the immigration rates as well as some salient features of the migrants, in quantitative terms, were worked out, which are presented in the subsequent paragraphs.

3.5 In-migration rates : In-migration rate for a given geographical region and a given period is defined as the proportion of migrants to the given geographical region during the given period to total population of the region. As mentioned earlier, for each person considered as a migrant, the information relating to the period elapsed since the person left his/her last usual place of residence was collected. Using this information, in-migration rates are worked out for different periods separately for males and females. Table (3) gives the relevant migration rates expressed as percentages for all India.

Table 3 : Percentage of migrants to total population by period since migrated.

| period since migrated | all-India |        |       |       |        |       |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
|                       | rural     |        |       | urban |        |       |
|                       | male      | female | total | male  | female | total |
| (1)                   | (2)       | (3)    | (4)   | (5)   | (6)    | (7)   |
| upto 1 year           | 1.35      | 2.53   | 1.93  | 4.16  | 4.19   | 4.17  |
| 2 years               | 0.65      | 1.78   | 1.21  | 2.46  | 2.74   | 2.59  |
| 3 years               | 0.49      | 1.48   | 0.97  | 1.95  | 2.13   | 2.03  |
| 4 years               | 0.46      | 1.43   | 0.94  | 1.52  | 2.01   | 1.76  |
| 5 years               | 0.36      | 1.28   | 0.82  | 1.49  | 1.83   | 1.65  |
| upto 5 years          | 3.31      | 8.50   | 5.87  | 11.58 | 12.90  | 12.20 |
| 6 years & above       | 3.92      | 26.58  | 15.04 | 15.44 | 23.69  | 19.36 |
| total                 | 7.23      | 35.08  | 20.91 | 27.02 | 36.59  | 31.56 |

contd...13/-

It is observed that about one-fifth of the rural population and a little less than one third of the urban population of the year 1983 were migrants i.e., had changed their place of residence atleast once in their life time. The proportion of migrants ~~from rural~~ was relatively higher among females compared to males in both rural and urban areas - almost five times as that of males in rural areas. Considering a period of one year during 1982-83, the migration rate of total population for rural areas/about <sup>was</sup> 2 per cent and for urban areas about 4 per cent. For a period of five years the rates worked out as about 6 per cent for the ~~urban areas~~ /rural areas and 12 per cent for the urban areas. The interesting feature observed is that as the period since migration increased, the migration rate decreased. For rural areas the rate fell from 1.93 per cent for the last year to 0.82 per cent for the fifth year prior to the date of survey. For urban areas, the rate fell from 4.17 per cent to 1.65 per cent. There is no reason to believe that the "migration" during year before last would be less than last year or the 'migration' during third year prior to the date of survey would be less than the 'migration' during second year prior to the date of survey and so on. Probably, recall lapse might be one of the reasons which might have played an important role in the observed decreasing trend in the migration rates.

3.6 Region specific in-migration rates : For having an idea about the regional variation in the in-migration rates, the proportion of migrants expressed as percentage to the population of the region are presented for the different states and union territories in table 4 for the periods, 'last one year', 'last five years' and 'all years'. Among the major states, in-migration rate for rural areas during a period of one year was the highest in Andhra Pradesh and Maharashtra, ( a little over 3 per cent) closely followed by Punjab, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Haryana and Orissa with the proportion being between 2 and 3 per cent. Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan had almost the same rate as that of the all-India average. The lowest rate was for Assam and Bihar. As regards urban areas, Punjab and Andhra Pradesh had the highest in-migration rates for the period 'last year' ( 6 per cent). Other major states with the rates above the all-India average were Haryana, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Orissa and Tamil Nadu. Again Assam and Bihar were found to be having the lowest urban in-migration rates.



Table 4 : Percentage of migrants to total population by period since migrated.

rural

| state/union<br>territory | percentage of migrants    |        |       |                 |        |       |           |        |       |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
|                          | last one year             |        |       | last five years |        |       | all years |        |       |
|                          | male                      | female | total | male            | female | total | male      | female | total |
| (1)                      | (2)                       | (3)    | (4)   | (5)             | (6)    | (7)   | (8)       | (9)    | (10)  |
| Andhra Pradesh           | 2.67                      | 4.12   | 3.39  | 5.76            | 12.11  | 8.93  | 11.40     | 39.43  | 25.37 |
| Assam                    | 0.54                      | 0.82   | 0.67  | 1.29            | 4.50   | 7.20  | 2.45      | 19.97  | 10.63 |
| Bihar                    | 0.44                      | 0.43   | 0.43  | 0.77            | 1.04   | 0.90  | 1.16      | 3.60   | 2.37  |
| Gujarat                  | 1.21                      | 1.77   | 1.49  | 2.47            | 6.86   | 4.61  | 4.29      | 28.82  | 16.25 |
| Haryana                  | 1.21                      | 3.23   | 2.15  | 2.96            | 11.69  | 7.04  | 6.82      | 47.69  | 25.91 |
| Himachal Pradesh         | 1.42                      | 2.86   | 2.16  | 3.56            | 9.84   | 6.80  | 8.26      | 50.29  | 29.99 |
| Jammu & Kashmir          | 0.72                      | 1.87   | 1.27  | 1.91            | 5.82   | 3.79  | 4.93      | 24.69  | 14.42 |
| Karnataka                | 1.32                      | 2.59   | 1.95  | 4.21            | 9.54   | 6.87  | 9.67      | 35.15  | 22.37 |
| Kerala                   | 2.41                      | 3.25   | 2.84  | 5.79            | 8.59   | 7.22  | 13.56     | 25.40  | 19.66 |
| Madhya Pradesh           | 1.22                      | 2.75   | 1.97  | 3.04            | 8.56   | 5.75  | 6.11      | 32.06  | 18.83 |
| Maharashtra              | 2.34                      | 4.02   | 3.18  | 6.08            | 12.73  | 9.41  | 12.34     | 49.54  | 30.99 |
| Manipur                  | -                         | -      | -     | -               | -      | -     | -         | -      | -     |
| Meghalaya                | 0.96                      | -      | 0.63  | 2.65            | 1.27   | 1.96  | 5.16      | 3.82   | 4.49  |
| Nagaland                 | not covered in the survey |        |       |                 |        |       |           |        |       |
| Orissa                   | 1.62                      | 2.48   | 2.05  | 3.45            | 9.55   | 6.52  | 8.21      | 46.05  | 27.25 |
| Punjab                   | 2.01                      | 4.06   | 2.98  | 4.24            | 11.73  | 7.78  | 11.57     | 50.74  | 30.05 |
| Rajasthan                | 1.15                      | 2.70   | 1.90  | 2.77            | 10.87  | 6.63  | 6.93      | 52.10  | 28.75 |
| Sikkim                   | 3.63                      | -      | 3.30  | 3.22            | 9.11   | 8.64  | 16.75     | 31.54  | 23.80 |
| Tamil Nadu               | 2.01                      | 3.02   | 2.52  | 4.80            | 9.42   | 7.14  | 10.14     | 31.20  | 20.79 |
| Tripura                  | 0.85                      | -      | 0.89  | 3.23            | 5.41   | 4.27  | 13.18     | 20.84  | 16.82 |
| Uttar Pradesh            | 0.66                      | 2.29   | 1.44  | 1.65            | 8.10   | 4.72  | 3.53      | 42.41  | 22.02 |
| West Bengal              | 1.14                      | 2.12   | 1.62  | 3.89            | 8.47   | 6.43  | 10.39     | 37.81  | 23.81 |
| Andaman & Nicobar Is     | 9.30                      | 6.47   | 8.06  | 25.70           | 21.41  | 23.83 | 52.10     | 46.28  | 49.56 |
| Chandigarh               | -                         | -      | -     | -               | -      | 42.30 | 58.40     | 60.93  | 59.61 |
| Dadra & Nagar Haveli     | -                         | -      | -     | 8.98            | 12.95  | 10.91 | 15.70     | 32.33  | 23.80 |
| Delhi                    | -                         | -      | -     | -               | -      | -     | 14.57     | 52.76  | 31.73 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu         | -                         | -      | 4.82  | 13.49           | 13.07  | 13.28 | 23.98     | 46.68  | 35.73 |
| Mizoram                  | -                         | -      | -     | -               | -      | -     | -         | -      | -     |
| Pondicherry              | -                         | -      | -     | -               | 9.36   | 7.18  | 11.26     | 32.75  | 22.27 |
| All India                | 1.35                      | 2.53   | 1.93  | 3.31            | 8.50   | 5.87  | 7.23      | 35.08  | 20.91 |

'-' indicates that the relevant result is not presented as the number of sample migrants corresponding to the category was less than 20.

Table 4 : Percentage of migrants to total population by period since migrated.

| state/union<br>territory | percentage of migrants |        |       |                |        |       |           |        |       |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
|                          | last one year          |        |       | last five year |        |       | all years |        |       |
|                          | male                   | female | total | male           | female | total | male      | female | total |
|                          | (1)                    | (2)    | (3)   | (4)            | (5)    | (6)   | (7)       | (8)    | (9)   |
| Andhra Pradesh           | 5.61                   | 6.47   | 6.03  | 14.50          | 16.43  | 15.44 | 28.31     | 37.34  | 32.72 |
| Assam                    | 1.44                   | 1.96   | 1.67  | 5.57           | 6.89   | 6.16  | 14.03     | 23.82  | 18.42 |
| Bihar                    | 1.33                   | 1.15   | 1.25  | 4.93           | 4.23   | 4.59  | 12.12     | 12.09  | 12.10 |
| Gujrat                   | 2.57                   | 2.84   | 2.69  | 11.94          | 12.30  | 12.11 | 22.76     | 31.38  | 26.80 |
| Haryana                  | 5.43                   | 6.51   | 5.93  | 14.52          | 20.92  | 17.50 | 27.22     | 56.10  | 40.66 |
| Himachal Pradesh         | 10.02                  | 7.61   | 8.95  | 17.17          | 18.58  | 17.79 | 31.32     | 53.03  | 40.94 |
| Jammu & Kashmir          | 1.90                   | 2.02   | 1.96  | 4.66           | 5.87   | 5.22  | 7.00      | 18.44  | 12.35 |
| Karnataka                | 5.70                   | 5.48   | 5.59  | 15.10          | 14.96  | 15.03 | 30.33     | 37.45  | 33.79 |
| Kerala                   | 3.75                   | 4.16   | 3.97  | 8.66           | 9.99   | 9.35  | 16.82     | 23.38  | 20.26 |
| Madhya Pradesh           | 4.08                   | 4.46   | 4.26  | 11.59          | 13.87  | 12.65 | 24.21     | 36.28  | 29.83 |
| Maharashtra              | 4.38                   | 4.57   | 4.47  | 12.21          | 14.31  | 13.20 | 34.67     | 43.92  | 39.02 |
| Manipur                  | -                      | -      | -     | -              | -      | -     | -         | -      | -     |
| Meghalaya                | 3.52                   | 4.02   | 3.76  | 9.30           | 9.40   | 9.35  | 14.02     | 11.82  | 12.96 |
| Nagaland                 | -                      | -      | -     | -              | -      | -     | -         | -      | -     |
| Orissa                   | 5.60                   | 4.52   | 5.19  | 15.24          | 14.59  | 14.93 | 30.23     | 44.62  | 37.12 |
| Punjab                   | 6.07                   | 6.39   | 6.22  | 14.53          | 17.99  | 16.11 | 35.63     | 50.68  | 42.51 |
| Rajasthan                | 3.67                   | 3.61   | 3.64  | 9.41           | 13.64  | 11.43 | 18.78     | 44.03  | 30.82 |
| Sikkim                   | 14.25                  | 10.41  | 12.56 | 33.95          | 24.94  | 29.98 | 63.39     | 48.92  | 57.02 |
| Tamil Nadu               | 4.46                   | 3.91   | 4.19  | 12.91          | 13.17  | 13.04 | 26.70     | 32.17  | 29.43 |
| Tripura                  | 3.87                   | 3.95   | 3.91  | 15.68          | 15.63  | 15.65 | 35.60     | 40.05  | 37.75 |
| Uttar Pradesh            | 3.81                   | 3.38   | 3.60  | 9.24           | 10.62  | 9.88  | 20.18     | 35.02  | 27.14 |
| West Bengal              | 3.61                   | 3.91   | 3.74  | 10.18          | 11.74  | 10.90 | 40.04     | 43.99  | 41.86 |
| Andaman & Nicobar Is.    | 11.71                  | 10.69  | 11.29 | 25.41          | 26.53  | 25.87 | 55.48     | 40.73  | 52.70 |
| Chandigarh               | 9.40                   | 12.63  | 10.81 | 22.30          | 23.41  | 22.78 | 57.99     | 62.31  | 59.87 |
| Dadra & Nagar Haveli     | no urban areas         |        |       |                |        |       |           |        |       |
| Delhi                    | 4.04                   | 3.19   | 3.66  | 12.04          | 9.62   | 10.94 | 34.66     | 33.46  | 34.11 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu         | 10.13                  | 7.84   | 9.00  | 18.89          | 16.01  | 17.48 | 42.86     | 51.92  | 47.31 |
| Mizoram                  | -                      | -      | -     | 3.00           | 2.43   | 2.72  | 3.00      | 2.60   | 2.80  |
| Pondicherry              | 5.81                   | -      | 5.64  | 15.09          | 14.54  | 14.82 | 24.73     | 35.36  | 29.92 |
| All India                | 4.16                   | 4.19   | 4.17  | 11.58          | 12.90  | 12.20 | 27.02     | 36.59  | 31.56 |

'-' indicates that the relevant result is not presented as the number of sample migrants corresponding to the category was less than 20.

3.7 Distribution of migrants by reason for migration : For each person reported to have migrated to the place of enumeration, information relating to the reason such as in search of employment/better employment, transfer on service/business, studies, marriage, migration of earning member of the family, political change, natural calamity etc. - for his/her emigration from the last usual place of residence was collected. Table 5 gives for all-India, the percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year and the last five years by reason for migration and rural-urban residence status separately for males ~~xxxxx~~ and females. A little over one-quarter of the males who had moved during the last one year had moved alongwith the earning members of the family (26 per cent in the case of migrants found in rural areas and 27 per cent in the case of migrants found in the urban areas). Of the male migrants enumerated in the rural areas, a similar proportion reported 'searching employment/better employment' as the reason for movement. The corresponding proportion for the male migrants enumerated in urban areas was 30 per cent. Among female migrants (last one year), while incidence of marriage was reported as the reason for movement by majority (58 per cent) in rural areas, only, a little over one-quarter of the migrants enumerated in the urban areas cited marriage as the reason for movement. More than half of the urban female migrants (52 per cent) had to move because the earning members of the family moved, whereas, only about one-quarter (24 per cent) of female migrants of rural India had to move because of this reason. Almost a similar pattern is observed for the migrants moved during the last five year period.

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Table 5 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year and the last five years by reason for migration

all-India

| reason for migration                  | migrants during the last |        |        |        |            |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                       | one year                 |        |        |        | five years |        |        |        |        |        |
|                                       | rural                    |        | urban  |        | rural      |        | urban  |        | male   | female |
| (1)                                   | (2)                      | (3)    | (4)    | (5)    | (6)        | (7)    | (8)    | (9)    | (10)   |        |
| in search of employment               | 12.43                    | 2.04   | 17.63  | 3.17   | 11.20      | 1.24   | 19.40  | 2.29   |        |        |
| in search of better employment        | 13.45                    | 1.92   | 12.89  | 2.48   | 13.52      | 1.63   | 13.15  | 1.86   |        |        |
| under transfer or service/business    | 9.67                     | 0.77   | 15.77  | 2.51   | 9.63       | 0.63   | 15.95  | 2.24   |        |        |
| for studies                           | 8.51                     | 1.20   | 14.99  | 4.27   | 7.00       | 0.92   | 12.25  | 3.12   |        |        |
| on marriage                           | 2.51                     | 58.22  | 0.71   | 26.15  | 3.80       | 67.90  | 0.85   | 34.15  |        |        |
| due to migration of earning member    | 27.23                    | 23.84  | 26.22  | 51.95  | 29.08      | 18.12  | 27.69  | 48.25  |        |        |
| for political change/lack of security | 3.68                     | 1.58   | 1.59   | 1.31   | 4.14       | 1.66   | 1.91   | 1.31   |        |        |
| due to natural calamity               | 2.14                     | 0.78   | 0.22   | 0.08   | 1.25       | 0.38   | 0.19   | 0.08   |        |        |
| other reasons                         | 20.33                    | 9.65   | 9.98   | 9.07   | 20.33      | 7.52   | 8.61   | 6.70   |        |        |
| all                                   | 100.00                   | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00     | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |

3.8 Regional pattern of the reasons for migration : In order to understand the variations in the regional pattern relating to the reasons which caused migration, the relevant results are presented for the migrants moved during the last one year in Table 6.1 and for migrants moved during the last five years in Table 6.2 separately for males and females by their present rural - urban residence status. Among the major states, the proportion of male migrants (last one year) found in rural areas, who had cited 'searching employment' as reason for movement, was <sup>the</sup> highest in Orissa (34 per cent) followed by Punjab (24 per cent), Assam (22 per cent) and Bihar (21 per cent). In this respect, at the bottom rung were the states of Kerala (4 per cent), Jammu & Kashmir and Himachal Pradesh (7 per cent each), Andhra Pradesh, Haryana and Tamil Nadu (8 per cent each) against an all-India average of 12 per cent. For the male migrants (last one year) found in the urban areas 'searching employment' was the reason for movement in the case of as high as 40 per cent of the migrants in Assam. Other states with the proportion of migrants citing the above reason for movement higher than the ~~an~~ all-India average of 18 per cent were Punjab (27 per cent), Maharashtra (23 per cent), Gujarat and Orissa (22 per cent each), Karnataka (21 per cent), Bihar and Himachal Pradesh (20 per cent each) and West Bengal (19 per cent). Among female migrants (last one year) in the rural areas, migration due to marriage accounted for 79 per cent of the movement in Himachal Pradesh closely followed by Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh (78 per cent each), Orissa (77 per cent) and Haryana (75 per cent). In the case of female migrants now residing in urban India, migration due to marriage was the highest in the state of Rajasthan (56 per cent) and the lowest in Bihar (6 per cent).

Table 6.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by reason for migration

rural males

| state/union territory | reason for migration (code)* |       |       |       |      |       |      |       |       | total sample migrants |      |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------|
|                       | 1                            | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5    | 6     | 7    | 8     | 9     |                       |      |
| (1)                   | (2)                          | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   | (10)  | (11)                  | (12) |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 8.09                         | 14.06 | 7.64  | 8.45  | 2.17 | 33.75 | 1.72 | 2.94  | 21.18 | 100.00                | 330  |
| Assam                 | 22.15                        | 13.60 | 4.50  | 15.78 | -    | 18.03 | 1.00 | 1.09  | 23.05 | 100.00                | 50   |
| Bihar                 | 20.82                        | 6.54  | 5.44  | 11.95 | 0.92 | 8.64  | 5.17 | 33.90 | 6.62  | 100.00                | 64   |
| Gujarat               | 16.11                        | 3.21  | 18.22 | 32.39 | 0.64 | 16.96 | -    | -     | 12.47 | 100.00                | 60   |
| Haryana               | 7.83                         | 37.07 | 7.56  | 2.34  | -    | 37.08 | -    | -     | 8.12  | 100.00                | 44   |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 7.47                         | 28.56 | 19.53 | 6.10  | 5.47 | 12.81 | -    | -     | 20.06 | 100.00                | 70   |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 6.70                         | 3.42  | 23.52 | -     | 6.09 | 36.12 | -    | -     | 24.15 | 100.00                | 29   |
| Karnataka             | 9.72                         | 17.50 | 8.53  | 6.00  | 1.24 | 30.81 | 6.72 | -     | 19.48 | 100.00                | 115  |
| Kerala                | 4.14                         | 5.73  | 7.62  | 3.20  | 7.90 | 33.25 | 2.69 | -     | 35.47 | 100.00                | 102  |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 12.16                        | 15.36 | 10.44 | 3.97  | 0.62 | 39.25 | 3.39 | -     | 14.81 | 100.00                | 195  |
| Maharashtra           | 11.30                        | 8.06  | 14.24 | 11.14 | 0.29 | 28.38 | 4.75 | 0.28  | 21.56 | 100.00                | 296  |
| Manipur               | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 0    |
| Meghalaya             | 7.92                         | 61.96 | -     | 5.83  | 8.75 | -     | -    | -     | 15.54 | 100.00                | 28   |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey    |       |       |       |      |       |      |       |       |                       |      |
| Orissa                | 34.37                        | 23.28 | 10.00 | 2.33  | 5.53 | 8.03  | 1.67 | 0.65  | 14.13 | 100.00                | 107  |
| Punjab                | 24.08                        | 10.78 | 5.51  | 2.72  | 2.86 | 14.46 | 8.88 | 1.63  | 29.08 | 100.00                | 69   |
| Rajasthan             | 11.91                        | 11.37 | 17.03 | 14.69 | 3.20 | 23.00 | -    | 0.69  | 18.11 | 100.00                | 108  |
| Sikkim                | 10.33                        | 45.72 | 15.47 | -     | -    | 19.42 | -    | -     | 9.06  | 100.00                | 20   |
| Tamil Nadu            | 8.45                         | 17.13 | 8.89  | 2.50  | 4.12 | 28.79 | 9.53 | 1.79  | 18.80 | 100.00                | 202  |
| Tripura               | -                            | 12.94 | 29.25 | 2.39  | -    | 42.84 | -    | -     | 12.58 | 100.00                | 21   |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 14.17                        | 6.48  | 7.73  | 9.40  | 3.47 | 23.60 | 5.23 | 1.05  | 28.87 | 100.00                | 174  |
| West Bengal           | 15.59                        | 11.91 | 1.70  | 13.43 | 3.03 | 29.87 | 4.20 | 1.08  | 19.19 | 100.00                | 161  |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 10.43                        | 15.91 | 35.84 | 3.73  | 0.40 | 22.98 | -    | -     | 10.71 | 100.00                | 14   |
| Chandigarh            | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 6    |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 8    |
| Delhi                 | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 0    |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 11   |
| Mizoram               | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 8    |
| Pondicherry           | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 5    |
| all-India             | 12.48                        | 13.45 | 9.67  | 8.51  | 2.51 | 27.23 | 3.68 | 2.14  | 20.33 | 100.00                | 2608 |

\* See page I (APPENDIX)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa Daman & Diu, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 9.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by reason for migration

rural females

| state/union territory | reason for migration (code)* |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |       | total sample migrants |      |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------|
|                       | 1                            | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5     | 6     | 7    | 8     | 9     |                       |      |
| (1)                   | (2)                          | (3)  | (4)  | (5)  | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   | (10)  | (11)                  | (12) |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 2.16                         | 3.09 | 0.37 | 1.62 | 43.52 | 33.31 | 1.40 | 1.05  | 12.60 | 100.00                | 535  |
| Assam                 | 1.42                         | -    | -    | 6.92 | 57.57 | 25.30 | 0.31 | -     | 7.93  | 100.00                | 63   |
| Bihar                 | 9.80                         | 0.70 | 1.21 | 7.92 | 36.58 | 9.90  | 1.04 | 22.21 | 10.64 | 100.00                | 72   |
| Gujarat               | -                            | 1.56 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 57.05 | 31.71 | -    | -     | 7.48  | 100.00                | 116  |
| Haryana               | -                            | -    | -    | -    | 75.04 | 22.97 | -    | -     | 1.99  | 100.00                | 120  |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 0.40                         | 1.46 | 0.51 | 1.69 | 79.29 | 9.18  | 2.63 | -     | 4.71  | 100.00                | 140  |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | -                            | -    | 0.90 | -    | 65.95 | 22.32 | -    | -     | 10.03 | 100.00                | 99   |
| Karnataka             | 2.91                         | 4.26 | -    | 0.37 | 55.00 | 18.72 | 3.62 | -     | 14.23 | 100.00                | 232  |
| Kerala                | 2.37                         | 0.46 | 2.04 | 1.97 | 34.67 | 31.05 | 2.25 | -     | 24.39 | 100.00                | 271  |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 3.57                         | 4.09 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 55.44 | 29.71 | 0.74 | -     | 6.09  | 100.00                | 429  |
| Maharashtra           | 1.51                         | 1.83 | 0.86 | 2.93 | 55.06 | 25.41 | 2.11 | 0.36  | 9.93  | 100.00                | 540  |
| Manipur               | -                            | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 4    |
| Meghalaya             | -                            | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 10   |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey    |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |       |                       |      |
| Orissa                | 3.67                         | -    | 1.13 | 0.44 | 77.09 | 11.40 | 0.49 | -     | 5.70  | 100.00                | 106  |
| Punjab                | -                            | -    | 0.69 | 0.01 | 64.98 | 20.23 | 1.37 | -     | 11.92 | 100.00                | 130  |
| Rajasthan             | 0.70                         | 1.04 | 2.64 | 0.31 | 77.79 | 13.61 | -    | -     | 3.91  | 100.00                | 254  |
| Sikkim                | -                            | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 16   |
| Tamil Nadu            | 2.36                         | 3.55 | 0.84 | 1.44 | 39.16 | 35.97 | 3.85 | 0.72  | 12.11 | 100.00                | 304  |
| Tripura               | -                            | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 14   |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 1.75                         | 0.61 | 0.51 | 0.10 | 77.75 | 11.44 | 1.95 | 0.11  | 5.70  | 100.00                | 619  |
| West Bengal           | 1.84                         | 1.43 | -    | 0.01 | 59.30 | 25.93 | 1.09 | -     | 9.60  | 100.00                | 293  |
| Andaman & N.Is.       | -                            | 2.02 | 3.91 | 4.63 | 14.23 | 56.40 | -    | -     | 10.73 | 100.00                | 97   |
| Chandigarh            | -                            | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 7    |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | -                            | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 8    |
| Delhi                 | -                            | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 1    |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                            | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 11   |
| Mizoram               | -                            | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 4    |
| Pondicherry           | -                            | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -                     | 11   |
| all India             | 2.04                         | 1.92 | 0.77 | 1.20 | 50.22 | 23.04 | 1.50 | 0.70  | 9.65  | 100.00                | 4765 |

\* See page I (APPENDIX)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Meghalaya, Sikkim, Tripura, Chandigarh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa, Daman & Diu, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 2.

Table 6.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by reason for migration

| state/union territory | reason for migration (code)* |       |       |       |      |       |      |      |       |        | total sample migrants |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-----------------------|
|                       | 1                            | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5    | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9     | total  |                       |
|                       | (1)                          | (2)   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)  | (6)   | (7)  | (8)  | (9)   | (10)   |                       |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 10.23                        | 14.57 | 15.83 | 15.99 | 0.62 | 30.00 | 1.48 | 0.18 | 11.10 | 100.00 | 404                   |
| Assam                 | 39.63                        | 19.19 | 14.02 | 5.24  | -    | 19.09 | -    | -    | 2.83  | 100.00 | 30                    |
| Bihar                 | 19.53                        | 10.93 | 13.68 | 12.63 | -    | 36.55 | 0.84 | -    | 5.84  | 100.00 | 75                    |
| Gujarat               | 21.90                        | 6.39  | 12.01 | 33.27 | 4.13 | 12.72 | -    | -    | 9.58  | 100.00 | 98                    |
| Haryana               | 13.50                        | 13.60 | 29.98 | 1.97  | -    | 35.69 | -    | -    | 5.26  | 100.00 | 71                    |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 20.36                        | 2.24  | 46.45 | 3.23  | -    | 18.64 | -    | -    | 9.08  | 100.00 | 67                    |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 14.73                        | 7.66  | 31.02 | 8.71  | 3.27 | 28.11 | -    | -    | 6.50  | 100.00 | 71                    |
| Karnataka             | 21.35                        | 10.39 | 14.22 | 14.24 | 0.25 | 22.04 | 1.56 | -    | 15.15 | 100.00 | 272                   |
| Kerala                | 12.17                        | 9.21  | 13.15 | 6.61  | 3.28 | 40.43 | 2.35 | -    | 13.80 | 100.00 | 131                   |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 12.35                        | 9.75  | 25.61 | 7.94  | -    | 31.19 | 1.74 | -    | 11.42 | 100.00 | 262                   |
| Maharashtra           | 23.00                        | 10.06 | 12.78 | 18.29 | 0.02 | 27.44 | 1.94 | -    | 6.47  | 100.00 | 474                   |
| Manipur               | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -    | -     | -      | 0                     |
| Meghalaya             | 23.20                        | 15.85 | 23.46 | 6.59  | -    | 6.58  | 1.99 | -    | 22.33 | 100.00 | 39                    |
| Nagaland              | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -    | -     | -      | 0                     |
| Orissa                | 22.18                        | 7.89  | 27.02 | 18.65 | -    | 20.21 | -    | -    | 4.05  | 100.00 | 126                   |
| Punjab                | 26.52                        | 21.31 | 13.73 | 0.87  | 0.21 | 29.31 | 0.92 | -    | 7.13  | 100.00 | 249                   |
| Rajasthan             | 10.28                        | 11.10 | 18.04 | 25.70 | -    | 21.46 | 2.61 | 1.91 | 8.90  | 100.00 | 175                   |
| Sikkim                | 24.09                        | 24.37 | 12.22 | -     | -    | 36.39 | 1.83 | -    | 1.05  | 100.00 | 61                    |
| Tamil Nadu            | 14.43                        | 17.57 | 12.67 | 15.47 | 0.51 | 26.19 | 3.36 | 0.30 | 9.50  | 100.00 | 400                   |
| Tripura               | 7.65                         | -     | 28.23 | 7.94  | -    | 29.90 | -    | -    | 26.28 | 100.00 | 22                    |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 12.25                        | 11.99 | 16.55 | 16.04 | 1.36 | 29.34 | 1.19 | 0.79 | 10.49 | 100.00 | 378                   |
| West Bengal           | 19.49                        | 12.76 | 9.50  | 16.68 | 1.35 | 22.28 | 2.36 | -    | 15.58 | 100.00 | 260                   |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 13.78                        | 22.31 | 23.82 | 4.29  | -    | 25.40 | 2.24 | -    | 8.16  | 100.00 | 87                    |
| Chandigarh            | 24.93                        | 13.77 | 18.84 | 8.41  | -    | 25.08 | -    | -    | 8.97  | 100.00 | 31                    |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | no urban areas               |       |       |       |      |       |      |      |       |        |                       |
| Delhi                 | 38.25                        | 25.89 | 10.56 | 4.71  | 0.90 | 17.02 | -    | -    | 2.67  | 100.00 | 101                   |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | 6.78                         | 47.06 | 14.78 | 1.69  | -    | 12.08 | -    | -    | 17.61 | 100.00 | 29                    |
| Mizoram               | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -    | -     | -      | 9                     |
| Pondicherry           | 17.14                        | 14.88 | -     | 6.17  | -    | 32.26 | -    | -    | 29.55 | 100.00 | 25                    |
| All-India             | 17.63                        | 12.09 | 15.77 | 14.99 | 0.71 | 26.22 | 1.59 | 0.22 | 9.98  | 100.00 | 3957                  |

\* See page I (APPENDIX)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Nagaland and Mizoram as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.



Table 6.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year  
by reason for migration

urban females

| state/union<br>territory | reason for migration (code)* |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       | total sam-<br>ple migr-<br>ants |      |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|---------------------------------|------|
|                          | 1                            | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9     |                                 |      |
| (1)                      | (2)                          | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)  | (10)  | (11)                            | (12) |
| Andhra Pradesh           | 1.16                         | 1.49  | 1.54  | 10.30 | 16.60 | 60.61 | 1.16 | -    | 7.14  | 100.00                          | 436  |
| Assam                    | 9.98                         | -     | 2.01  | 8.11  | 35.29 | 42.90 | -    | -    | 1.71  | 100.00                          | 33   |
| Bihar                    | 5.05                         | 5.94  | 1.37  | 1.55  | 6.06  | 78.76 | -    | -    | 1.26  | 100.00                          | 50   |
| Gujrat                   | 0.44                         | 7.77  | 4.09  | -     | 40.45 | 38.32 | 0.63 | -    | 8.30  | 100.00                          | 131  |
| Haryana                  | -                            | -     | 4.03  | 0.05  | 29.26 | 63.68 | -    | -    | 2.18  | 100.00                          | 74   |
| Himachal Pradesh         | 10.36                        | -     | 1.81  | -     | 20.35 | 59.59 | -    | -    | 7.09  | 100.00                          | 45   |
| Jammu & Kashmir          | -                            | 3.05  | 3.05  | 1.48  | 27.45 | 44.07 | -    | -    | 20.90 | 100.00                          | 65   |
| Karnataka                | 2.66                         | 1.55  | -     | 5.35  | 25.66 | 51.18 | 0.89 | -    | 12.71 | 100.00                          | 247  |
| Kerala                   | 6.50                         | 5.68  | 6.46  | 4.40  | 18.47 | 50.73 | 0.36 | -    | 7.32  | 100.00                          | 152  |
| Madhya Pradesh           | 3.05                         | 3.81  | 10.23 | 0.16  | 19.11 | 59.54 | 0.87 | -    | 3.23  | 100.00                          | 219  |
| Maharashtra              | 1.02                         | 2.16  | 1.13  | 9.29  | 36.00 | 42.48 | 2.60 | -    | 4.44  | 100.00                          | 464  |
| Manipur                  | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -    | -     | -                               | 0    |
| Meghalaya                | 6.02                         | -     | 23.56 | 13.2  | 8.69  | 23.48 | -    | -    | 24.43 | 100.00                          | 30   |
| Nagaland                 | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -    | -     | -                               | 0    |
| Orissa                   | 2.71                         | 3.47  | 3.50  | -     | 26.03 | 53.93 | -    | -    | 10.36 | 100.00                          | 98   |
| Punjab                   | 2.87                         | 0.59  | 3.12  | -     | 29.19 | 55.34 | 2.32 | -    | 6.57  | 100.00                          | 232  |
| Rajasthan                | 1.24                         | 0.76  | 1.17  | -     | 56.33 | 31.52 | 3.23 | -    | 5.75  | 100.00                          | 157  |
| Sikkim                   | 4.03                         | 6.06  | 4.21  | -     | 7.61  | 77.29 | -    | -    | -     | 100.00                          | 36   |
| Tamil Nadu               | 5.26                         | 3.71  | 1.76  | 0.96  | 17.35 | 59.43 | 1.03 | -    | 10.50 | 100.00                          | 361  |
| Tripura                  | -                            | -     | 10.22 | -     | 11.44 | 51.42 | -    | -    | 26.92 | 100.00                          | 20   |
| Uttar Pradesh            | 0.50                         | -     | 1.92  | 2.34  | 28.63 | 58.67 | 0.76 | 0.91 | 6.27  | 100.00                          | 326  |
| West Bengal              | 13.28                        | 3.35  | 0.55  | 5.25  | 20.38 | 36.53 | 2.08 | -    | 18.58 | 100.00                          | 272  |
| Andaman & N. Is.         | -                            | -     | 2.01  | -     | 24.42 | 57.55 | 3.52 | -    | 11.70 | 100.00                          | 56   |
| Chandigarh               | 4.07                         | 5.55  | -     | -     | 27.95 | 54.81 | 5.65 | -    | 2.57  | 100.00                          | 33   |
| Delhi & N. Haveli        | no urban areas               |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |                                 |      |
| Delhi                    | 6.47                         | 0.94  | 2.69  | 2.21  | 16.47 | 65.56 | -    | -    | 5.66  | 100.00                          | 81   |
| Goa, Daman & Diu         | 6.51                         | 14.50 | -     | 19.52 | 14.99 | 20.00 | -    | -    | 24.50 | 100.00                          | 21   |
| Mizoram                  | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -    | -     | -                               | 8    |
| Pondicherry              | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -    | -     | -                               | 17   |
| All-India                | 3.17                         | 2.40  | 2.51  | 2.27  | 26.15 | 51.95 | 1.31 | 0.08 | 8.08  | 100.00                          | 3675 |

\* See page I (APPENDIX)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Nagaland, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 6.2 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by reason for migration

rural males

| state/union territory | reason for migration (code)* |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | total sample migrants |      |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------|
|                       | 1                            | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |                       |      |
| (1)                   | (2)                          | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10)  | (11)                  | (12) |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 7.74                         | 17.14 | 7.18  | 6.79  | 3.97  | 35.10 | 1.67  | 1.51  | 18.90 | 100.00                | 734  |
| Assam                 | 17.39                        | 16.96 | 6.15  | 7.03  | 9.55  | 22.30 | 0.42  | 2.01  | 18.19 | 100.00                | 114  |
| Bihar                 | 21.94                        | 6.59  | 9.60  | 11.76 | 1.39  | 12.56 | 3.56  | 21.38 | 11.22 | 100.00                | 129  |
| Gujarat               | 14.22                        | 10.39 | 14.76 | 18.45 | 1.57  | 25.29 | 2.82  | -     | 12.50 | 100.00                | 156  |
| Haryana               | 8.88                         | 19.23 | 7.78  | 1.81  | 2.71  | 35.32 | 0.71  | 1.52  | 22.04 | 100.00                | 95   |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 11.43                        | 14.62 | 22.58 | 8.05  | 5.78  | 14.12 | 1.83  | -     | 21.59 | 100.00                | 164  |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 11.81                        | 9.33  | 15.45 | 0.58  | 8.87  | 26.41 | -     | -     | 27.55 | 100.00                | 79   |
| Karnataka             | 8.50                         | 15.22 | 12.10 | 5.48  | 2.30  | 34.39 | 5.32  | -     | 16.69 | 100.00                | 378  |
| Kerala                | 6.01                         | 8.04  | 6.45  | 4.26  | 7.13  | 32.60 | 6.70  | 0.21  | 28.60 | 100.00                | 438  |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 11.90                        | 15.66 | 12.12 | 2.93  | 3.23  | 36.28 | 2.31  | -     | 15.57 | 100.00                | 477  |
| Maharashtra           | 11.72                        | 12.53 | 10.50 | 10.90 | 1.63  | 27.05 | 4.76  | 0.53  | 19.58 | 100.00                | 768  |
| Manipur               | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                     | 1    |
| Meghalaya             | 7.01                         | 44.23 | -     | 3.36  | 23.42 | -     | 4.19  | 2.46  | 15.29 | 100.00                | 69   |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                       |      |
| Orissa                | 23.13                        | 15.81 | 10.56 | 3.34  | 5.00  | 19.08 | 2.47  | 0.66  | 20.75 | 100.00                | 249  |
| Punjab                | 14.54                        | 9.23  | 9.54  | 5.70  | 7.34  | 21.80 | 7.35  | 0.73  | 23.29 | 100.00                | 152  |
| Rajasthan             | 9.12                         | 17.31 | 18.23 | 11.02 | 2.68  | 23.94 | 1.01  | 1.57  | 15.12 | 100.00                | 258  |
| Sikkim                | 15.59                        | 32.07 | 13.50 | 1.78  | -     | 24.28 | 1.70  | -     | 11.00 | 100.00                | 47   |
| Tamil Nadu            | 8.42                         | 16.36 | 9.71  | 1.93  | 5.89  | 29.44 | 7.15  | 0.74  | 20.36 | 100.00                | 468  |
| Tripura               | 11.75                        | 4.43  | 18.58 | 2.68  | 5.85  | 26.30 | 4.37  | -     | 26.04 | 100.00                | 72   |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 12.97                        | 6.96  | 8.54  | 6.91  | 6.13  | 23.49 | 7.39  | 1.17  | 26.44 | 100.00                | 441  |
| West Bengal           | 12.17                        | 9.53  | 3.73  | 10.92 | 2.63  | 30.39 | 5.23  | 0.69  | 24.71 | 100.00                | 522  |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 28.09                        | 27.03 | 23.74 | 2.10  | 0.29  | 28.24 | -     | -     | 10.51 | 100.00                | 345  |
| Chandigarh            | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                     | 12   |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | 9.13                         | 3.00  | 13.97 | 15.04 | 10.94 | 14.87 | 23.54 | 1.32  | 8.19  | 100.00                | 74   |
| Delhi                 | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                     | 0    |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | 5.28                         | 19.03 | 21.45 | 4.01  | -     | 23.63 | -     | -     | 26.60 | 100.00                | 28   |
| Mizoram               | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                     | 11   |
| Pondicherry           | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                     | 18   |
| All-India             | 11.20                        | 13.52 | 9.63  | 7.00  | 3.00  | 29.08 | 4.11  | 1.25  | 20.38 | 100.00                | 6518 |

\* See page I (APPENDIX)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Delhi, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 6.2 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by reason for migration

| state/union territory | reason for migration (code)* |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | total sample migrants |       |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
|                       | 1                            | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |                       |       |
|                       | (1)                          | (2)   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   |                       | (10)  |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 1.16                         | 3.44  | 0.51  | 1.37  | 56.78 | 25.13 | 1.76  | 1.00  | 8.85  | 100.00                | 1597  |
| Assam                 | 1.41                         | -     | 0.78  | 2.19  | 78.74 | 11.64 | 0.40  | -     | 4.76  | 100.00                | 397   |
| Bihar                 | 5.02                         | 0.29  | 0.50  | 10.30 | 51.02 | 12.18 | 0.43  | 11.43 | 8.83  | 100.00                | 109   |
| Gujarat               | 0.11                         | 1.43  | 1.50  | 0.67  | 72.47 | 16.97 | 0.58  | -     | 6.27  | 100.00                | 477   |
| Haryana               | 0.24                         | 0.11  | -     | -     | 74.72 | 21.07 | 0.26  | 0.16  | 3.44  | 100.00                | 420   |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 0.37                         | 0.73  | 0.63  | 1.68  | 82.65 | 8.89  | 1.14  | -     | 3.91  | 100.00                | 504   |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | -                            | -     | 0.39  | -     | 75.72 | 19.29 | -     | -     | 4.60  | 100.00                | 345   |
| Karnataka             | 1.28                         | 1.88  | 0.57  | 0.33  | 61.54 | 23.74 | 2.62  | -     | 8.04  | 100.00                | 861   |
| Kerala                | 1.81                         | 1.05  | 2.40  | 1.45  | 44.69 | 29.71 | 3.04  | -     | 15.85 | 100.00                | 701   |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 2.42                         | 3.13  | 0.04  | 0.19  | 66.52 | 21.04 | 0.71  | -     | 5.95  | 100.00                | 1320  |
| Maharashtra           | 1.72                         | 1.66  | 0.44  | 2.00  | 60.90 | 21.37 | 2.66  | 0.21  | 9.04  | 100.00                | 1729  |
| Manipur               | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                     | 5     |
| Meghalaya             | -                            | 17.65 | 21.61 | -     | 34.05 | -     | 16.04 | -     | 10.62 | 100.00                | 27    |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                       |       |
| Orissa                | 1.56                         | 0.77  | 0.86  | 0.81  | 79.74 | 10.30 | 0.94  | 0.12  | 4.90  | 100.00                | 739   |
| Punjab                | -                            | -     | 0.60  | 0.48  | 72.39 | 16.59 | 1.38  | -     | 8.56  | 100.00                | 410   |
| Rajasthan             | 0.17                         | 1.53  | 0.81  | 0.15  | 85.04 | 9.08  | -     | 0.11  | 3.11  | 100.00                | 1005  |
| Sikkim                | -                            | 7.60  | 1.68  | -     | 44.61 | 36.64 | 1.76  | -     | 7.71  | 100.00                | 54    |
| Tamil Nadu            | 1.67                         | 2.61  | 0.95  | 0.85  | 53.31 | 24.92 | 3.28  | 0.23  | 12.18 | 100.00                | 937   |
| Tripura               | 1.56                         | -     | 2.62  | -     | 49.92 | 23.76 | 3.03  | -     | 19.11 | 100.00                | 89    |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 0.90                         | 0.46  | 0.51  | 0.15  | 85.21 | 6.34  | 1.30  | 0.22  | 4.41  | 100.00                | 2174  |
| West Bengal           | 1.20                         | 1.06  | 0.06  | 0.91  | 64.14 | 19.81 | 2.59  | 0.09  | 10.14 | 100.00                | 1165  |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 0.60                         | 0.61  | 2.35  | 2.13  | 12.82 | 72.51 | -     | -     | 8.98  | 100.00                | 269   |
| Chandigarh            | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                     | 17    |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | -                            | 0.92  | 2.12  | 1.13  | 45.35 | 24.98 | 21.11 | 1.94  | 2.45  | 100.00                | 106   |
| Delhi                 | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                     | 5     |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                            | 11.18 | 3.23  | -     | 25.65 | 39.69 | -     | -     | 20.25 | 100.00                | 37    |
| Mizoram               | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -                     | 4     |
| Pondicherry           | -                            | 9.66  | 5.98  | -     | 40.69 | 0.83  | -     | -     | 34.84 | 100.00                | 36    |
| All India             | 1.24                         | 1.63  | 0.69  | 0.92  | 67.90 | 18.12 | 1.66  | 0.38  | 7.52  | 100.00                | 16054 |

\* See page I (APPENDIX)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Delhi and Mizoram as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 6.2 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by reason for migration

urban males

| state/union territory | reason for migration (code)* |       |       |       |      |       |      |      |       | total  | sam-<br>ple<br>mig-<br>rants |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|------------------------------|
|                       | 1                            | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5    | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9     |        |                              |
| (1)                   | (2)                          | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  | (7)   | (8)  | (9)  | (10)  | (11)   | (12)                         |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 12.08                        | 15.70 | 14.84 | 13.43 | 0.40 | 32.81 | 1.28 | 0.50 | 0.96  | 100.00 | 1047                         |
| Assam                 | 23.54                        | 8.26  | 25.48 | 5.08  | 0.22 | 24.11 | -    | -    | 13.31 | 100.00 | 125                          |
| Bihar                 | 21.66                        | 11.45 | 14.25 | 8.69  | 0.32 | 28.94 | 0.22 | -    | 14.47 | 100.00 | 251                          |
| Gujarat               | 25.03                        | 12.85 | 10.79 | 16.68 | 1.67 | 25.48 | 2.10 | 0.07 | 5.33  | 100.00 | 442                          |
| Haryana               | 15.66                        | 13.11 | 20.35 | 1.55  | -    | 36.66 | -    | -    | 4.67  | 100.00 | 205                          |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 18.29                        | 4.55  | 48.31 | 2.75  | 0.44 | 17.93 | -    | -    | 7.73  | 100.00 | 115                          |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 11.21                        | 9.91  | 33.68 | 4.29  | 1.52 | 33.52 | 0.55 | -    | 5.32  | 100.00 | 172                          |
| Karnataka             | 21.64                        | 9.56  | 17.20 | 14.96 | 0.52 | 25.43 | 2.31 | -    | 8.38  | 100.00 | 792                          |
| Kerala                | 13.83                        | 10.25 | 15.53 | 5.17  | 2.67 | 32.20 | 1.57 | 0.40 | 18.38 | 100.00 | 307                          |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 17.49                        | 11.96 | 20.39 | 12.5  | 0.10 | 27.67 | 1.1  | -    | 8.93  | 100.00 | 700                          |
| Maharashtra           | 24.73                        | 11.58 | 13.44 | 14.09 | 0.26 | 27.79 | 2.59 | 0.03 | 5.49  | 100.00 | 1345                         |
| Manipur               | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -    | -     | -      | 6                            |
| Meghalaya             | 13.82                        | 13.15 | 25.59 | 4.00  | 1.56 | 13.77 | 0.75 | -    | 26.56 | 100.00 | 86                           |
| Nagaland              | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -    | -    | -     | -      | 3                            |
| Orissa                | 20.39                        | 9.70  | 22.85 | 11.80 | 0.97 | 23.02 | 0.66 | -    | 10.53 | 100.00 | 339                          |
| Punjab                | 25.40                        | 14.73 | 17.00 | 3.50  | 0.63 | 26.64 | 2.23 | -    | 9.87  | 100.00 | 541                          |
| Rajasthan             | 12.08                        | 11.59 | 21.70 | 17.23 | 0.79 | 25.49 | 2.92 | 1.48 | 6.72  | 100.00 | 471                          |
| Sikkim                | 22.28                        | 33.23 | 10.34 | -     | -    | 27.86 | 1.78 | -    | 4.51  | 100.00 | 141                          |
| Tamil Nadu            | 15.19                        | 17.58 | 14.30 | 10.03 | 2.25 | 28.85 | 2.12 | 0.14 | 9.54  | 100.00 | 1171                         |
| Tripura               | 9.29                         | 3.18  | 23.99 | 7.24  | -    | 21.80 | 1.78 | -    | 33.72 | 100.00 | 89                           |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 13.37                        | 12.10 | 18.25 | 14.85 | 1.28 | 30.09 | 2.33 | 0.32 | 7.41  | 100.00 | 888                          |
| West Bengal           | 20.57                        | 13.46 | 12.17 | 12.28 | 0.55 | 22.80 | 2.96 | 0.18 | 15.03 | 100.00 | 791                          |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 14.33                        | 15.98 | 25.60 | 2.76  | 0.89 | 28.21 | 2.45 | -    | 9.28  | 100.00 | 191                          |
| Chandigarh            | 20.88                        | 16.76 | 13.79 | 15.75 | -    | 21.07 | -    | -    | 11.75 | 100.00 | 75                           |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | no urban areas               |       |       |       |      |       |      |      |       |        |                              |
| Delhi                 | 38.44                        | 16.94 | 8.46  | 5.42  | 0.50 | 26.41 | -    | -    | 3.83  | 100.00 | 306                          |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | 14.50                        | 42.59 | 12.42 | 6.78  | 1.39 | 6.50  | -    | -    | 15.82 | 100.00 | 57                           |
| Mizoram               | 19.53                        | 6.96  | 19.32 | 13.93 | -    | 34.67 | -    | -    | 5.59  | 100.00 | 28                           |
| Pondicherry           | 26.45                        | 0.87  | 6.95  | 4.43  | -    | 38.33 | -    | -    | 15.79 | 100.00 | 56                           |
| All India             | 19.40                        | 13.15 | 15.95 | 12.25 | 0.85 | 27.69 | 1.91 | 0.19 | 8.61  | 100.00 | 10781                        |

\* See page I (APPENDIX)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur and Nagaland as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 6.2 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by reason for migration

urban females

| state/union territory | reason for migration (code)* |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       | total sample migrants |       |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
|                       | 1                            | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9     |                       |       |
| (1)                   | (2)                          | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)  | (10)  | (11)                  | (12)  |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 1.54                         | 2.28  | 0.98  | 7.04  | 23.99 | 57.07 | 0.73 | 0.23 | 6.14  | 100.00                | 1148  |
| Assam                 | 7.43                         | 0.70  | 3.33  | 7.01  | 45.54 | 29.27 | -    | -    | 6.72  | 100.00                | 115   |
| Bihar                 | 6.09                         | 4.19  | 0.00  | 1.92  | 14.97 | 69.53 | -    | -    | 2.50  | 100.00                | 104   |
| Gujarat               | 0.21                         | 1.99  | 3.26  | 0.39  | 43.82 | 46.22 | 0.66 | -    | 3.45  | 100.00                | 559   |
| Haryana               | 1.25                         | 0.16  | 5.03  | 0.75  | 34.93 | 56.50 | -    | -    | 1.30  | 100.00                | 249   |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 4.99                         | -     | 7.58  | 0.61  | 34.49 | 46.46 | -    | -    | 5.87  | 100.00                | 104   |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 0.75                         | 1.86  | 5.12  | 0.51  | 42.71 | 39.68 | -    | -    | 9.37  | 100.00                | 195   |
| Karnataka             | 2.15                         | 1.16  | 2.45  | 4.99  | 30.48 | 49.20 | 1.62 | -    | 7.95  | 100.00                | 707   |
| Kerala                | 8.61                         | 3.37  | 5.99  | 1.83  | 25.52 | 46.05 | 0.60 | -    | 8.03  | 100.00                | 369   |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 2.35                         | 2.31  | 4.71  | 2.06  | 31.63 | 50.02 | 1.20 | -    | 4.92  | 100.00                | 741   |
| Maharashtra           | 1.00                         | 1.35  | 0.96  | 5.35  | 42.12 | 41.44 | 2.47 | -    | 5.23  | 100.00                | 1450  |
| Manipur               | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -    | -     | -                     | 2     |
| Meghalaya             | 4.01                         | 2.00  | 13.70 | 5.56  | 14.55 | 44.71 | -    | -    | 14.51 | 100.00                | 666   |
| Nagaland              | -                            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -    | -     | -                     | 0     |
| Orissa                | 1.65                         | 1.93  | 3.61  | 2.20  | 32.23 | 47.72 | -    | -    | 10.50 | 100.00                | 314   |
| Punjab                | 2.09                         | 0.39  | 1.64  | 0.61  | 36.03 | 50.03 | 1.37 | -    | 7.04  | 100.00                | 602   |
| Rajasthan             | 0.57                         | 1.39  | 2.22  | 1.86  | 54.25 | 31.95 | 1.91 | 0.48 | 5.37  | 100.00                | 575   |
| Sikkim                | 11.57                        | 2.53  | 1.76  | -     | 11.74 | 65.52 | -    | 1.07 | 5.81  | 100.00                | 83    |
| Tamil Nadu            | 2.98                         | 3.63  | 2.36  | 1.09  | 25.57 | 53.68 | 1.27 | -    | 9.42  | 100.00                | 1218  |
| Tripura               | -                            | -     | 4.56  | 1.16  | 13.83 | 51.65 | 1.91 | -    | 26.09 | 100.00                | 83    |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 0.41                         | 0.94  | 1.24  | 1.52  | 40.45 | 49.03 | 1.40 | 0.29 | 4.72  | 100.00                | 1013  |
| West Bengal           | 7.25                         | 1.99  | 0.94  | 3.30  | 30.34 | 40.10 | 1.40 | 0.11 | 14.57 | 100.00                | 797   |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | -                            | 0.97  | 1.00  | 0.93  | 18.38 | 68.08 | 1.41 | -    | 8.43  | 100.00                | 144   |
| Chandigarh            | 2.19                         | 2.99  | -     | 3.68  | 28.43 | 54.98 | 2.72 | -    | 5.01  | 100.00                | 62    |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | no urban areas               |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |                       |       |
| Delhi                 | 4.11                         | 0.62  | 2.66  | 1.71  | 25.25 | 60.17 | 1.87 | -    | 3.61  | 100.00                | 209   |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | 11.04                        | 12.45 | 2.67  | 9.55  | 32.64 | 16.55 | -    | -    | 15.10 | 100.00                | 47    |
| Mizoram               | -                            | 3.03  | 3.95  | -     | 7.91  | 70.21 | -    | -    | 14.90 | 100.00                | 24    |
| Pondicherry           | 6.60                         | -     | 2.09  | 10.36 | 30.73 | 30.74 | -    | -    | 11.48 | 100.00                | 47    |
| All-India             | 2.29                         | 1.86  | 2.24  | 3.12  | 34.15 | 40.25 | 1.51 | 0.08 | 6.70  | 100.00                | 11221 |

\* See page I (APPENDIX)

1. Results are not presented for Manipur and Nagaland as the number of sample migrants was less than 2.

3.9 Distribution of migrants by type of last usual place of

residence : For all sample persons migrated to the place of enumeration, data pertaining to the type of their last usual place of residence such as, rural/urban areas of the same district as that of enumeration, other districts of the same state, other states, other countries etc. was collected in the survey. Using this information, distribution of migrants by type of their last usual place of residence was worked out for those migrated during the last one year as well as those migrated during the last five years. Table 7 gives the percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year and the last five years by type of last usual place of residence. It is seen that the last migrational movement is mainly restricted within the same district. During the last one year, 63 per cent of the male migrants and almost three-fourths of the female migrants enumerated in the rural areas and 42 to 46 per cent of the migrants enumerated in the urban areas had moved only within the same district as that of enumeration. Most of the migrants moved during the last one year (rural males - 85 per cent; rural females - 92 per cent; urban males - 76 per cent; urban females - 81 per cent) had moved within their state of enumeration only. Interstate migration during the one year period overlapping the calendar years 1982 and 1983 was of the order of 13 per cent and 23 per cent of the male migrants enumerated in the rural and urban areas respectively. The corresponding proportions for females were 8 per cent and 18 per cent respectively for rural and urban areas. It is observed that about 24 per cent of the male migrants and 13 per cent of the female migrants enumerated in the rural areas had come from urban areas. 'Migration' from other countries to India during the one year covering the 1982-83 period was about 1 per cent of the male as well as the female migrants enumerated in the urban areas. Such migrational 'movement' was only about a quarter per cent of the female migrants enumerated in the rural areas.

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3.10 Regional variations in the distribution of migrants by type of their last usual place of residence : To study the regional disparities in the distribution of migrants by type of last usual place of residence, the relevant results for the various States and Union-Territories are presented in Table 8.1 for those migrated during the last one year and in Table 8.2 for those migrated during the last five years separately for males and females and rural-urban residence status. Of the major states, it is seen that in Assam, four-fifths of the male migrants who had moved during the last one year and in rural areas had moved only from one place to another place of the rural areas of the same district as that of enumeration. (All-India average was 53 per cent). Other major states with the corresponding proportion higher than the all-India average were Orissa (71 per cent), West Bengal (65 per cent), Bihar and Gujarat (64 per cent), Andhra Pradesh (56 per cent), Kerala and Rajasthan (55 per cent) and Karnataka (54 per cent). In the case of female migrants in rural areas, the proportion of 'movement within rural areas of the same district' was the highest again in Assam (84 per cent) closely followed by Orissa (83 per cent), Himachal Pradesh (81 per cent), West Bengal (73 per cent), Rajasthan (72 per cent), Jammu & Kashmir, Kerala and Uttar Pradesh (70 per cent each). It was observed earlier that in the case of male migrants (last one year) enumerated in the urban areas, one-quarter of them had moved only from the rural areas to the urban areas of the same district. The proportion of such type of 'movement' was found to be the highest in Assam (53 per cent) followed by Gujarat (49 per cent) and Andhra Pradesh (42 per cent). Other major states with the proportion higher than the all-India average of 25 per cent were Himachal Pradesh (39 per cent), Rajasthan (38 per cent), Kerala (34 per cent) and Orissa (32 per cent). In the case of female migrants (urban areas), the picture reveals that the proportion of rural to urban movement within the same district (during the last one year) was the highest again in Assam. For the male migrants (last one year) enumerated in the rural areas, the proportion of migrants to the rural areas from other states was found to be relatively high



in the states of Punjab (36 per cent), Haryana (35 per cent) and Uttar Pradesh (31 per cent) compared to other major states.

'Migration' from other states to the urban areas in the case of males now residing in the urban areas was found to be relatively very high in Punjab (56 per cent), compared to any other major state. Male 'migration' from urban areas to the rural areas was the highest in the states of Karnataka and Uttar Pradesh—about 36 per cent of the males migrated during the last year to rural areas of the respective states. This proportion was about 25 to 30 per cent for the states of Madhya Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Jammu & Kashmir and Rajasthan with the all-India average as about 24 per cent. Similar migrational movement in the case of females was the highest for the state of Tamil Nadu.

'Migration' of males to rural areas from other countries during the one year period covering 1982 and 1983 was the highest for Punjab compared to other major states - 11 per cent of the male migrants moved in during the last year and enumerated in the rural areas of Punjab. It was of the order of 5 per cent for Tamil Nadu and a little over 1 per cent for West Bengal. On the other hand, 'migration' of males from other countries to urban areas during the one year period was the highest for Tamil Nadu - about 3 to 4 per cent of the male migrants (last one year) enumerated in the urban areas of Tamil Nadu. Other major states reporting migration of males to urban areas from other countries were West Bengal and Punjab (a little over 2 per cent), Rajasthan (about 2 per cent), Gujarat, Haryana and Kerala (about 1 per cent) and Uttar Pradesh (about  $\frac{1}{2}$  per cent). In the case of females, 'migration' from other countries to rural areas, is found, among major states, only in Tamil Nadu (about 2 per cent) and Andhra Pradesh, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal (less than 1 per cent). Proportion of female migrants to urban areas from other countries to total female migrants during the last one year enumerated in the urban areas was the highest for Himachal Pradesh (about 7 per cent) followed by Tamil Nadu (about 6 per cent), West Bengal (3 per cent), Punjab and Uttar Pradesh (about 1 per cent) and Gujarat (about  $\frac{1}{2}$  per cent) against an all-India average of about 1 per cent.

Table 8.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by type of last usual place residence

| state/union territory | type of last usual place of residence |                                   |       |              |       |                 |       | total  | sample migrants |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------|-----------------|
|                       | same district                         | other districts of the same state |       | other states |       | other countries |       |        |                 |
|                       | rural                                 | urban                             | rural | urban        | rural | urban           |       |        |                 |
|                       | (1)                                   | (2)                               | (3)   | (4)          | (5)   | (6)             | (7)   |        |                 |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 55.71                                 | 15.38                             | 22.00 | 3.18         | 3.03  | 0.70            | -     | 100.00 | 330             |
| Assam                 | 80.29                                 | 2.82                              | 8.37  | -            | 8.52  | -               | -     | 100.00 | 50              |
| Bihar                 | 63.93                                 | 3.22                              | 19.92 | 3.56         | 3.45  | 5.92            | -     | 100.00 | 64              |
| Gujarat               | 63.58                                 | 8.07                              | 15.58 | 9.82         | -     | 2.95            | -     | 100.00 | 60              |
| Haryana               | 44.89                                 | -                                 | 13.53 | 5.93         | 32.94 | 2.71            | -     | 100.00 | 44              |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 51.69                                 | 9.52                              | 22.47 | 3.37         | 4.71  | 8.24            | -     | 100.00 | 70              |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 29.84                                 | 3.41                              | 42.30 | 4.72         | 2.59  | 17.14           | -     | 100.00 | 29              |
| Karnataka             | 53.61                                 | 22.37                             | 7.53  | 8.27         | 2.73  | 5.49            | -     | 100.00 | 115             |
| Kerala                | 55.07                                 | 5.41                              | 17.64 | 6.41         | 6.34  | 8.79            | 0.34  | 100.00 | 182             |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 50.45                                 | 14.62                             | 12.66 | 5.03         | 6.43  | 10.81           | -     | 100.00 | 195             |
| Maharashtra           | 52.19                                 | 7.06                              | 15.59 | 15.83        | 5.85  | 2.36            | 0.32  | 100.00 | 296             |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -     | -      | 0               |
| Meghalaya             | 77.63                                 | -                                 | -     | -            | 22.37 | -               | -     | 100.00 | 28              |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey             |                                   |       |              |       |                 |       |        |                 |
| Orissa                | 70.51                                 | 5.64                              | 7.66  | 8.10         | 1.74  | 6.35            | -     | 100.00 | 107             |
| Punjab                | 33.67                                 | 1.64                              | 5.22  | 12.06        | 25.51 | 10.07           | 11.03 | 100.00 | 69              |
| Rajasthan             | 54.95                                 | 10.06                             | 7.44  | -            | 8.52  | 17.48           | 0.75  | 100.00 | 108             |
| Sikkim                | 17.06                                 | 8.17                              | 4.08  | 3.85         | 17.82 | 34.60           | 14.42 | 100.00 | 20              |
| Tamil Nadu            | 49.10                                 | 11.62                             | 12.34 | 13.67        | 2.81  | 5.17            | 5.29  | 100.00 | 202             |
| Tripura               | 61.00                                 | -                                 | -     | 17.06        | -     | 17.28           | 4.66  | 100.00 | 21              |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 35.56                                 | 8.88                              | 18.27 | 6.27         | 9.29  | 21.29           | 0.44  | 100.00 | 174             |
| West Bengal           | 65.09                                 | 8.68                              | 11.06 | 7.09         | 5.57  | 1.21            | 1.30  | 100.00 | 161             |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 53.88                                 | 7.90                              | 7.55  | 4.38         | 24.18 | 2.11            | -     | 100.00 | 144             |
| Chandigarh            | -                                     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -     | -      | 6               |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | -                                     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -     | -      | 8               |
| Delhi                 | -                                     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -     | -      | 0               |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -     | -      | 111             |
| Mizoram               | -                                     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -     | -      | 8               |
| Pondicherry           | -                                     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -     | -      | 5               |
| All India             | 53.13                                 | 10.24                             | 14.68 | 7.42         | 6.87  | 6.72            | 0.94  | 100.00 | 2608            |

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa, Daman & Diu, Mizoram & Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 8.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by type of last usual place of residence

| state/union territory | type of last usual place of residence |       |                                   |       |              |       |                 | total  | sample migrants |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|
|                       | same district                         |       | other districts of the same state |       | other states |       | other countries |        |                 |
|                       | rural                                 | urban | rural                             | urban | rural        | urban |                 |        |                 |
|                       | (2)                                   | (3)   | (4)                               | (5)   | (6)          | (7)   | (8)             |        |                 |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 66.15                                 | 13.06 | 15.58                             | 1.03  | 3.26         | 0.55  | 0.37            | 100.00 | 535             |
| Assam                 | 84.06                                 | 4.14  | 6.95                              | -     | 4.85         | -     | -               | 100.00 | 68              |
| Bihar                 | 66.06                                 | -     | 22.22                             | 6.20  | 4.39         | 1.05  | -               | 100.00 | 72              |
| Gujarat               | 67.93                                 | 10.98 | 15.85                             | 5.24  | -            | -     | -               | 100.00 | 116             |
| Haryana               | 41.23                                 | 1.39  | 30.32                             | 3.20  | 22.25        | 1.61  | -               | 100.00 | 120             |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 80.90                                 | 6.67  | 7.60                              | -     | 1.55         | 3.28  | -               | 100.00 | 140             |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 70.97                                 | 1.58  | 20.26                             | -     | 1.44         | 5.75  | -               | 100.00 | 99              |
| Karnataka             | 63.08                                 | 13.70 | 13.72                             | 2.39  | 4.00         | 3.11  | -               | 100.00 | 232             |
| Kerala                | 70.01                                 | 3.22  | 17.23                             | 3.16  | 3.83         | 2.55  | -               | 100.00 | 271             |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 65.87                                 | 7.10  | 11.94                             | 4.03  | 6.65         | 4.41  | -               | 100.00 | 429             |
| Maharashtra           | 66.48                                 | 5.36  | 16.66                             | 7.47  | 3.45         | 0.58  | -               | 100.00 | 540             |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 4               |
| Meghalaya             | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 10              |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey             |       |                                   |       |              |       |                 |        |                 |
| Orissa                | 83.01                                 | 3.23  | 8.62                              | 1.57  | 3.57         | -     | -               | 100.00 | 186             |
| Punjab                | 61.61                                 | 5.50  | 12.54                             | 7.20  | 6.58         | 5.79  | 0.78            | 100.00 | 130             |
| Rajasthan             | 72.49                                 | 5.2   | 10.93                             | -     | 6.23         | 5.10  | -               | 100.00 | 254             |
| Sikkim                | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 16              |
| Tamil Nadu            | 61.04                                 | 11.92 | 12.26                             | 7.67  | 2.63         | 2.53  | 1.95            | 100.00 | 304             |
| Tripura               | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 14              |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 70.24                                 | 3.29  | 16.47                             | 1.10  | 4.15         | 4.61  | 0.14            | 100.00 | 619             |
| West Bengal           | 73.45                                 | 8.33  | 7.62                              | 3.60  | 5.76         | 0.88  | 0.36            | 100.00 | 293             |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 40.78                                 | 7.49  | 9.07                              | 8.11  | 30.98        | 3.57  | -               | 100.00 | 97              |
| Chandigarh            | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 7               |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 8               |
| Delhi                 | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 1               |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 11              |
| Mizoram               | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 4               |
| Pondicherry           | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 11              |
| All India             | 67.04                                 | 7.28  | 14.57                             | 3.30  | 5.07         | 2.48  | 0.26            | 100.00 | 4765            |

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Meghalaya, Sikkim, Tripura, Chandigarh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Goa, Daman & Diu, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 8.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by type of last usual place of residence

urban males

| state/union<br>territory | type of last usual place of residence |       |                                   |       |              |       |                 | total  | sam-<br>ple<br>mig-<br>rants |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|--------|------------------------------|
|                          | same district                         |       | other districts of the same state |       | other states |       | other countries |        |                              |
|                          | rural                                 | urban | rural                             | urban | rural        | urban |                 |        |                              |
| (1)                      | (2)                                   | (3)   | (4)                               | (5)   | (6)          | (7)   | (8)             | (9)    | (10)                         |
| Andhra Pradesh           | 41.91                                 | 16.16 | 11.16                             | 24.73 | 2.02         | 4.02  | -               | 100.00 | 404                          |
| Assam                    | 53.47                                 | 32.70 | -                                 | 9.84  | 3.11         | 0.88  | -               | 100.00 | 30                           |
| Bihar                    | 16.40                                 | 16.45 | 26.07                             | 29.35 | 5.23         | 6.50  | -               | 100.00 | 75                           |
| Gujarat                  | 49.24                                 | 12.94 | 6.31                              | 10.00 | 5.52         | 13.32 | 1.29            | 100.00 | 98                           |
| Haryana                  | 21.86                                 | 0.57  | 1.27                              | 40.02 | 26.80        | 7.58  | 0.90            | 100.00 | 71                           |
| Himachal Pradesh         | 38.93                                 | 3.51  | 24.18                             | 12.28 | 3.86         | 17.24 | -               | 100.00 | 67                           |
| Jammu & Kashmir          | 14.70                                 | 17.96 | 12.51                             | 21.23 | 6.32         | 27.28 | -               | 100.00 | 71                           |
| Karnataka                | 24.30                                 | 19.83 | 14.23                             | 21.00 | 7.37         | 13.27 | -               | 100.00 | 272                          |
| Kerala                   | 34.20                                 | 31.14 | 15.84                             | 7.95  | 2.72         | 7.22  | 0.93            | 100.00 | 131                          |
| Madhya Pradesh           | 17.72                                 | 24.43 | 13.94                             | 33.34 | 5.00         | 4.77  | -               | 100.00 | 262                          |
| Maharashtra              | 25.50                                 | 16.22 | 21.83                             | 16.73 | 13.52        | 6.10  | -               | 100.00 | 474                          |
| Manipur                  | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 0                            |
| Meghalaya                | -                                     | 35.62 | 6.74                              | 5.24  | 18.17        | 34.23 | -               | 100.00 | 39                           |
| Nagaland                 | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 0                            |
| Orissa                   | 31.53                                 | 16.13 | 22.03                             | 22.65 | 2.97         | 4.69  | -               | 100.00 | 126                          |
| Punjab                   | 13.59                                 | 7.96  | 6.66                              | 13.25 | 34.73        | 21.62 | 2.19            | 100.00 | 249                          |
| Rajasthan                | 37.59                                 | 12.20 | 18.17                             | 11.37 | 6.73         | 12.30 | 1.64            | 100.00 | 175                          |
| Sikkim                   | -                                     | 0.82  | 14.36                             | 3.17  | 31.43        | 41.15 | 9.07            | 100.00 | 61                           |
| Tamil Nadu               | 25.30                                 | 21.24 | 18.45                             | 19.26 | 3.68         | 8.60  | 3.47            | 100.00 | 400                          |
| Tripura                  | 7.80                                  | 47.01 | 3.91                              | 33.07 | -            | 6.61  | -               | 100.00 | 22                           |
| Uttar Pradesh            | 20.73                                 | 7.52  | 24.90                             | 16.44 | 4.48         | 25.45 | 0.48            | 100.00 | 378                          |
| West Bengal              | 11.54                                 | 27.02 | 14.50                             | 15.15 | 25.68        | 3.93  | 2.18            | 100.00 | 260                          |
| Andaman & N. Is.         | 17.06                                 | -     | -                                 | -     | 36.60        | 46.34 | -               | 100.00 | 87                           |
| Chandigarh               | -                                     | 19.68 | -                                 | -     | 28.03        | 52.29 | -               | 100.00 | 31                           |
| Dadra & N. Haveli        |                                       |       |                                   |       |              |       |                 |        |                              |
| Delhi                    | 3.27                                  | -     | -                                 | 0.38  | 40.16        | 54.51 | 1.68            | 100.00 | 101                          |
| Goa, Daman & Diu         | 34.72                                 | 10.22 | -                                 | -     | 28.36        | 9.54  | 9.16            | 100.00 | 29                           |
| Mizoram                  | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -               | -      | 9                            |
| Pondicherry              | -                                     | 35.35 | -                                 | 1.88  | 42.42        | 20.35 | -               | 100.00 | 25                           |
| All-India                | 25.41                                 | 16.27 | 15.47                             | 18.73 | 10.05        | 12.29 | 0.98            | 100.00 | 3957                         |

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Nagaland and Mizoram as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 8.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by type of last usual place of residence

| state/union territory | type of last usual place of residence |       |                                   |       |              |       | other courts | total  | sample migrants |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------|-----------------|
|                       | same district                         |       | other districts of the same state |       | other states |       |              |        |                 |
|                       | rural                                 | urban | rural                             | urban | rural        | urban |              |        |                 |
| (1)                   | (2)                                   | (3)   | (4)                               | (5)   | (6)          | (7)   | (8)          | (9)    | (10)            |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 47.07                                 | 13.60 | 13.63                             | 21.38 | 0.59         | 3.73  | -            | 100.00 | 436             |
| Bihar                 | 67.61                                 | 13.53 | 5.53                              | 10.53 | 2.80         | -     | -            | 100.00 | 33              |
| Gujarat               | 9.71                                  | 22.71 | 23.32                             | 27.09 | 5.73         | 11.44 | -            | 100.00 | 50              |
| Haryana               | 52.04                                 | 12.62 | 8.67                              | 11.91 | 6.80         | 7.52  | 0.44         | 100.00 | 131             |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 31.16                                 | 7.03  | 5.99                              | 36.79 | 10.20        | 8.78  | -            | 100.00 | 74              |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 51.67                                 | 5.03  | 12.73                             | 2.73  | 5.50         | 15.71 | 6.63         | 100.00 | 45              |
| Karnataka             | 28.13                                 | 19.02 | 13.59                             | 8.65  | 4.43         | 26.18 | -            | 100.00 | 65              |
| Kerala                | 27.85                                 | 14.85 | 7.88                              | 28.96 | 4.80         | 15.66 | -            | 100.00 | 247             |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 33.78                                 | 34.46 | 12.49                             | 12.01 | 1.13         | 6.13  | -            | 100.00 | 152             |
| Maharashtra           | 22.73                                 | 14.90 | 12.04                             | 38.44 | 3.98         | 7.91  | -            | 100.00 | 219             |
| Manipur               | 24.51                                 | 16.54 | 23.04                             | 19.47 | 10.05        | 6.39  | -            | 100.00 | 464             |
| Meghalaya             | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -            | -      | 0               |
| Nagaland              | 3.30                                  | 26.03 | -                                 | 20.07 | 5.42         | 45.18 | -            | 100.00 | 330             |
| Orissa                | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -            | -      | 0               |
| Punjab                | 35.72                                 | 28.08 | 23.71                             | 5.43  | 0.63         | 6.43  | -            | 100.00 | 98              |
| Rajasthan             | 24.70                                 | 7.05  | 11.10                             | 9.28  | 24.55        | 22.59 | 0.72         | 100.00 | 232             |
| Sikkim                | 35.61                                 | 19.07 | 16.55                             | 14.02 | 3.26         | 11.49 | -            | 100.00 | 157             |
| Tamil Nadu            | 6.80                                  | 2.86  | 8.44                              | 3.69  | 17.74        | 56.13 | 2.34         | 100.00 | 36              |
|                       | 29.96                                 | 20.87 | 16.36                             | 17.28 | 1.43         | 8.46  | 5.64         | 100.00 | 361             |

Table 8.2 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by type of last usual place of residence.

rural males

| state/union territory | type of last usual place of residence |       |                                   |       |              |       | total | sam- ple mig- rants |                   |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------------------|
|                       | same district                         |       | other districts of the same state |       | other states |       |       |                     | other coun- tries |
|                       | rural                                 | urban | rural                             | urban | rural        | urban |       |                     |                   |
| (1)                   | (2)                                   | (3)   | (4)                               | (5)   | (6)          | (7)   | (8)   | (9)                 | (10)              |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 58.22                                 | 16.71 | 10.58                             | 2.66  | 2.61         | 1.21  | -     | 100.00              | 734               |
| Assam                 | 82.37                                 | 2.83  | 9.15                              | -     | 5.65         | -     | -     | 100.00              | 114               |
| Bihar                 | 64.49                                 | 10.17 | 14.05                             | 3.15  | 4.23         | 3.90  | -     | 100.00              | 129               |
| Gujarat               | 69.58                                 | 4.56  | 15.42                             | 8.56  | 0.42         | 1.45  | -     | 100.00              | 156               |
| Haryana               | 36.95                                 | 3.41  | 10.22                             | 18.82 | 19.24        | 11.36 | -     | 100.00              | 95                |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 52.36                                 | 8.95  | 15.96                             | 1.83  | 4.48         | 16.43 | -     | 100.00              | 164               |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 45.93                                 | 2.10  | 28.30                             | 3.63  | 4.45         | 15.58 | -     | 100.00              | 79                |
| Karnataka             | 53.40                                 | 15.64 | 11.77                             | 7.77  | 6.69         | 4.73  | -     | 100.00              | 378               |
| Kerala                | 57.00                                 | 6.80  | 17.77                             | 4.85  | 5.60         | 7.23  | 0.75  | 100.00              | 438               |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 61.90                                 | 11.76 | 12.28                             | 5.48  | 4.05         | 4.54  | -     | 100.00              | 477               |
| Maharashtra           | 53.05                                 | 6.43  | 15.84                             | 14.78 | 4.23         | 3.39  | 2.28  | 100.00              | 768               |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -     | -                   | 1                 |
| Meghalaya             | 66.89                                 | -     | -                                 | -     | 32.53        | -     | 0.58  | 100.00              | 69                |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey             |       |                                   |       |              |       | -     | -                   | -                 |
| Orissa                | 72.25                                 | 3.94  | 10.47                             | 6.89  | 3.06         | 3.38  | -     | 100.00              | 249               |
| Punjab                | 33.81                                 | 8.13  | 20.42                             | 8.38  | 16.45        | 7.86  | 4.96  | 100.00              | 152               |
| Rajasthan             | 57.21                                 | 11.68 | 8.68                              | 3.23  | 0.75         | 9.46  | 0.99  | 100.00              | 258               |
| Sikkim                | 29.88                                 | 3.61  | 18.53                             | 7.15  | 14.71        | 18.08 | 8.04  | 100.00              | 47                |
| Tamil Nadu            | 53.99                                 | 10.94 | 15.37                             | 9.70  | 1.59         | 4.39  | 4.02  | 100.00              | 468               |
| Tripura               | 62.09                                 | 4.04  | 9.89                              | 10.22 | 6.09         | 4.57  | 2.30  | 100.00              | 72                |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 48.67                                 | 5.03  | 19.35                             | 6.69  | 8.38         | 11.70 | 0.18  | 100.00              | 441               |
| West Bengal           | 62.65                                 | 6.54  | 10.47                             | 8.14  | 4.86         | 2.01  | 5.34  | 100.00              | 522               |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 68.24                                 | 6.61  | 3.86                              | 3.41  | 17.12        | 0.76  | -     | 100.00              | 345               |
| Chandigarh            | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -     | -                   | 12                |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | 48.44                                 | -     | -                                 | -     | 45.81        | 5.75  | -     | 100.00              | 74                |
| Delhi                 | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -     | -                   | 0                 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | 26.98                                 | 30.91 | -                                 | -     | 16.73        | 25.38 | -     | 100.00              | 28                |
| Mizoram               | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -     | -                   | 11                |
| Pondicherry           | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -     | -                   | 18                |
| All India             | 56.24                                 | 9.36  | 14.60                             | 7.53  | 5.75         | 5.12  | 1.40  | 100.00              | 6518              |

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Delhi, Mizoram and Pondicherry as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 8.2 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by type of last usual place of residence

rural females

| state/union territory | type of last usual place of residence |       |                                   |       |              |       |                  | total  | sam-ple mig-rants |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|------------------|--------|-------------------|
|                       | same district                         |       | other districts of the same state |       | other states |       | other coun-tries |        |                   |
|                       | rural                                 | urban | rural                             | urban | rural        | urban |                  |        |                   |
| (1)                   | (2)                                   | (3)   | (4)                               | (5)   | (6)          | (7)   | (8)              | (9)    | (10)              |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 72.78                                 | 9.67  | 12.73                             | 1.50  | 2.41         | 0.78  | 0.13             | 100.00 | 1597              |
| Assam                 | 93.07                                 | 1.68  | 3.60                              | 0.36  | 1.21         | -     | -                | 100.00 | 397               |
| Bihar                 | 70.97                                 | 3.17  | 14.33                             | 2.60  | 0.14         | 0.79  | -                | 100.00 | 189               |
| Gujarat               | 74.15                                 | 8.24  | 12.03                             | 4.47  | 1.11         | -     | -                | 100.00 | 477               |
| Haryana               | 53.93                                 | 0.97  | 25.45                             | 4.00  | 14.72        | 0.94  | -                | 100.00 | 420               |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 86.02                                 | 3.83  | 5.54                              | 0.16  | 1.30         | 3.14  | -                | 100.00 | 504               |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 82.11                                 | 1.44  | 12.86                             | 0.60  | 1.15         | 1.84  | -                | 100.00 | 345               |
| Karnataka             | 66.15                                 | 9.73  | 13.31                             | 4.17  | 4.29         | 2.36  | -                | 100.00 | 861               |
| Kerala                | 72.04                                 | 4.82  | 15.69                             | 2.22  | 2.73         | 2.51  | -                | 100.00 | 701               |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 72.13                                 | 4.26  | 14.07                             | 2.87  | 4.78         | 1.88  | -                | 100.00 | 1320              |
| Maharashtra           | 68.34                                 | 4.76  | 15.80                             | 6.49  | 3.01         | 1.33  | 0.28             | 100.00 | 1729              |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -                | -      | 5                 |
| Meghalaya             | 36.80                                 | -     | -                                 | 10.81 | 50.60        | -     | 1.80             | 100.00 | 27                |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey             |       |                                   |       |              |       |                  |        |                   |
| Orissa                | 85.25                                 | 3.14  | 7.36                              | 1.70  | 2.55         | -     | -                | 100.00 | 739               |
| Punjab                | 58.30                                 | 4.84  | 24.93                             | 4.26  | 4.76         | 2.65  | 0.25             | 100.00 | 410               |
| Rajasthan             | 73.55                                 | 4.19  | 11.65                             | 1.15  | 7.51         | 1.94  | -                | 100.00 | 1005              |
| Sikkim                | 38.95                                 | 3.57  | 24.83                             | 11.45 | 9.71         | 9.56  | 1.93             | 100.00 | 54                |
| Tamil Nadu            | 66.33                                 | 9.64  | 11.02                             | 6.31  | 2.20         | 2.00  | 2.51             | 100.00 | 937               |
| Tripura               | 74.57                                 | 9.96  | 6.51                              | 4.15  | 3.75         | -     | 1.06             | 100.00 | 89                |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 73.61                                 | 2.71  | 17.57                             | 1.82  | 3.04         | 1.83  | 0.22             | 100.00 | 2174              |
| West Bengal           | 74.98                                 | 4.41  | 8.91                              | 5.32  | 3.14         | 0.92  | 2.32             | 100.00 | 1165              |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 60.80                                 | 8.01  | 3.70                              | 3.94  | 21.83        | 1.71  | -                | 100.00 | 269               |
| Chandigarh            | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -                | -      | 17                |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | 55.21                                 | -     | -                                 | -     | 41.01        | 3.78  | -                | 100.00 | 106               |
| Delhi                 | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -                | -      | 5                 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | 49.46                                 | 23.27 | -                                 | -     | 9.56         | 17.71 | -                | 100.00 | 37                |
| Mizoram               | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -                | -      | 4                 |
| Pondicherry           | 30.63                                 | 3.38  | -                                 | 20.49 | 41.85        | 3.64  | -                | 100.00 | 36                |
| All India             | 71.40                                 | 5.38  | 13.90                             | 3.19  | 4.12         | 1.55  | 0.46             | 100.00 | 16054             |

1. Results are not presented for Manipur, Chandigarh, Delhi and Mizoram as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 3.2: Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by type of last usual place of residence

urban males

| state/union territory | type of last usual place of residence |       |                                  |       |              |       | total | sam-<br>ple<br>mig-<br>rants |                  |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|------------------|
|                       | same district                         |       | other district of the same state |       | other states |       |       |                              | other coun-tries |
|                       | rural                                 | urban | rural                            | urban | rural        | urban |       |                              |                  |
| (1)                   | (2)                                   | (3)   | (4)                              | (5)   | (6)          | (7)   | (8)   | (9)                          | (10)             |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 39.75                                 | 17.25 | 17.53                            | 19.83 | 1.11         | 4.46  | -     | 100.00                       | 1047             |
| Assam                 | 31.27                                 | 40.16 | 3.72                             | 16.20 | 5.81         | 2.54  | 0.22  | 100.00                       | 125              |
| Bihar                 | 25.00                                 | 13.28 | 23.47                            | 24.73 | 5.18         | 3.33  | -     | 100.00                       | 251              |
| Gujarat               | 36.30                                 | 17.26 | 14.25                            | 11.85 | 11.76        | 0.22  | 0.23  | 100.00                       | 442              |
| Haryana               | 24.99                                 | 35.11 | 4.91                             | 32.47 | 21.23        | 10.96 | 0.34  | 100.00                       | 205              |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 32.24                                 | 10.23 | 27.86                            | 9.53  | 4.17         | 14.13 | 2.34  | 100.00                       | 115              |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 28.66                                 | 19.75 | 9.25                             | 18.14 | 3.31         | 20.90 | -     | 100.00                       | 172              |
| Karnataka             | 23.99                                 | 20.98 | 15.73                            | 18.61 | 10.45        | 9.99  | 0.25  | 100.00                       | 792              |
| Kerala                | 30.53                                 | 24.08 | 15.01                            | 6.66  | 3.31         | 11.82 | 0.59  | 100.00                       | 307              |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 24.91                                 | 18.00 | 15.15                            | 23.55 | 7.16         | 11.23 | -     | 100.00                       | 700              |
| Maharashtra           | 21.37                                 | 15.10 | 20.53                            | 19.85 | 15.55        | 7.46  | 0.13  | 100.00                       | 1345             |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -     | -                                | -     | -            | -     | -     | -                            | 6                |
| Meghalaya             | -                                     | 27.84 | 5.14                             | 5.72  | 24.15        | 32.76 | 4.40  | 100.00                       | 86               |
| Nagaland              | -                                     | -     | -                                | -     | -            | -     | -     | -                            | 3                |
| Orissa                | 30.98                                 | 14.67 | 24.04                            | 15.22 | 4.25         | 2.84  | -     | 100.00                       | 339              |
| Punjab                | 15.46                                 | 9.02  | 4.89                             | 16.29 | 31.87        | 19.57 | 2.91  | 100.00                       | 541              |
| Rajasthan             | 41.07                                 | 12.53 | 18.24                            | 13.32 | 4.54         | 8.78  | 1.52  | 100.00                       | 471              |
| Sikkim                | 13.45                                 | 2.75  | 14.72                            | 2.05  | 26.94        | 34.05 | 6.03  | 100.00                       | 141              |
| Tamil Nadu            | 22.20                                 | 18.54 | 17.27                            | 23.32 | 4.43         | 6.75  | 2.49  | 100.00                       | 1171             |
| Tripura               | 20.06                                 | 41.19 | 7.34                             | 23.09 | 2.79         | 5.52  | -     | 100.00                       | 89               |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 27.65                                 | 8.44  | 24.10                            | 18.93 | 3.91         | 16.59 | 0.38  | 100.00                       | 800              |
| West Bengal           | 14.33                                 | 21.89 | 14.41                            | 17.46 | 23.65        | 6.27  | 1.99  | 100.00                       | 791              |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 20.89                                 | 6.23  | -                                | 0.69  | 41.07        | 31.12 | -     | 100.00                       | 191              |
| Chandigarh            | -                                     | 16.18 | -                                | 1.10  | 34.78        | 47.95 | -     | 100.00                       | 75               |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     |                                       |       |                                  |       |              |       |       |                              |                  |
| Delhi                 | 1.61                                  | 1.87  | -                                | 0.57  | 51.89        | 40.24 | 3.83  | 100.00                       | 306              |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | 42.84                                 | 17.69 | -                                | -     | 26.72        | 7.84  | 4.91  | 100.00                       | 57               |
| Mizoram               | 27.56                                 | 27.24 | 13.73                            | 29.04 | 2.43         | -     | -     | 100.00                       | 28               |
| Pondicherry           | 2.10                                  | 22.04 | 0.61                             | 4.49  | 42.06        | 26.20 | 2.50  | 100.00                       | 56               |
| All India             | 25.98                                 | 15.67 | 16.42                            | 18.68 | 11.88        | 10.47 | 0.90  | 100.00                       | 10787            |

1. Results are not presented for Manipur and Nagaland as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.



Table 8.2 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by type of last usual place of residence

| state/union territory | type of last usual place of residence |       |                                   |       |              |       |                   |        | sam- ple mig- rants |     |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|-----|
|                       | same district                         |       | other districts of the same state |       | other states |       | other coun- tries | total  |                     |     |
|                       | rural                                 | urban | rural                             | urban | rural        | urban |                   |        |                     |     |
|                       | (1)                                   | (2)   | (3)                               | (4)   | (5)          | (6)   | (7)               | (8)    |                     | (9) |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 43.29                                 | 15.46 | 10.21                             | 10.41 | 0.79         | 3.00  | 0.03              | 100.00 | 1140                |     |
| Assam                 | 46.66                                 | 33.65 | 5.24                              | 11.36 | 0.80         | 2.10  | 0.10              | 100.00 | 115                 |     |
| Bihar                 | 17.99                                 | 11.25 | 24.92                             | 29.46 | 9.68         | 6.70  | -                 | 100.00 | 104                 |     |
| Gujarat               | 36.83                                 | 14.40 | 20.30                             | 13.49 | 7.79         | 6.93  | 0.10              | 100.00 | 559                 |     |
| Haryana               | 29.20                                 | 0.64  | 8.79                              | 29.44 | 9.34         | 14.30 | 0.30              | 100.00 | 249                 |     |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 45.72                                 | 12.16 | 14.98                             | 4.93  | 4.87         | 11.89 | 5.44              | 100.00 | 104                 |     |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 35.51                                 | 26.27 | 7.29                              | 10.16 | 2.86         | 17.90 | -                 | 100.00 | 195                 |     |
| Karnataka             | 30.07                                 | 12.32 | 15.85                             | 20.62 | 8.09         | 13.00 | 0.04              | 100.00 | 787                 |     |
| Kerala                | 46.11                                 | 23.52 | 13.50                             | 9.06  | 1.56         | 6.25  | -                 | 100.00 | 369                 |     |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 28.39                                 | 13.23 | 15.51                             | 26.31 | 4.72         | 11.74 | 0.09              | 100.00 | 741                 |     |
| Maharashtra           | 25.00                                 | 16.36 | 20.47                             | 19.96 | 10.23        | 7.94  | 0.04              | 100.00 | 1458                |     |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -                 | -      | 2                   |     |
| Meghalaya             | 3.08                                  | 25.99 | 1.37                              | 16.01 | 14.26        | 37.20 | 2.10              | 100.00 | 66                  |     |
| Nagaland              | -                                     | -     | -                                 | -     | -            | -     | -                 | -      | 0                   |     |
| Orissa                | 46.09                                 | 18.09 | 22.13                             | 6.01  | 3.71         | 3.96  | -                 | 100.00 | 314                 |     |
| Punjab                | 22.47                                 | 11.41 | 11.21                             | 14.98 | 17.28        | 21.02 | 1.62              | 100.00 | 602                 |     |
| Rajasthan             | 42.02                                 | 14.00 | 16.59                             | 14.46 | 2.68         | 9.35  | -                 | 100.00 | 575                 |     |
| Sikkim                | 21.77                                 | 1.80  | 0.21                              | 3.27  | 20.04        | 39.97 | 4.94              | 100.00 | 83                  |     |
| Tamil Nadu            | 26.51                                 | 19.73 | 16.79                             | 25.50 | 3.13         | 5.83  | 2.47              | 100.00 | 1218                |     |
| Tripura               | 24.61                                 | 40.14 | 2.33                              | 19.99 | 1.91         | 3.02  | -                 | 100.00 | 83                  |     |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 28.99                                 | 13.06 | 23.43                             | 10.63 | 3.87         | 11.72 | 0.30              | 100.00 | 1013                |     |
| West Bengal           | 21.39                                 | 24.31 | 14.65                             | 21.14 | 8.62         | 7.87  | 2.03              | 100.00 | 797                 |     |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 19.36                                 | 5.85  | -                                 | 1.88  | 44.84        | 27.20 | 0.87              | 100.00 | 144                 |     |
| Chandigarh            | -                                     | 14.13 | -                                 | -     | 26.61        | 59.21 | -                 | 100.00 | 62                  |     |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | no urban areas                        |       |                                   |       |              |       |                   |        |                     |     |
| Delhi                 | 2.57                                  | 1.39  | -                                 | 0.93  | 50.97        | 42.74 | 1.40              | 100.00 | 209                 |     |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | 49.71                                 | 18.69 | -                                 | -     | 21.58        | 11.01 | -                 | 100.00 | 47                  |     |
| Mizoram               | 20.05                                 | 12.66 | 31.00                             | 36.20 | -            | -     | -                 | 100.00 | 24                  |     |
| Pondicherry           | 3.51                                  | 19.42 | 4.98                              | 1.37  | 45.25        | 23.39 | 2.10              | 100.00 | 47                  |     |
| All India             | 30.20                                 | 15.56 | 17.08                             | 19.05 | 7.45         | 10.05 | 0.61              | 100.00 | 11221               |     |

1. Results are not presented for Manipur as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

3.11 Distribution of migrants by their usual activity status before migration : For all persons reported to have migrated to the place of enumeration, particulars relating to their usual activity status prior to the date of migration (i.e., the activity (inactivity) pursued for a relatively longer period during the 365 days prior to the date of movement from their usual place of residence) were collected in the survey. For deciding the usual activity status of a person, the activities pursued by the person during the 365 days were first grouped into three broad categories -

- (i) activities relating to 'work' (employment) i.e., those pursued for pay, profit or family gain (or in other words - gainful activities)
- (ii) activity (inactivity) of searching 'work' or being available for 'work' (unemployment) and
- (iii) other activities (designated non-gainful activities).

It was then seen in which of the above three groups of activities, the person spent relatively longer period during the 365 days under consideration, and that group of activities was considered as the broad usual activity status of the person. In case it was the first group, the person was considered 'employed' and 'unemployed' if it was the second group. If the activities pursued for a relatively longer period belonged to the third group, the person was considered as 'not in labour force'. After deciding thus, the broad usual activity status, the detailed activity status was again decided on the basis of 'relatively longer time' criterion. In the first group, the detailed 'work' activity categories were, 'self-employment', 'regular wage/salaried employment' and 'casual labour'. Similarly, in the third

Table 9 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year and the last five years by usual activity status before migration.

all-India

| usual activity status before migration            | migrants during the last |        |        |        |            |        |        |        |
|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
|   | one year                 |        |        |        | five years |        |        |        |
|   | rural                    |        | urban  |        | rural      |        | urban  |        |
|   | male                     | female | male   | female | male       | female | male   | female |
|   | (2)                      | (3)    | (4)    | (5)    | (6)        | (7)    | (8)    | (9)    |
| <u>working (employed)</u>                         | 4.40                     | 0.51   | 3.40   | 0.92   | 0.32       | 0.30   | 0.44   | 0.04   |
| (a) <u>regular employment :</u>                   | 4.40                     | 0.51   | 0.40   | 0.02   | 3.32       | 0.30   | 0.48   | 0.04   |
| (i) agriculture                                   | 16.69                    | 0.98   | 23.17  | 4.28   | 15.60      | 0.82   | 21.85  | 2.85   |
| (ii) others                                       | 14.01                    | 11.66  | 3.80   | 3.14   | 13.65      | 12.75  | 4.96   | 3.31   |
| (b) <u>casual labour :</u>                        | 4.13                     | 1.91   | 3.97   | 1.17   | 4.22       | 1.08   | 3.63   | 0.90   |
| (i) agriculture                                   | 7.91                     | 7.14   | 5.53   | 1.56   | 8.29       | 8.44   | 5.95   | 1.67   |
| (ii) others                                       | 5.24                     | 1.44   | 6.23   | 0.54   | 5.95       | 1.17   | 6.61   | 0.83   |
| (c) <u>self-employment :</u>                      | 52.38                    | 23.64  | 43.10  | 10.71  | 51.03      | 24.56  | 45.48  | 9.60   |
| (i) agriculture                                   | 2.88                     | 0.67   | 8.50   | 1.30   | 3.56       | 0.46   | 9.70   | 1.13   |
| (ii) others                                       | 20.08                    | 5.92   | 30.65  | 16.69  | 18.41      | 4.47   | 28.57  | 14.10  |
| <u>total working</u>                              | 24.66                    | 69.77  | 17.75  | 71.30  | 27.00      | 70.51  | 18.25  | 75.17  |
| <u>seeking or available for work (unemployed)</u> | 100.00                   | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00     | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| <u>not in labour force :</u>                      |                          |        |        |        |            |        |        |        |
| (i) students                                      |                          |        |        |        |            |        |        |        |
| (ii) others                                       |                          |        |        |        |            |        |        |        |
| <u>total</u>                                      |                          |        |        |        |            |        |        |        |

group, the important detailed activity status categories were, 'attending educational institutions', 'engagement in household duties' etc. When a person was found to be usually employed additional particulars on the 'sector' (industry) and 'type' (occupation) of 'work' in which the person was engaged etc. were also collected in the survey. Table 9 gives for all-India, the distribution of migrants during the last one year and the last five years by their usual activity status before migration as worked out from the relevant data. Of those migrated during the one year overlapping 1982 and 1983 and were found in the rural areas, a little more than half (52 per cent) of the males and nearly one-quarter (24 per cent) of the females were usually employed prior to their migration. About 3 per cent of the males and 1 per cent of the females migrated during the one year period and enumerated in the rural areas were unemployed before migration. As regards the migrants during the one year period found in the urban areas, 43 per cent of the males and 11 per cent of the females were employed prior to migration. 'Unemployed' before migration constituted about 8 per cent in the case of males and a little over 1 per cent in the case of females. Almost a similar pattern is also observed in the case of those migrated during the five year period.

3.12 Regional variations in the usual activity status (before migration) distribution of the migrants : The percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year and the last five years by their usual activity status before migration are respectively presented in Tables 10.1 and 10.2 for the various States and Union-Territories.

contd...42/-

contd...41/-

Table 10.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by usual activity status before migration.

rural males

| state/union territory | usual activity status before migration |                  |                    |                       |             |                       |   |                           |               |        |
|-----------------------|--|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------|--------|
|                       | working                                |                  |                    |                       |             |                       | see-<br>king<br>or<br>avai-<br>lable<br>for<br>work | not in<br>labour<br>force |               | total  |
|                       | regular<br>employment                  | casual<br>labour | self<br>employment | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture |   | oth-<br>ers               | stu-<br>dents |        |
|                       | (1)                                    | (2)              | (3)                | (4)                   | (5)         | (6)                   | (7)   | (8)                       | (9)           | (10)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 1.99                                   | 12.12            | 18.84              | 2.95                  | 6.53        | 6.63                  | 1.99  | 25.46                     | 23.49         | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | 13.97                                  | 15.97            | 3.96               | 4.59                  | 4.94        | 2.56                  | 4.20  | 24.13                     | 25.68         | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | 2.58                                   | 9.96             | 18.74              | 6.28                  | 7.90        | 2.35                  | 1.99  | 12.77                     | 37.43         | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | -                                      | 18.19            | 7.90               | 0.94                  | 2.45        | -                     | 5.20  | 40.55                     | 16.77         | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | 25.68                                  | 9.96             | 12.43              | 3.36                  | 7.22        | 2.47                  | -   | 11.64                     | 27.24         | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 5.59                                   | 28.56            | -                  | 6.84                  | 12.30       | 14.59                 | 1.51  | 20.24                     | 10.37         | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 3.50                                   | 19.61            | 1.68               | -                     | 46.04       | 3.43                  | 5.23  | 7.53                      | 12.98         | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | 6.77                                   | 13.56            | 14.46              | 6.15                  | 11.46       | 9.75                  | -   | 14.98                     | 22.87         | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | 1.40                                   | 21.12            | 7.43               | 3.75                  | 6.67        | 7.98                  | 4.47  | 20.91                     | 26.27         | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 2.91                                   | 12.57            | 14.18              | 5.38                  | 9.68        | 5.70                  | 0.79  | 13.93                     | 34.36         | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | 4.99                                   | 21.08            | 13.26              | 3.47                  | 4.50        | 2.80                  | 2.20  | 23.04                     | 24.66         | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                      | -                | -                  | -                     | -           | -                     | -   | -                         | -             | -      |
| Meghalaya             | 3.21                                   | 5.03             | 62.13              | -                     | 8.56        | -                     | 1.84  | 10.32                     | 8.91          | 100.00 |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey              |                  |                    |                       |             |                       |   |                           |               |        |
| Orissa                | 9.66                                   | 24.89            | 19.23              | 1.37                  | 10.35       | 3.71                  | 5.35  | 12.51                     | 12.93         | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | 4.72                                   | 17.82            | 15.37              | 4.12                  | 14.04       | 3.70                  | 7.70  | 7.04                      | 24.69         | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | 1.50                                   | 24.14            | 3.03               | 3.33                  | 17.66       | 3.93                  | 2.16  | 26.26                     | 17.99         | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | 2.64                                   | 26.10            | -                  | 19.73                 | 21.79       | -                     | 6.25  | -                         | 23.49         | 100.00 |
| Tamil Nadu            | 2.75                                   | 17.22            | 22.61              | 5.61                  | 3.39        | 5.97                  | 1.73  | 17.74                     | 22.98         | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | -                                      | 37.78            | -                  | 15.08                 | -           | 8.18                  | 2.39  | 3.82                      | 32.75         | 100.00 |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 4.49                                   | 15.96            | 7.57               | 5.80                  | 11.05       | 6.09                  | 1.19  | 19.79                     | 28.06         | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | 3.97                                   | 9.95             | 15.72              | 3.05                  | 4.68        | 7.08                  | 8.82  | 16.94                     | 29.79         | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 23.07                                  | 18.51            | 2.90               | 6.33                  | 12.06       | 1.30                  | 5.38  | 14.70                     | 15.75         | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | -                                      | -                | -                  | -                     | -           | -                     | -   | -                         | -             | -      |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | -                                      | -                | -                  | -                     | -           | -                     | -   | -                         | -             | -      |
| Delhi                 | -                                      | -                | -                  | -                     | -           | -                     | -   | -                         | -             | -      |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                      | -                | -                  | -                     | -           | -                     | -   | -                         | -             | -      |
| Mizoram               | -                                      | -                | -                  | -                     | -           | -                     | -   | -                         | -             | -      |
| Pondicherry           | -                                      | -                | -                  | -                     | -           | -                     | -   | -                         | -             | -      |
| All India             | 4.40                                   | 16.69            | 14.01              | 4.13                  | 7.91        | 5.24                  | 2.88  | 20.08                     | 24.66         | 100.00 |

'-' indicates that/the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 10.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by usual activity status before migration

rural females

| state/union territory | usual activity status before migration |                  |                       |                    |                       |               |   |                        |       |        |
|-----------------------|--|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---|------------------------|-------|--------|
|                       | working                                |                  |                       |                    |                       |               | see-<br>king<br>or<br>avai-<br>lable<br>for<br>work | not in labour<br>force |       | total  |
|                       | regular<br>employment                  | casual<br>labour |                       | self<br>employment |                       | stu-<br>dents |   | oth-<br>ers            |       |        |
|                       | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture                  | oth-<br>ers      | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers        | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers   |   |                        |       |        |
| (1)                   | (2)                                    | (3)              | (4)                   | (5)                | (6)                   | (7)           | (8)   | (9)                    | (10)  | (11)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 0.17                                   | 1.51             | 24.21                 | 2.51               | 6.34                  | 2.92          | 0.33  | 8.20                   | 53.81 | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | 1.50                                   | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | 1.42  | 15.02                  | 82.06 | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | -                                      | 1.21             | 13.03                 | 7.40               | 3.00                  | -             | -   | 8.98                   | 66.38 | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | -                                      | -                | 13.36                 | 0.79               | 4.87                  | -             | -   | 4.26                   | 76.72 | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | 1.38                  | 0.38          | -   | -                      | 98.24 | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 0.45                                   | -                | -                     | 0.52               | 29.54                 | -             | -   | 5.49                   | 64.00 | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | -                                      | 2.02             | -                     | -                  | 4.44                  | 0.47          | -   | 2.08                   | 88.99 | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | 0.92                                   | 3.26             | 16.28                 | 4.10               | 6.69                  | 1.92          | -   | 3.21                   | 63.62 | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | 1.28                                   | 4.48             | 2.76                  | 2.23               | 0.78                  | 1.27          | 7.40  | 16.60                  | 63.20 | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 1.30                                   | 0.68             | 12.03                 | 3.11               | 15.22                 | 1.44          | -   | 4.64                   | 61.58 | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | 1.05                                   | 0.52             | 22.68                 | 1.49               | 9.95                  | 0.59          | 0.27  | 7.28                   | 56.17 | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                      | -     | -      |
| Meghalaya             | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                      | -     | -      |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey              |                  |                       |                    |                       |               |   |                        |       |        |
| Orissa                | 0.50                                   | -                | 7.15                  | 1.01               | 4.82                  | 1.54          | -   | 3.18                   | 81.80 | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | -                                      | 0.74             | 0.79                  | -                  | -                     | 1.45          | 0.79  | 5.11                   | 91.12 | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | -                                      | 1.09             | 3.33                  | 1.30               | 29.32                 | 0.54          | -   | 1.88                   | 62.54 | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                      | -     | -      |
| Tamil Nadu            | 0.39                                   | 1.06             | 20.39                 | 3.84               | 2.85                  | 5.68          | 1.29  | 10.93                  | 53.57 | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                      | -     | -      |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 0.40                                   | -                | 3.05                  | 0.68               | 4.80                  | 0.28          | 0.25  | 1.52                   | 89.02 | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | -                                      | 0.72             | 4.48                  | 0.96               | -                     | 0.59          | 0.72  | 6.84                   | 85.69 | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | -                                      | 7.55             | -                     | -                  | 1.40                  | -             | 1.61  | 15.40                  | 74.04 | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                      | -     | -      |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                      | -     | -      |
| Delhi                 | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                      | -     | -      |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                      | -     | -      |
| Mizoram               | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                      | -     | -      |
| Pondicherry           | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                      | -     | -      |
| All India             | 0.51                                   | 0.98             | 11.66                 | 1.91               | 7.14                  | 1.44          | 0.67  | 5.91                   | 69.78 | 100.00 |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 10.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by usual activity status before migration.

urban males

| state/union territory | usual activity status before migration |             |                       |             |                       |             |   |                        |             |             | total |
|-----------------------|--|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
|                       | working                                |             |                       |             |                       |             | sec-<br>king<br>or<br>avai-<br>lable<br>for<br>work | not in<br>labour force |             | oth-<br>ers |       |
|                       | regular<br>employment                  |             | casual<br>labour      |             | self<br>employment    |             |   | stu-<br>dents          | oth-<br>ers |             |       |
|                       | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture                  | oth-<br>ers | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers |   |                        |             |             |       |
| (1)                   | (2)                                    | (3)         | (4)                   | (5)         | (6)                   | (7)         | (8)   | (9)                    | (10)        | (11)        |       |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 0.25                                   | 27.26       | 3.25                  | 1.48        | 6.30                  | 6.19        | 6.68  | 30.76                  | 17.82       | 100.00      |       |
| Assam                 | -                                      | 53.32       | -                     | 4.51        | 3.10                  | 7.52        | 5.25  | 17.20                  | 7.10        | 100.00      |       |
| Bihar                 | -                                      | 21.43       | 1.43                  | 0.67        | 5.42                  | 1.10        | 12.30   | 32.46                  | 25.11       | 100.00      |       |
| Gujarat               | -                                      | 15.03       | 0.56                  | 1.25        | 1.78                  | 6.93        | 13.26   | 55.87                  | 5.32        | 100.00      |       |
| Haryana               | -                                      | 34.42       | -                     | 2.92        | 11.48                 | 11.60       | 2.57  | 7.44                   | 29.77       | 100.00      |       |
| Himachal Pradesh      | -                                      | 50.33       | -                     | 1.14        | 13.03                 | -           | -   | 24.77                  | 10.73       | 100.00      |       |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | -                                      | 20.09       | -                     | 3.79        | 0.91                  | 12.33       | 4.00  | 32.51                  | 18.37       | 100.00      |       |
| Karnataka             | -                                      | 20.55       | 5.40                  | 3.03        | 4.77                  | 2.54        | 8.97  | 32.98                  | 20.96       | 100.00      |       |
| Kerala                | -                                      | 23.80       | 2.44                  | 6.91        | 2.28                  | 10.31       | 8.09  | 29.35                  | 16.82       | 100.00      |       |
| Madhya Pradesh        | -                                      | 28.90       | 3.08                  | 4.30        | 4.10                  | 4.32        | 3.68  | 30.62                  | 21.00       | 100.00      |       |
| Maharashtra           | 0.45                                   | 18.72       | 5.03                  | 3.43        | 2.80                  | 6.47        | 12.05   | 32.99                  | 18.06       | 100.00      |       |
| Manipur               | -                                      | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -   | -                      | -           | -           |       |
| Meghalaya             | -                                      | 26.42       | -                     | 3.27        | 2.30                  | 6.66        | 18.03   | 26.10                  | 17.22       | 100.00      |       |
| Nagaland              | -                                      | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -   | -                      | -           | -           |       |
| Orissa                | -                                      | 20.10       | 3.62                  | 7.05        | 8.46                  | 5.40        | 14.60   | 27.54                  | 12.43       | 100.00      |       |
| Punjab                | 3.31                                   | 16.99       | 2.95                  | 2.35        | 22.26                 | 7.73        | 6.26  | 17.45                  | 20.70       | 100.00      |       |
| Rajasthan             | 1.48                                   | 25.84       | 1.09                  | 5.17        | 5.50                  | 5.51        | 1.91  | 43.02                  | 10.48       | 100.00      |       |
| Sikkim                | -                                      | 15.12       | 3.29                  | 4.44        | 10.30                 | 7.98        | 9.69  | 21.09                  | 27.29       | 100.00      |       |
| Tamil Nadu            | 0.63                                   | 25.41       | 5.37                  | 8.08        | 1.24                  | 6.14        | 8.26  | 31.10                  | 13.77       | 100.00      |       |
| Tripura               | -                                      | 35.82       | -                     | 4.06        | -                     | 14.65       | 7.65  | 12.24                  | 25.58       | 100.00      |       |
| Uttar Pradesh         | -                                      | 22.96       | 3.12                  | 4.10        | 4.78                  | 4.90        | 4.54  | 32.75                  | 22.85       | 100.00      |       |
| West Bengal           | -                                      | 23.22       | 7.28                  | 3.01        | 4.92                  | 5.74        | 14.37   | 21.36                  | 20.10       | 100.00      |       |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 1.54                                   | 30.09       | 5.30                  | 1.80        | 10.52                 | 7.86        | 7.16  | 25.06                  | 10.67       | 100.00      |       |
| Chandigarh            | -                                      | 33.25       | 3.15                  | 5.74        | 2.58                  | 2.30        | 14.26   | 23.99                  | 14.73       | 100.00      |       |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | no urban areas                         |             |                       |             |                       |             |   |                        |             |             |       |
| Delhi                 | 1.18                                   | 14.75       | 2.40                  | 1.00        | 16.90                 | 20.74       | 13.74   | 19.57                  | 8.92        | 100.00      |       |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                      | 40.25       | 13.43                 | 12.10       | 6.21                  | 3.39        | 3.39  | 2.73                   | 10.50       | 100.00      |       |
| Mizoram               | -                                      | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -   | -                      | -           | -           |       |
| Pondicherry           | -                                      | 12.60       | -                     | 4.00        | 4.00                  | 6.68        | 20.01   | 24.20                  | 28.51       | 100.00      |       |
| All India             | 0.40                                   | 23.17       | 3.80                  | 3.97        | 5.53                  | 6.23        | 8.50  | 30.65                  | 17.75       | 100.00      |       |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 10.1 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by usual activity status before migration

urban females

| state/union territory | usual activity status before migration |                  |                       |                    |                       |               |   |                     |       |        |
|-----------------------|--|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---|---------------------|-------|--------|
|                       | working                                |                  |                       |                    |                       |               | see-<br>king<br>or<br>avai-<br>lable<br>for<br>work | not in labour force |       | total  |
|                       | regular<br>employment                  | casual<br>labour |                       | self<br>employment |                       | stu-<br>dents |   | oth-<br>ers         |       |        |
|                       | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture                  | oth-<br>ers      | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers        | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers   |   |                     |       |        |
| (1)                   | (2)                                    | (3)              | (4)                   | (5)                | (6)                   | (7)           | (8)   | (9)                 | (10)  | (11)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | -                                      | 2.19             | 4.33                  | 0.91               | 3.38                  | 1.05          | 1.04  | 21.69               | 65.42 | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | -                                      | 4.56             | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | 14.87               | 80.57 | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | -                                      | 3.75             | 1.56                  | -                  | -                     | 4.39          | -   | 13.30               | 77.00 | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | -                                      | 6.56             | 2.73                  | -                  | 0.39                  | 0.96          | 1.19  | 6.44                | 81.73 | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | -                                      | 4.86             | -                     | -                  | 1.49                  | -             | -   | 16.97               | 76.68 | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | -                                      | 1.82             | -                     | -                  | 13.06                 | -             | -   | 15.61               | 69.51 | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | 18.80               | 81.20 | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | -                                      | 4.86             | 3.06                  | 2.02               | 1.28                  | 0.20          | 2.18  | 22.12               | 64.28 | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | -                                      | 10.59            | 1.11                  | 1.23               | -                     | 3.32          | 8.14  | 23.27               | 52.34 | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | -                                      | 9.19             | 6.04                  | 3.12               | 1.25                  | 0.09          | -   | 15.90               | 64.42 | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | -                                      | 1.13             | 5.09                  | 0.63               | 0.97                  | 1.14          | 0.10  | 17.28               | 72.86 | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                   | -     | -      |
| Meghalaya             | -                                      | 24.32            | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | 4.96  | 20.34               | 50.38 | 100.00 |
| Nagaland              | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                   | -     | -      |
| Orissa                | -                                      | 3.28             | 2.81                  | -                  | -                     | -             | 5.53  | 19.03               | 69.35 | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | -                                      | 1.18             | -                     | -                  | 0.88                  | -             | -   | 10.58               | 87.36 | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | -                                      | 1.29             | 1.86                  | 0.37               | 11.57                 | -             | -   | 7.75                | 77.16 | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | -                                      | 1.85             | -                     | 6.06               | -                     | -             | 2.99  | 13.19               | 75.91 | 100.00 |
| Tamil Nadu            | 0.23                                   | 5.52             | 5.48                  | 3.43               | -                     | 0.81          | 2.01  | 16.38               | 66.14 | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | -                                      | 17.99            | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | 7.66  | 7.82                | 66.53 | 100.00 |
| Uttar Pradesh         | -                                      | 2.64             | -                     | -                  | 0.10                  | -             | -   | 12.37               | 84.89 | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | -                                      | 7.02             | 0.97                  | 1.35               | 0.43                  | -             | 2.32  | 19.12               | 68.79 | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | -                                      | 3.56             | -                     | -                  | 1.67                  | 0.84          | -   | 17.43               | 76.50 | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | -                                      | 7.82             | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | 2.91                | 89.27 | 100.00 |
| Dadra & Nagar Haveli  | no urban areas                         |                  |                       |                    |                       |               |   |                     |       |        |
| Delhi                 | -                                      | 2.84             | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | 4.74  | 18.76               | 73.66 | 100.00 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                      | 18.78            | 7.75                  | 4.18               | -                     | -             | -   | 19.52               | 50.27 | 100.00 |
| Mizoram               | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                   | -     | -      |
| Pondicherry           | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -   | -                   | -     | -      |
| All India             | 0.02                                   | 4.28             | 3.14                  | 1.17               | 1.56                  | 0.54          | 1.30  | 16.69               | 71.30 | 100.00 |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.



Table 10.2 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by usual activity status before migration

Rural males

| state/union territory | usual activity status before migration |         |               |         |                 |         |                               |                     |        |        |
|-----------------------|--|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|
|                       | working                                |         |               |         |                 |         | seeking or available for work | not in labour force |        | total  |
|                       | regular employment                     |         | casual labour |         | self employment |         |                               | students            | others |        |
|                       | agri-cul-ture                          | oth-ers | agri-cul-ture | oth-ers | agri-cul-ture   | oth-ers |                               |                     |        |        |
| (1)                   | (2)                                    | (3)     | (4)           | (5)     | (6)             | (7)     | (8)                           | (9)                 | (10)   | (11)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 11.88                                  | 13.14   | 18.33         | 3.22    | 6.68            | 7.98    | 2.55                          | 20.35               | 25.87  | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | 8.46                                   | 16.37   | 5.44          | 1.92    | 5.16            | 3.98    | 6.57                          | 17.46               | 34.64  | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | 2.74                                   | 12.61   | 17.54         | 3.56    | 8.82            | 1.71    | 3.14                          | 12.70               | 37.20  | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | 0.31                                   | 15.00   | 11.48         | 0.06    | 6.85            | 5.46    | 5.25                          | 32.95               | 21.04  | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | 12.23                                  | 14.08   | 10.07         | 9.09    | 5.05            | 1.41    | -                             | 12.02               | 35.25  | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 3.05                                   | 33.50   | 1.04          | 5.05    | 17.24           | 6.36    | 1.87                          | 17.30               | 13.79  | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 1.88                                   | 15.06   | 0.64          | 1.09    | 40.79           | 3.10    | 7.54                          | 10.96               | 18.94  | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | 4.06                                   | 16.18   | 13.28         | 5.02    | 10.57           | 6.35    | 1.15                          | 16.15               | 27.24  | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | 1.35                                   | 16.90   | 11.38         | 4.83    | 5.53            | 8.63    | 8.13                          | 22.37               | 20.88  | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 1.92                                   | 13.44   | 15.94         | 3.60    | 12.71           | 5.08    | 0.89                          | 14.09               | 32.33  | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | 3.96                                   | 16.70   | 14.82         | 4.68    | 4.94            | 3.49    | 2.49                          | 22.34               | 26.58  | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                      | -       | -             | -       | -               | -       | -                             | -                   | -      | -      |
| Meghalaya             | 4.77                                   | 7.03    | 29.32         | -       | 24.26           | 10.39   | 2.58                          | 5.00                | 16.65  | 100.00 |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey              |         |               |         |                 |         |                               |                     |        |        |
| Orissa                | 7.17                                   | 18.23   | 18.98         | 4.05    | 8.44            | 5.22    | 4.94                          | 10.58               | 22.39  | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | 3.02                                   | 18.08   | 11.42         | 2.64    | 15.25           | 5.04    | 5.10                          | 14.29               | 25.16  | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | 0.63                                   | 25.34   | 4.10          | 2.77    | 15.97           | 6.93    | 1.52                          | 22.10               | 20.64  | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | 2.83                                   | 20.02   | -             | 15.94   | 12.41           | 1.17    | 16.51                         | 9.61                | 21.51  | 100.00 |
| Tamil Nadu            | 2.92                                   | 17.04   | 18.66         | 4.78    | 6.47            | 7.86    | 1.49                          | 15.21               | 25.57  | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | -                                      | 20.21   | 6.54          | 17.46   | 6.94            | 5.97    | 9.29                          | 8.91                | 24.68  | 100.00 |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 4.13                                   | 12.72   | 7.70          | 5.74    | 10.54           | 8.33    | 2.96                          | 16.17               | 31.71  | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | 3.51                                   | 11.24   | 12.55         | 3.06    | 4.72            | 5.11    | 9.16                          | 21.04               | 29.61  | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 11.51                                  | 14.55   | 10.45         | 4.92    | 17.95           | 1.32    | 4.19                          | 15.28               | 19.33  | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | -                                      | 24.83   | 4.31          | 21.79   | 1.39            | 13.76   | -                             | 5.70                | 28.22  | 100.00 |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | 1.92                                   | 18.95   | 12.30         | -       | 16.49           | -       | 9.48                          | 27.99               | 12.87  | 100.00 |
| Delhi                 | -                                      | -       | -             | -       | -               | -       | -                             | -                   | -      | -      |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                      | 41.70   | 4.66          | 9.05    | 3.83            | -       | 3.39                          | 10.74               | 26.63  | 100.00 |
| Mizoram               | -                                      | -       | -             | -       | -               | -       | -                             | -                   | -      | -      |
| Pondicherry           | -                                      | -       | -             | -       | -               | -       | -                             | -                   | -      | -      |
| All India             | 3.32                                   | 15.60   | 13.65         | 4.22    | 8.29            | 5.95    | 3.56                          | 18.41               | 27.00  | 100.00 |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 10.2 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by usual activity status before migration

rural females

| state/union territory | usual activity status before migration |                  |                       |                    |                       |               |  |                     |       |        |
|-----------------------|--|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--|---------------------|-------|--------|
|                       | working                                |                  |                       |                    |                       |               | see-<br>ing<br>or<br>avai-<br>lable<br>for<br>work | not in labour force |       | total  |
|                       | regular<br>employment                  | casual<br>labour |                       | self<br>employment |                       | stu-<br>dents |  | oth-<br>ers         |       |        |
|                       | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture                  | oth-<br>ers      | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers        | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers   |  |                     |       |        |
| (1)                   | (2)                                    | (3)              | (4)                   | (5)                | (6)                   | (7)           | (8)  | (9)                 | (10)  | (11)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 0.12                                   | 1.25             | 29.36                 | 1.81               | 7.65                  | 3.28          | 0.44   | 6.24                | 49.05 | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | 1.47                                   | 0.63             | -                     | -                  | 0.83                  | -             | 0.40   | 4.93                | 91.74 | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | -                                      | 0.50             | 12.63                 | 3.07               | 3.24                  | 1.27          | -  | 7.26                | 72.03 | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | 0.46                                   | 0.65             | 18.06                 | 0.20               | 8.03                  | -             | 0.72   | 4.24                | 67.64 | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | 0.32                                   | -                | -                     | -                  | 3.16                  | 0.10          | -  | 0.91                | 95.51 | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 0.29                                   | 0.71             | -                     | 0.15               | 10.22                 | 0.33          | -  | 5.62                | 62.68 | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 0.25                                   | 0.65             | -                     | -                  | 7.43                  | 0.15          | -  | 0.67                | 90.85 | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | 0.37                                   | 1.37             | 16.75                 | 3.06               | 8.32                  | 1.05          | 0.36   | 2.63                | 66.09 | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | 0.96                                   | 5.33             | 5.84                  | 1.56               | 0.29                  | 0.68          | 5.40   | 15.45               | 64.49 | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 0.72                                   | 0.66             | 13.25                 | 1.25               | 16.10                 | 0.72          | -  | 3.73                | 63.37 | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | 0.45                                   | 0.42             | 25.25                 | 1.29               | 10.14                 | 0.86          | 0.19   | 5.21                | 56.19 | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -  | -                   | -     | -      |
| Meghalaya             | -                                      | 10.81            | 3.09                  | -                  | 8.56                  | -             | 5.64   | 4.61                | 67.29 | 100.00 |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey              |                  |                       |                    |                       |               |  |                     |       |        |
| Orissa                | 0.38                                   | 0.42             | 10.50                 | 0.53               | 6.43                  | 1.28          | 0.24   | 2.42                | 77.80 | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | -                                      | 0.37             | 0.27                  | -                  | 0.14                  | 0.72          | 0.27   | 4.44                | 93.79 | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | 0.12                                   | 0.53             | 2.53                  | 0.49               | 34.22                 | 1.14          | -  | 1.34                | 59.63 | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | 1.15                                   | -                | 2.32                  | 5.28               | 10.23                 | -             | -  | 12.19               | 68.83 | 100.00 |
| Tamil Nadu            | 0.23                                   | 1.35             | 22.92                 | 2.22               | 4.23                  | 3.24          | 0.59   | 6.89                | 58.33 | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | -                                      | 2.63             | 0.76                  | 0.75               | -                     | -             | 3.61   | 2.54                | 89.71 | 100.00 |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 0.11                                   | 0.03             | 2.89                  | 0.34               | 5.01                  | 0.56          | 0.07   | 1.34                | 89.65 | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | 0.09                                   | 0.33             | 5.27                  | 0.48               | 0.73                  | 0.29          | 0.49   | 6.66                | 85.66 | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | -                                      | 2.86             | 0.52                  | -                  | 0.81                  | -             | 1.58   | 12.08               | 82.05 | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -  | 19.01               | 80.99 | 100.00 |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | -                                      | 0.72             | 16.03                 | -                  | 38.77                 | -             | -  | 8.43                | 36.05 | 100.00 |
| Delhi                 | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -  | 6.55                | 93.45 | 100.00 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                      | 10.97            | 2.24                  | 5.08               | 0.44                  | -             | -  | 12.82               | 68.45 | 100.00 |
| Mizoram               | -                                      | -                | -                     | -                  | -                     | -             | -  | -                   | -     | -      |
| Pondicherry           | -                                      | -                | 30.33                 | -                  | -                     | 4.76          | 3.29   | 5.76                | 55.86 | 100.00 |
| All India             | 0.30                                   | 0.82             | 12.75                 | 1.08               | 8.44                  | 1.17          | 0.46   | 4.47                | 70.51 | 100.00 |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 10.2 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by usual activity status before migration

urban males

| state/union territory | usual activity status before migration |                  |                       |             |                       |               |   |               |       |        |
|-----------------------|--|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|---|---------------|-------|--------|
|                       | working                                |                  |                       |             |                       |               | see-<br>king<br>or<br>avai-<br>lable<br>for<br>work | not in labour |       | total  |
|                       | regular<br>employment                  | casual<br>labour | self<br>employment    |             | oth-<br>ers           | stu-<br>dents |   | oth-<br>ers   |       |        |
|                       | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture                  | oth-<br>ers      | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers   |   |               |       |        |
| (1)                   | (2)                                    | (3)              | (4)                   | (5)         | (6)                   | (7)           | (8)   | (9)           | (10)  | (11)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 0.72                                   | 22.98            | 5.65                  | 1.55        | 5.00                  | 7.04          | 7.72  | 30.55         | 18.79 | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | -                                      | 35.11            | 2.04                  | 3.23        | 7.01                  | 6.91          | 6.35  | 28.25         | 11.10 | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | 0.56                                   | 19.93            | 3.12                  | 2.30        | 8.58                  | 3.72          | 9.69  | 33.42         | 18.68 | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | -                                      | 17.96            | 3.77                  | 1.68        | 6.42                  | 5.61          | 15.30   | 30.31         | 10.95 | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | -                                      | 33.23            | 1.70                  | 3.48        | 9.05                  | 8.16          | 4.27  | 16.74         | 23.37 | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | -                                      | 49.06            | -                     | 3.16        | 8.78                  | 2.27          | 2.79  | 20.70         | 12.36 | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 1.20                                   | 34.16            | -                     | 2.06        | 1.94                  | 10.94         | 4.53  | 27.22         | 17.15 | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | 0.03                                   | 20.01            | 4.94                  | 3.47        | 5.87                  | 4.76          | 8.61  | 32.72         | 19.59 | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | 0.15                                   | 25.84            | 2.39                  | 6.33        | 2.36                  | 10.32         | 11.34   | 23.76         | 17.51 | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 0.46                                   | 21.14            | 9.73                  | 6.04        | 4.28                  | 8.08          | 3.28  | 24.08         | 22.91 | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | 0.54                                   | 19.67            | 4.81                  | 2.52        | 4.40                  | 6.00          | 13.70   | 30.93         | 17.43 | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                      | -                | -                     | -           | -                     | -             | -   | -             | -     | -      |
| Meghalaya             | -                                      | 35.91            | -                     | 1.24        | 6.50                  | 7.59          | 13.49   | 24.41         | 10.76 | 100.00 |
| Nagaland              | -                                      | -                | -                     | -           | -                     | -             | -   | -             | -     | -      |
| Orissa                | 0.14                                   | 21.18            | 8.75                  | 5.49        | 6.77                  | 5.62          | 12.47   | 24.37         | 15.21 | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | 1.70                                   | 21.46            | 2.48                  | 2.76        | 18.33                 | 9.20          | 7.12  | 20.88         | 16.77 | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | 0.66                                   | 23.91            | 2.04                  | 3.06        | 8.97                  | 8.08          | 2.73  | 33.58         | 16.97 | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | -                                      | 19.54            | 1.38                  | 3.73        | 16.76                 | 7.21          | 12.99   | 17.57         | 20.82 | 100.00 |
| Tamil Nadu            | 0.34                                   | 24.88            | 7.09                  | 7.12        | 2.34                  | 6.49          | 9.87  | 25.73         | 16.14 | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | -                                      | 38.59            | -                     | 8.90        | 2.12                  | 13.73         | 3.52  | 15.70         | 17.44 | 100.00 |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 0.30                                   | 22.18            | 2.61                  | 3.02        | 6.35                  | 4.75          | 4.39  | 32.49         | 23.91 | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | 0.09                                   | 22.28            | 6.58                  | 3.98        | 5.28                  | 6.62          | 14.22   | 21.06         | 19.89 | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | 9.89                                   | 33.45            | 3.12                  | 1.76        | 10.80                 | 4.45          | 9.44  | 24.22         | 11.87 | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | -                                      | 27.26            | 3.11                  | 4.73        | 6.43                  | 3.63          | 12.99   | 27.22         | 14.63 | 100.00 |
| Dadra & Nagar Haveli  | no urban areas                         |                  |                       |             |                       |               |   |               |       |        |
| Delhi                 | 2.77                                   | 12.58            | 1.31                  | 2.65        | 10.25                 | 12.67         | 19.44   | 23.64         | 14.69 | 100.00 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                      | 34.03            | 16.76                 | 9.40        | 3.88                  | 3.21          | 12.69   | 7.75          | 12.28 | 100.00 |
| Mizoram               | -                                      | 42.13            | -                     | 9.50        | 2.43                  | -             | -   | 29.04         | 16.90 | 100.00 |
| Pondicherry           | -                                      | 16.20            | -                     | 4.37        | 7.03                  | 4.50          | 25.99   | 21.01         | 20.90 | 100.00 |
| All India             | 0.47                                   | 21.85            | 4.97                  | 3.63        | 5.95                  | 6.61          | 9.70  | 28.57         | 18.25 | 100.00 |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 10.2 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by usual activity status before migrations.

| state/union territory | urban females                          |                       |                       |                       |                       |             |   |               |             |        |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|---|---------------|-------------|--------|
|                       | usual activity status before migration |                       |                       |                       |                       |             |   |               |             |        |
|                       | working                                |                       |                       |                       |                       |             | see-<br>king<br>or<br>avai-<br>lable<br>for<br>work | not in labour |             | total  |
|                       | regular<br>employment                  | oth-<br>ers           | casual<br>labour      | oth-<br>ers           | self<br>employment    | oth-<br>ers |   | stu-<br>dents | oth-<br>ers |        |
| agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture                  | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture |             |   |               |             |        |
| (1)                   | (2)                                    | (3)                   | (4)                   | (5)                   | (6)                   | (7)         | (8)   | (9)           | (10)        | (11)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | -                                      | 1.20                  | 7.39                  | 0.98                  | 2.48                  | 1.67        | 0.98  | 17.55         | 67.75       | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | -                                      | 3.41                  | -                     | 0.29                  | -                     | -           | 3.01  | 24.15         | 69.14       | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | -                                      | 2.29                  | 1.57                  | 0.70                  | 1.19                  | -           | 1.14  | 12.03         | 81.08       | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | -                                      | 1.69                  | 1.44                  | 0.54                  | 0.27                  | 0.22        | 0.44  | 7.54          | 87.86       | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | -                                      | 5.76                  | -                     | -                     | 1.90                  | -           | 1.26  | 11.36         | 79.72       | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | -                                      | 9.10                  | -                     | -                     | 8.87                  | -           | -   | 14.36         | 67.67       | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | -                                      | 2.02                  | -                     | -                     | -                     | -           | 0.75  | 14.26         | 82.97       | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | -                                      | 4.07                  | 3.32                  | 1.24                  | 2.28                  | 1.45        | 0.96  | 15.92         | 70.76       | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | -                                      | 9.22                  | 0.92                  | 0.94                  | -                     | 2.57        | 12.33   | 17.15         | 56.87       | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | -                                      | 4.25                  | 3.76                  | 2.11                  | 2.22                  | 0.36        | 0.09  | 10.86         | 76.35       | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | 0.03                                   | 1.61                  | 6.41                  | 0.69                  | 1.78                  | 0.68        | 0.35  | 16.71         | 71.74       | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                      | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -           | -   | -             | -           | -      |
| Meghalaya             | -                                      | 11.33                 | -                     | -                     | -                     | -           | 3.90  | 26.99         | 57.78       | 100.00 |
| Nagaland              | -                                      | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -           | -   | -             | -           | -      |
| Orissa                | -                                      | 1.87                  | 2.73                  | -                     | 0.50                  | 0.80        | 1.71  | 12.87         | 79.52       | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | -                                      | 1.65                  | -                     | 0.26                  | 0.30                  | 0.53        | 0.35  | 8.80          | 88.11       | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | -                                      | 0.78                  | 1.36                  | 1.10                  | 10.00                 | 0.77        | -   | 10.20         | 75.79       | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | -                                      | 2.50                  | -                     | 2.53                  | -                     | -           | 2.98  | 9.71          | 82.20       | 100.00 |
| Tamil Nadu            | 0.28                                   | 4.08                  | 6.13                  | 1.69                  | 0.45                  | 1.13        | 1.22  | 15.45         | 69.57       | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | -                                      | 9.34                  | -                     | -                     | -                     | -           | 7.13  | 11.21         | 72.32       | 100.00 |
| Uttar Pradesh         | -                                      | 1.64                  | -                     | 0.03                  | 0.17                  | 0.57        | 0.17  | 12.19         | 85.23       | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | 0.09                                   | 3.75                  | 0.51                  | 1.22                  | 0.14                  | 0.25        | 2.61  | 17.16         | 74.27       | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N. Is.      | -                                      | 2.45                  | -                     | -                     | 2.62                  | 0.34        | 1.40  | 19.40         | 73.79       | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | -                                      | 6.85                  | -                     | -                     | -                     | -           | -   | 4.25          | 88.90       | 100.00 |
| Dadra & N.Haveli      |  |                       |                       |                       |                       |             |   |               |             |        |
| Delhi                 | -                                      | 2.10                  | -                     | -                     | -                     | 2.01        | 4.02  | 18.24         | 73.63       | 100.00 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                      | 22.37                 | 8.50                  | 2.05                  | 1.65                  | -           | -   | 15.19         | 50.24       | 100.00 |
| Mizoram               | -                                      | 3.96                  | -                     | -                     | -                     | 11.87       | -   | 32.06         | 52.11       | 100.00 |
| Pondicherry           | -                                      | 3.65                  | 2.29                  | -                     | 0.91                  | -           | -   | 22.46         | 70.69       | 100.00 |
| All-India             | 0.04                                   | 2.85                  | 3.31                  | 0.90                  | 1.67                  | 0.83        | 1.13  | 14.10         | 75.17       | 100.00 |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 10.3 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by usual activity status after migration

rural males

| state/union territory | usual activity status after migration |               |                 |         |           |         |                                |                     |       |        |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------|--------|
|                       | working                               |               |                 |         |           |         | see-king or available for work | not in labour force |       | total  |
|                       | regular employment                    | casual labour | self employment |         | stu-dents | oth-ers |                                |                     |       |        |
|                       | agri-cul-ture                         | oth-ers       | agri-cul-ture   | oth-ers |           |         | agri-cul-ture                  | oth-ers             |       |        |
| (1)                   | (2)                                   | (3)           | (4)             | (5)     | (6)       | (7)     | (8)                            | (9)                 | (10)  | (11)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 3.83                                  | 12.68         | 15.60           | 2.93    | 8.04      | 8.92    | 1.94                           | 27.50               | 18.56 | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | 27.17                                 | 15.03         | 2.06            | 4.59    | 3.00      | 10.96   | -                              | 24.13               | 13.06 | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | 9.68                                  | 10.69         | 5.39            | 12.80   | 7.17      | 1.17    | 2.91                           | 20.57               | 29.62 | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | 3.40                                  | 30.65         | 4.80            | 0.95    | 0.97      | 0.83    | -                              | 41.72               | 16.68 | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | 29.08                                 | 14.53         | -               | 13.84   | 7.22      | 2.47    | -                              | 11.63               | 21.23 | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 5.73                                  | 32.28         | -               | 7.56    | 18.21     | 9.65    | -                              | 14.95               | 11.62 | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 3.50                                  | 23.04         | 4.21            | -       | 45.35     | 4.66    | -                              | 7.53                | 11.71 | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | 8.84                                  | 10.13         | 9.25            | 4.71    | 15.27     | 9.61    | 2.82                           | 13.60               | 25.77 | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | 2.71                                  | 15.89         | 5.47            | 5.81    | 8.13      | 9.61    | 7.84                           | 19.83               | 24.72 | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 4.04                                  | 13.50         | 9.26            | 6.37    | 16.66     | 4.92    | 0.79                           | 17.91               | 26.55 | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | 5.88                                  | 19.75         | 8.30            | 5.52    | 7.06      | 3.40    | 4.90                           | 26.38               | 18.81 | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -             | -               | -       | -         | -       | -                              | -                   | -     | -      |
| Meghalaya             | 27.75                                 | 5.03          | 51.02           | -       | 5.88      | -       | 4.48                           | 5.84                | -     | 100.00 |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey             |               |                 |         |           |         |                                |                     |       |        |
| Orissa                | 21.41                                 | 30.48         | 11.56           | 0.87    | 13.36     | 7.09    | 4.49                           | 7.29                | 6.45  | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | 10.15                                 | 20.55         | 14.98           | 4.19    | 10.56     | 5.35    | 4.51                           | 7.75                | 21.96 | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | 2.15                                  | 29.79         | 4.84            | 3.88    | 12.46     | 4.94    | 1.79                           | 22.73               | 17.42 | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | 2.64                                  | 30.19         | -               | 37.77   | 10.00     | -       | -                              | 5.31                | 14.09 | 100.00 |
| Tamil Nadu            | 3.55                                  | 17.81         | 18.77           | 4.09    | 6.48      | 6.79    | 4.80                           | 21.99               | 15.72 | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | 17.06                                 | 23.12         | -               | 13.06   | -         | 10.19   | -                              | 3.82                | 32.75 | 100.00 |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 1.18                                  | 14.99         | 9.09            | 7.83    | 12.12     | 4.34    | 3.73                           | 20.67               | 26.05 | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | 10.04                                 | 10.41         | 13.90           | 7.77    | 3.55      | 8.46    | 3.95                           | 20.60               | 21.32 | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N.Is.       | 23.59                                 | 29.50         | 2.85            | 4.89    | 4.35      | 3.11    | 3.30                           | 14.51               | 13.90 | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | 6.84                                  | 32.73         | 2.38            | 29.81   | -         | 7.36    | -                              | 2.44                | 18.44 | 100.00 |
| Dadra & N.Haveli      | -                                     | -             | -               | -       | -         | -       | -                              | -                   | -     | -      |
| Delhi                 | -                                     | -             | -               | -       | -         | -       | -                              | -                   | -     | -      |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                     | -             | -               | -       | -         | -       | -                              | -                   | -     | -      |
| Mizoram               | -                                     | -             | -               | -       | -         | -       | -                              | -                   | -     | -      |
| Pondicherry           | -                                     | -             | -               | -       | -         | -       | -                              | -                   | -     | -      |
| All-India             | 6.84                                  | 17.56         | 10.41           | 5.42    | 9.19      | 6.12    | 3.11                           | 21.24               | 20.11 | 100.00 |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 10.

Table 10.3 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by usual activity status after migration

rural females

| state/union territory    | usual activity status after migration |             |                       |             |                       |             |                                      |                        |             |         |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------|
|                          | working                               |             |                       |             |                       |             | see-<br>king<br>or<br>avail-<br>able | not in labour<br>force |             | total   |
|                          | regular<br>employment                 |             | casual<br>labour      |             | self<br>employment    |             |                                      | stu-<br>dents          | oth-<br>ers |         |
|                          | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture                 | oth-<br>ers | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers | agri-<br>cul-<br>ture | oth-<br>ers | forr<br>work                         |                        |             |         |
| (1)                      | (2)                                   | (3)         | (4)                   | (5)         | (6)                   | (7)         | (8)                                  | (9)                    | (10)        | (11)    |
| Andhra Pradesh           | 0.17                                  | 1.85        | 24.42                 | 1.77        | 8.59                  | 4.50        | 0.33                                 | 8.24                   | 50.13       | 100.000 |
| Assam                    | -                                     | 1.42        | -                     | 2.53        | -                     | -           | -                                    | 14.93                  | 81.12       | 100.00  |
| Bihar                    | -                                     | 1.21        | 6.32                  | 14.19       | 11.50                 | -           | -                                    | 12.12                  | 54.66       | 100.00  |
| Gujarat                  | 1.11                                  | 0.36        | 15.69                 | 1.24        | 8.40                  | -           | -                                    | 5.12                   | 68.34       | 100.00  |
| Haryana                  | -                                     | 0.96        | 6.25                  | 3.85        | 3.56                  | 0.90        | -                                    | 0.98                   | 83.50       | 100.00  |
| Himachal Pradesh         | -                                     | -           | 0.45                  | 0.51        | 43.76                 | 2.23        | -                                    | 5.00                   | 48.05       | 100.00  |
| Jammu & Kashmir          | 0.83                                  | 2.02        | -                     | -           | 15.24                 | 0.47        | -                                    | 5.06                   | 76.38       | 100.00  |
| Karnataka                | 1.59                                  | 1.50        | 19.02                 | 3.01        | 10.89                 | 3.05        | 0.63                                 | 4.18                   | 56.13       | 100.000 |
| Kerala                   | 1.28                                  | 5.48        | 3.39                  | 2.49        | 1.79                  | 7.20        | 7.07                                 | 13.34                  | 63.96       | 100.00  |
| Madhya Pradesh           | 0.82                                  | 2.18        | 11.99                 | 1.93        | 19.08                 | 1.90        | 0.22                                 | 6.68                   | 55.20       | 100.00  |
| Maharashtra              | 0.85                                  | 1.01        | 25.52                 | 2.75        | 19.16                 | 1.19        | -                                    | 8.96                   | 40.56       | 100.00  |
| Manipur                  | -                                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                                    | -                      | -           | -       |
| Meghalaya                | -                                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                                    | -                      | -           | -       |
| Nagaland                 | not covered in the survey             |             |                       |             |                       |             |                                      |                        |             |         |
| Orissa                   | 0.50                                  | 1.01        | 10.49                 | -           | 5.92                  | 2.89        | -                                    | 1.55                   | 77.64       | 100.00  |
| Punjab                   | -                                     | 3.10        | 0.79                  | 0.32        | 1.52                  | 1.45        | 1.26                                 | 6.25                   | 85.31       | 100.00  |
| Rajasthan                | -                                     | 1.61        | 3.06                  | 1.63        | 30.55                 | 0.46        | 0.39                                 | 1.45                   | 60.85       | 100.00  |
| Sikkim                   | 5.50                                  | 5.24        | -                     | 5.56        | 5.56                  | -           | -                                    | -                      | 78.14       | 100.00  |
| Tamil Nadu               | -                                     | 3.05        | 21.46                 | 2.39        | 4.99                  | 6.26        | 1.88                                 | 11.21                  | 48.76       | 100.00  |
| Tripura                  | -                                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                                    | -                      | -           | -       |
| Uttar Pradesh            | -                                     | 0.24        | 1.42                  | 1.50        | 3.85                  | 0.33        | 0.14                                 | 0.82                   | 91.70       | 100.00  |
| West Bengal              | 0.27                                  | 1.40        | 5.29                  | 0.78        | 1.26                  | 2.37        | 0.72                                 | 6.64                   | 81.27       | 100.00  |
| Andaman & Nicobar Island | -                                     | 8.29        | -                     | 0.54        | 1.83                  | -           | 3.23                                 | 21.52                  | 64.59       | 100.00  |
| Chandigarh               | -                                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                                    | -                      | -           | -       |
| Dadra & N.Haveli         | -                                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                                    | -                      | -           | -       |
| Delhi                    | -                                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                                    | -                      | -           | -       |
| Goa, Dam an & Diu        | -                                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                                    | -                      | -           | -       |
| Mizoram                  | -                                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                                    | -                      | -           | -       |
| Pondicherry              | -                                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                     | -           | -                                    | -                      | -           | -       |
| All-India                | 0.43                                  | 1.68        | 12.42                 | 2.08        | 9.99                  | 2.10        | 0.72                                 | 6.18                   | 64.40       | 100.00  |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 10.3 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by usual activity status after migration

urban males

| state/union territory | usual activity status after migration |          |               |          |                 |          |          |               |       |        |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|---------------|-------|--------|
|                       | working                               |          |               |          |                 |          | see-     | not in labour |       | total  |
|                       | regular employment                    |          | casual labour |          | self employment |          | king or  | stu-          | oth-  |        |
|                       | agri- culture                         | oth- ers | agri- culture | oth- ers | agri- culture   | oth- ers | for work | dents         | ers   |        |
| (1)                   | (2)                                   | (3)      | (4)           | (5)      | (6)             | (7)      | (8)      | (9)           | (10)  | (11)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 0.13                                  | 33.07    | 0.84          | 3.02     | 2.66            | 9.43     | 1.99     | 32.29         | 16.58 | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | -                                     | 62.51    | -             | 2.57     | -               | 10.62    | -        | 9.68          | 14.62 | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | -                                     | 32.45    | 1.19          | 2.27     | -               | 7.67     | 1.87     | 32.46         | 22.09 | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | 1.06                                  | 21.39    | -             | 1.48     | 0.28            | 7.67     | 4.57     | 55.68         | 7.89  | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | -                                     | 39.58    | -             | 6.15     | 4.48            | 11.60    | 1.99     | 12.65         | 23.55 | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 1.47                                  | 62.30    | -             | 2.43     | -               | 2.24     | 5.75     | 16.75         | 9.08  | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | -                                     | 39.65    | -             | 3.79     | 2.47            | 18.07    | -        | 24.05         | 11.97 | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | 0.73                                  | 32.18    | 3.32          | 3.68     | 1.58            | 3.81     | 4.98     | 33.06         | 16.66 | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | 1.58                                  | 27.77    | 2.51          | 7.45     | 1.97            | 13.33    | 1.83     | 27.95         | 15.61 | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 0.89                                  | 33.07    | 1.37          | 5.46     | 2.07            | 6.47     | 1.70     | 30.72         | 18.25 | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | 1.17                                  | 28.74    | 0.24          | 8.12     | 0.92            | 7.67     | 5.65     | 32.47         | 15.03 | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -        | -             | -        | -               | -        | -        | -             | -     | -      |
| Meghalaya             | -                                     | 33.94    | -             | 1.27     | 2.31            | 11.44    | 15.65    | 24.28         | 11.11 | 100.00 |
| Nagaland              | -                                     | -        | -             | -        | -               | -        | -        | -             | -     | -      |
| Orissa                | -                                     | 34.36    | -             | 6.17     | 3.40            | 10.20    | 5.26     | 27.93         | 12.68 | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | 1.37                                  | 28.52    | 0.69          | 12.10    | 4.40            | 18.17    | 1.53     | 16.47         | 16.75 | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | 1.10                                  | 29.38    | 0.57          | 7.77     | 0.06            | 7.30     | 0.94     | 40.70         | 12.18 | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | -                                     | 40.06    | -             | 6.32     | -               | 8.04     | 9.47     | 21.06         | 5.05  | 100.00 |
| Tamil Nadu            | 0.84                                  | 31.35    | 2.50          | 10.14    | 0.25            | 9.84     | 3.65     | 29.08         | 12.35 | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | -                                     | 39.72    | -             | 4.06     | -               | 14.65    | 3.74     | 19.85         | 17.98 | 100.00 |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 0.47                                  | 30.02    | 1.17          | 5.09     | 0.60            | 9.13     | 3.71     | 30.33         | 19.48 | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | 0.67                                  | 38.01    | 1.59          | 6.72     | 0.53            | 7.65     | 8.03     | 20.41         | 16.39 | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N.Is.       | 0.76                                  | 35.81    | 2.58          | 9.07     | 6.00            | 8.59     | 4.52     | 22.31         | 10.36 | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | -                                     | 63.93    | -             | -        | -               | 5.45     | -        | 20.10         | 10.52 | 100.00 |
| Dadra & N. Haveli     | no urban areas                        |          |               |          |                 |          |          |               |       |        |
| Delhi                 | -                                     | 35.84    | -             | 8.04     | -               | 30.98    | 4.41     | 13.18         | 6.55  | 100.00 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                     | 45.80    | 13.43         | 8.01     | 3.68            | 7.08     | 4.16     | 8.18          | 9.66  | 100.00 |
| Mizoram               | -                                     | -        | -             | -        | -               | -        | -        | -             | -     | -      |
| Pondicherry           | -                                     | 17.39    | -             | 11.54    | -               | 7.78     | 16.23    | 24.43         | 22.63 | 100.00 |
| All-India             | 0.70                                  | 32.01    | 1.27          | 6.21     | 1.35            | 9.32     | 3.88     | 29.86         | 15.40 | 100.00 |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20





Table 10.4 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by usual activity status after migration.

| state/union territory | usual activity status after migration |               |                 |               |         |                           |         |               |         |         | total |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|-------|
|                       | working                               |               |                 |               |         | see-king or not in labour |         |               |         |         |       |
|                       | regular employment                    | casual labour | self employment | agri-cult-ure | oth-ers | agri-cult-ure             | oth-ers | agri-cult-ure | oth-ers | oth-ers |       |
| (1)                   | (2)                                   | (3)           | (4)             | (5)           | (6)     | (7)                       | (8)     | (9)           | (10)    | (11)    |       |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 5.02                                  | 15.11         | 15.55           | 3.32          | 8.54    | 9.69                      | 1.18    | 26.39         | 15.20   | 100.00  |       |
| Assam                 | 18.45                                 | 18.99         | 2.49            | 3.57          | 9.68    | 12.25                     | -       | 20.17         | 14.40   | 100.00  |       |
| Bihar                 | 11.40                                 | 16.62         | 4.33            | 10.84         | 8.18    | 2.31                      | 3.76    | 20.50         | 22.06   | 100.00  |       |
| Gujarat               | 3.89                                  | 26.02         | 9.89            | 1.83          | 2.21    | 7.95                      | -       | 32.85         | 15.36   | 100.00  |       |
| Haryana               | 13.54                                 | 20.66         | 1.78            | 6.01          | 10.45   | 6.16                      | 7.37    | 14.23         | 19.80   | 100.00  |       |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 6.50                                  | 30.32         | 1.54            | 5.81          | 19.73   | 9.23                      | -       | 20.23         | 6.64    | 100.00  |       |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 3.83                                  | 22.34         | 1.60            | 7.20          | 37.47   | 3.05                      | -       | 10.49         | 14.02   | 100.00  |       |
| Karnataka             | 6.82                                  | 15.43         | 12.18           | 3.13          | 12.41   | 10.32                     | 1.46    | 19.91         | 18.34   | 100.00  |       |
| Kerala                | 1.42                                  | 15.22         | 10.68           | 6.89          | 11.04   | 9.84                      | 7.33    | 23.95         | 13.63   | 100.00  |       |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 4.05                                  | 15.46         | 11.09           | 4.13          | 19.16   | 6.61                      | 0.58    | 17.54         | 21.38   | 100.00  |       |
| Maharashtra           | 5.72                                  | 216.72        | 10.59           | 5.88          | 9.34    | 5.26                      | 2.76    | 29.11         | 14.62   | 100.00  |       |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -             | -               | -             | -       | -                         | -       | -             | -       | -       |       |
| Meghalaya             | 15.71                                 | 10.27         | 27.14           | -             | 21.12   | 10.39                     | 1.63    | 12.84         | 0.90    | 100.00  |       |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey             |               |                 |               |         |                           |         |               |         |         |       |
| Orissa                | 13.76                                 | 21.25         | 13.64           | 3.88          | 15.49   | 7.73                      | 1.72    | 9.73          | 12.80   | 100.00  |       |
| Punjab                | 7.96                                  | 15.96         | 10.40           | 2.76          | 18.51   | 7.62                      | 3.70    | 15.44         | 17.65   | 100.00  |       |
| Rajasthan             | 1.52                                  | 29.94         | 3.96            | 3.56          | 17.30   | 5.86                      | 1.02    | 20.75         | 16.09   | 100.00  |       |
| Sikkim                | 2.83                                  | 38.29         | -               | 21.20         | 7.19    | 1.17                      | -       | 16.64         | 12.68   | 100.00  |       |
| Tamil Nadu            | 3.20                                  | 18.48         | 14.71           | 7.27          | 7.74    | 10.81                     | 2.57    | 22.03         | 13.19   | 100.00  |       |

Table 10.4 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by usual activity status after migration

| state/union territory | usual activity status after migration |               |               |                 |               |                   |          |               |       |        |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|---------------|-------|--------|
|                       | working                               |               |               |                 |               |                   | see-     | not in labour |       | total  |
|                       | regular employment                    | casual labour |               | self employment |               | king or available | force    | oth-          |       |        |
|                       | agri- culture                         | oth- ers      | agri- culture | oth- ers        | agri- culture | oth- ers          | for work | stu- dents    | ers   |        |
| (1)                   | (2)                                   | (3)           | (4)           | (5)             | (6)           | (7)               | (8)      | (9)           | (10)  | (11)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 0.18                                  | 2.09          | 27.28         | 2.34            | 13.24         | 5.35              | 0.71     | 7.19          | 41.62 | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | 0.63                                  | 2.04          | 1.30          | 0.92            | 1.39          | -                 | -        | 5.40          | 88.32 | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | -                                     | 0.50          | 10.25         | 8.87            | 9.11          | 2.14              | -        | 12.67         | 56.46 | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | 0.85                                  | 1.17          | 23.50         | 0.84            | 12.65         | 0.48              | 0.51     | 3.66          | 56.34 | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | -                                     | 1.97          | 5.84          | 1.21            | 9.44          | 0.40              | -        | 0.90          | 80.24 | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 0.27                                  | 0.955         | 0.13          | 0.15            | 53.87         | 0.89              | -        | 5.47          | 38.27 | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 0.27                                  | 0.89          | -             | -               | 10.90         | 0.15              | -        | 1.62          | 86.17 | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | 0.72                                  | 1.68          | 18.56         | 2.71            | 12.91         | 1.88              | 0.37     | 6.04          | 55.13 | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | 0.58                                  | 5.63          | 5.23          | 1.80            | 2.41          | 1.76              | 5.96     | 14.20         | 62.43 | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 0.78                                  | 1.28          | 16.05         | 1.01            | 25.46         | 1.66              | 0.07     | 1.12          | 49.57 | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | 0.41                                  | 0.68          | 28.27         | 2.75            | 22.02         | 1.41              | 0.08     | 6.75          | 37.63 | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -             | -             | -               | -             | -                 | -        | -             | -     | -      |
| Meghalaya             | -                                     | 13.90         | 12.14         | 3.76            | 11.47         | -                 | -        | 1.21          | 57.52 | 100.00 |
| Nagaland              | not covered in the survey             |               |               |                 |               |                   |          |               |       |        |
| Orissa                | 0.13                                  | 30.92         | 12.65         | 0.51            | 7.90          | 3.00              | 0.41     | 2.96          | 71.52 | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | -                                     | 1.27          | 0.39          | 0.11            | 1.80          | 0.90              | 0.75     | 7.43          | 87.35 | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | 0.12                                  | 0.75          | 3.27          | 1.92            | 38.09         | 1.07              | 0.24     | 1.63          | 52.91 | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | 1.77                                  | 1.68          | -             | 5.28            | 13.55         | 4.01              | -        | 18.20         | 55.51 | 100.00 |
| Tamil Nadu            | 0.26                                  | 2.80          | 21.74         | 3.58            | 7.44          | 4.64              | 1.44     | 8.94          | 49.16 | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | -                                     | 3.46          | -             | 1.93            | -             | -                 | 4.00     | 2.00          | 88.61 | 100.00 |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 0.10                                  | 0.22          | 2.76          | 0.93            | 5.76          | 1.26              | 0.08     | 1.13          | 87.76 | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | 0.51                                  | 1.24          | 6.90          | 0.73            | 1.79          | 2.06              | 0.84     | 6.70          | 79.23 | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N.Is.       | -                                     | 3.90          | 0.23          | 0.16            | 25.34         | 0.30              | 2.42     | 22.79         | 44.86 | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | -                                     | -             | -             | -               | -             | -                 | -        | 11.21         | 88.79 | 100.00 |
| Dadra & N.Haveli      | 0.67                                  | 1.86          | 12.73         | 1.41            | 38.78         | -                 | 1.05     | 16.95         | 26.55 | 100.00 |
| Delhi                 | -                                     | -             | -             | -               | 8.76          | -                 | -        | -             | 91.24 | 100.00 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                     | 12.18         | -             | 4.48            | 0.19          | 2.49              | 14.58    | 16.68         | 63.98 | 100.00 |
| Mizoram               | -                                     | -             | -             | -               | -             | -                 | -        | -             | -     | -      |
| Pondicherry           | -                                     | 1.65          | 27.75         | -               | 3.64          | 4.76              | 1.64     | 8.04          | 52.52 | 100.00 |
| All-India             | 0.33                                  | 1.43          | 13.77         | 1.73            | 13.16         | 2.15              | 0.62     | 5.28          | 61.51 | 100.00 |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20

Table 10.4 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years by usual activity status after migration

urban males

| state/union territory | usual activity status after migration |         |            |         |               |       |        |       |       |        |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|------------|---------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|                       | worki                                 |         | ee-        |         | not in labour |       | or     |       | total |        |
|                       | regular                               | casual  | self       | king    | stu-          | oth-  | avail- | dents | ers   |        |
|                       | employment                            | labour  | employment | or      | dents         | ers   | able   |       |       |        |
| agri-                 | oth-                                  | agri-   | oth-       | agri-   | oth-          | for   |        |       |       |        |
| culture               | ers                                   | culture | ers        | culture | ers           | work  |        |       |       |        |
| (1)                   | (2)                                   | (3)     | (4)        | (5)     | (6)           | (7)   | (8)    | (9)   | (10)  | (11)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 0.18                                  | 31.85   | 1.12       | 5.31    | 2.19          | 11.97 | 2.24   | 34.18 | 10.96 | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | -                                     | 49.77   | 2.04       | 2.72    | 0.20          | 10.73 | 1.39   | 24.45 | 8.70  | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | 0.43                                  | 32.28   | 0.32       | 5.02    | 2.82          | 8.42  | 2.48   | 35.25 | 12.98 | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | 0.23                                  | 35.28   | -          | 3.09    | 0.06          | 13.35 | 3.43   | 38.37 | 6.19  | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | -                                     | 44.41   | 0.25       | 5.94    | 2.09          | 9.34  | 2.32   | 23.33 | 12.32 | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 1.45                                  | 59.99   | -          | 5.01    | -             | 5.28  | 4.00   | 14.70 | 9.57  | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 1.20                                  | 42.26   | -          | 4.58    | 1.01          | 13.28 | -      | 24.89 | 12.78 | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | 0.49                                  | 32.40   | 2.91       | 7.19    | 0.79          | 5.68  | 4.64   | 31.81 | 14.09 | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | 0.84                                  | 31.74   | 1.75       | 8.35    | 1.78          | 14.87 | 4.31   | 24.88 | 11.48 | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 0.51                                  | 35.61   | 0.86       | 5.83    | 0.87          | 8.82  | 4.16   | 31.15 | 11.19 | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | 0.77                                  | 36.50   | 0.25       | 6.94    | 0.68          | 9.57  | 4.16   | 30.72 | 10.41 | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -       | -          | -       | -             | -     | -      | -     | -     | -      |
| Meghalaya             | -                                     | 41.40   | -          | 0.43    | 1.32          | 24.38 | 6.78   | 17.61 | 8.03  | 100.00 |
| Nagaland              | -                                     | -       | -          | -       | -             | -     | -      | -     | -     | -      |
| Orissa                | 1.23                                  | 34.71   | 1.05       | 6.22    | 2.67          | 12.64 | 3.16   | 28.40 | 9.92  | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | 0.68                                  | 38.16   | 0.43       | 8.01    | 2.30          | 17.10 | 1.28   | 19.31 | 12.73 | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | 0.51                                  | 34.99   | 0.22       | 5.01    | 0.52          | 10.55 | 0.79   | 34.68 | 12.81 | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | -                                     | 48.75   | -          | 6.79    | -             | 9.02  | 5.44   | 16.33 | 13.67 | 100.00 |
| Tamil Nadu            | 0.59                                  | 32.97   | 2.60       | 10.78   | 0.67          | 11.34 | 3.22   | 27.37 | 10.46 | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | -                                     | 42.19   | -          | 5.08    | 3.19          | 18.60 | 0.92   | 22.29 | 7.73  | 100.00 |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 0.68                                  | 32.17   | 0.58       | 4.40    | 0.39          | 11.13 | 2.25   | 33.15 | 15.25 | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | 0.43                                  | 37.33   | 0.69       | 9.08    | 0.61          | 10.58 | 6.20   | 22.72 | 12.36 | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N.Is.       | 0.35                                  | 42.12   | 1.19       | 8.73    | 4.19          | 7.71  | 2.75   | 22.91 | 10.05 | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | -                                     | 49.11   | -          | 1.52    | -             | 14.86 | 2.56   | 23.53 | 8.42  | 100.00 |
| Dadra & N.Haveli      |                                       |         |            |         |               |       |        |       |       |        |
| Delhi                 | -                                     | 43.24   | -          | 7.35    | -             | 22.35 | 2.71   | 18.11 | 6.24  | 100.00 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                     | 53.78   | 7.20       | 8.60    | 1.98          | 5.74  | 2.23   | 15.29 | 5.18  | 100.00 |
| Mizoram               | -                                     | 45.83   | -          | 9.50    | 2.43          | -     | -      | 32.74 | 9.50  | 100.00 |
| Pondicherry           | -                                     | 25.69   | -          | 8.53    | -             | 7.17  | 13.81  | 30.30 | 14.50 | 100.00 |
| All-India             | 0.50                                  | 35.30   | 1.01       | 6.61    | 0.95          | 11.09 | 3.39   | 29.88 | 11.27 | 100.00 |

' - ' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table 10.4 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last five years, by usual activity status after migration

| state/union territory | usual activity status after migration |         |               |         |                 |         |                               |                     |        |        |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------|--------|
|                       | working                               |         |               |         |                 |         | seeking or available for work | not in labour force |        | total  |
|                       | regular employment                    |         | casual labour |         | self employment |         |                               | students            | others |        |
|                       | agri-culture                          | oth-ers | agri-culture  | oth-ers | agri-culture    | oth-ers |                               |                     |        |        |
| (1)                   | (2)                                   | (3)     | (4)           | (5)     | (6)             | (7)     | (8)                           | (9)                 | (10)   | (11)   |
| Andhra Pradesh        | -                                     | 2.70    | 3.60          | 2.46    | 1.88            | 3.28    | 0.87                          | 21.84               | 63.37  | 100.00 |
| Assam                 | -                                     | 7.78    | -             | 1.30    | -               | -       | -                             | 16.35               | 74.57  | 100.00 |
| Bihar                 | -                                     | 10.15   | 0.85          | 0.91    | -               | -       | -                             | 16.27               | 71.82  | 100.00 |
| Gujarat               | 0.13                                  | 3.41    | 0.68          | 0.80    | 0.80            | 22.24   | 0.12                          | 9.98                | 81.84  | 100.00 |
| Haryana               | -                                     | 7.28    | -             | 0.22    | 1.79            | 1.31    | 4.54                          | 15.03               | 72.83  | 100.00 |
| Himachal Pradesh      | -                                     | 10.72   | -             | 4.01    | 2.21            | -       | 3.37                          | 11.73               | 67.96  | 100.00 |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | -                                     | 8.51    | -             | -       | -               | -       | -                             | 13.50               | 78.19  | 100.00 |
| Karnataka             | -                                     | 6.74    | 2.95          | 3.71    | 0.94            | 3.02    | 1.79                          | 19.19               | 61.66  | 100.00 |
| Kerala                | -                                     | 16.99   | 0.18          | 1.79    | 1.03            | 2.05    | 3.49                          | 19.49               | 54.98  | 100.00 |
| Madhya Pradesh        | -                                     | 5.71    | 1.79          | 3.11    | 1.62            | 0.68    | 0.09                          | 15.56               | 71.44  | 100.00 |
| Maharashtra           | -                                     | 3.62    | 3.21          | 1.61    | 0.91            | 1.83    | 0.66                          | 15.91               | 72.25  | 100.00 |
| Manipur               | -                                     | -       | -             | -       | -               | -       | -                             | -                   | -      | -      |
| Meghalaya             | -                                     | 11.32   | -             | -       | -               | 3.72    | 1.51                          | 24.51               | 58.94  | 100.00 |
| Nagaland              | -                                     | -       | -             | -       | -               | -       | -                             | -                   | -      | -      |
| Orissa                | -                                     | 3.75    | 0.97          | 1.60    | 0.32            | 1.63    | 1.01                          | 14.80               | 75.92  | 100.00 |
| Punjab                | -                                     | 3.69    | -             | 0.13    | -               | 1.73    | 0.72                          | 9.39                | 84.34  | 100.00 |
| Rajasthan             | -                                     | 2.93    | 1.43          | 1.37    | 9.27            | 3.83    | 0.82                          | 11.07               | 69.28  | 100.00 |
| Sikkim                | -                                     | 12.13   | -             | 3.78    | -               | -       | 2.67                          | 18.23               | 63.19  | 100.00 |
| Tamil Nadu            | 0.07                                  | 6.25    | 2.32          | 4.91    | 0.41            | 1.89    | 2.10                          | 16.97               | 65.08  | 100.00 |
| Tripura               | -                                     | 11.44   | -             | -       | -               | -       | 7.26                          | 14.10               | 67.20  | 100.00 |
| Uttar Pradesh         | -                                     | 2.53    | 0.06          | 0.26    | 0.24            | 2.23    | 0.23                          | 14.44               | 80.01  | 100.00 |
| West Bengal           | 0.09                                  | 11.23   | 0.31          | 3.18    | -               | 1.27    | 2.43                          | 15.35               | 66.14  | 100.00 |
| Andaman & N.Is.       | -                                     | 2.91    | -             | 2.39    | 0.50            | -       | 2.34                          | 22.87               | 68.99  | 100.00 |
| Chandigarh            | -                                     | 10.53   | -             | -       | -               | -       | -                             | 13.04               | 76.43  | 100.00 |
| Dadra & N.Haveli      | no urban areas                        |         |               |         |                 |         |                               |                     |        |        |
| Delhi                 | -                                     | 4.36    | -             | 1.70    | -               | 2.46    | 0.91                          | 17.79               | 72.78  | 100.00 |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | -                                     | 4.28    | -             | 2.05    | -               | -       | -                             | 12.27               | 41.40  | 100.00 |
| Mizoram               | -                                     | 3.96    | -             | -       | -               | 11.87   | -                             | 32.06               | 52.11  | 100.00 |
| Pondicherry           | -                                     | 11.19   | 2.29          | -       | 0.46            | 0.45    | -                             | 22.46               | 63.15  | 100.00 |
| All-India             | 0.02                                  | 5.41    | 1.68          | 2.16    | 1.27            | 2.07    | 1.07                          | 15.87               | 70.45  | 100.00 |

'-' indicates that the results are not presented as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

3.13 Distribution of migrants during the last year by usual activity status before migration and reason for migration : Cross classifying the information available for each migrant on his/her usual activity status prior to migration and reason for migration, distribution of migrants during the last year by the above two characteristics was generated from the survey data. Table 11 gives the relevant results for those migrated during the last one year for all-India. Of the male migrants found in the rural areas and employed prior to migration, about a quarter, moved out of their last usual places of residence in search of better employment and about 18 per cent moved on transfer/business. About 55 per cent of male migrants now in the rural areas who were unemployed prior to migration, migrated in search of employment. About 65 per cent of the female migrants in the rural areas and employed prior to migration had to move because of marriage. Among the female migrants enumerated in the rural areas who were unemployed prior to migration, 35 per cent shifted on account of marriage and 31 per cent in search of employment. Of the male migrants employed prior to migration and now in the urban areas, about 30 per cent moved in search of better employment and 35 per cent moved on transfer on service/business contract. More than three-fourths (77 per cent) of the male migrants of urban areas unemployed prior to migration left their usual places of residence in search of employment. Almost 30 per cent of the female migrants working prior to migration and now in the urban areas had to accompany their spouses after marriage and about 20 per cent moved in search of better employment. Among the female migrants enumerated in the urban areas and unemployed prior to migration, a little over 40 per cent moved in search of employment and another 40 per cent had to move alongwith their parents/earning members of the family.

contd..51/-



3.14 Distribution of migrants during the last year by usual activity status before and after migration : It was mentioned earlier that for each migrant, the information relating to his/her usual activity status before migration was collected in the survey. Side by side, information on the person's usual activity status after migrations - strictly speaking the usual activity status at the time of enumeration - was also collected. Using these two sets of information, tables giving the distribution of migrants by usual activity status before and after migration were generated from the survey data. The relevant results for all-India are presented in Table 12 for those migrated during the 365 days overlapping the calendar years 1982 and 1983. Of the male migrants in the rural areas and reported to have been employed before migration, almost 96 per cent were found to be employed at the time of enumeration also. The corresponding proportion for female migrants found in rural areas was about 83 per cent. Almost a similar pattern was observed for both the male and female migrants in the urban areas and reported to have been employed prior to migration. Of the male migrants enumerated in the rural areas and were unemployed prior to migration, almost 60 per cent were found to be employed at the time of enumeration. But the ~~xxx~~ corresponding proportion for the females was only 16 per cent. On the other hand, of the female migrants in the urban areas who were unemployed prior to migration a much higher proportion (45 per cent) was found to be employed after migration.

Table 12 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by/<sup>broad</sup>usual activity status category after migration for each broad usual activity status category before migration

|                                 |     | all-India                      |              |                      |        |           |              |                     |        |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|---------------------|--------|
|                                 |     | male                           |              |                      |        | female    |              |                     |        |
|                                 |     | usual activity after migration |              |                      |        |           |              |                     |        |
| usual activity before migration |     | emp-loyed                      | unem-plo-yed | not in lab-our force | total  | emp-loyed | unem-plo-yed | not in labour force | total  |
|                                 | (1) | (2)                            | (3)          | (4)                  | (5)    | (6)       | (7)          | (8)                 | (9)    |
| <u>rural</u>                    |     |                                |              |                      |        |           |              |                     |        |
| employed                        |     | 95.82                          | 2.62         | 1.56                 | 100.00 | 83.31     | 0.41         | 16.28               | 100.00 |
| unemployed                      |     | 58.76                          | 39.93        | 1.31                 | 100.00 | 16.15     | 54.85        | 29.02               | 100.00 |
| not in labour force             |     | 8.17                           | 1.31         | 90.52                | 100.00 | 11.75     | 0.35         | 87.90               | 100.00 |
| total                           |     | 55.54                          | 3.11         | 41.35                | 100.00 | 28.69     | 0.73         | 70.58               | 100.00 |
| <u>urban</u>                    |     |                                |              |                      |        |           |              |                     |        |
| employed                        |     | 96.84                          | 1.36         | 1.80                 | 100.00 | 80.81     | 0.63         | 18.56               | 100.00 |
| unemployed                      |     | 64.68                          | 26.87        | 8.45                 | 100.00 | 45.08     | 45.45        | 9.48                | 100.00 |
| not in labour force             |     | 7.49                           | 2.03         | 90.43                | 100.00 | 4.08      | 0.53         | 95.40               | 100.00 |
| total                           |     | 50.86                          | 3.88         | 45.26                | 100.00 | 12.83     | 1.12         | 86.05               | 100.00 |

Table 12 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | Rural                  |               | all-India           |                    |                                   |                     |        |
|--|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|
|  | regu- lar employ- ment | casual labour | self em- plo- yment | total em- plo- yed | seek- ing or avail- able for work | not in labour force | total  |
| (1)                                    | (2)                    | (3)           | (4)                 | (5)                | (6)                               | (7)                 | (8)    |
| <u>MALE</u>                            |                        |               |                     |                    |                                   |                     |        |
| 1.regular employment                   | 82.16                  | 4.58          | 6.82                | 93.56              | 4.35                              | 2.09                | 100.00 |
| 2.casual labour                        | 16.67                  | 70.46         | 10.60               | 97.73              | 0.91                              | 1.36                | 100.00 |
| 3.self employment                      | 10.57                  | 6.62          | 79.65               | 96.84              | 2.20                              | 0.96                | 100.00 |
| 4.total employed                       | 41.51                  | 27.91         | 26.40               | 95.82              | 2.62                              | 1.56                | 100.00 |
| 5.seeking or avail- able for work      | 33.87                  | 13.01         | 11.88               | 58.76              | 39.93                             | 1.31                | 100.00 |
| 6.not in labour force                  | 3.75                   | 1.87          | 2.55                | 8.17               | 1.31                              | 90.52               | 100.00 |
| 7.total                                | 24.40                  | 15.83         | 15.31               | 55.54              | 3.11                              | 41.35               | 100.00 |
| <u>FEMALES</u>                         |                        |               |                     |                    |                                   |                     |        |
| 1.regular employment                   | 72.53                  | 17.36         | 2.53                | 92.42              | -                                 | 7.58                | 100.00 |
| 2.casual labour                        | 2.58                   | 73.78         | 9.39                | 85.75              | -                                 | 14.25               | 100.00 |
| 3.self employment                      | 0.29                   | 8.90          | 68.69               | 77.88              | 1.12                              | 21.00               | 100.00 |
| 4.total employed                       | 6.15                   | 46.68         | 30.48               | 83.31              | 0.41                              | 16.29               | 100.00 |
| 5.seeking or avail- able for work      | 7.01                   | 9.12          | -                   | 16.13              | 54.85                             | 29.02               | 100.00 |
| 6.not in labour force                  | 0.80                   | 4.50          | 6.45                | 11.75              | 0.35                              | 87.90               | 100.00 |
| 7.total                                | 2.11                   | 14.50         | 12.08               | 28.69              | 0.73                              | 70.58               | 100.00 |
| <u>TOTAL</u>                           |                        |               |                     |                    |                                   |                     |        |
| 1.regular employment                   | 81.07                  | 6.03          | 6.33                | 93.43              | 3.86                              | 2.71                | 100.00 |
| 2.casual labour                        | 8.56                   | 72.37         | 9.90                | 90.83              | 0.39                              | 8.78                | 100.00 |
| 3.self employment                      | 5.00                   | 7.85          | 73.71               | 86.56              | 1.62                              | 11.82               | 100.00 |
| 4.total employed                       | 25.60                  | 36.35         | 28.24               | 90.19              | 1.63                              | 8.18                | 100.00 |
| 5.seeking or avail- able for work      | 25.90                  | 11.86         | 8.34                | 46.10              | 44.36                             | 9.54                | 100.00 |
| 6.not in labour force                  | 1.53                   | 3.85          | 5.49                | 10.87              | 0.58                              | 89.55               | 100.00 |
| 7.total                                | 10.03                  | 14.97         | 13.24               | 38.24              | 1.58                              | 60.18               | 100.00 |



Table 12 : Percentage distribution of migrants during the last one year by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | Urban                                 |               |                     | all-India          |                                   |                     |        |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|
|  | usual activity status after migration |               |                     |                    |                                   |                     |        |
|  | regu- lar employ- ment                | casual labour | self em- plo- yment | total em- plo- yed | seek- ing or avail- able for work | not in labour force | total  |
| (1)                                    | (2)                                   | (3)           | (4)                 | (5)                | (6)                               | (7)                 | (8)    |
| <u>MALE</u>                            |                                       |               |                     |                    |                                   |                     |        |
| 1.regular employment                   | 93.86                                 | 0.82          | 2.11                | 96.79              | 1.24                              | 1.97                | 100.00 |
| 2.casual labour                        | 25.53                                 | 62.85         | 9.71                | 98.09              | 0.62                              | 1.29                | 100.00 |
| 3.self employment                      | 23.17                                 | 6.97          | 65.97               | 96.11              | 2.09                              | 1.80                | 100.00 |
| 4.total employed                       | 62.25                                 | 13.70         | 20.89               | 96.84              | 1.36                              | 1.80                | 100.00 |
| 5.seeking or avail- able for work      | 43.51                                 | 12.18         | 8.99                | 64.68              | 26.87                             | 8.45                | 100.00 |
| 6.not in labour force                  | 4.52                                  | 1.11          | 1.86                | 7.49               | 2.08                              | 90.43               | 100.00 |
| 7.total                                | 32.71                                 | 7.48          | 10.67               | 50.86              | 3.88                              | 45.26               | 100.00 |
| <u>FEMALE</u>                          |                                       |               |                     |                    |                                   |                     |        |
| 1.regular employment                   | 92.96                                 | 1.25          | 1.21                | 95.42              | 1.00                              | 3.58                | 100.00 |
| 2.casual labour                        | 5.14                                  | 60.54         | 4.75                | 70.43              | 0.56                              | 29.01               | 100.00 |
| 3.self employment                      | 4.80                                  | 10.18         | 57.27               | 72.25              | -                                 | 27.75               | 100.00 |
| 4.total employed                       | 40.30                                 | 26.88         | 13.63               | 80.81              | 0.63                              | 18.56               | 100.00 |
| 5.seeking or avail- able for work      | 42.60                                 | 0.69          | 1.79                | 45.08              | 45.45                             | 9.47                | 100.00 |
| 6.not in labour force                  | 2.13                                  | 1.06          | 0.89                | 4.08               | 0.52                              | 95.40               | 100.00 |
| 7.total                                | 6.74                                  | 3.82          | 2.27                | 12.83              | 1.12                              | 86.05               | 100.00 |
| <u>TOTAL</u>                           |                                       |               |                     |                    |                                   |                     |        |
| 1.regular employment                   | 93.74                                 | 0.88          | 1.97                | 96.59              | 1.21                              | 2.20                | 100.00 |
| 2.casual labour                        | 18.69                                 | 62.07         | 8.04                | 88.80              | 0.61                              | 10.59               | 100.00 |
| 3.self employment                      | 20.60                                 | 7.42          | 64.75               | 92.77              | 1.79                              | 5.44                | 100.00 |
| 4.total employed                       | 58.19                                 | 16.13         | 13.56               | 93.88              | 1.23                              | 4.89                | 100.00 |
| 5.seeking or avail- able for work      | 43.40                                 | 10.77         | 8.10                | 62.27              | 29.15                             | 8.58                | 100.00 |
| 6.not in labour force                  | 3.03                                  | 1.08          | 1.25                | 5.36               | 1.11                              | 93.53               | 100.00 |
| 7.total                                | 20.33                                 | 5.73          | 6.66                | 32.72              | 2.56                              | 64.72               | 100.00 |

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APPENDIX

1. Marginal totals between tables may not exactly agree due to rounding off errors.
  2. Marginal aggregates presented may be used only for combining ratios.
  3. To obtain aggregates, estimated ratios are to be applied on the projected population as given in table (P).
- 

List of codes used in the tables

\* Reason for migration :

|   |   |
|---|---|
| in search of employment-----                              | 1 |
| in search of better employment-----                       | 2 |
| under transfer on service/business contract-----          | 3 |
| studies-----  | 4 |
| marriage-----   | 5 |
| migration of parents/earning member of the family-----    | 6 |
| political change/lack of security or social adjustment--- | 7 |
| natural calamity-----                                     | 8 |
| other reasons-----  | 9 |

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Table (0.1): Percentage distribution of migrant households by nature and reason for movement for each household monthly per-capita expenditure class

rural

ALL-India

| household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.) | number of migrant households per 1000 households | nature of movement        |                      |                           |                      |             |              | total        | estimated migrant hrs. (00) | sample migrants |               |              |             |
|--|--|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
|  |  | seasonal                  |                      | non-seasonal              |                      | permanent   |              |              |                             |                 |               |              |             |
|  |  | reason for movement       |                      | reason for movement       |                      |             |              |              |                             |                 |               |              |             |
|  |  | in sea-<br>rch of<br>work | on<br>others<br>work | in sea-<br>rch of<br>work | on<br>others<br>work |             |              |              |                             |                 |               |              |             |
| (1)  | (2)  | (3)                       | (4)                  | (5)                       | (6)                  | (7)         | (8)          | (9)          | (10)                        | (11)            | (12)          | (13)         | (14)        |
| 0 - 30   | 47   | 4.01                      | 3.14                 | 15.36                     | -                    | 6.16        | 10.43        | 4.44         | 5.23                        | 50.38           | 100.00        | 782          | 48          |
| 30 - 40  | 09   | -                         | -                    | 21.75                     | 5.77                 | 7.58        | 5.20         | -            | 21.81                       | 33.80           | 100.00        | 202          | 13          |
| 40 - 50  | 09   | -                         | 16.60                | -                         | 3.86                 | 11.67       | 2.60         | 7.47         | 11.25                       | 49.55           | 100.00        | 413          | 26          |
| 50 - 60  | 05   | 11.01                     | 4.31                 | 9.32                      | -                    | 11.48       | -            | 25.59        | 2.99                        | 35.30           | 100.00        | 402          | 30          |
| 60 - 70  | 08   | 17.57                     | 4.03                 | 2.63                      | 1.66                 | 4.78        | 5.83         | 25.50        | 5.78                        | 28.21           | 100.00        | 768          | 56          |
| 70 - 85  | 08   | 6.33                      | 6.31                 | 3.26                      | 2.31                 | 1.25        | 35.41        | 14.80        | 4.61                        | 25.72           | 100.00        | 1196         | 70          |
| 85 - 100                                       | 10   | 13.30                     | 2.47                 | 6.25                      | -                    | 6.25        | 18.81        | 5.50         | 5.94                        | 41.48           | 100.00        | 1421         | 95          |
| 100 - 125                                      | 12   | 10.73                     | 2.74                 | 7.76                      | 3.18                 | 2.35        | 11.94        | 19.74        | 9.87                        | 31.70           | 100.00        | 2043         | 142         |
| 125 - 150                                      | 10   | 7.79                      | 2.66                 | 2.43                      | 2.95                 | 3.47        | 10.12        | 20.49        | 11.86                       | 38.22           | 100.00        | 1082         | 82          |
| 150 - 200                                      | 18   | 10.68                     | 9.74                 | 1.91                      | 0.69                 | 6.93        | 5.90         | 18.26        | 14.99                       | 30.90           | 100.00        | 1934         | 141         |
| 200 - 250                                      | 26   | 17.09                     | 6.78                 | 2.15                      | 4.89                 | 1.10        | 7.05         | 13.80        | 13.25                       | 33.89           | 100.00        | 1221         | 87          |
| 250 - 300                                      | 40   | 5.30                      | 7.58                 | 3.16                      | 7.27                 | 13.09       | 9.18         | 5.15         | 20.84                       | 28.41           | 100.00        | 963          | 74          |
| 300 & above                                    | 53   | 3.84                      | 4.98                 | 7.59                      | 4.46                 | 12.00       | 1.90         | 7.04         | 22.20                       | 27.00           | 100.00        | 1959         | 168         |
| <b>t o t a l</b>                               | <b>14</b>  | <b>9.22</b>               | <b>5.41</b>          | <b>5.40</b>               | <b>2.75</b>          | <b>6.21</b> | <b>11.78</b> | <b>13.58</b> | <b>12.30</b>                | <b>33.35</b>    | <b>100.00</b> | <b>14386</b> | <b>1032</b> |

Table (O.1) : Percentage distribution of migrant households by nature and reason for movement for each household monthly per-capita expenditure class

| household<br>monthly<br>per-capita<br>expenditure<br>(Rs.) | All-India          |             |             |                    |             |             |                    |              |              |                    |              |             |      |
|--|--------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|------|
|  | rural              |             |             |                    |             |             | urban              |              |              |                    |              |             |      |
|  | nature of movement |             |             | nature of movement |             |             | nature of movement |              |              | nature of movement |              |             |      |
|  | (1)                | (2)         | (3)         | (4)                | (5)         | (6)         | (7)                | (8)          | (9)          | (10)               | (11)         | (12)        | (13) |
| 0 - 30   | 23                 | 1.7         | 3.48        | 56.34              | 6.58        | 3.87        | 11.84              | 10.4         | 26.21        | 100.00             | 350          | 35          |      |
| 0 - 40   | 34                 | -           | -           | 90.07              | -           | -           | -                  | -            | 9.93         | 100.00             | 31           | 03          |      |
| 0 - 50   | 17                 | -           | 15.50       | -                  | -           | 46.53       | 9.59               | -            | 28.38        | 100.00             | 95           | 07          |      |
| 0 - 60   | 10                 | 7.39        | 7.02        | 7.41               | 13.26       | 13.78       | 19.33              | 4.04         | 7.30         | 100.00             | 19           | 11          |      |
| 0 - 70   | 12                 | 24.56       | 19.43       | -                  | 5.39        | -           | -                  | 11.62        | 5.3          | 13.87              | 157          | 13          |      |
| 0 - 85   | 28                 | 14.69       | 2.11        | 8.01               | 2.56        | 0.20        | 18.4               | 6.46         | 6.71         | 41.12              | 764          | 62          |      |
| 0 - 100  | 16                 | 5.50        | 2.93        | 6.17               | 7.55        | 3.78        | 13.8               | 2.27         | 13.26        | 35.25              | 488          | 54          |      |
| 0 - 125  | 25                 | 5.01        | 3.46        | 9.86               | 4.40        | 15.70       | 10.0               | 4.64         | 15.28        | 21.15              | 1253         | 139         |      |
| 0 - 150  | 26                 | 10.36       | 1.47        | 19.61              | 7.13        | 4.98        | 12.09              | 11.21        | 11.26        | 21.0               | 1047         | 115         |      |
| 0 - 200  | 43                 | 5.68        | 2.59        | 8.35               | 6.79        | 8.41        | 13.38              | 5.13         | 20.34        | 21.33              | 2511         | 262         |      |
| 0 - 250  | 53                 | 6.49        | 2.39        | 9.39               | 7.11        | 7.75        | 11.19              | 3.75         | 22.33        | 14.00              | 1851         | 197         |      |
| 0 - 300  | 68                 | 3.17        | 2.46        | 7.64               | 5.49        | 15.23       | 24.99              | 10.52        | 17.33        | 15.12              | 1551         | 176         |      |
| 0 & above  | 86                 | 7.58        | 3.36        | 11.00              | 5.76        | 12.55       | 15.20              | 15.39        | 19.14        | 10.00              | 4190         | 459         |      |
| <b>total</b>   | <b>42</b>          | <b>6.91</b> | <b>3.03</b> | <b>10.84</b>       | <b>5.97</b> | <b>9.73</b> | <b>14.39</b>       | <b>13.96</b> | <b>17.30</b> | <b>17.87</b>       | <b>14337</b> | <b>1529</b> |      |

Table (0.2) : Percentage distribution of migrant households by household monthly per capita expenditure class or each nature and reason for movement

| household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.) | number of migrant households per 1000 households | nature of movement  |                           |               |                     |                           |               |                     |                           |               |                     |                           |               | total |
|--|--|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------|
|  |  | temporary           |                           |               |                     |                           |               | permanent           |                           |               |                     |                           |               |       |
|  |  | seasonal            |                           |               | non-seasonal        |                           |               | seasonal            |                           |               | non-seasonal        |                           |               |       |
|  |  | reason for movement | in sea-<br>rch of<br>work | others        | reason for movement | in sea-<br>rch of<br>work | others        | reason for movement | in sea-<br>rch of<br>work | others        | reason for movement | in sea-<br>rch of<br>work | others        |       |
| (1)  | (2)  | (3)                 | (4)                       | (5)           | (6)                 | (7)                       | (8)           | (9)                 | (10)                      | (11)          | (12)                | (13)                      |               |       |
| 0 - 30   | 47   | 2.83                | 3.16                      | 15.47         | -                   | 3.39                      | 4.84          | 1.78                | 2.31                      | 8.21          | 5.44                |                           |               |       |
| 30 - 40  | 09   | -                   | -                         | 5.65          | 2.94                | 1.73                      | 0.62          | -                   | 2.94                      | 1.42          | 1.40                |                           |               |       |
| 40 - 50  | 09   | -                   | 8.80                      | -             | 4.03                | 3.39                      | 0.53          | 1.53                | 1.92                      | 4.26          | 2.87                |                           |               |       |
| 50 - 60  | 05   | 3.33                | 2.22                      | 4.82          | -                   | 5.17                      | -             | 5.26                | 0.68                      | 2.96          | 2.79                |                           |               |       |
| 60 - 70  | 08   | 10.18               | 3.98                      | 2.60          | 3.23                | 4.11                      | 2.64          | 10.03               | 4.24                      | 6.41          | 8.32                |                           |               |       |
| 70 - 85  | 08   | 5.70                | 9.70                      | 5.02          | 6.99                | 1.67                      | 25.00         | 9.07                | 3.12                      | 6.41          | 8.32                |                           |               |       |
| 85 - 100                                       | 10   | 14.25               | 4.52                      | 11.45         | -                   | 9.95                      | 15.78         | 4.00                | 4.76                      | 12.29         | 9.83                |                           |               |       |
| 100 - 125                                      | 12   | 16.53               | 7.19                      | 20.41         | 16.45               | 5.37                      | 14.39         | 20.65               | 1.38                      | 13.50         | 14.20               |                           |               |       |
| 125 - 150                                      | 10   | 6.36                | 5.70                      | 3.38          | 8.07                | 4.21                      | 6.47          | 11.35               | 7.25                      | 8.62          | 7.52                |                           |               |       |
| 150 - 200                                      | 18   | 15.57               | 24.19                     | 4.75          | 3.38                | 15.02                     | 6.75          | 18.08               | 16.37                     | 12.46         | 13.44               |                           |               |       |
| 200 - 250                                      | 26   | 15.73               | 10.63                     | 3.38          | 15.10               | 1.51                      | 5.08          | 8.62                | 9.13                      | 8.62          | 8.49                |                           |               |       |
| 250 - 300                                      | 40   | 3.85                | 9.38                      | 3.92          | 17.71               | 1.13                      | 5.22          | 2.54                | 11.34                     | 5.70          | 6.70                |                           |               |       |
| 300 & above                                    | 53   | 5.67                | 12.52                     | 19.16         | 22.09               | 26.34                     | 12.60         | 7.06                | 24.56                     | 11.03         | 13.62               |                           |               |       |
| <b>total</b>                                   | <b>14</b>  | <b>100.00</b>       | <b>100.00</b>             | <b>100.00</b> | <b>100.00</b>       | <b>100.00</b>             | <b>100.00</b> | <b>100.00</b>       | <b>100.00</b>             | <b>100.00</b> | <b>100.00</b>       | <b>100.00</b>             | <b>100.00</b> |       |
| <b>std. dev. of migrant households (00)</b>    |  | 326                 | 778                       | 776           | 393                 | 393                       | 1694          | 1953                | 1771                      | 4797          | 1438                |                           |               |       |
| <b>no. of sample migrant households</b>        |  | 90                  | 61                        | 54            | 2                   | 64                        | 90            | 131                 | 128                       | 387           | 103                 |                           |               |       |



Table (0.2): Percentage distribution of migrant households by household monthly per capita expenditure class for each nature and reason for movement

All-India

| household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.)            | number of migrant households per 1000 households | nature of movement                         |                |  |                |  |                | total         |               |               |               |
|---|--|--|----------------|--|----------------|--|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|   |  | temporary                                  |                |  | permanent      |  |                |               |               |               |               |
|   |  | seasonal                                   |                | non-seasonal                               |                | permanent                                  |                |               |               |               |               |
|   |  | reason for movement in sea-<br>rch of work | others on work | reason for movement in sea-<br>rch of work | others on work | reason for movement in sea-<br>rch of work | others on work |               |               |               |               |
| (1)   | (2)  | (3)  | (4)            | (5)  | (6)            | (7)  | (8)            | (9)           | (10)          | (11)          | (12)          |
| 0 - 30  | 98   | 0.58                                       | 2.64           | 7.72                                       | 2.54           | -  | 0.59           | 1.95          | 1.35          | 3.38          | 2.30          |
| 30 - 40   | 34   | -  | -              | 2.94                                       | -              | -  | -              | -             | -             | 0.20          | 0.35          |
| 40 - 50   | 17   | -  | 2.33           | -  | -              | 2.18                                       | -              | 0.31          | -             | 0.73          | 0.46          |
| 50 - 60   | 10   | 0.59                                       | 1.27           | 0.38                                       | 1.22           | 0.78                                       | 0.73           | 0.55          | 0.24          | 0.32          | 0.55          |
| 60 - 70   | 12   | 3.90                                       | 7.02           | -  | 0.99           | -  | -              | 2.48          | 0.32          | 0.85          | 1.10          |
| 70 - 85   | 28   | 11.34                                      | 3.71           | 3.94                                       | 2.29           | 0.11                                       | 6.72           | 2.46          | 2.07          | 12.26         | 5.33          |
| 85 - 100  | 16   | 2.71                                       | 3.28           | 1.94                                       | 4.30           | 1.32                                       | 3.13           | 3.02          | 2.61          | 6.71          | 3.41          |
| 100 - 125   | 25   | 6.34                                       | 9.97           | 7.95                                       | 6.45           | 11.10                                      | 6.38           | 9.17          | 7.72          | 10.35         | 8.74          |
| 125 - 150   | 26   | 10.96                                      | 3.53           | 13.21                                      | 8.73           | 5.72                                       | 6.54           | 5.86          | 4.75          | 8.62          | 7.30          |
| 150 - 200   | 43   | 14.42                                      | 14.92          | 13.48                                      | 19.92          | 15.13                                      | 16.29          | 16.48         | 20.58         | 20.91         | 17.51         |
| 200 - 250   | 53   | 12.12                                      | 10.19          | 11.18                                      | 15.39          | 10.28                                      | 10.04          | 17.35         | 17.11         | 10.12         | 12.91         |
| 250 - 300   | 68   | 4.97                                       | 8.77           | 7.62                                       | 9.94           | 14.70                                      | 18.71          | 8.15          | 10.93         | 9.15          | 10.82         |
| 300 & above   | 86   | 32.07                                      | 32.37          | 29.64                                      | 28.23          | 7.67                                       | 30.87          | 32.22         | 32.32         | 16.40         | 29.22         |
| <b>t o t a l</b>  | <b>42</b>  | <b>100.00</b>                              | <b>100.00</b>  | <b>100.00</b>                              | <b>100.00</b>  | <b>100.00</b>                              | <b>100.00</b>  | <b>100.00</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>100.00</b> |
| std. <del>vs.</del> <del>XX</del> migrant households (00) |  | 990  | 435            | 1554                                       | 856            | 1396                                       | 2063           | 2001          | 2481          | 2561          | 14337         |
| <del>XX</del> sample migrant households                   |  | 86   | 61             | 111  | 94             | 150  | 214            | 206           | 299           | 308           | 1529          |

Table (1): Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migrants

| state/<br>union territory | migrants by period since migrated |         |         |         |         |                | total population | total estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants | rural males |      |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------|
|                           | 1 year                            | 2 years | 3 years | 4 years | 5 years | 6 yrs. & above |                  |                               |                 |             |      |
| (1)                       | (2)                               | (3)     | (4)     | (5)     | (6)     | (7)            | (8)              | (9)                           | (10)            | (11)        | (12) |
| Andhra Pradesh            | 88.60                             | 2.67    | 0.97    | 0.97    | 0.69    | 0.45           | 5.64             | 11.40                         | 100.00          | 24465       | 1508 |
| Assam                     | 97.55                             | 0.54    | 0.39    | 0.09    | 0.10    | 0.17           | 1.16             | 2.45                          | 100.00          | 1682        | 217  |
| Bihar                     | 98.84                             | 0.44    | 0.11    | 0.12    | 0.04    | 0.06           | 0.39             | 1.16                          | 100.00          | 3341        | 206  |
| Gujarat                   | 95.71                             | 1.21    | 0.40    | 0.35    | 0.29    | 0.23           | 1.82             | 4.29                          | 100.00          | 4899        | 301  |
| Haryana                   | 93.18                             | 1.21    | 0.54    | 0.46    | 0.65    | 0.11           | 3.86             | 6.32                          | 100.00          | 5994        | 263  |
| Uttar Pradesh             | 91.74                             | 1.42    | 0.51    | 0.89    | 0.47    | 0.26           | 4.70             | 8.26                          | 100.00          | 1535        | 365  |
| Jammu & Kashmir           | 95.07                             | 0.72    | 0.40    | 0.21    | 0.30    | 0.27           | 3.02             | 4.93                          | 100.00          | 1201        | 261  |
| Karnataka                 | 90.39                             | 1.32    | 0.94    | 0.67    | 0.56    | 0.72           | 5.40             | 9.61                          | 100.00          | 12795       | 873  |
| Kerala                    | 86.44                             | 2.41    | 0.96    | 0.89    | 0.84    | 0.67           | 7.77             | 13.56                         | 100.00          | 12441       | 1051 |
| Madhya Pradesh            | 93.89                             | 1.22    | 0.53    | 0.31    | 0.46    | 0.52           | 3.07             | 6.11                          | 100.00          | 12943       | 983  |
| Maharashtra               | 87.66                             | 2.34    | 1.41    | 0.80    | 0.87    | 0.65           | 6.26             | 12.34                         | 100.00          | 24492       | 1593 |
| Manipur                   | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -              | -                | -                             | -               | -           | 1    |
| Meghalaya                 | 94.84                             | 0.96    | 0.53    | 0.68    | 0.31    | 0.16           | 2.51             | 5.16                          | 100.00          | 244         | 134  |
| Nagaland                  | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -              | -                | -                             | -               | -           | -    |
| Orissa                    | 91.79                             | 1.62    | 0.76    | 0.40    | 0.42    | 0.25           | 4.76             | 8.21                          | 100.00          | 9649        | 585  |

not covered in the survey

Results are not presented for Manipur as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table (1): Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migrants.

| state/<br>union territory    | non-<br>migrants | migrants by period since migrated |            |            |            |            |                        | total<br>popu-<br>lation | Rural Males                   |                    |       |
|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|
|                              |                  | 1<br>year                         | 2<br>years | 3<br>years | 4<br>years | 5<br>years | 6 yrs & total<br>above |                          | estimated<br>migrants<br>(00) | sample<br>migrants |       |
| (1)                          | (2)              | (3)                               | (4)        | (5)        | (6)        | (7)        | (8)                    | (9)                      | (10)                          | (11)               | (12)  |
| Punjab                       | 88.43            | 2.01                              | 0.79       | 0.51       | 0.57       | 0.36       | 7.33                   | 11.57                    | 100.00                        | 7743               | 943   |
| Rajasthan                    | 93.07            | 1.15                              | 0.53       | 0.47       | 0.41       | 0.21       | 4.16                   | 6.93                     | 100.00                        | 9684               | 666   |
| Sikkim                       | 83.25            | 3.63                              | 1.79       | 1.29       | 0.68       | 0.82       | 8.53                   | 16.75                    | 100.00                        | 236                | 101   |
| Tamil Nadu                   | 89.86            | 2.01                              | 1.16       | 0.71       | 0.57       | 0.35       | 5.34                   | 10.14                    | 100.00                        | 16004              | 996   |
| Tripura                      | 86.82            | 0.85                              | 1.17       | 0.46       | 0.51       | 0.23       | 9.95                   | 13.18                    | 100.00                        | 955                | 263   |
| Uttar Pradesh                | 96.47            | 0.66                              | 0.32       | 0.24       | 0.27       | 0.15       | 1.88                   | 3.53                     | 100.00                        | 16698              | 986   |
| West Bengal                  | 89.61            | 1.14                              | 0.77       | 0.61       | 0.59       | 0.73       | 6.50                   | 10.39                    | 100.00                        | 23033              | 1433  |
| Andaman & Nicobar<br>Islands | 47.90            | 9.30                              | 6.30       | 4.61       | 3.28       | 2.22       | 26.40                  | 52.10                    | 100.00                        | 517                | 931   |
| Chandigarh                   | 41.60            | 27.40                             | 4.52       | 8.82       | 2.69       | 3.34       | 11.62                  | 58.40                    | 100.00                        | 119                | 46    |
| Dadra & Nagar<br>Haveli      | 84.30            | 1.06                              | 1.33       | 1.05       | 2.68       | 2.86       | 6.72                   | 15.70                    | 100.00                        | 76                 | 135   |
| Delhi                        | 85.43            | 3.80                              | 0.76       | 0.76       | 2.61       | -          | 6.65                   | 14.57                    | 100.00                        | 252                | 20    |
| Goa, Daman & Diu             | 76.02            | 5.55                              | 0.77       | 1.43       | 3.95       | 1.80       | 10.49                  | 23.98                    | 100.00                        | 894                | 49    |
| Mizoram                      | -                | -                                 | -          | -          | -          | -          | -                      | -                        | -                             | -                  | 12    |
| Pondicherry                  | 88.74            | 1.31                              | 1.41       | 0.39       | 0.59       | 1.18       | 6.38                   | 11.26                    | 100.00                        | 146                | 43    |
| All-India                    | 92.77            | 1.35                              | 0.65       | 0.49       | 0.46       | 0.36       | 3.92                   | 7.23                     | 100.00                        | 192044             | 14965 |

Results are not presented for Mizoram as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table(1): Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated  
for migrants

Rural Females

| state/<br>union territory | non-<br>migrants<br>(2) | migrants by period since migrated |                   |                   |                   |                   |                            | total<br>popu-<br>lation<br>(10) | estimated<br>migrants<br>(00)<br>(11) | sample<br>migrants<br>(12) |              |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
|                           |                         | 1<br>year<br>(3)                  | 2<br>years<br>(4) | 3<br>years<br>(5) | 4<br>years<br>(6) | 5<br>years<br>(7) | 6<br>yrs.&<br>above<br>(8) |                                  |                                       |                            | total<br>(9) |
| Andhra Pradesh            | 60.57                   | 4.12                              | 2.42              | 2.21              | 1.86              | 1.51              | 27.32                      | 39.43                            | 100.00                                | 84085                      | 5215         |
| Assam                     | 80.03                   | 0.82                              | 1.27              | 0.61              | 0.95              | 0.85              | 15.47                      | 19.97                            | 100.00                                | 11973                      | 1823         |
| Bihar                     | 96.40                   | 0.43                              | 0.15              | 0.16              | 0.14              | 0.15              | 2.56                       | 3.50                             | 100.00                                | 10210                      | 762          |
| Gujarat                   | 71.18                   | 1.77                              | 1.61              | 1.26              | 1.27              | 0.95              | 21.96                      | 28.32                            | 100.00                                | 31289                      | 2071         |
| Haryana                   | 52.31                   | 0.23                              | 3.35              | 2.16              | 1.46              | 1.49              | 36.00                      | 47.69                            | 100.00                                | 36727                      | 1685         |
| Himachal Pradesh          | 49.71                   | 2.86                              | 2.01              | 1.80              | 1.62              | 1.54              | 40.45                      | 50.29                            | 100.00                                | 10015                      | 2571         |
| Jammu & Kashmir           | 75.31                   | 1.87                              | 1.60              | 0.90              | 0.83              | 0.22              | 18.87                      | 24.69                            | 100.00                                | 5557                       | 1637         |
| Karnataka                 | 64.85                   | 2.59                              | 2.02              | 1.66              | 1.77              | 1.50              | 25.61                      | 35.15                            | 100.00                                | 46737                      | 3196         |
| Kerala                    | 74.60                   | 3.25                              | 1.74              | 1.28              | 1.12              | 1.19              | 16.81                      | 25.40                            | 100.00                                | 24832                      | 2089         |
| Madhya Pradesh            | 67.94                   | 2.75                              | 1.58              | 1.42              | 1.35              | 1.47              | 23.50                      | 32.06                            | 100.00                                | 65258                      | 4977         |
| Maharashtra               | 50.46                   | 4.02                              | 2.59              | 1.92              | 2.14              | 2.06              | 36.81                      | 49.54                            | 100.00                                | 98889                      | 6837         |
| Manipur                   | -                       | -                                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                          | -                                | -                                     | -                          | 6            |
| Meghalaya                 | 96.18                   | 0.30                              | 0.36              | 0.36              | 0.18              | 0.00              | 2.55                       | 3.82                             | 100.00                                | 182                        | 88           |
| Nagaland                  | -                       | -                                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                          | -                                | -                                     | -                          | -            |
| Orissa                    | 53.95                   | 2.48                              | 2.13              | 1.95              | 1.54              | 1.44              | 36.50                      | 46.05                            | 100.00                                | 54786                      | 3657         |

not covered in the survey

Results are not presented for Manipur as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table (1): Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migrants

| state/<br>union territory    | non-<br>migrants | migrants by period since migrated |            |            |            |            |                            | total<br>popu-<br>lation | estimated<br>migrants<br>(00) | rural females<br>sample<br>migrants |       |
|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|
|                              |                  | 1<br>year                         | 2<br>years | 3<br>years | 4<br>years | 5<br>years | 6 yrs. &<br>total<br>above |                          |                               |                                     |       |
| (1)                          | (2)              | (3)                               | (4)        | (5)        | (6)        | (7)        | (8)                        | (9)                      | (10)                          | (11)                                | (12)  |
| Punjab                       | 49.26            | 4.06                              | 2.46       | 1.58       | 1.92       | 1.71       | 39.01                      | 50.74                    | 100.00                        | 30315                               | 3511  |
| Rajasthan                    | 47.90            | 2.70                              | 2.29       | 2.07       | 2.00       | 1.71       | 41.23                      | 52.10                    | 100.00                        | 68076                               | 4834  |
| Sikkim                       | 68.46            | 2.93                              | 1.63       | 1.89       | 1.03       | 1.62       | 22.43                      | 31.34                    | 100.00                        | 405                                 | 197   |
| Tamil Nadu                   | 68.80            | 3.02                              | 2.16       | 1.57       | 1.46       | 1.20       | 21.78                      | 31.20                    | 100.00                        | 50413                               | 3160  |
| Tripura                      | 79.16            | 0.93                              | 1.76       | 0.98       | 0.70       | 1.05       | 15.43                      | 20.84                    | 100.00                        | 1364                                | 317   |
| Uttar Pradesh                | 57.59            | 2.29                              | 1.64       | 1.45       | 1.48       | 1.22       | 34.31                      | 42.41                    | 100.00                        | 181912                              | 11450 |
| West Bengal                  | 62.19            | 2.12                              | 1.65       | 1.55       | 1.57       | 1.47       | 29.34                      | 37.81                    | 100.00                        | 80348                               | 5224  |
| Andaman & Nicobar<br>Islands | 53.72            | 6.47                              | 4.31       | 2.89       | 5.09       | 2.65       | 24.87                      | 46.28                    | 100.00                        | 356                                 | 689   |
| Chandigarh                   | 39.07            | 23.64                             | 4.33       | 1.45       | 6.57       | 1.46       | 23.47                      | 60.93                    | 100.00                        | 115                                 | 54    |
| Dadra & Nagar<br>Haveli      | 67.67            | 1.04                              | 1.93       | 1.51       | 5.23       | 3.24       | 19.38                      | 32.33                    | 100.00                        | 149                                 | 268   |
| Delhi                        | 47.24            | 5.19                              | 1.44       | 0.58       | 3.93       | 3.36       | 33.26                      | 52.76                    | 100.00                        | 745                                 | 84    |
| Goa, Daman & Diu             | 53.32            | 4.14                              | 1.89       | 1.48       | 1.91       | 3.66       | 33.61                      | 46.68                    | 100.00                        | 1867                                | 148   |
| Mizoram                      |                  |                                   |            |            |            |            |                            |                          |                               |                                     |       |
| Pondicherry                  | 67.25            | 2.81                              | 3.60       | 0.68       | 1.03       | 1.24       | 23.39                      | 32.75                    | 100.00                        | 445                                 | 4     |
| 10                           |                  |                                   | 1.77       | 1.48       | 1.43       | 1.57       | 26.50                      | 35.03                    | 100.00                        | 52703                               | 116   |
| 670                          |                  |                                   |            |            |            |            |                            |                          |                               |                                     |       |
| All-India                    | 64.92            | 2.53                              | 1.78       | 1.48       | 1.43       | 1.28       | 26.58                      | 35.08                    | 100.00                        | 897063                              | 66670 |

Results are not presented for Mizoram as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table (1) : Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migrants

| state/<br>union territory | migrants by period since migrated |         |         |         |         |                |       |             | total population | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------|-------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                           | 1 year                            | 2 years | 3 years | 4 years | 5 years | 6 yrs. & above | total | rural total |                  |                         |                 |
| (1)                       | (2)                               | (3)     | (4)     | (5)     | (6)     | (7)            | (8)   | (9)         | (10)             | (11)                    | (12)            |
| Andhra Pradesh            | 74.63                             | 3.39    | 1.70    | 1.59    | 1.27    | 0.93           | 16.44 | 25.37       | 100.00           | 108550                  | 6723            |
| Assam                     | 89.37                             | 0.57    | 0.80    | 0.33    | 0.50    | 0.33           | 7.83  | 10.63       | 100.00           | 13655                   | 2040            |
| Bihar                     | 97.63                             | 0.45    | 0.13    | 0.14    | 0.09    | 0.11           | 1.47  | 2.37        | 100.00           | 13551                   | 968             |
| Gujarat                   | 83.75                             | 1.49    | 0.99    | 0.79    | 0.77    | 0.58           | 11.64 | 16.25       | 100.00           | 36188                   | 2372            |
| Haryana                   | 74.09                             | 2.15    | 1.85    | 1.25    | 1.03    | 10.73          | 18.87 | 25.91       | 100.00           | 42721                   | 1948            |
| Himachal Pradesh          | 70.01                             | 2.16    | 1.29    | 1.36    | 1.07    | 0.92           | 23.19 | 29.39       | 100.00           | 11550                   | 2936            |
| Jammu & Kashmir           | 85.58                             | 1.27    | 0.98    | 0.54    | 0.55    | 0.44           | 10.63 | 14.12       | 100.00           | 6758                    | 1898            |
| Karnataka                 | 77.63                             | 1.95    | 1.48    | 1.17    | 1.16    | 1.11           | 13.50 | 22.37       | 100.00           | 59532                   | 4069            |
| Kerala                    | 80.34                             | 2.84    | 1.36    | 1.09    | 0.99    | 0.94           | 13.44 | 19.66       | 100.00           | 37273                   | 3140            |
| Madhya Pradesh            | 81.17                             | 1.97    | 1.04    | 0.85    | 0.90    | 0.99           | 13.08 | 18.83       | 100.00           | 78201                   | 5960            |
| Maharashtra               | 69.01                             | 3.18    | 2.00    | 1.36    | 1.51    | 1.36           | 21.58 | 30.99       | 100.00           | 123381                  | 8430            |
| Manipur                   | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -              | -     | -           | -                | -                       | 7               |
| Meghalaya                 | 95.51                             | 0.63    | 0.44    | 0.52    | 0.24    | 0.11           | 2.53  | 4.49        | 100.00           | 426                     | 222             |
| Nagaland                  | not covered in the survey         |         |         |         |         |                |       |             |                  |                         |                 |
| Orissa                    | 72.75                             | 2.05    | 1.45    | 1.18    | 0.98    | 0.85           | 20.73 | 27.25       | 100.00           | 64435                   | 4242            |

Results are not presented for Manipur as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table (1): Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migration

| state/<br>union territory    | non-<br>migrants | migrants by period since migrated |            |            |            |            |                   | total<br>population | total<br>estimated<br>migrants<br>(00) | sample<br>migrants |             |
|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------|-------------|
|                              |                  | 1<br>year                         | 2<br>years | 3<br>years | 4<br>years | 5<br>years | 6 yrs. &<br>above |                     |  |                    | rural total |
| (1)                          | (2)              | (3)                               | (4)        | (5)        | (6)        | (7)        | (8)               | (9)                 | (10)                                   | (11)               | (12)        |
| Punjab                       | 69.95            | 2.98                              | 1.58       | 1.02       | 1.21       | 0.99       | 22.27             | 30.05               | 100.00                                 | 38058              | 4454        |
| Rajasthan                    | 71.25            | 1.90                              | 1.38       | 1.24       | 1.18       | 0.99       | 22.07             | 28.75               | 100.00                                 | 77760              | 5500        |
| Sikkim                       | 76.20            | 5.30                              | 1.72       | 1.58       | 0.85       | 1.20       | 15.16             | 23.80               | 100.00                                 | 641                | 298         |
| Tamil Nadu                   | 79.21            | 2.52                              | 1.67       | 1.15       | 1.02       | 0.78       | 13.65             | 20.79               | 100.00                                 | 66417              | 4156        |
| Tripura                      | 83.18            | 0.89                              | 1.45       | 0.71       | 0.60       | 0.62       | 12.55             | 16.32               | 100.00                                 | 2319               | 580         |
| Uttar Pradesh                | 77.98            | 1.44                              | 0.95       | 0.82       | 0.85       | 0.66       | 17.30             | 22.02               | 100.00                                 | 198610             | 12436       |
| West Bengal                  | 76.19            | 1.62                              | 1.20       | 1.07       | 1.12       | 1.12       | 17.68             | 23.81               | 100.00                                 | 103381             | 6657        |
| Andaman & Nicobar<br>Islands | 50.44            | 8.06                              | 5.43       | 3.86       | 4.07       | 2.41       | 25.73             | 49.56               | 100.00                                 | 873                | 1620        |
| Chandigarh                   | 40.39            | 25.60                             | 4.43       | 5.29       | 4.55       | 2.44       | 17.31             | 59.61               | 100.00                                 | 234                | 100         |
| Dadra & Nagar<br>Haveli      | 76.20            | 1.05                              | 1.62       | 1.27       | 3.92       | 3.04       | 12.89             | 23.80               | 100.00                                 | 225                | 403         |
| Delhi                        | 68.27            | 4.43                              | 1.06       | 0.68       | 3.20       | 1.51       | 20.85             | 31.73               | 100.00                                 | 997                | 104         |
| Goa, Daman & Diu             | 64.27            | 4.82                              | 1.35       | 1.46       | 2.90       | 2.76       | 22.45             | 35.73               | 100.00                                 | 2761               | 197         |
| Mizoram                      | -                | -                                 | -          | -          | -          | -          | -                 | -                   | -                                      | -                  | 16          |
| Pondicherry                  | 77.73            | 2.08                              | 2.53       | 0.54       | 0.82       | 1.21       | 15.09             | 22.27               | 100.00                                 | 591                | 159         |
| All-India                    | 79.09            | 1.93                              | 1.21       | 0.97       | 0.94       | 0.82       | 15.04             | 20.91               | 100.00                                 | 1089107            | 81635       |

Results are not presented for Mizoram as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table (1) : Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migrants

| state/<br>union territory | non-<br>migrants | migrants by period since migrated |                   |                   |                   |                   |       | 6 yrs. & total<br>years above | total<br>popu-<br>lation | Urban<br>Wales | estimated<br>migrants<br>(00) | sample<br>migrants<br>(12) |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                           |                  | 1<br>year<br>(3)                  | 2<br>years<br>(4) | 3<br>years<br>(5) | 4<br>years<br>(6) | 5<br>years<br>(7) | (8)   |                               |                          |                |                               |                            |
| (1)                       | (2)              | (3)                               | (4)               | (5)               | (6)               | (7)               | (8)   | (9)                           | (10)                     | (11)           | (12)                          |                            |
| Andhra Pradesh            | 71.69            | 5.61                              | 2.70              | 2.31              | 2.13              | 1.75              | 13.81 | 28.31                         | 100.00                   | 19038          | 2122                          |                            |
| Assam                     | 85.97            | 1.44                              | 1.17              | 1.75              | 0.64              | 0.57              | 8.46  | 14.05                         | 100.00                   | 1082           | 327                           |                            |
| Bihar                     | 87.88            | 1.33                              | 1.23              | 1.34              | 0.53              | 0.45              | 7.19  | 12.12                         | 100.00                   | 1878           | 582                           |                            |
| Gujarat                   | 77.24            | 2.57                              | 3.15              | 2.46              | 1.70              | 2.06              | 10.82 | 22.75                         | 100.00                   | 15012          | 1054                          |                            |
| Haryana                   | 72.78            | 5.43                              | 4.36              | 1.76              | 1.38              | 1.59              | 12.70 | 27.22                         | 100.00                   | 4854           | 421                           |                            |
| Himachal Pradesh          | 68.68            | 10.02                             | 1.76              | 2.14              | 2.21              | 1.04              | 14.15 | 31.32                         | 100.00                   | 497            | 206                           |                            |
| Jammu & Kashmir           | 93.00            | 1.90                              | 0.85              | 0.93              | 0.45              | 0.53              | 2.34  | 7.00                          | 100.00                   | 402            | 256                           |                            |
| Karnataka                 | 69.67            | 5.70                              | 2.78              | 2.77              | 2.07              | 1.77              | 15.23 | 30.33                         | 100.00                   | 18157          | 1659                          |                            |
| Kerala                    | 85.18            | 3.75                              | 2.06              | 0.88              | 0.95              | 1.03              | 8.16  | 16.82                         | 100.00                   | 5305           | 589                           |                            |
| Madhya Pradesh            | 75.79            | 4.08                              | 2.50              | 1.83              | 1.65              | 1.53              | 12.62 | 24.21                         | 100.00                   | 15774          | 1435                          |                            |
| Maharashtra               | 65.33            | 4.38                              | 2.69              | 2.03              | 1.52              | 1.59              | 22.46 | 34.67                         | 100.00                   | 37517          | 4094                          |                            |
| Manipur                   | -                | -                                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -     | -                             | -                        | -              | -                             |                            |
| Meghalaya                 | 85.98            | 3.52                              | 3.38              | 1.10              | 0.16              | 1.14              | 4.72  | 14.02                         | 100.00                   | 138            | 127                           |                            |
| Nagaland                  | -                | -                                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -     | -                             | -                        | -              | -                             |                            |
| Orissa                    | 69.77            | 5.80                              | 3.02              | 2.18              | 2.50              | 1.74              | 14.99 | 30.23                         | 100.00                   | 5911           | 684                           |                            |

Results are not presented for Manipur and Nagaland as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.



Table (1) : Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migrants

| state/<br>union territory    | non-<br>migrants | migrants by period since migrated |            |            |            |            |                           | total<br>popu-<br>lation | urban males                   |                    |       |
|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|
|                              |                  | 1<br>year                         | 2<br>years | 3<br>years | 4<br>years | 5<br>years | 6 yrs.&<br>total<br>above |                          | estimated<br>migrants<br>(00) | sample<br>migrants |       |
| (1)                          | (2)              | (3)                               | (4)        | (5)        | (6)        | (7)        | (8)                       | (9)                      | (10)                          | (11)               | (12)  |
| Punjab                       | 64.37            | 6.07                              | 2.53       | 1.58       | 2.41       | 1.94       | 21.10                     | 35.63                    | 100.00                        | 8235               | 1447  |
| Rajasthan                    | 81.22            | 3.67                              | 2.13       | 1.36       | 1.37       | 0.88       | 9.37                      | 18.78                    | 100.00                        | 8325               | 918   |
| Sikkim                       | 36.61            | 14.25                             | 5.31       | 4.79       | 7.94       | 1.65       | 29.44                     | 63.39                    | 100.00                        | 189                | 273   |
| Tamil Nadu                   | 73.30            | 4.46                              | 3.18       | 2.11       | 1.63       | 1.54       | 13.79                     | 26.70                    | 100.00                        | 22826              | 2485  |
| Tripura                      | 64.40            | 3.37                              | 5.14       | 3.63       | 1.85       | 1.19       | 19.92                     | 35.60                    | 100.00                        | 378                | 199   |
| Uttar Pradesh                | 79.82            | 3.81                              | 1.64       | 1.64       | 1.06       | 1.10       | 10.94                     | 20.18                    | 100.00                        | 21273              | 1941  |
| West Bengal                  | 59.96            | 3.61                              | 1.91       | 1.62       | 1.39       | 1.65       | 29.86                     | 40.04                    | 100.00                        | 28981              | 3109  |
| Andaman & Nicobar<br>Islands | 44.52            | 11.71                             | 6.92       | 2.94       | 1.37       | 2.47       | 30.07                     | 55.48                    | 100.00                        | 169                | 376   |
| Chandigarh                   | 42.01            | 9.40                              | 1.50       | 3.18       | 6.59       | 1.63       | 35.69                     | 57.99                    | 100.00                        | 1168               | 205   |
| Dadra & Nagar<br>Haveli      |                  |                                   |            |            |            |            |                           |                          |                               |                    |       |
| Delhi                        | 65.34            | 4.04                              | 2.32       | 2.41       | 0.92       | 2.35       | 22.62                     | 34.66                    | 100.00                        | 10680              | 973   |
| Goa, Daman & Diu             | 57.14            | 10.13                             | 2.86       | 3.03       | 2.75       | 0.10       | 23.97                     | 42.86                    | 100.00                        | 814                | 136   |
| Mizoram                      | 97.00            | 1.22                              | 0.90       | 0.48       | 0.07       | 0.34       | 5.00                      | 3.00                     | 100.00                        | 9                  | 28    |
| Pondicherry                  | 75.27            | 5.81                              | 4.88       | 2.51       | 1.53       | 0.37       | 9.64                      | 24.73                    | 100.00                        | 446                | 103   |
| All-India                    | 72.98            | 4.16                              | 2.46       | 1.95       | 1.52       | 1.49       | 15.44                     | 27.02                    | 100.00                        | 230250             | 25837 |

Table (1): Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migrants

| state/<br>union territory | migrants by period since migrated |            |            |            |            |                   |                           | total<br>popu-<br>lation | urban females                 |                    |      |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|------|
|                           | 1<br>year                         | 2<br>years | 3<br>years | 4<br>years | 5<br>years | 6 yrs. &<br>above | total<br>migrants<br>(00) |                          | estimated<br>migrants<br>(00) | sample<br>migrants |      |
| (1)                       | (2)                               | (4)        | (5)        | (6)        | (7)        | (8)               | (9)                       | (10)                     | (11)                          | (12)               |      |
| Andhra Pradesh            | 62.66                             | 6.47       | 2.97       | 2.61       | 2.36       | 2.02              | 20.91                     | 37.34                    | 100.00                        | 24001              | 2753 |
| Assam                     | 76.18                             | 1.96       | 1.70       | 1.60       | 0.77       | 0.87              | 16.93                     | 23.82                    | 100.00                        | 1494               | 407  |
| Bihar                     | 87.91                             | 1.15       | 1.00       | 0.98       | 0.64       | 0.47              | 7.86                      | 12.09                    | 100.00                        | 4301               | 500  |
| Gujarat                   | 68.62                             | 2.84       | 3.09       | 2.06       | 2.10       | 2.22              | 19.08                     | 31.38                    | 100.00                        | 18209              | 1693 |
| Hydrabad                  | 43.90                             | 6.51       | 5.55       | 3.68       | 2.92       | 2.45              | 35.18                     | 56.10                    | 100.00                        | 8668               | 749  |
| Himachal Pradesh          | 46.97                             | 7.61       | 2.97       | 2.36       | 3.13       | 2.49              | 34.45                     | 53.03                    | 100.00                        | 670                | 293  |
| Jammu & Kashmir           | 81.56                             | 2.02       | 1.42       | 0.96       | 0.85       | 0.63              | 12.57                     | 18.44                    | 100.00                        | 932                | 336  |
| Karnataka                 | 62.55                             | 5.48       | 2.86       | 2.90       | 1.98       | 1.74              | 22.49                     | 37.45                    | 100.00                        | 21204              | 2010 |
| Kerala                    | 76.62                             | 4.16       | 2.01       | 1.12       | 1.35       | 1.35              | 13.39                     | 23.38                    | 100.00                        | 5077               | 868  |
| Madhya Pradesh            | 63.72                             | 4.46       | 2.58       | 2.20       | 2.12       | 2.50              | 22.41                     | 36.28                    | 100.00                        | 20598              | 2117 |
| Maharashtra               | 56.08                             | 4.57       | 3.35       | 2.17       | 2.11       | 2.11              | 29.61                     | 43.92                    | 100.00                        | 42149              | 4768 |
| Manipur                   | -                                 | -          | -          | -          | -          | -                 | -                         | -                        | -                             | -                  | 2    |
| Meghalaya                 | 88.18                             | 4.02       | 2.94       | 0.36       | 1.04       | 1.05              | 2.42                      | 11.82                    | 100.00                        | 109                | 83   |
| Nagaland                  | -                                 | -          | -          | -          | -          | -                 | -                         | -                        | -                             | -                  | 4    |
| Orissa                    | 55.38                             | 4.52       | 3.00       | 1.93       | 2.95       | 2.18              | 30.03                     | 44.62                    | 100.00                        | 8019               | 930  |

Results are not presented for Manipur and Nagaland as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table (1): Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migrants

| state/<br>union territory    | non-<br>migrants | migrants by period since migrated |            |            |            |            |                                  | total<br>popu-<br>lation | estimated<br>migrants<br>(00) | sample<br>migrants |       |
|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------|
|                              |                  | 1<br>year                         | 2<br>years | 3<br>years | 4<br>years | 5<br>years | 6 yrs. &<br>total<br>years above |                          |                               |                    |       |
| (1)                          | (2)              | (3)                               | (4)        | (5)        | (6)        | (7)        | (8)                              | (9)                      | (10)                          | (11)               | (12)  |
| Punjab                       | 49.32            | 5.39                              | 3.82       | 2.46       | 3.13       | 2.25       | 32.69                            | 50.68                    | 100.00                        | 9865               | 1968  |
| Rajasthan                    | 55.97            | 3.61                              | 3.19       | 2.12       | 2.54       | 2.19       | 30.39                            | 44.03                    | 100.00                        | 17786              | 1824  |
| Sikkim                       | 51.08            | 10.41                             | 2.58       | 4.55       | 5.54       | 1.86       | 23.98                            | 48.92                    | 100.00                        | 115                | 175   |
| Tamil Nadu                   | 67.83            | 3.91                              | 3.02       | 2.52       | 2.09       | 1.64       | 19.00                            | 32.17                    | 100.00                        | 27403              | 3033  |
| Tripura                      | 59.95            | 3.95                              | 4.56       | 3.57       | 2.67       | 0.88       | 24.42                            | 40.05                    | 100.00                        | 399                | 215   |
| Uttar Pradesh                | 64.98            | 3.38                              | 2.12       | 1.81       | 1.72       | 1.59       | 24.40                            | 35.02                    | 100.00                        | 32650              | 3529  |
| West Bengal                  | 56.01            | 3.91                              | 2.13       | 1.92       | 2.03       | 1.76       | 32.25                            | 43.99                    | 100.00                        | 27192              | 2952  |
| Andaman & Nicobar<br>Islands | 51.27            | 10.69                             | 7.68       | 4.81       | 1.58       | 1.78       | 22.20                            | 48.73                    | 100.00                        | 104                | 245   |
| Chandigarh                   | 37.69            | 12.63                             | 2.95       | 0.67       | 3.37       | 3.79       | 38.90                            | 62.31                    | 100.00                        | 966                | 167   |
| Dadra & Nagar<br>Haveli      |                  |                                   |            |            |            |            |                                  |                          |                               |                    |       |
| Delhi                        | 66.54            | 3.19                              | 2.35       | 1.48       | 1.29       | 1.31       | 23.84                            | 33.46                    | 100.00                        | 8561               | 788   |
| Goa, Daman & Diu             | 48.08            | 7.84                              | 1.93       | 1.39       | 2.68       | 2.18       | 35.91                            | 51.92                    | 100.00                        | 953                | 156   |
| Mizoram                      | 97.40            | 0.86                              | 1.06       | 0.29       | -          | 0.22       | 0.17                             | 2.60                     | 100.00                        | 8                  | 26    |
| Pondicherry                  | 64.64            | 5.47                              | 4.20       | 1.54       | 2.96       | 0.37       | 20.82                            | 35.36                    | 100.00                        | 609                | 138   |
| ALL-India                    | 63.41            | 4.19                              | 2.74       | 2.13       | 2.01       | 1.83       | 23.69                            | 36.59                    | 100.00                        | 282156             | 33078 |

Table (1) : Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migrants

| state/<br>union territory | non-<br>migrants | migrants by period since migrated |         |         |         |         |                | total population | total population | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                           |                  | 1 year                            | 2 years | 3 years | 4 years | 5 years | 6 yrs. & above |                  |                  |                         |                 |
| (1)                       | (2)              | (3)                               | (4)     | (5)     | (6)     | (7)     | (8)            | (9)              | (10)             | (11)                    | (12)            |
| Andhra Pradesh            | 67.28            | 6.03                              | 2.83    | 2.46    | 2.24    | 1.88    | 17.28          | 32.72            | 100.00           | 43039                   | 4875            |
| Assam                     | 81.58            | 1.67                              | 1.41    | 1.68    | 0.70    | 0.70    | 12.26          | 18.42            | 100.00           | 2576                    | 734             |
| Bihar                     | 87.90            | 1.25                              | 1.12    | 1.17    | 0.60    | 0.46    | 7.51           | 12.10            | 100.00           | 9179                    | 1082            |
| Gujarat                   | 73.20            | 2.69                              | 3.12    | 2.27    | 1.89    | 2.13    | 14.69          | 26.80            | 100.00           | 33221                   | 2747            |
| Haryana                   | 59.34            | 5.93                              | 4.82    | 2.65    | 2.09    | 1.99    | 23.16          | 40.66            | 100.00           | 13502                   | 1170            |
| Himachal Pradesh          | 59.06            | 8.95                              | 2.30    | 2.24    | 2.62    | 1.68    | 23.15          | 40.94            | 100.00           | 1167                    | 499             |
| Jammu & Kashmir           | 87.65            | 1.96                              | 1.12    | 0.94    | 0.64    | 0.57    | 7.13           | 12.35            | 100.00           | 1334                    | 892             |
| Karnataka                 | 66.21            | 5.59                              | 2.82    | 2.84    | 2.03    | 1.76    | 18.76          | 33.79            | 100.00           | 39371                   | 3669            |
| Kerala                    | 79.74            | 3.97                              | 2.03    | 1.01    | 1.16    | 1.20    | 10.91          | 20.26            | 100.00           | 8382                    | 1457            |
| Madhya Pradesh            | 70.17            | 4.26                              | 2.54    | 2.00    | 1.87    | 1.98    | 17.18          | 29.83            | 100.00           | 36372                   | 3552            |
| Maharashtra               | 60.98            | 4.47                              | 3.00    | 2.10    | 1.79    | 1.83    | 25.82          | 39.02            | 100.00           | 79666                   | 8862            |
| Manipur                   | -                | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -              | -                | -                | -                       | 8               |
| Meghalaya                 | 87.04            | 3.76                              | 3.17    | 0.74    | 0.59    | 1.09    | 3.61           | 12.96            | 100.00           | 247                     | 210             |
| Nagaland                  | -                | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -              | -                | -                | -                       | 10              |
| Orissa                    | 62.88            | 5.19                              | 3.01    | 2.06    | 2.72    | 1.96    | 22.19          | 37.12            | 100.00           | 13930                   | 1614            |

Results are not presented for Manipur and Nagaland as the number of sample migrants was less than 20.

Table (1): Percentage distribution of population by migration status and period since migrated for migrants

| state/<br>union territory    | non-<br>migrants | migrants by period since migrated |            |            |            |            |                | total<br>popu-<br>lation | estimated<br>migrants<br>(00) | total<br>estimated<br>sample<br>migrants |       |
|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------|
|                              |                  | 1<br>year                         | 2<br>years | 3<br>years | 4<br>years | 5<br>years | 6 yrs. & above |                          |                               |  | urban |
| (1)                          | (2)              | (3)                               | (4)        | (5)        | (6)        | (7)        | (8)            | (9)                      | (10)                          | (11)                                     | (12)  |
| Punjab                       | 57.49            | 6.22                              | 3.12       | 1.96       | 2.74       | 2.08       | 26.40          | 42.51                    | 100.00                        | 18100                                    | 3415  |
| Rajasthan                    | 69.18            | 3.64                              | 2.63       | 1.72       | 1.93       | 1.50       | 19.39          | 30.82                    | 100.00                        | 26111                                    | 2742  |
| Sikkim                       | 42.98            | 12.56                             | 4.11       | 4.69       | 6.88       | 1.74       | 27.04          | 57.02                    | 100.00                        | 304                                      | 448   |
| Tamil Nadu                   | 70.57            | 4.19                              | 3.10       | 2.31       | 1.86       | 1.59       | 6.39           | 29.43                    | 100.00                        | 50229                                    | 5518  |
| Tripura                      | 62.25            | 3.91                              | 4.86       | 3.60       | 2.25       | 1.04       | 22.10          | 37.75                    | 100.00                        | 777                                      | 414   |
| Uttar Pradesh                | 72.86            | 3.60                              | 1.86       | 1.72       | 1.37       | 1.33       | 17.26          | 27.14                    | 100.00                        | 53923                                    | 5470  |
| West Bengal                  | 58.14            | 3.74                              | 2.01       | 1.76       | 1.69       | 1.70       | 30.96          | 41.86                    | 100.00                        | 56173                                    | 6061  |
| Andaman & Nicobar<br>Islands | 47.30            | 11.29                             | 7.23       | 3.71       | 1.46       | 2.19       | 26.83          | 52.70                    | 100.00                        | 273                                      | 621   |
| Chandigarh                   | 40.13            | 10.81                             | 2.13       | 2.09       | 5.19       | 2.57       | 37.09          | 59.87                    | 100.00                        | 2134                                     | 372   |
| Dadra & Nagar<br>Haveli      |                  |                                   |            |            |            |            |                |                          |                               |  |       |
| Delhi                        | 65.89            | 3.66                              | 2.33       | 1.99       | 1.09       | 1.88       | 23.17          | 34.11                    | 100.00                        | 19241                                    | 1761  |
| Goa, Daman & Diu             | 52.69            | 9.00                              | 2.41       | 2.23       | 2.72       | 1.12       | 29.83          | 47.31                    | 100.00                        | 1767                                     | 292   |
| Mizoram                      | 97.20            | 1.04                              | 0.58       | 0.38       | 0.04       | 0.28       | 0.08           | 2.80                     | 100.00                        | 17                                       | 54    |
| Pondicherry                  | 70.08            | 5.64                              | 4.55       | 2.03       | 2.23       | 0.37       | 15.10          | 29.92                    | 100.00                        | 1055                                     | 241   |
| All-India                    | 68.44            | 4.17                              | 2.59       | 2.03       | 1.76       | 1.65       | 19.36          | 31.56                    | 100.00                        | 512405                                   | 58915 |

Table(2.1): Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class

| All-India household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.) | upto 1 year                     |       |                 |       |              |       |                 |        |       |       | rural males |                     |
|--|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------------|---------------------|
|  | type of last residence          |       |                 |       |              |       |                 |        |       |       |             | total migrants (00) |
|  | same district of the same state |       | other districts |       | other states |       | other countries |        | total |       |             |                     |
|  | rural                           | urban | rural           | urban | rural        | urban | rural           | urban  | rural | urban |             |                     |
| (1)  | (2)                             | (3)   | (4)             | (5)   | (6)          | (7)   | (8)             | (9)    | (10)  | (11)  |             |                     |
| 0-30   | 62.07                           | 6.12  | 14.62           | 7.86  | 6.27         | 2.09  | 0.97            | 100.00 | 853   | 49    |             |                     |
| 30-40  | 54.46                           | 2.56  | -               | 22.14 | 5.20         | -     | 15.64           | 100.00 | 507   | 36    |             |                     |
| 40-50  | 78.23                           | 2.78  | 2.56            | 10.28 | 4.96         | 9.64  | 1.55            | 100.00 | 894   | 66    |             |                     |
| 50-60  | 61.01                           | 2.98  | 11.40           | 4.17  | 2.89         | 17.55 | -               | 100.00 | 1421  | 95    |             |                     |
| 60-70  | 55.67                           | 2.01  | 19.11           | 6.54  | 6.17         | 6.76  | 3.74            | 100.00 | 2064  | 146   |             |                     |
| 70-85  | 65.30                           | 4.13  | 10.33           | 9.05  | 3.43         | 7.30  | 0.47            | 100.00 | 3632  | 267   |             |                     |
| 85-100   | 59.83                           | 8.26  | 13.99           | 1.90  | 6.22         | 9.70  | 0.09            | 100.00 | 3540  | 243   |             |                     |
| 100-125  | 56.34                           | 12.29 | 13.62           | 6.71  | 7.93         | 3.11  | -               | 100.00 | 5539  | 367   |             |                     |
| 125-150  | 54.68                           | 7.10  | 14.19           | 9.01  | 11.12        | 3.29  | 0.61            | 100.00 | 3800  | 295   |             |                     |
| 150-200  | 45.10                           | 17.84 | 16.83           | 9.08  | 5.34         | 4.27  | 1.53            | 100.00 | 5205  | 391   |             |                     |
| 200-250  | 45.78                           | 15.37 | 16.96           | 3.02  | 11.63        | 7.00  | 0.25            | 100.00 | 3072  | 232   |             |                     |
| 250-300  | 44.10                           | 17.02 | 24.07           | 4.48  | 4.07         | 6.26  | -               | 100.00 | 1820  | 150   |             |                     |
| 300 & above  | 39.05                           | 11.49 | 14.79           | 12.89 | 7.39         | 13.57 | 0.81            | 100.00 | 3339  | 268   |             |                     |
| total  | 53.13                           | 10.24 | 14.68           | 7.42  | 6.87         | 6.72  | 0.94            | 100.00 | 35734 | 2608  |             |                     |

\* total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (2.1): Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class

| All-India household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.) | upto 1 year   |       |                                   |       |              |       |                 |        |       |       | rural females estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|---------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
|  | same district |       | other districts of the same state |       | other states |       | other countries |        | total |       |                                       |                 |
|  | rural         | urban | rural                             | urban | rural        | urban | rural           | urban  | rural | urban |                                       |                 |
|  | (2)           | (3)   | (4)                               | (5)   | (6)          | (7)   | (8)             | (9)    | (10)  | (11)  |                                       |                 |
| 0-30   | 69.99         | 1.41  | 15.79                             | 4.63  | 3.48         | 4.70  | -               | 100.00 | 1038  | 74    |                                       |                 |
| 30-40  | 74.42         | 1.42  | 7.44                              | 8.19  | 3.11         | 1.38  | 3.96            | 100.00 | 1202  | 86    |                                       |                 |
| 40-50  | 77.88         | 2.74  | 8.55                              | 2.58  | 5.89         | 1.07  | 1.29            | 100.00 | 2200  | 162   |                                       |                 |
| 50-60  | 74.28         | 1.92  | 14.38                             | 1.09  | 4.89         | 3.43  | -               | 100.00 | 3624  | 243   |                                       |                 |
| 60-70  | 73.69         | 1.80  | 16.37                             | 1.28  | 5.03         | 1.46  | 0.37            | 100.00 | 5150  | 356   |                                       |                 |
| 70-85  | 74.36         | 4.24  | 12.56                             | 2.82  | 3.27         | 2.76  | -               | 100.00 | 7801  | 583   |                                       |                 |
| 85-100   | 68.49         | 5.79  | 15.73                             | 1.37  | 5.80         | 2.64  | 0.17            | 100.00 | 8501  | 583   |                                       |                 |
| 100-125  | 66.38         | 9.55  | 12.54                             | 4.17  | 5.67         | 1.69  | -               | 100.00 | 10429 | 772   |                                       |                 |
| 125-150  | 67.94         | 5.58  | 13.47                             | 2.68  | 8.67         | 1.62  | 0.03            | 100.00 | 7339  | 551   |                                       |                 |
| 150-200  | 56.91         | 13.36 | 18.30                             | 4.89  | 3.09         | 3.15  | 0.32            | 100.00 | 8374  | 645   |                                       |                 |
| 200-250  | 52.12         | 9.38  | 16.64                             | 2.24  | 5.79         | 3.32  | 0.50            | 100.00 | 3595  | 276   |                                       |                 |
| 250-300  | 54.61         | 18.61 | 18.38                             | 3.16  | 1.13         | 3.48  | 0.63            | 100.00 | 2124  | 167   |                                       |                 |
| 300 & above  | 56.49         | 11.43 | 14.41                             | 8.60  | 5.31         | 3.76  | -               | 100.00 | 3321  | 263   |                                       |                 |
| total  | 67.04         | 7.28  | 14.57                             | 3.30  | 5.07         | 2.48  | 0.26            | 100.00 | 64772 | 4765  |                                       |                 |

\* total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (2.1): Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class

| All-India<br>household<br>monthly<br>per-capita<br>expenditure<br>(Rs.) | upto 1 year   |       |       |                 |       |      |              |        |        |                 | rural total |       |                                      |       |     |     |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|------|--------------|--------|--------|-----------------|-------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|-----|-----|
|   | same district |       |       | other districts |       |      | other states |        |        | other countries |             | total | estimated sample<br>migrants<br>(00) |       |     |     |
|   | rural         | urban | (3)   | rural           | urban | (4)  | rural        | urban  | (5)    | rural           |             |       |                                      | urban | (6) | (7) |
| 0-30  | 66.42         | 3.54  | 15.26 | 6.09            | 4.74  | 3.53 | 0.44         | 100.00 | 1892   | 123             |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 30-40   | 68.50         | 1.31  | 5.23  | 12.33           | 3.73  | 0.97 | 7.43         | 100.00 | 1709   | 122             |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 40-50   | 75.09         | 2.75  | 6.82  | 4.80            | 5.62  | 3.55 | 1.36         | 100.00 | 3095   | 228             |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 50-60   | 70.55         | 2.22  | 13.54 | 1.96            | 4.33  | 7.41 | -            | 100.00 | 5045   | 338             |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 60-70   | 68.53         | 1.86  | 17.15 | 2.78            | 5.36  | 2.98 | 1.34         | 100.00 | 7214   | 502             |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 70-85   | 71.8          | 4.20  | 11.85 | 4.80            | 3.32  | 4.20 | 0.15         | 100.00 | 11433  | 850             |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 85-100  | 65.95         | 6.52  | 15.22 | 1.53            | 5.92  | 4.72 | 0.15         | 100.00 | 12040  | 826             |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 100-125   | 62.90         | 10.50 | 12.91 | 5.05            | 6.45  | 2.19 | -            | 100.00 | 15968  | 1139            |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 125-150   | 63.43         | 6.09  | 13.71 | 4.84            | 9.51  | 2.19 | 0.23         | 100.00 | 11159  | 846             |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 150-200   | 52.38         | 15.08 | 17.74 | 6.49            | 3.95  | 3.57 | 0.78         | 100.00 | 13579  | 1036            |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 200-250   | 54.59         | 12.14 | 16.79 | 2.60            | 8.48  | 5.02 | 0.38         | 100.00 | 8667   | 508             |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 250-300   | 49.76         | 17.88 | 21.01 | 3.77            | 2.49  | 4.76 | 0.34         | 100.00 | 3944   | 317             |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| 300 & above   | 47.74         | 11.46 | 14.60 | 10.75           | 6.36  | 8.68 | 0.41         | 100.00 | 6660   | 531             |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |
| total   | 62.08         | 8.33  | 14.61 | 4.77            | 5.71  | 3.99 | 0.50         | 100.00 | 100507 | 7375            |             |       |                                      |       |     |     |

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also

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Table (2.1): Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class

| household<br>monthly<br>per-capita<br>expenditure<br>(Rs.) | upto 1 year   |       |       |                                      |       |              |      |                 |       |       |      | urban<br>males<br>estimated<br>migrants<br>(00) |       |
|--|---------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------|------|-----------------|-------|-------|------|---|-------|
|  | same district |       |       | type of last residence               |       |              |      | other countries |       |       |      |   | total |
|  | rural         |       | urban | other districts<br>of the same state |       | other states |      | other countries |       | total |      |   |       |
|  | (2)           | (3)   | (4)   | (5)                                  | (6)   | (7)          | (8)  | (9)             | (10)  |       | (11) |   |       |
| 0-30   | 20.30         | 26.19 | 10.96 | 32.08                                | 7.32  | 3.15         | -    | 100.00          | 582   | 55    |      |   |       |
| 30-40  | 54.53         | 40.12 | -     | 1.68                                 | -     | 3.66         | -    | 100.00          | 163   | 16    |      |   |       |
| 40-50  | 41.62         | 0.78  | 29.98 | 21.16                                | 0.45  | -            | -    | 100.00          | 150   | 22    |      |   |       |
| 50-60  | 21.15         | 17.88 | 19.13 | 27.11                                | 10.25 | 4.48         | -    | 100.00          | 279   | 34    |      |   |       |
| 60-70  | 27.41         | 3.49  | 45.30 | 19.27                                | 2.27  | 2.26         | -    | 100.00          | 510   | 56    |      |   |       |
| 70-85  | 37.58         | 18.35 | 18.03 | 10.61                                | 10.05 | 5.38         | -    | 100.00          | 1729  | 156   |      |   |       |
| 85-100   | 33.56         | 13.06 | 21.29 | 10.72                                | 12.32 | 8.35         | 0.69 | 100.00          | 1807  | 185   |      |   |       |
| 100-125  | 28.98         | 17.32 | 13.88 | 18.66                                | 8.03  | 10.40        | 2.73 | 100.00          | 3928  | 422   |      |   |       |
| 125-150  | 23.71         | 19.05 | 22.25 | 16.91                                | 11.02 | 5.48         | 1.58 | 100.00          | 3598  | 388   |      |   |       |
| 150-200  | 31.45         | 15.99 | 13.55 | 19.34                                | 10.84 | 8.60         | 0.23 | 100.00          | 6465  | 731   |      |   |       |
| 200-250  | 23.95         | 17.36 | 14.37 | 18.32                                | 15.06 | 10.37        | 0.57 | 100.00          | 4172  | 479   |      |   |       |
| 250-300  | 22.57         | 16.09 | 11.44 | 23.27                                | 8.13  | 16.89        | 1.62 | 100.00          | 3593  | 416   |      |   |       |
| 300 & above  | 17.09         | 14.26 | 13.65 | 19.88                                | 12.22 | 22.04        | 0.86 | 100.00          | 8398  | 992   |      |   |       |
| total  | 25.41         | 16.27 | 15.47 | 18.73                                | 10.85 | 12.29        | 0.98 | 100.00          | 35421 | 3957  |      |   |       |

\* total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (2.1): Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class

upto 1 year

All-India

| household<br>monthly<br>per-capita<br>expenditure<br>(Rs.) | type of last residence          |       |       |                                   |       |       |              |        |       |                 |  | estimated sample<br>migrants (00) | urban females |       |
|--|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------|
|  | same district of the same state |       |       | other districts of the same state |       |       | other states |        |       | other countries |  |                                   |               | total |
|  | rural                           |       | urban | rural                             |       | urban | rural        |        | urban | other countries |  |                                   |               |       |
|  | (2)                             | (3)   | (4)   | (5)                               | (6)   | (7)   | (8)          | (9)    | (10)  | (11)            |  |                                   |               |       |
| 0-30   | 34.70                           | 17.85 | 4.74  | 23.11                             | 12.89 | 4.64  | 2.06         | 100.00 | 447   | 41              |  |                                   |               |       |
| 30-40  | 38.86                           | 56.34 | -     | 4.81                              | -     | -     | -            | 100.00 | 145   | 16              |  |                                   |               |       |
| 40-50  | 41.36                           | 5.47  | -     | 10.18                             | -     | -     | -            | 100.00 | 123   | 16              |  |                                   |               |       |
| 50-60  | 41.00                           | 9.02  | 16.58 | 14.58                             | 5.85  | 12.97 | -            | 100.00 | 308   | 40              |  |                                   |               |       |
| 60-70  | 49.57                           | 7.34  | 29.08 | 11.31                             | 0.38  | 2.31  | -            | 100.00 | 793   | 98              |  |                                   |               |       |
| 70-85  | 40.99                           | 17.09 | 13.77 | 7.68                              | 12.16 | 8.31  | -            | 100.00 | 2117  | 227             |  |                                   |               |       |
| 85-100   | 35.44                           | 17.58 | 19.34 | 13.72                             | 7.40  | 6.51  | -            | 100.00 | 2195  | 247             |  |                                   |               |       |
| 100-125  | 31.08                           | 21.13 | 14.87 | 18.88                             | 4.98  | 7.32  | 1.74         | 100.00 | 4242  | 477             |  |                                   |               |       |
| 125-150  | 31.21                           | 16.67 | 20.04 | 18.04                             | 6.38  | 7.64  | 0.02         | 100.00 | 3734  | 433             |  |                                   |               |       |
| 150-200  | 30.28                           | 15.03 | 13.07 | 21.12                             | 12.19 | 8.13  | 0.12         | 100.00 | 6028  | 696             |  |                                   |               |       |
| 200-250  | 26.00                           | 15.57 | 13.44 | 23.42                             | 7.83  | 13.56 | 0.18         | 100.00 | 3823  | 396             |  |                                   |               |       |
| 250-300  | 20.74                           | 18.50 | 11.23 | 24.73                             | 3.66  | 15.03 | 6.12         | 100.00 | 3042  | 324             |  |                                   |               |       |
| 300 & above  | 20.24                           | 13.11 | 13.13 | 25.79                             | 3.90  | 22.89 | 0.94         | 100.00 | 5055  | 660             |  |                                   |               |       |
| total  | 29.86                           | 16.27 | 14.57 | 19.98                             | 7.09  | 11.20 | 1.03         | 100.00 | 32285 | 3675            |  |                                   |               |       |

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (2.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class

| household<br>monthly<br>per-capita<br>expenditure<br>(Rs.) | All-India     |       |                        |       |              |       |                 |        |                 |      | urban total | sample<br>migrants<br>(00) | total<br>migrants |       |
|--|---------------|-------|------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------|
|  | upto 1 year   |       | type of last residence |       |              |       |                 |        | other countries |      |             |                            |                   | total |
|  | same district |       | other districts        |       | other states |       | other countries |        | total           |      |             |                            |                   |       |
|  | rural         | urban | rural                  | urban | rural        | urban | rural           | urban  |                 |      |             |                            |                   |       |
| (1)  | (2)           | (3)   | (4)                    | (5)   | (6)          | (7)   | (8)             | (9)    | (10)            | (11) |             |                            |                   |       |
| 0-30   | 26.55         | 22.57 | 8.26                   | 28.19 | 9.74         | 3.80  | 0.89            | 100.00 | 1028            | 96   |             |                            |                   |       |
| 30-40  | 47.15         | 47.76 | -                      | 3.15  | -            | 1.94  | -               | 100.00 | 309             | 32   |             |                            |                   |       |
| 40-50  | 64.18         | 2.90  | 16.47                  | 16.21 | 0.25         | -     | -               | 100.00 | 274             | 38   |             |                            |                   |       |
| 50-60  | 31.56         | 13.24 | 17.79                  | 20.54 | 7.94         | 8.93  | -               | 100.00 | 587             | 74   |             |                            |                   |       |
| 60-70  | 40.90         | 5.83  | 35.43                  | 14.43 | 1.12         | 2.29  | -               | 100.00 | 1304            | 154  |             |                            |                   |       |
| 70-85  | 39.46         | 17.66 | 15.68                  | 9.00  | 11.21        | 6.99  | -               | 100.00 | 3846            | 383  |             |                            |                   |       |
| 85-100   | 34.59         | 15.54 | 20.22                  | 12.37 | 9.62         | 7.34  | 0.31            | 100.00 | 4002            | 432  |             |                            |                   |       |
| 100-125  | 30.07         | 19.30 | 14.39                  | 18.78 | 6.44         | 8.80  | 2.22            | 100.00 | 8171            | 899  |             |                            |                   |       |
| 125-150  | 27.53         | 17.84 | 21.13                  | 17.49 | 8.66         | 6.58  | 0.79            | 100.00 | 7332            | 821  |             |                            |                   |       |
| 150-200  | 30.89         | 15.56 | 13.32                  | 20.20 | 11.49        | 8.38  | 0.18            | 100.00 | 12493           | 1427 |             |                            |                   |       |
| 200-250  | 41.93         | 16.51 | 13.93                  | 20.76 | 11.60        | 11.89 | 0.38            | 100.00 | 7995            | 875  |             |                            |                   |       |
| 250-300  | 21.73         | 17.19 | 11.34                  | 23.94 | 6.08         | 16.03 | 3.68            | 100.00 | 6635            | 740  |             |                            |                   |       |
| 300 & above  | 18.27         | 13.83 | 13.46                  | 22.10 | 9.09         | 22.36 | 0.89            | 100.00 | 13453           | 1652 |             |                            |                   |       |
| total  | 27.54         | 16.27 | 15.04                  | 19.32 | 9.06         | 11.77 | 1.00            | 100.00 | 67710           | 7632 |             |                            |                   |       |

\* total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (2.2): Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly rural males per capita expenditure class

| household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.) | upto 5 years           |       |                                  |       |              |       |                 |        |       |      |      | estimated sample migrants (00) |
|--|------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|------|------|--------------------------------|
|  | type of last residence |       |                                  |       |              |       |                 |        |       |      |      |                                |
|  | same district          |       | other district of the same state |       | other states |       | other countries |        | total |      |      |                                |
|  | rural                  | urban | rural                            | urban | rural        | urban | rural           | urban  | (8)   | (9)  | (10) |                                |
| (1)  | (2)                    | (3)   | (4)                              | (5)   | (6)          | (7)   | (8)             | (9)    | (10)  | (11) | (11) |                                |
| 00-30  | 74.07                  | 3.49  | 9.14                             | 4.69  | 3.81         | 4.24  | 0.55            | 100.00 | 1497  | 93   |      |                                |
| 30-40  | 77.01                  | 1.52  | 7.92                             | 6.88  | 1.58         | 0.64  | 4.44            | 100.00 | 1787  | 121  |      |                                |
| 40-50  | 71.71                  | 1.91  | 5.49                             | 7.62  | 5.09         | 4.06  | 4.13            | 100.00 | 2125  | 164  |      |                                |
| 50-60  | 65.26                  | 2.20  | 11.86                            | 6.24  | 5.28         | 8.41  | 0.75            | 100.00 | 4731  | 319  |      |                                |
| 60-70  | 63.72                  | 3.61  | 18.27                            | 4.52  | 4.51         | 3.38  | 1.98            | 100.00 | 4856  | 362  |      |                                |
| 70-85  | 61.73                  | 5.69  | 10.54                            | 8.99  | 5.76         | 4.67  | 2.63            | 100.00 | 8765  | 646  |      |                                |
| 85-100   | 59.16                  | 9.41  | 15.61                            | 3.10  | 5.15         | 6.68  | 0.89            | 100.00 | 9170  | 659  |      |                                |
| 100-125  | 54.80                  | 8.77  | 13.84                            | 10.30 | 6.31         | 3.84  | 2.14            | 100.00 | 14240 | 981  |      |                                |
| 125-150  | 58.75                  | 7.63  | 15.84                            | 6.77  | 7.02         | 3.26  | 0.73            | 100.00 | 9473  | 720  |      |                                |
| 150-200  | 50.70                  | 15.15 | 15.74                            | 8.90  | 5.36         | 3.49  | 0.66            | 100.00 | 12165 | 923  |      |                                |
| 200-250  | 48.99                  | 14.51 | 14.38                            | 4.64  | 8.26         | 7.93  | 1.29            | 100.00 | 7226  | 560  |      |                                |
| 250-300  | 47.49                  | 15.17 | 21.99                            | 5.58  | 4.22         | 5.23  | 0.32            | 100.00 | 4048  | 329  |      |                                |
| 300 & above                                    | 43.25                  | 12.94 | 16.18                            | 12.20 | 5.63         | 9.10  | 0.71            | 100.00 | 7556  | 633  |      |                                |
| total  | 56.24                  | 9.36  | 14.60                            | 7.53  | 5.75         | 5.12  | 1.40            | 100.00 | 87794 | 6518 |      |                                |

\* total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

a.c.

Table (2.2): Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class

| household<br>monthly<br>per-capita<br>expenditure<br>(Rs.) | All-India                          |       |                                      |      |              |                    |                 |        |        |       |                            |
|--|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|----------------------------|
|  | upto 5 years                       |       |                                      |      |              | rural females      |                 |        |        |       |                            |
|  | type of last residence             |       |                                      |      |              | estimated migrants |                 |        |        |       |                            |
|  | same district<br>of the same state |       | other districts<br>of the same state |      | other states |                    | other countries |        | total  |       | sample<br>migrants<br>(00) |
| (1)  | (2)                                | (3)   | (4)                                  | (5)  | (6)          | (7)                | (8)             | (9)    | (10)   | (11)  |                            |
| 0-30   | 78.98                              | 3.09  | 9.62                                 | 1.69 | 3.27         | 2.86               | 0.50            | 100.00 | 2843   | 207   |                            |
| 30-40  | 79.22                              | 3.18  | 11.13                                | 3.13 | 1.91         | 0.37               | 1.07            | 100.00 | 4469   | 300   |                            |
| 40-50  | 78.49                              | 2.71  | 8.67                                 | 2.05 | 4.83         | 0.52               | 2.72            | 100.00 | 7660   | 547   |                            |
| 50-60  | 77.67                              | 1.68  | 11.60                                | 2.97 | 3.54         | 2.05               | 0.49            | 100.00 | 14868  | 1015  |                            |
| 50-70  | 76.95                              | 3.44  | 13.99                                | 1.17 | 3.40         | 0.61               | 0.44            | 100.00 | 17017  | 1213  |                            |
| 70-85  | 76.10                              | 3.77  | 11.69                                | 2.58 | 4.04         | 1.09               | 0.73            | 100.00 | 29100  | 2099  |                            |
| 85-100   | 75.98                              | 4.31  | 13.01                                | 1.10 | 3.49         | 1.82               | 0.29            | 100.00 | 30028  | 2126  |                            |
| 100-125  | 69.60                              | 5.74  | 13.94                                | 4.55 | 4.32         | 1.32               | 0.52            | 100.00 | 36350  | 2717  |                            |
| 125-150  | 70.13                              | 4.76  | 15.48                                | 2.14 | 5.56         | 1.85               | 0.08            | 100.00 | 23885  | 1847  |                            |
| 150-200  | 62.81                              | 8.61  | 16.92                                | 5.70 | 4.17         | 1.63               | 0.16            | 100.00 | 25719  | 1961  |                            |
| 200-250  | 60.86                              | 9.74  | 15.14                                | 3.41 | 4.43         | 2.25               | 0.17            | 100.00 | 10845  | 869   |                            |
| 250-300  | 58.15                              | 11.72 | 20.96                                | 4.14 | 2.58         | 2.21               | 0.23            | 100.00 | 5736   | 449   |                            |
| 300 & above  | 59.44                              | 10.24 | 14.84                                | 7.19 | 5.30         | 3.00               | -               | 100.00 | 8424   | 683   |                            |
| total  | 71.40                              | 5.38  | 13.90                                | 3.19 | 4.12         | 1.55               | 0.46            | 100.00 | 217295 | 16054 |                            |

\*total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (2.2): Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class

| household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.) | All-India                       |             |              |                        |              |             |                 |                 |               |              |                         |             |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|  | upto 5 years                    |             |              | type of last residence |              |             |                 | other countries |               | total        | estimated migrants (00) | rural total |
|  | same district of the same state |             | other states |                        | other states |             | other countries |                 |               |              |                         |             |
|  | rural                           | urban       | rural        | urban                  | rural        | urban       | rural           | urban           | (8)           | (9)          | (10)                    | (11)        |
| (2)  | (3)                             | (4)         | (5)          | (6)                    | (7)          | (8)         | (9)             | (10)            | (11)          | (12)         | (13)                    |             |
| 0-30   | 77.29                           | 3.23        | 9.45         | 2.73                   | 3.45         | 3.34        | 0.52            | 100.00          | 4340          | 300          |                         |             |
| 30-40  | 78.59                           | 2.71        | 10.21        | 4.20                   | 1.82         | 0.45        | 2.03            | 100.00          | 6256          | 421          |                         |             |
| 40-50  | 77.02                           | 2.53        | 7.98         | 3.26                   | 4.89         | 1.29        | 3.03            | 100.00          | 9785          | 711          |                         |             |
| 50-60  | 74.68                           | 1.80        | 11.66        | 3.76                   | 3.96         | 3.59        | 0.55            | 100.00          | 19600         | 1334         |                         |             |
| 60-70  | 74.01                           | 3.48        | 14.94        | 1.91                   | 3.65         | 1.22        | 0.78            | 100.00          | 21873         | 1575         |                         |             |
| 70-85  | 72.77                           | 4.22        | 11.42        | 4.06                   | 4.43         | 1.92        | 1.17            | 100.00          | 37865         | 2745         |                         |             |
| 85-100   | 72.04                           | 5.51        | 13.62        | 1.57                   | 3.88         | 2.95        | 0.43            | 100.00          | 39199         | 2785         |                         |             |
| 100-125  | 65.44                           | 6.60        | 13.91        | 6.17                   | 4.88         | 2.03        | 0.98            | 100.00          | 50590         | 3698         |                         |             |
| 125-150  | 66.90                           | 5.58        | 15.58        | 3.45                   | 5.98         | 2.25        | 0.26            | 100.00          | 53358         | 2567         |                         |             |
| 150-200  | 58.93                           | 10.71       | 16.54        | 6.73                   | 4.55         | 2.22        | 0.32            | 100.00          | 37883         | 2884         |                         |             |
| 200-250  | 58.52                           | 11.65       | 14.83        | 3.90                   | 5.96         | 4.53        | 0.61            | 100.00          | 18071         | 1429         |                         |             |
| 250-300  | 53.74                           | 13.15       | 21.39        | 4.74                   | 3.26         | 3.46        | 0.27            | 100.00          | 9784          | 778          |                         |             |
| 300 & above                                    | 51.78                           | 11.52       | 15.47        | 9.56                   | 5.46         | 5.88        | 0.33            | 100.00          | 15980         | 1316         |                         |             |
| <b>total</b>                                   | <b>67.03</b>                    | <b>6.53</b> | <b>14.11</b> | <b>4.44</b>            | <b>4.59</b>  | <b>2.58</b> | <b>0.73</b>     | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>305090</b> | <b>22572</b> |                         |             |

\* total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table(2.2): Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class

| household monthly per-capita expenditure (Rs.) | upto 5 years           |       |                                   |       |              |                 |                 |        |       |       | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  | All-India              |       |                                   |       |              |                 |                 |        |       |       |                         |                 |
|  | type of last residence |       |                                   |       |              | other countries |                 |        |       |       |                         |                 |
|  | same district          |       | other districts of the same state |       | other states |                 | other countries |        | total |       |                         |                 |
|  | rural                  | urban | rural                             | urban | rural        | urban           | rural           | urban  |       |       | (10)                    | (11)            |
| (1)  | (2)                    | (3)   | (4)                               | (5)   | (6)          | (7)             | (8)             | (9)    | (9)   | (9)   | (10)                    | (11)            |
| 0-30   | 23.22                  | 24.82 | 10.63                             | 26.19 | 6.08         | 6.56            | 3.11            | 100.00 | 1003  | 111   | 1003                    | 111             |
| 30-40  | 37.77                  | 19.53 | 7.21                              | 5.88  | 27.66        | 1.95            | -               | 100.00 | 335   | 31    | 335                     | 31              |
| 40-50  | 40.42                  | 4.51  | 42.17                             | 4.69  | 1.80         | 6.41            | -               | 100.00 | 680   | 59    | 680                     | 59              |
| 50-60  | 37.59                  | 18.01 | 20.65                             | 15.48 | 5.16         | 3.11            | -               | 100.00 | 1209  | 147   | 1209                    | 147             |
| 60-70  | 34.47                  | 10.58 | 27.07                             | 14.42 | 3.90         | 6.13            | 3.44            | 100.00 | 1695  | 179   | 1695                    | 179             |
| 70-85  | 42.34                  | 13.73 | 17.25                             | 10.81 | 10.66        | 4.76            | 0.45            | 100.00 | 4568  | 436   | 4568                    | 436             |
| 85-100   | 31.48                  | 11.86 | 20.17                             | 14.49 | 14.40        | 6.55            | 1.05            | 100.00 | 6159  | 603   | 6159                    | 603             |
| 100-125  | 30.77                  | 14.98 | 16.66                             | 17.00 | 10.61        | 8.56            | 1.42            | 100.00 | 11067 | 1176  | 11067                   | 1176            |
| 125-150  | 29.32                  | 17.14 | 19.71                             | 17.92 | 9.30         | 5.88            | 0.74            | 100.00 | 10880 | 1213  | 10880                   | 1213            |
| 150-200  | 27.21                  | 18.67 | 15.01                             | 18.81 | 11.56        | 8.08            | 0.68            | 100.00 | 18126 | 1968  | 18126                   | 1968            |
| 200-250  | 22.42                  | 15.35 | 18.36                             | 19.74 | 12.35        | 11.38           | 0.41            | 100.00 | 12548 | 1319  | 12548                   | 1319            |
| 250-300  | 19.33                  | 18.71 | 11.76                             | 23.54 | 11.64        | 13.64           | 1.38            | 100.00 | 9285  | 1036  | 9285                    | 1036            |
| 300 & above                                    | 18.80                  | 13.08 | 13.98                             | 20.87 | 14.91        | 17.56           | 0.80            | 100.00 | 21043 | 2492  | 21043                   | 2492            |
| total  | 25.98                  | 15.67 | 16.42                             | 18.68 | 11.88        | 10.47           | 0.90            | 100.00 | 98685 | 10781 | 98685                   | 10781           |

\* total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (2.2): Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class

| household<br>monthly<br>per-capita<br>expenditure<br>(Rs.) | All-India              |       |                 |        |              |                  |       |        |               |          |
|--|------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------|--------------|------------------|-------|--------|---------------|----------|
|  | upto 5 years           |       |                 |        |              | urban females    |       |        |               |          |
|  | type of last residence |       |                 |        |              | estimated sample |       |        |               |          |
|  | same district          |       | other districts |        | other states | other countries  | total | total  | migrants (00) | migrants |
| rural  | urban                  | rural | urban           | rural  | urban        | (7)              | (8)   | (9)    | (10)          | (11)     |
| (1)  | (2)                    | (3)   | (4)             | (5)    | (6)          | (7)              | (8)   | (9)    | (10)          | (11)     |
| 0-30   | 32.82                  | 21.77 | 9.85            | 18.86  | 7.85         | 7.83             | 1.01  | 100.00 | 907           | 92       |
| 30-40  | 42.62                  | 23.34 | 8.80            | 10.59  | 14.66        | -                | -     | 100.00 | 365           | 34       |
| 40-50  | 45.77                  | 15.55 | 33.79           | 1.37   | 0.34         | 3.17             | -     | 100.00 | 916           | 83       |
| 50-60  | 40.83                  | 14.69 | 15.90           | 16.52  | 7.68         | 4.38             | -     | 100.00 | 1633          | 189      |
| 60-70  | 45.62                  | 13.18 | 24.18           | 7.34   | 2.78         | 4.99             | 1.92  | 100.00 | 3038          | 325      |
| 70-85  | 45.97                  | 14.14 | 16.04           | 9.54   | 8.66         | 4.95             | 0.70  | 100.00 | 7050          | 763      |
| 85-100   | 34.98                  | 12.67 | 20.75           | 15.23  | 7.92         | 8.23             | 0.23  | 100.00 | 8014          | 886      |
| 100-125  | 35.35                  | 15.52 | 16.51           | 16.06  | 6.91         | 8.76             | 0.89  | 100.00 | 14227         | 1571     |
| 125-150  | 32.88                  | 15.38 | 18.69           | 18.11  | 7.03         | 7.60             | 0.32  | 100.00 | 11876         | 1415     |
| 150-200  | 28.18                  | 17.18 | 15.82           | 20.58* | 10.11        | 7.97             | 0.16  | 100.00 | 18117         | 2055     |
| 200-250  | 22.98                  | 15.56 | 20.26           | 22.53  | 7.89         | 10.60            | 0.19  | 100.00 | 11632         | 1200     |
| 250-300  | 18.06                  | 18.20 | 12.97           | 26.47  | 6.57         | 15.25            | 2.48  | 100.00 | 8105          | 866      |
| 300 & above  | 20.34                  | 14.36 | 14.49           | 25.40  | 5.45         | 19.57            | 0.40  | 100.00 | 13290         | 1722     |
| total  | 30.20                  | 15.56 | 17.08           | 19.05  | 7.45         | 10.05            | 0.61  | 100.00 | 99472         | 11221    |

\* total includes 'not recorded' cases also



Table (2.2): Percentage distribution of migrants by type of last residence for each monthly per capita expenditure class

| household<br>monthly<br>per-capita<br>expenditure<br>(Rs.) | All-India     |       |                                      |       |              |       |                        |        |        |       | urban total |                               |                    |
|--|---------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|  |               |       | upto 5 years                         |       |              |       | type of last residence |        |        |       |             | estimated<br>migrants<br>(00) | sample<br>migrants |
|  | same district |       | other districts<br>of the same state |       | other states |       | other countries        |        | total  |       |             |                               |                    |
|  | rural         | urban | rural                                | urban | rural        | urban | rural                  | urban  |        | (9)   |             | (10)                          | (11)               |
| (2)  | (3)           | (4)   | (5)                                  | (6)   | (7)          | (8)   | (9)                    | (10)   | (11)   |       |             |                               |                    |
| 0-30   | 27.78         | 23.37 | 9.94                                 | 22.71 | 6.92         | 7.16  | 2.11                   | 100.00 | 1909   | 203   |             |                               |                    |
| 30-40  | 40.30         | 21.52 | 8.04                                 | 8.33  | 20.88        | 0.93  | -                      | 100.00 | 701    | 68    |             |                               |                    |
| 40-50  | 43.49         | 10.85 | 37.36                                | 2.78  | 0.96         | 4.55  | -                      | 100.00 | 1595   | 142   |             |                               |                    |
| 50-60  | 39.45         | 16.10 | 17.92                                | 16.08 | 6.61         | 3.84  | -                      | 100.00 | 2841   | 336   |             |                               |                    |
| 60-70  | 41.63         | 12.25 | 25.22                                | 9.88  | 3.18         | 5.39  | 2.46                   | 100.00 | 4732   | 504   |             |                               |                    |
| 70-85  | 44.54         | 13.98 | 16.52                                | 10.04 | 9.45         | 4.87  | 0.60                   | 100.00 | 11618  | 1199  |             |                               |                    |
| 85-100   | 33.46         | 12.32 | 20.50                                | 14.91 | 10.73        | 7.50  | 0.59                   | 100.00 | 14173  | 1489  |             |                               |                    |
| 100-125  | 33.35         | 15.28 | 16.57                                | 16.47 | 8.53         | 8.68  | 1.13                   | 100.00 | 25295  | 277   |             |                               |                    |
| 125-150  | 31.18         | 16.22 | 19.17                                | 18.02 | 8.11         | 6.78  | 0.52                   | 100.00 | 22756  | 2628  |             |                               |                    |
| 150-200  | 27.69         | 17.92 | 15.41                                | 19.69 | 10.83        | 8.03  | 0.42                   | 100.00 | 36244  | 4023  |             |                               |                    |
| 200-250  | 22.69         | 15.45 | 19.27                                | 21.08 | 10.20        | 11.00 | 0.30                   | 100.00 | 24180  | 2519  |             |                               |                    |
| 250-300  | 18.74         | 18.47 | 12.32                                | 24.90 | 9.27         | 14.39 | 1.89                   | 100.00 | 17390  | 1902  |             |                               |                    |
| 300 & above  | 19.39         | 13.57 | 14.18                                | 22.62 | 11.25        | 18.34 | 0.65                   | 100.00 | 34332  | 4214  |             |                               |                    |
| total  | 28.10         | 15.61 | 16.75                                | 18.87 | 9.65         | 10.26 | 0.75                   | 100.00 | 198155 | 22002 |             |                               |                    |

\* total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (3) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

All India Rural Males

| type of last residence                       | household group | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  |                 | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   |        |                         |                 |
| rural areas of the same distt                | sch. tribe      | 13.01                       | 18.02 | 3.77  | 10.50 | 12.24 | 2.21  | 3.19  | 1.90 | 13.16 | 100.00 | 12613                   | 1057            |
|  | sch. caste      | 8.70                        | 15.50 | 2.79  | 5.42  | 11.61 | 27.59 | 5.68  | 1.22 | 21.49 | 100.00 | 18915                   | 1341            |
|  | neo buddhist    | 13.64                       | 17.34 | 9.23  | 2.30  | 3.60  | 33.81 | 4.85  | 1.66 | 13.57 | 100.00 | 996                     | 64              |
|  | others          | 10.39                       | 13.80 | 7.85  | 3.57  | 9.67  | 23.06 | 4.62  | 1.54 | 20.50 | 100.00 | 76991                   | 5916            |
|  | total           | 10.43                       | 14.61 | 6.51  | 4.68  | 10.25 | 27.52 | 4.64  | 1.53 | 19.76 | 100.00 | 109515                  | 8373            |
| urban areas of the same distt                | sch. tribe      | 23.54                       | 20.60 | 13.83 | 3.48  | 2.30  | 13.68 | -     | -    | 22.07 | 100.00 | 397                     | 32              |
|  | sch. caste      | 7.05                        | 8.04  | 17.65 | 1.07  | 2.63  | 36.46 | 9.14  | -    | 17.96 | 100.00 | 1947                    | 140             |
|  | neo buddhist    | -                           | 9.38  | 24.55 | 18.70 | -     | 20.71 | 17.28 | 9.38 | -     | 100.00 | 141                     | 10              |
|  | others          | 6.29                        | 8.63  | 15.43 | 2.99  | 2.76  | 32.07 | 2.74  | 0.37 | 28.72 | 100.00 | 11096                   | 809             |
|  | total           | 6.84                        | 8.91  | 15.77 | 2.39  | 2.72  | 2.05  | 3.73  | 0.40 | 26.69 | 100.00 | 13581                   | 991             |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | sch. tribe      | 25.75                       | 17.84 | 1.23  | 5.32  | 6.37  | 24.86 | 0.68  | 2.60 | 15.35 | 100.00 | 2538                    | 181             |
|  | sch. caste      | 17.38                       | 13.76 | 6.39  | 2.09  | 7.95  | 30.71 | 6.39  | 3.17 | 12.16 | 100.00 | 4708                    | 335             |
|  | neo buddhist    | 17.92                       | 49.60 | -     | 19.00 | 5.63  | 5.73  | -     | -    | 2.03  | 100.00 | 244                     | 13              |
|  | others          | 14.37                       | 16.83 | 7.89  | 3.17  | 5.86  | 30.92 | 4.12  | 1.20 | 15.64 | 100.00 | 20304                   | 1532            |
|  | total           | 15.92                       | 16.69 | 6.99  | 3.32  | 6.25  | 30.12 | 4.15  | 1.64 | 14.92 | 100.00 | 28294                   | 2061            |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | sch. tribe      | 6.50                        | 12.20 | 16.89 | -     | 2.93  | 30.17 | 3.36  | -    | 19.95 | 100.00 | 356                     | 35              |
|  | sch. caste      | 14.37                       | 10.47 | 9.34  | 2.29  | -     | 28.99 | 8.02  | 0.97 | 25.55 | 100.00 | 1458                    | 106             |
|  | neo buddhist    | -                           | -     | -     | 4.99  | -     | 30.44 | -     | -    | 64.55 | 100.00 | 259                     | 13              |
|  | others          | 8.19                        | 10.32 | 12.22 | 2.14  | 1.51  | 27.16 | 3.07  | 0.17 | 35.22 | 100.00 | 8728                    | 579             |
|  | total           | 8.77                        | 10.16 | 11.68 | 2.16  | 1.32  | 27.85 | 3.67  | 0.27 | 34.12 | 100.00 | 10801                   | 733             |

contd.

Table (3) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

All India

Rural Males

| (1)<br>type of last residence | (2)<br>household group | (3)<br>reason for migration (code) |       |       |      |      |        |       |      |       | (12)<br>total | (13)<br>estimated migrants (00) | (14)<br>sample migrants |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|--------|-------|------|-------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                               |                        | 1                                  | 2     | 3     | 4    | 5    | 6      | 7     | 8    | 9     |               |                                 |                         |
| rural areas of other states   | sch. tribe             | 24.07                              | 26.44 | 3.37  | 0.12 | 2.80 | 0.46   | 0.61  | -    | 23.13 | 100.00        | 1509                            | 163                     |
|                               | sch. caste             | 19.29                              | 25.66 | 3.85  | 0.55 | 5.07 | 2.23   | 5.52  | 1.89 | 13.94 | 100.00        | 2410                            | 230                     |
|                               | neo buddhist           | 1.63                               | 49.18 | -     | -    | -    | 49.18  | -     | -    | -     | 100.00        | 50                              | 5                       |
|                               | others                 | 16.33                              | 24.79 | 2.93  | 3.39 | 6.02 | 25.7   | 4.55  | 0.61 | 17.67 | 100.00        | 8176                            | 907                     |
|                               | total                  | 17.82                              | 25.27 | 3.15  | 2.41 | 5.41 | 23.39  | 4.23  | 0.79 | 17.53 | 100.00        | 12145                           | 1305                    |
| urban areas of other states   | sch. tribe             | -                                  | 15.74 | 12.70 | -    | 4.64 | 35.90  | 15.44 | -    | 15.58 | 100.00        | 327                             | 56                      |
|                               | sch. caste             | 3.99                               | 16.33 | 2.68  | -    | 0.71 | 35.48  | 5.76  | 1.02 | 34.03 | 100.00        | 1417                            | 104                     |
|                               | neo buddhist           | -                                  | -     | -     | -    | -    | 100.00 | -     | -    | -     | 100.00        | 12                              | 1                       |
|                               | others                 | 7.20                               | 13.25 | 5.64  | 2.47 | 1.17 | 6.31   | 7.38  | 0.73 | 45.80 | 100.00        | 7252                            | 550                     |
|                               | total                  | 6.43                               | 13.81 | 5.42  | 1.98 | 1.22 | 20.15  | 7.41  | 0.79 | 42.79 | 100.00        | 9008                            | 691                     |
| other countries               | sch. tribe             | -                                  | 1.29  | -     | -    | -    | 39.00  | 29.17 | 6.43 | 26.09 | 100.00        | 169                             | 20                      |
|                               | sch. caste             | -                                  | 2.64  | 0.87  | -    | -    | 23.14  | 63.24 | 0.27 | 4.84  | 100.00        | 3403                            | 257                     |
|                               | neo buddhist           | -                                  | -     | -     | -    | -    | -      | -     | -    | -     | 100.00        | -                               | -                       |
|                               | others                 | 4.06                               | 3.32  | 0.33  | -    | 0.31 | 21.50  | 51.29 | -    | 9.19  | 100.00        | 5124                            | 529                     |
|                               | total                  | 2.40                               | 3.01  | 0.54  | -    | 0.10 | 30.29  | 55.54 | 0.23 | 7.81  | 100.00        | 8696                            | 906                     |
| total                         | sch. tribe             | 15.49                              | 16.45 | 3.98  | 8.24 | 9.96 | 24.28  | 3.02  | 1.77 | 14.81 | 100.00        | 17909                           | 1524                    |
|                               | sch. caste             | 9.73                               | 14.10 | 4.26  | 3.48 | 8.04 | 23.73  | 11.79 | 1.35 | 18.52 | 100.00        | 34258                           | 2513                    |
|                               | neo buddhist           | 10.60                              | 19.49 | 7.44  | 6.38 | 2.92 | 29.10  | 4.26  | 1.74 | 18.07 | 100.00        | 1702                            | 106                     |
|                               | others                 | 10.47                              | 13.85 | 8.06  | 3.17 | 7.02 | 23.01  | 6.17  | 1.15 | 22.10 | 100.00        | 138171                          | 10622                   |
|                               | total                  | 10.81                              | 14.38 | 6.98  | 5.73 | 7.44 | 27.80  | 6.86  | 1.25 | 20.75 | 100.00        | 192040                          | 14965                   |

esd

Table (3) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

All India

Rural Females

| type of last residence                       | household group | reason for migration (code) |      |      |      |       |       |       |      |       | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  |                 | 1                           | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9     |        |                         |                 |
| (1)  | (2)             | (3)                         | (4)  | (5)  | (6)  | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10) | (11)  | (12)   | (13)                    | (14)            |
| rural areas of the same distt                | sch.tribe       | 0.84                        | 1.32 | 0.29 | 0.80 | 87.43 | 5.67  | 0.52  | 0.23 | 2.90  | 100.00 | 69552                   | 5291            |
|  | sch.caste       | 0.50                        | 0.64 | 0.24 | 0.11 | 88.92 | 5.14  | 0.90  | 0.11 | 3.44  | 100.00 | 134017                  | 9575            |
|  | neo buddhist    | 1.35                        | 1.86 | 0.24 | -    | 79.94 | 10.20 | 1.66  | 0.97 | 3.78  | 100.00 | 5291                    | 336             |
|  | others          | 0.42                        | 0.79 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 86.81 | 6.86  | 0.83  | 0.20 | 3.53  | 100.00 | 468514                  | 35147           |
|  | total           | 0.48                        | 0.82 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 87.24 | 6.42  | 0.82  | 0.19 | 3.45  | 100.00 | 677374                  | 50749           |
| urban areas of the same distt                | sch.tribe       | 1.35                        | 2.30 | 0.89 | -    | 89.88 | 3.44  | 1.27  | -    | 0.87  | 100.00 | 1220                    | 80              |
|  | sch.caste       | 0.78                        | 1.20 | 0.33 | -    | 71.42 | 17.29 | 1.44  | 0.29 | 7.25  | 100.00 | 5317                    | 367             |
|  | neo buddhist    | -                           | -    | -    | -    | 47.59 | 30.94 | 13.90 | 7.55 | -     | 100.00 | 174                     | 13              |
|  | others          | 0.79                        | 1.44 | 1.29 | 0.09 | 63.15 | 23.82 | 0.92  | 0.38 | 8.12  | 100.00 | 23964                   | 1735            |
|  | total           | 0.81                        | 1.42 | 1.10 | 0.07 | 65.56 | 21.92 | 1.10  | 0.39 | 7.63  | 100.00 | 30675                   | 2195            |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | sch.tribe       | 4.57                        | 3.35 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 75.51 | 11.44 | 0.84  | 0.40 | 3.56  | 100.00 | 8074                    | 538             |
|  | sch.caste       | 1.06                        | 1.09 | 0.46 | 0.06 | 83.84 | 8.09  | 1.27  | 0.44 | 3.69  | 100.00 | 21533                   | 1451            |
|  | neo buddhist    | 2.10                        | -    | -    | -    | 84.40 | 9.25  | 0.89  | -    | 3.34  | 100.00 | 865                     | 55              |
|  | others          | 0.94                        | 1.10 | 0.49 | 0.15 | 83.45 | 9.54  | 0.78  | 0.29 | 3.26  | 100.00 | 95118                   | 6487            |
|  | total           | 1.20                        | 1.23 | 0.47 | 0.14 | 83.01 | 9.41  | 0.87  | 0.32 | 3.35  | 100.00 | 125590                  | 8581            |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | sch.tribe       | -                           | 3.16 | -    | -    | 64.69 | 21.05 | 3.06  | -    | 8.02  | 100.00 | 391                     | 39              |
|  | sch.caste       | 4.16                        | 1.15 | -    | -    | 51.08 | 23.60 | 1.00  | 1.01 | 17.96 | 100.00 | 2057                    | 146             |
|  | neo buddhist    | -                           | -    | -    | 6.77 | 33.34 | 32.66 | 5.67  | -    | 21.53 | 100.00 | 294                     | 15              |
|  | others          | 1.22                        | 0.68 | 0.92 | 0.11 | 52.24 | 31.32 | 1.73  | -    | 11.78 | 100.00 | 12858                   | 860             |
|  | total           | 1.56                        | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.21 | 52.04 | 30.07 | 1.74  | 0.13 | 12.69 | 100.00 | 15600                   | 1060            |

Table (3) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

All India

Rural Females

| type of last residence      | household group | reason for migration (code) |       |      |      |        |       |       |      |       | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|------|
|                             |                 | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)  | (4)  | (5)    | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   |        |                         |                 | (10) |
| rural areas of other states | sch. tribe      | 4.56                        | 2.13  | -    | -    | 70.15  | 18.71 | 0.25  | -    | -     | 4.17   | 100.00                  | 3513            | 301  |
|                             | sch. caste      | 2.37                        | 1.83  | 0.67 | -    | 75.18  | 15.14 | 0.80  | 0.17 | 3.84  | 100.00 | 6248                    | 529             |      |
|                             | neo buddhist    | -                           | 13.51 | -    | -    | 72.96  | 13.51 | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 91                      | 7               |      |
|                             | others          | 0.89                        | 1.57  | 0.27 | 0.43 | 78.33  | 12.84 | 1.38  | 0.01 | 4.28  | 100.00 | 23456                   | 2026            |      |
|                             | total           | 1.55                        | 1.71  | 0.32 | 0.30 | 76.86  | 13.90 | 1.15  | 0.04 | 4.17  | 100.00 | 33308                   | 2863            |      |
| urban areas of other states | sch. tribe      | 2.72                        | 3.62  | -    | -    | 46.25  | 35.41 | 9.31  | -    | 2.65  | 100.00 | 270                     | 31              |      |
|                             | sch. caste      | 1.45                        | 5.86  | 1.84 | -    | 31.63  | 39.79 | 2.29  | -    | 17.14 | 100.00 | 1646                    | 114             |      |
|                             | neo buddhist    | -                           | -     | -    | -    | 100.00 | -     | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 12                      | 1               |      |
|                             | others          | 0.67                        | 1.36  | 0.87 | 0.01 | 46.32  | 31.58 | 3.51  | -    | 14.88 | 100.00 | 6092                    | 480             |      |
|                             | total           | 0.90                        | 2.36  | 1.04 | 0.62 | 43.38  | 33.34 | 3.45  | -    | 14.91 | 100.00 | 8020                    | 626             |      |
| other countries             | sch. tribe      | -                           | -     | -    | -    | 11.19  | 70.30 | 5.97  | -    | 12.52 | 100.00 | 117                     | 12              |      |
|                             | sch. caste      | -                           | 1.05  | -    | 0.40 | 13.62  | 43.29 | 35.61 | -    | 6.01  | 100.00 | 2686                    | 192             |      |
|                             | neo buddhist    | -                           | -     | -    | -    | -      | -     | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | -                       | -               |      |
|                             | others          | -                           | 0.83  | -    | -    | 15.27  | 39.62 | 33.73 | -    | 10.53 | 100.00 | 3698                    | 392             |      |
|                             | total           | -                           | 0.91  | -    | 0.16 | 14.51  | 41.68 | 34.01 | -    | 8.70  | 100.00 | 6501                    | 596             |      |
| total                       | sch. tribe      | 1.37                        | 1.58  | 0.28 | 0.68 | 85.23  | 7.01  | 0.60  | 0.23 | 3.02  | 100.00 | 83137                   | 5342            |      |
|                             | sch. caste      | 0.69                        | 0.81  | 0.31 | 0.10 | 85.10  | 7.38  | 1.51  | 0.16 | 3.94  | 100.00 | 173504                  | 12474           |      |
|                             | neo buddhist    | 1.33                        | 1.64  | 0.21 | 0.29 | 77.58  | 11.62 | 2.03  | 0.96 | 4.34  | 100.00 | 6727                    | 427             |      |
|                             | others          | 0.54                        | 0.89  | 0.39 | 0.25 | 83.59  | 9.05  | 1.08  | 0.20 | 4.01  | 100.00 | 633700                  | 47427           |      |
|                             | total           | 0.66                        | 0.95  | 0.35 | 0.26 | 83.99  | 8.55  | 1.13  | 0.20 | 3.91  | 100.00 | 897068                  | 66670           |      |

Table (3) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

| All India                                    |                 | Rural Total                 |       |       |      |       |       |       |      |       |        | sample migrants               |       |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|-------|
| type of last residence                       | household group | reason for migration (code) |       |       |      |       |       |       |      |       |        | total estimated migrants (00) | (14)  |
|  |                 | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)  | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   | (10)   |                               |       |
| rural areas of the same distt                | sch. tribe      | 2.71                        | 3.88  | 0.83  | 2.29 | 75.89 | 8.51  | 0.93  | 0.49 | 4.47  | 100.00 | 82165                         | 6348  |
|  | sch. caste      | 1.51                        | 2.47  | 0.57  | 0.77 | 79.36 | 7.92  | 1.49  | 0.24 | 5.67  | 100.00 | 152932                        | 11016 |
|  | neo buddhist    | 3.30                        | 4.31  | 1.66  | 0.36 | 67.85 | 13.94 | 2.17  | 1.08 | 5.33  | 100.00 | 6287                          | 400   |
|  | others          | 1.82                        | 2.62  | 1.38  | 0.74 | 75.92 | 9.85  | 1.36  | 0.39 | 5.92  | 100.00 | 545505                        | 41363 |
|  | total           | 1.87                        | 2.74  | 1.16  | 0.90 | 76.52 | 9.37  | 1.35  | 0.37 | 5.72  | 100.00 | 786889                        | 59127 |
| urban areas of the same distt                | sch. tribe      | 6.81                        | 6.80  | 4.10  | 0.85 | 68.45 | 5.96  | 0.95  | -    | 6.08  | 100.00 | 1617                          | 112   |
|  | sch. caste      | 2.46                        | 3.03  | 4.98  | 0.28 | 52.99 | 22.43 | 3.50  | 0.21 | 10.12 | 100.00 | 7264                          | 507   |
|  | neo buddhist    | -                           | 4.18  | 10.96 | 8.31 | 26.37 | 26.38 | 15.41 | 8.36 | -     | 100.00 | 315                           | 23    |
|  | others          | 2.53                        | 3.71  | 5.77  | 1.01 | 44.04 | 26.43 | 1.49  | 0.38 | 14.64 | 100.00 | 35060                         | 2544  |
|  | total           | 2.66                        | 3.72  | 5.62  | 0.94 | 46.27 | 25.02 | 1.90  | 0.39 | 13.48 | 100.00 | 44256                         | 3186  |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | sch. tribe      | 9.64                        | 6.82  | 0.43  | 1.38 | 58.97 | 14.65 | 0.80  | 0.93 | 6.38  | 100.00 | 10612                         | 769   |
|  | sch. caste      | 3.98                        | 3.36  | 1.53  | 0.42 | 70.23 | 12.15 | 2.19  | 0.93 | 5.21  | 100.00 | 26241                         | 1786  |
|  | neo buddhist    | 5.58                        | 10.93 | -     | 4.18 | 67.05 | 8.48  | 0.69  | -    | 3.05  | 100.00 | 1109                          | 68    |
|  | others          | 3.35                        | 3.92  | 1.82  | 0.70 | 69.53 | 13.37 | 1.38  | 0.45 | 5.48  | 100.00 | 115922                        | 8019  |
|  | total           | 3.91                        | 4.08  | 1.66  | 0.72 | 68.90 | 13.22 | 1.47  | 0.56 | 5.48  | 100.00 | 153884                        | 10642 |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | sch. tribe      | 3.09                        | 7.47  | 8.07  | -    | 35.25 | 29.21 | 3.20  | -    | 13.71 | 100.00 | 747                           | 74    |
|  | sch. caste      | 8.40                        | 5.01  | 3.89  | 0.95 | 29.90 | 25.84 | 3.91  | 0.99 | 21.11 | 100.00 | 3515                          | 252   |
|  | neo buddhist    | -                           | -     | -     | 5.94 | 17.70 | 31.62 | 3.01  | -    | 41.71 | 100.00 | 553                           | 28    |
|  | others          | 4.04                        | 4.58  | 5.49  | 0.93 | 31.73 | 29.64 | 2.27  | 0.06 | 21.25 | 100.00 | 21586                         | 1439  |
|  | total           | 4.51                        | 4.62  | 5.25  | 4.01 | 31.29 | 29.16 | 2.53  | 0.18 | 21.45 | 100.00 | 26101                         | 1793  |

Table (3) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

| type of last residence      | household group | reason for migration (code) |       |      |      |       |       |       |      | total | estimated migrants | sample migrants |       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|
|                             |                 | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)  | (4)  | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  |       |                    |                 | (9)   |
| Rural areas of other states | sch. tribe      | 10.42                       | 9.43  | 1.04 | 0.03 | 49.92 | 18.94 | 0.36  | -    | 9.86  | 100.00             | 5022            | 464   |
|                             | sch. caste      | 7.08                        | 8.46  | 1.56 | 0.15 | 55.67 | 17.67 | 2.11  | 0.65 | 6.65  | 100.00             | 8558            | 759   |
|                             | neo buddhist    | 0.58                        | 26.16 | -    | -    | 47.08 | 26.16 | -     | -    | -     | 100.00             | 141             | 12    |
|                             | others          | 4.88                        | 7.57  | 0.97 | 1.19 | 59.64 | 15.65 | 2.20  | 0.16 | 7.74  | 100.00             | 31632           | 2933  |
|                             | total           | 5.90                        | 8.01  | 1.08 | 0.86 | 57.77 | 16.43 | 1.97  | 0.24 | 7.74  | 100.00             | 45453           | 4168  |
| Urban areas of other states | sch. tribe      | 1.23                        | 10.26 | 6.98 | -    | 23.44 | 35.68 | 12.67 | -    | 9.74  | 100.00             | 597             | 67    |
|                             | sch. caste      | 2.63                        | 10.71 | 2.24 | -    | 17.31 | 37.79 | 3.89  | 0.47 | 24.96 | 100.00             | 3063            | 218   |
|                             | neo buddhist    | -                           | -     | -    | -    | 50.74 | 49.25 | -     | -    | -     | 100.00             | 24              | 2     |
|                             | others          | 4.22                        | 7.82  | 3.47 | 1.71 | 21.78 | 22.28 | 5.61  | 0.42 | 31.69 | 100.00             | 13344           | 1030  |
|                             | total           | 3.82                        | 8.42  | 3.38 | 1.34 | 21.07 | 26.36 | 5.54  | 0.41 | 29.66 | 100.00             | 17028           | 1317  |
| Other countries             | sch. tribe      | -                           | 0.76  | -    | -    | 4.57  | 50.59 | 19.70 | 5.81 | 20.55 | 100.00             | 286             | 32    |
|                             | sch. caste      | -                           | 1.94  | 0.50 | 0.17 | 6.01  | 34.82 | 51.05 | 0.15 | 5.36  | 100.00             | 6089            | 449   |
|                             | neo buddhist    | -                           | -     | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -                  | -               | -     |
|                             | others          | 2.36                        | 2.28  | 0.19 | -    | 6.58  | 34.91 | 43.93 | -    | 9.75  | 100.00             | 8822            | 921   |
|                             | total           | 1.37                        | 2.11  | 0.32 | 0.07 | 6.31  | 35.17 | 46.33 | 0.13 | 8.19  | 100.00             | 15197           | 1402  |
| total                       | sch. tribe      | 3.87                        | 4.57  | 0.94 | 2.02 | 71.89 | 10.07 | 1.03  | 0.50 | 5.11  | 100.00             | 101045          | 7866  |
|                             | sch. caste      | 2.18                        | 3.00  | 0.96 | 0.66 | 72.39 | 10.90 | 3.21  | 0.36 | 6.34  | 100.00             | 207762          | 14987 |
|                             | neo buddhist    | 3.20                        | 5.25  | 1.67 | 1.52 | 62.51 | 15.15 | 2.48  | 1.11 | 7.11  | 100.00             | 8429            | 533   |
|                             | others          | 2.32                        | 3.21  | 1.76 | 0.70 | 69.88 | 12.44 | 1.99  | 0.37 | 7.25  | 100.00             | 771071          | 58249 |
|                             | total           | 2.45                        | 3.31  | 1.53 | 0.87 | 70.49 | 11.95 | 2.14  | 0.39 | 6.97  | 100.00             | 1009100         | 81655 |

Table (3) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

Urban Males

| Area of last residence    | household group | reason for migration. (code) |       |       |       |      |       |      |      |       | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                           |                 | 1                            | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5    | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9     |        |                         |                 |
|                           |                 | (3)                          | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)  | (8)   | (9)  | (10) | (11)  | (12)   | (13)                    | (14)            |
| Local areas of same distt | sch. tribe      | 9.86                         | 10.92 | 8.74  | 47.50 | 0.90 | 14.09 | 1.42 | 1.27 | 5.30  | 100.00 | 3913                    | 258             |
|                           | sch. caste      | 21.26                        | 16.40 | 7.31  | 11.98 | 3.15 | 23.83 | 2.70 | 0.72 | 12.65 | 100.00 | 6728                    | 700             |
|                           | neo buddhist    | 25.58                        | 14.27 | 8.75  | 24.73 | -    | 25.74 | -    | -    | 0.93  | 100.00 | 741                     | 57              |
|                           | others          | 20.53                        | 15.73 | 11.39 | 11.63 | 2.32 | 27.00 | 2.68 | 0.24 | 8.48  | 100.00 | 42171                   | 4725            |
|                           | total           | 19.93                        | 15.45 | 10.66 | 14.41 | 2.29 | 25.67 | 2.55 | 0.37 | 8.67  | 100.00 | 53453                   | 5740            |
| Urban areas of same distt | sch. tribe      | 3.34                         | 4.79  | 28.56 | 4.18  | 5.09 | 45.48 | -    | -    | 8.56  | 100.00 | 782                     | 99              |
|                           | sch. caste      | 11.23                        | 3.73  | 15.24 | 19.40 | 1.40 | 37.17 | 1.77 | 0.42 | 9.64  | 100.00 | 3810                    | 323             |
|                           | neo buddhist    | 21.52                        | 4.70  | 33.33 | -     | -    | 33.37 | 2.50 | -    | 2.58  | 100.00 | 131                     | 18              |
|                           | others          | 9.64                         | 10.91 | 20.12 | 4.07  | 1.42 | 35.42 | 4.14 | 0.13 | 14.15 | 100.00 | 24742                   | 2375            |
|                           | total           | 9.73                         | 9.79  | 19.78 | 6.04  | 1.51 | 35.91 | 3.71 | 0.16 | 13.37 | 100.00 | 29465                   | 3315            |
| Other areas of same state | sch. tribe      | 44.49                        | 12.03 | 4.76  | 3.60  | 0.22 | 30.97 | 0.95 | -    | 2.98  | 100.00 | 1794                    | 141             |
|                           | sch. caste      | 30.95                        | 21.37 | 4.68  | 8.59  | 2.48 | 25.25 | 0.09 | 1.13 | 5.46  | 100.00 | 4680                    | 465             |
|                           | neo buddhist    | 43.15                        | 13.80 | -     | 17.94 | -    | 14.57 | -    | 8.70 | 1.81  | 100.00 | 820                     | 77              |
|                           | others          | 34.14                        | 18.24 | 7.36  | 6.60  | 1.01 | 25.19 | 1.29 | 0.24 | 5.93  | 100.00 | 33515                   | 3518            |
|                           | total           | 34.41                        | 18.23 | 6.79  | 6.93  | 1.13 | 25.24 | 1.11 | 0.50 | 5.66  | 100.00 | 40809                   | 4201            |
| Urban areas of same distt | sch. tribe      | 12.40                        | 14.76 | 37.44 | 4.18  | 1.45 | 23.08 | 2.45 | -    | 4.24  | 100.00 | 732                     | 95              |
|                           | sch. caste      | 14.36                        | 10.81 | 21.55 | 4.09  | 1.45 | 33.89 | 1.93 | -    | 11.92 | 100.00 | 3248                    | 310             |
|                           | neo buddhist    | 24.97                        | 18.22 | 24.16 | 1.31  | -    | 26.49 | 4.85 | -    | -     | 100.00 | 453                     | 43              |
|                           | others          | 14.92                        | 10.78 | 22.53 | 4.48  | 0.97 | 33.32 | 2.46 | 0.29 | 10.25 | 100.00 | 53193                   | 3812            |
|                           | total           | 14.95                        | 10.95 | 22.76 | 4.40  | 1.01 | 33.08 | 2.45 | 0.25 | 10.15 | 100.00 | 37626                   | 4260            |



Table (3) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

All India

Urban Males

| Type of last residence      | household group | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       | total  | estimat-<br>ed mi-<br>grants<br>(00) | sample<br>size<br>ants |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                             |                 | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)  | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   |        |                                      |                        |
| Rural areas of other states | sch. tribe      | 59.08                       | 14.30 | 1.30  | 1.25  | -    | 20.02 | -     | -    | 4.05  | 100.00 | 1122                                 | 109                    |
|                             | sch. caste      | 39.66                       | 29.39 | 1.62  | 2.14  | 0.19 | 24.83 | 0.47  | -    | 1.70  | 100.00 | 5752                                 | 547                    |
|                             | neo buddhist    | 64.25                       | -     | -     | 35.74 | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 23                                   | 3                      |
|                             | others          | 44.58                       | 22.08 | 3.75  | 4.16  | 0.43 | 19.46 | 0.95  | 0.20 | 4.39  | 100.00 | 28416                                | 3391                   |
|                             | total           | 44.25                       | 23.01 | 3.32  | 3.76  | 0.38 | 20.34 | 0.84  | 0.16 | 3.94  | 100.00 | 35323                                | 3650                   |
| Urban areas of other states | sch. tribe      | 18.19                       | 28.01 | 10.71 | 0.67  | -    | 32.77 | 1.05  | 2.76 | 5.84  | 100.00 | 463                                  | 62                     |
|                             | sch. caste      | 29.21                       | 16.60 | 13.29 | -     | 2.41 | 23.16 | 0.62  | 0.86 | 13.85 | 100.00 | 1367                                 | 192                    |
|                             | neo buddhist    | 37.44                       | 30.75 | 31.81 | -     | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 43                                   | 5                      |
|                             | others          | 25.90                       | 15.24 | 17.28 | 4.11  | 0.72 | 25.59 | 1.88  | -    | 7.95  | 100.00 | 23282                                | 2915                   |
|                             | total           | 26.02                       | 15.60 | 16.91 | 4.04  | 0.83 | 26.40 | 1.77  | 0.11 | 8.32  | 100.00 | 25655                                | 3174                   |
| Other countries             | sch. tribe      | 9.07                        | 13.00 | -     | -     | -    | 38.45 | 39.46 | -    | -     | 100.00 | 98                                   | 20                     |
|                             | sch. caste      | 2.46                        | 2.58  | 0.24  | -     | -    | 24.11 | 60.56 | -    | 10.05 | 100.00 | 835                                  | 100                    |
|                             | neo buddhist    | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -    | -     | -      | -                                    | -                      |
|                             | others          | 7.76                        | 4.05  | 1.87  | 1.22  | 0.17 | 21.90 | 54.58 | 0.06 | 8.39  | 100.00 | 6979                                 | 977                    |
|                             | total           | 7.22                        | 4.01  | 1.66  | 1.08  | 0.15 | 22.34 | 55.03 | 0.05 | 8.46  | 100.00 | 7912                                 | 1097                   |
| Total                       | sch. tribe      | 23.25                       | 12.27 | 11.15 | 22.21 | 1.01 | 23.08 | 1.50  | 0.69 | 4.84  | 100.00 | 8804                                 | 784                    |
|                             | sch. caste      | 24.60                       | 17.16 | 8.68  | 8.18  | 1.80 | 27.36 | 3.19  | 0.49 | 8.54  | 100.00 | 26930                                | 2637                   |
|                             | neo buddhist    | 32.37                       | 14.51 | 10.50 | 15.58 | -    | 21.54 | 1.14  | 3.22 | 1.14  | 100.00 | 2211                                 | 203                    |
|                             | others          | 24.27                       | 15.15 | 12.98 | 6.19  | 1.19 | 27.51 | 4.12  | 0.19 | 8.40  | 100.00 | 192298                               | 22213                  |
|                             | total           | 24.35                       | 15.27 | 12.36 | 7.13  | 1.25 | 27.27 | 3.88  | 0.23 | 8.21  | 100.00 | 230243                               | 25837                  |

Table (5) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

All India

Urban Females

| type of last residence                       | household group | reason for migration (code) |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      | total  | estimated migrants | sample migrants |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|--------------------|-----------------|
|  |                 | 1                           | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5     | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9    |        |                    |                 |
| (1)  | (2)             | (3)                         | (4)  | (5)  | (6)  | (7)   | (8)   | (9)  | (10) | (11) | (12)   | (13)               | (14)            |
| rural areas of the same distt                | sch.tribe       | 0.67                        | 4.36 | 5.41 | 8.81 | 54.67 | 20.91 | 0.78 | 1.43 | 2.96 | 100.00 | 4543               | 456             |
|  | sch.caste       | 1.42                        | 2.63 | 0.73 | 3.67 | 66.02 | 21.85 | 0.69 | 0.16 | 2.83 | 100.00 | 13628              | 1483            |
|  | neo buddhist    | 2.06                        | 1.96 | 2.32 | 2.58 | 44.39 | 40.12 | 0.34 | 4.24 | 1.99 | 100.00 | 835                | 86              |
|  | others          | 1.96                        | 1.38 | 1.10 | 1.45 | 60.72 | 27.89 | 1.12 | 0.08 | 4.30 | 100.00 | 71819              | 8501            |
|  | total           | 1.81                        | 1.72 | 1.28 | 2.16 | 61.06 | 26.75 | 1.03 | 0.20 | 3.99 | 100.00 | 90825              | 10526           |
| urban areas of the same distt                | sch.tribe       | 0.90                        | 4.02 | 0.22 | -    | 42.59 | 44.18 | 0.59 | -    | 7.50 | 100.00 | 778                | 111             |
|  | sch.caste       | 1.59                        | 1.15 | 0.59 | 0.64 | 53.16 | 35.97 | 0.54 | 0.40 | 5.96 | 100.00 | 4576               | 507             |
|  | neo buddhist    | -                           | -    | -    | -    | 27.90 | 63.33 | -    | -    | 3.75 | 100.00 | 186                | 25              |
|  | others          | 0.83                        | 1.19 | 2.03 | 0.54 | 47.73 | 40.47 | 1.84 | 0.06 | 5.31 | 100.00 | 35234              | 4375            |
|  | total           | 0.92                        | 1.23 | 1.82 | 0.54 | 48.15 | 40.16 | 1.66 | 0.10 | 5.42 | 100.00 | 40774              | 5018            |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | sch.tribe       | 6.07                        | 3.19 | 0.10 | 0.66 | 35.03 | 51.07 | 0.63 | -    | 3.25 | 100.00 | 1709               | 166             |
|  | sch.caste       | 1.30                        | 2.07 | 0.65 | 0.96 | 58.55 | 29.65 | 0.73 | -    | 6.08 | 100.00 | 6418               | 677             |
|  | neo buddhist    | 4.75                        | 4.78 | -    | 1.90 | 47.27 | 33.69 | 1.19 | 3.63 | 2.76 | 100.00 | 979                | 85              |
|  | others          | 2.24                        | 2.09 | 1.01 | 1.25 | 50.67 | 35.95 | 1.19 | 0.09 | 5.51 | 100.00 | 38463              | 4205            |
|  | total           | 2.30                        | 2.18 | 0.93 | 1.20 | 51.10 | 35.59 | 1.11 | 0.15 | 5.44 | 100.00 | 47569              | 5133            |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | sch.tribe       | 3.27                        | 0.97 | 2.92 | 1.02 | 37.18 | 43.02 | 6.78 | -    | 4.84 | 100.00 | 1013               | 118             |
|  | sch.caste       | 1.31                        | 0.98 | 1.86 | 1.60 | 44.13 | 43.95 | 1.80 | -    | 4.37 | 100.00 | 4041               | 415             |
|  | neo buddhist    | 0.30                        | -    | -    | -    | 51.68 | 46.73 | 1.26 | -    | -    | 100.00 | 330                | 35              |
|  | others          | 1.28                        | 1.42 | 2.71 | 0.72 | 41.43 | 45.70 | 0.89 | 0.12 | 5.73 | 100.00 | 39822              | 4682            |
|  | total           | 1.32                        | 1.36 | 2.62 | 0.80 | 41.65 | 45.49 | 1.11 | 0.11 | 5.54 | 100.00 | 45206              | 5250            |

Table (3) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

All India

Urban Females

| type of last residence      | household group | reason for migration (code) |      |      |      |       |       |       |      |       |        | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                             |                 | (1)                         | (2)  | (3)  | (4)  | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   | (10)   |        |                         |                 |
| rural areas of other states | sch.tribe       | 4.58                        | 3.36 | 0.38 | 0.05 | 57.68 | 29.70 | -     | -    | -     | 14.25  | 100.00 | 935                     | 92              |
|                             | sch.caste       | 2.56                        | 1.25 | 0.15 | 0.26 | 52.72 | 39.80 | 1.07  | -    | -     | 2.19   | 100.00 | 4106                    | 416             |
|                             | neo buddhist    | -                           | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -      | -      | -                       | -               |
|                             | others          | 3.53                        | 1.48 | 0.27 | 0.76 | 46.17 | 43.33 | 1.04  | 0.16 | 3.26  | 100.00 | 19825  | 2412                    |                 |
|                             | total           | 3.41                        | 1.51 | 0.27 | 0.65 | 47.68 | 42.23 | 1.01  | 0.12 | 3.12  | 100.00 | 24866  | 2920                    |                 |
| urban areas of other states | sch.tribe       | 1.60                        | 4.40 | 0.75 | 0.63 | 24.44 | 59.64 | 2.02  | -    | 6.52  | 100.00 | 346    | 53                      |                 |
|                             | sch.caste       | 0.30                        | 5.69 | 0.28 | 0.96 | 46.38 | 36.28 | 0.41  | 0.64 | 9.06  | 100.00 | 2116   | 224                     |                 |
|                             | neo buddhist    | 6.23                        | -    | -    | -    | 57.03 | 24.67 | -     | -    | 12.05 | 100.00 | 54     | 7                       |                 |
|                             | others          | 1.72                        | 1.17 | 1.05 | 1.36 | 41.81 | 47.43 | 0.81  | 0.05 | 4.60  | 100.00 | 23968  | 3099                    |                 |
|                             | total           | 1.62                        | 1.57 | 0.99 | 1.31 | 41.98 | 46.65 | 0.79  | 0.10 | 4.99  | 100.00 | 26484  | 3383                    |                 |
| other countries             | sch.tribe       | 10.55                       | -    | -    | -    | -     | 66.04 | 5.46  | -    | 17.92 | 100.00 | 59     | 10                      |                 |
|                             | sch.caste       | 3.92                        | -    | -    | -    | 2.53  | 40.20 | 43.78 | -    | 9.54  | 100.00 | 626    | 81                      |                 |
|                             | neo buddhist    | -                           | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -      | -      | -                       |                 |
|                             | others          | 0.86                        | 0.33 | 0.21 | -    | 10.54 | 40.54 | 42.04 | 0.03 | 5.45  | 100.00 | 5752   | 757                     |                 |
|                             | total           | 1.25                        | 0.30 | 0.18 | -    | 9.67  | 40.74 | 41.87 | 0.03 | 5.96  | 100.00 | 6437   | 848                     |                 |
| total                       | sch.tribe       | 2.44                        | 3.63 | 3.05 | 4.52 | 47.04 | 33.30 | 1.38  | 0.69 | 3.95  | 100.00 | 9383   | 1006                    |                 |
|                             | sch.caste       | 1.52                        | 2.13 | 0.72 | 1.93 | 56.70 | 30.85 | 1.59  | 0.15 | 4.41  | 100.00 | 35511  | 3803                    |                 |
|                             | neo buddhist    | 2.85                        | 2.65 | 0.84 | 1.68 | 45.58 | 40.25 | 0.78  | 2.97 | 2.40  | 100.00 | 2384   | 238                     |                 |
|                             | others          | 1.80                        | 1.44 | 1.41 | 1.05 | 49.47 | 37.72 | 2.16  | 0.09 | 4.86  | 100.00 | 23483  | 28031                   |                 |
|                             | total           | 1.80                        | 1.61 | 1.38 | 1.28 | 50.26 | 36.73 | 2.05  | 0.14 | 4.75  | 100.00 | 282161 | 33078                   |                 |

Table (3) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

All India

Urban Total

| type of last residence                       | household group | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  |                 | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9    |        |                         |                 |
| (1)  | (2)             | (3)                         | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)  | (10) | (11) | (12)   | (13)                    | (14)            |
| rural areas of the same distt                | sch.tribe       | 4.86                        | 7.35  | 6.92  | 26.47 | 30.14 | 17.80 | 1.07 | 1.36 | 4.03 | 100.00 | 8356                    | 714             |
|  | sch.caste       | 7.98                        | 7.18  | 2.89  | 6.41  | 45.25 | 22.51 | 1.35 | 0.35 | 6.08 | 100.00 | 20356                   | 2183            |
|  | neo buddhist    | 13.12                       | 7.75  | 5.34  | 13.00 | 23.52 | 33.36 | 0.18 | 2.24 | 1.49 | 100.00 | 1576                    | 143             |
|  | others          | 8.83                        | 6.69  | 4.90  | 5.21  | 39.11 | 27.57 | 1.70 | 0.14 | 5.85 | 100.00 | 113990                  | 13226           |
|  | total           | 8.53                        | 6.81  | 4.74  | 6.70  | 39.29 | 26.35 | 1.59 | 0.26 | 5.73 | 100.00 | 144278                  | 16266           |
| urban areas of the same distt                | sch.tribe       | 2.12                        | 4.41  | 14.45 | 2.09  | 23.78 | 44.83 | 0.29 | -    | 8.03 | 100.00 | 1560                    | 210             |
|  | sch.caste       | 5.97                        | 2.32  | 7.24  | 9.17  | 29.64 | 36.52 | 1.10 | 0.41 | 7.63 | 100.00 | 8386                    | 830             |
|  | neo buddhist    | 8.88                        | 1.94  | 13.78 | -     | 16.38 | 54.72 | 1.03 | -    | 3.27 | 100.00 | 317                     | 43              |
|  | others          | 4.47                        | 5.20  | 9.47  | 2.00  | 28.63 | 38.39 | 2.79 | 0.09 | 8.96 | 100.00 | 59976                   | 7250            |
|  | total           | 4.61                        | 4.82  | 9.37  | 2.84  | 28.58 | 38.38 | 2.52 | 0.13 | 8.75 | 100.00 | 70239                   | 8333            |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | sch.tribe       | 25.74                       | 7.71  | 2.50  | 2.16  | 17.20 | 40.78 | 0.80 | -    | 3.11 | 100.00 | 3503                    | 307             |
|  | sch.caste       | 13.80                       | 10.21 | 2.36  | 4.18  | 34.91 | 27.79 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 5.82 | 100.00 | 11098                   | 1142            |
|  | neo buddhist    | 22.25                       | 8.89  | -     | 9.21  | 25.72 | 24.98 | 0.64 | 5.94 | 2.33 | 100.00 | 1799                    | 162             |
|  | others          | 17.09                       | 9.61  | 3.98  | 3.74  | 27.55 | 30.94 | 1.23 | 0.16 | 5.70 | 100.00 | 71978                   | 7723            |
|  | total           | 17.13                       | 9.60  | 3.62  | 3.85  | 28.03 | 30.81 | 1.11 | 0.31 | 5.54 | 100.00 | 88378                   | 9334            |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | sch.tribe       | 7.11                        | 6.76  | 17.41 | 2.34  | 22.18 | 34.65 | 4.96 | -    | 4.59 | 100.00 | 1745                    | 213             |
|  | sch.caste       | 7.13                        | 5.36  | 10.63 | 2.71  | 25.11 | 39.47 | 1.86 | -    | 7.73 | 100.00 | 7289                    | 725             |
|  | neo buddhist    | 14.55                       | 10.52 | 13.98 | 0.75  | 21.83 | 35.04 | 3.33 | -    | -    | 100.00 | 783                     | 78              |
|  | others          | 7.48                        | 5.67  | 11.72 | 2.43  | 23.04 | 40.07 | 1.61 | 0.20 | 7.78 | 100.00 | 73015                   | 8494            |
|  | total           | 7.51                        | 5.72  | 11.75 | 2.44  | 23.19 | 39.86 | 1.72 | 0.17 | 7.64 | 100.00 | 82832                   | 9510            |

Table (3) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household group

All India

| type of last residence      | household group | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       | total  | estimated migrants | sample migrants |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------------------|-----------------|------|
|                             |                 | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9     |        |                    |                 |      |
| (1)                         | (2)             | (3)                         | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10) | (11)  | (12)   | (13)               | (14)            | (15) |
| rural areas of other states | sch. tribe      | 34.35                       | 9.34  | 0.87  | 0.71  | 26.17 | 24.42 | -     | -    | 4.14  | 100.00 | 2057               | 201             |      |
|                             | sch. caste      | 24.22                       | 17.68 | 1.02  | 1.36  | 22.04 | 31.06 | 0.72  | -    | 1.90  | 100.00 | 9868               | 953             |      |
|                             | neo buddhist    | 64.25                       | -     | -     | 35.74 | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 23                 | 3               |      |
|                             | others          | 27.71                       | 13.62 | 2.31  | 22.77 | 19.23 | 29.27 | 0.99  | 0.18 | 3.92  | 100.00 | 48241              | 5803            |      |
|                             | total           | 27.38                       | 14.13 | 2.05  | 2.48  | 19.92 | 29.38 | 0.91  | 0.15 | 3.60  | 100.00 | 60189              | 6970            |      |
| urban areas of other states | sch. tribe      | 11.12                       | 17.95 | 6.48  | 0.65  | 10.41 | 44.22 | 1.46  | 1.58 | 6.13  | 100.00 | 809                | 115             |      |
|                             | sch. caste      | 13.85                       | 10.81 | 6.38  | 0.51  | 25.76 | 30.13 | 0.51  | 0.74 | 11.31 | 100.00 | 3983               | 416             |      |
|                             | neo buddhist    | 20.12                       | 13.69 | 14.18 | -     | 31.64 | 13.69 | -     | -    | 6.68  | 100.00 | 97                 | 12              |      |
|                             | others          | 13.63                       | 8.10  | 9.07  | 2.87  | 21.56 | 27.16 | 1.33  | 0.03 | 6.25  | 100.00 | 47250              | 6014            |      |
|                             | total           | 13.62                       | 8.47  | 8.83  | 2.65  | 21.73 | 36.69 | 1.27  | 0.11 | 6.63  | 100.00 | 52139              | 6557            |      |
| other countries             | sch. tribe      | 9.63                        | 8.07  | -     | -     | -     | 48.92 | 26.56 | -    | 6.80  | 100.00 | 157                | 30              |      |
|                             | sch. caste      | 3.09                        | 1.47  | 0.15  | -     | 1.08  | 31.60 | 53.38 | -    | 9.83  | 100.00 | 1461               | 181             |      |
|                             | neo buddhist    | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | -                  | -               |      |
|                             | others          | 4.64                        | 2.37  | 1.12  | 0.67  | 4.85  | 30.32 | 48.92 | 0.05 | 7.06  | 100.00 | 12731              | 1734            |      |
|                             | total           | 4.54                        | 2.34  | 1.02  | 0.59  | 4.42  | 30.59 | 49.12 | 0.04 | 7.34  | 100.00 | 14349              | 1945            |      |
| total                       | sch. tribe      | 12.52                       | 7.81  | 6.97  | 13.09 | 24.75 | 28.35 | 1.44  | 0.69 | 4.38  | 100.00 | 18187              | 1790            |      |
|                             | sch. caste      | 11.47                       | 8.61  | 4.16  | 4.63  | 33.02 | 29.34 | 2.28  | 0.30 | 6.19  | 100.00 | 62441              | 6440            |      |
|                             | neo buddhist    | 17.05                       | 8.35  | 5.50  | 8.37  | 23.65 | 31.25 | 0.95  | 3.09 | 1.79  | 100.00 | 4595               | 441             |      |
|                             | others          | 11.92                       | 7.61  | 6.60  | 3.37  | 27.74 | 33.13 | 3.04  | 0.14 | 6.45  | 100.00 | 427181             | 50244           |      |
|                             | total           | 11.93                       | 7.74  | 6.32  | 3.91  | 28.24 | 32.48 | 2.87  | 0.20 | 6.31  | 100.00 | 512404             | 58915           |      |

Table (4R) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

All India Rural Males

| Type of last residence                       | household type | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  |                | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9     |        |                         |                 |
| (1)  | (2)            | (3)                         | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)  | (10) | (11)  | (12)   | (13)                    | (14)            |
| Rural areas of the same distt                | 1              | 9.95                        | 21.04 | 3.56  | 1.45  | 8.98  | 27.83 | 4.64 | 1.30 | 21.25 | 100.00 | 16755                   | 1224            |
|  | 2              | 14.07                       | 17.86 | 0.49  | 0.85  | 11.68 | 30.75 | 4.97 | 1.67 | 17.66 | 100.00 | 30911                   | 2200            |
|  | 3              | 10.92                       | 17.27 | 6.92  | 1.05  | 9.24  | 29.16 | 3.43 | 2.12 | 19.89 | 100.00 | 10183                   | 852             |
|  | 4              | 9.18                        | 13.18 | 1.65  | 2.92  | 13.68 | 24.18 | 6.26 | 2.01 | 26.94 | 100.00 | 31815                   | 2658            |
|  | 9              | 6.89                        | 5.06  | 26.05 | 18.03 | 4.08  | 27.13 | 2.15 | 0.40 | 10.21 | 100.00 | 19853                   | 1444            |
|  | total          | 10.43                       | 14.61 | 6.51  | 4.68  | 10.25 | 27.59 | 4.64 | 1.53 | 19.76 | 100.00 | 109517                  | 8378            |
| Urban areas of the same distt                | 1              | 8.94                        | 18.11 | 5.54  | 1.27  | 4.03  | 33.53 | 4.22 | -    | 25.36 | 100.00 | 2530                    | 180             |
|  | 2              | 13.74                       | 14.93 | 3.22  | 2.16  | 8.42  | 32.20 | 7.13 | 0.98 | 17.22 | 100.00 | 1335                    | 93              |
|  | 3              | 4.80                        | 6.99  | 11.53 | 1.96  | 0.74  | 37.51 | 5.17 | 0.68 | 30.62 | 100.00 | 2716                    | 211             |
|  | 4              | 3.20                        | 10.81 | 7.75  | 5.68  | 4.11  | 11.61 | 3.73 | -    | 53.11 | 100.00 | 1931                    | 150             |
|  | 9              | 6.45                        | 3.02  | 30.06 | 3.34  | 1.08  | 36.12 | 1.81 | 0.45 | 17.67 | 100.00 | 5066                    | 357             |
|  | total          | 6.84                        | 8.91  | 15.77 | 2.89  | 2.72  | 32.05 | 3.73 | 0.40 | 26.69 | 100.00 | 13578                   | 991             |
| Rural areas of other distt of the same state | 1              | 17.41                       | 22.78 | 3.19  | 0.84  | 2.92  | 32.77 | 4.45 | -    | 15.64 | 100.00 | 4128                    | 300             |
|  | 2              | 17.96                       | 19.38 | 1.54  | 0.78  | 7.18  | 33.34 | 4.78 | 2.73 | 12.31 | 100.00 | 7683                    | 540             |
|  | 3              | 23.86                       | 21.04 | 6.22  | 0.84  | 4.23  | 29.37 | 2.18 | 3.61 | 8.65  | 100.00 | 3774                    | 259             |
|  | 4              | 7.57                        | 13.36 | 1.14  | 3.09  | 11.39 | 31.03 | 6.79 | 1.69 | 23.94 | 100.00 | 7038                    | 588             |
|  | 9              | 17.17                       | 9.88  | 24.85 | 10.49 | 2.39  | 23.20 | 1.13 | -    | 10.89 | 100.00 | 5669                    | 374             |
|  | total          | 15.92                       | 16.69 | 6.99  | 3.32  | 6.25  | 30.12 | 4.15 | 1.64 | 14.92 | 100.00 | 28292                   | 2061            |
| Urban areas of other distt of the same state | 1              | 10.57                       | 12.45 | 5.03  | 0.75  | 1.01  | 29.62 | 6.95 | -    | 33.62 | 100.00 | 1933                    | 139             |
|  | 2              | 11.45                       | 10.52 | 3.01  | 2.79  | 2.77  | 30.51 | 5.32 | 1.05 | 32.58 | 100.00 | 1415                    | 98              |
|  | 3              | 14.72                       | 26.90 | 6.26  | -     | 0.95  | 26.81 | 3.48 | 1.03 | 19.85 | 100.00 | 1375                    | 88              |
|  | 4              | 4.24                        | 4.64  | 3.45  | 3.08  | 1.86  | 21.25 | 5.20 | -    | 56.28 | 100.00 | 2525                    | 186             |
|  | 9              | 7.65                        | 6.20  | 26.60 | 2.86  | 0.67  | 30.92 | 0.23 | -    | 24.78 | 100.00 | 3553                    | 222             |
|  | total          | 8.77                        | 10.16 | 11.68 | 2.16  | 1.32  | 27.85 | 3.67 | 0.27 | 34.12 | 100.00 | 10801                   | 733             |

Table (4R) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

All India

Rural Males

| Type of last residence      | Household type | Reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                             |                | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   |        |                         |                 |
| Urban areas of other states | 1              | 20.19                       | 28.14 | 2.30  | -     | 2.05  | 25.60 | 7.40  | 2.23 | 12.09 | 100.00 | 1611                    | 162             |
|                             | 2              | 19.04                       | 25.28 | 0.95  | 0.39  | 6.85  | 27.71 | 1.40  | 1.09 | 17.29 | 100.00 | 3167                    | 323             |
|                             | 3              | 27.37                       | 35.42 | 2.34  | 1.37  | 4.17  | 18.48 | 2.05  | 0.52 | 8.28  | 100.00 | 2123                    | 263             |
|                             | 4              | 9.76                        | 20.93 | 0.85  | 3.16  | 7.42  | 24.57 | 6.94  | 0.36 | 26.01 | 100.00 | 3953                    | 392             |
|                             | 9              | 20.79                       | 18.21 | 18.11 | 9.77  | 1.91  | 14.52 | 2.53  | -    | 14.16 | 100.00 | 1290                    | 165             |
|                             | total          | 17.82                       | 25.27 | 3.15  | 2.41  | 5.41  | 23.39 | 4.23  | 0.79 | 17.53 | 100.00 | 12144                   | 1305            |
| Urban areas of other states | 1              | 7.05                        | 16.85 | 4.01  | 1.09  | 2.36  | 18.42 | 9.80  | -    | 40.42 | 100.00 | 1203                    | 97              |
|                             | 2              | 2.42                        | 21.23 | -     | -     | 5.53  | 23.86 | 14.18 | 1.51 | 31.24 | 100.00 | 1069                    | 80              |
|                             | 3              | 11.74                       | 21.00 | 5.16  | 2.82  | 0.34  | 27.82 | 7.05  | -    | 24.07 | 100.00 | 1236                    | 114             |
|                             | 4              | 3.17                        | 9.28  | 4.76  | 1.62  | 0.63  | 14.82 | 8.74  | 1.85 | 55.13 | 100.00 | 2973                    | 250             |
|                             | 9              | 9.05                        | 11.04 | 9.27  | 3.26  | -     | 21.92 | 2.02  | -    | 43.44 | 100.00 | 2529                    | 150             |
|                             | total          | 6.43                        | 13.81 | 5.42  | 1.98  | 1.22  | 20.15 | 7.41  | 0.79 | 42.79 | 100.00 | 9010                    | 691             |
| Other countries             | 1              | 1.81                        | 0.62  | -     | -     | -     | 32.12 | 61.42 | -    | 4.00  | 100.00 | 1757                    | 159             |
|                             | 2              | 1.10                        | 4.23  | 0.78  | -     | 0.64  | 28.89 | 56.33 | -    | 8.03  | 100.00 | 1857                    | 136             |
|                             | 3              | 10.06                       | 9.68  | -     | -     | -     | 32.15 | 39.54 | -    | 8.54  | 100.00 | 1042                    | 85              |
|                             | 4              | 1.64                        | 1.84  | -     | -     | 0.13  | 26.68 | 61.74 | 0.34 | 7.60  | 100.00 | 5125                    | 350             |
|                             | 9              | -                           | 1.54  | 3.27  | -     | -     | 39.87 | 39.71 | 1.01 | 14.60 | 100.00 | 916                     | 76              |
|                             | total          | 2.40                        | 3.01  | 0.54  | -     | 0.18  | 30.29 | 55.54 | 0.23 | 7.81  | 100.00 | 8697                    | 806             |
| total                       | 1              | 10.89                       | 19.50 | 3.41  | 1.13  | 6.05  | 28.87 | 8.41  | 0.85 | 20.89 | 100.00 | 29917                   | 2261            |
|                             | 2              | 14.18                       | 17.84 | 0.84  | 0.85  | 9.70  | 30.77 | 6.99  | 1.70 | 17.13 | 100.00 | 47437                   | 3470            |
|                             | 3              | 14.15                       | 18.82 | 6.47  | 1.14  | 5.46  | 29.12 | 5.18  | 1.76 | 17.90 | 100.00 | 22449                   | 1872            |
|                             | 4              | 7.79                        | 12.40 | 1.89  | 2.83  | 10.49 | 24.15 | 9.63  | 1.57 | 29.25 | 100.00 | 53360                   | 4574            |
|                             | 9              | 8.84                        | 6.35  | 24.57 | 11.97 | 2.70  | 27.61 | 2.67  | 0.28 | 15.01 | 100.00 | 38876                   | 2788            |
|                             | total          | 10.81                       | 14.38 | 6.98  | 3.73  | 7.44  | 27.80 | 6.86  | 1.25 | 20.75 | 100.00 | 192039                  | 14965           |

Table (4R) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

All India

Rural Females

| type of last residence                       | household type | reason for migration (code) |      |      |       |       |       |      |       |        | total  | estimated migrants | sample migrants |
|--|----------------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|-----------------|
|  |                | (1)                         | (2)  | (3)  | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)  | (8)   | (9)    |        |                    |                 |
| rural areas of the same distt                | 1              | 0.33                        | 1.10 | 0.27 | 0.08  | 83.21 | 10.03 | 1.05 | 0.18  | 3.75   | 100.00 | 76163              | 5460            |
|  | 2              | 1.11                        | 1.25 | 0.17 | 0.10  | 86.07 | 6.43  | 1.08 | 0.17  | 3.62   | 100.00 | 190001             | 13037           |
|  | 3              | 0.78                        | 1.20 | 0.28 | 0.22  | 78.21 | 12.32 | 0.88 | 0.47  | 5.64   | 100.00 | 39589              | 3031            |
|  | 4              | 0.12                        | 0.51 | 0.13 | 0.20  | 92.31 | 3.15  | 0.52 | 0.17  | 2.89   | 100.00 | 316894             | 25001           |
|  | 9              | 0.44                        | 0.48 | 1.55 | 1.88  | 74.09 | 16.04 | 1.25 | 0.18  | 4.09   | 100.00 | 54731              | 4220            |
| total  | 0.48           | 0.82                        | 0.29 | 0.29 | 87.24 | 6.42  | 0.82  | 0.19 | 3.45  | 100.00 | 677378 | 50749              |                 |
| urban areas of the same distt                | 1              | 0.93                        | 1.80 | -    | 0.14  | 64.79 | 22.13 | 1.92 | -     | 8.26   | 100.00 | 6270               | 426             |
|  | 2              | 0.74                        | 2.21 | 0.22 | -     | 81.63 | 8.52  | 0.85 | 1.10  | 4.73   | 100.00 | 5927               | 412             |
|  | 3              | 0.26                        | 1.94 | 0.71 | -     | 47.22 | 38.58 | 1.83 | 1.43  | 8.03   | 100.00 | 3917               | 289             |
|  | 4              | 0.37                        | 0.81 | 0.20 | 0.17  | 82.05 | 7.58  | 0.75 | -     | 8.07   | 100.00 | 8511               | 639             |
|  | 9              | 1.74                        | 0.78 | 4.56 | -     | 39.25 | 44.22 | 0.50 | -     | 8.95   | 100.00 | 6043               | 429             |
| total  | 0.81           | 1.42                        | 1.10 | 0.07 | 65.56 | 21.92 | 1.10  | 0.39 | 7.63  | 100.00 | 30668  | 2195               |                 |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | 1              | 0.71                        | 1.26 | 0.49 | 0.18  | 81.26 | 11.51 | 0.94 | 0.09  | 3.56   | 100.00 | 15465              | 1062            |
|  | 2              | 2.72                        | 2.20 | 0.32 | -     | 77.86 | 11.60 | 1.23 | 0.44  | 3.63   | 100.00 | 29643              | 2023            |
|  | 3              | 3.65                        | 2.70 | 0.19 | -     | 68.07 | 18.25 | 0.78 | 1.77  | 4.59   | 100.00 | 8385               | 518             |
|  | 4              | 0.15                        | 0.66 | 0.32 | 0.12  | 90.86 | 4.47  | 0.67 | 0.15  | 2.60   | 100.00 | 59932              | 4145            |
|  | 9              | 1.66                        | 0.70 | 1.59 | 0.58  | 69.47 | 19.65 | 0.95 | 0.15  | 5.25   | 100.00 | 12165              | 833             |
| total  | 1.20           | 1.23                        | 0.47 | 0.14 | 83.01 | 9.41  | 0.87  | 0.32 | 3.35  | 100.00 | 125590 | 8581               |                 |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | 1              | 0.68                        | 1.53 | -    | -     | 64.50 | 23.74 | 1.64 | -     | 7.89   | 100.00 | 3237               | 214             |
|  | 2              | 2.41                        | -    | -    | -     | 54.08 | 26.29 | 3.21 | -     | 13.98  | 100.00 | 2431               | 158             |
|  | 3              | 2.80                        | 2.33 | 0.83 | -     | 45.48 | 39.99 | -    | -     | 8.57   | 100.00 | 1699               | 108             |
|  | 4              | 0.72                        | -    | -    | -     | 64.27 | 20.41 | 2.66 | 0.49  | 11.43  | 100.00 | 4197               | 316             |
|  | 9              | 2.10                        | 0.87 | 2.53 | 0.84  | 30.85 | 43.30 | 0.71 | -     | 18.80  | 100.00 | 4034               | 264             |
| total  | 1.56           | 0.79                        | 0.77 | 0.21 | 52.04 | 30.07 | 1.74  | 0.13 | 12.69 | 100.00 | 15598  | 1060               |                 |



Table (4R) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

All India

Rural Females

| type of last residence      | household type | reason for migration (code) |      |      |      |       |       |       |      |       | total estimated migrants (00) | total estimated sample migrants |       |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
|                             |                | 1                           | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9     |                               |                                 |       |
| (1)                         | (2)            | (3)                         | (4)  | (5)  | (6)  | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10) | (11)  | (12)                          | (13)                            | (14)  |
| rural areas of other states | 1              | 3.24                        | 2.16 | 1.17 | 0.59 | 70.20 | 16.37 | 2.37  | -    | 3.90  | 100.00                        | 5734                            | 305   |
|                             | 2              | 1.82                        | 2.15 | 0.29 | -    | 70.08 | 20.54 | 0.55  | -    | 4.57  | 100.00                        | 7611                            | 637   |
|                             | 3              | 5.53                        | 2.97 | -    | -    | 60.84 | 27.29 | 0.35  | 0.34 | 2.63  | 100.00                        | 3132                            | 328   |
|                             | 4              | 0.29                        | 1.45 | -    | 0.39 | 85.29 | 7.40  | 1.02  | 0.01 | 4.11  | 100.00                        | 16000                           | 1292  |
|                             | 9              | 1.31                        | -    | 1.11 | 0.57 | 74.23 | 14.45 | 2.74  | -    | 5.59  | 100.00                        | 2700                            | 301   |
| total                       |                | 1.55                        | 1.71 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 76.86 | 13.90 | 1.15  | 0.04 | 4.17  | 100.00                        | 55507                           | 2863  |
| urban areas of other states | 1              | -                           | 1.04 | -    | -    | 47.44 | 41.47 | 2.00  | -    | 8.03  | 100.00                        | 1245                            | 96    |
|                             | 2              | 1.84                        | 3.25 | -    | -    | 55.68 | 24.98 | 3.29  | -    | 10.93 | 100.00                        | 1149                            | 80    |
|                             | 3              | 0.96                        | 6.24 | 0.87 | -    | 23.15 | 41.96 | 9.15  | -    | 17.67 | 100.00                        | 1009                            | 86    |
|                             | 4              | -                           | 1.31 | 1.09 | 0.73 | 56.33 | 19.40 | 3.22  | -    | 17.92 | 100.00                        | 2026                            | 229   |
|                             | 9              | 2.36                        | 1.98 | 2.47 | 1.69 | 23.73 | 50.54 | 1.38  | -    | 15.85 | 100.00                        | 1714                            | 135   |
| total                       |                | 0.90                        | 2.36 | 1.04 | 0.62 | 43.30 | 33.34 | 3.45  | -    | 14.91 | 100.00                        | 8023                            | 626   |
| other countries             | 1              | -                           | -    | -    | -    | 14.78 | 44.19 | 38.51 | -    | 2.51  | 100.00                        | 1263                            | 113   |
|                             | 2              | -                           | 1.79 | -    | 0.68 | 14.40 | 41.01 | 27.46 | -    | 14.63 | 100.00                        | 1577                            | 108   |
|                             | 3              | -                           | 4.57 | -    | -    | 8.21  | 46.58 | 31.56 | -    | 9.06  | 100.00                        | 674                             | 60    |
|                             | 4              | -                           | -    | -    | -    | 18.50 | 37.40 | 35.26 | -    | 8.82  | 100.00                        | 2236                            | 253   |
|                             | 9              | -                           | -    | -    | -    | 8.10  | 47.23 | 38.70 | -    | 5.94  | 100.00                        | 750                             | 62    |
| total                       |                | -                           | 0.91 | -    | 0.16 | 14.51 | 41.68 | 34.01 | -    | 8.70  | 100.00                        | 6500                            | 596   |
|                             | 1              | 0.53                        | 1.20 | 0.30 | 0.11 | 79.62 | 12.35 | 1.60  | 0.14 | 4.15  | 100.00                        | 107377                          | 7676  |
|                             | 2              | 1.33                        | 1.42 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 83.48 | 8.10  | 1.29  | 0.22 | 3.99  | 100.00                        | 250339                          | 16455 |
|                             | 3              | 1.47                        | 1.73 | 0.31 | 0.15 | 70.95 | 17.49 | 1.30  | 0.68 | 5.84  | 100.00                        | 58535                           | 4420  |
|                             | 4              | 0.14                        | 0.57 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 90.67 | 4.08  | 0.80  | 0.16 | 3.22  | 100.00                        | 410596                          | 31875 |
|                             | 9              | 0.86                        | 0.56 | 1.82 | 1.43 | 67.08 | 20.94 | 1.52  | 0.14 | 5.65  | 100.00                        | 82217                           | 6244  |
| total                       |                | 0.66                        | 0.95 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 83.99 | 8.55  | 1.13  | 0.20 | 3.29  | 100.00                        | 897064                          | 66670 |

Table (4R) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

Rural Total

| type of last residence                       | household type | reason for migration (code) |       |       |      |       |       |      |      |       | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrant |
|--|----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|
|  |                | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)  | (5)   | (6)   | (7)  | (8)  | (9)   |        |                         |                |
| rural areas of the same distt                | 1              | 2.07                        | 4.70  | 0.84  | 0.33 | 69.83 | 13.24 | 1.70 | 0.39 | 6.90  | 100.00 | 92918                   | 6684           |
|  | 2              | 2.92                        | 3.57  | 0.22  | 0.20 | 75.66 | 9.83  | 1.63 | 0.38 | 5.59  | 100.00 | 220912                  | 15237          |
|  | 3              | 2.86                        | 4.49  | 1.64  | 0.39 | 64.10 | 15.76 | 1.40 | 0.80 | 8.56  | 100.00 | 49772                   | 3883           |
|  | 4              | 0.95                        | 1.66  | 0.27  | 0.45 | 85.13 | 5.07  | 1.05 | 0.34 | 5.08  | 100.00 | 348709                  | 27659          |
|  | 9              | 2.16                        | 1.70  | 8.07  | 6.18 | 55.45 | 18.99 | 1.49 | 0.24 | 5.72  | 100.00 | 74584                   | 5664           |
|  | total          | 1.87                        | 2.74  | 1.16  | 0.90 | 76.52 | 9.37  | 1.35 | 0.37 | 5.72  | 100.00 | 786895                  | 59127          |
| urban areas of the same distt                | 1              | 3.23                        | 6.49  | 1.34  | 0.46 | 47.31 | 25.41 | 2.53 | -    | 13.18 | 100.00 | 8300                    | 606            |
|  | 2              | 3.13                        | 4.55  | 0.78  | 0.39 | 68.17 | 12.87 | 2.00 | 1.08 | 7.03  | 100.00 | 7262                    | 505            |
|  | 3              | 2.12                        | 4.01  | 5.14  | 0.80 | 28.19 | 38.14 | 3.20 | 1.12 | 17.28 | 100.00 | 6633                    | 500            |
|  | 4              | 0.89                        | 2.66  | 1.60  | 1.19 | 67.64 | 8.33  | 1.30 | -    | 16.39 | 100.00 | 10442                   | 789            |
|  | 9              | 3.89                        | 1.80  | 16.20 | 1.52 | 21.84 | 40.52 | 1.10 | 0.20 | 12.93 | 100.00 | 11109                   | 786            |
|  | total          | 2.66                        | 3.72  | 5.62  | 0.94 | 46.27 | 25.02 | 1.90 | 0.39 | 13.48 | 100.00 | 44246                   | 3186           |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | 1              | 4.23                        | 5.79  | 1.06  | 0.32 | 64.75 | 15.99 | 1.68 | 0.07 | 6.11  | 100.00 | 19593                   | 1362           |
|  | 2              | 5.86                        | 5.73  | 0.58  | 0.16 | 63.31 | 16.07 | 1.96 | 0.91 | 5.42  | 100.00 | 37326                   | 2563           |
|  | 3              | 9.93                        | 8.40  | 2.05  | 0.26 | 48.25 | 21.70 | 1.22 | 2.34 | 5.85  | 100.00 | 12159                   | 777            |
|  | 4              | 0.93                        | 1.99  | 0.40  | 0.44 | 82.51 | 7.26  | 1.32 | 0.31 | 4.84  | 100.00 | 66970                   | 4733           |
|  | 9              | 6.59                        | 3.61  | 8.99  | 3.73 | 48.15 | 20.78 | 1.01 | 0.10 | 7.04  | 100.00 | 17834                   | 1207           |
|  | total          | 3.91                        | 4.08  | 1.66  | 0.72 | 68.90 | 13.22 | 1.47 | 0.56 | 5.48  | 100.00 | 153882                  | 10642          |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | 1              | 4.38                        | 5.61  | 1.90  | 0.28 | 40.75 | 25.94 | 3.63 | -    | 17.51 | 100.00 | 5170                    | 353            |
|  | 2              | 5.74                        | 3.87  | 1.13  | 1.02 | 35.21 | 27.84 | 3.99 | 0.38 | 20.82 | 100.00 | 3846                    | 256            |
|  | 3              | 8.13                        | 13.32 | 3.26  | -    | 25.57 | 34.10 | 1.55 | 0.46 | 13.61 | 100.00 | 3074                    | 196            |
|  | 4              | 2.04                        | 1.74  | 1.34  | 1.15 | 40.84 | 20.72 | 3.61 | 0.30 | 28.26 | 100.00 | 6722                    | 502            |
|  | 9              | 4.69                        | 3.37  | 13.85 | 1.79 | 16.71 | 37.50 | 0.49 | -    | 21.60 | 100.00 | 7587                    | 486            |
|  | total          | 4.51                        | 4.62  | 5.25  | 1.91 | 31.29 | 29.16 | 2.53 | 0.18 | 21.45 | 100.00 | 26399                   | 1793           |

Table (4R) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

All India

Rural Total

| type of last residence      | household type | reason for migration (code) |       |      |      |       |       |       |      |       | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrant |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|
|                             |                | 1                           | 2     | 3    | 4    | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9     |        |                         |                |
| (1)                         | (2)            | (3)                         | (4)   | (5)  | (6)  | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10) | (11)  | (12)   | (13)                    | (14)           |
| rural areas of other states | 1              | 8.35                        | 10.00 | 1.52 | 0.41 | 49.64 | 19.15 | 3.89  | 0.67 | 6.37  | 100.00 | 5345                    | 467            |
|                             | 2              | 6.88                        | 8.95  | 0.47 | 0.11 | 51.51 | 22.65 | 0.80  | 0.32 | 8.31  | 100.00 | 10778                   | 960            |
|                             | 3              | 14.28                       | 15.96 | 0.97 | 0.55 | 38.14 | 23.76 | 1.03  | 0.41 | 4.90  | 100.00 | 5305                    | 591            |
|                             | 4              | 2.17                        | 5.31  | 0.19 | 0.94 | 69.86 | 10.00 | 2.20  | 0.08 | 8.45  | 100.00 | 19953                   | 1684           |
|                             | 9              | 7.48                        | 5.76  | 6.52 | 3.48 | 51.32 | 14.47 | 2.67  | -    | 8.30  | 100.00 | 4070                    | 466            |
|                             | total          | 5.90                        | 8.01  | 1.08 | 0.86 | 57.77 | 16.43 | 1.97  | 0.24 | 7.74  | 100.00 | 45451                   | 4168           |
| urban areas of other states | 1              | 3.46                        | 8.81  | 2.00 | 0.53 | 25.28 | 30.14 | 5.83  | -    | 23.95 | 100.00 | 2448                    | 193            |
|                             | 2              | 2.12                        | 11.92 | -    | -    | 31.49 | 24.44 | 8.54  | 0.73 | 20.73 | 100.00 | 2218                    | 160            |
|                             | 3              | 6.69                        | 14.08 | 3.15 | 1.50 | 11.03 | 34.44 | 8.04  | -    | 21.07 | 100.00 | 2325                    | 200            |
|                             | 4              | 1.62                        | 5.39  | 2.98 | 1.19 | 27.78 | 17.05 | 6.05  | 0.94 | 37.00 | 100.00 | 5799                    | 479            |
|                             | 9              | 6.35                        | 7.39  | 6.53 | 2.63 | 9.57  | 33.47 | 1.76  | -    | 32.30 | 100.00 | 4243                    | 285            |
|                             | total          | 3.82                        | 8.42  | 3.38 | 1.34 | 21.07 | 26.36 | 5.54  | 0.41 | 29.66 | 100.00 | 17033                   | 1317           |
| other countries             | 1              | 1.05                        | 0.36  | -    | -    | 6.18  | 37.17 | 51.83 | -    | 3.38  | 100.00 | 3020                    | 272            |
|                             | 2              | 0.59                        | 3.11  | 0.44 | 0.31 | 6.96  | 34.46 | 43.07 | -    | 11.06 | 100.00 | 3434                    | 244            |
|                             | 3              | 6.11                        | 7.67  | -    | -    | 3.22  | 37.82 | 36.41 | -    | 8.75  | 100.00 | 1716                    | 145            |
|                             | 4              | 0.95                        | 1.07  | -    | -    | 7.79  | 31.15 | 50.70 | 0.20 | 8.11  | 100.00 | 5361                    | 603            |
|                             | 9              | -                           | 0.84  | 1.82 | -    | 3.65  | 43.18 | 39.26 | 0.55 | 10.70 | 100.00 | 1666                    | 138            |
|                             | total          | 1.37                        | 2.11  | 0.32 | 0.07 | 6.31  | 35.17 | 46.33 | 0.13 | 8.19  | 100.00 | 15197                   | 1402           |
| total                       | 1              | 2.78                        | 5.19  | 0.97 | 0.33 | 63.59 | 15.95 | 3.09  | 0.30 | 7.80  | 100.00 | 137294                  | 9937           |
|                             | 2              | 3.46                        | 4.15  | 0.31 | 0.21 | 71.23 | 11.86 | 2.23  | 0.46 | 6.09  | 100.00 | 285776                  | 19925          |
|                             | 3              | 4.98                        | 6.47  | 2.03 | 0.42 | 52.80 | 20.71 | 2.43  | 0.98 | 9.18  | 100.00 | 80984                   | 6292           |
|                             | 4              | 1.02                        | 1.93  | 0.37 | 0.50 | 81.45 | 6.38  | 1.81  | 0.32 | 6.22  | 100.00 | 463956                  | 36449          |
|                             | 9              | 3.43                        | 2.42  | 9.10 | 4.82 | 46.41 | 23.08 | 1.89  | 0.19 | 8.66  | 100.00 | 121093                  | 9032           |
|                             | total          | 2.45                        | 3.31  | 1.53 | 0.87 | 70.49 | 11.95 | 2.14  | 0.39 | 6.87  | 100.00 | 1089103                 | 81635          |

Table (AU) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

All India Urban Males

| type of last residence                       | household type | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |      |       |      |      |       | total estimated migrants | sample migrants |      |
|--|----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------|------|
|  |                | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)  | (6)   | (7)  | (8)  | (9)   |                          |                 | (10) |
| rural areas of the same distt                | self-emp. hhs. | 19.52                       | 22.25 | 3.33  | 5.59  | 4.07 | 28.71 | 4.74 | 0.98 | 10.81 | 100.00                   | 15679           | 1661 |
|  | other hhs.     | 20.08                       | 13.11 | 13.16 | 17.45 | 1.68 | 24.62 | 1.80 | 0.16 | 7.94  | 100.00                   | 39775           | 4079 |
|  | total          | 19.93                       | 15.45 | 10.66 | 14.41 | 2.29 | 25.67 | 2.55 | 0.37 | 8.67  | 100.00                   | 53454           | 5740 |
| urban areas of the same distt                | self-emp. hhs. | 14.05                       | 13.70 | 5.22  | 2.86  | 2.20 | 37.51 | 7.32 | 0.73 | 16.41 | 100.00                   | 6782            | 753  |
|  | other hhs.     | 8.44                        | 8.62  | 24.11 | 6.99  | 1.31 | 35.44 | 2.63 |      | 12.46 | 100.00                   | 22687           | 2562 |
|  | total          | 9.73                        | 9.79  | 19.78 | 6.04  | 1.51 | 35.91 | 3.71 | 0.16 | 13.37 | 100.00                   | 29469           | 3315 |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | self-emp. hhs. | 26.92                       | 23.62 | 4.47  | 2.55  | 1.36 | 31.82 | 1.99 | 0.58 | 6.69  | 100.00                   | 9916            | 1060 |
|  | other hhs.     | 36.81                       | 16.51 | 7.55  | 8.33  | 1.05 | 23.12 | 0.83 | 0.47 | 5.33  | 100.00                   | 50891           | 3141 |
|  | total          | 34.41                       | 16.23 | 6.79  | 6.93  | 1.13 | 25.24 | 1.11 | 0.50 | 5.66  | 100.00                   | 40807           | 4201 |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | self-emp. hhs. | 18.05                       | 18.51 | 8.55  | 3.82  | 1.63 | 31.00 | 3.81 | 1.12 | 13.51 | 100.00                   | 7671            | 902  |
|  | other hhs.     | 14.15                       | 9.01  | 26.40 | 4.55  | 0.85 | 33.62 | 2.10 | 0.03 | 9.29  | 100.00                   | 29953           | 3358 |
|  | total          | 14.95                       | 10.95 | 22.76 | 4.40  | 1.01 | 33.08 | 2.45 | 0.25 | 10.15 | 100.00                   | 37624           | 4260 |

Table (4U) contd. : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

All India

| type of last residence      | household type                       | reason for migration (code) |                         |                         |                      |                      |                         |                         |                      |                       | total estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants           |                        |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
|                             |                                      | 1                           | 2                       | 3                       | 4                    | 5                    | 6                       | 7                       | 8                    | 9                     |                               |                           |                        |
|                             | (2)                                  | (3)                         | (4)                     | (5)                     | (6)                  | (7)                  | (8)                     | (9)                     | (10)                 | (11)                  | (12)                          | (13)                      | (14)                   |
| rural areas of other states | self-emp.hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 35.63<br>47.87<br>44.25     | 21.47<br>23.66<br>23.01 | 3.64<br>3.17<br>3.32    | 5.15<br>3.18<br>3.76 | 0.36<br>0.39<br>0.38 | 26.53<br>17.75<br>20.34 | 1.45<br>0.58<br>0.84    | 0.56<br>-<br>0.16    | 5.21<br>3.40<br>3.94  | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00    | 10425<br>24903<br>35328   | 1193<br>2857<br>4050   |
| urban areas of other states | self-emp.hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 21.03<br>27.99<br>26.02     | 22.64<br>12.82<br>15.60 | 10.24<br>19.53<br>16.91 | 2.40<br>4.69<br>4.04 | 0.60<br>0.92<br>0.83 | 27.52<br>25.97<br>26.40 | 2.35<br>1.53<br>1.77    | 0.24<br>0.06<br>0.11 | 12.98<br>6.49<br>8.32 | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00    | 7258<br>18404<br>25662    | 893<br>2281<br>3174    |
| other countries             | self-emp.hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 3.39<br>9.94<br>7.22        | 2.83<br>4.85<br>4.01    | 1.34<br>1.87<br>1.66    | -<br>1.85<br>1.08    | 0.36<br>-<br>0.15    | 20.03<br>23.98<br>22.34 | 65.67<br>47.48<br>55.03 | 0.12<br>-<br>0.05    | 6.26<br>10.03<br>8.46 | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00    | 3284<br>4630<br>7914      | 483<br>614<br>1097     |
| total                       | self-emp.hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 22.08<br>25.13<br>24.35     | 19.84<br>13.69<br>15.27 | 5.21<br>14.85<br>12.36  | 3.75<br>8.29<br>7.13 | 1.80<br>1.06<br>1.25 | 29.53<br>26.49<br>27.27 | 6.97<br>2.82<br>3.88    | 0.69<br>0.13<br>0.28 | 10.13<br>7.54<br>8.21 | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00    | 59015<br>171243<br>230258 | 6945<br>18892<br>25837 |

ssd

Table (4U) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

| type of last residence                       | household type                        | reason for migration (code) |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |        | Urban |      | Females |      |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-------|------|---------|------|
|  |                                       |                             |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |        | total |      | total   |      |
|  |                                       | (1)                         | (2)  | (3)  | (4)  | (5)   | (6)   | (7)  | (8)  | (9)  | (10)   | (11)  | (12) | (13)    | (14) |
| rural areas of the same distt                | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 1.28                        | 1.16 | 0.17 | 0.74 | 73.60 | 18.25 | 0.81 | 0.42 | 3.57 | 100.00 | 33838 | 4210 |         |      |
| urban areas of the same distt                | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 0.85                        | 0.76 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 68.75 | 21.62 | 2.37 | 0.12 | 5.01 | 100.00 | 14472 | 1773 |         |      |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 2.13                        | 2.05 | 1.92 | 3.00 | 53.62 | 31.80 | 1.16 | 0.07 | 4.25 | 100.00 | 56986 | 6316 |         |      |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 0.92                        | 1.23 | 1.82 | 0.54 | 48.15 | 40.16 | 1.27 | 0.09 | 5.65 | 100.00 | 26305 | 3245 |         |      |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 0.92                        | 1.23 | 1.82 | 0.54 | 48.15 | 40.16 | 1.66 | 0.10 | 5.42 | 100.00 | 40777 | 5018 |         |      |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 1.32                        | 1.91 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 63.27 | 26.77 | 1.09 | 0.15 | 4.13 | 100.00 | 15393 | 1710 |         |      |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 2.77                        | 2.32 | 1.04 | 1.46 | 45.28 | 39.81 | 1.11 | 0.14 | 6.07 | 100.00 | 32175 | 3423 |         |      |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 2.30                        | 2.18 | 0.93 | 1.20 | 51.10 | 35.59 | 1.11 | 0.15 | 5.44 | 100.00 | 47568 | 5133 |         |      |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 0.54                        | 1.31 | 0.81 | 0.45 | 62.47 | 28.15 | 1.57 | 0.31 | 4.39 | 100.00 | 13385 | 1612 |         |      |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 1.65                        | 1.38 | 3.38 | 0.95 | 32.89 | 52.73 | 0.92 | 0.02 | 6.03 | 100.00 | 31825 | 3638 |         |      |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 1.32                        | 1.36 | 2.62 | 0.80 | 41.65 | 45.49 | 1.11 | 0.11 | 5.54 | 100.00 | 45210 | 5250 |         |      |

Table (4U) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

| type of last residence      | household type                        | reason for migration (code) |                      |                      |                      |                         |                         |                         |                      |                      | total estimated migrants   | sample migrants           |                         |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
|                             |                                       | 1                           | 2                    | 3                    | 4                    | 5                       | 6                       | 7                       | 8                    | 9                    |                            |                           |                         |
| (1)                         | (2)                                   | (3)                         | (4)                  | (5)                  | (6)                  | (7)                     | (8)                     | (9)                     | (10)                 | (11)                 | (12)                       | (13)                      | (14)                    |
| rural areas of other states | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 4.22<br>2.99<br>3.41        | 2.55<br>0.98<br>1.51 | 0.12<br>0.34<br>0.27 | 0.38<br>0.79<br>0.65 | 52.55<br>45.19<br>47.68 | 35.35<br>45.57<br>42.23 | 1.73<br>0.63<br>1.01    | 0.22<br>0.07<br>0.12 | 2.88<br>3.24<br>3.12 | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00 | 8430<br>16429<br>24859    | 1007<br>1913<br>2920    |
| urban areas of other states | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 0.69<br>2.09<br>1.62        | 1.69<br>1.50<br>1.57 | 0.79<br>1.11<br>0.99 | 0.67<br>1.64<br>1.31 | 56.13<br>34.68<br>41.98 | 54.67<br>52.83<br>46.65 | 0.57<br>0.90<br>0.79    | 0.04<br>0.13<br>0.10 | 4.75<br>5.12<br>4.99 | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00 | 9011<br>17467<br>26478    | 1170<br>2213<br>3383    |
| other countries             | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 0.47<br>1.80<br>1.25        | 0.01<br>0.50<br>0.30 | -<br>0.30<br>0.18    | -<br>-<br>-          | 12.19<br>7.86<br>9.67   | 35.16<br>44.74<br>40.74 | 48.35<br>37.22<br>41.87 | -<br>0.05<br>0.03    | 3.77<br>7.53<br>5.96 | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00 | 2689<br>3747<br>6436      | 367<br>461<br>848       |
| total                       | self-emp. hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 1.30<br>2.06<br>1.80        | 1.38<br>1.72<br>1.61 | 0.41<br>1.87<br>1.38 | 0.55<br>1.67<br>1.28 | 64.57<br>42.75<br>50.26 | 21.94<br>42.53<br>35.73 | 2.56<br>1.79<br>2.05    | 0.25<br>0.08<br>0.14 | 4.04<br>5.13<br>4.75 | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00 | 97218<br>184934<br>282152 | 11849<br>21229<br>33078 |

Table (4U) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

| type of last residence                       | household type                        | reason for migration (code) |                       |                        |                      |                         |                         |                      |                      |                      | Urban                      | Total                    |                        |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
|  |                                       | 1                           | 2                     | 3                      | 4                    | 5                       | 6                       | 7                    | 8                    | 9                    |                            |                          |                        |
| (1)  | (2)                                   | (3)                         | (4)                   | (5)                    | (6)                  | (7)                     | (8)                     | (9)                  | (10)                 | (11)                 | (12)                       | (13)                     | (14)                   |
| rural areas of the same distt.               | self-empl.hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 6.53<br>9.51<br>8.53        | 7.23<br>6.60<br>6.81  | 1.09<br>6.54<br>4.74   | 2.14<br>8.94<br>6.70 | 53.58<br>32.27<br>39.29 | 21.26<br>28.85<br>26.35 | 1.94<br>1.42<br>1.59 | 0.58<br>0.11<br>0.26 | 5.65<br>5.76<br>5.73 | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00 | 47517<br>96761<br>144278 | 5871<br>10395<br>16266 |
| urban areas of the same distt.               | self-empl.hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 5.06<br>4.42<br>4.61        | 4.89<br>4.80<br>4.82  | 1.91<br>12.58<br>9.37  | 1.02<br>3.64<br>2.84 | 47.51<br>20.37<br>28.58 | 26.60<br>43.45<br>38.38 | 3.95<br>1.90<br>2.52 | 0.32<br>0.04<br>0.13 | 8.65<br>8.80<br>8.75 | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00 | 21254<br>48992<br>70246  | 2526<br>5807<br>8333   |
| rural areas of other distt of the same state | self-empl.hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 11.35<br>19.44<br>17.13     | 10.42<br>9.27<br>9.60 | 2.15<br>4.22<br>3.62   | 1.41<br>4.82<br>3.85 | 39.01<br>23.62<br>28.03 | 28.75<br>31.64<br>30.81 | 1.45<br>0.97<br>1.11 | 0.32<br>0.31<br>0.31 | 5.14<br>5.71<br>5.54 | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00 | 25309<br>63066<br>88375  | 2770<br>6564<br>9334   |
| urban areas of other distt of the same state | self-empl.hhs.<br>other hhs.<br>total | 6.92<br>7.71<br>7.51        | 7.58<br>5.08<br>5.72  | 3.62<br>14.53<br>11.75 | 1.68<br>2.70<br>2.44 | 40.30<br>17.36<br>23.19 | 29.19<br>43.49<br>39.86 | 2.39<br>1.49<br>1.72 | 0.61<br>0.03<br>0.17 | 7.71<br>7.61<br>7.64 | 100.00<br>100.00<br>100.00 | 21056<br>61778<br>82834  | 2514<br>6996<br>9510   |



Table (4U) contd.: Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each type of last residence and household type

All India

| type of last residence      | household type | reason for migration (code) |       |       |      |       |       |       |      |      | Urban Total |                               |       |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------|
|                             |                | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4    | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9    |             | total estimated migrants (00) |       |
| (1)                         | (2)            | (3)                         | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10) | (11) | (12)        | (13)                          | (14)  |
| rural areas of other states | self-emp. hhs. | 21.58                       | 13.01 | 2.06  | 3.01 | 23.70 | 30.48 | 1.58  | 0.41 | 4.17 | 100.00      | 18855                         | 2200  |
|                             | other hhs.     | 30.03                       | 14.64 | 2.05  | 2.23 | 18.19 | 28.89 | 0.60  | 0.03 | 3.34 | 100.00      | 41332                         | 4770  |
|                             | total          | 27.38                       | 14.13 | 2.05  | 2.48 | 19.92 | 29.73 | 0.91  | 0.15 | 3.60 | 100.00      | 60187                         | 6970  |
| urban areas of other states | self-emp. hhs. | 9.76                        | 11.04 | 5.01  | 1.44 | 31.36 | 31.48 | 1.36  | 0.13 | 8.42 | 100.00      | 16269                         | 2063  |
|                             | other hhs.     | 15.38                       | 7.31  | 10.56 | 3.20 | 17.36 | 39.05 | 1.23  | 0.09 | 5.82 | 100.00      | 35871                         | 4494  |
|                             | total          | 13.62                       | 8.47  | 8.83  | 2.65 | 21.73 | 36.69 | 1.27  | 0.11 | 6.63 | 100.00      | 52140                         | 6557  |
| other countries             | self-emp. hhs. | 2.08                        | 1.56  | 0.75  | -    | 5.69  | 26.84 | 57.87 | 0.07 | 5.14 | 100.00      | 5973                          | 850   |
|                             | other hhs.     | 6.30                        | 2.90  | 1.18  | 1.02 | 3.51  | 33.27 | 42.89 | 0.02 | 8.91 | 100.00      | 8377                          | 1095  |
|                             | total          | 4.54                        | 2.34  | 1.02  | 0.59 | 4.42  | 30.59 | 49.12 | 0.04 | 7.34 | 100.00      | 14350                         | 1945  |
| total                       | self-emp. hhs. | 9.15                        | 8.35  | 2.22  | 1.76 | 40.86 | 26.67 | 4.23  | 0.42 | 6.34 | 100.00      | 156233                        | 18794 |
|                             | other hhs.     | 13.15                       | 7.48  | 8.10  | 4.86 | 22.70 | 35.03 | 2.28  | 0.11 | 6.29 | 100.00      | 356177                        | 40121 |
|                             | total          | 11.93                       | 7.74  | 6.32  | 3.91 | 28.24 | 32.48 | 2.87  | 0.20 | 6.31 | 100.00      | 512410                        | 58915 |





Table (5.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status before migration for each usual activity status category after migration

| usual activity status before migration | All-India Upto 1 year Rural Total     |              |                             |              |                               |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | usual activity status after migration |              |                             |              |                               |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)          | (3)                         | (4)          | (5)                           | (6)          | (7)           | (8)           | (9)           | (10)          | (11)          | (12)          | (13)          | (14)          |
|  | regular employment agri-cul-ture      | others total | casual labour agri-cul-ture | others total | self-employment agri-cul-ture | others total | total working | total working | total working | total working | total working | total working | total working | total working |
| agriculture                            | 50.24                                 | 0.87         | 14.19                       | 1.76         | 0.47                          | 1.48         | 1.28          | -             | 0.94          | 4.63          | 0.71          | 0.18          | 1.89          |               |
| others                                 | 3.30                                  | 72.95        | 54.15                       | 1.88         | 2.08                          | 1.93         | 3.32          | 2.51          | 3.10          | 16.03         | 20.01         | 0.20          | 6.57          |               |
| casual labour :                        |                                       |              |                             |              |                               |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| agriculture                            | 30.16                                 | 3.49         | 10.69                       | 69.48        | 28.50                         | 60.53        | 10.33         | 5.28          | 8.98          | 29.61         | 1.03          | 1.91          | 12.49         |               |
| others                                 | 1.50                                  | 2.58         | 2.28                        | 2.46         | 50.38                         | 12.92        | 1.61          | 4.52          | 2.39          | 6.48          | 2.71          | 0.30          | 2.70          |               |
| self-employment :                      |                                       |              |                             |              |                               |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| agriculture                            | 4.14                                  | 4.71         | 4.56                        | 5.40         | 2.22                          | 4.71         | 50.35         | 5.92          | 38.50         | 16.36         | 6.82          | 1.75          | 7.42          |               |
| others                                 | 0.70                                  | 0.47         | 0.53                        | 0.27         | 1.99                          | 0.65         | 1.73          | 64.01         | 18.34         | 6.74          | 3.66          | 0.26          | 2.79          |               |
| total working                          | 90.03                                 | 85.06        | 86.40                       | 81.25        | 85.84                         | 82.21        | 68.62         | 82.24         | 72.25         | 79.86         | 34.94         | 4.60          | 33.86         |               |
| seeking or available for work          | 3.55                                  | 3.84         | 3.76                        | 0.84         | 2.30                          | 1.15         | 0.36          | 2.45          | 0.92          | 1.76          | 41.08         | 0.23          | 1.46          |               |
| not in labour force                    | 6.42                                  | 11.10        | 9.84                        | 17.91        | 12.06                         | 16.63        | 31.02         | 15.31         | 26.03         | 18.38         | 23.98         | 95.17         | 64.68         |               |
| total                                  | 100.00                                | 100.00       | 100.00                      | 100.00       | 100.00                        | 100.00       | 100.00        | 100.00        | 100.00        | 100.00        | 100.00        | 100.00        | 100.00        |               |
| estimated migrants (00)                | 2722                                  | 7359         | 10082                       | 11763        | 3286                          | 15048        | 9756          | 3546          | 13303         | 38437         | 1584          | 60490         | 100507        |               |
| sample migrants                        | 226                                   | 562          | 788                         | 813          | 238                           | 1051         | 770           | 254           | 1024          | 2863          | 124           | 4386          | 7373          |               |



Table (5.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status before migration for each usual activity status category after migration

All India Upto 1 year Urban Females

| usual activity status before migration | usual activity status after migration |        |        |        |        |        |        |                                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | working                               |        |        |        |        |        |        | seeking or labour available for work |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)    | (3)    | (4)    | (5)    | (6)    | (7)    | (8)                                  | (9)    | (10)   | (11)   | (12)   | (13)   | (14)   |
| regular employment :<br>agriculture    | 44.68                                 | -      | 0.35   | -      | -      | -      | -      | -                                    | -      | -      | 0.19   | -      | -      | 0.02   |
| others                                 | 59.34                                 | 58.87  | -      | -      | 2.57   | 1.40   | 4.72   | -                                    | -      | 2.30   | 31.76  | 3.83   | 0.18   | 4.28   |
| <b>total</b>                           | 100.00                                | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00                               | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| casual labour :<br>agriculture         | 55.32                                 | 0.92   | 1.35   | 79.06  | 24.24  | 49.11  | 2.23   | 5.51                                 | 3.91   | 16.03  | 2.16   | 1.23   | 3.14   | 3.14   |
| others                                 | -                                     | 1.96   | 1.94   | -      | 35.08  | 19.17  | -      | 10.01                                | 5.13   | 7.64   | -      | 0.22   | 1.17   | 1.17   |
| <b>total</b>                           | 100.00                                | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00                               | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| self employment :<br>agriculture       | -                                     | 1.00   | 0.99   | 6.12   | 2.54   | 4.10   | 76.64  | 2.54                                 | 38.64  | 8.58   | -      | 0.53   | 1.56   | 1.56   |
| others                                 | -                                     | 0.51   | 0.50   | -      | 2.62   | 1.43   | -      | 28.32                                | 14.52  | 3.25   | -      | 0.15   | 0.54   | 0.54   |
| <b>total working</b>                   | 100.00                                | 63.72  | 64.01  | 85.18  | 67.05  | 75.27  | 83.59  | 46.37                                | 64.51  | 67.45  | 5.99   | 2.31   | 10.71  | 10.71  |
| seeking or available for work          | -                                     | 8.30   | 0.23   | -      | 0.43   | 0.24   | -      | 2.01                                 | 1.03   | 4.58   | 52.68  | 0.14   | 1.30   | 1.30   |
| labour force                           | 100.00                                | 27.98  | 27.76  | 14.82  | 32.52  | 24.49  | 16.41  | 51.62                                | 34.47  | 27.97  | 41.33  | 97.55  | 87.99  | 87.99  |
| <b>total</b>                           | 100.00                                | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00                               | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| estimated migrants(00)                 | 18                                    | 2159   | 2177   | 560    | 672    | 1234   | 357    | 376                                  | 732    | 4140   | 361    | 27779  | 32287  | 32287  |
| sample migrants                        | 2                                     | 219    | 221    | 57     | 70     | 127    | 38     | 42                                   | 80     | 428    | 40     | 3207   | 3675   | 3675   |

d.g. / not in

Table (5.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status before migration for each usual activity status category after migration

All-India

Upto 1 year

| usual activity status before migration | Urban                                 |        |               |        |         |        |                 |        |               |        |                               |        |                           |  | Total |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------------|--------|---------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--|-------|
|  | usual activity status after migration |        |               |        |         |        |                 |        |               |        |                               |        |                           |  |       |
|  | regular employment                    |        | casual labour |        | working |        | self-employment |        | total working |        | seeking or available for work |        | not in total labour force |  |       |
| (1)                                    | (2)                                   | (3)    | (4)           | (5)    | (6)     | (7)    | (8)             | (9)    | (10)          | (11)   | (12)                          | (13)   | (14)                      |  |       |
| regular employment                     | 18.98                                 | 0.33   | 0.69          | 0.97   | 0.73    | 0.79   | -               | 0.21   | 0.17          | 0.60   | 0.65                          | 0.01   | 0.22                      |  |       |
| others                                 | 20.63                                 | 66.47  | 65.59         | -      | 1.92    | 1.42   | 2.36            | 4.48   | 4.09          | 41.83  | 6.12                          | 0.48   | 14.16                     |  |       |
| casual labour :                        |                                       |        |               |        |         |        |                 |        |               |        |                               |        |                           |  |       |
| agriculture                            | 32.54                                 | 2.38   | 2.96          | 79.24  | 20.37   | 35.66  | 4.14            | 3.94   | 3.98          | 8.90   | 1.45                          | 0.84   | 3.49                      |  |       |
| others                                 | 3.57                                  | 2.65   | 2.67          | -      | 41.43   | 30.67  | -               | 4.20   | 3.42          | 7.73   | -                             | 0.16   | 2.64                      |  |       |
| self-employment :                      |                                       |        |               |        |         |        |                 |        |               |        |                               |        |                           |  |       |
| agriculture                            | 19.88                                 | 5.39   | 5.67          | 4.83   | 7.68    | 6.94   | 82.12           | 13.17  | 25.91         | 10.01  | 3.50                          | 0.41   | 3.63                      |  |       |
| others                                 | -                                     | 1.61   | 1.54          | -      | 3.12    | 2.31   | -               | 53.48  | 43.60         | 10.26  | 1.50                          | 0.19   | 3.52                      |  |       |
| total working                          | 95.59                                 | 78.84  | 79.16         | 85.03  | 75.26   | 77.80  | 88.61           | 79.48  | 81.17         | 79.33  | 13.23                         | 2.09   | 27.65                     |  |       |
| seeking or available for work          | 4.41                                  | 10.94  | 10.82         | 6.74   | 10.49   | 19.51  | -               | 7.56   | 6.17          | 9.64   | 57.60                         | 0.67   | 5.07                      |  |       |
| not in labour force                    | -                                     | 10.21  | 10.62         | 8.23   | 14.25   | 12.69  | 11.39           | 12.96  | 12.67         | 11.03  | 29.17                         | 97.24  | 67.28                     |  |       |
| total                                  | 100.00                                | 100.00 | 100.00        | 100.00 | 100.00  | 100.00 | 100.00          | 100.00 | 100.00        | 100.00 | 100.00                        | 100.00 | 100.00                    |  |       |
| estimated migrants (00)                | 264                                   | 13500  | 13763         | 1007   | 2871    | 3883   | 835             | 3679   | 4512          | 22155  | 1733                          | 43813  | 67710                     |  |       |
| sample migrants                        | 36                                    | 1600   | 1636          | 107    | 337     | 444    | 99              | 401    | 500           | 2580   | 167                           | 4885   | 7632                      |  |       |





Table (5.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status before migration for each usual activity status category after migration

| usual activity status before migration | All-India                             |               |                 |        |               |        |        |               |        |        |         |                               |                           |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
|  | Upto 5 years                          |               |                 |        |               |        |        | Rural Females |        |        |         |                               |                           |  |
|  | usual activity status after migration |               |                 |        |               |        |        |               |        |        |         |                               |                           |  |
| (1)                                    | (2)                                   | (3)           | (4)             | (5)    | (6)           | (7)    | (8)    | (9)           | (10)   | (11)   | (12)    | (13)                          | (14)                      |  |
|  | regular employment                    | casual labour | self-employment | total  | agri- culture | others | total  | agri- culture | others | total  | working | seeking or available for work | not in total labour force |  |
| regular employment                     | 41.91                                 | 0.10          | 1.96            | 0.41   | 0.53          | 0.42   | 0.21   | -             | 0.10   | 0.72   | -       | 0.11                          | 0.30                      |  |
| others                                 | -                                     | 46.41         | 37.63           | 0.34   | 0.61          | 0.37   | 0.06   | 0.29          | 0.09   | 2.26   | 1.47    | 0.11                          | 0.82                      |  |
| casual labour :                        |                                       |               |                 |        |               |        |        |               |        |        |         |                               |                           |  |
| agriculture                            | 29.55                                 | 5.83          | 9.88            | 61.55  | 24.64         | 57.38  | 9.56   | 7.14          | 9.22   | 32.20  | 9.54    | 3.29                          | 12.75                     |  |
| others                                 | -                                     | 4.30          | 3.49            | 1.40   | 34.90         | 5.18   | 0.34   | 1.40          | 0.49   | 2.88   | -       | 0.21                          | 1.08                      |  |
| self-employment :                      |                                       |               |                 |        |               |        |        |               |        |        |         |                               |                           |  |
| agriculture                            | 4.54                                  | 1.66          | 2.20            | 5.48   | 6.05          | 5.55   | 42.34  | 3.62          | 36.91  | 20.10  | 4.21    | 2.79                          | 8.44                      |  |
| others                                 | -                                     | -             | -               | 0.32   | 1.07          | 0.40   | 0.18   | 40.61         | 5.85   | 2.94   | 2.35    | 0.30                          | 1.17                      |  |
| total working                          | 76.00                                 | 57.80         | 61.22           | 69.50  | 67.80         | 69.31  | 52.69  | 53.05         | 52.74  | 61.09  | 17.57   | 6.80                          | 24.56                     |  |
| seeking or available for work          | -                                     | 2.33          | 1.89            | 0.25   | 0.67          | 0.29   | -      | -             | -      | 0.24   | 37.56   | 0.22                          | 0.46                      |  |
| not in labour force                    | 24.00                                 | 39.87         | 36.89           | 30.26  | 31.53         | 30.40  | 47.31  | 46.95         | 47.26  | 38.67  | 44.87   | 92.98                         | 74.98                     |  |
| total                                  | 100.00                                | 100.00        | 100.00          | 100.00 | 100.00        | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00        | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00  | 100.00                        | 100.00                    |  |
| estimated migrants (00)                | 718                                   | 3105          | 3824            | 29921  | 3808          | 33730  | 28594  | 4663          | 33257  | 70809  | 1350    | 145137                        | 217297                    |  |
| sample migrants                        | 58                                    | 230           | 288             | 1963   | 249           | 2212   | 2224   | 309           | 2533   | 5033   | 111     | 10910                         | 16054                     |  |

Table (5.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status before migration, for each usual activity status category after migration

| usual activity status before migration | All-India                             |                                  |              |                                  |                            |                               |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | Upto 5 years                          |                                  |              |                                  |                            |                               |              |               |               |               |               |               |               | Rural Total   |
|  | usual activity status after migration |                                  |              |                                  |                            |                               |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)                              | (3)          | (4)                              | (5)                        | (6)                           | (7)          | (8)           | (9)           | (10)          | (11)          | (12)          | (13)          | (14)          |
|  |                                       | regular employment agri- culture | others total | regular employment agri- culture | casual labour others total | self-employment agri- culture | others total | total working | total working | total working | total working | total working | total working | total working |
| regular employment :<br>agriculture    | 39.85                                 | 0.98                             | 10.38        | 1.11                             | 1.06                       | 1.10                          | 0.61         | 0.44          | 0.57          | 2.71          | 0.31          | 0.14          | 1.17          |               |
| others                                 | 1.67                                  | 67.84                            | 51.84        | 1.03                             | 2.15                       | 1.22                          | 2.76         | 4.29          | 3.12          | 12.00         | 11.90         | 0.20          | 5.07          |               |
| casual labour :<br>agriculture         | 32.51                                 | 3.20                             | 10.29        | 63.76                            | 27.09                      | 57.54                         | 10.38        | 5.49          | 9.22          | 28.24         | 4.62          | 2.78          | 13.01         |               |
| others                                 | 0.93                                  | 3.63                             | 2.98         | 2.22                             | 38.71                      | 8.41                          | 1.20         | 3.95          | 1.05          | 4.63          | 1.49          | 0.19          | 1.98          |               |
| self-employment :<br>agriculture       | 6.17                                  | 4.76                             | 5.10         | 5.62                             | 4.96                       | 5.51                          | 43.15        | 6.22          | 34.12         | 17.38         | 3.73          | 2.35          | 8.39          |               |
| others                                 | 0.64                                  | 0.79                             | 0.76         | 0.53                             | 2.30                       | 0.83                          | 1.12         | 51.70         | 13.00         | 5.88          | 2.32          | 0.28          | 2.55          |               |
| total working                          | 81.77                                 | 81.21                            | 81.34        | 74.27                            | 76.26                      | 74.61                         | 59.22        | 72.09         | 62.26         | 70.84         | 24.37         | 5.94          | 32.18         |               |
| seeking or available for work          | 4.59                                  | 6.26                             | 5.86         | 0.87                             | 3.06                       | 1.24                          | 0.34         | 2.52          | 0.86          | 1.99          | 36.69         | 0.20          | 1.35          |               |
| not in labour force                    | 13.63                                 | 12.53                            | 12.80        | 24.86                            | 20.68                      | 24.15                         | 40.44        | 25.38         | 36.88         | 27.17         | 38.94         | 93.87         | 66.48         |               |
| total                                  | 100.00                                | 100.00                           | 100.00       | 100.00                           | 100.00                     | 100.00                        | 100.00       | 100.00        | 100.00        | 100.00        | 100.00        | 100.00        | 100.00        |               |
| estimated migrants (00)                | 5838                                  | 18310                            | 24148        | 39534                            | 8079                       | 47614                         | 38617        | 11960         | 50577         | 122340        | 3591          | 179163        | 305093        |               |
| sample migrants                        | 487                                   | 1402                             | 1889         | 2660                             | 591                        | 3251                          | 3039         | 839           | 3078          | 9018          | 262           | 13292         | 22572         |               |

Table (5.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status before migration for each usual activity status category after migration

All-India

Upto 5 years

Urban

Males

| usual activity status before migration | usual activity status after migration |        |               |                 |                 |        |                 |        |             |        | seeking or labour force available for work | not in total |        |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------------|--------|--|--------------|--------|
|  | regular employment                    |        | casual labour |                 | self-employment |        | total working   |        | total work- |        |  |              |        |
| (1)                                    | (2)                                   | (3)    | (4)           | (5)             | (6)             | (7)    | (8)             | (9)    | (10)        | (11)   | (12)                                       | (13)         | (14)   |
|  | agri- cul- ture                       | others | total         | agri- cul- ture | others          | total  | agri- cul- ture | others | total       | ing    | able for work                              |              |        |
| regular employment :                   |                                       |        |               |                 |                 |        |                 |        |             |        |  |              |        |
| agriculture                            | 16.28                                 | 0.65   | 0.87          | 0.98            | 1.61            | 1.52   | -               | 0.21   | 0.19        | 0.81   | 0.34                                       | 0.02         | 0.47   |
| others                                 | 14.02                                 | 57.08  | 56.48         | -               | 2.26            | 1.96   | 2.99            | 6.88   | 6.57        | 38.15  | 4.28                                       | 1.32         | 21.85  |
| casual labour :                        |                                       |        |               |                 |                 |        |                 |        |             |        |  |              |        |
| agriculture                            | 32.71                                 | 4.11   | 4.51          | 76.32           | 22.47           | 29.62  | 9.89            | 5.68   | 6.01        | 8.29   | 6.97                                       | 0.31         | 4.97   |
| others                                 | 1.91                                  | 3.47   | 3.45          | -               | 31.88           | 27.65  | 0.42            | 2.39   | 2.24        | 6.51   | -  | 0.06         | 3.63   |
| self employment :                      |                                       |        |               |                 |                 |        |                 |        |             |        |  |              |        |
| agriculture                            | 20.98                                 | 7.75   | 7.94          | 7.33            | 8.70            | 8.52   | 71.34           | 11.60  | 16.32       | 9.84   | 5.20                                       | 0.76         | 5.95   |
| others                                 | 4.98                                  | 2.28   | 2.32          | -               | 4.89            | 6.24   | 0.69            | 47.72  | 43.72       | 11.58  | 1.18                                       | 0.37         | 6.61   |
| total working                          | 90.88                                 | 75.34  | 75.56         | 84.62           | 71.82           | 73.52  | 85.34           | 74.17  | 75.05       | 75.17  | 17.97                                      | 2.85         | 42.47  |
| seeking or available for work          | 2.97                                  | 14.72  | 14.55         | 6.80            | 14.86           | 13.79  | 2.19            | 12.10  | 11.32       | 13.74  | 51.93                                      | 0.78         | 9.70   |
| not in labour force                    | 6.15                                  | 9.94   | 9.89          | 8.58            | 13.32           | 12.69  | 12.47           | 13.73  | 13.63       | 11.09  | 30.10                                      | 96.38        | 46.82  |
| total                                  | 100.00                                | 100.00 | 100.00        | 100.00          | 100.00          | 100.00 | 100.00          | 100.00 | 100.00      | 100.00 | 100.00                                     | 100.00       | 100.00 |
| estimated migrants (00)                | 493                                   | 34833  | 35325         | 999             | 6526            | 7525   | 939             | 10947  | 11887       | 54734  | 3346                                       | 40601        | 96684  |
| sample migrants                        | 69                                    | 3961   | 4030          | 114             | 755             | 809    | 134             | 1196   | 1330        | 6229   | 327  | 4225         | 10781  |

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Table (5.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status before migration for each usual activity status category after migration

All-India Upto 5 years Urban Total

| usual activity status before migration | usual activity status after migration |                          |                               |              |                 |                               |              |                                 |              |               |               |                                |                     |        |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------|
|  | (1)                                   | (2)                      | (3)                           | (4)          | (5)             | (6)                           | (7)          | (8)                             | (9)          | (10)          | (11)          | (12)                           | (13)                | (14)   |
|  | agri- cul- ture                       | regular employment total | casual labour agri- cul- ture | others total | agri- cul- ture | casual labour agri- cul- ture | others total | self-employment agri- cul- ture | others total | total working | total working | seek- ing avail- able for work | not in labour force | total  |
| <u>working</u>                         |                                       |                          |                               |              |                 |                               |              |                                 |              |               |               |                                |                     |        |
| <u>regular employment :</u>            |                                       |                          |                               |              |                 |                               |              |                                 |              |               |               |                                |                     |        |
| agriculture                            | 18.32                                 | 0.58                     | 0.01                          | 4.45         | 68.21           | 22.96                         | 33.62        | 7.89                            | 5.50         | 5.84          | 9.69          | 0.26                           | 0.01                | 0.26   |
| others                                 | 13.37                                 | 55.83                    | 55.29                         | 3.40         | 0.09            | 30.42                         | 23.20        | 0.18                            | 2.30         | 1.99          | 6.44          | 3.94                           | 0.57                | 12.31  |
| <u>casual labour :</u>                 |                                       |                          |                               |              |                 |                               |              |                                 |              |               |               |                                |                     |        |
| agriculture                            | 33.04                                 | 4.09                     | 4.45                          | 6.99         | 6.29            | 7.41                          | 7.15         | 58.27                           | 10.69        | 17.08         | 9.30          | 5.66                           | 1.12                | 4.13   |
| others                                 | 1.82                                  | 3.42                     | 3.40                          | 2.07         | 0.50            | 4.06                          | 3.22         | 1.52                            | 44.24        | 38.05         | 10.40         | -                              | 0.12                | 2.26   |
| <u>self-employment :</u>               |                                       |                          |                               |              |                 |                               |              |                                 |              |               |               |                                |                     |        |
| agriculture                            | 20.01                                 | 6.82                     | 6.99                          | 6.99         | 6.29            | 7.41                          | 7.15         | 58.27                           | 10.69        | 17.08         | 9.30          | 3.95                           | 0.87                | 3.80   |
| others                                 | 4.75                                  | 2.04                     | 2.07                          | 2.07         | 0.50            | 4.06                          | 3.22         | 1.52                            | 44.24        | 38.05         | 10.40         | 0.90                           | 0.25                | 3.71   |
| total working                          | 91.31                                 | 72.78                    | 73.01                         | 73.01        | 75.45           | 68.15                         | 69.07        | 69.90                           | 68.26        | 68.50         | 71.47         | 14.71                          | 2.93                | 26.47  |
| seeking or avail- able for work        | 2.83                                  | 14.10                    | 13.96                         | 13.96        | 2.54            | 11.64                         | 9.50         | 0.94                            | 10.24        | 8.89          | 12.06         | 47.05                          | 0.41                | 5.40   |
| not in labour force                    | 5.86                                  | 13.12                    | 13.03                         | 22.01        | 22.01           | 20.21                         | 20.63        | 29.16                           | 21.49        | 22.60         | 16.47         | 38.24                          | 96.65               | 68.14  |
| t o t a l                              | 100.00                                | 100.00                   | 100.00                        | 100.00       | 100.00          | 100.00                        | 100.00       | 100.00                          | 100.00       | 100.00        | 100.00        | 100.00                         | 100.00              | 100.00 |
| estimated migrants(00)                 | 518                                   | 40217                    | 40734                         | 40734        | 2675            | 8679                          | 11351        | 2202                            | 13005        | 15208         | 67290         | 4398                           | 126463              | 198155 |
| sample migrants                        | 72                                    | 4566                     | 4638                          | 4638         | 306             | 988                           | 1294         | 270                             | 1406         | 1676          | 7608          | 446                            | 13948               | 22002  |

Table (5.3): Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration upto 1 year rural males

| All-India<br>usual activity<br>status before<br>migration | usual activity status after migration |               |        |                  |        |                  |                                |        |                       |        | total<br>estimated<br>migrants<br>(00) | sample<br>migrants |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------|------------------|--------|------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--|--------------------|--|
|   | working                               |               |        | self-employment  |        |                  | seeking not in<br>labour force |        |                       | total  |  |                    |  |
|   | regular<br>employment                 | casual labour | others | agri-<br>culture | others | agri-<br>culture | agri-<br>culture               | others | available<br>for work |        |  |                    |  |
| (2)   | (3)                                   | (4)           | (5)    | (6)              | (7)    | (8)              | (9)                            | (10)   | (11)                  | (12)   | (13)                                   |                    |  |
| <u>working :</u>  |                                       |               |        |                  |        |                  |                                |        |                       |        |  |                    |  |
| <u>regular</u>  |                                       |               |        |                  |        |                  |                                |        |                       |        |  |                    |  |
| <u>employment :</u>                                       |                                       |               |        |                  |        |                  |                                |        |                       |        |  |                    |  |
| <u>agriculture</u>  | 75.44                                 | 4.05          | 8.87   | 0.50             | 6.42   | 1.49             | 95.29                          | 0.71   | 4.00                  | 100.00 | 1569                                   | 120                |  |
| <u>others</u>   | 1.51                                  | 81.35         | 2.56   | 0.76             | 5.43   | 1.18             | 93.10                          | 5.31   | 1.59                  | 100.00 | 5965                                   | 469                |  |
| <u>total</u>  | 16.32                                 | 65.24         | 3.88   | 0.70             | 5.64   | 1.18             | 93.56                          | 4.35   | 2.09                  | 100.00 | 7534                                   | 589                |  |
| <u>casual labour :</u>                                    |                                       |               |        |                  |        |                  |                                |        |                       |        |  |                    |  |
| <u>agriculture</u>  | 15.09                                 | 4.31          | 56.84  | 12.89            | 7.02   | 2.40             | 98.56                          | 0.33   | 1.11                  | 100.00 | 5004                                   | 357                |  |
| <u>others</u>   | 2.76                                  | 4.69          | 9.11   | 63.80            | 7.16   | 7.40             | 94.91                          | 2.90   | 2.19                  | 100.00 | 1476                                   | 128                |  |
| <u>total</u>  | 12.28                                 | 4.39          | 45.96  | 24.49            | 7.06   | 3.54             | 97.73                          | 0.91   | 1.36                  | 100.00 | 6400                                   | 485                |  |
| <u>self employment :</u>                                  |                                       |               |        |                  |        |                  |                                |        |                       |        |  |                    |  |
| <u>agriculture</u>  | 3.79                                  | 11.89         | 6.77   | 1.86             | 66.96  | 5.44             | 96.71                          | 2.72   | 0.56                  | 100.00 | 2827                                   | 225                |  |
| <u>others</u>   | 1.02                                  | 1.83          | 1.72   | 1.85             | 8.29   | 82.32            | 97.03                          | 1.40   | 1.57                  | 100.00 | 1874                                   | 136                |  |
| <u>total</u>  | 2.68                                  | 7.88          | 4.76   | 1.86             | 43.58  | 36.07            | 96.84                          | 2.20   | 0.97                  | 100.00 | 4701                                   | 361                |  |
| <u>total working</u>                                      | 11.74                                 | 29.77         | 18.67  | 9.23             | 15.65  | 10.70            | 95.82                          | 2.62   | 1.56                  | 100.00 | 18715                                  | 1435               |  |
| <u>seeking or avail-<br/>able for work</u>                | 9.37                                  | 24.50         | 8.15   | 4.86             | 3.43   | 8.44             | 58.76                          | 39.93  | 1.31                  | 100.00 | 1031                                   | 94                 |  |
| <u>not in labour force</u>                                | 0.93                                  | 2.82          | 0.87   | 1.00             | 2.00   | 0.55             | 8.17                           | 1.31   | 90.52                 | 100.00 | 15986                                  | 1019               |  |
| <u>total</u>  | 6.84                                  | 17.56         | 10.41  | 5.42             | 9.19   | 0.12             | 55.54                          | 3.11   | 41.35                 | 100.00 | 35732                                  | 2608               |  |

Table (5.3): Percentage distribution migrants by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration.

| usual activity status before migration | All-India upto 1 year rural females   |                           |               |                            |                      |                              |                        |               |                                |                     |        |                           |                 |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------------|-----------------|
|  | usual activity status after migration |                           |               |                            |                      |                              |                        |               |                                |                     |        |                           |                 |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)                       | (3)           | (4)                        | (5)                  | (6)                          | (7)                    | (8)           | (9)                            | (10)                | (11)   | (12)                      | (13)            |
|  | regular employment                    | regular employment others | casual labour | casual labour agri-culture | casual labour others | self-employment agri-culture | self-employment others | total working | seeking of avail-able for work | not in labour force | total  | esti-mated migr-ants (00) | sample migrants |
| agriculture                            | 55.44                                 | -                         | 20.65         | 2.33                       | 7.42                 | -                            | -                      | 85.84         | -                              | 14.16               | 100.00 | 329                       | 23              |
| others                                 | -                                     | 81.35                     | 10.82         | 3.65                       | -                    | -                            | 95.81                  | -             | -                              | 4.19                | 100.00 | 634                       | 50              |
| total                                  | 18.18                                 | 53.65                     | 14.16         | 3.20                       | 2.53                 | -                            | 92.42                  | -             | -                              | 7.58                | 100.00 | 963                       | 73              |
| <u>casual labour :</u>                 |                                       |                           |               |                            |                      |                              |                        |               |                                |                     |        |                           |                 |
| agriculture                            | 0.87                                  | 0.55                      | 70.56         | 3.86                       | 8.69                 | 0.89                         | 85.40                  | -             | -                              | 14.60               | 100.00 | 7550                      | 515             |
| others                                 | -                                     | 0.70                      | 12.48         | 57.44                      | 4.11                 | 4.13                         | 87.85                  | -             | -                              | 12.15               | 100.00 | 1241                      | 76              |
| total                                  | 0.14                                  | 1.84                      | 62.37         | 11.41                      | 8.04                 | 1.34                         | 85.75                  | -             | -                              | 14.25               | 100.00 | 8791                      | 591             |
| <u>self-employment :</u>               |                                       |                           |               |                            |                      |                              |                        |               |                                |                     |        |                           |                 |
| agriculture                            | 0.12                                  | 0.23                      | 9.60          | 0.44                       | 65.24                | 1.22                         | 76.84                  | 0.67          | 0.67                           | 22.50               | 100.00 | 4626                      | 372             |
| others                                 | -                                     | -                         | -             | 3.29                       | 1.50                 | 78.26                        | 83.04                  | 3.40          | 3.40                           | 13.56               | 100.00 | 933                       | 62              |
| total                                  | 0.10                                  | 0.19                      | 7.99          | 0.91                       | 54.54                | 14.15                        | 77.88                  | 1.13          | 1.13                           | 21.00               | 100.00 | 5559                      | 434             |
| total working                          | 1.65                                  | 4.50                      | 39.59         | 7.09                       | 24.53                | 5.91                         | 83.31                  | 0.41          | 0.41                           | 16.28               | 100.00 | 15313                     | 1098            |
| seeking of avail-able for work         | 0.00                                  | 7.01                      | 3.28          | 5.85                       | -                    | -                            | 16.13                  | 54.85         | 29.02                          | 29.02               | 100.00 | 434                       | 34              |
| in labour force                        | 0.05                                  | 0.75                      | 4.01          | 0.48                       | 5.52                 | 0.93                         | 11.75                  | 0.35          | 0.35                           | 87.90               | 100.00 | 49025                     | 3633            |
| total                                  | 0.13                                  | 1.68                      | 12.42         | 2.08                       | 9.99                 | 2.10                         | 28.69                  | 0.73          | 0.73                           | 70.58               | 100.00 | 64772                     | 4765            |

Table (5.3): Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration

upto 1 year rural total

| usual activity status before migration | usual activity status after migration |               |              |        |                 |              |        |               |                               |              | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  | regular employment                    | casual labour | agri-culture | others | self-employment | agri-culture | others | total working | seeking or available for work | labour force |        |                         |                 |
| (1)                                    | (2)                                   | (3)           | (4)          | (5)    | (6)             | (7)          | (8)    | (9)           | (10)                          | (11)         | (12)   | (13)                    |                 |
| All-India                              |                                       |               |              |        |                 |              |        |               |                               |              |        |                         |                 |
| employment :                           |                                       |               |              |        |                 |              |        |               |                               |              |        |                         |                 |
| agriculture                            | 71.99                                 | 3.35          | 10.90        | 0.82   | 6.59            | -            | 93.66  | 0.59          | 5.75                          | 100.00       | 1898   | 143                     |                 |
| others                                 | 1.36                                  | 81.35         | 3.36         | 1.03   | 4.91            | 1.35         | 93.36  | 4.80          | 1.84                          | 100.00       | 6599   | 519                     |                 |
| total                                  | 17.15                                 | 63.92         | 5.04         | 0.99   | 5.28            | 1.05         | 93.43  | 3.86          | 2.72                          | 100.00       | 8497   | 662                     |                 |
| casual labour :                        |                                       |               |              |        |                 |              |        |               |                               |              |        |                         |                 |
| agriculture                            | 6.54                                  | 2.05          | 65.09        | 7.46   | 8.02            | 1.49         | 90.65  | 0.13          | 9.22                          | 100.00       | 12554  | 872                     |                 |
| others                                 | 1.50                                  | 6.98          | 10.64        | 60.90  | 5.77            | 5.91         | 91.69  | 1.58          | 6.73                          | 100.00       | 2717   | 204                     |                 |
| total                                  | 5.64                                  | 2.92          | 55.41        | 16.97  | 7.62            | 2.28         | 90.83  | 0.39          | 8.78                          | 100.00       | 15271  | 1076                    |                 |
| self-employment                        |                                       |               |              |        |                 |              |        |               |                               |              |        |                         |                 |
| agriculture                            | 1.51                                  | 4.65          | 8.52         | 0.98   | 65.89           | 2.82         | 84.37  | 1.45          | 14.18                         | 100.00       | 7453   | 597                     |                 |
| others                                 | 0.68                                  | 1.22          | 1.15         | 2.33   | 6.03            | 80.97        | 92.38  | 2.07          | 5.56                          | 100.00       | 2807   | 198                     |                 |
| total                                  | 1.28                                  | 3.71          | 6.51         | 1.35   | 49.52           | 24.19        | 86.56  | 1.62          | 11.82                         | 100.00       | 10260  | 795                     |                 |
| total working                          | 7.20                                  | 18.40         | 28.09        | 8.27   | 19.67           | 8.57         | 90.19  | 1.62          | 8.18                          | 100.00       | 34028  | 2533                    |                 |
| seeking or available for work          | 6.59                                  | 19.30         | 6.70         | 5.15   | 2.41            | 5.94         | 46.10  | 44.36         | 9.54                          | 100.00       | 1465   | 128                     |                 |
| not in labour force                    | 0.27                                  | 1.26          | 3.24         | 0.61   | 4.65            | 0.84         | 10.57  | 0.58          | 88.55                         | 100.00       | 65011  | 4712                    |                 |
| total                                  | 2.71                                  | 7.32          | 11.71        | 3.27   | 9.71            | 3.53         | 38.24  | 1.57          | 60.19                         | 100.00       | 100504 | 7373                    |                 |



Table (5.3) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration

All-India

Upto 1 year

Urban Males

| usual activity status before migration | usual activity status after migration |              |             |                 |             |             |               |             |                               |               |                     |             |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|
|  | working                               |              |             | self-employment |             |             | total working |             | seeking or available for work |               | not in labour force |             |
| (1)                                    | (2)                                   | (3)          | (4)         | (5)             | (6)         | (7)         | (8)           | (9)         | (10)                          | (11)          | (12)                | (13)        |
| regular employment                     | 30.11                                 | 31.88        | 6.93        | 14.93           | -           | 5.43        | 89.27         | 8.08        | 2.66                          | 100.00        | 141                 | 26          |
| agri-culture                           | 0.66                                  | 93.75        | -           | 0.46            | 0.03        | 2.01        | 96.92         | 1.13        | 1.96                          | 100.00        | 8205                | 989         |
| total                                  | 1.16                                  | 92.70        | 0.12        | 0.71            | 0.03        | 2.07        | 96.79         | 1.24        | 1.97                          | 100.00        | 8346                | 1015        |
| casual labour :                        |                                       |              |             |                 |             |             |               |             |                               |               |                     |             |
| agriculture                            | 5.66                                  | 22.39        | 26.40       | 31.27           | 1.97        | 9.20        | 96.89         | 1.28        | 1.83                          | 100.00        | 1350                | 160         |
| others                                 | 0.07                                  | 22.46        | -           | 67.80           | -           | 8.31        | 99.24         | -           | 0.76                          | 100.00        | 1407                | 157         |
| total                                  | 3.11                                  | 22.42        | 12.93       | 49.92           | 0.96        | 8.74        | 98.09         | 0.63        | 1.29                          | 100.00        | 2757                | 317         |
| self-employment :                      |                                       |              |             |                 |             |             |               |             |                               |               |                     |             |
| agriculture                            | 2.68                                  | 36.07        | 0.74        | 10.41           | 21.02       | 24.24       | 95.15         | 3.10        | 1.75                          | 100.00        | 1958                | 230         |
| others                                 | -                                     | 5.34         | -           | 3.27            | -           | 84.35       | 96.96         | 2.18        | 1.86                          | 100.00        | 2204                | 255         |
| total                                  | 1.26                                  | 21.91        | 0.35        | 6.63            | 9.88        | 56.08       | 96.11         | 2.09        | 1.61                          | 100.00        | 4162                | 485         |
| total working                          | 1.54                                  | 60.71        | 2.49        | 11.21           | 2.89        | 18.00       | 96.84         | 1.36        | 1.80                          | 100.00        | 15265               | 1817        |
| seeking or available for work          | 0.39                                  | 43.13        | 2.26        | 9.92            | -           | 8.99        | 64.68         | 26.87       | 8.45                          | 100.00        | 3012                | 310         |
| not in labour force                    | -                                     | 4.52         | -           | 1.11            | 0.21        | 1.65        | 7.49          | 2.08        | 90.43                         | 100.00        | 17145               | 1830        |
| <b>t o t a l</b>                       | <b>0.70</b>                           | <b>32.02</b> | <b>1.27</b> | <b>6.21</b>     | <b>1.35</b> | <b>9.32</b> | <b>50.86</b>  | <b>3.88</b> | <b>45.26</b>                  | <b>100.00</b> | <b>35422</b>        | <b>3957</b> |

Table (5.3) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | usual activity status after migration |               |                 |               |                               |               |                           |                 |                    |                         |      |  |                      |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------|--|----------------------|
|  | working                               |               |                 |               |                               |               | not in total labour force |                 |                    |                         |      |  | sample migrants (00) |
|  | regular employment                    | casual labour | self-employment | total working | seeking or available for work | total working | others                    | self-employment | total labour force | estimated migrants (00) |      |  |                      |
| (2)                                    | (3)                                   | (4)           | (5)             | (6)           | (7)                           | (8)           | (9)                       | (10)            | (11)               | (12)                    | (13) |  |                      |
| All-India                              | Upto 1 year                           |               |                 |               |                               |               |                           |                 |                    |                         |      |  | Urban Females        |
| working                                |                                       |               |                 |               |                               |               |                           |                 |                    |                         |      |  |                      |
| regular employment :                   |                                       |               |                 |               |                               |               |                           |                 |                    |                         |      |  |                      |
| agriculture                            | 100.00                                | -             | -               | -             | -                             | 100.00        | -                         | -               | 100.00             | 8                       | 1    |  |                      |
| others                                 | -                                     | 92.92         | -               | 1.26          | 1.22                          | 95.40         | 1.01                      | 3.60            | 100.00             | 1380                    | 128  |  |                      |
| total                                  | 0.55                                  | 92.41         | -               | 1.25          | 1.21                          | 95.42         | 1.00                      | 3.58            | 100.00             | 1388                    | 129  |  |                      |
| casual labour :                        |                                       |               |                 |               |                               |               |                           |                 |                    |                         |      |  |                      |
| agriculture                            | 0.94                                  | 1.95          | 43.64           | 16.11         | 0.78                          | 65.45         | 0.77                      | 33.78           | 100.00             | 1014                    | 109  |  |                      |
| others                                 | -                                     | 11.20         | -               | 62.67         | -                             | 83.80         | -                         | 16.20           | 100.00             | 377                     | 38   |  |                      |
| total                                  | 0.68                                  | 4.45          | 31.80           | 28.73         | 0.57                          | 70.43         | 0.56                      | 29.01           | 100.00             | 1391                    | 147  |  |                      |
| self-employment :                      |                                       |               |                 |               |                               |               |                           |                 |                    |                         |      |  |                      |
| agriculture                            | -                                     | 4.30          | 6.82            | 3.40          | 54.29                         | 70.72         | -                         | 29.28           | 100.00             | 504                     | 57   |  |                      |
| others                                 | -                                     | 6.22          | -               | 10.06         | -                             | 76.65         | -                         | 23.35           | 100.00             | 176                     | 23   |  |                      |
| total                                  | -                                     | 4.80          | 5.06            | 5.13          | 40.22                         | 72.25         | -                         | 27.75           | 100.00             | 680                     | 80   |  |                      |
| total working                          | 0.50                                  | 39.81         | 13.80           | 13.00         | 8.61                          | 80.81         | 0.63                      | 18.56           | 100.00             | 3459                    | 356  |  |                      |
| seeking or available for work          | -                                     | 42.60         | -               | 0.69          | -                             | 45.08         | 45.45                     | 9.48            | 100.00             | 422                     | 44   |  |                      |
| not in labour force                    | -                                     | 2.13          | 0.29            | 0.77          | 0.21                          | 4.08          | 0.53                      | 95.40           | 100.00             | 28408                   | 3275 |  |                      |
| total                                  | 0.05                                  | 6.69          | 1.73            | 2.09          | 1.10                          | 12.83         | 1.12                      | 86.05           | 100.00             | 32289                   | 3675 |  |                      |

Table (5.3) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | All-India                        |   |                                    |                                    |                               |                                      |                             |                                    |                               |                     |              |                         |                 |      |
|--|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------|
|  | Upto 1 year                      |   |                                    |                                    |                               |                                      |                             |                                    |                               |                     |              |                         | Urban Total     |      |
|  | (1)                              | (2)                                     | (3)                                | (4)                                | (5)                           | (6)                                  | (7)                         | (8)                                | (9)                           | (10)                | (11)         | (12)                    |                 | (13) |
|  | regular employment agri-cul-ture | regular employment others agri-cul-ture | casual labour others agri-cul-ture | casual labour others agri-cul-ture | self employment agri-cul-ture | self employment others agri-cul-ture | total working agri-cul-ture | total working others agri-cul-ture | seeking or available for work | not in labour force | total        | estimated migrants (OO) | sample migrants |      |
| regular employment :                   |                                  |   |                                    |                                    |                               |                                      |                             |                                    |                               |                     |              |                         |                 |      |
| agriculture                            | 33.72                            | 30.23                                   | 6.57                               | 14.16                              | -                             | 5.15                                 | 89.82                       | 7.66                               | 2.52                          | 100.00              | 149          | 27                      |                 |      |
| others                                 | 0.57                             | 93.63                                   | -                                  | 0.58                               | 0.20                          | 1.72                                 | 96.70                       | 1.11                               | 2.19                          | 100.00              | 9585         | 1117                    |                 |      |
| total                                  | 1.07                             | 92.66                                   | 0.10                               | 0.78                               | 0.20                          | 1.77                                 | 96.59                       | 1.21                               | 2.20                          | 100.00              | 9734         | 1144                    |                 |      |
| casual labour :                        |                                  |   |                                    |                                    |                               |                                      |                             |                                    |                               |                     |              |                         |                 |      |
| agriculture                            | 3.63                             | 13.62                                   | 33.80                              | 24.77                              | 1.46                          | 6.13                                 | 83.40                       | 1.07                               | 15.54                         | 100.00              | 2364         | 269                     |                 |      |
| others                                 | 0.53                             | 20.08                                   | -                                  | 66.72                              | -                             | 8.65                                 | 95.97                       | -                                  | 4.03                          | 100.00              | 1784         | 195                     |                 |      |
| total                                  | 2.30                             | 16.40                                   | 19.26                              | 42.81                              | 0.03                          | 7.21                                 | 88.81                       | 0.61                               | 10.59                         | 100.00              | 4148         | 464                     |                 |      |
| self-employment :                      |                                  |   |                                    |                                    |                               |                                      |                             |                                    |                               |                     |              |                         |                 |      |
| agriculture                            | 2.13                             | 29.59                                   | 1.98                               | 8.98                               | 27.81                         | 19.68                                | 90.16                       | 2.47                               | 7.37                          | 100.00              | 2462         | 287                     |                 |      |
| others                                 | 1.08                             | 9.11                                    | 1.01                               | 3.77                               | 14.13                         | 82.58                                | 95.46                       | 1.10                               | 3.44                          | 100.00              | 2380         | 278                     |                 |      |
| total                                  | 1.35                             | 56.85                                   | 4.58                               | 11.55                              | 14.94                         | 30.61                                | 93.88                       | 1.79                               | 5.46                          | 100.00              | 4842         | 565                     |                 |      |
| seeking or available for work          | 0.34                             | 43.06                                   | 1.98                               | 8.79                               | -                             | 8.11                                 | 62.27                       | 29.15                              | 8.58                          | 100.00              | 3434         | 354                     |                 |      |
| not in labour force                    | -                                | 3.03                                    | 0.18                               | 0.90                               | 0.21                          | 1.05                                 | 5.36                        | 1.11                               | 93.52                         | 100.00              | 45553        | 5105                    |                 |      |
| <b>t o t a l</b>                       | <b>0.39</b>                      | <b>19.94</b>                            | <b>1.49</b>                        | <b>4.25</b>                        | <b>1.23</b>                   | <b>5.43</b>                          | <b>32.72</b>                | <b>2.56</b>                        | <b>64.71</b>                  | <b>100.00</b>       | <b>67711</b> | <b>7632</b>             |                 |      |

Table (5.4): Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | All-India upto 5 years rural males    |                     |               |                     |                 |                     |               |                                |                     |        |                         |                 |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  | usual activity status after migration |                     |               |                     |                 |                     |               |                                |                     |        |                         |                 |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)                 | (3)           | (4)                 | (5)             | (6)                 | (7)           | (8)                            | (9)                 | (10)   | (11)                    | (12)            |
| working :<br>regular                   | regular employment                    | agri-culture others | casual labour | agri-culture others | self-employment | agri-culture others | total working | seeking or available for works | not in labour force | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
| employment :                           | 69.46                                 | 6.06                | 10.82         | 2.24                | 5.98            | 1.82                | 96.37         | 0.38                           | 3.24                | 100.00 | 2915                    | 232             |
| agriculture                            | 0.71                                  | 80.19               | 2.21          | 1.10                | 7.67            | 3.65                | 95.52         | 2.97                           | 1.50                | 100.00 | 13697                   | 1085            |
| others                                 | 12.78                                 | 67.18               | 3.72          | 1.30                | 7.37            | 3.32                | 95.67         | 2.32                           | 1.81                | 100.00 | 16612                   | 1317            |
| total                                  |                                       |                     |               |                     |                 |                     |               |                                |                     |        |                         |                 |
| casual labour :                        | 14.06                                 | 3.51                | 56.69         | 10.43               | 10.64           | 2.70                | 98.04         | 0.31                           | 1.65                | 100.00 | 11987                   | 864             |
| agriculture                            | 1.46                                  | 14.33               | 12.43         | 48.49               | 9.86            | 11.00               | 97.57         | 1.44                           | 0.99                | 100.00 | 3707                    | 287             |
| others                                 | 11.09                                 | 6.07                | 46.23         | 19.42               | 10.46           | 4.66                | 97.93         | 0.58                           | 1.49                | 100.00 | 15690                   | 1151            |
| total                                  |                                       |                     |               |                     |                 |                     |               |                                |                     |        |                         |                 |
| self-employment :                      | 4.50                                  | 11.27               | 8.00          | 2.33                | 62.65           | 7.90                | 96.67         | 1.06                           | 2.27                | 100.00 | 7277                    | 614             |
| agriculture                            | 0.72                                  | 2.78                | 2.18          | 2.77                | 7.27            | 82.07               | 97.79         | 0.99                           | 1.22                | 100.00 | 5226                    | 385             |
| others                                 | 2.92                                  | 7.73                | 5.57          | 2.52                | 39.50           | 38.91               | 97.14         | 1.03                           | 1.83                | 100.00 | 12503                   | 999             |
| total                                  | 9.44                                  | 29.18               | 19.12         | 7.99                | 17.42           | 13.72               | 96.87         | 1.42                           | 1.70                | 100.00 | 44805                   | 3467            |
| seeking or available for work          | 8.59                                  | 34.41               | 8.63          | 7.10                | 4.24            | 9.66                | 72.64         | 25.93                          | 1.43                | 100.00 | 3122                    | 253             |
| not in labour force                    | 1.56                                  | 2.55                | 1.95          | 1.18                | 5.24            | 2.13                | 14.70         | 1.99                           | 83.32               | 100.00 | 39868                   | 2798            |
| total                                  | 5.83                                  | 17.32               | 10.95         | 4.86                | 11.42           | 8.31                | 58.69         | 2.55                           | 38.76               | 100.00 | 87795                   | 6518            |

Table (5.4): Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration upto 5 years

All-India

rural females

| usual activity status before migration | usual activity status after migration |       |       |                     |       |       |                               |       |       |        |        |       |                         |                 |      |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|------|
|  | working                               |       |       | not in labour force |       |       | seeking or available for work |       |       |        |        | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |      |
|  | (2)                                   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)                 | (6)   | (7)   | (8)                           | (9)   | (10)  | (11)   | (12)   |       |                         |                 | (13) |
| regular employment                     |                                       |       |       |                     |       |       |                               |       |       |        |        |       |                         |                 |      |
| agriculture                            | 45.39                                 | 0.49  | 18.45 | 3.04                | 9.03  | -     | 76.39                         | -     | 23.61 | 100.00 | 664    | 54    |                         |                 |      |
| others                                 | 81.38                                 |       | 5.78  | 1.31                | 0.99  | 0.75  | 90.21                         | 1.12  | 8.67  | 100.00 | 1771   | 142   |                         |                 |      |
| total                                  | 12.37                                 | 59.33 | 9.23  | 1.78                | 5.18  | 0.55  | 86.44                         | 0.81  | 12.75 | 100.00 | 2435   | 196   |                         |                 |      |
| casual labour                          |                                       |       |       |                     |       |       |                               |       |       |        |        |       |                         |                 |      |
| agriculture                            | 0.71                                  | 0.60  | 66.46 | 3.39                | 9.87  | 1.20  | 82.28                         | 0.46  | 17.26 | 100.00 | 27711  | 1845  |                         |                 |      |
| others                                 | -                                     | 5.69  | 17.81 | 56.61               | 4.15  | 2.78  | 87.03                         | -     | 12.97 | 100.00 | 2349   | 152   |                         |                 |      |
| total                                  | 0.71                                  | 0.99  | 62.66 | 7.54                | 9.42  | 1.32  | 82.65                         | 0.43  | 16.92 | 100.00 | 30060  | 1997  |                         |                 |      |
| self-employment                        |                                       |       |       |                     |       |       |                               |       |       |        |        |       |                         |                 |      |
| agriculture                            | 0.18                                  | 0.28  | 8.95  | 1.26                | 66.04 | 0.92  | 77.63                         | 0.31  | 22.06 | 100.00 | 18330  | 1454  |                         |                 |      |
| others                                 | -                                     |       | 3.72  | 1.61                | 2.01  | 74.43 | 81.77                         | 1.25  | 16.98 | 100.00 | 2542   | 171   |                         |                 |      |
| total                                  | 0.16                                  | 0.25  | 8.31  | 1.30                | 58.24 | 9.88  | 78.13                         | 0.42  | 21.44 | 100.00 | 20872  | 1625  |                         |                 |      |
| total working                          | 1.02                                  | 3.36  | 38.97 | 4.84                | 28.23 | 4.63  | 81.06                         | 0.44  | 18.50 | 100.00 | 53367  | 3818  |                         |                 |      |
| seeking or available for work          | -                                     | 7.28  | 7.43  | 2.56                | 0.08  | -     | 17.35                         | 50.99 | 31.66 | 100.00 | 994    | 84    |                         |                 |      |
| not in labour force                    | 0.11                                  | 0.76  | 5.56  | 0.74                | 8.30  | 1.34  | 16.80                         | 0.37  | 82.82 | 100.00 | 162934 | 12152 |                         |                 |      |
| total                                  | 0.33                                  | 1.43  | 13.77 | 1.75                | 13.16 | 2.15  | 32.59                         | 0.62  | 66.79 | 100.00 | 217295 | 16054 |                         |                 |      |

a.c.

Table (5.4): Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status before migration and after migration for each usual activity status category

upto 5 years rural total

| usual activity status before migration | usual activity status after migration |              |        |              |                 |              |                               |       |                     |        | total estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |       |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------|
|  | working                               |              |        |              | self-employment |              | seeking or available for work |       | not in labour force |        |                               |                 | total |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)          | (3)    | (4)          | (5)             | (6)          | (7)                           | (8)   | (9)                 | (10)   |                               |                 |       |
|  | regular employment                    | agri-culture | others | agri-culture | casual labour   | agri-culture | others                        | total | total working       | total  |                               |                 |       |
|  | 65.00                                 | 5.03         | 12.23  | 2.38         | 6.54            | 1.48         | 92.67                         | 0.31  | 7.02                | 100.00 | 3579                          | 286             |       |
|  | 0.63                                  | 80.32        | 2.62   | 1.12         | 6.90            | 3.31         | 94.92                         | 2.76  | 2.32                | 100.00 | 15468                         | 1227            |       |
|  | 12.13                                 | 66.17        | 4.43   | 1.36         | 6.83            | 2.97         | 94.49                         | 2.30  | 3.21                | 100.00 | 19047                         | 1513            |       |
|  | 4.78                                  | 1.48         | 63.51  | 5.51         | 10.10           | 1.65         | 87.04                         | 0.42  | 12.55               | 100.00 | 39694                         | 2709            |       |
|  | 0.90                                  | 10.98        | 14.52  | 51.64        | 7.65            | 7.81         | 93.48                         | 0.88  | 5.63                | 100.00 | 6056                          | 439             |       |
|  | 4.27                                  | 2.73         | 57.03  | 11.62        | 9.77            | 2.47         | 87.89                         | 0.48  | 11.63               | 100.00 | 45750                         | 3148            |       |
|  | 1.41                                  | 3.41         | 8.68   | 1.56         | 65.08           | 2.90         | 83.04                         | 0.52  | 16.44               | 100.00 | 25607                         | 2068            |       |
|  | 0.48                                  | 1.87         | 2.68   | 2.39         | 5.55            | 79.57        | 92.55                         | 1.07  | 6.38                | 100.00 | 7768                          | 556             |       |
|  | 1.19                                  | 3.05         | 7.29   | 1.76         | 11.22           | 20.75        | 85.25                         | 0.65  | 14.10               | 100.00 | 33375                         | 2624            |       |
|  | 4.86                                  | 15.15        | 29.91  | 6.27         | 23.30           | 8.78         | 88.27                         | 0.89  | 10.83               | 100.00 | 98172                         | 7285            |       |
|  | 6.52                                  | 27.86        | 8.34   | 6.00         | 3.23            | 7.33         | 59.28                         | 31.98 | 8.73                | 100.00 | 4116                          | 337             |       |
|  | 0.39                                  | 1.13         | 4.85   | 0.82         | 7.70            | 1.50         | 16.39                         | 0.69  | 82.92               | 100.00 | 20202                         | 14950           |       |
|  | 1.91                                  | 6.00         | 12.96  | 2.65         | 12.66           | 3.92         | 40.10                         | 1.18  | 58.73               | 100.00 | 305090                        | 22572           |       |

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Table (5.4) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | Urban                                 |       |       |                |       |       |                 |       |       |               |       |       |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--|
|  | Upto 5 years                          |       |       |                |       |       |                 |       |       |               |       |       | UrbanMales                    |                     |                         |                 |  |
|  | usual activity status after migration |       |       |                |       |       |                 |       |       |               |       |       |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
|  | regular employment                    |       |       | casual working |       |       | self-employment |       |       | total working |       |       | seeking or available for work | not in labour force | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |  |
|  | (1)                                   | (2)   | (3)   | (4)            | (5)   | (6)   | (7)             | (8)   | (9)   | (10)          | (11)  | (12)  | (13)                          |                     |                         |                 |  |
| working                                |                                       |       |       |                |       |       |                 |       |       |               |       |       |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| regular employment :                   |                                       |       |       |                |       |       |                 |       |       |               |       |       |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| agriculture                            | 17.31                                 | 48.99 | 2.10  | 22.63          | -     | 4.90  | 95.93           | 2.45  | 1.62  | 100.00        | 463   | 74    |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| others                                 | 0.32                                  | 92.22 | -     | 0.69           | 0.13  | 3.49  | 96.85           | 0.66  | 2.49  | 100.00        | 21558 | 2573  |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| total                                  | 0.68                                  | 91.31 | 0.04  | 1.15           | 1.13  | 3.52  | 96.83           | 0.70  | 2.47  | 100.00        | 22021 | 2647  |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| casual labour :                        |                                       |       |       |                |       |       |                 |       |       |               |       |       |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| agriculture                            | 3.29                                  | 29.24 | 15.58 | 29.95          | 1.90  | 12.70 | 92.65           | 4.76  | 2.59  | 100.00        | 4894  | 503   |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| others                                 | 0.26                                  | 33.70 | -     | 58.00          | 0.11  | 7.30  | 99.37           | -     | 0.63  | 100.00        | 3590  | 377   |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| total                                  | 2.01                                  | 31.12 | 8.99  | 41.81          | 1.14  | 10.41 | 95.49           | 2.75  | 1.76  | 100.00        | 8484  | 880   |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| self-employment :                      |                                       |       |       |                |       |       |                 |       |       |               |       |       |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| agriculture                            | 1.76                                  | 46.01 | 1.25  | 9.67           | 11.43 | 21.62 | 91.75           | 2.96  | 5.29  | 100.00        | 5868  | 638   |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| others                                 | 0.38                                  | 12.19 | -     | 4.89           | 0.10  | 79.51 | 97.06           | 0.60  | 2.33  | 100.00        | 6527  | 737   |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| total                                  | 1.03                                  | 28.20 | 0.59  | 7.16           | 5.46  | 52.10 | 94.55           | 1.72  | 3.73  | 100.00        | 12395 | 1375  |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| total working                          | 1.04                                  | 61.17 | 1.97  | 10.92          | 1.87  | 18.92 | 95.91           | 1.40  | 2.69  | 100.00        | 42900 | 4902  |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| seeking or available for work          | 0.15                                  | 53.52 | 0.71  | 10.12          | 0.22  | 13.83 | 78.55           | 18.15 | 3.30  | 100.00        | 9577  | 1013  |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| not in labour force                    | 0.07                                  | 7.49  | 0.19  | 1.88           | 0.25  | 3.25  | 13.13           | 2.18  | 84.69 | 100.00        | 46206 | 4866  |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |
| total                                  | 0.50                                  | 35.30 | 1.01  | 6.61           | 0.95  | 11.09 | 55.46           | 3.39  | 41.14 | 100.00        | 98683 | 10781 |                               |                     |                         |                 |  |





Table (5.4) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | Urban Total                           |               |                 |               |                     |                               |               |                         |                 |        |               |        |               |        |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|
|  | (1)                                   | (2)           | (3)             | (4)           | (5)                 | (6)                           | (7)           | (8)                     | (9)             | (10)   | (11)          | (12)   | (13)          |        |
|  | upto 5 years.                         |               |                 |               |                     |                               |               |                         |                 |        |               |        |               |        |
|  | usual activity status after migration |               |                 |               |                     |                               |               |                         |                 |        |               |        |               |        |
|  | regular employment                    | casual labour | self-employment | total working | not in labour force | seeking or available for work | not in total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |        |               |        |               |        |
|  | agri-cul-ture                         | others        | agri-cul-ture   | others        | agri-cul-ture       | others                        | agri-cul-ture | others                  | agri-cul-ture   | others | agri-cul-ture | others | agri-cul-ture | others |
| <b>All-India</b>                       | 18.70                                 | 46.39         | 1.93            | 21.66         | -                   | 7.15                          | 95.82         | 2.25                    | 1.94            | 100.00 | 506           | 80     |               |        |
| regular employment :                   | 0.28                                  | 92.04         | -               | 0.72          | 0.18                | 3.12                          | 96.35         | 0.71                    | 2.94            | 100.00 | 24393         | 2884   |               |        |
| agriculture                            | 0.66                                  | 91.11         | 0.04            | 1.15          | 0.18                | 3.20                          | 96.34         | 0.74                    | 2.92            | 100.00 | 24899         | 2964   |               |        |
| others                                 | 2.08                                  | 20.09         | 22.29           | 24.35         | 2.12                | 8.73                          | 79.67         | 3.04                    | 17.29           | 100.00 | 8182          | 356    |               |        |
| total                                  | 0.21                                  | 30.68         | 0.05            | 58.88         | 0.09                | 6.68                          | 96.58         | -                       | 3.42            | 100.00 | 4485          | 472    |               |        |
| casual labour :                        | 1.42                                  | 23.84         | 14.42           | 36.57         | 1.40                | 8.00                          | 85.66         | 1.97                    | 12.38           | 100.00 | 12667         | 1328   |               |        |
| agriculture                            | 1.37                                  | 36.46         | 2.24            | 8.54          | 17.07               | 17.44                         | 83.12         | 2.31                    | 14.57           | 100.00 | 7525          | 816    |               |        |
| others                                 | 0.33                                  | 11.14         | 0.18            | 4.78          | 0.46                | 78.22                         | 95.12         | 0.54                    | 4.34            | 100.00 | 7356          | 835    |               |        |
| total                                  | 0.86                                  | 23.95         | 1.22            | 6.69          | 8.86                | 47.48                         | 89.05         | 1.43                    | 9.51            | 100.00 | 14881         | 1651   |               |        |
| self-employment :                      | 0.90                                  | 55.81         | 3.85            | 11.28         | 2.94                | 16.93                         | 91.69         | 1.23                    | 7.08            | 100.00 | 52447         | 5943   |               |        |
| agriculture                            | 0.14                                  | 52.99         | 0.63            | 9.44          | 0.19                | 12.45                         | 75.84         | 19.34                   | 4.83            | 100.00 | 10702         | 1137   |               |        |
| others                                 | 0.02                                  | 3.91          | 0.44            | 1.30          | 0.48                | 2.07                          | 8.21          | 1.25                    | 90.54           | 100.00 | 135004        | 14922  |               |        |
| total                                  | 0.26                                  | 20.30         | 1.35            | 4.38          | 1.11                | 6.56                          | 33.96         | 2.22                    | 63.83           | 100.00 | 198153        | 22002  |               |        |

Table (6.1): Percentage distribution of migrants by current weekly activity status for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | All-India upto 1 year          |       |               |       |                 |                     |       |                               |       |        | total | rural males |
|--|--------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|
|  | current weekly activity status |       |               |       |                 |                     |       |                               |       |        |       |             |
|  | working                        |       |               |       |                 | not in labour force |       |                               |       |        |       |             |
|  | regular employment             |       | casual labour |       | self-employment | total working       |       | seeking or available for work |       | total  |       |             |
|  | (2)                            | (3)   | (4)           | (5)   | (6)             | (7)                 | (8)   | (9)                           | (10)  | (11)   | (12)  | (13)        |
| agriculture                            | 65.83                          | 2.93  | 5.63          | 3.82  | 9.65            | -                   | 87.86 | 5.19                          | 6.95  | 100.00 | 1569  | 120         |
| others                                 | 1.14                           | 73.37 | 2.25          | 1.11  | 9.21            | 1.97                | 89.04 | 7.00                          | 3.96  | 100.00 | 5965  | 469         |
| total                                  | 14.63                          | 58.68 | 2.95          | 1.68  | 9.30            | 1.56                | 88.80 | 6.62                          | 4.58  | 100.00 | 7534  | 589         |
| casual labour :                        |                                |       |               |       |                 |                     |       |                               |       |        |       |             |
| agriculture                            | 15.02                          | 4.92  | 45.41         | 17.10 | 7.51            | 3.20                | 93.16 | 3.56                          | 3.28  | 100.00 | 5004  | 357         |
| others                                 | 2.76                           | 3.32  | 19.46         | 39.10 | 11.79           | 8.37                | 84.80 | 8.18                          | 7.02  | 100.00 | 1476  | 128         |
| total                                  | 12.22                          | 4.55  | 39.50         | 22.11 | 8.49            | 4.38                | 91.25 | 4.62                          | 4.13  | 100.00 | 6480  | 485         |
| self-employment :                      |                                |       |               |       |                 |                     |       |                               |       |        |       |             |
| agriculture                            | 3.79                           | 11.16 | 6.49          | 5.75  | 60.02           | 3.91                | 91.12 | 3.29                          | 5.60  | 100.00 | 2827  | 225         |
| others                                 | 1.59                           | 1.83  | 1.55          | 2.83  | 7.56            | 79.05               | 94.40 | 3.45                          | 2.15  | 100.00 | 1874  | 136         |
| total                                  | 2.91                           | 7.44  | 4.52          | 4.59  | 39.11           | 33.85               | 92.43 | 3.35                          | 4.22  | 100.00 | 4701  | 361         |
| total working                          | 10.85                          | 27.07 | 16.00         | 9.48  | 16.50           | 10.64               | 90.56 | 5.11                          | 4.34  | 100.00 | 18715 | 1435        |
| seeking or available for work          | 9.13                           | 28.06 | 9.09          | 3.51  | 6.31            | 11.61               | 67.70 | 31.55                         | 0.75  | 100.00 | 1031  | 94          |
| not in labour force                    | 1.13                           | 3.17  | 0.61          | 0.67  | 3.10            | 0.68                | 9.36  | 2.05                          | 88.59 | 100.00 | 15986 | 1079        |
| t o t a l                              | 6.45                           | 16.41 | 8.92          | 5.37  | 10.21           | 6.21                | 53.57 | 4.50                          | 41.92 | 100.00 | 35732 | 2608        |

Table (6.1): Percentage distribution of migrants by current weekly activity status for each usual activity category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | All-India                      |               |               |                 |                 |               |               |                               |                             |       |                         |                 |               |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
|  | upto 1 year                    |               |               |                 |                 |               |               |                               |                             |       |                         |                 | rural females |
|  | current weekly activity status |               |               |                 |                 |               |               |                               |                             |       |                         |                 | total         |
| (1)                                    | (2)                            | (3)           | (4)           | (5)             | (6)             | (7)           | (8)           | (9)                           | (10)                        | (11)  | (12)                    | (13)            |               |
| regular employment                     | regular employment             | casual labour | casual labour | self-employment | self-employment | total working | total working | seeking or available for work | seeking not in labour force | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |               |
| 32.20                                  | 4.60                           | 32.16         | 2.33          | 11.32           | 82.61           | 3.45          | 13.94         | 100.00                        | 329                         | 23    |                         |                 |               |
| -                                      | 67.49                          | 8.97          | 3.65          | -               | 80.11           | 2.27          | 17.62         | 100.00                        | 634                         | 50    |                         |                 |               |
| 10.97                                  | 46.07                          | 16.87         | 3.20          | 3.85            | 80.96           | 2.67          | 16.37         | 100.00                        | 963                         | 73    |                         |                 |               |
| 0.71                                   | 1.19                           | 41.67         | 6.74          | 8.84            | 1.20            | 4.42          | 35.24         | 100.00                        | 7550                        | 515   |                         |                 |               |
| -                                      | 10.50                          | 14.45         | 35.93         | 7.30            | 4.13            | 2.47          | 25.22         | 100.00                        | 1241                        | 76    |                         |                 |               |
| 0.61                                   | 2.50                           | 37.83         | 10.86         | 8.62            | 1.61            | 4.15          | 33.83         | 100.00                        | 8791                        | 591   |                         |                 |               |
| 0.04                                   | 0.23                           | 4.91          | 0.42          | 55.37           | 0.66            | 2.00          | 36.36         | 100.00                        | 4626                        | 372   |                         |                 |               |
| -                                      | -                              | -             | 3.29          | -               | 68.74           | 1.70          | 26.27         | 100.00                        | 933                         | 62    |                         |                 |               |
| 0.01                                   | 0.19                           | 4.09          | 0.90          | 46.08           | 12.09           | 1.95          | 34.67         | 100.00                        | 15559                       | 1434  |                         |                 |               |
| 1.05                                   | 4.40                           | 24.26         | 6.76          | 21.92           | 5.31            | 3.26          | 33.04         | 100.00                        | 15313                       | 1098  |                         |                 |               |
| 1.84                                   | 21.75                          | 6.80          | 5.85          | -               | 3.54            | 41.84         | 18.37         | 100.00                        | 434                         | 34    |                         |                 |               |
| 0.11                                   | 0.75                           | 3.49          | 0.38          | 5.34            | 0.94            | 0.68          | 88.32         | 100.00                        | 49025                       | 3633  |                         |                 |               |
| 0.34                                   | 1.76                           | 8.42          | 1.93          | 9.22            | 1.99            | 1.57          | 74.78         | 100.00                        | 64772                       | 4765  |                         |                 |               |

Table (6.1): Percentage distribution of migrants by current weekly activity status for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | upto 1 year        |                     |               |                 |               |                                |        |               |                               |                     |        | rural total |                         |                 |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  | working            |                     |               |                 |               | current weekly activity status |        |               |                               |                     | total  |             | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|  | (2)                | (3)                 | (4)           | (5)             | (6)           | (7)                            | (8)    | (9)           | (10)                          | (11)                |        |             |                         |                 |
|  | regular employment | agri-culture others | casual labour | self-employment | total working | agri-culture                   | others | total working | seeking or available for work | not in labour force | total  |             |                         |                 |
| Employment:                            | 60.03              | 3.22                | 10.21         | 9.94            | 86.95         | 1.78                           | 1.39   | 88.19         | 4.89                          | 8.16                | 100.00 | 1898        | 143                     |                 |
| Agriculture                            | 1.03               | 72.80               | 2.89          | 8.32            | 88.19         | 1.78                           | 1.39   | 88.19         | 6.54                          | 5.27                | 100.00 | 6599        | 519                     |                 |
| Others                                 | 14.21              | 57.25               | 4.53          | 8.68            | 87.91         | 1.39                           | 1.39   | 87.91         | 6.18                          | 5.91                | 100.00 | 8497        | 662                     |                 |
| Total                                  | 6.41               | 2.67                | 43.16         | 8.31            | 73.42         | 2.00                           | 2.00   | 73.42         | 4.08                          | 22.50               | 100.00 | 12554       | 872                     |                 |
| Employment:                            | 1.50               | 6.59                | 17.18         | 9.74            | 79.10         | 6.44                           | 6.44   | 79.10         | 5.57                          | 15.32               | 100.00 | 2717        | 204                     |                 |
| Agriculture                            | 5.54               | 3.37                | 38.54         | 8.56            | 74.43         | 2.79                           | 2.79   | 74.43         | 4.35                          | 21.22               | 100.00 | 15271       | 1076                    |                 |
| Others                                 | 1.46               | 4.37                | 5.51          | 57.13           | 72.81         | 1.89                           | 1.89   | 72.81         | 2.49                          | 24.70               | 100.00 | 7453        | 597                     |                 |
| Total                                  | 1.06               | 1.22                | 1.03          | 5.04            | 86.96         | 75.62                          | 75.62  | 86.96         | 2.87                          | 10.17               | 100.00 | 2807        | 198                     |                 |
| Employment:                            | 1.35               | 3.51                | 4.29          | 42.89           | 76.63         | 22.05                          | 22.05  | 76.63         | 2.53                          | 20.00               | 100.00 | 10260       | 795                     |                 |
| Total                                  | 6.44               | 16.87               | 19.72         | 18.94           | 78.47         | 8.24                           | 8.24   | 78.47         | 4.27                          | 17.25               | 100.00 | 34028       | 2553                    |                 |
| Working                                | 6.97               | 26.18               | 8.41          | 4.44            | 59.41         | 9.21                           | 9.21   | 59.41         | 34.61                         | 5.98                | 100.00 | 1465        | 128                     |                 |
| Working or available for work          | 0.36               | 1.35                | 2.78          | 4.79            | 10.60         | 0.88                           | 0.88   | 10.60         | 1.02                          | 88.38               | 100.00 | 65011       | 4712                    |                 |
| Total                                  | 2.51               | 6.97                | 8.60          | 9.57            | 34.30         | 3.49                           | 3.49   | 34.30         | 2.61                          | 63.10               | 100.00 | 100504      | 7573                    |                 |

Table (6.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by current weekly activity status for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | Urban Males                     |                                   |                                 |                                   |               |                              |               |               |                               |                     |              |                         |                 |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  | (1)                             | (2)                               | (3)                             | (4)                               | (5)           | (6)                          | (7)           | (8)           | (9)                           | (10)                | (11)         | (12)                    | (13)            |
|  | regular employment agri-culture | casual labour others agri-culture | regular employment agri-culture | casual labour others agri-culture | total working | self-employment agri-culture | total working | total working | seeking or available for work | not in labour force | total        | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
| <b>All-India</b>                       | 21.00                           | 14.93                             | 47.92                           | 14.93                             | -             | -                            | 83.84         | 13.50         | 2.66                          | 100.00              | 141          | 26                      |                 |
| regular employment :                   | -                               | 0.24                              | 91.68                           | 0.24                              | 0.37          | 2.41                         | 94.80         | 1.59          | 3.61                          | 100.00              | 8205         | 989                     |                 |
| agriculture                            | 0.45                            | 0.49                              | 90.94                           | 0.49                              | 0.37          | 2.37                         | 94.62         | 1.79          | 3.59                          | 100.00              | 8346         | 1015                    |                 |
| casual labour :                        | 5.66                            | 11.56                             | 24.07                           | 11.56                             | 1.51          | 9.68                         | 92.44         | 2.29          | 5.26                          | 100.00              | 1350         | 160                     |                 |
| agriculture                            | 0.07                            | 62.21                             | 21.63                           | 62.21                             | -             | 8.61                         | 92.52         | 3.24          | 4.24                          | 100.00              | 1407         | 157                     |                 |
| others                                 | 2.00                            | 51.32                             | 22.82                           | 51.32                             | 0.74          | 9.14                         | 92.48         | 2.78          | 4.74                          | 100.00              | 2757         | 317                     |                 |
| self-employment :                      | 2.71                            | 0.50                              | 42.57                           | 0.50                              | 8.06          | 25.97                        | 91.79         | 3.70          | 4.51                          | 100.00              | 1958         | 230                     |                 |
| agriculture                            | -                               | 8.44                              | 10.10                           | 8.44                              | -             | 77.05                        | 95.59         | 1.54          | 2.88                          | 100.00              | 2204         | 255                     |                 |
| others                                 | 1.27                            | 0.24                              | 25.37                           | 0.24                              | 3.79          | 53.03                        | 93.80         | 2.55          | 3.64                          | 100.00              | 4162         | 485                     |                 |
| total working                          | 1.10                            | 12.29                             | 60.76                           | 12.29                             | 1.37          | 17.41                        | 94.01         | 2.18          | 3.82                          | 100.00              | 15265        | 1817                    |                 |
| seeking or available for work          | -                               | 11.08                             | 43.93                           | 11.08                             | -             | 8.63                         | 66.28         | 25.74         | 7.98                          | 100.00              | 3012         | 310                     |                 |
| not in labour force                    | -                               | 1.33                              | 6.82                            | 1.33                              | 0.05          | 2.47                         | 10.68         | 2.35          | 86.97                         | 100.00              | 17145        | 1830                    |                 |
| <b>t o t a l</b>                       | <b>0.47</b>                     | <b>33.22</b>                      | <b>0.69</b>                     | <b>6.89</b>                       | <b>0.61</b>   | <b>9.43</b>                  | <b>51.32</b>  | <b>4.26</b>   | <b>44.42</b>                  | <b>100.00</b>       | <b>35422</b> | <b>3957</b>             |                 |

Table (6.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by current weekly activity status for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | Urban Females                   |                      |                                      |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|
|  | Upto 1 Year                     |                      |                                      |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      | sample migrants (00)                       |
|  | current weekly activity status  |                      |                                      |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |
| (1)                                    | (2)                             | (3)                  | (4)                                  | (5)                                  | (6)  | (7)                                  | (8)  | (9)                                  | (10)                                       | (11)                                 | (12)                                       | (13)                                 |  |
|  | regular employment agri-culture | casual labour others | working self-employment agri-culture | total working self-employment others | total working self-employment agri-culture | total working self-employment others | total working self-employment agri-culture | total working self-employment others | total working self-employment agri-culture | total working self-employment others | total working self-employment agri-culture | total working self-employment others | total working self-employment agri-culture |
| working                                |                                 |                      |                                      |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |
| regular employment :                   |                                 |                      |                                      |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |
| agriculture                            | -                               | -                    | -                                    | -                                    | -  | -                                    | -  | -                                    | -  | 100.00                               | 100.00                                     | 8                                    | 1  |
| others                                 | -                               | 92.11                | -                                    | 1.26                                 | 0.64                                       | -                                    | 94.00                                      | 1.04                                 | 4.95                                       | 100.00                               | 1380                                       | 128                                  |  |
| total                                  | -                               | 91.60                | -                                    | 1.25                                 | 0.64                                       | -                                    | 93.48                                      | 0.04                                 | 5.48                                       | 100.00                               | 1388                                       | 129                                  |  |
| casual labour :                        |                                 |                      |                                      |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |
| agriculture                            | 0.94                            | 4.37                 | 21.58                                | 20.17                                | 0.76                                       | 3.68                                 | 51.50                                      | 5.98                                 | 42.52                                      | 100.00                               | 1014                                       | 109                                  |  |
| others                                 | -                               | 12.64                | -                                    | 53.68                                | -  | 4.79                                 | 71.11                                      | -                                    | 28.89                                      | 100.00                               | 377  | 38                                   |  |
| total                                  | 0.68                            | 6.62                 | 15.73                                | 29.26                                | 0.55                                       | 3.98                                 | 56.82                                      | 4.86                                 | 38.82                                      | 100.00                               | 1391                                       | 147                                  |  |
| self-employment :                      |                                 |                      |                                      |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |                                      |  |
| agriculture                            | -                               | 4.30                 | 7.76                                 | 3.40                                 | 39.78                                      | 6.00                                 | 61.24                                      | -                                    | 38.76                                      | 100.00                               | 504  | 57                                   |  |
| others                                 | -                               | 6.22                 | -                                    | 10.06                                | -  | 47.79                                | 64.07                                      | -                                    | 35.93                                      | 100.00                               | 176  | 23                                   |  |
| total                                  | -                               | 4.80                 | 5.75                                 | 5.13                                 | 29.47                                      | 16.83                                | 61.97                                      | -                                    | 38.03                                      | 100.00                               | 680  | 80                                   |  |
| total working                          | 0.28                            | 40.35                | 7.46                                 | 13.29                                | 6.26                                       | 4.90                                 | 72.54                                      | 2.17                                 | 25.29                                      | 100.00                               | 3459                                       | 356                                  |  |
| seeking or available for work          | -                               | 44.97                | -                                    | 4.57                                 | -  | 1.79                                 | 51.33                                      | 40.08                                | 8.60                                       | 100.00                               | 422  | 44                                   |  |
| not in labour force                    | -                               | 2.20                 | 0.20                                 | 1.10                                 | 0.34                                       | 0.90                                 | 4.73                                       | 0.62                                 | 94.65                                      | 100.00                               | 28408                                      | 3275                                 |  |
| <b>t o t a l</b>                       | <b>0.03</b>                     | <b>6.84</b>          | <b>0.97</b>                          | <b>2.45</b>                          | <b>0.97</b>                                | <b>1.34</b>                          | <b>12.60</b>                               | <b>1.30</b>                          | <b>86.10</b>                               | <b>100.00</b>                        | <b>32209</b>                               | <b>3675</b>                          |  |

Table (6.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by current weekly activity status for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | Upto 1 year                                |                                       |   |                                       |  |  |  |  |                               |                     |       |                         |                 | Urban Total |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
|  | (1)  | (2)                                   | (3)   | (4)                                   | (5)  | (6)  | (7)  | (8)  | (9)                           | (10)                | (11)  | (12)                    | (13)            |             |
|  | regular employment - agriculture - culture | casual labour - agriculture - culture | regular employment - others - agriculture - culture | total working - agriculture - culture | regular employment - agriculture - culture | self-employment - others - agriculture - culture | total working - others - agriculture - culture | regular employment - agriculture - culture | seeking or available for work | not in labour force | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |             |
| <b>All-India</b>                       |  |                                       |   |                                       |  |  |  |  |                               |                     |       |                         |                 |             |
| <b>working</b>                         |  |                                       |   |                                       |  |  |  |  |                               |                     |       |                         |                 |             |
| regular employment :                   |  |                                       |   |                                       |  |  |  |  |                               |                     |       |                         |                 |             |
| agriculture                            | 19.91                                      | 45.44                                 |   | 14.16                                 |  |  | 79.50  | 12.80                                      | 7.69                          | 100.00              |       | 149                     | 27              |             |
| others                                 | 0.09                                       | 91.74                                 |   | 0.39                                  |  | 2.00   | 94.69  | 1.51                                       | 3.80                          | 100.00              |       | 9585                    | 1117            |             |
| total                                  | 0.39                                       | 91.03                                 |   | 0.60                                  |  | 2.03   | 94.45  | 1.68                                       | 3.86                          | 100.00              |       | 9734                    | 1144            |             |
| casual labour :                        |  |                                       |   |                                       |  |  |  |  |                               |                     |       |                         |                 |             |
| agriculture                            | 3.63                                       | 15.62                                 | 15.86   | 31.47                                 | 1.19                                       | 7.11   | 74.88  | 3.88                                       | 21.25                         | 100.00              |       | 2364                    | 269             |             |
| others                                 | 0.05                                       | 19.73                                 |   | 60.41                                 |  | 7.80   | 87.99  | 2.55                                       | 9.45                          | 100.00              |       | 1784                    | 195             |             |
| total                                  | 2.09                                       | 17.38                                 | 9.04  | 43.92                                 | 0.68                                       | 7.41   | 80.52  | 6.31                                       | 16.17                         | 100.00              |       | 4148                    | 464             |             |
| self-employment :                      |  |                                       |   |                                       |  |  |  |  |                               |                     |       |                         |                 |             |
| agriculture                            | 2.15                                       | 34.75                                 | 1.98  | 10.23                                 | 14.53                                      | 21.90  | 85.55  | 2.95                                       | 11.50                         | 100.00              |       | 2462                    | 287             |             |
| others                                 |  | 9.81                                  |   | 8.56                                  |  | 74.89  | 93.26  | 1.42                                       | 5.32                          | 100.00              |       | 2380                    | 278             |             |
| total                                  | 1.09                                       | 22.49                                 | 1.01  | 9.41                                  | 7.39                                       | 47.96  | 89.34  | 2.20                                       | 8.46                          | 100.00              |       | 4842                    | 565             |             |
| total working                          | 0.95                                       | 56.99                                 | 2.26  | 12.48                                 | 2.27                                       | 15.10  | 90.04  | 2.18                                       | 7.78                          | 100.00              |       | 18724                   | 2173            |             |
| seeking or available for work          |  |                                       |   |                                       |  |  |  |  |                               |                     |       |                         |                 |             |
| agriculture                            |  |                                       |   |                                       |  | 7.79   | 64.45  | 27.50                                      | 8.06                          | 100.00              |       | 3434                    | 354             |             |
| others                                 |  |                                       |   |                                       |  | 1.49   | 6.97   | 1.27                                       | 91.76                         | 100.00              |       | 45553                   | 5105            |             |
| total                                  | 0.26                                       | 20.64                                 | 0.83  | 4.77                                  | 0.78                                       | 5.58   | 32.86  | 2.85                                       | 64.29                         | 100.00              |       | 67711                   | 7632            |             |

Table (6.2): Percentage distribution of migrants by current weekly activity status for each usual activity category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | upto 5 years                   |       |                 |       |               |       |                               |       |                     |        | total | rural males | sample migrants |
|--|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------|
|  | current weekly activity status |       |                 |       |               |       |                               |       |                     |        |       |             |                 |
|  | w o r k i n g                  |       | self-employment |       | total working |       | seeking or available for work |       | not in labour force |        |       |             |                 |
| (1)                                    | (2)                            | (3)   | (4)             | (5)   | (6)           | (7)   | (8)                           | (9)   | (10)                | (11)   | (12)  | (13)        |                 |
| All-India                              |                                |       |                 |       |               |       |                               |       |                     |        |       |             |                 |
| regular employment                     | 62.01                          | 5.91  | 9.43            | 3.43  | 7.79          | 1.21  | 89.78                         | 3.84  | 6.37                | 100.00 | 2915  | 232         |                 |
| agri-culture                           | 0.86                           | 75.64 | 1.62            | 1.22  | 9.44          | 3.77  | 92.55                         | 4.44  | 3.02                | 100.00 | 13697 | 1085        |                 |
| others                                 | 11.59                          | 63.40 | 2.99            | 1.61  | 9.15          | 3.32  | 92.06                         | 4.33  | 3.61                | 100.00 | 16612 | 1317        |                 |
| total                                  |                                |       |                 |       |               |       |                               |       |                     |        |       |             |                 |
| working :                              |                                |       |                 |       |               |       |                               |       |                     |        |       |             |                 |
| regular employment :                   |                                |       |                 |       |               |       |                               |       |                     |        |       |             |                 |
| agriculture                            | 14.09                          | 3.83  | 46.05           | 13.91 | 11.15         | 3.38  | 92.42                         | 3.37  | 4.21                | 100.00 | 11983 | 864         |                 |
| others                                 | 1.46                           | 14.09 | 15.31           | 34.61 | 13.12         | 11.66 | 90.25                         | 5.09  | 4.67                | 100.00 | 3707  | 287         |                 |
| total                                  | 11.10                          | 6.26  | 38.79           | 18.80 | 11.62         | 5.34  | 91.90                         | 3.78  | 4.32                | 100.00 | 15690 | 1151        |                 |
| casual labour                          |                                |       |                 |       |               |       |                               |       |                     |        |       |             |                 |
| agriculture                            | 4.64                           | 10.99 | 5.52            | 4.42  | 60.47         | 6.91  | 92.94                         | 1.96  | 5.10                | 100.00 | 7277  | 614         |                 |
| others                                 | 0.92                           | 2.78  | 2.37            | 3.40  | 6.88          | 78.15 | 94.51                         | 1.95  | 3.55                | 100.00 | 5226  | 385         |                 |
| total                                  | 3.09                           | 7.56  | 4.89            | 3.99  | 38.06         | 56.50 | 93.60                         | 1.96  | 4.45                | 100.00 | 12503 | 999         |                 |
| total working                          | 9.05                           | 27.80 | 15.87           | 8.29  | 18.08         | 13.34 | 92.44                         | 3.48  | 4.09                | 100.00 | 44805 | 3467        |                 |
| seeking or available for work          | 8.19                           | 35.59 | 7.94            | 7.01  | 5.55          | 10.34 | 74.61                         | 23.92 | 1.46                | 100.00 | 3122  | 253         |                 |
| not in labour force                    | 1.55                           | 2.71  | 1.64            | 1.42  | 5.85          | 2.36  | 15.53                         | 1.73  | 82.74               | 100.00 | 39868 | 2798        |                 |
| total                                  | 5.61                           | 16.68 | 9.12            | 5.12  | 12.08         | 8.25  | 56.88                         | 3.41  | 39.71               | 100.00 | 87795 | 6518        |                 |



Table(6.2): Percentage distribution of migrants by current weekly activity status for each usual activity status category before migration

All-India

| usual activity status before migration | upto 5 years                   |        |       |               |        |                 |        |               |        |                             | total              | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |      |
|--|--------------------------------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|-----------------|--------|---------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------|
|  | working                        |        |       |               |        | rural females   |        |               |        |                             |                    |                         |                 |      |
|  | (1)                            | (2)    | (3)   | (4)           | (5)    | (6)             | (7)    | (8)           | (9)    | (10)                        |                    |                         |                 | (11) |
|  | current weekly activity status |        |       |               |        |                 |        |               |        |                             |                    |                         |                 |      |
|  | regular employment             |        |       | casual labour |        | self-employment |        | total working |        | seeking not in labour force |                    | total                   |                 |      |
|  | agri-culture                   | others | total | agri-culture  | others | agri-culture    | others | agri-culture  | others | total                       | available for work | not in labour force     | total           |      |
| <u>working :</u>                       |                                |        |       |               |        |                 |        |               |        |                             |                    |                         |                 |      |
| regular                                |                                |        |       |               |        |                 |        |               |        |                             |                    |                         |                 |      |
| <u>employment :</u>                    |                                |        |       |               |        |                 |        |               |        |                             |                    |                         |                 |      |
| agriculture                            | 30.88                          | 2.76   | 18.29 | 3.04          | 10.48  | -               | 65.45  | 1.71          | 32.84  | 100.00                      | 664                | 54                      |                 |      |
| others                                 | -                              | 75.19  | 3.22  | 2.02          | -      | 1.67            | 82.09  | 1.93          | 15.98  | 100.00                      | 1771               | 142                     |                 |      |
| total                                  | 8.42                           | 55.44  | 7.32  | 2.30          | 2.86   | 1.21            | 77.56  | 1.07          | 20.57  | 100.00                      | 2435               | 196                     |                 |      |
| <u>casual labour :</u>                 |                                |        |       |               |        |                 |        |               |        |                             |                    |                         |                 |      |
| agriculture                            | 0.77                           | 0.77   | 41.29 | 4.55          | 10.26  | 1.43            | 59.08  | 5.24          | 35.68  | 100.00                      | 27711              | 1845                    |                 |      |
| others                                 | -                              | 6.58   | 15.04 | 43.22         | 5.71   | 3.42            | 73.97  | 2.44          | 23.58  | 100.00                      | 2349               | 152                     |                 |      |
| total                                  | 0.11                           | 1.23   | 39.24 | 7.57          | 9.91   | 1.58            | 60.24  | 5.02          | 34.74  | 100.00                      | 30060              | 1997                    |                 |      |
| <u>self-employment :</u>               |                                |        |       |               |        |                 |        |               |        |                             |                    |                         |                 |      |
| agriculture                            | 0.04                           | 0.21   | 5.26  | 0.97          | 59.60  | 0.56            | 66.64  | 1.01          | 32.35  | 100.00                      | 18330              | 1454                    |                 |      |
| others                                 | -                              | -      | 3.26  | 1.74          | 1.77   | 67.83           | 74.59  | 1.03          | 24.38  | 100.00                      | 2542               | 171                     |                 |      |
| total                                  | 0.04                           | 0.18   | 5.02  | 1.06          | 52.55  | 8.76            | 67.61  | 1.02          | 31.38  | 100.00                      | 20872              | 1625                    |                 |      |
| <u>total working</u>                   | 0.80                           | 3.29   | 24.40 | 4.79          | 26.27  | 4.37            | 63.91  | 3.31          | 32.78  | 100.00                      | 53367              | 3818                    |                 |      |
| <u>seeking or available for work</u>   | 0.81                           | 13.73  | 7.87  | 2.59          | 0.08   | 2.38            | 27.46  | 42.55         | 30.00  | 100.00                      | 994                | 84                      |                 |      |
| <u>not in labour force</u>             | 0.11                           | 0.79   | 4.13  | 0.95          | 7.86   | 1.58            | 15.41  | 0.66          | 83.92  | 100.00                      | 162934             | 12152                   |                 |      |
| <u>t o t a l</u>                       | 0.28                           | 1.46   | 9.12  | 1.90          | 12.34  | 2.27            | 27.38  | 1.50          | 71.12  | 100.00                      | 217295             | 16054                   |                 |      |

a.c.c.

Table (6.2): Percentage distribution of migrants by current weekly activity status for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | All-India upto 5 years         |       |               |       |                 |       |                             |       |       |        | rural total |                             |
|--|--------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------|-----------------------------|
|  | current weekly activity status |       |               |       |                 |       |                             |       |       |        |             |                             |
|  | working                        |       | casual labour |       | self-employment |       | seeking not in labour force |       | total |        |             | esti- mated migr- ants (00) |
| (1)                                    | (2)                            | (3)   | (4)           | (5)   | (6)             | (7)   | (8)                         | (9)   | (10)  | (11)   | (12)        | (13)                        |
| regular employment                     | 56.24                          | 5.32  | 11.08         | 3.36  | 8.29            | 0.99  | 85.27                       | 3.45  | 11.28 | 100.00 | 3579        | 286                         |
| agri-culture                           | 0.76                           | 75.59 | 1.80          | 1.31  | 8.36            | 3.53  | 91.35                       | 4.15  | 4.50  | 100.00 | 15468       | 1227                        |
| others                                 | 11.19                          | 62.38 | 3.55          | 1.70  | 8.34            | 3.05  | 90.21                       | 4.02  | 5.78  | 100.00 | 19047       | 1513                        |
| total                                  | 4.79                           | 1.70  | 42.73         | 7.38  | 10.53           | 2.02  | 69.14                       | 4.68  | 26.18 | 100.00 | 39694       | 2709                        |
| casual labour                          | 0.90                           | 11.18 | 15.21         | 37.95 | 10.25           | 8.46  | 83.94                       | 4.06  | 12.00 | 100.00 | 6056        | 439                         |
| agri-culture                           | 4.27                           | 2.95  | 39.09         | 11.42 | 10.45           | 2.87  | 71.10                       | 4.60  | 24.30 | 100.00 | 45750       | 3148                        |
| others                                 | 1.35                           | 3.27  | 5.33          | 1.95  | 59.85           | 2.36  | 74.11                       | 1.28  | 24.60 | 100.00 | 25607       | 2068                        |
| total                                  | 0.62                           | 1.87  | 2.66          | 2.86  | 5.20            | 74.78 | 87.99                       | 1.65  | 10.36 | 100.00 | 7768        | 556                         |
| self-employment                        | 1.18                           | 2.94  | 4.71          | 2.16  | 47.12           | 19.22 | 77.34                       | 1.37  | 21.29 | 100.00 | 33375       | 2624                        |
| agri-culture                           | 4.56                           | 14.48 | 20.50         | 6.39  | 22.53           | 8.47  | 76.93                       | 3.39  | 19.68 | 100.00 | 98172       | 7285                        |
| others                                 | 6.40                           | 30.31 | 7.92          | 5.94  | 4.23            | 8.41  | 63.22                       | 28.42 | 8.36  | 100.00 | 4116        | 337                         |
| total                                  | 0.39                           | 1.17  | 3.64          | 1.04  | 7.47            | 1.73  | 15.43                       | 0.87  | 83.70 | 100.00 | 202802      | 14950                       |
| seeking or available for work          | 1.81                           | 5.84  | 9.12          | 2.83  | 12.27           | 3.99  | 35.87                       | 2.05  | 62.09 | 100.00 | 305090      | 22572                       |
| not in labour force                    |                                |       |               |       |                 |       |                             |       |       |        |             |                             |
| total                                  |                                |       |               |       |                 |       |                             |       |       |        |             |                             |

a.c.

Table (6.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by current weekly activity status for each usual activity status category before migration

All-India

Upto 5 years

| usual activity status before migration | Urban Males                    |        |       |                |        |       |                 |        |       |                               |        |       |                     |        |       |
|--|--------------------------------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
|  | (1)                            | (2)    | (3)   | (4)            | (5)    | (6)   | (7)             | (8)    | (9)   | (10)                          | (11)   | (12)  | (13)                |        |       |
|  | current weekly activity status |        |       |                |        |       |                 |        |       |                               |        |       |                     |        |       |
|  | regular employment             |        |       | casual working |        |       | self-employment |        |       | seeking or available for work |        |       | not in labour force |        |       |
|  | agriculture                    | others | total | agriculture    | others | total | agriculture     | others | total | agriculture                   | others | total | agriculture         | others | total |
| regular employment :                   | 14.29                          | 53.38  | -     | 19.81          | -      | 6.06  | 93.54           | 4.84   | 1.62  | 100.00                        | 463    | 74    | 21558               | 2573   | 2847  |
| others                                 | 0.06                           | 90.99  | -     | 0.73           | 0.28   | 3.67  | 95.72           | 1.16   | 3.12  | 100.00                        | 21558  | 2573  | 22021               | 4894   | 503   |
| total                                  | 0.36                           | 90.20  | -     | 1.13           | 0.27   | 3.72  | 95.67           | 1.24   | 3.09  | 100.00                        | 22021  | 2847  | 4894                | 3590   | 377   |
| casual labour :                        | 3.51                           | 29.32  | 9.61  | 32.03          | 1.61   | 12.74 | 88.82           | 6.46   | 4.72  | 100.00                        | 4894   | 503   | 8484                | 880    | 880   |
| agriculture                            | 0.03                           | 32.28  | -     | 52.37          | 0.11   | 6.84  | 91.62           | 3.77   | 4.61  | 100.00                        | 4894   | 503   | 3590                | 377    | 377   |
| others                                 | 2.03                           | 50.57  | 5.55  | 40.63          | 0.98   | 10.24 | 90.00           | 5.32   | 4.67  | 100.00                        | 8484   | 880   | 8484                | 880    | 880   |
| total                                  | 1.54                           | 48.24  | 1.40  | 9.70           | 6.94   | 22.11 | 89.93           | 3.51   | 6.57  | 100.00                        | 5868   | 638   | 638                 | 638    | 638   |
| self-employment :                      | 0.38                           | 12.30  | -     | 5.89           | 0.10   | 76.50 | 95.17           | 1.42   | 3.42  | 100.00                        | 6527   | 737   | 6527                | 737    | 737   |
| agriculture                            | 0.93                           | 29.32  | 0.66  | 7.69           | 3.34   | 50.75 | 92.69           | 2.41   | 4.91  | 100.00                        | 12395  | 1375  | 12395               | 1375   | 1375  |
| others                                 | 0.86                           | 60.82  | 1.29  | 10.84          | 1.30   | 18.60 | 93.69           | 2.38   | 3.93  | 100.00                        | 42900  | 4902  | 42900               | 4902   | 4902  |
| total                                  | 0.03                           | 54.77  | 0.83  | 9.59           | -      | 13.99 | 79.21           | 17.27  | 3.53  | 100.00                        | 9577   | 1013  | 9577                | 1013   | 1013  |
| seeking or available for work          | 0.07                           | 8.38   | 0.19  | 1.91           | 0.23   | 3.79  | 14.56           | 2.29   | 83.15 | 100.00                        | 46206  | 4866  | 46206               | 4866   | 4866  |
| not in labour force                    | 0.41                           | 35.67  | 0.73  | 6.54           | 0.67   | 11.22 | 55.23           | 3.78   | 40.98 | 100.00                        | 98683  | 10781 | 98683               | 10781  | 10781 |
| total                                  | 0.41                           | 35.67  | 0.73  | 6.54           | 0.67   | 11.22 | 55.23           | 3.78   | 40.98 | 100.00                        | 98683  | 10781 | 98683               | 10781  | 10781 |



Table (6.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by current weekly activity status for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration |  | Upto 5 years       |               |                    |               |         |                 |               |                                      |              |                         | Urban Total     |       |
|--|--|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|
|  |  | (1)                | (2)           | (3)                | (4)           | (5)     | (6)             | (7)           | (8)                                  | (9)          | (10)                    |                 | (11)  |
|  |  | regular employment | casual labour | regular employment | casual labour | working | self-employment | total working | seeking or labour available for work | not in total | estimated migrants (CO) | sample migrants |       |
| All-India                              |  |                    |               |                    |               |         |                 |               |                                      |              |                         |                 |       |
| working                                |  |                    |               |                    |               |         |                 |               |                                      |              |                         |                 |       |
| regular employment :                   |  |                    |               |                    |               |         |                 |               |                                      |              |                         |                 |       |
| agriculture                            |  | 14.41              | 50.41         | -                  | 19.08         | -       | 8.21            | 92.12         | 4.43                                 | 3.45         | 100.00                  | 506             | 80    |
| others                                 |  | 0.06               | 90.81         | -                  | 0.76          | 0.28    | 3.31            | 95.22         | 1.15                                 | 3.63         | 100.00                  | 24393           | 2884  |
| total                                  |  | 0.35               | 89.98         | -                  | 1.13          | 0.27    | 3.41            | 95.15         | 1.22                                 | 3.63         | 100.00                  | 24899           | 2964  |
| casual labour :                        |  |                    |               |                    |               |         |                 |               |                                      |              |                         |                 |       |
| agriculture                            |  | 2.21               | 20.48         | 13.49              | 25.21         | 2.10    | 8.86            | 72.36         | 5.25                                 | 22.39        | 100.00                  | 8182            | 856   |
| others                                 |  | 0.02               | 29.67         | 0.05               | 53.19         | 0.09    | 5.87            | 88.89         | 3.49                                 | 7.62         | 100.00                  | 4485            | 472   |
| total                                  |  | 1.44               | 23.73         | 8.73               | 35.11         | 1.39    | 7.81            | 78.21         | 4.63                                 | 17.16        | 100.00                  | 12667           | 1328  |
| self-employment :                      |  |                    |               |                    |               |         |                 |               |                                      |              |                         |                 |       |
| agriculture                            |  | 1.20               | 38.41         | 2.19               | 8.49          | 12.74   | 18.10           | 81.11         | 2.74                                 | 16.15        | 100.00                  | 7525            | 616   |
| others                                 |  | 0.33               | 11.13         | -                  | 5.79          | 0.27    | 74.94           | 92.46         | 1.26                                 | 6.28         | 100.00                  | 7356            | 835   |
| total                                  |  | 0.77               | 24.93         | 1.11               | 7.15          | 6.58    | 46.19           | 86.72         | 2.00                                 | 11.27        | 100.00                  | 14881           | 1651  |
| total working                          |  | 0.73               | 55.53         | 2.42               | 11.05         | 2.33    | 16.61           | 80.67         | 2.26                                 | 9.07         | 100.00                  | 52447           | 5943  |
| seeking or available for work          |  | 0.03               | 54.30         | 0.74               | 9.07          | -       | 12.59           | 76.73         | 10.27                                | 5.00         | 100.00                  | 10702           | 1137  |
| not in labour force                    |  | 0.02               | 4.55          | 0.33               | 1.32          | 0.48    | 2.49            | 8.88          | 1.39                                 | 89.73        | 100.00                  | 135004          | 14922 |
| total                                  |  | 0.01               | 20.52         | 0.90               | 4.31          | 0.94    | 6.77            | 33.66         | 2.53                                 | 63.81        | 100.00                  | 198153          | 22002 |

Table (7) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each type of last usual residence

| type of last usual residence                 | usual activity status (after migration) |               |                 |                         |                     |               |                       |               |        |        | total | esti- mated migr- ants (00) | sample migrants |                             |                 |
|--|---|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
|  | w o r k i n g                           |               |                 | s e e k i n g n o t i n |                     |               | l a b o u r f o r c e |               |        | total  |       |                             |                 | esti- mated migr- ants (00) | sample migrants |
|  | regular employment                      | casual labour | self-employment | or avail- able for work | not in labour force | agri- culture | others                | agri- culture | others |        |       |                             |                 |                             |                 |
| (2)  | (3)                                     | (4)           | (5)             | (6)                     | (7)                 | (8)           | (9)                   | (10)          | (11)   | (12)   |       |                             |                 |                             |                 |
| All-India                                    | 5.75                                    | 11.04         | 17.54           | 4.31                    | 20.67               | 11.16         | 1.23                  | 28.30         | 100.00 | 109515 | 8378  |                             |                 |                             |                 |
| rural areas of the same dist.                | 1.89                                    | 29.93         | 5.39            | 5.07                    | 9.65                | 13.21         | 3.59                  | 31.26         | 100.00 | 13581  | 991   |                             |                 |                             |                 |
| urban areas of the same dist.                | 3.67                                    | 14.74         | 16.78           | 6.02                    | 18.87               | 10.73         | 1.49                  | 27.69         | 100.00 | 28297  | 2061  |                             |                 |                             |                 |
| rural areas of other dist. of the same state | 1.16                                    | 25.18         | 7.56            | 5.53                    | 16.53               | 10.14         | 4.03                  | 29.87         | 100.00 | 10801  | 733   |                             |                 |                             |                 |
| urban areas of other dist. of the same state | 8.38                                    | 13.00         | 14.70           | 8.73                    | 24.03               | 9.92          | 0.91                  | 20.33         | 100.00 | 12146  | 1305  |                             |                 |                             |                 |
| rural areas of other states                  | 1.30                                    | 20.12         | 6.97            | 5.98                    | 22.06               | 10.92         | 6.71                  | 25.94         | 100.00 | 9013   | 691   |                             |                 |                             |                 |
| urban areas of other states                  | 1.81                                    | 9.51          | 17.41           | 5.29                    | 32.31               | 15.99         | 1.65                  | 16.03         | 100.00 | 8694   | 806   |                             |                 |                             |                 |
| other countries                              | 4.69                                    | 14.20         | 15.33           | 5.08                    | 20.20               | 11.32         | 1.85                  | 27.34         | 100.00 | 192044 | 14965 |                             |                 |                             |                 |
| t o t a l                                    |   |               |                 |                         |                     |               |                       |               |        |        |       |                             |                 |                             |                 |

Table (7) : Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each type of last usual residence.

All- India

| type of last usual residence                 | usual activity status (after migration) |      |               |      |                 |      |                                |       |        |                         | rural females   |      |
|--|---|------|---------------|------|-----------------|------|--------------------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|------|
|  | regular employment                      |      | casual labour |      | self-employment |      | seeking not in or labour force |       | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |      |
|  | (2)                                     | (3)  | (4)           | (5)  | (6)             | (7)  | (8)                            | (9)   |        |                         |                 | (10) |
| rural areas of the same dist.                | 0.33                                    | 0.85 | 15.19         | 1.32 | 19.76           | 2.66 | 0.25                           | 59.64 | 100.00 | 677372                  | 50749           |      |
| urban areas of the same dist.                | 0.21                                    | 3.55 | 10.33         | 1.73 | 10.02           | 4.88 | 0.82                           | 68.47 | 100.00 | 30673                   | 2195            |      |
| rural areas of other dist. of the same state | 0.26                                    | 1.21 | 12.93         | 1.16 | 16.40           | 2.52 | 0.30                           | 65.22 | 100.00 | 125591                  | 8581            |      |
| urban areas of other dist. of the same state | -                                       | 2.46 | 9.74          | 1.61 | 7.46            | 2.40 | 1.13                           | 75.20 | 100.00 | 15603                   | 1060            |      |
| rural areas of other states                  | 1.11                                    | 1.02 | 10.49         | 1.92 | 16.38           | 2.18 | 0.15                           | 66.75 | 100.00 | 33307                   | 2863            |      |
| urban areas of other states                  | 0.17                                    | 1.45 | 5.93          | 3.58 | 7.68            | 3.09 | 0.70                           | 77.40 | 100.00 | 8020                    | 626             |      |
| other countries                              | 1.87                                    | 0.17 | 7.33          | 2.05 | 2.67            | 3.20 | 1.13                           | 81.58 | 100.00 | 6499                    | 596             |      |
| t o t a l                                    | 0.35                                    | 1.02 | 14.29         | 1.37 | 18.39           | 2.70 | 0.30                           | 61.58 | 100.00 | 897062                  | 66670           |      |

Table (7): Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each type of last usual residence

| type of last usual residence                 | usual activity status (after migration) |       |                               |                                   |       |                       |           |                        |           |                 |             | rural total |
|--|---|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | w o r k i n g                           |       |                               | s e e k i n g n o t i n           |       |                       | t o t a l |                        | e s t i - |                 | s a m p l e |             |
|  | r e g u l a r e m p l o y m e n t       |       | s e l f - e m p l o y m e n t | a v a i l - a b l e f o r w o r k |       | l a b o u r f o r c e |           | m i g r - a n t s (00) |           | m i g r a n t s |             |             |
|  | (2)                                     | (3)   | (4)                           | (5)                               | (6)   | (7)                   | (8)       | (9)                    | (10)      |                 | (11)        |             |
| rural areas of the same dist.                | 1.08                                    | 2.27  | 15.51                         | 1.74                              | 19.89 | 3.85                  | 0.39      | 55.28                  | 100.00    | 786887          | 59127       |             |
| urban areas of the same dist.                | 0.72                                    | 11.65 | 8.81                          | 2.75                              | 9.91  | 7.44                  | 1.67      | 57.06                  | 100.00    | 44254           | 3186        |             |
| rural areas of other dist. of the same state | 0.89                                    | 3.70  | 13.63                         | 2.06                              | 16.86 | 4.03                  | 0.52      | 58.33                  | 100.00    | 153888          | 10642       |             |
| urban areas of other dist. of the same state | 0.47                                    | 11.76 | 8.85                          | 3.21                              | 11.17 | 5.57                  | 2.32      | 56.65                  | 100.00    | 26404           | 1793        |             |
| rural areas of other states                  | 3.05                                    | 4.22  | 11.61                         | 3.74                              | 18.43 | 4.25                  | 0.35      | 54.35                  | 100.00    | 45453           | 4168        |             |
| urban areas of other states                  | 0.77                                    | 11.33 | 6.48                          | 4.85                              | 15.29 | 7.24                  | 3.88      | 50.17                  | 100.00    | 17033           | 1317        |             |
| other countries                              | 1.83                                    | 5.52  | 13.10                         | 3.90                              | 19.63 | 10.52                 | 1.43      | 44.07                  | 100.00    | 15193           | 1402        |             |
| t o t a l                                    | 1.11                                    | 3.35  | 14.48                         | 2.02                              | 18.71 | 4.22                  | 0.57      | 55.54                  | 100.00    | 1089106         | 81635       |             |



Table (7): Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each type of last usual residence

All-India

| type of last usual residence                 | usual activity status (after migration) |               |                 |                    |             |                             |             |              |               |               | total estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|---|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
|  | w o r k i n g                           |               |                 |                    |             | seeking not in labour force |             |              |               |               |                               |                 |
|  | regular employment                      | casual labour | self-employment | available for work | or          | unemployed                  | unemployed  | unemployed   | unemployed    | unemployed    |                               |                 |
| (1)  | (2)                                     | (3)           | (4)             | (5)                | (6)         | (7)                         | (8)         | (9)          | (10)          | (11)          | (12)                          |                 |
| rural areas of the same dist.                | 0.80                                    | 32.88         | 2.49            | 6.89               | 2.33        | 17.34                       | 2.31        | 34.95        | 100.00        | 53454         | 5740                          |                 |
| urban areas of the same dist.                | 0.44                                    | 38.26         | 0.57            | 4.13               | 0.83        | 14.28                       | 3.40        | 38.08        | 100.00        | 29469         | 3315                          |                 |
| rural areas of other dist. of the same state | 0.54                                    | 43.14         | 1.32            | 9.88               | 1.20        | 17.33                       | 3.77        | 22.81        | 100.00        | 40805         | 4201                          |                 |
| urban areas of other dist. of the same state | 0.15                                    | 43.96         | 0.19            | 4.04               | 0.49        | 14.88                       | 3.70        | 32.58        | 100.00        | 37626         | 4260                          |                 |
| rural areas of other states                  | 0.59                                    | 46.61         | 0.30            | 10.95              | 1.21        | 23.16                       | 2.24        | 14.95        | 100.00        | 35326         | 4050                          |                 |
| urban areas of other states                  | 0.16                                    | 46.95         | 0.23            | 3.43               | 0.36        | 23.02                       | 2.43        | 23.43        | 100.00        | 25655         | 3174                          |                 |
| other countries                              | 0.05                                    | 30.09         | 0.57            | 6.79               | 2.58        | 35.40                       | 2.87        | 21.65        | 100.00        | 7910          | 1097                          |                 |
| <b>t o t a l</b>                             | <b>0.47</b>                             | <b>40.77</b>  | <b>1.01</b>     | <b>6.84</b>        | <b>1.25</b> | <b>18.69</b>                | <b>2.96</b> | <b>28.01</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>230250</b> | <b>25837</b>                  |                 |

Table (7): Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each type of last usual residence

urban females

| type of last usual residence                 | usual activity status (after migration) |      |      |      |      |                         |      |       |        |        | total | esti- mated migr- ants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|---|------|------|------|------|-------------------------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
|  | w o r k i n g                           |      |      |      |      | s e e k i n g n o t i n |      |       |        |        |       |                             |                 |
|  | (2)                                     | (3)  | (4)  | (5)  | (6)  | (7)                     | (8)  | (9)   | (10)   | (11)   |       |                             |                 |
| rural areas of the same dist.                | 3.11                                    | 5.07 | 4.54 | 3.58 | 4.26 | 4.59                    | 0.61 | 77.25 | 100.00 | 90828  | 10526 |                             |                 |
| urban areas of the same dist.                | -                                       | 5.71 | 0.85 | 1.91 | 1.59 | 4.00                    | 1.04 | 84.90 | 100.00 | 40777  | 5018  |                             |                 |
| rural areas of other dist. of the same state | -                                       | 6.47 | 2.11 | 3.66 | 1.87 | 3.97                    | 0.60 | 81.32 | 100.00 | 47568  | 5133  |                             |                 |
| urban areas of other dist. of the same state | -                                       | 6.58 | 0.36 | 1.56 | 0.93 | 2.67                    | 1.49 | 86.42 | 100.00 | 45206  | 5250  |                             |                 |
| rural areas of other states                  | 0.17                                    | 4.13 | 1.05 | 2.42 | 1.10 | 4.51                    | 0.30 | 86.33 | 100.00 | 24864  | 2929  |                             |                 |
| urban areas of other states                  | -                                       | 5.57 | 0.34 | 1.17 | 0.32 | 2.77                    | 0.76 | 89.08 | 100.00 | 26482  | 3383  |                             |                 |
| other countries                              | -                                       | 7.07 | 0.01 | 2.20 | 0.06 | 3.14                    | 0.40 | 87.13 | 100.00 | 6436   | 848   |                             |                 |
| <b>t o t a l</b>                             | 0.05                                    | 5.65 | 2.12 | 2.67 | 2.19 | 3.88                    | 0.79 | 82.65 | 100.00 | 282156 | 33078 |                             |                 |

Table (7): Percentage distribution of migrants by usual activity status after migration for each type of last usual residence

All-India

| type of last usual residence                 | usual activity status (after migration) |        |      |               |        |       |                            |        |                             |                    | urban total |       |                         |                 |
|--|---|--------|------|---------------|--------|-------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  | regular employment                      |        |      | casual labour |        |       | working in self-employment |        | seeking not in labour force |                    |             | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|  | agri-culture                            | others | (2)  | agri-culture  | others | (4)   | agri-culture               | others | (6)                         | available for work |             |       |                         |                 |
|  |   |        |      |               |        |       |                            |        |                             |                    |             | (3)   | (5)                     | (7)             |
| rural areas of the same dist.                | 0.36                                    | 15.37  | 3.78 | 4.81          | 3.54   | 9.32  | 1.24                       | 61.58  | 100.00                      | 144282             | 16266       |       |                         |                 |
| urban areas of the same dist.                | 0.19                                    | 19.37  | 0.74 | 2.84          | 1.27   | 8.31  | 2.03                       | 65.26  | 100.00                      | 70246              | 8333        |       |                         |                 |
| rural areas of other dist. of the same state | 0.25                                    | 23.40  | 1.74 | 6.54          | 1.56   | 10.14 | 2.07                       | 54.30  | 100.00                      | 88373              | 9334        |       |                         |                 |
| urban areas of other dist. of the same state | 0.07                                    | 23.56  | 0.28 | 2.68          | 0.73   | 8.21  | 2.49                       | 61.97  | 100.00                      | 82832              | 9510        |       |                         |                 |
| rural areas of other states                  | 0.42                                    | 29.06  | 0.61 | 7.42          | 1.17   | 15.45 | 1.44                       | 44.43  | 100.00                      | 60190              | 6970        |       |                         |                 |
| urban areas of other states                  | 0.08                                    | 25.93  | 0.28 | 2.28          | 0.34   | 12.74 | 1.58                       | 56.77  | 100.00                      | 52137              | 6557        |       |                         |                 |
| other countries                              | 0.03                                    | 19.76  | 0.32 | 4.73          | 1.45   | 20.93 | 1.76                       | 51.03  | 100.00                      | 14346              | 1945        |       |                         |                 |
| t o t a l                                    | 0.24                                    | 21.43  | 1.62 | 4.54          | 1.77   | 10.54 | 1.77                       | 58.09  | 100.00                      | 512406             | 58915       |       |                         |                 |

a.c.

Table (8) : Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each period since migrated

| All-India<br>place of origin  | rural males           |            |            |            |            |                   |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
|                               | period since migrated |            |            |            |            |                   |
|                               | 1<br>year             | 2<br>years | 3<br>years | 4<br>years | 5<br>years | 6 yrs. &<br>above |
| (1)                           | (2)                   | (3)        | (4)        | (5)        | (6)        | (7)               |
| rural areas of the same state | 67.83                 | 73.27      | 74.30      | 68.07      | 76.58      | 72.53             |
| rural areas of other state    | 6.88                  | 3.69       | 4.19       | 6.97       | 5.82       | 6.81              |
| urban areas of the same state | 17.65                 | 17.02      | 15.69      | 18.92      | 12.82      | 9.18              |
| urban areas of other state    | 6.71                  | 3.81       | 4.70       | 3.77       | 3.83       | 4.34              |
| other countries               | 0.94                  | 2.20       | 1.13       | 2.26       | 0.95       | 7.15              |
| t o t a l                     | 100.00                | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00            |
| estimated migrants(00)        | 35673                 | 17356      | 12793      | 12219      | 9694       | 104312            |
| sample migrants               | 2585                  | 1302       | 958        | 903        | 747        | 8470              |

a.c.

Table (8): Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each period since migrated

All-India

rural females

| place of origin<br>(1)        | period since migrated |                |                |                |                |                       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                               | 1 year<br>(2)         | 2 years<br>(3) | 3 years<br>(4) | 4 years<br>(5) | 5 years<br>(6) | 6 yrs. & above<br>(7) |
| rural areas of the same state | 81.66                 | 86.23          | 86.80          | 85.88          | 88.89          | 90.83                 |
| rural areas of other state    | 5.09                  | 3.00           | 3.57           | 4.30           | 4.19           | 3.58                  |
| urban areas of the same state | 10.54                 | 8.61           | 8.27           | 8.08           | 5.44           | 4.07                  |
| rural areas of other state    | 2.47                  | 1.65           | 1.19           | 0.83           | 0.81           | 0.68                  |
| other countries               | 0.22                  | 0.45           | 0.16           | 0.91           | 0.68           | 0.81                  |
| <b>t o t a l</b>              | 100.00                | 100.00         | 100.00         | 100.00         | 100.00         | 100.00                |
| estimated migrants (00)       | 64366                 | 45591          | 37547          | 36565          | 32820          | 680176                |
| sample migrants               | 4725                  | 3355           | 2723           | 2776           | 2435           | 50656                 |

a.c.

Table(8): Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each period since migrated

| place of origin                | rural total           |         |         |         |         |                |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|
|                                | period since migrated |         |         |         |         |                |
|                                | 1 year                | 2 years | 3 years | 4 years | 5 years | 6 yrs. & years |
| (1)                            | (2)                   | (3)     | (4)     | (5)     | (6)     | (7)            |
| rural areas of the same state  | 76.73                 | 82.70   | 83.62   | 81.42   | 86.08   | 88.43          |
| rural areas of the other state | 5.73                  | 3.19    | 3.73    | 4.97    | 4.56    | 4.01           |
| urban areas of the same state  | 13.08                 | 10.93   | 10.15   | 10.80   | 7.12    | 4.75           |
| urban areas of other state     | 3.98                  | 2.25    | 2.08    | 1.57    | 1.50    | 1.17           |
| other countries                | 0.48                  | 0.93    | 0.41    | 1.25    | 0.74    | 1.66           |
| t o t a l                      | 100.00                | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00         |
| estimated migrants(00)         | 100039                | 62947   | 50340   | 48784   | 42514   | 784488         |
| sample migrants                | 7310                  | 4657    | 3681    | 3679    | 3182    | 59126          |

Table (8): Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each period since migrated

| All-India                     |                       | urban males |         |         |         |               |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|
| place of origin               | period since migrated |             |         |         |         |               |
|                               | 1 year                | 2 years     | 3 years | 4 years | 5 years | 6 yrs & above |
| (1)                           | (2)                   | (3)         | (4)     | (5)     | (6)     | (7)           |
| rural areas of the same state | 41.07                 | 40.69       | 45.44   | 45.05   | 42.75   | 39.79         |
| rural areas of other state    | 10.86                 | 11.65       | 12.19   | 10.21   | 16.42   | 17.93         |
| urban areas of the same state | 35.17                 | 36.93       | 33.14   | 34.77   | 29.54   | 25.19         |
| urban areas of other state    | 12.26                 | 9.86        | 8.46    | 9.29    | 10.21   | 11.66         |
| other countries               | 0.64                  | 0.87        | 0.77    | 0.68    | 1.09    | 5.42          |
| total                         | 100.00                | 100.00      | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00        |
| estimated migrants(00)        | 35208                 | 20930       | 16596   | 13009   | 12728   | 131782        |
| sample migrants               | 3938                  | 2295        | 1764    | 1454    | 1311    | 15075         |

a.c.

Table (8): Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each period since migrated

| place of origin               | urban females         |            |            |            |            |                   |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
|                               | period since migrated |            |            |            |            |                   |
|                               | 1<br>year             | 2<br>years | 3<br>years | 4<br>years | 5<br>years | 6 yrs. &<br>above |
| (1)                           | (2)                   | (3)        | (4)        | (5)        | (6)        | (7)               |
| rural areas of the same state | 44.62                 | 47.27      | 49.33      | 50.61      | 47.81      | 49.97             |
| rural areas of other state    | 7.16                  | 7.72       | 6.31       | 6.82       | 9.84       | 9.54              |
| urban areas of the same state | 36.49                 | 35.85      | 34.14      | 32.76      | 31.60      | 28.19             |
| urban areas of other state    | 11.28                 | 8.78       | 10.07      | 9.45       | 9.95       | 9.01              |
| other countries               | 0.45                  | 0.38       | 0.15       | 0.36       | 0.80       | 3.29              |
| <b>t o t a l</b>              | 100.00                | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00            |
| estimated migrants(00)        | 31990                 | 2136       | 16403      | 15523      | 14124      | 182982            |
| sample migrants               | 3660                  | 2429       | 1821       | 1766       | 1539       | 21872             |

a.c.



Table (8): Percentage distribution of migrants by place of origin for each period since migrated

| All-India                     |                       |               |               |               |               |               |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| place of origin               | urban total           |               |               |               |               |               |
|                               | period since migrated |               |               |               |               |               |
|                               | 1 year                | 2 years       | 3 years       | 4 years       | 5 years       | 6 yrs & above |
| (1)                           | (2)                   | (3)           | (4)           | (5)           | (6)           | (7)           |
| rural areas of the same state | 42.76                 | 44.00         | 47.37         | 48.08         | 45.41         | 45.71         |
| rural areas of other state    | 9.10                  | 9.68          | 9.27          | 8.37          | 12.96         | 13.05         |
| urban areas of the same state | 35.80                 | 36.39         | 33.64         | 33.67         | 30.62         | 26.94         |
| urban areas of other state    | 11.80                 | 9.32          | 9.26          | 9.37          | 10.07         | 10.12         |
| other countries               | 0.55                  | 0.62          | 0.46          | 0.51          | 0.94          | 4.18          |
| <b>t o t a l</b>              | <b>100.00</b>         | <b>100.00</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>100.00</b> |
| estimated migrants(00)        | 67198                 | 42066         | 32999         | 28532         | 26852         | 314764        |
| sample migrants               | 7598                  | 4724          | 3585          | 3220          | 2841          | 36947         |

Table (9.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration

Rural males

All-India

Upto 1 year

| age at migration (years) | marital status (code)* | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                          |                        | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10     |       |                         |                 |
| 0 - 14                   | total                  | 3.98                        | 2.22  | 0.53  | 14.84 | 0.24  | 60.30 | 3.17  | 2.26  | 12.47 | 100.00 | 13927 | 944                     |                 |
|                          | 1                      | 0.21                        | -     | -     | 9.87  | 39.77 | 25.26 | -     | -     | 24.89 | 100.00 | 177   | 14                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -      | 0     | 0                       |                 |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -      | 0     | 0                       |                 |
|                          | total                  | 3.93                        | 2.19  | 0.52  | 14.78 | 0.73  | 59.86 | 3.14  | 2.23  | 12.63 | 100.00 | 14105 | 958                     |                 |
| 15 - 24                  | total                  | 19.98                       | 15.93 | 4.02  | 14.94 | 4.94  | 15.31 | 2.26  | -     | 22.63 | 100.00 | 5264  | 413                     |                 |
|                          | 1                      | 24.41                       | 21.24 | 9.09  | 6.11  | 10.84 | 3.97  | 4.42  | -     | 19.92 | 100.00 | 2642  | 189                     |                 |
|                          | 2                      | -                           | 6.47  | -     | -     | 36.44 | -     | 38.30 | -     | 18.79 | 100.00 | 49    | 4                       |                 |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 21.71 | 100.00 | 7953  | 606                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 21.33                       | 17.63 | 5.68  | 11.92 | 7.09  | 11.45 | 3.20  | -     | 26.19 | 100.00 | 1211  | 108                     |                 |
| 25 - 44                  | total                  | 19.29                       | 28.37 | 13.22 | -     | 3.67  | 9.26  | -     | -     | 24.07 | 100.00 | 9235  | 696                     |                 |
|                          | 1                      | 15.20                       | 23.60 | 25.55 | 0.11  | 1.83  | 1.48  | 4.65  | 3.51  | 13.64 | 100.00 | 218   | 19                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 29.48                       | 49.16 | 6.77  | -     | 0.95  | -     | -     | -     | 10666 | 100.00 | 823   | 823                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 15.96                       | 24.67 | 23.76 | 0.09  | 2.02  | 2.33  | 4.03  | 3.04  | 24.10 | 100.00 | 10666 | 823                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 46.21                       | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 22.55 | 10.01 | 21.22 | 100.00 | 131   | 9                       |                 |
| 45 - 59                  | total                  | 17.70                       | 16.86 | 18.40 | -     | 0.58  | 0.91  | 3.47  | 2.88  | 39.18 | 100.00 | 1950  | 138                     |                 |
|                          | 1                      | 5.92                        | 25.97 | 13.67 | -     | -     | -     | 4.18  | 17.53 | 32.73 | 100.00 | 266   | 18                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 17.96                       | 16.95 | 16.84 | -     | 0.48  | 0.76  | 4.62  | 4.94  | 37.45 | 100.00 | 2348  | 165                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 100.00 | 31    | 6                       |                 |
|                          | total                  | 10.38                       | 13.03 | -     | -     | 0.68  | 7.59  | 15.75 | 2.28  | 50.30 | 100.00 | 512   | 40                      |                 |
| 60 & above               | total                  | 28.86                       | -     | -     | -     | -     | 37.76 | -     | -     | 33.38 | 100.00 | 119   | 10                      |                 |
|                          | 1                      | 13.18                       | 10.10 | -     | -     | 0.53  | 15.60 | 12.20 | 1.77  | 46.62 | 100.00 | 661   | 56                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | 63.90 | -     | -     | 36.10 | 100.00 | 31    | 6                       |                 |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 100.00 | 512   | 40                      |                 |
|                          | total                  | 9.24                        | 7.25  | 2.17  | 13.87 | 1.64  | 45.40 | 2.87  | 1.59  | 15.97 | 100.00 | 20566 | 1480                    |                 |
| all ages                 | total                  | 16.86                       | 21.61 | 20.38 | 1.30  | 3.72  | 2.36  | 4.79  | 2.70  | 26.28 | 100.00 | 14516 | 1077                    |                 |
|                          | 1                      | 17.52                       | 27.60 | 7.85  | -     | 3.08  | 6.81  | 4.61  | 7.15  | 25.38 | 100.00 | 651   | 51                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 12.49                       | 13.45 | 9.67  | 8.51  | 2.51  | 27.21 | 3.68  | 2.15  | 20.33 | 100.00 | 35735 | 2608                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 100.00 | 51    | 51                      |                 |
|                          | total                  | 12.49                       | 13.45 | 9.67  | 8.51  | 2.51  | 27.21 | 3.68  | 2.15  | 20.33 | 100.00 | 35735 | 2608                    |                 |

\* At the time of migration

Marital status codes : 1- Never married, 2- Currently married, 3- widowed, divorced and separated

Table (9.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration

Rural Females

Upto 1 year

| age at migration status (years) | marital status (code)* | reason for migration (code) |       |        |      |       |       |       |      |       |        | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                                 |                        | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)    | (4)  | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   | (10)   |       |                         |                 |
| 0 - 14                          | 1                      | 2.41                        | 1.22  | 0.73   | 6.16 | 4.12  | 67.34 | 1.69  | 0.20 | 16.13 | 100.00 | 11401 | 830                     |                 |
|                                 | 2                      | -                           | 0.97  | 0.36   | -    | 95.20 | 2.36  | -     | -    | 1.12  | 100.00 | 3871  | 275                     |                 |
|                                 | 3                      | -                           | -     | -      | -    | 26.97 | -     | 42.99 | -    | 30.04 | 100.00 | 49    | 3                       |                 |
|                                 | total                  | 1.79                        | 1.15  | 0.63   | 4.58 | 27.21 | 50.70 | 1.40  | 0.15 | 12.38 | 100.00 | 15322 | 1108                    |                 |
| 15 - 24                         | 1                      | 1.53                        | 0.76  | 0.26   | 0.64 | 78.95 | 8.76  | 0.55  | 0.99 | 7.56  | 100.00 | 8602  | 638                     |                 |
|                                 | 2                      | 0.98                        | 1.11  | 0.33   | 0.04 | 84.92 | 8.13  | 0.64  | 0.21 | 3.63  | 100.00 | 30248 | 2251                    |                 |
|                                 | 3                      | -                           | 3.11  | -      | -    | 12.57 | 4.98  | 11.06 | 1.55 | 66.32 | 100.00 | 571   | 37                      |                 |
|                                 | total                  | 1.08                        | 1.07  | 0.31   | 0.17 | 82.57 | 8.23  | 0.77  | 0.41 | 5.39  | 100.00 | 39426 | 2926                    |                 |
| 25 - 44                         | 1                      | 16.19                       | 0.52  | 14.30  | 4.67 | 34.84 | -     | -     | -    | 29.49 | 100.00 | 194   | 18                      |                 |
|                                 | 2                      | 7.68                        | 7.31  | 2.84   | -    | 10.58 | 46.79 | 3.05  | 2.84 | 18.91 | 100.00 | 6884  | 500                     |                 |
|                                 | 3                      | 2.44                        | 14.40 | 8.59   | -    | 7.23  | 15.83 | 20.68 | 8.87 | 21.97 | 100.00 | 434   | 30                      |                 |
|                                 | total                  | 7.59                        | 7.54  | 3.47   | 0.12 | 11.01 | 43.80 | 3.99  | 3.11 | 19.36 | 100.00 | 7509  | 548                     |                 |
| 45 - 59                         | 1                      | -                           | -     | 100.00 | -    | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 11    | 1                       |                 |
|                                 | 2                      | 2.09                        | 3.80  | 0.88   | -    | 1.28  | 56.42 | 3.59  | 2.68 | 29.25 | 100.00 | 399   | 64                      |                 |
|                                 | 3                      | 3.57                        | 7.27  | -      | -    | -     | 55.45 | 2.78  | 3.99 | 26.95 | 100.00 | 563   | 40                      |                 |
|                                 | total                  | 2.64                        | 5.10  | 1.29   | -    | 0.78  | 55.62 | 3.25  | 3.16 | 28.15 | 100.00 | 1472  | 105                     |                 |
| 60 & above                      | 1                      | -                           | -     | -      | -    | 83.23 | 16.77 | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 68    | 8                       |                 |
|                                 | 2                      | -                           | -     | -      | -    | 28.93 | 42.65 | 17.71 | -    | 10.70 | 100.00 | 185   | 15                      |                 |
|                                 | 3                      | 1.55                        | 1.28  | -      | -    | 5.29  | 26.03 | 16.23 | 5.73 | 43.89 | 100.00 | 783   | 55                      |                 |
|                                 | total                  | 1.17                        | 0.97  | -      | -    | 14.64 | 28.38 | 15.42 | 4.33 | 35.09 | 100.00 | 1039  | 78                      |                 |
| all ages                        | 1                      | 2.16                        | 1.02  | 0.71   | 3.78 | 36.43 | 41.63 | 1.18  | 0.53 | 12.56 | 100.00 | 20277 | 1495                    |                 |
|                                 | 2                      | 2.00                        | 2.16  | 0.76   | 0.03 | 71.68 | 15.11 | 1.11  | 0.67 | 6.47  | 100.00 | 42091 | 3105                    |                 |
|                                 | 3                      | 1.78                        | 5.46  | 1.55   | -    | 6.57  | 25.56 | 13.20 | 4.87 | 41.01 | 100.00 | 2405  | 165                     |                 |
|                                 | total                  | 2.04                        | 1.93  | 0.77   | 1.20 | 58.23 | 23.80 | 1.58  | 0.79 | 9.66  | 100.00 | 64772 | 4765                    |                 |

\* At the time of migration

Marital status codes : 1- Never married, 2-currently married, 3-widowed, divorced and separated

Table (9.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration

Rural total

| age at migration (years) | marital status (code)* | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |        | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |      |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|------|
|                          |                        | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   | (10)   |        |                         |                 | (11) |
| All-India                |                        |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |        |        |                         |                 |      |
| 0 - 14                   | 1                      | 3.27                        | 1.77  | 0.62  | 10.93 | 1.98  | 63.47 | 2.51  | 1.33 | 14.12 | 100.00 | 25328  | 1774                    |                 |      |
|                          | 2                      | 0.01                        | 0.92  | 0.34  | 0.43  | 92.78 | 3.35  | -     | -    | 2.15  | 100.00 | 4048   | 289                     |                 |      |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 26.97 | -     | 42.99 | -    | 30.04 | 100.00 | 49     | 3                       |                 |      |
|                          | total                  | 2.82                        | 1.65  | 0.58  | 9.47  | 14.52 | 55.09 | 2.23  | 1.15 | 12.50 | 100.00 | 29427  | 2066                    |                 |      |
| 15 - 24                  | 1                      | 8.53                        | 6.52  | 1.69  | 6.07  | 50.86 | 11.25 | 1.20  | 0.61 | 13.28 | 100.00 | 13866  | 1051                    |                 |      |
|                          | 2                      | 2.86                        | 2.73  | 1.04  | 0.53  | 78.97 | 7.80  | 0.94  | 0.20 | 4.93  | 100.00 | 32890  | 2440                    |                 |      |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | 3.38  | -     | -     | 14.47 | 4.58  | 13.23 | 1.80 | 62.53 | 100.00 | 620    | 41                      |                 |      |
|                          | total                  | 4.48                        | 3.85  | 1.21  | 2.14  | 69.90 | 8.77  | 1.18  | 0.34 | 8.13  | 100.00 | 47379  | 3532                    |                 |      |
| 25 - 44                  | 1                      | 18.86                       | 24.52 | 13.37 | 0.64  | 7.98  | 7.98  | -     | -    | 26.64 | 100.00 | 1405   | 126                     |                 |      |
|                          | 2                      | 11.99                       | 16.64 | 15.86 | 0.06  | 5.57  | 20.83 | 3.97  | 3.22 | 21.87 | 100.00 | 16119  | 1196                    |                 |      |
|                          | 3                      | 11.52                       | 26.07 | 7.98  | -     | 5.12  | 10.51 | 13.73 | 5.89 | 19.17 | 100.00 | 652    | 49                      |                 |      |
|                          | total                  | 12.50                       | 17.59 | 15.38 | 0.10  | 5.74  | 19.46 | 4.01  | 3.07 | 22.14 | 100.00 | 18175  | 1371                    |                 |      |
| 45 - 59                  | 1                      | 42.59                       | -     | 7.83  | -     | -     | -     | 20.78 | 9.23 | 19.56 | 100.00 | 142    | 10                      |                 |      |
|                          | 2                      | 12.78                       | 12.74 | 12.87 | -     | 0.80  | 18.43 | 3.51  | 2.82 | 36.05 | 100.00 | 2849   | 202                     |                 |      |
|                          | 3                      | 4.32                        | 13.26 | 4.38  | -     | -     | 37.68 | 3.23  | 8.33 | 28.80 | 100.00 | 829    | 58                      |                 |      |
|                          | total                  | 12.05                       | 12.38 | 10.84 | -     | 0.60  | 21.92 | 4.09  | 4.26 | 33.86 | 100.00 | 3820   | 270                     |                 |      |
| 60 & above               | 1                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 57.28 | 31.47 | -     | -    | 11.26 | 100.00 | 99     | 14                      |                 |      |
|                          | 2                      | 7.63                        | 9.57  | -     | -     | 8.17  | 16.89 | 16.27 | 1.67 | 39.80 | 100.00 | 697    | 55                      |                 |      |
|                          | 3                      | 5.11                        | 1.11  | -     | -     | 4.60  | 27.56 | 14.11 | 4.98 | 42.53 | 100.00 | 902    | 65                      |                 |      |
|                          | total                  | 5.84                        | 4.52  | -     | -     | 9.15  | 23.41 | 14.17 | 3.33 | 39.57 | 100.00 | 1700   | 134                     |                 |      |
| all ages                 | 1                      | 5.72                        | 4.15  | 1.44  | 8.86  | 18.91 | 43.53 | 2.03  | 1.07 | 14.28 | 100.00 | 40843  | 2975                    |                 |      |
|                          | 2                      | 5.81                        | 7.15  | 5.79  | 0.35  | 54.25 | 11.84 | 2.06  | 1.19 | 11.55 | 100.00 | 56507  | 4182                    |                 |      |
|                          | 3                      | 5.14                        | 10.19 | 2.89  | -     | 5.83  | 21.55 | 11.37 | 5.36 | 37.67 | 100.00 | 3056   | 216                     |                 |      |
|                          | total                  | 5.76                        | 6.03  | 3.94  | 3.80  | 38.42 | 25.01 | 2.33  | 1.27 | 13.45 | 100.00 | 100507 | 7373                    |                 |      |

\* At the time of migration

Marital status codes: 1-Never married, 2-currently married, 3-widowed, divorced and separated.

Table(9.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration.

| age at migration (years) |     | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        | Urban males             |                 |    |    |
|--------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|----|----|
|                          |     | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9     | 10     | 11                      | 12              | 13 | 14 |
| (1)                      | (2) | (3)                         | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)  | (10) | (11)  | (12)   | (13)                    | (14)            |    |    |
| All-India                |     |                             |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        |                         |                 |    |    |
| Upto 1 year              |     |                             |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        |                         |                 |    |    |
| Urban males              |     |                             |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        |                         |                 |    |    |
| age at migration (years) |     | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |    |    |
| marital status (code)*   |     |                             |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        |                         |                 |    |    |
| 0 - 14                   |     | 4.74                        | 1.05  | 1.20  | 13.17 | -     | 70.21 | 1.40 | -    | 8.22  | 100.00 | 10592                   | 1267            |    |    |
| 1                        |     | 53.75                       | -     | 29.75 | -     | -     | -     | 6.45 | -    | 10.05 | 100.00 | 27                      | 7               |    |    |
| 2                        |     | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -    | -     | -      | 0                       | 0               |    |    |
| 3                        |     | 4.86                        | 1.05  | 1.27  | 13.14 | -     | 70.05 | 1.41 | -    | 8.23  | 100.00 | 10617                   | 1274            |    |    |
| total                    |     | 25.67                       | 11.68 | 4.21  | 33.35 | 0.54  | 12.03 | 0.51 | -    | 8.01  | 100.00 | 9294                    | 962             |    |    |
| 15 - 24                  |     | 38.34                       | 20.69 | 9.62  | 17.14 | 3.33  | 5.11  | 1.14 | -    | 4.64  | 100.00 | 3035                    | 246             |    |    |
| 1                        |     | -                           | 42.11 | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -    | 57.89 | 100.00 | 14                      | 2               |    |    |
| 2                        |     | 31.77                       | 13.93 | 5.54  | 29.33 | 1.22  | 10.31 | 0.67 | -    | 7.24  | 100.00 | 12343                   | 1210            |    |    |
| 3                        |     | 24.26                       | 20.58 | 22.72 | 11.69 | 1.46  | 5.16  | 0.86 | -    | 13.28 | 100.00 | 1333                    | 173             |    |    |
| total                    |     | 14.95                       | 25.17 | 41.94 | 1.57  | 0.84  | 1.53  | 1.76 | 0.95 | 11.23 | 100.00 | 8528                    | 992             |    |    |
| 25 - 44                  |     | 40.85                       | 24.62 | 14.08 | -     | -     | -     | 3.43 | -    | 17.02 | 100.00 | 57                      | 12              |    |    |
| 1                        |     | 16.35                       | 24.55 | 39.20 | 2.92  | 0.92  | 2.01  | 1.65 | 0.82 | 11.53 | 100.00 | 9918                    | 1177            |    |    |
| 2                        |     | 4.05                        | -     | 55.98 | -     | -     | 2.60  | -    | -    | 37.37 | 100.00 | 39                      | 6               |    |    |
| 3                        |     | 8.61                        | 15.56 | 45.19 | 0.55  | -     | 3.98  | 8.31 | -    | 17.80 | 100.00 | 1736                    | 198             |    |    |
| total                    |     | 7.27                        | -     | 29.81 | -     | -     | 42.67 | -    | -    | 20.25 | 100.00 | 143                     | 16              |    |    |
| 45 - 59                  |     | 8.42                        | 14.09 | 44.26 | 0.50  | -     | 6.83  | 7.53 | -    | 18.37 | 100.00 | 1916                    | 220             |    |    |
| 1                        |     | 10.22                       | -     | 24.76 | -     | 34.32 | 23.91 | -    | -    | 6.78  | 100.00 | 33                      | 7               |    |    |
| 2                        |     | 6.17                        | 6.23  | 4.23  | -     | -     | 31.97 | 4.93 | -    | 46.46 | 100.00 | 379                     | 46              |    |    |
| 3                        |     | 0.62                        | 3.06  | 4.71  | -     | 0.86  | 46.67 | 2.72 | -    | 41.36 | 100.00 | 223                     | 23              |    |    |
| total                    |     | 4.42                        | 4.80  | 5.43  | -     | 2.02  | 36.74 | 3.91 | -    | 42.67 | 100.00 | 634                     | 76              |    |    |
| 60 & above               |     | 16.85                       | 6.91  | 4.00  | 21.84 | 0.38  | 40.54 | 0.98 | -    | 8.49  | 100.00 | 21284                   | 2415            |    |    |
| 1                        |     | 19.16                       | 22.39 | 34.13 | 4.84  | 1.26  | 3.47  | 2.55 | 0.59 | 11.60 | 100.00 | 13702                   | 1489            |    |    |
| 2                        |     | 8.04                        | 6.16  | 13.98 | -     | 0.44  | 37.74 | 1.84 | -    | 31.32 | 100.00 | 437                     | 53              |    |    |
| 3                        |     | 17.64                       | 12.89 | 15.78 | 15.00 | 0.72  | 26.17 | 1.60 | 0.23 | 9.98  | 100.00 | 35423                   | 3957            |    |    |
| total                    |     |                             |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        |                         |                 |    |    |

\* At the time of migration

Marital status codes : 1-Never married, 2-currently married, 3-widowed, divorced and separated.

Table(9.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration

All-India Urban females

| age at migration (years) | marital status (code)* | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |        | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |    |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|----|
|                          |                        | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6      | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10     |       |                         |                 | 11 |
| (1)                      | (2)                    | (3)                         | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)    | (9)   | (10)  | (11)  | (12)   | (13)  | (14)                    |                 |    |
| 0 - 14                   | 1                      | 2.97                        | 0.54  | 1.17  | 10.59 | 0.88  | 75.44  | 1.12  | -     | 7.28  | 100.00 | 8222  | 1025                    |                 |    |
|                          | 2                      | 3.64                        | -     | -     | 5.55  | 78.38 | 12.42  | -     | -     | -     | 100.00 | 5571  | 54                      |                 |    |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | 100.00 | -     | -     | -     | 100.00 | 5     | 1                       |                 |    |
|                          | total                  | 3.01                        | 0.51  | 1.10  | 10.29 | 5.53  | 71.67  | 1.05  | -     | 6.84  | 100.00 | 9498  | 1080                    |                 |    |
| 15 - 24                  | 1                      | 9.10                        | 1.64  | 1.17  | 9.18  | 44.03 | 24.34  | 1.06  | -     | 9.48  | 100.00 | 3819  | 433                     |                 |    |
|                          | 2                      | 0.98                        | 2.29  | 0.46  | -     | 57.63 | 34.71  | 0.63  | -     | 3.29  | 100.00 | 9994  | 1113                    |                 |    |
|                          | 3                      | 11.69                       | 4.67  | -     | -     | 8.02  | 12.70  | 10.70 | 16.74 | 35.48 | 100.00 | 110   | 11                      |                 |    |
|                          | total                  | 3.29                        | 2.13  | 0.65  | 2.52  | 53.51 | 31.69  | 0.83  | 0.13  | 5.25  | 100.00 | 13920 | 1557                    |                 |    |
| 25 - 44                  | 1                      | 14.95                       | 15.97 | 1.20  | 6.35  | 38.63 | 13.12  | 0.15  | -     | 9.65  | 100.00 | 456   | 51                      |                 |    |
|                          | 2                      | 2.77                        | 4.88  | 6.56  | 0.43  | 4.64  | 69.72  | 1.14  | -     | 9.85  | 100.00 | 5852  | 704                     |                 |    |
|                          | 3                      | 3.31                        | 5.40  | 6.34  | -     | 5.35  | 21.16  | 23.46 | -     | 34.98 | 100.00 | 247   | 31                      |                 |    |
|                          | total                  | 3.64                        | 5.67  | 6.18  | 0.83  | 7.03  | 63.96  | 1.91  | -     | 10.73 | 100.00 | 6552  | 786                     |                 |    |
| 45 - 59                  | 1                      | -                           | -     | 89.02 | -     | -     | 3.31   | -     | -     | 7.67  | 100.00 | 228   | 4                       |                 |    |
|                          | 2                      | 2.39                        | 6.57  | 1.23  | -     | -     | 70.22  | -     | -     | 19.53 | 100.00 | 700   | 94                      |                 |    |
|                          | 3                      | 2.05                        | 6.80  | -     | -     | -     | 57.13  | 9.15  | 0.90  | 23.93 | 100.00 | 572   | 60                      |                 |    |
|                          | total                  | 1.89                        | 5.66  | 14.15 | -     | -     | 55.04  | 3.48  | 0.34  | 19.44 | 100.00 | 1500  | 155                     |                 |    |
| 60 & above               | 1                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 12.45 | 67.48  | -     | -     | 20.07 | 100.00 | 71    | 9                       |                 |    |
|                          | 2                      | 3.71                        | -     | -     | -     | -     | 61.73  | -     | -     | 34.56 | 100.00 | 183   | 19                      |                 |    |
|                          | 3                      | 1.39                        | -     | -     | -     | -     | 64.30  | 5.94  | 0.92  | 27.46 | 100.00 | 562   | 69                      |                 |    |
|                          | total                  | 1.79                        | -     | -     | -     | 1.07  | 63.99  | 4.09  | 0.63  | 28.42 | 100.00 | 815   | 97                      |                 |    |
| all ages                 | 1                      | 5.04                        | 1.36  | 2.65  | 9.02  | 14.40 | 57.62  | 1.05  | -     | 8.06  | 100.00 | 13496 | 1522                    |                 |    |
|                          | 2                      | 1.76                        | 3.24  | 2.54  | 0.33  | 37.45 | 47.54  | 0.75  | -     | 6.33  | 100.00 | 17299 | 1981                    |                 |    |
|                          | 3                      | 2.71                        | 3.83  | 1.04  | -     | 1.47  | 50.78  | 10.37 | 1.93  | 27.86 | 100.00 | 1492  | 172                     |                 |    |
|                          | total                  | 3.18                        | 2.48  | 2.52  | 1.28  | 26.15 | 51.90  | 1.32  | 0.09  | 8.03  | 100.00 | 32287 | 3675                    |                 |    |

\* At the time of migration

Marital status codes : 1-Never married, 2-currently married, 3-widowed, divorced and separated.

Table(9.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration

| All-India                |                        | Upto 1 year                 |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |        | Urban total             |                 |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| age at migration (years) | marital status (code)* | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |        | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|                          |                        | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5      | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | total  |                         |                 |
| (1)                      | (2)                    | (3)                         | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)    | (8)   | (9)   | (10)  | (11)  | (12)   | (13)                    | (14)            |
| 0 - 14                   | 1                      | 3.93                        | 0.82  | 1.19  | 11.99 | 0.40   | 72.61 | 1.27  | -     | 7.79  | 100.00 | 19514                   | 2292            |
|                          | 2                      | 5.79                        | -     | 1.28  | 5.32  | 75.02  | 11.89 | 0.28  | -     | 0.43  | 100.00 | 598                     | 61              |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | 100.00 | -     | -     | -     | -     | 100.00 | 5                       | 1               |
|                          | total                  | 3.98                        | 0.80  | 1.19  | 11.79 | 2.61   | 70.81 | 1.55  | -     | 7.57  | 100.00 | 20115                   | 2354            |
| 15 - 24                  | 1                      | 23.68                       | 8.76  | 3.33  | 26.32 | 13.20  | 15.61 | 0.67  | -     | 8.44  | 100.00 | 13113                   | 1395            |
|                          | 2                      | 9.68                        | 6.57  | 2.60  | 3.99  | 44.98  | 27.82 | 0.75  | -     | 3.61  | 100.00 | 13029                   | 1359            |
|                          | 3                      | 10.36                       | 8.94  | -     | -     | 7.11   | 11.25 | 9.48  | 14.83 | 38.04 | 100.00 | 124                     | 13              |
|                          | total                  | 16.67                       | 7.68  | 2.95  | 15.12 | 28.94  | 21.65 | 0.75  | 0.07  | 6.18  | 100.00 | 26263                   | 2767            |
| 25 - 44                  | 1                      | 21.88                       | 19.40 | 17.23 | 10.33 | 10.94  | 7.19  | 0.68  | -     | 12.35 | 100.00 | 1789                    | 224             |
|                          | 2                      | 10.00                       | 16.92 | 27.54 | 1.11  | 2.39   | 29.28 | 1.51  | 0.57  | 10.70 | 100.00 | 14380                   | 1696            |
|                          | 3                      | 10.40                       | 9.03  | 7.80  | -     | 4.34   | 17.16 | 19.68 | -     | 31.59 | 100.00 | 304                     | 43              |
|                          | total                  | 11.30                       | 17.04 | 26.06 | 2.09  | 3.35   | 26.66 | 1.75  | 0.49  | 11.26 | 100.00 | 16470                   | 1963            |
| 45 - 59                  | 1                      | 0.58                        | -     | 84.31 | -     | -      | 3.21  | -     | -     | 11.90 | 100.00 | 267                     | 10              |
|                          | 2                      | 6.82                        | 12.97 | 32.55 | 0.39  | -      | 23.03 | 5.92  | -     | 18.31 | 100.00 | 2436                    | 289             |
|                          | 3                      | 3.09                        | 5.44  | 5.96  | -     | -      | 54.24 | 7.32  | 0.72  | 23.23 | 100.00 | 715                     | 76              |
|                          | total                  | 5.56                        | 10.39 | 31.05 | 0.28  | -      | 27.99 | 5.75  | 0.15  | 15.34 | 100.00 | 3416                    | 375             |
| 60 & above               | 1                      | 3.19                        | -     | 7.73  | -     | 19.27  | 53.88 | -     | -     | 15.93 | 100.00 | 104                     | 16              |
|                          | 2                      | 5.37                        | 4.20  | 2.85  | -     | -      | 41.68 | 3.32  | -     | 42.57 | 100.00 | 562                     | 65              |
|                          | 3                      | 1.17                        | 0.87  | 1.34  | -     | 0.24   | 59.30 | 5.02  | 0.66  | 31.40 | 100.00 | 785                     | 92              |
|                          | total                  | 2.94                        | 2.10  | 2.37  | -     | 1.49   | 52.09 | 4.01  | 0.36  | 34.65 | 100.00 | 1449                    | 173             |
| all ages                 | 1                      | 12.27                       | 4.76  | 3.48  | 17.18 | 5.82   | 47.17 | 1.00  | -     | 8.32  | 100.00 | 34780                   | 3937            |
|                          | 2                      | 9.45                        | 11.70 | 16.50 | 2.32  | 21.45  | 28.06 | 1.55  | 0.26  | 8.70  | 100.00 | 31001                   | 3470            |
|                          | 3                      | 3.92                        | 4.35  | 3.97  | -     | 1.24   | 47.83 | 8.44  | 1.49  | 28.76 | 100.00 | 1929                    | 225             |
|                          | total                  | 10.74                       | 7.93  | 9.45  | 9.89  | 12.85  | 38.44 | 1.46  | 0.16  | 9.08  | 100.00 | 67710                   | 7632            |

\* at the time of migration

Marital status codes : 1-Never married, 2-currently married, 3-widowed, divorced and separated.

Table(9.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration

All-India Rural males

| age at migration (years) | marital status (code)* | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |        | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                          |                        | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   | (10)   |       |                         |                 |
| 0 - 14                   | 1                      | 4.00                        | 2.23  | 0.58  | 13.23 | 0.50  | 61.47 | 2.61  | 1.13 | 14.16 | 100.00 | 34610 | 2430                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 0.08                        | 3.46  | -     | 4.03  | 25.03 | 49.11 | -     | 1.94 | 16.36 | 100.00 | 470   | 40                      |                 |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -      | 0     | 0                       |                 |
|                          | total                  | 3.94                        | 2.25  | 0.67  | 13.10 | 0.82  | 61.31 | 2.57  | 1.14 | 14.19 | 100.00 | 35079 | 2470                    |                 |
| 15 - 24                  | 1                      | 17.91                       | 15.25 | 3.83  | 10.63 | 6.74  | 20.14 | 3.26  | 0.23 | 22.01 | 100.00 | 11727 | 921                     |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 18.47                       | 23.08 | 7.85  | 2.99  | 19.51 | 4.91  | 4.49  | 0.39 | 18.32 | 100.00 | 3061  | 583                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | 18.43 | -     | -     | 22.66 | -     | 47.23 | -    | 11.68 | 100.00 | 79    | 6                       |                 |
|                          | total                  | 13.07                       | 18.44 | 5.44  | 7.49  | 11.98 | 13.88 | 3.93  | 0.30 | 20.47 | 100.00 | 19869 | 1510                    |                 |
| 25 - 44                  | 1                      | 19.14                       | 24.86 | 12.99 | 0.42  | 6.12  | 6.94  | 6.81  | 0.61 | 22.10 | 100.00 | 2649  | 238                     |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 14.97                       | 23.87 | 26.50 | 0.26  | 2.19  | 1.83  | 5.22  | 2.28 | 22.39 | 100.00 | 21957 | 1678                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 23.78                       | 45.82 | 3.61  | -     | 0.51  | -     | -     | -    | 26.30 | 100.00 | 410   | 36                      |                 |
|                          | total                  | 15.56                       | 24.33 | 24.69 | 0.28  | 2.58  | 2.34  | 5.30  | 2.06 | 22.86 | 100.00 | 25024 | 1952                    |                 |
| 45 - 59                  | 1                      | 34.96                       | 6.62  | -     | -     | -     | 5.39  | 14.31 | 6.36 | 32.36 | 100.00 | 207   | 17                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 13.61                       | 19.75 | 16.85 | -     | 0.42  | 3.22  | 4.67  | 1.11 | 40.37 | 100.00 | 5336  | 385                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 10.03                       | 19.25 | 9.77  | -     | 0.43  | 4.66  | 15.97 | 8.20 | 31.69 | 100.00 | 570   | 49                      |                 |
|                          | total                  | 14.00                       | 19.26 | 15.62 | -     | 0.41  | 3.43  | 6.05  | 1.95 | 39.29 | 100.00 | 6111  | 451                     |                 |
| 60 & above               | 1                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | 58.74 | 1.28  | -    | 39.98 | 100.00 | 104   | 13                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 5.88                        | 14.35 | 0.78  | -     | 0.32  | 14.82 | 15.91 | 1.07 | 46.87 | 100.00 | 1097  | 83                      |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 10.15                       | -     | -     | -     | -     | 38.61 | 16.57 | -    | 34.66 | 100.00 | 513   | 39                      |                 |
|                          | total                  | 6.80                        | 9.19  | 0.50  | -     | 0.20  | 24.61 | 15.22 | 0.68 | 42.80 | 100.00 | 1710  | 135                     |                 |
| all ages                 | 1                      | 8.24                        | 6.56  | 2.08  | 11.34 | 2.28  | 48.47 | 3.03  | 0.91 | 16.59 | 100.00 | 49298 | 3619                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 15.08                       | 22.56 | 19.93 | 0.86  | 5.95  | 3.68  | 5.23  | 1.66 | 25.05 | 100.00 | 36929 | 2769                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 13.16                       | 19.90 | 4.48  | -     | 1.44  | 14.26 | 13.57 | 2.97 | 30.23 | 100.00 | 1569  | 130                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 11.21                       | 13.53 | 9.63  | 7.01  | 3.81  | 29.02 | 4.15  | 1.26 | 20.39 | 100.00 | 87796 | 6518                    |                 |

\* At the time of migration  
 Marital status codes : 1-Never married, 2-currently married, 3-widowed, divorced and separated.



Table(9.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration

| All-India                |                        | Upto 5 years                |      |       |      |       |       |       |      |       |        | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| age at migration (years) | marital status (code)* | reason for migration (code) |      |       |      |       |       |       |      |       |        | total  |                         |                 |
|                          |                        | (3)                         | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10) | (11)  | (12)   |        |                         |                 |
| 0 - 14                   | 1                      | 1.38                        | 0.91 | 0.44  | 5.98 | 8.77  | 54.71 | 2.18  | 0.36 | 15.28 | 100.00 | 30568  | 2187                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | -                           | 0.97 | 0.18  | -    | 94.47 | 1.77  | 0.57  | -    | 2.04  | 100.00 | 15592  | 1090                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -    | -     | -    | 17.14 | -     | 46.11 | -    | 36.75 | 100.00 | 175    | 11                      |                 |
|                          | total                  | 0.01                        | 0.93 | 0.35  | 3.94 | 57.54 | 45.28 | 1.81  | 0.23 | 10.91 | 100.00 | 46339  | 3288                    |                 |
| 15 - 24                  | 1                      | 0.75                        | 0.67 | 0.38  | 0.43 | 89.09 | 4.16  | 0.38  | 0.34 | 3.79  | 100.00 | 29160  | 2226                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 0.62                        | 0.99 | 0.27  | 0.03 | 88.49 | 6.01  | 0.58  | 0.11 | 2.89  | 100.00 | 113208 | 8413                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 0.72                        | 1.57 | 0.73  | -    | 12.43 | 3.01  | 18.72 | 0.61 | 62.21 | 100.00 | 1836   | 119                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 0.55                        | 0.93 | 0.30  | 0.11 | 87.55 | 5.60  | 0.77  | 0.16 | 3.83  | 100.00 | 144207 | 10758                   |                 |
| 25 - 44                  | 1                      | 0.11                        | 0.13 | 9.50  | 1.20 | 60.54 | 3.03  | 1.61  | -    | 15.80 | 100.00 | 752    | 68                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 5.55                        | 7.47 | 3.55  | -    | 15.90 | 46.72 | 3.37  | 1.57 | 15.86 | 100.00 | 17713  | 1330                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 4.36                        | 8.50 | 2.46  | -    | 8.95  | 0.82  | 20.58 | 3.33 | 42.98 | 100.00 | 1390   | 135                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 5.53                        | 7.30 | 3.67  | 0.04 | 16.91 | 41.58 | 4.91  | 1.68 | 18.38 | 100.00 | 20355  | 1533                    |                 |
| 45 - 59                  | 1                      | -                           | -    | 33.21 | -    | 39.50 | -     | -     | -    | 27.29 | 100.00 | 33     | 5                       |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 1.03                        | 5.94 | 0.94  | -    | 0.52  | 59.06 | 4.67  | 1.08 | 25.96 | 100.00 | 2239   | 162                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 4.49                        | 6.81 | 0.54  | -    | 1.29  | 38.97 | 15.05 | 2.05 | 30.81 | 100.00 | 1752   | 134                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 2.97                        | 6.27 | 1.04  | -    | 1.18  | 49.32 | 9.15  | 1.49 | 28.08 | 100.00 | 4023   | 301                     |                 |
| 60 & above               | 1                      | 10.71                       | -    | -     | -    | 68.83 | 9.83  | -     | -    | 10.63 | 100.00 | 117    | 12                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 3.79                        | -    | -     | -    | 14.11 | 30.70 | 19.77 | -    | 23.64 | 100.00 | 378    | 30                      |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 2.25                        | 1.61 | -     | -    | 4.88  | 31.96 | 11.62 | 4.37 | 42.20 | 100.00 | 1877   | 132                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 3.79                        | 1.28 | -     | -    | 9.51  | 31.94 | 12.35 | 3.46 | 37.68 | 100.00 | 2372   | 174                     |                 |
| all ages                 | 1                      | 1.18                        | 0.78 | 0.54  | 3.24 | 48.18 | 34.68 | 1.30  | 0.34 | 9.76  | 100.00 | 60634  | 4498                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 1.17                        | 1.83 | 0.66  | 0.02 | 78.98 | 11.28 | 1.02  | 0.29 | 4.74  | 100.00 | 149134 | 11025                   |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 3.15                        | 4.50 | 0.92  | -    | 7.20  | 19.97 | 17.22 | 2.55 | 44.49 | 100.00 | 7532   | 531                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 1.24                        | 1.63 | 0.63  | 0.92 | 67.90 | 18.11 | 1.66  | 0.38 | 7.52  | 100.00 | 217297 | 16054                   |                 |

\* At the time of migration

Marital status codes : 1-Never married, 2-currently married, 3-widowed, divorced and separated.

Table(9.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration

All-India Upto 5 years Rural total

| age at migration (years) | marital status (code)* | reason for migration (code) |       |       |      |       |       |       |      |       |        | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                          |                        | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4    | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9     | 10     |        |                         |                 |
| 0 - 14                   | 1                      | 2.77                        | 1.61  | 0.56  | 9.83 | 4.38  | 62.99 | 2.41  | 0.77 | 14.69 | 100.00 | 65178  | 4617                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | -                           | 1.04  | 0.17  | 0.12 | 92.45 | 3.14  | 0.56  | 0.06 | 2.46  | 100.00 | 16062  | 1130                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -    | 17.14 | -     | 46.11 | -    | 36.75 | 100.00 | 178    | 11                      |                 |
|                          | total                  | 2.22                        | 1.50  | 0.49  | 7.89 | 21.78 | 51.05 | 2.14  | 0.62 | 12.32 | 100.00 | 81418  | 5758                    |                 |
| 15 - 24                  | 1                      | 5.68                        | 4.85  | 1.37  | 3.36 | 65.47 | 8.74  | 1.20  | 0.31 | 9.02  | 100.00 | 40887  | 3147                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 1.81                        | 2.46  | 0.77  | 0.23 | 83.91 | 5.94  | 0.84  | 0.13 | 3.92  | 100.00 | 121269 | 8996                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 0.69                        | 2.27  | 0.70  | -    | 12.86 | 2.88  | 19.90 | 0.58 | 60.11 | 100.00 | 1915   | 125                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 2.76                        | 3.05  | 0.92  | 1.01 | 78.49 | 6.60  | 1.15  | 0.18 | 5.85  | 100.00 | 164076 | 12268                   |                 |
| 25 - 44                  | 1                      | 16.70                       | 19.39 | 12.22 | 0.59 | 18.17 | 6.08  | 5.66  | 0.48 | 20.72 | 100.00 | 3401   | 306                     |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 10.76                       | 16.55 | 16.25 | 0.15 | 8.31  | 21.87 | 4.40  | 1.96 | 19.75 | 100.00 | 39680  | 3000                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 7.83                        | 15.17 | 2.66  | -    | 7.44  | 7.25  | 16.90 | 2.74 | 40.00 | 100.00 | 2300   | 171                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 11.06                       | 16.69 | 15.26 | 0.17 | 9.01  | 19.94 | 5.12  | 1.89 | 20.85 | 100.00 | 45379  | 3485                    |                 |
| 45 - 59                  | 1                      | 30.08                       | 5.70  | 4.64  | -    | 5.51  | 4.64  | 12.31 | 5.47 | 31.65 | 100.00 | 240    | 22                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 10.13                       | 15.67 | 12.15 | -    | 0.45  | 19.72 | 4.67  | 1.10 | 36.11 | 100.00 | 7575   | 547                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 5.85                        | 9.86  | 2.80  | -    | 1.08  | 30.56 | 15.27 | 3.56 | 31.03 | 100.00 | 2322   | 183                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 9.62                        | 14.10 | 9.83  | -    | 0.71  | 21.84 | 7.28  | 1.77 | 34.84 | 100.00 | 10134  | 752                     |                 |
| 60 & above               | 1                      | 5.67                        | -     | -     | -    | 36.40 | 32.88 | 0.60  | -    | 24.46 | 100.00 | 221    | 25                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 5.34                        | 10.66 | 0.58  | -    | 3.86  | 20.96 | 16.90 | 0.79 | 40.90 | 100.00 | 1475   | 113                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 4.81                        | 1.27  | -     | -    | 3.83  | 33.38 | 12.68 | 3.44 | 40.59 | 100.00 | 2390   | 171                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 5.05                        | 4.59  | 0.21  | -    | 5.61  | 28.87 | 13.55 | 2.30 | 39.83 | 100.00 | 4082   | 309                     |                 |
| all ages                 | 1                      | 4.35                        | 3.37  | 1.23  | 7.09 | 27.60 | 40.86 | 2.08  | 0.60 | 12.82 | 100.00 | 109932 | 8117                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 3.93                        | 5.94  | 4.48  | 0.19 | 64.50 | 9.77  | 1.86  | 0.56 | 8.77  | 100.00 | 186063 | 13794                   |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 4.88                        | 7.16  | 1.53  | -    | 6.21  | 18.98 | 16.59 | 2.62 | 42.03 | 100.00 | 9101   | 661                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 4.11                        | 5.05  | 3.22  | 2.67 | 49.46 | 21.25 | 2.38  | 0.63 | 11.22 | 100.00 | 305093 | 22572                   |                 |

\* At the time of migration

Marital status codes : 1-Never married, 2-currently married, 3-widowed, divorced and separated.

Table(9.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration

| All-India                |                        | Urban, males                |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |        |        |                         |                 |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| age at migration (years) | marital status (code)* | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |        | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|                          |                        | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)  | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10)   |        |                         |                 |
| 0 - 14                   | 1                      | 4.09                        | 1.50  | 1.42  | 15.36 | -    | 69.62 | 1.33  | 0.15  | 6.53  | 100.00 | 30945  | 3419                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 3.21                        | -     | 1.13  | 81.51 | 0.14 | 11.90 | 0.25  | -     | 1.36  | 100.00 | 675    | 25                      |                 |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -    | 25.81 | -     | -     | 74.19 | 100.00 | 30     | 2                       |                 |
|                          | total                  | 4.06                        | 1.46  | 1.42  | 16.76 | -    | 68.35 | 1.31  | 0.14  | 6.50  | 100.00 | 31648  | 3446                    |                 |
| 15 - 24                  | 1                      | 34.60                       | 11.86 | 4.11  | 24.35 | 1.27 | 15.83 | 0.77  | -     | 7.21  | 100.00 | 23272  | 2474                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 37.97                       | 26.57 | 13.70 | 7.32  | 2.71 | 4.65  | 2.63  | -     | 4.14  | 100.00 | 9330   | 874                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 2.38                        | 33.92 | -     | -     | -    | 17.07 | -     | -     | 46.63 | 100.00 | 17     | 4                       |                 |
|                          | total                  | 35.55                       | 16.08 | 6.85  | 19.46 | 1.60 | 12.64 | 1.30  | -     | 6.14  | 100.00 | 32620  | 3352                    |                 |
| 25 - 44                  | 1                      | 27.19                       | 20.29 | 22.71 | 7.00  | 2.11 | 5.45  | 2.42  | -     | 12.33 | 100.00 | 3051   | 401                     |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 19.99                       | 23.84 | 41.76 | 0.92  | 0.87 | 0.99  | 2.18  | 0.49  | 8.36  | 100.00 | 23980  | 2742                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 15.75                       | 49.76 | 8.80  | -     | 2.53 | -     | 3.38  | -     | 19.77 | 100.00 | 250    | 37                      |                 |
|                          | total                  | 20.76                       | 23.68 | 39.32 | 1.59  | 1.02 | 1.40  | 2.22  | 0.43  | 9.19  | 100.00 | 27282  | 3180                    |                 |
| 45 - 59                  | 1                      | 19.49                       | 2.80  | 20.45 | -     | -    | 9.34  | 16.85 | -     | 31.07 | 100.00 | 119    | 20                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 9.42                        | 13.68 | 45.86 | 0.20  | 0.03 | 5.29  | 6.10  | 0.59  | 18.35 | 100.00 | 4791   | 523                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 12.63                       | 10.51 | 14.50 | -     | -    | 34.18 | -     | -     | 28.13 | 100.00 | 516    | 48                      |                 |
|                          | total                  | 9.95                        | 13.14 | 42.33 | 0.18  | 0.02 | 0.12  | 5.75  | 0.52  | 20.00 | 100.00 | 5421   | 591                     |                 |
| 60 & above               | 1                      | 3.64                        | 7.31  | 6.28  | -     | -    | 3.70  | 23.58 | -     | 50.50 | 100.00 | 125    | 20                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 4.18                        | 7.63  | 1.66  | -     | -    | 0.31  | 40.02 | 7.52  | 38.68 | 100.00 | 1124   | 134                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 3.10                        | 1.48  | 2.27  | -     | -    | 0.42  | 45.53 | 10.11 | 37.09 | 100.00 | 460    | 58                      |                 |
|                          | total                  | 3.85                        | 5.95  | 2.16  | -     | -    | 0.96  | 40.30 | 7.67  | -     | 39.12  | 100.00 | 1710                    | 212             |
| all ages                 | 1                      | 17.69                       | 6.70  | 3.69  | 13.49 | 0.64 | 44.23 | 1.19  | 0.08  | 7.28  | 100.00 | 57511  | 6334                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 22.20                       | 22.40 | 33.88 | 3.66  | 1.17 | 3.65  | 2.88  | 0.36  | 9.31  | 100.00 | 39896  | 4298                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 9.37                        | 15.09 | 8.41  | -     | 0.65 | 31.08 | 4.32  | -     | 31.08 | 100.00 | 1276   | 149                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 19.40                       | 13.16 | 15.95 | 12.26 | 0.86 | 27.65 | 1.91  | 0.19  | 8.61  | 100.00 | 98684  | 10781                   |                 |

\* at the time of migration

Marital status codes : 1-Never married, 2-currently married, 3-widowed, divorced and separated.

Table(9.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration

All-India

Upto 5 years

Urban females

| age at migration (years) | marital status (code)* | reason for migration (code) |      |       |      |        |       |       |      |       |        | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                          |                        | (1)                         | (2)  | (3)   | (4)  | (5)    | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   | (10)   |       |                         |                 |
| 0 - 14                   | 1                      | 2.12                        | 0.54 | 1.48  | 8.93 | 1.31   | 77.83 | 0.94  | 0.11 | 6.74  | 100.00 | 23759 | 2702                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 1.09                        | 0.88 | -     | 2.13 | 82.82  | 8.69  | -     | -    | 4.39  | 100.00 | 2427  | 249                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -    | -     | -    | 100.00 | -     | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 12    | 2                       |                 |
|                          | total                  | 2.02                        | 0.57 | 1.34  | 8.30 | 8.86   | 71.44 | 0.85  | 0.10 | 6.52  | 100.00 | 26200 | 2953                    |                 |
| 15 - 24                  | 1                      | 6.07                        | 1.37 | 1.53  | 6.77 | 57.85  | 18.80 | 0.92  | -    | 6.68  | 100.00 | 11216 | 1340                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 0.79                        | 1.69 | 0.84  | 0.03 | 63.41  | 29.91 | 0.59  | -    | 2.74  | 100.00 | 36874 | 4059                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 5.03                        | 1.40 | -     | -    | 4.12   | 10.46 | 31.14 | 5.00 | 41.85 | 100.00 | 371   | 36                      |                 |
|                          | total                  | 2.06                        | 1.61 | 0.99  | 1.59 | 61.67  | 27.19 | 0.90  | 0.04 | 3.95  | 100.00 | 48463 | 5435                    |                 |
| 25 - 44                  | 1                      | 10.02                       | 8.22 | 7.48  | 4.44 | 51.31  | 11.00 | 0.78  | -    | 6.75  | 100.00 | 961   | 124                     |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 2.55                        | 3.49 | 5.67  | 0.59 | 7.33   | 72.24 | 1.21  | 0.16 | 6.76  | 100.00 | 16379 | 1884                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 3.72                        | 6.30 | 9.14  | 0.85 | 2.35   | 20.10 | 14.15 | -    | 37.40 | 100.00 | 978   | 111                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 3.32                        | 3.89 | 5.95  | 0.80 | 9.38   | 66.25 | 1.88  | 0.15 | 8.38  | 100.00 | 18316 | 2119                    |                 |
| 45 - 59                  | 1                      | -                           | -    | 81.22 | -    | -      | 5.34  | 2.37  | -    | 11.07 | 100.00 | 269   | 9                       |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 2.48                        | 4.52 | 2.15  | -    | 0.32   | 66.89 | 5.56  | 0.27 | 16.81 | 100.00 | 2211  | 266                     |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 3.00                        | 4.83 | 1.92  | 0.92 | 0.73   | 57.83 | 3.73  | 0.29 | 26.76 | 100.00 | 1795  | 201                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 3.06                        | 4.36 | 7.04  | 0.39 | 0.47   | 59.21 | 4.59  | 0.26 | 20.63 | 100.00 | 4277  | 476                     |                 |
| 60 & above               | 1                      | -                           | -    | -     | -    | 12.49  | 63.67 | 10.43 | -    | 13.41 | 100.00 | 104   | 14                      |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 1.50                        | -    | -     | -    | 1.64   | 63.39 | 1.32  | -    | 32.14 | 100.00 | 451   | 50                      |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 0.47                        | 1.54 | 0.76  | -    | 0.21   | 62.67 | 5.65  | 0.35 | 28.34 | 100.00 | 1658  | 174                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 0.66                        | 1.15 | 0.57  | -    | 1.08   | 62.86 | 4.99  | 0.26 | 28.41 | 100.00 | 2215  | 238                     |                 |
| all ages                 | 1                      | 3.53                        | 0.99 | 2.24  | 8.05 | 20.12  | 57.25 | 0.97  | 0.07 | 6.77  | 100.00 | 36312 | 4189                    |                 |
|                          | 2                      | 1.41                        | 2.26 | 2.20  | 0.27 | 45.60  | 42.58 | 0.24  | 0.06 | 4.70  | 100.00 | 58345 | 6508                    |                 |
|                          | 3                      | 3.71                        | 3.72 | 2.83  | 0.51 | 1.14   | 48.33 | 8.60  | 0.61 | 30.55 | 100.00 | 4810  | 524                     |                 |
|                          | total                  | 2.29                        | 1.87 | 2.25  | 3.12 | 34.15  | 48.21 | 1.32  | 0.09 | 6.71  | 100.00 | 99471 | 11221                   |                 |

\* At the time of migration

Marital status codes : 1-Never married, 2-currently married, 3-widowed, divorced and separated.

Table(92) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each age group and marital status at the time of migration

| age at migration (years) | marital status (code)* | Upto 5 years                |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |        |        | Urban total |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------------|
|                          |                        | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |        |        |             |
|                          |                        | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   | (10)   | (11)   |             |
| 0 - 14                   | total                  | 3.23                        | 1.08  | 1.45  | 12.57 | 0.57  | 73.19 | 1.16  | 0.13 | 6.62  | 100.00 | 54704  | 6121        |
|                          | 1                      | 1.55                        | 0.69  | 0.25  | 19.36 | 64.87 | 9.39  | 0.05  | -    | 3.84  | 100.00 | 3102   | 274         |
|                          | 3                      | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -     | 47.18 | -     | -    | 52.82 | 100.00 | 42     | 4           |
|                          | total                  | 3.14                        | 1.06  | 1.38  | 12.93 | 4.02  | 69.75 | 1.10  | 0.12 | 6.50  | 100.00 | 57848  | 6399        |
| 15 - 24                  | total                  | 25.22                       | 8.45  | 3.27  | 18.63 | 19.67 | 16.80 | 0.82  | -    | 7.04  | 100.00 | 34488  | 3814        |
|                          | 1                      | 8.30                        | 6.71  | 3.43  | 1.50  | 51.15 | 24.81 | 1.00  | -    | 3.08  | 100.00 | 46204  | 4933        |
|                          | 3                      | 5.86                        | 2.88  | -     | -     | 3.94  | 10.76 | 29.72 | 4.77 | 42.07 | 100.00 | 388    | 40          |
|                          | total                  | 15.53                       | 7.43  | 3.35  | 8.78  | 37.54 | 21.34 | 1.06  | 0.02 | 4.95  | 100.00 | 81083  | 3787        |
| 25 - 44                  | total                  | 23.07                       | 17.40 | 19.06 | 6.39  | 13.91 | 6.78  | 2.02  | -    | 11.37 | 100.00 | 4012   | 525         |
|                          | 1                      | 12.51                       | 15.58 | 27.11 | 0.78  | 3.49  | 29.91 | 1.79  | 0.36 | 8.07  | 100.00 | 40359  | 4626        |
|                          | 3                      | 10.56                       | 15.25 | 9.07  | 0.67  | 2.38  | 15.96 | 11.94 | -    | 33.77 | 100.00 | 1228   | 148         |
|                          | total                  | 13.76                       | 15.73 | 25.92 | 1.27  | 4.30  | 27.50 | 2.08  | 0.31 | 9.05  | 100.00 | 45598  | 5299        |
| 45 - 59                  | total                  | 5.51                        | 0.85  | 62.81 | -     | -     | 6.55  | 6.76  | -    | 17.13 | 100.00 | 388    | 29          |
|                          | 1                      | 7.55                        | 10.78 | 32.05 | 0.14  | 0.12  | 24.75 | 5.93  | 0.49 | 18.20 | 100.00 | 7002   | 789         |
|                          | 3                      | 5.15                        | 6.09  | 4.72  | 0.71  | 0.57  | 52.56 | 2.90  | 0.22 | 27.08 | 100.00 | 2311   | 249         |
|                          | total                  | 6.51                        | 9.27  | 26.77 | 0.27  | 0.22  | 30.65 | 5.24  | 0.40 | 20.28 | 100.00 | 9698   | 1067        |
| 60 & above               | total                  | 1.98                        | 3.98  | 3.42  | -     | 10.42 | 41.85 | 4.75  | -    | 33.60 | 100.00 | 229    | 34          |
|                          | 1                      | 3.41                        | 5.44  | 1.19  | -     | 0.69  | 46.72 | 5.75  | -    | 36.81 | 100.00 | 1575   | 184         |
|                          | 3                      | 1.04                        | 1.53  | 1.09  | -     | 0.26  | 58.95 | 6.62  | 0.27 | 30.24 | 100.00 | 2118   | 232         |
|                          | total                  | 2.05                        | 3.24  | 1.27  | -     | 1.03  | 53.04 | 6.16  | 0.15 | 33.07 | 100.00 | 3925   | 450         |
| all ages                 | total                  | 12.21                       | 4.49  | 3.13  | 14.45 | 8.18  | 49.27 | 1.10  | 0.08 | 7.09  | 100.00 | 93823  | 10523       |
|                          | 1                      | 9.85                        | 10.44 | 15.06 | 1.65  | 27.56 | 26.77 | 1.72  | 0.18 | 6.77  | 100.00 | 98241  | 10806       |
|                          | 3                      | 4.90                        | 6.10  | 4.00  | 0.41  | 1.04  | 44.71 | 7.70  | 0.48 | 30.66 | 100.00 | 6086   | 673         |
|                          | total                  | 10.82                       | 7.49  | 9.07  | 7.67  | 17.57 | 37.98 | 1.61  | 0.14 | 7.66  | 100.00 | 198155 | 22002       |

\* At the time of migration

Marital status codes : 1-Never married, 2-currently married, 3-widowed, divorced and separated.

Table (10.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration

| usual activity status before migration | general education (before migration) | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |        |       | total migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|---------------------|-----------------|
|  |                                      | rural males                 |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |        |       |                     |                 |
|  |                                      | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5    | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9     | 10     | 11    |                     |                 |
|  |                                      | (3)                         | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)  | (8)   | (9)   | (10) | (11)  | (12)   | (13)  | (14)                |                 |
| working                                | not literate                         | 25.66                       | 32.52 | 2.09  | 0.10  | 4.21 | 5.00  | 4.61  | 4.08 | 21.73 | 100.00 | 8252  | 603                 |                 |
|  | upto primary                         | 14.94                       | 21.53 | 14.90 | -     | 4.05 | 7.95  | 4.05  | 1.72 | 30.86 | 100.00 | 4533  | 361                 |                 |
|  | middle                               | 11.24                       | 20.36 | 22.69 | -     | 2.92 | 2.22  | 4.60  | 0.91 | 35.06 | 100.00 | 2468  | 191                 |                 |
|  | secondary                            | 4.74                        | 14.89 | 56.13 | 0.41  | 1.08 | 2.43  | 4.24  | 0.96 | 15.12 | 100.00 | 2404  | 200                 |                 |
|  | graduate & above                     | 4.86                        | 9.74  | 55.82 | 0.47  | 1.34 | 4.02  | 1.29  | -    | 22.46 | 100.00 | 1045  | 79                  |                 |
|  | total                                | 17.36                       | 24.70 | 17.85 | 0.12  | 3.43 | 4.96  | 4.24  | 2.46 | 24.88 | 100.00 | 18714 | 1435                |                 |
| seeking or available for work          | not literate                         | 63.80                       | 9.34  | -     | -     | -    | 1.11  | 9.11  | -    | 16.64 | 100.00 | 289   | 30                  |                 |
|  | upto primary                         | 66.42                       | -     | -     | -     | -    | 5.71  | -     | -    | 27.87 | 100.00 | 244   | 26                  |                 |
|  | middle                               | 24.26                       | -     | -     | -     | 8.34 | 33.44 | -     | -    | 33.96 | 100.00 | 139   | 11                  |                 |
|  | secondary                            | 59.04                       | -     | -     | -     | -    | 26.62 | -     | -    | 7.69  | 100.00 | 254   | 20                  |                 |
|  | graduate & above                     | 29.74                       | -     | 36.00 | -     | 7.42 | -     | 13.31 | -    | 13.51 | 100.00 | 104   | 7                   |                 |
|  | total                                | 54.48                       | 2.62  | 5.25  | -     | 1.87 | 12.77 | 3.89  | -    | 19.12 | 100.00 | 1030  | 94                  |                 |
| not in labour force                    | not literate                         | 2.48                        | 0.94  | 0.47  | 5.36  | 1.58 | 69.15 | 3.02  | 3.47 | 13.53 | 100.00 | 8154  | 569                 |                 |
|  | upto primary                         | 2.16                        | 0.74  | 0.17  | 30.08 | 0.95 | 49.24 | 3.49  | 0.47 | 12.70 | 100.00 | 4741  | 308                 |                 |
|  | middle                               | 2.06                        | 2.01  | -     | 35.75 | 3.82 | 34.84 | 1.74  | -    | 19.78 | 100.00 | 1333  | 89                  |                 |
|  | secondary                            | 17.53                       | 1.24  | 0.40  | 44.22 | 0.62 | 9.19  | 1.31  | -    | 25.79 | 100.00 | 1347  | 84                  |                 |
|  | graduate & above                     | 28.96                       | -     | 3.57  | 24.32 | -    | 10.24 | -     | -    | 32.91 | 100.00 | 283   | 19                  |                 |
|  | total                                | 4.06                        | 0.97  | 0.36  | 18.87 | 1.46 | 54.29 | 3.00  | 1.91 | 15.08 | 100.00 | 15986 | 1079                |                 |
| total                                  | not literate                         | 15.00                       | 16.70 | 1.27  | 2.67  | 2.85 | 36.25 | 3.91  | 3.71 | 17.64 | 100.00 | 16695 | 1202                |                 |
|  | upto primary                         | 9.90                        | 10.62 | 7.19  | 14.98 | 2.40 | 28.45 | 3.67  | 1.05 | 21.74 | 100.00 | 9518  | 695                 |                 |
|  | middle                               | 8.59                        | 13.43 | 14.20 | 12.11 | 3.42 | 14.37 | 3.47  | 0.57 | 29.84 | 100.00 | 3940  | 291                 |                 |
|  | secondary                            | 12.48                       | 9.35  | 34.15 | 15.11 | 0.65 | 6.25  | 2.99  | 0.50 | 18.24 | 100.00 | 4005  | 304                 |                 |
|  | graduate & above                     | 11.40                       | 7.12  | 44.10 | 5.13  | 1.52 | 4.96  | 1.90  | -    | 23.87 | 100.00 | 1432  | 105                 |                 |
|  | total                                | 12.48                       | 13.45 | 9.67  | 8.51  | 2.51 | 27.23 | 3.68  | 2.14 | 20.33 | 100.00 | 35730 | 2608                |                 |

total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also

Table (10.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration

All-India

Upto 1 year

| usual activity status before migration | reason for migration (code)        |       |       |       |       |        |       |      |       |        |        | total | esti- mated mig- grants (00) | sample mig- grants |      |      |      |
|--|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------|------------------------------|--------------------|------|------|------|
|  | (1)                                | (2)   | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)    | (7)   | (8)  | (9)   | (10)   | (11)   |       |                              |                    | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| working                                | general educator (before migrator) |       |       |       |       |        |       |      |       |        |        |       |                              |                    |      |      |      |
|  | not literate                       | 6.59  | 7.06  | 0.06  | 0.09  | 65.91  | 0.74  | 1.33 | 2.21  | 8.01   | 100.00 | 12945 | 908                          |                    |      |      |      |
|  | upto primary                       | 0.63  | 5.90  | 2.21  | -     | 66.45  | 14.33 | 3.46 | 1.14  | 5.88   | 100.00 | 1543  | 121                          |                    |      |      |      |
|  | middle                             | 5.10  | 5.28  | 3.25  | -     | 63.17  | 14.83 | -    | -     | 8.32   | 100.00 | 427   | 35                           |                    |      |      |      |
|  | secondary                          | -     | -     | 68.42 | -     | 11.05  | 7.52  | -    | -     | 12.91  | 100.00 | 254   | 23                           |                    |      |      |      |
|  | graduate & above                   | -     | 31.59 | 27.49 | -     | 40.90  | -     | -    | -     | -      | 100.00 | 70    | 7                            |                    |      |      |      |
|  | total                              | 5.78  | 6.85  | 1.66  | 0.07  | 64.97  | 9.41  | 1.47 | 1.98  | 7.81   | 100.00 | 15315 | 1098                         |                    |      |      |      |
|  | not literate                       | 62.00 | 21.31 | -     | -     | 16.67  | -     | -    | -     | -      | 100.00 | 75    | 7                            |                    |      |      |      |
|  | upto primary                       | -     | -     | -     | -     | 19.16  | 21.23 | -    | -     | 59.61  | 100.00 | 58    | 5                            |                    |      |      |      |
|  | middle                             | -     | -     | -     | -     | 100.00 | -     | -    | -     | -      | 100.00 | 32    | 3                            |                    |      |      |      |
| secondary                              | 24.81                              | -     | -     | -     | 33.87 | 13.19  | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 159    | 13    |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| graduate & above                       | 47.53                              | -     | -     | -     | 39.74 | 12.73  | -     | -    | 23.13 | 100.00 | 159    | 13    |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| total                                  | 30.86                              | 3.68  | -     | -     | 34.92 | 12.90  | -     | -    | 17.64 | 100.00 | 435    | 34    |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| not literate                           | 0.59                               | 0.45  | 0.32  | 0.95  | 59.02 | 27.07  | 1.68  | 0.63 | 9.29  | 100.00 | 32302  | 2329  |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| upto primary                           | 0.51                               | 0.32  | 0.35  | 3.92  | 48.55 | 33.95  | 1.77  | -    | 10.93 | 100.00 | 10110  | 779   |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| middle                                 | 0.39                               | 0.32  | 1.28  | 0.69  | 58.49 | 26.30  | 0.83  | -    | 9.97  | 100.00 | 4036   | 309   |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| secondary                              | 0.72                               | 0.90  | 1.79  | 0.93  | 47.76 | 29.00  | 2.31  | -    | 15.03 | 100.00 | 2032   | 165   |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| graduate & above                       | 10.42                              | -     | 5.84  | -     | 50.90 | 12.35  | -     | -    | 12.55 | 100.00 | 236    | 27    |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| total                                  | 0.61                               | 0.37  | 0.50  | 1.56  | 56.32 | 20.44  | 1.63  | 0.41 | 10.16 | 100.00 | 49021  | 3633  |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| not literate                           | 2.40                               | 2.37  | 0.24  | 0.70  | 60.94 | 21.81  | 1.58  | 1.28 | 8.91  | 100.00 | 45322  | 3244  |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| upto primary                           | 0.52                               | 0.80  | 0.59  | 3.38  | 50.74 | 31.29  | 1.93  | 0.15 | 10.55 | 100.00 | 11721  | 905   |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| middle                                 | 0.83                               | 0.50  | 1.46  | 0.62  | 50.23 | 26.02  | 0.79  | -    | 9.75  | 100.00 | 4495   | 347   |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| secondary                              | 2.22                               | 0.74  | 0.91  | 0.82  | 42.66 | 25.97  | 1.66  | 1.16 | 16.82 | 100.00 | 2425   | 201   |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| graduate & above                       | 17.06                              | 4.00  | 7.84  | -     | 51.85 | 10.57  | -     | -    | 7.88  | 100.00 | 457    | 40    |                              |                    |      |      |      |
| total                                  | 2.34                               | 1.92  | 0.77  | 1.20  | 50.22 | 23.64  | 1.50  | 0.70 | 9.65  | 100.00 | 64771  | 4765  |                              |                    |      |      |      |

\* total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

SFC/





Table (10.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration

All India

upto 1 year

urban males

| usual activity status before migration | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9     | 10     |       |                         |                 |
| working                                | 27.12                       | 46.97 | 5.77  | -     | 0.52  | 3.45  | 3.03 | 1.61 | 11.52 | 100.00 | 2677  | 325                     |                 |
| upto primary                           | 28.07                       | 34.78 | 17.22 | 1.12  | 0.90  | 5.14  | 1.70 | -    | 11.09 | 100.00 | 3941  | 456                     |                 |
| middle                                 | 14.39                       | 31.58 | 30.29 | 0.36  | 0.67  | 5.02  | 1.67 | -    | 15.42 | 100.00 | 2507  | 297                     |                 |
| secondary                              | 6.41                        | 18.58 | 57.63 | 0.37  | 0.89  | 2.74  | 1.19 | 1.05 | 10.54 | 100.00 | 3516  | 436                     |                 |
| graduate & above                       | 1.09                        | 15.19 | 67.06 | 3.61  | 0.73  | 0.90  | 3.87 | -    | 7.52  | 100.00 | 2498  | 297                     |                 |
| total                                  | 16.15                       | 29.30 | 35.11 | 1.27  | 0.77  | 3.55  | 2.16 | 0.53 | 11.16 | 100.00 | 15264 | 1817                    |                 |
| not literate                           | 35.06                       | -     | -     | -     | 2.45  | 5.04  | -    | -    | 7.45  | 100.00 | 472   | 53                      |                 |
| upto primary                           | 34.82                       | 1.74  | -     | -     | 0.44  | 7.45  | 3.70 | -    | 1.78  | 100.00 | 755   | 78                      |                 |
| middle                                 | 71.37                       | 3.28  | -     | 2.35  | 13.00 | 11.39 | -    | -    | 1.31  | 100.00 | 697   | 62                      |                 |
| secondary                              | 77.47                       | 2.01  | 1.90  | 5.84  | 0.50  | 6.00  | -    | -    | 6.28  | 100.00 | 595   | 76                      |                 |
| graduate & above                       | 64.83                       | 1.69  | 3.25  | 23.56 | -     | 4.11  | -    | -    | 2.56  | 100.00 | 475   | 40                      |                 |
| total                                  | 77.19                       | 1.86  | 0.89  | 5.56  | 2.92  | 7.00  | 0.93 | -    | 3.57  | 100.00 | 3005  | 310                     |                 |
| not literate                           | 3.19                        | 0.23  | 0.61  | 3.14  | 0.29  | 81.06 | 1.95 | -    | 9.53  | 100.00 | 5490  | 640                     |                 |
| upto primary                           | 5.47                        | 3.02  | 2.18  | 15.76 | 0.51  | 61.87 | 1.03 | -    | 10.16 | 100.00 | 4484  | 560                     |                 |
| middle                                 | 15.68                       | -     | 0.77  | 15.09 | -     | 29.69 | 0.62 | -    | 13.15 | 100.00 | 2452  | 213                     |                 |
| secondary                              | 12.55                       | 0.30  | 0.69  | 67.15 | 0.24  | 9.77  | 0.96 | -    | 8.34  | 100.00 | 3910  | 521                     |                 |
| graduate & above                       | 19.57                       | 1.24  | 2.99  | 39.95 | -     | 24.30 | -    | -    | 11.95 | 100.00 | 743   | 85                      |                 |
| total                                  | 8.49                        | 0.20  | 1.16  | 28.87 | 0.28  | 49.75 | 1.20 | -    | 10.05 | 100.00 | 17142 | 1830                    |                 |
| not literate                           | 15.09                       | 14.70 | 2.18  | 1.99  | 0.48  | 52.85 | 2.10 | 0.50 | 10.03 | 100.00 | 6639  | 1010                    |                 |
| upto primary                           | 21.71                       | 15.09 | 8.46  | 9.63  | 0.67  | 33.03 | 1.54 | -    | 9.87  | 100.00 | 5180  | 1094                    |                 |
| middle                                 | 21.99                       | 14.40 | 13.76 | 18.16 | 1.53  | 16.46 | 1.01 | -    | 12.69 | 100.00 | 5656  | 572                     |                 |
| secondary                              | 14.56                       | 8.57  | 26.13 | 33.20 | 0.55  | 6.37  | 0.99 | 0.45 | 9.17  | 100.00 | 8121  | 633                     |                 |
| graduate & above                       | 12.96                       | 10.67 | 46.05 | 13.46 | 0.49  | 6.00  | 2.60 | -    | 7.77  | 100.00 | 3716  | 422                     |                 |
| total                                  | 17.63                       | 12.89 | 15.77 | 14.99 | 0.71  | 26.22 | 1.59 | 0.22 | 9.98  | 100.00 | 35411 | 3957                    |                 |

\* total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (10.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration

upto 1 year urban females

| usual activity status before migration | All India | reason for migration (code) |       |       |      |       |       |      |      |   |    | total | esti- mated migrants (00) | sample migrants (14) |    |    |       |        |       |      |
|--|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|---|----|-------|---------------------------|----------------------|----|----|-------|--------|-------|------|
|  |           | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4    | 5     | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9 | 10 |       |                           |                      | 11 | 12 | 13    |        |       |      |
| working                                |           | 9.27                        | 17.57 | 1.99  | -    | 35.52 | 20.71 | 3.08 | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 10.06 | 100.00 | 1512  | 205  |
|  |           | 6.68                        | 13.23 | 28.66 | -    | 22.81 | 11.19 | -    | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 17.43 | 100.00 | 742   | 60   |
|  |           | 25.89                       | 11.67 | 4.85  | 0.41 | 45.21 | 9.86  | -    | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 7.31  | 100.00 | 278   | 21   |
|  |           | 1.99                        | 21.45 | 43.70 | -    | 13.18 | 9.83  | 0.75 | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 9.10  | 100.00 | 378   | 45   |
|  |           | -                           | 50.28 | 25.41 | 2.08 | 19.77 | 3.21  | -    | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 8.25  | 100.00 | 250   | 24   |
|  |           | 8.20                        | 18.83 | 14.22 | 0.17 | 29.90 | 15.30 | 1.70 | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 11.60 | 100.00 | 3452  | 356  |
|  |           | 62.62                       | -     | -     | -    | -     | 37.38 | -    | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | -     | 100.00 | 46    | 5    |
|  |           | 30.09                       | -     | -     | -    | 25.69 | 37.70 | -    | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 6.52  | 100.00 | 30    | 5    |
|  |           | 38.71                       | -     | -     | -    | 58.19 | 3.10  | -    | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | -     | 100.00 | 24    | 3    |
|  |           | 26.64                       | -     | -     | -    | 11.01 | 50.55 | -    | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 11.80 | 100.00 | 224   | 19   |
|  |           | 66.70                       | -     | -     | -    | 9.25  | 20.05 | -    | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | -     | 100.00 | 90    | 12   |
|  |           | 40.82                       | -     | -     | -    | 13.08 | 39.37 | -    | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 6.73  | 100.00 | 422   | 44   |
|  |           | 2.90                        | 0.37  | 0.86  | 1.27 | 24.95 | 59.90 | 2.20 | 0.24 | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 7.31  | 100.00 | 11751 | 1308 |
|  |           | 1.77                        | 0.90  | 1.70  | 6.88 | 21.67 | 56.42 | 0.44 | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 10.22 | 100.00 | 3000  | 936  |
|  |           | 0.81                        | 0.12  | 0.65  | 7.05 | 31.00 | 53.46 | 0.54 | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 6.37  | 100.00 | 3744  | 444  |
|  |           | 0.93                        | 0.75  | 0.55  | 9.40 | 29.86 | 52.46 | 1.51 | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 4.54  | 100.00 | 3451  | 394  |
|  |           | 1.73                        | 0.15  | 2.83  | 6.10 | 33.97 | 49.46 | -    | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 5.60  | 100.00 | 1392  | 174  |
|  |           | 2.00                        | 0.52  | 1.12  | 4.04 | 25.89 | 56.57 | 1.29 | 0.10 | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 7.67  | 100.00 | 23412 | 3275 |
|  |           | 3.95                        | 2.66  | 1.00  | 1.10 | 26.40 | 54.61 | 2.31 | 0.21 | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 7.76  | 100.00 | 13809 | 1518 |
|  |           | 2.28                        | 1.94  | 3.97  | 6.28 | 21.78 | 52.53 | 0.40 | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 10.82 | 100.00 | 3772  | 1001 |
|  |           | 2.41                        | 0.92  | 0.92  | 6.55 | 32.14 | 50.17 | 0.50 | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 6.39  | 100.00 | 4046  | 468  |
|  |           | 2.45                        | 2.64  | 4.54  | 8.01 | 27.28 | 48.38 | 1.35 | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 5.37  | 100.00 | 4053  | 458  |
|  |           | 5.19                        | 7.10  | 5.80  | 5.26 | 29.34 | 41.59 | -    | -    | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 5.72  | 100.00 | 1728  | 210  |
|  |           | 3.17                        | 2.48  | 2.51  | 4.27 | 25.15 | 51.95 | 1.31 | 0.08 | - | -  | -     | -                         | -                    | -  | -  | 8.08  | 100.00 | 32236 | 3675 |

\* total in col.(2) includes education ' not recorded' cases also.

Table (10.1) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration

All India

Upto 1 year urban total

| usual activity status before migration | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9    | 10    | 11     |       |                         |                 |
| (1)                                    | (2)                         | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)  | (10) | (11)  | (12)   | (13)  | (14)                    |                 |
| working                                | not literate                | 19.91 | 35.10 | 4.24  | -     | 15.06 | 10.43 | 3.05 | 0.96 | 11.25 | 100.00 | 4489  | 530                     |                 |
|  | upto primary                | 24.68 | 31.37 | 19.04 | 0.92  | 4.37  | 9.10  | 1.43 | -    | 12.09 | 100.00 | 4683  | 516                     |                 |
|  | middle                      | 15.04 | 29.58 | 27.72 | 0.90  | 5.13  | 5.51  | 1.51 | -    | 14.61 | 100.00 | 2755  | 313                     |                 |
|  | secondary                   | 5.99  | 18.85 | 56.31 | 0.88  | 2.05  | 3.41  | 1.15 | 0.95 | 10.41 | 100.00 | 3991  | 461                     |                 |
|  | graduate & above            | 0.99  | 18.26 | 63.42 | 0.50  | 1.61  | 1.10  | 3.53 | -    | 7.59  | 100.00 | 2735  | 321                     |                 |
|  | total                       | 14.68 | 27.37 | 31.25 | 1.06  | 6.14  | 5.76  | 2.07 | 0.43 | 11.24 | 100.00 | 18715 | 2173                    |                 |
| seeking or available for work          | not literate                | 83.10 | -     | -     | -     | 2.24  | 7.86  | -    | -    | 6.80  | 100.00 | 513   | 58                      |                 |
|  | upto primary                | 82.85 | 1.67  | -     | -     | 1.38  | 6.59  | 3.56 | -    | 1.95  | 100.00 | 735   | 83                      |                 |
|  | middle                      | 70.31 | 3.17  | -     | -     | 11.58 | 10.82 | -    | -    | 1.27  | 100.00 | 721   | 65                      |                 |
|  | secondary                   | 63.55 | 1.46  | 1.38  | 2.85  | 3.37  | 18.21 | -    | -    | 7.79  | 100.00 | 319   | 95                      |                 |
|  | graduate & above            | 65.15 | 1.40  | 2.69  | 19.53 | 1.58  | 7.53  | -    | -    | 2.12  | 100.00 | 573   | 52                      |                 |
|  | total                       | 72.74 | 1.63  | 0.78  | 4.88  | 4.16  | 11.05 | 0.81 | -    | 3.95  | 100.00 | 3427  | 354                     |                 |
| not in labour force                    | not literate                | 2.99  | 0.32  | 0.78  | 1.86  | 17.09 | 66.67 | 2.12 | 0.16 | 8.01  | 100.00 | 17241 | 1948                    |                 |
|  | upto primary                | 3.10  | 0.58  | 1.87  | 11.15 | 14.07 | 58.38 | 0.65 | -    | 10.20 | 100.00 | 12484 | 1496                    |                 |
|  | middle                      | 6.69  | 0.07  | 0.70  | 20.12 | 18.73 | 44.07 | 0.57 | -    | 9.05  | 100.00 | 6195  | 557                     |                 |
|  | secondary                   | 7.10  | 0.51  | 0.63  | 40.07 | 14.13 | 29.79 | 1.21 | -    | 6.56  | 100.00 | 7361  | 715                     |                 |
|  | graduate & above            | 7.95  | 0.53  | 2.89  | 17.97 | 22.11 | 40.68 | -    | -    | 7.87  | 100.00 | 2135  | 259                     |                 |
|  | total                       | 4.45  | 0.40  | 1.14  | 13.88 | 16.25 | 54.01 | 1.25 | 0.06 | 8.56  | 100.00 | 45554 | 5105                    |                 |
| total                                  | not literate                | 8.28  | 7.33  | 1.46  | 1.44  | 16.34 | 53.93 | 2.26 | 0.32 | 8.64  | 100.00 | 22243 | 2536                    |                 |
|  | upto primary                | 12.22 | 8.66  | 6.27  | 7.99  | 10.98 | 42.57 | 0.98 | -    | 10.33 | 100.00 | 17952 | 2095                    |                 |
|  | middle                      | 13.83 | 8.73  | 8.41  | 13.32 | 14.29 | 50.50 | 0.80 | -    | 10.07 | 100.00 | 9702  | 1040                    |                 |
|  | secondary                   | 10.53 | 6.59  | 18.94 | 24.81 | 9.45  | 20.36 | 1.11 | 0.31 | 7.90  | 100.00 | 12174 | 1291                    |                 |
|  | graduate & above            | 10.49 | 9.53  | 33.29 | 10.86 | 9.64  | 17.30 | 1.77 | 7.12 | 7.12  | 100.00 | 5444  | 632                     |                 |
|  | total                       | 10.74 | 7.92  | 9.45  | 9.88  | 12.34 | 38.48 | 1.46 | 0.16 | 9.07  | 100.00 | 67697 | 7632                    |                 |

\* total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (10.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration

All India rural males  
Upto 5 years

| usual activity status before migration | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |      |       |      |      |       |        |       | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5    | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9     | 10     | 11    |       |                         |                 |
| working                                | 20.84                       | 32.85 | 2.45  | 0.04  | 6.80 | 6.91  | 5.86 | 2.55 | 21.89 | 100.00 | 18732 | 1400  |                         |                 |
| upto primary middle                    | 12.18                       | 24.73 | 13.25 | -     | 4.09 | 7.15  | 6.30 | 1.53 | 30.64 | 100.00 | 12056 | 951   |                         |                 |
| secondary                              | 12.08                       | 19.44 | 22.06 | 0.28  | 3.73 | 4.69  | 5.60 | 0.00 | 51.42 | 100.00 | 5535  | 437   |                         |                 |
| graduate & above                       | 4.96                        | 14.46 | 55.98 | 0.16  | 1.81 | 2.46  | 4.31 | 0.56 | 15.30 | 100.00 | 6059  | 484   |                         |                 |
| total                                  | 5.81                        | 13.26 | 58.64 | 1.27  | 2.18 | 2.36  | 1.70 | -    | 14.78 | 100.00 | 2356  | 181   |                         |                 |
| not literate                           | 14.49                       | 25.45 | 17.99 | 0.14  | 4.76 | 5.91  | 5.54 | 1.59 | 24.13 | 100.00 | 44799 | 3467  |                         |                 |
| upto primary middle                    | 68.67                       | 5.66  | -     | -     | 3.16 | 5.69  | 6.12 | -    | 10.70 | 100.00 | 680   | 62    |                         |                 |
| secondary & above                      | 59.01                       | -     | -     | 1.43  | 1.70 | 15.85 | 1.28 | -    | 19.73 | 100.00 | 756   | 69    |                         |                 |
| total                                  | 42.15                       | -     | -     | -     | 1.58 | 34.80 | 4.49 | -    | 16.98 | 100.00 | 733   | 47    |                         |                 |
| not literate                           | 61.11                       | -     | -     | 2.49  | 2.89 | 0.02  | -    | -    | 11.89 | 100.00 | 676   | 19    |                         |                 |
| upto primary middle                    | 54.92                       | -     | 14.30 | 1.50  | 2.95 | -     | 5.29 | -    | 22.51 | 100.00 | 260   | 253   |                         |                 |
| secondary & above                      | 57.47                       | 1.23  | 1.73  | 0.69  | 2.34 | 17.85 | 3.14 | -    | 15.55 | 100.00 | 3120  | 1535  |                         |                 |
| total                                  | 3.36                        | 1.04  | 0.42  | 5.82  | 3.58 | 66.14 | 2.58 | 1.52 | 15.54 | 100.00 | 21613 | 838   |                         |                 |
| not literate                           | 2.13                        | 1.07  | 0.50  | 24.89 | 1.73 | 51.99 | 3.00 | 0.19 | 14.40 | 100.00 | 12260 | 193   |                         |                 |
| upto primary middle                    | 6.28                        | 2.24  | 2.23  | 25.45 | 4.56 | 36.89 | 2.23 | -    | 20.12 | 100.00 | 2633  | 155   |                         |                 |
| secondary & above                      | 12.58                       | 0.73  | 5.33  | 38.94 | 0.71 | 14.17 | 0.77 | -    | 26.77 | 100.00 | 2281  | 42    |                         |                 |
| total                                  | 14.58                       | -     | 4.94  | 26.64 | -    | 12.77 | 1.97 | -    | 32.10 | 100.00 | 685   | 42    |                         |                 |
| not literate                           | 3.89                        | 1.08  | 0.86  | 15.21 | 2.84 | 55.95 | 2.65 | 0.97 | 16.55 | 100.00 | 39862 | 2798  |                         |                 |
| upto primary middle                    | 12.42                       | 15.64 | 1.34  | 3.09  | 5.04 | 33.11 | 4.13 | 1.87 | 18.36 | 100.00 | 41025 | 2997  |                         |                 |
| secondary & above                      | 8.68                        | 12.41 | 6.52  | 12.21 | 2.86 | 29.38 | 4.53 | 1.04 | 22.37 | 100.00 | 25072 | 1858  |                         |                 |
| total                                  | 12.84                       | 12.75 | 14.37 | 7.71  | 3.80 | 16.70 | 4.51 | 0.43 | 26.89 | 100.00 | 8901  | 677   |                         |                 |
| not literate                           | 11.11                       | 9.90  | 39.14 | 10.08 | 1.61 | 6.74  | 3.09 | 0.36 | 17.95 | 100.00 | 9016  | 699   |                         |                 |
| upto primary middle                    | 11.50                       | 9.16  | 44.00 | 6.43  | 1.79 | 4.35  | 2.04 | -    | 20.43 | 100.00 | 3301  | 253   |                         |                 |
| secondary & above                      | 11.20                       | 13.52 | 9.63  | 7.00  | 3.80 | 29.08 | 4.14 | 1.25 | 20.38 | 100.00 | 87781 | 6518  |                         |                 |

\* total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (10.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration

| Usual activity status before migration | General education (before migration) | reason for migration (code) |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |        | total  | esti- mated mig- rants (00) | sample mig- rants |      |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|
|  |                                      | (3)                         | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  | (7)   | (8)   | (9)  | (10)  | (11)  | (12)   |        |                             |                   | (13) |
| All India                              |                                      |                             |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |        |        |                             |                   |      |
| Upto 5 years                           |                                      |                             |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |        |        |                             |                   |      |
| rural females                          |                                      |                             |       |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |        |        |                             |                   |      |
| working                                | not literate                         | 3.50                        | 5.40  | 0.09  | 0.05 | 73.55 | 7.40  | 2.42 | 0.38  | 6.71  | 100.00 | 46063  | 3221                        |                   |      |
|  | upto primary                         | 1.36                        | 4.81  | 1.48  | -    | 70.99 | 12.14 | 2.60 | 0.53  | 5.99  | 100.00 | 5089   | 410                         |                   |      |
|  | middle                               | 2.75                        | 1.91  | 9.30  | -    | 62.37 | 13.22 | -    | -     | 10.45 | 100.00 | 1177   | 94                          |                   |      |
|  | secondary                            | 1.19                        | 7.40  | 56.28 | -    | 20.21 | 3.56  | -    | -     | 11.26 | 100.00 | 802    | 72                          |                   |      |
|  | graduate & above                     | -                           | 14.73 | 45.82 | -    | 39.44 | -     | -    | -     | -     | 100.00 | 149    | 15                          |                   |      |
|  | total                                | 3.23                        | 5.31  | 1.39  | 0.04 | 72.17 | 7.94  | 2.34 | 0.82  | 6.76  | 100.00 | 55567  | 3818                        |                   |      |
| seeking or available for work          | not literate                         | 22.15                       | 6.92  | -     | -    | 30.35 | 33.38 | -    | -     | 7.20  | 100.00 | 232    | 23                          |                   |      |
|  | upto primary                         | -                           | -     | -     | -    | 26.64 | 30.22 | -    | -     | 43.14 | 100.00 | 150    | 11                          |                   |      |
|  | middle                               | -                           | -     | -     | -    | 59.08 | 18.34 | 1.86 | 11.38 | 9.34  | 100.00 | 120    | 12                          |                   |      |
|  | secondary                            | 20.89                       | -     | -     | -    | 41.59 | 17.32 | -    | -     | 20.20 | 100.00 | 310    | 26                          |                   |      |
|  | graduate & above                     | 29.90                       | -     | -     | -    | 45.12 | 8.02  | -    | -     | 16.96 | 100.00 | 161    | 11                          |                   |      |
|  | total                                | 16.52                       | 1.61  | -     | -    | 39.97 | 21.54 | 0.22 | 1.38  | 18.76 | 100.00 | 995    | 84                          |                   |      |
| not in labour force                    | not literate                         | 0.46                        | 0.41  | 0.28  | 0.67 | 68.86 | 20.19 | 1.49 | 0.31  | 7.33  | 100.00 | 111260 | 8044                        |                   |      |
|  | upto primary                         | 0.34                        | 0.40  | 0.28  | 2.93 | 59.75 | 26.19 | 1.47 | 0.06  | 8.58  | 100.00 | 32232  | 2577                        |                   |      |
|  | middle                               | 0.23                        | 0.26  | 0.67  | 1.47 | 68.91 | 20.57 | 1.29 | -     | 6.50  | 100.00 | 11876  | 931                         |                   |      |
|  | secondary                            | 1.55                        | 0.40  | 1.30  | 1.63 | 60.78 | 23.58 | 0.75 | -     | 9.40  | 100.00 | 5236   | 424                         |                   |      |
|  | graduate & above                     | 5.97                        | -     | 3.33  | -    | 60.83 | 19.52 | 0.84 | -     | 9.51  | 100.00 | 1009   | 81                          |                   |      |
|  | total                                | 0.49                        | 0.42  | 0.38  | 1.21 | 66.67 | 21.48 | 1.44 | 0.22  | 7.69  | 100.00 | 162924 | 12154                       |                   |      |
| total                                  | not literate                         | 1.38                        | 1.83  | 0.23  | 0.49 | 70.18 | 16.45 | 1.76 | 0.48  | 7.15  | 100.00 | 157555 | 11288                       |                   |      |
|  | upto primary                         | 0.47                        | 1.00  | 0.44  | 2.52 | 61.13 | 24.31 | 1.62 | 0.14  | 8.37  | 100.00 | 37481  | 2998                        |                   |      |
|  | middle                               | 0.46                        | 0.40  | 1.44  | 1.32 | 68.23 | 19.99 | 1.18 | 0.10  | 6.88  | 100.00 | 13173  | 1037                        |                   |      |
|  | secondary                            | 2.45                        | 1.26  | 8.67  | 1.34 | 54.72 | 20.77 | 0.63 | -     | 10.16 | 100.00 | 6348   | 522                         |                   |      |
|  | graduate & above                     | 8.22                        | 1.66  | 7.72  | -    | 58.50 | 15.91 | 0.64 | -     | 9.35  | 100.00 | 1319   | 107                         |                   |      |
|  | total                                | 1.24                        | 1.63  | 0.63  | 0.92 | 67.90 | 18.12 | 1.66 | 0.38  | 7.52  | 100.00 | 217286 | 16094                       |                   |      |

\*total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (10.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration

| usual activity status before migration | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9     | 10     |        |                         |                 |
| All India                              |                             |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        |        |                         |                 |
|  | (3)                         | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)  | (10) | (11)  | (12)   | (13)   | (14)                    |                 |
| working                                | 8.52                        | 13.34 | 0.77  | 0.05  | 5.25  | 7.26  | 3.41 | 1.30 | 11.10 | 100.00 | 64795  | 462                     |                 |
| upto primary                           | 8.97                        | 18.82 | 9.75  | -     | 2.94  | 8.65  | 5.20 | 1.35 | 23.32 | 100.00 | 17145  | 1361                    |                 |
| middle                                 | 10.44                       | 16.36 | 19.82 | 0.23  | 1.02  | 6.19  | 4.62 | 0.58 | 27.34 | 100.00 | 6712   | 531                     |                 |
| secondary                              | 4.52                        | 13.64 | 56.01 | 0.14  | 3.96  | 2.60  | 3.80 | 0.50 | 14.83 | 100.00 | 6661   | 561                     |                 |
| graduate & above                       | 5.47                        | 13.35 | 57.80 | 1.19  | 1.40  | 2.21  | 1.60 | -    | 13.90 | 100.00 | 2505   | 200                     |                 |
| total                                  | 8.37                        | 14.50 | 8.97  | 0.09  | 4.41  | 7.00  | 3.80 | 1.17 | 14.69 | 100.00 | 98166  | 7285                    |                 |
| not literate                           | 56.85                       | 5.98  | -     | -     | 10.07 | 12.73 | 4.56 | -    | 9.81  | 100.00 | 912    | 85                      |                 |
| upto primary                           | 48.76                       | -     | -     | 1.18  | 5.03  | 19.13 | 1.06 | -    | 23.79 | 100.00 | 916    | 80                      |                 |
| middle                                 | 36.17                       | -     | -     | -     | 9.77  | 32.49 | 4.11 | 1.61 | 15.89 | 100.00 | 853    | 59                      |                 |
| secondary                              | 48.47                       | -     | -     | 1.71  | 15.06 | 19.15 | -    | -    | 14.51 | 100.00 | 986    | 81                      |                 |
| graduate & above                       | 45.36                       | -     | -     | 8.84  | 19.06 | 3.09  | 3.26 | -    | 20.39 | 100.00 | 421    | 30                      |                 |
| total                                  | 47.58                       | 1.32  | 1.31  | 0.52  | 11.43 | 18.75 | 2.43 | 0.33 | 16.33 | 100.00 | 4115   | 337                     |                 |
| not literate                           | 0.94                        | 0.51  | 0.31  | 1.51  | 58.24 | 27.64 | 1.67 | 0.51 | 8.67  | 100.00 | 132873 | 9579                    |                 |
| upto primary                           | 0.03                        | 0.59  | 0.29  | 8.98  | 43.76 | 33.30 | 1.89 | 0.18 | 10.18 | 100.00 | 44492  | 3415                    |                 |
| middle                                 | 14.33                       | 0.62  | 0.96  | 5.82  | 57.23 | 23.61 | 1.46 | -    | 8.97  | 100.00 | 14509  | 1124                    |                 |
| secondary                              | 4.90                        | 0.50  | 2.94  | 12.95 | 42.55 | 20.72 | 0.77 | -    | 14.67 | 100.00 | 7517   | 579                     |                 |
| graduate & above                       | 9.45                        | -     | 3.98  | 10.77 | 56.24 | 16.80 | 1.29 | -    | 21.47 | 100.00 | 1694   | 130                     |                 |
| total                                  | 1.16                        | 0.55  | 0.47  | 3.96  | 54.12 | 28.22 | 1.68 | 0.37 | 9.44  | 100.00 | 202786 | 14950                   |                 |
| not literate                           | 3.67                        | 4.72  | 0.46  | 1.03  | 56.72 | 20.92 | 2.25 | 0.76 | 9.47  | 100.00 | 198580 | 14285                   |                 |
| upto primary                           | 3.76                        | 5.57  | 2.88  | 6.40  | 37.78 | 26.34 | 2.79 | 0.50 | 13.98 | 100.00 | 62553  | 4856                    |                 |
| middle                                 | 5.45                        | 5.38  | 6.65  | 3.90  | 2.26  | 18.67 | 2.52 | 0.23 | 14.94 | 100.00 | 22074  | 1714                    |                 |
| secondary                              | 7.53                        | 6.33  | 26.55 | 6.47  | 23.56 | 12.54 | 2.07 | 0.22 | 14.73 | 100.00 | 15364  | 1221                    |                 |
| graduate & above                       | 10.56                       | 7.23  | 33.64 | 4.59  | 17.41 | 7.66  | 1.64 | -    | 17.27 | 100.00 | 4620   | 360                     |                 |
| total                                  | 4.10                        | 5.05  | 3.22  | 2.67  | 49.45 | 21.29 | 2.37 | 0.63 | 11.22 | 100.00 | 305067 | 22572                   |                 |

\* total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (10.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration

All India

Upto 5 years.

urban males

| usual activity status before migration | reason for migration (code) |     |       |       |       |       |      |       |      |      | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants (14) |       |
|--|-----------------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------|
|  | (1)                         | (2) | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)  | (8)   | (9)  | (10) |       |                         |                      | (11)  |
| working                                | not literate                |     | 28.14 | 42.10 | 7.10  | -     | 2.01 | 6.50  | 3.59 | 0.68 | 9.68  | 100.00                  | 7826                 | 903   |
|  | upto primary                |     | 25.73 | 37.63 | 16.12 | 0.42  | 0.75 | 5.20  | 3.44 | 0.20 | 10.51 | 100.00                  | 10791                | 1215  |
|  | middle                      |     | 19.88 | 31.36 | 30.53 | 0.59  | 0.50 | 3.33  | 1.88 | 0.39 | 11.54 | 100.00                  | 6504                 | 767   |
|  | secondary                   |     | 9.71  | 19.24 | 55.50 | 0.83  | 0.36 | 1.90  | 1.78 | 0.34 | 10.34 | 100.00                  | 10887                | 1211  |
|  | graduate & above            |     | 7.58  | 15.83 | 62.10 | 1.63  | 0.76 | 1.37  | 2.22 | 0.07 | 8.44  | 100.00                  | 6779                 | 789   |
|  | total                       |     | 18.31 | 29.36 | 34.00 | 0.66  | 0.84 | 3.70  | 2.62 | 0.33 | 10.18 | 100.00                  | 42907                | 4902  |
| seeking or available for work          | not literate                |     | 85.82 | 1.13  | 0.05  | -     | 1.41 | 9.04  | -    | -    | 2.55  | 100.00                  | 1404                 | 169   |
|  | upto primary                |     | 87.88 | 0.84  | 0.21  | -     | 0.40 | 6.46  | 2.72 | -    | 1.49  | 100.00                  | 2273                 | 243   |
|  | middle                      |     | 76.62 | 1.69  | 1.00  | 2.28  | 3.57 | 10.70 | -    | -    | 4.17  | 100.00                  | 2110                 | 220   |
|  | secondary                   |     | 79.17 | 2.62  | 2.73  | 1.99  | 1.37 | 8.28  | 0.28 | -    | 3.56  | 100.00                  | 2419                 | 252   |
|  | graduate & above            |     | 66.09 | 2.55  | 5.09  | 9.31  | 0.55 | 12.51 | -    | -    | 3.90  | 100.00                  | 1322                 | 124   |
|  | total                       |     | 79.86 | 1.75  | 1.76  | 2.29  | 1.50 | 9.04  | 0.71 | -    | 3.09  | 100.00                  | 9573                 | 1013  |
| not in labour force                    | not literate                |     | 2.31  | 0.52  | 1.14  | 6.48  | 0.40 | 79.01 | 1.93 | 0.06 | 8.15  | 100.00                  | 15740                | 1735  |
|  | upto primary                |     | 4.64  | 0.21  | 1.89  | 23.70 | 0.55 | 60.35 | 1.48 | 0.24 | 6.94  | 100.00                  | 14010                | 1525  |
|  | middle                      |     | 15.12 | 0.78  | 2.16  | 31.19 | 0.23 | 40.22 | 0.77 | -    | 9.53  | 100.00                  | 5733                 | 569   |
|  | secondary                   |     | 15.34 | 0.43  | 2.14  | 55.25 | 1.94 | 15.08 | 1.40 | -    | 8.42  | 100.00                  | 3509                 | 784   |
|  | graduate & above            |     | 23.77 | 1.27  | 7.97  | 34.45 | 0.51 | 19.48 | 0.94 | -    | 11.61 | 100.00                  | 1779                 | 213   |
|  | total                       |     | 7.88  | 0.47  | 2.13  | 25.08 | 0.73 | 53.83 | 1.50 | 0.09 | 8.29  | 100.00                  | 45211                | 4866  |
| total                                  | not literate                |     | 15.10 | 13.59 | 2.94  | 4.08  | 0.96 | 52.36 | 2.34 | 0.25 | 8.38  | 100.00                  | 24972                | 2807  |
|  | upto primary                |     | 20.04 | 15.18 | 7.42  | 12.43 | 0.62 | 33.82 | 2.37 | 0.21 | 7.91  | 100.00                  | 27074                | 2983  |
|  | middle                      |     | 26.33 | 14.78 | 14.86 | 13.06 | 0.84 | 19.13 | 1.16 | 0.18 | 9.66  | 100.00                  | 14347                | 1556  |
|  | secondary                   |     | 19.60 | 10.06 | 28.83 | 22.19 | 1.09 | 7.75  | 1.47 | 0.17 | 8.84  | 100.00                  | 21815                | 2247  |
|  | graduate & above            |     | 18.34 | 11.43 | 44.71 | 8.57  | 0.68 | 6.13  | 1.69 | 0.05 | 8.40  | 100.00                  | 9880                 | 1126  |
|  | total                       |     | 19.40 | 13.15 | 15.95 | 12.25 | 0.85 | 27.69 | 1.91 | 0.19 | 8.61  | 100.00                  | 98691                | 10781 |

\* total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (10.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration urban females

| Usual activity status before migration | General education (before migration) | reason for migration (code) |       |       |      |       |       |      |      |       |        | total | estimated migrants (000) | sample migrants |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------|
|  |                                      | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)  | (5)   | (6)   | (7)  | (8)  | (9)   | (10)   |       |                          |                 |
| working                                | not literate                         | 6.31                        | 14.89 | 1.11  | -    | 42.58 | 23.59 | 3.14 | 0.17 | 8.21  | 100.00 | 5807  | 635                      |                 |
|  | upto primary                         | 7.24                        | 15.63 | 19.24 | -    | 24.71 | 17.23 | 1.58 | -    | 14.37 | 100.00 | 1593  | 154                      |                 |
|  | middle                               | 17.49                       | 9.04  | 16.22 | 0.23 | 36.16 | 12.71 | -    | -    | 8.15  | 100.00 | 489   | 50                       |                 |
|  | secondary                            | 2.92                        | 13.00 | 46.83 | -    | 20.89 | 5.84  | 2.10 | -    | 8.42  | 100.00 | 1000  | 114                      |                 |
|  | graduate & above                     | 3.11                        | 21.11 | 34.20 | 0.78 | 25.48 | 9.21  | 0.37 | -    | 5.74  | 100.00 | 633   | 85                       |                 |
| seeking or available for work          | total                                | 6.46                        | 14.90 | 12.02 | 0.06 | 35.77 | 19.10 | 2.42 | 0.10 | 9.17  | 100.00 | 9541  | 1041                     |                 |
|  | not literate                         | 45.58                       | -     | 5.59  | -    | 9.95  | 22.24 | -    | -    | 16.64 | 100.00 | 212   | 20                       |                 |
|  | upto primary                         | 48.67                       | -     | -     | -    | 20.58 | 22.48 | -    | -    | 8.27  | 100.00 | 102   | 14                       |                 |
|  | middle                               | 14.28                       | -     | -     | -    | 52.31 | 33.41 | -    | -    | -     | 100.00 | 114   | 13                       |                 |
|  | secondary                            | 47.02                       | -     | -     | -    | 11.03 | 32.16 | -    | -    | 9.79  | 100.00 | 406   | 44                       |                 |
| not in labour force                    | graduate & above                     | 58.22                       | 2.46  | -     | -    | 20.56 | 15.93 | -    | -    | 2.83  | 100.00 | 291   | 33                       |                 |
|  | total                                | 46.49                       | 0.63  | 1.05  | -    | 18.32 | 25.36 | -    | -    | 8.15  | 100.00 | 1125  | 124                      |                 |
|  | not literate                         | 1.64                        | 0.53  | 0.98  | 1.43 | 32.25 | 54.47 | 1.63 | 0.18 | 6.89  | 100.00 | 37332 | 4065                     |                 |
|  | upto primary                         | 0.90                        | 0.62  | 1.67  | 5.23 | 29.84 | 52.92 | 1.05 | 0.04 | 7.73  | 100.00 | 24641 | 2852                     |                 |
|  | middle                               | 0.51                        | 0.08  | 1.11  | 3.62 | 41.28 | 47.46 | 0.94 | -    | 5.00  | 100.00 | 11490 | 1310                     |                 |
| total                                  | secondary                            | 1.72                        | 0.53  | 0.95  | 6.24 | 37.85 | 48.40 | 0.82 | -    | 3.49  | 100.00 | 10908 | 1263                     |                 |
|  | graduate & above                     | 1.34                        | 0.07  | 1.51  | 3.93 | 46.29 | 41.75 | 0.28 | -    | 4.83  | 100.00 | 4004  | 504                      |                 |
|  | total                                | 1.28                        | 0.48  | 1.21  | 3.49 | 34.17 | 51.66 | 1.21 | 0.08 | 6.42  | 100.00 | 88799 | 10056                    |                 |
|  | not literate                         | 2.48                        | 2.45  | 1.02  | 1.23 | 33.53 | 50.17 | 1.82 | 0.18 | 7.12  | 100.00 | 43351 | 4720                     |                 |
|  | upto primary                         | 1.46                        | 1.53  | 2.35  | 4.90 | 29.50 | 50.65 | 1.07 | 0.03 | 8.13  | 100.00 | 26336 | 3020                     |                 |
| total                                  | middle                               | 1.33                        | 0.44  | 1.71  | 3.45 | 41.18 | 45.92 | 0.89 | -    | 5.08  | 100.00 | 12093 | 1373                     |                 |
|  | secondary                            | 3.32                        | 4.53  | 4.65  | 5.53 | 35.58 | 44.40 | 0.89 | -    | 4.10  | 100.00 | 12314 | 1421                     |                 |
|  | graduate & above                     | 4.93                        | 2.92  | 5.63  | 3.29 | 42.09 | 36.03 | 0.28 | -    | 4.83  | 100.00 | 4928  | 622                      |                 |
|  | total                                | 2.29                        | 1.86  | 2.24  | 3.12 | 34.15 | 48.25 | 1.31 | 0.08 | 6.70  | 100.00 | 99465 | 11221                    |                 |

\* total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.



Table (10.2) : Percentage distribution of migrants by reason for migration for each usual activity status category and general education before migration

All India

Upto 5 years

urban total

| usual activity status before migration | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |        | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants (14) |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|  | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7    | 8    | 9     | 10     |        |                         |                      |
| working                                | 18.84                       | 30.51 | 4.55  | -     | 19.29 | 13.78 | 3.40 | 0.46 | 9.17  | 100.00 | 13635  | 1538                    |                      |
| upto primary                           | 23.35                       | 34.80 | 16.52 | 0.37  | 3.83  | 6.75  | 3.20 | 0.17 | 11.01 | 100.00 | 12384  | 1369                    |                      |
| middle                                 | 19.71                       | 29.79 | 29.53 | 0.56  | 3.00  | 4.00  | 1.75 | 0.26 | 11.30 | 100.00 | 6993   | 817                     |                      |
| secondary                              | 9.13                        | 18.72 | 54.77 | 0.76  | 2.09  | 2.22  | 1.81 | 0.32 | 10.18 | 100.00 | 11887  | 1325                    |                      |
| graduate & above                       | 7.20                        | 16.28 | 59.71 | 1.56  | 2.87  | 2.04  | 2.06 | 0.07 | 8.21  | 100.00 | 7112   | 874                     |                      |
| total                                  | 16.15                       | 26.72 | 30.00 | 0.55  | 7.20  | 6.51  | 2.58 | 0.29 | 10.00 | 100.00 | 52449  | 5943                    |                      |
| not literate                           | 80.55                       | 0.98  | 0.78  | -     | 2.52  | 10.77 | -    | -    | 4.40  | 100.00 | 1616   | 189                     |                      |
| upto primary                           | 86.23                       | 0.81  | 0.20  | -     | 1.26  | 7.12  | 2.60 | -    | 1.78  | 100.00 | 2375   | 257                     |                      |
| middle                                 | 73.42                       | 1.50  | 0.95  | 0.17  | 6.04  | 1.86  | -    | -    | 3.96  | 100.00 | 2224   | 233                     |                      |
| secondary                              | 74.52                       | 2.24  | 2.33  | 1.70  | 2.76  | 11.75 | 0.24 | -    | 4.46  | 100.00 | 2825   | 296                     |                      |
| graduate & above                       | 64.67                       | 2.53  | 4.17  | 7.53  | 4.16  | 13.13 | -    | -    | 3.71  | 100.00 | 1613   | 157                     |                      |
| total                                  | 76.35                       | 1.63  | 1.68  | 2.05  | 3.27  | 10.76 | 0.64 | -    | 3.62  | 100.00 | 10698  | 1137                    |                      |
| not literate                           | 1.84                        | 0.53  | 1.03  | 2.93  | 22.81 | 61.74 | 1.72 | 0.14 | 7.26  | 100.00 | 53072  | 5800                    |                      |
| upto primary                           | 2.25                        | 0.47  | 1.75  | 11.93 | 19.22 | 55.63 | 1.20 | 0.11 | 7.44  | 100.00 | 38651  | 4377                    |                      |
| middle                                 | 5.37                        | 0.31  | 1.46  | 12.80 | 27.62 | 45.05 | 0.88 | -    | 6.51  | 100.00 | 17223  | 1879                    |                      |
| secondary                              | 7.69                        | 0.49  | 1.47  | 27.71 | 22.12 | 33.80 | 1.07 | -    | 5.65  | 100.00 | 19417  | 2047                    |                      |
| graduate & above                       | 8.24                        | 0.44  | 3.50  | 13.32 | 32.20 | 34.90 | 0.49 | -    | 6.91  | 100.00 | 5783   | 717                     |                      |
| total                                  | 3.54                        | 0.47  | 1.52  | 10.80 | 22.72 | 52.41 | 1.31 | 0.09 | 7.06  | 100.00 | 135010 | 14922                   |                      |
| not literate                           | 7.10                        | 6.52  | 1.73  | 2.27  | 21.63 | 50.96 | 2.01 | 0.20 | 7.58  | 100.00 | 68523  | 7527                    |                      |
| upto primary                           | 10.88                       | 8.45  | 5.11  | 8.72  | 14.86 | 42.11 | 1.73 | 0.12 | 8.02  | 100.00 | 53410  | 6003                    |                      |
| middle                                 | 14.89                       | 8.22  | 8.84  | 8.67  | 19.29 | 31.40 | 1.04 | 0.09 | 7.56  | 100.00 | 26440  | 2929                    |                      |
| secondary                              | 13.72                       | 6.98  | 20.10 | 16.16 | 13.54 | 20.98 | 1.26 | 0.11 | 7.13  | 100.00 | 34129  | 3668                    |                      |
| graduate & above                       | 13.88                       | 3.60  | 31.71 | 6.81  | 14.46 | 16.08 | 1.22 | 0.03 | 7.21  | 100.00 | 14808  | 1748                    |                      |
| total                                  | 10.81                       | 7.48  | 9.07  | 7.67  | 17.56 | 38.01 | 1.61 | 0.14 | 7.65  | 100.00 | 198156 | 22002                   |                      |

\* total in col.(2) includes education 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (11R) : Percentage distribution of migrants upto 5 years by reason for migration for each occupation before migration

rural areas

All India

| occupation groups<br>div./group/family) | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |        | total esti-<br>mated<br>migrants<br>(00) | sample<br>migrants |      |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--|--------------------|------|
|   | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5    | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9      |  |                    |      |
| (1)                                     | (2)                         | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10)   | (11)                                     | (12)               | (13) |
| 08                                      | -                           | 12.57 | 81.36 | -     | -    | -     | -     | -     | 15.03  | 100.00                                   | 264                | 23   |
| 15                                      | 2.19                        | 6.30  | 75.19 | 0.56  | 0.45 | 1.68  | 1.33  | -     | 11.81  | 100.00                                   | 1933               | 163  |
| rest of div. 0 & 1                      | 7.96                        | 1.69  | 2.49  | 13.51 | 2.81 | 51.03 | 2.70  | 0.90  | 16.91  | 100.00                                   | 45062              | 3213 |
| division 2                              | 1.79                        | 23.49 | 38.84 | -     | 1.98 | 1.48  | 11.00 | -     | 21.42  | 100.00                                   | 726                | 60   |
| division 3                              | 1.26                        | 8.01  | 59.03 | -     | 1.50 | 1.12  | 3.33  | 0.75  | 24.75  | 100.00                                   | 3109               | 240  |
| 40                                      | 5.15                        | 33.64 | 13.27 | -     | 2.50 | 10.04 | 10.81 | -     | 24.58  | 100.00                                   | 1062               | 79   |
| 43                                      | 4.31                        | 17.00 | 9.63  | -     | 1.49 | 5.57  | 1.47  | 1.90  | 58.64  | 100.00                                   | 762                | 47   |
| rest of div. 4                          | 11.74                       | 18.31 | 19.42 | -     | -    | -     | 25.28 | -     | 25.24  | 100.00                                   | 154                | 12   |
| 55 & 56                                 | 2.83                        | 37.01 | 6.87  | -     | 2.57 | 12.42 | 10.85 | -     | 27.45  | 100.00                                   | 423                | 29   |
| rest of div. 5                          | 3.88                        | 15.44 | 37.63 | -     | 0.41 | 3.92  | 3.22  | -     | 35.50  | 100.00                                   | 2246               | 190  |
| 60                                      | 12.83                       | 12.42 | 57.73 | -     | -    | -     | -     | 17.04 | 17.02  | 100.00                                   | 123                | 0    |
| 610                                     | 15.22                       | 20.78 | 5.48  | 0.18  | 8.81 | 10.41 | 8.38  | 3.96  | 26.79  | 100.00                                   | 5634               | 478  |
| 611                                     | 2.76                        | 50.11 | 5.92  | -     | -    | 19.99 | 9.48  | -     | 11.72  | 100.00                                   | 436                | 35   |
| 63                                      | 25.52                       | 39.19 | 0.63  | 0.07  | 8.09 | 3.87  | 5.62  | 2.06  | 14.96  | 100.00                                   | 13213              | 946  |
| 64                                      | 30.04                       | 15.16 | 4.53  | -     | -    | 9.64  | 7.56  | -     | 33.08  | 100.00                                   | 499                | 40   |
| 619,65                                  | 26.32                       | 25.17 | -     | -     | 2.19 | 13.41 | 2.38  | 3.44  | 27.10  | 100.00                                   | 575                | 44   |
| 62,66 & 67                              | 12.71                       | 16.39 | 27.75 | -     | 2.71 | 14.05 | 4.77  | -     | 20.33  | 100.00                                   | 1063               | 100  |
| 68                                      | 5.83                        | 53.74 | 8.96  | -     | -    | 10.51 | 11.18 | -     | 9.06   | 100.00                                   | 129                | 12   |
| 71                                      | 6.00                        | 42.55 | 5.67  | -     | -    | 4.39  | -     | 11.45 | 29.44  | 100.00                                   | 306                | 23   |
| 75                                      | 4.79                        | 21.72 | 3.78  | -     | 9.27 | 6.33  | 7.11  | 4.49  | 42.50  | 100.00                                   | 782                | 59   |
| 950 - 957                               | 14.72                       | 42.37 | 7.53  | 2.43  | 2.12 | -     | -     | -     | 30.82  | 100.00                                   | 504                | 35   |
| 958                                     | -                           | -     | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -     | 100.00 | 100.00                                   | 12                 | 1    |
| rest of group 95                        | 18.49                       | 10.24 | 14.75 | -     | 0.09 | 3.71  | 11.84 | 4.46  | 35.41  | 100.00                                   | 505                | 53   |
| rest of div. 7,8,9                      | 12.47                       | 23.16 | 17.47 | 0.23  | 2.96 | 6.70  | 5.18  | 0.66  | 31.13  | 100.00                                   | 8250               | 627  |
| others                                  | -                           | -     | 50.42 | -     | -    | -     | -     | -     | 40.58  | 100.00                                   | 25                 | 2    |
| total                                   | 11.21                       | 13.53 | 9.63  | 7.01  | 3.01 | 29.02 | 4.15  | 1.26  | 20.39  | 100.00                                   | 87796              | 6518 |

Table (11R) : Percentage distribution of migrants upto 5 years by reason for migration by reason for migration for each occupation before migration

| occupation groups<br>(a./group/family) | reason for migration (code) |        |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |      | total estimated sample<br>migrants (100) | rural females<br>(15) |       |
|--|-----------------------------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|-----------------------|-------|
|  | 1                           | 2      | 3     | 4    | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10   |  |                       |       |
|  | (1)                         | (2)    | (3)   | (4)  | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10) |  |                       |       |
| 50                                     | -                           | -      | 84.69 | -    | 15.31 | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | 100.00                                   | 125                   | 11    |
| 15                                     | -                           | 9.58   | 70.09 | -    | 9.29  | 4.33  | -     | -     | -     | -    | 100.00                                   | 636                   | 54    |
| rest of div. 1                         | 0.61                        | 0.44   | 0.39  | 1.20 | 66.47 | 21.42 | 1.43  | 0.24  | 7.80  | 6.71 | 100.00                                   | 164615                | 12265 |
| division 2                             | 3.51                        | 18.24  | -     | -    | 47.17 | 6.09  | -     | 11.54 | 6.45  | -    | 100.00                                   | 154                   | 11    |
| division 3                             | -                           | 0.66   | 49.82 | -    | 35.05 | -     | -     | -     | 14.47 | -    | 100.00                                   | 151                   | 15    |
| 40                                     | 9.94                        | 15.74  | -     | -    | 31.33 | 17.07 | 15.66 | -     | 11.26 | -    | 100.00                                   | 374                   | 23    |
| 43                                     | -                           | -      | -     | -    | 45.04 | 33.44 | -     | -     | 21.52 | -    | 100.00                                   | 115                   | 9     |
| rest of div. 4                         | -                           | 100.00 | -     | -    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | 100.00                                   | 15                    | 1     |
| 56 & 56                                | -                           | 9.81   | 2.01  | -    | 72.23 | 7.85  | 2.58  | -     | 5.51  | -    | 100.00                                   | 645                   | 39    |
| rest of div. 5                         | 9.15                        | 25.63  | -     | -    | 31.20 | 21.20 | 2.16  | 2.58  | 6.09  | -    | 100.00                                   | 619                   | 47    |
| 610                                    | 0.12                        | 1.71   | 0.30  | -    | 83.25 | 4.39  | 0.00  | 0.16  | 4.27  | -    | 100.00                                   | 16250                 | 1307  |
| 611                                    | -                           | 49.92  | -     | -    | 22.67 | 27.41 | -     | -     | -     | -    | 100.00                                   | 145                   | 12    |
| 63                                     | 4.52                        | 5.68   | 0.08  | 0.09 | 71.61 | 7.59  | 3.90  | 0.76  | 6.76  | -    | 100.00                                   | 27427                 | 1336  |
| 64                                     | 15.92                       | 2.19   | -     | -    | 36.51 | 5.41  | 11.76 | -     | 20.21 | -    | 100.00                                   | 471                   | 35    |
| 619, 65                                | 2.09                        | -      | -     | -    | 74.87 | 5.87  | 3.43  | 2.35  | 12.34 | -    | 100.00                                   | 707                   | 37    |
| 62, 66 & 67                            | -                           | 7.06   | -     | -    | 70.11 | 15.93 | 3.90  | -     | 3.95  | -    | 100.00                                   | 398                   | 79    |
| 66                                     | -                           | 100.00 | -     | -    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -    | 100.00                                   | 18                    | 1     |
| 71                                     | -                           | 32.81  | -     | -    | -     | 8.72  | -     | 42.78 | 15.63 | -    | 100.00                                   | 210                   | 13    |
| 75                                     | -                           | 12.22  | -     | -    | 42.22 | 25.30 | 0.26  | 6.33  | 9.60  | -    | 100.00                                   | 593                   | 32    |
| 950 - 951                              | 20.50                       | 20.92  | -     | -    | 7.82  | 22.71 | -     | -     | 23.05 | -    | 100.00                                   | 142                   | 9     |
| rest of group 95                       | 12.26                       | -      | -     | -    | 43.13 | 13.07 | 10.79 | 3.77  | 26.22 | -    | 100.00                                   | 350                   | 20    |
| rest of div. 7, 8, 9                   | 5.88                        | 10.12  | 0.90  | -    | 51.11 | 19.13 | 3.10  | 0.55  | 9.13  | -    | 100.00                                   | 2641                  | 183   |
| total                                  | 1.24                        | 1.63   | 0.63  | 0.92 | 67.90 | 16.11 | 1.66  | 0.36  | 7.52  | -    | 100.00                                   | 217297                | 1054  |

PC/

Table (11R) : Percentage distribution of migrants upto 5 years by reason for migration for each occupation before migration

| All India            | reason for migration (code) |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |        | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                      | rural total                 |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |                         |                 |
|                      | (1)                         | (2)   | (3)   | (4)  | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10)   |        |                         |                 |
| 08                   | -                           | 8.56  | 32.42 | -    | 4.80  | -     | -     | -     | -     | 4.14   | 100.00 | 389                     | 34              |
| 15                   | 1.65                        | 7.11  | 73.93 | 0.42 | 2.62  | 2.33  | 1.30  | -     | -     | 10.55  | 100.00 | 2563                    | 217             |
| rest of div. 0 & 1   | 2.19                        | 0.71  | 0.84  | 3.84 | 52.78 | 27.75 | 1.70  | 0.30  | -     | 9.76   | 100.00 | 209677                  | 15493           |
| division 2           | 2.96                        | 22.50 | 32.08 | -    | 9.05  | 2.20  | 9.08  | 2.01  | -     | 19.16  | 100.00 | 880                     | 71              |
| division 5           | 1.20                        | 7.67  | 53.60 | -    | 3.07  | 1.07  | 3.41  | 0.71  | -     | 24.27  | 100.00 | 3260                    | 255             |
| 40                   | 6.40                        | 20.97 | 9.81  | -    | 9.76  | 11.07 | 12.08 | -     | -     | 21.14  | 100.00 | 1436                    | 102             |
| 43                   | 3.75                        | 14.79 | 8.38  | -    | 7.16  | 9.20  | 1.23  | 1.65  | -     | 53.81  | 100.00 | 877                     | 56              |
| rest of div. 4       | 10.68                       | 25.73 | 17.66 | -    | -     | -     | 22.90 | -     | -     | 22.95  | 100.00 | 169                     | 13              |
| 55 & 56              | 1.12                        | 20.56 | 3.93  | -    | 44.70 | 5.66  | 5.35  | -     | -     | 14.13  | 100.00 | 1068                    | 68              |
| rest of div. 5       | 5.02                        | 17.64 | 29.49 | -    | 7.07  | 7.66  | 2.99  | 0.56  | -     | 29.57  | 100.00 | 2865                    | 237             |
| 60                   | 12.33                       | 12.42 | 57.73 | -    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 17.02  | 100.00 | 123                     | 8               |
| 610                  | 4.01                        | 6.62  | 1.63  | 0.05 | 57.80 | 5.94  | 2.75  | 1.13  | -     | 10.97  | 100.00 | 21834                   | 1705            |
| 611                  | 2.07                        | 50.07 | 4.44  | -    | 5.68  | 21.85 | 7.11  | -     | -     | 8.79   | 100.00 | 501                     | 47              |
| 63                   | 11.35                       | 16.57 | 0.26  | 0.09 | 50.96 | 6.38  | 3.79  | 1.10  | -     | 9.42   | 100.00 | 40640                   | 2732            |
| 64                   | 23.18                       | 8.86  | 2.33  | -    | 17.74 | 7.58  | 9.60  | -     | -     | 30.71  | 100.00 | 970                     | 70              |
| 619, 65              | 12.96                       | 11.29 | -     | -    | 42.25 | 9.25  | 2.43  | 2.04  | -     | 13.96  | 100.00 | 1202                    | 81              |
| 62, 66 & 67          | 6.89                        | 12.11 | 15.04 | -    | 33.58 | 15.37 | 3.91  | -     | -     | 13.10  | 100.00 | 1961                    | 107             |
| 60                   | 5.11                        | 59.43 | 7.77  | -    | -     | 9.22  | 9.81  | -     | -     | 8.65   | 100.00 | 145                     | 13              |
| 71                   | 3.56                        | 30.53 | 3.36  | -    | -     | 6.45  | -     | 24.22 | -     | 23.83  | 100.00 | 516                     | 36              |
| 75                   | 2.73                        | 17.63 | 2.15  | -    | 23.45 | 14.53 | 5.00  | 5.20  | -     | 23.35  | 100.00 | 1375                    | 82              |
| 950 - 951            | 15.98                       | 37.70 | 5.89  | 1.90 | 3.36  | 4.95  | -     | -     | -     | 30.22  | 100.00 | 646                     | 44              |
| 950                  | -                           | -     | -     | -    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 100.00 | 100.00 | 12                      | 1               |
| rest of group 95     | 15.94                       | 6.04  | 8.70  | -    | 19.49 | 3.78  | 11.41 | 4.18  | -     | 30.46  | 100.00 | 855                     | 73              |
| rest of div. 7, 8, 9 | 10.67                       | 20.00 | 13.47 | 0.21 | 14.63 | 9.72  | 4.67  | 0.63  | -     | 25.79  | 100.00 | 10091                   | 810             |
| others               | -                           | -     | 59.42 | -    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 40.58  | 100.00 | 25                      | 2               |
| total                | 4.11                        | 5.05  | 3.22  | 2.67 | 49.46 | 21.25 | 2.38  | 0.63  | 11.22 | 100.00 | 505093 | 22572                   |                 |

Table (11U) : Percentage distribution of migrants upto 5 years by reason for migration for each occupation before migration

urban males

| occupation groups<br>division/group/family | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |      |       |       |      |       | total esti-<br>mated mig-<br>rants<br>(00) | sample<br>migr-<br>ants<br>(13) |       |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|--|---------------------------------|-------|
|  | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5    | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9     |  |                                 |       |
| (1)  | (2)                         | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  | (7)   | (8)   | (9)  | (10)  | (11)                                       | (12)                            | (13)  |
| rest of divisions 1 & 1                    | 4.25                        | 23.92 | 53.44 | 5.00  | 0.30 | 1.66  | 2.72  | -    | 8.72  | 100.00                                     | 1392                            | 176   |
| division 2                                 | 19.63                       | 1.72  | 5.79  | 19.76 | 0.81 | 43.25 | 1.45  | 0.10 | 7.49  | 100.00                                     | 59737                           | 6358  |
| - 35                                       | 5.83                        | 12.62 | 62.25 | 0.15  | 0.97 | 4.11  | 1.45  | -    | 12.61 | 100.00                                     | 1750                            | 241   |
| - 39                                       | 4.26                        | 16.24 | 67.20 | 0.21  | 0.83 | 2.32  | 1.71  | 0.61 | 6.63  | 100.00                                     | 5135                            | 576   |
| - 44                                       | 9.17                        | 7.86  | 69.52 | 0.13  | 1.52 | 1.91  | -     | -    | 9.79  | 100.00                                     | 873                             | 99    |
| rest of division 4                         | 14.21                       | 39.22 | 11.56 | 0.91  | 0.67 | 12.05 | 3.21  | 0.85 | 17.33 | 100.00                                     | 1484                            | 184   |
| rest of division 5                         | 19.29                       | 37.92 | 23.65 | 0.22  | 1.24 | 2.65  | 1.55  | -    | 13.48 | 100.00                                     | 1253                            | 144   |
| and 56                                     | 9.42                        | 46.53 | 26.17 | -     | -    | -     | 0.91  | -    | 16.97 | 100.00                                     | 132                             | 23    |
| rest of division 6                         | 16.59                       | 29.17 | 18.65 | -     | 5.36 | 10.65 | -     | 6.56 | 19.58 | 100.00                                     | 776                             | 108   |
| 74, 76, 78                                 | 7.75                        | 59.24 | 1.87  | -     | 2.86 | 20.33 | 0.09  | -    | 1.24  | 100.00                                     | 325                             | 43    |
| rest of division 9                         | 5.68                        | 6.39  | 77.30 | 0.20  | -    | 0.15  | 0.64  | 0.19 | 9.63  | 100.00                                     | 5555                            | 425   |
| total                                      | 36.51                       | 44.70 | 3.65  | 0.70  | 1.03 | 3.96  | 2.43  | 0.19 | 6.82  | 100.00                                     | 11524                           | 1232  |
|  | 10.10                       | 37.08 | 16.54 | -     | -    | -     | 9.47  | -    | 26.81 | 100.00                                     | 137                             | 15    |
|  | 31.65                       | 39.75 | 6.09  | 0.56  | -    | 6.89  | -     | -    | 15.62 | 100.00                                     | 199                             | 15    |
|  | 14.02                       | 54.63 | 9.17  | -     | 1.73 | 3.02  | 2.26  | 0.53 | 14.09 | 100.00                                     | 954                             | 85    |
|  | 9.34                        | 43.88 | 16.98 | -     | -    | 2.01  | 6.01  | -    | 21.78 | 100.00                                     | 347                             | 44    |
|  | 11.08                       | 40.08 | 4.10  | 2.62  | -    | 6.97  | 23.05 | -    | 12.09 | 100.00                                     | 645                             | 66    |
|  | 3.81                        | 36.14 | 22.70 | 3.38  | 2.48 | 11.44 | 6.60  | -    | 13.44 | 100.00                                     | 430                             | 43    |
|  | -                           | 23.94 | 25.33 | -     | 6.86 | -     | 38.56 | -    | 5.32  | 100.00                                     | 104                             | 19    |
|  | 22.58                       | 36.65 | 4.85  | -     | -    | 1.55  | 10.68 | -    | 25.69 | 100.00                                     | 506                             | 61    |
|  | 16.07                       | 27.64 | 36.84 | -     | 0.02 | 1.29  | 3.59  | 1.62 | 12.94 | 100.00                                     | 2517                            | 279   |
|  | 11.43                       | 46.73 | 10.81 | 16.18 | -    | -     | 1.77  | -    | 13.07 | 100.00                                     | 132                             | 19    |
|  | 36.53                       | 42.72 | 5.09  | -     | 0.90 | 2.06  | 0.86  | -    | 11.83 | 100.00                                     | 1325                            | 135   |
|  | 17.28                       | 26.95 | 34.12 | -     | 2.39 | 5.27  | 2.18  | -    | 11.80 | 100.00                                     | 1477                            | 137   |
|  | 28.17                       | 38.00 | 9.34  | -     | -    | 8.06  | 3.54  | -    | 12.88 | 100.00                                     | 353                             | 115   |
|  | 14.02                       | 15.63 | 47.62 | 1.89  | 0.83 | 2.12  | 0.71  | -    | 17.19 | 100.00                                     | 1277                            | 133   |
| total                                      | 19.41                       | 13.16 | 15.95 | 12.26 | 0.86 | 27.65 | 1.91  | 0.19 | 8.61  | 100.00                                     | 93665                           | 10731 |

Table (1U) : Percentage distribution of migrants upto 5 years by reason for migration for each occupation before migration.

urban females

| All India                  | reason for migration (code) |        |       |      |        |       |       |      |       |        |       |       |      | total | esti-<br>mated<br>mig-<br>rants<br>(00) | sample<br>migrants |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|---|--------------------|
|                            | 1                           | 2      | 3     | 4    | 5      | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9     | (10)   | (11)  | (12)  | (13) |       |   |                    |
| (1)                        | (2)                         | (3)    | (4)   | (5)  | (6)    | (7)   | (8)   | (9)  | (10)  | (11)   | (12)  | (13)  |      |       |   |                    |
| 15 rest of divisions 0 & 1 | 0.54                        | 0.93   | 50.12 | -    | 30.00  | 9.02  | -     | -    | 9.39  | 100.00 | 539   | 86    |      |       |   |                    |
| division 2                 | 1.94                        | 0.56   | 1.56  | 3.43 | 33.83  | 50.94 | 1.19  | 0.09 | 6.46  | 100.00 | 90573 | 10234 |      |       |   |                    |
| 30 - 35                    | 6.34                        | 12.02  | 78.13 | -    | 5.20   | 1.71  | 1.85  | -    | 1.09  | 100.00 | 270   | 09    |      |       |   |                    |
| 36 - 39                    | -                           | 6.52   | 38.56 | -    | 19.28  | 5.79  | 2.13  | -    | 21.37 | 100.00 | 462   | 62    |      |       |   |                    |
| 40 - 44                    | -                           | -      | 78.78 | -    | -      | 21.22 | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 19    | 03    |      |       |   |                    |
| rest of division 4         | 33.72                       | 13.81  | 7.12  | -    | 11.21  | 31.60 | 14.05 | -    | 22.20 | 100.00 | 54    | 08    |      |       |   |                    |
| 51 - 54                    | -                           | -      | -     | -    | 46.29  | 19.99 | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 34    | 05    |      |       |   |                    |
| 55 and 56                  | 16.13                       | 26.04  | 10.74 | -    | 7.26   | 17.14 | 2.08  | -    | 20.61 | 100.00 | 568   | 01    |      |       |   |                    |
| rest of division 5         | -                           | 22.68  | 4.40  | -    | 45.41  | 17.11 | -     | -    | 14.80 | 100.00 | 100   | 83    |      |       |   |                    |
| division 6                 | 4.40                        | 13.46  | 0.25  | 0.02 | 36.98  | 46.62 | -     | -    | 12.00 | 100.00 | 39    | 11    |      |       |   |                    |
| 71                         | 31.17                       | -      | -     | -    | 47.81  | 23.87 | 3.41  | -    | 6.77  | 100.00 | 5040  | 542   |      |       |   |                    |
| 75                         | 14.44                       | 27.36  | -     | -    | 37.65  | -     | -     | -    | 31.17 | 100.00 | 16    | 03    |      |       |   |                    |
| 77                         | -                           | -      | -     | -    | 19.17  | 23.78 | -     | -    | 15.24 | 100.00 | 275   | 29    |      |       |   |                    |
| 79                         | 14.59                       | 16.30  | -     | -    | 28.46  | 34.76 | 17.78 | -    | 18.27 | 100.00 | 42    | 06    |      |       |   |                    |
| 73, 74, 76, 78             | 1.73                        | 100.00 | -     | -    | 57.31  | 14.80 | 1.38  | -    | 4.41  | 100.00 | 371   | 33    |      |       |   |                    |
| 80                         | -                           | -      | -     | -    | -      | -     | -     | -    | 8.48  | 100.00 | 17    | 02    |      |       |   |                    |
| 81 - 89                    | -                           | 6.72   | -     | -    | 100.00 | -     | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 05    | 01    |      |       |   |                    |
| 92                         | 32.67                       | 23.20  | 8.76  | -    | 45.25  | 33.93 | -     | 9.10 | -     | 100.00 | 113   | 09    |      |       |   |                    |
| 95                         | 27.40                       | -      | 2.21  | -    | 32.61  | -     | -     | -    | 3.81  | 100.00 | 79    | 07    |      |       |   |                    |
| 98                         | 11.00                       | 33.26  | 7.42  | -    | 7.77   | 31.18 | -     | -    | 2.96  | 100.00 | 203   | 15    |      |       |   |                    |
| 99                         | 0.98                        | 30.23  | 13.15 | -    | 32.17  | 40.42 | -     | -    | -     | 100.00 | 21    | 03    |      |       |   |                    |
| rest of division 9         | -                           | -      | -     | -    | 26.90  | 0.90  | -     | -    | 11.82 | 100.00 | 201   | 24    |      |       |   |                    |
| total                      | 2.29                        | 1.87   | 2.25  | 3.12 | 34.15  | 48.21 | 1.32  | 0.09 | 6.71  | 100.00 | 99471 | 11221 |      |       |   |                    |

SPC/

Table (11U) : Percentage distribution of migrants upto 5 years by reason for migration for each occupation before migration.

| occupation groups<br>(division/group/family) | reason for migration (code) |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |        | total  | esti-<br>mated<br>mig-<br>rants<br>(00) | sample<br>migrants |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|---|--------------------|--|--|--|
|  | 1                           | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9     | 10     |        |   |                    |  |  |  |
| All India                                    |                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |       |        |        |   |                    |  |  |  |
| 15   | 3.21                        | 17.50 | 52.51 | 3.60  | 8.59  | 3.72  | 1.96  | -    | 0.09  | 3.91   | 100.00 | 1931                                    | 232                |  |  |  |
| rest of divisions 0 & 1                      | 3.98                        | 1.02  | 3.24  | 9.92  | 20.70 | 47.88 | 1.29  | 0.09 | 6.87  | 100.00 | 150359 | 16592                                   |                    |  |  |  |
| division 2                                   | 5.06                        | 12.54 | 64.37 | 0.13  | 1.53  | 3.79  | 1.50  | -    | 11.08 | 100.00 | 2030   | 250                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| 30 - 35                                      | 4.43                        | 15.44 | 64.83 | 0.19  | 2.35  | 2.60  | 1.75  | 0.56 | 7.84  | 100.00 | 5597   | 638                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| 36 - 39                                      | 8.90                        | 7.69  | 69.82 | 0.13  | 1.48  | 2.32  | -     | -    | 3.53  | 100.00 | 398    | 102                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| 40   | 13.71                       | 38.33 | 11.40 | 0.88  | 1.03  | 12.73 | 3.39  | 0.82 | 17.50 | 100.00 | 1537   | 192                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| 42 - 44                                      | 19.67                       | 36.92 | 23.03 | 0.21  | 2.42  | 3.10  | 1.51  | -    | 13.13 | 100.00 | 1287   | 149                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| rest of division                             | 8.11                        | 40.40 | 22.51 | -     | -     | 13.96 | 0.73  | -    | 14.60 | 100.00 | 212    | 24                                      |                    |  |  |  |
| 51 - 54                                      | 16.39                       | 27.85 | 15.31 | -     | 6.16  | 13.39 | 0.88  | -    | 20.02 | 100.00 | 1345   | 191                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| 55 and 56                                    | 5.92                        | 50.61 | 1.43  | -     | 12.90 | 19.62 | 0.07  | 5.01 | 4.44  | 100.00 | 425    | 54                                      |                    |  |  |  |
| rest of division 5                           | 5.62                        | 6.32  | 76.51 | 0.20  | 0.40  | 0.65  | 0.63  | -    | 9.66  | 100.00 | 3594   | 435                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| divisions 6                                  | 26.74                       | 35.19 | 2.62  | 0.50  | 15.26 | 10.02 | 0.73  | 0.13 | 6.81  | 100.00 | 16564  | 1774                                    |                    |  |  |  |
| 71   | 12.25                       | 33.29 | 14.85 | 1.75  | 3.54  | -     | 8.50  | -    | 27.26 | 100.00 | 153    | 18                                      |                    |  |  |  |
| 72   | 31.65                       | 39.75 | 6.09  | -     | -     | 6.09  | -     | -    | 15.62 | 100.00 | 193    | 15                                      |                    |  |  |  |
| 75   | 14.12                       | 48.42 | 7.09  | 0.43  | 5.70  | 7.74  | 1.74  | 0.41 | 14.35 | 100.00 | 1210   | 114                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| 77   | 8.33                        | 35.16 | 15.16 | -     | -     | 10.58 | 5.36  | -    | 21.40 | 100.00 | 303    | 50                                      |                    |  |  |  |
| 79   | 11.55                       | 34.73 | 3.55  | 2.27  | 3.80  | 10.69 | 22.34 | -    | 11.07 | 100.00 | 744    | 79                                      |                    |  |  |  |
| 73, 74, 76, 78                               | 2.85                        | 26.95 | 12.19 | 1.81  | 27.88 | 13.00 | 4.18  | -    | 11.14 | 100.00 | 800    | 76                                      |                    |  |  |  |
| 80   | -                           | 34.86 | 21.69 | -     | 5.87  | -     | 33.02 | -    | 4.55  | 100.00 | 121    | 21                                      |                    |  |  |  |
| 81   | 22.36                       | 36.30 | 4.80  | -     | 0.98  | 1.54  | 10.57 | -    | 23.46 | 100.00 | 511    | 62                                      |                    |  |  |  |
| 82 - 89                                      | 15.38                       | 26.74 | 35.26 | -     | 1.96  | 2.91  | 3.43  | 1.94 | 12.38 | 100.00 | 2630   | 288                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| 92   | 7.96                        | 47.67 | 10.18 | 11.26 | 9.91  | 6.87  | 1.24  | -    | 11.78 | 100.00 | 261    | 26                                      |                    |  |  |  |
| 95   | 35.89                       | 39.50 | 4.62  | -     | 2.04  | 5.76  | 0.72  | -    | 10.37 | 100.00 | 1229   | 120                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| 96   | 17.43                       | 26.57 | 33.64 | -     | 2.81  | 5.76  | 2.15  | -    | 11.64 | 100.00 | 1498   | 170                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| 99   | 25.04                       | 37.09 | 8.97  | -     | 5.14  | 8.20  | 2.86  | -    | 12.68 | 100.00 | 1054   | 139                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| rest of division 9                           | 11.54                       | 19.93 | 41.05 | 1.53  | 5.16  | 3.27  | 0.57  | -    | 16.94 | 100.00 | 1578   | 191                                     |                    |  |  |  |
| total  | 10.81                       | 7.49  | 9.07  | 7.67  | 17.57 | 37.97 | 1.61  | 0.14 | 7.66  | 100.00 | 198156 | 22002                                   |                    |  |  |  |

Table (12.1): Percentage distribution of migrants aged 15-59 years by general education for each usual activity status category before migration

upto 1 year rural

| usual activity status before migration | sex    | general education before migration |                  |                  |             |       |        |       | total | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|--------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  |        | not up to literate primary         | middle secondary | graduate & above | upto 1 year |       | rural  |       |       |                         |                 |
| (1)                                    | (2)    | (3)                                | (4)              | (5)              | (6)         | (7)   | (8)    | (9)   | (10)  |                         |                 |
| working                                | male   | 41.65                              | 24.61            | 13.82            | 14.02       | 5.90  | 100.00 | 17145 | 1315  |                         |                 |
|  | female | 83.37                              | 10.76            | 2.91             | 1.95        | 0.52  | 100.00 | 13461 | 971   |                         |                 |
|  | total  | 60.01                              | 18.52            | 9.02             | 8.71        | 3.53  | 100.00 | 30606 | 2286  |                         |                 |
| seeking or available for work          | male   | 22.46                              | 21.87            | 15.60            | 28.46       | 11.61 | 100.00 | 893   | 81    |                         |                 |
|  | female | 13.30                              | 16.25            | 7.83             | 38.09       | 24.53 | 100.00 | 413   | 30    |                         |                 |
|  | total  | 19.56                              | 20.09            | 13.14            | 31.51       | 15.70 | 100.00 | 1306  | 111   |                         |                 |
| not in labour force:                   | male   | -                                  | -                | -                | 100.00      | -     | 100.00 | 1     | 1     |                         |                 |
|  | female | 100.00                             | -                | -                | -           | -     | 100.00 | 111   | 3     |                         |                 |
|  | total  | 98.68                              | -                | -                | 1.32        | -     | 100.00 | 112   | 4     |                         |                 |
| students                               | male   | 13.46                              | 10.07            | 20.06            | 45.38       | 9.61  | 100.00 | 2934  | 197   |                         |                 |
|  | female | 61.64                              | 20.54            | 10.77            | 5.71        | 0.80  | 100.00 | 34422 | 2575  |                         |                 |
|  | total  | 57.86                              | 19.72            | 11.50            | 8.81        | 1.50  | 100.00 | 37356 | 2772  |                         |                 |
| others                                 | male   | 13.4                               | 10.07            | 20.05            | 45.41       | 9.60  | 100.00 | 2935  | 198   |                         |                 |
|  | female | 61.77                              | 20.48            | 10.73            | 5.68        | 0.80  | 100.00 | 34533 | 2578  |                         |                 |
|  | total  | 57.98                              | 19.66            | 11.46            | 8.80        | 1.49  | 100.00 | 37468 | 2776  |                         |                 |
| total                                  | male   | 36.89                              | 22.46            | 14.77            | 19.02       | 6.66  | 100.00 | 20973 | 1594  |                         |                 |
|  | female | 67.36                              | 17.74            | 8.53             | 4.93        | 0.92  | 100.00 | 48407 | 3579  |                         |                 |
|  | total  | 58.15                              | 19.16            | 10.42            | 9.19        | 2.66  | 100.00 | 69380 | 5173  |                         |                 |

\* education total includes 'not recorded' cases also

a.c.



Table (12.1): Percentage distribution of migrants aged 15-59 years by general education for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | sex    | general education before migration |               |                  |                  |             | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|--------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  |        | literate                           | up to primary | middle secondary | graduate & above | upto 1 year |        |                         |                 |
| (1)                                    | (2)    | (3)                                | (4)           | (5)              | (6)              | (7)         | (8)    | (9)                     | (10)            |
| working                                | male   | 15.48                              | 25.69         | 16.57            | 24.32            | 16.84       | 100.00 | 14816                   | 1746            |
|  | female | 50.86                              | 20.80         | 8.79             | 11.89            | 7.54        | 100.00 | 3179                    | 328             |
|  | total  | 22.55                              | 24.82         | 15.19            | 22.15            | 15.19       | 100.00 | 17995                   | 2074            |
| seeking or available for work          | male   | 12.35                              | 24.41         | 24.59            | 21.21            | 17.03       | 100.00 | 2301                    | 282             |
|  | female | 5.03                               | 6.01          | 6.07             | 57.57            | 25.32       | 100.00 | 390                     | 40              |
|  | total  | 11.46                              | 22.17         | 22.33            | 25.64            | 18.04       | 100.00 | 3191                    | 322             |
| not in labour force:                   |        |                                    |               |                  |                  |             |        |                         |                 |
| students                               | male   | 11.49                              | 70.44         | 11.35            | -                | 6.72        | 100.00 | 29                      | 4               |
|  | female | 100.00                             | -             | -                | -                | -           | 100.00 | 9                       | 1               |
|  | total  | 31.63                              | 54.41         | 8.77             | -                | 5.19        | 100.00 | 38                      | 5               |
| others                                 | male   | 2.38                               | 7.01          | 20.90            | 58.30            | 10.88       | 100.00 | 6534                    | 575             |
|  | female | 33.90                              | 23.28         | 16.90            | 18.36            | 7.30        | 100.00 | 18396                   | 2129            |
|  | total  | 25.64                              | 19.01         | 17.95            | 28.83            | 8.24        | 100.00 | 24930                   | 2704            |
| total                                  | male   | 2.42                               | 7.29          | 20.86            | 58.04            | 10.86       | 100.00 | 6563                    | 579             |
|  | female | 33.93                              | 23.27         | 16.90            | 18.35            | 7.29        | 100.00 | 18405                   | 2130            |
|  | total  | 25.65                              | 19.07         | 17.94            | 28.78            | 8.23        | 100.00 | 24968                   | 2709            |
| total                                  | male   | 12.18                              | 20.55         | 18.66            | 33.12            | 15.24       | 100.00 | 24180                   | 2607            |
|  | female | 35.87                              | 22.61         | 15.53            | 18.11            | 7.65        | 100.00 | 21974                   | 2498            |
|  | total  | 23.48                              | 21.53         | 17.17            | 25.98            | 11.62       | 100.00 | 46154                   | 5105            |

\*education total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (12.2): Percentage distribution of migrants aged 15-59 years by general education for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | sex    | general education before migration |               |                  |                  |       | total  | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |
|--|--------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|  |        | not literate                       | up to primary | middle secondary | graduate & above | rural |        |                         |                 |
| (1)                                    | (2)    | (3)                                | (4)           | (5)              | (6)              | (7)   | (8)    | (9)                     | (10)            |
| working                                | male   | 39.77                              | 27.06         | 12.96            | 14.57            | 5.56  | 100.00 | 41502                   | 3216            |
|  | female | 85.19                              | 10.26         | 2.39             | 1.72             | 0.29  | 100.00 | 46678                   | 3364            |
|  | total  | 63.82                              | 18.16         | 7.37             | 7.76             | 2.77  | 100.00 | 88180                   | 6580            |
| seeking or available for work          | male   | 18.54                              | 22.44         | 25.65            | 23.72            | 9.12  | 100.00 | 2858                    | 225             |
|  | female | 18.71                              | 16.96         | 12.91            | 32.98            | 17.20 | 100.00 | 936                     | 76              |
|  | total  | 18.58                              | 21.09         | 22.50            | 26.00            | 11.12 | 100.00 | 3794                    | 301             |
| not in labour force:                   |        |                                    |               |                  |                  |       |        |                         |                 |
| students                               | male   | 20.94                              | 33.81         | 42.53            | 2.72             | -     | 100.00 | 53                      | 4               |
|  | female | 67.21                              | 14.51         | 18.29            | -                | -     | 100.00 | 205                     | 10              |
|  | total  | 57.52                              | 18.55         | 23.36            | 0.57             | -     | 100.00 | 258                     | 14              |
| others                                 | male   | 20.13                              | 17.74         | 18.12            | 33.08            | 9.78  | 100.00 | 6596                    | 468             |
|  | female | 65.71                              | 19.61         | 8.92             | 4.21             | 0.78  | 100.00 | 120761                  | 9142            |
|  | total  | 63.35                              | 19.51         | 9.40             | 5.71             | 1.24  | 100.00 | 127357                  | 9610            |
| total                                  | male   | 20.14                              | 17.87         | 18.32            | 32.83            | 9.70  | 100.00 | 6649                    | 472             |
|  | female | 65.71                              | 19.60         | 8.94             | 4.21             | 0.77  | 100.00 | 120966                  | 9152            |
|  | total  | 63.33                              | 19.51         | 9.43             | 5.70             | 1.24  | 100.00 | 127615                  | 9624            |
| total                                  | male   | 36.02                              | 25.60         | 14.37            | 17.46            | 6.30  | 100.00 | 51009                   | 3913            |
|  | female | 70.84                              | 17.00         | 7.15             | 3.68             | 0.73  | 100.00 | 168580                  | 12592           |
|  | total  | 62.75                              | 19.00         | 8.83             | 6.87             | 2.03  | 100.00 | 219589                  | 16505           |

\* education total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (12.2): Percentage distribution of migrants aged 15-59 years by general education for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | sex    | upto 5 years |              |                  |                   |                  | total  | estimated migrants (00) | urban sample migrants |
|--|--------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
|  |        | not literate | upto primary | middle secondary | secondary & above | graduate & above |        |                         |                       |
| (1)                                    | (2)    | (3)          | (4)          | (5)              | (6)               | (7)              | (8)    | (9)                     | (10)                  |
| working                                | male   | 17.44        | 24.60        | 15.47            | 26.07             | 16.16            | 100.00 | 41480                   | 4712                  |
|  | female | 58.50        | 16.93        | 5.62             | 11.47             | 7.27             | 100.00 | 8730                    | 953                   |
|  | total  | 24.58        | 23.27        | 13.75            | 23.53             | 14.62            | 100.00 | 50210                   | 5665                  |
| seeking or available for work          | male   | 12.06        | 22.80        | 23.01            | 26.73             | 14.88            | 100.00 | 8900                    | 938                   |
|  | female | 13.49        | 7.87         | 11.05            | 39.43             | 28.16            | 100.00 | 10336                   | 113                   |
|  | total  | 12.21        | 21.24        | 21.77            | 28.05             | 16.26            | 100.00 | 9936                    | 1051                  |
| not in labour force:                   |        |              |              |                  |                   |                  |        |                         |                       |
| students                               | male   | 24.80        | 59.85        | 9.65             | -                 | 5.71             | 100.00 | 34                      | 5                     |
|  | female | 100.00       | 47.87        | 7.72             | =                 | 4.56             | 100.00 | 9                       | 1                     |
|  | total  | 38.85        | 53.81        | 17.37            | 54.25             | 11.46            | 100.00 | 43                      | 6                     |
| others                                 | male   | 3.95         | 8.04         | 21.06            | 17.26             | 6.36             | 100.00 | 14908                   | 1468                  |
|  | female | 35.53        | 24.03        | 16.25            | 24.50             | 7.36             | 100.00 | 61286                   | 6963                  |
|  | total  | 29.35        | 20.90        | 17.19            | 24.50             | 7.36             | 100.00 | 76194                   | 8431                  |
| total                                  | male   | 4.00         | 8.16         | 21.03            | 54.12             | 11.45            | 100.00 | 14942                   | 1473                  |
|  | female | 35.54        | 24.03        | 16.25            | 17.25             | 6.36             | 100.00 | 61295                   | 6964                  |
|  | total  | 29.36        | 20.92        | 17.19            | 24.47             | 7.36             | 100.00 | 76237                   | 8437                  |
| total                                  | male   | 13.63        | 20.60        | 17.17            | 32.57             | 14.91            | 100.00 | 65322                   | 7123                  |
|  | female | 38.04        | 22.92        | 14.87            | 16.87             | 6.79             | 100.00 | 71061                   | 8030                  |
|  | total  | 26.35        | 21.81        | 16.26            | 24.38             | 10.68            | 100.00 | 136383                  | 15153                 |

\*education total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

a.c.

Table (12.3): Percentage distribution of migrants aged 15-59 years by general education for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | sex    | general education before migration |     |       |                  |       |       | total migrants (00) | sample migrants |        |       |
|--|--------|------------------------------------|-----|-------|------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-----------------|--------|-------|
|  |        | not up to middle secondary & above |     |       | graduate & above |       |       |                     |                 |        |       |
|  |        | (1)                                | (2) | (3)   | (4)              | (5)   | (6)   |                     |                 | (7)    | (8)   |
| All-India                              |        |                                    |     |       |                  |       |       |                     |                 |        |       |
| working                                | male   |                                    |     | 45.75 | 29.31            | 10.80 | 10.45 | 3.44                | 100.00          | 97457  | 7705  |
|  | female |                                    |     | 90.62 | 17.12            | 1.13  | 0.69  | 0.21                | 100.00          | 189351 | 13668 |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 75.38 | 14.66            | 4.42  | 4.00  | 1.31                | 100.00          | 286818 | 21373 |
| seeking or available for work          | male   |                                    |     | 21.50 | 26.05            | 19.88 | 24.30 | 7.85                | 100.00          | 6233   | 579   |
|  | female |                                    |     | 31.13 | 19.70            | 8.98  | 27.00 | 12.56               | 100.00          | 1835   | 156   |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 23.69 | 24.61            | 17.40 | 24.92 | 8.92                | 100.00          | 8068   | 735   |
| not in labour force:                   |        |                                    |     |       |                  |       |       |                     |                 |        |       |
| students                               | male   |                                    |     | 51.57 | 23.51            | 23.90 | 1.02  | -                   | 100.00          | 143    | 12    |
|  | female |                                    |     | 81.76 | 10.25            | 7.99  | -     | -                   | 100.00          | 471    | 19    |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 74.68 | 13.36            | 11.72 | 0.24  | -                   | 100.00          | 614    | 31    |
| others                                 | male   |                                    |     | 35.50 | 19.93            | 13.61 | 21.95 | 7.61                | 100.00          | 14577  | 1114  |
|  | female |                                    |     | 77.65 | 15.06            | 4.35  | 1.82  | 0.34                | 100.00          | 519325 | 39375 |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 76.50 | 15.19            | 4.61  | 2.37  | 0.53                | 100.00          | 533902 | 40489 |
| total                                  | male   |                                    |     | 35.66 | 19.96            | 13.71 | 21.75 | 7.54                | 100.00          | 14720  | 1126  |
|  | female |                                    |     | 77.66 | 15.06            | 4.36  | 1.80  | 0.34                | 100.00          | 519796 | 39394 |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 76.50 | 15.19            | 4.61  | 2.38  | 0.53                | 100.00          | 534516 | 40520 |
| total                                  | male   |                                    |     | 43.22 | 27.97            | 11.64 | 12.59 | 4.18                | 100.00          | 118410 | 9410  |
|  | female |                                    |     | 80.99 | 22.95            | 3.51  | 1.59  | 0.33                | 100.00          | 710992 | 53218 |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 75.60 | 15.10            | 4.67  | 3.15  | 0.88                | 100.00          | 829402 | 62628 |

\* education total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (12.3): Percentage distribution of migrants aged 15-59 years by general education for each usual activity status category before migration

| usual activity status before migration | sex    | all years                          |     |              |               |                  |                   |       | estimated migrants (00) | sample migrants |       |
|--|--------|------------------------------------|-----|--------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|
|  |        | general education before migration |     |              |               |                  |                   |       |                         |                 |       |
|  |        | (1)                                | (2) | (3)          | (4)           | (5)              | (6)               | (7)   |                         |                 | (8)   |
|  |        |                                    |     | not literate | up to primary | middle secondary | secondary & above | total |                         |                 |       |
| working                                | male   |                                    |     | 22.16        | 29.48         | 15.13            | 21.23             | 11.64 | 100.00                  | 99036           | 11304 |
|  | female |                                    |     | 69.54        | 13.50         | 3.73             | 7.89              | 5.23  | 100.00                  | 24898           | 2743  |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 31.68        | 26.27         | 12.84            | 18.55             | 10.35 | 100.00                  | 123934          | 14047 |
| seeking or available for work          | male   |                                    |     | 13.71        | 27.32         | 21.28            | 26.35             | 10.87 | 100.00                  | 26723           | 2942  |
|  | female |                                    |     | 12.10        | 12.12         | 11.14            | 39.89             | 24.71 | 100.00                  | 1719            | 213   |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 13.61        | 26.40         | 20.66            | 27.17             | 11.71 | 100.00                  | 28442           | 3155  |
| not in labour force:                   |        |                                    |     |              |               |                  |                   |       |                         |                 |       |
| students                               | male   |                                    |     | 24.08        | 54.28         | 17.88            | -                 | 3.76  | 100.00                  | 83              | 15    |
|  | female |                                    |     | 55.01        | 9.91          | 21.62            | -                 | -     | 100.00                  | 48              | 7     |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 35.21        | 38.31         | 19.22            | -                 | 2.40  | 100.00                  | 131             | 22    |
| others                                 | male   |                                    |     | 7.22         | 11.08         | 22.36            | 46.12             | 11.71 | 100.00                  | 28252           | 3028  |
|  | female |                                    |     | 44.85        | 26.08         | 13.05            | 11.51             | 3.78  | 100.00                  | 190224          | 22673 |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 39.99        | 24.14         | 14.25            | 15.98             | 4.81  | 100.00                  | 218476          | 25701 |
| total                                  | male   |                                    |     | 7.27         | 11.21         | 22.35            | 45.98             | 11.69 | 100.00                  | 28335           | 3043  |
|  | female |                                    |     | 44.86        | 26.07         | 13.05            | 11.51             | 3.78  | 100.00                  | 190272          | 22680 |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 39.99        | 24.15         | 14.26            | 15.96             | 4.81  | 100.00                  | 218607          | 25723 |
| total                                  | male   |                                    |     | 17.96        | 25.74         | 17.52            | 26.68             | 11.51 | 100.00                  | 154094          | 17289 |
|  | female |                                    |     | 47.43        | 24.52         | 11.97            | 11.31             | 4.11  | 100.00                  | 216889          | 25636 |
|  | total  |                                    |     | 35.19        | 25.03         | 14.27            | 17.69             | 7.19  | 100.00                  | 370983          | 42925 |

\*education total includes 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (13): Percentage distribution of migrants by rural - urban residence and broad general education before migration

All-India

| residence before migration | broad education  | rural  |        |         | urban  |        |        |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
|                            |                  | male   | female | total   | male   | female | total  |
| (1)                        | (2)              | (3)    | (4)    | (5)     | (6)    | (7)    | (8)    |
| rural areas                | not literate     | 43.72  | 77.47  | 71.52   | 17.99  | 35.01  | 27.36  |
|                            | upto primary     | 21.77  | 11.44  | 13.26   | 17.98  | 13.57  | 15.55  |
|                            | middle           | 5.56   | 2.57   | 3.10    | 8.39   | 4.60   | 6.30   |
|                            | secondary        | 5.09   | 0.94   | 1.67    | 8.82   | 3.50   | 5.89   |
|                            | graduate & above | 1.53   | 0.20   | 0.44    | 2.74   | 0.79   | 1.67   |
|                            | not recorded     | 0.42   | 0.60   | 0.57    | 0.37   | 0.40   | 0.38   |
|                            | t o t a l        | 78.08  | 93.22  | 90.55   | 56.28  | 57.86  | 57.15  |
| urban areas                | not literate     | 8.53   | 4.29   | 5.04    | 10.22  | 15.99  | 13.40  |
|                            | upto primary     | 6.41   | 1.45   | 2.32    | 12.60  | 12.29  | 12.43  |
|                            | middle           | 2.90   | 0.50   | 0.93    | 5.73   | 5.63   | 5.67   |
|                            | secondary        | 2.84   | 0.35   | 0.79    | 9.67   | 5.50   | 7.37   |
|                            | graduate & above | 1.11   | 0.10   | 0.28    | 5.15   | 2.44   | 3.66   |
|                            | not recorded     | 0.13   | 0.09   | 0.09    | 0.35   | 0.28   | 0.31   |
|                            | t o t a l        | 21.92  | 6.78   | 9.45    | 43.72  | 42.14  | 42.85  |
| all                        |                  | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00  | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| estimated migrants(00)     |                  | 192044 | 897063 | 1089107 | 230250 | 282156 | 512406 |
| sample migrants            |                  | 14965  | 66670  | 81635   | 25837  | 33078  | 58915  |

a.c.

Table (2) : Projected population as on 1st July 1983 based on the estimates as on 1st March '81 and 1st March '86 using exponential growth rate

(Figures in '000)

| state/union-territory | rural  |         | urban |         |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|---------|
|                       | males  | females | males | females |
| (1)                   | (2)    | (3)     | (4)   | (5)     |
| Andhra Pradesh        | 21296  | 21037   | 6971  | 6643    |
| Assam                 | 9758   | 9003    | 1250  | 970     |
| Bihar                 | 32463  | 31341   | 5244  | 4404    |
| Gujarat               | 12400  | 11946   | 5956  | 5421    |
| Haryana               | 5637   | 4957    | 1713  | 1462    |
| Himachal Pradesh      | 2064   | 2061    | 192   | 155     |
| Jammu & Kashmir       | 2596   | 2334    | 726   | 630     |
| Karnataka             | 13785  | 13494   | 6006  | 5656    |
| Kerala                | 10517  | 10074   | 2547  | 2603    |
| Madhya Pradesh        | 22102  | 21076   | 6214  | 5504    |
| Maharashtra           | 21232  | 20971   | 12794 | 10925   |
| Manipur **            | 555    | 539     | 210   | 203     |
| Nagaland              | 371    | 335     | 85    | 60      |
| Orissa                | 12020  | 11963   | 1081  | 1627    |
| Punjab                | 6625   | 5097    | 2699  | 2351    |
| Rajasthan             | 14718  | 13748   | 4252  | 3755    |
| Sikkim                | 152    | 131     | 36    | 25      |
| Tamil Nadu            | 16012  | 16593   | 8306  | 8265    |
| Tripura               | 994    | 940     | 124   | 110     |
| Uttar Pradesh         | 49649  | 44523   | 11966 | 10195   |
| West Bengal           | 21428  | 20341   | 8437  | 6910    |
| Andaman & Nicobar Is. | 85     | 69      | 33    | 25      |
| Arunachal Pradesh     | 331    | 295     | 29    | 19      |
| Chandigarh            | 17     | 12      | 269   | 213     |
| Dadra & Nagar Haveli  | 52     | 50      | 4     | 3       |
| Delhi                 | 250    | 204     | 3520  | 2065    |
| Goa, Daman & Diu      | 378    | 384     | 201   | 186     |
| Lakshadweep           | 11     | 11      | 10    | 9       |
| Mizoram               | 206    | 191     | 76    | 69      |
| Pondicherry           | 147    | 144     | 174   | 172     |
| All-India             | 279234 | 266034  | 92485 | 81590   |

Source : Expert committee Report on Population Projections for India upto 2001.

\*\* Meghalaya

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