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भारत सरकार
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन
NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION

चवालीसवां दौर : अर्ध दौर 1 तथा 2
FORTY-FOURTH ROUND SEMI-ROUND 1 & 2

(जुलाई 1988-जून 1989)
(JULY 1988-JUNE 1989)

रिपोर्ट संख्या-370 / 1
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उपभोक्ता व्यय पर टिप्पणियों सहित सारणियां
(अखिल भारत)
TABLES WITH NOTES ON CONSUMER EXPENDITURE
(ALL INDIA)

दिसम्बर 1989
DECEMBER 1989

सांख्यिकी विभाग
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS

नई दिल्ली
NEW DELHI

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NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION

FORTYFOURTH ROUND : SEMI-ROUND : I

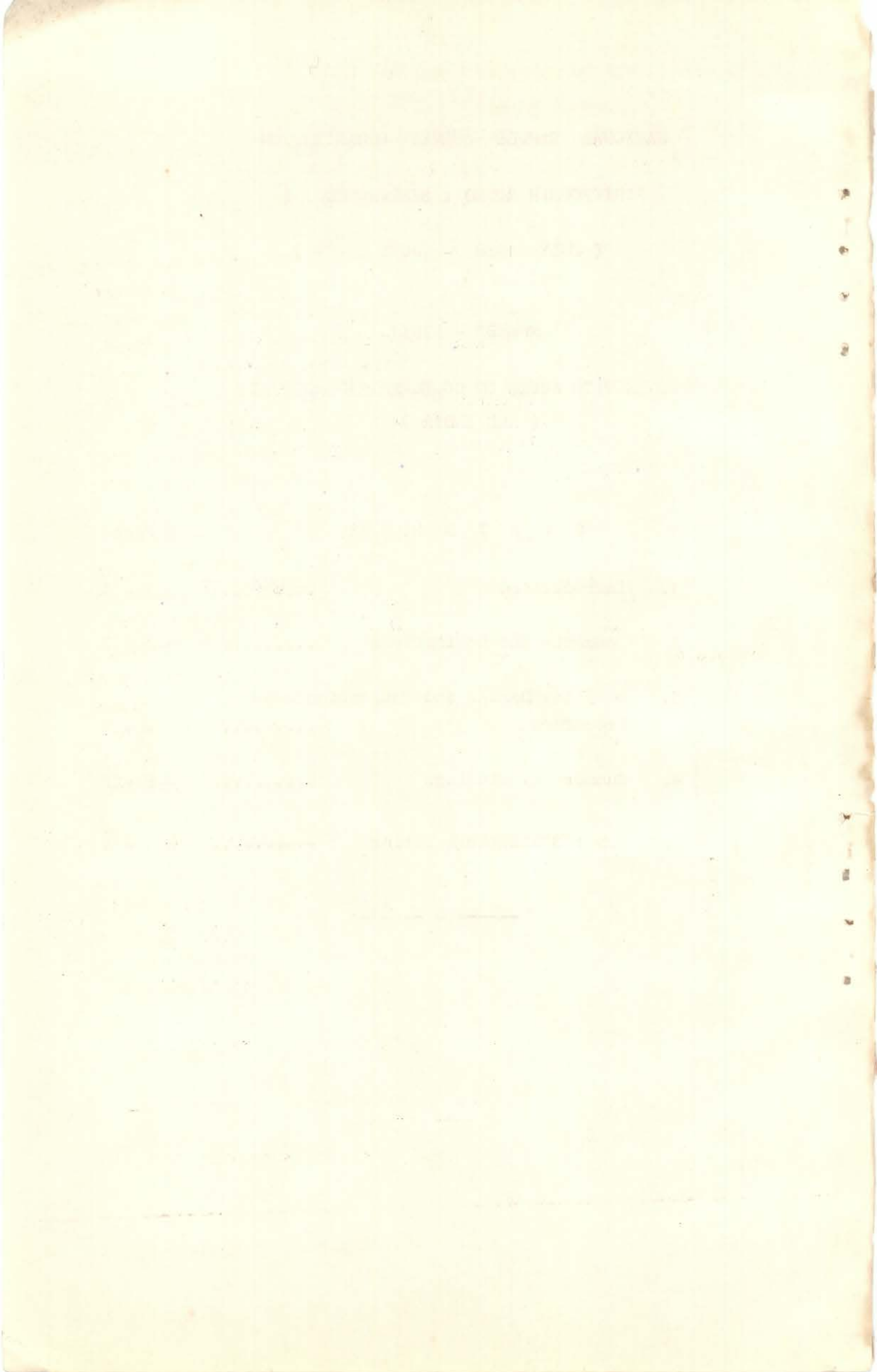
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TABLES WITH NOTES ON CONSUMER EXPENDITURE
(ALL INDIA)

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TABLES WITH
NOTES ON CONSUMER EXPENDITURE SURVEY :
44TH ROUND (JULY 88 - JUNE 89):SEMI-ROUND I

1. INTRODUCTION

1.0 Data on household consumer expenditure were being collected in every round of the National Sample Survey (NSS) beginning from the first round which started in October, 1950 through the 26th round (1971-72). After the 26th round of the survey, the Governing council of NSSO decided that the survey on consumer expenditure and on Employment and Unemployment, be undertaken together once in every five years beginning from the 27th round. Thus, the first quinquennial survey on consumer expenditure was conducted in the 27th round (Sept. 1972 - Oct. 1973); the three subsequent surveys of this series were carried out in the 32nd (July 1977-June 1978), 38th (January-December, 1983) and the 43rd. (July 1987 - June 1988) rounds. To meet some specific ad-hoc requirements, a survey on consumer expenditure was also conducted in the 28th round, outside the quinquennial programme. To maintain the continuity of survey data on consumer expenditure for constructing a time series, it was further decided to carry out the enquiry in every NSS round in a thin sample in addition to the quinquennial large scale surveys. While NSS 42nd round survey was the first survey of this annual series outside the quinquennial surveys, the NSS 44th round (July 1988-June 1989) was the second survey of the annual series. Though the volume of the schedule for the annual series had effectively been reduced by way of deletion of some auxiliary blocks of information, the basic information collected in the schedule was the same. The schedule was canvassed in a thin sample of two households in each sample village and urban block.

1.1 This is the second report in the annual series and is based on the results generated from the first semi round data (ie sub-rounds 1 and 2) of NSS 44th round enquiry on consumer expenditure. The first report of the series prepared on the basis of the results obtained from the NSS 42nd round survey data on consumer expenditure has already been published.^{1/}

1.2 The present report gives in the body of the report, under summary findings, the following:

- a) distribution of households, persons and average household size by M.P.S.E. classes for all India
- b) distribution of persons by M.P.C.E. classes for 15 major states

^{1/} Sarvekshana, vol. XII, No.4, Issue No.39, April-June, 1989.

- c) quantity and value of per capita consumption of cereals for 15 major states and all India for all M.P.C.E classes pooled
- d) per capita value of consumption by broad groups of items for 15 major states and all India for all M.P.C.E classes pooled
- e) the above expressed as percentages of total consumption-by M.P.C.E classes for all India and all M.P.C.E classes pooled for 15 major states.

Of course all the above are given for rural and urban sectors separately. Besides, in the Appendix, three sets of tables are given at all India level only. They relate to households and population, quantity and value of cereals consumption and the pattern of consumer expenditure by broad groups of items. In the Appendix the results are given for sub-samples 1, 2 and combined, which will help readers in forming an idea of the sampling error of the estimates.

1.3 The field work of the 44th round started in July 1988 and continued upto June 1989, covering a period of one calendar year. The reference period for collection of data on consumer expenditure was 30 days preceding the date of survey. The estimates presented in this report, therefore, ^{broadly relate to half of} the agricultural year 1988-89. The geographical coverage of the survey was the entire Indian Union excluding Ladakh and Kargil districts of Jammu & Kashmir. However, it may be mentioned here that the estimates of all India given in this report do not cover the following states - Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland and Tripura. *

1.4 The Survey covered about 12034 households spread over 3699 villages and 2361 urban blocks. The entire sample was divided as belonging to four sub-rounds and surveyed during July-Sept. 1988, Oct.-Dec. 1988, Jan.-March 1989 and April-June 1989. Each sub-round sample was so obtained as to give valid estimates for the sub-round period of the year during which the corresponding sample was surveyed. The first two sub-rounds constituted the first semi-round sample and corresponded to the period July-Dec. 1988. Similarly the third and fourth sub-rounds constituted the second semi-round and corresponded to the period Jan.-June 1989.

* Besides, District 18 of Madhya Pradesh (rural) has not been covered in this report as no sample village was selected in semi-round 1.

1.5 In the NSS 44th round, all the states and union territories (included in the geographical coverage) except Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Chandigarh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Lakshadweep, participated in the survey at least on an equal sample matching basis. The results presented in this report are, however, based on the central sample data first semi-round only.

2. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

2.0 The concepts and definitions followed in the consumer expenditure enquiries continued to remain broadly the same as in the earlier NSS rounds. Some of these concepts and definitions are described below :

2.1 Household : A group of persons normally living together and taking food from a common kitchen constitute a household. A boarding house, a hostel or a hotel is treated as a cluster of households, where each individual boarder (with his dependents and guests) forms a household. Households fed directly by some institutional bodies such as those in prisons, police quarters, cantonments, hospitals, asylums, relief camps are, however, excluded from the scope of the survey. Floating population having no normal place of residence and foreign national households are also excluded.

2.2 Household members : Any person who is a normally resident of the sample household is considered to be a member of the household. Household members are grouped into three categories viz., adult male, adult female and child. One who has already attained the age of 15 (in completed years) is considered as an adult. Any person who usually lives and takes the principal meals with the household is considered a member of the household.

2.3 Household size : The total number of members (as defined above) in a household is considered to be the size of the household.

2.4 Household consumer expenditure

The expenditure incurred by a household on domestic consumption during the reference period is the household's consumer expenditure. The household consumer expenditure is the total of the monetary values of consumption of various groups of items, namely (i) food, pan (betel leaves), tobacco, intoxicants and fuel & light, (ii) clothing and footwear and (iii) miscellaneous goods and services and durable articles.

For groups (i) and (ii), the total value of consumption is derived by aggregating the monetary value of goods actually consumed during the reference period. An item of clothing and footwear would be considered to have been consumed, if it is brought into maiden or first use during the reference period. The consumption may be out of (a) purchases made during the reference period or earlier; (b) home grown stock; (c) receipt in exchange of goods and services; (d) any other receipt like gift, charity, borrowing and (e) free collection. For evaluating the consumption of the items of group (iii) i.e. items categorised as miscellaneous goods and services and durable articles, a different approach is followed. In this case, the value of actual purchase i.e. the expenditure made during the reference period for the purchase of goods and services is considered as consumption.

It is pertinent to mention here that the consumer expenditure of a household on food items relate to the actual consumption made by the normal resident members of the household and also by the guests whether during ceremonies or otherwise. To avoid double counting, transfer payments like charity, loan, advance, etc., made by the household are not considered as consumption for items of groups (i) and (ii), since transfer receipt of these items have been taken into account. However, the item "cooked meals" is an exception to the rule. Meals prepared in the household kitchen and provided to the employees and/or others would automatically get included in domestic consumption of employer(payer) household. There is a practical difficulty of estimating the quantities and values of individual items used for preparing the meals served to employees or to others. Thus, to avoid double counting, cooked meals received as perquisites from employer household or as gift or charity are not recorded in the recipient household. As a general principle, cooked meals purchased from the market for the consumption of the normal resident members or for the guests and employees will also be recorded in the purchaser household. This procedure of recording cooked meals served to others in the expenditure of the serving households only leads to bias-free estimates of average per capita consumption as well as total consumer expenditure.

B.C.

However, as the proportions of donors and recipients of free cooked meals are likely to vary in opposite direction over the expenditure classes, the nutritional intake derived from the consumer expenditure survey data may present a somewhat distorted picture. These derived nutrition intakes may get inflated for the rich (net donors) and somewhat understated for the poor (net recipients). This point has to be kept firmly in mind while using the NSS consumer expenditure data for any nutritional study.

2.5 Reference period : The reference period for collection of data on all items of consumer expenditure is last 30 days (ending on the day preceding the date of enquiry).

2.6 Monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) : The total consumer expenditure of a household divided by the household size is taken as the monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) of the household and its members.

2.7 Monthly per capita expenditure class : The households and persons are classified according to their monthly per capita expenditure. The expenditure classes (in rupees) have been arranged in ascending order of their magnitudes. The derived MPCE levels are grouped into 12 classes. For presentation of the 44th round results, the grouping formulated on the basis of a trial tabulation of the NSS 43rd round data have been adopted. The groups were formulated in such a way as to obtain approximately 5 percent of the population each in the first two and the last two classes and 10 percent each in the middle eight classes. Such a formulation has led to different expenditure classes for rural and urban areas.

B.C.

The MPCE classes for rural areas are :

Srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) class (in rupees)	srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE)
(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
1	less than 65	7	140 - 160
2	65 - 80	8	160 - 180
3	80 - 95	9	180 - 215
4	95 - 110	10	215 - 280
5	110 - 125	11	280 - 385
6	125 - 140	12	385 & above
		13	not recorded
		14	all classes

Note : The groups less than 65, 65-80 etc., stand for Rs. 0 to less than 65/-, Rs. 65/- to less than Rs. 80/- and so on.

The MPCE classes for the urban areas are :

Srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) class (in rupees)	srl. no.	monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) class in rupees
(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
1.	less than 90	8.	255 - 310
2.	90 - 110	9.	310 - 385
3.	110 - 135	10.	385 - 520
4.	135 - 160	11.	520 - 700
5.	160 - 185	12.	700 & above
6.	185 - 215	13.	not recorded
7.	215 - 255	14.	all classes

Note : The groups less than 90, 90-110 etc., stand for Rs. 0 to less than Rs. 90/-, Rs. 90/- to less than Rs. 110/- and so on.

It has been decided that once in every five years, the MPCE classes will thus be objectively formulated on the basis of trial tabulation of the quinquennial round data. These classes will be retained for the subsequent four annual rounds with a view to studying the shift in the distribution of the population. As the classes are different for the rural and urban areas, it becomes difficult to combine the rural and urban results or compare the rural distribution with the urban distribution. It was, therefore, decided that with some adjustments, at least four comparable expenditure levels should be provided in both the rural and urban grouping. Thus, the 44th round rural and urban results can be compared with that of 43rd round results for the following expenditure classes: (i) less than 110, (ii) 110-215, (iii) 215-385 and (iv) 385 & above.

Statement - 0 : Number of sample villages/blocks allotted and surveyed by state/union territory (semi-round-I)

state/union territory (1)	no. of samples allotted		no. of samples surveyed	
	villages (2)	blocks (3)	villages (4)	blocks (5)
Andhra Pradesh	268	172	268	172
Assam	148	60	137	58
Bihar	336	108	336	108
Gujarat	108	108	108	108
Haryana	80	40	80	40
Himachal Pradesh	92	24	82	24
Jammu & Kashmir	208	100	208	100
Karnataka	140	116	140	116
Kerala	172	72	172	72
Madhya Pradesh	196	140	194	140
Maharashtra	240	276	240	276
Manipur	36	36	36	36
Meghalaya	44	24	44	24
Orissa	108	60	106	60
Punjab	180	128	180	128
Rajasthan	132	88	132	88
Sikkim	40	12	40	12
Tamil Nadu	244	212	244	212
Uttar Pradesh	584	248	582	247
West Bengal	228	184	226	180
Andaman & Nicobar Island	36	16	36	16
Chandigarh	4	8	4	8
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	12	2	12	2
Delhi	8	80	8	80
Goa, Daman & Diu	16	12	16	12
Lakshadweep	8	6	8	6
Mizoram	44	24	44	24
Pondicherry	16	12	16	12
All-India	*3728	*2368	3699	2361

* excluding Nagaland, Tripura and Arunachal Pradesh.

3. SAMPLING DESIGN AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

3.0 Broad Design : The sampling design adopted in the survey was a stratified two stage one with census villages in rural areas and NSSO urban frame survey blocks in the urban areas as the first stage units and households as the second stage units. The sample villages were selected with probability proportional to population and with replacement in the form of two independent interpenetrating samples (IPNS). Sample blocks were selected by simple random sampling without replacements in to form of two IPNS's. The sample households in the second stage (two from each first stage units) were selected by circular systematic selection with a random start.

3.1 Survey period and sub-round formation : The survey was started in the month of July 1988 and was completed in June 1989. The entire survey period of one year was divided into four sub-rounds, each of three months duration coinciding with the four agricultural seasons. The four sub-rounds periods were :

- Sub-round 1 : July 1988 - September 1988
- Sub-round 2 : October 1988 - December 1988
- Sub-round 3 : January 1989 - March 1989
- Sub-round 4 : April 1989 - June 1989

The present report is based on data collected in sub-rounds 1 and 2, that is semi-round 1.

3.2 Estimation Procedure : The estimation procedure adopted in 44th round is based on weighted sum of sample values. Denoting by \hat{Y} , the unbiased estimate of the state total of any variate, it is given by :

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{P_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \frac{D_{si}}{d_{si} P_{si}} \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij}$$

for the rural sector and

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_s \frac{N_s}{n_s} \sum_{i=1}^{n_s} \frac{D_{si}}{h_{si}} \frac{H_{si}}{h_{si}} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{si}} y_{sij}$$

for the urban sector where s, i and j are the suffixes for stratum, village/block and household respectively.

P_s , N_s and n_s give the stratum values of population, number of villages/blocks in frame and the number of sample villages and blocks respectively; n_s in this case denotes the number of sample villages/blocks surveyed in sub-rounds 1 and 2 only.

D_{si} , C_{si} and P_{si} stand respectively for number of hamlet groups/sub-blocks formed, number of census villages contained in a large revenue village actually surveyed and population of the sample village.

H_{si} and h_{si} stand for the total number of households listed and number of sample households, and finally y_{sij} is the observed value of the variate for the sample household. Estimates of the ratio of two characteristics are given by the ratio of the estimates of their aggregates.

4. SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

4.0 In this section some important findings of the survey have been presented. The results are based on semi-round I (i.e., sub-rounds 1 & 2) data in respect of all the States except Nagaland, Tripura and Arunachal Pradesh.

4.1 | Households and persons : The statement-I presents percentage distribution of households and persons and average number of persons per household by monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) classes for rural and urban sectors at the all-India level. The average number of persons per household at the all-India level is 5.19 & 4.84 in rural & urban sectors respectively. It is further observed that the average size decreases with increasing MPCE for both rural and urban sectors. The average remains almost same for the lowerst three MPCE classes in both the sectors.

STATEMENT-I : AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES : ALL-INDIA

monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)	number of sample households	percentage of (0.00)		average no. of persons per household (0.00)
		households	persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<u>rural</u>		no. of sample villages : 3699		
0 - 65	170	2.79	3.08	5.73
65 - 80	295	4.75	5.35	5.85
80 - 95	459	7.16	8.09	5.87
95 - 110	625	9.22	10.29	5.80
110 - 125	669	9.59	10.45	5.66
125 - 140	694	9.79	10.45	5.54
140 - 160	829	11.41	11.42	5.20
160 - 180	714	9.42	8.98	5.00
180 - 215	866	11.09	10.70	5.01
215 - 280	934	11.81	10.79	4.75
280 - 385	625	7.45	6.31	4.40
385 & above	452	5.52	4.08	3.84
all class.	7332	100.00	100.00	5.19
<u>urban</u>		no. of sample blocks : 2361		
0 - 90	131	3.08	4.15	6.52
90 - 110	179	4.32	5.74	6.43
110 - 135	326	7.65	10.01	6.33
135 - 160	431	9.61	11.25	5.66
160 - 185	442	9.33	10.94	5.67
185 - 215	458	8.93	10.19	5.52
215 - 255	508	10.72	10.63	4.80
255 - 310	587	12.47	12.00	4.66
310 - 385	470	9.73	8.37	4.17
385 - 520	562	11.85	8.84	3.61
520 - 700	311	6.05	4.06	3.25
700 & above	297	6.26	3.82	3.00
all class.	4702	100.00	100.00	4.84

JR.

4.2 Pattern of Consumer Expenditure : Different aspects of the pattern of consumer expenditure have been studied in this report. Distribution of population by monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) classes along with the average monthly per capita expenditure for all classes pooled are presented for each major state and all-India. This is followed by a comparative picture of the per capita quantity (0.00 kg.) and value (Rs.0.00) of cereals consumed per month by states (only for all classes pooled). The details of the pattern of consumer expenditure by broad groups of items is presented thereafter (again, for all classes pooled), which is followed by a table in which these are expressed as percentages to total consumer expenditure.

4.3 Distribution of population by MPCE classes and average MPCE : The per thousand distribution of persons for fifteen major states and all-India by MPCE classes is shown in statements II-R & II-U for the rural and urban sectors respectively. In respect of average per capita expenditure, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh and Orissa are among the bottom five in both the rural and urban sectors. The top two places in the rural sector are taken by Punjab and Haryana and in the urban sector these positions are occupied by Maharashtra and Assam among the major states considered here. While in the rural sector, the states of Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Kerala, Punjab and Rajasthan have their consumer expenditure above the national average and the rest below it, in the urban sector, the states with consumer expenditure above the national average are : Assam, Gujarat, Haryana, Kerala, Maharashtra, Punjab and W. Bengal.

Statement II-R : Per thousand distribution of persons by per capita expenditure class in rural area for major state and all India

state	monthly per capita expenditure classes : (Rs.)													monthly per capita con. exp. (0.00)
	less than 65	65-80	80-95	95-110	110-125	125-140	140-160	160-180	180-215	215-280	280-370	370 & above	all classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. Andhra Pradesh	19	53	58	108	151	120	112	86	91	105	64	33	1000	172.22
2. Assam	8	22	68	133	89	155	18	94	75	106	40	28	1000	165.77
3. Bihar	21	61	106	141	98	140	12	80	92	73	43	22	1000	150.86
4. Gujarat	-	22	89	150	86	98	13	88	158	103	47	25	1000	163.47
5. Haryana	-	-	6	21	55	68	11	62	151	216	212	90	1000	237.44
6. Karnataka	35	57	101	92	117	78	121	134	119	93	40	14	1000	153.72
7. Kerala	37	15	55	56	107	89	97	83	131	132	101	97	1000	204.30
8. Madhya Pradesh	99	72	101	96	134	95	121	58	97	82	24	22	1000	151.59
9. Maharashtra	17	57	118	143	123	91	98	96	83	77	56	41	1000	161.95
10. Orissa	65	73	106	86	123	107	117	74	78	131	34	7	1000	147.83
11. Punjab	5	-	16	19	66	59	77	98	167	186	149	158	1000	277.65
12. Rajasthan	22	82	49	47	36	66	90	95	94	178	102	138	1000	236.81
13. Tamil Nadu	39	95	75	106	90	84	121	88	86	97	78	41	1000	167.98
14. Uttar Pradesh	30	54	80	103	121	122	111	87	104	100	52	35	1000	163.40
15. West Bengal	23	38	83	121	83	108	110	122	144	105	32	32	1000	164.61
16. All India	31	54	81	103	104	105	111	90	107	108	63	41	1000	172.07

Only for the last line that is, for all-India the MPCE class range under cols. 12 and 13 are - Rs. 280 - 385 and Rs. 385/- & above. For all the fifteen states, however, the MPCE classes are the same as shown in column headings.

Statement II-U : Per thousand distribution of persons by per capita expenditure class in ~~rural~~ ^{urban} area for major state and all India

state	monthly per capita expenditure class : (Rs.)													monthly per capita con. exp. (0.00)
	less than 90	90-110	110-135	135-160	160-185	185-215	215-255	255-310	310-385	385-520	520-700	700 & above	all classes	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. Andhra Pradesh	62	91	106	119	112	136	107	92	99	35	22	20	1000	228.42
2. Assam	6	19	96	47	136	155	103	101	106	142	37	51	1000	295.79
3. Bihar	26	150	119	135	92	122	90	112	50	62	15	29	1000	227.93
4. Gujarat	24	33	54	131	140	81	124	98	82	151	44	37	1000	286.67
5. Haryana	15	-	87	187	136	12	148	125	89	133	43	25	1000	280.29
6. Karnataka	87	33	118	85	108	81	144	125	62	83	42	31	1000	251.62
7. Kerala	50	56	80	115	119	119	94	130	63	92	30	52	1000	274.07
8. Madhya Pradesh	47	47	130	121	133	83	86	143	73	73	31	33	1000	249.61
9. Maharashtra	28	52	80	78	67	89	124	164	90	107	59	62	1000	317.45
10. Orissa	11	50	69	113	152	199	70	90	124	90	28	6	1000	246.53
11. Punjab	3	28	37	53	153	122	130	161	77	125	90	21	1000	295.17
12. Rajasthan	35	55	117	83	76	127	129	110	119	88	33	28	1000	260.57
13. Tamil Nadu	36	51	102	116	118	104	120	152	70	72	31	28	1000	255.89
14. Uttar Pradesh	76	92	109	156	135	94	66	76	77	71	20	28	1000	224.56
15. West Bengal	32	30	131	105	135	77	88	112	100	88	70	32	1000	275.65
16. All India	41	57	100	112	109	103	106	123	84	88	41	38	1000	268.16

B.C.

In the rural areas, proportion of population having MPCE below Rs. 125/- are 82 and 106 (per 1000) for Haryana and Punjab respectively, whereas it is as high as 502 for Madhya Pradesh. As against this, the said proportion for all-India is 373. Again, in the MPCE class of Rs. 215/- and above, Haryana and Punjab have reported the highest 518 and 493 per thousand population respectively whereas Madhya Pradesh reported the lowest 128 per thousand population. For the urban areas, of the major states, Uttar Pradesh has reported the highest proportion of 433 per thousand population, having MPCE of less than Rs. 160/-. In the open MPCE class of Rs. 385/- and above, Punjab with the proportion of 236 per thousand population tops the list and Andhra Pradesh with only 77 persons in that MPCE class per thousand population is at the bottom.

4.4. Quantity of cereals consumed : Cereals constitute the major part of the food consumption. The composition of the constituent items of cereals vary from state to state. While all the cereals listed in statement-III-R and III-U provide almost the same amount of energy per unit quantity, there is wide variation in their price. In statement III-R and III-U, the average quantity & the respective value of different items of cereals consumed per xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

capita per month are shown for the rural and urban areas for fifteen major states and all-India. Relatively more quantity of cereals is consumed in the rural areas compared to that of the urban areas of major states and at the all-India level, except Kerala where the consumption of cereals for both the sectors is 9.60kg. per person. In the rural areas, the highest quantity of cereals consumption is found to be in Orissa -16.63 kg, followed by Rajasthan and Bihar to the tune of 15.99kg. & 15.95kg. respectively. The lowest consumption next to Kerala is reported by Punjab, closely followed by Gujarat & Maharashtra. In the urban sector, Orissa has reported highest consumption of cereals in terms of quantity. Maharashtra, Haryana, Kerala and Gujarat have shown relatively low, whereas Punjab has shown the lowest consumption of cereals. While rice is the major cereal item for Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Kerala, Orissa, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal, wheat claims that position in Haryana, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh both in rural and urban sectors. Generally, in the rice consuming states, only a small amount of wheat is taken except in the rural as well as in the urban sectors of Bihar 36 percent and 44 percent respectively of total cereals is contributed by wheat. Similar is the case in the urban areas of West Bengal where share of wheat to total cereals consumed is 26 percent. On the other hand, a good quantity of rice is also consumed by people in both rural and urban areas of Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra. Very small quantity of rice is consumed in Punjab, Rajasthan and Haryana in relation to total cereals. In the rural areas of Karnataka and Maharashtra, the consumption of jowar is quite high upto the tune of 33 percent and 47 percent respectively to the total cereals consumption, whereas in the urban sector, it is more than 18 percent. Quite a substantial amount of quantity of bajra is consumed in the rural areas of Gujarat (35 percent) and Rajasthan (19 percent) compared to that of total cereals consumed.

sb.

4.5 value of cereals consumed : The value of total cereals consumed is relatively higher in rice consuming states. Even though Kerala has the lowest quantity of monthly per capita (MPCE) consumption of cereals in the rural areas, the corresponding value is relatively higher than that of many wheat consuming states like Haryana, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh which reported very high quantity of consumption of cereals. The quantity as well as value of consumption of cereals is higher in the rural sector compared to that of the urban sector at all-India level, whereas the average MPCE is more in the urban sector than that of the rural sector. It is observed that the implicit price (value/quantity) of the total cereals consumed at the all-India level is lower in the rural areas (Rs. 3.09) than in the urban areas (Rs. 3.67).

Contd.

Sb.

Statement III-B Quantity and value of Consumption of Cereals per person for a period of 30 days in rural areas for each major State and all India

state	quantity (0.00 kg.) and value (Rs. 0.00) of consumption of										total cere- als	monthly per capi- ta exen- diture Rs. (0.00)	
	rice		wheat		jowar		bajra		maize				
	qty.	value	qty.	value	qty.	value	qty.	value	qty.	value			qty.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. Andhra - Pradesh	11.45	41.40	0.22	0.98	1.36	2.89	0.27	0.50	0.06	0.12	14.38	47.88	172.22
2. Assam	13.76	55.32	0.71	2.29	0.00	0.01	-	-	-	-	14.47	57.62	165.77
3. Bihar	8.61	37.22	5.81	16.78	0.12	0.30	0.00	0.02	1.19	2.62	15.95	57.42	150.86
4. Gujarat	1.89	7.37	3.82	10.10	1.20	2.53	4.45	10.48	1.24	2.70	12.64	33.27	163.47
5. Haryana	0.84	3.78	12.44	27.30	0.15	0.26	1.50	2.20	0.13	0.35	15.09	38.94	247.44
6. Karnataka	4.93	21.13	0.72	2.53	4.44	11.54	0.17	0.26	0.07	0.15	13.59	42.27	153.72
7. Kerala	8.97	36.77	0.72	2.51	0.00	0.01	-	-	-	-	9.69	39.29	204.30
8. Madhya - Pradesh	5.96	21.21	5.31	13.85	2.31	3.85	0.14	0.26	1.12	2.11	15.26	42.08	151.59
9. Maharashtra	3.12	12.27	2.19	6.49	5.99	11.56	1.17	2.39	0.02	0.05	12.75	33.31	161.95
10. Orissa	15.32	55.14	0.76	2.50	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.06	16.63	58.81	147.83
11. Punjab	0.97	4.12	11.06	25.29	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.21	0.66	12.27	30.18	277.65
12. Rajasthan	0.41	2.44	10.50	20.97	0.49	1.02	3.03	5.22	1.34	2.69	15.99	38.86	236.81
13. Tamil Nadu	9.92	39.91	0.28	0.93	0.50	1.22	0.60	1.38	0.00	0.01	12.64	46.52	167.98
14. Uttar Pra- des	3.83	13.13	10.41	23.21	0.14	0.26	0.21	0.31	0.58	1.09	15.32	38.28	163.40
15. W. Bengal	13.76	54.59	1.42	4.54	0.00	0.01	-	-	-	-	15.18	59.17	164.61
16. All India	7.00	27.17	4.79	12.08	1.15	2.35	0.61	1.22	0.53	1.10	14.54	44.87	172.07

Sb.

Statement III-U Quantity and value of Consumption of Cereals per person for a period of 30 days by state in Urban areas

state	monthly (C.CC kg.) and value (Rs. C.CC) of consumption of												monthly per capita expenditure Rs. (0.00)
	rice		wheat		jowar		bajra		maize		total cereals		
	qty.	value	qty.	value	qty.	value	qty.	value	qty.	value	qty.	value	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1. Andhra Pradesh	9.77	40.34	0.77	2.87	0.40	1.03	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	11.02	44.45	228.42
2. Assam	11.47	52.69	1.43	6.16	0.00	0.03	-	-	-	-	12.90	58.92	295.79
3. Bihar	7.24	34.30	5.75	17.96	-	-	-	-	0.19	0.40	13.18	52.67	227.93
4. Gujarat	2.22	11.37	6.06	18.43	0.21	0.53	1.13	2.87	0.16	0.39	9.73	33.59	286.67
5. Haryana	1.05	5.11	8.33	20.83	-	-	0.26	0.39	-	-	9.64	26.33	280.29
6. Karnataka	6.17	29.08	1.66	6.86	1.97	5.79	0.11	0.17	-	-	11.04	44.93	251.62
7. Kerala	8.45	35.28	1.18	4.00	0.01	0.03	-	-	0.00	0.00	9.64	39.31	274.07
8. Madhya Pradesh	4.37	18.41	7.74	22.39	0.71	1.24	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.11	12.90	42.16	249.61
9. Maharashtra	3.9	14.85	4.28	15.75	1.94	4.49	0.24	0.58	0.01	0.02	9.56	35.73	317.45
10. Orissa	12.50	53.68	2.32	7.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.16	61.00	246.53
11. Punjab	0.09	4.56	8.15	24.13	0.11	0.34	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.45	9.27	29.49	295.17
12. Rajasthan	0.00	3.39	10.04	28.57	0.04	0.05	0.73	1.20	0.79	1.60	12.39	35.39	260.57
13. Tamil Nadu	9.54	42.94	0.75	2.48	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.01	10.51	45.96	255.09
14. Uttar Pradesh	2.45	10.67	8.36	22.82	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.27	11.01	33.93	224.50
15. West Bengal	0.82	39.24	3.17	9.74	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	-	-	11.99	49.00	275.65
16. All India	5.38	23.93	4.80	14.57	0.52	1.27	0.16	0.35	0.09	0.19	1.07	40.02	268.16

4.6 Consumer expenditure by broad groups of items : The statements IV-R and IV-U show the average monthly per capita consumer expenditure (MPCE) distributed over broad groups of items for rural and urban areas respectively. Food expenditure constitute the major part of the consumer expenditure in both the rural and urban areas of all the fifteen states. In the rural sector, the consumer expenditure per person on food vary from Rs. 92.08 (Madhya Pradesh) to Rs. 167.02 (Punjab) whereas in the urban sector the range is from Rs. 128.96 (Uttar Pradesh) to Rs. 171.53 (Assam). In the rural areas, some of the states showing relatively high expenditure on food items, are Punjab (Rs. 167), Haryana (Rs. 148), Rajasthan (Rs. 135) and Kerala (Rs. 130). The states having low expenditure on food are Madhya Pradesh (Rs. 92), Maharashtra (Rs. 101) and Uttar Pradesh (Rs. 101). In the urban areas, the picture is some what different. The states showing high expenditure on food items are Assam (Rs. 172), Maharashtra (Rs. 169) and Gujarat (Rs. 167) whereas comparatively low expenditure is reported by Uttar Pradesh (Rs. 129) and Andhra Pradesh (Rs. 130). Expenditure on non-food items in the rural sector, is highest in Punjab (Rs. 111) followed by Rajasthan (Rs. 102) and Haryana (Rs. 90) and is lowest in Orissa (Rs. 43), followed by Bihar (Rs. 44), West Bengal (Rs. 48) and Assam (Rs. 50). The states for which the non-food expenditure in urban sector is higher are Maharashtra (Rs. 149), Punjab (Rs. 131) and Haryana (Rs. 126), Bihar (Rs. 85), Orissa (Rs. 94) and Uttar Pradesh (Rs. 96) are the bottom three states incurring lower expenditure on non-food.

4.7 Food habits in different states : The statements III and IV together clearly bring out the variation in food habits among the states. In some of the rice eating states, namely, Assam, Kerala, and West Bengal, expenditure on meat, fish and eggs and on vegetables is high. Punjab, Maharashtra, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Karnataka and Gujarat spend more on pulses compared to other states and Haryana, Punjab, Rajasthan and Gujarat show relatively high amount of expenditure on milk and milk products. Expenditure on edible oils is found to be higher in Gujarat, Punjab, Rajasthan and Maharashtra. Beverages and refreshments includes cooked meals purchased, the expenditure for which is relatively higher in Kerala, Tamil Nadu and Punjab. It is observed that the food habits is more or less of the same pattern for both rural and urban sectors. xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

STATEMENTS IV-R : AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS FOR EACH MAJOR STATE AND ALL-INDIA IN RURAL AREAS

sl. no.	item	s t a t e															
		Andhra pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Guja- rat	Hary- ana	Karna- taka	Kerala	Madh- ya Pra- desh	Maha- rash- tra	Orissa	Pun- jab	Raja- than	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Ben- gal	All- India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1.	total cereals	47.86	57.62	57.41	33.27	33.95	42.26	39.29	42.08	33.30	58.82	30.17	38.87	46.52	38.27	59.17	44.88
2.	gram	0.01	0.15	0.95	0.31	0.63	0.31	0.70	0.59	0.21	0.01	0.71	0.45	0.28	0.71	0.05	0.45
3.	cereal substitutes	0.04	0.02	0.09	0.02	-	0.01	3.22	0.20	0.83	0.09	-	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.11	0.24
4.	pulses	6.91	5.97	6.93	7.57	6.09	7.80	3.95	8.02	9.39	4.59	9.87	4.95	6.85	9.18	4.09	7.16
5.	milk and milk products	7.98	7.58	9.06	21.47	61.35	9.23	10.34	10.21	11.17	4.55	47.17	40.75	5.91	17.02	6.33	14.89
6.	edible oils	8.46	6.04	6.31	11.43	5.85	6.08	7.05	6.83	9.59	5.23	10.72	10.21	5.97	7.90	7.38	7.74
7.	meat, egg and fish	7.09	11.76	5.29	1.67	1.33	5.97	16.48	2.56	5.38	7.06	1.87	3.35	7.43	3.67	12.22	6.00
8.	vegetables	8.18	12.68	10.75	12.00	9.5	7.04	7.44	7.49	7.52	11.58	12.10	8.24	7.71	8.80	13.27	9.44
9.	fruits and nuts	2.64	1.44	0.75	1.54	3.96	5.02	13.86	1.42	3.95	1.53	3.93	3.92	3.30	2.06	1.58	2.82
10.	sugar	3.28	3.53	2.36	7.80	11.26	5.32	4.94	4.49	6.76	2.35	15.61	9.15	2.63	5.09	2.71	4.99
11.	salt	0.26	0.42	0.35	0.13	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.45	0.36	0.24	0.26	0.23	0.40	0.29
12.	spices	7.39	3.01	2.90	4.80	4.58	6.56	7.18	4.38	5.44	2.96	21.05	6.44	9.31	4.26	3.67	5.03
13.	beverage and refreshments	6.88	5.63	3.24	7.67	8.48	7.25	15.26	3.56	6.75	5.28	10.46	8.07	12.55	3.77	5.25	6.32
14.	food : total	106.98	115.85	106.39	109.68	147.57	103.09	129.94	92.08	100.52	104.50	167.02	134.64	108.90	100.97	116.27	110.25
15.	pan, tobacco, intoxicants	7.66	7.36	3.34	5.12	6.64	6.74	6.72	4.88	5.48	4.64	5.08	9.56	5.83	4.68	4.49	5.56
16.	fuel and light	10.39	13.10	11.16	12.80	14.82	13.31	13.19	11.23	12.60	11.64	18.17	15.42	10.75	12.50	12.06	12.49
17.	clothing	15.73	8.24	9.36	8.25	19.09	8.59	9.01	10.26	12.16	10.10	26.12	20.81	20.08	23.41	11.41	12.48
18.	foot-wear	0.65	0.55	0.68	1.91	5.46	0.55	1.08	1.34	0.86	0.65	5.66	7.71	0.42	1.65	1.04	1.73
19.	misc. goods and services	25.85	16.66	17.59	24.87	38.79	19.25	41.00	22.18	26.30	14.11	47.02	35.50	25.70	25.50	17.76	24.75
20.	durable goods	4.96	4.01	2.34	0.84	5.07	2.19	3.36	9.62	4.03	2.19	8.48	13.17	6.30	4.67	1.58	4.81
21.	non-food : total	65.24	49.92	44.47	53.79	89.87	50.63	74.36	59.51	61.43	43.33	110.63	102.17	59.08	62.43	48.34	61.82
22.	total expenditure	172.22	165.77	150.86	163.47	237.44	153.72	204.30	151.59	161.95	147.83	277.65	236.81	167.98	163.40	164.61	172.07
23.	no. of sample households	528	268	664	216	160	277	344	386	480	209	356	263	87	1155	448	7332

Narayan/

STATEMENT IV-U : AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS FOR EACH MAJOR STATE AND ALL-INDIA IN URBAN AREAS

sl. no.	item	state															
		Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Karnataka	Kerala	Madhya pradesh	Maharashtra	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Tamil nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	All-India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1.	total cereals	44.45	53.92	52.66	33.58	26.33	44.93	39.33	42.16	35.74	61.60	29.49	35.38	45.96	33.93	49.00	40.62
2.	gram	0.08	0.44	1.53	0.88	1.15	0.52	0.77	0.56	0.58	0.33	0.83	0.16	0.49	0.59	0.17	0.57
3.	cereal substitutes	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.10	-	0.01	2.01	0.18	0.88	0.02	-	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.21
4.	pulses	7.80	8.06	8.60	11.28	7.51	10.62	5.35	10.64	11.60	9.77	10.51	6.83	9.76	9.43	6.90	9.44
5.	milk and milk products	14.60	19.12	19.02	38.88	51.44	18.76	17.68	23.66	29.77	11.63	46.74	40.39	14.80	26.77	18.57	25.87
6.	edible oils	9.92	11.06	10.82	22.22	12.96	10.24	7.83	13.28	16.42	10.53	16.34	13.38	9.04	11.39	12.77	12.95
7.	meat, egg and fish	10.85	19.26	10.28	3.86	2.70	10.79	24.12	5.35	11.35	13.19	2.87	6.75	10.84	5.63	27.35	10.67
8.	vegetables	9.68	19.64	14.25	17.36	13.90	9.30	8.16	13.56	14.86	16.95	16.68	11.90	11.39	12.55	18.28	13.99
9.	fruits and nuts	4.26	3.90	2.96	3.89	7.54	7.11	16.58	4.25	9.16	2.71	7.04	5.85	5.92	5.00	3.83	6.12
10.	sugar	3.27	5.87	4.51	9.02	9.73	6.25	5.73	7.76	7.58	4.48	12.20	8.80	4.24	6.27	4.87	6.38
11.	salt	0.27	0.46	0.42	1.50	0.35	0.25	0.26	0.33	0.32	0.45	0.41	0.30	0.25	0.27	0.44	0.40
12.	spices	7.18	4.26	3.82	5.50	4.63	7.50	8.37	5.63	5.71	4.66	5.47	5.96	9.20	4.87	4.81	6.08
13.	beverage and refreshments	17.37	20.49	13.84	18.45	16.01	17.33	22.41	13.18	24.81	16.70	15.11	13.99	21.91	12.25	18.56	18.34
14.	food : total	129.76	171.53	142.80	166.52	154.25	143.61	158.60	140.54	168.76	152.81	163.69	149.71	143.86	127.53	165.65	151.64
15.	pan, tobacco, intoxicants	8.61	11.08	4.38	3.72	4.46	7.56	6.04	9.13	8.66	8.06	5.65	7.38	6.44	6.04	7.77	7.24
16.	fuel and light	13.10	19.21	13.39	18.99	19.45	18.06	16.77	16.16	19.52	18.37	22.37	16.95	15.87	15.01	20.10	17.31
17.	clothing	11.46	26.69	14.32	21.26	12.34	17.63	23.88	18.54	21.50	24.08	21.34	18.66	19.04	12.17	20.09	18.07
18.	foot-wear	1.28	5.10	1.62	3.80	3.29	2.08	2.31	1.71	2.43	2.56	3.98	2.44	1.97	1.79	2.68	2.55
19.	misc. goods and services	53.74	59.71	44.56	66.32	63.87	58.53	52.77	53.38	87.38	36.70	62.11	60.82	59.36	54.51	54.79	62.51
20.	durable goods	10.47	2.47	6.86	6.06	22.63	4.15	13.70	10.15	9.20	3.95	15.03	4.61	9.35	6.08	4.57	8.84
21.	non-food: total	98.66	124.26	85.13	120.15	126.04	108.01	115.47	109.07	148.69	93.72	131.48	110.86	112.03	95.60	110.00	116.52
22.	total expenditure	228.42	295.79	227.93	286.67	280.29	251.62	274.07	249.61	317.45	246.53	295.17	260.57	255.89	224.56	275.65	268.16
23.	no. of sample hhs.	342	116	212	216	80	232	144	279	546	120	256	176	424	492	357	4702

Narayan/

4.8 Percentage of consumer expenditure by broad groups of items

Consumer expenditure as percentage to total expenditure by broad groups of items for each major states, both for the rural and urban areas are presented in statements - V (R) and V(U). In rural areas of eastern states, namely, Assam, Bihar, Orissa and West Bengal consuming rice as major cereal, show very high percentage of expenditure on cereals. Whereas in the northern states, namely Haryana, Punjab and Rajasthan the percentage is low. For Haryana, Punjab, Rajasthan and Gujarat the percentage of expenditure on milk and milk product is relatively higher. On the other hand, for Orissa, Tamil Nadu and West Bengal it is relatively lower. In the urban areas, the proportion of expenditure spent on cereals is higher in Orissa, Bihar, Andhra Pradesh and Assam whereas for Haryana, Punjab, Maharashtra and Gujarat it is lower. The percentage of expenditure on milk and milk products is highest in Haryana and lowest in Orissa among the major states. Total food expenditure as percentage to total expenditure is more or less uniform in the urban areas of all the states. The proportion of expenditure spent on total food is higher for the states namely Assam, Bihar, Orissa and West Bengal. In the rural areas, Punjab and Rajasthan have the higher percentage of expenditure on non-food whereas for Bihar, Orissa and West Bengal it is lower.

4.9 Consumer expenditure by MPCE class

The statements VI-R & VI-U show the consumer expenditure as percentage to total expenditure by broad groups of items for each monthly per capita expenditure (MPCE) class at the all-India level for the rural and urban areas. The average expenditure on food comes to 64 percent in the rural areas as against 57 per cent in the urban areas. The proportion of expenditure spent on cereals, salt, spices and food total is found to be decreasing gradually with the rise in the (MPCE) class in both rural and urban sectors. On the other hand milk and milk products and fruits and nuts show an increasing trend over the expenditure class. For non-food items, the percentage of expenditure is increasing with the rise in the (MPCE) class. For non-food items in general, the percentage of expenditure goes on increasing with the rise in the expenditure class. For fuel and light and pen, tobacco & intoxicants in both the areas, the trend is just the opposite.

STATEMENT V - R : PERCENTAGE OF VALUE OF CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE FOR MAJOR STATE AND ALL INDIA IN RURAL AREAS

sl. no.	item	state															
		Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Karnataka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Maharashtra	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	All India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1.	total cereals	27.79	34.76	38.06	20.35	14.30	27.49	19.23	27.76	20.56	39.79	16.41	16.41	27.69	23.42	35.95	26.08
2.	gram	0.01	0.09	0.63	0.19	0.27	0.20	0.34	0.39	0.13	0.01	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.43	0.03	0.26
3.	cereal substitutes	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.01	-	0.01	1.58	0.13	0.51	0.06	0.00	-	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.14
4.	pulses	4.01	3.60	4.59	4.63	2.56	5.07	1.93	5.29	5.80	3.10	2.09	2.09	4.08	5.62	2.48	4.16
5.	milk and milk products	4.63	4.57	6.01	13.13	25.84	6.00	5.06	6.74	6.90	3.08	17.21	17.21	3.52	10.42	3.85	8.65
6.	edible oils	4.91	3.64	4.18	6.99	2.46	3.96	3.45	4.51	5.92	3.54	4.31	4.31	3.55	4.83	4.48	4.50
7.	meat, egg and fish	4.12	7.09	3.51	1.02	0.56	3.88	8.07	1.69	3.32	4.78	1.41	1.41	4.42	2.25	7.45	3.49
8.	vegetables	4.75	7.65	7.12	7.34	4.15	4.58	3.64	4.94	4.65	7.83	3.48	3.48	4.59	5.38	8.06	5.49
9.	fruits and nuts	1.53	0.87	0.50	0.94	1.67	3.27	6.78	0.94	2.44	1.03	1.66	1.66	1.96	1.26	0.96	1.64
10.	sugar	1.91	2.13	1.56	4.77	4.74	3.46	2.42	2.96	4.17	1.59	3.86	3.86	1.57	3.12	1.65	2.90
11.	salt	0.15	0.25	0.23	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.11	0.16	0.14	0.30	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.21	0.17
12.	spices	4.29	1.82	1.92	2.94	1.93	4.27	3.51	2.89	3.36	2.00	2.72	2.72	5.54	2.61	2.23	2.92
13.	beverage and refreshments	3.99	3.40	2.15	4.69	3.57	4.72	7.47	2.35	4.17	3.57	3.41	3.41	7.47	2.31	3.19	3.67
14.	food : total	62.12	60.89	70.52	67.09	62.15	67.06	63.60	60.74	62.07	70.69	56.86	56.86	64.83	61.79	70.63	64.07
15.	pan, tobacco, intoxicants	4.45	4.44	2.21	3.13	2.80	4.38	3.29	3.22	3.38	3.14	4.04	4.04	3.47	2.36	2.73	3.23
16.	fuel and light	6.03	7.90	7.40	7.83	6.24	8.66	6.46	7.41	7.78	7.87	6.51	6.51	6.40	7.65	7.33	7.26
17.	clothing	9.13	4.97	6.20	5.05	8.04	5.59	4.41	6.77	7.51	6.03	8.79	8.79	6.00	8.22	6.93	7.25
18.	foot-wear	0.38	0.33	0.45	1.17	2.30	0.36	0.53	0.88	0.53	0.44	3.26	3.25	0.25	1.01	0.63	1.01
19.	misc. goods and services	15.01	10.05	11.66	15.21	16.34	12.52	20.07	14.63	16.24	9.54	14.99	14.99	15.30	15.61	10.79	14.38
20.	durable goods	2.88	2.42	1.55	0.51	2.14	1.12	1.64	6.35	2.49	1.48	5.56	5.56	3.75	2.86	0.96	2.30
21.	non-food : total	37.88	30.11	29.48	32.91	37.35	32.94	36.40	39.26	37.53	29.31	43.14	43.14	35.17	38.21	29.37	35.93
22.	total expenditure	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Narayan/

STATEMENT V.-U : PERCENTAGE OF VALUE OF CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE FOR MAJOR STATE AND ALL-INDIA IN URBAN AREAS

Sl. no.	item	state															
		andhra pradesh	assam	bihar	guja- rat	hary- ana	karna- taka	kerala	madh- yapa- rash- desh	maha- tra	orissa	punjab	raja- sthan	tamil nadu	uttar pradesh	west ben- gal	all india
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1.	total cereals	19.46	19.92	23.10	11.71	9.40	17.86	14.35	16.89	11.26	24.99	9.99	13.57	17.96	15.11	17.77	15.15
2.	gram	0.04	0.15	0.67	0.31	0.41	0.21	0.28	0.23	0.18	0.00	0.28	0.06	0.19	0.26	0.06	0.21
3.	cereal substitutes	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	-	0.00	0.74	0.07	0.28	0.01	-	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.08
4.	pulses	3.41	2.72	3.77	3.93	2.68	4.22	1.95	4.26	3.65	3.96	3.56	2.62	3.82	4.20	2.50	3.52
5.	milk and milk products	6.39	6.46	8.34	13.56	18.35	7.46	6.45	9.48	9.37	4.72	15.84	15.50	5.78	11.92	6.74	9.65
6.	edible oils	4.34	3.74	4.75	7.75	4.6	4.07	2.86	5.32	5.17	4.27	5.54	5.13	3.53	5.07	4.63	4.83
7.	meat, egg and fish	4.75	6.51	4.51	1.35	0.96	4.28	3.80	2.14	3.58	5.35	0.97	2.59	4.24	2.51	9.02	3.98
8.	vegetables	4.24	6.64	6.25	6.06	4.96	3.70	2.98	5.43	4.68	6.88	5.65	4.57	4.45	5.59	6.63	5.22
9.	fruits and nuts	1.87	1.32	1.30	1.36	2.69	2.82	6.05	1.70	2.89	1.10	2.39	2.25	2.31	2.23	1.39	2.28
10.	sugar	1.43	1.98	1.98	3.15	3.47	2.0	2.09	3.11	2.39	1.81	4.13	3.38	1.66	2.79	1.77	2.38
11.	salt	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.52	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.1	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.15
12.	spices	3.14	1.44	1.68	1.92	1.65	2.98	3.05	2.26	1.79	1.89	1.85	2.29	3.60	2.17	1.75	2.26
13.	beverage and refreshments	7.60	6.93	6.07	6.44	5.71	6.89	8.18	5.28	7.82	6.77	5.12	5.37	8.56	5.46	6.73	6.84
14.	food : total	56.81	57.99	62.65	58.09	55.03	57.07	57.87	56.30	53.16	61.98	55.46	57.45	56.22	57.43	60.09	56.55
15.	pan, tobacco, intoxicants	3.77	3.75	1.92	1.30	1.59	3.00	2.21	3.65	2.73	3.27	1.91	2.83	2.52	2.69	2.82	2.70
16.	fuel and light	5.73	6.49	5.87	6.63	6.94	7.18	6.12	6.47	6.15	7.45	7.50	6.51	6.20	6.70	7.29	6.46
17.	clothing	5.02	9.02	6.28	7.42	4.40	7.01	8.71	7.43	6.77	9.77	7.23	7.16	7.44	5.42	7.29	6.74
18.	foot-wear	0.56	1.72	0.71	1.32	1.18	0.83	0.84	0.69	0.76	1.04	1.35	0.94	0.77	0.79	0.97	0.95
19.	misc. goods and services	23.53	20.19	19.54	23.13	22.79	23.26	19.25	21.39	27.53	14.89	21.38	23.34	23.20	24.27	19.88	23.31
20.	durable goods	4.58	0.84	3.01	2.11	8.07	1.65	5.00	4.07	2.90	1.60	5.09	1.77	3.65	2.70	1.66	3.29
21.	non-food: total	43.19	42.01	37.35	41.91	44.97	42.93	42.13	43.70	46.84	38.02	44.54	42.55	43.78	42.57	39.91	43.45
22.	total expenditure	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Narayan/

STATEMENT VI R: PERCENTAGE OF VALUE OF CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL-INDIA-RURAL

sl. no.	item	monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)												
		less than 65	65-80	80-95	95-110	110-125	125-140	140-160	160-180	180-215	215-280	280-385	385 & above	all classes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1.	creals	44.10	41.84	39.67	38.88	35.44	33.10	31.36	28.84	25.68	21.46	17.10	10.65	26.08
2.	gram	0.09	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.33	0.18	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.33	0.30	0.26
3.	cereal substitute	0.33	0.14	0.26	0.14	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.12	0.14	0.09	0.14
4.	pulses	4.55	4.88	5.11	5.02	5.07	4.71	4.61	4.53	4.55	3.83	3.42	2.58	4.16
5.	milk & milk products	1.73	2.74	3.83	4.78	5.53	7.22	7.79	8.53	9.67	11.10	12.09	9.95	8.65
6.	edible oil	4.94	4.84	5.30	5.02	4.93	4.92	4.69	4.81	4.66	4.34	3.94	3.59	4.50
7.	meat, egg & fish	1.91	2.80	2.85	2.26	3.39	3.75	3.54	4.02	3.55	3.59	3.86	3.02	3.49
8.	vegetables	6.31	6.41	6.80	6.75	6.47	6.66	6.14	6.07	5.64	5.24	4.22	3.44	5.49
9.	fruits and nuts	0.74	0.86	1.00	1.03	1.22	1.13	1.27	1.46	1.72	1.84	2.20	2.44	1.64
10.	sugar	1.93	2.43	2.85	2.77	2.79	2.93	2.95	3.15	3.21	3.07	3.00	2.39	2.90
11.	salt	0.44	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.17
12.	spices	4.23	3.76	3.77	3.56	3.63	3.30	3.30	3.25	2.88	2.57	2.59	1.77	2.92
13.	beverages & others	2.30	3.79	2.84	3.02	3.18	3.56	3.59	3.82	3.45	4.23	4.04	3.89	3.67
14.	food total (1-13)	73.60	74.94	74.75	74.67	72.36	71.79	69.79	69.09	65.61	61.80	57.03	44.19	64.07
15.	pan, tobacco & intoxic.	4.14	4.44	3.91	3.62	3.76	3.47	3.46	3.44	3.18	2.82	3.06	2.50	3.23
16.	fuel and light	11.78	10.22	10.29	9.38	8.53	8.52	8.12	7.66	7.35	6.52	5.52	4.46	7.26
17.	clothing	1.67	1.08	1.53	2.32	3.12	3.60	4.58	5.33	6.70	9.22	12.24	14.24	7.25
18.	foot-wear	0.24	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.36	0.50	0.53	0.63	0.89	1.04	1.37	2.83	1.01
19.	misc. goods & service	8.31	8.81	8.95	9.25	11.01	10.91	12.54	12.78	14.78	16.60	17.50	20.48	14.38
20.	durable goods	0.26	0.36	0.39	0.55	0.86	1.21	0.98	1.07	1.49	2.00	3.28	11.30	2.80
21.	non-food (15-20)	26.40	25.06	25.25	25.33	27.64	28.21	30.21	30.91	34.39	38.20	42.97	55.81	35.93
22.	total cons. expe	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
23.	no. of sample hhs.	170	295	459	625	669	694	829	714	866	934	625	452	7332
24.	average hh. size	5.73	5.85	5.87	5.80	5.66	5.54	5.20	4.95	5.01	4.75	4.40	3.84	5.19

B.C.

STATEMENT VI-U: PERCENTAGE OF VALUE OF CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS TO TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

sl. no.	items	ALL-INDIA-URBAN												
		monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)												
(1)	(2)	less than 90	90-110	110-135	135-160	160-185	185-215	215-255	255-310	310-385	385-520	520-700	700 & above	all classes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1.	cereals	34.30	31.91	28.71	24.84	23.50	20.44	17.99	16.29	13.20	10.14	7.98	4.47	15.14
2.	gram	0.09	0.11	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.31	0.22	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.15	0.21
3.	cereal substitute	0.04	0.18	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.03	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.08
4.	pulses	5.88	4.84	4.69	4.73	4.64	4.30	4.20	4.07	3.45	3.02	2.45	1.66	3.52
5.	milk & milk products	4.92	5.71	7.14	8.83	9.28	9.88	10.63	9.92	11.19	11.18	10.07	8.08	9.65
6.	edible oil	5.41	5.60	5.72	5.81	5.88	5.65	5.59	5.39	5.00	4.74	3.70	2.79	4.83
7.	meat, egg & fish	3.47	3.56	4.35	4.30	3.95	4.15	4.60	4.28	4.55	3.54	3.86	3.22	3.98
8.	vegetables	6.64	6.22	6.75	6.75	6.46	6.02	5.96	5.66	5.33	4.76	4.27	3.00	5.22
9.	fruits and nuts	0.97	1.36	1.43	1.60	1.67	2.11	2.20	2.41	2.54	2.53	2.88	2.58	2.28
10.	sugar	2.73	3.26	3.28	3.21	3.28	2.89	2.78	2.79	2.20	2.18	1.75	1.06	2.38
11.	salt	0.21	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.29	0.08	0.05	0.15
12.	spices	4.18	3.79	3.45	3.19	3.05	2.92	2.83	2.50	2.17	1.72	1.51	1.00	2.27
13.	beverages & others	5.54	4.67	5.23	5.64	5.53	5.67	6.33	6.27	7.29	7.70	7.77	8.50	6.84
14.	food total (1-13)	74.38	71.43	71.26	69.40	67.71	64.58	63.57	60.04	57.32	52.09	46.60	36.60	56.55
15.	pan, tobacco & intoxicants	3.12	3.62	3.30	3.17	2.83	3.53	3.10	2.68	2.73	2.53	2.13	1.93	2.70
16.	fuel and light	9.67	9.31	8.96	8.85	7.98	7.69	7.37	6.75	6.23	5.62	5.13	3.67	6.45
17.	clothing	0.51	1.16	2.05	2.34	2.69	4.42	4.44	6.70	7.76	9.30	10.32	10.39	6.74
18.	foot-wear	0.18	0.02	0.23	0.26	0.39	0.54	0.62	0.89	0.96	1.39	1.01	1.90	0.95
19.	misc. goods & services	11.92	13.59	13.92	15.39	17.54	18.28	20.06	21.87	23.67	25.21	29.00	34.59	23.31
20.	durable goods	0.22	0.87	0.28	0.59	0.86	0.96	0.84	1.07	1.33	3.86	5.81	10.92	3.30
21.	non-food (15-20)	25.62	28.57	28.74	30.60	32.29	35.42	36.43	39.96	42.68	47.91	53.40	63.40	43.45
22.	total cons. exp.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
23.	no. of sample hhs.	131	179	326	431	442	458	508	587	470	562	311	297	4702
24.	average hh. size	6.52	6.41	6.33	5.66	5.67	5.52	4.80	4.66	4.17	3.61	3.25	2.95	4.84

B.C.

APPENDIX

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES*

ALL - INDIA : RURAL AND URBAN

SUB-SAMPLE - 1, 2 AND COMBINED

srl. no.	description
(1)	(2)
1	Per 1000 distribution of households and persons ; number of adult males, adult females, children and total persons per 1000 households for each MPCE class.
2.	Quantity (0.00 kg.) and value (Rs.0.00) of consumption of cereals, gram and cereal substitutes per person for a period of 30 days for each MPCE class.
3.	Value (Rs. 0.00) of consumption of broad group of food and non-food items per person for a period of 30 days for each MPCE class.

* The marginal aggregates given in the table may be used only for combining ratios and proportions.

APPENDIX

TABLE I
CLASSIFICATION OF BIRDS
BY SEX AND AGE

Sex and Age	Number
Male	100
Female	100
Immature	100

The 1000 birds were divided into 100 groups of 10 birds each. The number of birds in each group was determined by sex and age.

Quantity (0.00 g) and value (0.00) of composition of organic acids and amino acids were determined for a period of 30 days for each bird class.

Value (0.00) of composition of organic acids and amino acids was determined for a period of 30 days for each bird class.

The organic acids and amino acids were determined for a period of 30 days for each bird class.

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ; 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988 - JUNE 1989

TABLE-1.1(R) PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS, AND PERSONS; NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES, CHILDREN AND TOTAL PERSONS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : RURAL
sub - sample : 1

sample villages : 1850

monthly per capita expen- diture classes (₹.)	house holds	persons	no. per 1000 households						
			a d u l t		c h i l d		persons	s a m p l e	
			male	female	male	female		household	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
less than 65	25	28	1564	1534	1372	1278	5748	80	474
65 - 80	41	44	1409	1594	1392	1201	5596	136	781
80 - 95	70	79	1550	1619	1393	1264	5856	230	1378
95 - 110	85	98	1569	1632	1447	1326	5974	294	1777
110 - 125	94	107	1684	1724	1301	1062	5871	329	1941
125 - 140	105	114	1679	1610	1216	1026	5632	377	2165
140 - 160	114	117	1595	1509	1169	975	5298	415	2307
160 - 180	92	89	1621	1550	970	874	5015	349	1871
180 - 215	114	108	1646	1606	811	875	4938	439	2297
215 - 280	126	110	1528	1473	887	740	4578	476	2250
280 - 385	79	64	1506	1366	740	616	4228	336	1502
385 & above	55	42	1832	1165	436	486	3919	209	775
(all classes)	999	999	1604	1550	1065	970	5189	3670	19518
est.no. (00)	1118426	5803874	1794229	1733614	1190998	1034996	5803874	xxx	xxx
sample number	8670	19518	5993	5839	4016	3170	19518	xxx	xxx

tkb/

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988 - JUNE 1989

TABLE -1.2(R): PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS, A N D PERSONS;-- ADULT FEMALES, CHILDREN AND TOTAL PERSONS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : RURAL
sub-sample : 2

SAMPLE VILLAGES : 1849

monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)	household	persons	no. per 1000 households						s a m p l e	
			a d u l t		c h i l d		persons	male	female	
			male	female	male	female				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
less than 65	30	33	1511	1696	1224	1292	5723	90	528	
65 - 80	54	62	1500	1622	1353	1547	6022	159	982	
80 - 95	74	84	1547	1560	1294	1487	5888	229	1384	
95 - 110	99	108	1623	1578	1266	1136	5658	331	1916	
110 - 125	97	102	1606	1573	1171	1095	5445	340	1913	
125 - 140	91	95	1674	1625	1107	1057	5463	317	1803	
140 - 160	114	112	1518	1556	1083	945	5102	414	2228	
160 - 180	97	92	1569	1582	1004	825	4930	365	1893	
180 - 215	103	105	1640	1606	982	863	5091	427	2230	
215 - 280	112	106	1678	1525	905	820	4928	458	2346	
280 - 385	69	61	1566	1452	826	761	4605	239	1359	
385 and above	55	40	1416	1250	587	510	3763	243	975	
all classes	1000	1000	1586	1550	1063	1005	5204	3662	19557	
est. number(00)	1076333	5601210	1707396	1667968	1143736	1082110	5601210	xxx	xxx	
sample number	3662	19557	5980	5817	4011	3749	19557	xxx	xxx	

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988 - JUNE 1989

TABLE -1.3(R): PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS, ADULT PERSONS, NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES, CHILDREN AND TOTAL PERSONS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : RURAL
sub - sample : combined

SAMPLE VILLAGES : 3699

monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)	households	persons	no. per 1000 households				persons	sample	
			adult		child			households	persons
			male	female	male	female			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
less than 65	28	31	1531	1617	1310	1271	5729	170	1002
65 - 80	48	54	1462	1604	1380	1401	5847	295	1763
80 - 95	72	81	1549	1607	1344	1372	5872	459	2762
95 - 110	92	103	1601	1602	1345	1252	5800	625	3693
110 - 125	96	105	1642	1645	1243	1131	5661	669	3854
125 - 140	98	105	1574	1612	1166	1092	5544	694	3968
140 - 160	114	112	1557	1557	1126	961	5201	829	4535
160 - 180	94	90	1587	1537	982	847	4953	714	3764
180 - 215	111	107	1643	1601	892	874	5010	866	4527
215 - 280	117	108	1599	1497	870	779	4745	934	4596
280 - 385	75	63	1537	1408	776	683	4399	625	2861
385 and above	55	41	1624	1209	508	500	3841	452	1750
all classes	1001	1002	1594	1518	1064	988	5194	7332	39075
est. no.(00)	1103760	5733066	1759715	1708369	1174659	1090823	5733066	xxx	xxx
sample no.	7332	39075	11973	11656	8027	7419	39075	xxx	xxx

Tarun/

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988 - JUNE 1989

TABLE 1.1(U) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS, A N D PERSONS; ADULT FEMALES, CHILDREN AND TOTAL PERSONS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, SAMPLE BLOCKS ; 1181

ALL INDIA : URBAN
SUB-SAMPLE : 1

monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)	households	persons	no. per 1000 households				persons	sample	
			adult		child			households	persons
			male	female	male	female			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
less than 90	29	37	1578	1876	1343	1529	6326	65	423
90 - 110	44	58	1663	1695	1587	1496	6441	95	628
110 - 135	69	93	1809	1709	1772	1263	6553	151	975
135 - 160	105	120	1571	1690	1221	1055	5537	234	1368
160 - 185	94	114	1867	1714	1136	1132	5849	223	1267
185 - 215	87	102	1820	1761	1015	1058	5654	223	1197
215 - 255	101	102	1692	1517	826	828	4863	257	1345
255 - 310	130	128	1717	1406	808	786	4717	298	1484
310 - 385	92	84	1689	1437	612	655	4393	226	1016
385 - 520	107	74	1496	1037	413	400	3346	255	931
520 - 700	70	46	1476	1026	348	310	3160	165	536
700 and above	72	42	1254	870	335	331	2790	159	466
n. r.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
all classes	1001	1000	1646	1452	890	840	4828	2351	11636
est. no.(00)	351501	1696849	573398	510264	312986	295201	1696849	xxx	xxx
sample number	2351	11636	3981	3574	2125	1956	11636	xxx	xxx

tkb/

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988 - JUNE 1989

TABLE 1.2.(1) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS, A N D PERSONS; NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES, CHILDREN AND TOTAL PERSONS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS
 ALL INDIA : URBAN
 SUB-SAMPLE : 2
 SAMPLE BLOCKS : 1180

monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)	households	persons	no. per 1000 households				persons	sample	
			a d u l t		c h i l d			households	persons
			male	female	male	female			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
less than 90	33	45	1613	1722	1957	1398	6690	66	431
90 - 110	43	57	1797	1868	1522	1224	6411	84	544
110 - 135	84	107	1659	1813	1362	1330	6164	175	1122
135 - 160	88	105	1600	1712	1378	1115	5805	197	1190
160 - 185	93	105	1672	1833	1009	993	5507	219	1277
185 - 215	92	102	1751	1541	1131	935	5408	235	1318
215 - 255	113	110	1694	1547	759	750	4750	251	1221
255 - 310	119	112	1712	1498	752	641	4603	289	1374
310 - 385	102	84	1601	1244	539	600	3934	244	1002
385 - 520	129	102	1476	1228	569	542	3815	307	1174
520 - 700	51	36	1382	1226	405	352	3365	146	507
700 and above	53	35	1444	1101	359	259	3163	138	453
n. r.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
all classes	1001	1001	1623	1511	9910	810	4854	2351	11613
est. no.(00)	371586	1803724	603033	561412	338290	300989	1803724	xxx	xxx
sample no.	2351	11613	3957	3643	2116	1897	11613	xxx	xxx

tkl/

4-5

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988 - JUNE 1989

TABLE 1.3(U) : PER 1000 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS, A **N D** PERSONS; NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES, CHILDREN AND TOTAL PERSONS PER 1000 HOUSEHOLDS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : URBAN
SUB-SAMPLE : COMBINED

SAMPLE BLOCKS : 2361

monthly per capita expendi- ture classes (Rs.)	house- holds	persons	no. per 1000 households				persons	s a m p l e	
			a d u l t		c h i l d			households	persons
			male	female	male	female			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
less than 90	31	41	1596	1791	1679	1457	6523	131	854
90 - 110	43	57	1731	1783	1554	1357	6425	179	1172
110 - 135	76	100	1724	1768	1541	1301	6334	326	2097
135 - 160	96	112	1585	1700	1295	1084	5664	431	2558
160 - 185	93	109	1767	1775	1071	1060	5673	442	2544
185 - 215	89	102	1783	1645	1103	993	5524	458	2515
215 - 255	107	106	1693	1533	790	786	4802	508	2566
255 - 310	125	122	1715	1451	780	715	4661	587	2858
310 - 385	97	84	1642	1333	573	625	4173	470	2018
385 - 520	119	88	1485	1144	500	480	3609	562	2105
520 - 700	61	41	1435	1114	373	329	3251	311	1043
700 and above	63	38	1337	972	346	299	2954	297	919
r. r.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
all classes	1000	1000	1634	1482	901	824	4841	4702	23249
est. no.(00)	361652	1750770	590872	535963	325767	298163	1750770	xxx	xxx
sample no.	4702	23249	7938	7217	4241	3853	23249	xxx	xxx

tkl/

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY: 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988-JUNE 1989

TABLE- 2.1(R): QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : RURAL
SUB-SAMPLE : 1

SAMPLE VILLAGES : 1850

item	monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)													per 1000 sam-	sample
	00- 65	65- 80	80- 95	95- 110	110- 125	125- 140	140- 160	150- 180	180- 215	215- 280	280- 385	385 & above	all cla- sses	house- holds repor- ting consumpt.	house- holds repor- ting consumpt.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	quantity (0.00) kg.														
rice	4.43	4.79	5.64	6.87	6.27	7.19	7.63	7.32	7.84	8.30	7.61	6.18	7.00	907	3344
wheat	1.88	3.46	3.16	3.58	4.05	4.43	4.93	4.54	5.79	6.01	7.00	9.87	4.87	687	2551
jowar	0.67	1.89	1.76	1.20	1.42	0.97	0.95	1.69	0.74	0.81	0.87	0.39	1.12	142	424
bajra	0.59	0.56	0.34	0.67	0.68	0.52	0.70	0.58	0.37	0.57	0.89	0.59	0.58	80	257
maize	0.83	0.53	0.97	0.59	0.74	0.48	0.41	0.50	0.48	0.44	0.48	0.69	0.57	115	416
barley	-	0.00	-	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.20	-	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	7	26
small millets	0.25	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.06	18	49
ragi	0.53	0.43	0.53	0.53	0.27	0.15	0.25	0.32	0.38	0.37	0.15	0.14	0.33	69	216
total cereals	9.18	11.71	12.57	13.49	13.62	13.79	15.09	15.02	15.77	16.51	17.02	17.50	14.57	990	3632
Gram	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.16	0.20	0.06	152	594
cereal substs	0.13	0.07	0.17	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.19	0.12	0.38	0.09	0.13	99	354
	value Rs. (0.00)														
rice	12.83	15.44	19.88	25.35	23.90	28.01	29.68	28.96	31.69	33.35	34.75	27.53	27.17	907	3344
wheat	4.49	7.91	7.77	8.73	9.96	11.04	11.89	12.06	14.48	15.47	17.68	26.32	12.23	687	2551
jowar	1.25	3.42	3.45	2.46	3.01	1.83	2.12	3.24	1.72	1.76	2.07	1.07	2.32	142	424
bajra	0.96	0.91	0.80	1.51	1.25	1.05	1.42	1.21	0.79	1.11	1.79	1.40	1.19	80	257
maize	1.39	0.93	1.95	1.21	1.53	0.96	0.89	0.96	1.05	0.95	1.08	1.68	1.17	115	416
barley	-	0.02	-	0.01	0.24	0.03	0.45	-	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.10	7	26
small millets	0.27	0.11	0.38	0.13	0.19	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.27	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.13	18	49
ragi	1.04	0.96	1.04	1.02	0.57	0.36	0.54	0.67	0.84	0.76	0.29	0.30	0.68	69	216
total cereals	22.23	29.70	35.27	40.42	40.65	43.34	47.04	47.21	50.95	53.47	54.70	58.39	44.99	990	3632
Gram	0.06	0.17	0.14	0.19	0.36	0.21	0.27	0.41	0.56	0.52	1.15	1.56	0.43	152	594
cereals substs	0.19	0.06	0.29	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.27	0.36	0.31	0.56	0.25	0.26	99	354

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988-JUNE 1989
 TABLE-2.2(F) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF CEREALS, GRAM AND
 CEREAL SUBSTITUTES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER
 CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : RURAL
 SUB-SAMPLE : 2

SAMPLE VILLAGES : 1849

item	monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)													per 1000	sample
	65-	65-	80-	95-	110-	125-	140-	160-	180-	215-	280-	385 &	all	reporting	reporting
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	quantity (0.00) kg.														
rice	4.03	5.08	5.42	6.62	7.66	7.64	7.54	8.26	7.46	6.89	7.80	8.57	7.06	909	3368
wheat	2.00	2.89	3.07	3.51	3.81	4.37	4.56	4.81	5.47	6.82	6.51	8.62	4.68	681	2542
jowar	1.56	1.86	1.78	1.77	1.17	0.72	1.45	0.94	1.02	0.87	0.41	0.83	1.16	147	437
bajra	0.30	0.33	0.66	0.64	0.19	0.53	0.53	0.59	0.93	1.04	1.44	0.19	0.64	85	253
maize	1.34	0.85	0.64	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.37	0.32	0.50	0.39	0.24	0.30	0.49	90	380
barley	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.00	-	0.03	5	22
small millets	0.31	0.07	0.15	0.03	0.17	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.05	-	-	0.09	22	62
ragi	0.54	0.37	0.35	0.46	0.44	0.23	0.39	0.78	0.27	0.25	0.16	0.11	0.37	77	225
total cereals	10.01	11.45	12.20	13.13	13.95	14.02	14.91	15.81	15.85	16.37	16.56	18.62	14.52	994	3639
gram	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.26	0.07	153	611
cereal substs	0.14	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.28	0.11	105	368
	value Rs. (0.00)														
rice	17.16	17.72	20.00	24.63	28.67	28.91	29.25	32.30	29.80	28.17	32.88	36.28	27.36	909	3368
wheat	4.70	6.75	7.63	9.02	9.38	10.70	11.65	12.27	13.98	17.07	17.34	22.64	11.84	681	2542
jowar	2.73	3.47	3.24	2.66	2.38	1.74	2.92	2.16	2.12	1.96	1.06	1.80	2.36	147	437
bajra	0.37	0.72	1.17	1.25	0.38	1.02	0.99	1.24	1.85	2.17	2.44	0.33	1.24	85	253
maize	2.52	1.80	1.80	0.94	0.95	1.00	0.77	0.71	1.18	0.77	0.59	0.71	1.02	90	380
barley	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.13	0.01	-	0.06	5	22
small millets	0.54	0.12	0.28	0.07	0.31	0.05	0.17	0.23	0.28	0.11	-	-	0.17	22	62
ragi	1.04	0.67	0.69	1.01	0.93	0.51	0.79	1.67	0.54	0.52	0.42	0.20	0.77	77	225
total cereals	25.07	31.26	34.56	39.59	43.06	44.02	46.54	50.58	49.89	50.90	54.74	61.96	44.82	994	3639
gram	0.04	0.07	0.23	0.22	0.42	0.28	0.42	0.43	0.40	0.83	0.94	1.82	0.47	153	611
cereals	0.18	0.12	0.17	0.08	0.20	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.78	0.22	105	368

Sb.

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988-JUNE 1989

TABLE-2.3(R): QUANTITY (KG.0.00) AND VALUE (RS.0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : RURAL
SUB-SAMPLE : COMBINED

SAMPLE VILLAGES : 3699

item	monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)													per 1000 households reporting consumption	sample households reporting consumption	
	00-65	65-80	80-95	95-110	110-125	125-140	140-160	160-180	180-215	215-280	280-385	385 & above	all classes			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
	quantity (0.00) kg.															
rice	4.21	4.91	5.50	6.72	6.89	7.43	7.55	7.80	7.61	7.58	7.67	7.32	7.00	907	6712	
wheat	1.96	3.18	3.14	3.52	3.94	4.40	4.76	4.61	5.67	6.42	5.79	9.30	4.79	684	5093	
jowar	1.17	1.83	1.77	1.30	1.32	0.87	1.23	1.23	0.88	0.84	0.67	0.60	1.15	146	861	
bajra	0.42	0.42	0.51	0.67	0.45	0.52	0.63	0.59	0.64	0.79	0.13	0.40	0.61	82	510	
maize	1.07	0.72	0.81	0.55	0.63	0.47	0.38	0.43	0.48	0.42	0.36	0.50	0.53	103	796	
barley	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.10	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.04	6	48	
small millets	0.27	0.06	0.16	0.04	0.12	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.14	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.07	20	111	
ragi	0.54	0.38	0.44	0.49	0.35	0.19	0.31	0.55	0.33	0.32	0.15	0.12	0.35	72	441	
total cereals	9.64	11.50	12.39	13.30	13.77	13.93	15.00	15.42	15.79	16.44	16.79	18.26	14.54	992	7271	
gram	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.23	0.07	152	1205	
cereal substs	0.13	0.05	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.13	0.28	0.18	0.12	102	722	
	value Rs. (0.00)															
rice	13.04	16.56	19.82	24.91	25.04	28.54	29.33	30.64	30.59	30.70	32.23	31.68	27.17	907	6712	
wheat	4.62	7.39	7.73	8.80	9.71	10.92	11.82	12.16	14.36	16.30	17.60	24.68	12.08	684	5093	
jowar	2.09	3.42	3.34	2.57	2.73	1.80	2.57	2.66	1.92	1.86	1.62	1.42	2.35	146	861	
bajra	0.63	0.79	1.01	1.41	0.84	1.04	1.23	1.24	1.30	1.63	2.04	0.89	1.22	82	510	
maize	1.94	1.43	1.63	1.09	1.29	0.95	0.82	0.86	1.10	0.88	0.84	1.21	1.10	103	796	
barley	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.16	0.03	0.23	0.00	0.12	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.08	6	48	
small millets	0.40	0.12	0.32	0.10	0.24	0.05	0.10	0.17	0.27	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.15	20	111	
ragi	1.05	0.77	0.86	1.01	0.73	0.42	0.66	1.17	0.69	0.65	0.35	0.25	0.72	72	441	
total cereals	23.78	30.49	34.84	39.91	41.74	43.75	46.76	48.90	50.35	52.16	54.17	60.17	44.87	992	7271	
gram	0.05	0.11	0.18	0.21	0.39	0.24	0.34	0.43	0.53	0.67	1.04	1.68	0.45	152	1205	
cereal substs	0.18	0.10	0.23	0.14	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.34	0.30	0.44	0.50	0.24	102	722	

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988-JUNE 1989

TABLE 2.1(U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL-INDIA : URBAN

SUB-SAMPLE : 1

SAMPLE BLOCKS : 1181

i t e m	monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)												per 1000 sample		
	00-90	90-110	110-135	135-160	160-185	185-215	215-255	255-310	310-385	385-520	520-700	700 & above	all classes	house-holds reporting consumpt.	house-holds reporting consumpt.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	quantity (0.00) kg.														
rice	4.04	5.29	4.69	5.05	5.38	5.58	5.86	6.11	5.25	5.83	4.92	5.13	5.38	903	2135
wheat	3.29	3.75	4.20	4.66	5.03	5.34	5.09	4.73	5.75	5.80	5.38	5.05	4.80	836	1963
jowar	1.01	0.48	1.10	0.61	0.40	0.45	0.26	0.43	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.29	0.47	103	203
bajra	0.06	0.23	0.10	0.16	0.21	0.29	0.15	0.14	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.15	43	92
maize	0.29	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.06	28	73
barley	-	-	0.10	0.08	-	-	0.00	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.02	2	4
small millets	-	-	0.02	0.00	-	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	4	7
ragi	0.17	0.11	0.19	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.01	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.10	36	79
total cereals	8.86	9.97	10.43	10.70	11.12	10.85	11.55	11.60	11.25	12.04	10.71	10.53	10.98	948	2240
gram	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.14	0.19	0.07	248	564
cereal substs.	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.13	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	125	250
	value rs. 0.00														
rice	14.40	21.16	19.50	20.73	23.44	24.78	25.69	28.02	25.00	29.30	24.85	27.06	24.01	903	2135
wheat	8.66	10.19	12.06	13.05	14.03	13.22	15.70	14.84	17.75	18.96	17.77	19.22	14.56	836	1963
jowar	2.25	0.86	2.82	1.22	0.90	1.37	0.68	1.28	0.45	0.48	0.67	0.90	1.16	103	203
bajra	0.11	0.50	0.20	0.36	0.34	0.69	0.36	0.29	0.12	0.22	0.16	0.14	0.32	43	92
maize	0.65	0.25	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.22	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.05	0.13	28	73
barley	-	-	0.20	0.19	-	-	0.00	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.04	2	4
small millets	-	-	0.06	0.00	-	-	0.00	0.02	0.01	-	0.02	-	0.01	4	7
ragi	0.24	0.19	0.43	0.22	0.14	0.20	0.36	0.24	0.02	0.23	0.14	0.01	0.22	36	79
total cereals	26.31	33.15	35.34	35.84	38.96	40.48	42.88	44.79	43.42	49.29	43.76	47.40	40.45	948	2240
gram	0.08	0.14	0.13	0.31	0.40	0.56	0.56	0.64	0.58	1.05	1.19	1.74	0.56	248	564
cereal substs.	0.02	0.11	0.18	0.22	0.14	0.20	0.22	0.32	0.18	0.14	0.64	0.44	0.25	125	250

Narayan/

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988-JUNE 1989

TABLE 2.2 (U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS.0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL-INDIA : URBAN
SUB-SAMPLE : 2

SAMPLE BLOCKS : 1180

i t e m	monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)													per 100 sample	
	00-90	90-110	110-135	135-160	160-185	185-215	215-255	255-310	310-385	385-520	520-700	700 & all above classes	reporting consumpt.	hhs. re- reporting consumpt.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	quantity (0.00) Kg.														
rice	3.53	3.79	5.4	5.19	6.10	5.99	5.63	6.12	6.36	4.57	6.28	4.07	5.39	907	2158
wheat	4.06	3.91	3.98	4.89	4.59	5.03	4.46	5.02	5.09	5.60	5.65	5.92	4.80	831	1954
jowar	0.73	1.51	0.71	0.49	0.46	0.56	0.70	0.69	0.26	0.26	0.11	0.08	0.56	104	213
bajra	0.02	0.18	0.43	0.21	0.41	0.12	0.14	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.10	0.03	0.17	44	101
maize	0.01	0.78	0.43	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.12	30	71
barley	-	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	-	-	-	0.00	1	2
small millets	-	0.02	-	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	8
ragi	0.08	0.01	0.27	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.18	0.05	0.09	0.21	0.01	0.11	42	82
total cereals	8.43	10.20	10.86	10.94	11.66	11.83	11.03	12.10	11.82	10.63	12.36	10.14	11.15	942	2248
gram	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.07	255	585
cereal substs.	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.05	94	222
	value (Rs.0.00)														
rice	14.09	15.10	20.50	21.69	25.94	25.20	24.89	28.82	30.08	22.43	31.04	23.78	23.94	907	2158
wheat	10.59	10.92	10.77	13.57	13.50	14.29	13.84	15.89	16.18	18.35	19.62	22.94	14.59	831	1954
jowar	1.70	2.97	1.51	1.20	1.09	1.19	1.87	1.85	0.95	0.81	0.30	0.28	1.37	104	213
bajra	0.04	0.34	0.72	0.41	1.12	0.25	0.44	0.16	0.07	0.19	0.20	0.11	0.39	44	101
maize	0.01	1.76	0.77	0.23	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.11	0.25	30	71
barley	-	-	-	-	-	0.00	-	0.00	-	-	-	-	0.00	1	2
small millets	-	0.04	-	0.01	0.01	-	0.01	0.00	0.00	-	0.02	0.02	0.01	3	8
ragi	0.19	0.02	0.56	0.14	0.20	0.24	0.19	0.39	0.14	0.23	0.43	0.03	0.25	42	82
total cereals	26.62	31.15	34.83	37.25	41.89	41.21	41.28	46.66	47.49	42.10	51.65	47.27	40.80	942	2248
gram	0.06	0.09	0.31	0.26	0.36	0.69	0.49	0.75	0.92	0.95	1.27	1.52	0.59	255	585
cereal substs.	0.04	0.25	0.12	0.13	0.18	0.12	0.27	0.27	0.18	0.20	0.17	0.31	0.19	94	222

Narayan/

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988-JUNE 1989
 TABLE 2.3(U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES
 PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL-INDIA : URBAN
 SUB-SAMPLE : COMBINED

SAMPLE BLOCKS : 2361

i t e m	monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)													per 1000 sample	
	00- 90	90- 110	110- 135	135- 160	160- 185	185- 215	215- 255	255- 310	310- 385	385- 520	520- 700	700 & all above classes	hhs. re- porting	hhs. re- porting	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
	quantity (0.00) kg.														
rice	3.75	4.53	4.88	5.13	5.74	5.79	5.74	6.12	5.82	5.00	6.53	4.63	5.38	905	4293
wheat	3.72	3.83	4.08	4.76	4.81	4.70	4.75	4.87	5.41	5.68	5.50	5.46	4.80	833	3917
jowar	0.85	1.00	0.88	0.55	0.43	0.51	0.50	0.58	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.19	0.52	104	416
bajra	0.03	0.20	0.28	0.18	0.31	0.20	0.15	0.11	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.16	44	193
maize	0.13	0.45	0.25	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.09	29	144
barley	-	-	0.05	0.04	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	0.00	0.01	2	6
small millets	-	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	0.00	0.00	3	15
ragi	0.12	0.06	0.23	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.03	0.09	0.14	0.01	0.11	39	161
total cereals	8.60	10.08	10.66	10.81	11.38	11.36	11.29	11.83	11.54	11.20	11.46	10.35	11.07	945	4488
gram	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.07	251	1149
cereal substs.	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	109	472
	value (Rs. 0.00)														
rice	14.22	18.08	20.05	21.25	24.68	24.99	25.26	28.16	27.60	25.23	27.66	25.54	23.98	905	4293
wheat	9.75	10.56	11.35	13.28	13.77	13.77	14.70	15.33	16.94	18.59	18.60	20.96	14.57	833	3917
jowar	1.94	1.93	2.10	1.21	0.99	1.28	1.32	1.55	0.71	0.68	0.50	0.61	1.27	104	416
bajra	0.07	0.42	0.49	0.38	0.72	0.46	0.40	0.22	0.09	0.21	0.18	0.12	0.35	44	193
maize	0.29	1.02	0.45	0.15	0.07	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.19	29	144
barley	-	-	0.09	0.10	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	0.01	0.02	2	6
small millets	0	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	-	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.02	0.01	3	15
ragi	0.21	0.10	0.50	0.18	0.17	0.22	0.27	0.32	0.09	0.23	0.27	0.02	0.23	39	161
total cereals	26.48	32.13	35.06	36.55	40.41	40.86	42.03	45.69	45.51	45.04	47.33	47.35	40.62	945	4488
gram	0.07	0.11	0.23	0.28	0.38	0.63	0.52	0.69	0.75	0.99	1.23	1.64	0.57	251	1149
cereal substs.	0.03	0.18	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.24	0.29	0.18	0.30	0.42	0.38	0.21	109	472

Narayam/

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 40TH ROUND : JULY 1988-JUNE 1989

TABLE 3.1(R) : VALUE (RS.0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUP OF FOOD & NON-FOOD ITEMS PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : RURAL
SUB-SAMPLE: 1

SAMPLE VILLAGES : 1850

item	monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)												all above ses	per 1000 rept. cons.	sample hhs. rept. cons.
	00- 65	65- 80	80- 95	95- 110	110- 125	125- 140	140- 160	160- 180	180- 215	215- 280	280- 385	385 & above			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
cereals	22.23	29.70	35.26	40.40	40.66	43.33	47.04	47.21	50.95	53.47	54.71	58.38	45.01	990	3632
gram	0.06	0.17	0.14	0.19	0.36	0.21	0.27	0.43	0.56	0.52	1.15	1.56	0.43	152	594
cereal substitute	0.19	0.06	0.29	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.27	0.36	0.31	0.56	0.25	0.26	99	354
pulses & products	2.51	3.48	4.42	4.99	6.35	6.32	6.90	7.72	8.91	9.53	11.50	12.74	7.24	947	3467
milk & milk prod.	1.45	2.54	3.41	5.04	6.80	10.52	11.43	14.42	19.76	25.62	33.74	58.51	15.03	689	2600
edible oil	2.72	3.73	4.58	5.01	5.75	6.75	6.99	8.15	8.94	10.78	12.28	20.24	7.81	977	3573
meat, egg, fish	0.79	2.71	2.48	3.57	3.72	4.79	5.27	7.21	6.78	9.04	12.22	15.28	6.04	578	2151
vegetables	3.55	4.94	6.21	6.92	7.60	8.79	8.81	9.98	10.94	13.27	13.49	18.61	9.51	986	3618
fruits and nuts	0.37	0.82	0.86	1.03	1.40	1.44	1.85	2.41	3.23	4.48	7.88	13.51	2.87	638	2309
sugar	1.09	1.93	2.35	2.76	3.50	4.01	4.34	5.22	6.01	7.68	9.23	13.29	5.02	912	3354
salt	0.24	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.46	0.29	986	3620
spices	2.13	2.78	3.39	3.59	4.20	4.26	4.88	5.59	5.64	6.24	7.39	9.05	4.95	986	3618
beverage & others	1.24	2.07	2.38	3.02	3.95	4.72	5.14	6.78	7.07	10.25	13.86	20.57	6.42	873	3271
food total	38.57	55.14	66.02	76.97	84.73	95.58	103.41	115.67	129.46	151.52	178.35	242.45	110.88	999	3668
pan, tobacco, intox	2.08	3.61	3.33	3.44	4.44	4.56	5.15	5.87	6.23	7.35	10.48	15.26	5.73	825	2946
fuel and light	5.77	7.36	9.23	9.62	10.03	11.31	11.95	13.06	14.41	16.19	17.21	25.41	12.58	992	3644
clothing	0.67	0.82	1.44	2.33	3.16	4.18	6.98	9.47	12.68	20.23	37.80	82.54	12.35	359	1283
footwear	0.12	0.13	0.09	0.22	0.35	0.71	0.71	1.19	1.73	1.99	4.56	22.02	1.96	188	752
misc. goods & serv.	5.44	6.18	7.55	9.39	13.51	14.24	18.75	22.02	28.92	40.45	57.60	103.54	24.77	993	3645
durable goods	0.12	0.38	0.31	0.60	1.21	1.64	1.72	1.99	2.76	4.68	11.95	39.06	4.01	207	736
non-food	14.20	18.48	21.95	25.60	32.70	36.64	45.26	53.60	66.78	90.89	139.60	287.83	61.40	999	3668
Total cons. exp.	52.77	73.62	87.97	102.57	117.48	132.22	148.67	169.27	196.19	242.	317.95	530.28	172.28	1000	3670
rents	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.17	0.11	0.28	0.45	0.49	0.94	3.10	0.35	32	139
taxes	-	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.03	10	38

B.C.

A-13

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988-JUNE 1989

TABLE 3.2(R) : VALUE (RS.0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUP OF FOOD & NON-FOOD ITEMS PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : RURAL
SUB-SAMPLE: 2

items	monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)											SAMPLE VILLAGES : 1849			
	00-65	65-80	80-95	95-110	110-125	125-140	140-160	160-180	180-215	215-280	280-385	385 & above	all classes	per sample 1000 hhs. rept. cons.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
cereals	25.08	31.26	34.55	39.59	43.07	44.00	46.53	50.57	49.88	50.90	54.74	61.96	44.83	994	3639
gram	0.04	0.07	0.23	0.22	0.42	0.28	0.42	0.43	0.49	0.83	0.94	1.82	0.47	153	611
cereal substitute	0.18	0.12	0.17	0.08	0.20	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.78	0.22	105	368
pulses & products	2.43	3.53	4.53	5.31	5.56	6.16	6.82	7.74	8.90	9.06	10.21	16.50	7.06	958	3482
milk & milk prod.	0.49	1.54	3.30	4.74	6.21	8.42	11.77	14.62	18.11	28.22	43.75	53.76	14.72	675	2581
edible oil	2.60	3.36	4.73	5.26	5.86	6.26	6.98	8.15	9.29	10.28	12.75	20.36	7.64	981	3582
meat, egg, fish	1.28	1.55	2.57	3.17	4.28	5.11	5.31	6.52	7.24	8.41	12.53	19.23	6.00	583	2174
vegetables	3.27	4.45	5.73	6.89	7.64	8.81	9.53	10.55	11.19	12.16	13.44	20.36	9.36	990	3627
fruits and nuts	0.42	0.50	0.89	1.08	1.50	1.57	1.94	2.53	3.52	4.49	6.13	14.17	2.78	638	2335
sugar	0.98	1.62	2.65	2.90	3.01	3.70	4.46	5.43	6.57	7.20	9.87	13.75	4.93	899	3333
salt	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.30	0.32	0.44	0.28	990	3626
spices	2.41	2.71	3.23	3.69	4.31	4.48	4.96	5.42	5.62	6.29	9.27	11.07	5.10	988	3618
beverage & others	1.26	3.28	2.61	3.16	3.49	4.72	5.61	6.08	6.40	10.16	11.86	23.65	6.22	863	3231
food total	40.68	54.22	65.42	76.35	85.81	93.94	104.78	118.52	127.85	148.60	186.12	257.85	109.61	1000	3661
pan, tobacco, intox.	2.40	2.96	3.56	3.97	4.36	4.60	5.22	5.85	6.22	6.33	9.01	13.03	5.39	806	2905
fuel and light	6.83	7.54	8.82	9.68	10.05	11.16	12.31	12.89	14.33	15.45	17.75	24.95	12.36	991	3631
clothing	1.13	0.76	1.24	2.39	4.22	5.57	6.69	8.59	13.62	24.91	40.86	77.63	12.63	355	1269
footwear	0.15	0.09	0.22	0.22	0.48	0.65	0.88	0.98	1.73	3.11	4.24	9.59	1.51	189	796
misc. goods & serv.	3.61	6.60	8.13	9.61	12.23	14.71	18.51	21.34	28.95	40.04	54.70	129.63	24.75	996	3651
durable goods	0.16	0.17	0.38	0.49	0.88	1.54	1.20	1.64	3.22	5.06	8.70	78.86	5.18	200	730
non-food	14.28	18.12	22.35	26.36	32.22	38.23	44.81	51.29	68.12	94.90	135.26	333.69	61.82	1000	3662
total cons. exp.	54.96	72.34	87.77	102.71	118.03	132.17	149.59	169.81	195.97	243.50	321.38	591.54	171.43	1000	3662
rents	-	-	-	-	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.40	0.12	0.65	0.79	2.18	0.28	29	118
taxes	-	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.20	0.05	2.74	0.16	12	41
B.C.															

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988 - JUNE 1989

TABLE 3.3(R) : VALUE (Rs.0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUP OF FOOD & NON-FOOD ITEMS PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : RURAL
SUB-SAMPLE : COMBINED

SAMPLE VILLAGES : 3699

i t e m	monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.)													per 1000	per sam-
	00-65	65-80	80-95	95-110	110-125	125-140	140-160	160-180	180-215	215-280	280-385	385 & above	all classes	hhs. cons. rept.	ple hhs. cons. rept.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
cereals	23.77	30.50	34.83	39.91	41.73	43.75	46.76	48.91	50.35	52.15	54.71	60.16	44.33	992	7271
gram	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.21	0.39	0.24	0.34	0.43	0.53	0.67	1.04	1.63	0.45	152	1205
cereal substitutes	0.13	0.10	0.23	0.14	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.23	0.34	0.30	0.44	0.50	0.24	102	722
pulses & products	2.45	3.56	4.49	5.15	5.97	6.23	6.83	7.76	8.93	9.30	10.94	14.57	7.16	952	6949
milk & milk prod.	0.93	2.00	3.36	4.91	6.51	9.55	11.62	14.47	18.97	26.96	33.63	56.22	14.39	633	5131
edible oil	2.66	3.53	4.65	5.15	5.30	6.51	6.99	8.16	9.14	10.55	12.60	20.30	7.74	979	7155
meat, egg, fish	1.03	2.04	2.50	3.35	3.99	4.96	5.23	6.31	6.97	8.71	12.35	17.10	6.00	579	4325
vegetables	3.40	4.67	5.97	6.93	7.62	8.31	9.16	10.29	11.06	12.74	13.50	19.47	9.44	933	7245
fruits & nuts	0.40	0.63	0.83	1.06	1.44	1.50	1.89	2.43	3.37	4.43	7.02	13.32	2.32	637	4644
sugar	1.04	1.77	2.50	2.34	3.23	3.37	4.40	5.34	6.30	7.46	9.53	13.53	4.99	906	6637
salt	0.24	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.23	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.45	0.29	933	7246
spices	2.23	2.74	3.31	3.65	4.27	4.36	4.92	5.51	5.64	6.25	8.23	10.03	5.03	937	7236
beverage & others	1.24	2.76	2.49	3.10	3.75	4.71	5.35	6.47	6.76	10.24	12.91	22.00	6.32	869	6502
food total	39.67	54.63	65.63	76.65	85.20	94.93	104.06	117.15	123.67	150.12	132.33	249.33	110.25	1000	7329
pan, tobacco, intox.	2.23	3.24	3.43	3.72	4.43	4.59	5.16	5.33	6.23	6.35	9.77	14.15	5.56	816	5351
fuel & light	6.35	7.45	9.04	9.63	10.05	11.26	12.11	12.93	14.42	15.83	17.64	25.20	12.49	991	7275
clothing	0.90	0.79	1.34	2.33	3.67	4.76	6.33	9.03	13.14	22.40	39.16	30.49	12.43	357	2552
foot-wear	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.22	0.42	0.66	0.79	1.07	1.75	2.53	4.37	16.02	1.73	189	1543
misc. goods & serv.	4.43	6.42	7.86	9.49	12.97	14.43	13.69	21.67	23.93	40.31	55.93	115.80	24.75	995	7296
durable goods	0.14	0.26	0.34	0.56	1.01	1.60	1.46	1.32	2.92	4.37	10.43	63.90	4.81	203	1466
non-food	14.23	18.27	22.17	26.00	32.55	37.30	45.04	52.40	67.44	92.79	137.40	315.56	61.82	1000	7330
total cons. exp.	53.90	72.90	87.80	102.65	117.75	132.23	149.10	169.55	196.11	242.91	319.73	565.39	172.07	1000	7332
rents	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.12	0.10	0.32	0.29	0.03	0.36	2.65	0.32	31	257
taxes	-	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.11	0.07	1.33	0.09	11	79

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988 - JUNE 1989

TABLE - 3.1(U) : VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUP OF FOOD & NON-FOOD ITEMS PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL-INDIA : URBAN
SUB-SAMPLE : 1

SAMPLE BLOCKS : 1181

i t e m	monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)												per 1000 hhs. rept. cons.	sample hhs. rept. cons.	
	00- 90	90- 110	110- 135	135- 160	160- 185	185- 215	215- 255	255- 310	310- 385	385- 520	520- 700	700 & above			all & class- es
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
cereals	26.31	33.13	35.35	35.85	38.96	40.49	42.88	41.79	43.43	49.28	43.76	47.40	40.45	948	2240
gram	0.08	0.14	0.13	0.31	0.40	0.56	0.56	0.64	0.58	1.05	1.19	1.74	0.56	248	564
cereal substitutes	0.02	0.11	0.18	0.22	0.14	0.20	0.22	0.32	0.18	0.44	0.64	0.44	0.25	125	250
pulses & products	4.34	4.62	5.82	6.65	8.54	8.39	9.68	11.78	11.80	13.63	13.48	18.09	9.47	928	2181
milk & milk prod.	3.75	5.46	8.85	13.70	17.69	20.33	27.12	27.98	41.08	46.39	57.74	74.06	25.98	854	2023
edible oil	4.09	5.51	7.28	8.41	10.15	11.83	13.38	15.46	17.70	20.26	21.94	29.99	13.11	937	2221
meat, egg, fish	2.20	3.73	5.43	6.29	6.58	9.23	11.05	12.65	14.67	16.32	20.00	42.26	11.12	597	1444
vegetables	5.27	6.14	8.35	9.49	10.98	12.04	14.30	16.82	17.62	21.49	24.88	31.51	13.96	940	2223
fruits & nuts	0.86	1.31	1.56	2.43	2.75	3.90	5.10	6.86	8.07	10.67	15.55	24.56	5.86	816	1900
sugar	2.08	3.12	4.12	4.79	5.68	5.94	6.59	7.62	7.72	9.81	10.17	11.67	6.45	908	2156
salt	0.15	0.21	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.40	2.51	0.49	0.58	0.47	940	2222
spices	3.23	3.81	3.98	4.73	5.10	5.33	6.55	7.14	6.86	8.05	8.75	10.56	6.00	940	2224
beverage & others	4.54	4.66	6.41	9.17	9.66	11.07	12.62	17.51	25.71	33.49	49.78	105.49	19.22	988	2312
food total	56.92	71.95	87.71	102.30	116.89	129.62	150.37	168.89	195.82	233.39	268.37	398.35	152.90	998	2348
pan, tobacco, intox.	2.69	3.62	4.29	4.85	4.64	6.02	7.37	7.55	7.03	15.78	12.93	23.48	7.48	686	1611
fuel & light	7.18	8.65	10.87	13.43	13.94	15.98	17.26	18.59	20.36	25.37	28.29	36.55	17.16	970	2296
clothing	0.53	2.14	2.37	3.10	3.84	8.36	10.69	20.51	29.64	48.04	61.62	122.10	19.71	328	763
foot-wear	0.17	0.02	0.13	0.27	0.71	1.09	1.14	2.72	3.11	5.10	6.87	23.06	2.63	185	463
misc. goods & serv.	8.69	14.21	16.61	22.67	30.83	37.44	45.84	59.29	82.45	109.88	177.34	379.21	64.05	997	2345
durable goods	0.29	0.69	0.33	1.13	1.80	1.50	2.14	2.92	5.03	7.53	38.51	135.05	9.56	232	512
non-food	19.55	29.33	34.60	45.45	55.76	70.39	84.44	111.58	147.52	211.70	325.56	719.45	120.59	999	2349
total cons. exp.	76.47	101.28	122.31	147.75	172.65	200.01	234.81	280.47	343.44	445.09	593.93	1177.80	273.49	1000	2351
rents	0.53	1.18	2.03	2.75	3.22	5.67	6.18	8.85	15.37	17.35	34.04	62.95	10.08	379	810
taxes	-	-	0.02	0.23	0.15	0.44	0.24	0.41	0.44	0.41	3.15	0.81	0.41	50	104

Sd

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988-JUNE 1989
 TABLE - 3.2(U) ; VALUE (Rs.0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUP OF FOOD & NON-FOOD ITEMS PER PERSON
 FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : URBAN
 SUB-SAMPLE : 2

SAMPLE BLOCKS : 1180

item	monthly per capita expenditure classes (Rs.)												per	sample	
	00- 90	90- 110	110- 135	135- 160	160- 185	185- 215	215- 255	255- 310	310- 385	385- 520	520- 700	700 & above	all cla- ssed cons.	1000 hhs. rept. cons.	hhs. rept. cons.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
cereals	26.62	31.16	34.84	37.32	41.88	41.24	41.28	46.66	47.49	42.11	51.64	47.27	40.79	943	2248
gram	0.06	0.09	0.31	0.26	0.36	0.69	0.49	0.75	0.92	0.95	1.27	1.52	0.59	255	585
cereals subs- titute	0.04	0.25	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.52	0.27	0.27	0.18	0.20	0.17	0.31	0.19	94	222
pulses & products	4.69	5.10	5.66	7.29	7.41	8.80	9.95	11.06	12.07	13.30	15.86	17.17	9.42	930	2203
milk & milk prod	3.85	6.02	8.61	12.25	14.21	19.21	22.82	27.69	36.16	51.96	62.15	98.72	25.78	860	2042
edible oil	4.25	5.76	6.74	8.71	10.08	10.77	12.78	14.74	16.78	21.64	21.96	29.26	12.79	929	2220
meat, egg, fish	3.05	3.45	5.22	6.38	7.01	7.43	10.47	11.35	16.64	15.28	26.47	24.96	10.25	590	1436
vegetables	5.02	6.38	8.14	10.41	11.24	12.06	13.59	6.92	19.09	20.91	25.92	32.22	14.03	935	2230
fruits & nuts	0.67	1.42	1.91	2.29	3.01	4.51	5.16	6.63	9.38	11.66	18.96	30.62	6.36	815	1921
sugar	2.13	3.43	3.92	4.64	5.61	5.60	6.41	8.02	7.42	9.56	10.67	10.85	6.32	905	2167
salt	0.17	0.23	0.24	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.36	0.42	0.42	0.50	0.53	0.33	935	2228
spices	3.23	3.82	4.40	4.64	5.40	6.31	5.69	6.87	8.04	7.83	9.24	10.55	6.16	934	2224
beverage & others	4.08	4.74	6.37	7.35	9.35	11.59	16.70	17.69	24.53	34.71	41.54	72.79	17.50	882	2305
food total	57.86	71.85	86.48	101.99	116.02	128.63	146.92	168.01	199.12	230.03	286.35	375.77	150.51	999	2349
pan, tobacco, intox.	2.20	3.65	3.81	4.45	5.09	8.02	7.14	7.52	11.69	8.10	12.28	17.03	7.00	661	1592
fuel and light	7.69	10.07	11.01	12.61	13.51	14.81	17.16	19.31	22.50	24.67	33.02	41.72	17.44	961	2286
clothing	0.27	0.24	2.62	3.82	5.42	9.28	10.10	16.95	24.03	36.65	60.70	96.51	16.51	315	742
foot-wear	0.12	0.02	0.41	0.49	0.63	1.07	1.73	2.25	3.49	6.86	4.93	16.78	2.47	202	499
misc. goods & serv.	9.59	13.17	17.32	22.59	29.52	35.70	47.75	63.52	80.77	113.53	165.66	352.97	61.07	996	2347
durable goods	0.08	1.06	0.36	0.60	1.15	2.32	1.84	3.06	4.13	23.67	29.57	94.49	8.16	212	514
non-food.	19.95	28.22	35.54	44.56	55.32	71.28	85.72	112.61	146.61	213.68	306.16	619.50	112.65	997	2359
total cons. exp.	77.81	100.07	122.00	146.55	171.34	199.83	232.64	230.62	345.73	443.56	592.51	996.27	263.16	1000	2351
rents	1.10	1.10	2.81	2.29	2.02	4.70	7.10	11.79	13.03	22.70	33.68	57.73	10.07	361	821
taxes	-	0.30	0.01	0.10	0.05	0.17	0.49	0.16	0.31	0.59	2.42	4.35	0.46	44	88

B.C.

A - 17

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 44TH ROUND : JULY 1988-JUNE 1989
 TABLE 3.3(U) : VALUE (Rs.0.00) OF CONSUMPTION OF BROAD GROUP OF FOOD & NON-FOOD ITEMS PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS FOR EACH MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASS

ALL INDIA : URBAN SUB-SAMPLE : COMBINED		SAMPLE BLOCKS 2361														
item	monthly per capita expenditure (Rs.)														per 1000 hhs. rept. cons.	sample hhs. rept. cons.
	00- 90	90- 110	110- 135	135- 160	160- 185	185- 215	215- 255	255- 310	310- 385	385- 520	520- 700	700 & above	all clas- ses	1000 hhs. rept. cons.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
cereals	26.48	32.13	35.07	36.55	40.41	40.87	42.03	45.70	45.51	45.03	47.32	47.35	40.62	945	4488	
gram	0.07	0.11	0.23	0.28	0.38	0.63	0.52	0.69	0.75	0.99	1.23	1.64	0.57	251	1149	
cereal subs- titute	0.03	0.18	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.24	0.29	0.18	0.30	0.42	0.38	0.21	109	472	
pulses & pro- ducts	4.54	4.87	5.73	6.96	7.98	8.60	9.82	11.43	11.94	13.43	14.56	17.65	9.44	929	4384	
milk & milk prod.	3.80	5.75	8.72	13.00	15.96	19.75	24.82	27.83	38.56	49.68	59.72	85.62	25.87	857	4065	
edible oil	4.18	5.64	6.99	8.55	10.12	11.29	13.06	15.11	17.22	21.08	21.95	29.64	12.95	933	4441	
meat, egg, fish	2.68	3.58	5.31	6.33	6.79	8.30	10.74	12.01	15.68	15.71	22.93	34.14	10.67	593	2980	
vegetables	5.13	6.26	8.24	9.93	11.11	12.04	13.92	15.87	18.38	21.14	25.35	31.83	13.99	937	4453	
fruits & nuts	0.75	1.37	1.75	2.36	2.88	4.22	5.13	6.75	8.75	11.25	17.10	27.41	6.12	816	3821	
sugar	2.11	3.28	4.01	4.72	5.65	5.77	6.50	7.82	7.57	9.67	10.39	11.28	6.38	907	4323	
salt	0.16	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.41	1.27	0.49	0.56	0.40	938	4450	
spices	3.23	3.82	4.21	4.69	5.25	5.84	6.62	7.01	7.47	7.62	8.97	10.56	6.08	937	4448	
beverage&others	4.28	4.70	6.39	8.30	9.50	11.34	14.80	17.59	25.12	34.20	46.05	90.10	18.34	985	4617	
food total	57.44	71.91	87.04	102.13	116.46	129.12	148.52	168.44	197.54	231.37	276.48	388.16	151.64	999	4697	
pan, tobacco, intox.	2.41	3.64	4.03	4.66	4.87	7.06	7.25	7.53	9.42	11.22	12.64	20.45	7.24	673	3203	
fuel & light	7.47	9.37	10.95	13.03	13.73	15.37	17.21	18.94	21.46	24.96	30.44	38.97	17.31	966	4582	
clothing	0.39	1.17	2.50	3.45	4.63	8.84	10.33	18.79	26.74	41.29	61.21	110.22	18.07	321	1505	
foot-wear	0.14	0.02	0.28	0.38	0.67	1.08	1.45	2.49	3.30	6.16	5.98	20.13	2.55	193	962	
misc. goods & serv.	9.20	13.68	17.01	22.64	30.17	36.56	46.87	61.35	81.60	112.03	172.07	366.80	62.51	996	4692	
durable goods	0.17	0.88	0.34	0.87	1.48	1.92	1.97	2.99	4.57	17.15	34.47	115.87	8.84	221	1026	
non-food	19.78	28.75	35.11	45.03	55.55	70.83	85.13	112.09	147.09	212.81	316.81	672.44	116.52	998	4698	
total cons exp	77.22	100.60	122.15	147.16	172.01	199.95	233.65	280.53	344.63	444.18	593.29	1060.60	268.16	1000	4702	
rents	0.85	1.14	2.46	2.53	2.62	5.17	6.68	10.27	14.16	20.52	33.88	60.54	10.08	369	1631	
taxed	-	0.15	0.02	0.17	0.10	0.30	0.38	0.33	0.37	0.51	2.82	2.47	0.44	46	192	

B.C.