

SARVEKSHANA

**JOURNAL OF
THE NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY
ORGANISATION**



Vol. I No. 1

July 1977

J-41

**Department of Statistics
Ministry of Planning
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA**

FOREWORD

The National Sample Survey was established in 1950 as a continuing system of multi-purpose surveys designed to fill gaps in the data needed for the estimation of national income and also for planning for social and economic development. Its field work is organised in the form of annual rounds, each round covering a group of related subjects. The results are published in the form of reports, each report devoted to a specific subject-matter covered in a given round. Though this has obvious advantages, it has caused considerable delay in the publication of the results because, firstly, it requires completion of the all-India tabulation of the data, and secondly, a certain analytical write-up which needs to be appropriately vetted. This is one of the reasons to start the present Journal, Sarvekshana.

It is now proposed to publish all results of the National Sample Survey through Sarvekshana. As all results will be published in a serial, it will not be obligatory to publish all results pertaining to a given subject covered in a given round in one single volume. Results will be published as and when they are ready for publication. They may be only a few tables relating to a subject and may cover only a few regions of the country. For purposes of the journal, we shall adopt the agricultural year July-June which is also the year we follow for our field work. The last issue of the year will contain a subject-index of all data published during the year. This will help the reader to readily trace any particular tabulations he may be interested in.

Analytical articles based on the results previously published will follow as and when they are ready. This does not preclude the publication of analysis along with the data but the analysis need not hold up the publication of the data. The analytical articles prepared by the staff will be normally credited to their respective authors and, though these would be discussed in staff seminars prior to their publication, the responsibility of the analysis will solely rest with the authors. This policy is being deliberately adopted to encourage members of the staff to take greater initiative in the analysis of the survey results.

Sarvekshana will welcome outside contributions based on the NSS data. They may pertain to methodology, definitions and concepts adopted in particular rounds, original analysis of data already released and criticism of analyses previously published. We hope that Sarvekshana will become the principal forum for all analytical writings relating to the National Sample Survey.

10 June, 1977

V. M. DANDEKAR
Chairman,
Governing Council
for
National Sample Survey Organisation

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TRENDS IN SOME CHARACTERISTICS OF LANDHOLDINGS—AN ANALYSIS FOR A FEW STATES—I

S. K. SANYAL

Summary

Based on the data from the landholdings surveys conducted by the National Sample Survey (NSS) in 8th round (1954-55), 17th round (1961-62) and 26th round (1971-72), the trends in the pattern of distribution of land ownership and operational holdings are examined for the States of Punjab and Haryana, Gujarat, Andhra Pradesh, Bihar and West Bengal.

In Part I of this paper, the distributional pattern of land ownership in the selected states over the period is studied. Even though the proportion of the landless has shrunk during the period, little seems to have been achieved in reducing the inequalities in the distribution. Punjab (& Haryana) presents a picture of extreme concentration of owner land. An illustrative analysis is presented on the basis of fractile groups for West Bengal, which suggests that the top 15 per cent have now smaller ownership holdings but the bottom 60 per cent have hardly been benefited.

Land by its very nature of being an input in eternal shortage acquires special importance among the different variables in the agricultural production function. It seems logical that the production and productivity in the agricultural sector inter alia should depend to some extent on the distribution of farming units obtaining in the country, which again, is almost solely determined by the existing distribution of owned land and the land tenure arrangements in the different parts of the country. Despite an extremely unequal distribution of owned land one may come across a distribution of farming units which may not be detrimental to agricultural production. Tenancy which brings about such a change, has thus an important role in Indian agriculture, because despite the known evils of exploitation of the peasantry, insecurity of tenure, reduced incentive etc., it serves to cut to size the inefficiently large holdings, while bringing up the smaller ones in size. The limited objective of this paper¹ is to examine the trends, if any in the distributional pattern of household ownership holdings and of operational holdings along with the trend in agricultural tenancy in the rural sector of a few selected States. Some other characteristics will also be examined to reveal the trends in land relations. The analysis is based on the data from the land holdings surveys conducted by the National Sample Survey in the 8th round (1954-55), 17th round (1961-62) and the 26th round (1971-72). This period represents the enactment of a large body of land reform legislation throughout the country. This paper examines

the direction of the institutional reforms in the structure of landholdings attempted during the period 1954-55 to 1971-72.

A variegated pattern of landholdings is obtained in different States. The States of Punjab, Haryana, Gujarat, Andhra Pradesh, Bihar and West Bengal are selected for analysis, as these states present contrasts in many ways.

2. ESTIMATES—THEIR COMPARABILITY AND LIMITATIONS

Before studying the trends in the distributional pattern of holdings, estimates of selected characteristics are discussed in the following paragraphs. The period under review saw some boundary changes in respect of the State taken up for analysis. The most important changes were brought in by the Reorganisation of States in 1956. As PEPSU was integrated with Punjab, the estimates of Punjab and PEPSU are combined in respect of the 8th round so that these may be comparable with the 17th round estimates. The State of Punjab thus formed in 1956 was divided into the two States of Punjab and Haryana in 1966 and hence the results of Punjab and Haryana are merged for comparability. The area belonging to erstwhile Punjab and transferred to Himachal Pradesh is ignored for the purposes of this paper. Similarly the transfer of some areas from Bihar to West Bengal during 1956 is ignored. As regards Andhra Pradesh, although the data are presented for the 8th round, major boundary changes effected during 1956 makes the estimates of 8th round not comparable with 17th and 26th rounds.

Table (1) presents the estimates of the number of households, the estimated household size and the estimated population of the States for the different time periods. These estimates of population are presented only to show the comparability of the populations examined. As an external check, while the 17th round and 26th round estimates can be compared broadly with the 1961 census and 1971 census population figures respectively, the estimate for the 8th round can be checked against the estimated population on March 1955, based on 1951 census population adjusted for the inter-censal growth. It will be seen from cols.(8) and (11) that there is good agreement for 8th round estimates. As regards the 17th round estimates vis-a-vis the census figures [cols. (9) and (12)] except for the states of Bihar² and

1. Part I is confined to ownership of land. Part II to be published in the following issue deals with the operational holding tenancy and some other aspects.

2. Consider the transfer of some areas of West Bengal, the 17th round estimate of Bihar seems to be an overestimate for there was an increase of 19% in the population during the period 8th—17th rounds in both Bihar and West Bengal and an increase of only 3.7% during the period 17th to 26th rounds for Bihar against 18.7% for West Bengal.

Gujarat, the agreement was good. The 26th round estimates [col. (10)] were, however underestimates³ when compared with the census [col. (13)], for all the States except Gujarat. Nevertheless broadly it can be seen that present study is based on comparable population except for the limitation mentioned in respect of Andhra Pradesh.

The estimates of some important characteristics for the different States are given in Table 2. The concept of ownership of land was slightly changed in the 17th round survey to accommodate the owner-like possessions (long term lease etc.) over and above the pure ownership in the 8th round. This was reflected in an increase in the estimates of area owned

TABLE 1—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED POPULATION OF SELECTED STATES FOR 8TH, 17TH AND 26TH ROUNDS OF NSS

| State | 8th round : July 1954—April 1955 | | | 17th round : September 1961—July 1962 | | | 26th round : July 1971—December 1971 | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| | estimated no. of households (000) | | | estimated household size | | | estimated population (000) | | | census population (000) | | |
| | r o u n d | | | r o u n d | | | r o u n d | | | March 1955 (based on census rate of increase) | 1961 | 1971 |
| | 8th | 17th | 26th | 8th | 17th ⁴ | 26th | 8th | 17th | 26th | | | |
| Punjab ¹ (PEPSU/Haryana) | 2648 | 2494 | 2844 | 5.24 | 5.88 | 5.87 | 13866 | 14665 | 16709 | 13998 | 14876 | 18599 |
| Gujarat | — | 3141 | 3643 | — | 5.42 | 5.65 | — | 17025 | 20583 | — | 15317 | 19204 |
| West Bengal | 4274 | 4914 | 5537 | 5.02 | 5.20 | 5.48 | 21455 | 25563 | 30343 | 22691 | 26385 | 33345 |
| Bihar ² | 7107 | 8503 | 8195 | 5.30 | 5.27 | 5.67 | 37667 | 44810 | 46466 | 37740 | 42542 | 50720 |
| Andhra Pradesh ³ | 3906 | 6641 | 6956 | — | 4.65 | 4.73 | — | 30881 | 32902 | — | 29709 | 35101 |

Note 1— (a) As a result of Reorganisation of State in 1956, PEPSU was integrated with Punjab. In order to have comparability, the 8th round estimates of PEPSU have, therefore, been included in those for Punjab. The breakdowns are given below:

| | Punjab | Pe PSU |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|
| estimated no. of households (000) | 2086 | 562 |
| estimated household size | 5.19 | 5.41 |
| estimated population (000) | 10826 | 3040 |

(b) In 1966, Punjab was divided into Punjab and Haryana some portion merging with Himachal Pradesh. Ignoring this transfer to H. P., the breakdowns of 26th round estimates for Punjab and Haryana are :

| | Punjab | Haryana |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|
| estimated no. of households (000) | 1689 | 1155 |
| estimated household size | 5.68 | 6.16 |
| estimated population (000) | 9594 | 7115 |

- Bihar ceded Purulia district and part of Purnea district with a population of 1442 (000) (according to 1951 census) to West Bengal during State Reorganisation of 1956. The 8th round and 17th round estimates of these States are thus subject to this limitation.
- Andhra Pradesh in 8th round was enlarged during State Reorganisation of 1956 to cover substantial portions of the erstwhile States of Hyderabad and Madras.
- While other estimates have been taken from the Reports on landholdings Nos. 66 and 144 in absence of the estimates of household size for 17th round, the same have been quoted from Report No. 184, Tables with notes on Consumer Expenditure.
- In this paper, units of area are given in acres and not hectares because the data were collected in acres. 1 acre=0.40 hectare.
- In order to probe into the problem of general underestimation observed in the 26th round estimates, the regionwise population-estimates of West Bengal were compared with the Census figures. It was found that although there was underestimation in all the regions, in the region comprised of the districts of Midnapur, Bankura and Purulia there was an underenumeration of 22% compared to 1971 census population. Suspecting an underlisting of households, a special investigation was undertaken in August 1974 in nine sample villages of the 26th round where discrepancy was most marked by teams of statisticians and investigators where by the information about whether the households currently enlisted in the villages existed during the middle of the period 1971-72 were collected. If the households existed, the household size at the end of 1971 was recorded for such households alongwith the present household size and changes since then if any, by way of births, deaths migration etc. It was found that only in one village there was an underenumeration of 15% but by and large underenumeration ranged between 5% to 9% in the 26th round compared to special investigation. It is significant to note that the population recorded by the Census was found to be more than the special investigation figure in most cases, the extent of overenumeration widely differing among the villages (26%, 29%, 45% in three villages). For one village which was almost depopulated with 17 persons enumerated in the special investigation, the Census figure was as high as 222.

for Bihar, West Bengal and Andhra Pradesh. In case of Punjab, however, a decrease in the estimated area owned during the period 8th—17th round remains unexplained. The same feature is observed for the estimates of area operated.

Considering the fact that identical concepts of ownership were adopted in the 17th and 26th rounds, the estimates of area owned for all the States analysed for the 26th round are underestimates, compared to the 17th round estimates, even if we take into account the possibility that some land might have been vested in the Government through the operation of ceiling legislation. The possibility of a response bias in the estimates of area owned is not ruled out, particularly in the context of land reforms. The estimates of 'area operated' are higher in the 17th compared to the 8th round in Bihar and West Bengal, but for Punjab there is a substantial reduction which is much more than in the case of owned area. The table reveals that the estimates of area operated in the 26th round are lower than those in the 17th round for all the States. The operated area (OP) consists of two components (i) OW (owned and operated) (ii) L (leased in and operated). We find that over the time span there had been a progressive decline in the leased in area, except in case of Bihar, where even the 26th round estimate is higher than the 8th round estimate.

Thus $L_1 > L_2 > L_3$, the suffixes denoting the time periods 8th, 17th and 26th round. The decline in the "leased in" areas might be the result of the following possibilities.

- (i) eviction of tenants
- (ii) tenantry acquiring ownership rights
- (iii) response bias

In order to get an insight into the possible reasons we further analyse the trend in the estimates of "owned and operated" areas *i.e.* OW. It is seen that for Punjab and West Bengal, we get the following combinations :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(A) : } & \left. \begin{array}{l} L_1 > L_2 \\ OW_1 > OW_2 \end{array} \right\} \text{Punjab and} & \left. \begin{array}{l} L_2 > L_3 \\ OW_2 > OW_3 \end{array} \right\} \text{West Bengal} \\ \text{(B) : } & \left. \begin{array}{l} L_1 > L_2 \\ OW_1 < OW_2 \end{array} \right\} \text{West Bengal and} & \left. \begin{array}{l} L_2 > L_3 \\ OW_2 < OW_3 \end{array} \right\} \text{Punjab} \end{aligned}$$

Considering now the combination A *i.e.* of a decline in the 'leased-in' area accompanied by a decline in 'owned and operated' area in the period 8th to 17th round for Punjab and in 17th to 26th round for West Bengal, it may be observed that a decline in 'owned and operated' area is contrary to the first two possibilities. The second possibility of tenantry acquiring ownership rights would certainly increase the estimate of 'area owned and operated' which was not observed. As regards the first possibility, there might have been eviction of tenants but then confounded with this is another factor namely understatement of owned area. It may thus be concluded that as regards the combination A, there exists some evidence of the third possibility *i.e.* of a response bias.

The combination B *i.e.* of a decline in the 'leased in' area accompanied by an increase in 'owned and operated' area suggests the second possibility of tenantry acquiring ownership rights, if one is prepared to ignore the response bias in the 'leased in' areas.

TABLE 2—ESTIMATED AREA OWNED, AREA OPERATED AND AREA LEASED IN FOR SELECTED STATES FOR 8TH, 17TH AND 26TH ROUNDS

| State | estimated area owned (000 acres) | | | estimated area operated (000 acres) | | | estimated area leased in (000 acres) | | | estimated area owned and operated (000 acres) | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|--|-------|--------|---|------|-------|--|-------|-------|
| | round | | | round | | | round | | | round | | |
| | 8th | 17th | 26th | 8th | 17th | 26th | 8th | 17th | 26th | 8th | 17th | 26th |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| Punjab (PEPSU/Haryana) | 149561 | 12080 | 106822 | 176851 | 13605 | 124702 | 70351 | 4815 | 32092 | 106501 | 8790 | 92612 |
| Gujarat | — | 22765 | 20960 | — | 23215 | 21162 | — | 1353 | 827 | — | 22862 | 20335 |
| West Bengal | 10231 | 11378 | 9560 | 11518 | 12557 | 10582 | 2929 | 2216 | 1982 | 8589 | 10341 | 8600 |
| Bihar | 20881 | 23635 | 18041 | 21922 | 24536 | 19956 | 2716 | 2515 | 2894 | 19206 | 22021 | 17062 |
| Andhra Pradesh | 14022 | 28095 | 25397 | 14474 | 28219 | 25151 | 2760 | 2582 | 2266 | 11714 | 25637 | 22885 |

| 1. 8th round | Punjab | | PEPSU | 2. 26th round | | Punjab | | Haryana |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------|---|-------------------------------------|--|---|---------|
| | 1. estimated area owned (000 acres) | 2. estimated area operated (000 acres) | | 3. estimated area leased in (000 acres) | 1. estimated area owned (000 acres) | 2. estimated area operated (000 acres) | 3. estimated area leased in (000 acres) | |
| | 11347 | 13498 | 3609 | 4187 | 5456 | 1579 | 5911 | 4771 |
| | | | | | | | 6824 | 5646 |
| | | | | | | | 1896 | 1313 |

3. DISTRIBUTIONAL PATTERN OF HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDINGS

In view of the widely varying pattern of distribution of ownership holding in different States changes in distribution of household ownership holdings are given below for each State separately :

1. PUNJAB & HARYANA : In order to make the data broadly comparable with the earlier rounds, the

distribution for the 26th round has been recomputed, taking the aggregates of Punjab and Haryana together. The proportion of landless households has been drastically reduced from 37% in 8th round to 12% in 17th round* and again to 9% in 26th round. This seems to have been accompanied by another feature of an increase in less than an acre class which swelled from 14% (8th) to 41% (17th) and 49% in the 26th round.

TABLE 3.1 : PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING LAND BELOW SPECIFIED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDING AND CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF AREA OWNED BY THEM.

State : Punjab

Rural

| size of household ownership holding (acres) | 8th round* | | 17th round | | 26th round** | |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| | house-holds | area owned | house-holds | area owned | house-holds | area owned |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0 | 36.86 | — | 12.33 | — | 9.09 | — |
| 1.00 | 50.76 | 0.59 | 53.17 | 1.02 | 57.64 | 0.91 |
| 2.50 | 59.59 | 3.28 | 61.43 | 3.88 | 66.02 | 4.54 |
| 5.00 | 68.88 | 9.51 | 70.65 | 10.87 | 74.63 | 12.76 |
| 7.50 | 77.26 | 18.65 | 78.71 | 21.27 | 82.90 | 25.96 |
| 10.00 | 82.51 | 26.80 | 84.32 | 31.19 | 86.91 | 35.08 |
| 15.00 | 89.20 | 41.18 | 90.10 | 45.75 | 93.19 | 54.89 |
| 20.00 | 92.97 | 52.81 | 94.19 | 60.17 | 95.83 | 66.65 |
| 25.00 | 95.46 | 62.62 | 96.28 | 69.72 | 97.67 | 77.07 |
| 30.00 | 97.01 | 70.02 | 97.56 | 77.02 | 98.60 | 83.68 |
| 50.00 | 99.01 | 83.42 | 99.60 | 92.99 | 99.73 | 94.72 |
| total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| number of sample villages | 297 | | 134 | | 360 | |
| number of sample households | 4782 | | 2017 | | 1468 | |

*includes PEPSU.

**includes Haryana.

Despite this seemingly progressive trend, an extremely uneven distribution is obtained from the 26th round survey, with two-third of the households owning less than 2.5 acres accounting for only 4.5% of total area owned on one hand, and 0.3% of households, owning more than 50 acres accounting for 5.3% of total area owned. However, the proportion of area under holdings of 50 acres and above underwent a substantial reduction from 17% to 5% over the period 54-55 to 71-72. The proportion of the number of holdings between 30 to 50 acres was reduced over the period. The proportion of area owned by holdings of size 30 acres and above showed a progressive decline from 30 percent in the 8th round to 23 in the 17th and to 16 percent in the 26th. Even then the Lorenz ratio for concentration of land was 0.76, indicating extreme concentration of land in the hands of a few.

2. GUJARAT : The State of Gujarat came into existence after the bifurcation of erstwhile Bombay State and hence the comparable data for the 8th round (1954-55) are not available. However, taking into account the data of the 17th and 26th rounds, it will be seen that not much of a reduction in the proportion of the land less households took place. One noticeable feature however, is that the proportion of households owning between 2.5 to 5.0 acres increased from 11% in the 17th to 15% in the 26th, the proportion of area owned by such households increasing from 5.6% to 10.0%. There was extreme inequality of land with 52% of households below 2.5 acres commanding only 4.5% of area, while 3.3% of households, each owning more than 30 acres of land between them accounted for one fourth of the area. However, the proportion of area under holdings of size 50 acres or more was reduced from about 11 percent in the 17th round to 6 percent in the 26th. The Lorenz ratio came out to be 0.69.

*In interpreting this sudden decrease, we may bear in mind the change in definition of ownership of land in the 17th round.

TABLE 3.2—PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING LAND BELOW SPECIFIED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDING AND CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF AREA OWNED BY THEM.

State : Gujarat

Rural

| size of household ownership holding (acres) | 8th round | | 17th round | | 26th round | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | households | area owned | households | area owned | households | area owned |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0 | — | — | 14.74 | 0.00 | 13.44 | 0.00 |
| 1.00 | — | — | 37.76 | 0.46 | 39.24 | 0.69 |
| 2.50 | — | — | 48.81 | 3.15 | 52.25 | 4.53 |
| 5.00 | — | — | 59.86 | 8.81 | 67.49 | 14.47 |
| 7.50 | — | — | 68.42 | 16.07 | 76.26 | 23.85 |
| 10.00 | — | — | 75.52 | 24.42 | 81.12 | 31.20 |
| 15.00 | — | — | 84.47 | 39.42 | 88.87 | 47.20 |
| 20.00 | — | — | 89.88 | 52.11 | 92.51 | 58.17 |
| 25.00 | — | — | 93.19 | 62.10 | 94.92 | 67.35 |
| 30.00 | — | — | 95.26 | 69.88 | 96.67 | 75.44 |
| 50.00 | — | — | 98.92 | 88.63 | 99.45 | 93.83 |
| total | — | — | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| number of sample villages | | — | — | 134 | 180 | |
| number of sample households | | — | — | 2082 | 1424 | |

3. WEST BENGAL : Against the proportion of one in every five households in the 8th round and one in every eight in the 17th round, the 26th round survey reveals one landless household in every ten rural households. There was a significant rise in the number of households owning less than an acre, compared to the earlier periods. 78% of households owned less than 2.50 acres, in all owning 27% of owned area. Only about 2.5% of households owning 10

acres or more accounted for 19 percent of area, whereas in 1954-55, there were 5.4 percent such households with 40% of area and 4.1 percent households with 28 percent of area in 1961-62. A gradual smoothening of the distribution is indicated but unevenness remained to be of a high order, the Lorenz ratio being 0.66. Upper size classes of holdings of 25 acres and more have vanished.

TABLE 3.3—PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING LAND BELOW SPECIFIED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDING AND CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF AREA OWNED BY THEM

State : West Bengal

Rural

| size of household ownership holding (acres) | 8th round | | 17th round | | 26th round | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | households | area owned | households | area owned | households | area owned |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0 | 20.54 | — | 12.56 | — | 9.78 | — |
| 1.00 | 56.83 | 4.29 | 51.14 | 4.11 | 56.52 | 6.83 |
| 2.50 | 73.47 | 15.90 | 69.25 | 17.54 | 77.62 | 27.28 |
| 5.00 | 86.08 | 34.49 | 86.06 | 43.51 | 90.26 | 52.97 |
| 7.50 | 91.51 | 48.60 | 93.10 | 61.90 | 95.64 | 71.35 |
| 10.00 | 94.65 | 60.00 | 95.87 | 72.32 | 97.56 | 80.69 |
| 15.00 | 97.41 | 73.99 | 98.48 | 85.73 | 99.27 | 92.24 |
| 20.00 | 98.63 | 82.82 | 99.21 | 91.25 | 99.76 | 96.82 |
| 25.00 | 99.26 | 88.74 | 99.76 | 96.62 | 99.95 | 99.30 |
| 30.00 | 99.49 | 91.55 | 99.92 | 98.42 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 50.00 | 99.91 | 97.82 | 100.00 | 99.74 | | |
| total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| no. of sample villages | | 216 | | 217 | 275 | |
| no. of sample households | | 4363 | | 3337 | 2353 | |

4. BIHAR : The distribution of ownership holdings hardly changed during the period 8th to 17th round except that the proportion of landless was halved. Compared to the earlier rounds, there has been only a slight decrease in the highly uneven distribution in

the 26th round. Whereas on the one hand, 53% of households owning less than an acre accounted for only 4.75% of area owned, 4% of the households owning 10 acres and above enjoyed on the other hand 30% of the area. The Lorenz ratio for concentration of land came to be 0.68.

TABLE 3.4—PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING LAND BELOW SPECIFIED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDING AND CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF AREA OWNED BY THEM

| State : Bihar | | | | | Rural | |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Size of household ownership holding (acres) | 8th round | | 17th round | | 26th round | |
| | house-holds | area owned | house-holds | area owned | house-holds | area owned |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0 | 16.56 | — | 8.63 | — | 4.34 | — |
| 1.00 | 51.23 | 3.54 | 51.10 | 3.75 | 52.98 | 4.75 |
| 2.50 | 67.27 | 12.66 | 68.08 | 13.75 | 71.78 | 18.20 |
| 5.00 | 82.13 | 30.70 | 83.91 | 34.00 | 86.82 | 41.63 |
| 7.50 | 89.29 | 45.60 | 90.59 | 49.81 | 93.10 | 58.89 |
| 10.00 | 93.12 | 56.95 | 93.86 | 59.97 | 95.97 | 69.70 |
| 15.00 | 96.89 | 72.68 | 97.33 | 74.68 | 98.28 | 81.98 |
| 20.00 | 98.44 | 81.57 | 98.46 | 81.65 | 99.22 | 89.32 |
| 25.00 | 99.07 | 86.31 | 99.07 | 86.40 | 99.63 | 93.33 |
| 30.00 | 99.46 | 90.03 | 99.44 | 89.90 | 99.77 | 94.98 |
| 50.00 | 99.85 | 95.05 | 99.83 | 95.00 | 99.93 | 97.65 |
| total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| no. of sample villages | 428 | | 327 | | 384 | |
| no. of sample households | 6689 | | 4926 | | 2849 | |

5. ANDHRA PRADESH : Even though the distribution for Andhra Pradesh is given in the table for the 8th round, it may be mentioned that after the Reorganisation of States (1956), this State was enlarged considerably. During the period 17th to 26th rounds, there was hardly any change in the proportion of landless. At the lower end of the scale of holding size upto 2.49 acres, there was hardly any change in the distribution. An increase of 1% in

holdings below 5 acres was accompanied by an increase of 5 percent in area. At the upper end there was a reduction in the proportion of area owned by households owning 50 acres or more (from 17 percent to 9 percent). All in all, the effect had been wholesome in the sense that the concentration ratio declined. Even then the Lorenz ratio stood at 0.73 next only to Punjab in regard to inequality in distribution.

TABLE 3.5—PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING LAND BELOW SPECIFIED SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDING AND CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF AREA OWNED BY THEM

| State : Andhra Pradesh | | | | | Rural | |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| size of household ownership holding (acres) | 8th round | | 17th round | | 26th round | |
| | house-holds | area owned | house-holds | area owned | house-holds | area owned |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0 | 30.12 | — | 6.84 | — | 6.95 | — |
| 1.00 | 56.44 | 1.87 | 48.38 | 1.48 | 47.59 | 2.23 |
| 2.50 | 70.50 | 7.98 | 66.32 | 8.15 | 65.30 | 9.92 |
| 5.00 | 82.02 | 19.15 | 77.78 | 17.84 | 78.95 | 23.08 |
| 7.50 | 88.01 | 29.21 | 84.87 | 27.75 | 86.39 | 35.35 |
| 10.00 | 91.42 | 37.38 | 88.38 | 34.81 | 90.17 | 44.27 |
| 15.00 | 94.80 | 48.81 | 92.84 | 47.35 | 94.80 | 59.30 |
| 20.00 | 96.57 | 57.40 | 95.11 | 56.42 | 96.80 | 68.68 |
| 25.00 | 97.57 | 63.55 | 96.99 | 66.10 | 97.14 | 74.42 |
| 30.00 | 98.21 | 68.37 | 97.80 | 71.38 | 98.47 | 79.83 |
| 50.00 | 99.31 | 79.74 | 99.08 | 82.85 | 99.54 | 90.57 |
| total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| no. of sample villages | 216 | | 285 | | 336 | |
| no. of sample households | 4130 | | 4549 | | 3284 | |

CONCENTRATION CURVES FOR
HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDINGS

STATE : PUNJAB

RURAL SECTOR

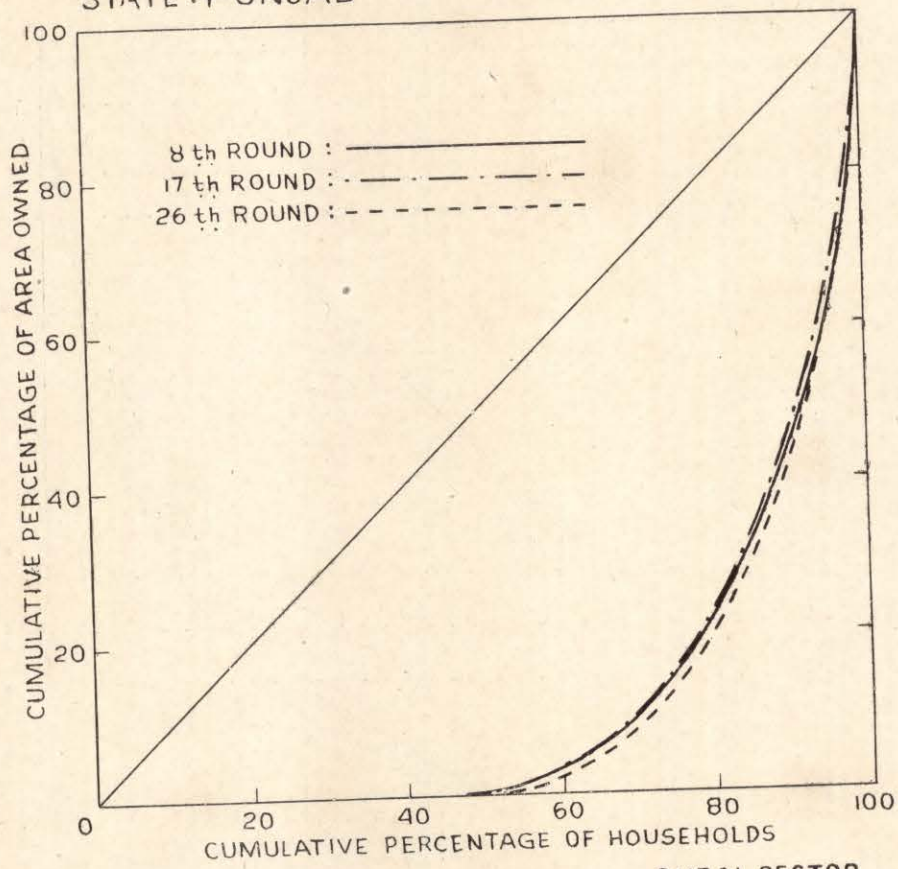


Fig. 1.1

STATE : GUJARAT

RURAL SECTOR

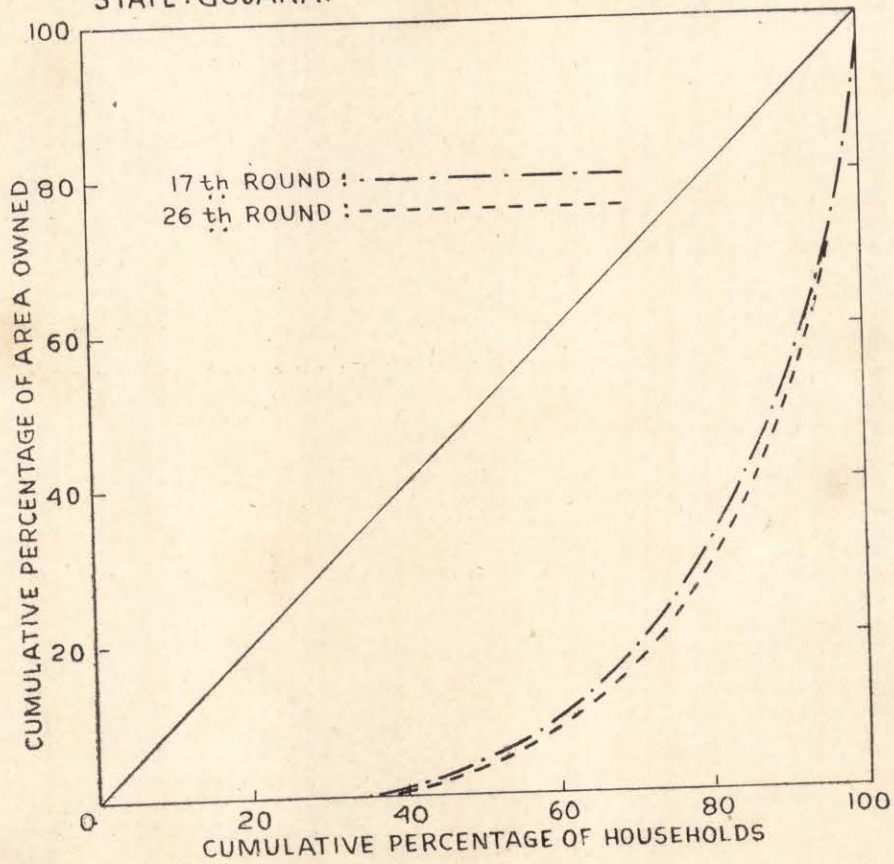


Fig. 1.2

CONCENTRATION CURVES FOR
HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDINGS

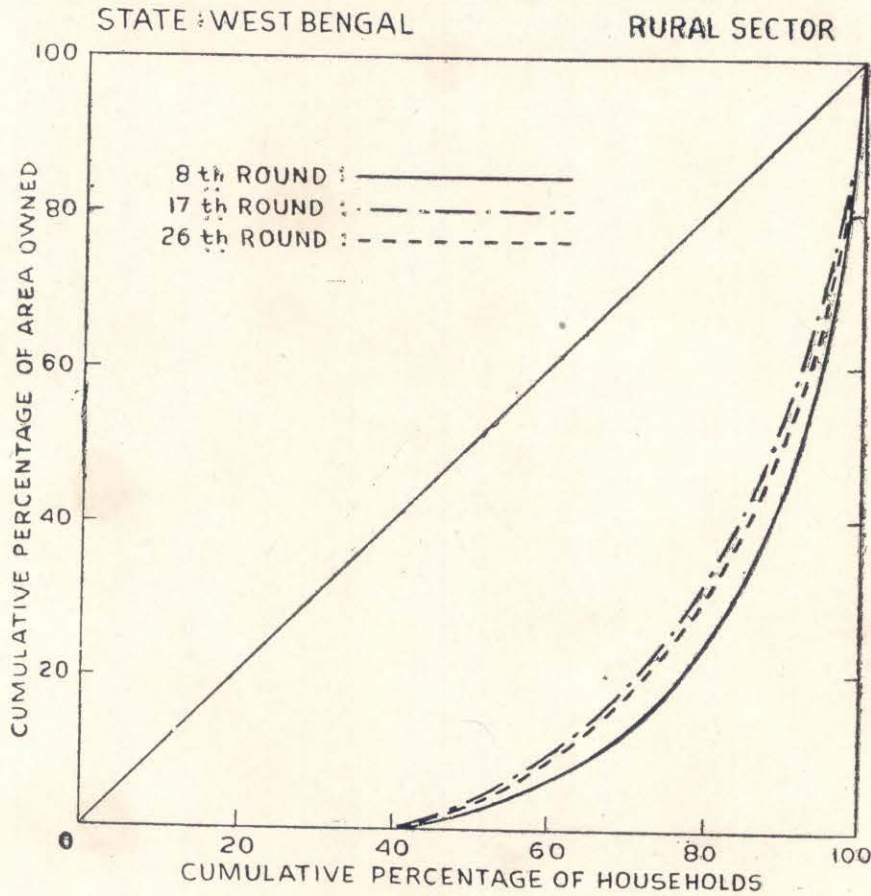


Fig. 1.3

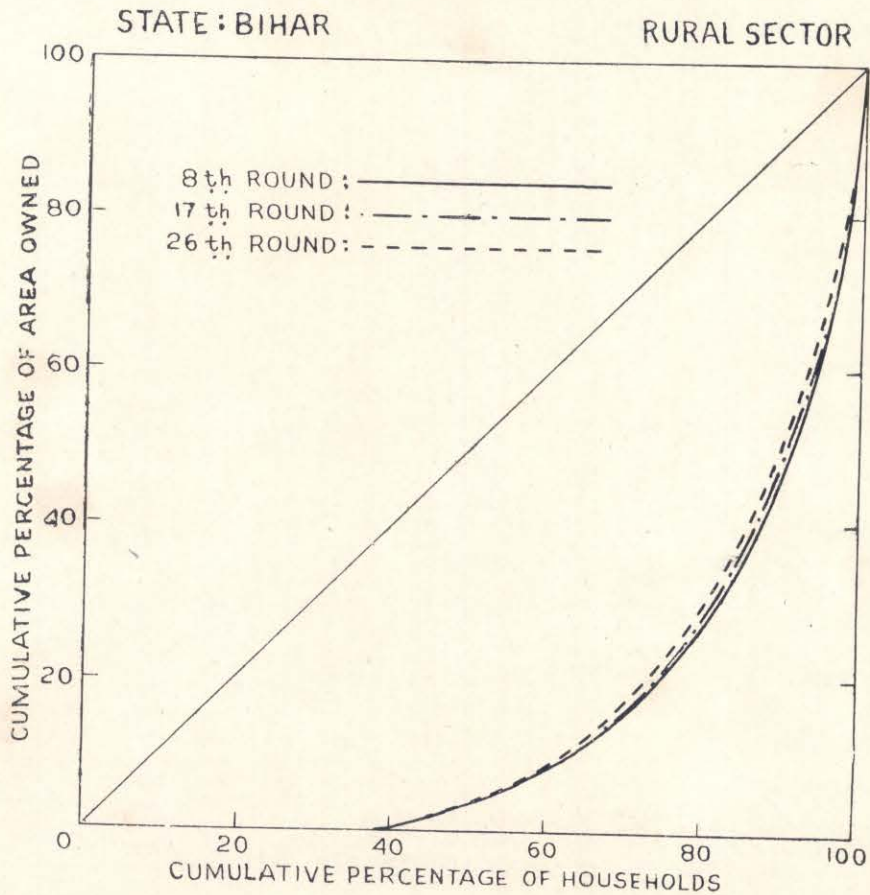
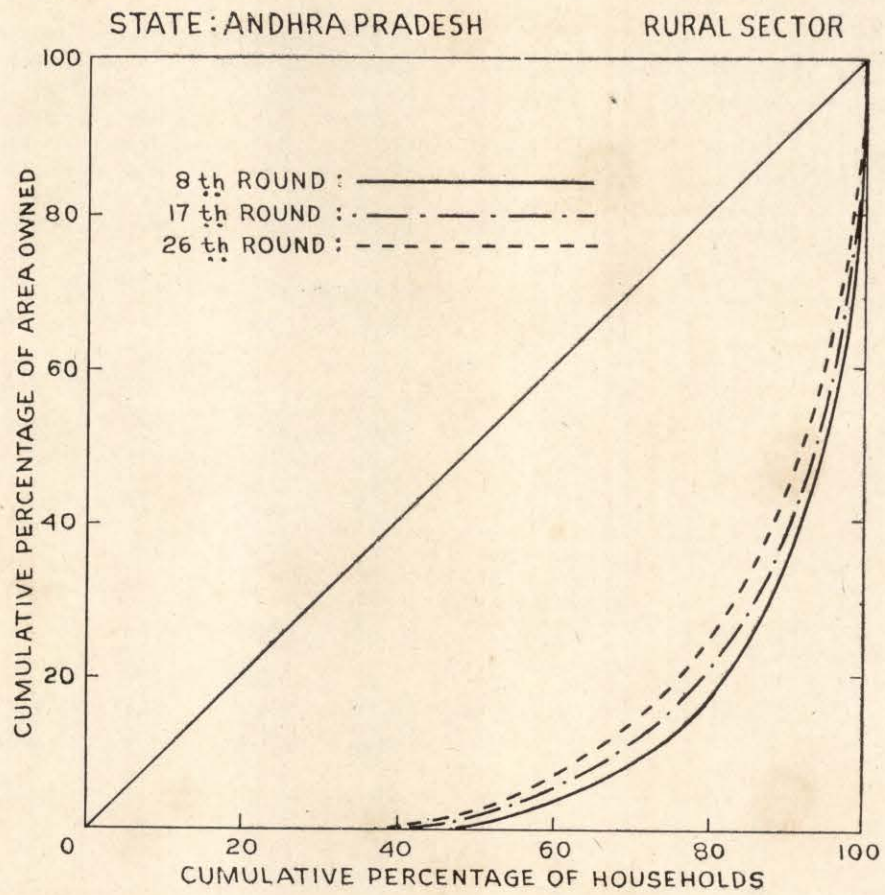


Fig. 1.4

CONCENTRATION CURVES FOR
HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDINGS

Fig. 1.5



CONCENTRATION RATIOS

The concentration curves shown in Figures 1.1 to 1.5 based on the data given in Tables (3.1) to (3.5), show clearly that except for West Bengal and Andhra Pradesh, there had not been any improvement in the distribution of ownership holdings between the period 1954-55 to 1961-62. The curves for the 17th round and 26th round cross and recross each other in respect of Punjab, Gujarat, West Bengal and Bihar speaking for insignificant changes brought about by the reshuffling of areas in the structure of ownership holdings during the period 1961-62 to 1971-72. The

distribution had changed towards the better in respect of Andhra Pradesh, though unevenness remained to be of a high order.

The concentration ratios computed by taking into account the landless households [Table 3.6] speak for themselves. It is significant though that despite a fall in the proportion of landless households, the ratio had shot up in respect of Punjab and Gujarat. The ratios for the land owning households indicate an increasing trend for Punjab, whereas for other States different patterns are observed.

TABLE 3.6—CONCENTRATION RATIOS FOR HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDINGS:
8TH, 17TH AND 26TH ROUNDS, N.S.S.

| States | CONCENTRATION RATIOS | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|
| | including landless households | | excluding landless households | | | |
| | 8th round | 17th round | 26th round | 8th round | 17th round | 26th round |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Punjab | 0.7574 ¹ | 0.7494 | 0.7608 ² | 0.6158 ¹ | 0.7142 | 0.7365 ² |
| Gujarat | — | 0.6816 | 0.6900 | — | 0.6266 | 0.6419 |
| West Bengal | 0.7268 | 0.6617 | 0.6551 | 0.6562 | 0.6131 | 0.6176 |
| Bihar | 0.7031 | 0.6954 | 0.6780 | 0.6442 | 0.6666 | 0.6634 |
| Andhra Pradesh | 0.8011 ³ | 0.7616 | 0.7256 | 0.7154 ³ | 0.7441 | 0.7051 |

1. includes PEPSU .

2. includes Haryana.

3. Andhra of 8th round was reorganized subsequently to become the enlarged State of Andhra Pradesh in 1956.

POLICY IMPLICATION

From the foregoing analysis, it is evident that the proportion of the landless had shrunk progressively during the period under review and there had been some reduction of the proportion of large land owners. It may be pointed out that the significant rise in the smallest land owning class may be attributed to movement from the landless as a result of redistribution of surplus land as well as due to subdivision of ownership holdings of higher size groups. This explains the paradox of a decrease in the proportion of landless households accompanied by a near stagnant concentration ratio or even a slight rise in cases of Punjab & Gujarat over time (Table 3.6). This measure reflects the inequality in the distribution as a whole and to that extent its trend (depicted in Table 3.6) reveals that a substantial reduction in the ratio would require a reduction in the number of small landowners or alternatively increasing the area owned by them. This has some implication for the policy makers in that creation of small landowners from the land acquired as surplus through ceiling legislation or from the reclamation of waste lands would rather increase than solve the problem of inequality in the distribution of owned land, which in turn forms the basis of

the production units. While the distribution of uncultivable land as housesites to the destitutes serves an important purpose, the redistribution of cultivated areas to the landless would increase the number of economically non-viable cultivation units.

FRACTILE ANALYSIS

THE APPROACH : The analysis in the preceding section of comparing the size distributions over time is based on fixed range frequency classes, the concentration ratio providing the measure of change. Instead of classifying the households in the rural sector by fixed range size classes of land owned, we may equate the different equi-frequency fractile groups to different economic strata and study separately the redistributive impact of land reform measures over the time span for each such economic stratum. For example, top 10 percent of the households ranked by the size of ownership holding in 8th round of survey can be considered to be a counterpart of the top 10 percent of the households in the 26th round survey. A comparison of the average sizes of the owned land as obtaining for the two rounds would reflect the changes effected during the period in that economic stratum.

TABLE 3.7—AVERAGE SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDING FOR DIFFERENT FRACTILE GROUPS :
8TH, 17TH AND 26TH ROUNDS OF NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY.

State : West Bengal

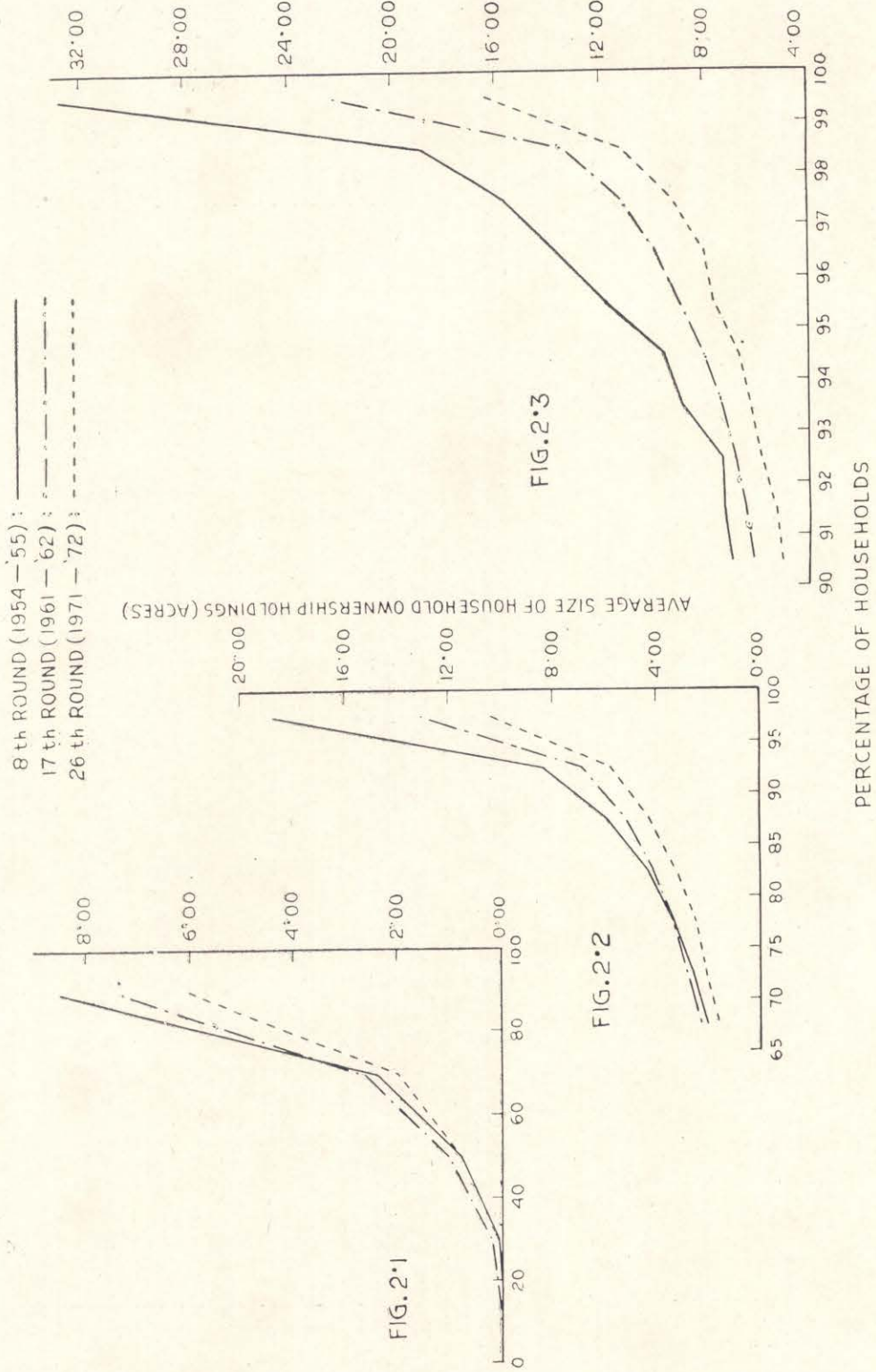
Rural Sector

| fractile group | 8th round | | | 17th round | | | 26th round | | |
|----------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| | upper limit of household ownership holding (acres) | cumulative percentage of area owned | average size of household ownership holding (acres) | upper limit of household ownership holding (acres) | cumulative percentage of area owned | average size of household ownership holding (acres) | upper limit of household ownership holding (acres) | cumulative percentage of area owned | average size of household ownership holding (acres) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 0—10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 10—15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 15—20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.02 |
| 20—25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.04 |
| 25—30 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.37 | 0.06 |
| 30—35 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.20 | 0.63 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.67 | 0.10 |
| 35—40 | 0.17 | 0.46 | 0.12 | 0.44 | 1.35 | 0.32 | 0.21 | 1.15 | 0.16 |
| 40—45 | 0.36 | 1.03 | 0.27 | 0.66 | 2.61 | 0.56 | 0.38 | 2.00 | 0.29 |
| 45—50 | 0.66 | 2.13 | 0.51 | 1.00 | 4.44 | 0.82 | 0.61 | 3.47 | 0.51 |
| 50—55 | 1.00 | 3.95 | 0.84 | 1.40 | 7.01 | 1.15 | 0.91 | 5.58 | 0.73 |
| 55—60 | 1.36 | 6.47 | 1.18 | 1.82 | 10.67 | 1.63 | 1.25 | 8.74 | 1.09 |
| 60—65 | 1.86 | 9.88 | 1.59 | 2.21 | 15.27 | 2.05 | 1.66 | 12.87 | 1.42 |
| 65—70 | 2.30 | 14.33 | 2.07 | 2.56 | 20.57 | 2.24 | 2.00 | 18.07 | 1.79 |
| 70—75 | 2.92 | 19.94 | 2.60 | 3.01 | 26.83 | 2.80 | 2.32 | 24.27 | 2.14 |
| 75—80 | 3.78 | 26.19 | 3.32 | 3.65 | 34.33 | 3.34 | 2.79 | 31.57 | 2.52 |
| 80—85 | 4.79 | 36.30 | 4.28 | 4.55 | 43.48 | 4.08 | 3.70 | 40.71 | 3.15 |
| 85—90 | 7.08 | 49.09 | 5.94 | 5.84 | 55.05 | 5.16 | 4.93 | 53.05 | 4.25 |
| 90—95 | 10.70 | 66.88 | 8.29 | 8.40 | 70.59 | 6.93 | 6.97 | 69.70 | 5.75 |
| 95—100 | 84.66 | 100.00 | 18.72 | 61.80 | 100.00 | 13.13 | 24.93 | 100.00 | 10.44 |
| 90—91 | 7.07 | 52.08 | 6.86 | 6.24 | 57.77 | 6.07 | 5.09 | 55.94 | 5.00 |
| 91—92 | 7.68 | 55.22 | 7.20 | 6.60 | 60.62 | 6.37 | 5.42 | 58.97 | 5.24 |
| 92—93 | 8.30 | 58.39 | 7.26 | 7.16 | 63.69 | 6.84 | 6.00 | 62.34 | 5.80 |
| 93—94 | 9.03 | 62.21 | 8.76 | 7.64 | 66.99 | 7.34 | 6.30 | 65.90 | 6.16 |
| 94—95 | 9.73 | 66.34 | 9.47 | 8.40 | 70.59 | 8.03 | 6.97 | 69.70 | 6.56 |
| 95—96 | 12.75 | 70.92 | 11.82 | 9.19 | 74.57 | 8.89 | 7.91 | 74.09 | 7.57 |
| 96—97 | 14.64 | 75.73 | 13.74 | 10.60 | 79.02 | 9.93 | 8.50 | 78.72 | 8.00 |
| 97—98 | 16.64 | 81.20 | 15.64 | 11.79 | 84.04 | 11.21 | 10.07 | 84.05 | 9.20 |
| 98—99 | 21.82 | 87.99 | 18.76 | 15.51 | 90.06 | 13.44 | 12.34 | 90.52 | 11.19 |
| 99—100 | 84.66 | 100.00 | 32.84 | 61.81 | 100.00 | 22.18 | 24.93 | 100.00 | 16.35 |
| 0—20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.01 |
| 20—40 | 0.17 | 0.46 | 0.05 | 0.44 | 1.35 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 1.15 | 0.09 |
| 40—60 | 1.36 | 6.47 | 0.70 | 1.82 | 10.67 | 1.04 | 1.25 | 8.74 | 0.66 |
| 60—80 | 3.78 | 26.19 | 2.39 | 3.65 | 34.33 | 2.64 | 2.79 | 31.57 | 1.97 |
| 80—100 | 84.66 | 100.00 | 8.47 | 61.81 | 100.00 | 7.33 | 24.93 | 100.00 | 6.04 |
| 0—50 | 0.66 | 2.13 | 0.10 | 1.00 | 4.44 | 0.20 | 0.61 | 3.47 | 0.12 |
| 50—100 | 84.66 | 100.00 | 4.55 | 61.81 | 100.00 | 4.27 | 24.93 | 100.00 | 3.33 |
| 0—100 | 84.66 | 100.00 | 2.32 | 61.81 | 100.00 | 2.23 | 24.93 | 100.00 | 1.75 |

Note :—The data for two sub-samples taken together of 8th round, one sub-sample each from the 17th and 26th rounds were considered for this analysis. The sample size is shown below :—

| | 8th round | 17th round | 26th round |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| number of sample villages | 36 | 78 | 138 |
| number of sample households | 975 | 1194 | 1123 |

CHANGES IN AVERAGE SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD OWNERSHIP HOLDING IN EACH FRACTILE GROUP, WEST BENGAL, RURAL SECTOR



Following this approach, as an illustration, the sample households for the rural sector of West Bengal for each round were ranked by size of their ownership holding and using appropriate probability weights, the number of households in the population and area owned by each were estimated. The estimated number of households was then divided into fractile groups based on the percentiles and the land owned in each fractile group was also estimated. Table (3) gives the limiting value of land owned in each fractile group with the cumulative percentage of owned area and also the average size of ownership holding in each fractile group.

RESULTS

1. If we look at the results in Table (3.7) in the first instance for the two 50 percent fractile groups, which in fact, amounts to a dichotomy of the rural population, we find that very little change in the average size of the ownership holding has occurred in the first half, the increase during 1954-55 to 1961-62, rather offset to certain extent during 1961-62 to 1971-72. There will be observed however, a progressive decline in the average size from 4.55 acres in the 8th round to 3.33 acres in the 26th round for the upper half of the population.

2. The results for five 20 percent fractile groups reveal that upto the 60th percentile, even though it was 1.04 acres in 1961-62, the average size for the lowest 60 percent of the households was only 0.66 acres in 1971-72, not different from that of 0.70 acres in 1954-55. This means that the economic condition of the lowest 60 percent of the rural households measured by their assets in land did not improve during the period. The stratum bracketted between 60th and 80th percentile remained more or less in the same position, while the top 20 percent experienced a progressive decline on an average from 8.47 acres in 8th round to 7.33 acres in 17th round and 6.04 acres in 26th round. This will be seen from Fig. 2.1, where the values of the average size of land owned by households for the three rounds have been plotted

against the percentages of households (on the basis of ranking by amount of land owned).

3. In order to investigate further, let us examine the finer grouping that of 5 percent fractile groups between 65th percentile and the 100th percentile plotted in Fig. 2.2. It is easy to see that the averages are separated from the 85th percentile onwards. The averages, it will be seen, started declining from 8th round to 17th round and from 17th round to 26th round. If we turn to Table (3.7), it will be observed that the averages for the 5 percent fractile groups of the 17th round was consistently higher than both the 8th and 26th rounds till the 85th percentile. In fact, the analysis focusses the attention on this particular percentile after which the average sizes for the different groups or strata show a progressive decline.

4. We therefore, select the top ten percent of the households for a still finer analysis. The results are presented by 1 percent fractile groups in Table (3.7) and also plotted in Fig. 2.3 for a visual impression. It is apparent from both the table and the graph that this stratum has undergone a successive reduction in owned land, the reduction being more marked in the top 5 percent. The decrease in the average size further was more in the period 8th to 17th round than in 1961-62 to 1971-72. This explains that redistributive measures were more effective during the former period.

In conclusion, it may be said that the combined effect of land reform measures and subdivision of ownership rights was reflected in smaller ownership holdings in West Bengal for the top 15 percent of the households but that there had not been any increase in the holding size for the bottom 60 percent of the population. Obviously, the surplus land released by way of ceiling legislation was not enough to benefit the poorer section. The study also shows serious limitation of the land resources to tackle the problem of the poorer sections as only the top 5 percent of the households, having an average size of 10.44 acres, with an upper limit of 25 acres, can at best be tapped to extract some surplus land.

NSS-TWENTY SEVENTH ROUND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES—THE PROBLEM OF INTERPRETATION AND A FEW CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES

SUDHIR BHATTACHARYA

Summary

Three different unemployment rates based on the usual status concept, the current weekly status concept and total available weekly labour time have been thrown up by the NSS 27th round survey on employment and unemployment. Rate I is a yearly rate of unemployed persons, rates II and III are the average weekly time rates in terms of person weeks and person days respectively. Among the three rates, it is with regard to rate II that there are several controversial issues. In this paper, apart from describing how these three rates reflect the employment—unemployment situation in the both rural and urban parts of India, the controversial issues have also been discussed at length. The validity of the estimates of unemployment for the year 1971 provided by the Bhagwati Committee and also by Raj Krishna have been examined.

For over two decades National Sample Survey (NSS) has been collecting data on employment—unemployment using different concepts and also methods of measurement. But only recently interest is being shown by academicians and other experts to critically examine the NSS data since these are being increasingly used in the empirical studies and research. Different issues relating to the problem of measurement of rural unemployment and in that context the NSS unemployment estimates and their reliability to reflect the real situation were examined in Trivandrum Symposium¹. There still remains a gap between our understanding regarding the interpretation of the NSS data on employment—unemployment and the understanding of the expert users. Considering that the need for discussion on the real implication of NSS unemployment estimates is not over, I have tried to bring out in this paper what the NSS—27th round employment—unemployment survey estimates of unemployment have unfolded, in quantitative terms, the various dimensions of the situation of unemployment in a developing country like India.

The reason for the choice to use the results of the 27th round survey, for the discussion in this paper, is obvious. The 27th round survey on employment—unemployment is the most recent one and also comprehensive, both in respect of the coverage of the topics studied and its large sample base. Moreover, it has tried to implement, to the extent possible, the recommendations of the Committee of Experts on Unemployment Estimates (Dantwala Committee).² I have ventured to pick up this theme for discussion even at the risk of being declared a 'surplus' for indulging in

'needless hair splitting exercises'³, as I believe that further dialogue between the users and producers of the data is necessary for better understanding of the data and also the situation in the country.

At the outset I like to make it clear that the NSS attempt so far has been restricted to measuring, by adopting 'idleness—willingness' criterion, only the visible part of unemployment and underemployment obtaining in the rural and urban India. Not that the existence of 'disguised' or 'potential' underemployment—a feature that is intertwined in the whole economic fabric of the country was unknown to NSS or its importance was considered to be less; but for its quantitative assessment, neither a workable measurement tool had so far been devised nor, within the NSS framework the measurement of such a complex problem was considered operationally feasible. Another idea also might have influenced the thinking of NSS policy makers that "from a practical point of view, it might be more useful to gain a clear understanding of the characteristics of the currently available excess supply of labour"⁴ rather than treading on an uncertain ground for making an attempt to measure the 'disguised' or 'potential' under-employment.

2. THREE UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

For the first time in the NSS 27th round, employment—unemployment situation was studied from three different approaches—the usual status approach, the weekly current status approach and the daily budgeting of weekly labour time. The twenty seventh round survey provides three different unemployment rates for the country. The procedure of construction of such rates is described below :

I. RATE OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : In the survey all the members of sample households were labelled according to their activity status which predominated in the past (say past one year from the date of survey) and which was also likely to continue in future (according to their own judgement). In other words, they were first uniquely labelled under any one of the three broad activity categories—'working', 'not working but seeking or available for work' and 'not available for work' were called unemployed persons according to 'usual status' approach. For working out the rate, estimated aggregates of all these persons labelled as remaining unemployed over one year in the past

¹Symposium on "The concept and Measurement of Rural Unemployment : Theoretical and Empirical Findings", held at the Centre of Development Studies, Trivandrum, July 5-8, 1976.

²Report of the Committee of Experts on Unemployment Estimates, Planning Commission, Government of India, 1970.

³K.N. Raj—"Trends in Rural Unemployment in India—an analysis with reference to conceptual and measurement problems" *Economic and Political Weekly*—Special Number, August '76.

⁴*Ibid*, K.N. Raj.

constituted the numerator and the denominator was either the estimated total population or the estimated total labour force ('working' plus 'not working but seeking or available for work') depending on whether the unemployment was related to the total population or only to the labour force population.

II. RATE OF UNEMPLOYED PERSON-WEEKS : The same members of the sample households were labelled according to the status of their activity which obtained during the seven days preceding the day on which the survey investigator visited their households. In this situation also the members of the households were uniquely labelled under any one of the three broad activity categories.—'working', 'not working but seeking or available for work' and 'not available for work'. Persons labelled through this process "not working but seeking or available for work" were called unemployed persons for the respective varying weeks relevant for the different sample households surveyed. The aggregated estimate of unemployed weeks derived from the reported unemployed weeks of different persons over the one year survey period constituted the numerator. The estimated total number of persons (as only one week of one person was considered for recording weekly status) or the estimated number of persons in labour force depending on whether the rate of unemployment to total population or to labour force was required, constituted the denominator for obtaining the rate of the unemployed person weeks (Raj Krishna's WSR)⁵. The use of the term 'person weeks' to identify the rate of current weekly status unemployment has raised some controversy. We shall come to that later in this paper.

III. RATE OF UNEMPLOYED PERSON DAYS : The daily labour time budget for all the seven days of the week was obtained in the survey for all persons categorised as belonging to labour force according to current weekly status. The relevant week was the week preceding the day the investigator visited the households. The procedure of budgeting the daily labour time was to uniquely label each day (or for some person even half of a day) under any one of the three broad activity status—'working', 'not working but seeking or available for work' and 'not available' were termed unemployed days. The aggregated estimate of the number of such unemployed days constituted the numerator and the aggregated estimate of the total number of labour force days (*i.e.* the aggregate estimate of total number of persons in labour force during the reference week multiplied by 7) was the

denominator for working out the rate of unemployed person days (Raj Krishna's PDUR)

It has been mentioned in the foregoing paragraphs that determination of the number which would appear as numerator in the above mentioned Rate I and Rate II involved classification of persons (both according to usual and current weekly status) uniquely under the activity status 'not working, but seeking or available for work.' For this, a dual criterion of priority and time was used. Initially, the broad status of 'working' was given priority over the broad status 'not working but seeking or available for work' and the latter over the broad status 'not available for work'. Subsequently, to assign one particular detailed activity status, after the broad status was fixed by priority criterion, the time criterion was used. Out of the several detailed status coming under the broad status 'working' 'not working, but seeking or available for work' and 'not available for work' the status which extended over a longer time during the reference period (usually one year for Rate I or one week for Rate II) was considered the assignable detailed activity status.

The tabulation of the twenty-seventh round survey data based on half of the sample collected during October 1972 to March '73 so far completed and released provides us with the three rates disaggregated by state, region, rural and urban residence, sex, age and education for population of age 5 years and above⁶. For discussion in this paper however, only the results for all-India have been used.

Below we will examine the three different unemployment rates derived from the results of the twenty seventh round survey and analyse the implication of these rates for proper understanding of employment—unemployment situation in India, both rural and urban.

3. MEASURE OF UNEMPLOYED AND UNDEREMPLOYED PERSONS

Unemployment Rate I (*i.e.* usual status unemployment rate) is the rate of persons unemployed to total population (or to labour force) since in deriving this rate, the numerator was constituted of aggregates of persons categorised as 'not working but seeking or available for work' in different households after taking account of their activity situation over a long period, say one year *i.e.* after taking a full view of their activity over the year (and not a partial view of one week). In Table I is shown the all-India rate of usual status unemployment in rural and urban areas respectively, separately for males and females.

TABLE 1 : RATE OF USUAL STATUS UNEMPLOYMENT DURING OCTOBER 1972 TO MARCH 1973.

| sector | % of unemployment in the total population | | | % of unemployment in the labour force | | | absolute number of unemployed persons (in million) | | |
|---------------|---|--------|-------|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|--|--------|-------|
| | male | female | total | male | female | total | male | female | total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| rural | 0.79 | 0.23 | 0.52 | 1.22 | 0.63 | 1.01 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.00 |
| urban | 2.90 | 1.07 | 2.05 | 4.86 | 6.97 | 5.18 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.10 |

⁵Raj Krishna, "Rural unemployment—A Survey of Concepts and Estimates for India" (mimeographed) Paper contributed to the Symposium on the Concepts and Measurement of Rural Unemployment : Theoretical issues and Empirical Findings, held on July 5-8, 1976 at the Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum.

⁶NSS draft Report Nos. 255/1, 255/2, 255/3, 255/4, 255/5 and the supplements and NSS Report No. 255/A.

Making a provision for full time jobs or additional full time work for two million unemployed persons in the rural and a little over two million unemployed persons in the urban areas is not an easy job : but in a country of 600 million population, the existence of unemployment of the order of 1 per cent of the rural and 5 per cent of the urban labour force is generally not considered to be a very alarming. Even in some of the highly industrialised countries one finds the current rates of unemployment to be of the order 4 to 5 per cent of the labour force. However, in the background of all pervasive poverty, such a low unemployment rate of 5 per cent (urban) and 1 per cent (rural) of the respective labour force population is rather puzzling. This paradoxical situation is often explained by saying that the "rate of open employment is a grossly inadequate measure of the general unemployment situation in developing countries"⁷. The reason why the totality of the unemployment situation has not been captured by the method is also not far to seek. In countries having no guaranteed scheme for social security, such as, unemployment insurance etc. only a fortunate few can have the luxury of remaining unemployed over a long time and those who are really poor have to procure some odd job or work for livelihood even at the subsistence level, and therefore, are not classified unemployed by usual status in any survey. Again the rate of open unemployment cannot probably reflect the situation of under utilisation of labour force in an economy that is dominated by the condition of self-employment in household enterprises—both agricultural and others and in which addition to the labour force in households is often cushioned even at the cost of diseconomy in the household farms for non-farm enterprises or by work spreading which accentuates the condition of under-employment. In the latter the "reductions in the demand are principally reflected in a decline in their income and only secondarily, if at all, in increased unemployment"⁸. The experiences of labour force surveys conducted in the other Asian and the Latin American Countries also lead us to conclude that the measurement of open unemployment is only of secondary importance, and the principal attention should be focussed on the measurement of the built-in under-employment in the economy and the two together will reveal the real situation. The estimated 4 million of unemployed in the country during October 1972 March 1973 obtained from the 27th round survey, therefore, reveals only a partial picture of the employment—unemployment situation in the country. They constitute only the hard core of the chronically unemployed persons. Some among the experts do not like to attach any weight to this rate. They consider that through the usual status approach, one should strive to get a picture of the employment pattern only and not the unemployment rate since the concept itself suffers from some element of subjectivity.

Having considered the peculiarity of the labour supply situation described above the twenty seventh round survey was designed and a special provision was made for the purpose of capturing the phenome-

non of under utilisation of the available labour time of persons who were otherwise categorised as 'employed' by usual status approach. A set of probes or follow-up questions relevant to each category of employed persons were formulated. Among the many questions asked, the most important ones were—(1) whether they had idle time, which is being defined as involuntarily unutilised labour time available during the period of reference (i.e. one year or more) and (2) whether during that period of idleness they tried to work in other's farm or non-farm enterprise as wage labour or made efforts to get salaried or wage employment outside their own households. The answer to these questions were tabulated and the results, it appeared, unfolded the real situation of the labour supply in the rural and the urban areas of the country. In Table 2 below, is shown the proportion of the different categories of 'employed' and also the proportion of those who sought work or were available for work in other's farm or non-farm enterprise to persons in each of such 'employed' category.

The results of the survey revealed that of the persons categorised as 'employed' according to usual status, for the country as a whole, about 49.6 million persons either did not have enough work throughout the year or did not have sufficient earning or both and in consequence resorted to work seeking or recorded their availability for wage or salary paid employment in the farm or non-farm enterprises, if such work was offered. The break-up of the above figure, by rural and urban, will give 43.7 million for the rural and 5.9 million for the urban areas. In arriving at the above estimate of the underutilised working population of the country, the number of underutilised 'unpaid helpers' in farm or non-farm enterprises who constituted a substantial portion of total working population particularly in rural areas, were not included. It is known that 'unpaid helpers' are constituted mainly of female members of the household, the male dependents of the households forming, though, not an insignificant constituent and a sizeable proportion of these 'unpaid helpers' normally put in only a part of their total available labour time in household productive activity. If relatively more productive and remunerative work is made available, a substantial number from amongst them, one can perhaps reasonably assume, will leave their current gainfull assignment. This will be largely true for the males among the 'unpaid helpers' who constitute more than 40 percent of the total 'unpaid helpers' both in rural and urban areas. Of course, the other side of the picture one should not forget to look at and that is the family commitment which restrains, particularly the female folk, to come out in the open for work outside the household. So after balancing the pull and push effect stated above, it would not be unrealistic and also unreasonable to assume that the recorded proportions of 'seeking and available for work' category of persons classified as 'working in own farm' respectively for rural and urban areas (see Table 2), will also supply for the 'unpaid helpers.' Using this proportion (since the 27th round tabulation does not provide separate figures for the 'unpaid helpers') we can arrive at a figure of the number of underutilised 'unpaid helpers.'

⁷Ernest Kritz and Joseph Ramos, "The measurement of urban unemployment—a report on three experimental surveys", International Labour Review, Vol. 113, No. 1, January, Feb. 1976.

⁸Ibid, Ernest Kritz and Joseph Ramos.

TABLE (2) : PROPORTION OF DIFFERENT CATEGORIES OF GAINFUL WORKERS TO TOTAL POPULATION (5+), THE PROPORTION OF PERSONS SEEKING OR AVAILABLE FOR WORK IN FARM OR NON-FARM ENTERPRISE OF EACH CATEGORY OF GAINFUL WORKER AND THEIR ABSOLUTE NUMBER

(SOURCE : NSS REPORT No. 255A)

| Category of gainful worker | rural | | | | | | | | | | urban | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | percentage to total population | | percentage to total population | | percentage to total population | | percentage to total population | | percentage to total population | | percentage to total population | | percentage to total population | | percentage to total population | | | |
| | male | female | male | female | male | female | male | female | male | female | male | female | male | female | male | female | | |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| 1. working in own farm | 24.59 | 4.19 | 14.51 | 20.91 | 15.82 | 20.19 | 10.2 | 1.2 | 11.4 | 2.15 | 0.61 | 1.43 | 11.65 | 8.69 | 11.03 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 2. working in household non-farm enterprise/profession. . . | 5.85 | 1.82 | 3.86 | 18.41 | 11.63 | 16.84 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 15.79 | 3.25 | 9.92 | 8.83 | 8.39 | 8.76 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| 3. working as regular salaried employee/wage labourer in farm. . . | 4.62 | 1.08 | 2.87 | 14.24 | 8.23 | 13.13 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.65 | 0.20 | 0.44 | 17.68 | 20.41 | 18.22 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 4. working as regular salaried employee/wage labourer in non-farm enterprise/business etc. | 3.55 | 0.76 | 2.17 | 12.03 | 5.42 | 10.88 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 28.75 | 4.32 | 17.32 | 12.22 | 10.00 | 11.97 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| 5. working as casual wage labourer. . . | 13.58 | 11.15 | 12.37 | 60.97 | 50.79 | 56.44 | 16.5 | 10.7 | 27.2 | 5.31 | 3.35 | 4.39 | 62.17 | 51.10 | 58.40 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.6 |
| 6. working in household farm as helper . . . | 10.72 | 16.36 | 13.50 | — | — | — | (4.5) | (4.9) | (9.4) | 0.76 | 1.23 | 0.98 | — | — | — | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.2) |
| 7. working in non-farm household enterprise as helper. . . | 1.10 | 1.76 | 1.43 | — | — | — | (0.4) | (0.4) | (0.8) | 3.33 | 2.55 | 2.96 | — | — | — | (0.2) | (0.1) | (0.3) |
| 8. Total . . . | 64.11 | 37.12 | 50.71 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 56.74 | 15.49 | 34.45 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

NOTE.—The figures in brackets are built by using the assumed proportion of unpaid helpers seeking and available for work in farm or non-farm enterprise.

in rural and urban areas. These figures have been shown within brackets in Table 2. Adding these figures to the already worked out figures of the under-utilised 'employed' in rural and urban areas, the overall number of underutilised persons among the total employed (categorised by usual status) will reach the 60 million mark, 53.9 million in the rural and 6.4 million in the urban areas⁹.

To have a clearer picture of the phenomenon, one should look into the available data on the extent of under utilisation attributable separately to each category of persons or class of workers coming under the broad category 'working' or 'employed' according to usual status classification. From Table 2, it can be seen that of the total number of persons who were not having stable employment throughout the year and reported 'seeking or available for work,' a relatively large proportion, in rural areas is constituted of those 'working in own-farm or non-farm enterprises' and the 'casual wage labour'. This disaggregated analysis is important as the policy prescriptions for curbing under-employment are bound to be different for different categories of under-employed persons. Depending on the work situation obtaining in the household farm or non-farm enterprises, provision for additional work in household enterprises by ensuring the availability of irrigation water, fertilisers, improved seeds etc. which are essential to attempt a breakthrough for intensive cultivation and to the household non-farm enterprises, the assured market or the required finance etc. may help to bring under productive use the available unutilised labour time of persons reported working in household enterprises, both farm and non-farm. But the extent of under-utilisation of the available labour time of the casual wage labour and regular wage salary earners can only be reduced by creating jobs of different kinds, suitable to attract both skilled and unskilled and also, may be in small number, the educated particularly in urban areas. What has been stated above may be termed banal and obvious. But nonetheless, I have only tried to reiterate that any omnibus one dimensional figure of unemployment or underemployment does not lead anywhere and only the disaggregated information about the phenomenon is useful for formulating any action programme.

Thus, the twenty-seventh round survey has produced two important results : (1) the number of persons suffering from chronic unemployment throughout the year is of the order of 4.1 million, 2.0 million in the rural and 2.1 million in the urban areas and (2) the dimension of underemployment, both in the rural and the urban areas is enormous, both in its size and complexity; it affects about 60 million population in the country. The impact of this phenomenon particularly in rural areas is such that one should feel concerned about it.

4. UNEMPLOYED PERSON WEEKS AND UNEMPLOYED PERSON DAYS

While Rate I provides a yearly rate of unemployed persons, the other two rates—Rates II and Rates III give us a measure of the quantum of unutilised (but available) labour time per week, the former being expressed in terms of person weeks and the latter in terms of person days. The Rate I it has already been clarified, has been built up by aggregating the number of persons classified as 'fully unemployed' by taking a total account of their activity situation over one year in retrospect. In deriving the other two rates, on the other hand, only the weekly activity situation of persons interviewed in varying weeks spread over the survey period was considered. Again, of these two rates—Rate II and III, the numerator for the Rate II consisted of only those persons who reported not engaged in any gainful work throughout the reference week, but sought work or were available for work during the same period (i.e. the 'unemployed'). So persons who were only marginally employed in the sense that they had some gainful work only for a day and on other days they sought work or were available for work, were not qualified to be called 'unemployed' in the survey. Thus they were not counted to build up the numerator for deriving the rate II. For Rate III, however, the numerator was constituted of all the unemployed days of persons who, according to the weekly current status classification, got entry in labour force in the varying reference weeks relevant for them. Therefore, in deriving the Rate III both the unemployed days of 'fully unemployed' and also the 'employed' were taken into account.

Though in all the three different approaches adopted in the twenty-seventh round survey : (1) classification of persons by usual status, (2) classification of persons by current weekly status and (3) budgeting weekly labour time of labour force population, individual persons were interviewed and appropriate activity category status was assigned to each of them depending on their respective activity situation obtaining over the year during the week or the day or even during half of the day, the Rate I provides the person rate of unemployment and the other two rates the time rates of unemployment, time being expressed in terms of person weeks for the one and person days for the other.

There is no unanimity of opinion among the experts as to whether the Rate II is a time rate or a person rate. Before I discuss the controversial topic, the other two unemployment rates—the rates of unemployment expressed in terms of person-weeks and person days for rural and urban areas by sex derived from the survey results are presented in Table 3 below, to explain what the two rates really convey.

⁹V.M. Dandekar while highlighting the results of the 27th round survey in NSS report No. 255/A, however, included also the casual wage labour who did not report as 'seeking or available for work' and excluded 'unpaid helpers'. As the information regarding the proportion of seeking or available for work among them was not available, to arrive at a similar estimate of persons who did not have stable employment throughout the year.

TABLE 3 : TIME RATES OF UNEMPLOYMENT

| sex | unemployment person- weeks (in million) | | | unemployment person-days in a week (in million) | | |
|--------|--|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|
| | rural | urban | total | rural | urban | total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| male | 3.7 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 57.7 | 17.3 | 75.0 |
| female | 3.3 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 41.4 | 6.1 | 47.5 |
| Total | 7.0 | 2.5 | 9.5 | 99.1 | 23.4 | 122.5 |

In interpreting the figures given in columns 2, 3 & 4 of the Table 3, it should be noted that by aggregating the varying reported unemployed weeks of the persons interviewed during the survey (i.e. the weeks in which the interviewed persons were not engaged in any gainful work and were either seeking work or were available for work) and using the appropriate jacking up factor, the estimate of 9.5 million unemployed person-weeks, for the country as a whole (7.0 million for the rural and 2.5 million for the urban) is obtained.

This means that on an average every week 9.5 million fully unutilised or unemployed weeks (derived from the reported unemployed weeks of persons) are available for being utilised in productive work, if suitable work located suitably is made available. What is intended to emphasize is that one should not attempt to build up an estimate of unemployed persons over the year from this estimate of 9.5 million unemployed person-weeks (or 9.5 million unemployed persons per week according to Dandekar).¹⁰ Similarly the figures given in columns 5, 6, & 7 of the same table should be interpreted as the estimates (in millions) respectively for rural, urban and all-India of person days on an average every week which remained unutilised but available for any productive use.

Now, of the two time rates, it is agreed by all concerned that the person-day unemployment rate (Raj Krishna's PDUR) is the most significant one, since in deriving this rate not only the unemployed days of the chronically unemployed persons but also the unemployed days (and even half days) of those who are categorised 'employed' and 'unemployed' by current status (in fact, this includes the unemployed weeks of chronically unemployed persons also in most cases) are aggregated; while in deriving the persons-week unemployment rates, only the weeks of the persons categorised 'unemployed' by current status approach (i.e. who remained 'unemployed' in all the seven days of the reference weeks) were added up. The important exclusion in the latter case was the number of unemployed days (which may vary from half-day to six and a half day in the reference weeks) of the persons who were categorised 'employed' by current status approach. So if one has to choose between the two time rates, the rate of persons-days unemployment or the Rate III should be the decisive choice, as it truly reflects the real unemployment-under-employment situation.

5. SOME CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES

At present there is lot of controversy over the term to describe Rate II and also over its content. Some other issues related to the identification and measurement of labour force and of those counted outside the labour force are also being currently debated. Questions are being raised as to whether the existing measurement technique is under estimating the labour force and consequently the unemployed by wrongly categorising a large section of women as 'domestic workers', when in reality most of them are 'discouraged drop-outs' who keep themselves engaged in household domestic duties as no gainful work is available for them. Similar questions are also raised about the students—some of them, they argue, continue to remain attached to studies because of non-availability of suitable income earning job or work. Here I will, however, discuss only about the term to be used to describe the Rate II and also its implication. In fact, the controversy over the name is only of secondary importance—the real controversy is whether the rate is a time rate or a person-rate. I consider the rate as the time rate and, therefore, prefer to name the rate as the rate of unemployed person-weeks and not as the number of persons unemployed at the end of a week (Raj Krishna's end-of-the week stock rate-WSR)

The aggregation of different unemployed weeks of persons could very well produce the rate of unemployed persons under a condition in which the activity (or inactivity) situation by and large, for the entire population would remain stable (or less fluctuating) over a period of one year. In other words, under that condition hardly any difference remained between the activity situation in a year and in a particular week of the year. Such a situation is normally presumed while adopting the current weekly status approach for measurement of unemployment rate in the developed countries.

In India on the other hand, the situation is qualitatively different. The rural economy in this country is still bogged in the traditional sector with self-employment in small and medium sized agricultural enterprises dominating the scene. The modern sector can be found only in the large towns and cities. The labour-demand and the labour supply situation is, therefore, highly influenced by seasonality in agriculture. Thus, the condition which permitted the adoption of current weekly status approach to derive the

¹⁰ V.M. Dandekar, preferred to use the term, 'persons per-week' Ref. see 'Highlights' in NSS Report 255A.

rate of unemployed persons does not exist in the major part of the country. So when persons are classified under some activity status category according to the current weekly status concept the surveys can capture only the weekly activity situation and not the over-all total activity situation obtaining in a longer period, such as, one year. The latter may be quite different from the recorded current status in the reference week. Consequently through the aggregation (as is done in developed countries) of weekly activity situation of different persons in different reference weeks, only an estimate of the total number of unutilised persons is obtained. Thus the derived rate becomes a time rate and not the person rate.¹¹

Earlier to the NSS-27th Round, similar current weekly status unemployment rates were also derived from the data on employment, unemployment collected in the different rounds of the NSS surveys. The Committee on Unemployment (Bhagawati Committee)¹² used those rates and also the rates of severely underemployed persons (i.e. those who worked less than 14 hours in a week and also were willing and available for additional work) worked out from the data on labour time disposition collected in the same survey rounds to estimate a figure of 18.7 million persons (9.0 million persons who were wholly unemployed plus 9.7 million persons who were severely underemployed) which the Committee described as the number of total unemployment persons in the country in 1971. Raj Krishna¹³ also used the same current status rates of the earlier NSS survey rounds to arrive at two estimates 18.5 million persons (9.1 million persons who were wholly unemployed plus 9.4 million persons who were severely underemployed) and 29.3 million persons (9.1 million persons who were wholly underemployed plus 20.2 million persons who were severely and moderately underemployed and available for additional work.) In all the three estimates, thrown up by the Bhagawati Committee and Raj Krishna there are two components. One is the estimate of the number of fully unemployed persons (of the order of 9 million persons), worked out from the current weekly status unemployment rate and the other is the estimate of the severely underemployed persons (for Bhagawati Committee estimate) and both severely and moderately underemployed persons (for Raj Krishna Estimate) derived from the data on the daily labour time disposition of the employed category collected during the same reference week. The employed category collected during the same reference week. The employed persons who worked 14 hours or less during the reference week, and reported availability for additional work were considered to be severely underemployed and those who worked 15-28 hours during the reference week and reported availability for additional work considered to be moderately underemployed. Apart from the question of

desirability of using the NSS 19th and 21st round data, in view of the size of the sample in terms of number of households in those survey rounds being too low to throw up reliable estimates, the most crucial question is the appropriateness of using current weekly status rate of unemployment to obtain the estimates of either 18.7 million or 29.3 million as the number of unemployed persons for the year 1971.

Since the calculation of both the current weekly status rates and also the data on the extent of under-utilisation of labour time of the employed persons involved aggregation of the different weekly situations of different persons interviewed during the survey period which, particularly in rural area and also in the urban fringe do not remain stable throughout the year, especially for the agricultural and other rural labour and also perhaps for the marginal cultivators, the rates of 'fully employed' and 'severely or moderately' underemployed are really the estimates of (1) the under utilised weeks and (2) the under-utilised days of the persons, who were categorised either 'employed' or 'unemployed' during the varying reference weeks. What is significant is that because of the wrong interpretation of current weekly status unemployment rate, the estimate of 18.7 million or 29.3 million unemployed weeks is shown as an estimate of 18.7 million or 29.3 million unemployed persons for the year 1971. It is obvious that the policy implication for the 18.7 million unemployed (or 29.3 million) persons will be qualitatively different from that for the 18.7 million (or 29.3 million unemployed weeks).

For the reasons enunciated earlier in this paper, perhaps only for the larger towns and cities, the estimated number of unemployed person weeks may be taken as a fair proxy for the number of unemployed persons. But for the rural areas the estimate of unemployed person weeks should never be shown as even roughly equal to an estimate of the number of unemployed persons throughout the year. The Committee of the Exports (Dantwala Committee) in their Report sounded a note of caution against building up estimates of the number of unemployed persons based on current status unemployment rate. Both Prof. Raj Krishna and the Committee on Unemployment (Bhagawati Committee) perhaps overlooked the caution and the figures on unemployed persons based on current status unemployment rate had thus given scope for misinterpretation and consequent misuse of the data.

Since NSS data are now being extensively used in various kinds of development studies by experts belonging to both this country and others, it is extremely important that the users have adequate comprehension of the data prior to their use for making any generalisation.

11. See also : Pravin Visaria—"A note on conceptual framework for the analysis of rural employment and unemployment", p. 10, contributed paper (mimeographed) to the Symposium on the concepts and Measurement of Rural Unemployment : Theoretical Issues and Empirical Findings", July 5-8, 1976 at the Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum. Pravin Visaria observed—"The term person week is more appropriate because it clearly brings out the fact that the NSS interviewers do indeed elicit information about units of time preceding the date of interview and contrary to what Raj Krishna argues, no figure refers to a particular point of time.

12. Report of the Committee on Unemployment, May 1973, Govt. of India Ministry of Labour and Rehabilitation, pp. 53-55.

13. Raj Krishna, Presidential address delivered at the Indian Agricultural Economics Conference, Karpur, Dec. 1972.

NOTES

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY ORGANISATION

The National Sample Survey (NSS) was established in 1950 as a continuing system of multi-purpose surveys designed to fill gaps in the data needed for the estimation of national income and also for planning for social and economic development. For two decades, 1950-70, the work of the NSS was carried out under a system of dual control by the Indian Statistical Institute (ISI) and the Directorate of NSS in the Department of Statistics. The ISI was responsible, on agency basis, for the preparation of sample design, schedules and tabulation programme, processing of survey data and preparation of reports, while the Department of Statistics had the responsibility for data collection through its Directorate of NSS.

Continuation of the dual control was considered not desirable and hence a reorganisation had become necessary. In July 1969, a three-man Committee comprising Shri B. Sivaraman, the then Cabinet Secretary, Prof. V. M. Dandekar and Prof. Raghuraj Bahadur was set up to advise the Government in the matter. The Committee recommended, in the main, the entrusting of all aspects of NSS work to a single Government Organisation governed by a Governing Council, with requisite independence and autonomy of decision so as to ensure that the collection, processing and publication of NSS data were free from undue influence.

REORGANISATION OF THE NSS

The Government of India accepted the above recommendations and, by their Resolution of the 5th March 1970, set up the National Sample Survey Organisation in the Department of Statistics and a Governing Council to govern its activities. The Governing Council consists of 15 members, 5 of whom are non-officials, 5 are officers of the National Sample Survey Organisation and 5 are officials of the Central or State Governments. The Chairman of the Governing Council is a non-official. The other four non-official members are : two economists from the universities or research institutes and two nominees of the Indian Statistical Institute. The five officers of the NSSO are firstly its Chief Executive Officer who is the Member-Secretary of the Council, and four directors of its functional divisions namely (i) Survey Design and Research, (ii) Field Operations, (iii) Data Processing, and (iv) Economic Analysis. The other five official members are the Director of the Central Statistical Organisation, two Economic/Statistical Advisers of Central Ministries or Central Government Agencies and two Directors of State Statistical Bureaus.

TYPES OF SURVEYS CONDUCTED BY NSSO

The NSSO conducts broadly three types of surveys, viz.,

- (i) Socio-economic surveys covering social and economic aspects of the life of the people.

- (ii) Annual survey of Industries (ASI).
- (iii) Sample check of area and yield of crops to improve the quality of the estimates of agricultural production framed by the State authorities.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SURVEYS : In the socio-economic field, the survey has been a continuing, multi-subject integrated survey, conducted in the form of successive annual rounds. Earlier, the subjects covered more or less regularly were household income and consumer expenditure, rural retail prices of selected commodities employment and unemployment particulars, labour force statistics, and demographic characteristics. Data on subjects like small scale enterprises, professions and services, village statistics, land holdings, savings and indebtedness etc. were collected periodically. Subjects such as vital statistics, disposal of cereals by producer households, capital formation, building construction, farming practices, economic condition of agricultural or rural labourers, animal husbandry, livestock products, family planning, migration etc. were also taken up in some rounds. Besides, a few *ad hoc* surveys such as income and expenditure of middle class and working class, post-census enumeration of population and livestock were also undertaken. With a view to obtaining comprehensive data at the State level, the State Statistical Bureaus have also been participating in these socio-economic enquiries with a matching sample.

On the basis of experience gained so far and considering the importance of the subjects suitable for large-scale socio-economic surveys, the Governing Council for the NSSO has prepared a tentative 10-year programme. During the period of a decade, the items proposed to be covered are :

- | | |
|---|---------------------|
| (i) Population, births, deaths, disability, morbidity, fertility, maternity and child care and family planning. | } Once in 10 years |
| (ii) Debt and investment and capital formation | |
| (iii) Land holdings and livestock enterprises. | |
| (iv) Employment, unemployment, rural labour enquiry and consumer expenditure. | } Twice in 10 years |
| (v) Self-employment in non-agricultural sector. | |

The five groups of subjects cited above will cover, in all, seven out of ten years. The remaining three years out of a decade are kept open for undertaking surveys on subjects unexplored so far as also to accommodate special requests from Central and State Governments.

The following principal subjects were covered in the successive rounds of the NSS since the Twenty-fifth :

- (i) 25th round (July 70—June 71): (a) Economic conditions of the weaker sections of

- the rural population; (b) household consumer expenditure, receipts and disbursements.
- (ii) 26th round (July 71—Sept. 72) : (a) Land holdings; (b) Debt and Investment; (c) Household Consumer expenditure.
 - (iii) 27th round (Oct. 72—Sept. 73) : (a) Employment and unemployment; (b) Current building activity in rural areas; (c) Household Consumer expenditure.
 - (iv) 28th round (Oct. 73—June 74) : (a) Population, births, deaths, disability and morbidity; (b) Fertility, maternal and child care, and family planning; (c) Housing condition; (d) Household Consumer expenditure.
 - (v) 29th round (July 74—June 75) : (a) Self-employment in non-agricultural enterprises; (b) Rural labour enquiry.
 - (vi) 30th round (July 75—June 76) : Livestock numbers, products and enterprises.
 - (vii) 31st round (July 76—June 77) : (a) Performance of irrigation projects and electrification in rural areas; (b) Economic condition of slum dwellers in the urban areas; (c) Jhum cultivation and education including drop-outs in the States and Union Territories in the North-eastern Region; (d) Indebtedness of tribal households in Himachal Pradesh.

During the 32nd round (July 1977—June 1978), it is proposed to take up (i) Employment and Unemployment, and (ii) Consumer expenditure with the Rural Labour Enquiry integrated with them. In the North Eastern Region, two special schedules, (1) Village schedule and (2) Integrated household schedule will also be canvassed.

For each round, a Working Group is appointed which examines and determines the scope of the subjects to be covered and finalises the questionnaire schedules together with related concepts and definitions. A number of officials and non-officials are invited to work on these Working Groups so as to ensure widest possible consultation.

THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF INDUSTRIES : The ASI provides estimates/information on the following :—

- (1) capital investments, consumption of fuels and lubricants, raw materials and stores, along with industrial services purchased and sold, quantity and value of the goods manufactured during the Survey year;
- (2) aggregates of capital, employment and value added by manufacture for estimation of national income and formulation of policies for industrial development; and
- (3) man-days worked, absenteeism, labour turn-over and details of social security benefits, bonus etc., paid to the industrial workers and the provision of housing facility for them by the management.

The ASI covers factories registered under Section 2 m(i) and 2 m(ii) of the Indian Factories Act

1948. Factories employing 50 or more workers with the aid of power and 100 or more workers without power are completely enumerated every year (Census Sector). Out of the remaining, called non-Census Sector, 50 percent of the units are surveyed every year so that there is a complete count of all the Units over a period of two years.

The tabulation of ASI data covering both the Census and the non-Census Sectors is done by the Central Statistical Organisation which also brings out the Annual Reports. Data on labour employed, absenteeism, turn-over, wages and bonus paid to workers etc. are tabulated by the Labour Bureau and those on housing construction by the employers for their employees in the industrial sector by the National Buildings Organisation.

At the instance of the Governing Council, a Steering Committee on Industrial Statistics has been set up to provide technical guidance on all aspects of the Annual Survey of Industries.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS : Since its inception, the Governing Council has been giving thought to the improvement of crop statistics. The collection of primary data and building up of estimates of crop production is the responsibility of the State Governments. The role of the NSSO is to assist the State Governments by developing suitable survey techniques for obtaining reliable and timely estimates, providing training to State Statistical and field personnel and exercising supervision over the primary field work. In pursuance of this, the earlier NSS Land Utilisation Survey (LUS) and Crop Cutting Experiments (CCE) are reoriented and integrated with the State system of crop estimation. The NSS-LUS so designed is intended to serve mainly as a statistical check on the primary enumeration of crop area done by the State revenue agencies, CCE being undertaken only for assisting the States in ensuring the quality of primary work through supervision. Further, the NSS-LUS is linked with the scheme for Timely Reporting of Crop Statistics (TRS) of the Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation by keeping the NSS sample villages a sub-sample of the TRS sample.

A scheme for Improvement of Crop Statistics was prepared by the NSSO in consultation with the Planning Commission and the Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation for improving the quality of the estimates of agricultural production framed by the State authorities. The scheme envisages intensive sample checks over the enumeration of crop area and crop-cutting experiments by the NSSO as well as the State Agricultural Statistics Authorities. These steps are expected to help in locating areas weak in the collection of crop statistics and effecting necessary remedial measures. The plan of supervision by each agency is drawn up in a scientific manner so that the results of the supervision by the two agencies could be compared with each other and the combined results compared with the results of the general sample. A Working Group on Agricultural Statistics has been set up to provide technical guidance in formulating the integrated programme of work for Agricultural Statistics in general and the sample checks of crop area and yield in particular.

The Scheme was initiated on a small scale in rabi season of 1973-74. During the subsequent two years

the scope of the sample checks has been enlarged both in terms of crop and geographical coverage. The results of the sample check are at present being examined by the Working Group on Agricultural Statistics.

SAMPLING DESIGN OF THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC ENQUIRIES : A Working Group set up by the Council suggested a revision in the sampling design by (i) adopting deep stratification by dividing the country into more than 500 strata, (ii) linking within each stratum the rural and urban sectors, and (iii) distributing the total sample in different parts of the country as far as possible in proportion to population. The sampling design has been revised since the 28th round (1973-74) on the basis of the first two recommendations of the Working Group. The third recommendation on proportionate allocation of sample over different parts of the country will be given effect to as and when the total sample size is enlarged.

URBAN FRAME SURVEY : The sampling frame in terms of urban blocks required for organising surveys in the urban areas of the country was prepared in 1959-60. This frame had become obsolete due to increase in the urban population, conversion of many rural areas into urban areas and expansion of town boundaries. These factors call for continuous modification in the urban frame. The survey for making the urban frame up-to-date has been made continuous in nature with 20 per cent of work done every year, so that the entire frame is updated every five years.

SCRUTINY AND MANUAL TABULATION : Manual Tabulation units are established at 25 NSS Block offices for scrutiny of questionnaire schedules received from the field and their editing and coding before they are sent to the Data Processing Centres. The Manual Tabulation units also undertake a limited summary tabulation which may help early release of summary results.

COMPUTERISATION OF NSS DATA : One of the major problems of the National Sample Survey almost since its inception in 1950 has been a large time lag between the collection of data and its tabulation and publication. At the time of its reorganisation in 1970, large volume of data collected upto the 24th Round remained unprocessed. This back-lag has now been cleared up by various *ad hoc* arrangements and devices. In the process, it became clear that the resources of Data Processing Division are inadequate to complete in one year the tabulation of data collected in one round. It has, therefore, been decided that the processing of NSS data should be computerised in a phased manner. Accordingly, the processing of data on consumer expenditure from the 27th and 28th rounds was entrusted to the Computer Centre of the Department of Statistics. Parts of data from the 30th and 31st rounds are also being transferred to the Computer Centre. Arrangements are being made to process the entire data coming from the 32nd round (1977-78) at the Computer Centre.

TRAINING OF PERSONNEL : The need for systematic training of personnel engaged in various aspects of the NSS work has been obvious for a long time. With this in view, in January 1976 five zonal Training

Centres one each at Bangalore, Calcutta, Nagpur Allahabad and Jaipur were established in January 1976.

EXTENSION OF NSS TO INACCESSIBLE AREAS : The geographical coverage of the NSS extends over the whole of rural and urban areas of the country with the exception of a few tracts where this has not been possible largely due to operational difficulties. However, with the increasing use of statistical data for development plans, there have been demands from these areas for their inclusion in the NSS programme. A beginning has already been made in this direction by extending NSS activities to Nagaland, Arunachal Pradesh and Goa.

A Working Group consisting of the representatives of the North-Eastern States and Union Territories has been set up to suggest :

- (i) the list of the subjects to be covered under the proposed programme for integrated household socio-economic surveys in the hilly and tribal areas of the North-Eastern Region;
- (ii) the phasing of the subjects over a period of time, say 3, 4 or 5 years, stating which of the subjects may be repeated from year to year and which after certain intervals;
- (iii) broad survey design, concepts and definitions to be adopted, specially where they are to be different from those followed for socio-economic surveys in the plains region; and
- (iv) the arrangements for tabulation of data obtained from the integrated household socio-economic surveys.

It is proposed to start the programme of integrated household survey with effect from the 32nd Round. The Working Group has already submitted its report together with draft Schedules of enquiry to be taken up during the 32nd Round.

PUBLICATION OF RESULTS : Results of the NSS have been published in the form of reports on specific subjects covered by each round. A complete list of the reports published so far is given in Appendix. Publication of results in this form, though it has obvious advantages, has been partly responsible for the delay in publication because it requires firstly completion of the all-India tabulation and secondly a certain analytical write-up. This is one of the reasons for starting the present Journal. It is now proposed to publish the NSS results in this Journal as and when they are ready without necessarily waiting for the all-India tabulation to be completed. Analysis of results will be undertaken in separate articles usually credited to respective authors. Outside contributions based on NSS data will also be published in the Journal. It is thus expected that the results of the NSS will now be available to all interested persons and organisations more speedily than before and further that the Journal will provide a channel of communication between the NSSO and the users of the NSS data.

APPENDIX
LIST OF NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY REPORTS

| Serial No. | Report No. | Title |
|------------|------------|--|
| 1 | 1. | General report No. 1 on the 1st round (Oct 50-Mar 51) |
| 2 | 2. | Tables with notes on the 2nd round (Apr-Jun 51) |
| 3 | 3. | Tables with notes on the 3rd round (Aug-Nov 51) |
| 4 | 4. | Special report on the survey of persons in the "Live-Register" of Delhi Employment Exchange (Aug-Sept 51) |
| 5 | 5. | Technical Paper on some aspects of the development of the sample design. |
| 6 | 6. | Survey of Faridabad township (Mar-Apr 54) |
| 7 | 7. | Couple fertility; 2nd round (Apr-Jun 51) and 4th round (Apr-Sept 52) |
| 8 | 8. | Report on preliminary survey of urban unemployment (Sept 53) |
| 9 | 9. | Report on the sample survey of displaced persons in the urban areas of the Bombay State (Jul-Sept 53) |
| 10 | 10. | First report on land holdings, rural sector; 8th round (Jul 54-Mar 55) |
| 11 | 11. | Report on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1949 & 1950 |
| 12 | 12. | A technical note on age grouping, |
| 13 | 13. | Report on household transport operations; 7th round (Oct 53-Mar 54) |
| 14 | 14. | Report on some characteristics of the economically active population; 4th to 7th rounds (Apr 52-Mar 54) |
| 15 | 15. | Report on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1951 |
| 16 | 16. | Preliminary report on employment and unemployment; 9th round (May-Nov 55) |
| 17 | 17. | Report on sample survey of employment in Calcutta (1953) |
| 18 | 18. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 4th round (Apr-Sept 52) |
| 19 | 19. | Report on small scale manufacture : household enterprise smaller than registered factories; 7th round (Oct 53-Mar 54) |
| 20 | 20. | Report on pattern of consumer expenditure; 2nd to 7th rounds (Apr 51-Mar 54) |
| 21 | 21. | Household small scale manufacturing establishments [smaller than those covered by industries (Development & Regulations) Act 1951]; 9th round (May-Nov 55) |
| 22 | 22. | Report on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1952 |
| 23 | 23. | Report on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1953 |
| 24 | 24. | Report on household retail trade; 7th to 9th rounds (Oct 53-Nov 55) |
| 25 | 25. | Sample verification of livestock census : 1956 |
| 26 | 26. | A preliminary report on housing condition; 7th round (Oct 53-Mar 54) |
| 27 | 27. | Technical records of sample design, instructions to field workers and list of sample villages and urban blocks; 9th round (May-Nov 1955) |
| 28 | 28. | Report on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1954 (1) |
| 29 | 29. | Notes on some results of the land utilisation survey; 10th round (Dec 55-May 56) |
| 30 | 30. | Report on land holdings (2) : operational holdings in rural India; 8th round (Jul 54-Apr 55) |
| 31 | 31. | Tables with notes on household transport operation; 8th to 10th rounds (Jul 54-May 56) |
| 32 | 32(I) | Some aspects of cost of cultivation of paddy, wheat, jowar and bajra; 5th to 7th rounds (1951-52 & 1952-53) |
| 33 | 32(II) | Some aspects of costs of cultivation of barley, maize, ragi, grams, small millets, groundnut cotton and jute; 5th to 7th rounds (1951-52 & 1952-53) |

| Serial No. | Report No. | Title |
|------------|------------|--|
| 34 | 32(III) | Some aspects of cost of cultivation of minor cereals, pulses, sugarcane, oil seeds, potato, spices and tobacco; 5th to 7th rounds (1951-52 & 1952-53) |
| 35 | 33. | Tables with notes on wages, employment, income and indebtedness of agricultural labour households in rural areas; 11th and 12th rounds (Aug 56-Aug 57) |
| 36 | 34 | Tables with notes on employment and unemployment; 10th round (Dec 55-May 56) |
| 37 | 35. | Tables with notes on livestock products; 5th to 7th rounds (Apr 52-Mar 54) |
| 38 | 36. | Report on land holdings (3) : Some aspects of ownership holdings; 8th round (Jul 54-Apr 55) |
| 39 | 37. | Survey of book reader's preference in India; 13th round (Sept 57-May 58) |
| 40 | 38. | Some results on the land utilisation survey and crop cutting experiments; 13th round (Sept 57-May 58) |
| 41 | 39. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 8th round (Jul 54-Mar 55) |
| 42 | 40. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 9th round (May-Nov 55) |
| 43 | 41. | Household retail trade; 10th round (Dec 55-May 56) |
| 44 | 42. | Report on small scale manufacture : household enterprises smaller than registered factories; 7th to 9th rounds (Oct 53-Apr 55). |
| 45 | 43. | Tables with notes on small scale manufacture : household enterprises smaller than registered factories; 9th and 10th rounds (May 55-May 56) |
| 46 | 44. | A note on profession and services; 4th to 8th rounds (Apr 52-Apr 55) |
| 47 | 45. | Report on Indian villages : A study of some social and economic aspects; 10th to 12th rounds (Dec 55-Aug 57) |
| 48 | 46. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure of agricultural labour households in rural areas; 11th and 12th round (Aug 56-Aug 57) |
| 49 | 47. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 10th round (Dec 55-May 56) |
| 50 | 48. | Preliminary estimates of birth and death rates and of the rate of growth of population; 14th round (Jul 58-Jul 59) |
| 51 | 49. | Report on morbidity; 7th round (Oct 53-Mar 54) and 11th to 13th rounds (Aug 56-May 58) |
| 52 | 50. | Tables with notes on housing condition; 10th round (Dec 55-May 56) |
| 53 | 51. | Tables with notes on housing condition; 11th round (Aug 56-Jan 57) |
| 54 | 52. | Tables with notes on employment and unemployment; 11th and 12th rounds (Aug 56-Aug 57) |
| 55 | 53. | Tables with notes on internal migration; 9th, 11th, 12th and 13th rounds (May 55-May 58) |
| 56 | 54. | Vital rates; 7th round (Oct 53-Mar 54) |
| 57 | 55. | Report on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1954 (2): exploratory survey of scheduled industries |
| 58 | 56. | Report on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1955 (1): survey of scheduled industries |
| 59 | 57. | Report on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1955 (2) |
| 60 | 58. | Report on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1956 (1) : survey of scheduled industries. |
| 61 | 59. | Tables with notes on pattern of household ownership and possession of land in rural areas, 1950-51 to 1953-54, 8th round (Jul 54-Apr 55) |
| 62 | 60. | Tables with notes on farming condition and practices in rural areas 1953-54; 8th round (Jul 54-Apr 55) |

| Serial No. | Report No. | Title |
|------------|------------|---|
| 63 | 61. | Notes on the results of the land utilisation survey and crop cutting experiments; 11th round (Aug 56-Feb 57) |
| 64 | 62. | Report on employment and unemployment; 9th round (May-Nov 55)—Supplementary to Report No. 16 |
| 65 | 63. | Tables with notes on employment and unemployment in urban areas; 13th round (Sept 57-May-58) |
| 66 | 64. | Indian villages : A study of some social and economic aspects; 13th round (Sept 57-May 58) |
| 67 | 65. | Tables with notes on animal husbandry; 11th round (Aug 56-Jan 57) |
| 68 | 66. | Report on land holdings (4) : Rural sector, States; 8th round (Jul 54-Apr 55) |
| 69 | 67. | Tables with notes on housing condition; 12th round (Mar-Aug 57). |
| 70 | 68. | Tables with notes on rural indebtedness; 8th round (Jul 54-Apr 55). |
| 71 | 69. | Notes on the results of the land utilisation survey and crop cutting experiments; 12th round (Mar-Aug 57) |
| 72 | 70. | Technical paper on sample design; 14th round (Jul 58-Jun 59) |
| 73 | 71. | Consumer expenditure by levels of household expenditure; 13th round (Sept 57-May 58) |
| 74 | 72. | Tables with notes on milk production; 12th round (Mar-Aug 57) |
| 75 | 73. | Some results of the land utilisation survey and crop cutting experiments; 14th round (Jul 58-Jun 59) |
| 76 | 74. | Report on land holdings (5), rural sector [some aspects of operational holdings-population zones and All India; 8th round (Jul 54-Apr 55)] |
| 77 | 75. | Report on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1956(2) |
| 78 | 76. | Fertility and mortality rates in India; 14th round (Jul 58-Jun 59) |
| 79 | 77. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 11th round (Aug 56-Feb 57) |
| 80 | 78. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 12th round (Mar-Aug 57) |
| 81 | 79. | Some results of the land utilisation survey and crop-cutting experiments; 15th round (July 59-Jun 60) |
| 82 | 80. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 13th round (Sept 57-May 58) |
| 83 | 81. | Report on land holdings, urban sector; 8th round (Jul 54-Apr 55) |
| 84 | 82. | Tables with notes on some aspects of cost of cultivation of paddy, wheat, barley, maize, millets, pulses, oil seeds and vegetables, urban India; 5th to 7th rounds (1951-53); |
| 85 | 83. | Report on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1957 (1) |
| 86 | 84. | Tables with notes on sample survey of manufacturing industries: survey of scheduled industries 1957. |
| 87 | 85. | Tables with notes on employment and unemployment in urban areas; 14th round (July 58-Jun 59) |
| 88 | 86. | Tables with notes on sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1957 (2) |
| 89 | 87. | Tables with notes on average budget of agricultural labour households in rural areas; 11th and 12th rounds (Aug 56-Aug 57) |
| 90 | 88. | Tables with notes on household receipts and disbursements; 14th round (Jul 58-Jun 59) |
| 91 | 89. | Tables with notes on dwelling habits of occupants of the two-room government residences in New Delhi, July 1960 |
| 92 | 90. | Tables with notes on survey of scheduled industries, 1958: Sample survey of manufacturing industries, 1958. |

| Serial No. | Report No. | Title |
|------------|------------|--|
| 93 | 91. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1959: sample sector: summary results |
| 94 | 92. | Some results of land utilisation survey and crop-cutting experiments; 16th round (Jul 60-Jun 61) |
| 95 | 93. | Tables with notes on sample survey of manufacturing industries 1958: Factory establishments : summary results |
| 96 | 94. | Tables with notes on small scale manufacture : rural and urban (Household enterprises smaller than the registered factories); 14th round (Jul 58-Jun 59) |
| 97 | 95. | Tables with notes on household indebtedness; 16th round (Jul 60-Jun 61) |
| 98 | 96. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1960: sample-sector: summary results |
| 99 | 97. | Tables with notes on capital formation; 15th round rural (Jul 59-Jun 60) |
| 100 | 98. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure (preliminary); 15th round (Jul 59-Jun 60) |
| 101 | 99. | Tables with notes on household non-registered trade; 15th round (Jul 59-June 60) |
| 102 | 100. | Tables with notes on rural employment and unemployment; 4th round (Jul 58-Jun 59) |
| 103 | 101. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure (preliminary); 16th round (Jul 60-Jun 61) |
| 104 | 102. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 14th round (Jul-58-June 59) |
| 105 | 103. | Tables with notes on urban labour force; 16th round (Jul 60-Jun 61) |
| 106 | 104. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 15th round (Jul 59-Jun 60) |
| 107 | 105. | Tables with notes on household non-mechanised transport and utilisation of working animals; 15th round (Jul 59-Jun 60) |
| 108 | 106. | Tables with notes on land utilisation survey and crop-cutting experiments; 17th round (Jul 61-Jun 62) |
| 109 | 107. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 11th and 12th rounds (Aug 56-Aug 57) |
| 110 | 108. | Report on the type study on consumption and disposal of cereals and capital formation by households: 1959-60. |
| 111 | 109. | Tables with notes on Indian villages; 14th round (Jul 58-Jun 59) |
| 112 | 110. | Tables with notes on rates of birth, death and growth of rural population; 15th round (Jul 59-Jun 60) |
| 113 | 111. | Tables with notes on sample survey of manufacturing industries 1958: factory establishment : detailed results |
| 114 | 112. | Tables with notes on land utilisation survey and crop-cutting experiments; 18th round (Jul 62-Jun 63) |
| 115 | 113. | Tables with notes on agricultural holdings in rural India; 16th round (Jul 60-Jun 61) |
| 116 | 114. | Tables with notes on employment and unemployment in rural areas; 16th round (Jul 60-Jun 61) |
| 117 | 115. | Tables with notes on disposal of cereals by producer households in rural areas; 15th round (Jul 59-Jun 60) |
| 118 | 116. | Tables with notes on family planning; 16th round (Jul 60-Jun 61) |
| 119 | 117. | Tables with notes on the enquiry of physically handicapped persons; 16th round (Jul 60-Aug 61) |
| 120 | 118. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1961: Samples sector: summary results |
| 121 | 119. | Special study on morbidity; (Nov 60-Oct 61) |
| 122 | 120. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1962: Sample sector: summary results. |
| 123 | 121. | Preliminary estimates of birth and death rates and of the rate of growth of population; 18th round (Feb 63-Jan 64) |

| Serial No. | Report No. | Title |
|------------|------------|--|
| 124 | 122. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1959: Sample sector : detailed results |
| 125 | 123. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1963, Sample sector : summary |
| 126 | 124. | results : Some results of the land utilisation survey and crop-cutting experiments; 18th round (Jul 63-Jun 64) |
| 127 | 125. | Technical paper on sample design; 19th round (Jul 64-Jun; 65) |
| 128 | 126. | Tables with notes on internal migration; 14th round (Jul 1958-Jun 59) & 15th round (Jul 59-Jun 60) |
| 129 | 127. | Tables with notes on urban labour force; 17th round (Sept 61-Jul 62) |
| 130 | 128. | Tables with notes on internal migration (Rural); 14th round (Jul 58-Jun 59) |
| 131 | 129. | Report on pilot enquiry on morbidity; 17th round (Sept 61-Jul 62) |
| 132 | 130. | Tables with notes on professions and liberal arts; 18th round (Feb 63-Jun 64) |
| 133 | 131. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1960 : Sample sector : detailed results |
| 134 | 132. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1964: Sample sector summary : results |
| 135 | 133. | Some results of the land utilisation survey and crop-cutting experiments; 19th round (Jul 64-Jun 65) |
| 136 | 134. | Tables with notes on income of rural labourhouseholds; 18th round (Feb 63-Jun 64) |
| 137 | 135. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure (preliminary); 17th round (Sept 61-Jul 62) |
| 138 | 136. | Tables with notes on capital formation; (Urban) 17th round (Sept 61-Jul 62) |
| 139 | 137. | Tables with notes on housing condition; 16th round (Jul 60-Aug 61) |
| 140 | 138. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 16th round (Jul 60-Aug 61) |
| 141 | 139. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1961 : Sample sector : detailed results |
| 142 | 140. | Tables with notes on some aspects of agriculture in India (Rural); 11th round (Aug 56-Feb 57) |
| 143 | 141. | Tables with notes on household consumption of fuel and light; 18th round (Feb 63-Jan 64) |
| 144 | 142. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure (preliminary); 18th round (Feb 63-Jan 64) |
| 145 | 143. | Tables with notes on indebtedness of scheduled tribe households; 18th round (Feb 63-Jan 64) |
| 146 | 144. | Tables with notes on some aspects of land holdings in rural areas (State and All-India estimates); 17th round (Sept 61-Jul 62) |
| 147 | 145. | Tables with notes on income of scheduled tribe households; 18th round (Feb 63-Jan 64) rural areas in Manipur & Tripura |
| 148 | 146. | Tables with notes on housing condition; 15th round (Jul 59-Jun 60) |
| 149 | 147. | Some results of the land utilisation survey and crop-cutting experiments; 20th round (Jul 65-Jun 66) |
| 150 | 148. | Report on special survey on household entrepreneurial activities in Aligarh town 1959-60 |
| 151 | 149. | Report on pilot study on non-household enterprises; 19th round (Feb 1965-Jun 65) |

| Serial No. | Report No. | Title |
|------------|------------|--|
| 152 | 150. | Tables with notes on housing condition; 17th round : (Sept 61—Jul 62) |
| 153 | 151. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure (some selected items); 18th round : (Feb—Jun 64 gap period.) |
| 154 | 152. | Tables with notes on urban labour force; 18th round : (Feb 63—Jan 64) |
| 155 | 153. | Differential birth, death and infant mortality rates in rural households; 15th round : (Jul 59—60) |
| 156 | 154. | Tables with notes on couple fertility; 17th round : (Sept 61—Jul 62) |
| 157 | 155. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure (some selected items); 18th round (Feb : 63—Jan 64) |
| 158 | 156. | Tables with notes on rural employment and unemployment; 16th round : (Jul 59—Jun 60) |
| 159 | 157. | Tables with notes on urban employment and unemployment; 15th round : (Jul 59—Jun 60) |
| 160 | 158. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure on scheduled tribe household of Manipur and Tripura ; 18th round : (Jun 63—May 64) |
| 161 | 159. | Tables with notes on some aspects of land holdings in rural India; 16th round : (Jul 60—Jun 61) |
| 162 | 160. | Some results of the land utilisation survey and crop cutting experiment; 21st round : (Jul 66—Jun 67) |
| 163 | 161. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1965; Sample sector: (summary results) |
| 164 | 162. | Tables with notes on some results of land holdings in rural areas; 17th round : (Sept. 61 Jul—62) |
| 165 | 163. | Tables with notes on urban labour force; 19th round : (Jul 64—Jun 65) |
| 166 | 164. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1962; Sample sector : (detailed results) |
| 167 | 165. | Tables with notes on some aspects of land holding in urban areas; 17th round : (Sept 61—Jul62) |
| 168 | 166. | Tables with notes on urban labour force; 20th round : (Jul 65—Jun 66) |
| 169 | 167. | Tables with notes on villages and towns in India; 19th round: (July 64—June 65) |
| 170 | 168. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1963; Sample sector : (detailed results.) |
| 171 | 169. | Tables with notes on housing condition of Scheduled Tribe Households; 18th round: (June 1963—May 1964). |
| 172 | 170. | Tables with notes on housing condition 18th; round: (Feb. 63—Jan. 64) |
| 173 | 171. | Some Results relating to construction of pucca houses in rural and urban areas; 22nd round: (July 67—June 68) |
| 174 | 172. | Tables with notes on Indian villages; some important results; 18th round : (Feb. 63—Jan. 1964) |
| 175 | 173. | Tables with notes on emplotment and unemplotment in rural and urban areas of India; 19th round; (Jul 64—Jun 65) |
| 176 | 174. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industies 1966; Sample sector : (summary Results.) |
| 177 | 175. | Tables with notes on differential fertility and mortality rates in India; 18th round : (Feb. 63—Jan. 64) |
| 178 | 176. | Some Results of the land utilisation survey and crop cutting experiments; 22nd round : (July 1967—June 1968) |

| Serial No. | Report No. | Title |
|------------|------------|--|
| 179 | 177. | Vital rates in India; 19th round: (Jul 1964—June 1965) |
| 180 | 178. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1965; Sample sector: (detailed results.) |
| 181 | 179. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure (Preliminary): 19th round : (Jul 64—65 Jun). |
| 182 | 180. | Tables with notes on the fertility & mortality rates in urban areas of India; 16th round: (Jul 60—Aug 61). |
| 183 | 181. | Tables with notes on urban labour force; 21st round: (66—June 67). |
| 184 | 182. | Tables with notes on internal migration; 18th round: (Feb. 63—Jan. 64). |
| 185 | 183 | Tables with notes on post census survey of livestock numbers 1966 (rural Sector). |
| 186 | 184. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 17th round : (Sept. 61—July 62) |
| 187 | 185. | Age pattern of marriages and fertility of couples; 19th round : (July 64—June 65) |
| 188 | 186. | Tables with notes on differential fertility and mortality rates in rural & urban areas of India; 19th round : (July 64—June 65) (Integrated household survey, Schedule 17) |
| 189 | 187. | Pilot enquiry on building construction—some results; 22nd round : (July 67—June 68) Urban |
| 190 | 188. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries, 1964; Sample sector, : (detailed results.) |
| 191 | 189. | Tables with notes on household consumer expenditure and enterprise for rural and urban areas of India (Sch. 17); 19th round : (July 64—June 65) |
| 192 | 190. | Tables with notes on employment and unemployment in rural areas; 17th round: (Sept 61—Aug 62) |
| 193 | 191. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure in urban areas; 18th round : (February 62—Jan 64) |
| 194 | 192. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 19th round: (July 64—June 65) |
| 195 | 193. | Tables with notes on family planning; 22nd round : 5th sub-round : (March—April 68) |
| 196 | 194. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries 1967; Sample sector : (summary results.) |
| 197 | 195. | Tables with notes on housing condition; 19th round : (July 64—June 65) |
| 198 | 196. | Tables with notes on villages and towns in India : Some results ; 19th round : (July 64—June 65) |
| 199 | 197. | Tables with notes on household distribution trade; 7th round : (July 65—June 66) |
| 200 | 198. | Tables with notes on the annual survey of industries, 1966; Sample sector : detailed results.) |
| 201 | 199. | Tables with notes on capital formation; 19th round : (July 64—June 65) |
| 202 | 200. | Some results of the land utilisation survey and crop cutting experiments ; 23rd round : (July 68—June 69) |
| 203 | 201. | Tables with notes on house hold consumer expenditure enterprise and demographic particulars; 20 round : (Jul 65—Jun 66) |
| 204 | 202. | Tables with notes on farm practices; 22nd round: (July 67—June 68) |
| 205 | 203. | Tables with notes on household enterprise; 19th round : (July 64—June 65) |
| 206 | 204. | Vital rates by per capita monthly household expenditure ; 22d round: (July 67—June 68) |
| 207 | 205. | Some results on small scale manufacture in rural and urban areas; 23rd round: (July 68—June 69) |
| 208 | 206. | Tables with notes on birth and death rates and fertility rate; 20th round: (July 65—June 66) |

| Serial No. | Report No. | Title |
|-------------------------|------------|---|
| 209 | 207. | Tables with notes on household non-registered trade; 24th round : (July 69—June 70) |
| 210 | 208. | Tables with notes on annual survey of industries—1967; Sample sector: (detailed results.) |
| 211 | 209. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 20th round : (July 65—June 66) |
| 212 | 210. | Birth and death rates by recall period; 21st round : (July 66—June 67) |
| 213 | 211. | Some results relating to construction of pucca houses in urban areas; 23rd round: (July 68—June 69) |
| 214 | 212. | Some results relating to construction of pucca houses in urban areas; 23rd round : (July 68—June 69) |
| 215 | 213. | Tables with notes on annual survey of industries 1969, Sample : sector : (summary results) |
| 216 | 214. | Tables with notes on urban labour force; 22nd round : (July 67—June 68) |
| 217 | 216. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure (preliminary); 22nd round (July 67—June 68) |
| 218 | 217. | Tables with notes on ASI-1968, Sample sector: (summary results.) |
| 219 | 218. | Tables with notes on small scale manufacture in rural and urban area; 23rd round : (July 68—June 69) |
| 220 | 219. | Tables with notes on ASI-1968! Sample sector : (detailed results.) |
| 221 | 220. | Tables with notes on enquiry on physically handicapped persons; 7th round : (July 69—June 70) and 28th round : (Oct 1973-June 1974) |
| 222 | 221. | Tables with notes on some features of household non-registered trade; 24th round (July 69—June 70) |
| 223 | 223. | Time disposition, wage rate and attitude towards employment opportunities outside village of weaker section of rural population in India; sub-round 1 : (July 70—Sept. 70) of the 25th round. |
| 224 | 224. | Tables with notes on ASI-1970; Sample sector : (summary results.) |
| 225 | 225. | Time disposition and wage rate for economically weaker section of the rural population of India; sub-round 2 (Oct. 70—Dec. 70) of the 25th round. |
| 226 | 226. | Time disposition and wage rate for economically weaker section of the rural population of India; sub-round 3 (Jan. 71—Mar. 71) of the 25th round. |
| 227 | 227. | Time disposition and wage rate for economically weaker section of the rural population of India, sub-round 4 (April 1971-June 1971) of the 25th round. |
| 228 | 228. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 23rd round (Jul 68—Jan 69) |
| <i>Reports in Press</i> | | |
| 229 | 215. | Tables on land holdings, all-India; 26th round : (July 71—Sept. 72) |
| 230 | 222. | Selective tables on employment and unemployment; Sub-rounds 1 & 2 (Oct 72—Mar 73), 27th round : (Oct 72—Sept 73 (state-wise) |
| 231 | 229. | Tables with notes on ASI 1969, Sample sector : (detailed results.) |
| 232 | 230. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure (preliminary); 21st round : (July 66—June 67) |
| 233 | 231. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 25th round (July 60—June 71) |
| 234 | 232. | Consumer expenditure of the weaker section of the rural population of India; 25th round: (Jul 70—Jun 71) |
| 235 | 233. | Earnings, indebtedness, cultivated holdings & assets of weaker section households in rural areas; 25th round, (July 70—June 71) |
| 236 | 234. | Tables with notes on dimensions of the economic problems of weaker section of the rural population of India; 25th round, (Jul 70—Jun 71) |

| Serial No. | Report No. | Title |
|------------|------------|---|
| 237 | 235. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 24th round : (July 69— June 70) |
| 238 | 236. | Tables with notes on non-household small scale manufacture; 23rd round : (July 68— June 69) |
| 239 | 237. | Time disposition and wage rates for economically weaker section of the rural population of India; (all subrounds combined); 25th round : (July 70—June 71) |
| 240 | 238(I) | Calorie and protein contents of food items consumed per diem per consumer unit in rural areas; 26th Round, (July 71-June 72) |
| 241 | 238(II) | Calorie and protein contents of food items consumed per diem per consumer unit in urban areas; 26th round : (July 71—June 72) |
| 242 | 239. | Consumer expenditure for cultivator households in rural areas; 26th round : (July 71— June 72) |
| 243 | 240. | Tables with notes on consumer expenditure; 28th round : (Oct. 73—June 74) |
| 244 | 241(I) | Earnings, indebtedness, cultivated holdings and assets of the weaker section households in rural areas of the States of Assam, Bihar, Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir, Orissa, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal; Region-wise estimates; 25th round : (July 70—June 71) |
| 245 | 241(II) | Earnings, indebtedness, cultivated holdings and assest of the weaker section households, in rural areas of the States of Andhra Pradesh, Kerala, Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh Mysore and Tamil Nadu; Region-wise estimates; 25th round: (July 70—June 71) |

MIMEOGRAPHED REPORTS

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|--|
| 246 | 255/1 (with their supplements) 5, 6 | Some summary information on the survey on employment and unemployment 27th round : (Oct. 72—Mar, 73) |
| 247 | 265/1-5 | Fertilizer use in agricultural holdings; 26th round : (July 71—Sept. 72) |
| 248 | 177. | Tables with notes on tenancy in rural India; 16th & 17th rounds : (July 60—June 61) and (September 61—July 62) |
| 249 | 206. | A note on some findings of the questionnaire schedule on population, births and deaths; 22nd round : (July 67—June 68). |
| 250 | 215. | Tables on land holdings (State-wise, Regionwise within States); 26th round : (July, 71—September, 72). |
| 251 | 220. | A preliminary report on the pilot study on the employment and unemployment in urban areas, 1969. |
| 252 | 228. | A preliminary report on pilot study on the employment and unemployment in urban areas, 1969. |
| 253 | 233. | Some results of the land utilisation and crop cutting experiments, 24th round (July 69— June 70) |
| 254 | 235. | A note on the type study on present pattern of paddy cultivation in West Bengal (November 71—October 72) |
| 255 | 238. | Report on pilot study on employment and unemployment in urban areas, 1969. |
| 256 | 240. | Special tables on consumer expenditure for the National Commission on Agriculture; 23rd round : (July 68—June 69) |
| 257 | 250. | Special Tables on consumer expenditure for the National Commission on Agriculture, 23rd round and 25th round (July 68—June 69) and (July 70—June 71) |
| 258 | 253. | Pilot survey on the estimation of catch of fish from inland water resources (1973-75) |

IN MIGRATION AND OUT-MIGRATION RATES**

Data on migration were collected in schedule 12 of the NSS: 28th round. 8,730 villages and 4,944 urban blocks were selected and 16 households were to be surveyed in each village and urban block. A normally resident member of the household was treated as a migrant if he/she had residence one year ago in a place other than the place of enumeration. Table (I) presented here gives the in-migration and out-migration rates.

The migration rates were calculated with respect to the populations of the rural and the urban areas of different States shown at the heads of columns (2) to (109), the base population remaining the same for a particular column. The in-migration and out-migration rates for the rural or the urban areas of a State were derived by dividing the in-migrants and out-migrants of the particular sector for the State in question by the corresponding estimated population which was the same for in-migration and out-migration. The figures entered in a particular line represent the rates for different States relative to the State and sector shown in column (1) and those entered in the last two lines are the totals over all the States shown in that column.

The in-migration and out-migration rates per 10,000 population for the urban areas of all-India relative to the rural come to 88 and 73 respectively and the difference of 15 represents the excess of in-migrants over out-migrants per 10,000 urban population. The in-migration rate exceeds the out-migration rate for the urban areas of all the States excepting Assam, Gujarat, Jammu & Kashmir and Uttar Pradesh. The in-migration rate was the highest for Orissa and the

lowest for Gujarat and varied between 231 and 16. The out-migration rate varied between 138 and 31, Kerala having the highest and Bihar the lowest rates. The difference between in-migration and out migration rates was the maximum for Orissa being 100. This difference was above the all-India figure for Haryana, Kerala, Rajasthan, Punjab, West Bengal, Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu and Maharashtra, the respective figures being 84, 47, 33, 33, 29, 21, 19 and 17.

If the rural sector is considered with the population of that sector taken as the base, the in-migration and out-migration rates for all-India relative to urban sector come to 18 and 22 respectively, and the in-migrants are out-numbered by the out-migrants for all the States excepting Assam, Gujarat, Jammu & Kashmir, Punjab and Rajasthan. Both the in-migration and the out-migration rates for the rural areas were the highest for Tamil Nadu and the lowest for Assam, the range of variation for in-migration lying between 44 and 3, and that for out-migration between 49 and 2. The difference between out-migration and in-migration rates was the maximum for Bihar, being 7. This difference was above the all-India figure of 4 for Maharashtra, Orissa, West Bengal, Madhya Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh and Karnataka.

Data on migration were also collected in some earlier NSS rounds and certain figures based on the same definition of a migrant can be cited. In the 22nd round the in-migration rate for the urban areas can be calculated from the available data and it comes to 121¹ compared to 88 in the 28th round. The in-migration rate for the rural areas as estimated from the 14th round, is 22², the corresponding rate from the 28th round being 18.

**Prepared by the Survey Design & Research and Data Processing Divisions of National Sample Survey Organisation based on data collected in 28th Round (Oct. 1973—June 1974).

¹Derived from NSS No. 214, pp. 83-85.

²NSS No. 128, p. 6.

RATES PER 10,000 PERSONS

| Bihar | | | | Gujarat | | | | Haryana | | | | Himachal Pradesh | | | |
|-------|------|-------|-------|---------|------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-------|------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | |
| In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out |
| (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.81 | — | — | 0.63 | — | 5.92 | — |
| — | 0.10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.09 | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 0.22 | — | 1.84 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| × | × | 35.21 | 20.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.32 | — | 4.34 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2.34 | 4.12 | × | × | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | × | × | 14.64 | 17.42 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | 5.79 | 3.76 | × | × | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 0.06 | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 74.92 | 49.12 | — | — | — | — |
| — | 0.16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.59 | 15.72 | × | × | — | 3.46 | — | 42.28 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.51 | — | × | × | 118.45 | 125.31 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.35 | — | 6.94 | 6.42 | × | × |
| — | — | — | 0.45 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.26 | 0.74 | — | — | — | 3.52 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.96 | — | 2.18 | — | — | 0.57 | — | 4.23 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.32 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | 7.88 | — | — | — | — | — | 2.28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 0.08 | — | — | — | — | 4.65 | — | — | — | 2.17 | 2.08 | — | — | 17.77 | — |
| — | 0.08 | — | — | 2.90 | 1.84 | 0.66 | 2.19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | 0.76 | 2.05 | 5.71 | — | — | 5.43 | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16.73 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 1.32 | — | 1.41 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 0.05 | — | 0.90 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8.99 | 3.76 | 9.77 | — | 2.52 | 2.12 | — | 77.51 |
| — | 0.66 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.64 | 4.18 | 9.78 | 8.93 | 6.29 | 5.78 | 71.07 | 35.23 |
| — | 0.33 | — | — | — | 1.23 | — | 8.60 | 0.32 | 13.97 | 9.78 | 4.46 | 1.26 | — | — | — |
| — | 0.14 | — | — | — | 0.16 | — | 6.63 | 0.32 | 0.39 | 2.18 | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.66 | — | 1.92 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | 0.10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 0.18 | 0.42 | 2.11 | — | — | — | — | — | 18.59 | — | 26.08 | — | 12.58 | — | — | — |
| 0.18 | 0.14 | 2.63 | 1.20 | — | — | 4.11 | 3.67 | 5.77 | — | 10.86 | — | — | — | 5.92 | — |
| 0.54 | 1.95 | — | 1.40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 0.18 | 4.10 | 4.20 | 10.63 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.92 | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.60 | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.43 | 2.08 | — | 4.49 | — | 20.55 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.57 | 4.66 | 8.69 | 13.70 | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.64 | 1.40 | 24.98 | 26.44 | — | — | 5.92 | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 0.72 | 4.28 | 37.32 | 31.15 | 2.90 | 3.07 | 15.96 | 31.64 | 32.71 | 24.67 | 152.04 | 68.02 | 16.36 | 2.12 | 118.45 | 206.34 |
| 2.70 | 9.75 | 6.83 | 14.57 | 5.79 | 4.68 | 10.81 | 16.01 | 19.24 | 22.50 | 67.36 | 39.53 | 13.86 | 20.72 | 112.52 | 119.02 |

TABLE (I) : IN-MIGRATION AND OUT-MIGRATION

| State & Sector | Jammu & Kashmir | | | | Karnataka | | | | Kerala | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | | |
| | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | |
| | (1) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) |
| 1. Andhra Pradesh | R | 0.76 | — | — | — | 2.48 | 3.79 | 2.94 | 5.13 | — | — | — | — |
| | U | 0.18 | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.60 | 7.09 | — | — | 4.14 | 1.72 |
| 2. Assam | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.26 | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.34 | 0.47 | — | 0.75 |
| 3. Bihar | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | 0.74 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.37 | — | — | — |
| 4. Gujarat | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. Haryana | R | — | — | — | 10.02 | — | — | — | 0.35 | 1.02 | — | — | — |
| | U | 0.38 | 1.64 | — | 4.81 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. Himachal Pradesh | R | — | — | 2.39 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | 0.18 | — | 0.96 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. Jammu & Kashmir | R | × | × | 46.78 | 26.77 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.14 |
| | U | 6.10 | 10.66 | × | × | — | — | 0.58 | 0.24 | 0.34 | — | — | — |
| 8. Karnataka | R | — | — | — | — | × | × | 80.20 | 65.57 | 3.38 | 0.42 | — | 7.96 |
| | U | — | — | 2.34 | 5.61 | 22.67 | 27.72 | × | × | 1.69 | 1.45 | 21.53 | — |
| 9. Kerala | R | — | — | — | 8.02 | 0.35 | 2.87 | 3.57 | 4.16 | × | × | 153.20 | 114.57 |
| | U | 1.29 | — | — | — | 1.41 | — | — | 11.09 | 24.02 | 32.13 | × | × |
| 10. Madhya Pradesh | R | 0.38 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.35 | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | 0.71 | — | — | 0.97 | 0.68 | 0.20 | 0.89 | — |
| 11. Maharashtra | R | — | 2.04 | — | — | 2.47 | 1.92 | 2.33 | 5.57 | 1.02 | — | 2.49 | 5.41 |
| | U | 0.74 | — | 0.48 | 4.68 | 1.06 | 1.34 | 3.50 | 6.79 | 1.35 | 1.18 | 7.00 | 1.92 |
| 12. Manipur | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13. Meghalaya | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 14. Nagaland | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15. Orissa | R | 0.92 | — | 0.96 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | 0.76 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 16. Punjab | R | 3.13 | 2.01 | 1.91 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | 0.94 | — | 1.42 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 17. Rajasthan | R | — | — | 1.87 | 10.01 | — | — | — | 2.07 | 1.35 | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.18 | — | — |
| 18. Tamil Nadu | R | — | — | 0.94 | 59.63 | 0.71 | 1.25 | — | 3.62 | 5.76 | 0.49 | 29.25 | 9.38 |
| | U | — | — | 0.94 | — | — | 0.44 | 2.39 | 2.48 | 1.69 | 1.78 | 11.45 | 20.60 |
| 19. Tripura | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 20. Uttar Pradesh | R | 6.58 | — | 1.92 | — | — | — | 1.79 | — | 0.34 | — | — | — |
| | U | 0.56 | — | 3.27 | — | — | — | 2.92 | 0.44 | — | — | — | — |
| 21. West Bengal | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | 3.37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.09 |
| 22. Arunachal Pradesh | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 23. Chandigarh | R | 0.55 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24. Delhi | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | 1.10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.71 | — | — | — |
| 25. Goa, Daman & Diu | R | — | — | — | — | — | 1.21 | — | 2.01 | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | — | 1.44 | — | — | 3.32 | — |
| 26. Pondicherry | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.83 | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.72 | — | — |
| 27. All-India | R | 12.32 | 4.05 | 56.77 | 114.45 | 6.01 | 11.04 | 90.83 | 88.88 | 14.22 | 1.17 | 185.77 | 138.46 |
| | U | 12.97 | 12.30 | 12.78 | 15.10 | 25.85 | 29.73 | 9.99 | 30.54 | 35.19 | 38.11 | 48.33 | 26.08 |

TABLE (I) : IN-MIGRATION AND OUT-MIGRATION

| State and Sector | Nagaland | | | | Orissa | | | | Punjab | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | |
| | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out |
| | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) | (65) |
| 1. Andhra Pradesh . R | — | — | — | — | — | 0.36 | 13.38 | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.22 | 1.62 | — | — | — | — |
| 2. Assam . R | — | — | 12.94 | — | 0.38 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | 64.68 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. Bihar . R | — | — | — | — | 3.05 | — | 1.22 | — | — | — | 10.06 | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | — | 2.43 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. Gujarat . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. Haryana . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.08 | 7.18 | 11.07 | 1.66 |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.66 | 5.04 | 5.38 |
| 6. Himachal Pradesh R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.69 | 0.80 | 6.04 | 6.44 |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.37 | — | 2.01 | 3.99 |
| 7. Jammu & Kashmir R | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | — | 1.26 | 0.68 | 1.06 | — | 1.02 |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | 0.15 | — | 0.35 |
| 8. Karnataka . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. Kerala . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10. Madhya Pradesh R | — | — | — | — | — | 0.91 | 10.95 | 3.04 | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.49 |
| 11. Maharashtra . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.08 | — | 0.34 | — | — | — |
| 12. Manipur . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13. Meghalaya . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | 12.94 | — | — | — | — | 0.29 | — | — | — | 0.19 |
| 14. Nagaland . R | × | × | 12.94 | × | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | × | × | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15. Orissa . R | — | — | — | — | × | × | 203.24 | 117.90 | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | 11.83 | 20.38 | × | × | — | — | — | — |
| 16. Punjab . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 47.34 | 46.04 |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14.39 | 14.48 | × | × |
| 17. Rajasthan . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.06 | 0.75 | 2.02 | 14.63 |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.51 |
| 18. Tamil Nadu . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | 0.23 | — | 4.62 | — | — | — | — |
| 19. Tripura . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | 12.94 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 20. Uttar Pradesh . R | — | — | — | — | — | 0.76 | 1.22 | 4.83 | 1.03 | 0.98 | 24.18 | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.26 | 2.06 | — | 8.06 | 2.13 |
| 21. West Bengal . R | — | — | — | — | 0.76 | — | 1.22 | — | — | — | 1.01 | — |
| U | — | — | 12.94 | — | 3.82 | 1.23 | 8.52 | 10.29 | — | — | — | — |
| 22. Arunachal Pradesh R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 23. Chandigarh . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.01 | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.06 | 2.87 | — | 5.81 |
| 24. Delhi . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.71 | — | 2.01 | 9.22 |
| 25. Goa, Daman & Diu . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.67 | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 26. Pondicherry . R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 27. All India . R | — | — | 25.88 | — | 4.19 | 2.18 | 231.23 | 130.70 | 7.54 | 10.77 | 102.73 | 69.79 |
| U | — | — | 103.50 | — | 16.41 | 21.88 | 18.25 | 20.08 | 21.93 | 19.16 | 17.12 | 32.07 |

TABLE (I) : IN-MIGRATION AND OUT-MIGRATION

| State and Sector | West Bengal | | | | Arunachal Pradesh | | | | Chandigarh | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|------|-------|------|------------|------|--------|-------|
| | Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | |
| | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out |
| (1) | (82) | (83) | (84) | (85) | (86) | (87) | (88) | (89) | (90) | (91) | (92) | (93) |
| 1. Andhra Pradesh | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | 0.10 | 2.06 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. Assam | R | 0.22 | 0.40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.92 | — |
| | U | — | — | 3.35 | 0.58 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. Bihar | R | 2.61 | 0.72 | 19.23 | 0.85 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | 0.22 | — | 5.84 | 2.31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. Gujarat | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. Haryana | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.92 | 30.29 |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. Himachal Pradesh | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 47.68 | — |
| | U | — | — | — | 0.10 | — | — | — | — | — | 11.92 | — |
| 7. Jammu & Kashmir | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | 0.26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. Karnataka | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. Kerala | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | 0.42 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10. Madhya Pradesh | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | 0.83 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 47.11 |
| 11. Maharashtra | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22.55 |
| | U | — | — | 3.34 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. Manipur | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13. Meghalaya | R | — | — | — | 0.10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 14. Nagaland | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15. Orissa | R | 0.44 | 0.44 | 2.50 | 7.73 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | 0.07 | 2.10 | 1.73 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 16. Punjab | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 95.36 | 66.63 |
| | U | — | 0.08 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 59.60 | — |
| 17. Rajasthan | R | — | — | 3.35 | 1.53 | — | — | — | — | — | 59.60 | — |
| | U | — | 0.09 | — | 0.32 | — | — | — | — | — | 11.92 | 10.30 |
| 18. Tamil Nadu | R | — | — | — | 2.70 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | 0.45 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 19. Tripura | R | — | — | — | 0.15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | 0.07 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 20. Uttar Pradesh | R | 1.30 | 0.28 | 5.45 | 6.88 | — | — | — | — | — | 238.39 | — |
| | U | — | — | 0.83 | 2.98 | — | — | — | — | — | 11.92 | — |
| 21. West Bengal | R | × | × | 48.39 | 29.99 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | 8.51 | 13.74 | × | × | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. Arunachal Pradesh | R | — | — | — | — | × | × | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | — | — | — |
| 23. Chandigarh | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × |
| 24. Delhi | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.92 | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 25. Goa, Daman & Diu | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 26. Pondicherry | R | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | U | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 27. All India | R | 4.57 | 1.84 | 78.92 | 49.93 | — | — | — | — | — | 452.95 | 89.18 |
| | U | 8.73 | 14.08 | 18.77 | 8.84 | — | — | — | — | — | 119.20 | 87.70 |

RATES PER 10,000 PERSONS

| Delhi | | | | Goa, Daman & Diu | | | | Pondicherry | | | | All-India | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | | Rural | | Urban | |
| In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out | In | Out |
| (94) | (95) | (96) | (97) | (98) | (99) | (100) | (101) | (102) | (103) | (104) | (105) | (106) | (107) | (108) | (109) |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 42.96 | — | — | — | — | × | × | 9.20 | 8.35 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.78 | 2.21 | × | × |
| — | — | 1.51 | 0.76 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 0.29 | 0.32 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.11 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 4.42 | 1.23 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.41 | 0.49 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 0.86 | 1.07 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.47 | 0.19 | × | × |
| 117.14 | 62.47 | 3.02 | 1.35 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 1.77 | 1.50 |
| 73.20 | 44.98 | 12.10 | 11.18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.28 | 0.61 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 0.65 | 0.43 |
| — | — | — | 0.27 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.05 | × | × |
| — | — | — | 0.98 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 0.40 | 0.42 |
| — | — | — | — | 51.30 | — | 10.62 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.21 | 0.10 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | 29.31 | — | 63.70 | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 6.20 | 5.39 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.54 | 1.60 | × | × |
| — | — | — | 12.96 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 6.74 | 6.22 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 75.60 | — | 13.13 | 66.64 | — | 1.30 | 1.69 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 4.05 | 2.45 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.86 | 0.96 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 12.75 | 10.38 |
| — | — | 10.59 | 0.94 | 43.97 | — | 10.62 | 42.95 | — | — | — | — | 2.81 | 3.34 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | × | 0.04 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 0.03 | 0.23 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.01 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 0.01 | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | 14.66 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 4.29 | 3.22 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.63 | 1.12 | × | × |
| — | — | — | 4.46 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 1.86 | 2.11 |
| — | — | 7.56 | 1.62 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.51 | 0.75 | × | × |
| — | — | — | 11.93 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 5.05 | 5.45 |
| — | — | 4.54 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.78 | 1.11 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16.63 | — | 8.33 | — | × | × | 12.76 | 11.60 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 58.31 | 22.96 | 2.45 | 3.03 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 0.17 | 0.24 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.04 | × | × |
| 73.20 | 29.77 | 25.72 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 11.16 | 8.37 |
| — | — | 1.51 | 8.67 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.90 | 1.64 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 4.80 | 2.98 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.18 | 1.87 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 0.01 | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × |
| — | 10.93 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 0.19 | — |
| × | × | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.33 | × | × |
| — | — | × | × | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | 0.18 | 0.23 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.29 | 0.26 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | 7.33 | 24.52 | 74.31 | 22.21 | — | — | — | — | × | × | 0.12 | 0.47 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | × | × | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.04 | × | × |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.08 | × | — | 13.54 | × | × | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | × | — | × | 0.01 | 0.04 | × | × |
| 190.34 | 92.24 | 28.74 | 31.68 | 51.30 | — | 95.55 | 65.17 | 16.63 | — | 74.97 | 13.54 | × | × | 87.99 | 72.73 |
| 73.20 | 55.91 | 37.81 | 23.44 | 95.27 | 24.52 | 74.32 | 118.55 | 11.08 | 13.13 | 58.31 | 22.96 | 17.84 | 21.59 | × | × |

SURVEY ON THE SELF-EMPLOYED IN NON- AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES—29TH ROUND, NSS*

The National Sample Survey Organisation in its 29th round of survey (July 1974-June 1975) undertook a household enquiry on self-employment in non-agricultural enterprises. In initiating the survey the Governing Council of NSSO had in mind a study of the conditions of the self-employed in non-agricultural industries as could be brought out through an investigation of the economic performance of these enterprises. The Fifth Five Year Plan's concern for the employment and earning conditions of non-agricultural self-employed like artisans, traders, service workers and professionals justified the urgency of this enquiry. As for the coverage, the Governing Council wanted the enquiry to be restricted to "mainly the own-account workers in different sectors of non-agricultural industries along with small employers, the nature of whose activities would more or less be similar to those of own-account workers". In keeping with this objective the self-employed for the purpose of the 29th round enquiry were defined as own-account workers and such employers as did not usually employ more than 5 hired workers in their enterprises. While the employment ceiling of 5 hired workers was adopted for all non-agricultural enterprises which were covered in the survey, in the case of manufacture and repair services a modification was made so as to be able to provide complementary data to that of the Annual Survey of Industries. As a result the whole of the unregistered sector (not registered under the Indian Factories Act)** of manufacturing industry was brought under the coverage of the enquiry. In addition, in order to fully provide data complementary to ASI, the unregistered non-household manufacturing establishments were also included.

The National Sample Survey (NSS) had in some of the past rounds carried out surveys on household manufacture (non-registered) and household trade, the latest enquiry on household manufacture being in the 23rd round, and the enquiry on trade in the 24th round. There were also some enquiries on professions and services and non-mechanised transport. Mining industry was however never covered before in NSS surveys.

Although experience of these earlier surveys was taken into account in planning the 29th round enquiry, the latter had a somewhat different objective. In this survey, the aspect of self-employment in any of the non-agricultural activities, the possibilities and problems of these household enterprises, were more emphasised than simply the building of output-input estimate for the enterprises. This aim has been reflected in the decision of the NSSO Governing Council which wanted the enquiry to be made mainly in regard to own account workers and small employers.

EXTENT OF THE NON-AGRICULTURAL SELF- EMPLOYED IN TOTAL WORK FORCE

According to Census 1971 there were 21.5 million self-employed persons in non-agricultural enterprises in the country of which 9.9 million belonged to urban areas and 11.6 to rural. These self-employed persons constituted 43.57 per cent of the total workers engaged in all non-agricultural industries. The self-employed in non-agriculture constituted 12 per cent of all workers (self-employed & employees) in all industries including agriculture. The same for rural was 7.87 per cent and urban 31.08 per cent. More or less comparable figures for the self-employed in non-agriculture as proportion of all gainfully employed persons were obtained from NSS employment surveys in 15th and 16th rounds. These were 9.2 and 38.7 per cent respectively for rural and urban areas.

It is needless to stress the importance of a study of the non-agricultural activities in a developing country. For, with the growth of the economy there is an expected shift in the pattern of employment in the direction of bringing down the proportion of work-force in agriculture and a corresponding increase in non-agriculture sector. The NSS enquiry of the self-employed in non-agriculture may provide benchmark data on employment and output for these activities in the unorganised sector.

INDUSTRY COVERAGE OF THE SURVEY

All the industry divisions of the National Industrial Classifications except industry division—0 i.e. agriculture, hunting and fishing were covered under the survey. These are as follows :

| INDUSTRY DIVISION CODE | DESCRIPTION |
|---------------------------|--|
| 1 | Mining & quarrying. |
| 2—3 | manufacturing. |
| 4 | electricity, gas and water. |
| 5 | construction. |
| 6 | wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels. |
| 7 | transport, storage and communication. |
| 8 | financing, insurance, real estate & business services. |
| 9 | community and social and personal services. |
| x | activity inadequately defined. |

Division X being inadequately defined activities, is not however included in the coverage of the survey***. Among the divisions 1-9, division 4 was also excluded because the nature of activity covered in it was

*Prepared by the Survey Design & Research Division of the National Sample Survey Organisation.

**That is, establishments with power and employing less than 10 workers and those without power and employing less than 20 workers.

***exceptions were made in the case of free collectors of coal, rags, waste paper etc. who usually sell these things. Free collectors of forest products (classed under Division 0) who sell these products are also covered.

such that the enterprises in these industries were in most cases likely to be under public or corporate sector. Five separate enterprise schedules were canvassed to cover households engaged in different types of non-agricultural activities. The five schedules were (1) manufacture and repair services (2) transport, storage and communication (3) trade, hotels and restaurants (4) services and construction (5) mining. Construction activity was canvassed through the schedule on services because for the purpose of the survey it was likely that only own-account masons, plasterers, plumbers, electricians and small contractors whose activities were of the nature of service to their customers were to be investigated under construction activity.

INFORMATION COLLECTED: As has been noted earlier, information on the productive performance of the enterprises operated by the self-employed was an important aspect of the survey. This means that data on the account of the enterprises namely, the output and costs, employment and duration of production, stock of fixed assets, working capital, credit transactions last year and outstanding loans, and a few other general characteristics of the enterprises, such as the year of establishment, use of power, number of days of work last month etc. were collected. Some other aspects connected with gainful pursuit of the self-employed were also included for investigation. These were (1) requirement and availability of credit to carry on the production process with emphasis on source and terms of such credit (2) maximum requirement of working capital during the year (3) whether the non-agricultural self-employed have agriculture as a source of income and to what extent (4) broad information on annual output and cost, apart from the detailed data on last month's production, cost and employment.

Households having at least one member as self-employed in any of the non-agricultural enterprises with participation in the enterprise for a period not less than 30 days during the last 365 days constituted the frame for the survey. The ceiling of five hired workers except in the case of manufacture and repair services was of course a further limiting factor. The total number of sample households covered for the enquiry is nearly 2.5 lakhs, a little over 1 lakh in rural and the rest in urban. Processing of the data which is being done manually is under way.

TABULATION: Final results have been planned to be presented in the form of two sets of tables, the first given some selected economic characteristics of the self-employed household and their enterprises and the other set providing the usual accounts of the enterprises in a fairly detailed manner. It may be interesting to note that most of the data will be tabulated for 54 separate industry groups* with 29 groups for manufacture and repair services, 8 for transport and storage, 10 for trade and hotels, 5 for services and 2 for mining. It is hoped that information made available with such elaborate industrial break-downs will be of considerable use. Under Group-I the following tables are listed:

- (1) estimated number of employer and own-account worker households, household and hired workers and value of fixed assets of enterprise by size of agricultural income.

- (2) percentage distribution of perennial, seasonal and casual enterprises by industry group.
- (3) percentage of enterprises as major or minor activity by industry group.
- (4) percentage distribution of enterprises (a) by size of fixed capital and industry group; (b) by size of yearly output and industry group; (c) by size of employment and industry group.
- (5) estimated number of enterprises with and without outstanding loan and outstanding loan per enterprise by industry group.
- (6) estimated number of enterprises with short-term borrowing and per enterprise short-term borrowing by industry group.
- (7) per enterprise value of working capital on the date of survey and the peak period; requirement of working capital by industry group.

Group-I tables will be available at regional, state and all-India levels.

Detailed accounts of the enterprise are provided in Group-II tables. The same 54 industrial groups as basic classification are also adhered to in the case of these tables. Broadly the following items of information are included.

- (1) Per enterprise value of land, building, machinery and other assets as on the date of survey.
- (2) Per enterprise value of addition to assets during the year by purchase and construction separately for different items.
- (3) Per enterprise value of working capital by group of item.
- (4) Value of output/gross earning per enterprise with break-down by item such as product, by-product, services in the case of manufacturing enterprises; goods traffic & passenger traffic for transport enterprises; ten commodity groups for trade; commission, fee and other service charges for service industries; a few individual products for mining.
- (5) Per enterprise value of input by groups of items such as materials, fuel & lubricant, maintenance, services, purchased and other expenses.
- (5a) Per enterprise rent on plant & machinery and rent on other assets separately for manufacture.
- (5b) Per enterprise tax, license etc.
- (6) Per enterprise gross value added.
- (7) Per enterprise employment and payments to labour with breakdown by wages, perquisites, bonus etc.
- (8) Per enterprise loan transaction & interest paid during the year.

*The list of industry groups is given in Append. ix
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- (9) Outstanding loan per enterprise by source of loan.
- (10) Source & terms of current loan transaction.
- (11) A few other tables on general characteristics of the enterprise.

It will be seen that the results to be generated from the enquiry will provide important clues regarding the economic activity of the non-agricultural self-employed

in the unorganised sector. The information as to whether the activity is perennial or seasonal, the number of household members participating in the activity, number of hired labour, data on gross value added, requirement of maximum working capital and the actual short-term credit transacted, are some of the items of results that are expected to be useful in assessing the possibilities and pre-conditions of viable employment of the self-employed workers in this sector.

APPENDIX

Industry groups to be adopted for tabulation

Small scale manufacture and repair services (non-registered) (Sch. 2·2)

| serial no. | NIC-1970 industry major group/group | | | | | | description |
|------------|-------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| (1) | (2) | | | | | | (3) |
| 1 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of food products |
| 2 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of edible oil, tea processing, coffee curing and other food products. |
| 3 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of beverages, manufacture of tobacco and products. |
| 4 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of cotton textiles. |
| 5 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles. |
| 6 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of jute, hemp and mesta textiles. |
| 7 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear). |
| 8 | 291 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of footwear (excluding repair) except vulcanized or rubber footwear. |
| 9 | rest 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of leather, and leather and fur products (other than footwear). |
| 10 | 270-275 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of wood, cork and products. |
| 11 | 276-279 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of wood, bamboo and cane furniture and fixtures. |
| 12 | 280-283 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of paper and products. |
| 13 | 284-289 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | printing, publishing and allied industries. |
| 14 | 300-303 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of rubber, plastic and products. |
| 15 | 304-307 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of petroleum and coal products. |
| 16 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of chemical and products. |
| 17 | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of non-metallic mineral products. |
| 18 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | basic metal and alloys industries. |
| 19 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of metal products and parts. |
| 20 | 35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts. |
| 21 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of electrical machinery and parts. |
| 22 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | manufacture of transport equipments and parts. |
| 23 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | other manufacturing industries. |
| 24 | 971/Y01 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | repair of footwear and other leather goods. |
| 25 | 972/Y02 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | electrical repair shops. |
| 26 | 973/Y03 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles. |
| 27 | 974/Y04 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | repair of watches, clocks and jewellery. |
| 28 | 975/Y05 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | repair of bicycles and cycle rickshaws. |
| 29 | 979/Y09 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | repairing enterprises not elsewhere classified. |

Transport And storage (Sch. 2·3)

| serial no. | NIC-1970 industry major group/group | | | | | | description |
|------------|-------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|--|
| (1) | (2) | | | | | | (3) |
| 1 | 701 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | passenger transport by tramway and bus service. |
| 2 | 702 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | passenger transport by other motor vehicles. |
| 3 | 703 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | freight transport by motor vehicles. |
| 4 | 704, 705 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | transport by animal: passenger and freight. |
| 5 | 706 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | transport by man (rickshaw, handcart etc.) |
| 6 | 71 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | water transport. |
| 7 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | services incidental to transport, such as packing, crating, travel agency etc. |
| 8 | 74 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | storage and warehousing. |

Trade, hotel and restaurant and collectors (Sch. 2.4)

| serial no. | NIC-1970 industry major group/group | | | | | | description |
|------------|-------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| (1) | (2) | | | | | | (3) |
| 1 | 60 except 602 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | wholesale trade in food, beverage, live animals etc. |
| 2 | 602 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | wholesale trade in textile and textile products. |
| 3 | 61-64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | other wholesale trade. |
| 4 | 65 except 654 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | retail trade in food and food articles, beverage etc. except pan, bidi and cigarette shops. |
| 5 | 654 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | pan, bidi and cigarette shops . |
| 6 | 66 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | retail trade in textile. |
| 7 | 67, 68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | other retail trade. |
| 8 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | restaurants and hotels. |
| 9 | 821, 822 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | purchase and sale agents, and brokers and auctioneers. |
| 10 | 040, 052-059 and X10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | collectors of forest products and miscellaneous collectors. |

Services and Construction (Sch. 2.5)

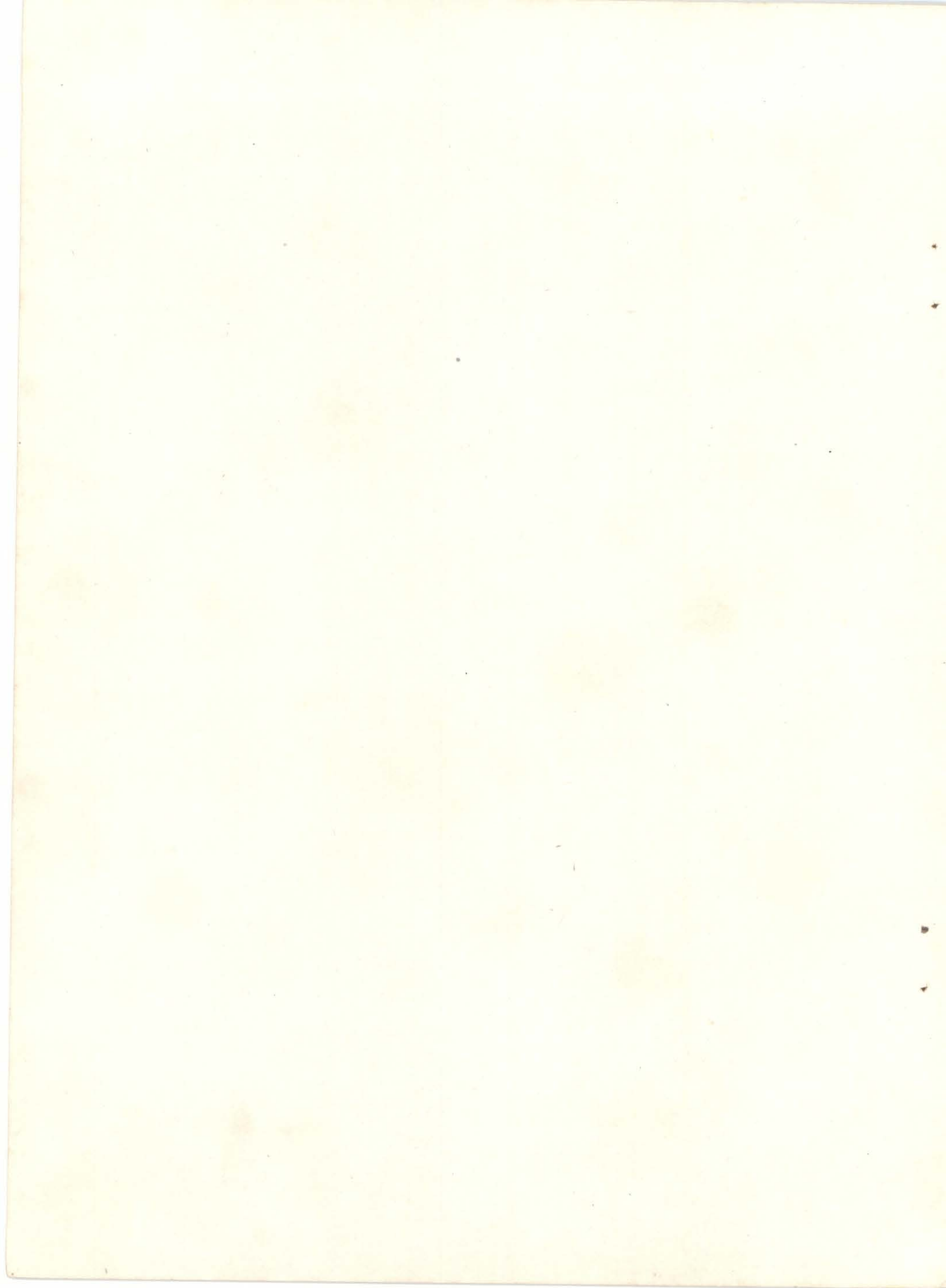
| Serial no. | NIC-1970 industry major group/group | | | | | | description |
|------------|-------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| (1) | (2) | | | | | | (3) |
| 1 | 80, 81, 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | financial institutions (pawn brokers, money lenders, etc.) provident services, real estate and business services. |
| 2 | 83, 92, 93, 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | legal service, education service, medical and health service, community service. |
| 3 | 95 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | recreational and cultural service. |
| 4 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | personal service. |
| 5 | 50, 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | construction and allied activities. |

Mining and Quarrying (Sch. 2.6)

| sr. no. | NIC-1970 industry major group/group | | | | | | description |
|---------|-------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|--------------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | | | | | | (3) |
| 1 | 190 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | stone quarrying, clay and sand pits. |
| 2 | rest of major group 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | all others. |

PART II

SURVEY RESULTS



PART II : SURVEY RESULTS

CONSUMER EXPENDITURE, NSS 28TH ROUND (1973-74)

INTRODUCTION

The data on household consumer expenditure were collected since the inception of National Sample Survey (NSS) in 1950. A separate schedule (Schedule 1.0) was canvassed to obtain the information in each of rounds upto the eighteenth (February 1963-64). From the nineteenth round of NSS upto twentyfifth round, however, the entire socio-economic aspects of a household *viz.* demography, employment and unemployment, consumer expenditure and enterprise were integrated into a common schedule (Schedule 16 : Integrated household survey). This practice of canvassing the integrated schedule was given up in the twenty-sixth round (July 1971—September 1972) and for the three rounds upto the twenty-eighth round (October 1973—June 1974) the survey on consumer expenditure was conducted independently as Schedule 1.0. With the decision of the Governing Council, the survey on consumer expenditure was discontinued in the twenty-ninth round only to be undertaken quinquennially. The next survey after the 28th round survey is being canvassed in the 32 round (July 1977—June 1978). The results of the different rounds of the National Sample Survey are available in various reports*.

The field work of twenty-eighth round started in October 1973 and continued upto June 1974 covering a period of nine months. Data relating to expenditure incurred by the sample household on domestic consumption for a period of 30 days preceding the date of survey were collected in the different blocks of the household schedule. No account, however, was taken of any expenditure incurred towards the productive enterprises of the household.

The survey extends over the whole of the rural and urban areas of the Indian Union except Ladakh district of Jammu and Kashmir; rural areas of Pal and Sumri tehsils of district Surguja and Bijapur, Dantewara, Konta and Narayanpur tehsils of district Bastar of Madhya Pradesh; Rajura, Sironcha and Gadchiroli tehsils of district Chanda and Melghat tehsil of district Amaravati of Maharashtra; rural areas of Nagaland; disturbed villages of Tripura; rural areas of Chandigarh; the Union Territories of Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Mizoram, Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindive Islands, Dadra and Nager Haveli and Arunachal Pradesh.

The general sample design is stratified with two-stage selection within each stratum. The first stage units are 1971 census villages in rural areas and urban blocks in urban areas. The second stage units are households. The sample design has been made self-weighting at state level separately by rural and urban sectors.

The field work relating to Central sample was undertaken by the Directorate of Field Operations Division in all the states and Union Territories. All the states and Union Territories except West Bengal and Arunachal Pradesh participated in the work of this survey. The collection of data for the state sample was the responsibility of the respective states. Tables presented here are based on Central sample only except for Jammu and Kashmir where results have been based on Central and State samples.

The following tables have been presented :

Table (1) : Distribution of sample households, percentage distribution of estimated number of households and estimated number of adult males, adult females and children per household by monthly per capita expenditure classes.

Table (2) : Consumer expenditure (Rs. 0.00) per person for a period of 30 days by broad groups of items and by monthly per capita expenditure classes.

Table (3) : Quantity (Kg. 0.00) and value (Rs. 0.00) of consumption per person for a period of 30 days of cereals, gram and cereal substitutes by monthly per capita expenditure classes.

The following system has been adopted in numbering the tables. The left hand most digit refers to the table number listed above. The digits following the first point from left stand for individual states and union territories (which are first arranged in alphabetic order of their names and are assigned serial numbers in that order). The alphabets 'R' and 'U' at the end stand for rural and urban respectively. For cities C1, C2, C3 and C4 are assigned to Bombay Calcutta, Delhi and Madras respectively.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Some of the important concepts and definitions followed in the NSS 28th round consumer expenditure survey are noted below :

HOUSEHOLD : A household is a group of persons normally living together and taking food from common kitchen. A boarding house, a hotel or a hostel is treated as a cluster of households, where each individual boarder (with his dependents or guests) forms a separate household. Households maintained and fed directly by Government such as those in prisons,

* N. S. S. Report Nos. 1, 18, 20, 39, 40, 47, 71, 77, 78, 80, 98, 101, 102, 104, 107, 135, 138, 141, 142, 151, 155, 158, 179, 184, 189, 191, 192.

police quarters, cantonments, hospitals, relief camps are however, excluded from the scope of the enquiry.

CASH PURCHASE : This refers to all cash purchases except for enterprise purposes of the household during the reference period. Only such purchases as are made for non-productive domestic purposes, are considered for this purpose.

HOMEGROWN STOCK : Homegrown stock means commodities produced by the household itself. This includes produce from own cultivation as also from share cultivation, produce from kitchen garden and household livestock products and produce from household industries. Produce brought from village home is also included in this. Homegrown stock is imputed by ex-farm price or ex-factory price which is free from distribution cost or middleman's profit or other trade margins.

HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER EXPENDITURE : Consumer expenditure of a household comprises all expenditure incurred by the household during a reference period of 30 days preceding the date of survey exclusively towards its non-productive domestic consumption. Thus all expenses towards the enterprise activities of the household are excluded. Transfer payments in kind like loans advanced, charities, gifts and other payments in kind if any is not considered as consumer expenditure. But, any consumption out of transfer receipts in kind like borrowing, gifts, charities, perquisites received by the household, free collection, and other receipts in kind, if any, is considered for determining total consumption of the household.

EXPLANATORY NOTES ON TABLES

In NSS, data on consumer expenditure are usually collected for a large number of items. But in presenting the results similar items have been merged to form 21 homogeneous groups. The groups are : (1) cereals; (2) gram; (3) cereal substitutes; (4) pulse and products; (5) milk and products; (6) edible oil; (7) meat, fish and eggs; (8) vegetables; (9) fruits and nuts; (10) sugar; (11) salt; (12) spices; (13) beverages and refreshments; (14) pan, tobacco and intoxicants; (15) fuel and light; (16) clothing; (17) footwear; (18) miscellaneous goods and services; (19) rents; (20) taxes; (21) durable goods. Results are also presented for (i) food-total, (ii) non-food total and (iii) total consumer expenditure.

The groups of items of consumption as presented in the table are defined here in terms of their constituents :

1. *Cereals* : rice, wheat, jowar, bajra, maize, barley, small millets, ragi and their products;
2. *Gram* : bengal-gram and its products;
3. *Cereal substitutes* : Cereal substitutes like tapioca, pea etc.;
4. *Pulse and products* : tur, gram, moong, masoor, urd, khesari, pea, soyabin and other pulses and their products;
5. *Milk and products* : liquid milk (cow, buffalo, goat and others), baby-food, milk (condensed pow-

der etc.), ghee (cow and buffalo), butter, dahi, ghol, lassi and other milk products;

6. *Edible oil* : vanaspati, mustard oil, coconut oil, gingelly oil, groundnut oil, linseed oil, refined oil, other edible oil and oil seeds;

7. *Meat, fish and eggs* : meat (goat meat, mutton, beef, pork, buffalo meat and other meat), egg, poultry, fish (fresh and dried), bird and others;

8. *Vegetables* : potato, onion, tomato, brinjal cabbage, cauli-flower, root vegetables (arum, radish etc.), leafy vegetables and other vegetables;

9. *Fruits and nuts* : banana, orange, lemon, mango, coconut, gauva, pineapple, grapes, other fresh fruits, coconut copra, groundnut, cashewnut, dates, raisin, other dry fruits and nuts;

10. *Sugar* : sugar (factory), khandasari sugar, gur (cane and others), candy, other sugar;

11. *Salt* : sea salt, rock salt and other salt;

12. *Spices* : turmeric, black pepper, pepper, dry chillies, green chillies, garlic, tamarind, ginger, curry powder, other spices;

13. *Beverages and refreshments* : tea (no. of cups), tea leaf, coffee (no. of cups), coffee powder, other drinking beverages, biscuits, confectioneries etc., salted refreshments, prepared sweets, cooked meals, pickles, sauce, jams and jellies, other processed food items;

14. *Pan, tobacco and intoxicants* : pan leaf, pan finished, supari (betelnut, other ingredients for pan), biri, cigarettes, leaf tobacco, hookah tobacco, cheroot, snuff, zardah, kiman, surti, other tobacco products, opium, ganja, toddy, country liquor, foreign liquor, other drugs and intoxicants;

15. *Fuel and light* : coke, coal, firewood, electricity, gas, dung cake, charcoal, kerosene, candle, matches, methylated spirit, other fuel and light;

16. *Clothing* : cotton (mill made, powerloom, hand-loom, khadi), wool, art silk, rayon or any other synthetic textile, pure silk and others including items of bedding and upholstery;

17. *Footwear* : boot, shoe, slipper, sandal, chapal, wooden sandal, etc.

18. *Miscellaneous goods and services* : amusements (cinema, theatre etc.), education, medicine, toilet articles, sundry articles, consumer services, conveyances etc.;

19. *Rents* : rents on residential house, residential land and other consumer goods (no computation of rent for residential houses owned by the sample household was made);

20. *Taxes* : Licence fees for keeping gun, radio, cycle, motor car etc. and other consumer taxes like the municipal taxes, road taxes etc. but does not include income tax;

21. *Durable goods* : furniture, musical instruments, ornaments, utensils and other equipments and their repairing expenses including the maintenance of residential houses.

Estimates have been given by monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees, arranged in ascending order of magnitude.

The expenditure levels are grouped into 15 classes as follows :

| Sl. No. | Monthly per capita expenditure class (in rupees) | Sl. No. | Monthly per capita expenditure class (in rupees) |
|---------|--|---------|--|
| (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) |
| 1 | 0-13 | 9 | 43-55 |
| 2 | 13-15 | 10 | 55-75 |
| 3 | 15-18 | 11 | 75-100 |
| 4 | 18-21 | 12 | 100-150 |
| 5 | 21-24 | 13 | 150-200 |
| 6 | 24-28 | 14 | 200 & above |
| 7 | 28-34 | 15 | all classes |
| 8 | 34-43 | | |

The groups 0-13 stand for : 0 to less than 13, 13 to less than 15 and so on.

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.1/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ANDHRA PRADESH : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 664

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 10—13 | 12 | 0.97 | 1.25 | 1.17 | 1.67 | 4.09 |
| 13—15 | 4 | 0.32 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 4.00 |
| 15—18 | 14 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.79 | 3.07 | 6.00 |
| 18—21 | 35 | 2.83 | 1.46 | 1.43 | 3.09 | 5.98 |
| 21—24 | 41 | 3.32 | 1.41 | 1.49 | 2.61 | 5.51 |
| 24—28 | 57 | 4.61 | 1.44 | 1.54 | 3.05 | 6.03 |
| 28—34 | 138 | 11.17 | 1.49 | 1.47 | 2.40 | 5.36 |
| 34—43 | 274 | 22.17 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 2.03 | 4.80 |
| 43—55 | 252 | 20.40 | 1.50 | 1.34 | 1.61 | 4.45 |
| 55—75 | 225 | 18.20 | 1.35 | 1.29 | 1.59 | 4.23 |
| 75—100 | 93 | 7.52 | 1.41 | 1.27 | 1.53 | 4.21 |
| 100—150 | 62 | 5.02 | 1.40 | 1.16 | 1.19 | 3.75 |
| 150—200 | 16 | 1.29 | 1.63 | 1.00 | 0.63 | 3.26 |
| 200 & above | 13 | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.85 | 2.85 |
| all classes | 1236 | 100.00 | 1.42 | 1.35 | 1.90 | 4.67 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.2/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ASSAM : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 358

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | 1 | 0.17 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 8.00 |
| 15—18 | 1 | 0.17 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 6.00 | 9.00 |
| 18—21 | 2 | 0.33 | 3.00 | 2.50 | 6.00 | 11.50 |
| 21—24 | 15 | 2.50 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 4.00 | 6.80 |
| 24—28 | 19 | 3.17 | 1.53 | 1.37 | 3.79 | 6.69 |
| 28—34 | 44 | 7.33 | 1.36 | 1.48 | 3.07 | 5.91 |
| 34—43 | 117 | 19.50 | 1.51 | 1.52 | 2.97 | 6.00 |
| 43—55 | 158 | 26.33 | 1.64 | 1.50 | 2.82 | 5.96 |
| 55—75 | 158 | 26.33 | 1.61 | 1.40 | 2.11 | 5.12 |
| 75—100 | 57 | 9.50 | 1.51 | 1.26 | 1.74 | 4.51 |
| 100—150 | 25 | 4.17 | 2.04 | 1.08 | 0.92 | 4.04 |
| 150—200 | 3 | 0.50 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 1.33 | 4.33 |
| 200 & above | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| all classes | 600 | 100.00 | 1.59 | 1.43 | 2.57 | 5.59 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.3/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

BIHAR : RURAL no. of sample villages : 767

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 5 | 0.38 | 1.80 | 1.80 | 3.00 | 6.60 |
| 13—15 | 2 | 0.15 | 0.50 | 1.50 | 4.00 | 6.00 |
| 15—18 | 23 | 1.77 | 1.43 | 1.57 | 2.78 | 5.78 |
| 18—21 | 25 | 1.92 | 1.44 | 1.40 | 2.56 | 5.40 |
| 21—24 | 28 | 2.15 | 1.36 | 1.57 | 2.96 | 5.89 |
| 24—28 | 55 | 4.23 | 1.27 | 1.49 | 3.00 | 5.76 |
| 28—34 | 120 | 9.23 | 1.59 | 1.63 | 2.81 | 6.03 |
| 34—43 | 215 | 16.54 | 1.48 | 1.66 | 2.37 | 5.51 |
| 43—55 | 289 | 22.24 | 1.46 | 1.65 | 2.29 | 5.40 |
| 55—75 | 275 | 21.15 | 1.59 | 1.69 | 2.36 | 5.64 |
| 75—100 | 156 | 12.00 | 1.56 | 1.51 | 2.02 | 5.09 |
| 100—150 | 76 | 5.85 | 1.62 | 1.49 | 2.00 | 5.11 |
| 150—200 | 17 | 1.31 | 1.82 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 4.00 |
| 200 & above | 14 | 1.08 | 1.21 | 0.86 | 0.79 | 2.86 |
| all classes | 1300 | 100.00 | 1.51 | 1.60 | 2.35 | 5.46 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.4/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GUJARAT : RURAL no. of sample villages : 304

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 1 | 0.19 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 6.00 |
| 13—15 | 1 | 0.19 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 4.00 |
| 15—18 | 3 | 0.57 | 1.67 | 2.00 | 1.67 | 5.34 |
| 18—21 | 2 | 0.38 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 3.50 | 7.00 |
| 21—24 | 4 | 0.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 3.75 | 7.25 |
| 24—28 | 22 | 4.15 | 2.09 | 1.77 | 3.59 | 7.45 |
| 28—34 | 42 | 7.92 | 1.71 | 1.67 | 3.19 | 6.57 |
| 34—43 | 100 | 18.87 | 1.47 | 1.76 | 2.79 | 6.02 |
| 43—55 | 123 | 23.21 | 1.57 | 1.50 | 2.82 | 5.89 |
| 55—75 | 123 | 23.21 | 1.65 | 1.50 | 2.18 | 5.33 |
| 75—100 | 65 | 12.26 | 1.54 | 1.28 | 1.40 | 4.22 |
| 100—150 | 37 | 6.98 | 1.46 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 3.74 |
| 150—200 | 4 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 2.25 | 4.75 |
| 200 & above | 3 | 0.57 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 |
| all classes | 530 | 100.00 | 1.59 | 1.52 | 2.42 | 5.53 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.5/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HARYANA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 360

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | 1 | 0.17 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 6.00 |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | 3 | 0.50 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 6.00 |
| 21—24 | 3 | 0.50 | 1.33 | 1.67 | 5.00 | 8.00 |
| 24—28 | 16 | 2.65 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 3.69 | 7.19 |
| 28—34 | 35 | 5.80 | 1.74 | 1.46 | 3.63 | 6.83 |
| 34—43 | 71 | 11.77 | 1.90 | 1.80 | 3.61 | 7.31 |
| 43—55 | 103 | 17.08 | 1.78 | 1.66 | 3.20 | 6.64 |
| 55—75 | 138 | 22.88 | 1.92 | 1.79 | 3.08 | 6.79 |
| 75—100 | 108 | 17.91 | 1.78 | 1.70 | 2.87 | 6.35 |
| 100—150 | 78 | 12.94 | 1.72 | 1.54 | 2.08 | 5.34 |
| 150—200 | 25 | 4.15 | 1.80 | 1.40 | 1.64 | 4.84 |
| 200 & above | 22 | 3.65 | 1.36 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 3.86 |
| all classes | 603 | 100.00 | 1.80 | 1.64 | 2.94 | 6.38 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.6/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HIMACHAL PRADESH : RURAL

no. of simple villages : 188

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 1 | 0.25 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 7.00 |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 2 | 0.51 | 1.50 | 2.50 | 1.50 | 5.50 |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | 1 | 0.25 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 7.00 |
| 24—28 | 2 | 0.51 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 5.50 | 10.50 |
| 28—34 | 8 | 2.03 | 1.75 | 1.38 | 3.13 | 6.26 |
| 34—43 | 33 | 8.38 | 1.42 | 1.64 | 3.42 | 6.48 |
| 43—55 | 68 | 17.26 | 1.49 | 1.46 | 3.03 | 5.98 |
| 55—75 | 110 | 27.91 | 1.26 | 1.69 | 2.59 | 5.54 |
| 75—100 | 93 | 23.60 | 1.43 | 1.33 | 1.45 | 4.21 |
| 100—150 | 54 | 13.71 | 1.39 | 1.19 | 1.00 | 3.58 |
| 150—200 | 15 | 3.81 | 1.53 | 0.67 | 0.40 | 2.60 |
| 200 & above | 7 | 1.78 | 2.57 | 1.14 | 2.14 | 5.85 |
| all classes | 394 | 100.00 | 1.42 | 1.45 | 2.18 | 5.05 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.7/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

JAMMU AND KASHMIR : RURAL no. of sample villages : 720

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 3 | 0.23 | 1.33 | 1.67 | 5.00 | 8.00 |
| 18—21 | 7 | 0.53 | 2.14 | 1.29 | 3.43 | 6.86 |
| 21—24 | 22 | 1.66 | 1.68 | 1.55 | 3.68 | 6.91 |
| 24—28 | 42 | 3.17 | 1.67 | 1.43 | 3.12 | 6.22 |
| 28—34 | 115 | 8.67 | 1.75 | 1.52 | 3.03 | 6.30 |
| 34—43 | 259 | 19.51 | 1.75 | 1.64 | 2.84 | 6.23 |
| 43—55 | 315 | 23.73 | 1.64 | 1.43 | 2.53 | 5.60 |
| 55—75 | 330 | 24.86 | 1.62 | 1.38 | 2.19 | 5.19 |
| 75—100 | 140 | 10.55 | 1.69 | 1.40 | 2.16 | 5.25 |
| 100—150 | 75 | 5.65 | 1.43 | 1.19 | 1.09 | 3.71 |
| 150—200 | 14 | 1.06 | 1.29 | 1.00 | 0.79 | 3.08 |
| 200 & above | 5 | 0.38 | 1.60 | 1.00 | 0.80 | 3.40 |
| all classes | 1327 | 100.00 | 1.66 | 1.44 | 2.45 | 5.55 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.8/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KARNATAKA : RURAL no. of sample villages : 358

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 1 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 |
| 13—15 | 3 | 0.48 | 1.33 | 1.67 | 4.67 | 7.67 |
| 15—18 | 3 | 0.48 | 2.33 | 2.00 | 3.67 | 8.00 |
| 18—21 | 10 | 1.61 | 1.40 | 1.90 | 3.80 | 7.10 |
| 21—24 | 12 | 3.54 | 1.77 | 1.59 | 3.41 | 6.77 |
| 24—28 | 35 | 5.64 | 1.66 | 1.69 | 3.17 | 6.52 |
| 28—34 | 85 | 13.69 | 1.49 | 1.49 | 2.86 | 5.84 |
| 34—43 | 114 | 18.36 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 2.91 | 6.02 |
| 43—55 | 116 | 18.68 | 1.79 | 1.70 | 2.37 | 5.86 |
| 55—75 | 120 | 19.31 | 1.50 | 1.48 | 2.03 | 5.01 |
| 75—100 | 57 | 9.18 | 1.96 | 1.58 | 1.91 | 5.45 |
| 100—150 | 35 | 5.64 | 1.37 | 1.29 | 1.11 | 3.77 |
| 150—200 | 15 | 2.42 | 1.13 | 1.47 | 1.40 | 4.00 |
| 200 & above | 5 | 0.81 | 1.80 | 1.20 | 0.80 | 3.80 |
| all Classes | 621 | 100.00 | 1.61 | 1.56 | 2.44 | 5.61 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.9/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KERALA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 360

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 5 | 0.78 | 0.40 | 2.00 | 2.40 | 4.80 |
| 13—15 | 3 | 0.47 | 1.00 | 1.33 | 1.67 | 4.00 |
| 15—18 | 10 | 1.55 | 1.90 | 2.00 | 4.20 | 8.10 |
| 18—21 | 16 | 2.48 | 1.56 | 1.81 | 3.94 | 7.31 |
| 21—24 | 28 | 4.34 | 1.36 | 1.89 | 3.11 | 6.36 |
| 24—28 | 30 | 4.65 | 1.77 | 2.10 | 3.57 | 7.44 |
| 28—34 | 59 | 9.15 | 1.68 | 1.85 | 2.41 | 5.94 |
| 34—43 | 103 | 15.97 | 1.85 | 2.04 | 2.75 | 6.64 |
| 43—55 | 119 | 18.45 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 2.33 | 5.97 |
| 55—75 | 111 | 17.20 | 1.75 | 1.73 | 1.96 | 5.44 |
| 75—100 | 77 | 11.94 | 1.56 | 1.71 | 1.66 | 4.93 |
| 100—150 | 58 | 8.99 | 1.26 | 1.43 | 1.33 | 4.02 |
| 150—200 | 10 | 1.55 | 1.30 | 1.70 | 1.30 | 4.30 |
| 200 & above | 16 | 2.48 | 1.50 | 0.88 | 0.50 | 2.88 |
| all classes | 645 | 100.00 | 1.66 | 1.79 | 2.27 | 5.72 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.10/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MADHYA PRADESH : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 718

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 6 | 0.45 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 3.33 | 5.99 |
| 13—15 | 3 | 0.23 | 1.33 | 1.67 | 4.00 | 7.00 |
| 15—18 | 9 | 0.68 | 2.00 | 2.67 | 3.11 | 7.78 |
| 18—21 | 32 | 2.42 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 3.91 | 6.67 |
| 21—24 | 46 | 3.48 | 1.74 | 1.46 | 3.04 | 6.24 |
| 24—28 | 92 | 6.97 | 1.55 | 1.59 | 3.10 | 6.24 |
| 28—34 | 181 | 13.71 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 2.96 | 6.22 |
| 34—43 | 234 | 17.74 | 1.64 | 1.61 | 2.64 | 5.89 |
| 43—55 | 234 | 17.74 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 2.19 | 5.30 |
| 55—75 | 223 | 16.89 | 1.54 | 1.52 | 2.03 | 5.09 |
| 75—100 | 134 | 10.15 | 1.54 | 1.29 | 1.54 | 4.37 |
| 100—150 | 89 | 6.74 | 1.29 | 1.12 | 1.07 | 3.48 |
| 150—200 | 18 | 1.36 | 1.39 | 1.22 | 1.28 | 3.89 |
| 200 & above | 19 | 1.44 | 1.00 | 0.63 | 1.00 | 2.63 |
| all classes | 1320 | 100.00 | 1.56 | 1.49 | 2.33 | 5.38 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.11/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MAHARASHTRA : RURAL no. of sample villages : 620

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 2 | 0.18 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1.50 | 2.50 |
| 13—15 | 3 | 0.26 | 1.33 | 2.00 | 1.67 | 5.00 |
| 15—18 | 10 | 0.88 | 1.60 | 1.40 | 4.10 | 7.10 |
| 18—21 | 25 | 2.20 | 1.36 | 1.48 | 2.72 | 5.56 |
| 21—24 | 24 | 2.11 | 1.67 | 1.46 | 2.54 | 5.67 |
| 24—28 | 67 | 5.90 | 1.48 | 1.57 | 3.06 | 6.11 |
| 28—34 | 125 | 11.01 | 1.41 | 1.51 | 3.00 | 5.92 |
| 34—43 | 212 | 18.69 | 1.48 | 1.53 | 2.64 | 5.65 |
| 43—55 | 235 | 20.71 | 1.54 | 1.57 | 2.30 | 5.41 |
| 55—75 | 230 | 20.27 | 1.58 | 1.53 | 2.03 | 5.14 |
| 75—100 | 9 | 8.72 | 1.54 | 1.58 | 1.77 | 4.89 |
| 100—150 | 78 | 6.87 | 1.64 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 4.30 |
| 150—200 | 15 | 1.32 | 1.13 | 1.33 | 1.13 | 3.59 |
| 200 & above | 10 | 0.88 | 1.00 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 2.60 |
| all classes | 1135 | 100.00 | 1.51 | 1.52 | 2.32 | 5.35 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.12/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MANIPUR : RURAL no. of sample villages : 120

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | 2 | 0.90 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 5.50 | 9.00 |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | 6 | 2.70 | 2.17 | 2.00 | 3.33 | 7.50 |
| 28—34 | 17 | 7.66 | 1.82 | 1.65 | 3.47 | 6.94 |
| 34—43 | 41 | 18.47 | 1.90 | 1.80 | 2.56 | 6.20 |
| 43—55 | 48 | 21.62 | 1.96 | 1.92 | 2.77 | 6.65 |
| 55—75 | 73 | 32.89 | 1.77 | 1.56 | 2.16 | 5.49 |
| 75—100 | 25 | 11.26 | 1.68 | 1.52 | 1.12 | 4.32 |
| 100—150 | 9 | 4.05 | 0.78 | 1.22 | 0.11 | 2.11 |
| 150—200 | 1 | 0.45 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| 200 & above | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| all classes | 222 | 100.00 | 1.79 | 1.68 | 2.32 | 5.79 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.13/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MEGHALAYA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 120

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | numbers of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 1 | 0.44 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 5.00 | 10.00 |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | 1 | 0.44 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 7.00 |
| 21—24 | 1 | 0.44 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 5.00 |
| 24—28 | 2 | 0.88 | 3.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | 8.50 |
| 28—34 | 7 | 3.10 | 1.86 | 1.29 | 3.57 | 6.72 |
| 34—43 | 21 | 9.29 | 1.62 | 1.57 | 3.52 | 6.71 |
| 43—55 | 59 | 26.11 | 1.46 | 1.61 | 2.68 | 5.75 |
| 55—75 | 76 | 33.64 | 1.50 | 1.45 | 2.50 | 5.45 |
| 75—100 | 38 | 16.81 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.45 | 4.09 |
| 100—150 | 15 | 6.64 | 1.20 | 0.93 | 0.67 | 2.80 |
| 150—200 | 1 | 0.44 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| 200 & above | 4 | 1.77 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| all classes | 226 | 100.00 | 1.47 | 1.41 | 2.35 | 5.23 |

NOTE : Since rural areas of Nagaland were not surveyed, Tables (1.14/R) to (3.14/R) have not been presented.

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.15/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ORISSA : RURAL

no. of sample villages: 360

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 5 | 0.74 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 2.20 | 4.00 |
| 13—15 | 6 | 0.89 | 1.67 | 1.50 | 2.50 | 5.67 |
| 15—18 | 17 | 2.53 | 1.18 | 1.53 | 2.94 | 5.65 |
| 18—21 | 23 | 3.42 | 1.48 | 1.43 | 3.00 | 5.91 |
| 21—24 | 38 | 5.65 | 1.42 | 1.47 | 2.74 | 5.63 |
| 24—28 | 76 | 11.31 | 1.28 | 1.42 | 2.29 | 4.99 |
| 28—34 | 110 | 16.37 | 1.35 | 1.45 | 1.99 | 4.79 |
| 34—43 | 135 | 20.09 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.96 | 4.79 |
| 43—55 | 93 | 13.84 | 1.51 | 1.53 | 2.10 | 5.14 |
| 55—75 | 107 | 15.92 | 1.52 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 4.7 |
| 75—100 | 36 | 5.36 | 1.47 | 1.28 | 1.81 | 4.5 |
| 100—150 | 20 | 2.98 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 3.3 |
| 150—200 | 3 | 0.45 | 1.33 | 0.33 | 0.00 | 1.6 |
| 200 & above | 3 | 0.45 | 1.33 | 0.33 | 1.00 | 2.6 |
| all classes | 672 | 100.00 | 1.40 | 1.43 | 2.05 | 4.88 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.16/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PUNJAB : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 360

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | 1 | 0.15 | — | 1.00 | — | 1.00 |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | 2 | 0.30 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 3.50 | 6.00 |
| 21—24 | 2 | 0.30 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 5.50 | 9.00 |
| 24—28 | 1 | 0.15 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 8.00 |
| 28—34 | 19 | 2.84 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 3.84 | 7.62 |
| 34—43 | 62 | 9.25 | 1.65 | 1.58 | 3.44 | 6.67 |
| 43—55 | 127 | 18.95 | 1.83 | 1.81 | 3.09 | 6.73 |
| 55—75 | 163 | 24.32 | 1.71 | 1.64 | 2.65 | 6.00 |
| 75—100 | 125 | 18.66 | 1.78 | 1.58 | 2.05 | 5.41 |
| 100—150 | 112 | 16.72 | 1.67 | 1.47 | 1.54 | 4.68 |
| 150—200 | 38 | 5.67 | 1.68 | 1.61 | 1.11 | 4.40 |
| 200 & above | 18 | 2.69 | 1.56 | 1.61 | 1.17 | 4.34 |
| all classes | 670 | 100.00 | 1.73 | 1.63 | 2.42 | 5.78 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.17/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

RAJASTHAN : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 354

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per households | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 3 | 0.49 | 1.33 | 1.67 | 4.00 | 7.00 |
| 18—21 | 4 | 0.65 | 1.25 | 1.00 | 3.25 | 5.50 |
| 21—24 | 12 | 1.96 | 1.50 | 1.42 | 3.67 | 6.59 |
| 24—28 | 21 | 3.43 | 1.33 | 1.48 | 2.76 | 5.57 |
| 28—34 | 45 | 7.34 | 1.78 | 1.71 | 2.96 | 6.45 |
| 34—43 | 81 | 13.21 | 1.65 | 1.73 | 2.88 | 6.26 |
| 43—55 | 135 | 22.02 | 1.67 | 1.60 | 2.59 | 5.86 |
| 55—75 | 137 | 22.35 | 1.68 | 1.62 | 2.57 | 5.87 |
| 75—100 | 83 | 13.54 | 1.49 | 1.39 | 1.88 | 4.76 |
| 100—150 | 68 | 11.09 | 1.69 | 1.68 | 2.13 | 5.50 |
| 150—200 | 16 | 2.61 | 1.06 | 1.19 | 1.38 | 3.63 |
| 200 & above | 8 | 1.31 | 1.38 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 3.88 |
| all classes | 613 | 100.00 | 1.62 | 1.58 | 2.49 | 5.69 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.18/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TAMIL NADU : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 533

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | Total persons |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 1 | 0.11 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 7.00 |
| 13—15 | 3 | 0.33 | 0.67 | 1.33 | 2.67 | 4.67 |
| 15—18 | 16 | 1.76 | 1.19 | 1.25 | 1.94 | 4.38 |
| 18—21 | 24 | 2.63 | 1.67 | 1.29 | 3.00 | 5.96 |
| 21—24 | 44 | 4.83 | 1.41 | 1.50 | 2.64 | 5.55 |
| 24—28 | 52 | 5.71 | 1.58 | 1.46 | 2.54 | 5.58 |
| 28—34 | 112 | 12.29 | 1.46 | 1.48 | 2.21 | 5.15 |
| 34—43 | 178 | 19.54 | 1.37 | 1.48 | 1.86 | 4.71 |
| 43—55 | 181 | 19.87 | 1.43 | 1.38 | 1.45 | 4.26 |
| 55—75 | 162 | 17.78 | 1.38 | 1.33 | 1.15 | 3.86 |
| 75—100 | 78 | 8.56 | 1.15 | 1.26 | 1.01 | 3.42 |
| 100—150 | 43 | 4.72 | 1.19 | 1.09 | 0.79 | 3.07 |
| 150—200 | 14 | 1.54 | 1.57 | 1.00 | 0.50 | 3.07 |
| 200 & above | 3 | 0.33 | 1.33 | 1.67 | .. | 3.00 |
| all classes | 911 | 100.00 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.66 | 4.43 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.19/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TRIPURA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 120

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | total persons |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 1 | 0.53 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 7.00 |
| 18—21 | 4 | 2.14 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 2.50 | 4.50 |
| 21—24 | 1 | 0.53 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 7.00 | 12.00 |
| 24—28 | 9 | 4.81 | 1.56 | 1.22 | 3.56 | 6.34 |
| 28—34 | 19 | 10.16 | 1.68 | 1.53 | 2.68 | 5.89 |
| 34—43 | 35 | 18.72 | 1.54 | 1.51 | 2.77 | 5.82 |
| 43—55 | 44 | 23.53 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 2.91 | 6.45 |
| 55—75 | 46 | 24.61 | 1.41 | 1.39 | 2.20 | 5.00 |
| 75—100 | 17 | 9.09 | 1.41 | 1.29 | 1.12 | 3.82 |
| 100—150 | 6 | 3.21 | 1.33 | 1.67 | 0.33 | 3.33 |
| 150—200 | 4 | 2.14 | 1.00 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 2.00 |
| 200 & above | 1 | 0.53 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| all Classes | 187 | 100.00 | 1.54 | 1.49 | 2.42 | 5.45 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.20/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLD, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

UTTAR PRADESH : RURAL no. of sample villages : 1049

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|----------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | totals persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 2 | 0.11 | 1.00 | 0.50 | 2.00 | 3.50 |
| 13—15 | 2 | 0.11 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 5.50 | 8.50 |
| 15—18 | 6 | 0.34 | 0.83 | 1.50 | 2.83 | 5.16 |
| 18—21 | 16 | 0.90 | 1.50 | 1.56 | 3.31 | 6.37 |
| 21—24 | 34 | 1.91 | 1.35 | 1.50 | 2.76 | 5.61 |
| 24—28 | 77 | 4.32 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 3.44 | 6.80 |
| 28—34 | 212 | 11.88 | 1.65 | 1.59 | 2.92 | 6.16 |
| 34—43 | 388 | 21.75 | 1.61 | 1.55 | 2.55 | 5.71 |
| 43—55 | 391 | 21.91 | 1.54 | 1.46 | 2.30 | 5.30 |
| 55—75 | 358 | 20.07 | 1.55 | 1.51 | 2.15 | 5.21 |
| 75—100 | 188 | 10.54 | 1.61 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 4.46 |
| 100—150 | 81 | 4.54 | 1.46 | 1.19 | 1.33 | 3.98 |
| 150—200 | 17 | 0.95 | 1.47 | 0.82 | 0.94 | 3.23 |
| 200 & above | 12 | 0.67 | 1.25 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 2.59 |
| all classes | 1784 | 100.00 | 1.57 | 1.49 | 2.31 | 5.37 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28th ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.21/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

WEST BENGAL : RURAL no. of sample villages : 547

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | stimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 13 | 1.26 | 1.38 | 1.08 | 3.00 | 5.46 |
| 13—15 | 15 | 1.46 | 1.53 | 1.27 | 3.53 | 6.33 |
| 15—18 | 24 | 2.33 | 1.33 | 1.29 | 3.42 | 6.04 |
| 18—21 | 40 | 3.88 | 1.40 | 1.30 | 3.05 | 5.75 |
| 21—24 | 57 | 5.53 | 1.18 | 1.33 | 2.54 | 5.05 |
| 24—28 | 86 | 8.36 | 1.33 | 1.35 | 2.78 | 5.46 |
| 28—34 | 148 | 14.37 | 1.48 | 1.36 | 2.56 | 5.40 |
| 34—43 | 182 | 17.67 | 1.53 | 1.51 | 2.66 | 5.70 |
| 43—55 | 182 | 17.67 | 1.64 | 1.58 | 2.70 | 5.92 |
| 55—75 | 140 | 13.59 | 1.75 | 1.55 | 2.19 | 5.49 |
| 75—100 | 85 | 8.25 | 2.00 | 1.49 | 1.99 | 5.48 |
| 100—150 | 40 | 3.88 | 1.60 | 1.20 | 1.35 | 4.15 |
| 150—200 | 14 | 1.36 | 1.43 | 1.29 | 0.79 | 3.51 |
| 200 & above | 4 | 0.39 | 2.50 | 2.00 | 1.25 | 5.75 |
| all classes | 1030 | 100.00 | 1.57 | 1.45 | 2.51 | 5.53 |

NOTE :—Since rural areas of Chandigarh were not surveyed. Tables (1.22/R) to (3.22/R) have not been presented.

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973--JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.23/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

DELHI : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 12

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0-- 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13-- 15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15-- 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18-- 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21-- 24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24-- 28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28-- 34 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 34-- 43 | 2 | 11.76 | 0.50 | 1.50 | 4.50 | 6.50 |
| 43-- 55 | 2 | 11.76 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 6.50 |
| 55-- 75 | 9 | 52.95 | 1.44 | 1.22 | 2.11 | 4.77 |
| 75--100 | 3 | 17.65 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 2.00 | 4.66 |
| 100--150 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 150--200 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 200 & above | 1 | 5.88 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| all classes | 17 | 100.00 | 1.29 | 1.18 | 2.47 | 4.94 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973--JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.24/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GOA, DAMAN & DIU : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 24

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0-- 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13-- 15 | 1 | 2.38 | 0.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 5.00 |
| 15-- 18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18-- 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21-- 24 | 1 | 2.38 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 7.00 |
| 24-- 28 | 2 | 4.76 | 0.00 | 1.05 | 1.00 | 2.50 |
| 28-- 34 | 2 | 4.76 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 4.50 | 8.00 |
| 34-- 43 | 7 | 16.66 | 1.57 | 2.14 | 3.00 | 6.71 |
| 43-- 55 | 7 | 16.67 | 1.29 | 1.14 | 1.71 | 4.14 |
| 55-- 75 | 7 | 16.67 | 1.14 | 1.71 | 1.57 | 4.42 |
| 75--100 | 7 | 16.67 | 1.71 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 4.71 |
| 100--150 | 7 | 16.67 | 2.29 | 1.00 | 0.71 | 4.00 |
| 150--200 | 1 | 2.38 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 8.00 |
| 200 & above | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| all classes | 42 | 100.00 | 1.50 | 1.62 | 1.86 | 4.98 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.25/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PONDICHERY : RURAL no. of sample villages : 24

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | 2 | 3.85 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 7.00 |
| 28—34 | 6 | 11.54 | 1.00 | 1.33 | 3.17 | 5.50 |
| 34—43 | 16 | 30.76 | 1.69 | 1.88 | 3.00 | 6.57 |
| 43—55 | 9 | 17.31 | 1.89 | 1.44 | 2.00 | 5.33 |
| 55—75 | 7 | 13.46 | 2.00 | 1.86 | 2.00 | 5.86 |
| 75—100 | 9 | 17.31 | 1.33 | 1.22 | 0.89 | 3.44 |
| 100—150 | 2 | 3.85 | 0.50 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.50 |
| 150—200 | 1 | 1.92 | 6.00 | 7.00 | 6.00 | 19.00 |
| 200 & above | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| all classes | 52 | 100.00 | 1.67 | 1.65 | 2.37 | 5.69 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.26/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL UNION TERRITORIES : RURAL no. of sample villages : 60

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | 1 | 1.21 | 0.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 5.00 |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | 1 | 1.21 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 7.00 |
| 24—28 | 4 | 3.30 | 0.53 | 1.37 | 1.80 | 3.70 |
| 28—34 | 8 | 5.05 | 1.24 | 1.65 | 3.81 | 6.70 |
| 34—43 | 25 | 18.59 | 1.44 | 1.93 | 3.25 | 6.62 |
| 43—55 | 18 | 15.52 | 1.48 | 1.19 | 2.24 | 4.91 |
| 55—75 | 23 | 25.47 | 1.41 | 1.46 | 1.92 | 4.79 |
| 75—100 | 19 | 17.07 | 1.52 | 1.64 | 1.25 | 4.41 |
| 100—150 | 9 | 9.36 | 2.12 | 1.00 | 0.74 | 3.86 |
| 0—200 | 2 | 1.65 | 3.80 | 3.33 | 3.80 | 10.93 |
| 0 & above | 1 | 1.55 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| all classes | 111 | 100.00 | 1.49 | 1.51 | 2.13 | 5.13 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.27/R) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL INDIA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 8680

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0— 13 | 55 | 0.39 | 1.20 | 1.24 | 2.51 | 4.95 |
| 13— 15 | 49 | 0.35 | 1.30 | 1.45 | 3.12 | 5.87 |
| 15— 18 | 145 | 1.06 | 1.39 | 1.59 | 3.05 | 6.03 |
| 18— 21 | 272 | 1.92 | 1.47 | 1.44 | 3.17 | 6.08 |
| 21— 24 | 412 | 2.96 | 1.44 | 1.50 | 2.88 | 5.82 |
| 24— 28 | 749 | 5.28 | 1.50 | 1.55 | 3.00 | 6.05 |
| 28— 34 | 1593 | 11.10 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 2.71 | 5.81 |
| 34— 43 | 2760 | 18.53 | 1.53 | 1.57 | 2.50 | 5.60 |
| 43— 55 | 3113 | 20.19 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 2.29 | 5.40 |
| 55— 75 | 3168 | 19.48 | 1.56 | 1.52 | 2.07 | 5.15 |
| 75—100 | 1704 | 10.26 | 1.58 | 1.43 | 1.69 | 4.70 |
| 100—150 | 1025 | 6.07 | 1.49 | 1.30 | 1.39 | 4.18 |
| 150—200 | 255 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.20 | 1.06 | 3.72 |
| 200 & above | 167 | 0.95 | 1.31 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 3.15 |
| all classes | 15467 | 100.00 | 1.54 | 1.50 | 2.27 | 5.31 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.1/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ANDHRA PRADESH : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 664

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 7.35 | 7.69 | 9.94 | 12.88 | 13.58 | 16.12 | 18.39 | 21.01 | 23.86 | 25.70 | 29.01 | 31.64 | 29.96 | 50.92 | 22.0 |
| 2. gram.. .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.41 | 0.62 | 0.75 | 1.05 | 1.37 | 1.95 | 2.88 | 3.33 | 5.50 | 7.81 | 1.41 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.70 | 1.32 | 2.15 | 3.36 | 3.69 | 6.29 | 8.17 | 19.73 | 2.11 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.16 | 0.44 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.79 | 0.92 | 1.04 | 1.66 | 1.87 | 2.63 | 3.22 | 4.26 | 6.69 | 11.24 | 1.55 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.55 | 0.65 | 0.92 | 1.27 | 2.12 | 2.55 | 3.43 | 4.79 | 3.37 | 10.27 | 1.84 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.59 | 0.81 | 0.91 | 1.03 | 1.42 | 1.60 | 1.94 | 2.28 | 2.97 | 3.65 | 5.57 | 1.55 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | 0.02 | — | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.41 | 0.88 | 1.31 | 2.03 | 2.08 | 4.41 | 0.55 |
| 10. sugar | 0.00 | — | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.53 | 0.70 | 1.10 | 1.49 | 2.24 | 3.08 | 5.73 | 0.76 |
| 11. salt | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.09 |
| 12. spices | 0.65 | 1.06 | 0.94 | 1.30 | 1.28 | 1.34 | 1.70 | 1.95 | 2.29 | 2.73 | 3.02 | 3.66 | 4.02 | 7.59 | 2.20 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | 0.10 | 0.94 | 0.17 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.46 | 0.60 | 1.10 | 1.65 | 2.08 | 4.24 | 5.46 | 9.16 | 1.14 |
| 14. food : total .. | 8.85 | 10.94 | 13.00 | 16.38 | 18.32 | 21.66 | 25.62 | 31.19 | 37.57 | 44.59 | 52.51 | 65.57 | 72.11 | 132.62 | 35.66 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & in-toxicants | 0.69 | 0.88 | 1.21 | 0.94 | 1.41 | 1.22 | 1.38 | 1.76 | 2.52 | 2.83 | 3.30 | 4.21 | 3.13 | 5.65 | 2.18 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | 0.82 | 1.31 | 1.07 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.56 | 1.83 | 2.15 | 2.62 | 3.11 | 3.70 | 3.93 | 4.56 | 7.08 | 2.47 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | 0.74 | 0.03 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.89 | 2.33 | 5.27 | 13.46 | 23.83 | 32.77 | 53.95 | 4.20 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 0.87 | 3.16 | 0.10 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 0.12 | 0.94 | 0.42 | 0.76 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 1.56 | 2.23 | 3.36 | 7.07 | 10.13 | 17.16 | 39.42 | 57.59 | 4.76 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.38 | 0.18 | 0.60 | 1.04 | 1.08 | 0.13 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.29 | 0.11 | — | — | 0.04 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.28 | 1.01 | 3.30 | 16.81 | 105.27 | 1.13 |
| 23. non food : total .. | 1.63 | 3.13 | 3.44 | 3.16 | 4.35 | 4.30 | 5.49 | 7.18 | 11.04 | 19.08 | 32.32 | 53.54 | 98.60 | 233.78 | 15.01 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | 10.48 | 14.07 | 16.44 | 19.54 | 22.67 | 25.96 | 31.11 | 38.37 | 48.61 | 63.67 | 84.83 | 119.11 | 170.71 | 366.40 | 50.67 |
| 25. no. of sample households | 12 | 4 | 14 | 35 | 41 | 57 | 138 | 274 | 252 | 225 | 93 | 62 | 16 | 13 | 1236 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-2/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0-00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ASSAM : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 358

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | 7.25 | 8.33 | 14.65 | 12.55 | 14.95 | 16.65 | 21.34 | 26.50 | 32.03 | 36.28 | 49.78 | 38.00 | — | 26.45 |
| 2. gram.. .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.37 | — | — | — | 0.08 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | 0.50 | 1.44 | 0.26 | 0.63 | 0.83 | 1.02 | 1.15 | 1.26 | 1.74 | 2.14 | 2.88 | 2.46 | — | 1.41 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.49 | 1.24 | 1.73 | 2.38 | 3.56 | 2.83 | 2.92 | — | 1.74 |
| 6. edible oil | — | 0.38 | 0.56 | 0.74 | 0.89 | 1.11 | 1.29 | 1.66 | 1.94 | 2.30 | 2.96 | 3.56 | 2.00 | — | 1.97 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | 1.25 | 1.22 | 0.48 | 1.25 | 1.66 | 2.31 | 2.84 | 3.55 | 4.98 | 3.72 | 7.79 | 7.77 | — | 3.79 |
| 8. vegetables | — | 0.50 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.39 | 1.59 | 1.96 | 2.20 | 2.42 | 3.30 | 4.07 | 4.48 | 5.38 | — | 2.67 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | 0.22 | — | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.24 | 0.32 | 0.56 | 0.86 | — | — | 0.24 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | 0.33 | 0.13 | 0.40 | 0.42 | 0.55 | 0.87 | 0.92 | 1.36 | 1.93 | 2.37 | 1.92 | — | 1.07 |
| 11. salt | — | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.46 | — | 0.19 |
| 12. spices | — | 0.38 | 0.44 | 0.22 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.69 | 0.74 | 0.91 | 1.21 | 1.31 | 1.28 | 1.77 | — | 0.94 |
| 13 beverages & refreshments | — | 0.38 | 0.67 | 0.13 | 0.39 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.56 | 0.85 | 1.80 | 3.60 | 2.31 | — | 0.78 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | 10.77 | 14.43 | 17.92 | 18.34 | 21.87 | 25.67 | 32.85 | 40.25 | 50.76 | 58.94 | 79.76 | 64.99 | — | 41.33 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | 0.75 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 1.29 | 1.15 | 1.36 | 1.70 | 1.88 | 2.95 | 3.82 | 4.70 | 2.15 | — | 2.23 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | 1.75 | 1.89 | 0.91 | 2.02 | 2.54 | 2.35 | 2.63 | 3.19 | 3.90 | 5.04 | 6.08 | 6.85 | — | 3.34 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.33 | 0.68 | 1.06 | 2.48 | 6.10 | 11.23 | 11.85 | — | 1.92 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.48 | 2.12 | 1.15 | — | 0.14 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | 0.38 | 0.44 | 0.26 | 0.48 | 0.80 | 1.18 | 1.46 | 2.00 | 3.23 | 6.63 | 14.57 | 65.31 | — | 2.99 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | 0.02 | — | — | 0.14 | 1.19 | — | — | 0.05 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.32 | — | — | 0.03 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | 2.88 | 2.89 | 1.74 | 3.80 | 4.49 | 5.26 | 6.50 | 8.19 | 12.71 | 22.25 | 40.21 | 87.31 | — | 10.70 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | 13.65 | 17.32 | 19.66 | 22.14 | 26.36 | 30.93 | 39.35 | 48.44 | 63.47 | 81.19 | 119.97 | 152.30 | — | 52.03 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | 1 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 19 | 44 | 117 | 158 | 158 | 57 | 25 | 3 | — | 600 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-3/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0-00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

BIHAR : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 767

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 5.88 | 8.84 | 10.87 | 11.40 | 12.28 | 16.72 | 19.53 | 23.91 | 29.36 | 35.61 | 43.07 | 50.46 | 58.67 | 57.73 | 30.15 |
| 2. gram.. .. | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.42 | 0.65 | 1.01 | 1.42 | 0.38 | 1.65 | 0.48 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | 1.67 | — | 0.63 | 2.63 | 2.72 | 1.63 | 1.54 | 1.23 | 1.16 | 0.92 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 11.09 |
| 4. pulse and products | 0.36 | 0.50 | 0.23 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.79 | 1.02 | 1.44 | 2.16 | 3.13 | 4.35 | 5.22 | 5.82 | 7.28 | 2.43 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.38 | 0.54 | 1.43 | 2.54 | 5.03 | 8.82 | 15.13 | 11.75 | 2.26 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.94 | 1.20 | 1.61 | 2.25 | 2.98 | 4.34 | 5.59 | 5.60 | 1.87 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | 0.06 | — | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.54 | 0.75 | 1.12 | 1.65 | 2.17 | 2.59 | 8.35 | 6.95 | 1.32 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.70 | 0.17 | 0.68 | 0.83 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.20 | 1.62 | 2.21 | 2.86 | 3.62 | 3.98 | 6.54 | 7.20 | 2.34 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | 0.09 | — | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.19 | 0.32 | 0.89 | 1.49 | 2.33 | 0.22 |
| 10. sugar | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.36 | 0.57 | 0.94 | 1.35 | 2.38 | 1.96 | 2.63 | 0.76 |
| 11. salt | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.15 |
| 12. spices | 0.52 | — | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.48 | 0.61 | 0.75 | 0.99 | 1.19 | 1.70 | 1.68 | 4.33 | 0.84 |
| 13. beverages & refresh- ments | — | — | 0.09 | 0.49 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.33 | 0.26 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.69 | 2.59 | 10.25 | 9.75 | 0.67 |
| 14. food : total .. | 9.67 | 10.10 | 14.07 | 16.88 | 18.55 | 22.65 | 26.65 | 32.37 | 41.49 | 52.35 | 66.41 | 85.02 | 116.05 | 117.61 | 44.58 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & in- toxicants | 0.24 | 0.67 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.66 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 1.19 | 1.42 | 2.39 | 3.06 | 4.18 | 1.09 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | 1.09 | 2.92 | 1.50 | 1.69 | 1.72 | 1.70 | 1.73 | 2.13 | 2.54 | 2.96 | 3.58 | 4.60 | 5.65 | 8.33 | 2.67 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.75 | 0.36 | 0.80 | 1.36 | 1.66 | 3.41 | 6.80 | 13.32 | 20.19 | 24.48 | 3.27 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 1.57 | 1.18 | 0.0 |
| 19. misc. goods & ser- vices | 0.24 | 0.42 | — | 0.42 | 0.75 | 0.51 | 1.12 | 1.45 | 1.59 | 3.08 | 6.94 | 11.97 | 22.43 | 34.78 | 3.27 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.29 | 0.63 | 0.03 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | 0.06 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.34 | 3.66 | 0.41 | 123.25 | 1.00 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 1.57 | 4.01 | 2.12 | 2.69 | 3.96 | 3.28 | 4.34 | 6.00 | 6.89 | 10.83 | 19.48 | 36.28 | 52.60 | 196.83 | 11.43 |
| 24. total consumer ex- penditure | 11.24 | 14.11 | 16.19 | 19.57 | 22.51 | 25.93 | 30.99 | 38.37 | 48.38 | 63.18 | 85.89 | 121.30 | 168.65 | 314.44 | 56.01 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | 5 | 2 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 55 | 120 | 215 | 289 | 275 | 156 | 76 | 17 | 14 | 1300 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND: OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-4/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0-00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GUJARAT : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 304

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 200 & above all classes |
|------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above all classes | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 7.83 | 7.50 | 9.69 | 10.07 | 12.72 | 11.87 | 14.74 | 17.20 | 19.73 | 24.58 | 28.95 | 35.69 | 26.63 | 29.44 | 20.86 |
| 2. gram.. .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.08 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | 0.33 | — | 0.19 | 0.43 | 0.83 | 1.18 | 1.06 | 1.91 | 2.24 | 3.06 | 4.36 | 4.20 | 5.53 | 2.22 | 2.46 |
| 5. milk and products | — | 1.00 | 0.63 | 1.00 | 1.24 | 1.28 | 1.90 | 3.07 | 6.00 | 8.89 | 12.02 | 7.01 | 12.74 | 15.33 | 6.43 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.33 | 0.50 | 0.81 | 2.00 | 1.34 | 2.27 | 2.16 | 2.90 | 3.50 | 4.34 | 6.04 | 7.46 | 5.74 | 12.56 | 3.78 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.21 | 0.38 | 0.54 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.86 | — | — | 0.42 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.83 | 0.75 | 1.19 | 1.07 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 2.03 | 2.52 | 2.69 | 3.27 | 3.98 | 4.83 | 3.68 | 6.11 | 2.88 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.41 | 0.53 | 2.78 | 0.13 |
| 10. sugar | 0.50 | 1.00 | 1.19 | 1.14 | 1.17 | 1.52 | 1.88 | 2.52 | 3.51 | 4.85 | 5.15 | 8.13 | 5.84 | 7.22 | 3.68 |
| 11. salt | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.04 |
| 12. spices | 0.67 | 1.00 | 0.56 | 0.43 | 0.83 | 0.94 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.24 | 1.51 | 1.73 | 1.86 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.32 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | 0.17 | 0.50 | 0.38 | 0.29 | 0.48 | 0.51 | 0.85 | 1.05 | 1.45 | 1.78 | 2.95 | 4.47 | 1.58 | 25.11 | 1.66 |
| 14. food : total .. | 10.66 | 12.25 | 14.70 | 16.43 | 20.40 | 21.67 | 26.21 | 32.99 | 40.93 | 52.84 | 65.83 | 85.07 | 64.21 | 102.77 | 43.67 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & in-toxicants .. | 0.33 | 1.00 | 0.81 | 0.79 | 0.41 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.17 | 1.35 | 1.62 | 1.86 | 1.93 | 1.21 | 8.56 | 1.40 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | 1.17 | 1.24 | 1.19 | 1.50 | 1.72 | 2.12 | 2.38 | 2.54 | 3.09 | 3.79 | 4.55 | 4.90 | 4.26 | 7.33 | 3.22 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.31 | 1.31 | 2.79 | 5.15 | 19.63 | 103.11 | 1.33 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.42 | 1.12 | 2.37 | 4.89 | 0.25 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1.00 | 0.86 | 1.15 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.59 | 3.29 | 8.98 | 12.01 | 20.74 | 52.00 | 3.70 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.98 | — | — | 0.10 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 3.10 | 62.79 | 6.78 | 0.82 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 2.00 | 2.74 | 2.50 | 3.29 | 2.99 | 4.36 | 4.98 | 5.95 | 7.96 | 10.72 | 19.23 | 29.19 | 111.00 | 182.67 | 10.82 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | 12.66 | 14.99 | 15.20 | 19.72 | 23.39 | 26.03 | 31.19 | 38.94 | 48.89 | 63.56 | 85.06 | 114.26 | 175.21 | 285.44 | 54.49 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 22 | 42 | 100 | 123 | 123 | 65 | 37 | 4 | 3 | 530 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY : 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.5/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HARYANA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 360

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | 0.83 | — | 9.17 | 14.17 | 11.87 | 13.56 | 14.24 | 16.74 | 18.56 | 20.02 | 24.54 | 28.50 | 29.42 | 18.50 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.39 | 0.47 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | 0.17 | 0.33 | 0.87 | 0.68 | 0.97 | 1.41 | 1.59 | 1.90 | 2.69 | 4.03 | 3.47 | 1.67 |
| 5. milk and products | — | 0.33 | — | 1.72 | 1.17 | 3.65 | 3.81 | 7.61 | 10.88 | 18.76 | 29.07 | 38.53 | 42.56 | 53.94 | 19.76 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | 1.06 | 0.21 | 0.65 | 0.79 | 1.18 | 1.05 | 0.89 | 0.60 | 1.03 | 2.69 | 2.25 | 0.99 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.11 | 0.34 | 0.95 | 3.25 | 0.25 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.07 | 1.61 | 1.79 | 2.02 | 2.35 | 2.81 | 3.11 | 3.93 | 5.56 | 2.40 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.72 | 1.79 | 2.16 | 0.34 |
| 10. sugar | — | 0.33 | — | 1.28 | 0.79 | 1.88 | 2.22 | 2.77 | 3.11 | 4.05 | 4.79 | 6.75 | 10.49 | 13.65 | 4.33 |
| 11. salt | — | 0.00 | — | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.05 |
| 12. spices | — | 0.17 | — | 0.33 | 0.92 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.89 | 0.93 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 1.60 | 2.03 | 2.95 | 1.14 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | 9.67 | — | 1.39 | 0.13 | 0.30 | 0.85 | 0.55 | 1.08 | 1.02 | 0.99 | 2.49 | 3.45 | 4.75 | 1.26 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | 11.33 | — | 16.57 | 19.14 | 21.04 | 24.41 | 30.53 | 37.76 | 49.14 | 62.79 | 82.90 | 101.52 | 122.88 | 51.16 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | 1.17 | — | 0.39 | 0.58 | 0.89 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 0.92 | 1.05 | 1.74 | 2.97 | 2.93 | 9.09 | 1.57 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | 0.33 | — | 2.00 | 2.54 | 2.63 | 2.77 | 3.22 | 3.38 | 4.16 | 4.60 | 5.57 | 7.83 | 5.05 | 4.17 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.17 | 0.55 | 0.51 | 1.86 | 3.16 | 6.42 | 13.63 | 29.55 | 53.64 | 5.94 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.13 | 0.48 | 0.38 | 0.90 | 1.32 | 2.56 | 3.13 | 7.18 | 1.13 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | — | 1.00 | — | — | 0.54 | 1.81 | 2.11 | 3.07 | 3.14 | 5.50 | 8.48 | 13.69 | 12.42 | 38.01 | 6.72 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.54 | 1.29 | 0.08 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | 0.17 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.02 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.32 | 0.50 | 1.37 | 3.07 | 14.01 | 20.88 | 1.66 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | 2.50 | — | 2.56 | 3.66 | 5.55 | 6.53 | 8.34 | 10.04 | 15.37 | 24.01 | 41.56 | 70.41 | 135.14 | 21.29 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | — | 13.83 | — | 19.13 | 22.80 | 26.59 | 30.94 | 38.87 | 47.71 | 64.51 | 86.80 | 124.46 | 171.93 | 258.02 | 72.45 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | — | 1 | — | 3 | 3 | 16 | 35 | 71 | 103 | 138 | 108 | 78 | 25 | 22 | 603 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.6/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HIMACHAL PRADESH : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 188

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & all above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 6.43 | — | 2.72 | — | 9.43 | 13.43 | 15.22 | 15.82 | 18.95 | 23.93 | 26.32 | 29.21 | 27.87 | 24.56 | 22.56 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.28 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.13 | 0.20 | — | — | 0.04 |
| 4. pulse and products | 1.43 | — | — | — | 2.14 | 2.19 | 1.82 | 2.77 | 3.01 | 3.70 | 4.90 | 5.48 | 6.23 | 6.41 | 3.87 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 0.64 | — | 2.00 | 2.43 | 4.28 | 5.32 | 6.90 | 9.29 | 12.65 | 15.77 | 22.26 | 13.88 | 9.71 |
| 6. edible oil | 1.14 | — | — | — | 1.43 | 1.05 | 1.66 | 1.57 | 2.00 | 2.27 | 3.15 | 3.90 | 6.64 | 5.68 | 2.58 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | 1.09 | — | — | — | 0.24 | 0.34 | 0.53 | 0.78 | 1.41 | 1.91 | 4.33 | 7.29 | 1.09 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.57 | — | 1.00 | — | 1.43 | 0.38 | 1.66 | 1.66 | 1.90 | 2.23 | 2.79 | 3.44 | 5.64 | 5.98 | 2.42 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | 0.43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.83 | 1.20 | 5.03 | 3.12 | 0.53 |
| 10. sugar | 0.71 | — | 0.36 | — | 0.86 | 1.76 | 0.80 | 1.44 | 2.34 | 2.55 | 3.18 | 4.75 | 7.95 | 6.29 | 2.83 |
| 11. salt | — | — | 0.18 | — | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.10 |
| 12. spices | 0.57 | — | 0.91 | — | 0.29 | 0.62 | 0.78 | 0.87 | 0.96 | 1.10 | 1.44 | 1.83 | 2.87 | 2.12 | 1.22 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | 0.14 | — | 0.18 | — | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.30 | 0.60 | 1.01 | 1.18 | 2.03 | 3.76 | 10.00 | 11.12 | 1.83 |
| 14. food : total .. | 11.42 | — | 7.12 | — | 18.01 | 22.15 | 26.84 | 30.65 | 37.83 | 47.42 | 59.03 | 71.63 | 99.23 | 86.64 | 48.86 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | 0.57 | — | 1.73 | — | 0.57 | 1.57 | 0.54 | 1.31 | 1.48 | 1.84 | 3.33 | 3.55 | 7.05 | 9.37 | 2.38 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | 0.29 | — | 2.64 | — | 1.86 | 2.19 | 3.34 | 3.72 | 4.76 | 5.90 | 7.62 | 9.25 | 9.38 | 7.22 | 6.04 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.21 | 1.28 | 2.27 | 7.50 | 13.09 | 18.28 | 74.05 | 5.61 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | 2.73 | — | — | — | 0.20 | 0.46 | 0.41 | 0.64 | 1.53 | 3.38 | 2.59 | 8.78 | 1.21 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | 0.00 | — | — | — | 1.00 | 1.43 | 1.68 | 2.43 | 3.23 | 5.31 | 6.72 | 12.74 | 25.56 | 26.78 | 5.22 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.12 | 2.64 | 7.20 | 0.29 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | 0.82 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.13 | 0.66 | 1.96 | 9.36 | 20.73 | 0.97 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 0.86 | — | 7.92 | — | 3.43 | 5.19 | 5.78 | 8.14 | 11.28 | 16.15 | 27.67 | 44.21 | 74.89 | 154.15 | 21.76 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | 12.28 | — | 15.00 | — | 21.44 | 27.34 | 32.62 | 38.79 | 49.11 | 63.57 | 86.70 | 115.84 | 174.12 | 240.79 | 70.62 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | 1 | — | 2 | — | 1 | 2 | 8 | 33 | 68 | 110 | 93 | 54 | 15 | 7 | 394 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2·7/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0·00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

JAMMU & KASHMIR : RURAL

no. of sample village : 720

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | 8·96 | 7·92 | 9·80 | 10·45 | 12·39 | 15·82 | 19·80 | 22·76 | 24·70 | 27·26 | 37·79 | 47·00 | 19·18 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 | — | 0·01 | — | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | 0·01 | 0·00 | — | 0·06 | 0·01 | — | — | 0·01 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | 0·46 | 1·85 | 1·42 | 1·58 | 1·64 | 1·76 | 1·67 | 1·86 | 2·01 | 2·76 | 3·44 | 9·47 | 1·82 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 0·83 | 1·46 | 3·14 | 3·91 | 4·11 | 4·52 | 5·11 | 5·33 | 7·11 | 11·58 | 16·11 | 18·35 | 5·58 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | 1·13 | 1·42 | 1·46 | 1·51 | 1·93 | 2·48 | 2·95 | 3·68 | 4·20 | 5·27 | 5·90 | 10·70 | 3·07 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | 0·15 | 0·15 | 0·20 | 0·39 | 0·97 | 1·65 | 2·50 | 4·05 | 5·27 | 12·07 | 7·94 | 1·93 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | 0·92 | 1·10 | 0·96 | 1·15 | 1·35 | 1·74 | 2·16 | 2·42 | 2·77 | 3·50 | 3·32 | 4·53 | 2·11 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | 0·08 | 0·07 | 0·21 | 0·39 | 0·68 | 1·30 | 1·55 | 1·00 | 0·29 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | 0·29 | 0·33 | 0·61 | 0·60 | 0·76 | 0·87 | 0·96 | 1·22 | 1·54 | 2·75 | 2·86 | 5·82 | 1·11 |
| 11. salt | — | — | 0·13 | 0·15 | 0·14 | 0·16 | 0·15 | 0·18 | 0·20 | 0·20 | 0·20 | 0·23 | 0·30 | 0·41 | 0·18 |
| 12. spices | — | — | 0·42 | 0·56 | 0·55 | 0·73 | 0·81 | 0·96 | 1·21 | 1·45 | 1·67 | 2·16 | 2·72 | 3·94 | 1·23 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | 0·46 | 0·50 | 0·59 | 0·69 | 0·93 | 1·19 | 1·78 | 2·20 | 2·93 | 3·99 | 7·33 | 2·88 | 1·88 |
| 14. food : total | — | — | 13·60 | 15·44 | 18·82 | 21·02 | 24·57 | 30·57 | 37·70 | 44·02 | 51·92 | 66·08 | 93·39 | 112·04 | 38·39 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | 0·25 | 0·35 | 0·43 | 0·51 | 0·63 | 0·83 | 1·00 | 1·27 | 1·72 | 2·87 | 4·51 | 5·70 | 1·12 |
| 16. fuel and light | — | — | 2·63 | 2·54 | 2·49 | 2·97 | 3·38 | 3·89 | 4·72 | 5·36 | 6·26 | 7·79 | 8·91 | 9·71 | 4·74 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | 0·18 | 0·54 | 0·95 | 1·69 | 5·99 | 11·37 | 15·94 | 40·37 | 33·53 | 4·11 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | 0·13 | 0·26 | 0·22 | 0·30 | 0·88 | 2·02 | 3·39 | 4·95 | 5·35 | 0·72 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | 0·75 | 1·67 | 0·95 | 1·49 | 1·04 | 1·27 | 1·70 | 4·70 | 9·39 | 15·30 | 20·37 | 25·89 | 3·66 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 | 0·02 | 0·07 | 0·01 | 0·22 | — | — | 0·03 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 | 0·01 | 0·00 | 0·00 | 0·06 | — | — | 0·00 |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | 0·02 | 0·06 | 0·10 | 0·32 | 1·11 | 3·91 | 0·30 | 40·94 | 0·47 |
| 23. non-food : total | — | — | 3·63 | 4·56 | 3·87 | 5·30 | 5·87 | 7·23 | 9·53 | 18·59 | 31·88 | 49·48 | 79·41 | 121·12 | 14·85 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | — | 17·23 | 20·00 | 22·69 | 26·32 | 30·44 | 37·80 | 47·23 | 62·61 | 83·80 | 115·56 | 172·80 | 233·16 | 52·24 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | — | 3 | 7 | 22 | 42 | 115 | 259 | 315 | 330 | 140 | 75 | 14 | 5 | 1327 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-8/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0·00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KARNATAKA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 358

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 2·33 | 8·48 | 8·79 | 12·96 | 14·42 | 15·06 | 18·10 | 20·64 | 24·50 | 31·60 | 37·83 | 34·89 | 48·48 | 85·79 | 24·87 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | 0·06 | — | — | 0·06 | 0·03 | 0·04 | 0·09 | 0·10 | 0·07 | 0·70 | 0·26 | ·06 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 | 0·01 | — | 0·01 | 0·03 | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | 1·09 | 0·54 | 0·66 | 0·78 | 0·98 | 1·07 | 1·69 | 1·80 | 2·12 | 2·95 | 3·56 | 4·67 | 6·21 | 1·84 |
| 5. milk and products .. | — | 0·48 | 0·63 | 0·31 | 0·69 | 0·72 | 0·79 | 1·65 | 1·87 | 3·10 | 3·46 | 6·21 | 7·30 | 4·00 | 2·12 |
| 6. edible oil | — | 0·35 | 0·58 | 0·46 | 0·60 | 0·76 | 0·84 | 1·25 | 1·32 | 1·76 | 2·13 | 3·19 | 4·67 | 3·47 | 1·43 |
| 7. meat fish & egg .. | — | — | — | 0·03 | 0·07 | 0·24 | 0·46 | 0·57 | 1·55 | 1·43 | 1·68 | 1·58 | 3·38 | 10·16 | 1·07 |
| 8. vegetables | — | 0·26 | 0·21 | 0·70 | 0·65 | 0·82 | 0·91 | 1·14 | 1·19 | 1·48 | 1·67 | 3·05 | 2·70 | 3·68 | 1·27 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | 0·33 | 0·00 | 0·08 | 0·14 | 0·18 | 0·27 | 0·50 | 0·54 | 1·28 | 1·60 | 3·01 | 3·61 | 4·27 | 9·11 | 1·26 |
| 10. sugar | — | 0·30 | 0·88 | 0·69 | 0·47 | 0·68 | 0·86 | 1·34 | 1·45 | 2·14 | 2·83 | 2·77 | 4·42 | 4·11 | 1·58 |
| 11. salt | 0·00 | 0·04 | 0·04 | 0·06 | 0·05 | 0·05 | 0·07 | 0·07 | 0·09 | 0·09 | 0·10 | 0·11 | 0·18 | 0·68 | 0·08 |
| 12. spices | — | 0·52 | 0·88 | 0·92 | 0·95 | 1·21 | 1·26 | 1·68 | 1·95 | 2·14 | 2·60 | 3·08 | 4·10 | 6·74 | 1·86 |
| 13. beverages & refresh- ments | — | 0·09 | 0·88 | 0·41 | 0·44 | 0·54 | 0·78 | 0·77 | 1·95 | 1·84 | 3·00 | 4·21 | 4·23 | 6·47 | 1·56 |
| 14. food : total .. | 2·66 | 11·61 | 13·51 | 17·40 | 19·30 | 21·33 | 25·70 | 31·38 | 38·99 | 49·40 | 61·39 | 66·33 | 89·40 | 140·68 | 39·01 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & in- toxicants | — | 0·17 | 0·54 | 0·69 | 0·58 | 0·84 | 1·08 | 1·17 | 1·67 | 1·99 | 2·80 | 2·69 | 3·97 | 10·32 | 1·63 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | 1·33 | 1·22 | 1·54 | 1·35 | 1·83 | 2·15 | 2·36 | 2·58 | 3·24 | 3·97 | 4·21 | 6·53 | 5·90 | 7·89 | 3·20 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | 0·33 | — | 0·03 | 0·40 | 0·50 | 0·93 | 1·69 | 3·78 | 8·27 | 18·35 | 29·78 | 43·53 | 3·45 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 | 0·04 | 0·06 | 0·05 | 0·19 | 0·80 | 0·70 | 0·74 | 0·09 |
| 19. misc. goods & ser- vices | — | 0·57 | 0·96 | 0·35 | 0·88 | 1·34 | 1·65 | 2·00 | 3·06 | 4·51 | 6·29 | 14·30 | 36·38 | 39·79 | 4·10 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 | 0·07 | 0·08 | 0·07 | 0·11 | 0·14 | 1·25 | 0·35 | 0·79 | 0·13 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 | — | 0·95 | — | — | 0·04 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | 0·01 | — | — | 0·00 | 0·03 | 0·07 | 0·14 | 1·08 | 4·84 | 4·12 | 50·47 | 0·67 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 1·33 | 1·96 | 3·37 | 2·90 | 3·32 | 4·74 | 5·67 | 6·83 | 9·86 | 14·56 | 22·98 | 49·71 | 81·20 | 153·53 | 13·31 |
| 24. total consumer ex- penditure | 3·99 | 13·57 | 16·88 | 20·30 | 22·62 | 26·07 | 31·37 | 38·21 | 48·85 | 63·96 | 84·37 | 116·04 | 170·60 | 294·21 | 52·32 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | 1 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 22 | 35 | 85 | 114 | 116 | 120 | 57 | 35 | 15 | 5 | 621 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.9/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KERALA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 360

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 3.54 | 3.75 | 6.16 | 6.21 | 9.14 | 10.47 | 10.73 | 14.41 | 17.67 | 21.85 | 27.26 | 32.29 | 47.28 | 49.39 | 18.14 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | 0.16 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.35 | 0.04 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | 2.00 | 3.08 | 1.75 | 2.88 | 2.57 | 2.26 | 3.49 | 3.28 | 4.06 | 3.89 | 3.69 | 4.19 | 5.30 | 4.24 | 3.53 |
| 4. pulse and products | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.87 | 1.39 | 2.02 | 3.74 | 3.87 | 0.68 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.61 | 0.71 | 1.39 | 2.11 | 3.74 | 4.74 | 11.67 | 11.96 | 1.82 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.00 | — | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.41 | 0.77 | 0.90 | 1.40 | 2.08 | 2.66 | 4.51 | 4.57 | 1.12 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | 0.79 | 0.83 | 0.74 | 1.14 | 1.08 | 1.13 | 1.34 | 1.56 | 2.07 | 3.14 | 3.28 | 5.55 | 9.81 | 16.17 | 2.52 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.49 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.60 | 0.68 | 1.06 | 1.31 | 2.38 | 2.69 | 3.35 | 4.52 | 1.17 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | 0.83 | 0.17 | 0.31 | 0.96 | 0.78 | 0.83 | 1.02 | 1.73 | 2.30 | 3.58 | 4.87 | 7.20 | 12.88 | 18.00 | 2.91 |
| 10. sugar | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.75 | 0.86 | 1.09 | 1.37 | 2.15 | 2.52 | 3.28 | 4.72 | 1.23 |
| 11. salt | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.06 |
| 12. spices | 0.46 | 0.42 | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.89 | 0.75 | 0.95 | 1.20 | 1.53 | 1.73 | 2.14 | 2.67 | 2.79 | 4.33 | 1.50 |
| 13. beverages & refresh- ments | 1.25 | 0.92 | 2.49 | 1.94 | 1.70 | 2.51 | 3.07 | 3.83 | 4.51 | 5.17 | 6.43 | 10.91 | 11.26 | 25.22 | 4.88 |
| 14. food : total .. | 9.37 | 9.59 | 13.64 | 15.36 | 17.75 | 19.72 | 23.24 | 29.37 | 37.12 | 46.53 | 59.52 | 77.59 | 116.01 | 147.45 | 39.60 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & in- toxicants | 0.46 | 1.17 | 0.75 | 0.97 | 1.03 | 1.36 | 1.33 | 1.50 | 1.95 | 1.98 | 2.67 | 2.86 | 3.23 | 4.28 | 1.84 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | 1.50 | 1.75 | 1.36 | 1.56 | 1.72 | 1.71 | 2.22 | 2.43 | 2.77 | 3.40 | 4.08 | 5.18 | 5.86 | 9.30 | 2.97 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.59 | 0.80 | 1.25 | 3.54 | 4.13 | 12.63 | 9.23 | 19.37 | 2.63 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.35 | 0.53 | 1.20 | 0.06 |
| 19. misc. goods & ser- vices | 0.75 | 1.58 | 1.14 | 1.67 | 1.76 | 3.05 | 3.27 | 3.87 | 4.98 | 7.13 | 14.20 | 20.14 | 39.70 | 68.48 | 7.57 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | — | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.63 | 1.96 | 0.10 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.04 | — | 1.48 | 0.04 |
| 22. durable goods .. | 0.00 | — | — | 0.06 | — | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.72 | 1.71 | 1.30 | 0.40 | 8.96 | 0.54 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 2.71 | 4.50 | 3.31 | 4.39 | 4.78 | 6.36 | 7.54 | 8.71 | 11.18 | 16.91 | 27.18 | 42.70 | 59.58 | 115.03 | 15.75 |
| 24. total consumer ex- penditure | 12.08 | 14.09 | 16.95 | 19.75 | 22.53 | 26.08 | 30.78 | 38.08 | 48.30 | 63.44 | 86.70 | 120.29 | 175.59 | 262.48 | 55.35 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | 5 | 3 | 10 | 16 | 28 | 30 | 59 | 103 | 119 | 111 | 77 | 58 | 10 | 16 | 645 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-10/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MADHYA PRADESH : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 718

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | all classes |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200- & above | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 5.69 | 8.48 | 11.44 | 11.99 | 13.56 | 16.65 | 18.73 | 22.13 | 26.01 | 28.84 | 32.13 | 36.14 | 32.36 | 40.50 | 23.69 |
| 2. gram | 0.36 | — | 0.00 | 0.46 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.39 | 0.51 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.59 | 0.77 | 0.00 | 0.70 | 0.37 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | 0.21 | 0.38 | 0.60 | 0.47 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.20 |
| 4. pulse and products | 0.39 | 0.38 | 1.04 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 0.99 | 1.54 | 1.99 | 2.38 | 3.05 | 3.75 | 5.41 | 7.63 | 10.02 | 2.40 |
| 5. milk and products | 0.03 | — | 0.01 | 0.36 | 0.76 | 0.36 | 0.90 | 1.58 | 2.25 | 4.10 | 6.95 | 11.20 | 13.24 | 31.12 | 2.98 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.03 | 0.29 | 0.54 | 0.64 | 0.57 | 0.74 | 1.06 | 1.34 | 1.81 | 2.74 | 3.12 | 4.83 | 6.04 | 10.50 | 1.89 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg | 0.50 | 0.86 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.32 | 0.56 | 0.81 | 1.50 | 1.81 | 2.67 | 5.34 | 0.63 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.58 | 0.38 | 0.56 | 0.82 | 0.80 | 0.97 | 1.13 | 1.38 | 1.67 | 2.21 | 2.82 | 3.45 | 3.31 | 8.68 | 1.72 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | 1.00 | 1.19 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.62 | 1.07 | 2.00 | 3.66 | 4.92 | 0.56 |
| 10. sugar | 0.06 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.33 | 0.38 | 0.67 | 0.96 | 1.45 | 2.19 | 3.30 | 5.15 | 6.89 | 11.12 | 1.59 |
| 11. salt | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.10 |
| 12. spices | 0.25 | 0.62 | 0.47 | 0.63 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.77 | 1.00 | 1.28 | 1.50 | 1.99 | 2.55 | 3.57 | 4.48 | 1.23 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.37 | 0.50 | 1.03 | 1.55 | 3.45 | 5.34 | 8.50 | 0.77 |
| 14. food : total | 9.03 | 12.59 | 14.81 | 16.94 | 19.24 | 22.13 | 26.24 | 32.25 | 38.79 | 47.42 | 58.92 | 76.94 | 85.07 | 136.20 | 38.13 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | 0.17 | 0.29 | 0.36 | 0.62 | 0.49 | 0.61 | 0.82 | 1.08 | 1.53 | 2.13 | 3.66 | 3.72 | 5.60 | 7.66 | 1.61 |
| 16. fuel and light | 1.50 | 0.86 | 1.23 | 1.49 | 1.78 | 1.86 | 1.90 | 2.38 | 2.75 | 3.56 | 4.45 | 5.62 | 6.39 | 10.80 | 2.86 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.77 | 1.23 | 2.71 | 5.23 | 9.67 | 16.77 | 16.43 | 42.38 | 3.73 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.38 | 1.28 | 1.56 | 3.06 | 5.22 | 0.38 |
| 19. misc. goods and services | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.44 | 0.41 | 0.61 | 0.67 | 1.31 | 1.26 | 2.15 | 3.24 | 5.63 | 9.00 | 28.90 | 46.28 | 2.91 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.57 | 0.64 | 0.04 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.02 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.57 | 1.06 | 2.94 | 27.89 | 11.82 | 0.72 |
| 23. non-food : total | 1.75 | 1.39 | 2.12 | 2.64 | 3.41 | 3.74 | 4.89 | 6.11 | 9.64 | 15.22 | 25.91 | 39.80 | 88.84 | 124.80 | 12.26 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | 10.78 | 13.98 | 16.93 | 19.58 | 22.65 | 25.87 | 31.13 | 38.36 | 48.43 | 62.64 | 84.83 | 116.74 | 173.91 | 261.00 | 50.39 |
| 25. no. of sample households | 6 | 3 | 9 | 32 | 46 | 92 | 181 | 234 | 234 | 223 | 134 | 89 | 18 | 19 | 1320 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-11/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MAHARASHTRA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 620

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 8.40 | 9.40 | 9.41 | 9.45 | 11.65 | 13.74 | 15.99 | 18.42 | 21.39 | 24.34 | 28.34 | 30.66 | 22.20 | 53.65 | 20.74 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.04 | — | 0.07 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | 0.11 | 0.68 | 0.03 | 0.34 | 0.57 | 0.30 | 0.68 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.60 | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.48 |
| 4. pulse and products | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.58 | 0.47 | 0.83 | 1.02 | 1.32 | 1.65 | 2.23 | 2.66 | 3.45 | 4.29 | 3.54 | 10.62 | 2.17 |
| 5. milk and products | — | 0.00 | 0.48 | 0.31 | 0.54 | 0.66 | 0.98 | 1.73 | 2.21 | 3.00 | 4.23 | 6.47 | 7.98 | 10.92 | 2.39 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.20 | 0.67 | 0.73 | 0.53 | 0.93 | 1.15 | 1.34 | 1.73 | 2.06 | 2.80 | 3.81 | 4.59 | 4.85 | 6.77 | 2.24 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg. .. | — | — | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0.49 | 0.81 | 1.05 | 1.17 | 1.82 | 3.19 | 3.58 | 1.56 | 12.12 | 1.47 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.00 | 0.73 | 0.94 | 0.87 | 1.16 | 1.03 | 1.12 | 1.39 | 1.54 | 2.05 | 2.20 | 2.84 | 1.83 | 3.58 | 1.63 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | 0.00 | — | 0.07 | 0.33 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.38 | 0.47 | 0.72 | 1.66 | 2.56 | 3.57 | 4.20 | 7.15 | 1.11 |
| 10. sugar | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.89 | 0.99 | 1.03 | 1.10 | 1.27 | 1.82 | 2.12 | 2.86 | 3.16 | 4.43 | 4.15 | 5.69 | 2.23 |
| 11. salt | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.40 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.19 | 0.08 |
| 12. spices | 0.20 | 0.87 | 0.68 | 0.96 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.35 | 1.50 | 1.74 | 1.98 | 2.39 | 2.55 | 2.89 | 6.15 | 1.73 |
| 13. beverages & refresh- ments | 1.20 | 0.13 | 0.37 | 0.45 | 0.64 | 0.43 | 0.62 | 0.86 | 1.08 | 2.07 | 2.29 | 4.03 | 8.19 | 17.77 | 1.49 |
| 14. food : total .. | 10.00 | 12.67 | 14.57 | 15.40 | 18.64 | 21.50 | 25.86 | 31.06 | 37.10 | 45.84 | 56.56 | 67.80 | 61.82 | 135.11 | 37.83 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & in- toxicants | — | 0.27 | 0.41 | 0.75 | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.77 | 1.10 | 1.38 | 1.80 | 2.11 | 3.29 | 1.61 | 20.54 | 1.48 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | 1.40 | 1.67 | 1.25 | 1.74 | 1.76 | 2.10 | 2.27 | 2.50 | 2.94 | 3.67 | 4.07 | 4.92 | 4.98 | 7.65 | 3.02 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | 0.47 | 0.07 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 1.39 | 3.15 | 5.99 | 10.20 | 18.29 | 26.28 | 32.23 | 4.41 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.87 | 1.43 | 2.15 | 0.22 |
| 19. misc. goods and ser- vices | 1.00 | 0.20 | 0.99 | 1.19 | 1.40 | — | 1.81 | 2.14 | 3.13 | 5.37 | 7.99 | 17.70 | 35.35 | 37.50 | 4.51 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.04 | — | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.80 | 0.57 | 2.69 | 0.12 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.60 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.07 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | 0.05 | — | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.53 | 0.79 | 34.43 | 33.42 | 0.61 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 2.40 | 2.14 | 2.65 | 4.21 | 3.84 | 3.21 | 5.46 | 7.30 | 10.96 | 17.58 | 25.55 | 47.26 | 104.67 | 136.18 | 14.44 |
| 24. total consumer ex- penditure | 12.40 | 14.81 | 17.22 | 19.61 | 22.43 | 24.71 | 31.32 | 38.36 | 48.06 | 63.42 | 82.11 | 115.06 | 166.49 | 271.29 | 52.27 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | 2 | 3 | 10 | 25 | 24 | 67 | 125 | 212 | 235 | 230 | 99 | 78 | 15 | 10 | 1135 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.12/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MANIPUR : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 120

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | all classes |
|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|----------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | 11.67 | — | 14.53 | 16.81 | 23.21 | 30.12 | 33.86 | 38.51 | 42.16 | 36.00 | — | 28.77 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.20 | 0.48 | 0.64 | 0.82 | 1.20 | 1.11 | 2.42 | 9.00 | — | 0.90 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.24 | 0.76 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.62 | 0.21 | — | — | 0.35 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | 1.17 | — | 0.53 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 1.18 | 1.79 | 2.22 | 2.11 | 6.00 | — | 1.39 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | 1.67 | — | 3.29 | 3.10 | 2.78 | 3.36 | 5.54 | 8.01 | 9.11 | 24.00 | — | 4.37 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | 1.17 | — | 1.64 | 1.57 | 1.93 | 2.25 | 3.40 | 3.89 | 4.95 | 13.00 | — | 2.63 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 0.11 | — | — | 0.16 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | 0.51 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.42 | — | — | 0.30 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | 0.17 | — | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.42 | 1.00 | — | 0.21 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | 0.28 | — | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.74 | 0.94 | 1.26 | 1.81 | 2.05 | 8.00 | — | 1.04 |
| 13. beverages & refresh- ments | — | — | — | 0.67 | — | 0.40 | 0.35 | 0.48 | 0.35 | 0.58 | 0.98 | 0.42 | 8.00 | — | 0.51 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | — | 16.80 | — | 22.14 | 25.13 | 31.43 | 39.95 | 48.81 | 58.06 | 64.38 | 105.00 | — | 40.64 |
| 15. pan, tobacco, & in- toxicants | — | — | — | 0.50 | — | 0.42 | 0.80 | 1.30 | 1.96 | 2.51 | 4.85 | 11.74 | 5.00 | — | 2.21 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | 1.61 | — | 2.24 | 2.70 | 3.51 | 4.04 | 4.91 | 7.38 | 8.68 | 30.00 | — | 4.35 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.58 | 0.79 | 0.35 | 3.37 | 7.18 | 17.32 | — | — | 2.21 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.77 | 0.72 | 7.26 | — | — | 0.46 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | — | 0.83 | — | 1.93 | 1.94 | 1.98 | 2.00 | 3.55 | 6.16 | 8.74 | 26.00 | — | 2.92 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.25 | 0.21 | — | — | — | — | 0.13 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | — | 2.94 | — | 4.59 | 6.19 | 7.67 | 8.69 | 15.32 | 26.29 | 53.74 | 61.00 | — | 12.28 |
| 24. total consumer expen- diture | — | — | — | 19.74 | — | 26.73 | 31.32 | 39.10 | 48.64 | 64.13 | 84.35 | 118.12 | 166.00 | — | 52.92 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | — | — | — | 2 | — | 6 | 17 | 41 | 48 | 73 | 25 | 9 | 1 | — | 222 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-13/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0-00) WÆR PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BRSD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MEGHALAYA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 120

| items | monthly per capita expenditure classes in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | 3.57 | 13.20 | 16.65 | 20.57 | 21.88 | 24.88 | 29.22 | 37.72 | 36.29 | 27.00 | 39.50 | 27.51 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | 4.29 | — | 1.47 | 0.36 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.28 | 0.32 | — | — | — | 0.38 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.29 | 0.36 | 0.20 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.92 | 2.24 | 3.00 | 12.00 | 0.67 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | 6.43 | — | — | 0.83 | 0.42 | 1.13 | 1.42 | 2.35 | 5.12 | 9.00 | 21.75 | 1.51 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | 0.40 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.50 | 1.09 | 1.42 | 2.31 | 2.62 | 2.00 | 15.75 | 1.33 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | 1.00 | 4.80 | 1.53 | 1.74 | 3.48 | 4.13 | 6.63 | 9.32 | 14.45 | 22.00 | 21.50 | 5.86 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | 0.71 | 1.00 | 1.24 | 1.17 | 1.85 | 2.55 | 3.95 | 4.70 | 5.81 | 25.00 | 9.75 | 3.29 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.65 | 0.88 | 1.29 | 1.00 | 1.75 | 0.56 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.61 | 1.30 | 1.92 | 2.60 | 4.02 | 10.00 | 5.00 | 1.65 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 1.00 | 0.75 | 0.23 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | 0.57 | 0.80 | 0.65 | 0.66 | 0.83 | 1.01 | 1.10 | 1.26 | 2.29 | 3.00 | 5.25 | 1.08 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | — | 0.29 | 0.20 | 0.35 | 0.38 | 1.12 | 1.37 | 1.89 | 2.26 | 4.07 | 24.00 | 33.75 | 1.79 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | — | 17.00 | 20.60 | 23.13 | 20.07 | 31.98 | 39.09 | 49.30 | 64.92 | 78.56 | 127.00 | 166.75 | 45.86 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | — | 1.00 | 0.60 | 0.71 | 1.17 | 2.62 | 2.76 | 4.42 | 6.79 | 12.50 | 6.00 | 20.25 | 4.13 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | 1.57 | 0.80 | 1.06 | 1.96 | 1.86 | 2.82 | 3.86 | 5.01 | 7.02 | 10.00 | 13.25 | 3.45 |
| 17. clothing | 2.30 | — | — | — | — | 0.71 | 0.40 | 0.87 | 1.65 | 1.47 | 3.40 | 5.50 | — | 9.50 | 1.81 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.13 | 0.33 | 0.21 | 1.01 | 0.55 | — | 1.50 | 0.34 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | — | 0.29 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 0.81 | 1.65 | 2.30 | 3.35 | 4.42 | 8.14 | 11.00 | 43.00 | 3.10 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.11 | — | — | — | — | 0.04 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.31 | — | — | 0.12 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 2.30 | — | — | 2.86 | 2.20 | 3.30 | 4.34 | 7.21 | 9.98 | 13.54 | 20.86 | 34.02 | 27.00 | 87.50 | 12.99 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | 2.30 | — | — | 19.86 | 22.80 | 26.43 | 31.41 | 39.19 | 49.07 | 62.84 | 85.78 | 112.58 | 154.00 | 254.25 | 58.85 |
| 25. no. of sample households | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 21 | 59 | 76 | 38 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 226 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND, OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.15/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ORISSA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 360

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 8.70 | 9.24 | 11.14 | 13.64 | 14.73 | 16.32 | 19.09 | 22.63 | 26.65 | 29.84 | 32.30 | 38.94 | 26.00 | 26.00 | 22.41 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | 0.01 | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | 0.23 | 0.44 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.13 | — | — | — | — | 0.13 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.34 | 0.53 | 0.76 | 1.19 | 2.02 | 2.27 | 3.29 | 8.60 | 2.50 | 0.99 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 0.16 | — | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.31 | 0.67 | 1.45 | 2.21 | 2.11 | 4.20 | 3.75 | 0.60 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.32 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.53 | 0.71 | 1.07 | 1.36 | 2.00 | 2.71 | 3.48 | 6.40 | 4.00 | 1.17 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | 0.21 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.45 | 0.73 | 0.92 | 1.43 | 1.81 | 2.79 | 3.76 | 4.17 | 14.00 | 4.00 | 1.56 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.85 | 0.65 | 0.82 | 0.91 | 1.08 | 1.14 | 1.68 | 2.13 | 2.48 | 3.05 | 4.60 | 4.55 | 8.20 | 5.50 | 2.15 |
| 9. fruits & nuts | — | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.48 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 1.83 | 3.32 | 3.80 | 5.88 | 0.67 |
| 10. sugar | — | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.61 | 0.92 | 1.24 | 1.91 | 2.85 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 0.72 |
| 11. salt | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.17 |
| 12. spices | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0.59 | 0.76 | 0.92 | 1.30 | 1.62 | 1.98 | 2.80 | 2.25 | 0.82 |
| 13. beverages and re- freshments | — | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 1.29 | 1.57 | 2.36 | 4.03 | 21.20 | 11.38 | 0.92 |
| 14. food : total .. | 10.05 | 10.91 | 13.74 | 16.19 | 18.25 | 21.12 | 25.31 | 30.91 | 38.42 | 46.43 | 55.83 | 68.99 | 98.40 | 70.02 | 32.31 |
| 15. pan, tobacco and intoxicants | 0.15 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.99 | 1.02 | 1.13 | 1.20 | 1.54 | 2.04 | 3.03 | 4.09 | 7.00 | 6.88 | 1.44 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | 1.10 | 1.50 | 1.56 | 1.46 | 1.86 | 2.00 | 2.21 | 2.61 | 3.09 | 3.72 | 4.79 | 5.85 | 13.40 | 5.75 | 2.77 |
| 17. clothing | — | 0.76 | 0.29 | 0.95 | 0.80 | 1.13 | 1.26 | 1.83 | 2.83 | 5.02 | 9.55 | 13.92 | 23.80 | 16.25 | 2.82 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.12 | — | 2.25 | 0.02 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 0.20 | 0.44 | 0.53 | 0.46 | 0.59 | 0.82 | 0.87 | 1.46 | 2.46 | 4.80 | 8.18 | 20.88 | 21.00 | 39.13 | 2.66 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | 0.03 | — | 0.02 | 2.00 | 4.38 | 0.02 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.54 | 3.11 | 5.68 | 0.80 | 78.63 | 0.61 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 1.45 | 3.17 | 2.77 | 3.28 | 4.28 | 5.02 | 5.56 | 7.28 | 10.06 | 16.21 | 28.71 | 50.56 | 68.00 | 153.27 | 10.35 |
| 24. total consumer ex- penditure | 11.50 | 14.08 | 16.51 | 19.47 | 22.53 | 26.14 | 30.87 | 38.19 | 48.48 | 62.64 | 84.54 | 119.55 | 166.40 | 223.29 | 42.66 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | 5 | 6 | 17 | 23 | 38 | 76 | 110 | 135 | 93 | 107 | 36 | 20 | 3 | 3 | 672 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.16/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS BY AND MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PUNJAB : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 360

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | 2.00 | — | 6.42 | 7.89 | 9.00 | 10.34 | 11.70 | 12.88 | 14.53 | 16.98 | 18.22 | 22.13 | 19.86 | 15.00 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.78 | 0.36 | 0.10 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | 1.25 | 1.22 | 0.63 | 1.26 | 1.44 | 1.75 | 2.36 | 2.76 | 3.33 | 3.97 | 4.37 | 2.38 |
| 5. milk and products | — | 1.00 | — | 1.67 | 1.33 | 1.88 | 4.03 | 5.64 | 9.86 | 14.05 | 20.16 | 26.04 | 35.99 | 45.09 | 16.01 |
| 6. edible oil | — | 2.00 | — | — | 0.78 | 2.50 | 1.52 | 1.85 | 1.97 | 2.53 | 2.72 | 3.67 | 5.15 | 2.95 | 2.59 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.69 | 1.02 | 1.88 | 2.91 | 5.06 | 0.93 |
| 8. vegetables | — | 2.00 | — | 0.83 | 1.50 | 1.25 | 1.66 | 1.95 | 2.22 | 2.81 | 3.33 | 3.99 | 4.83 | 5.67 | 2.92 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.48 | 0.71 | 1.52 | 1.53 | 2.99 | 0.68 |
| 10. sugar | — | 2.00 | — | 3.42 | 4.33 | 5.50 | 3.41 | 4.13 | 5.56 | 6.91 | 8.34 | 9.73 | 10.80 | 12.94 | 7.08 |
| 11. salt | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.07 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | 0.42 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.90 | 1.09 | 1.31 | 1.55 | 1.81 | 2.26 | 2.71 | 3.72 | 1.65 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | — | 1.17 | 0.78 | 0.63 | 1.37 | 1.57 | 1.81 | 2.42 | 3.08 | 5.29 | 5.02 | 5.40 | 2.88 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | 9.00 | — | 15.18 | 18.50 | 22.02 | 24.79 | 29.84 | 38.10 | 48.47 | 61.17 | 76.06 | 95.91 | 108.51 | 52.29 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | — | — | — | 2.38 | 0.44 | 0.62 | 0.99 | 1.35 | 3.48 | 4.01 | 8.59 | 13.96 | 2.45 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | 4.00 | — | 1.33 | 2.06 | 1.38 | 2.18 | 2.59 | 3.19 | 4.03 | 4.68 | 5.45 | 6.41 | 7.35 | 4.07 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.54 | 0.95 | 1.34 | 3.37 | 5.90 | 14.01 | 26.19 | 71.04 | 6.75 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | 1.17 | 1.00 | — | 0.03 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.69 | 1.17 | 2.43 | 4.22 | 9.68 | 1.20 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | 1.00 | — | 1.83 | 1.44 | 1.63 | 3.14 | — | 5.01 | 6.34 | 9.42 | 14.08 | 22.61 | 34.35 | 8.06 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | — | — | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 1.35 | 0.06 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.01 | 0.06 | — | — | 0.19 | 0.02 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.38 | 1.62 | 1.88 | 7.22 | 0.61 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | 5.00 | — | 4.33 | 4.50 | 5.39 | 6.43 | 4.64 | 11.00 | 15.99 | 25.12 | 41.66 | 70.11 | 145.14 | 23.22 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | 14.00 | — | 19.51 | 23.00 | 27.41 | 31.22 | 34.48 | 49.10 | 64.46 | 86.29 | 117.72 | 166.02 | 253.65 | 75.51 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | 1 | — | 2 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 62 | 127 | 163 | 125 | 112 | 38 | 18 | 670 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-17/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

RAJASTHAN : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 354

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | 11.81 | 14.23 | 14.39 | 16.00 | 18.28 | 19.97 | 21.41 | 24.10 | 28.24 | 27.36 | 22.22 | 47.23 | 22.77 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | 0.25 | — | 1.20 | 0.16 | 1.04 | 0.40 | 0.55 | 2.42 | 3.69 | 4.29 | 0.88 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.01 | 0.09 | — | — | 0.08 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | 0.24 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.40 | 1.87 | 2.12 | 2.47 | 3.07 | 4.29 | 1.61 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 0.24 | 1.82 | 1.76 | 1.73 | 2.16 | 4.63 | 6.66 | 11.85 | 18.22 | 27.30 | 31.40 | 25.71 | 10.94 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | 0.67 | 0.36 | 0.42 | 0.69 | 1.00 | 1.39 | 1.85 | 2.37 | 2.96 | 3.25 | 3.97 | 7.94 | 2.11 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.41 | 0.51 | 0.69 | 0.43 | 1.10 | 4.90 | 0.44 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | 0.57 | 0.09 | 0.43 | 0.63 | 0.83 | 1.07 | 1.13 | 1.37 | 1.97 | 2.43 | 2.10 | 7.00 | 1.41 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.34 | 0.85 | 1.60 | 0.97 | 3.52 | 0.46 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | 0.05 | 0.32 | 0.54 | 1.05 | 0.80 | 1.74 | 2.14 | 3.11 | 3.94 | 5.96 | 7.59 | 18.81 | 2.95 |
| 11. salt | — | — | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.19 | 0.08 |
| 12. spices | — | — | 0.81 | 1.00 | 1.04 | 0.87 | 1.05 | 1.23 | 1.58 | 1.81 | 1.87 | 2.12 | 2.40 | 5.35 | 1.63 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.39 | 0.62 | 0.77 | 1.49 | 1.78 | 4.86 | 3.48 | 0.87 |
| 14. foods : total .. | — | — | 14.44 | 18.51 | 19.87 | 21.91 | 26.84 | 32.13 | 38.58 | 48.74 | 63.00 | 77.31 | 83.47 | 132.71 | 46.23 |
| 15. pan, tobacco and intoxicants .. | — | — | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.51 | 0.77 | 0.78 | 1.14 | 1.74 | 1.73 | 2.23 | 3.30 | 6.26 | 4.87 | 1.82 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | 2.14 | 1.27 | 1.80 | 2.04 | 2.48 | 2.68 | 3.11 | 3.40 | 4.06 | 4.56 | 5.76 | 6.65 | 3.32 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | 0.34 | 0.85 | 0.28 | 1.10 | 2.78 | 5.55 | 9.35 | 20.35 | 37.84 | 53.81 | 6.48 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.60 | 0.97 | 2.25 | 2.67 | 2.24 | 6.55 | 1.06 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.84 | 1.35 | 2.08 | 4.30 | 4.76 | 9.84 | 10.34 | 23.39 | 3.72 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.26 | — | 0.04 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.10 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.47 | 1.19 | 2.42 | 21.62 | 49.45 | 1.33 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | 2.19 | 1.41 | 3.03 | 4.18 | 4.65 | 6.56 | 10.45 | 16.44 | 23.93 | 43.31 | 84.32 | 144.72 | 16.78 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | — | — | 16.63 | 19.92 | 22.90 | 26.09 | 31.49 | 38.69 | 49.03 | 65.18 | 86.93 | 120.62 | 167.79 | 277.43 | 63.01 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | — | — | 3 | 4 | 12 | 21 | 45 | 81 | 135 | 137 | 83 | 68 | 16 | 8 | 613 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-18/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TAMIL NADU : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 533

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 4.43 | 9.07 | 10.21 | 11.36 | 12.75 | 13.27 | 16.25 | 19.60 | 23.51 | 26.26 | 30.98 | 31.30 | 28.47 | 51.89 | 20.82 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.03 | — | — | — | — | 0.15 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | 0.07 | 0.41 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.81 | 0.89 | 1.20 | 1.73 | 2.29 | 3.61 | 4.07 | 5.77 | 12.78 | 1.65 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 0.03 | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.35 | 0.62 | 1.20 | 2.33 | 5.42 | 6.09 | 8.28 | 13.78 | 1.49 |
| 6. edible oil | — | 0.71 | 0.56 | 0.71 | 0.62 | 0.97 | 1.14 | 1.34 | 1.84 | 2.41 | 3.07 | 4.42 | 5.95 | 10.00 | 1.74 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.60 | 0.48 | 0.77 | 1.12 | 1.18 | 1.63 | 1.94 | 3.09 | 3.24 | 5.36 | 5.91 | 12.22 | 2.00 |
| 8. vegetables | — | 0.57 | 0.51 | 0.76 | 0.83 | 1.03 | 1.20 | 1.38 | 1.96 | 2.11 | 2.43 | 3.56 | 3.47 | 10.22 | 1.66 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.54 | 0.79 | 1.07 | 1.51 | 3.14 | 4.79 | 10.56 | 0.81 |
| 10. sugar | — | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.25 | 0.36 | 0.41 | 0.51 | 0.74 | 1.14 | 1.75 | 2.20 | 3.16 | 4.22 | 0.76 |
| 11. salt | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.08 |
| 12. spices | 1.43 | 0.86 | 1.09 | 1.45 | 1.39 | 1.61 | 1.78 | 2.08 | 2.55 | 2.86 | 3.37 | 3.91 | 4.86 | 6.00 | 2.31 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | 0.29 | 0.14 | 0.46 | 0.34 | 0.76 | 1.03 | 0.93 | 1.55 | 2.01 | 2.56 | 4.31 | 7.60 | 11.60 | 11.22 | 2.06 |
| 14. food : total | 6.72 | 11.92 | 14.13 | 16.31 | 18.64 | 20.93 | 24.88 | 30.82 | 38.49 | 46.25 | 59.83 | 71.76 | 82.40 | 143.00 | 35.54 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | 1.43 | — | 0.29 | 0.58 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 0.98 | 1.19 | 1.47 | 2.21 | 3.57 | 5.26 | 7.44 | 4.89 | 1.62 |
| 16. fuel and light | 1.43 | 1.93 | 1.73 | 1.84 | 1.89 | 2.04 | 2.52 | 2.73 | 3.14 | 3.75 | 4.54 | 6.38 | 6.65 | 7.67 | 3.07 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | 0.06 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.86 | 0.27 | 0.96 | 1.20 | 4.63 | 7.15 | 9.03 | 21.30 | 21.00 | 2.31 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.23 | 1.00 | 0.03 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 1.14 | 0.29 | 0.64 | 1.01 | 1.31 | 1.70 | 2.08 | 2.82 | 3.80 | 5.61 | 9.06 | 14.12 | 31.42 | 63.56 | 4.27 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.55 | 0.14 | — | 0.09 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.45 | 0.49 | — | 0.05 |
| 22. durable goods | 0.43 | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.58 | 0.88 | 9.42 | 16.35 | 32.56 | 0.76 |
| 23. non-food : total | 4.43 | 2.22 | 2.72 | 3.62 | 4.02 | 5.31 | 5.93 | 7.85 | 9.95 | 17.08 | 25.50 | 45.29 | 84.02 | 130.68 | 12.20 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | 11.15 | 14.14 | 16.85 | 19.93 | 22.66 | 26.24 | 30.81 | 38.67 | 48.44 | 63.33 | 85.33 | 117.05 | 166.42 | 273.68 | 47.74 |
| 25. no. of sample households | 1 | 3 | 16 | 24 | 44 | 52 | 112 | 178 | 181 | 162 | 78 | 43 | 14 | 3 | 911 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-19/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0-00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TRIPURA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 120

| Items | monthly per capita expenditure Class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | (13) | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| 1. cereals | — | — | 11.43 | 11.56 | 13.70 | 16.28 | 18.62 | 20.16 | 22.69 | 26.72 | 29.71 | 30.25 | 32.75 | — | 22.56 | |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | 0.44 | — | — | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.84 | 1.05 | 1.27 | 1.62 | 3.05 | 4.38 | — | — | 1.01 | |
| 5. milk and products .. | — | — | — | 1.25 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.81 | 1.55 | 2.63 | 2.75 | 5.85 | 15.75 | — | — | 1.63 | |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.67 | 0.86 | 0.79 | 1.58 | 1.84 | 2.34 | 4.37 | 5.90 | 8.38 | — | 1.97 | |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | 0.71 | 1.06 | 1.25 | 1.53 | 1.85 | 3.23 | 4.18 | 4.88 | 6.40 | 10.95 | 14.75 | — | 3.98 | |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | 0.86 | 1.00 | 1.67 | 1.07 | 1.37 | 2.13 | 2.99 | 3.55 | 5.08 | 5.85 | 7.38 | — | 2.81 | |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | 0.22 | — | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.52 | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.35 | 2.88 | 14.00 | — | 0.60 | |
| 10. Sugar | — | — | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.60 | 0.84 | 1.33 | 3.28 | 2.90 | 3.63 | — | 1.00 | |
| 11. salt | — | — | 0.14 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.25 | — | 0.28 | |
| 12. spices | — | — | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.75 | 0.77 | 0.96 | 1.19 | 1.39 | 1.72 | 1.77 | 1.90 | 2.38 | — | 1.35 | |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | 0.61 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0.85 | 1.30 | 1.52 | 9.65 | 20.25 | 107.00 | — | 1.21 | |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | 14.29 | 16.39 | 20.04 | 21.66 | 25.03 | 31.42 | 38.21 | 47.21 | 57.93 | 77.90 | 112.78 | 121.00 | 38.43 | |
| 15. pan, tobacco and intoxicants .. | — | — | 0.43 | 0.39 | 1.20 | 1.07 | 1.55 | 1.69 | 1.99 | 2.81 | 4.42 | 3.60 | 5.75 | 24.00 | 2.20 | |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | 1.71 | 1.94 | 1.83 | 2.07 | 2.49 | 2.94 | 2.91 | 3.54 | 5.18 | 4.05 | 5.13 | 2.00 | 3.11 | |
| 17. clothing | — | — | 0.17 | — | 0.25 | 0.71 | 0.92 | 2.42 | 3.85 | 5.89 | 10.25 | 13.13 | 48.00 | — | 2.55 | |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | — | 0.14 | — | 0.30 | — | — | 0.05 | |
| 19. misc. goods and services .. | — | — | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.92 | 0.65 | 1.31 | 1.79 | 2.92 | 4.59 | 10.34 | 15.50 | 21.75 | 70.00 | 3.61 | |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.00 | — | 0.04 | — | 2.70 | 1.25 | — | 0.08 | |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.18 | — | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.44 | 0.86 | — | 0.25 | — | 0.18 | |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | 2.57 | 2.83 | 3.95 | 4.22 | 6.10 | 7.41 | 10.26 | 15.41 | 26.69 | 36.40 | 47.26 | 144.00 | 11.78 | |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | — | — | 16.86 | 19.22 | 23.99 | 25.88 | 31.13 | 38.83 | 48.47 | 62.62 | 84.62 | 114.30 | 160.04 | 265.00 | 50.21 | |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | — | — | 1 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 19 | 35 | 44 | 46 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 187 | |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-20/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0-00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

UTTAR PRADESH : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 1049

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 3.14 | 8.29 | 8.74 | 10.25 | 12.33 | 14.64 | 16.71 | 19.75 | 22.81 | 25.34 | 29.50 | 30.70 | 34.93 | 33.52 | 21.84 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.34 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.94 | 1.43 | 0.77 | 1.29 | 0.68 | 0.61 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | 0.06 | — | 0.33 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.19 | — | 0.05 | — | 0.09 |
| 4. pulse and products | 0.14 | 0.53 | 1.58 | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.77 | 1.97 | 2.47 | 3.00 | 3.74 | 4.43 | 4.57 | 5.84 | 7.74 | 2.96 |
| 5. milk and products .. | 0.29 | — | 0.03 | 0.48 | 0.72 | 0.83 | 1.41 | 2.33 | 4.22 | 6.77 | 8.68 | 14.33 | 17.18 | 27.55 | 4.46 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.29 | 0.59 | 0.84 | 0.89 | 1.25 | 1.23 | 1.43 | 1.82 | 2.12 | 2.67 | 3.34 | 4.67 | 5.91 | 10.32 | 2.22 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | 0.41 | 0.23 | 0.15 | 0.07 | 0.44 | 0.53 | 0.49 | 0.75 | 1.18 | 2.03 | 1.89 | 5.96 | 0.58 | 0.88 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.29 | 0.53 | 0.87 | 1.07 | 1.23 | 1.17 | 1.47 | 1.77 | 2.16 | 2.50 | 3.16 | 3.22 | 3.75 | 5.42 | 2.09 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.41 | 0.67 | 0.75 | 0.95 | 0.65 | 0.28 |
| 10. sugar | 0.43 | 0.24 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.70 | 0.92 | 1.07 | 1.44 | 1.86 | 2.59 | 2.95 | 4.10 | 5.38 | 9.97 | 1.92 |
| 11. salt | — | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.09 |
| 12. spices | 0.43 | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.63 | 0.80 | 0.93 | 1.16 | 1.26 | 1.52 | 1.83 | 2.69 | 2.84 | 1.10 |
| 13. beverages & refresh- ments | — | — | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.60 | 1.02 | 1.16 | 2.98 | 8.35 | 0.43 |
| 14. food : total .. | 5.01 | 11.18 | 13.51 | 15.79 | 18.55 | 22.27 | 26.04 | 32.05 | 39.20 | 48.15 | 59.02 | 68.09 | 87.00 | 107.75 | 38.97 |
| 15. pan, tobacco and intoxicants | 1.86 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.66 | 0.57 | 0.48 | 0.66 | 0.91 | 1.13 | 1.26 | 2.16 | 2.43 | 12.55 | 2.55 | 1.19 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | 1.14 | 1.29 | 1.84 | 1.78 | 2.15 | 2.12 | 2.24 | 2.56 | 2.93 | 3.20 | 3.81 | 4.62 | 5.47 | 7.26 | 2.89 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | 0.32 | 0.10 | 0.47 | 0.31 | 0.79 | 1.07 | 2.43 | 5.54 | 9.65 | 21.48 | 27.80 | 40.61 | 3.85 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | 0.08 | — | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.40 | 0.91 | 1.19 | 3.36 | 2.45 | 0.27 | |
| 19. misc. goods and services | 1.29 | 1.35 | 1.06 | 1.14 | 0.81 | 1.09 | 1.36 | 1.65 | 2.85 | 3.95 | 6.63 | 16.68 | 19.67 | 99.26 | 3.62 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.25 | 0.59 | 1.07 | 3.91 | 16.44 | 5.23 | 0.52 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 4.29 | 2.70 | 3.35 | 3.76 | 4.00 | 4.01 | 5.12 | 6.26 | 9.75 | 14.95 | 24.28 | 50.35 | 85.29 | 157.36 | 12.35 |
| 24. total consumer ex- penditure | 9.30 | 13.88 | 16.86 | 19.55 | 22.55 | 26.28 | 31.16 | 38.31 | 48.95 | 63.10 | 83.30 | 118.44 | 172.29 | 265.11 | 51.32 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | 2 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 34 | 77 | 212 | 388 | 391 | 358 | 188 | 81 | 17 | 12 | 1784 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-21/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0-00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

WEST BENGAL : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 547

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 6.20 | 7.48 | 11.49 | 12.96 | 14.79 | 17.56 | 20.07 | 23.85 | 29.00 | 36.64 | 41.56 | 42.18 | 38.51 | 40.08 | 25.98 |
| 2. gram.. .. . | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | — | — | — | 0.06 | — | 0.03 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | 1.97 | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.12 |
| 4. pulse and products | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.34 | 0.54 | 0.83 | 1.08 | 1.36 | 2.02 | 2.27 | 2.39 | 4.04 | 0.95 |
| 5. milk and products | — | 0.16 | — | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.28 | 0.91 | 1.62 | 2.42 | 4.12 | 7.36 | 7.20 | 67.91 | 1.74 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.48 | 0.60 | 0.76 | 0.89 | 1.08 | 1.47 | 1.90 | 2.51 | 3.65 | 5.05 | 5.33 | 9.43 | 1.81 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg | 0.35 | 0.47 | 0.56 | 0.62 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 1.02 | 1.47 | 1.77 | 2.71 | 4.26 | 6.72 | 9.84 | 25.74 | 2.00 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.76 | 1.09 | 1.01 | 1.13 | 1.26 | 1.50 | 1.78 | 2.12 | 2.59 | 3.36 | 4.33 | 6.19 | 5.96 | 14.74 | 2.52 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.42 | 0.82 | 2.52 | 3.06 | 4.04 | 0.30 |
| 10. sugar | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.22 | 0.42 | 0.59 | 0.82 | 1.40 | 2.15 | 3.14 | 3.31 | 5.87 | 0.88 |
| 11. salt | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.18 |
| 12. spices | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.46 | 0.53 | 0.59 | 0.70 | 0.86 | 1.10 | 1.46 | 2.17 | 2.27 | 4.09 | 0.84 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.39 | 0.74 | 0.76 | 1.24 | 4.77 | 5.22 | 10.78 | 0.72 |
| 14. food : total | 8.29 | 12.34 | 14.56 | 16.83 | 19.22 | 22.49 | 26.38 | 32.73 | 40.80 | 52.90 | 65.85 | 82.60 | 83.46 | 187.02 | 38.07 |
| 15. pan, tobacco and intoxicants | 0.31 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.79 | 0.64 | 0.79 | 0.88 | 1.12 | 1.41 | 1.37 | 1.59 | 2.27 | 4.18 | 7.04 | 1.19 |
| 16. fuel and light | 0.90 | 0.94 | 1.21 | 1.37 | 1.51 | 1.53 | 1.79 | 1.98 | 2.21 | 2.73 | 3.45 | 4.81 | 5.08 | 6.52 | 2.21 |
| 17. clothing | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.99 | 1.17 | 1.77 | 3.31 | 5.94 | 13.09 | 16.37 | 61.17 | 2.47 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.53 | 0.66 | 1.37 | — | 0.10 |
| 19. misc. goods and services | 0.23 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.60 | 0.68 | 0.83 | 1.05 | 1.31 | 2.22 | 3.46 | 8.09 | 13.43 | 31.61 | 45.87 | 2.94 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | 0.06 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.65 | 0.31 | 1.18 | 1.30 | 0.09 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.00 | — | 0.02 | — | — | 0.00 |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 3.81 | 21.57 | 20.43 | 0.43 |
| 23. non-food : total | 1.50 | 1.76 | 2.12 | 2.99 | 3.30 | 3.70 | 4.72 | 5.64 | 7.75 | 11.13 | 20.50 | 38.40 | 81.36 | 142.33 | 9.43 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | 9.79 | 14.10 | 16.68 | 19.82 | 22.52 | 26.19 | 31.10 | 38.37 | 48.55 | 64.03 | 86.35 | 121.00 | 164.82 | 329.35 | 47.50 |
| 25. no. of sample households | 13 | 15 | 24 | 40 | 57 | 86 | 148 | 182 | 182 | 140 | 85 | 40 | 14 | 4 | 1030 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-23/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0-00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

DELHI : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 12

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16.62 | 16.15 | 20.47 | 18.21 | — | — | 68.00 | 19.39 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.85 | — | — | 1.43 | — | — | — | 0.37 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | 2.31 | 1.19 | 2.79 | — | — | 3.00 | 1.52 |
| 5. milk and products .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.92 | 2.31 | 9.91 | 17.71 | — | — | 45.00 | 10.14 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.62 | 3.62 | 3.14 | 5.21 | — | — | 10.00 | 3.56 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 2.50 | — | — | — | 0.46 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.62 | 2.15 | 4.91 | 6.43 | — | — | 14.00 | 4.33 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 0.23 | 2.14 | — | — | — | 0.52 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.92 | 2.00 | 2.77 | 2.79 | — | — | 11.00 | 2.62 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.14 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.08 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.77 | 0.54 | 1.49 | 2.14 | — | — | 5.00 | 1.38 |
| 13. beverages & refresh- ments | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 1.08 | 0.88 | 2.29 | — | — | 2.00 | 5 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32.85 | 30.55 | 45.17 | 63.78 | — | — | 158.00 | 45.42 |
| 15. pan, tobacco and intoxicants | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.62 | 1.15 | 1.49 | 0.43 | — | — | 9.00 | 1.21 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.08 | 3.31 | 4.28 | 9.00 | — | — | 14.00 | 4.85 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | 3.00 | 4.40 | 0.00 | — | — | — | 2.77 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.85 | 0.93 | 0.50 | — | — | — | 0.85 |
| 19. misc. goods and services | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.77 | 3.54 | 4.88 | 8.00 | — | — | 51.00 | 5.42 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.81 | — | — | — | — | 0.42 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.85 | 13.16 | 16.79 | 17.93 | — | — | 74.00 | 15.57 |
| 24. Total consumer ex- penditure | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 39.70 | 43.71 | 61.96 | 81.71 | — | — | 232.00 | 60.99 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | 9 | 3 | — | — | 1 | 17 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-24/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GOA, DAMAN & DIU : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 24

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | 5.60 | — | — | 5.43 | 16.20 | 11.81 | 18.85 | 21.59 | 24.00 | 31.67 | 31.46 | 41.25 | — | 23.20 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | 0.40 | — | — | 0.86 | 0.20 | 1.44 | 0.51 | 1.00 | 4.03 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 2.38 | — | 1.43 |
| 5. milk and products .. | — | — | — | — | — | 1.00 | 0.69 | 0.81 | 3.62 | 1.55 | 1.88 | 6.36 | 2.50 | — | 2.23 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | 0.57 | 0.00 | 1.94 | 1.04 | 1.07 | 3.16 | 1.70 | 5.14 | 1.25 | — | 2.02 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | 2.00 | — | — | 2.71 | 0.80 | 2.19 | 3.13 | 3.72 | 3.52 | 8.21 | 14.79 | 11.88 | — | 5.42 |
| 8. vegetables | — | 1.00 | — | — | 0.86 | 0.40 | 1.25 | 0.70 | 0.79 | 1.65 | 1.52 | 3.32 | 3.50 | — | 1.49 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | 1.00 | — | — | 2.57 | 2.80 | 0.19 | 3.77 | 3.10 | 3.13 | 7.36 | 8.25 | 11.63 | — | 4.65 |
| 10. sugar | — | 0.5 | — | — | 1.14 | 0.80 | 1.56 | 1.89 | 2.07 | 2.65 | 3.18 | 3.96 | 4.38 | — | 2.50 |
| 11. salt | — | 0 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.00 | — | 0.05 |
| 12. spices | — | 1.10 | — | — | 1.71 | 1.60 | 1.31 | 1.47 | 1.55 | 2.06 | 2.48 | 3.07 | 1.75 | — | 1.95 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | — | — | 0.71 | 0.20 | 0.88 | 1.13 | 2.07 | 1.90 | 2.76 | 4.68 | 1.25 | — | 2.03 |
| 14. food : total | — | 11.69 | — | — | 16.56 | 24.20 | 23.26 | 33.36 | 40.65 | 47.68 | 61.85 | 82.35 | 71.77 | — | 46.97 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | 0.80 | — | — | 1.29 | 0.60 | 2.19 | 0.53 | 1.03 | 2.71 | 1.79 | 6.29 | 2.50 | — | 2.13 |
| 16. fuel and light | — | 1.90 | — | — | 2.57 | 1.80 | 3.31 | 2.64 | 2.45 | 4.00 | 4.82 | 3.89 | 4.25 | — | 3.40 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | 1.71 | — | — | — | 0.55 | 3.74 | 0.91 | 7.32 | 91.88 | — | 5.33 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | 0.55 | — | 0.50 | — | — | 0.18 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | 0.60 | — | — | 1.00 | 1.39 | 1.88 | 2.10 | 3.14 | 4.23 | 10.36 | 20.39 | 13.88 | — | 6.73 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.55 | — | — | 1.79 | — | — | 0.36 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 5.29 | — | — | 9.38 | — | 1.15 |
| 23. non-food : total | — | 3.30 | — | — | 6.57 | 3.70 | 7.38 | 6.27 | 7.79 | 19.97 | 17.88 | 40.18 | 121.89 | — | 19.28 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | 14.99 | — | — | 23.13 | 27.99 | 30.64 | 39.63 | 18.44 | 67.65 | 79.73 | 122.55 | 193.66 | — | 66.25 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1 | — | 42 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.25/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PONDICHERRY : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 24

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | — | 12.86 | 16.58 | 17.29 | 21.71 | 28.24 | 33.26 | 26.80 | 47.84 | — | 23.03 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.93 | 0.97 | 1.61 | 1.77 | 2.02 | 2.45 | 4.40 | 7.16 | — | 2.08 |
| 5. milk, and products .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.29 | 0.18 | 0.81 | 3.38 | 2.17 | 1.87 | 11.60 | 7.47 | — | 2.04 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | — | 1.14 | 0.97 | 1.39 | 2.29 | 2.20 | 3.52 | 4.20 | 3.16 | — | 1.97 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.79 | 2.24 | 3.10 | 2.31 | 4.17 | 6.55 | 9.00 | 15.00 | — | 4.14 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | — | 1.36 | 1.24 | 1.54 | 2.27 | 2.10 | 2.87 | 4.00 | 2.68 | — | 1.95 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.72 | 0.77 | 0.95 | 1.19 | 6.80 | 5.11 | — | 1.13 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | 0.36 | 0.18 | 0.64 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 1.10 | 1.80 | 1.84 | — | 0.79 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.05 | — | 0.07 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | — | 2.07 | 1.91 | 1.90 | 2.33 | 2.39 | 2.84 | 4.40 | 2.00 | — | 2.20 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.93 | 1.06 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.41 | 4.68 | 5.80 | 6.00 | — | 2.29 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | — | — | — | 21.16 | 25.63 | 30.56 | 39.56 | 47.58 | 60.43 | 79.00 | 98.31 | — | 41.69 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.79 | 1.39 | 1.57 | 1.69 | 3.37 | 4.90 | 3.80 | 4.89 | — | 2.38 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | — | — | 2.07 | 2.30 | 2.38 | 3.67 | 3.24 | 4.94 | 10.40 | 9.95 | — | 3.57 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.94 | 0.92 | 1.78 | 5.55 | — | — | — | 1.31 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | — | — | — | — | — | 1.64 | 1.82 | 2.56 | 5.21 | 7.32 | 8.13 | 13.80 | 38.53 | — | 6.60 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.80 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | — | — | — | 4.50 | 5.51 | 7.45 | 11.49 | 15.71 | 23.52 | 28.80 | 53.37 | — | 13.87 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | — | — | — | — | — | 25.66 | 31.14 | 38.01 | 51.05 | 63.22 | 83.95 | 107.80 | 151.68 | — | 55.56 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 6 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 1 | — | 52 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.26/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL UNION TERRITORIES : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 60

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | 5.40 | — | — | 5.43 | 14.52 | 13.85 | 17.91 | 20.19 | 22.69 | 28.08 | 31.18 | 44.30 | 68.00 | 22.19 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | — | — | 0.41 | — | — | — | 0.09 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | 0.39 | — | — | 0.86 | 0.57 | 1.23 | 0.90 | 1.56 | 2.19 | 1.79 | 1.44 | 4.58 | 3.00 | 1.62 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.64 | 0.47 | 1.97 | 3.21 | 6.20 | 6.44 | 6.67 | 4.80 | 45.00 | 4.19 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | 0.57 | 0.57 | 1.52 | 1.43 | 2.07 | 3.00 | 3.03 | 5.08 | 2.13 | 10.00 | 2.40 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | 2.00 | — | — | 2.71 | 0.80 | 2.21 | 2.61 | 2.36 | 1.74 | 6.27 | 14.44 | 7.94 | — | 3.84 |
| 8. vegetables | — | 1.00 | — | — | 0.86 | 0.88 | 1.25 | 1.17 | 1.57 | 3.50 | 3.18 | 3.36 | 3.12 | 14.00 | 2.32 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | 1.00 | — | — | 2.57 | 1.57 | 0.21 | 2.01 | 1.72 | 1.23 | 4.75 | 8.16 | 8.62 | — | 2.70 |
| 10. sugar | — | 0.60 | — | — | 1.14 | 0.58 | 0.98 | 1.43 | 1.78 | 2.45 | 2.69 | 3.83 | 3.21 | 11.00 | 2.09 |
| 11. salt | — | 0.00 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.07 |
| 12. spices | — | 1.20 | — | — | 1.71 | 1.84 | 1.56 | 1.52 | 1.49 | 1.80 | 2.45 | 3.16 | 1.86 | 5.00 | 1.86 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | — | — | 0.71 | 0.57 | 0.95 | 1.11 | 1.71 | 1.42 | 2.97 | 4.75 | 3.44 | 2.00 | 1.85 |
| 14. food : total | — | 11.59 | — | — | 16.56 | 22.68 | 24.26 | 32.25 | 37.68 | 46.29 | 62.15 | 82.15 | 84.02 | 158.00 | 45.22 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | 0.80 | — | — | 1.29 | 0.70 | 1.85 | 0.94 | 1.24 | 2.13 | 1.95 | 6.13 | 3.61 | 9.00 | 1.96 |
| 16. fuel and light | — | 2.00 | — | — | 2.57 | 1.94 | 2.88 | 2.61 | 3.01 | 4.04 | 6.04 | 4.29 | 6.88 | 14.00 | 3.81 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | 1.71 | — | — | 0.41 | 1.29 | 3.81 | 1.48 | 6.88 | 49.46 | — | 3.66 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.74 | 0.51 | 0.14 | 0.47 | — | — | 0.30 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | 0.60 | — | — | 1.00 | 1.53 | 1.85 | 2.52 | 3.81 | 5.04 | 10.27 | 20.00 | 25.26 | 51.00 | 6.51 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.44 | — | 1.68 | — | — | 0.29 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.11 | 1.63 | — | 0.05 | 5.05 | — | 0.58 |
| 23. non-food : total | — | 3.40 | — | — | 6.57 | 4.17 | 6.58 | 6.81 | 10.20 | 17.60 | 19.88 | 39.50 | 90.26 | 74.00 | 17.11 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | 14.99 | — | — | 23.13 | 26.85 | 30.84 | 39.06 | 47.88 | 63.89 | 82.03 | 121.65 | 174.28 | 232.00 | 62.33 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 4 | 8 | 25 | 18 | 23 | 19 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 111 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.27/R) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0-00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL INDIA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 8680

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 6.15 | 7.97 | 10.21 | 11.61 | 13.10 | 15.18 | 17.48 | 20.34 | 23.81 | 27.50 | 31.84 | 33.78 | 34.63 | 43.71 | 23.00 |
| 2. gram | 0.04 | (—) | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.51 | 0.64 | 0.66 | 0.82 | 0.25 |
| 3. cerealsubstitutes | 0.39 | 0.80 | 0.31 | 0.61 | 0.50 | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.34 | 0.40 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.38 |
| 4. pulse and products | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.37 | 0.52 | 0.62 | 0.90 | 1.15 | 1.55 | 1.93 | 2.55 | 3.32 | 3.80 | 4.79 | 6.45 | 1.99 |
| 5. milk and products | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.42 | 0.51 | 0.96 | 1.74 | 3.10 | 5.22 | 8.19 | 13.44 | 17.10 | 26.12 | 3.82 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.21 | 0.38 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.70 | 0.93 | 1.11 | 1.54 | 1.91 | 2.51 | 3.13 | 4.11 | 5.16 | 7.17 | 1.99 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg | 0.27 | 0.39 | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.45 | 0.54 | 0.69 | 0.95 | 1.25 | 1.78 | 2.37 | 2.86 | 4.68 | 8.20 | 1.37 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.55 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.82 | 0.94 | 1.10 | 1.31 | 1.63 | 1.97 | 2.44 | 3.04 | 3.51 | 3.98 | 6.53 | 2.00 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.34 | 0.45 | 0.71 | 1.20 | 2.08 | 3.01 | 5.23 | 0.61 |
| 10. sugar | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.42 | 0.59 | 0.74 | 1.14 | 1.54 | 2.25 | 2.97 | 4.41 | 5.40 | 8.41 | 1.67 |
| 11. salt | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.09 |
| 12. spices | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.56 | 0.73 | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.97 | 1.14 | 1.36 | 1.58 | 1.83 | 2.30 | 2.90 | 4.50 | 1.35 |
| 13. beverages & refresh- ments | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.51 | 0.68 | 1.02 | 1.33 | 1.98 | 3.85 | 6.34 | 10.77 | 1.18 |
| 14. food : total | 8.72 | 11.64 | 14.05 | 16.42 | 18.63 | 21.74 | 25.78 | 31.65 | 39.05 | 48.58 | 60.82 | 75.24 | 89.10 | 128.55 | 39.70 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.49 | 0.69 | 0.75 | 0.78 | 0.87 | 1.16 | 1.47 | 1.73 | 2.40 | 3.23 | 5.28 | 7.56 | 1.53 |
| 16. fuel and light | 1.07 | 1.31 | 1.42 | 1.54 | 1.76 | 1.91 | 2.13 | 2.45 | 2.89 | 3.46 | 4.14 | 5.14 | 5.97 | 7.98 | 2.96 |
| 17. clothing | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.69 | 1.05 | 2.00 | 4.38 | 8.02 | 16.13 | 24.77 | 44.88 | 3.58 |
| 18. footwear | (—) | (—) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.27 | 0.70 | 1.24 | 2.02 | 3.96 | 0.26 |
| 19. misc. goods and services | 0.31 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.79 | 0.90 | 1.08 | 1.45 | 1.96 | 2.86 | 4.64 | 8.17 | 14.72 | 27.07 | 49.52 | 4.18 |
| 20. rents | (—) | (—) | (—) | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.45 | 1.19 | 0.05 |
| 21. taxes | (—) | (—) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.01 |
| 22. durable goods | 0.01 | (—) | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.40 | 0.89 | 3.29 | 15.16 | 40.89 | 0.7 |
| 23. non-food : total | 1.85 | 2.40 | 2.76 | 3.25 | 3.82 | 4.29 | 5.20 | 6.73 | 9.51 | 14.98 | 24.49 | 44.18 | 80.75 | 156.14 | 13.31 |
| 24. total consumer ex- penditure | 10.57 | 14.04 | 16.81 | 19.67 | 22.45 | 26.03 | 30.98 | 38.38 | 48.56 | 63.56 | 85.31 | 119.42 | 169.85 | 284.69 | 53.01 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | 55 | 49 | 145 | 272 | 412 | 749 | 1593 | 2760 | 3113 | 3168 | 1704 | 1025 | 255 | 167 | 15467 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3·1/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS, CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ANDHRA PRADESH : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 664

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 0.82 | 2.68 | 2.36 | 4.17 | 5.80 | 5.58 | 7.55 | 10.01 | 11.85 | 12.96 | 16.48 | 16.86 | 17.37 | 31.24 | 10.60 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 0.24 | 0.24 | — | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.49 | 0.13 |
| 3. jowar and products | 5.20 | 1.88 | 3.55 | 3.37 | 2.71 | 3.55 | 3.21 | 2.78 | 2.45 | 2.45 | 1.57 | 0.88 | 0.73 | 2.24 | 2.63 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | 3.13 | — | 1.34 | 0.42 | 0.74 | 1.08 | 0.58 | 0.52 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.30 | 1.26 | — | 0.57 |
| 5. maize and products | 0.41 | — | 1.60 | 0.74 | 0.53 | 1.15 | 0.69 | 0.95 | 0.47 | 0.13 | 0.42 | 0.52 | — | — | 0.61 |
| 6. ragi and products .. | 0.20 | — | 1.49 | 1.66 | 0.73 | 1.06 | 0.96 | 0.73 | 0.98 | 1.22 | 0.74 | 0.94 | 1.12 | 0.38 | 0.96 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | 1.43 | — | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.07 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.58 | — | 0.30 |
| 9. total cereals .. | 8.06 | 7.69 | 9.36 | 11.59 | 10.83 | 12.69 | 13.61 | 15.55 | 16.60 | 17.53 | 19.69 | 20.28 | 21.35 | 34.35 | 15.80 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | 0.36 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products .. | 1.22 | 3.56 | 3.29 | 5.72 | 8.28 | 8.47 | 11.81 | 15.10 | 18.67 | 20.64 | 25.35 | 27.73 | 25.67 | 47.25 | 16.47 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 0.24 | 0.26 | — | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.26 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.49 | 0.60 | 1.00 | 0.18 |
| 3. jowar and products | 4.59 | 1.31 | 3.27 | 3.35 | 2.89 | 4.14 | 3.72 | 3.18 | 2.89 | 2.95 | 1.94 | 1.13 | 0.73 | 2.16 | 3.02 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | 2.82 | — | 1.35 | 0.43 | 0.73 | 1.06 | 0.57 | 0.48 | 0.30 | 0.15 | 0.41 | 1.17 | — | 0.57 |
| 5. maize and products | 0.24 | — | 1.63 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 1.13 | 0.65 | 0.88 | 0.51 | 0.09 | 0.43 | 0.39 | — | — | 0.58 |
| 6. ragi and products .. | 0.22 | — | 1.36 | 1.44 | 0.67 | 1.10 | 0.98 | 0.72 | 0.95 | 1.17 | 0.70 | 0.86 | 0.98 | 0.51 | 0.93 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | 1.08 | — | 0.15 | 0.07 | 0.69 | 0.54 | 0.07 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.28 | 0.63 | 0.81 | — | 0.31 |
| 9. total cereals .. | 7.35 | 7.69 | 9.94 | 12.88 | 13.58 | 16.12 | 18.39 | 21.01 | 23.86 | 25.70 | 29.01 | 31.64 | 29.96 | 50.92 | 22.06 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 12 | 4 | 14 | 35 | 41 | 57 | 138 | 274 | 252 | 225 | 93 | 62 | 16 | 13 | 1236 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.2/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ASSAM : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 358

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products .. | — | 4.50 | 8.89 | 8.26 | 7.73 | 11.39 | 10.88 | 12.87 | 15.85 | 16.48 | 18.89 | 19.62 | 21.85 | — | 14.85 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 4.00 | 3.33 | — | 1.02 | 0.96 | 1.10 | 0.66 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.93 | 0.38 | — | 0.48 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | 8.50 | 12.22 | 8.26 | 8.75 | 12.35 | 11.98 | 13.53 | 16.09 | 16.70 | 19.20 | 20.55 | 22.23 | — | 15.33 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.23 | — | — | — | 0.04 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | 4.87 | 6.66 | 14.65 | 11.61 | 14.38 | 15.67 | 20.70 | 26.29 | 31.76 | 35.88 | 48.15 | 37.31 | — | 25.97 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 2.38 | 1.67 | — | 0.94 | 0.57 | 0.98 | 0.64 | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.40 | 1.63 | 0.69 | — | 0.48 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | 7.25 | 8.33 | 14.65 | 12.55 | 14.95 | 16.65 | 21.34 | 26.50 | 32.03 | 36.28 | 49.78 | 38.00 | — | 26.45 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.37 | — | — | — | 0.08 |
| 12. no. of sample households .. | — | 1 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 19 | 44 | 117 | 158 | 158 | 57 | 25 | 3 | — | 600 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.3/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

BIHAR : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 767

| Items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 0.58 | — | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.19 | 5.62 | 5.29 | 6.97 | 8.94 | 10.89 | 12.92 | 13.81 | 17.90 | 17.58 | 8.82 |
| 2. wheat and products | 0.39 | — | 0.74 | 1.42 | 1.47 | 1.19 | 1.57 | 2.20 | 2.95 | 3.85 | 5.07 | 7.41 | 6.82 | 7.10 | 3.22 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.04 |
| 5. maize and products | 1.36 | 3.75 | 4.04 | 2.44 | 2.24 | 1.73 | 3.26 | 2.57 | 2.28 | 1.80 | 1.45 | 1.58 | 1.76 | 0.93 | 2.19 |
| 6. ragi and products .. | 0.18 | — | 0.60 | 0.49 | 0.54 | 0.67 | 0.45 | 0.57 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.42 | 1.02 | — | — | 0.37 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | 0.04 | 0.22 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.29 | 0.24 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.18 | — | — | 0.20 |
| 8. small millets and products | 0.61 | 2.50 | 0.23 | 0.33 | 0.45 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.05 | — | — | 0.08 |
| 9. total cereals .. | 3.12 | 6.25 | 7.00 | 6.91 | 7.02 | 9.39 | 10.92 | 12.79 | 14.69 | 16.97 | 20.10 | 24.05 | 26.48 | 25.61 | 14.99 |
| 10. gram and products .. | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.20 | 0.30 | 0.41 | 0.55 | 0.13 | 0.63 | 0.21 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | 3.79 | — | 1.24 | 3.24 | 4.12 | 2.44 | 1.98 | 1.63 | 1.53 | 1.20 | 0.46 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 0.35 | 1.45 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products .. | 1.33 | — | 2.99 | 4.44 | 4.55 | 10.84 | 10.71 | 14.58 | 19.21 | 24.37 | 30.19 | 31.88 | 41.87 | 42.18 | 19.55 |
| 2. wheat and products | 0.55 | — | 1.12 | 2.10 | 2.72 | 2.14 | 2.85 | 3.94 | 5.57 | 7.52 | 9.48 | 13.49 | 13.56 | 13.55 | 6.03 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.03 | — | 0.05 | 0.02 | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.02 | — | — | — | 0.07 |
| 5. maize and products | 2.73 | 5.67 | 5.78 | 3.60 | 3.50 | 2.65 | 4.83 | 3.87 | 3.80 | 3.04 | 2.31 | 2.75 | 3.24 | 2.00 | 3.49 |
| 6. ragi and products .. | 0.36 | — | 0.68 | 0.60 | 0.79 | 0.85 | 0.66 | 0.81 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.68 | 1.74 | — | — | 0.56 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | 0.07 | 0.36 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.25 | 0.37 | 0.52 | — | — | 0.32 |
| 8. small millets and products | 0.91 | 3.17 | 0.23 | 0.30 | 0.53 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.08 | — | — | 0.11 |
| 9. total cereals .. | 5.88 | 8.84 | 10.87 | 11.40 | 12.28 | 16.72 | 19.53 | 23.91 | 29.36 | 35.61 | 43.07 | 50.46 | 58.67 | 57.73 | 30.15 |
| 10. gram and products .. | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.42 | 0.65 | 1.01 | 1.42 | 0.38 | 1.65 | 0.48 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | 1.67 | — | 0.63 | 2.36 | 2.72 | 1.63 | 1.54 | 1.23 | 1.16 | 0.92 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 1.09 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 5 | 2 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 55 | 120 | 215 | 289 | 275 | 156 | 76 | 17 | 14 | 1300 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3·4/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GUJARAT : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 304

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 0·07 | 0·24 | 0·55 | 0·66 | 1·08 | 1·11 | 1·64 | 2·55 | 2·51 | 4·89 | 1·44 | 1·35 |
| 2. wheat and products | 0·33 | — | — | 1·43 | 1·97 | 1·82 | 1·90 | 3·04 | 3·44 | 4·16 | 6·33 | 6·34 | 6·16 | 5·57 | 3·66 |
| 3. jowar and products | 0·84 | — | 0·31 | 5·71 | 4·48 | 2·96 | 2·32 | 2·56 | 1·67 | 1·86 | 2·84 | 2·46 | — | 2·22 | 2·20 |
| 4. bajra and products | 5·00 | 10·00 | 9·38 | 4·29 | 2·41 | 3·23 | 4·40 | 4·00 | 6·46 | 6·62 | 4·94 | 7·10 | 4·74 | 3·33 | 5·45 |
| 5. maize and products | 0·83 | — | — | — | — | 0·73 | 1·12 | 1·18 | 0·70 | 1·25 | 0·88 | 0·76 | — | — | 0·96 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0·55 | 0·22 | 0·11 | — | 0·06 | — | — | — | — | 0·09 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·19 | 0·07 | 0·26 | 0·75 | 0·07 | 0·14 | — | 4·44 | 0·16 |
| 9. total cereals.. | 7·00 | 10·00 | 9·69 | 11·50 | 9·10 | 9·84 | 10·81 | 12·04 | 13·64 | 15·74 | 17·61 | 19·31 | 15·79 | 17·00 | 13·87 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 | 0·00 | 0·00 | 0·03 | — | — | 0·00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 0·14 | 0·52 | 1·30 | 1·54 | 2·55 | 2·78 | 4·30 | 6·78 | 6·99 | 12·05 | 4·56 | 3·45 |
| 2. wheat and products | 0·67 | — | — | 1·29 | 2·66 | 2·18 | 2·61 | 4·23 | 5·16 | 6·54 | 10·13 | 13·75 | 9·05 | 13·33 | 5·71 |
| 3. jowar and products | 1·83 | — | 0·44 | 5·43 | 6·23 | 2·77 | 2·97 | 3·29 | 2·00 | 2·54 | 3·87 | 3·32 | — | 2·78 | 2·79 |
| 4. bajra and products | 4·00 | 7·50 | 9·25 | 3·21 | 3·31 | 4·25 | 5·94 | 5·45 | 8·79 | 9·15 | 7·05 | 10·20 | 5·53 | 4·33 | 7·44 |
| 5. maize and products | 1·33 | — | — | — | — | 0·61 | 1·32 | 1·50 | 0·71 | 1·77 | 1·00 | 1·22 | — | — | 1·19 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0·76 | 0·22 | 0·11 | — | 0·06 | — | — | — | — | 0·10 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·14 | 0·07 | 0·29 | 0·22 | 0·12 | 0·21 | — | 4·44 | 0·18 |
| 9. total cereals | 7·83 | 7·50 | 9·69 | 10·07 | 12·72 | 11·87 | 14·74 | 17·20 | 19·73 | 24·58 | 28·95 | 35·69 | 26·63 | 29·44 | 20·86 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | 0·00 | 0·01 | 0·08 | — | — | 0·01 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 22 | 42 | 100 | 123 | 123 | 65 | 37 | 4 | 3 | 530 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-5/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HARYANA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 360

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 0.67 | — | 1.36 | 0.69 | 0.42 | 1.05 | 0.83 | 0.39 | 0.72 | 0.68 | 0.99 | 0.72 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 0.83 | — | 1.39 | 10.00 | 6.61 | 6.88 | 8.68 | 9.45 | 10.58 | 12.61 | 14.68 | 19.73 | 17.02 | 10.95 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | 0.48 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.08 | — | 0.17 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | 5.28 | 2.92 | 2.85 | 4.99 | 3.96 | 2.85 | 4.20 | 4.56 | 4.66 | 1.72 | 6.42 | 4.01 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | 2.22 | — | 0.87 | 0.59 | 0.51 | 1.23 | 0.99 | 0.07 | 0.50 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.68 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.13 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 9. total cereals | — | 0.83 | — | 9.56 | 12.92 | 11.69 | 13.15 | 13.71 | 15.19 | 16.71 | 17.72 | 20.84 | 22.31 | 24.58 | 16.56 |
| 10. gram cereals | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.47 | 0.89 | 0.24 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 0.94 | — | 1.55 | 0.83 | 0.66 | 1.51 | 1.34 | 0.78 | 1.21 | 1.50 | 2.19 | 1.15 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 0.83 | — | 1.33 | 11.34 | 6.58 | 7.43 | 9.28 | 10.58 | 11.99 | 14.47 | 17.80 | 25.06 | 20.53 | 12.52 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.64 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.34 | 0.08 | — | 0.20 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | 4.68 | 2.83 | 2.89 | 4.77 | 3.74 | 2.82 | 4.21 | 4.60 | 4.68 | 1.79 | 6.56 | 3.98 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | 2.22 | — | 0.85 | 0.53 | 0.44 | 1.06 | 0.91 | 0.07 | 0.51 | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.61 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.13 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 9. total cereals | — | 0.83 | — | 9.17 | 14.17 | 11.87 | 13.56 | 14.24 | 16.74 | 18.56 | 20.02 | 24.54 | 28.50 | 29.42 | 18.50 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.39 | 0.47 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | 1 | — | 3 | 3 | 16 | 35 | 71 | 103 | 138 | 108 | 78 | 25 | 22 | 603 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3·6/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HIMACHAL PRADESH : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 188

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 1·43 | — | 0·73 | — | — | 0·48 | 1·62 | 2·65 | 2·83 | 3·44 | 3·70 | 4·65 | 5·13 | 3·90 | 3·33 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 7·14 | 1·57 | 1·56 | 3·92 | 3·67 | 5·49 | 6·05 | 7·32 | 6·18 | 10·80 | 5·18 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·10 | — | 0·39 | — | — | 0·07 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | 4·29 | — | 1·09 | — | — | 10·48 | 6·02 | 5·79 | 7·22 | 7·37 | 7·72 | 7·09 | 6·74 | 2·51 | 7·03 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·80 | 0·05 | 0·67 | 0·20 | 0·45 | 0·05 | — | — | 0·31 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 0·45 | — | — | — | 1·36 | 0·54 | 0·15 | 0·57 | 0·39 | 0·05 | — | — | 0·38 |
| 9. total cereals | 5·72 | — | 2·27 | — | 7·14 | 12·53 | 11·36 | 12·95 | 14·54 | 17·17 | 18·31 | 19·55 | 18·05 | 17·21 | 16·30 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 | 0·02 | 0·05 | 0·04 | 0·03 | 0·13 | 0·02 | 0·03 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·10 | 0·08 | — | — | 0·03 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 2·14 | — | 1·14 | — | — | 0·95 | 3·16 | 4·58 | 5·42 | 7·27 | 7·22 | 9·51 | 10·74 | 7·78 | 6·64 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 9·43 | 2·00 | 2·52 | 5·00 | 4·98 | 7·61 | 9·11 | 10·58 | 9·41 | 14·29 | 7·30 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·12 | — | 0·51 | — | — | 0·09 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | 4·29 | — | 1·13 | — | — | 10·48 | 7·14 | 5·66 | 7·62 | 8·10 | 9·03 | 8·50 | 7·72 | 2·49 | 7·76 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1·00 | 0·04 | 0·78 | 0·25 | 0·55 | 0·06 | — | — | 0·38 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 0·45 | — | — | — | 1·40 | 0·54 | 0·15 | 0·58 | 0·41 | 0·05 | — | — | 0·39 |
| 9. total cereals | 6·43 | — | 2·68 | — | 9·43 | 13·43 | 15·22 | 15·82 | 18·95 | 23·93 | 26·32 | 29·21 | 27·87 | 24·56 | 22·56 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | 0·05 | 0·11 | 0·10 | 0·06 | 0·28 | 0·07 | 0·08 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·13 | 0·20 | — | — | 0·04 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 1 | — | 2 | — | 1 | 2 | 8 | 33 | 68 | 110 | 93 | 54 | 15 | 7 | 394 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3·7/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

JAMMU & KASHMIR : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 720

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products .. | — | — | 2·63 | — | 1·11 | 1·80 | 3·03 | 8·12 | 12·06 | 14·19 | 16·91 | 17·13 | 25·28 | 31·70 | 10·90 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 1·88 | 2·88 | 3·26 | 3·24 | 3·63 | 2·77 | 2·86 | 2·92 | 2·74 | 3·81 | 2·82 | 5·00 | 2·98 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·12 | — | 0·05 | 0·17 | 0·02 | 0·06 | — | — | 0·07 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·10 | 0·15 | 0·18 | 0·19 | 0·11 | 0·32 | — | — | 0·15 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | 8·33 | 12·50 | 11·21 | 10·31 | 8·61 | 6·32 | 3·76 | 3·39 | 2·06 | 1·68 | 3·05 | 11·76 | 4·93 |
| 6. ragi and products .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | 0·03 | — | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0·23 | 0·09 | 0·02 | 0·07 | 0·04 | — | — | — | — | 0·04 |
| 8. small millets and products .. | — | — | 0·42 | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | 0·01 | — | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 9. total cereals.. .. | — | — | 13·26 | 15·38 | 15·58 | 15·58 | 17·38 | 19·04 | 20·94 | 21·84 | 23·00 | 31·15 | 48·06 | 19·09 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 | — | 0·00 | — | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·06 | 0·01 | 0·00 | — | 0·05 | 0·00 | — | — | 0·01 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 2·67 | — | 1·22 | 1·98 | 3·70 | 9·23 | 14·12 | 17·40 | 20·54 | 22·04 | 33·53 | 35·18 | 13·07 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 0·96 | 1·54 | 2·12 | 2·09 | 2·55 | 2·05 | 2·48 | 2·61 | 2·47 | 3·62 | 2·05 | 3·00 | 2·43 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·09 | — | 0·04 | 0·13 | 0·01 | 0·04 | — | — | 0·05 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·07 | 0·11 | 0·17 | 0·17 | 0·12 | 0·30 | — | — | 0·14 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | 5·00 | 6·38 | 6·46 | 6·21 | 5·92 | 4·42 | 2·90 | 2·42 | 1·56 | 1·26 | 2·21 | 8·82 | 3·45 |
| 6. ragi and products .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | 0·02 | — | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0·17 | 0·06 | 0·01 | 0·04 | 0·01 | — | — | — | — | 0·02 |
| 8. small millets and products .. | — | — | 0·33 | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | 0·00 | — | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 9. total cereals.. .. | — | — | 8·96 | 7·92 | 9·80 | 10·45 | 12·39 | 15·82 | 19·80 | 22·76 | 24·70 | 27·26 | 37·79 | 47·00 | 19·18 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 | — | 0·00 | — | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | 0·01 | 0·00 | — | 0·06 | 0·01 | — | — | 0·01 |
| 12. no. of sample households .. | — | — | 3 | 7 | 22 | 42 | 115 | 259 | 315 | 330 | 140 | 75 | 14 | 5 | 1327 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-8/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0-00) AND VALUE (RS. 0-00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KARNATAKA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 358

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 0.67 | 0.30 | 2.00 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.11 | 1.86 | 3.06 | 4.98 | 7.91 | 9.28 | 8.48 | 11.02 | 12.89 | 4.77 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 0.09 | — | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.48 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.98 | — | 0.31 |
| 3. jowar and products | 0.66 | 6.74 | 4.00 | 5.87 | 5.77 | 4.72 | 6.54 | 6.23 | 3.81 | 3.33 | 3.54 | 3.30 | 7.95 | 1.32 | 4.81 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | 0.43 | — | 0.70 | 0.27 | 0.77 | 0.30 | 1.27 | 0.74 | 0.34 | 0.68 | 0.08 | 0.08 | — | 0.64 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 0.87 | 0.60 | 0.38 | 0.01 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.03 | 0.61 | 1.67 | 0.21 | 0.37 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | 1.04 | 1.27 | 2.43 | 3.41 | 3.09 | 2.46 | 4.70 | 5.42 | 7.20 | 6.67 | 8.58 | 40.11 | 4.40 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | 0.14 | 0.62 | 0.48 | 0.23 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.20 | 0.56 | 0.11 | — | — | 0.31 |
| 9. total cereals | 1.33 | 7.56 | 7.04 | 9.02 | 11.03 | 11.21 | 12.52 | 13.62 | 15.37 | 18.18 | 21.84 | 19.78 | 30.28 | 54.53 | 15.61 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0.03 | — | — | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.23 | 0.47 | 0.03 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.02 | — | 0.01 | 0.03 | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 1.66 | 0.74 | 3.58 | 1.83 | 2.13 | 1.96 | 3.61 | 6.18 | 11.15 | 17.68 | 20.87 | 19.06 | 21.60 | 30.69 | 10.37 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 0.17 | — | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.82 | 1.23 | 1.14 | 1.83 | — | 0.58 |
| 3. jowar and products | 0.67 | 7.05 | 3.83 | 8.19 | 7.73 | 6.63 | 9.20 | 8.82 | 4.89 | 4.55 | 4.58 | 4.60 | 11.85 | 1.89 | 6.59 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | 0.52 | — | 0.87 | 0.27 | 0.85 | 0.28 | 1.52 | 0.82 | 0.41 | 0.77 | 0.07 | 0.08 | — | 0.73 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 0.92 | 0.75 | 0.49 | 0.01 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.03 | 0.73 | 2.17 | 0.32 | 0.48 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | 1.38 | 1.80 | 2.70 | 4.19 | 3.98 | 3.14 | 5.98 | 7.21 | 9.61 | 9.14 | 10.95 | 52.89 | 5.71 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | 0.24 | 0.64 | 0.50 | 0.27 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.27 | 0.74 | 0.15 | — | — | 0.41 |
| 9. total cereals | 2.33 | 8.48 | 8.79 | 12.96 | 14.42 | 15.06 | 18.10 | 20.64 | 24.50 | 31.60 | 37.83 | 34.89 | 48.48 | 85.79 | 24.87 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0.06 | — | — | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.70 | 0.23 | 0.06 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.03 | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 1 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 22 | 35 | 85 | 114 | 116 | 120 | 57 | 35 | 15 | 5 | 621 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973-JUNE 1974

TABLE (3·9/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KERALA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 360

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & all above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 1·96 | 1·75 | 3·42 | 3·18 | 4·34 | 4·98 | 5·06 | 6·05 | 7·26 | 8·43 | 10·44 | 11·88 | 15·37 | 18·67 | 7·33 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 0·20 | 0·37 | 0·42 | 0·22 | 0·28 | 0·28 | 0·20 | 0·33 | 0·32 | 0·44 | 0·21 | 0·28 | 0·29 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 | 0·03 | — | 0·06 | — | — | 0·01 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 | — | 0·07 | 0·03 | 0·09 | — | — | 0·02 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·07 | 0·02 | 0·21 | — | — | 0·03 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 | — | — | — | 0·00 | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | 0·07 | — | 0·03 | 0·00 | — | 0·00 | 0·01 | — | 0·00 | — | — | 0·0 |
| 9. total cereal | 1·96 | 1·75 | 3·62 | 3·62 | 4·76 | 5·23 | 5·34 | 6·34 | 7·46 | 8·94 | 10·81 | 12·68 | 15·58 | 18·95 | 7·69 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0·09 | 0·00 | 0·03 | 0·00 | 0·01 | 0·02 | 0·02 | 0·02 | 0·03 | 0·02 | 0·13 | 0·02 |
| 11. cereals substitutes | 5·04 | 8·33 | 4·63 | 7·60 | 6·49 | 5·14 | 7·49 | 6·48 | 7·79 | 7·20 | 6·86 | 7·35 | 11·16 | 5·43 | 6·99 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 3·54 | 3·75 | 5·99 | 5·76 | 8·77 | 10·22 | 10·44 | 13·97 | 17·46 | 21·22 | 26·83 | 30·87 | 46·98 | 48·98 | 17·70 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 0·17 | 0·35 | 0·37 | 0·21 | 0·29 | 0·43 | 0·20 | 0·38 | 0·35 | 0·91 | 0·30 | 0·41 | 0·36 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 | 0·04 | — | 0·09 | — | — | 0·01 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 | — | 0·11 | 0·06 | 0·11 | — | — | 0·03 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·08 | 0·02 | 0·30 | — | — | 0·03 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 | — | — | — | 0·00 | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | 0·10 | — | 0·04 | 0·00 | — | 0·01 | 0·02 | — | 0·01 | — | — | 0·01 |
| 9. total cereals | 3·54 | 3·75 | 6·16 | 6·21 | 9·14 | 10·47 | 10·73 | 14·41 | 17·67 | 21·85 | 27·26 | 32·29 | 47·28 | 49·39 | 18·14 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0·16 | 0·01 | 0·08 | 0·01 | 0·02 | 0·03 | 0·04 | 0·04 | 0·06 | 0·07 | 0·35 | 0·04 |
| 11. cereals substitutes | 2·00 | 3·08 | 1·75 | 2·88 | 2·57 | 2·26 | 3·49 | 3·28 | 4·06 | 3·89 | 3·69 | 4·19 | 5·30 | 4·24 | 3·53 |
| 12. no. of sample holds | 5 | 3 | 10 | 16 | 28 | 30 | 59 | 103 | 119 | 111 | 77 | 58 | 10 | 16 | 645 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973-- JUNE 1974.

TABLE (3.10/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MADHYA PRADESH : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 718

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------------------|-------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above classes | all |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 2.08 | 1.10 | 4.93 | 3.72 | 4.23 | 5.49 | 6.64 | 6.69 | 7.75 | 7.68 | 6.13 | 5.51 | 4.07 | 5.42 | 6.55 |
| 2. wheat and products | 0.44 | 0.95 | 0.64 | 0.44 | 0.91 | 2.62 | 3.01 | 4.56 | 5.33 | 7.47 | 10.56 | 13.33 | 13.42 | 17.16 | 5.47 |
| 3. jowar and products | 1.50 | 2.86 | 1.74 | 1.78 | 2.91 | 3.05 | 2.72 | 3.52 | 3.15 | 3.10 | 2.36 | 2.41 | 5.17 | 1.44 | 2.97 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | 0.69 | 0.38 | 0.52 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.42 | 0.56 | 0.64 | 1.49 | 1.35 | — | — | 0.57 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | 1.14 | 1.18 | 1.25 | 0.71 | 0.50 | 0.17 | 0.39 | 0.48 | 0.79 | 0.39 | 0.14 | 0.30 | 0.50 |
| 6. ragi and products | 0.61 | — | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | — | — | — | 0.04 |
| 7. barley and products | 1.11 | — | — | 0.28 | 0.63 | 0.33 | 0.36 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.05 | — | — | 0.19 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 1.58 | 2.67 | 2.48 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.35 | 0.50 | 0.39 | — | — | 0.83 |
| 9. total cereals | 5.74 | 4.91 | 10.76 | 10.52 | 12.98 | 13.63 | 14.71 | 16.28 | 17.95 | 19.77 | 21.93 | 23.43 | 22.80 | 24.32 | 17.12 |
| 10. gram and products | 0.22 | — | 0.00 | 0.33 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.37 | 0.00 | 0.34 | 0.21 |
| 11. cereals substitutes | — | — | 0.14 | 0.47 | 0.84 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.36 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.02 | 0.25 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 2.61 | 2.43 | 6.26 | 4.79 | 5.41 | 7.01 | 9.12 | 10.20 | 12.69 | 12.78 | 11.05 | 9.91 | 6.70 | 12.22 | 10.20 |
| 2. wheat and products | 0.55 | 1.76 | 0.68 | 0.52 | 0.92 | 3.53 | 3.71 | 6.00 | 7.55 | 10.43 | 14.70 | 20.41 | 18.63 | 26.22 | 7.58 |
| 3. jowar and products | 1.03 | 4.29 | 1.54 | 1.92 | 3.09 | 3.58 | 3.55 | 4.23 | 3.67 | 3.80 | 2.91 | 3.20 | 6.84 | 1.64 | 3.59 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | 0.89 | 0.49 | 0.68 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.51 | 0.67 | 0.72 | 1.65 | 1.64 | — | — | 0.66 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | 1.00 | 1.57 | 0.90 | 0.74 | 0.58 | 0.18 | 0.55 | 0.62 | 1.05 | 0.56 | 0.19 | 0.42 | 0.59 |
| 6. ragi and products | 0.50 | — | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.04 | — | — | — | 0.04 |
| 7. barley and products | 1.00 | — | — | 0.37 | 0.59 | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.23 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.05 | — | — | 0.20 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 1.04 | 2.26 | 1.93 | 1.09 | 1.01 | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.44 | 0.66 | 0.37 | — | — | 0.83 |
| 9. total cereals | 5.69 | 8.48 | 11.44 | 11.99 | 13.56 | 16.65 | 18.73 | 22.13 | 26.01 | 28.84 | 32.13 | 36.14 | 32.36 | 40.50 | 23.69 |
| 10. gram and products | 0.36 | — | 0.00 | 0.46 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.39 | 0.51 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.59 | 0.77 | 0.00 | 0.70 | 0.37 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | 0.21 | 0.38 | 0.60 | 0.47 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.20 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 6 | 3 | 9 | 32 | 46 | 92 | 181 | 234 | 234 | 223 | 134 | 89 | 18 | 19 | 1320 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973--JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-11/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0-00) AND VALUE (RS. 0-00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MAHARASHTRA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 620

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200-& above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 3.20 | 0.00 | 1.63 | 0.51 | 0.73 | 1.06 | 1.33 | 2.16 | 1.99 | 3.52 | 4.09 | 3.83 | 1.56 | 7.23 | 2.39 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 5.27 | 0.68 | 0.22 | 1.09 | 0.52 | 0.57 | 0.95 | 1.10 | 1.74 | 2.07 | 3.13 | 2.15 | 11.89 | 1.32 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | 3.60 | 2.97 | 5.39 | 5.12 | 5.72 | 6.50 | 6.55 | 8.30 | 7.02 | 8.03 | 6.44 | 7.52 | 9.73 | 6.97 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | 1.62 | 1.02 | 2.62 | 3.34 | 1.98 | 2.60 | 2.19 | 1.88 | 1.69 | 2.27 | 3.80 | 0.00 | 2.20 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | 0.35 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.10 | — | — | 0.09 |
| 6. ragi and products | 2.00 | — | — | 0.29 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.47 | 0.11 | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.37 | 1.00 | — | — | 0.30 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | 0.22 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | — | — | — | 1.15 | 0.04 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 0.03 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.38 | 0.30 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | — | 0.14 |
| 9. total cereals | 5.20 | 8.87 | 7.28 | 7.90 | 9.96 | 10.88 | 11.28 | 12.80 | 14.10 | 14.63 | 16.29 | 16.79 | 15.05 | 30.00 | 13.45 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | — | 0.03 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | 0.08 | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.35 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 0.41 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.27 |
| 1. value (Rs. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 6.40 | 0.07 | 2.31 | 1.05 | 1.54 | 2.06 | 2.87 | 4.43 | 4.22 | 7.69 | 9.25 | 9.66 | 3.50 | 15.50 | 5.21 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 4.73 | 0.83 | 0.29 | 1.52 | 0.77 | 0.83 | 1.60 | 1.83 | 3.45 | 3.99 | 6.41 | 3.67 | 23.77 | 2.40 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | 4.60 | 3.79 | 6.13 | 5.66 | 6.81 | 8.85 | 8.78 | 11.99 | 10.08 | 12.46 | 10.47 | 10.25 | 12.65 | 9.78 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | 1.96 | 0.97 | 2.28 | 3.80 | 2.39 | 2.97 | 2.72 | 2.51 | 2.12 | 2.88 | 4.78 | 0.00 | 2.66 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | 0.49 | 0.22 | 0.36 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.10 | — | — | 0.12 |
| 6. ragi and products | 2.00 | — | — | 0.36 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.50 | 0.14 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 1.10 | — | — | 0.34 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | 0.43 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.07 | — | — | — | 1.73 | 0.06 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 0.03 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.47 | 0.30 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | — | 0.17 |
| 9. total cereals | 8.40 | 9.40 | 9.41 | 9.45 | 11.65 | 13.74 | 15.99 | 18.42 | 12.39 | 24.34 | 28.34 | 30.66 | 2.20 | 53.65 | 20.74 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.04 | — | 0.07 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | 0.11 | 0.68 | 0.03 | 0.34 | 0.57 | 0.30 | 0.68 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.60 | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.48 |
| 12. no of sample households | 2 | 3 | 10 | 25 | 24 | 67 | 125 | 212 | 235 | 230 | 99 | 78 | 15 | 10 | 1135 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-12/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MANIPUR : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 120

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | all classes |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 8·89 | — | 11·22 | 12·75 | 16·29 | 19·10 | 19·97 | 23·06 | 24·21 | 18·00 | — | 18·21 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·07 | — | — | — | — | 0·02 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | 0·02 | 0·06 | — | — | — | — | 0·03 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | 8·89 | — | 11·22 | 12·75 | 16·33 | 19·12 | 20·10 | 23·06 | 24·21 | 18·00 | — | 18·26 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | — | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 11·67 | — | 14·53 | 16·81 | 23·17 | 30·10 | 33·70 | 38·51 | 42·16 | 36·00 | — | 38·71 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·11 | — | — | — | — | 0·03 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | 0·02 | 0·05 | — | — | — | — | 0·03 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | 11·67 | — | 14·53 | 16·81 | 23·21 | 30·12 | 33·86 | 38·51 | 42·16 | 36·00 | — | 28·77 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | — | — | — | — | 00·1 |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | 2 | — | 6 | 17 | 41 | 48 | 73 | 25 | 9 | 1 | — | 222 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.13/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MEGHALAYA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 120

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 1.43 | 4.00 | 7.65 | 12.34 | 11.20 | 12.33 | 13.72 | 17.51 | 17.45 | 12.00 | 15.50 | 13.28 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | — | — | 0.94 | 0.37 | 0.47 | 0.17 | 0.48 | — | 3.25 | 0.44 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.35 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.03 | — | — | — | 0.09 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.06 | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | 1.43 | 6.00 | 7.65 | 12.34 | 12.49 | 12.81 | 14.23 | 17.77 | 17.93 | 12.00 | 18.75 | 13.82 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | 8.57 | — | 5.88 | 1.06 | 1.02 | 0.56 | 0.40 | 0.58 | — | — | — | 0.68 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 3.57 | 10.00 | 16.65 | 20.57 | 19.74 | 24.23 | 28.46 | 37.23 | 35.55 | 27.00 | 34.50 | 26.67 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 3.20 | — | — | 1.79 | 0.54 | 0.71 | 0.33 | 0.74 | — | 5.00 | 0.72 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.35 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.03 | — | — | — | 0.09 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.13 | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | 3.57 | 13.20 | 16.65 | 20.57 | 21.88 | 24.88 | 29.22 | 37.72 | 36.29 | 27.00 | 39.50 | 27.51 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | 4.29 | — | 1.47 | 0.36 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.28 | 0.32 | — | — | — | 0.38 |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 21 | 59 | 76 | 38 | 15 | 1 | 4 | 226 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-15/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ORISSA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 360

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 6.10 | 6.53 | 8.19 | 9.65 | 10.13 | 10.67 | 12.88 | 15.07 | 16.93 | 19.11 | 20.76 | 22.83 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 14.67 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.52 | 0.73 | 0.60 | 0.74 | 1.60 | — | 0.34 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | 0.33 | 0.01 | — | 0.05 | 0.03 | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.09 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.02 | — | — | 0.05 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | 0.44 | 0.69 | 0.26 | 0.64 | 1.26 | 0.92 | 0.76 | 0.35 | 0.56 | 0.13 | 0.08 | — | 2.50 | 0.67 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | 0.18 | — | — | 0.33 | 0.23 | 0.40 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.06 | — | 0.06 | — | — | 0.13 |
| 9. total cereals | 6.10 | 7.15 | 8.88 | 10.24 | 11.30 | 12.52 | 14.46 | 16.16 | 17.86 | 20.51 | 21.49 | 23.71 | 16.60 | 17.50 | 15.88 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | 0.01 | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | — | — | — | — | 0.15 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 8.70 | 8.77 | 10.50 | 13.06 | 13.63 | 14.52 | 17.66 | 21.46 | 25.53 | 28.09 | 31.23 | 37.55 | 22.80 | 23.25 | 21.11 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 0.20 | 0.38 | 0.20 | 0.31 | 0.73 | 1.05 | 0.89 | 1.30 | 3.20 | — | 0.49 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | 0.34 | 0.02 | — | 0.06 | 0.03 | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | 0.35 | 0.64 | 0.24 | 0.56 | 1.10 | 0.78 | 0.70 | 0.29 | 0.55 | 0.16 | 0.06 | — | 2.75 | 0.60 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | 0.12 | — | — | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.09 | — | 0.03 | — | — | 0.13 |
| 9. total cereals | 8.70 | 9.24 | 11.14 | 13.64 | 14.73 | 16.32 | 19.09 | 22.63 | 26.65 | 29.84 | 32.30 | 38.94 | 26.00 | 26.00 | 22.41 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | 0.01 | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | 0.23 | 0.44 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.13 | — | — | — | — | 0.13 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 5 | 6 | 17 | 23 | 38 | 76 | 110 | 135 | 93 | 107 | 36 | 20 | 3 | 3 | 672 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND: OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.16/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PUNJAB : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 360

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------------------|-------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above classes | all |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 0.08 | 2.33 | — | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.97 | 0.71 | 1.09 | 1.23 | 1.66 | 1.53 | 0.97 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 2.00 | — | 6.67 | 2.22 | — | 5.56 | 7.94 | 9.08 | 10.33 | 12.18 | 14.40 | 17.92 | 15.32 | 10.85 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.55 | 0.24 | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.17 | 0.08 | 0.09 | — | 0.18 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | — | 0.36 | 0.44 | 0.59 | 0.13 | 0.84 | — | 0.35 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 4.34 | 12.50 | 4.73 | 2.59 | 2.13 | 2.60 | 2.68 | 2.23 | 1.27 | 4.29 | 2.54 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | 2.00 | — | 6.75 | 8.89 | 12.50 | 11.72 | 11.51 | 12.63 | 14.36 | 16.71 | 18.07 | 21.78 | 21.14 | 14.89 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.31 | 0.15 | 0.05 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value Rs. (0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 0.17 | 2.17 | — | 0.86 | 1.13 | 1.40 | 1.10 | 1.63 | 1.93 | 2.74 | 2.54 | 1.46 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 2.00 | — | 6.25 | 2.22 | — | 5.00 | 8.23 | 9.20 | 10.63 | 12.31 | 14.21 | 17.44 | 14.35 | 10.92 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.58 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.08 | — | 0.17 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | — | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.54 | 0.14 | 0.88 | — | 0.34 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 3.50 | 9.00 | 3.80 | 2.12 | 1.81 | 2.14 | 2.34 | 1.86 | 0.99 | 2.97 | 2.11 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | 2.00 | — | 6.42 | 7.89 | 9.00 | 10.34 | 11.70 | 12.88 | 14.53 | 16.98 | 18.22 | 22.13 | 19.86 | 15.00 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.78 | 0.36 | 0.10 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | 1 | — | 2 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 62 | 127 | 163 | 125 | 112 | 38 | 18 | 670 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-17/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS, CEREALS GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

RAJASTHAN : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 354

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.11 | 0.47 | 0.92 | 0.28 | 0.22 | 0.94 | 0.31 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | 2.77 | 1.96 | 0.91 | 1.73 | 1.71 | 4.70 | 5.86 | 6.39 | 9.26 | 10.17 | 26.45 | 5.02 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 3.81 | — | 4.56 | 3.46 | 2.80 | 2.72 | 1.70 | 1.23 | 1.43 | 0.99 | 0.17 | — | 1.81 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | 2.91 | 5.00 | 5.32 | 7.12 | 5.28 | 8.40 | 9.75 | 8.55 | 4.40 | 4.84 | 6.98 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | 2.86 | 9.09 | 2.09 | 2.44 | 3.38 | 2.16 | 3.30 | 1.39 | 2.95 | 1.09 | 1.03 | 1.13 | 2.34 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.26 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | 3.18 | 1.01 | 0.94 | 1.98 | 2.81 | 2.48 | 2.06 | 1.18 | 2.26 | 1.38 | — | 2.08 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 4.76 | — | 0.76 | 0.60 | — | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.28 | — | — | — | — | 0.20 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 11.43 | 15.04 | 13.29 | 13.38 | 15.49 | 16.99 | 17.70 | 19.69 | 22.62 | 22.43 | 17.37 | 33.36 | 18.76 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | 0.13 | — | 0.65 | 0.09 | 0.62 | 0.22 | 0.33 | 1.31 | 2.19 | 3.39 | 0.51 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | 0.26 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.05 | — | — | 0.06 |
| 2. Value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.38 | 0.24 | 0.77 | 1.64 | 0.74 | 0.60 | 2.71 | 0.59 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | 2.77 | 2.28 | 1.41 | 2.51 | 2.36 | 6.44 | 8.00 | 8.55 | 12.63 | 13.24 | 38.01 | 6.85 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 4.19 | — | 5.06 | 4.15 | 2.84 | 3.13 | 1.90 | 1.63 | 1.61 | 1.19 | 0.21 | — | 2.09 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | 3.24 | 5.23 | 5.79 | 7.77 | 5.79 | 9.14 | 11.26 | 8.84 | 4.90 | 5.06 | 7.62 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | 2.86 | 8.37 | 2.06 | 3.17 | 4.52 | 2.78 | 4.03 | 1.72 | 3.87 | 1.30 | 1.55 | 1.45 | 2.93 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | 3.09 | 1.27 | 1.26 | 2.40 | 3.28 | 2.88 | 2.51 | 1.31 | 2.66 | 1.72 | — | 2.46 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 4.76 | — | 0.48 | 0.69 | — | 0.27 | 0.13 | 0.33 | — | — | — | — | 0.21 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 11.81 | 14.23 | 14.39 | 16.00 | 18.28 | 19.97 | 21.41 | 24.10 | 28.24 | 27.36 | 22.22 | 47.23 | 22.77 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | 0.25 | — | 1.20 | 0.16 | 1.04 | 0.40 | 0.55 | 2.42 | 3.69 | 4.29 | 0.88 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.01 | 0.09 | — | — | 0.08 |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | 3 | 4 | 12 | 21 | 45 | 81 | 135 | 137 | 83 | 68 | 16 | 8 | 613 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-18/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| TAMIL NADU : RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | no. of sample villages : 533 | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|------------------------------|-------------|
| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | 6.72 | 3.17 | 7.27 | 4.57 | 6.87 | 9.10 | 10.00 | 11.19 | 14.06 | 13.58 | 17.52 | 15.74 | 30.22 | 10.53 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 0.30 | — | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.78 | 0.08 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 1.47 | 0.38 | 1.82 | 2.29 | 0.78 | 0.91 | 1.64 | 0.75 | 1.04 | 0.76 | 0.56 | — | 1.14 |
| 4. bajra and products | 0.71 | — | 1.36 | 0.37 | 1.89 | 1.00 | 0.49 | 1.13 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 0.59 | — | — | 0.98 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | 0.08 | — | 0.11 | 0.05 | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.05 | — | — | 0.02 |
| 6. ragi and products | 1.58 | 0.07 | 1.90 | 0.92 | 2.23 | 1.23 | 1.57 | 1.80 | 1.67 | 1.46 | 4.06 | 1.55 | 0.65 | — | 1.76 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | 0.71 | — | 0.91 | 0.55 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.37 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.29 | 1.40 | — | 0.21 |
| 9. total cereals | 3.00 | 6.79 | 8.81 | 9.57 | 10.82 | 11.51 | 12.14 | 14.12 | 16.14 | 17.41 | 19.76 | 20.78 | 18.40 | 31.00 | 14.72 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.75 | 0.70 | 0.27 | 0.05 | — | — | — | — | 0.34 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products .. | — | 9.00 | 4.43 | 9.22 | 6.39 | 9.41 | 13.13 | 15.32 | 17.89 | 22.74 | 22.91 | 27.68 | 25.35 | 50.78 | 16.32 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 0.37 | — | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.34 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 1.11 | 0.12 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 1.23 | 0.32 | 2.18 | 1.71 | 0.76 | 0.96 | 1.94 | 0.84 | 1.90 | 0.86 | 0.35 | — | 1.26 |
| 4. bajra and products | 1.14 | — | 1.74 | 0.36 | 1.69 | 0.91 | 0.48 | 1.02 | 1.15 | 1.01 | 0.89 | 0.49 | — | — | 0.95 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | 0.06 | — | 0.11 | 0.05 | — | — | 0.02 | — | 0.06 | — | — | 0.02 |
| 6. ragi and products | 2.29 | 0.07 | 2.04 | 0.97 | 2.11 | 1.12 | 1.64 | 2.01 | 1.82 | 1.57 | 5.24 | 1.95 | 0.91 | — | 1.95 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | 1.00 | — | 0.77 | 0.43 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.37 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.19 | 1.74 | — | 0.20 |
| 9. total cereals | 4.43 | 9.07 | 10.21 | 11.36 | 12.75 | 13.27 | 16.25 | 19.60 | 23.51 | 26.26 | 30.98 | 31.30 | 28.47 | 51.89 | 20.82 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0.03 | — | — | — | — | 0.15 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 1 | 3 | 16 | 24 | 44 | 52 | 112 | 178 | 181 | 162 | 78 | 43 | 14 | 3 | 911 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-19/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0-00) AND VALUE (RS. 0-00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TRIPURA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 120

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | -- | -- | 8.57 | 7.33 | 12.50 | 13.00 | 13.65 | 14.44 | 14.33 | 16.75 | 18.22 | 16.50 | 16.63 | -- | 14.86 |
| 2. wheat and products | -- | -- | 0.71 | 1.11 | -- | 0.07 | 0.54 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.38 | 0.68 | -- | 0.38 | -- | 0.32 |
| 3. jowar and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 4. bajra and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 5. maize and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 6. ragi and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7. barley and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.00 | 0.00 | -- | -- | -- | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.25 | -- | 0.00 |
| 9. total cereals | -- | -- | 9.28 | 8.44 | 12.50 | 13.07 | 14.19 | 14.75 | 14.59 | 17.13 | 18.30 | 16.50 | 17.26 | -- | 15.18 |
| 10. gram and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 11. cereal substitutes | -- | -- | -- | 1.67 | -- | -- | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.00 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.10 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | -- | -- | 10.72 | 9.89 | 13.75 | 16.21 | 18.03 | 19.73 | 22.41 | 25.98 | 29.58 | 30.25 | 31.49 | -- | 22.11 |
| 2. wheat and products | -- | -- | 0.71 | 1.67 | -- | 0.07 | 0.59 | 0.43 | 0.28 | 0.71 | 0.08 | -- | 0.63 | -- | 0.44 |
| 3. jowar and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 4. bajra and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 5. maize and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 6. ragi and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7. barley and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 | 0.05 | -- | -- | -- | 0.01 |
| 8. small millets and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.63 | -- | 0.00 |
| 9. total cereals | -- | -- | 11.43 | 11.56 | 13.75 | 16.28 | 18.62 | 20.16 | 22.69 | 26.72 | 29.71 | 30.25 | 32.75 | -- | 22.56 |
| 10. gram and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 11. cereal substitutes | -- | -- | -- | 0.44 | -- | -- | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.01 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.03 |
| 12. no. of sample households | -- | -- | 1 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 19 | 35 | 44 | 46 | 17 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 187 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-20/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0-00) AND VALUE (RS. 0-00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

UTTAR PRADESH : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 1049

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 0.14 | 4.71 | 1.94 | 0.97 | 2.24 | 3.38 | 3.85 | 3.76 | 4.85 | 5.46 | 6.11 | 5.37 | 6.33 | 6.03 | 4.53 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 0.53 | 1.71 | 3.21 | 4.19 | 5.15 | 5.36 | 7.59 | 8.08 | 9.75 | 11.35 | 13.56 | 16.42 | 14.55 | 8.13 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | 1.18 | 0.32 | 0.20 | 1.02 | 0.85 | 0.69 | 0.82 | 0.63 | 0.57 | 0.35 | 0.43 | 0.55 | 3.55 | 0.66 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | 0.59 | 1.39 | 0.41 | 1.11 | 0.91 | 1.05 | 0.91 | 0.71 | 0.98 | — | — | 0.92 |
| 5. maize and products | 2.86 | — | 1.81 | 4.12 | 1.06 | 1.41 | 1.52 | 1.00 | 1.07 | 0.84 | 1.09 | 0.47 | — | — | 1.09 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.57 | — | — | 0.09 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | 0.84 | 1.03 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.76 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.23 | — | — | 0.61 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 0.32 | — | 0.21 | 0.42 | 0.50 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.07 | — | — | 0.21 |
| 9. total cereals | 3.00 | 6.42 | 6.94 | 10.32 | 10.85 | 12.29 | 13.66 | 14.52 | 16.71 | 18.29 | 20.44 | 21.68 | 23.30 | 24.13 | 16.24 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.22 | 0.52 | 0.76 | 0.40 | 0.71 | 0.39 | 0.34 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | 0.12 | — | 0.45 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.15 | — | 0.02 | — | 0.10 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 0.29 | 6.46 | 2.77 | 1.38 | 2.97 | 4.73 | 5.58 | 6.06 | 7.90 | 9.01 | 10.77 | 9.18 | 10.82 | 11.00 | 7.33 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 0.65 | 2.42 | 3.64 | 5.64 | 6.08 | 6.75 | 9.88 | 10.81 | 13.00 | 15.40 | 18.63 | 23.51 | 19.29 | 10.72 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | 1.18 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 1.04 | 0.76 | 0.72 | 0.83 | 0.72 | 0.57 | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.60 | 3.23 | 0.69 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | 0.62 | 1.46 | 0.45 | 1.06 | 1.02 | 1.06 | 0.92 | 0.69 | 0.89 | — | — | 0.94 |
| 5. maize and products | 2.85 | — | 1.81 | 3.22 | 0.93 | 1.46 | 1.56 | 1.05 | 1.13 | 0.93 | 1.20 | 0.44 | — | — | 1.14 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.85 | — | — | 0.09 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | 1.16 | 1.04 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.68 | 0.94 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.25 | — | — | 0.75 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 0.32 | — | 0.13 | 0.47 | 0.36 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.09 | — | — | 0.18 |
| 9. total cereals | 3.14 | 8.29 | 8.74 | 10.25 | 12.33 | 14.64 | 16.71 | 19.75 | 22.81 | 25.34 | 29.50 | 30.70 | 34.93 | 33.52 | 21.84 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.34 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.94 | 1.43 | 0.77 | 1.29 | 0.68 | 0.61 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | 0.06 | — | 0.33 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.19 | — | 0.05 | — | 0.09 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 2 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 34 | 77 | 212 | 388 | 391 | 358 | 188 | 81 | 17 | 12 | 1784 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-21/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0-00) AND VALUE (RS. 0-00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

WEST BENGAL : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 547

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products .. | 1.87 | 3.37 | 3.92 | 4.96 | 5.67 | 6.89 | 8.22 | 10.10 | 12.07 | 14.46 | 16.30 | 17.66 | 17.41 | 20.09 | 10.56 |
| 2. wheat and products | 1.08 | 0.80 | 0.99 | 1.17 | 1.60 | 1.87 | 1.87 | 2.07 | 2.10 | 2.20 | 2.29 | 3.14 | 2.98 | 1.04 | 1.98 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | 0.32 | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.06 | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | 0.35 | 0.05 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.05 | — | 0.04 | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 5. maize and products | 0.25 | 0.03 | 0.60 | 0.55 | 0.39 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.08 | — | — | — | 0.24 |
| 6. ragi and products .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | 0.36 | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.07 |
| 8. small millets and products .. | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.03 | — | — | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.03 | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 9. total cereals .. | 3.30 | 4.70 | 6.04 | 6.91 | 7.88 | 9.31 | 10.72 | 12.70 | 14.38 | 16.84 | 18.68 | 20.80 | 20.39 | 21.48 | 12.97 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | 0.01 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | 1.58 | 0.46 | 0.39 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | — | — | — | 0.09 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products .. | 4.06 | 5.58 | 7.59 | 9.76 | 11.28 | 13.57 | 15.95 | 19.34 | 24.84 | 32.74 | 37.06 | 36.48 | 33.45 | 38.17 | 21.88 |
| 2. wheat and products | 1.61 | 1.07 | 1.85 | 1.88 | 2.41 | 3.01 | 2.97 | 3.62 | 3.75 | 3.58 | 4.31 | 5.70 | 5.06 | 1.13 | 3.37 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | 0.62 | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.10 | — | 0.03 | — | — | — | 0.78 | 0.10 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.12 | — | 0.07 | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 |
| 5. maize and products | 0.45 | 0.05 | 1.01 | 0.86 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 0.29 | 0.17 | 0.17 | — | — | — | 0.43 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | 0.67 | 0.20 | 0.31 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.02 | — | — | — | 0.13 |
| 8. small millets and products .. | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.03 | — | — | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.03 | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 9. total cereals .. | 6.20 | 7.48 | 11.49 | 12.96 | 14.79 | 17.56 | 20.07 | 23.85 | 29.00 | 36.64 | 41.56 | 42.18 | 38.51 | 40.08 | 25.98 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | — | — | — | 0.06 | — | 0.03 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | 1.97 | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.12 |
| 12. no. of sample households .. | 13 | 15 | 24 | 40 | 57 | 86 | 148 | 182 | 182 | 140 | 85 | 40 | 14 | 4 | 1030 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-23/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0-00) AND VALUE (RS. 0-00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

DELHI : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 12

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.28 | 0.36 | — | — | 1.00 | 0.27 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.08 | 8.85 | 15.81 | 17.14 | — | — | 30.00 | 14.39 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.62 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.71 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.54 | 13.70 | 16.09 | 17.50 | — | — | 31.00 | 15.4 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | — | — | 0.71 | — | — | — | 0.18 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.38 | 0.65 | 1.07 | — | — | 2.00 | 0.62 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16.01 | 10.46 | 19.82 | 17.14 | — | — | 66.00 | 17.88 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.46 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.31 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.82 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16.62 | 16.15 | 20.47 | 18.21 | — | — | 68.00 | 19.39 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.85 | — | — | 1.43 | — | — | — | 0.37 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample house holds | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | 9 | 3 | — | — | 1 | 17 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-24/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0-00) AND VALUE (RS. 0-00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GOA, DAMAN & DIU : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 24

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — 2.40 | — | — | 3.57 | 6.80 | 1.25 | 7.47 | 7.55 | 8.74 | 14.15 | 10.71 | 16.88 | — | 8.78 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — 0.80 | — | — | 1.00 | 1.20 | 4.94 | 0.89 | 1.83 | 1.81 | 1.24 | 2.11 | 1.13 | — | 1.70 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | 2.50 | — | 0.34 | 0.58 | — | 0.43 | — | — | 0.38 | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.64 | 1.03 | 0.65 | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 6. ragi and products | — 0.40 | — | — | — | 0.80 | — | 0.79 | — | 0.32 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 9. total cereals | — 3.60 | — | — | 4.57 | 8.80 | 8.69 | 9.79 | 10.75 | 12.10 | 15.39 | 13.25 | 18.00 | — | 11.49 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 2. value (Rs. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — 4.20 | — | — | 4.29 | 14.00 | 2.31 | 15.53 | 17.87 | 19.65 | 30.34 | 28.07 | 40.00 | — | 19.73 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — 0.80 | — | — | 1.14 | 1.20 | 5.75 | 1.23 | 2.28 | 2.45 | 1.33 | 2.71 | 1.25 | — | 2.11 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | 3.75 | — | 0.41 | 0.52 | — | 0.68 | — | — | 0.51 | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.96 | 1.03 | 0.90 | — | — | — | — | 0.49 | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 6. ragi and products | — 0.60 | — | — | — | 1.00 | — | 1.13 | — | 0.48 | — | — | — | — | 0.36 | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 9. total cereals | — 5.60 | — | — | 5.43 | 16.20 | 11.81 | 18.85 | 21.59 | 24.00 | 31.67 | 31.46 | 41.25 | — | 23.20 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1 | — | 42 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.25/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PONDICHERY : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 24

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | all classes |
|------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | 10.43 | 12.06 | 13.07 | 16.04 | 17.46 | 20.06 | 17.60 | 25.26 | — | 15.51 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.08 | — | — | 0.40 | 0.42 | — | 0.05 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.73 | 0.77 | — | 1.10 | 1.00 | 1.60 | — | — | 0.64 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | 10.43 | 12.79 | 13.86 | 16.22 | 18.56 | 21.06 | 19.60 | 25.68 | — | 16.22 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | 12.86 | 16.03 | 16.65 | 21.53 | 26.78 | 32.49 | 24.80 | 47.37 | — | 22.36 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.08 | — | — | 0.40 | 0.47 | — | 0.06 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.55 | 0.61 | — | 1.46 | 0.77 | 1.60 | — | — | 0.59 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | 12.86 | 16.58 | 17.29 | 21.71 | 28.24 | 33.26 | 26.80 | 41.84 | — | 23.03 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 6 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 1 | — | 52 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-26/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL UNION TERRITORIES : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 60

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products .. | — | 2.40 | — | — | 3.57 | 8.62 | 5.87 | 8.37 | 7.96 | 5.41 | 11.24 | 11.14 | 20.75 | 1.00 | 8.32 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 0.80 | — | — | 1.00 | 0.60 | 2.83 | 2.23 | 3.19 | 9.18 | 5.60 | 2.00 | 0.80 | 30.00 | 4.50 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.43 | — | 0.16 | 0.18 | — | 0.40 | — | — | 0.19 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.35 | 0.51 | 0.20 | — | — | — | — | 0.20 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.22 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.18 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | 0.40 | — | — | — | 0.40 | 0.31 | 0.65 | — | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.10 | — | — | 0.29 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | 3.60 | — | — | 4.57 | 9.62 | 10.44 | 11.60 | 13.04 | 15.23 | 17.02 | 13.64 | 21.55 | 31.00 | 13.68 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | — | — | 0.21 | — | — | — | 0.05 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | 4.00 | — | — | 4.29 | 13.42 | 8.17 | 13.44 | 14.26 | 10.35 | 22.29 | 27.87 | 43.40 | 2.00 | 15.55 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 0.80 | — | — | 1.14 | 0.60 | 3.30 | 3.20 | 3.83 | 11.55 | 5.65 | 2.57 | 0.90 | 66.00 | 5.59 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.15 | — | 0.19 | 0.16 | — | 0.64 | — | — | 0.25 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.28 | — | — | — | — | 0.26 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.40 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.21 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | 0.60 | — | — | — | 0.50 | 0.23 | 0.75 | — | 0.37 | 0.14 | 0.10 | — | — | 0.33 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | 5.40 | — | — | 5.43 | 14.52 | 13.85 | 17.91 | 20.19 | 22.69 | 28.08 | 31.18 | 44.30 | 68.00 | 22.19 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | — | — | 0.41 | — | — | — | 0.09 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households .. | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 4 | 8 | 25 | 18 | 23 | 19 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 111 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-27/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL INDIA : RURAL

no. of sample villages : 8680

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-200 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 1·71 | 3·17 | 3·29 | 3·94 | 4·24 | 4·97 | 5·58 | 6·32 | 7·27 | 8·20 | 8·93 | 8·28 | 9·18 | 11·47 | 6·90 |
| 2. wheat and products | 0·42 | 0·74 | 0·54 | 0·80 | 1·20 | 1·70 | 2·05 | 2·95 | 3·41 | 4·40 | 5·62 | 7·18 | 7·89 | 9·92 | 3·52 |
| 3. jowar and product | 1·14 | 1·24 | 1·05 | 1·48 | 1·76 | 1·89 | 1·84 | 1·83 | 1·65 | 1·42 | 1·33 | 1·28 | 1·75 | 1·41 | 1·62 |
| 4. bajra and products | 0·14 | 0·36 | 0·50 | 0·49 | 0·77 | 0·87 | 0·95 | 1·12 | 1·24 | 1·39 | 1·45 | 1·92 | 1·03 | 0·92 | 1·18 |
| 5. maize and products | 0·48 | 0·19 | 1·25 | 1·12 | 0·74 | 0·79 | 1·04 | 0·85 | 0·94 | 0·83 | 0·97 | 0·78 | 0·66 | 0·76 | 0·88 |
| 6. ragi and products | 0·23 | 0·06 | 0·52 | 0·48 | 0·63 | 0·59 | 0·57 | 0·44 | 0·46 | 0·48 | 0·69 | 0·70 | 0·85 | 2·03 | 0·52 |
| 7. barley and products | 0·13 | — | 0·11 | 0·22 | 0·18 | 0·18 | 0·23 | 0·28 | 0·30 | 0·25 | 0·24 | 0·30 | 0·11 | 0·07 | 0·26 |
| 8. small millets and products | 0·40 | 0·20 | 0·37 | 0·41 | 0·47 | 0·33 | 0·31 | 0·20 | 0·19 | 0·11 | 0·12 | 0·10 | 0·13 | 0·11 | 0·21 |
| 9. total cereals | 4·65 | 5·96 | 7·63 | 8·94 | 9·99 | 11·32 | 12·57 | 13·99 | 15·46 | 17·08 | 19·35 | 20·54 | 21·60 | 26·69 | 15·09 |
| 10. gram and products | 0·03 | — | 0·00 | 0·05 | 0·02 | 0·05 | 0·10 | 0·09 | 0·10 | 0·15 | 0·25 | 0·31 | 0·33 | 0·51 | 0·12 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | 0·92 | 0·86 | 0·70 | 0·99 | 0·91 | 0·60 | 0·61 | 0·54 | 0·56 | 0·46 | 0·44 | 0·46 | 0·56 | 0·56 | 0·56 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 2·94 | 4·77 | 5·13 | 6·09 | 6·65 | 7·78 | 8·91 | 10·75 | 13·07 | 15·60 | 17·82 | 16·86 | 18·19 | 23·23 | 12·46 |
| 2. wheat and products | 0·61 | 0·85 | 0·77 | 1·01 | 1·54 | 2·21 | 2·72 | 4·00 | 4·81 | 6·27 | 7·96 | 10·47 | 10·70 | 14·20 | 4·90 |
| 3. jowar and products | 1·00 | 1·48 | 1·04 | 1·65 | 2·04 | 2·16 | 2·36 | 2·27 | 2·13 | 1·87 | 1·85 | 1·84 | 2·40 | 1·64 | 2·06 |
| 4. bajra and products | 0·13 | 0·31 | 0·61 | 0·52 | 0·79 | 0·95 | 1·05 | 1·27 | 1·46 | 1·64 | 1·68 | 2·15 | 1·13 | 0·96 | 1·34 |
| 5. maize and products | 0·72 | 0·29 | 1·60 | 1·21 | 0·81 | 0·92 | 1·24 | 1·01 | 1·22 | 1·07 | 1·19 | 0·99 | 0·87 | 0·79 | 1·10 |
| 6. ragi and products | 0·26 | 0·05 | 0·55 | 0·50 | 0·63 | 0·64 | 0·64 | 0·50 | 0·54 | 0·57 | 0·89 | 0·96 | 1·06 | 2·68 | 0·62 |
| 7. barley and products | 0·11 | — | 0·18 | 0·28 | 0·23 | 0·19 | 0·27 | 0·34 | 0·39 | 0·34 | 0·30 | 0·39 | 0·14 | 0·10 | 0·32 |
| 8. small millets and products | 0·38 | 0·22 | 0·33 | 0·35 | 0·41 | 0·33 | 0·29 | 0·20 | 0·19 | 0·14 | 0·15 | 0·12 | 0·17 | 0·11 | 0·20 |
| 9. total cereals | 6·15 | 7·97 | 10·21 | 11·61 | 13·10 | 15·18 | 17·48 | 20·34 | 23·81 | 27·50 | 31·84 | 33·78 | 34·63 | 43·71 | 23·00 |
| 10. gram and products | 0·04 | — | 0·00 | 0·07 | 0·05 | 0·08 | 0·17 | 0·17 | 0·22 | 0·28 | 0·51 | 0·64 | 0·66 | 0·82 | 0·25 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | 0·39 | 0·80 | 0·31 | 0·61 | 0·50 | 0·41 | 0·39 | 0·34 | 0·40 | 0·33 | 0·31 | 0·35 | 0·31 | 0·47 | 0·38 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 55 | 49 | 145 | 272 | 412 | 749 | 1593 | 2760 | 3113 | 3168 | 1704 | 1025 | 255 | 167 | 15467 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.1/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ANDHRA PRADESH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 384

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | 1 | 0.15 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 4.00 |
| 15—18 | 3 | 0.45 | 1.00 | 1.33 | 3.00 | 5.33 |
| 18—21 | 3 | 0.45 | 1.00 | 1.33 | 5.00 | 7.33 |
| 21—24 | 2 | 0.30 | 1.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 6.50 |
| 24—28 | 15 | 2.26 | 1.27 | 1.40 | 2.60 | 5.27 |
| 28—34 | 46 | 6.93 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 2.96 | 5.70 |
| 34—43 | 102 | 15.36 | 1.44 | 1.45 | 2.47 | 5.36 |
| 43—55 | 128 | 19.28 | 1.42 | 1.50 | 2.39 | 5.31 |
| 55—75 | 143 | 21.53 | 1.59 | 1.48 | 1.70 | 4.77 |
| 75—100 | 100 | 15.06 | 1.47 | 1.38 | 1.31 | 4.16 |
| 100—150 | 76 | 11.45 | 1.41 | 1.18 | 0.70 | 3.29 |
| 150—200 | 26 | 3.92 | 1.38 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 2.69 |
| 200 & above | 19 | 2.86 | 1.32 | 0.95 | 0.37 | 2.64 |
| all classes | 664 | 100.00 | 1.45 | 1.38 | 1.83 | 4.66 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.2/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ASSAM : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 143

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 1 | 0.44 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 6.00 |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | 2 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 1.50 | 3.50 | 5.00 |
| 28—34 | 9 | 3.93 | 2.89 | 1.89 | 4.33 | 9.11 |
| 34—43 | 15 | 6.55 | 2.27 | 1.73 | 3.00 | 7.00 |
| 43—55 | 43 | 18.78 | 1.98 | 1.51 | 3.23 | 6.72 |
| 55—75 | 37 | 16.16 | 2.00 | 1.41 | 2.51 | 5.92 |
| 75—100 | 41 | 17.90 | 1.54 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 3.52 |
| 100—150 | 44 | 19.21 | 1.27 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 2.27 |
| 150—200 | 22 | 9.61 | 1.45 | 0.32 | 0.50 | 2.27 |
| 200 & above | 15 | 6.55 | 1.00 | 0.40 | 0.07 | 1.47 |
| all classes | 229 | 100.00 | 1.69 | 1.04 | 1.75 | 4.48 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.3/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

BIHAR : URBAN no. of sample blocks : 312

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 1 | 0.20 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 7.00 |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 2 | 0.41 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | 6.50 |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | 4 | 0.81 | 2.00 | 2.25 | 3.75 | 8.00 |
| 24—28 | 6 | 1.22 | 2.17 | 1.67 | 4.17 | 8.01 |
| 28—34 | 25 | 5.09 | 1.88 | 2.48 | 3.24 | 7.60 |
| 34—43 | 52 | 10.59 | 1.38 | 1.58 | 2.73 | 5.69 |
| 43—55 | 84 | 17.11 | 1.89 | 1.85 | 3.02 | 6.76 |
| 55—75 | 106 | 21.60 | 1.75 | 1.58 | 2.29 | 5.62 |
| 75—100 | 93 | 18.94 | 1.47 | 1.37 | 1.88 | 4.72 |
| 100—150 | 75 | 15.27 | 1.53 | 0.84 | 1.08 | 3.45 |
| 150—200 | 21 | 4.28 | 1.33 | 0.76 | 0.38 | 2.47 |
| 200 & above | 22 | 4.48 | 1.09 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 1.55 |
| all classes ^e | 491 | 100.00 | 1.61 | 1.43 | 2.12 | 5.16 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.4/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GUJARAT : URBAN no. of sample blocks : 237

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | 1 | 0.28 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 6.00 | 8.00 |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | 1 | 0.28 | 4.00 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 10.00 |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | 5 | 1.40 | 1.20 | 2.20 | 3.40 | 6.80 |
| 28—34 | 13 | 3.64 | 1.85 | 1.69 | 3.69 | 7.23 |
| 34—43 | 45 | 12.61 | 1.84 | 2.02 | 3.29 | 7.15 |
| 43—55 | 56 | 15.69 | 1.50 | 1.57 | 2.48 | 5.55 |
| 55—75 | 99 | 27.72 | 1.60 | 1.68 | 2.51 | 5.79 |
| 75—100 | 66 | 18.49 | 1.76 | 1.59 | 1.45 | 4.80 |
| 100—150 | 47 | 13.17 | 1.28 | 1.02 | 0.87 | 3.17 |
| 150—200 | 17 | 4.76 | 1.06 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 2.12 |
| 200 & above | 7 | 1.96 | 1.71 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 3.13 |
| all classes | 357 | 100.00 | 1.59 | 1.53 | 2.13 | 5.25 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.5/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HARYANA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 144

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | 1 | 0.42 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 5.00 | 9.00 |
| 24—28 | 3 | 1.26 | 2.67 | 1.33 | 4.67 | 8.67 |
| 28—34 | 12 | 5.02 | 2.50 | 1.92 | 3.92 | 8.34 |
| 34—43 | 25 | 10.46 | 1.52 | 1.80 | 3.32 | 6.64 |
| 43—55 | 32 | 13.39 | 1.69 | 1.72 | 3.34 | 6.75 |
| 55—75 | 55 | 23.01 | 1.51 | 1.38 | 2.44 | 5.33 |
| 75—100 | 35 | 14.64 | 1.66 | 1.09 | 1.17 | 3.92 |
| 100—150 | 37 | 15.48 | 1.68 | 1.03 | 1.30 | 4.01 |
| 150—200 | 17 | 7.11 | 1.06 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 1.82 |
| 200 & above | 22 | 9.21 | 1.32 | 0.64 | 0.27 | 2.23 |
| all classes | 239 | 100.00 | 1.60 | 1.26 | 2.05 | 4.91 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.6/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HIMACHAL PRADESH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 48

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households. | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28—34 | 1 | 1.67 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 2.00 |
| 34—43 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 43—55 | 5 | 8.33 | 2.40 | 2.00 | 2.20 | 6.60 |
| 55—75 | 11 | 18.33 | 1.73 | 1.36 | 2.73 | 5.82 |
| 75—100 | 7 | 11.67 | 1.00 | 0.86 | 1.43 | 3.29 |
| 100—150 | 19 | 31.66 | 1.42 | 0.79 | 0.74 | 2.95 |
| 150—200 | 7 | 11.67 | 1.00 | 0.14 | 0.57 | 1.71 |
| 200 & above | 10 | 16.67 | 0.90 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 1.20 |
| all classes | 60 | 100.00 | 1.37 | 0.83 | 1.17 | 3.37 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.7/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

JAMMU & KASHMIR : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 292

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | total persons |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | 1 | 0.20 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 6.00 |
| 21—24 | 3 | 0.60 | 1.67 | 1.33 | 4.66 | 7.66 |
| 24—28 | 14 | 2.81 | 1.64 | 1.50 | 3.79 | 6.93 |
| 28—34 | 38 | 7.63 | 1.87 | 1.76 | 3.66 | 7.29 |
| 34—43 | 84 | 16.87 | 1.86 | 1.74 | 3.39 | 6.99 |
| 43—55 | 131 | 26.30 | 2.03 | 1.76 | 2.71 | 6.50 |
| 55—75 | 111 | 22.29 | 1.90 | 1.65 | 2.05 | 5.60 |
| 75—100 | 49 | 9.84 | 1.59 | 1.29 | 1.37 | 4.25 |
| 100—150 | 49 | 9.84 | 1.37 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 3.21 |
| 150—200 | 13 | 2.61 | 1.23 | 0.62 | 0.69 | 2.54 |
| 200 & above | 5 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| all classes | 498 | 100.00 | 1.81 | 1.54 | 2.41 | 5.76 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.8/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KARNATAKA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 218

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | total persons |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 1 | 0.27 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 8.00 |
| 18—21 | 2 | 0.54 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.50 | 4.50 |
| 21—24 | 3 | 0.81 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 4.00 | 8.66 |
| 24—28 | 11 | 2.98 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 3.55 | 7.19 |
| 28—34 | 32 | 6.23 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 3.48 | 6.62 |
| 34—43 | 53 | 14.37 | 1.74 | 1.81 | 3.11 | 6.66 |
| 43—55 | 51 | 13.82 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 2.76 | 6.26 |
| 55—75 | 90 | 24.40 | 1.70 | 1.66 | 2.26 | 5.62 |
| 75—100 | 53 | 14.36 | 1.68 | 1.51 | 1.47 | 4.66 |
| 100—150 | 48 | 13.01 | 1.42 | 1.19 | 0.88 | 3.49 |
| 150—200 | 20 | 5.42 | 1.10 | 0.95 | 0.85 | 2.90 |
| 200 & above | 14 | 3.79 | 1.14 | 1.00 | 0.43 | 2.57 |
| all classes | 369 | 100.00 | 1.62 | 1.54 | 2.15 | 5.31 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.9/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KERALA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 127

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | 1 | 0.41 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 5.00 |
| 15—18 | 2 | 0.82 | 0.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 3.00 |
| 18—21 | 3 | 1.22 | 2.00 | 1.67 | 3.67 | 7.34 |
| 21—24 | 8 | 3.27 | 2.13 | 2.63 | 3.00 | 7.76 |
| 24—28 | 11 | 4.49 | 2.00 | 2.73 | 3.73 | 8.46 |
| 28—34 | 19 | 7.76 | 1.89 | 2.00 | 3.16 | 7.05 |
| 34—43 | 28 | 11.43 | 2.18 | 2.21 | 2.75 | 7.14 |
| 43—55 | 44 | 17.95 | 2.11 | 2.09 | 2.14 | 6.34 |
| 55—75 | 32 | 13.06 | 2.00 | 1.69 | 2.19 | 5.88 |
| 75—100 | 33 | 13.47 | 1.67 | 1.82 | 1.61 | 5.10 |
| 100—150 | 26 | 10.61 | 1.46 | 1.73 | 1.15 | 4.34 |
| 150—200 | 23 | 9.39 | 1.30 | 1.04 | 0.78 | 3.12 |
| 200 & above | 15 | 6.12 | 1.53 | 1.13 | 0.80 | 3.46 |
| all classes | 245 | 100.00 | 1.83 | 1.84 | 2.02 | 5.69 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.10/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MADHYA PRADESH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 284

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 1 | 0.22 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 7.00 |
| 18—21 | 1 | 0.22 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 5.00 |
| 21—24 | 5 | 1.11 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 4.60 | 8.60 |
| 24—28 | 7 | 1.55 | 1.71 | 2.14 | 3.57 | 7.42 |
| 28—34 | 34 | 7.54 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 3.15 | 5.65 |
| 34—43 | 47 | 10.42 | 1.57 | 1.45 | 3.40 | 6.42 |
| 43—55 | 93 | 20.62 | 1.82 | 1.54 | 2.75 | 6.11 |
| 55—75 | 105 | 23.28 | 1.78 | 1.46 | 2.65 | 5.49 |
| 75—100 | 75 | 16.23 | 1.60 | 1.53 | 1.88 | 5.01 |
| 100—150 | 56 | 12.42 | 1.55 | 1.02 | 1.23 | 3.80 |
| 150—200 | 10 | 2.22 | 1.40 | 0.70 | 0.40 | 2.50 |
| 200 and above | 17 | 3.77 | 1.41 | 0.41 | 0.47 | 2.29 |
| all classes | 451 | 100.00 | 1.66 | 1.43 | 2.30 | 5.39 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.11/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MAHARASHTRA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 595

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 1 | 0.10 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| 13—15 | 1 | 0.10 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| 15—18 | 1 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 5.00 |
| 18—21 | 5 | 0.52 | 1.80 | 1.80 | 4.00 | 7.60 |
| 21—24 | 7 | 0.73 | 1.86 | 1.29 | 4.00 | 7.15 |
| 24—28 | 24 | 2.52 | 1.38 | 1.67 | 3.29 | 6.34 |
| 28—34 | 47 | 4.93 | 1.74 | 1.70 | 3.38 | 6.82 |
| 34—43 | 84 | 8.81 | 1.67 | 1.75 | 2.75 | 6.17 |
| 43—55 | 115 | 12.07 | 1.56 | 1.63 | 2.43 | 5.62 |
| 55—75 | 158 | 16.59 | 1.80 | 1.56 | 2.35 | 5.71 |
| 75—100 | 160 | 16.80 | 1.71 | 1.40 | 1.54 | 4.65 |
| 100—150 | 169 | 17.74 | 1.58 | 1.06 | 0.98 | 3.62 |
| 150—200 | 94 | 9.86 | 1.33 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 2.51 |
| 200 & above | 87 | 9.13 | 1.23 | 0.67 | 0.26 | 2.16 |
| all classes | 953 | 100.00 | 1.59 | 1.29 | 1.75 | 4.63 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.12/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MANIPUR : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 36

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28—34 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 34—43 | 7 | 13.21 | 1.86 | 2.00 | 4.43 | 8.29 |
| 43—55 | 7 | 13.21 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 3.29 | 6.71 |
| 55—75 | 18 | 33.95 | 2.06 | 2.11 | 2.44 | 6.61 |
| 75—100 | 12 | 22.64 | 2.00 | 1.92 | 2.25 | 6.17 |
| 100—150 | 7 | 13.21 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.14 | 4.00 |
| 150—200 | 1 | 1.89 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| 200 & above | 1 | 1.89 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| all classes | 53 | 100.00 | 1.83 | 1.85 | 2.51 | 6.19 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.13/U): DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MEGHALAYA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 38

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28—34 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 34—43 | 2 | 3.92 | — | — | — | — |
| 43—55 | 1 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 3.50 | 7.00 |
| 55—75 | 13 | 25.49 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 4.00 | 6.00 |
| 75—100 | 5 | 9.80 | 1.92 | 2.00 | 2.69 | 6.61 |
| 100—150 | 12 | 23.53 | 3.60 | 2.20 | 2.60 | 8.40 |
| 150—200 | 7 | 13.73 | 1.25 | 1.17 | 1.25 | 3.67 |
| 200 & above | 11 | 21.57 | 1.29 | 1.14 | 0.14 | 2.57 |
| all classes | 51 | 100.00 | 1.09 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 1.54 |
| | | | 1.65 | 1.29 | 1.51 | 4.45 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.14/U): DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

NAGALAND : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 24

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28—34 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 34—43 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 43—55 | 1 | 3.45 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 4.00 | 7.00 |
| 55—75 | 4 | 13.79 | 1.75 | 1.50 | 2.75 | 6.00 |
| 75—100 | 7 | 24.14 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 2.00 | 4.58 |
| 100—150 | 10 | 34.49 | 1.40 | 1.10 | 0.80 | 3.30 |
| 150—200 | 4 | 13.79 | 1.50 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 2.75 |
| 200 & above | 3 | 10.34 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| all classes | 29 | 100.00 | 1.38 | 1.03 | 1.38 | 3.79 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TALBE (1.15/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ORISSA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 131

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | 2 | 0.92 | 1.00 | 0.50 | 1.00 | 2.50 |
| 21—24 | 3 | 1.38 | 1.00 | 1.33 | 3.00 | 5.33 |
| 24—28 | 9 | 4.15 | 1.44 | 1.67 | 2.33 | 5.44 |
| 28—34 | 14 | 6.45 | 1.43 | 1.50 | 2.50 | 5.43 |
| 34—43 | 38 | 17.51 | 1.50 | 1.45 | 2.47 | 5.42 |
| 43—55 | 24 | 11.06 | 1.58 | 1.29 | 2.13 | 5.00 |
| 55—75 | 32 | 14.75 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.88 | 4.82 |
| 75—100 | 33 | 15.21 | 1.52 | 0.91 | 1.76 | 4.19 |
| 100—150 | 41 | 18.90 | 1.34 | 0.66 | 0.80 | 2.80 |
| 150—200 | 5 | 2.30 | 1.40 | 0.80 | 0.00 | 2.20 |
| 200 & above | 16 | 7.37 | 1.06 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 1.32 |
| all classes | 217 | 100.00 | 1.42 | 1.09 | 1.68 | 4.19 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.16/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

PUNJAB : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 144

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28—34 | 5 | 1.90 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 4.00 | 7.40 |
| 34—43 | 17 | 6.46 | 1.53 | 1.94 | 3.18 | 6.65 |
| 43—55 | 41 | 15.59 | 1.93 | 1.56 | 2.90 | 6.39 |
| 55—75 | 58 | 22.06 | 1.72 | 1.52 | 2.03 | 5.27 |
| 75—100 | 52 | 19.77 | 1.67 | 1.54 | 1.62 | 4.83 |
| 100—150 | 49 | 18.63 | 1.33 | 1.10 | 1.04 | 3.47 |
| 150—200 | 23 | 8.75 | 1.39 | 0.78 | 0.70 | 2.87 |
| 200 & above | 18 | 6.84 | 0.94 | 0.50 | 0.39 | 1.83 |
| all classes | 263 | 100.00 | 1.56 | 1.35 | 1.79 | 4.70 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TALBE (1.17/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

RAJASTHAN : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 206

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 1 | 0.31 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | 1 | 0.31 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 |
| 24—28 | 5 | 1.55 | 1.20 | 2.20 | 2.80 | 6.20 |
| 28—34 | 14 | 4.33 | 2.36 | 2.21 | 4.50 | 9.07 |
| 34—43 | 41 | 12.69 | 1.59 | 1.83 | 3.54 | 6.96 |
| 43—55 | 48 | 14.86 | 1.79 | 1.77 | 3.02 | 6.58 |
| 55—75 | 85 | 26.33 | 1.73 | 1.51 | 2.39 | 5.63 |
| 75—100 | 47 | 14.55 | 1.47 | 1.36 | 1.81 | 4.64 |
| 100—150 | 52 | 16.10 | 1.40 | 0.98 | 0.77 | 3.15 |
| 150—200 | 14 | 4.33 | 1.36 | 0.79 | 0.57 | 2.72 |
| 200 & above | 15 | 4.64 | 1.33 | 0.73 | 0.60 | 2.66 |
| all classes | 323 | 100.00 | 1.61 | 1.46 | 2.22 | 5.29 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.18/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TAMILNADU : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 427

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 1 | 0.13 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| 13—15 | 4 | 0.54 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 15—18 | 1 | 0.13 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 5.00 |
| 18—21 | 4 | 0.54 | 1.75 | 2.50 | 4.00 | 8.25 |
| 21—24 | 8 | 1.08 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 3.25 | 6.75 |
| 24—28 | 32 | 4.30 | 1.28 | 1.59 | 2.88 | 5.75 |
| 28—34 | 40 | 5.38 | 1.35 | 1.43 | 3.13 | 5.91 |
| 34—43 | 111 | 14.92 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 2.21 | 5.05 |
| 43—55 | 164 | 22.04 | 1.55 | 1.42 | 1.97 | 4.94 |
| 55—75 | 149 | 20.03 | 1.52 | 1.42 | 1.34 | 4.28 |
| 75—100 | 95 | 12.77 | 1.41 | 1.43 | 1.36 | 4.20 |
| 100—150 | 87 | 11.69 | 1.31 | 1.13 | 0.86 | 3.30 |
| 150—200 | 29 | 3.90 | 1.28 | 0.93 | 0.55 | 2.76 |
| 200 & above | 19 | 2.55 | 1.37 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 3.27 |
| all classes | 744 | 100.00 | 1.44 | 1.36 | 1.71 | 4.51 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.19/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TRIPURA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 35

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28—34 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 34—43 | 2 | 4.76 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 2.50 | 5.00 |
| 43—55 | 8 | 19.05 | 1.88 | 1.00 | 2.50 | 5.38 |
| 55—75 | 14 | 33.34 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 2.36 | 5.78 |
| 75—100 | 9 | 21.43 | 1.78 | 1.56 | 1.33 | 4.67 |
| 100—150 | 2 | 4.76 | 1.50 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 2.00 |
| 150—200 | 4 | 9.52 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 3.75 |
| 200 & above | 3 | 7.14 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.67 | 2.67 |
| all classes | 42 | 100.00 | 1.64 | 1.36 | 1.83 | 4.83 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.20/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

UTTAR PRADESH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 574

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 1 | 0.12 | 1.00 | — | — | 1.00 |
| 13—15 | 1 | 0.12 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 4.00 | 8.00 |
| 15—18 | 2 | 0.23 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 8.00 |
| 18—21 | 2 | 0.23 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 3.00 | 8.00 |
| 21—24 | 10 | 1.15 | 1.80 | 1.50 | 3.90 | 7.20 |
| 24—28 | 19 | 2.19 | 1.68 | 1.79 | 3.95 | 7.42 |
| 28—34 | 63 | 7.27 | 1.60 | 1.48 | 3.29 | 6.37 |
| 34—43 | 142 | 16.38 | 1.70 | 1.56 | 2.59 | 5.85 |
| 43—55 | 162 | 18.69 | 1.77 | 1.50 | 2.54 | 5.81 |
| 55—75 | 186 | 21.44 | 1.61 | 1.29 | 1.76 | 4.66 |
| 75—100 | 119 | 13.73 | 1.57 | 1.13 | 1.16 | 3.86 |
| 100—150 | 96 | 11.07 | 1.39 | 0.86 | 0.97 | 3.22 |
| 150—200 | 36 | 4.15 | 1.31 | 0.58 | 0.75 | 2.64 |
| 200 & above | 28 | 3.23 | 1.21 | 0.57 | 0.32 | 2.10 |
| all classes | 867 | 100.00 | 1.61 | 1.28 | 1.97 | 4.86 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TALBE (1.21/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

WEST BENGAL : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 426

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 4 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 1.75 |
| 13—15 | 1 | 0.14 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 5.00 | 10.00 |
| 15—18 | 5 | 0.68 | 1.00 | 0.60 | 1.40 | 3.00 |
| 18—21 | 2 | 0.27 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 8.00 |
| 21—24 | 7 | 0.95 | 1.14 | 1.29 | 4.43 | 6.86 |
| 24—28 | 10 | 1.35 | 1.70 | 2.30 | 2.60 | 6.60 |
| 28—34 | 26 | 3.51 | 1.50 | 1.62 | 2.19 | 5.31 |
| 34—43 | 66 | 8.92 | 1.59 | 1.61 | 2.83 | 6.03 |
| 43—55 | 71 | 9.59 | 1.90 | 1.61 | 2.08 | 5.59 |
| 55—75 | 144 | 19.46 | 1.93 | 1.56 | 1.94 | 5.43 |
| 75—100 | 146 | 19.73 | 1.68 | 1.14 | 1.02 | 3.84 |
| 100—150 | 153 | 20.68 | 1.42 | 0.61 | 0.58 | 2.61 |
| 150—200 | 62 | 8.38 | 1.56 | 0.81 | 0.66 | 3.03 |
| 200 & above | 43 | 5.81 | 1.40 | 0.88 | 0.40 | 2.68 |
| all classes | 740 | 100.00 | 1.64 | 1.19 | 1.42 | 4.25 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.22/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

CHANDIGARH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 12

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28—34 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 34—43 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 43—55 | 2 | 8.33 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 3.50 | 6.50 |
| 55—75 | 3 | 12.50 | 2.33 | 1.33 | 3.00 | 6.66 |
| 75—100 | 4 | 16.67 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 2.60 | 4.50 |
| 100—150 | 3 | 12.50 | 1.00 | 1.33 | 1.00 | 3.33 |
| 150—200 | 3 | 12.50 | 1.33 | 1.67 | 1.00 | 4.00 |
| 200 & above | 9 | 37.50 | 1.11 | 0.67 | 0.33 | 2.11 |
| all classes | 24 | 100.00 | 1.42 | 1.04 | 1.38 | 3.84 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.23/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

DELHI : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 120

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 1 | 0.60 | 4.00 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 8.00 |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | 2 | 1.20 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 6.50 | 11.50 |
| 24—28 | 1 | 0.60 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 8.00 |
| 28—34 | 2 | 1.20 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 4.00 |
| 34—43 | 12 | 7.19 | 1.67 | 2.00 | 3.42 | 7.09 |
| 43—55 | 27 | 16.17 | 1.67 | 1.41 | 2.30 | 5.38 |
| 55—75 | 38 | 22.75 | 1.47 | 1.34 | 2.03 | 4.84 |
| 75—100 | 30 | 17.96 | 1.60 | 0.97 | 1.23 | 3.80 |
| 100—150 | 30 | 17.96 | 1.50 | 1.07 | 0.87 | 3.44 |
| 150—200 | 11 | 6.59 | 1.45 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 3.81 |
| 200 & above | 13 | 7.78 | 1.69 | 1.00 | 0.46 | 3.15 |
| all classes | 167 | 100.00 | 1.60 | 1.26 | 1.69 | 4.55 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.24/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GOA, DAMAN & DIU : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 24

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of household | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total person |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28—34 | 1 | 4.35 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 8.00 | 10.00 |
| 34—43 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 43—55 | 5 | 21.74 | 1.80 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 5.80 |
| 55—75 | 6 | 26.09 | 1.17 | 1.67 | 0.67 | 3.51 |
| 75—100 | 1 | 4.35 | 4.00 | 3.00 | 0.00 | 7.00 |
| 100—150 | 8 | 34.77 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 5.50 |
| 150—200 | 2 | 8.70 | 2.00 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 2.50 |
| 200 & above | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| all classes | 23 | 100.00 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 1.65 | 5.05 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.25/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PONDICHERRY : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 24

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | 1 | 3.23 | 3.00 | 5.00 | 4.00 | 12.00 |
| 28—34 | 2 | 6.45 | 3.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | 8.50 |
| 34—43 | 4 | 12.90 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 5.25 |
| 43—55 | 9 | 29.03 | 1.78 | 1.89 | 3.00 | 6.67 |
| 55—75 | 7 | 22.58 | 1.71 | 1.57 | 1.14 | 4.42 |
| 75—100 | 5 | 16.13 | 2.00 | 1.80 | 1.60 | 5.40 |
| 100—150 | 1 | 3.23 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 0.00 | 5.00 |
| 150—200 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 200— & above | 2 | 6.45 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 0.50 | 3.00 |
| all classes | 31 | 100.00 | 1.90 | 1.81 | 2.06 | 5.77 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973— JUNE 1974

TABLE (1.26/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL UNION TERRITORIES : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 180

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 0 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | 0 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 1 | 0.50 | 4.00 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 8.00 |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | 2 | 1.01 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 6.50 | 11.50 |
| 24—28 | 2 | 0.65 | 3.00 | 2.66 | 3.22 | 8.88 |
| 28—34 | 5 | 1.44 | 1.40 | 1.10 | 3.02 | 5.52 |
| 34—43 | 16 | 6.61 | 1.65 | 1.98 | 3.29 | 6.92 |
| 43—55 | 43 | 16.29 | 1.70 | 1.46 | 2.39 | 5.55 |
| 55—75 | 54 | 22.02 | 1.51 | 1.37 | 1.98 | 4.86 |
| 75—100 | 40 | 17.31 | 1.63 | 1.02 | 1.30 | 3.95 |
| 100—150 | 42 | 17.45 | 1.50 | 1.14 | 0.95 | 3.59 |
| 150—200 | 16 | 6.85 | 1.46 | 1.22 | 1.10 | 3.78 |
| 200 & above | 24 | 9.87 | 1.51 | 0.90 | 0.42 | 2.83 |
| all classes | 245 | 100.00 | 1.60 | 1.28 | 1.68 | 4.56 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1-27/U) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

no. of sample blocks : 4859

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | total persons |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0— 13 | 9 | 0.13 | 0.67 | 0.42 | 0.77 | 1.82 |
| 13— 15 | 10 | 0.15 | 0.81 | 0.73 | 2.23 | 3.77 |
| 15— 18 | 20 | 0.28 | 1.41 | 1.31 | 2.49 | 5.21 |
| 18— 21 | 26 | 0.36 | 1.81 | 1.57 | 3.79 | 7.17 |
| 21— 24 | 62 | 0.85 | 1.84 | 1.82 | 3.89 | 7.55 |
| 24— 28 | 168 | 2.26 | 1.53 | 1.82 | 3.21 | 6.56 |
| 28— 34 | 415 | 5.27 | 1.62 | 1.67 | 3.21 | 6.50 |
| 34— 43 | 940 | 12.05 | 1.61 | 1.64 | 2.76 | 6.01 |
| 43— 55 | 1285 | 16.27 | 1.70 | 1.58 | 2.46 | 5.74 |
| 55— 75 | 1647 | 20.85 | 1.69 | 1.50 | 2.02 | 5.21 |
| 75—100 | 1250 | 15.96 | 1.60 | 1.34 | 1.42 | 4.36 |
| 100— 150 | 1169 | 14.70 | 1.43 | 0.98 | 0.88 | 3.29 |
| 150—200 | 467 | 5.85 | 1.35 | 0.74 | 0.65 | 2.74 |
| 200 & above | 413 | 5.02 | 1.29 | 0.71 | 0.40 | 2.40 |
| all classes | 7881 | 100.00 | 1.58 | 1.36 | 1.87 | 4.81 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.1/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ANDHRA PRADESH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 384

| items | monthly Per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | 7.75 | 6.50 | 10.82 | 11.08 | 13.68 | 15.86 | 18.22 | 20.40 | 24.01 | 24.12 | 24.75 | 22.46 | 30.62 | 21.13 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.0 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | 0.25 | 0.38 | 0.68 | 1.77 | 0.72 | 0.98 | 1.25 | 1.58 | 2.17 | 2.97 | 4.01 | 3.60 | 4.86 | 2.05 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 0.06 | 0.36 | 0.31 | 1.24 | 1.15 | 1.83 | 2.63 | 4.28 | 7.31 | 8.95 | 12.14 | 20.24 | 4.29 |
| 6. edible oil | — | .25 | 0.19 | 0.59 | 1.69 | 1.33 | 1.34 | 1.87 | 2.40 | 3.12 | 4.46 | 5.05 | 6.51 | 8.40 | 3.00 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | 0.75 | 0.06 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 0.96 | 1.00 | 1.52 | 2.00 | 2.89 | 3.52 | 4.03 | 6.07 | 9.98 | 2.57 |
| 8. vegetables | — | 0.50 | 0.38 | 0.77 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.27 | 1.57 | 1.87 | 2.23 | 3.00 | 3.34 | 4.03 | 6.44 | 2.20 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | 0.25 | 0.06 | — | — | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.51 | 0.92 | 1.26 | 2.70 | 3.21 | 7.40 | 0.96 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | 0.06 | 0.32 | 0.23 | 0.42 | 0.58 | 0.77 | 1.12 | 1.44 | 2.16 | 2.33 | 2.89 | 4.02 | 1.37 |
| 11. salt | — | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.09 |
| 12. spices | — | 1.00 | 0.50 | 1.18 | 1.62 | 1.52 | 1.60 | 1.98 | 2.18 | 2.54 | 2.69 | 3.51 | 3.79 | 4.06 | 2.28 |
| 13. beverages & refresh- ments | — | — | 5.69 | 1.00 | — | 0.27 | 1.03 | 1.67 | 2.01 | 3.11 | 5.61 | 10.93 | 25.91 | 21.96 | 4.14 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | 10.75 | 13.94 | 16.77 | 18.70 | 21.31 | 24.99 | 31.06 | 36.78 | 46.81 | 57.21 | 69.70 | 90.71 | 118.12 | 44.18 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | 1.25 | 0.44 | 1.36 | — | 1.37 | 1.06 | 0.96 | 1.54 | 2.13 | 2.48 | 4.68 | 2.46 | 12.08 | 2.08 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | 1.50 | 0.81 | 1.32 | 2.23 | 1.76 | 2.14 | 2.30 | 2.77 | 3.55 | 4.92 | 5.77 | 6.83 | 9.56 | 3.49 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | 0.63 | — | — | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.38 | 1.24 | 2.26 | 3.52 | 9.58 | 14.49 | 74.00 | 3.64 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | 0.19 | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.34 | 1.01 | 6.60 | 0.26 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | 0.75 | 0.44 | 0.91 | 1.54 | 1.63 | 2.13 | 3.13 | 4.40 | 7.38 | 13.00 | 20.38 | 34.97 | 77.26 | 8.83 |
| 20. rents | — | 0.74 | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.89 | 0.79 | 1.39 | 1.67 | 3.37 | 4.06 | 7.64 | 18.04 | 2.14 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.51 | 0.96 | 0.06 | — | 0.21 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.32 | 1.17 | 11.70 | 3.12 | 0.47 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | 4.24 | 2.51 | 3.59 | 3.77 | 5.09 | 6.47 | 7.60 | 11.66 | 17.29 | 28.35 | 46.94 | 79.16 | 200.66 | 21.12 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | 14.99 | 16.45 | 20.36 | 22.47 | 26.40 | 31.46 | 38.66 | 48.44 | 64.10 | 85.56 | 116.64 | 167.87 | 318.78 | 65.30 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | — | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 15 | 46 | 102 | 128 | 143 | 100 | 76 | 26 | 19 | 664 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.2/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ASSAM : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 143

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (16) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | 11.33 | — | — | 14.00 | 16.11 | 19.71 | 22.32 | 24.59 | 29.10 | 30.45 | 23.96 | 23.00 | 23.73 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.03 | — | — | 0.03 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | 2.50 | — | — | 1.20 | 1.37 | 1.61 | 1.85 | 2.25 | 2.65 | 3.41 | 3.72 | 3.50 | 2.26 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.98 | 1.06 | 2.13 | 2.77 | 5.39 | 5.37 | 15.10 | 9.80 | 3.60 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | 0.67 | — | — | 1.00 | 1.98 | 2.10 | 2.54 | 3.51 | 4.90 | 4.94 | 6.00 | 6.45 | 3.45 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg | — | — | 0.50 | — | — | 1.90 | 1.60 | 2.58 | 3.30 | 5.22 | 6.01 | 10.38 | 5.72 | 13.14 | 5.02 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | 0.50 | — | — | 1.50 | 1.71 | 1.77 | 2.47 | 3.90 | 4.92 | 3.51 | 7.28 | 7.14 | 3.59 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.71 | 0.66 | 1.11 | 0.74 | 3.05 | 0.52 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | 0.70 | 0.95 | 0.85 | 1.36 | 2.02 | 2.42 | 3.08 | 3.30 | 3.73 | 1.86 |
| 11. salt | — | — | 0.17 | — | — | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.1 |
| 12. spices | — | — | 0.33 | — | — | 0.80 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 0.88 | 1.14 | 1.42 | 1.87 | 1.96 | 1.55 | 1.13 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | 0.17 | — | — | 0.60 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.82 | 1.70 | 4.99 | 17.78 | 21.64 | 48.91 | 5.22 |
| 14. food : Total .. | — | — | 16.17 | — | — | 21.90 | 25.98 | 31.11 | 38.02 | 47.99 | 62.88 | 82.19 | 89.66 | 120.56 | 50.59 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | 0.17 | — | — | 0.30 | 1.04 | 0.87 | 1.57 | 2.16 | 3.24 | 5.35 | 7.98 | 10.68 | 2.67 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | 1.17 | — | — | 2.10 | 2.76 | 2.80 | 3.40 | 4.35 | 5.26 | 6.27 | 8.68 | 8.41 | 4.37 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.12 | 0.51 | 1.68 | 1.79 | 2.92 | 5.74 | 20.92 | 36.95 | 3.69 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.24 | — | — | 0.0 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | 0.33 | — | — | 1.10 | 1.89 | 1.98 | 3.29 | 6.65 | 9.24 | 10.61 | 31.88 | 62.68 | 7.94 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.43 | 0.36 | 0.54 | 1.29 | 2.22 | 7.91 | 17.18 | 33.45 | 3.13 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.12 | — | 11.14 | 0.28 |
| 23. non-food : total | — | — | 1.67 | — | — | 3.50 | 6.24 | 6.52 | 10.48 | 16.42 | 23.19 | 36.39 | 86.64 | 163.31 | 22.16 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | — | — | 17.84 | — | — | 25.40 | 32.22 | 37.63 | 48.50 | 64.41 | 86.07 | 118.58 | 176.30 | 283.87 | 72.75 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | — | 1 | — | — | 2 | 9 | 15 | 43 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 22 | 15 | 229 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.3/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

BIHAR : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 312

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 7.14 | — | 9.23 | — | 13.75 | 17.88 | 18.70 | 23.32 | 26.45 | 33.45 | 34.13 | 33.17 | 37.71 | 35.59 | 29.06 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.49 | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.38 | 0.93 | 0.85 | 1.25 | 4.50 | 0.53 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | 0.39 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.12 | — | 2.65 | 0.21 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | 0.62 | — | 0.66 | 1.50 | 1.29 | 1.78 | 2.36 | 3.14 | 3.56 | 4.38 | 5.40 | 5.12 | 2.86 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 1.15 | — | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.62 | 2.13 | 2.95 | 5.30 | 11.58 | 13.12 | 15.62 | 3.85 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.14 | — | 0.62 | — | 0.78 | 1.06 | 1.02 | 1.53 | 2.41 | 3.16 | 4.41 | 6.12 | 10.83 | 14.35 | 3.38 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | 0.15 | — | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.70 | 0.85 | 1.26 | 1.91 | 4.09 | 7.09 | 8.21 | 8.85 | 2.62 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.43 | — | 1.69 | — | 0.69 | 1.19 | 1.75 | 1.97 | 2.70 | 3.72 | 4.71 | 5.96 | 7.65 | 9.56 | 3.59 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.19 | 0.52 | 1.42 | 1.65 | 3.97 | 0.43 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | 0.23 | — | 0.97 | 0.31 | 0.69 | 0.67 | 1.07 | 1.30 | 2.03 | 2.63 | 4.50 | 9.06 | 1.53 |
| 11. salt | 0.14 | — | 0.15 | — | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.41 | 0.13 |
| 12. spices | 0.14 | — | 0.92 | — | 0.31 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.80 | 1.11 | 1.31 | 1.52 | 2.13 | 3.26 | 1.05 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | 0.46 | — | 0.38 | 0.29 | 0.74 | 1.16 | 1.19 | 1.62 | 3.38 | 8.82 | 9.73 | 39.62 | 3.07 |
| 14. food : total .. | 7.99 | — | 15.22 | — | 18.38 | 23.63 | 26.47 | 33.12 | 41.12 | 53.22 | 64.76 | 83.81 | 102.35 | 152.56 | 52.31 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | 0.38 | — | 0.66 | 0.35 | 0.80 | 0.89 | 0.91 | 1.40 | 2.19 | 2.67 | 4.92 | 8.74 | 1.58 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | 1.57 | — | 1.31 | — | 1.56 | 1.19 | 1.75 | 2.09 | 2.58 | 3.40 | 4.28 | 5.04 | 8.19 | 9.00 | 3.36 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.48 | 0.75 | 1.19 | 1.30 | 4.59 | 6.45 | 15.62 | 32.88 | 2.91 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.12 | — | 0.02 | 0.44 | 0.42 | 0.58 | 3.29 | 0.19 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | 0.57 | — | 0.23 | — | 1.88 | 0.69 | 1.85 | 1.81 | 3.07 | 4.26 | 8.94 | 16.08 | 28.29 | 43.50 | 6.44 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.18 | 0.73 | 0.69 | 1.48 | 3.61 | 4.56 | 8.38 | 1.18 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.01 | — | 110.00 | 0.19 |
| 23. non-food : total | 2.14 | — | 1.92 | — | 4.10 | 2.33 | 4.92 | 5.86 | 8.49 | 11.15 | 22.07 | 34.28 | 62.16 | 116.80 | 15.86 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | 10.13 | — | 17.14 | — | 22.48 | 25.86 | 31.39 | 38.98 | 49.61 | 64.37 | 87.87 | 118.09 | 164.51 | 269.36 | 68.36 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | 1 | — | 2 | — | 4 | 6 | 25 | 52 | 84 | 106 | 93 | 75 | 21 | 22 | 491 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.4/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GUJARAT : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 237

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200& above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | 5.75 | — | 8.70 | — | 10.85 | 12.03 | 14.65 | 17.36 | 20.26 | 21.80 | 22.65 | 32.58 | 17.55 | 18.76 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.19 | — | 0.14 | 0.02 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | 0.38 | — | 0.80 | — | 1.32 | 1.17 | 1.79 | 2.30 | 3.14 | 4.13 | 4.91 | 4.61 | 5.05 | 2.97 |
| 5. milk and products | — | 0.50 | — | 0.50 | — | 2.62 | 2.77 | 3.15 | 5.43 | 7.37 | 11.59 | 16.17 | 18.22 | 25.00 | 7.77 |
| 6. edible oil | — | 1.00 | — | 1.90 | — | 2.50 | 2.72 | 3.82 | 5.24 | 6.09 | 7.63 | 9.91 | 10.61 | 9.05 | 5.97 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | 0.38 | — | — | — | — | 0.54 | 0.48 | 0.61 | 1.20 | 1.04 | 0.96 | 2.42 | 1.91 | 0.90 |
| 8. vegetables | — | 0.75 | — | 1.90 | — | 2.06 | 2.30 | 2.94 | 3.45 | 3.47 | 4.76 | 6.18 | 7.61 | 6.32 | 3.82 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | 0.50 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.23 | 0.47 | 1.15 | 2.00 | 3.11 | 5.32 | 0.67 |
| 10. sugar | — | 1.00 | — | 1.60 | — | 1.41 | 1.77 | 2.52 | 3.25 | 3.96 | 5.04 | 5.84 | 6.94 | 4.91 | 3.81 |
| 11. salt | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| 12. spices | — | 0.50 | — | 1.10 | — | 0.91 | 0.99 | 1.02 | 1.21 | 1.41 | 1.58 | 2.09 | 2.97 | 1.55 | 1.39 |
| 13. beverage and refreshments .. | — | 0.25 | — | 1.60 | — | 1.03 | 0.68 | 1.03 | 1.78 | 2.45 | 3.01 | 8.91 | 21.28 | 29.50 | 3.2 |
| 14. food : total | — | 11.01 | — | 17.50 | — | 22.73 | 25.02 | 31.50 | 40.90 | 49.87 | 61.87 | 79.87 | 110.41 | 106.35 | 49.38 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | 0.63 | — | 0.50 | — | 0.79 | 0.64 | 0.83 | 1.03 | 1.45 | 1.12 | 2.32 | 3.44 | 2.05 | 1.27 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | 1.25 | — | 1.20 | — | 1.85 | 2.28 | 2.74 | 3.24 | 4.51 | 5.71 | 7.52 | 8.22 | 8.27 | 4.36 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.48 | 0.05 | 0.25 | 1.37 | 1.78 | 9.70 | 9.53 | 15.23 | 1.92 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.37 | 0.77 | 0.11 | 1.95 | 0.18 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | — | 1.50 | — | 0.90 | — | 1.38 | 2.18 | 2.95 | 3.28 | 5.62 | 8.40 | 15.11 | 25.64 | 82.95 | 7.00 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 0.56 | 0.79 | 1.19 | 3.17 | 5.49 | 10.97 | 8.50 | 1.89 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | 0.29 | — | — | — | 0.05 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | 1.68 | 3.03 | — | 15.91 | 0.71 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | 3.38 | — | 2.60 | — | 4.02 | 5.89 | 7.19 | 8.62 | 14.22 | 22.52 | 43.94 | 57.91 | 134.86 | 17.38 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | — | 14.39 | — | 20.10 | — | 26.75 | 30.91 | 38.69 | 49.52 | 64.09 | 84.39 | 123.81 | 168.32 | 241.21 | 66.76 |
| 25. no of sample households .. | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 5 | 13 | 45 | 56 | 99 | 66 | 47 | 17 | 7 | 357 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.5/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HARYANA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 144

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | 7.33 | 13.38 | 15.16 | 13.67 | 14.21 | 15.73 | 18.04 | 14.82 | 15.03 | 16.06 | 15.14 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.09 | — | 0.26 | 0.94 | 0.10 | 0.12 |
| 3. cereals substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | 1.44 | 0.42 | 0.61 | 1.28 | 1.34 | 1.96 | 2.68 | 2.49 | 2.03 | 3.98 | 1.83 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | 0.78 | 1.15 | 2.74 | 4.54 | 7.68 | 13.25 | 14.74 | 27.58 | 31.48 | 32.67 | 13.61 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | 2.44 | 1.19 | 1.24 | 2.65 | 3.17 | 3.30 | 4.67 | 3.80 | 2.35 | 6.45 | 3.29 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.45 | 0.33 | 0.09 | 1.42 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 1.04 | 0.51 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | 1.78 | 2.12 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.00 | 3.18 | 3.70 | 4.75 | 5.94 | 6.84 | 3.36 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.45 | 0.63 | 1.61 | 3.43 | 4.87 | 6.45 | 1.30 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | 1.78 | 1.50 | 1.39 | 2.14 | 2.65 | 3.98 | 4.37 | 4.90 | 6.81 | 6.65 | 3.53 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | 0.60 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.06 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | 0.67 | 0.81 | 0.74 | 0.96 | 0.97 | 1.15 | 1.19 | 1.47 | 1.68 | 2.24 | 1.15 |
| 13. beverages and refreshments | — | — | — | — | 0.44 | 0.58 | 1.43 | 1.27 | 1.87 | 2.06 | 4.34 | 7.37 | 19.45 | 23.96 | 4.12 |
| 14. Food : Total | — | — | — | — | 16.66 | 21.38 | 25.34 | 29.66 | 35.87 | 45.42 | 56.92 | 71.85 | 91.61 | 106.56 | 47.42 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | — | — | 0.89 | 0.62 | 0.78 | 0.69 | 0.85 | 0.76 | 0.97 | 2.84 | 1.52 | 5.67 | 1.32 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | — | 2.67 | 2.54 | 2.80 | 3.48 | 3.73 | 5.57 | 6.45 | 7.95 | 9.94 | 9.86 | 5.31 |
| 17. clothings | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 1.25 | 2.21 | 2.71 | 7.00 | 22.42 | 39.37 | 4.33 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.46 | 0.25 | 1.45 | 1.53 | 0.84 | 6.73 | 0.84 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | — | — | 2.56 | 1.54 | 2.86 | 3.97 | 5.89 | 9.24 | 14.41 | 24.36 | 27.94 | 44.82 | 11.60 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.39 | 0.76 | 0.90 | 2.58 | 2.49 | 6.52 | 11.22 | 1.68 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.05 | — | 0.05 | 0.23 | — | 0.07 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 1.13 | 1.49 | 5.52 | 31.49 | 1.83 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | — | — | 6.12 | 5.01 | 7.05 | 9.50 | 13.13 | 19.06 | 29.70 | 47.71 | 74.93 | 149.16 | 26.98 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | — | — | — | 22.78 | 26.39 | 32.39 | 39.16 | 49.00 | 64.48 | 86.62 | 119.56 | 166.54 | 255.72 | 74.40 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | 3 | 12 | 25 | 32 | 55 | 35 | 37 | 17 | 22 | 239 | |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER, 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.6/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HIMACHAL PRADESH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 48

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|----|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8.50 | — | 17.76 | 19.81 | 18.74 | 19.54 | 23.75 | 28.33 | 19.91 | |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | — | 0.52 | 0.41 | 0.17 | 0.67 | 0.24 | |
| 3. cereals substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.00 | |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.00 | — | 3.30 | 4.14 | 4.30 | 4.14 | 7.08 | 7.25 | 4.38 | |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.00 | — | 7.12 | 7.11 | 12.57 | 18.75 | 23.58 | 41.17 | 13.95 | |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.50 | — | 2.06 | 4.11 | 4.04 | 5.89 | 8.58 | 9.67 | 4.83 | |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.33 | 1.27 | 2.52 | 3.70 | 0.75 | 8.67 | 2.33 | |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.50 | — | 2.39 | 2.13 | 3.13 | 4.07 | 5.33 | 7.00 | 3.29 | |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.45 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 1.25 | 2.50 | 5.42 | 1.16 | |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.50 | — | 2.55 | 2.98 | 3.26 | 5.27 | 6.33 | 9.25 | 4.14 | |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.25 | 0.11 | |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.50 | — | 0.91 | 1.33 | 1.26 | 2.04 | 3.58 | 3.58 | 1.71 | |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.00 | — | 1.55 | 2.47 | 10.78 | 12.63 | 13.50 | 39.58 | 8.93 | |
| 14. food : total | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24.50 | — | 38.57 | 46.07 | 61.86 | 77.82 | 95.32 | 160.92 | 64.98 | |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.97 | 2.47 | 6.22 | 4.13 | 8.50 | 8.67 | 3.81 | |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.50 | — | 3.85 | 5.17 | 8.26 | 11.82 | 13.08 | 16.00 | 8.26 | |
| 17. clothings | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.73 | — | — | 6.93 | 0.50 | 9.33 | 2.62 | |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.41 | — | 1.79 | 3.33 | 3.33 | 1.02 | |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.00 | — | 4.88 | 6.34 | 8.61 | 16.89 | 43.33 | 28.50 | 12.75 | |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.55 | 1.55 | 2.70 | 5.36 | 5.42 | 15.42 | 3.61 | |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.13 | 0.43 | 0.02 | 8.25 | 0.08 | 0.59 | |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.61 | — | 6.33 | 0.54 | |
| 23. non-food : total | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.50 | — | 10.98 | 16.07 | 26.22 | 47.55 | 82.41 | 87.66 | 33.20 | |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30.00 | — | 49.55 | 62.14 | 88.08 | 125.37 | 177.73 | 248.58 | 98.18 | |
| 25. no of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 5 | 11 | 7 | 19 | 7 | 10 | 66 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2·7/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0·00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

JAMMU & KASHMIR : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 292

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | 8·17 | 6·35 | 5·99 | 7·65 | 9·73 | 10·92 | 12·06 | 13·87 | 13·29 | 22·15 | — | 10·85 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. cereals substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | 0·83 | 1·91 | 1·22 | 0·91 | 1·09 | 1·23 | 1·30 | 1·75 | 1·84 | 3·15 | — | 1·29 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | 1·50 | 3·13 | 3·08 | 3·72 | 4·77 | 6·43 | 8·43 | 11·48 | 15·21 | 19·73 | 1·00 | 7·10 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | 0·83 | 1·65 | 2·40 | 3·11 | 3·58 | 4·44 | 4·86 | 6·05 | 7·55 | 11·15 | — | 4·48 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg | — | — | — | — | 0·26 | 1·16 | 1·62 | 1·98 | 3·23 | 4·22 | 6·92 | 10·25 | 17·57 | 1·20 | 3·75 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | 1·08 | 0·78 | 1·88 | 2·37 | 2·52 | 2·86 | 3·33 | 3·62 | 4·36 | 6·91 | — | 2·97 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | 0·06 | 0·15 | 0·26 | 0·31 | 0·46 | 0·97 | 1·90 | 4·48 | 3·39 | 0·49 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | 0·83 | 0·96 | 1·36 | 1·19 | 1·49 | 1·52 | 1·87 | 2·26 | 2·52 | 3·00 | 0·40 | 1·67 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | 0·17 | 0·08 | 0·15 | 0·16 | 0·18 | 0·20 | 0·21 | 0·22 | 0·23 | 0·27 | — | 0·20 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | 0·67 | 0·65 | 0·85 | 0·93 | 1·20 | 1·49 | 1·61 | 1·72 | 2·44 | 2·36 | — | 1·45 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | — | 0·33 | 0·39 | 1·22 | 2·05 | 2·28 | 3·02 | 4·22 | 4·52 | 11·39 | 15·83 | 153·20 | 3·92 |
| 14. food : total | — | — | — | 14·41 | 16·20 | 19·37 | 23·86 | 29·08 | 35·65 | 42·57 | 53·38 | 70·98 | 106·60 | 159·19 | 38·17 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | — | 2·08 | 0·82 | 0·91 | 0·83 | 1·14 | 1·50 | 1·52 | 2·30 | 5·08 | 2·96 | 22·99 | 1·66 |
| 16. fuel and light | — | — | — | 3·67 | 3·52 | 3·02 | 3·77 | 4·68 | 5·34 | 6·09 | 7·65 | 8·88 | 12·95 | 8·21 | 5·58 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | 0·85 | 0·18 | 0·42 | 0·96 | 4·51 | 7·13 | 11·02 | 12·11 | 11·41 | — | 2·67 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | 0·61 | 0·06 | 0·20 | 0·27 | 0·21 | 0·77 | 0·86 | 1·36 | 2·15 | 10·01 | 0·49 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | — | 0·83 | 2·00 | 2·04 | 2·28 | 3·31 | 4·86 | 7·47 | 12·24 | 14·83 | 24·94 | 46·41 | 6·11 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | 0·10 | 0·17 | 0·23 | 0·14 | 0·65 | 1·76 | 4·30 | 7·00 | 32·01 | — | 0·75 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·15 | — | — | — |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | 0·26 | 0·00 | 0·01 | 0·00 | 0·17 | 0·72 | 2·00 | 4·94 | 2·40 | — | 0·28 |
| 23. non-food : total | — | — | — | 6·58 | 6·95 | 7·24 | 7·43 | 10·06 | 13·01 | 21·18 | 32·66 | 47·68 | 67·05 | 132·44 | 17·54 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | — | — | 20·99 | 23·15 | 26·61 | 31·29 | 39·14 | 48·66 | 63·75 | 86·04 | 118·66 | 173·65 | 291·63 | 55·71 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | — | — | 1 | 3 | 14 | 38 | 84 | 131 | 111 | 49 | 49 | 13 | 5 | 498 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2·8/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0·00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KARNATAKA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 218

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200& above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | 8·25 | 12·22 | 10·73 | 14·16 | 15·21 | 17·86 | 20·25 | 23·28 | 27·58 | 23·81 | 25·52 | 30·75 | 21·33 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·11 | 0·05 | 0·05 | 0·02 | 0·02 | 0·05 | — | 0·19 | 0·04 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 | — | 0·00 | — | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | 1·38 | 1·33 | 0·88 | 1·10 | 1·14 | 1·53 | 2·17 | 2·37 | 3·51 | 3·45 | 4·50 | 4·44 | 2·35 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 1·38 | 0·22 | 1·46 | 1·13 | 1·57 | 1·65 | 2·90 | 5·03 | 7·14 | 10·84 | 16·57 | 20·69 | 4·96 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | 0·25 | 0·44 | 1·65 | 1·13 | 1·29 | 1·51 | 1·91 | 2·38 | 3·98 | 4·35 | 6·66 | 9·06 | 2·60 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | 0·31 | 0·39 | 0·86 | 1·32 | 2·25 | 2·81 | 2·51 | 2·25 | 4·19 | 11·14 | 2·25 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | 0·75 | 0·78 | 0·81 | 0·78 | 0·92 | 1·16 | 1·72 | 1·75 | 2·32 | 2·72 | 3·28 | 4·44 | 1·76 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | 0·25 | — | 0·12 | 0·14 | 0·29 | 0·60 | 0·98 | 1·59 | 2·21 | 2·92 | 6·64 | 11·33 | 1·64 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | 1·25 | 0·67 | 0·77 | 0·73 | 0·97 | 1·42 | 1·82 | 2·22 | 2·69 | 2·82 | 3·81 | 4·42 | 2·02 |
| 11. salt | — | — | 0·00 | 0·00 | 0·04 | 0·05 | 0·05 | 0·07 | 0·07 | 0·07 | 0·09 | 0·07 | 0·07 | 0·08 | 0·07 |
| 12. spices | — | — | 0·88 | 0·44 | 0·92 | 1·15 | 1·20 | 1·45 | 1·69 | 1·95 | 2·40 | 2·26 | 3·29 | 4·22 | 1·87 |
| 13. Beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | 0·38 | 0·78 | 1·04 | 1·00 | 1·03 | 1·94 | 1·97 | 3·51 | 6·13 | 14·60 | 21·22 | 23·11 | 4·78 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | 14·77 | 16·88 | 18·73 | 21·76 | 24·64 | 30·57 | 37·78 | 46·98 | 60·58 | 70·14 | 95·75 | 123·87 | 45·67 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | 0·62 | 0·22 | 0·50 | 0·57 | 0·78 | 1·12 | 1·31 | 1·66 | 1·48 | 1·93 | 5·17 | 5·25 | 1·54 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | 1·36 | 1·22 | 1·58 | 2·03 | 2·06 | 2·95 | 3·25 | 4·46 | 5·72 | 7·64 | 8·38 | 11·53 | 4·32 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·76 | 0·90 | 1·86 | 2·18 | 1·12 | 15·68 | 18·83 | 23·94 | 3·56 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | 0·27 | — | — | — | 0·03 | 0·09 | 0·19 | 0·47 | 0·38 | 1·75 | 0·14 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | — | — | 0·74 | 0·67 | 1·77 | 1·51 | 2·01 | 2·76 | 4·00 | 6·49 | 10·10 | 17·13 | 32·29 | 50·36 | 7·68 |
| 20. rent | — | — | 0·50 | 0·22 | — | — | 0·99 | 0·59 | 1·12 | 2·19 | 4·72 | 5·97 | 11·05 | 19·50 | 2·72 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | 0·05 | 0·25 | 0·13 | 0·16 | 1·47 | 0·03 | 0·16 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·07 | — | 0·21 | 0·02 | 0·12 | 5·39 | 1·21 | 8·36 | 0·71 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | 3·22 | 2·33 | 4·12 | 4·11 | 6·67 | 8·36 | 11·83 | 17·34 | 23·58 | 54·37 | 78·78 | 120·72 | 20·83 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | — | — | 17·99 | 19·21 | 22·85 | 25·87 | 31·31 | 38·93 | 49·61 | 64·32 | 84·16 | 124·51 | 174·53 | 244·59 | 66·50 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | — | — | 1 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 23 | 53 | 51 | 90 | 53 | 48 | 20 | 14 | 369 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.9/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (Rs. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KERALA: URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 127

| Items | monthly per capital expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 200 & all above classes |
|--------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | 9.80 | 2.17 | 6.23 | 8.40 | 9.67 | 12.14 | 13.29 | 18.33 | 17.55 | 24.53 | 23.67 | 29.29 | 38.58 | 18.10 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 4.43 | 0.07 |
| 3. cereals substitute | — | 0.00 | 3.83 | 1.59 | 1.66 | 2.54 | 1.52 | 1.80 | 1.89 | 2.02 | 1.41 | 0.92 | 1.10 | 0.90 | 1.67 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | 0.42 | 0.08 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.76 | 1.02 | 1.74 | 2.44 | 2.85 | 1.44 | 1.44 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.49 | 1.06 | 1.47 | 2.83 | 4.89 | 11.90 | 11.63 | 23.94 | 3.93 |
| 6. edible oil .. | — | 0.20 | — | 0.09 | 0.56 | 0.39 | 0.60 | 0.69 | 1.12 | 3.59 | 2.64 | 3.52 | 3.97 | 7.15 | 1.72 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg | — | — | 1.17 | 1.14 | 1.58 | 1.44 | 1.40 | 2.18 | 2.24 | 3.80 | 4.70 | 5.94 | 7.40 | 10.40 | 3.42 |
| 8. vegetables .. | — | 0.40 | — | 1.23 | 0.50 | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.78 | 1.10 | 2.06 | 2.35 | 3.56 | 5.56 | 1.31 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | — | — | 0.83 | 1.27 | 0.82 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 1.74 | 2.27 | 3.47 | 5.20 | 6.67 | 11.79 | 13.81 | 3.71 |
| 10. sugar .. | — | — | 0.00 | 0.45 | 0.66 | 0.53 | 0.91 | 1.02 | 1.20 | 1.79 | 2.71 | 3.08 | 3.11 | 5.27 | 1.72 |
| 11. salt .. | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| 12. spices | — | 0.20 | 0.67 | 0.87 | 0.97 | 0.86 | 1.01 | 1.29 | 1.32 | 1.54 | 1.82 | 1.68 | 2.08 | 2.67 | 1.43 |
| 13. beverages & refreshment .. | — | — | 4.00 | 1.86 | 2.89 | 2.99 | 3.85 | 4.70 | 5.13 | 8.88 | 8.13 | 15.60 | 26.54 | 31.83 | 8.44 |
| 14. food : total | — | 10.60 | 12.67 | 14.77 | 18.62 | 20.03 | 24.04 | 28.74 | 36.64 | 45.71 | 60.07 | 77.97 | 103.43 | 145.09 | 46.74 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.64 | 0.71 | 1.08 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.35 | 2.24 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 5.46 | 13.85 | 2.15 |
| 16. fuel and light | — | 1.20 | 1.50 | 1.64 | 1.63 | 1.31 | 2.15 | 2.63 | 2.77 | 3.54 | 4.40 | 5.90 | 5.43 | 13.21 | 3.60 |
| 17. clothing .. | — | — | — | — | 0.23 | 1.18 | 0.53 | 1.44 | 1.15 | 2.18 | 2.83 | 2.45 | 11.01 | 15.27 | 2.55 |
| 18. footwear .. | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.11 | — | — | 0.28 | — | 0.03 | 0.96 | 1.65 | 1.27 | 0.28 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | — | 0.60 | 1.33 | 1.86 | 1.73 | 2.45 | 2.60 | 4.07 | 5.05 | 8.65 | 12.60 | 26.59 | 32.72 | 62.98 | 11.00 |
| 20. rents .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.30 | 0.74 | 1.40 | 4.25 | 4.33 | 9.17 | 1.26 |
| 21. taxes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.31 | 0.42 | 0.06 |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.18 | — | 0.95 | 0.10 | 0.75 | 1.88 | 5.18 | 14.81 | 1.29 |
| 23. non-food : total | — | 2.40 | 3.50 | 4.14 | 4.41 | 6.16 | 6.87 | 9.46 | 11.95 | 17.46 | 23.81 | 43.79 | 66.09 | 130.98 | 22.19 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | 13.00 | 16.17 | 18.91 | 23.03 | 26.19 | 30.91 | 38.20 | 48.59 | 63.17 | 83.88 | 121.76 | 169.52 | 276.07 | 69.93 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 19 | 28 | 44 | 32 | 33 | 26 | 23 | 15 | 245 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.10/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MADHYA PRADESH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 284

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200& above | all Classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | 9.71 | 11.20 | 13.21 | 14.21 | 14.58 | 16.89 | 19.19 | 21.39 | 22.23 | 19.75 | 24.32 | 30.26 | 19.49 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | 0.23 | — | 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.35 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.04 | — | 0.18 |
| 3. cereals substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.12 | — | 0.02 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | 0.86 | 1.80 | 0.51 | 1.21 | 1.52 | 1.93 | 2.57 | 3.16 | 3.53 | 4.16 | 5.40 | 4.79 | 2.81 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | 0.93 | 0.71 | 2.45 | 2.20 | 5.06 | 6.94 | 9.79 | 17.08 | 19.04 | 21.67 | 6.91 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | 0.29 | 0.40 | 1.07 | 1.37 | 1.60 | 2.00 | 3.15 | 3.77 | 5.20 | 5.89 | 7.60 | 7.15 | 3.59 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | 0.33 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.55 | 1.09 | 1.75 | 2.36 | 6.12 | 5.21 | 1.15 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | 2.57 | 1.60 | 0.58 | 1.17 | 1.42 | 1.84 | 1.93 | 2.52 | 3.75 | 4.53 | 6.60 | 7.59 | 2.62 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.29 | 0.10 | 0.23 | 0.39 | 0.64 | 1.21 | 3.55 | 7.48 | 6.54 | 0.97 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | 0.57 | — | 0.86 | 1.04 | 1.30 | 1.50 | 2.24 | 2.71 | 3.60 | 4.76 | 7.08 | 6.74 | 2.66 |
| 11. salt | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| 12. spices | — | — | 0.43 | 1.00 | 0.47 | 0.77 | 0.84 | 1.13 | 1.22 | 1.46 | 1.86 | 2.33 | 2.12 | 3.08 | 1.44 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | 0.29 | — | 0.44 | 0.94 | 0.79 | 1.12 | 1.71 | 2.39 | 3.42 | 7.17 | 19.28 | 23.59 | 2.94 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | 14.72 | 16.00 | 18.70 | 22.27 | 25.22 | 30.64 | 38.29 | 46.52 | 56.57 | 71.91 | 105.32 | 116.72 | 44.86 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | 1.43 | 0.60 | 0.23 | 0.46 | 0.67 | 1.25 | 1.15 | 1.83 | 3.00 | 3.26 | 7.40 | 6.26 | 1.87 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | 0.71 | 2.40 | 2.98 | 2.17 | 2.43 | 2.75 | 3.21 | 4.06 | 5.18 | 6.07 | 6.72 | 5.59 | 3.88 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | 0.50 | 0.41 | 0.82 | 1.17 | 3.34 | 5.09 | 10.52 | 20.28 | 47.30 | 3.89 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.29 | 0.21 | 1.15 | — | 5.26 | 0.34 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | — | 0.40 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 2.08 | 3.00 | 3.67 | 6.91 | 12.55 | 20.39 | 24.56 | 47.13 | 7.83 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.66 | 0.90 | 1.23 | 3.11 | 4.97 | 9.20 | 6.03 | 1.74 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.13 | — | — | 0.03 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.70 | 0.86 | 1.69 | 1.56 | 34.91 | 1.06 |
| 23. non-food total .. | — | — | 2.14 | 3.40 | 4.09 | 4.43 | 6.03 | 8.73 | 10.34 | 18.38 | 31.08 | 48.18 | 69.72 | 152.48 | 20.64 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | — | 16.86 | 19.40 | 22.79 | 26.70 | 31.25 | 39.37 | 48.63 | 64.90 | 87.65 | 120.09 | 175.04 | 269.20 | 65.50 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | — | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 34 | 47 | 93 | 105 | 75 | 56 | 10 | 17 | 451 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE, 1974

TABLE (2-11/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0-00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| items | | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | | — | — | 5.00 | 9.21 | 8.12 | 10.99 | 12.57 | 14.10 | 14.17 | 15.33 | 17.83 | 15.21 | 12.49 | 18.48 | 14.90 |
| 2. gram | | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.06 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.38 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.23 |
| 4. pulse and products | | — | — | 0.60 | 0.63 | 0.98 | 1.14 | 1.69 | 1.99 | 2.41 | 2.64 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.80 | 3.82 | 2.75 |
| 5. milk and products | | — | — | 0.60 | 0.24 | 1.00 | 0.79 | 1.08 | 1.92 | 3.59 | 5.34 | 8.57 | 12.86 | 20.88 | 27.16 | 7.46 |
| 6. edible oil | | — | — | 1.20 | 0.95 | 1.66 | 1.45 | 2.04 | 2.53 | 3.32 | 4.44 | 6.20 | 7.55 | 9.09 | 8.86 | 4.87 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | | — | — | 0.60 | 0.34 | 1.62 | 1.06 | 1.34 | 1.41 | 1.96 | 2.50 | 2.90 | 4.40 | 2.90 | 13.07 | 2.93 |
| 8. vegetables | | — | — | 0.00 | 0.71 | 1.00 | 1.14 | 1.48 | 1.74 | 2.39 | 2.94 | 4.08 | 5.06 | 5.99 | 7.61 | 3.35 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.51 | 0.98 | 1.76 | 2.83 | 4.38 | 6.75 | 10.28 | 2.49 |
| 10. sugar | | — | — | 0.60 | 1.16 | 1.54 | 1.32 | 1.64 | 1.88 | 2.32 | 2.95 | 3.60 | 4.11 | 4.16 | 5.19 | 2.98 |
| 11. salt | | — | — | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.09 |
| 12. spices | | — | — | 0.60 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 1.17 | 1.24 | 1.53 | 1.58 | 1.76 | 2.14 | 2.08 | 1.86 | 2.72 | 1.78 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | | 5.00 | 10.00 | 0.20 | 0.55 | 0.76 | 0.65 | 1.26 | 1.73 | 2.82 | 4.30 | 5.95 | 14.65 | 32.31 | 46.86 | 8.38 |
| 14. food : total | | 5.00 | 10.00 | 9.40 | 14.89 | 17.90 | 20.14 | 24.92 | 29.59 | 35.83 | 44.39 | 58.11 | 74.26 | 100.78 | 144.62 | 52.27 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | | — | — | 0.60 | 0.53 | 0.78 | 0.84 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 0.96 | 1.32 | 1.88 | 3.12 | 3.80 | 10.34 | 2.03 |
| 16. fuel and light | | — | — | 1.00 | 1.53 | 1.76 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.89 | 3.41 | 4.05 | 5.35 | 6.36 | 7.15 | 8.93 | 4.50 |
| 17. clothing | | — | — | 5.40 | 0.03 | 0.50 | 0.11 | 0.63 | 0.78 | 1.49 | 2.71 | 4.64 | 6.62 | 6.87 | 18.93 | 3.80 |
| 18. footwear | | — | — | — | 0.13 | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.32 | 0.48 | 1.58 | 1.97 | 0.33 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 0.40 | 1.37 | 1.20 | 2.08 | 2.47 | 3.69 | 5.69 | 8.82 | 10.06 | 20.05 | 33.01 | 50.43 | 11.73 |
| 20. rents | | — | — | — | 1.45 | 0.54 | — | 0.46 | 1.13 | 1.36 | 1.99 | 3.60 | 6.66 | 9.22 | 14.87 | 3.44 |
| 21. taxes | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.26 | 0.08 | 2.25 | 0.16 |
| 22. durable goods | | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 1.32 | 1.15 | 27.37 | 1.52 |
| 23. non-food : total | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 7.40 | 5.04 | 4.78 | 5.36 | 6.87 | 9.62 | 13.01 | 19.25 | 26.18 | 44.87 | 62.86 | 135.09 | 27.51 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | | 9.00 | 14.00 | 16.80 | 19.93 | 22.68 | 25.50 | 31.79 | 39.21 | 48.84 | 63.64 | 84.29 | 119.13 | 163.64 | 279.71 | 79.78 |
| 25. no. of sample households | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 24 | 47 | 84 | 115 | 158 | 160 | 169 | 94 | 87 | 953 |

no. of sample blocks : 595

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.12/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MANIPUR : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 36

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | all classes |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21.71 | 25.64 | 32.66 | 39.59 | 40.93 | 27.00 | — | 31.87 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.18 | — | — | — | 0.04 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.67 | 1.34 | 1.92 | 2.11 | 3.57 | 9.00 | — | 1.81 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.36 | 0.49 | 1.19 | 2.72 | 3.79 | — | — | 1.50 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.40 | 0.91 | 2.16 | 3.08 | 4.21 | 2.00 | — | 2.22 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.22 | 3.53 | 4.50 | 5.07 | 10.64 | 17.00 | — | 4.81 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.91 | 2.00 | 2.97 | 3.74 | 4.64 | 20.00 | — | 3.01 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | 0.26 | 0.46 | 0.96 | 0.93 | — | — | 0.52 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.33 | 0.74 | 0.91 | 1.27 | 1.07 | — | — | 0.87 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.00 | — | 0.19 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.00 | 0.77 | 1.16 | 1.32 | 1.79 | 2.00 | — | 1.16 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.72 | 1.00 | 0.85 | 1.74 | 2.29 | — | 220.00 | 1.84 |
| 14. food : total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 31.58 | 36.81 | 48.97 | 62.01 | 74.11 | 77.00 | 220.00 | 49.84 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.28 | 1.49 | 3.25 | 4.55 | 8.89 | 5.00 | 26.00 | 3.50 |
| 16. fuel and light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.12 | 3.62 | 4.82 | 6.16 | 9.25 | 9.00 | 8.00 | 5.05 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.67 | 1.43 | 0.03 | 0.89 | 4.82 | 60.00 | 3.00 | 1.14 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.57 | — | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.71 | — | — | 0.27 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.62 | 5.30 | 5.57 | 10.11 | 12.54 | 1.00 | 33.00 | 6.70 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.61 | — | — | — | 0.14 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.36 | — | — | 0.03 |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.22 | — | — | 8.29 | — | — | 0.79 |
| 23. non-food : total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8.26 | 11.84 | 14.14 | 22.39 | 44.86 | 75.00 | 70.00 | 17.62 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 39.84 | 48.65 | 63.11 | 84.40 | 118.97 | 152.00 | 290.00 | 67.46 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | 18 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 53 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.13/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MEGHALAYA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 38

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13.64 | 10.67 | 23.14 | 18.79 | 20.27 | 29.17 | 25.53 | 21.52 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. cereals substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.64 | — | 1.42 | 2.88 | 2.45 | 4.17 | 3.41 | 2.23 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.79 | 3.83 | 2.60 | 11.33 | 10.57 | 14.89 | 13.06 | 7.63 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.86 | 3.00 | 2.60 | 3.57 | 7.32 | 10.22 | 8.53 | 4.77 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.36 | — | 5.44 | 5.05 | 10.95 | 19.17 | 13.12 | 7.77 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.93 | 3.67 | 3.88 | 5.00 | 6.75 | 8.89 | 9.06 | 5.37 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.50 | — | 0.41 | 0.50 | 2.14 | 5.17 | 3.41 | 1.36 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.43 | 6.00 | 2.78 | 4.29 | 5.36 | 7.06 | 5.71 | 4.12 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.33 | 0.24 | 0.2 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.95 | 1.21 | 1.64 | 2.17 | 1.88 | 1.28 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.57 | 2.33 | 2.83 | 2.45 | 9.75 | 20.67 | 44.59 | 8.61 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32.57 | 30.34 | 46.27 | 55.21 | 77.45 | 121.91 | 128.54 | 64.88 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.14 | 2.17 | 1.79 | 3.00 | 4.91 | 3.33 | 11.76 | 3.46 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.50 | 4.33 | 4.64 | 6.05 | 7.95 | 12.61 | 11.47 | 6.55 |
| 17. clothings | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.67 | 4.08 | 2.33 | 6.59 | 3.50 | 54.18 | 7.90 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.32 | — | 2.00 | 0.21 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.79 | 4.67 | 4.86 | 11.45 | 20.25 | 39.22 | 44.65 | 14.57 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.71 | — | 1.45 | 5.36 | 7.27 | 11.94 | 28.18 | 6.05 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.12 | — | — | — | 16.47 | 1.28 |
| 23. non-food : total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.14 | 22.84 | 16.94 | 28.19 | 47.29 | 70.60 | 168.71 | 40.02 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 38.71 | 53.18 | 63.21 | 83.40 | 124.74 | 192.51 | 297.25 | 104.90 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 51 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.14/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| items | | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19.34 | 26.50 | 24.91 | 30.09 | 39.55 | 15.33 | 27.66 |
| 2. gram | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. cereals substitutes | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.71 | 1.54 | 1.63 | 1.97 | 2.55 | 2.67 | 1.77 |
| 5. milk and products | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.14 | 2.71 | 4.88 | 9.70 | 9.36 | 10.00 | 6.26 |
| 6. edible oil | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | 2.29 | 2.63 | 3.52 | 2.45 | 6.00 | 2.85 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.14 | 3.88 | 8.28 | 14.15 | 12.09 | 7.33 | 9.11 |
| 8. vegetables | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.57 | 4.38 | 5.84 | 6.06 | 6.36 | 6.67 | 5.52 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.29 | 0.08 | 0.50 | 0.82 | 0.55 | 3.33 | 0.57 |
| 10. sugar | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.00 | 1.33 | 2.91 | 3.64 | 2.55 | 2.67 | 2.62 |
| 11. salt | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.33 | 0.16 |
| 12. spices | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.71 | 0.79 | 0.72 | 1.64 | 1.00 | 1.67 | 1.06 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.14 | 1.46 | 5.81 | 11.73 | 15.36 | 94.33 | 9.84 |
| 14. food : total .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 36.27 | 45.09 | 58.30 | 83.47 | 92.00 | 150.33 | 67.42 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.29 | 3.21 | 7.31 | 5.00 | 15.00 | 26.00 | 6.68 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.57 | 5.29 | 6.00 | 10.76 | 8.55 | 6.67 | 7.39 |
| 17. clothing | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.00 | — | 1.34 | 2.00 | — | 30.00 | 2.00 |
| 18. footwear | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.18 | — | 0.4 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.29 | 3.75 | 5.31 | 11.33 | 39.18 | 31.00 | 10.60 |
| 20. rents | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.50 | 3.75 | 3.94 | 3.64 | 35.00 | 5.23 | — |
| 21. taxes | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. durable goods .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | 0.56 | 0.88 | — | 0.67 | 0.48 |
| 23. non-food : total | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.15 | 19.92 | 24.27 | 33.91 | 70.55 | 129.34 | 32.80 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 46.42 | 65.01 | 82.57 | 117.38 | 162.55 | 279.67 | 100.22 |
| 25. no. of sample households | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 29 |

no. of sample blocks : 24

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.15/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

ORISSA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 131

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | 7.60 | 11.88 | 13.82 | 18.00 | 19.55 | 21.41 | 23.99 | 21.17 | 20.70 | 36.36 | 15.24 | 20.40 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.04 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | 0.07 | 0.04 | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.47 | 0.72 | 1.36 | 1.23 | 1.86 | 2.40 | 3.35 | 5.18 | 3.90 | 1.81 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.16 | 0.30 | 0.54 | 0.73 | 2.42 | 8.56 | 6.15 | 26.73 | 20.86 | 3.54 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | 0.20 | 1.19 | 0.82 | 1.13 | 1.74 | 2.13 | 3.57 | 4.50 | 6.00 | 11.73 | 5.10 | 3.14 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | 0.40 | 0.69 | 0.92 | 0.72 | 1.46 | 1.87 | 4.03 | 6.02 | 5.75 | 15.82 | 10.19 | 3.44 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | 0.80 | 1.13 | 1.33 | 2.32 | 2.60 | 3.08 | 4.26 | 6.04 | 6.73 | 15.64 | 13.14 | 4.26 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | 0.20 | 0.38 | 0.43 | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.44 | 1.03 | 0.80 | 4.07 | 5.18 | 11.10 | 1.28 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.35 | 0.57 | 0.80 | 1.07 | 1.63 | 2.11 | 3.50 | 6.27 | 3.10 | 1.57 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.21 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.37 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 0.97 | 1.36 | 1.57 | 1.89 | 4.64 | 4.29 | 1.29 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | — | 1.20 | 0.75 | 3.47 | 1.84 | 1.47 | 2.15 | 3.99 | 8.25 | 13.50 | 7.91 | 73.52 | 6.39 |
| 14. food : total | — | — | — | 10.60 | 16.59 | 22.30 | 26.71 | 31.05 | 35.24 | 48.40 | 61.62 | 71.85 | 135.73 | 160.68 | 47.36 |
| 15. pan. tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | — | 2.80 | 0.19 | 0.84 | 0.99 | 1.21 | 1.55 | 2.23 | 2.11 | 2.93 | 5.82 | 6.62 | 1.91 |
| 16. fuel and light | — | — | — | 1.20 | 1.69 | 1.96 | 2.12 | 2.65 | 2.98 | 3.59 | 4.79 | 6.74 | 11.73 | 52.62 | 4.85 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.79 | 2.25 | 2.32 | 3.36 | 11.55 | 6.36 | 28.90 | 3.62 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.12 | — | 0.14 | 0.37 | 0.42 | — | 5.48 | 0.29 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | — | 4.20 | 3.63 | 1.88 | 1.00 | 2.40 | 3.33 | 5.47 | 10.57 | 22.12 | 22.09 | 111.52 | 9.41 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.46 | 0.49 | 1.03 | 2.45 | 2.27 | 3.69 | 3.09 | 14.05 | 1.87 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.17 | — | — | 0.03 |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | 0.50 | — | — | — | 1.03 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.75 | — | 18.81 | 0.75 |
| 23. non-food : total | — | — | — | 8.20 | 6.01 | 4.84 | 4.93 | 7.66 | 12.17 | 16.47 | 23.77 | 48.37 | 49.09 | 238.00 | 22.73 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | — | — | 18.80 | 22.60 | 27.14 | 31.64 | 38.71 | 47.41 | 64.87 | 85.39 | 120.22 | 184.82 | 398.68 | 70.09 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | — | — | 2 | 3 | 9 | 14 | 38 | 24 | 32 | 33 | 41 | 5 | 16 | 217 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE, 1974

TABLE (2.16/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES

| items | | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.43 | 11.01 | 12.34 | 13.32 | 13.39 | 14.26 | 15.17 | 13.27 | 13.03 |
| 2. gram | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.52 | 0.36 | 0.09 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.27 | 1.32 | 1.62 | 1.91 | 2.67 | 2.78 | 3.74 | 3.76 | 2.20 |
| 5. milk and products | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.89 | 6.02 | 7.77 | 13.81 | 18.01 | 20.40 | 32.33 | 54.88 | 15.36 |
| 6. edible oil | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.97 | 3.34 | 3.32 | 3.66 | 5.50 | 6.15 | 7.20 | 5.79 | 4.47 |
| 7. meat, fish and egg | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.73 | 0.19 | 0.28 | 0.70 | 1.24 | 2.53 | 1.95 | 6.39 | 1.15 |
| 8. Vegetables | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.62 | 2.46 | 3.00 | 2.96 | 4.69 | 4.61 | 6.88 | 6.73 | 3.77 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.63 | 1.04 | 2.22 | 3.78 | 5.29 | 10.79 | 1.97 |
| 10. sugar | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.73 | 3.96 | 3.92 | 4.89 | 6.14 | 6.63 | 9.14 | 11.12 | 5.42 |
| 11. salt | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.07 |
| 12. spices | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.08 | 1.12 | 1.34 | 1.55 | 1.85 | 1.92 | 2.74 | 2.79 | 1.66 |
| 13. beverages & refresh- ments | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.08 | 1.25 | 2.36 | 3.16 | 5.01 | 6.98 | 10.06 | 37.88 | 4.95 |
| 14. food : total .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24.17 | 31.08 | 36.64 | 47.14 | 60.85 | 70.28 | 95.13 | 153.88 | 54.14 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxi- cants | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.65 | 0.16 | 1.41 | 1.16 | 0.98 | 2.45 | 5.80 | 5.30 | 1.61 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.62 | 3.84 | 3.67 | 4.68 | 6.40 | 7.15 | 9.95 | 12.03 | 5.49 |
| 17. clothings | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 1.44 | 1.12 | 3.76 | 13.94 | 20.92 | 46.30 | 5.66 |
| 18. footwear | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | — | 0.07 | 0.34 | 1.01 | 1.62 | 2.97 | 4.85 | 0.82 |
| 19. misc. goods & ser- vices | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.30 | 3.78 | 4.88 | 7.40 | 10.71 | 22.25 | 32.94 | 49.39 | 11.60 |
| 20. rents | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.35 | 0.84 | 1.42 | 1.44 | 2.76 | 1.86 | 13.12 | 1.68 |
| 21. taxes | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.34 | — | 3.00 | 0.14 |
| 22. durable goods .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 1.47 | 3.79 | 32.67 | 1.35 |
| 23. non-food: total | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.60 | 8.69 | 12.39 | 16.28 | 24.44 | 51.98 | 78.23 | 166.66 | 28.35 |
| 24. total consumer expen- diture | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30.77 | 39.77 | 49.03 | 63.42 | 85.29 | 122.26 | 173.36 | 320.54 | 82.49 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 17 | 41 | 58 | 52 | 49 | 23 | 18 | 263 |

no. of sample blocks : 144

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-17/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

RAJASTHAN : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 206

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | 15.60 | 14.74 | 12.71 | 15.88 | 16.26 | 17.72 | 19.25 | 20.55 | 23.45 | 23.83 | 17.43 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.20 | 0.31 | 0.01 | 0.32 | 0.52 | 0.63 | 1.00 | 0.53 | 0.32 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.42 | 0.49 | 1.22 | 1.53 | 1.64 | 2.26 | 2.99 | 3.32 | 3.35 | 1.72 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.74 | 4.97 | 4.04 | 6.49 | 10.96 | 11.91 | 20.07 | 39.42 | 30.25 | 10.36 |
| 6. edible oil .. | — | — | — | — | 1.00 | 2.13 | 1.85 | 2.51 | 3.49 | 4.30 | 6.00 | 7.68 | 6.97 | 9.75 | 4.34 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.02 | 0.79 | 0.59 | 1.14 | 1.47 | 2.28 | 1.13 | 1.48 | 1.10 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | 0.70 | 1.61 | 1.57 | 1.73 | 2.03 | 2.43 | 3.32 | 4.39 | 6.63 | 4.33 | 2.59 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.28 | 0.37 | 0.72 | 1.02 | 1.79 | 3.71 | 8.55 | 0.91 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | 0.70 | 0.42 | 1.28 | 1.84 | 2.53 | 3.25 | 4.44 | 5.43 | 6.13 | 7.55 | 3.19 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.07 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | 1.10 | 0.84 | 1.09 | 1.27 | 1.29 | 1.49 | 1.91 | 2.30 | 3.00 | 2.03 | 1.55 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | — | — | — | 0.35 | 0.82 | 0.93 | 2.47 | 2.73 | 3.66 | 5.90 | 9.00 | 16.68 | 3.07 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | — | — | 19.20 | 21.28 | 26.12 | 30.86 | 37.13 | 46.76 | 55.83 | 74.10 | 103.89 | 108.43 | 46.65 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | — | — | 0.30 | 0.42 | 1.25 | 1.08 | 2.02 | 2.00 | 2.94 | 3.75 | 8.26 | 11.13 | 2.39 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | — | 3.30 | 2.87 | 2.38 | 2.92 | 3.25 | 4.13 | 4.72 | 6.38 | 8.29 | 12.15 | 4.17 |
| 17. clothings | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 1.07 | 0.91 | 2.77 | 5.00 | 7.90 | 14.53 | 48.53 | 3.98 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.51 | 0.82 | 1.59 | 1.45 | 1.83 | 0.51 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 9.00 | — | — | — | 0.30 | 1.29 | 1.57 | 2.19 | 4.02 | 5.26 | 8.58 | 20.93 | 28.05 | 43.83 | 7.48 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.91 | 1.14 | 2.80 | 5.20 | 4.11 | 12.35 | 1.77 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.21 | 0.34 | 1.58 | 0.12 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.14 | 3.27 | 1.65 | 5.16 | 40.73 | 1.69 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 9.00 | — | — | — | 3.90 | 4.61 | 5.46 | 7.54 | 11.30 | 16.03 | 28.25 | 47.61 | 70.19 | 172.13 | 22.11 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | 9.00 | — | — | — | 23.10 | 25.89 | 31.58 | 38.40 | 48.43 | 62.79 | 84.08 | 121.71 | 174.08 | 280.56 | 68.76 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | 5 | 14 | 41 | 48 | 85 | 47 | 52 | 14 | 15 | 323 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE, 1974

TABLE (2.18/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TAMIL NADU : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 427

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals .. | — | — | 9.80 | 11.67 | 10.70 | 12.84 | 14.56 | 16.19 | 19.01 | 21.52 | 21.33 | 21.26 | 24.69 | 24.44 | 18.82 |
| 2. gram .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.10 | — | 0.01 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | 0.18 | 0.22 | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.02 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 4. pulse and products .. | — | — | — | 0.24 | 0.91 | 0.68 | 1.05 | 1.30 | 1.73 | 2.60 | 3.01 | 3.93 | 4.76 | 5.39 | 2.16 |
| 5. milk and products .. | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.58 | 1.89 | 2.18 | 3.70 | 5.92 | 10.07 | 12.49 | 21.19 | 3.87 |
| 6. edible oil .. | — | — | 0.40 | 0.67 | 1.02 | 0.80 | 1.27 | 1.54 | 1.99 | 2.82 | 3.52 | 4.40 | 5.71 | 8.71 | 2.52 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | 0.20 | 0.52 | 1.06 | 1.02 | 1.33 | 1.49 | 1.99 | 2.81 | 3.62 | 4.07 | 6.29 | 4.26 | 2.44 |
| 8. vegetables .. | — | — | 1.00 | 0.64 | 0.81 | 1.05 | 1.15 | 1.52 | 1.95 | 2.69 | 3.04 | 4.27 | 4.30 | 5.08 | 2.32 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.86 | 1.37 | 2.25 | 2.98 | 4.46 | 9.97 | 1.41 |
| 10. sugar .. | — | — | — | 0.39 | 0.54 | 0.16 | 0.43 | 0.63 | 1.04 | 1.53 | 2.23 | 2.87 | 3.63 | 4.16 | 1.37 |
| 11. salt .. | — | — | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.07 |
| 12. spices .. | — | — | 1.00 | 1.12 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.67 | 1.88 | 2.34 | 2.65 | 2.94 | 3.34 | 4.21 | 4.23 | 2.43 |
| 13. beverages & refreshment .. | Re- .. | 13.50 | — | 0.24 | 0.72 | 1.79 | 2.53 | 2.65 | 3.27 | 4.48 | 8.37 | 13.40 | 28.39 | 28.40 | 5.74 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | 13.50 | 12.40 | 16.03 | 18.05 | 20.36 | 25.06 | 29.65 | 36.43 | 46.26 | 56.36 | 70.73 | 99.13 | 115.93 | 43.17 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.57 | 1.02 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 2.00 | 2.69 | 3.50 | 2.69 | 1.40 |
| 16. fuel & light .. | — | — | 1.40 | 1.52 | 1.61 | 2.10 | 2.35 | 2.81 | 3.45 | 4.71 | 5.36 | 7.18 | 8.91 | 11.24 | 4.20 |
| 17. clothing .. | — | — | 1.80 | 0.18 | — | 0.79 | 0.23 | 0.47 | 0.97 | 1.78 | 5.54 | 11.45 | 11.60 | 31.82 | 3.22 |
| 18. footwear .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.08 | — | 0.06 | 0.78 | 0.42 | 0.05 |
| 19. mic. goods & services .. | 6.00 | — | 0.20 | 1.15 | 1.57 | 1.81 | 2.33 | 3.42 | 4.78 | 7.63 | 11.74 | 18.85 | 35.73 | 54.19 | 8.34 |
| 20. rents .. | — | — | — | — | 0.52 | 0.57 | 0.44 | 0.90 | 1.90 | 2.58 | 4.58 | 7.32 | 8.66 | 21.47 | 2.95 |
| 21. taxes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.04 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.28 | 1.11 | 2.07 | 2.55 | 52.53 | 1.41 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 6.00 | — | 3.40 | 3.00 | 4.33 | 5.86 | 5.92 | 8.67 | 12.45 | 18.41 | 30.33 | 49.72 | 71.98 | 174.60 | 21.61 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | 6.00 | 13.50 | 15.80 | 19.03 | 22.38 | 26.22 | 30.98 | 38.32 | 48.88 | 64.67 | 86.69 | 120.45 | 171.11 | 290.53 | 64.78 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 32 | 40 | 111 | 164 | 149 | 95 | 87 | 29 | 19 | 744 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.19/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TRIPURA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 35

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24.30 | 20.95 | 23.26 | 28.50 | 23.25 | 20.60 | 42.25 | 24.46 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.16 | 1.52 | 2.02 | 5.00 | 2.20 | 4.13 | 1.69 | |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.00 | 3.58 | 5.12 | 3.75 | 19.67 | 19.25 | 4.99 | |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | 2.35 | 2.78 | 4.71 | 5.00 | 5.47 | 10.88 | 3.61 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.20 | 4.02 | 6.84 | 10.07 | 14.50 | 16.87 | 16.00 | 7.94 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.60 | 3.53 | 4.06 | 5.57 | 6.00 | 7.40 | 17.00 | 4.99 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.16 | 1.19 | 1.02 | 5.25 | 5.80 | 9.38 | 1.62 | |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.74 | 1.64 | 2.33 | 2.50 | 3.87 | 6.00 | 1.87 | |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.10 | 1.51 | 1.42 | 1.81 | 1.75 | 1.73 | 3.00 | 1.60 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.84 | 2.30 | 4.93 | 32.00 | 17.20 | 7.13 | 4.30 | |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 32.50 | 36.54 | 48.81 | 66.34 | 99.25 | 101.08 | 135.27 | 57.32 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.20 | 1.49 | 1.67 | 3.19 | 8.50 | 5.07 | 6.13 | 2.48 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.40 | 4.21 | 4.40 | 5.24 | 4.25 | 6.47 | 15.63 | 5.12 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.05 | 4.43 | 2.05 | 3.00 | 4.73 | 9.75 | 3.21 | |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 1.75 | 0.27 | 5.75 | 0.32 | |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.30 | 4.91 | 6.33 | 7.62 | 18.50 | 37.13 | 40.25 | 9.90 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.47 | — | 0.55 | 4.50 | 2.27 | 11.88 | 0.94 | |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.07 | 7.25 | — | 42.75 | 2.00 | |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.90 | 12.36 | 17.10 | 18.91 | 47.75 | 55.94 | 132.14 | 23.97 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 39.40 | 48.90 | 65.91 | 85.25 | 147.00 | 157.02 | 267.41 | 81.29 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 42 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2·20/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0·00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

UTTAR PRADESH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 574

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | 10.00 | 5.94 | 7.06 | 10.63 | 11.13 | 13.88 | 16.73 | 18.42 | 19.38 | 20.60 | 21.22 | 22.91 | 20.36 | 17.94 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.41 | 0.45 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 1.05 | 0.32 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.02 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.02 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.94 | 1.08 | 1.63 | 1.95 | 2.05 | 2.60 | 3.36 | 3.60 | 4.47 | 4.14 | 4.12 | 2.81 |
| 5. milk and products | — | 0.25 | 4.25 | 1.00 | 0.74 | 1.86 | 1.84 | 3.24 | 4.51 | 7.97 | 11.94 | 15.50 | 21.62 | 29.32 | 5.59 |
| 6. edible oil | — | 0.25 | 1.44 | 1.69 | 1.32 | 1.40 | 1.74 | 2.21 | 3.07 | 4.24 | 5.45 | 6.57 | 8.26 | 10.81 | 3.65 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | 1.56 | 0.67 | 0.96 | 0.67 | 0.87 | 1.22 | 1.36 | 1.68 | 2.62 | 6.11 | 3.68 | 1.40 |
| 8. vegetables | — | 0.63 | 1.19 | 0.63 | 1.46 | 1.43 | 1.69 | 1.99 | 2.79 | 3.39 | 4.04 | 5.66 | 7.43 | 7.64 | 3.08 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.64 | 1.41 | 2.46 | 3.39 | 3.95 | 0.73 |
| 10. sugar | — | 0.25 | 0.81 | 1.00 | 1.22 | 1.27 | 1.44 | 1.63 | 2.00 | 2.48 | 3.35 | 3.81 | 4.37 | 6.12 | 2.31 |
| 11. salt | — | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.07 |
| 12. spices | — | 0.13 | 0.63 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 0.73 | 0.86 | 1.04 | 1.29 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.91 | 3.32 | 2.25 | 1.32 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.69 | 1.03 | 2.37 | 3.97 | 6.83 | 15.81 | 36.61 | 2.72 |
| 14. food : Total .. | — | 11.89 | 14.63 | 15.45 | 18.46 | 21.48 | 24.95 | 30.84 | 37.55 | 47.08 | 58.08 | 71.93 | 98.22 | 126.01 | 41.95 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | 0.56 | 1.06 | 0.71 | 0.48 | 0.62 | 0.81 | 1.29 | 1.53 | 1.84 | 3.02 | 6.58 | 11.97 | 1.59 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.38 | 2.04 | 1.94 | 2.38 | 3.16 | 3.49 | 4.65 | 5.31 | 6.72 | 8.31 | 9.47 | 4.09 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | 0.32 | 0.18 | 0.35 | 0.49 | 1.01 | 2.27 | 4.44 | 11.88 | 15.27 | 32.93 | 2.99 |
| 18. footwear | — | 0.25 | — | — | 0.03 | — | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.58 | 1.30 | 1.01 | 2.85 | 0.30 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | 12.99 | 0.75 | 0.13 | 1.88 | 1.51 | 1.72 | 2.12 | 2.49 | 4.05 | 5.62 | 11.43 | 17.87 | 29.64 | 64.83 | 6.98 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | 0.31 | 0.45 | 0.98 | 1.75 | 2.74 | 3.84 | 11.32 | 17.02 | 1.78 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | — | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 0.13 | — | 1.27 | 0.04 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | — | — | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.19 | 1.74 | 2.99 | 7.18 | 32.93 | 1.09 |
| 23. non-food total .. | 12.99 | 2.13 | 1.82 | 4.32 | 4.69 | 4.73 | 5.85 | 7.49 | 11.04 | 16.20 | 28.8 | 47.75 | 79.31 | 173.27 | 18.86 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | 12.99 | 14.02 | 16.45 | 19.77 | 23.15 | 26.21 | 30.80 | 38.33 | 48.59 | 63.28 | 86.16 | 119.68 | 177.53 | 229.28 | 60.81 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 19 | 63 | 142 | 162 | 186 | 119 | 96 | 36 | 28 | 867 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973— JUNE 1974

TABLE (2·21/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0·00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

WEST BENGAL : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 426

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all calsses |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 1.57 | 4.30 | 7.60 | 11.81 | 12.17 | 17.74 | 14.87 | 19.32 | 19.97 | 23.68 | 24.80 | 25.04 | 23.04 | 23.47 | 22.05 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.24 | 0.11 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | 3.60 | — | 1.88 | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.06 | — | — | 0.02 | 0.12 | — | 0.04 |
| 4. pulse and products .. | — | 0.20 | 0.27 | 0.38 | 0.71 | 0.62 | 1.09 | 1.23 | 1.55 | 2.08 | 2.50 | 2.75 | 2.93 | 3.20 | 2.03 |
| 5. milk and products .. | — | — | 0.67 | — | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.62 | 0.99 | 2.00 | 3.18 | 6.54 | 8.40 | 15.23 | 21.70 | 5.15 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.43 | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 0.96 | 0.91 | 1.91 | 1.90 | 2.84 | 3.69 | 4.90 | 5.35 | 7.78 | 8.53 | 3.98 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.65 | 0.35 | 0.79 | 1.29 | 2.44 | 3.54 | 5.81 | 7.19 | 11.62 | 17.77 | 4.71 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.43 | 0.70 | 0.73 | 0.69 | 1.23 | 1.58 | 2.58 | 2.75 | 3.70 | 5.01 | 6.61 | 6.84 | 8.66 | 9.68 | 5.16 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | 0.47 | — | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.34 | 0.71 | 1.12 | 1.85 | 4.23 | 8.85 | 1.25 |
| 10. sugar | — | 0.80 | 0.27 | 0.88 | 0.73 | 0.58 | 1.25 | 1.10 | 1.50 | 2.10 | 2.34 | 2.41 | 3.03 | 3.67 | 1.98 |
| 11. salt | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 |
| 12. spices | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.33 | 0.38 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 1.02 | 1.18 | 1.40 | 1.51 | 1.87 | 2.17 | 1.21 |
| 13. beverages & re- freshments | 1.29 | — | 0.33 | 0.13 | 0.69 | 0.42 | 0.93 | 1.38 | 1.81 | 2.78 | 6.74 | 18.35 | 21.27 | 30.55 | 7.10 |
| 14. food : total .. | 3.86 | 10.70 | 11.48 | 17.10 | 17.99 | 23.11 | 25.01 | 31.02 | 37.42 | 48.26 | 63.00 | 80.25 | 100.13 | 130.01 | 54.95 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & in- toxicants | 0.57 | 0.90 | 2.20 | 0.31 | 0.75 | 0.47 | 0.60 | 0.89 | 1.36 | 1.58 | 2.65 | 3.87 | 3.95 | 7.43 | 2.22 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | 0.43 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.38 | 1.52 | 1.42 | 2.30 | 2.28 | 3.18 | 3.94 | 4.68 | 5.68 | 7.03 | 9.30 | 4.16 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | 0.45 | — | 0.97 | 1.13 | 1.66 | 2.43 | 4.85 | 12.37 | 18.56 | 3.17 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.39 | 1.16 | 1.81 | 0.25 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 2.00 | 0.50 | 1.80 | 0.50 | 1.27 | 0.67 | 2.07 | 2.56 | 4.73 | 7.38 | 11.03 | 18.28 | 32.70 | 71.83 | 11.79 |
| 20. rents | 0.29 | — | 0.67 | — | 0.69 | — | 0.98 | 0.66 | 1.55 | 1.84 | 3.51 | 6.26 | 11.81 | 14.44 | 3.46 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.39 | 0.87 | 0.06 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.62 | 2.09 | 11.23 | 0.70 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 3.29 | 2.60 | 5.87 | 2.19 | 4.61 | 3.01 | 5.95 | 7.37 | 11.97 | 16.62 | 24.79 | 39.98 | 71.50 | 135.47 | 25.81 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | 7.15 | 13.30 | 17.35 | 19.29 | 22.60 | 26.12 | 30.96 | 38.39 | 49.39 | 64.88 | 87.79 | 120.23 | 171.63 | 265.48 | 80.76 |
| 25. no. of sample households | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 26 | 66 | 71 | 144 | 146 | 153 | 62 | 43 | 740 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.22/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

CHANDIGARH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 12

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.85 | 10.90 | 14.39 | 14.30 | 10.67 | 18.32 | 13.45 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.20 | 0.25 | 0.84 | 0.34 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.54 | 2.75 | 3.06 | 4.10 | 4.83 | 4.63 | 3.59 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.54 | 4.40 | 12.06 | 22.70 | 22.00 | 29.95 | 15.48 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.85 | 4.35 | 7.39 | 8.20 | 5.08 | 9.47 | 6.30 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.31 | 0.05 | 1.50 | 4.30 | 1.33 | 2.79 | 1.85 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.15 | 3.90 | 6.06 | 5.40 | 4.83 | 13.58 | 6.50 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.62 | 0.60 | 4.11 | 4.90 | 1.33 | 7.84 | 3.35 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.54 | 3.40 | 4.67 | 4.90 | 7.58 | 7.32 | 5.04 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.08 | 1.15 | 1.44 | 1.90 | 1.83 | 2.68 | 1.83 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.46 | 4.30 | 7.17 | 10.80 | 8.83 | 32.68 | 11.62 |
| 14. food : total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 33.02 | 35.90 | 61.96 | 82.80 | 68.64 | 130.21 | 69.45 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.15 | 0.75 | 1.33 | 0.60 | 3.42 | 6.00 | 2.34 |
| 16. fuel and light | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.08 | 3.55 | 4.50 | 12.10 | 9.33 | 12.21 | 7.42 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 4.20 | 2.78 | 0.00 | 12.00 | 16.74 | 6.48 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.60 | 0.44 | 2.00 | 5.92 | 5.63 | 2.37 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.62 | 10.30 | 15.28 | 25.70 | 37.58 | 56.95 | 25.34 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.92 | 9.75 | 2.61 | — | 34.17 | 10.26 | 9.34 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.42 | 0.84 | 0.23 |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8.23 | 1.85 | 1.44 | — | 1.08 | 3.42 | 2.70 |
| 23. non-food : total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20.00 | 31.00 | 28.38 | 40.40 | 103.92 | 112.05 | 56.22 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 53.02 | 66.90 | 90.34 | 123.20 | 172.56 | 242.26 | 125.67 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 24 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-23/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0-00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| items | | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|
| | | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | 7.88 | — | 6.78 | 7.75 | 7.75 | 9.72 | 11.79 | 13.94 | 13.00 | 11.92 | 14.81 | 15.24 | 12.35 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.16 |
| 3. cerealsubstitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | 1.25 | — | 0.65 | 1.38 | 0.50 | 0.99 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 2.70 | 2.98 | 2.45 | 4.34 | 2.06 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | 1.88 | 5.38 | 6.14 | 8.08 | 11.70 | 16.05 | 21.20 | 32.36 | 36.17 | 14.20 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | 1.13 | — | 2.22 | 2.63 | 2.75 | 3.09 | 4.23 | 4.73 | 6.86 | 6.34 | 7.50 | 9.85 | 5.26 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | 1.00 | 0.78 | 1.06 | 1.16 | 0.87 | 2.93 | 4.64 | 12.46 | 2.06 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | 1.00 | — | 2.35 | 1.50 | 2.50 | 2.60 | 3.63 | 4.06 | 6.19 | 6.38 | 7.74 | 12.41 | 4.97 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.74 | 0.86 | 1.52 | 2.42 | 5.23 | 5.38 | 12.78 | 2.67 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | 1.88 | — | 1.30 | 0.75 | 1.88 | 2.07 | 2.17 | 2.46 | 3.46 | 3.51 | 5.40 | 4.68 | 2.87 |
| 11. salt | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.09 |
| 12. spices | — | — | 0.63 | — | 0.70 | 0.50 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 1.38 | 1.30 | 1.96 | 1.69 | 1.52 | 3.39 | 1.51 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | — | — | 0.83 | 2.13 | 2.50 | 2.04 | 2.08 | 2.62 | 4.25 | 11.35 | 5.64 | 15.93 | 4.67 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | 13.77 | — | 16.87 | 20.52 | 24.14 | 29.15 | 37.22 | 45.33 | 58.16 | 73.96 | 87.63 | 127.66 | 52.87 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | 0.75 | — | 0.13 | 0.75 | 1.13 | 0.55 | 1.09 | 1.03 | 1.46 | 2.73 | 1.07 | 14.76 | 1.99 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | 2.60 | — | 2.96 | 1.38 | 1.75 | 3.27 | 4.24 | 5.00 | 5.70 | 6.16 | 10.98 | 13.80 | 5.57 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 1.38 | — | — | 0.43 | 1.25 | 1.21 | 7.01 | 6.71 | 26.98 | 3.36 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.68 | 1.55 | 3.80 | 0.55 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | — | — | 0.87 | — | 2.52 | 1.50 | 2.13 | 5.75 | 5.56 | 8.66 | 12.62 | 20.81 | 41.93 | 117.32 | 17.26 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | 1.88 | 0.63 | 0.66 | 1.20 | 1.99 | 5.34 | 6.17 | 20.24 | 33.59 | 5.37 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.07 | — | 0.03 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.56 | 0.19 | 1.63 | 3.10 | 8.80 | 1.04 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | 4.22 | — | 5.65 | 6.89 | 5.89 | 10.52 | 12.89 | 18.70 | 26.76 | 45.27 | 85.65 | 219.05 | 35.17 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | — | — | 17.99 | — | 22.52 | 27.41 | 31.03 | 39.67 | 50.11 | 64.03 | 84.92 | 119.23 | 173.28 | 346.371 | 88.04 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 27 | 38 | 30 | 30 | 11 | 13 | 167 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.24/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND-BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| items | | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17.80 | — | 20.79 | 28.67 | 14.57 | 17.57 | 59.60 | — | 22.03 |
| 2. gram | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.57 | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 4. pulse and products | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.60 | — | 1.07 | 1.33 | 2.43 | 1.45 | 7.40 | — | 1.58 |
| 5. milk and products | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.83 | 4.48 | 5.71 | 8.50 | 4.00 | — | 5.01 |
| 6. edible oil | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | — | 0.83 | 1.57 | 4.43 | 3.11 | 6.40 | — | 2.22 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.20 | — | 4.21 | 5.05 | — | 12.18 | 18.80 | — | 7.59 |
| 8. vegetables | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.60 | — | 1.14 | 1.24 | 3.71 | 3.30 | 3.20 | — | 2.17 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.30 | — | 4.76 | 4.19 | 6.86 | 8.77 | 6.80 | — | 6.09 |
| 10. sugar | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.60 | — | 1.48 | 2.67 | 2.14 | 3.50 | 6.20 | — | 2.72 |
| 11. salt | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.20 | — | 0.07 |
| 12. spices | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.20 | — | 2.21 | 2.57 | 3.14 | 2.61 | 4.40 | — | 2.49 |
| 13. beverages & refresh- ments | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.90 | — | 2.03 | 2.43 | 3.29 | 8.09 | 8.00 | — | 4.72 |
| 14. food : total .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27.30 | — | 40.42 | 54.30 | 46.85 | 69.15 | 125.00 | — | 56.72 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.30 | — | 1.38 | 1.86 | — | 1.95 | 12.40 | — | 1.98 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.70 | — | 3.48 | 4.57 | 3.14 | 6.20 | 10.00 | — | 4.82 |
| 17. clothing | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.14 | 12.86 | 5.11 | 3.20 | — | 3.24 |
| 18. footwear | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.48 | — | — | 0.56 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.10 | — | 3.90 | 5.48 | 21.14 | 24.41 | 19.20 | — | 13.42 |
| 20. rents | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.57 | — | — | 4.01 |
| 21. taxes | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. durable goods .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 23. non-food : total | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.10 | — | 8.76 | 14.05 | 37.14 | 49.72 | 44.80 | — | 28.03 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30.40 | — | 49.18 | 68.35 | 83.99 | 118.87 | 169.80 | — | 84.75 |
| 25. no. of sample house- holds | | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 5 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 2 | — | 23 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2.25/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (RS. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| PONDICHERRY : URBAN | | no. of sample blocks : 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|--|
| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | — | 9.08 | 15.00 | 17.71 | 16.75 | 20.84 | 24.33 | 24.00 | — | 19.17 | 18.32 | |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.50 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | 1.76 | 1.67 | 1.48 | 2.58 | 4.56 | 2.60 | — | 4.17 | 2.22 | |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.76 | 1.33 | 2.50 | 2.71 | 3.22 | 19.40 | — | 21.00 | 3.27 | |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | — | 0.42 | 1.24 | 1.71 | 1.80 | 2.94 | 4.07 | 5.20 | — | 8.17 | 2.49 | |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.67 | 0.76 | 1.76 | 3.95 | 2.42 | 8.44 | 4.00 | — | 4.50 | 3.60 | |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | — | 0.33 | 1.00 | 1.71 | 2.00 | 3.13 | 3.04 | 5.80 | — | 4.17 | 2.29 | |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | 0.29 | 0.38 | 1.58 | 1.74 | 3.52 | 3.40 | — | 4.33 | 1.69 | |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | 1.33 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 1.10 | 1.74 | 1.93 | 2.60 | — | 3.67 | 1.39 | |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.20 | — | 0.00 | 0.06 | |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | — | 0.75 | 1.24 | 2.10 | 2.13 | 2.90 | 3.96 | 3.20 | — | 2.83 | 2.41 | |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | — | — | — | 3.25 | 1.76 | 1.29 | 2.42 | 2.55 | 4.26 | 4.00 | — | 20.33 | 3.22 | |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | — | — | — | 16.67 | 24.52 | 30.38 | 35.76 | 43.61 | 61.40 | 74.00 | — | 92.34 | 40.99 | |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | — | — | — | 1.50 | 1.82 | 1.05 | 3.70 | 1.23 | 2.96 | — | — | 0.50 | 2.31 | |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | — | — | 2.75 | 2.41 | 3.33 | 3.78 | 5.26 | 3.89 | 8.20 | — | 10.50 | 4.15 | |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.86 | — | 1.26 | 2.63 | — | — | 60.17 | 2.97 | |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.23 | — | — | — | 2.33 | 0.12 | |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | — | — | — | — | — | 4.33 | 3.53 | 3.38 | 5.20 | 7.26 | 9.04 | 41.20 | — | 63.00 | 8.65 | |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.47 | — | — | 1.61 | 1.37 | — | — | 12.50 | 0.95 | |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 1.94 | — | — | — | — | 0.34 | |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | — | — | — | 8.58 | 8.23 | 10.62 | 12.68 | 18.79 | 19.89 | 49.40 | — | 149.00 | 19.49 | |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | — | — | — | — | — | 25.25 | 32.75 | 41.00 | 48.44 | 62.40 | 81.29 | 123.80 | — | 241.34 | 60.48 | |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 1 | — | 2 | 31 | |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-26/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (Rs. 0-00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| ALL UNION TERRITORIES : URBAN | | no. of sample blocks : 180 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|--|
| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| 1. cereals | — | — | 7.88 | — | 6.78 | 8.14 | 11.86 | 10.24 | 12.65 | 14.47 | 13.78 | 12.78 | 15.45 | 16.07 | 13.14 | |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.10 | 0.37 | 0.15 | |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.00 | |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | 1.25 | — | 0.65 | 1.01 | 0.90 | 1.03 | 1.67 | 1.76 | 2.84 | 2.87 | 2.97 | 4.41 | 2.15 | |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | 1.31 | 2.95 | 5.83 | 7.08 | 10.65 | 14.82 | 19.92 | 29.92 | 34.27 | 13.33 | |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | 1.13 | — | 2.22 | 1.96 | 1.79 | 3.00 | 3.77 | 4.54 | 6.72 | 6.08 | 7.10 | 9.71 | 5.06 | |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | 1.60 | 1.16 | 0.85 | 1.54 | 1.26 | 1.34 | 4.00 | 4.53 | 9.99 | 2.34 | |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | 1.00 | — | 2.35 | 1.15 | 1.68 | 2.54 | 3.32 | 3.93 | 5.97 | 6.00 | 7.15 | 12.43 | 4.82 | |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.34 | 0.71 | 1.10 | 1.55 | 2.71 | 5.58 | 4.79 | 11.38 | 2.79 | |
| 10. sugar | — | — | 1.80 | — | 1.30 | 0.93 | 1.45 | 1.97 | 2.05 | 2.50 | 3.46 | 3.58 | 5.77 | 5.26 | 2.93 | |
| 11. salt | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.08 | |
| 12. spices | — | — | 0.63 | — | 0.70 | 0.57 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 1.52 | 1.39 | 2.05 | 1.82 | 1.66 | 3.21 | 1.62 | |
| 13. beverages & refreshments | — | — | — | — | 0.83 | 2.46 | 2.16 | 1.98 | 2.08 | 2.72 | 4.50 | 10.90 | 6.21 | 19.92 | 5.06 | |
| 14. food : total | — | — | 13.69 | — | 16.87 | 19.33 | 25.36 | 29.20 | 36.99 | 44.93 | 58.55 | 73.98 | 85.77 | 127.17 | 53.47 | |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | — | — | 0.75 | — | 0.13 | 0.98 | 1.19 | 0.59 | 1.36 | 1.04 | 1.51 | 2.50 | 1.77 | 12.30 | 2.04 | |
| 16. fuel and light | — | — | 2.67 | — | 2.96 | 1.78 | 1.95 | 3.28 | 4.21 | 4.90 | 5.45 | 6.51 | 10.69 | 13.33 | 5.59 | |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.96 | — | 0.19 | 0.35 | 1.46 | 1.67 | 6.35 | 7.44 | 25.64 | 3.55 | |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 0.83 | 2.19 | 4.18 | 0.65 | |
| 19. misc. goods & services | — | — | 0.88 | — | 2.52 | 2.34 | 2.37 | 5.60 | 5.40 | 8.61 | 12.78 | 21.68 | 40.60 | 101.74 | 17.18 | |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | 1.31 | 0.46 | 0.62 | 1.02 | 2.41 | 4.79 | 6.23 | 21.83 | 27.56 | 5.34 | |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.04 | |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.43 | 0.68 | 0.29 | 1.35 | 2.69 | 7.29 | 1.07 | |
| 23. non-food : total | — | — | 4.30 | — | 5.65 | 7.37 | 6.10 | 10.55 | 13.04 | 19.33 | 26.67 | 45.51 | 87.34 | 192.23 | 35.46 | |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | — | 17.99 | — | 22.52 | 26.70 | 31.46 | 39.75 | 50.03 | 64.26 | 85.22 | 119.49 | 173.11 | 319.40 | 88.93 | |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | 2 | 5 | 16 | 43 | 54 | 40 | 42 | 16 | 24 | 245 | |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-27/U) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (Rs. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL INDIA : URBAN no. of sample blocks : 4859

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | 2.94 | 5.94 | 7.38 | 9.84 | 10.49 | 12.71 | 14.26 | 16.52 | 18.44 | 20.83 | 22.17 | 21.00 | 21.64 | 23.11 | 19.03 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.37 | 0.12 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | 0.94 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.11 |
| 4. pulse and products .. | — | 0.21 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.76 | 0.94 | 1.27 | 1.52 | 1.97 | 2.51 | 3.14 | 3.57 | 3.74 | 4.16 | 2.36 |
| 5. milk and products .. | — | 0.15 | 0.98 | 0.25 | 0.65 | 0.83 | 1.51 | 2.32 | 3.72 | 6.03 | 8.92 | 13.21 | 19.21 | 25.98 | 6.50 |
| 6. edible oil | 0.23 | 0.45 | 0.66 | 0.79 | 1.22 | 1.16 | 1.56 | 2.11 | 2.83 | 3.77 | 5.12 | 6.02 | 7.55 | 8.75 | 3.70 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.58 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.94 | 1.17 | 1.58 | 2.24 | 3.11 | 4.21 | 6.06 | 9.79 | 2.43 |
| 8. vegetables | 0.32 | 0.54 | 0.92 | 0.88 | 1.05 | 1.16 | 1.50 | 1.87 | 2.40 | 3.11 | 4.21 | 5.04 | 6.39 | 7.75 | 3.15 |
| 9. fruits and nuts | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.38 | 0.63 | 0.99 | 1.78 | 3.14 | 5.18 | 9.11 | 1.39 |
| 10. sugar | — | 0.46 | 0.58 | 0.72 | 0.90 | 0.72 | 1.11 | 1.39 | 1.80 | 2.45 | 3.18 | 3.66 | 4.38 | 5.32 | 2.32 |
| 11. salt | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.08 |
| 12. spices | 0.10 | 0.29 | 0.62 | 0.94 | 0.88 | 1.03 | 1.09 | 1.30 | 1.52 | 1.66 | 1.96 | 2.15 | 2.49 | 2.90 | 1.65 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | 0.86 | 1.92 | 1.21 | 0.66 | 0.91 | 1.21 | 1.29 | 1.60 | 2.19 | 3.18 | 5.43 | 12.04 | 21.73 | 32.90 | 5.09 |
| 14. food : total | 4.49 | 11.06 | 13.51 | 15.89 | 18.23 | 21.17 | 25.01 | 30.39 | 37.34 | 47.07 | 59.40 | 61.28 | 98.85 | 130.44 | 47.93 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | 0.26 | 0.54 | 0.84 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.70 | 0.84 | 0.94 | 1.27 | 1.55 | 2.05 | 3.10 | 4.37 | 8.85 | 1.83 |
| 16. fuel and light | 0.68 | 1.04 | 1.34 | 1.48 | 1.96 | 1.96 | 2.30 | 2.81 | 3.32 | 4.26 | 5.21 | 6.51 | 7.95 | 10.93 | 4.25 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | 0.45 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.62 | 1.13 | 2.07 | 3.67 | 8.69 | 12.31 | 29.04 | 3.36 |
| 18. footwear | — | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.34 | 0.69 | 1.23 | 2.75 | 0.27 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | 2.91 | 0.81 | 0.68 | 1.24 | 1.58 | 1.67 | 2.17 | 3.05 | 4.51 | 7.02 | 11.24 | 20.03 | 34.01 | 66.09 | 9.56 |
| 20. rents | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.46 | 0.63 | 1.14 | 1.70 | 3.21 | 5.42 | 9.79 | 16.05 | 2.50 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.25 | 0.91 | 0.07 |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 0.73 | 1.72 | 3.06 | 22.76 | 1.00 |
| 23. non-food : total | 3.98 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 3.69 | 4.54 | 5.02 | 6.17 | 8.12 | 11.57 | 16.97 | 26.54 | 46.32 | 72.97 | 157.38 | 22.84 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | 8.47 | 13.56 | 17.01 | 19.58 | 22.77 | 26.19 | 31.18 | 38.51 | 48.91 | 64.04 | 85.94 | 107.60 | 171.82 | 287.82 | 70.77 |
| 25. no. of sample households | 9 | 10 | 20 | 26 | 62 | 168 | 415 | 940 | 1285 | 1641 | 1250 | 1169 | 467 | 413 | 7881 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3·1/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0·00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ANDHRA PRADESH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 384

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | 6.00 | 3.75 | 3.96 | 7.69 | 7.49 | 8.27 | 10.11 | 11.45 | 12.59 | 12.20 | 12.99 | 10.84 | 11.60 | 11.19 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | 0.18 | — | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.98 | 1.11 | 1.24 | 1.53 | 4.62 | 0.74 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 0.31 | 3.86 | — | 1.03 | 1.82 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.65 | 0.79 | 0.30 | 0.20 | 0.72 | 0.85 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.14 | — | — | 0.04 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.76 | — | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.07 | — | — | — | 0.08 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | 0.14 | — | — | 0.42 | 0.22 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.14 | — | 0.40 | 0.16 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 9. total cereals | — | 6.00 | 4.06 | 8.14 | 7.69 | 9.37 | 10.77 | 11.82 | 12.83 | 14.42 | 14.38 | 14.81 | 12.57 | 17.34 | 13.07 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | 7.75 | 6.00 | 6.05 | 11.08 | 11.71 | 12.87 | 16.22 | 18.70 | 21.66 | 21.10 | 22.13 | 19.99 | 20.82 | 18.70 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | 0.18 | — | 0.08 | 0.23 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 1.36 | 1.68 | 1.93 | 2.23 | 8.34 | 1.07 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 0.50 | 4.41 | — | 1.13 | 2.19 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 0.81 | 1.06 | 0.40 | 0.24 | 1.26 | 1.07 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.14 | — | — | 0.04 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.76 | — | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.07 | — | — | — | 0.07 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | 0.18 | — | — | 0.47 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.15 | — | 0.20 | 0.17 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 9. total cereals | — | 7.75 | 6.50 | 10.82 | 11.08 | 13.68 | 15.86 | 18.22 | 20.40 | 24.01 | 24.12 | 24.75 | 22.46 | 30.62 | 21.13 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 15 | 46 | 102 | 128 | 143 | 100 | 76 | 26 | 19 | 664 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-2/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ASSAM : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 143

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 7.50 | — | — | 7.50 | 8.91 | 12.00 | 10.82 | 11.08 | 12.61 | 11.31 | 9.44 | 10.59 | 11.02 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | 1.10 | 1.18 | 0.50 | 1.01 | 1.05 | 1.45 | 2.77 | 2.96 | 0.55 | 1.29 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | 7.50 | — | — | 8.60 | 10.09 | 12.50 | 11.83 | 12.15 | 14.06 | 14.08 | 12.40 | 11.14 | 12.31 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 11.33 | — | — | 12.80 | 14.56 | 18.99 | 20.77 | 22.65 | 26.54 | 23.11 | 19.40 | 22.14 | 21.36 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | 1.20 | 1.55 | 0.72 | 1.55 | 1.88 | 2.56 | 7.34 | 4.56 | 0.86 | 2.36 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | 11.33 | — | — | 14.00 | 16.11 | 19.71 | 22.32 | 24.59 | 29.10 | 30.45 | 23.96 | 23.00 | 23.73 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.03 | — | — | 0.03 |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | 1 | — | — | 2 | 9 | 15 | 43 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 22 | 15 | 229 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.3/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

BIHAR : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 312

| item | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 0.71 | — | 2.08 | — | 2.13 | 4.92 | 4.50 | 6.95 | 6.79 | 9.16 | 8.99 | 7.68 | 9.42 | 9.56 | 7.62 |
| 2. wheat and products | 2.14 | — | 1.46 | — | 3.06 | 2.88 | 3.35 | 3.49 | 4.75 | 4.93 | 5.46 | 6.10 | 7.17 | 5.00 | 4.77 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.11 | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | 1.25 | — | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.17 | 0.05 | — | — | — | 0.07 |
| 5. maize and products | 1.43 | — | 0.77 | — | 1.38 | — | 1.22 | 0.92 | 0.69 | 0.80 | 0.36 | 0.12 | — | — | 0.64 |
| 6. ragi and products | 1.43 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.11 | 0.08 | — | 0.01 | 0.08 | — | — | — | 0.04 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.07 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | 5.71 | — | 4.31 | — | 7.82 | 7.80 | 9.44 | 11.45 | 12.26 | 15.30 | 14.95 | 13.94 | 16.59 | 14.56 | 13.22 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.46 | 2.09 | 0.22 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.28 | 0.77 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.15 | — | 0.88 | 0.28 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 1.43 | — | 5.23 | — | 4.53 | 11.82 | 10.09 | 15.12 | 16.27 | 21.86 | 22.89 | 20.57 | 24.50 | 25.30 | 18.55 |
| 2. wheat and products | 2.14 | — | 2.54 | — | 5.41 | 6.06 | 6.10 | 6.31 | 8.94 | 9.41 | 10.32 | 12.37 | 13.21 | 10.29 | 9.07 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.18 | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | — | — | 0.02 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | — | 0.01 | — | 0.02 | 0.32 | 0.09 | — | — | — | 0.12 |
| 5. maize and products | 2.14 | — | 1.46 | — | 1.81 | — | 1.95 | 1.77 | 1.18 | 1.40 | 0.66 | 0.17 | — | — | 1.11 |
| 6. ragi and products | 1.43 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.16 | 0.10 | — | 0.01 | 0.16 | — | — | — | 0.06 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.21 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.45 | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.13 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | 7.14 | — | 9.23 | — | 13.75 | 17.88 | 18.70 | 23.32 | 26.45 | 33.45 | 34.13 | 33.17 | 37.71 | 35.59 | 29.06 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.49 | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.38 | 0.93 | 0.85 | 1.25 | 4.50 | 0.53 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | 0.39 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.12 | — | 2.65 | 0.21 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 1 | — | 2 | — | 4 | 6 | 25 | 52 | 84 | 106 | 93 | 75 | 21 | 22 | 491 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-4/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GUJARAT : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 237

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 0.80 | — | 0.47 | 0.47 | 1.13 | 1.19 | 1.79 | 1.99 | 2.53 | 3.75 | 2.00 | 1.61 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 1.25 | — | 4.00 | — | 3.00 | 3.96 | 4.25 | 5.05 | 6.09 | 7.15 | 7.47 | 8.19 | 5.68 | 5.73 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | 2.00 | — | 1.32 | 1.38 | 0.88 | 0.61 | 0.92 | 0.66 | 0.60 | 0.97 | — | 0.82 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | 5.00 | — | — | — | 2.94 | 3.14 | 2.54 | 3.41 | 2.15 | 2.08 | 1.44 | 1.53 | 0.23 | 2.39 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 0.39 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.07 | — | — | 0.16 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | 0.00 |
| 9. total cereals | — | 6.25 | — | 6.80 | — | 7.73 | 8.95 | 9.11 | 10.67 | 11.05 | 11.91 | 12.11 | 14.44 | 8.05 | 10.71 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.08 | — | 0.05 | 0.01 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 1.90 | — | 1.24 | 1.21 | 3.11 | 3.45 | 5.34 | 6.17 | 7.91 | 12.19 | 6.23 | 4.81 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 2.00 | — | 3.60 | — | 4.56 | 5.02 | 6.44 | 7.98 | 10.23 | 11.61 | 11.90 | 16.08 | 10.64 | 9.25 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | 3.20 | — | 1.29 | 1.36 | 1.19 | 0.82 | 1.33 | 0.99 | 0.84 | 1.75 | — | 1.12 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | 3.75 | — | — | — | 3.76 | 4.44 | 3.60 | 4.59 | 3.18 | 2.98 | 1.89 | 2.56 | 0.32 | 3.36 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 0.51 | 0.18 | 0.05 | 0.11 | — | — | 0.21 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.36 | 0.01 |
| 9. total cereals | — | 5.75 | — | 8.70 | — | 10.85 | 12.03 | 14.65 | 17.36 | 20.26 | 21.80 | 22.65 | 32.58 | 17.55 | 18.76 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.19 | — | 0.14 | 0.02 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | 5 | 13 | 45 | 56 | 99 | 66 | 47 | 17 | 7 | 357 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.5/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HARYANA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks: 144

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.15 | 0.71 | 0.62 | 0.43 | 0.75 | 1.05 | 0.64 | 2.42 | 1.31 | 0.74 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 5.56 | 11.54 | 11.00 | 10.25 | 10.66 | 11.44 | 10.88 | 11.74 | 9.74 | 9.53 | 10.89 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | 1.00 | 0.48 | 0.29 | 0.05 | 2.11 | 0.61 | — | — | 0.55 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.05 | — | 0.01 | 0.10 | — | 0.05 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | 6.12 | 12.07 | 12.81 | 11.47 | 11.43 | 12.31 | 14.04 | 13.00 | 12.26 | 10.84 | 12.23 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.42 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | 1.22 | 0.31 | 1.08 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.58 | 1.88 | 1.30 | 3.77 | 2.86 | 1.43 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 6.11 | 12.69 | 13.05 | 12.07 | 12.85 | 14.03 | 14.02 | 12.88 | 11.13 | 13.20 | 13.10 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | 0.91 | 0.47 | 0.31 | 0.06 | 2.14 | 0.63 | — | — | 0.55 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.05 | — | 0.01 | 0.13 | — | 0.06 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | 7.33 | 13.38 | 15.16 | 13.67 | 14.21 | 15.73 | 18.04 | 14.82 | 15.03 | 16.06 | 15.14 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.26 | 0.94 | 0.10 | 0.12 |
| 11. cereals substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | 1 | 3 | 12 | 25 | 32 | 55 | 35 | 37 | 17 | 22 | 239 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.2/R) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

HIMACHAL PRADESH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 48

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|----------------------------|-------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & all above classes | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | 3.58 | 2.14 | 2.00 | 2.95 | 3.17 | 5.25 | 2.81 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.39 | 7.61 | 7.61 | 7.21 | 6.75 | 10.92 | 7.04 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.00 | — | 3.48 | 2.97 | 2.61 | 2.07 | 4.42 | 0.25 | 2.72 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.00 | — | 11.45 | 12.72 | 12.22 | 12.23 | 14.34 | 16.42 | 12.57 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | — | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.25 | 0.09 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.50 | — | 7.58 | 4.48 | 4.61 | 7.21 | 7.50 | 12.92 | 6.40 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.24 | 11.16 | 10.87 | 9.97 | 10.75 | 15.08 | 10.09 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8.00 | — | 3.94 | 4.17 | 3.26 | 2.36 | 5.50 | 0.33 | 3.42 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8.50 | — | 17.76 | 19.81 | 18.74 | 19.54 | 23.75 | 28.33 | 19.91 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | — | 0.52 | 0.41 | 0.17 | 0.67 | 0.24 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| 12. no. of sample households .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 5 | 11 | 7 | 19 | 7 | 10 | 60 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-7/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| JAMMU & KASHMIR : URBAN | | no. of sample blocks 292 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|--|
| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 3.33 | 3.13 | 6.63 | 8.94 | 9.57 | 12.11 | 12.29 | 12.10 | 11.72 | 12.28 | — | 11.00 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | 8.33 | 6.35 | 4.17 | 3.05 | 3.45 | 2.79 | 2.72 | 3.12 | 2.94 | 6.48 | — | 3.09 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 1.04 | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.64 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.22 | 0.05 | — | — | 0.22 | |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | 11.66 | 10.52 | 11.07 | 12.20 | 13.66 | 14.96 | 15.11 | 15.44 | 14.71 | 18.76 | — | 14.31 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 2.50 | 2.22 | 3.59 | 5.94 | 7.20 | 9.35 | 10.53 | 11.39 | 11.55 | 15.97 | — | 8.89 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | 5.67 | 3.43 | 2.26 | 1.57 | 2.00 | 1.54 | 1.44 | 2.31 | 1.70 | 6.18 | — | 1.78 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 0.70 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.53 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.04 | — | — | 0.18 | |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | 8.17 | 6.35 | 5.99 | 7.65 | 9.73 | 10.92 | 12.06 | 13.87 | 13.29 | 22.15 | — | 10.85 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | 1 | 3 | 14 | 38 | 84 | 131 | 111 | 49 | 49 | 13 | 5 | 498 | |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3·8/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0·00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KARNATAKA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 218

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 1·88 | 1·33 | 1·73 | 1·19 | 3·41 | 4·07 | 4·71 | 7·16 | 9·17 | 6·87 | 7·03 | 8·98 | 5·81 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 0·13 | 0·44 | 0·38 | 0·52 | 0·32 | 0·36 | 0·74 | 0·83 | 1·24 | 1·63 | 1·76 | 2·44 | 0·85 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 3·74 | 5·34 | 3·85 | 8·04 | 3·06 | 4·68 | 4·73 | 2·71 | 1·09 | 1·68 | 1·45 | 0·22 | 3·29 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·35 | 0·17 | — | — | 0·02 | — | — | 0·09 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·31 | 0·08 | — | 0·01 | — | — | — | — | 0·04 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | 0·58 | 1·14 | 1·33 | 0·76 | 1·13 | 1·67 | 1·06 | 1·04 | 0·09 | 0·28 | 1·14 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | 0·01 | 0·01 | — | 0·02 | 0·36 | — | 0·02 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 5·75 | 7·11 | 6·54 | 10·89 | 8·43 | 10·32 | 11·49 | 12·39 | 12·56 | 11·26 | 10·69 | 11·92 | 11·24 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·05 | 0·03 | 0·02 | 0·01 | 0·01 | 0·02 | — | 0·06 | 0·02 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | — | 0·00 | — | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 3·38 | 2·44 | 3·50 | 2·35 | 7·90 | 8·94 | 10·72 | 16·06 | 22·28 | 16·81 | 18·62 | 23·67 | 13·51 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 0·13 | 1·11 | 0·58 | 0·72 | 0·48 | 0·65 | 1·03 | 1·49 | 1·96 | 3·14 | 4·05 | 6·14 | 1·50 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 4·74 | 8·67 | 5·92 | 9·60 | 4·61 | 6·75 | 6·68 | 3·43 | 1·87 | 2·37 | 2·17 | 0·44 | 4·58 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·32 | 0·23 | — | — | 0·04 | — | — | 0·10 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·40 | 0·10 | — | 0·01 | — | — | — | — | 0·05 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | 0·73 | 1·49 | 1·82 | 1·05 | 1·58 | 2·27 | 1·47 | 1·41 | 0·16 | 0·50 | 1·56 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·05 | 0·01 | 0·02 | — | 0·04 | 0·52 | — | 0·03 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 8·25 | 12·22 | 10·73 | 14·16 | 15·21 | 17·86 | 20·25 | 23·28 | 27·58 | 23·81 | 25·52 | 30·75 | 21·33 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·11 | 0·05 | 0·05 | 0·02 | 0·02 | 0·05 | — | 0·19 | 0·04 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 | — | 0·00 | — | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | 1 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 23 | 53 | 51 | 90 | 53 | 48 | 20 | 14 | 369 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-9/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

KERALA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 127

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | 3.60 | 1.67 | 2.95 | 4.23 | 4.06 | 5.60 | 5.59 | 7.81 | 7.32 | 9.90 | 8.81 | 9.63 | 10.50 | 7.23 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 0.20 | — | 0.05 | 0.50 | 0.35 | 0.42 | 0.57 | 0.76 | 0.58 | 0.90 | 1.13 | 0.50 | 2.08 | 0.70 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 9. total cereals | — | 3.80 | 1.67 | 3.00 | 4.73 | 4.43 | 6.02 | 6.19 | 8.59 | 7.91 | 10.80 | 9.94 | 10.14 | 12.58 | 7.93 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.17 | 0.03 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | 0.20 | 12.50 | 3.23 | 3.05 | 5.59 | 3.06 | 4.10 | 4.04 | 4.73 | 3.24 | 2.02 | 1.65 | 1.50 | 3.64 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | 9.60 | 2.17 | 6.18 | 7.87 | 9.10 | 11.62 | 12.74 | 17.54 | 16.86 | 23.48 | 22.46 | 28.32 | 34.81 | 17.26 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 0.20 | — | 0.05 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.75 | 0.68 | 1.05 | 1.21 | 0.90 | 3.77 | 0.84 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | — | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 9. total cereals | — | 9.80 | 2.17 | 6.23 | 8.40 | 9.67 | 12.13 | 13.29 | 18.33 | 17.55 | 24.53 | 23.67 | 29.29 | 38.58 | 18.10 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.44 | 0.07 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | 0.00 | 3.83 | 1.59 | 1.66 | 2.54 | 1.52 | 1.80 | 1.89 | 2.02 | 1.41 | 0.92 | 1.10 | 0.90 | 1.67 |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 19 | 28 | 44 | 32 | 33 | 26 | 23 | 15 | 245 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.10/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| MADHYA PRADESH : URBAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | no. of sample blocks : 284 |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 0.80 | 0.79 | 1.69 | 2.52 | 3.73 | 2.99 | 3.16 | 4.43 | 4.09 | 6.44 | 3.44 | 3.36 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | 9.00 | 7.70 | 3.48 | 6.44 | 6.07 | 7.84 | 8.73 | 8.81 | 7.92 | 8.00 | 14.22 | 7.84 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | 0.11 | 5.29 | 1.06 | 0.80 | 1.18 | 1.13 | 0.36 | 0.14 | — | — | 0.92 | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | 7.14 | — | — | — | — | 0.28 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.20 | — | — | 0.11 | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.05 | — | 0.13 | 0.07 | |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | 0.61 | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.44 | — | — | 0.16 | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 7.14 | 9.80 | 8.60 | 10.46 | 10.50 | 10.96 | 12.09 | 13.99 | 13.73 | 12.40 | 14.44 | 17.79 | 12.53 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | 0.12 | — | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.04 | — | 0.09 | |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | — | 0.01 | |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 1.20 | 1.37 | 2.69 | 3.62 | 6.50 | 5.60 | 5.86 | 7.74 | 7.67 | 14.16 | 6.95 | 6.05 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | 10.00 | 11.68 | 5.02 | 9.35 | 9.03 | 11.85 | 13.19 | 13.79 | 11.58 | 10.16 | 23.10 | 11.83 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | 0.16 | 6.50 | 1.28 | 1.00 | 1.63 | 1.56 | 0.53 | 0.21 | — | — | 1.24 | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | 9.71 | — | — | — | — | 0.28 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.21 | — | — | 0.12 | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.08 | — | 0.21 | 0.08 | |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | — | — | 0.46 | — | — | — | — | 0.12 | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.24 | — | — | 0.12 | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 9.71 | 11.20 | 13.21 | 14.21 | 14.58 | 16.89 | 19.19 | 21.39 | 22.23 | 19.75 | 24.32 | 30.26 | 19.49 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | 0.23 | — | 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.35 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.04 | — | 0.18 | |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.12 | — | 0.02 | |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 34 | 47 | 93 | 105 | 75 | 56 | 10 | 17 | 451 | |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.11/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS, CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MAHARASHTRA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 595

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 0.39 | 0.32 | 0.66 | 0.77 | 0.79 | 1.30 | 1.57 | 1.96 | 2.26 | 2.03 | 2.98 | 1.57 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 1.20 | 1.11 | 0.98 | 2.32 | 1.56 | 2.45 | 3.05 | 3.28 | 4.55 | 4.39 | 4.45 | 5.03 | 3.45 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 3.60 | 6.32 | 4.82 | 4.32 | 5.46 | 5.16 | 3.92 | 3.16 | 2.75 | 1.56 | 0.31 | 0.34 | 3.20 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | 0.46 | 1.65 | 1.66 | 1.55 | 0.99 | 1.17 | 0.94 | 0.41 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.97 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | 0.20 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.03 | — | 0.03 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and product | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.03 | — | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| 9. total ceterls | — | — | 5.00 | 7.82 | 6.58 | 8.95 | 9.46 | 9.99 | 9.28 | 9.32 | 10.26 | 8.66 | 6.94 | 8.45 | 9.24 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 0.68 | 0.46 | 1.36 | 1.56 | 1.65 | 2.78 | 3.54 | 4.84 | 5.69 | 5.18 | 8.90 | 3.76 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 1.00 | 1.24 | 1.04 | 2.92 | 2.18 | 3.41 | 4.35 | 5.19 | 7.60 | 6.44 | 6.44 | 8.90 | 5.27 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 3.80 | 7.29 | 6.10 | 4.72 | 6.87 | 7.03 | 5.69 | 4.81 | 4.00 | 2.42 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 4.50 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | 0.52 | 1.99 | 1.93 | 1.96 | 1.31 | 1.59 | 1.30 | 0.60 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 1.28 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | 0.20 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.08 | — | 0.05 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.02 | — | — | 0.02 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 5.00 | 9.21 | 8.12 | 10.99 | 12.57 | 14.10 | 14.17 | 15.33 | 17.83 | 15.21 | 12.49 | 18.48 | 14.90 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.06 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.38 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.23 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 24 | 47 | 84 | 115 | 158 | 160 | 169 | 94 | 87 | 953 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3·12/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0·00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MANIPUR : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 36

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13.40 | 15.49 | 17.56 | 17.30 | 20.89 | 15.00 | — | 16.69 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.13 | — | — | — | — | 0.05 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.36 | — | — | — | 0.08 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13.40 | 15.49 | 17.69 | 17.70 | 20.89 | 15.00 | — | 16.84 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21.71 | 25.64 | 32.41 | 39.08 | 40.93 | 27.00 | — | 31.66 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.25 | — | — | — | — | 0.09 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.36 | — | — | — | 0.08 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21.71 | 25.64 | 32.66 | 39.59 | 40.93 | 27.00 | — | 31.87 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.18 | — | — | — | 0.04 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7 | 7 | 18 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 53 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3·13/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0·00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MEGHALAYA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 38

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.14 | 6.67 | 11.05 | 7.50 | 8.52 | 8.44 | 12.06 | 9.41 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.14 | — | 1.35 | 5.05 | 2.61 | 4.06 | 2.29 | 2.58 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.28 | 6.67 | 12.40 | 12.72 | 11.13 | 12.50 | 14.35 | 12.02 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.28 | 10.67 | 21.08 | 11.14 | 16.75 | 23.06 | 22.77 | 17.81 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.36 | — | 2.06 | 7.48 | 3.52 | 6.11 | 2.76 | 3.68 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13.64 | 10.67 | 23.14 | 18.79 | 20.27 | 29.17 | 25.53 | 21.52 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 51 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-14/U) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

NAGALAND : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 24

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.15 | 8.42 | 9.93 | 13.24 | 15.91 | 4.00 | 11.17 |
| 2. wheat and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.71 | 5.21 | 0.66 | 0.27 | -- | 4.00 | 1.56 |
| 3. jowar and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 4. bajra and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 5. maize and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 6. ragi and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7. barley and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8. small millets and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9. total cereals | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.86 | 13.63 | 10.59 | 13.51 | 15.91 | 8.00 | 12.73 |
| 10. gram and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 11. cereal substitutes | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 18.43 | 18.96 | 23.82 | 29.70 | 39.55 | 9.00 | 25.34 |
| 2. wheat and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.00 | 7.54 | 1.09 | 0.39 | -- | 6.33 | 2.32 |
| 3. jowar and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 4. bajra and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 5. maize and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 6. ragi and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 7. barley and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 8. small millets and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9. total cereals | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19.43 | 26.50 | 24.91 | 30.09 | 39.55 | 15.33 | 27.66 |
| 10. gram and products | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 11. cereal substitutes | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 12. no. of sample households | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 29 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-15/U) : QUANTITY (KG 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ORISSA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 131

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 6.00 | 6.38 | 8.24 | 11.38 | 12.12 | 13.64 | 11.66 | 10.72 | 9.66 | 18.64 | 7.62 | 11.29 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 1.25 | 0.41 | 0.54 | 0.98 | 0.78 | 3.41 | 3.26 | 3.39 | 3.81 | 2.05 | 2.60 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 0.59 | 0.23 | — | 0.02 | — | 0.05 | — | — | 0.13 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | — | 6.00 | 7.63 | 8.96 | 12.51 | 13.33 | 14.42 | 15.09 | 13.98 | 13.10 | 22.46 | 9.67 | 13.42 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.03 | — | — | 0.00 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | 7.60 | 10.00 | 13.04 | 16.78 | 17.96 | 20.43 | 19.29 | 17.02 | 16.00 | 31.00 | 12.71 | 17.59 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | 1.88 | 0.47 | 0.63 | 1.29 | 0.98 | 4.68 | 4.15 | 4.62 | 5.36 | 2.52 | 2.66 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 0.59 | 0.28 | — | 0.02 | — | 0.08 | — | — | 0.14 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | — | 7.60 | 11.88 | 13.82 | 18.00 | 19.55 | 21.41 | 23.99 | 21.17 | 20.70 | 36.36 | 15.24 | 20.40 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.04 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | 0.07 | 0.04 | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | 2 | 3 | 9 | 14 | 38 | 24 | 32 | 33 | 41 | 5 | 16 | 217 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

(TABLE 3 ·16/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PUNJAB : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 144

| Items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·19 | 0·72 | 0·37 | 0·62 | 0·73 | 0·94 | 1·02 | 0·76 | 0·66 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7·30 | 8·07 | 10·01 | 9·81 | 10·21 | 10·06 | 10·77 | 10·00 | 9·79 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·15 | 0·36 | — | — | — | — | 0·12 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·08 | 0·06 | — | — | 0·02 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·81 | 0·71 | 0·38 | 0·65 | 0·28 | 0·23 | 0·38 | — | 0·44 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8·30 | 9·50 | 10·91 | 11·44 | 11·30 | 11·29 | 12·17 | 10·76 | 11·03 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | 0·02 | 0·06 | 0·21 | 0·15 | 0·04 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·41 | 0·80 | 0·63 | 1·15 | 1·44 | 1·91 | 2·06 | 1·88 | 1·21 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8·21 | 9·59 | 11·09 | 11·10 | 11·60 | 12·08 | 12·73 | 11·39 | 11·21 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·23 | 0·49 | — | — | — | — | 0·17 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·09 | 0·06 | — | — | 0·03 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·81 | 0·62 | 0·39 | 0·58 | 0·26 | 0·21 | 0·38 | — | 0·41 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9·43 | 11·01 | 12·34 | 13·32 | 13·39 | 14·26 | 15·17 | 13·27 | 13·03 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·08 | 0·06 | 0·15 | 0·52 | 0·36 | 0·09 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 17 | 41 | 58 | 52 | 49 | 23 | 18 | 263 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973— JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-17/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

RAJASTHAN : URBAN

no. of sample blocks: 206

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0·16 | 0·24 | 0·15 | 0·25 | 0·38 | 0·77 | 0·83 | 0·61 | 1·08 | 0·42 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | 1·97 | 5·55 | 6·34 | 7·71 | 8·68 | 9·27 | 10·80 | 13·68 | 14·55 | 8·23 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | 12·00 | 1·13 | 0·85 | 0·37 | 0·36 | 0·69 | 0·89 | 0·26 | 1·05 | — | 0·64 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | 5·32 | 2·99 | 4·05 | 1·78 | 2·63 | 2·20 | 1·80 | 0·13 | — | 2·52 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | 4·35 | 0·83 | 0·60 | 0·89 | 0·26 | 0·30 | 8·18 | 0·13 | — | 0·54 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·91 | 1·30 | 0·54 | 0·48 | 0·19 | — | — | 0·62 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | 12·00 | 12·93 | 10·46 | 12·42 | 12·29 | 13·18 | 13·91 | 14·06 | 15·60 | 15·63 | 12·97 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0·16 | 0·20 | 0·01 | 0·23 | 0·34 | 0·35 | 0·53 | 0·30 | 0·21 | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0·32 | 0·52 | 0·36 | 0·61 | 1·05 | 1·98 | 2·36 | 1·97 | 3·40 | 1·11 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | 1·94 | 6·34 | 8·44 | 10·29 | 11·77 | 12·85 | 15·31 | 19·37 | 20·43 | 11·14 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | 15·60 | 1·00 | 1·07 | 0·49 | 0·39 | 0·91 | 1·05 | 0·26 | 1·74 | — | 0·80 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | 6·06 | 3·49 | 4·50 | 1·97 | 3·03 | 2·45 | 2·14 | 0·16 | — | 2·85 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | 5·42 | 1·29 | 0·91 | 1·28 | 0·28 | 0·33 | 0·24 | 0·21 | — | 0·73 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1·18 | 1·72 | 0·68 | 0·59 | 0·24 | — | — | 0·80 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | 15·60 | 17·74 | 12·71 | 15·88 | 16·26 | 17·72 | 19·25 | 20·55 | 23·45 | 23·83 | 17·43 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0·20 | 0·31 | 0·01 | 0·32 | 0·52 | 0·63 | 1·00 | 0·53 | 0·32 | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | 1 | 5 | 14 | 41 | 48 | 85 | 47 | 52 | 14 | 15 | 323 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-18/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0-00) AND VALUE (RS. 0-00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TAMIL NADU : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 42

| items | Monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|-----|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | All classes | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 1.40 | 7.85 | 6.07 | 6.93 | 8.72 | 9.59 | 10.88 | 12.16 | 11.86 | 10.90 | 12.69 | 10.50 | 10.56 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | 0.03 | — | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.30 | 0.34 | 0.98 | 0.20 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 3.60 | — | 0.15 | 0.88 | 0.13 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.13 | — | — | 0.17 | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | 4.60 | — | — | 0.24 | 0.42 | 0.19 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.10 | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.09 | — | — | — | 0.01 | |
| 6. ragi and products .. | — | — | — | 0.55 | 1.61 | 0.96 | 0.33 | 0.46 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.02 | 0.34 | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.05 | — | 0.01 | — | — | 0.01 | |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | 9.60 | 8.43 | 7.83 | 9.04 | 9.61 | 10.64 | 11.44 | 12.80 | 12.57 | 11.56 | 13.28 | 11.50 | 11.39 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | — | 0.00 | |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | 0.45 | 0.56 | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | 0.01 | 0.00 | — | — | 0.02 | |
| 2. value (Rs. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 1.60 | 11.28 | 9.04 | 10.27 | 13.34 | 14.98 | 18.33 | 20.54 | 20.17 | 20.20 | 23.58 | 21.67 | 17.69 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | 0.03 | — | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.81 | 0.64 | 0.81 | 2.74 | 0.39 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 3.60 | — | 0.20 | 0.78 | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.16 | — | — | 0.18 | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | 4.60 | — | — | 0.26 | 0.63 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.12 | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | 0.07 | — | — | — | 0.01 | |
| 4. ragi and products | — | — | — | 0.36 | 1.46 | 1.48 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.03 | 0.41 | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.08 | — | 0.01 | — | — | 0.02 | |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | 9.80 | 11.67 | 10.70 | 12.84 | 14.56 | 16.19 | 19.01 | 21.52 | 21.33 | 21.26 | 24.69 | 24.44 | 18.82 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.10 | — | 0.01 | |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | 0.18 | 0.22 | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | 0.02 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.01 | |
| 12. no. of sample households | .. | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 32 | 40 | 111 | 164 | 149 | 95 | 87 | 29 | 19 | 744 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-19/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0-00) AND VALUE (RS. 0-00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

TRIPURA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 35

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|----|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11-00 | 11-28 | 12-67 | 15-60 | 13-25 | 9-67 | 16-25 | 12-83 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1-50 | 0-88 | 0-53 | 0-60 | 0-25 | 0-33 | 3-13 | 0-75 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0-00 | — | — | — | — | 0-13 | 0-00 | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0-13 | 0-13 | 0-01 | |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12-50 | 12-16 | 13-20 | 16-20 | 13-50 | 10-13 | 19-64 | 13-59 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 2. value (Rs. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22-00 | 19-62 | 22-66 | 27-76 | 22-75 | 19-67 | 37-15 | 23-39 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2-30 | 1-21 | 0-60 | 0-74 | 0-50 | 0-60 | 4-88 | 1-01 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0-12 | — | — | — | — | 0-13 | 0-03 | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0-33 | 0-13 | 0-03 | |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 24-30 | 20-95 | 23-26 | 28-50 | 23-25 | 20-60 | 42-25 | 24-46 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 42 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.20/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

UTTAR PRADESH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 574

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 0.31 | 1.62 | 0.90 | 1.73 | 1.89 | 2.20 | 2.85 | 3.01 | 3.41 | 3.71 | 3.69 | 2.25 | 2.71 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 10.00 | 9.87 | 5.12 | 6.73 | 5.19 | 6.65 | 8.91 | 9.18 | 9.39 | 9.94 | 9.68 | 10.45 | 11.61 | 8.92 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | 0.30 | 0.39 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.11 | — | — | 0.22 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | 0.49 | 1.03 | 0.86 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.03 | — | — | 0.29 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 0.21 | 0.59 | 0.79 | 0.30 | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.16 | 0.10 | — | — | 0.28 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | 0.13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | 0.28 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.00 | — | — | 0.51 | 0.05 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 0.13 | — | — | — | 0.05 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 9. total cereals | — | 10.00 | 10.44 | 6.75 | 8.61 | 8.55 | 10.75 | 12.01 | 12.91 | 13.05 | 13.61 | 13.63 | 14.14 | 14.37 | 12.48 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.42 | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0.1 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.02 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 0.50 | 2.06 | 1.13 | 2.97 | 3.01 | 3.93 | 4.91 | 5.47 | 6.46 | 6.85 | 7.85 | 4.20 | 4.85 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 10.00 | 5.18 | 5.00 | 8.48 | 6.72 | 8.51 | 11.91 | 12.58 | 13.18 | 13.83 | 14.07 | 15.06 | 15.91 | 12.19 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.44 | 0.29 | 0.43 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.17 | — | — | 0.25 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | 0.47 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.03 | — | — | 0.29 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 0.24 | 0.56 | 0.84 | 0.28 | 0.17 | 0.31 | 0.20 | 0.10 | — | — | 0.29 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | 0.13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.00 | — | — | 0.25 | 0.06 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 0.13 | — | — | — | 0.05 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 9. total cereals | — | 10.00 | 5.94 | 7.06 | 10.63 | 11.13 | 13.88 | 16.73 | 18.42 | 19.38 | 20.60 | 21.22 | 22.91 | 20.36 | 17.94 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.41 | 0.45 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 1.05 | 0.32 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.02 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.02 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 19 | 63 | 142 | 162 | 186 | 119 | 96 | 36 | 28 | 867 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3·21/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

WEST BENGAL : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 426

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 1·71 | 0·70 | 2·13 | 3·00 | 4·44 | 5·03 | 5·05 | 6·55 | 6·21 | 7·22 | 6·58 | 6·51 | 6·90 | 6·56 | 6·50 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 2·00 | 3·00 | 1·88 | 2·94 | 3·48 | 3·80 | 3·66 | 4·01 | 4·27 | 5·02 | 4·80 | 4·28 | 4·12 | 4·26 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 1·04 | — | — | 0·08 | 0·01 | 0·06 | 0·02 | 0·04 | 0·02 | — | 0·05 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | 1·14 | — | 0·06 | 0·03 | 0·06 | — | 0·07 | 0·01 | — | 0·06 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | 1·88 | — | 0·18 | 0·01 | — | 0·04 | 0·02 | — | — | — | — | 0·02 |
| 9. total cereals | 1·71 | 2·70 | 5·13 | 6·76 | 8·42 | 9·83 | 9·00 | 10·37 | 10·30 | 11·63 | 11·62 | 11·42 | 11·21 | 10·68 | 10·90 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | — | 0·01 | 0·01 | 0·02 | 0·04 | 0·03 | 0·08 | 0·07 | 0·10 | 0·03 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | 1·80 | — | 0·94 | — | — | — | 0·01 | 0·03 | — | — | 0·00 | 0·03 | — | 0·02 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 1·57 | 0·90 | 3·87 | 5·44 | 6·60 | 9·78 | 9·78 | 13·63 | 13·98 | 16·68 | 16·17 | 16·66 | 16·34 | 16·92 | 15·05 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | 3·40 | 3·73 | 3·06 | 3·47 | 5·65 | 4·73 | 5·36 | 5·82 | 6·77 | 8·59 | 8·12 | 6·66 | 6·55 | 6·73 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·31 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | 2·10 | — | — | 0·15 | 0·02 | 0·10 | 0·04 | 0·14 | 0·02 | — | 0·11 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | 2·14 | — | 0·14 | 0·07 | 0·11 | — | 0·12 | 0·02 | — | 0·11 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | 3·31 | — | 0·17 | 0·05 | — | 0·08 | 0·02 | — | — | — | — | 0·04 |
| 9. total cereals | 1·57 | 4·30 | 7·60 | 11·81 | 12·17 | 17·74 | 14·87 | 19·32 | 19·97 | 23·68 | 24·80 | 25·04 | 23·04 | 23·47 | 22·05 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | 0·15 | — | 0·03 | 0·01 | 0·05 | 0·14 | 0·08 | 0·21 | 0·18 | 0·24 | 0·11 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | 3·60 | — | 1·88 | — | — | — | 0·05 | 0·06 | — | — | 0·02 | 0·12 | — | 0·04 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 26 | 66 | 71 | 144 | 146 | 153 | 62 | 43 | 740 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-22/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0-00) AND VALUE (RS. 0-00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

CHANDIGARH : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 12

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (2) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.65 | 1.22 | 1.60 | 1.42 | 1.37 | 1.02 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.23 | 7.00 | 10.00 | 8.70 | 5.83 | 10.42 | 8.64 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 1.50 | 0.89 | — | — | — | 0.54 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.54 | 9.15 | 12.11 | 10.30 | 7.25 | 11.79 | 10.20 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.50 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.11 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs. 0-00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.20 | 2.83 | 3.70 | 2.75 | 3.74 | 2.35 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.54 | 8.05 | 10.56 | 10.60 | 7.92 | 14.58 | 10.50 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.31 | 1.65 | 1.00 | — | — | — | 0.60 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.85 | 10.90 | 14.39 | 14.30 | 10.67 | 18.32 | 13.45 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.20 | 0.25 | 0.84 | 0.34 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 24 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-23/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

DELHI : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 120

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 0.50 | — | 0.74 | 1.00 | 0.25 | 0.56 | 0.74 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 1.93 | 1.24 | 0.88 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 6.25 | — | 6.13 | 6.25 | 7.50 | 7.81 | 8.44 | 9.13 | 9.25 | 7.49 | 7.29 | 9.49 | 8.40 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.07 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 6.75 | — | 6.87 | 7.25 | 7.75 | 8.37 | 9.21 | 10.10 | 10.15 | 8.52 | 9.36 | 10.88 | 9.35 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.06 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. value (Rs.0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 0.88 | — | 1.04 | 1.75 | 0.38 | 1.01 | 1.52 | 1.75 | 1.77 | 2.43 | 5.21 | 3.41 | 1.95 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 7.00 | — | 5.74 | 6.00 | 7.37 | 8.71 | 10.22 | 12.10 | 11.19 | 9.32 | 9.41 | 11.71 | 10.32 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.08 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 7.88 | — | 6.78 | 7.75 | 7.75 | 9.72 | 11.79 | 13.94 | 13.00 | 11.92 | 14.81 | 15.24 | 12.35 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.16 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 27 | 38 | 30 | 30 | 11 | 13 | 167 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-24/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

GOA, DAMAN & DIU : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 24

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8.10 | — | 7.55 | 11.86 | 4.86 | 6.52 | 12.00 | — | 8.02 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.20 | — | 2.41 | 1.95 | 1.43 | 1.75 | 7.00 | — | 2.11 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | — | — | 0.09 | 2.40 | — | 0.15 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.30 | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | — | — | 0.06 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.60 | — | 9.99 | 13.81 | 6.29 | 8.45 | 21.40 | — | 10.34 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.29 | — | — | — | 0.02 |
| 1. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 16.20 | — | 17.76 | 25.72 | 12.00 | 15.07 | 36.40 | — | 18.50 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.30 | — | 3.00 | 2.95 | 2.57 | 2.30 | 19.00 | — | 3.24 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | — | — | 0.11 | 4.20 | — | 0.23 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.30 | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | — | — | 0.06 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17.80 | — | 20.79 | 28.67 | 14.57 | 17.57 | 59.60 | — | 22.03 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.57 | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 5 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 2 | — | 23 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.25/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS, CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

PONDICHERRY : URBAN

No. of sample blocks : 24

| Items | Monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | 6.00 | 12.71 | 11.38 | 11.27 | 14.77 | 16.70 | 12.00 | — | 12.33 | 12.55 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | — | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.39 | 0.44 | 1.00 | — | 3.17 | 0.30 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.38 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | 6.17 | 12.71 | 11.86 | 11.36 | 15.16 | 17.14 | 13.00 | — | 15.50 | 12.91 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | 0.83 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | 8.91 | 15.00 | 17.32 | 16.62 | 20.29 | 23.74 | 20.40 | — | 15.00 | 17.80 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.17 | — | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.55 | 0.59 | 3.60 | — | 4.17 | 0.46 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.10 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | — | 9.08 | 15.00 | 17.71 | 16.75 | 20.84 | 24.33 | 24.00 | — | 19.17 | 18.22 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | 0.50 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 1 | — | 2 | 31 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973— JUNE 1974

TABLE (3.26/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL UNION TERRITORIES : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 180

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 0.50 | — | 0.74 | 2.49 | 5.54 | 1.28 | 2.03 | 1.75 | 1.84 | 1.67 | 2.14 | 1.62 | 1.82 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 6.25 | — | 6.13 | 4.43 | 4.02 | 7.31 | 7.39 | 8.42 | 8.70 | 6.86 | 7.04 | 9.51 | 7.72 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | 0.01 | 0.07 | — | 0.01 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.02 | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | 0.00 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 6.75 | — | 6.87 | 6.92 | 9.62 | 8.61 | 9.47 | 10.37 | 10.66 | 8.65 | 9.37 | 11.24 | 9.65 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.06 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | 0.25 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 0.88 | — | 1.04 | 3.88 | 7.82 | 2.08 | 3.67 | 3.20 | 3.26 | 4.03 | 5.73 | 3.84 | 3.50 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 7.00 | — | 5.74 | 4.26 | 3.98 | 8.14 | 8.91 | 11.09 | 10.40 | 8.59 | 9.44 | 12.14 | 9.53 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | — | — | 0.01 | 0.12 | — | 0.01 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.18 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.02 | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | 0.00 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 7.88 | — | 6.78 | 8.14 | 11.86 | 10.24 | 12.65 | 14.47 | 13.78 | 12.78 | 15.45 | 16.07 | 13.14 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.10 | 0.37 | 0.15 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | 0.15 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | 2 | 5 | 16 | 43 | 54 | 40 | 42 | 16 | 24 | 245 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1972--JUNE 1974

TABLE (3-27/U) : QUANTITY (KG. 0.00) AND VALUE (RS. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

ALL INDIA : URBAN

no. of sample blocks : 4859

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 0.99 | 1.14 | 1.71 | 3.35 | 2.86 | 3.80 | 4.16 | 5.01 | 5.59 | 5.74 | 6.03 | 5.61 | 5.90 | 5.43 | 5.38 |
| 2. wheat and products | 0.67 | 2.54 | 2.81 | 1.39 | 2.86 | 1.95 | 3.03 | 3.57 | 4.20 | 4.76 | 5.20 | 5.13 | 4.99 | 6.02 | 4.32 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 0.78 | 2.11 | 1.00 | 1.87 | 1.37 | 1.14 | 0.91 | 0.83 | 0.62 | 0.44 | 0.22 | 0.12 | 0.86 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | 1.07 | 0.74 | — | 0.19 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.39 | 0.48 | 0.41 | 0.24 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.44 |
| 5. maize and products | 0.45 | — | 0.08 | — | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.12 |
| 6. ragi and products | 0.45 | — | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.13 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.06 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 0.02 | 0.18 | — | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| 9. total cereals | 2.56 | 4.75 | 6.16 | 7.17 | 7.45 | 8.90 | 9.78 | 10.76 | 11.39 | 12.25 | 12.47 | 11.60 | 11.27 | 11.68 | 11.32 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.05 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | 0.49 | 0.73 | 0.58 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.18 |
| 2. value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | 1.16 | 2.07 | 2.95 | 5.26 | 4.59 | 6.42 | 7.02 | 8.82 | 10.36 | 11.43 | 12.61 | 12.11 | 13.55 | 13.36 | 10.56 |
| 2. wheat and products | 0.66 | 3.07 | 2.44 | 1.53 | 3.66 | 2.62 | 4.02 | 4.90 | 5.88 | 7.04 | 7.84 | 7.69 | 7.43 | 9.43 | 6.30 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | 0.90 | 2.62 | 1.35 | 2.09 | 1.75 | 1.55 | 1.27 | 1.18 | 0.91 | 0.66 | 0.38 | 0.21 | 1.18 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | 0.80 | 0.90 | — | 0.22 | 0.71 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.49 | 0.64 | 0.54 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.57 |
| 5. maize and products | 0.67 | — | 0.15 | — | 0.36 | 0.25 | 0.33 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.19 |
| 6. ragi and products | 0.45 | — | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.27 | 0.46 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.21 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.16 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.07 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | 0.02 | 0.31 | — | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 9. total cereals | 2.94 | 5.94 | 7.38 | 9.84 | 10.49 | 12.71 | 14.26 | 16.52 | 18.44 | 20.83 | 22.17 | 21.00 | 21.64 | 23.11 | 19.03 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.37 | 0.12 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | 0.94 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 0.26 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.11 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 9 | 10 | 20 | 26 | 62 | 168 | 415 | 940 | 1285 | 1647 | 1250 | 1169 | 467 | 413 | 7881 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1/C1) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

BOMBAY CITY no. of sample blocks : 221

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28—34 | 1 | 0.31 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 0.00 | 4.00 |
| 34—43 | 3 | 0.94 | 1.67 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 6.67 |
| 43—55 | 22 | 6.88 | 1.86 | 1.64 | 2.36 | 5.86 |
| 55—75 | 43 | 13.44 | 1.95 | 1.72 | 2.07 | 5.74 |
| 75—100 | 48 | 15.00 | 1.73 | 1.40 | 1.23 | 4.36 |
| 100—150 | 86 | 26.87 | 1.65 | 1.10 | 0.94 | 3.69 |
| 150—200 | 61 | 19.06 | 1.36 | 0.51 | 0.59 | 2.46 |
| 200 & above | 56 | 17.50 | 1.29 | 0.55 | 0.23 | 2.07 |
| all classes | 320 | 100.00 | 1.60 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 3.73 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1/C2) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

CALCUTTA CITY no. of sample blocks : 132

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 2 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 3 | 1.47 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.33 | 4.33 |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24—28 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28—34 | 4 | 1.96 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 3.75 |
| 34—43 | 6 | 2.94 | 1.50 | 1.67 | 4.33 | 7.50 |
| 43—55 | 16 | 7.84 | 1.56 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 5.06 |
| 55—75 | 37 | 18.14 | 1.92 | 1.19 | 1.92 | 5.03 |
| 75—100 | 35 | 17.16 | 1.86 | 0.94 | 0.77 | 3.57 |
| 100—150 | 41 | 20.09 | 1.56 | 0.63 | 0.39 | 2.58 |
| 150—200 | 32 | 15.69 | 1.69 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 3.19 |
| 200 & above | 28 | 13.73 | 1.46 | 0.93 | 0.54 | 2.93 |
| all classes | 204 | 100.00 | 1.65 | 0.96 | 1.10 | 3.71 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1/C3) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

DELHI CITY no. of sample blocks : 120

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 1 | 0.60 | 4.00 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 8.00 |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | 2 | 1.20 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 6.50 | 11.60 |
| 24—28 | 1 | 0.60 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 8.00 |
| 28—34 | 2 | 1.20 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 4.00 |
| 34—43 | 12 | 7.19 | 1.67 | 2.00 | 3.42 | 7.09 |
| 43—55 | 27 | 16.17 | 1.67 | 1.41 | 2.30 | 5.38 |
| 55—75 | 38 | 22.75 | 1.47 | 1.34 | 2.03 | 4.84 |
| 75—100 | 30 | 17.96 | 1.60 | 0.97 | 1.23 | 3.80 |
| 100—150 | 30 | 17.96 | 1.50 | 1.07 | 0.87 | 3.44 |
| 150—200 | 11 | 6.59 | 1.45 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 3.81 |
| 200 & above | 13 | 7.78 | 1.69 | 1.00 | 0.46 | 3.15 |
| all classes | 167 | 100.00 | 1.60 | 1.26 | 1.69 | 4.55 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1/C4) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MADRAS CITY no. of sample blocks : 85

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per household | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | Total persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | 1 | 0.60 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 6.00 | 9.00 |
| 24—28 | 4 | 2.41 | 1.25 | 1.75 | 3.00 | 6.00 |
| 28—34 | 6 | 3.61 | 1.33 | 1.50 | 3.33 | 6.16 |
| 34—43 | 20 | 12.05 | 1.70 | 1.40 | 2.55 | 5.65 |
| 43—55 | 36 | 21.69 | 1.50 | 1.47 | 2.22 | 5.19 |
| 55—75 | 25 | 15.06 | 1.76 | 1.32 | 1.40 | 4.48 |
| 75—100 | 24 | 14.46 | 1.46 | 1.54 | 1.00 | 4.00 |
| 100—150 | 33 | 19.88 | 1.12 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 3.00 |
| 150—200 | 6 | 3.61 | 1.50 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 2.00 |
| 200 & above | 11 | 6.63 | 1.27 | 0.82 | 0.64 | 2.73 |
| all classes | 166 | 100.00 | 1.46 | 1.27 | 1.60 | 4.33 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (1/C) : DISTRIBUTION OF SAMPLE HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ADULT MALES, ADULT FEMALES AND CHILDREN PER HOUSEHOLD BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

FOUR BIG CITIES

no. of sample blocks : 558

| monthly per capita expenditure class (Rs.) | number of sample households | percentage distribution of estimated number of households | estimated number per house hold | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | adult males | adult females | children | total Persons |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0—13 | 2 | 0.22 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| 13—15 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15—18 | 4 | 0.48 | 1.95 | 1.63 | 1.91 | 5.49 |
| 18—21 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21—24 | 3 | 0.43 | 2.70 | 1.70 | 6.35 | 10.75 |
| 24—28 | 5 | 0.67 | 1.65 | 1.81 | 3.00 | 6.46 |
| 28—34 | 13 | 1.61 | 1.15 | 1.44 | 2.38 | 4.97 |
| 34—43 | 41 | 5.34 | 1.66 | 1.67 | 3.09 | 6.42 |
| 43—55 | 101 | 12.61 | 1.62 | 1.48 | 2.24 | 5.34 |
| 55—75 | 143 | 17.21 | 1.75 | 1.39 | 1.89 | 5.03 |
| 75—100 | 137 | 16.12 | 1.67 | 1.19 | 1.08 | 3.94 |
| 100—150 | 190 | 21.60 | 1.50 | 0.97 | 0.81 | 3.28 |
| 150—200 | 110 | 11.84 | 1.48 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 2.83 |
| 200 & above | 108 | 11.87 | 1.40 | 0.76 | 0.40 | 2.56 |
| all classes | 857 | 100.00 | 1.58 | 1.14 | 1.35 | 4.07 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2/C1) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (Rs. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| BOMBAY CITY | | no. of sample blocks : 221 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| items | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.00 | 7.25 | 9.67 | 10.24 | 13.31 | 11.21 | 11.33 | 15.85 | 11.61 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.07 |
| 3. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.08 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.75 | 1.70 | 2.17 | 2.51 | 3.45 | 3.19 | 3.50 | 3.11 | 2.99 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.25 | 3.20 | 5.25 | 5.85 | 7.95 | 12.42 | 19.79 | 22.99 | 11.27 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.00 | 4.00 | 3.92 | 4.96 | 6.86 | 7.84 | 8.89 | 7.80 | 6.69 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.45 | 2.36 | 3.46 | 3.39 | 5.84 | 3.27 | 16.87 | 5.22 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.25 | 3.30 | 3.72 | 4.56 | 5.69 | 6.27 | 6.54 | 6.84 | 5.57 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.60 | 1.20 | 2.45 | 2.90 | 4.41 | 6.15 | 6.88 | 3.77 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.00 | 1.25 | 2.16 | 2.57 | 3.22 | 3.73 | 3.45 | 4.22 | 3.19 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.50 | 1.80 | 1.71 | 1.77 | 2.09 | 1.88 | 1.89 | 2.47 | 1.93 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | 1.50 | 3.64 | 5.83 | 8.84 | 18.07 | 38.39 | 62.30 | 18.88 |
| 14. food : total .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 25.00 | 27.15 | 35.97 | 44.42 | 58.06 | 75.07 | 103.46 | 149.60 | 71.37 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.81 | 1.10 | 1.97 | 3.28 | 3.98 | 14.07 | 3.40 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | 2.90 | 3.55 | 4.38 | 5.87 | 5.79 | 6.59 | 8.11 | 5.53 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.56 | 2.29 | 5.02 | 5.69 | 10.02 | 3.55 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | — | 0.51 | 0.21 | 1.09 | 1.65 | 0.45 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.50 | 5.55 | 7.50 | 10.76 | 13.44 | 25.81 | 42.45 | 69.40 | 24.47 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.30 | 1.91 | 2.47 | 3.21 | 5.91 | 7.93 | 13.69 | 5.22 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.50 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.16 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.15 | 39.44 | 3.88 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8.50 | 10.75 | 13.91 | 19.28 | 27.33 | 46.61 | 67.96 | 156.43 | 46.66 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure | — | — | — | — | — | — | 33.50 | 37.90 | 49.88 | 63.70 | 85.39 | 121.68 | 171.42 | 306.03 | 118.03 |
| 25. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 3 | 22 | 43 | 48 | 86 | 61 | 56 | 320 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2/C2) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (Rs. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLAESSS.

CALCUTTA CITY no. of sample blocks : 132

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | 8.77 | — | — | — | 11.47 | 15.00 | 16.57 | 18.70 | 21.34 | 20.23 | 19.95 | 20.62 | 18.91 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.14 | 0.51 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.02 | 0.34 | 0.25 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.18 | — | — | — | — | 0.22 | — | 0.04 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | 0.31 | — | — | — | 1.93 | 1.36 | 2.00 | 2.17 | 3.07 | 2.73 | 2.92 | 2.82 | 2.46 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | 0.77 | — | — | — | 1.33 | 0.58 | 1.83 | 3.91 | 6.78 | 9.41 | 17.49 | 24.33 | 8.66 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | 0.77 | — | — | — | 2.00 | 1.67 | 2.95 | 4.02 | 5.24 | 5.39 | 8.02 | 8.57 | 5.08 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | 0.08 | — | — | — | — | 0.78 | 2.56 | 3.53 | 4.23 | 6.02 | 11.20 | 18.76 | 6.27 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | 0.85 | — | — | — | 2.67 | 3.36 | 4.32 | 5.05 | 7.94 | 7.34 | 8.98 | 9.13 | 6.51 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | 0.54 | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.52 | 0.92 | 2.21 | 2.32 | 4.46 | 10.22 | 2.69 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | 0.31 | — | — | — | 1.87 | 1.49 | 1.63 | 2.05 | 2.54 | 1.81 | 2.92 | 3.35 | 2.24 |
| 11. salt | — | — | 0.08 | — | — | — | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.76 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.23 |
| 12. spices | — | — | 0.38 | — | — | — | 0.87 | 0.73 | 1.05 | 1.19 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.66 | 1.99 | 1.34 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | 0.38 | — | — | — | 0.60 | 1.02 | 2.63 | 3.94 | 9.34 | 23.92 | 25.66 | 33.13 | 13.27 |
| 14. food : total | — | — | 13.24 | — | — | — | 22.81 | 26.35 | 36.32 | 46.12 | 64.49 | 81.61 | 103.65 | 133.43 | 67.95 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants | 2.00 | — | 1.38 | — | — | — | 1.13 | 0.89 | 1.30 | 1.43 | 2.34 | 3.50 | 3.69 | 8.41 | 2.88 |
| 16. fuel and light | — | — | 1.38 | — | — | — | 1.93 | 1.78 | 3.48 | 4.14 | 5.08 | 6.20 | 7.29 | 9.89 | 5.32 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.87 | 0.41 | 1.08 | 0.63 | 2.87 | 7.73 | 13.05 | 3.50 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.78 | 1.70 | 0.29 |
| 19. misc. goods & services | 5.00 | — | 0.69 | — | — | — | 2.80 | 2.93 | 4.23 | 8.04 | 11.21 | 20.35 | 32.99 | 77.93 | 20.27 |
| 20. rents | 1.00 | — | 0.77 | — | — | — | 2.47 | 1.80 | 3.56 | 4.15 | 5.57 | 8.98 | 14.82 | 15.98 | 7.48 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.69 | — | 0.09 |
| 22. durable goods | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.11 | — | 0.63 | 0.47 | 8.95 | 1.15 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | 8.00 | — | 4.22 | — | — | — | 8.33 | 11.27 | 12.98 | 18.95 | 24.83 | 42.53 | 68.46 | 135.91 | 40.98 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | 8.00 | — | 17.46 | — | — | — | 31.14 | 37.62 | 49.30 | 65.07 | 89.32 | 124.14 | 172.11 | 269.34 | 108.93 |
| 25. no. of sample households | 2 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 4 | 6 | 16 | 37 | 35 | 41 | 32 | 28 | 204 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-C3) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (Rs. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| DELHI CITY | | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | no. of sample blocks : 120 | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes | |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| 1. cereals | | — | — | 7.77 | — | 6.78 | 7.75 | 7.75 | 9.72 | 11.79 | 13.94 | 13.00 | 11.92 | 14.81 | 15.24 | 12.35 | |
| 2. gram | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.16 | |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 4. pulse and products | | — | — | 1.25 | — | 0.66 | 1.38 | 0.50 | 0.99 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 2.70 | 2.98 | 2.45 | 4.34 | 2.06 | |
| 5. milk and products | | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | 1.88 | 5.38 | 6.14 | 8.08 | 11.70 | 16.05 | 21.20 | 32.36 | 36.17 | 14.20 | |
| 6. edible oil | | — | — | 1.13 | — | 2.22 | 2.63 | 2.75 | 3.09 | 4.23 | 4.73 | 6.86 | 6.34 | 7.50 | 9.85 | 5.26 | |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | | — | — | — | — | 2.00 | 1.00 | 0.78 | 1.06 | 1.16 | 0.87 | 2.93 | 4.64 | 12.46 | 2.06 | | |
| 8. vegetables | | — | — | 1.00 | — | 2.35 | 1.50 | 2.50 | 2.60 | 3.63 | 4.06 | 6.19 | 6.38 | 7.74 | 12.41 | 4.97 | |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.74 | 0.86 | 1.52 | 2.42 | 5.23 | 5.38 | 12.78 | 2.67 | |
| 10. sugar | | — | — | 1.88 | — | 1.30 | 0.75 | 1.88 | 2.07 | 2.17 | 2.46 | 3.46 | 3.51 | 5.40 | 4.68 | 2.87 | |
| 11. salt | | — | — | 0.00 | — | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.09 | |
| 12. spices | | — | — | 0.63 | — | 0.70 | 0.50 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 1.38 | 1.30 | 1.96 | 1.69 | 1.52 | 3.39 | 1.51 | |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | | — | — | — | — | 0.83 | 2.13 | 2.50 | 2.04 | 2.08 | 2.62 | 4.25 | 11.35 | 5.64 | 15.93 | 4.67 | |
| 14. food : total .. | | — | — | 13.66 | — | 16.87 | 20.52 | 25.14 | 29.15 | 37.22 | 45.33 | 58.16 | 73.96 | 87.63 | 127.66 | 52.87 | |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | | — | — | 0.75 | — | 0.13 | 0.75 | 1.13 | 0.55 | 1.09 | 1.03 | 1.46 | 2.73 | 1.07 | 14.76 | 1.99 | |
| 16. fuel and light .. | | — | — | 2.70 | — | 2.96 | 1.38 | 1.75 | 3.27 | 4.24 | 5.00 | 5.70 | 6.16 | 10.98 | 13.80 | 5.57 | |
| 17. clothing | | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 1.38 | — | — | 0.43 | 1.25 | 1.27 | 7.01 | 6.71 | 26.98 | 3.36 | |
| 18. footwear | | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.68 | 1.55 | 3.80 | 0.55 | |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | | — | — | 0.88 | — | 2.52 | 1.50 | 2.13 | 5.75 | 5.56 | 8.66 | 12.62 | 20.81 | 41.93 | 117.32 | 17.26 | |
| 20. rents | | — | — | — | — | 1.88 | 0.63 | 0.66 | 1.20 | 1.99 | 5.34 | 6.17 | 20.24 | 33.59 | 5.37 | | |
| 21. taxes | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.07 | — | 0.03 | | |
| 22. durable goods .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | 0.56 | 0.19 | 1.63 | 3.10 | 8.80 | 1.04 | |
| 23. non-food : total .. | | — | — | 4.33 | — | 5.65 | 6.89 | 5.89 | 10.52 | 12.89 | 18.70 | 26.76 | 45.27 | 85.65 | 219.05 | 35.17 | |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | | — | — | 17.99 | — | 22.52 | 27.41 | 31.03 | 39.67 | 50.11 | 64.03 | 84.92 | 119.23 | 173.28 | 346.71 | 88.04 | |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 27 | 38 | 30 | 30 | 11 | 13 | 167 | |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (2-C4) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (Rs. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MADRAS CITY

no. of sample blocks : 85

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | — | — | — | — | 10.00 | 12.46 | 13.05 | 14.22 | 18.37 | 19.90 | 20.27 | 18.98 | 18.42 | 21.43 | 17.85 |
| 2. gram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 4. pulse and products | — | — | — | — | 1.56 | 0.54 | 0.89 | 1.29 | 1.65 | 2.68 | 2.80 | 3.89 | 1.83 | 4.70 | 2.27 |
| 5. milk and products | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.27 | 1.41 | 2.06 | 4.36 | 7.51 | 13.36 | 12.92 | 27.80 | 5.67 |
| 6. edible oil | — | — | — | — | 1.78 | 1.00 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.05 | 2.63 | 4.11 | 5.17 | 2.75 | 7.33 | 2.9 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | — | — | — | — | 1.11 | 1.33 | 1.49 | 1.57 | 2.32 | 1.69 | 4.79 | 4.40 | 6.42 | 4.90 | 2.8 |
| 8. vegetables | — | — | — | — | 1.00 | 1.42 | 1.30 | 1.57 | 1.96 | 3.16 | 3.76 | 5.02 | 4.25 | 6.43 | 2.91 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | — | — | — | — | 0.22 | 0.13 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.63 | 0.98 | 2.26 | 2.42 | 1.50 | 11.83 | 1.56 |
| 10. sugar | — | — | — | — | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.87 | 1.50 | 2.26 | 3.00 | 1.58 | 4.93 | 1.51 |
| 11. salt | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| 12. spices | — | — | — | — | 1.89 | 1.71 | 1.68 | 1.81 | 2.55 | 2.54 | 3.21 | 3.54 | 3.17 | 3.23 | 2.61 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | — | — | — | — | 0.33 | 2.00 | 3.35 | 2.87 | 3.35 | 5.24 | 6.58 | 15.08 | 75.83 | 39.90 | 8.27 |
| 14. food : Total .. | — | — | — | — | 18.22 | 20.88 | 23.81 | 27.38 | 35.87 | 44.77 | 57.70 | 74.98 | 128.67 | 132.58 | 48.48 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | — | — | — | — | 0.33 | 0.83 | 1.03 | 1.30 | 1.13 | 0.71 | 1.56 | 2.67 | — | 1.47 | 1.33 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | — | — | — | — | 1.11 | 2.38 | 2.92 | 3.12 | 3.52 | 5.43 | 6.02 | 8.91 | 5.17 | 12.87 | 5.15 |
| 17. clothing | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.52 | 0.95 | 2.33 | — | 15.63 | 1.24 |
| 18. footwear | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.33 | 0.01 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | — | — | — | — | 2.22 | 1.63 | 2.46 | 3.85 | 4.66 | 7.93 | 11.82 | 22.02 | 26.25 | 66.50 | 11.08 |
| 20. rents | — | — | — | — | — | 0.42 | 0.41 | 2.45 | 3.01 | 4.95 | 9.20 | 14.29 | 15.42 | 40.23 | 7.11 |
| 21. taxes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.20 | — | — | 0.03 |
| 22. durable goods .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.97 | 0.15 | — | 0.90 | 0.25 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | — | — | — | — | 3.66 | 5.26 | 6.98 | 10.83 | 12.55 | 19.76 | 30.52 | 50.57 | 46.84 | 137.93 | 26.20 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | — | — | — | — | 21.88 | 26.14 | 30.79 | 38.21 | 48.42 | 64.53 | 88.22 | 125.55 | 175.51 | 270.51 | 74.68 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | — | — | — | — | 1 | 4 | 6 | 20 | 36 | 25 | 24 | 33 | 6 | 11 | 166 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (.2/C) : CONSUMER EXPENDITURE (Rs. 0.00) PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS BY BROAD GROUPS OF ITEMS AND BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| items | | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. cereals | | — | — | 8.36 | — | 7.58 | 11.12 | 11.77 | 12.25 | 14.38 | 15.04 | 16.31 | 14.25 | 15.19 | 17.84 | 14.73 |
| 2. gram | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.12 |
| 3. cereal substitutes .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| 4. pulse and products | | — | — | 0.75 | — | 0.88 | 0.78 | 1.19 | 1.22 | 1.80 | 2.18 | 3.03 | 3.19 | 3.03 | 3.49 | 2.45 |
| 5. milk and products | | — | — | 0.42 | — | 1.50 | 0.59 | 1.41 | 3.17 | 4.59 | 7.03 | 9.82 | 14.05 | 21.09 | 26.72 | 10.30 |
| 6. edible oil | | — | — | 0.94 | — | 2.11 | 1.46 | 1.52 | 2.34 | 3.23 | 4.28 | 5.97 | 6.63 | 8.05 | 8.39 | 5.10 |
| 7. meat, fish & egg .. | | — | — | 0.04 | — | 0.28 | 1.53 | 1.03 | 1.20 | 1.96 | 2.44 | 3.16 | 4.96 | 6.31 | 15.00 | 3.99 |
| 8. vegetables | | — | — | 0.92 | — | 2.02 | 1.44 | 1.81 | 2.31 | 3.15 | 4.27 | 5.93 | 6.25 | 7.46 | 8.62 | 4.99 |
| 9. fruits and nuts .. | | — | — | 0.29 | — | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.21 | 0.48 | 7.79 | 1.54 | 2.50 | 3.89 | 5.22 | 9.72 | 2.73 |
| 10. sugar | | — | — | 1.03 | — | 1.06 | 0.33 | 0.90 | 1.27 | 1.64 | 2.24 | 2.95 | 3.24 | 3.56 | 4.16 | 2.52 |
| 11. salt | | — | — | 0.04 | — | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.12 |
| 12. spices | | — | — | 0.50 | — | 0.99 | 1.36 | 1.37 | 1.33 | 1.81 | 1.61 | 2.13 | 2.07 | 1.80 | 2.61 | 1.85 |
| 13. beverages & refreshments .. | | — | — | 0.21 | — | 0.70 | 2.03 | 2.59 | 2.21 | 2.89 | 4.25 | 7.26 | 17.00 | 29.62 | 41.22 | 11.27 |
| 14. food : total .. | | — | — | 13.50 | — | 17.21 | 20.76 | 23.85 | 27.88 | 36.42 | 45.15 | 59.39 | 75.91 | 101.60 | 138.12 | 60.20 |
| 15. pan, tobacco & intoxicants .. | | 2.00 | — | 1.10 | — | 0.18 | 0.81 | 1.01 | 0.89 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.83 | 3.09 | 3.14 | 10.92 | 2.42 |
| 16. fuel and light .. | | — | — | 2.02 | — | 2.50 | 2.09 | 2.50 | 2.97 | 3.75 | 4.70 | 5.69 | 6.50 | 7.59 | 10.42 | 5.42 |
| 17. clothing | | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.10 | 0.60 | 0.24 | 0.89 | 1.40 | 4.63 | 6.31 | 15.13 | 2.97 |
| 18. footwear | | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | — | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.24 | 1.02 | 1.93 | 0.35 |
| 19. misc. goods & services .. | | 5.00 | — | 0.77 | — | 2.45 | 1.59 | 2.67 | 4.53 | 5.42 | 8.97 | 12.42 | 23.12 | 38.46 | 81.45 | 18.53 |
| 20. rents | | 1.00 | — | 0.42 | — | — | 0.83 | 0.85 | 1.68 | 2.28 | 3.12 | 3.46 | 7.98 | 12.91 | 21.84 | 6.15 |
| 21. taxes | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.02 | 0.08 |
| 22. durable goods .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.05 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.53 | 0.81 | 19.15 | 1.69 |
| 23. non-food : total .. | | 8.00 | — | 4.31 | — | 5.16 | 5.71 | 7.17 | 10.78 | 12.94 | 19.09 | 25.25 | 46.37 | 70.51 | 160.86 | 37.61 |
| 24. total consumer expenditure .. | | 8.00 | — | 17.81 | — | 22.37 | 26.47 | 31.02 | 38.66 | 49.36 | 64.24 | 84.64 | 122.28 | 172.11 | 298.98 | 97.81 |
| 25. no. of sample households .. | | 2 | — | 4 | — | 3 | 5 | 13 | 41 | 101 | 143 | 137 | 190 | 110 | 108 | 857 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3/C1) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS GRAM, AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| BOMBAY CITY | | no. of sample blocks : 221 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------------------|-------------------|--|
| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above classes | all above classes | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| 1. quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2·00 | 1·45 | 1·48 | 1·76 | 2·00 | 2·07 | 1·89 | 3·10 | 2·00 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4·00 | 3·15 | 4·81 | 4·45 | 5·23 | 4·71 | 4·53 | 4·00 | 4·64 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·22 | 0·22 | 0·42 | 0·03 | 0·01 | 0·16 | 0·17 | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2·00 | 0·20 | 0·67 | 0·57 | 0·53 | 0·16 | 0·11 | — | 0·35 | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | 0·10 | — | — | 0·04 | — | 0·03 | |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·19 | 0·01 | — | — | 0·04 | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | — | — | — | 0·01 | |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8·00 | 4·80 | 7·21 | 7·10 | 8·41 | 6·98 | 6·58 | 7·26 | 7·24 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | 0·04 | 0·03 | 0·01 | 0·03 | 0·05 | 0·03 | |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | 0·01 | 0·07 | 0·03 | 0·02 | 0·02 | 0·03 | |
| 2. Value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3·00 | 2·85 | 2·84 | 3·46 | 4·55 | 5·14 | 4·89 | 9·35 | 4·77 | |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4·00 | 4·05 | 5·27 | 5·19 | 7·02 | 5·72 | 6·12 | 6·24 | 5·85 | |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·40 | 0·48 | 0·66 | 0·03 | 0·03 | 0·26 | 0·30 | |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3·00 | 0·35 | 1·10 | 0·95 | 0·78 | 0·28 | 0·16 | — | 0·56 | |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·06 | 0·17 | — | — | 0·13 | — | 0·06 | |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·27 | 0·04 | — | — | 0·06 | |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | — | — | — | 0·01 | |
| 9. total cereals .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10·00 | 7·25 | 9·67 | 10·25 | 13·31 | 11·21 | 11·33 | 15·85 | 11·61 | |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | 0·08 | 0·08 | 0·04 | 0·07 | 0·15 | 0·07 | |
| 11. cereals substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | 0·04 | 0·17 | 0·07 | 0·09 | 0·03 | 0·08 | |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 3 | 22 | 43 | 48 | 86 | 61 | 56 | 320 | |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3/C2) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0·00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CERALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

CALCUTTA CITY

no. of sample blocks : 132

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. Quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 2·46 | — | — | — | 3·53 | 4·58 | 4·89 | 5·09 | 5·46 | 5·05 | 6·01 | 5·62 | 5·19 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 3·46 | — | — | — | 4·20 | 3·87 | 4·81 | 4·49 | 5·28 | 4·89 | 4·54 | 4·16 | 4·61 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·16 | — | 0·14 | 0·03 | — | 0·06 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·22 | — | 0·16 | — | — | — | — | 0·05 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 5·92 | — | — | — | 7·86 | 8·67 | 9·70 | 9·90 | 10·74 | 10·08 | 10·58 | 9·78 | 9·91 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | 0·14 | 0·07 | 0·11 | 0·01 | 0·13 | 0·08 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | — | — | — | — | 0·05 | — | 0·01 |
| 2. Value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 4·46 | — | — | — | 6·87 | 9·67 | 10·26 | 11·44 | 13·01 | 12·50 | 13·30 | 14·06 | 11·91 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 4·31 | — | — | — | 4·13 | 4·84 | 6·31 | 6·62 | 8·33 | 7·23 | 6·61 | 6·56 | 6·73 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·32 | — | 0·50 | 0·04 | — | 0·15 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·49 | — | 0·32 | — | — | — | — | 0·11 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·47 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 8·77 | — | — | — | 11·47 | 15·00 | 16·57 | 18·70 | 21·34 | 20·23 | 19·95 | 20·62 | 18·91 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·14 | 0·51 | 0·22 | 0·26 | 0·02 | 0·64 | 0·25 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·18 | — | — | — | — | 0·22 | — | 0·04 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 2 | — | 3 | — | — | — | 4 | 6 | 16 | 37 | 35 | 41 | 32 | 28 | 204 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973-JUNE 1974

TABLE (3·2/R) : QUANTITY (KG. 0·00) AND VALUE (RS. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

| DELHI CITY | | no. of sample blocks : 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | 10 | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. Quantity (Kg 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 0·50 | — | 0·74 | 1·00 | 0·25 | 0·56 | 0·74 | 0·86 | 0·86 | 0·90 | 1·93 | 1·24 | 0·88 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 6·25 | — | 6·13 | 6·25 | 7·50 | 7·81 | 8·44 | 9·13 | 9·25 | 7·49 | 7·29 | 9·49 | 8·40 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | 0·11 | 0·04 | 0·13 | 0·14 | 0·15 | 0·07 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 6·75 | — | 6·87 | 7·25 | 7·75 | 8·37 | 9·21 | 10·10 | 10·15 | 8·52 | 9·36 | 10·88 | 9·35 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·08 | 0·03 | 0·11 | 0·13 | 0·02 | 0·10 | 0·06 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. Value (Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 0·88 | — | 1·04 | 1·75 | 0·38 | 1·01 | 1·52 | 1·75 | 1·77 | 2·43 | 5·22 | 3·41 | 1·95 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 6·89 | — | 5·74 | 6·00 | 7·37 | 8·71 | 10·22 | 12·10 | 11·19 | 9·32 | 9·40 | 11·71 | 10·32 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·05 | 0·09 | 0·04 | 0·17 | 0·19 | 0·12 | 0·08 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 7·77 | — | 6·78 | 7·75 | 7·75 | 9·72 | 11·79 | 13·94 | 13·00 | 11·92 | 14·81 | 15·24 | 12·35 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·19 | 0·09 | 0·29 | 0·31 | 0·07 | 0·24 | 0·16 |
| 11. cereal substitutes .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 27 | 38 | 30 | 30 | 11 | — | 167 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3/C4) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0.00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0.00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON OF FOR A PERIOD 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

MADRAS CITY

no. of sample blocks : 85

| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13,15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. Quantity (Kg. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | 6.67 | 7.50 | 8.24 | 8.49 | 10.42 | 10.66 | 10.55 | 9.87 | 9.58 | 8.00 | 9.72 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.29 | — | 1.80 | 0.24 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.21 | — | — | — | — | 0.03 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | 6.67 | 7.50 | 8.32 | 8.54 | 10.53 | 11.18 | 10.88 | 10.16 | 9.58 | 9.80 | 9.99 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 2. Value (Rs. 0.00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | — | — | 10.00 | 12.46 | 12.86 | 14.13 | 18.11 | 18.95 | 19.27 | 18.45 | 18.42 | 16.33 | 17.19 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.26 | 0.68 | 0.98 | 0.53 | — | 5.10 | 0.61 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.04 | — | — | — | — | 0.01 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.02 | — | — | — | 0.00 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.23 | — | — | — | — | 0.04 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | — | — | 10.00 | 12.46 | 13.05 | 14.22 | 18.37 | 19.90 | 20.27 | 18.98 | 18.42 | 21.43 | 17.85 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.06 | 0.01 | — | — | 0.01 |
| 12. no. of sample households | — | — | — | — | 1 | 4 | 6 | 20 | 36 | 25 | 24 | 33 | 6 | 11 | 166 |

NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY, 28TH ROUND : OCTOBER 1973—JUNE 1974

TABLE (3/C) : QUANTITY (Kg. 0·00) AND VALUE (Rs. 0·00) OF CONSUMPTION PER PERSON FOR A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OF ITEMS CEREALS, GRAM AND CEREAL SUBSTITUTES BY MONTHLY PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE CLASSES.

FOUR BIG CITIES

no. of sample blocks : 568

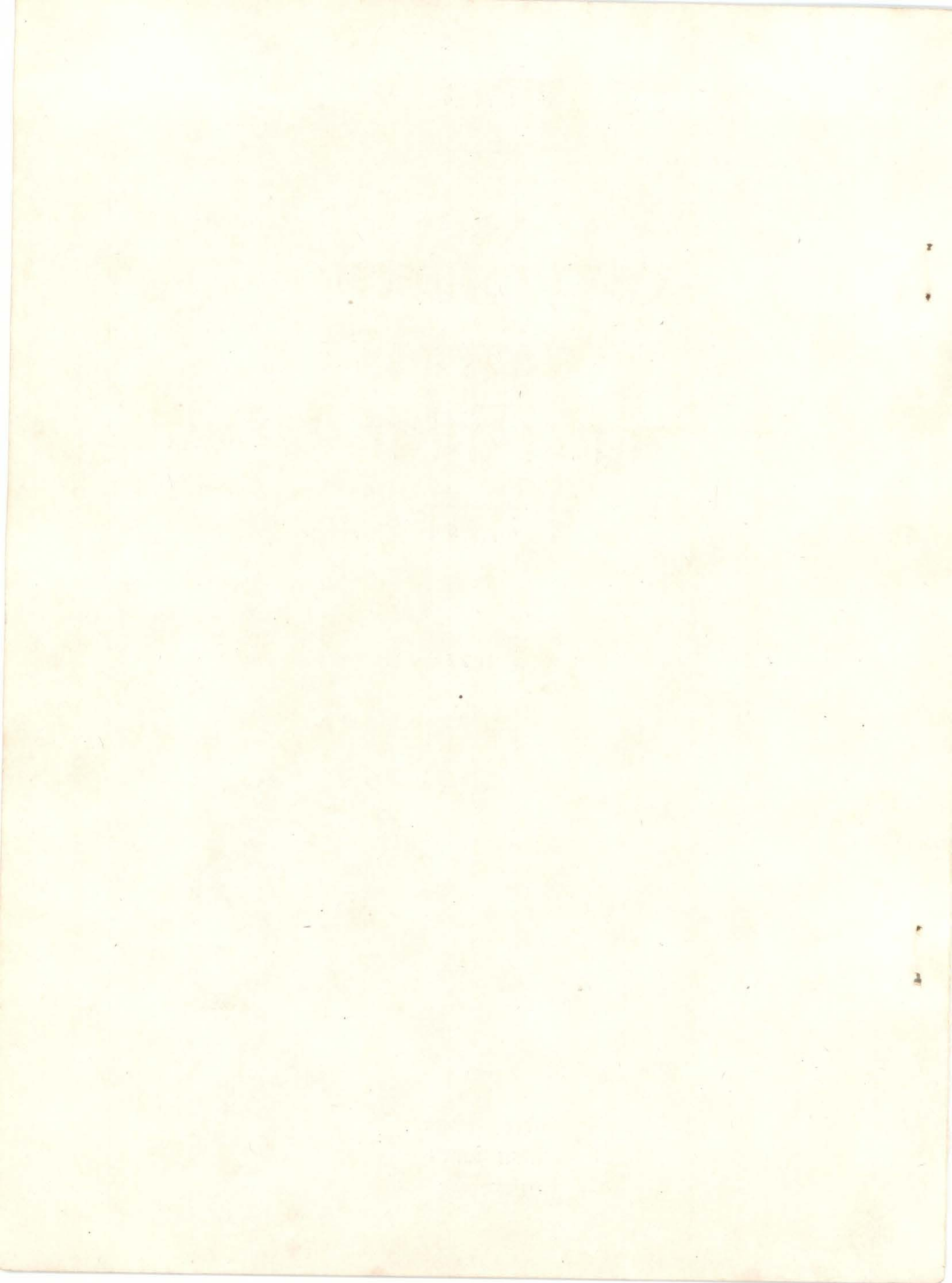
| items | monthly per capita expenditure class in rupees. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| | 0-13 | 13-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | 24-28 | 28-34 | 34-43 | 43-55 | 55-75 | 75-100 | 100-150 | 150-200 | 200 & above | all classes |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. Quantity (Kg. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 1·56 | — | 2·21 | 5·65 | 5·76 | 4·53 | 4·87 | 3·73 | 4·09 | 3·70 | 3·62 | 4·10 | 4·09 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 4·75 | — | 4·61 | 1·77 | 2·25 | 3·71 | 4·34 | 5·28 | 5·39 | 4·56 | 4·85 | 4·91 | 4·71 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | 0·06 | 0·13 | 0·01 | 0·01 | 0·06 | 0·05 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·10 | 0·01 | 0·12 | 0·16 | 0·17 | 0·07 | 0·05 | — | 0·10 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·02 | 0·11 | 0·01 | 0·05 | 0·06 | 0·03 | 0·04 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | — | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | — | 0·04 | 0·06 | 0·01 | — | — | 0·02 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | — | — | — | 0·01 | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 6·31 | — | 6·82 | 7·42 | 8·14 | 8·28 | 9·39 | 9·42 | 9·86 | 8·40 | 8·59 | 9·10 | 9·02 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | 0·05 | 0·06 | 0·06 | 0·01 | 0·08 | 0·05 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·00 | 0·00 | 0·00 | 0·03 | 0·01 | 0·03 | 0·01 | 0·01 |
| 2. Value Rs. 0·00) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. rice and products | — | — | 2·81 | — | 3·26 | 9·42 | 9·24 | 7·90 | 8·83 | 7·36 | 8·46 | 8·14 | 8·38 | 10·41 | 8·25 |
| 2. wheat and products | — | — | 5·55 | — | 4·32 | 1·70 | 2·29 | 4·26 | 5·25 | 7·01 | 7·29 | 5·84 | 6·63 | 7·30 | 6·12 |
| 3. jowar and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·07 | 0·14 | 0·21 | 0·01 | 0·01 | 0·10 | 0·08 |
| 4. bajra and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·14 | 0·02 | 0·20 | 0·26 | 0·25 | 0·12 | 0·07 | — | 0·16 |
| 5. maize and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | 0·16 | 0·01 | 0·12 | 0·10 | 0·03 | 0·07 |
| 6. ragi and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·04 | — | — | — | — | 0·01 |
| 7. barley and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·07 | — | 0·07 | 0·08 | 0·02 | — | — | 0·04 |
| 8. small millets and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·10 | — | — | — | 0·01 | — | — | — | 0·00 |
| 9. total cereals | — | — | 8·36 | — | 7·58 | 11·12 | 11·77 | 12·25 | 14·38 | 15·04 | 16·31 | 14·25 | 15·19 | 17·84 | 14·73 |
| 10. gram and products | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·09 | 0·17 | 0·16 | 0·13 | 0·05 | 0·20 | 0·12 |
| 11. cereal substitutes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0·03 | 0·01 | 0·01 | 0·06 | 0·03 | 0·11 | 0·01 | 0·03 |
| 12. no. of sample households | 2 | — | 4 | — | 3 | 5 | 13 | 41 | 101 | 143 | 137 | 190 | 110 | 108 | 857 |

सर्वेक्षण

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श
सर्वेक्षण
संगठन संबंधी
पत्रिका

जुलाई 1977

सांख्यिकी विभाग
योजना मंत्रालय
भारत सरकार



प्राक्कथन

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण की स्थापना 1950 में राष्ट्रीय आय के अनुमान तैयार करने के लिए अपेक्षित आंकड़ों की वृत्तियों के निराकरण तथा साथ ही सामाजिक एवं आर्थिक विकास हेतु योजना तैयार करने के उद्देश्य से बहुमुखी सर्वेक्षणों की एक सतत प्रणाली के रूप में की गई थी। इसका क्षेत्र-कार्य वार्षिक दौर के रूप में आयोजित किया जाता है और प्रत्येक दौर में सम्बन्धित विषय-समूह आते हैं। इसके परिणाम प्रतिवेदनों के रूप में प्रकाशित किए जाते हैं। प्रत्येक प्रतिवेदन उक्त दौर में ली गयी विशिष्ट विषय-सामग्री से ही संबंधित होता है। यद्यपि इसके प्रत्यक्ष लाभ हैं फिर भी इससे परिणामों के प्रकाशन में पर्याप्त विलम्ब हुआ है क्योंकि, प्रथमतः, इसमें आंकड़ों का अखिल भारतीय सारणीयन पूरा होना अपेक्षित है और दूसरे कुछ विश्लेषणात्मक प्रचार-लेखों की उपयुक्त रूप से जांच होनी आवश्यक है। वर्तमान पत्रिका 'सर्वेक्षण' आरम्भ करने के कारणों में भी एक कारण है।

अब 'सर्वेक्षण' के माध्यम से राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के सभी परिणाम प्रकाशित करने का प्रस्ताव है। चूंकि सभी परिणाम क्रमशः प्रकाशित किये जायेंगे, अतः विशिष्ट दौर में लिए गए विशिष्ट विषय से संबंधित सभी परिणाम एक ही खण्ड में प्रकाशित करना अनिवार्य नहीं होगा। परिणाम जब भी प्रकाशन के लिए तैयार होंगे, प्रकाशित किये जायेंगे। वे चाहे विषय से सम्बन्धित केवल कुछ ही सारणियों के रूप में हों चाहे उसमें देश के केवल कुछ ही क्षेत्रों को लिया गया हो। पत्रिका के प्रयोजन के लिए हम कृपि वर्ष जुलाई-जून अपनायेंगे जिसका हम अपने क्षेत्र कार्य के लिए भी अनुसरण करते हैं। पत्रिका के एक वर्ष में उतने अंक प्रकाशित किये जायेंगे जितने सर्वेक्षण के सभी महत्वपूर्ण परिणाम प्रकाशित करने के लिए आवश्यक होंगे, लेकिन सामान्यतः वे एक वर्ष में 12 से अधिक नहीं होंगे। वर्ष के अन्तिम अंक में वर्ष के दौरान प्रकाशित सभी आंकड़ों का विषय-सूचकांक होगा। इससे पाठक जिस किसी विशिष्ट सारणी में इच्छुक होगा उसे तत्परता से ढूंढने में उसको सहायता मिलेगी।

पूर्व प्रकाशित परिणामों पर आधारित विश्लेषणात्मक लेख तैयार होते ही प्रकाशित किये जायेंगे। इससे आंकड़ों के साथ-साथ विश्लेषण के प्रकाशन का पूर्वाभास नहीं होता लेकिन विश्लेषण के लिए आंकड़ों के प्रकाशन का प्रतिषेध नहीं किया जायेगा। कर्मचारीवर्ग द्वारा तैयार विश्लेषणात्मक लेखों का श्रेय सामान्यतः उनके लेखकों को होगा और यद्यपि इनके प्रकाशन से पूर्व इन पर कर्मचारी-गोष्ठियों में विचार-विमर्श होगा, फिर भी विश्लेषण का उत्तरदायित्व पूर्णतः लेखकों पर होगा। यह नीति कर्मचारीवर्ग को प्रोत्साहित करने के लिए विचारपूर्वक अपनायी जा रही है ताकि सर्वेक्षण परिणामों के विश्लेषण में वे अपेक्षाकृत अधिक पहल कर सकें।

'सर्वेक्षण' राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण सम्बन्धी आंकड़ों पर आधारित बाहरी अंशदान का भी स्वागत करेगी। उनका सम्बन्ध किसी विशिष्ट दौर में अपनाये गये रीति-विधान, परिभाषाओं एवं संकल्पनाओं, पूर्व प्रकाशित आंकड़ों के मूल विश्लेषण तथा पूर्व प्रकाशित विश्लेषणों की आलोचना से हो सकता है। हमें आशा है कि 'सर्वेक्षण' राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण से संबंधित सभी विश्लेषणात्मक-लेखन क्रिया के लिए प्रमुख मंच बनेगा।

वी० एम० दांडेकर

अध्यक्ष, शासी परिषद

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन

विषय-सूची

भाग—1 :-लेख एवं टिप्पणी

| | पृष्ठ |
|---|-------------|
| 1. जोत भूमि की कुछ विशेषताओं सम्बन्धी प्रवृत्तियां, कुछ राज्यों के लिए विश्लेषण—1 (सारांश) | हि० 1 |
| —एस० के० सान्याल | |
| 2. रा० प्र० सर्वे० 27वें दौर की बेरोजगारी की दरें—निवर्चन और विवादास्पद विषयों की समस्या (सारांश) | हि० 1 |
| —सुधीर भट्टाचार्य | |
| टिप्पणी : 1. राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन | हि० 1-हि० 4 |

भाग 2 : सर्वेक्षण परिणाम

1973-74 में 28वें दौर में रा० प्र० सर्वे० स० द्वारा उपभोक्ता व्यय पर आयोजित सर्वेक्षण से सम्बन्धित विशिष्ट सारणियों के बारे में विषय-प्रवेश हि० 5-हि० 7

सारणी सं० ग्रामीण

शीर्षक

1. प्रतिदर्श परिवारों का वितरण, परिवारों की अनुमानित संख्या का प्रतिशत वितरण और प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक व्यय श्रेणियों के अनुसार प्रति परिवार वयस्क पुरुषों, वयस्क महिलाओं और बच्चों की अनुमानित संख्या—अखिल भारतीय हि० 8
2. वस्तुओं के विस्तृत समूहों और प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक व्यय श्रेणियों के अनुसार 30 दिन की अवधि के लिए प्रति व्यक्ति उपभोक्ता व्यय—(रु० 0.00)—अखिल भारतीय हि० 9
3. प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक व्यय श्रेणियों के अनुसार अनाज, चना व अनाज के स्थान पर प्रयुक्त वस्तुओं की 30 दिन की अवधि के लिए प्रति व्यक्ति उपभोग की मात्रा (कि० ग्रा० 0.00) और मूल्य (रु० 0.00)—अखिल भारतीय हि० 10

शहरी

1. प्रतिदर्श परिवारों का वितरण, परिवारों की अनुमानित संख्या का प्रतिशत वितरण और प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक व्यय श्रेणियों के अनुसार प्रति परिवार वयस्क पुरुषों, वयस्क महिलाओं और बच्चों की अनुमानित संख्या—अखिल भारतीय हि० 11
2. वस्तुओं के विस्तृत समूहों और प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक व्यय श्रेणियों के अनुसार 30 दिन की अवधि के लिए प्रति व्यक्ति उपभोक्ता व्यय (रु० 0.00)—अखिल भारतीय हि० 12
- प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक व्यय श्रेणियों के अनुसार अनाज, चना व अनाज के स्थान पर प्रयुक्त वस्तुओं की 30 दिन की अवधि के लिए प्रति व्यक्ति उपभोग की मात्रा (कि० ग्रा० 0.00) और मूल्य (रु० 0.00)—अखिल भारतीय हि० 13

भाग 1 : लेख एवं टिप्पणी

जोत भूमि की कुछ विशेषताओं की प्रवृत्ति

कुछ राज्यों के लिए विश्लेषण ——— 1

—एस०के०सान्याल

सारांश

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण (रा० प्र० स०) द्वारा 8वें दौर (1954-55), 17वें दौर (1961-62) और 26वें दौर (1971-72) में आयोजित जोत भूमि सर्वेक्षण द्वारा सामने आये समकों पर आधारित, भू-स्वामित्व और क्रियात्मक जोत-भूमि के वितरण की पद्धति में प्रवृत्ति की अवधि के दौरान कृषि उत्पादन की वृद्धि की विभिन्न दरों का प्रतिनिधित्व करने वाले पंजाब, हरियाणा, गुजरात, आन्ध्र प्रदेश, विहार और पश्चिमी बंगाल राज्यों की जांच की गई है।

इस पत्र के भाग-1 में उक्त अवधि के दौरान विशिष्ट राज्यों में भूस्वामित्व की वितरण पद्धति का पिछली अवधि की तुलना में अध्ययन किया गया है। यद्यपि इस अवधि के दौरान भूमिहीनों का अनुपात कम हुआ है परन्तु वितरण असमानता घटाने में बहुत कम कार्य किया गया है। पंजाब (एवं हरियाणा) स्वामित्व युक्त भूमि के चरम केन्द्रीयकरण की तस्वीर पेश करते हैं। अन्त में, केवल पश्चिमी बंगाल के लिए भंगुर समूह के आधार पर व्याख्यात्मक विश्लेषण किया गया है जिससे ऐसा आभास होता है कि उच्च स्तरीय 15 प्रतिशत परिवारों के पास अब छोटी स्वामित्व युक्त जोत भूमि है परन्तु निचले 60 प्रतिशत शायद ही लाभान्वित हुए हैं।

2. रा० प्र० सर्वे की 27वें दौर की बेरोजगारी की दर निर्वचन और कुछ विवादास्पद विषयों की समस्या।

सुधीर भट्टाचार्य

सारांश

रोजगार और बेरोजगारी पर रा० प्र० सर्वेक्षण ने 27वें दौर में अपने सर्वेक्षण में तीन भिन्न बेरोजगारी की दरों को सामान्य स्थिति संकल्पना, प्रचलित साप्ताहिक स्थिति संकल्पना और कुल उपलब्ध साप्ताहिक श्रमिक समय के आधार पर प्रस्तुत किया है। पहली दर बेरोजगार व्यक्तियों की वार्षिक दर है, दूसरी और तीसरी दरें क्रमशः प्रति व्यक्ति साप्ताहिक और प्रति व्यक्ति दैनिक औसत दरें हैं। तीनों दरों में, दूसरी दर के बारे में कुछ विवादास्पद विषय हैं। इस पत्र में, भारत के ग्रामीण और शहरी दोनों भागों में कैसे ये तीनों दरें रोजगार और बेरोजगारी की स्थिति प्रदर्शित करती हैं इस वर्णन के साथ ही विवादास्पद विषयों पर विस्तार से विचार-विमर्श किया गया है। वर्ष 1971 के लिए भगवती समिति और राजकृष्ण द्वारा भी उपलब्ध किए गए बेरोजगारी के अनुमानों की वैधता को जांचा गया है।

टिप्पणी

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन

राष्ट्रीय आय का अनुमान तैयार करने के लिए अपेक्षित आंकड़ों में अन्तराल भरने तथा सामाजिक और आर्थिक विकास के लिए योजना बनाने के उद्देश्य से तैयार किए गए बहु-उद्देश्यीय सर्वेक्षणों की कार्यप्रणाली को जारी रखने के लिए 1950 में राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण की स्थापना की गई। दो दशकों (1950-70) तक राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण का कार्य भारतीय सांख्यिकीय संस्थान और सांख्यिकी विभाग के अधीन राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण निदेशालय के द्वैध नियंत्रण प्रणाली में चलता रहा। भारतीय सांख्यिकीय संस्थान प्रतिदर्श डिजाइन, अनुसूचियां और सारणीयन कार्यक्रम तैयार करने तथा सर्वेक्षण सम्बन्धी आंकड़ों के विधायन तथा रिपोर्ट तैयार करने के लिए एजेन्सी आधार पर जिम्मेदार था, जबकि राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण निदेशालय के माध्यम से सांख्यिकी विभाग आंकड़ें एकत्र करने के लिए उत्तरदायी था।

2. द्वैध नियंत्रण कार्यप्रणाली को जारी रखना बांछनीय नहीं समझा गया, अतः रा० प्र० सर्वे का पुनर्गठन करना आवश्यक हो गया था। इस मामले में सरकार को सलाह देने के लिए जुलाई 1969 में एक तीन सदस्यीय समिति का गठन किया गया, जिसमें मंत्रिमण्डल के तत्कालीन सचिव बी० शिवरामन, प्रो० वी० एम० दाण्डेकर और प्रो० रघुराज शामिल थे। समिति ने यह सिफारिश की कि राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण सम्बन्धी कार्य के सभी पहलुओं को एक शासी परिषद के नियंत्रण में एक ही सरकारी संगठन को सौंपा जाए। शासी परिषद को निर्णय लेने की स्वतंत्रता और स्वायत्तता होनी चाहिए ताकि राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के आंकड़ों से संग्रहण विधायन तथा प्रकाशन को अनपेक्षित प्रभाव से मुक्त रखा जा सके।

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण का पुनर्गठन

3. भारत सरकार ने 5 मार्च 1970 को उपर्युक्त सिफारिशों को स्वीकार किया और सांख्यिकी विभाग के अन्तर्गत राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन तथा उसकी गतिविधियों पर नियंत्रण रखने के लिए एक शासी परिषद का गठन किया। शासी परिषद में 15 सदस्य हैं जिनमें से 5 गैर सरकारी, राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन के 5 अधिकारी तथा केन्द्र व राज्य सरकारों के 5 अधिकारी शामिल हैं। शासी परिषद के अध्यक्ष एक गैर सरकारी व्यक्ति हैं। अन्य चार गैर सरकारी सदस्य हैं:—विश्वविद्यालयों अथवा अनुसंधान संस्थानों के अर्थशास्त्री और भारतीय सांख्यिकीय संस्थान के दो नामित सदस्य। राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन के जो पांच अधिकारी इसके सदस्य हैं वे इस प्रकार हैं:—मुख्य कार्यकारी अधिकारी जो शासी परिषद के सदस्य सचिव भी हैं और कार्यात्मक प्रभागों अर्थात् (1) सर्वेक्षण अभिकल्प एवं अनुसंधान प्रभाग (2) क्षेत्र संकार्य प्रभाग (3) समंक विधायन प्रभाग तथा (4) आर्थिक विश्लेषण प्रभाग के चारों निदेशक, अन्य पांच सरकारी सदस्य इस प्रकार हैं: केन्द्रीय सांख्यिकीय संगठन के निदेशक, केन्द्रीय मंत्रालयों अथवा केन्द्रीय सरकार की एजेन्सियों से दो आर्थिक/सांख्यिकीय सलाहकार और राज्यों के सांख्यिकीय विभागों से दो निदेशक।

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन द्वारा संचालित सर्वेक्षण:—

4. राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन मुख्यतः तीन प्रकार के सर्वेक्षण संचालित करता है:—अर्थात् ;

- (i) सामाजिक-आर्थिक सर्वेक्षण जिसमें जन-जीवन के सामाजिक और आर्थिक पहलुओं को शामिल किया जाता है।

(ii) वार्षिक उद्योग सर्वेक्षण ।

(iii) राज्य प्राधिकरणों द्वारा तैयार कृषि उत्पादन के अनुमानों की क्वालिटी में सुधार करने के उद्देश्य से क्षेत्रफल तथा उपज की प्रतिदर्श जांच करना ।

5. समाजार्थिक सर्वेक्षण—सामाजिक-आर्थिक क्षेत्र में अनेक विषयों से सम्बन्धित समेकित सर्वेक्षण निरंतर जारी है जिसका संचालन वार्षिक दौरों के रूप में किया जाता है । पहले थोड़ा बहुत नियमित रूप से जिन विषयों को शामिल किया गया था वे इस प्रकार हैं:— पारिवारिक आय तथा उपभोक्ता व्यय, प्रमुख वस्तुओं की ग्रामीण फुटकर कीमतें, रोजगार और बेरोजगार का विवरण, श्रम शक्ति के आंकड़े तथा जनान्किकीय विशिष्टताएं । लघु उद्यम, व्यवसाय तथा सेवाएं, ग्राम आंकड़े जोत भूमि, वचत और ऋणग्रस्तता आदि जैसे विषयों पर सावधिक रूप से आंकड़े एकत्र किए जाते हैं । अन्य मृत्यु संबंधी आंकड़े, उत्पादक परिवारों द्वारा अनाज निपटाना, पूंजी निर्माण, भवन निर्माण, कृषि कार्य, कृषि अथवा ग्रामीण मजदूरों की आर्थिक दशा, पशुपालन, पशुधन उत्पाद, परिवार, नियोजन, प्रजनन आदि जैसे विषयों को भी कुछ दौरों में शामिल किया गया था । मध्यम वर्ग तथा श्रमिक वर्ग की आय व्यय जैसे कतिपय तदर्थ सर्वेक्षणों के अतिरिक्त जनसंख्या तथा पशुओं की गणना गणना भी शुरू की गई । राज्य स्तर पर व्यापक आंकड़े एकत्र करने की दृष्टि से राज्यों के सांख्यिकीय विभाग भी समाजार्थिक पूछ-ताछ में समान प्रतिदर्श के साथ भाग ले रहे हैं ।

6. अब तक प्राप्त अनुभव के आधार पर तथा बड़े पैमाने पर सामाजिक आर्थिक सर्वेक्षणों के लिए उपयुक्त विषयों के महत्व को ध्यान में रखते हुए राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण संगठन की शासी परिषद में अस्थायी तौर पर 10 वर्षीय कार्यक्रम तैयार किया गया है । दस वर्ष की अवधि में निम्नलिखित मदों को शामिल करने का विचार है:—

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| (1) जन संख्या, जन्म मृत्यु, विकलांगता, रुग्णता, जननक्षमता, प्रसूति और शिशु पालन तथा परिवार नियोजन । | } 10 वर्ष में एक बार |
| (2) ऋण वेश तथा पूंजीनिर्माण | |
| (3) जोत भूमि तथा पशु धन उद्यम | |
| (4) रोजगार, बेरोजगारी, ग्रामीण-श्रमिकों की पूछ-ताछ और उपयोग व्यय | } 10 वर्ष में दो बार |
| (5) गैर खेतिहर क्षेत्र में निजी रोजगार | |

ऊपर बतलाए गए पांच विषयों में कुल मिलाकर दस में से सात विषय शामिल हो जाएंगे । शेष तीन वर्षों में उन विषयों का सर्वेक्षण किया जाएगा जिनका अब तक पता न चल सका और साथ में केन्द्र तथा राज्य सरकारों का विशेष अनुरोध भी उसमें शामिल किया जाएगा ।

7. राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 25वें दौर से निम्नलिखित विषयों को आगामी दौरों में क्रमशः शामिल किया गया था:—

- (1) 25वां दौर (जुलाई, 70-जून, 71) : (क) ग्रामीण आबादी के कमजोर वर्गों की आर्थिक दशा, (ख) पारिवारिक उपभोग व्यय, प्राप्तियां और संवितरण ।
- (2) 26वां दौर (जुलाई, 71-सितम्बर, 72) : (क) जोत भूमि, (ख) ऋण और पूंजी-निवेश (ग) पारिवारिक उपभोग व्यय ।
- (3) 27वां दौर (अक्तूबर 72-सितम्बर, 73) : (क) रोजगार और बेरोजगारी, (ख) ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में चालू निर्माण कार्य, (ग) पारिवारिक उपभोग व्यय ।
- (4) 28वां दौर (अक्तूबर, 73-जून 74) : (क) जनसंख्या, जन्म, मृत्यु विकलांगता और रुग्णता, (ख) जननक्षमता, प्रसूति और शिशु पालन तथा परिवार नियोजन, (ग) आवास स्थिति (घ) पारिवारिक उपभोग व्यय ।

(5) 29वां दौर (जुलाई, 74-जून, 75) : (क) गैर खेतिहर उद्यम में निजी रोजगार, (ख) ग्रामीण श्रमिक, सम्बन्धी पूछ ताछ ।

(6) 30वां दौर (जुलाई, 75-जून, 76) : पशुओं की संख्या, उत्पाद और उद्यम ।

(7) 31वां दौर (जुलाई, 76-जून, 77) : (क) सिंचाई परि-योजनाओं का कार्य निष्पादन और ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में विद्युतीकरण, (ख) शहरी क्षेत्रों में गन्दी बस्तियों में रहने वालों की आर्थिक दशा, (ग) उत्तर-पूर्वी क्षेत्र में राज्यों व केन्द्र शासित क्षेत्रों में भूमि खेती तथा शिक्षा, जिसमें बीच में पढ़ाई छोड़ने वाले छात्रों की संख्या भी शामिल है, (ग) हिमाचल प्रदेश में आदिवासी परिवारों में ऋणग्रस्तता ।

32वें दौर में जुलाई, 1977-जून, 1978 : ग्रामीण श्रमिक पूछ-ताछ के साथ साथ (1) रोजगार तथा बेरोजगारी, और (2) उपभोक्ता व्यय को शामिल करने का विचार है ।

उत्तर-पूर्वी क्षेत्र में, दो विशेष अनुसूचियों—

(1) ग्राम अनुसूची और (2) समेकित पारिवारिक अनुसूची की भी जांच की जाएगी ।

(8) प्रत्येक दौर के लिए एक कार्यकारी दल नियुक्त किया जाता है, जो शामिल किए जाने वाले विषयों के विस्तार-क्षेत्र की जांच तथा उनका निर्धारण करता है और प्रस्तावली सम्बन्धी अनुसूचियों तथा तत्संबन्धी संकल्पनाओं व परिभाषाओं को अंतिम रूप देता है । अनेक सरकारी व गैर-सरकारी व्यक्तियों को इन कार्यकारी दलों में शामिल किया जाता है ताकि परस्पर परामर्श किया जा सके ।

(9) वार्षिक उद्योग सर्वेक्षण : वार्षिक उद्योग सर्वेक्षण में निम्नलिखित विषयों के बारे में अनुमान/जानकारी एकत्र की जाती है:—

(1) सर्वेक्षण वर्ष के दौरान पूंजी-निवेश, ईंधन और स्नेहकों की खपत, कच्चा माल और भण्डार, त्रय की गई तथा बेची गई औद्योगिक सेवाएं तथा विनिर्मित माल की मात्रा और मूल्य ;

(2) राष्ट्रीय आय का अनुमान लगाने के लिए पूंजी, रोजगार तथा विनिर्माण द्वारा वर्धित मूल्य का समुच्चय तथा औद्योगिक विकास के लिए नीति निर्धारण, और

(3) कार्य नियोजित श्रम-दिवस, गैर-हाजिरी, श्रमिकों द्वारा उत्पाद, सामाजिक सुरक्षा लाभ, बोनस आदि का विवरण तथा प्रबंधकों की और से उनको आवास सुविधा की व्यवस्था ।

(10) वार्षिक उद्योग सर्वेक्षण में कारखाना अधिनियम, 1948 की धारा 2 एम० (II) और 2 एम के अधीन पंजीकृत कारखानों को शामिल किया गया है । बिजली का उपयोग करते हुए 50 या इससे अधिक लोगों को काम पर लगाने वाले कारखानों तथा बिजली का उपयोग न करते हुए 100 या इससे अधिक लोगों को काम पर लगाने वाले कारखानों की प्रति वर्ष सम्पूर्ण गणना की जाती है (गणना क्षेत्र) । शेष गैर-गणना क्षेत्र में 50 प्रतिशत एककों का प्रतिवर्ष सर्वेक्षण किया जाता है ताकि दो वर्ष की अवधि में सभी एककों की सम्पूर्ण गणना हो सके ।

(11) गणना व गैर-गणना क्षेत्रों को शामिल करने वाले वार्षिक उद्योग सर्वेक्षण के आंकड़ों का सारणीयन कार्य केन्द्रीय सांख्यिकीय संगठन द्वारा किया जाता है, जो इस संबंध में एक रिपोर्ट भी प्रकाशित करता है । रोजगार पर लगे श्रमिक, गैर-हाजिरी, कुल बिक्री, कामगारों आदि को दिये गये बोनस व मजदूरी विषयक आंकड़ों का सारणीयन कार्य श्रम ब्यूरो द्वारा किया जाता है और औद्योगिक क्षेत्र में नियोक्ताओं द्वारा अपने कर्मचारियों के लिए आवास निर्माण संबंधी आंकड़ों का सारणीयन कार्य राष्ट्रीय भवन निर्माण संगठन द्वारा किया जाता है ।

12. शासी परिषद के मुझाव पर, वार्षिक उद्योग सर्वेक्षण के सभी पहलुओं पर तकनीकी मार्गदर्शन देने के लिए औद्योगिक सांख्यिकी के बारे में एक कर्णधार समिति की स्थापना की गई है।

13. कृषि सांख्यिकी—अपने प्रारम्भ काल से ही शासी परिषद् फसल सांख्यिकी के सुधार के लिए विचार करती रही है। फसल उत्पादन के प्राथमिक आंकड़ों का संग्रहण और अनुमान तैयार करने का उत्तरदायित्व राज्य सरकारों पर है। रा० प्रति० सर्वे० सं० की भूमिका राज्य सरकारों का विश्वसनीय और सामयिक अनुमान उपलब्ध करने के लिए विकसित समुचित सर्वेक्षण तकनीक द्वारा, राज्य सांख्यिकीय और क्षेत्र कर्मचारियों को प्रशिक्षण देकर तथा प्राथमिक क्षेत्र कार्य में पर्यवेक्षण करने का प्रशिक्षण देकर सहायता करना है। इसके अनुसरण में पहले रा० प्र० सर्वे० के भूमि उपयोग सर्वेक्षण तथा फसल-कटाई परीक्षणों को राज्य के फसल अनुमान पद्धति के साथ नई दिशा में लाया एवं समेकित किया गया है। रा० प्र० सर्वे० के इस प्रकार अभिकल्पित भूमि उपयोग सर्वेक्षण का उद्देश्य राज्य राजस्व अभिकरणों द्वारा की गई फसल क्षेत्र की प्राथमिक गणना पर मुख्यतः सांख्यिकीय निरीक्षण के रूप में कार्य करना है। फसल कटाई परीक्षण को पर्यवेक्षण के माध्यम से प्राथमिक कार्य के प्रकार को सुनिश्चित करने में केवल राज्यों की सहायता करने के लिए लिया जा रहा है। यहीं नहीं रा० प्र० सर्वे० के प्रतिदर्श गावों को फसल सांख्यिकी की सामयिक रिपोर्ट प्रतिदर्श का एक उप-प्रतिदर्श मानकर रा० प्र० सर्वे०—भूमि उपयोग सर्वेक्षण का सम्बंध कृषि व सिंचाई मंत्रालय के फसल सांख्यिकी संबंधी सामयिक रिपोर्ट स्कीम से है।

14. राज्य प्राधिकरणों द्वारा तैयार किए गए कृषि उत्पादन के अनुमानों का स्तर सुधारने के लिए रा० प्र० सर्वे० सं० ने योजना आयोग और कृषि व सिंचाई मंत्रालय के परामर्श से फसल सांख्यिकी सुधार की एक स्कीम तैयार की थी। स्कीम में रा० प्र० सर्वे० तथा राज्य कृषि सांख्यिकी प्राधिकरणों द्वारा फसल क्षेत्र गणना और फसल कटाई परीक्षणों के बारे में सख्त प्रतिदर्श निरीक्षणों पर विचार किया गया है। इन कदमों से फसल सांख्यिकी संग्रहण के कमजोर क्षेत्रों के पता लगाने और आवश्यक प्रभावी साधक उपायों में सहायता मिलने की आशा की जाती है। हर अभिकरण द्वारा पर्यवेक्षण की योजना एक ऐसे वैज्ञानिक ढंग से तैयार की गई है ताकि दोनों अभिकरणों के पर्यवेक्षण परिणामों का एक दूसरे से मिलान किया जा सके और समेकित परिणामों का सामान्य प्रतिदर्श से मिलान किया जा सके। सामान्यतः कृषि सांख्यिकी के लिए समेकित कार्यक्रम तैयार करने में और विशेषतः फसल क्षेत्र एवं उपज के प्रतिदर्श निरीक्षणों में तकनीकी मार्गदर्शन उपलब्ध कराने के लिए कृषि सांख्यिकी के बारे में एक तकनीकी कार्यकारी दल बनाया गया है।

15. 1973-74 के रबी फसल के समय छोटे पैमाने पर यह स्कीम प्रारम्भ की गई थी आगामी दो वर्षों के दौरान प्रतिदर्श निरीक्षणों का कार्यक्षेत्र फसल और भौगोलिक दृष्टि से बढ़ा दिया गया है। इस समय प्रतिदर्श निरीक्षण के परिणाम की कृषि सांख्यिकी सम्बन्धी तकनीकी कार्यकारी दल द्वारा जांच की जा रही है।

16. सामाजिक जांच पड़ताल का प्रतिचयन अभिकल्प—परिषद् द्वारा गठित एक कार्यकारी दल ने (i) देश को 500 से अधिक स्तरों में विभाजित करके गहन स्तरीकरण अपना कर (ii) प्रत्येक स्तर के भीतर ग्रामीण एवं शहरी क्षेत्रों का संबंध करके और (iii) यथासंभव जनसंख्या अनुपात में देश के विभिन्न भागों में कुल प्रतिदर्श को बांटकर प्रतिदर्श अभिकल्प में पुनर्विचार का मुझाव दिया। प्रतिचयन अभिकल्प को कार्यकारी दल की प्रथम दो सिफारिशों के आधर पर 28वें दौर (1973-74) से संशोधित किया गया है। देश के विभिन्न भागों में प्रतिदर्श के आनुपातिक आवंटन के बारे में तृतीय सिफारिश को उस समय कार्यान्वित किया जायेगा जब कुल प्रतिदर्श आकार में वृद्धि की जाती है।

17. ग्रामीण ढांचा सर्वेक्षण—देश के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में सर्वेक्षण आयोजित करने के लिए अपेक्षित ग्रामीण खण्ड के बारे में प्रतिचयन ढांचा 27—334 NSSO/77

1959-60 में तैयार किया गया था। ग्रामीण जनसंख्या बढ़ने के कारण, काफी ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों के शहरी क्षेत्रों में बदले जाने और नगर की सीमा में विस्तार हो जाने के कारण यह ढांचा अप्रचलित हो गया था। इस कारण ग्रामीण ढांचे में लगातार परिशोधन की आवश्यकता है। ग्रामीण ढांचे को अद्यतन बनाने के लिए प्रत्येक वर्ष किये गये कार्य के 20 प्रतिशत के समान सर्वेक्षण लगातार किया गया है ताकि प्रत्येक पांच वर्ष में समस्त ढांचा अद्यतन किया जा सके।

18. संवीक्षा एवं हस्त सारणीयन—क्षेत्र से प्राप्त प्रश्नावली अनुसूचियों की संवीक्षा के लिए और समक विधायन केन्द्रों को भेजने से पूर्व उनका सम्पादन व संकेतबद्ध करने के लिए 25 रा० प्र० सं० ब्लाक कार्यालयों में हस्त सारणीयन इकाइयाँ स्थापित की गयी हैं। हस्त-सारणीयन इकाइयाँ एक सीमित संक्षिप्त सारणीयन भी करती है जिससे संक्षिप्त परिणामों के शीघ्र जारी करने में सहायता मिल सकती है।

19. रा० प्र० सर्वे० आंकड़ों का संगणकीकरण—1950 में रा० प्र० सर्वेक्षण के लगभग आरंभ से ही इसकी बड़ी समस्याओं में से एक समस्या आंकड़ा संग्रहण और इसके सारणीयन एवं प्रकाशन के बीच समय का एक बड़ा अन्तराल रहा है। 1970 में इसके पुनर्गठन के समय 24वें दौर तक संगृहीत आंकड़ों का बड़ा परिणाम बिना विधायन किये रह गया। विभिन्न तदर्थ प्रबन्धों और उपायों द्वारा अब यह पिछली कमी पूरी कर ली गयी है। इस प्रक्रिया से यह स्पष्ट हो जाता है कि समक विधायन प्रभाग के साधन एक दौर में संगृहीत आंकड़ों का सारणीयन एक वर्ष में पूरा करने के लिए अपर्याप्त हैं। अतः यह निर्णय लिया गया है कि रा० प्र० सर्वे० के आंकड़ों का विधायन एक क्रमिक ढंग से संगणक मशीनों से होना चाहिये। तदनुसार 27वें और 28वें दौर से उपभोक्ता व्यय के बारे में आंकड़ों का विधायन सांख्यिकी विभाग के संगणक केन्द्र को सौंप दिया गया। 30वें और 31वें दौर के बचे हुए आंकड़े भी संगणक केन्द्र को हस्तान्तरित किये जा रहे हैं। 32वें दौर (1977-78) से प्राप्त समस्त आंकड़ों का संगणक केन्द्र में विधायन करने का प्रबन्ध किया जा रहा है।

20. कर्मचारियों/अधिकारियों का प्रशिक्षण—रा० प्र० सं० के विभिन्न पहलुओं में लगे कर्मचारियों के सुव्यवस्थित प्रशिक्षण की आवश्यकता पिछले काफी समय से स्पष्ट दिखलायी दे रही है। इस को दृष्टिगत रखकर जनवरी, 1976 में पांच क्षेत्रीय प्रशिक्षण केन्द्र बंगलौर, कलकत्ता, नागपुर, इलाहाबाद और जयपुर जैसे प्रत्येक स्थान पर एक-एक केन्द्र स्थापित किये गये हैं।

21. दुर्गम क्षेत्रों में रा० प्र० सर्वे० का विस्तार—जहाँ अधिकतर संचालनात्मक कठिनाइयों के कारण यह संभव नहीं है वहाँ कुछ क्षेत्रों को छोड़कर देश के सभी ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में रा० प्र० सर्वेक्षण भौगोलिक सीमा क्षेत्र का विस्तार कर दिया गया है। फिर भी विकास योजनाओं के लिए सांख्यिकीय सामग्री के बढ़ते प्रयोग से, रा० प्र० सर्वे० कार्यक्रम में इनको शामिल करने के लिए इन क्षेत्रों से मांग आ रही है। नागालैंड, अरुणाचल प्रदेश और गोवा में रा० प्र० सं० के कार्यकलाप का विस्तार करके पहले ही इस दिशा में शुरुआत की जा चुकी है।

उत्तर-पूर्वी राज्यों और संघ राज्य क्षेत्रों के प्रतिनिधियों को शामिल करते हुए एक कार्यकारी दल का गठन निम्न मुझावों के लिए किया गया है:—

- (i) उत्तर-पूर्वी क्षेत्र के पर्वतीय और आदिवासी क्षेत्रों में समेकित पारिवारिक सामाजिक सर्वेक्षणों के लिए प्रस्तावित कार्यक्रम के अधीन विषयों की सूची रखी जाए;
- (ii) कुछ विषयों को 3, 4 या 5 वर्षों की अवधि के लिए क्रमिक रूप से ले जाना, इस बात का उल्लेख करना कि किन विषयों की वर्षानुवर्ष पुनरावृत्ति होनी चाहिए और किन विषयों को निश्चित अवधि के बाद पूरा करना है;

- (iii) विस्तृत सर्वेक्षण अभिकल्प, संकल्पनाएं और परिभाषाएं अपनाई जाएं, विशेषतया वहां जहां वे मैदानी क्षेत्रों में समाजार्थिक सर्वेक्षणों के लिए अपनाई गयी संकल्पनाओं आदि से भिन्न हों; और
- (iv) समेकित पारिवारिक समाजार्थिक सर्वेक्षणों से प्राप्त आंकड़ों का सारणीयन के लिए प्रबन्ध ।

समेकित पारिवारिक सर्वेक्षण का कार्यक्रम 32वें दौर से प्रारंभ करना प्रस्तावित हुआ है। कार्यकारी दल ने 32वें दौर के दौरान की जाने वाली जांच रिपोर्ट प्रारम्भ अनुसूचियों सहित पहले ही प्रस्तुत कर दी है।

22. परिणामों का प्रकाशन—रा० प्र० सर्वे० के परिणाम प्रत्येक दौर के प्रधीन आने वाले विशिष्ट विषयों के रूप में प्रकाशित किये जा चुके हैं अब तक प्रकाशित रिपोर्टों की एक पूरी सूची इसके साथ

संलग्न है। यद्यपि इसका प्रत्यक्ष महत्व है—किन्तु इस रूप में परिणामों का प्रकाशन आंशिक रूप से प्रकाशन में देरी के लिए उत्तरदायी है क्योंकि प्रथमतः सारे भारत के आंकड़ों के सारणीयन का काम पूरा करना आवश्यक है और दूसरी ओर कुछ विश्लेषणात्मक प्रचार लेख आवश्यक है। वर्तमान पत्रिका को आरंभ करने का यह भी एक कारण है। सारे भारत के आंकड़ों का सारणीयन कार्य पूरा करने के लिए आवश्यक रूप से प्रतीक्षा किये बिना इस पत्रिका में रा० प्र० सर्वे० के परिणामों को प्रकाशित करने का अब प्रस्ताव है। आमतौर पर सम्बद्ध लेखकों के नाम से अलग लेखों में परिणामों का विश्लेषण किया जायेगा। रा० प्र० सर्वे० समंक पर आधारित बाहरी लेख भी पत्रिका में प्रकाशित होंगे। आशा है कि अब रा० प्र० सर्वे० के परिणाम सभी संबद्ध व्यक्तियों और संगठनों को पहले की अपेक्षा अधिक जल्दी उपलब्ध होंगे। और साथ ही यह पत्रिका रा० प्र० सर्वे० तथा रा० प्र० सर्वे० के आंकड़ों के प्रयोगकर्ताओं के बीच संचार का एक माध्यम बनेगी।

भाग 2 : सर्वेक्षण परिणाम

उपभोक्ता व्यय सम्बन्धी सारणियां

28वां दौर (1973-74)

विषय-प्रवेश

1.1. पारिवारिक उपभोक्ता व्यय सम्बन्धी आंकड़े 1950 में राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण (रा० प्र० स०) के प्रारम्भ काल से एकत्रित किए गए थे। 18 फरवरी (1963-1964) तक प्रत्येक दौर में सूचना प्राप्त करने के लिए एक अलग अनुसूची (अनुसूची 1.0) का प्रचलन प्रारंभ किया गया। तथापि राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के 19वें दौर से 25वें दौर तक जनांकिकी, रोजगार, बेरोजगारी उपभोक्ता व्यय और उद्यम जैसे परिवार के समस्त समाजार्थिक पहलुओं को एक सर्वनिष्ठ (अनुसूची 16 : समेकित परिवार सर्वेक्षण) अनुसूची में सम्मिलित किया गया। समेकित अनुसूची के प्रचलन की यह प्रक्रिया 26वें दौर (जुलाई, 1971-सितम्बर, 1972) में और 28वें दौर (अक्टूबर, 1973-जून, 1974) तक के लिए छोड़ दी गई। उपभोक्ता व्यय सर्वेक्षण पुनः अनुसूची 1.0 के रूप में स्वतन्त्र रूप में आयोजित किया गया। शासी परिषद् के निर्णय से उपभोक्ता व्यय सर्वेक्षण केवल पांच वर्षों में एक बार करने के लिए 29वें दौर के बाद बंद कर दिया गया। 28वें दौर के सर्वेक्षण के बाद अगला सर्वेक्षण 32वें दौर (जुलाई, 1977-जून, 1978) में शुरू किया जाएगा। राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण के अलग-अलग दौर के परिणाम विभिन्न रिपोर्टों में उपलब्ध हैं*।

1.2. 28वें दौर का क्षेत्र कार्य अक्टूबर, 1973 में शुरू किया गया और नौ मास की अवधि को समाश्रित करते हुए जून, 1974 तक जारी रहा। सर्वेक्षण की गत तारीख से 30 दिन की अवधि के लिए 'घरेलू उपभोक्ता का पारिवारिक प्रतिदर्श' द्वारा किया गया व्यय से सम्बन्धित समक पारिवारिक अनुसूची के अलग-अलग खंडों में एकत्रित किए गये थे। परन्तु पारिवारिक उत्पादनकारी उद्यम के लिए किए गए व्यय का कोई लेखा नहीं लिया गया।

1.3. जम्मू व कश्मीर का लद्दाख जिला, मध्य प्रदेश में सरगुजा और बीजापुर जिले की पाल और सुमरी तहसीलों का ग्रामीण क्षेत्र, बस्तर जिले की दान्तवारा, कोंटा और नारायणपुर तहसील, महाराष्ट्र में चेंदा जिले की राजूरा, सिरोंचा और गढ़ चिरौली तहसील और अमरावती जिले की मेलघाट तहसील, नागालैंड का ग्रामीण क्षेत्र, त्रिपुरा के उपद्रव ग्रस्त गाँव, चण्डीगढ़ के ग्रामीण क्षेत्र, अण्डमान व निकोबार द्वीप, मिजोराम, लक्षद्वीप, मिनीकाय और अमिनदिव द्वीप दादरा और नागर हवेली के संघ शासित क्षेत्र और अरुणाचल के सियांग लोहित और तिरप जिलों को छोड़कर भारत संघ के समस्त ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों में इस सर्वेक्षण का विस्तार है।

1.4. सामान्य प्रतिदर्श अभिकल्प प्रत्येक स्तर में दो स्तरीय चयन के साथ सुदृढ़ रूप में तैयार किया गया है। प्रथम चरण की इकाइयों में 1971 की जनगणना के ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में गाँव और नगर क्षेत्रों में शहरी खंड शामिल हैं। द्वितीय चरण की इकाइयों में परिवार सम्मिलित हैं। प्रतिदर्श अभिकल्प का राज्य स्तर पर ग्रामीण और शहरी क्षेत्रों के अनुसार अलग से स्वतन्त्र निर्धारण किया गया है।

1.5. केन्द्रीय प्रतिदर्श से सम्बन्धित क्षेत्र कार्य सभी राज्यों और संघ शासित क्षेत्रों में क्षेत्र संकार्य प्रभाग निदेशालय द्वारा किया गया है। पश्चिमी बंगाल और अरुणाचल प्रदेश, दिल्ली, गोआ, दमन व दिव संघ शासित क्षेत्रों को छोड़कर सभी राज्यों ने इस सर्वेक्षण के कार्य में भाग लिया। राज्य प्रतिदर्श के लिए समक संग्रह का कार्य सम्बन्धित राज्यों के उत्तरदायित्व में आता है। इस रिपोर्ट में दी गई सारणियां केन्द्रीय प्रतिदर्श पर आधारित हैं परन्तु जम्मू व कश्मीर सम्बन्धी सारणियां केन्द्रीय और राज्य प्रतिदर्श के परिणामों पर आधारित हैं।

1.6. इस रिपोर्ट में निम्नलिखित सारणियां दी गई हैं :—

सारणी (1) : प्रतिदर्श परिवारों का वितरण, प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक व्यय श्रेणियों के अनुसार प्रति परिवार वयस्क पुरुषों वयस्क महिलाओं और बच्चों की अनुमानित संख्या और परिवारों के अनुमानित संख्या के वितरण का प्रतिशत।

सारणी (2) : मदों के विस्तृत समूह के अनुसार और मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति व्यय श्रेणियों के अनुसार 30 दिन की एक अवधि के लिए प्रति व्यक्ति उपभोक्ता व्यय (रु० 0.00),

सारणी (3) : मासिक प्रति व्यक्ति व्यय श्रेणियों के अनुसार अनाज, चना और अनाज के स्थान पर प्रयुक्त पदार्थों की 30 दिन की अवधि के लिए प्रति व्यक्ति उपभोग की मात्रा (रु० 0.00) और मूल्य (रु० 0.00)

2. संकल्पनाएं और परिभाषाएं

2.1. रा० प्र० स० के उपभोक्ता व्यय सर्वेक्षण के 28वें दौर में अपनाई गई कुछ महत्वपूर्ण संकल्पनाओं और परिभाषाओं को नीचे दिया गया है :—

2.2. परिवार :—साधारणतः इकट्ठे रहने वाले और एक ही रसोई घर में भोजन करने वाले व्यक्तियों के एक समूह को परिवार कहते हैं। एक बोर्डिंग हाऊस, एक होटल या होस्टल को परिवारों के गुच्छ के रूप में माना जाता है जहां प्रत्येक रहने वाले व्यक्ति (अपने आश्रितों व अतिथियों के साथ) का पृथक परिवार होता है। फिर भी सीधे सरकार द्वारा रखे जा रहे या भोजन दिये जा रहे परिवार जैसे कारागार में पुलिस क्वार्टर, छावनी, अस्पताल और सहायता शिविर को जांच के विषय क्षेत्र से अलग रखा गया है।

2.3. नकद खरीद—संदर्भगत अवधि के दौरान परिवार का उद्यम प्रयोजन के लिए की गई नकद खरीद को छोड़कर इसका सम्बन्ध सभी नकद खरीदों से है। केवल गैर-उत्पादक घरेलू प्रयोजनों के लिए की गई खरीदों पर ही इस प्रयोजन के लिए विचार किया गया है।

2.4. घर में उत्पन्न स्टॉक :—घर में उत्पन्न स्टॉक का अर्थ है घर में उत्पादित वस्तुएं, इसमें पट्टे पर दी गई और रखी गई भूमि की पैदा-

*रा० प्र० स० रिपोर्ट सं० 1, 18, 20, 39, 40, 47, 71, 77, 78, 80, 98, 101, 102, 104, 107, 135, 138, 141, 142, 151, 155, 158, 179, 184, 189, 191, 192,

वार, घरेलू बगीचे से और घरेलू पशुधन के उत्पाद और घरेलू उद्योगों की पैदावार शामिल है। गांवों के घर से लाई गई पैदावार भी इसमें शामिल है। घर में पैदा किए गए स्टाक पर फार्म कीमत या फैक्टरी या फ़ैक्टरी दर लगाई गई है जो वितरण लागत या दलाल के लाभ या अन्य व्यापार लाभों से मुक्त है।

2.5. **व्यापारिक उपभोक्ता व्यय**—गैर उत्पादक घरेलू उपभोग के अनन्य रूप से किए गए सर्वेक्षण की तारीख से गत 30 दिनों की अवधि के दौरान परिवार द्वारा किए गए सभी व्यय किसी परिवार के उपभोक्ता व्यय में सम्मिलित हैं। अतः परिवार के उद्यम कार्यकलाप पर हुए सभी खर्चे अलग हैं। अग्रिम ऋण, दान, उपहार, आदि के रूप में हस्तांतरण भुगतान और माल के रूप में अन्य भुगतान को, यदि कोई हों उपभोक्ता व्यय नहीं समझा जाता। परन्तु परिवार द्वारा लिए गए उपहार, उपहार, दान, प्राप्त किए गए अनुलाभ, निशुल्क संग्रह आदि के रूप में और माल के रूप में अन्य प्राप्ति आदि, यदि कोई हों, हस्तान्तरण प्राप्ति में से किसी उपभोग पर परिवार के कुल उपभोग को निर्धारित करने के लिए विचार किया जाता है।

3. सारणियों के सम्बन्ध में व्याख्यात्मक टिप्पणियाँ

3.1. रा० प्र० स० में उपभोक्ता व्यय के सम्बन्ध में आंकड़ों का संकलन सामान्यतः काफी मदों के लिए किया जाता है। परन्तु परिणामों के प्रस्तुतीकरण में ऐसी मदों को 21 समान समूह बनाने के लिए मिला दिया गया है। ये समूह निम्नलिखित हैं— (1) अनाज, (2) चना, (3) अनाज के बंदने प्रयुक्त पदार्थ, (4) दाल और उसके उत्पाद, (5) दूध और उसके उत्पाद, (6) खाद्य तेल, (7) मांस, मछली और अंडा, (8) सब्जियाँ, (9) फल और गिरीदार फल, (10) चीनी, (11) नमक, (12) मसाले, (13) पेय और जलपान सम्बन्धी पदार्थ, (14) पान तम्बाकू और मादक पदार्थ, (15) ईंधन और प्रकाश, (16) परिधान, (17) जूते, (18) विविध वस्तुएं और सेवाएँ, (19) किराया, (20) कर, (21) टिकाऊ वस्तुएं (1) कुल खाद्य (2) कुल गैर-खाद्य और (3) कुल उपभोक्ता व्यय के लिए भी परिणाम प्रस्तुत किए गए हैं।

3.2. सारणी में प्रस्तुत किए गए मदों के समूहों को यहां उनके अवयवों के रूप में परिभाषित किया गया है:—

1. **अनाज** : चावल, गेहूँ, ज्वार, बाजरा, मक्की, जौ, छोटा बाजरा (कोदों), रागी और उनके उत्पाद,
2. **चना** : बंगाली चना और उसके उत्पाद,
3. **अनाजके स्थान पर प्रयुक्त पदार्थ** : प्रकण (कसावा), मटर आदि जैसे अनाजों के बंदने प्रयुक्त पदार्थ,
4. **दाल और उसके उत्पाद** : अरहर, तूर, चना, मूंग, मसूर, उड़द, खेसारी, मटर, सोयाबीन और अन्य दालें तथा उनके उत्पाद,
5. **दूध और उसके उत्पाद** तरल दूध (गाय, भैंस, बकरी और अन्य), शिशु आहार (दूध संदमित, पाउडर आदि), घी (गाय और भैंस), मक्खन, दही, घोल, लसी और अन्य दूध उत्पाद।
6. **खाद्य तेल** : वनस्पति, सरसों का तेल, नारियल का तेल, तिल का तेल, फली का तेल, अलसी का तेल, परिष्कृत अन्य तेल खाद्य तेल और तिलहन;

7. **मांस मछली और अण्ड** : मांस (बकरे का मांस, भेड़ का मांस, गोमांस, सूअर का मांस, भैंस का मांस और अन्य मांस), अण्डे, मुर्गी, मछली (ताजी और सुखाई हुई), पक्षी और अन्य,
8. **सब्जियाँ**: आलू, प्याज, टमाटर, बैंगन, बंदगोभी, फूलगोभी, जमीन के नीचे पैदा होने वाली सब्जियाँ (अरबी, मूली आदि) पत्तों वाली सब्जियाँ और अन्य सब्जियाँ,
9. **फल और गिरीदार फल** : केला, सन्तरा, नींबू, आम, नारियल, अमरूद, अन्नानास, अंगूर और ताजे फल, नारियल, गोला, मूंगफली, काजू, खजूर, किशमिश, अन्य सूखे फल और गिरीदार फल;
10. **चीनी** : चीनी (फैक्टरी), खांडसारी चीनी, गुड़ (गन्ना और अन्य), मिसरी, अन्य चीनी,
11. **नमक** : समुद्री नमक, सेंधा नमक और अन्य नमक,
12. **मसाले** : हल्दी, काली मिर्च, मिर्च, सूखी लाल मिर्च, हरी मिर्च, लहसुन, इमली, अदरक, कढ़ी पाउडर, अन्य मसालें,
13. **पेय और जलपान** : चाय (कपों की संख्या), चाय की पत्ती, काफी (कपों की संख्या), काफी पाउडर, अन्य पेय पदार्थ, विस्कुट, कर्फैक्शनरी आदि, नमकीन जलपान सामग्री, तैयार मिठाईयाँ, पका भोजन, अचार, चटनी, मुरब्बा, जेली, अन्य तैयार खाद्य सामग्री,
14. **पान तम्बाकू और मादक द्रव्य** : पान के पत्ते, तैयार पान, सुपारी (सुपारी, पान में मिलाए जाने वाले अन्य तत्व), बीड़ी, सिगरेट तम्बाकू के पत्ते, हुक्का के साथ प्रयुक्त तम्बाकू, चुस्ट, सुंघनी, जर्दा, किमाम, सुरती, अन्य तम्बाकू, उत्पाद, अफीम, गांजा, ताड़ी, देशी शराब, विदेशी शराब, अन्य दवाईयाँ और मादक द्रव्य;
15. **ईंधन और प्रकाश** : कच्चा कोयला, लकड़ी का कोयला, बिजली, गैस, उपले, काठ कोयला, मिट्टी का तेल, मोमबत्ती, दियासलाइयाँ, मेथिलित स्पिरिट, अन्य ईंधन और प्रकाश,
16. **परिधान (पहनावा)** : सूती (मिल का बना, शक्ति चालक करघा, हथकरघा, खादी), ऊन, कृत्रिम रेशमीधागा या कोई अन्य संश्लिष्ट कपड़ा, विशुद्ध रेशम और बिछौना और परदे, कालीन एवं गद्देदार कुर्सियों सहित अन्य मदें;
17. **जूते** : बूट, जूता, स्लीपर, सैंडल, चप्पल, खड़ाऊ आदि;
18. **विविध वस्तुएं और सेवाएं** : मनोरंजन (सिनेमा, थियेटर आदि), शिक्षा, दवाई, प्रसाधन वस्तुएं, नानाविध वस्तुएं, उपभोक्ता सेवाएं, सवारी आदि,
19. **किराया** :—निवास गृह का किराया, आवासीय भूमि और अन्य उपभोक्ता वस्तुएं (प्रातदर्श परिवार द्वारा अपनाए गए निवास गृहों के लिए किराये का कोई संगणन नहीं किया गया);
20. **कर** : बन्दूक, रेडियो, साईकल, मोटरकार आदि रखने के लिए लाइसेंस शुल्क, और अन्य उपभोक्ता कर जैसे निगम कर, सड़क कर आदि परन्तु आयकर शामिल नहीं हैं;
21. **टिकाऊ वस्तुएं** : साज-सामान, संगीत उपकरण, गहने, बर्तन और अन्य साधनों और उनकी मरम्मत करने का खर्चा इसमें आवासगृहों का रख रखाव भी शामिल है,

3.3. ये अनुमान प्रतिव्यक्ति मासिक व्यय के अनुसार रूपों में दिये गये हैं जिन्हें परिमाण के बढ़ते हुए रूप में व्यवस्थित किया गया है। व्यय के स्तर का निम्न 15 श्रेणियों में समूह बनाया गया है :—

| क्रम० सं० | प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक व्यय श्रेणी (रूपों में) | क्रम० | प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक व्यय सं० श्रेणी (रूपों में) |
|--------------|--|-------|--|
| (1) | (2) | (1) | (2) |
| 1. | 0-13 | 9. | 43-55 |
| 2. | 13-15 | 10. | 55-75 |
| 3. | 15-18 | 11. | 75-100 |
| 4. | 18-21 | 12. | 100-150 |
| 5. | 21-24 | 13. | 150-200 |
| 6. | 24-28 | 14. | 200 व ऊपर |
| 7. | 28-34 | 15. | सभी श्रेणियां |
| 8. | 34-43 | | |

समूह 0-13 से तात्पर्य है: 0 से लेकर 13 से कम, 13 से लेकर 15 से कम और इसी प्रकार आगे भी।

राष्ट्रीय प्रतिदर्श सर्वेक्षण

28वां दौर : अक्तूबर, 1973—जून, 1974

सारणी (1.27/आर) : प्रतिदर्श परिवारों का वितरण, परिवारों की अनुमानित संख्या का प्रतिशत वितरण और प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक व्यय श्रेणियों के अनुसार प्रति परिवार वयस्क पुरुषों, वयस्क महिलाओं व बच्चों की अनुमानित संख्या

समूचा भारत :

ग्रामीण

प्रतिदर्श गावों की संख्या : 8680

| प्रति व्यक्ति मासिक व्यय श्रेणी (रु०) | प्रतिदर्श परिवारों की संख्या | परिवारों की अनुमानित सं० का प्रतिशत वितरण | प्रति परिवारों की अनुमानित संख्या | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------------|
| | | | वयस्क पुरुष | वयस्क महिलाएं | बच्चे | कुल व्यक्ति |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 0-13 | 55 | 0.39 | 1.20 | 1.24 | 2.51 | 4.95 |
| 13-15 | 49 | 0.35 | 1.30 | 1.45 | 3.12 | 5.87 |
| 15-18 | 145 | 1.06 | 1.39 | 1.59 | 3.05 | 6.03 |
| 18-21 | 272 | 1.92 | 1.47 | 1.44 | 3.17 | 6.08 |
| 21-24 | 412 | 2.96 | 1.44 | 1.50 | 2.88 | 5.82 |
| 24-28 | 749 | 5.28 | 1.50 | 1.55 | 3.00 | 6.05 |
| 28-34 | 1593 | 11.10 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 2.71 | 5.81 |
| 34-43 | 2760 | 18.53 | 1.53 | 1.57 | 2.50 | 5.60 |
| 43-55 | 3113 | 20.19 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 2.29 | 5.40 |
| 55-75 | 3168 | 19.48 | 1.56 | 1.52 | 2.07 | 5.15 |
| 75-100 | 1704 | 10.26 | 1.58 | 1.43 | 1.69 | 4.70 |
| 100-150 | 1025 | 6.07 | 1.49 | 1.30 | 1.39 | 4.18 |
| 150-200 | 255 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.20 | 1.06 | 3.72 |
| 200 और अधिक | 167 | 0.95 | 1.31 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 3.15 |
| सभी वर्ग | 15467 | 100.00 | 1.54 | 1.50 | 2.27 | 5.31 |