

CHAPTER-III

MANUFACTURING

HIGHLIGHTS

- ❖ The percentage share of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from Manufacturing sector to total GDP increased from 9% during 1950-51 to 15% during 2008-09 at constant (1999-2000) prices. Whereas, the share of GDP of registered manufacturing was 3.9% and of un-registered manufacturing was 5.3% during 1950-51. In 2008-09 the percentage share was 10.3% and 4.9% respectively, which means that share of registered manufacturing went up almost 3 times whereas the share on account of un-registered manufacturing declined over the years.
- ❖ The percentage share of Gross Capital Formation (GCF) in Manufacturing to total GCF was 15% in 1950-51 and reached upto 42% in 2007-08 at 1999-2000 prices. Whereas, the percentage share of GCF of registered manufacturing sector at 1999-2000 prices more than doubled during the period of five and half decades i.e. it increased from 13.9% during 1950-51 to 31.3% during 2007-08. In case of un-registered manufacturing sector, the percentage share showed significant increase from 1.3% during 1950-51 to 10.3 % during 2007-08.
- ❖ The number of factories covered under Annual Survey of Industries (ASI) increased from 81 thousand during 1976-77 to 140 thousand during 2005-06.
- ❖ Number of workers in the major industry group at two digit level increased during the years in industries of Textile followed by Food products and Chemicals and Chemical Products.
- ❖ The performance of Small Scale Industries (SSI) sector in terms of production increased from Rs. 7200 crore in 1973-74 to Rs. 585112 crores during 2006-07.
- ❖ The percentage share of export of manufactured products to total exports recorded 40% during 1970-71 which reached upto 64% during 2007-08 whereas, in case of imports the percentage share of manufactured products to total imports ranged between 21% to 25% during the same period.