

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS AT A GLANCE - CONTD.

Items/Year	Units	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	2000-01	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Agriculture & Allied Sector										
Share of Gross Domestic Product	(Percentage)									
-At Current Prices		52.3	42.9	42.3	35.7	29.3	23.4	18.2	18.1	17.6
-At 1999-2000 Prices		55.1	50.6	44.3	37.9	31.4	23.9	18.5	17.8	17.1
Share of Gross Capital Formation	(Percentage)									
-At Current Prices		17.7	12.5	16.2	16.1	11.5	9.5	6.9	6.5	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		24.7	18.5	20.0	20.5	14.1	9.7	7.2	6.7	..
Total Cropped Area	(' 000 hectares)	131893	152772	165791	172630	185742	185344	193723	..	..
Total Irrigated Area	(' 000 hectares)	58669	73148	38195	49775	145218	76221	85783	..	..
Net area under irrigation	(' 000 hectares)	20853	24661	31103	38720	48023	55133	60857	..	..
Production of										
-Rice	(Million tonnes)	20.58	34.58	42.22	53.63	74.29	84.98	93.35	96.69	..
-Wheat	(Million tonnes)	6.46	11.00	23.83	36.31	55.14	69.68	75.80	78.57	..
-Pulses	(Million tonnes)	8.41	12.70	11.82	10.63	14.26	11.08	14.20	14.76	..
-Foodgrains	(Million tonnes)	50.82	82.02	108.42	129.59	176.39	196.81	217.28	230.78	..
Share of agriculture & allied sector										
-Imports to Total Imports	(Percentage)	..	..	..	..	2.79	5.29	3.53	3.09	..
-Exports to Total Exports	(Percentage)	..	..	..	..	18.49	14.23	10.92	12.15	..
Consumption of Electricity for										
Agricultural Purposes	(GWh)	..	..	..	..	50321	84729	99023	..	..
Consumption of Fertilisers (N, P & K)	(' 000 tonnes)	..	292.1	2177.0	5515.6	12546.2	16702.3	21651.0	..	..
II. Mining & Quarrying										
Share of Gross Domestic Product	(Percentage)									
-At Current Prices		0.8	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.6
-At 1999-2000 Prices		1.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
Share of Gross Capital Formation	(Percentage)									
-At Current Prices		0.9	1.9	1.4	3.6	5.0	1.1	2.4	2.5	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		0.8	1.9	1.3	3.2	5.2	1.2	2.0	2.2	..
Production of										
-Coal	(' 000 tonnes)	34952*	56065*	71824*	109152*	211616	313696	429828	456837	493220
- Natural Gas	(' 000 tonnes)	..	17*	76*	146*	12869	27860	30648	31455	31804
-Iron ore	(' 000 tonnes)	4152*	18705*	34311*	41936*	55591	80587	176955	205085	218554
III. Manufacturing										
Share of GDP from manufacturing registered sector	(Percentage)									
-At Current Prices		5.1	7.3	8.0	9.4	10.9	10.4	11.3	11.3	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		3.9	5.2	6.7	7.1	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.3	..
Share of GDP from manufacturing unregistered sector	(Percentage)									
-At Current Prices		5.8	6.9	6.2	7.4	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.0	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		5.3	5.8	5.9	6.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	..
Share of GCF in manufacturing registered sector	(Percentage)									
-At Current Prices		20.7	30.6	25.1	14.9	22.0	17.6	30.1	30.7	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		13.9	21.9	19.4	11.3	19.3	17.3	30.9	31.3	..
Share of GCF in manufacturing unregistered sector	(Percentage)									
-At Current Prices		1.8	2.0	5.9	8.7	8.7	10.1	12.4	11.1	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		1.3	1.8	5.7	8.7	8.4	10.1	11.6	10.3	..
Performance of SSI Sector										
-Number of factories	(Million)	..	..	..	0.87	6.79	10.11	12.84	..	..
-Production	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	..	28100	78802	261297	585112	..	..
-Exports	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	..	1600	9664	69797	..	..	..
Major Characteristics of Registered Manufacturing Sector										
-Number of factories		..	..	..	96503	110179	131268	..	..	..
-Fixed Capital	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	..	29912	133648	399604	..	..	..
-Working Capital	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	..	13220	42520	105208	..	..	..
-Total inputs	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	..	47238	208986	748552	..	..	..
-Total output	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	..	61308	270564	926902	..	..	..
Share of manufactured products										
-Imports to Total Imports	(Percentage)	21.09	17.87	24.24	17.69	25.34	24.37	..
-Exports to Total Exports	(Percentage)	40.12	34.58	71.62	77.05	67.20	63.58	..

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
IV. Power										
Production of										
-Coal & Lignite	(' 000 tonnes)	76340	119020	228131	336643	461113	490611	526584
-Crude Petroleum	(' 000 tonnes)	..	..	6822	10507	33021	32426	33321	33774	33364
-Natural Gas	(Mn.cubic metres)	..	..	1445	2358	17998	29477	30648	31455	31804
-Electricity(Hydro & Nuclear)**	(GWh)	..	..	27666	49543	77782	91264	131967	140201	127374
Average generation of electricity per Kilo watt of Installed capacity										
-Utilities	(KWh)	..	..	3795	3669	4000	4932	5044	..	..
-Non-utilities	(KWh)	..	..	3447	2714	2915	3691	3033	..	..
V. Balance of Payments & Trade										
Total exports	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	1535	6711	32558	203571	571779	640172	..
Total imports	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	1634	12549	43193	230873	840506	964850	..
Foreign exchange reserves	(Rs. Crore)	1029	304	733	5545	11416	197204	868222	1237965	..
VI. Transport										
Share of Transport Sector in Gross Domestic Product										
-At Current Prices	(Percentage)	3.37	4.11	3.89	3.76	5.14	5.95	6.40	6.38	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		3.01	3.48	4.03	5.20	5.46	5.94	6.42	6.36	..
Share of Railways in Gross Domestic Product										
-At Current Prices	(Percentage)	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	..
Share of Railways in Gross Capital Formation										
-At Current Prices	(Percentage)	10.7	6.7	4.6	3.0	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		10.3	6.4	4.1	2.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	..
Share of Transport by other means in Gross Domestic Product										
-At Current Prices	(Percentage)	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.8	5.4	5.4	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		1.6	2.0	2.5	3.6	4.0	4.8	5.2	5.2	..
Share of Transport by other means in Gross Capital Formation										
-At Current Prices	(Percentage)	3.4	4.9	6.5	9.1	6.6	9.3	5.3	6.4	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		2.4	3.5	5.2	6.9	5.8	9.2	5.9	7.3	..
Railways										
-Passengers carried	(' 000)	1307791	1613886	2440483	3612722	3857646	4832731	6218881	6679400	..
-Earnings from Passengers carried	(Rs. Million)	..	1316	2955	8275	31447	104832	171760	198441	..
-Total goods carried	(' 000 tonnes)	92340	157643	197257	220021	341403	504207	744559	790800	..
-Earnings from goods carried	(Rs. Million)	..	2805	6007	15509	82470	230454	410732	474151	..
-Revenue	(Rs. Million)	2633	4604	10070	27035	124516	360109	647858	..	..
-Expenditure	(Rs. Million)	2482	4284	10268	29014	122759	352474	545795	..	..
Road transport										
-Production of Motor Vehicles	(' 000)	..	..	..	659	2411	4759	11088	10834	..
-Performance of SRTUs										
-Fleet utilisation	(Percentage)	..	..	..	84.0	85.3	90.8	92.4	92.3	..
-Passengers carried	(Number)	..	..	..	1460	2135.25	2322.63	2235.57	2293.02	..
-Freight movement	(Bn. Tonne Kms)	6.0	14.0	47.7	90.9	145.1	494.0	766.2	..	..
-Passenger movement	(Bn. Tonne Kms)	23.0	80.9	210	541.8	767.7	2075.5	..	..	..
-Total revenue	(Rs.Ten Million)	47.4	166.9	683.2	1681.3	10394.3	53303.0	127463.0	..	..
Roads										
National Highways	(in Kilometres)	19811	23798	23838	31671	33650	52010	..	..	..
State Highways	(in Kilometres)	..	..	56765	94359	127311	132797	..	..	..
Share of surfaced road	(Percentage)	39.3	50.2	43.5	46.0	46.8	57.3	..	..	..
Shipping										
Merchant shipping fleet										
-Coastal	(Number)	79	104	62	65	169	329	573	..	..
	(GRT)	217	362	218	300	561	731	893	..	..
-Overseas	(Number)	24	70	193	338	246	228	277	..	..
	(GRT)	174	539	2282	5589	5378	6237	8136	..	..
-Total	(Number)	103	174	255	403	415	557	850
	(GRT)	391	901	2500	5889	5939	6968	9030

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Port										
Cargo handled										
-Major	(Million tonnes)	..	39.99	55.58	80.27	151.67	281.13	463.78	519.31	530.37
-Non-major	(Million tonnes)	..	3.94	6.76	6.73	12.78	87.25	184.92	198.20(P)	202.12
Passenger Traffic										
-Major	('000 nos.)	..	1185	745	388	156	275	431	..	..
-Non-major	('000 nos.)	..	..	7895	4743	12760	16010	15502	..	..
Major Ports										
-Total revenue	(Rs. Million)	..	..	818	3912	12582	42618	69279	..	..
-Total expenditure	(Rs. Million)	..	..	798	3371	9304	41662	46154	..	..
Inland Water Transport										
Cargo handled by CIWTC	(Million tonnes)	..	..	..	114479	385412	106222	220322	200374	72370
Total earnings of CIWTC	(Rs. Million)	..	..	..	..	57.98	24.01	51.10	37.18	40.70
Civil Aviation										
Domestic Services										
-Aircraft kilometers flown	(Million kms.)	31	28	33	44	59	137	348	..	..
-Passenger carried	('000 nos.)	461	745	2056	5560	7912	13712	35973	..	..
International Services										
-Aircraft kilometers flown	(Million kms.)	9	17	26	44	51	66	186	..	..
-Passenger carried	('000 nos.)	148	229	491	1938	2430	3828	7561	..	..
Foreign tourists to India	(Number)	19856	175744	300995	1279210	1677508	2537282	5081504	..	..
VII. Post & Telecommunication										
Share of Communication in Gross										
Domestic Product (Percentage)										
-At Current Prices		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.9	4.9	5.7	..
Share of Communication in Gross										
Capital Formation (Percentage)										
-At Current Prices		1.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.2	5.5	5.7	5.6	..
-At 1999-2000 Prices		1.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	..
Post offices	('000)	36	76	109	139	148	154	155	..	..
Post office saving deposits										
-Number of post office saving bank		10	17	18	36	146	..	..	..	..
-Amount	(Rs. Million)	966	2514	5776	14667	51123	122793	359584	..	..
Distance over which mail carried by										
Post offices	('000 kms.)	169	546	704	1258	1493	4059	..	..	..
Tele-density	(Percentage)	0.03	0.08	0.18	0.31	0.60	3.53	18.31	26.22	35.65
VIII. Banking										
Liabilities/Assets of RBI										
-Issue department	(Rs. Crore)	1292	1978	4221	13755	53807	212936	421940	495950	581598
-Banking department	(Rs. Crore)	310	285	553	6520	38542	89041	205934	304124	564844
Liabilities/Assets of SFCs	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	163	1141	6527	16622	16320	16497	..
Net foreign exchange assets of the banking sector	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	627	4903	7662	219282	824146	1043145	..
IX. Insurance										
Liabilities/Assets of LIC										
Investments by LIC	(Rs. Ten Million)	..	..	..	6021	24900	167004	521735	635748	..
Postal Life insurance policies issued										
-Number	('00 )	..	..	255	1202	1564	1568	..	..	..
-Amount	(Rs. Million)	..	..	96	1021	4763	13633	..	..	..
X. Joint Stock Companies										
Number of companies at work										
Paid-up Capital	(Rs. Crore)	..	26149	30412	62714	224452	569100	743678

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XI. Public Finance										
Central Government										
Direct tax revenue	(Rs. Crore)	511	1893	6903	49651	169738	224071	269382
Indirect tax revenue	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	1940	7465	36075	87007	181444	207702	237768
Total receipts	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	5339	20291	93951	326789	583387	709373	750884
Capital receipts	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	2046	7918	38997	134184	149000	184275	147949
Revenue Expenditure	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	3130	14410	73516	277839	514609	588586	658119
Capital Expenditure	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	2494	8358	31782	47753	68778	120787	92765
Gross fiscal deficit	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	1408	8299	44632	118816	142573	143653	133287
State Government										
Total receipts	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	5033	21767	91160	342214	673358	763367	895307
Capital receipts	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	1662	5473	24693	109706	142802	134625	175472
Revenue Expenditure	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	3390	14808	71776	287825	505699	606216	691409
Capital Expenditure	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	1784	7856	19312	52010	151582	181273	201374
Gross fiscal deficit	(Rs. Crore)	..	..	901	3713	18787	87922	77509	107958	112653

(*) : Figures pertain to Calendar Year

(**) : Thermal electricity is not a primary source of energy