

Chapter 4

PARTICIPATION IN ECONOMY



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Participation in Economy

It is important to learn about participation of Males & Females in Economy, so that corrective decision may be taken for overall economic growth of the Nation. The phenomenon of female economic activity and women's employment in each of these segment are main issues in the economy of all developing nations. The economic activity may be classified as organized and unorganized, each of which may be in the formal or informal sector. Participation of women in economic activities in formal sectors of industries, services and agricultural sector is measurable, but activities of women in informal sectors such as house works, training and education of children, activities in agricultural sectors and household services are still not measurable.

Although women constitute a little less than the half of the economically active population, but their contribution to economic activity is far below its potential. The progress toward gender equality in respect of participation in economic activities seems to have stalled. The Chapter includes data on following measures-

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Workforce Participation Rate

As per Census 2011, the workforce participation rate for females is 25.51% against 53.26% for males. Rural sector has a better female workforce participation rate of 30.02% compared with 53.03% for males whereas for urban sector. In Rural, Himachal Pradesh has max female workforce participation rate (47.4) whereas Tamil Nadu has max (21.8) among major states. Workforce participation is more less equal for rural and urban males, but there is a huge gap in rural and urban females workforce participation. Rural India has more than 50% workers in self-employed category, whereas Urban India has more than 40% workers in self-employed and regular wage categories as per NSS 68th Round(2011-12) (details in Tables 4.1, 4.2 and 4.3).

Worker Population Ratio

National Sample Survey (68th Round) results indicate that the worker population ratio for females in rural sector was 24.8 in 2011-12 and 54.3 for males. In Urban sector, the ratio is 14.7 for females and 54.6 for males. Among the major States, the disparity in worker population ratio between male and female is highest in Bihar so far as rural area is concerned whereas Assam and Gujarat have high disparity in the urban sector

As per 4th Employment Unemployment Survey, worker population ratio for persons aged 15 years and above is 29.6 and 73.5 for females and males. Himachal Pradesh has maximum WPR for females in rural and Assam for males. (Reference Table 4.4 and 4.13)

Labour Force Participation Rate

Female participation in labour force has remained lower than male participation as women account for most of the unpaid work, and when women are employed in paid work, they are overrepresented in the informal sector and among the poor. They also face significant wage differentials vis-à-vis their male counterparts. It has been observed that LFPR is the lowest for urban females.(Tables 4.7 and 4.8).

Unemployment rate

The unemployment rate for women in Rural area was 2.9 against 2.1 for men whereas it was 6.6 & 3.2 for women & men in urban areas during 2011-12. The unemployment rate is 4.9 for females as compared to 2.9 for males aged 15 years and above as per the 4th Employment -Unemployment Survey.(refer Tables 4.10, 4.11 and 4.12)

Average wage/salary received by regular wage/salaried employees

In the same period, the average wage/salary received by regular wage/salaried employees of economically active age group was Rs. 428.66 per day for females compared with Rs. 550.23 per day for males in rural areas. For urban areas, it was Rs. 609.7 and Rs. 805.52 per day for females and males respectively. Most of the Union Territories hail to give the maximum wages in each of the categories (details in Tables 4.18 and 4.19).

4.1 State-wise Workforce Participation Rate : 2011

State/Union Territory	Rural			Urban			Combined		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
A&N Islands	17.9	59.1	39.8	17.7	60.35	40.47	17.81	59.59	40.08
Andhra Pradesh	44.6	58.4	51.5	19.1	54.14	36.75	36.16	56.98	46.61
Arunachal Pradesh	39.5	48.5	44.1	21.3	50.91	36.97	35.44	49.06	42.47
Assam	23.7	53.1	38.7	14.9	56.79	36.41	22.46	53.59	38.36
Bihar	20.2	46.7	34.0	10.4	44.90	28.62	19.07	46.47	33.36
Chandigarh	14.2	62.2	42.6	16.0	56.34	38.17	16.00	56.51	38.29
Chhattisgarh	46.3	56.4	51.3	17.4	53.09	35.66	39.70	55.59	47.68
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	33.4	56.8	45.9	14.7	66.51	45.48	25.25	61.57	45.73
Daman & Diu	15.9	58.2	38.6	14.5	75.12	53.58	14.89	71.48	49.86
Delhi	9.7	49.3	31.1	10.6	53.08	33.34	10.58	52.99	33.28
Goa	22.6	55.5	39.1	21.5	57.48	39.89	21.92	56.76	39.58
Gujarat	32.0	57.1	44.9	11.4	57.18	35.73	23.38	57.16	40.98
Haryana	20.8	50.1	36.4	12.1	51.15	32.95	17.79	50.44	35.17
Himachal Pradesh	47.4	59.0	53.3	19.9	55.72	39.22	44.82	58.69	51.85
Jammu & Kashmir	20.8	46.3	34.2	14.5	52.68	35.23	19.11	48.11	34.47
Jharkhand	35.0	50.8	43.0	10.1	46.72	29.26	29.10	49.76	39.71
Karnataka	38.8	59.8	49.4	20.8	57.81	39.66	31.87	59.00	45.62
Kerala	20.2	53.6	36.3	16.0	51.76	33.12	18.23	52.73	34.78
Lakshadweep	12.6	52.3	32.9	10.5	44.56	28.01	10.96	46.25	29.09
Madhya Pradesh	39.3	54.3	47.0	15.1	51.66	34.18	32.64	53.56	43.47
Maharashtra	42.5	56.7	49.8	16.8	55.16	36.95	31.06	56.00	43.99
Manipur	41.2	52.4	46.9	33.2	49.87	41.41	38.56	51.58	45.09
Meghalaya	35.0	47.0	41.0	23.6	47.68	35.63	32.67	47.17	39.96
Mizoram	41.9	53.9	48.0	31.1	50.89	40.98	36.16	52.35	44.36
Nagaland	52.3	55.7	54.0	25.9	47.95	37.44	44.74	53.42	49.24
Odisha	29.7	56.5	43.2	14.1	54.08	34.81	27.16	56.11	41.79
Puducherry	21.1	54.2	37.4	16.1	54.41	34.84	17.63	54.36	35.66
Punjab	14.3	54.9	35.6	13.2	55.51	35.75	13.91	55.15	35.67
Rajasthan	42.7	51.7	47.3	12.0	50.75	32.27	35.12	51.47	43.60
Sikkim	44.6	61.0	53.3	24.8	57.52	41.90	39.57	60.16	50.47
Tamil Nadu	41.2	60.0	50.7	21.8	58.54	40.16	31.80	59.31	45.58
Tripura	26.3	55.3	41.1	16.0	56.97	36.76	23.57	55.77	40.00
Uttar Pradesh	18.3	47.4	33.4	11.3	48.94	31.16	16.75	47.71	32.94
Uttarakhand	32.9	49.1	41.0	11.3	50.98	32.36	26.68	49.67	38.39
West Bengal	19.4	57.2	38.7	15.4	56.84	36.69	18.08	57.07	38.08
India*	30.0	53.0	41.8	15.4	53.76	35.31	25.51	53.26	39.79

Source: Census 2011 data, Office of the Registrar General, India.

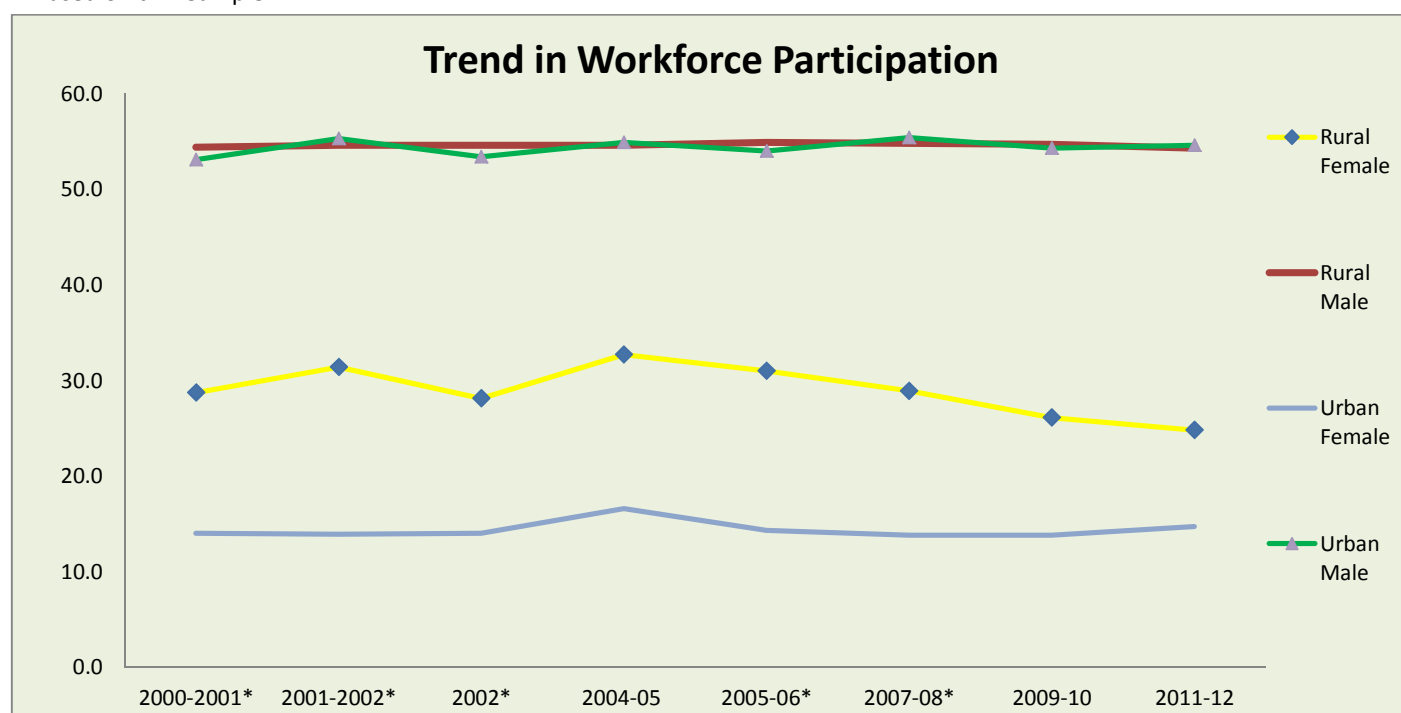
4.2 : Workforce Participation Rate

Year	Rural		Urban	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
2000-2001*	28.7	54.4	14.0	53.1
2001-2002*	31.4	54.6	13.9	55.3
2002*	28.1	54.6	14.0	53.4
2004-05	32.7	54.6	16.6	54.9
2005-06*	31.0	54.9	14.3	54.0
2007-08*	28.9	54.8	13.8	55.4
2009-10	26.1	54.7	13.8	54.3
2011-12	24.8	54.3	14.7	54.6

Source : Census 2011

Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status workers of all ages.

* Based on thin Sample.



4.3 : State-wise Percentage Distribution of Workers According to Broad Employment Status: 2011-12

State/ Union Territory	Rural						Urban					
	Self-employed		Regular wage/ Salaried Employee		Casual Labour		Self-employed		Regular wage/ Salaried Employee		Casual Labour	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
A & N Islands	55.6	41.8	35.0	41.1	9.4	17.1	11.5	21.0	58.2	58.3	30.3	20.7
Andhra Pradesh	44.7	48.4	3.2	11.8	52.1	39.8	44.4	35.4	37.4	49.4	18.1	15.2
Arunachal Pradesh	89.5	78.0	5.6	15.4	4.8	6.7	49.1	32.1	38.8	56.7	12.1	11.1
Assam	64.3	71.1	17.5	10.4	18.2	18.5	46.9	54.9	44.9	35.3	8.2	9.8
Bihar	41.7	52.9	6.6	3.9	51.7	43.2	53.6	61.0	27.7	21.8	18.7	17.2
Chandigarh	25.0	20.0	75.0	58.5	0	21.5	40.1	36.7	59.9	55.1	0.0	8.3
Chhattisgarh	58.2	58.0	2.0	5.7	39.8	36.3	33.4	35.8	35.9	36.3	30.7	27.8
D & N Haveli	53.0	34.4	40.3	50.6	6.7	15.0	7.0	18.2	88.7	80.2	4.2	1.7
Daman & Diu	0.0	10.1	88.9	89.0	11.1	1.0	43.5	33.1	34.8	59.2	21.7	7.6
Delhi	0.0	23.8	99.7	75.3	0.3	0.9	23.2	36.7	74.6	59.4	2.2	3.9
Goa	20.2	31.4	48.9	58.1	30.8	10.5	12.9	32.4	82.8	60.1	4.3	7.5
Gujarat	58.3	56.5	5.2	12.4	36.5	31.1	48.3	40.3	37.0	52	14.7	7.7
Haryana	75.2	58.2	4.2	16.5	20.6	25.3	27.8	42.7	67.5	46.3	4.7	11.0
Himachal Pradesh	87.9	54.7	6.0	22.1	6.1	23.2	36.0	28.4	59.0	61.1	5.0	10.5
Jammu & Kashmir	90.3	51.0	5.7	19.5	3.9	29.4	43.0	49.9	50.8	39.1	6.2	11.1
Jharkhand	82.8	63.6	2.6	4.7	14.5	31.6	33.5	45.1	45.1	37.2	21.5	17.8
Karnataka	49.6	53.0	8.2	13.4	42.1	33.6	30.1	41.6	53.3	42.7	16.6	15.7
Kerala	36.4	38.9	23.0	15.5	40.5	45.6	36.3	36.3	46.6	31.6	17.1	32.1
Lakshadweep	7.1	18.6	35.7	44.3	57.1	37.1	38.5	34.7	61.5	38.9	0.0	26.4
Madhya Pradesh	57.6	61.0	2.7	5.8	39.7	33.2	48.6	48.1	35.6	34.6	15.9	17.2
Maharashtra	53.5	53.8	3.1	12.3	43.3	33.9	33.4	36.8	54.2	54.7	12.3	8.5
Manipur	50.3	73.1	4.6	15.7	45.1	11.2	84.6	68.6	13.9	25.2	1.5	6.2
Meghalaya	75.6	67.6	8.9	11.4	15.6		43.3	32.2	48.4	50.7	8.4	17.0
Mizoram	81.3	83.2	4.3	12.5	14.4	4.3	72.3	42.0	25.7	47.2	2.0	10.7
Nagaland	94.9	80.1	2.9	18.9	2.2	1.1	64.5	36.2	35.5	59.9	0.0	3.9
Odisha	66.1	60.6	3.4	8.2	30.5	31.2	58.0	49.6	27.1	36.4	14.9	14.0
Puducherry	24.3	28.4	24.1	33.0	51.6	38.6	19.7	24.8	66.5	52	13.8	23.2
Punjab	77.8	46.0	8.6	20.1	13.6	33.9	41.1	45.2	54.3	46.5	4.6	8.3
Rajasthan	76.5	61.7	2.6	9.6	21	28.6	60.2	41.8	26.9	41.7	12.9	16.5
Sikkim	90.2	70.9	6.7	22.5	3	6.6	46.3	35.1	53.7	59.7	0.0	5.2
Tamil Nadu	27.8	31.5	9.5	17.0	62.8	51.5	39.8	32.4	41.8	43.7	18.4	23.9
Tripura	27.2	46.5	8.2	8.0	64.5	45.5	20.1	43.4	66.7	39.8	13.3	16.7
Uttar Pradesh	80.7	62.4	3.8	6.7	15.5	30.9	67.5	52.1	21.7	29.9	10.8	18.0
Uttarakhand	92.2	61.9	3.2	16.6	4.5	21.6	53.4	51.1	42.5	39.4	4.1	9.5
West Bengal	57.5	43.1	10.3	8.2	32.2	48.6	46.2	44.8	40.4	37.5	13.5	17.7
India	59.3	54.5	5.6	10.0	35.1	35.5	42.8	41.7	42.8	43.4	14.3	14.9

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

Notes: 1. Figures relate to usual status principal and subsidiary (all) workers.

2. The figures represent size of workforce as percentage of population.

4.4 : State-wise Worker Population Ratio : 2011-12

State/Union Territory	Rural		Urban	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
A&N Islands	26.1	59.2	20.0	60.7
Andhra Pradesh	44.5	60.2	17.0	55.4
Arunachal Pradesh	27.8	48.3	12.7	45.7
Assam	12.2	54.0	9.0	54.2
Bihar	5.3	47.3	4.5	42.1
Chandigarh	4.7	56.7	12.1	54.7
Chhattisgarh	41.5	55.7	24.0	49.6
D&N Haveli	16.1	48.8	11.5	57.6
Daman & Diu	3.4	69.4	14.8	59.5
Delhi	14.6	49.3	10.4	53.0
Goa	21.0	54.7	15.7	51.1
Gujarat	27.8	59.9	13.3	60.3
Haryana	16.2	51.8	9.7	51.4
Himachal Pradesh	52.4	54.1	21.2	60.0
Jammu & Kashmir	25.5	54.7	11.7	53.9
Jharkhand	19.8	53.3	6.6	48.0
Karnataka	28.7	61.2	16.3	57.9
Kerala	22.1	56.5	19.1	55.2
Lakshadweep	10.5	54.8	11.6	55.0
Madhya Pradesh	23.9	56.1	11.5	52.0
Maharashtra	38.8	57.6	16.6	54.9
Manipur	26.2	51.0	18.2	45.6
Meghalaya	39.1	52.7	20.2	50.3
Mizoram	39.4	59.1	24.9	48.7
Nagaland	31.2	50.4	14.4	41.2
Odisha	24.6	59.2	15.5	57.9
Puducherry	22.1	51.7	14.7	54.8
Punjab	23.4	56.6	13.6	57.0
Rajasthan	34.7	49.5	14.1	49.0
Sikkim	48.7	58.0	27.3	60.9
Tamil Nadu	37.8	59.5	20.1	58.7
Tripura	22.8	56.2	11.3	52.5
Uttar Pradesh	17.7	49.1	10.2	51.1
Uttarakhand	30.8	45.2	8.6	50.6
West Bengal	18.9	58.6	17.4	60.2
India	24.8	54.3	14.7	54.6

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

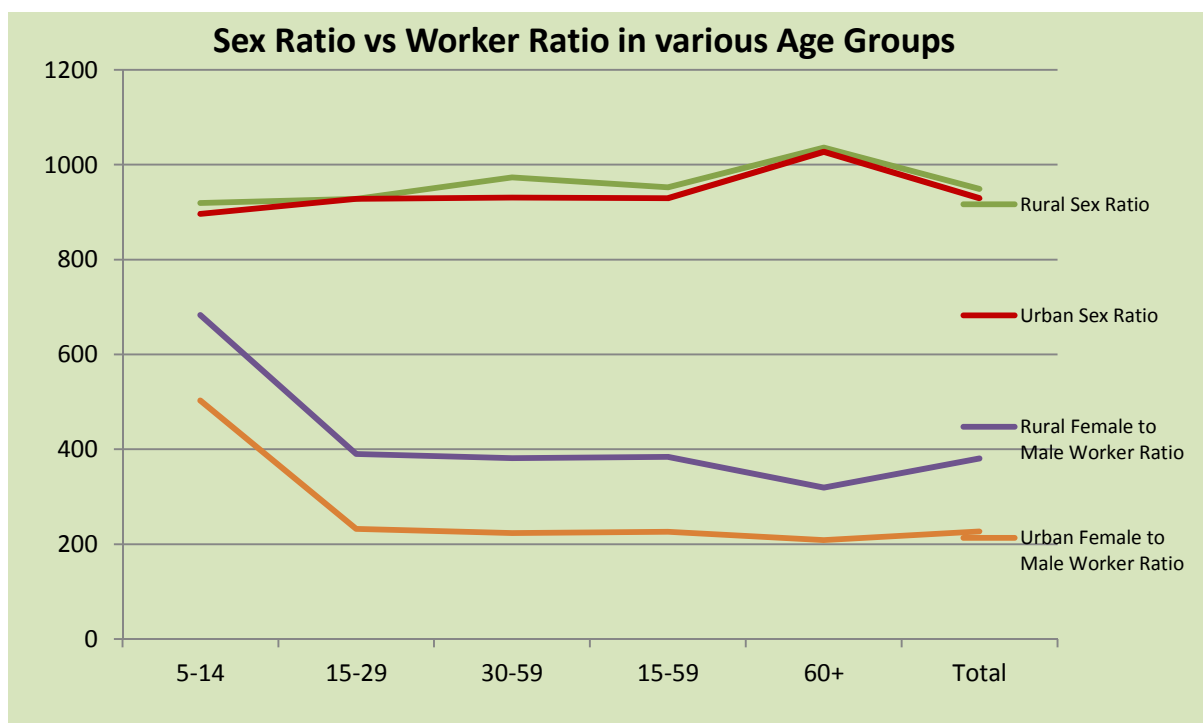
Notes: 1. Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status workers of all ages.

2. The figures represent size of workforce as percentage of population.

4.5 : Main Workers in various age groups in Rural & Urban India

Age-Group	Rural		Urban		Total	
	Sex Ratio	Female Male Worker ratio	Sex Ratio	Female Male Worker ratio	Sex Ratio	Female Male Worker ratio
5-14	919	683	896	503	913	634
15-29	928	390	928	232	928	336
30-59	973	381	930	223	958	323
15-59	952	384	929	226	944	327
60+	1036	319	1027	209	1033	292
Total	949	381	929	227	943	327

Source : Census 2011



4.6 : Labour Force Participation Rates by Age-Group, Sex and Residence

Year	15-29		30-44		45-59		60 & above		Total	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Rural										
July 2001-June 2002*	32.6	76.3	46.4	98.7	40.4	96.2	15.8	69.6	24.6	53.8
July -December 2002*	25.7	74.9	42.7	98.4	38.7		17.3	66.9	21.6	54.7
January - December 2003*	28.7	75.7	45.4	98.6	43.9	95.3	19.9	67.3	23.7	54.6
January - June 2004*	29.4	75.2	44.9	98.4	41.6	94.7	17.7	61.6	23.3	54.0
July 2004-June 2005	30.9	75.1	46.6	98.7	44.7	96.0	19.9	63.1	24.9	54.6
July 2005-June 2006*	38.5	75.7	58.5	98.8	54.6	97.1	24.6	65.0	31.4	56.1
July 2007-June 2008*	25.0	72.3	41.3	99.0	40.2	96.5	17.8	64.5	22.0	55.1
July 2009-June 2010	23.3	66.2	36.5	99.2	38.3	96.3	19.1	63.6	20.8	54.8
July 2011-June 2012	18.3	63.1	33.4	98.9	34.0	96.6	-	-	18.1	54.7
Urban										
July 2001-June 2002*	13.0	69.1	21.1	98.5	19.3	93.0	8.0	39.0	11.5	57.1
July -December 2002*	15.1	68.7	22.0	98.2	21.6	92.5	8.4	36.5	12.6	55.6
January - December 2003*	14.2	67.1	22.6	98.5	19.8	91.8	8.6	36.5	12.5	55.9
January - June 2004*	15.9	67.7	24.3	98.4	20.8	91.5	6.7	34.7	13.3	55.7
July 2004-June 2005	17.8	67.3	26.6	98.4	21.9	92.7	8.6	35.6	14.8	56.6
July 2005-June 2006*	19.1	66.9	25.9	98.5	22.3	92.2	7.7	37.3	15.2	56.6
July 2007-June 2008*	15.2	66.7	21.4	98.8	19.3	92.7	6.0	38.4	12.6	57.3
July 2009-June 2010	15.0	60.4	22.1	98.7	20.1	93.9	6.1	33.6	12.8	55.6
July 2011-June 2012	15.9	59.9	23.3	98.8	19.2	94.1	-	-	13.4	56.0

Source: National Sample Survey Office.

Notes: 1.The figures are percentage of labour force in the population.

2. The figures relate to the usual principal status.

* Results based on thin samples.

4.7 : State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate : 2011-12

State/Union Territory	Rural			Urban		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
A & N Islands	30.0	60.3	45.7	24.8	63.3	43.7
Andhra Pradesh	44.8	61.2	52.8	18.0	57.6	38.0
Arunachal Pradesh	28.2	49.2	38.9	13.9	47.5	31.8
Assam	12.9	56.4	35.9	9.7	57.3	34.8
Bihar	5.8	48.7	28.4	5.4	44.1	26.7
Chandigarh	4.7	56.7	34.9	13.5	57.9	37.9
Chhattisgarh	41.6	56.3	49.0	25.2	51.7	39.3
D & N Haveli	16.1	48.8	32.5	11.5	57.6	36.7
Daman & Diu	3.4	69.4	42.5	15.2	59.5	35.7
Delhi	14.6	54.4	37.1	10.9	54.8	34.9
Goa	21.2	58.6	39.9	17.4	52.6	35.3
Gujarat	27.9	60.2	44.8	13.5	60.7	38.7
Haryana	16.4	53.2	36.5	10.2	53.5	33.1
Himachal Pradesh	52.9	54.7	53.8	23.6	61.2	43.3
Jammu & Kashmir	26.3	55.9	41.5	14.5	56.3	36.2
Jharkhand	20.4	54.2	37.8	7.3	50.3	30.0
Karnataka	28.9	62.0	45.4	17.1	59.4	38.8
Kerala	25.8	58.3	41.0	22.2	56.7	38.6
Lakshadweep	17.7	59.8	38.3	17.8	58.2	39.3
Madhya Pradesh	23.9	56.4	40.7	11.9	53.3	33.4
Maharashtra	38.9	58.2	49.0	17.2	56.0	37.4
Manipur	27.0	52.3	40.0	20.4	48.3	34.7
Meghalaya	39.2	52.9	46.1	21.0	51.5	35.0
Mizoram	40.5	59.9	50.5	26.7	50.7	
Nagaland	37.1	59.0	48.3	22.4	50.9	37.6
Odisha	25.1	60.6	42.7	15.8	60.3	39.5
Puducherry	22.3	52.1	36.6	15.3	56.3	36.0
Punjab	23.7	57.9	41.4	14.1	58.6	37.9
Rajasthan	34.9	50.0	42.7	14.4	50.7	33.6
Sikkim	49.2	58.6	53.9	27.4	62.8	46.3
Tamil Nadu	38.6	60.7	49.5	21.1	59.9	40.3
Tripura	28.7	59.9	44.9	26.0	59.4	42.7
Uttar Pradesh	17.8	49.6	34.1	10.6	53.3	33.1
Uttarakhand	31.5	46.5	39.0	10.8	51.9	32.2
West Bengal	19.4	60.2	40.0	18.6	63.0	41.9
India	25.3	55.3	40.6	15.5	56.3	36.7

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

Notes: 1. Figures are based on usual status approach and includes principal status and subsidiary status persons of all ages.

2. The figures represent size of labour force as percentage of population.

4.8 : State-wise Labour Force Participation Rate (per 1000) for persons aged 15 years & above

Name of State/UT	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Female	Male	Person	Female	Male	Person	Female	Male	Person
Andhra Pradesh	578	842	708	351	787	567	513	826	668
Arunachal Pradesh	638	759	699	412	676	550	609	747	679
Assam	383	848	626	205	774	505	360	838	610
Bihar	192	784	517	93	721	435	181	777	508
Chhattisgarh	585	828	709	272	757	521	520	813	670
Delhi	101	714	428	111	689	421	111	690	421
Goa	274	736	522	335	739	537	309	738	530
Gujarat	340	824	592	110	759	447	247	798	533
Haryana	199	743	489	116	698	425	172	729	469
Himachal Pradesh	648	792	721	218	735	496	604	785	697
Jammu & Kashmir	199	727	477	179	709	454	194	723	471
Jharkhand	550	844	706	223	797	528	465	832	660
Karnataka	396	817	611	280	752	520	353	793	578
Kerala	367	743	543	302	715	499	347	734	529
Madhya Pradesh	405	856	646	175	769	484	347	835	606
Maharashtra	476	794	642	199	709	465	354	756	564
Manipur	546	746	647	481	722	602	526	739	634
Meghalaya	688	835	764	368	651	511	612	793	705
Mizoram	754	869	816	511	764	633	629	821	727
Nagaland	388	680	545	331	642	500	375	671	534
Odisha	320	807	576	198	774	497	301	802	564
Punjab	109	724	429	122	725	444	114	724	435
Rajasthan	411	761	597	133	720	446	348	752	563
Sikkim	643	835	748	329	707	540	569	804	698
Tamil Nadu	524	802	666	290	767	528	416	786	603
Telangana	700	834	767	282	729	513	546	794	672
Tripura	386	828	605	181	800	493	349	823	585
Uttarakhand	325	727	523	170	653	423	286	706	496
Uttar Pradesh	184	628	517	100	740	442	155	647	501
West Bengal	197	828	526	162	755	467	187	806	508
A & N Islands	438	755	608	393	826	632	422	782	617
Chandigarh	68	778	435	125	660	407	124	663	408
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	153	826	477	119	647	412	135	720	441
Daman & Diu	72	629	388	19	756	486	34	728	462
Lakshadweep	168	664	419	278	719	498	252	706	479
Puducherry	271	768	520	283	670	465	279	706	485
All India	364	764	588	197	740	479	311	757	556

Source: Employment-Unemployment Survey, Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment (2013-14)

Note : the rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach(ps+ss)

4.9 : Unemployment Rate by Age-Group and Sex

Year	15-29		30-44		45-59		60 & above		Total*	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
	Rural									
July 2001-June 2002#	5.2	3.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3
July -December 2002#	2.6	4.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.8
January - December 2003#	2.6	4.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.8
January - June 2004#	5.3	5.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.4
July 2004-June 2005	7.0	5.2	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	3.1	2.1
July 2005-June 2006#	1.2	3.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1
July 2007-June 2008#	4.8	6.1	0.9	0.4	0.2		0.0	0.2	1.9	2.3
July 2009-June 2010	6.6	5.5	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	2.4	2.0
July 2011-June 2012	7.7	6.1	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	-	-	2.8	2.2
	Urban									
July 2001-June 2002#	13.4	9.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.1
July -December 2002#	15.0	10.6	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	6.3	4.7
January - December 2003#	12.7	10.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	4.0	4.3
January - June 2004#	21.5	10.0	3.7	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	9.0	4.5
July 2004-June 2005	19.9	10.0	5.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.3	9.1	4.4
July 2005-June 2006#	2.5	7.0	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.0	2.5
July 2007-June 2008#	15.6	9.9	2.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	3.3	0.3	6.7	4.0
July 2009-June 2010	17.4	7.9	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	7.0	3.1
July 2011-June 2012	15.7	9.0	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	-	-	6.7	3.2

Source: National Sample Survey Office.

Unemployment rate is the percentage of unemployed in labour force. The figures of different rounds relate to the usual principal status.

* Total includes figures for ages 5-14 years also.

Results based on thin sample.

4.10 : State-wise Unemployment Rates : 2011-12

State/Union Territory	Rural			Urban		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	19.4	2.7	7.4	26.2	5.7	11.4
Andhra Pradesh	1.3	1.8	1.6	6.3	4.0	4.5
Arunachal Pradesh	1.7	1.9	1.8	9.2	3.6	4.9
Assam	9.2	4.4	5.0	7.5	5.4	5.7
Bihar	12.7	2.9	3.5	25.0	5.3	6.6
Chandigarh	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	5.7	6.5
Chhattisgarh	0.3	1.7	1.2	7.0	5.1	5.6
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daman & Diu	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.5
Delhi	0.0	9.4	7.8	4.8	3.4	3.6
Goa	0.8	6.6	5.1	9.8	2.9	4.6
Gujarat	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.9
Haryana	4.2	2.6	2.8	5.6	4.0	4.2
Himachal Pradesh	1.8	1.8	1.8	11.0	2.1	4.2
Jammu & Kashmir	16.6	2.7	3.9	25.6	4.7	7.8
Jharkhand	6.2	1.9	2.5	10.9	4.9	5.5
Karnataka	0.5	1.3	1.0	5.1	3.0	3.4
Kerala	22.7	3.9	9.4	19.2	3.3	7.8
Lakshadweep	57.9	7.9	17.9	41.2	6.7	13.2
Madhya Pradesh	0.0	0.6	0.5	4.5	2.4	2.8
Maharashtra	0.4	1.1	0.9	4.3	1.9	2.4
Manipur	5.0	3.5	3.9	12.9	5.8	7.6
Meghalaya	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.7	2.4	2.8
Mizoram	3.7	1.9	2.6	6.8	4.0	
Nagaland	34.2	20.7	24.7	46.3	21.9	27.5
Odisha	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.3	4.0	3.7
Puducherry	1.0	1.1	1.1	5.4	3.3	3.7
Punjab	6.1	2.3	2.6	5.1	2.8	3.1
Rajasthan	0.7	1.2	1.0	3.7	3.5	3.5
Sikkim	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	3.2	2.3
Tamil Nadu	4.2	2.3	3.0	5.1	2.3	3.0
Tripura	32.7	6.6	12.3	57.9	11.5	25.4
Uttar Pradesh	1.4	1.7	1.7	5.2	4.3	4.4
Uttarakhand	4.9	3.4	3.8	25.3	2.6	5.6
West Bengal	4.5	3.6	3.8	9.8	5.1	5.9
India	2.9	2.1	2.3	6.6	3.2	3.8

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round (July 2011-June 2012).

Figures relate to usual principal status of individuals of all ages. The figures represent size of unemployment as percentage of labour force.

4.11 : State-wise Unemployment Rate (per 1000) for persons aged 15 years & above

Name of State/UT	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Female	Male	Person	Female	Male	Person	Female	Male	Person
Andhra Pradesh	19	22	21	94	35	54	34	26	29
Arunachal Pradesh	76	63	69	89	31	52	78	59	67
Assam	53	18	28	120	15	35	58	18	29
Bihar	65	50	53	255	73	91	75	53	56
Chhattisgarh	14	17	15	70	46	52	20	22	21
Delhi	265	103	121	91	35	41	96	37	44
Goa	128	109	113	178	40	83	159	71	96
Gujarat	4	6	5	26	11	13	8	8	8
Haryana	34	24	26	53	32	35	38	26	29
Himachal Pradesh	11	16	14	159	45	68	16	19	18
Jammu& Kashmir	153	70	86	166	45	68	156	64	82
Jharkhand	10	13	12	66	31	38	17	18	18
Karnataka	20	13	15	31	15	20	23	14	17
Kerala	176	39	88	260	30	103	199	36	93
Madhya Pradesh	12	20	18	78	35	43	20	23	23
Maharashtra	11	18	16	59	26	32	23	21	22
Manipur	32	27	29	37	54	47	34	35	34
Meghalaya	14	12	13	181	45	94	38	18	26
Mizoram	25	10	16	26	25	25	25	16	20
Nagaland	61	56	58	129	89	101	75	64	67
Odisha	45	35	38	125	61	73	53	39	43
Punjab	219	40	61	107	31	41	176	37	54
Rajasthan	16	29	25	139	47	60	26	33	31
Sikkim	37	44	41	568	67	201	109	49	71
Tamil Nadu	26	25	25	93	27	45	48	26	33
Telangana	16	14	15	169	34	70	45	21	31
Tripura	86	22	56	259	56	93	102	45	62
Uttarakhand	61	51	55	159	32	57	76	46	55
Uttar Pradesh	62	30	33	225	54	72	97	34	40
West Bengal	51	30	33	151	45	63	77	34	42
A& N Islands	198	40	93	289	152	190	228	84	130
Chandigarh	-	31	28	6	32	28	6	32	28
Dadra& Nagar Haveli	241	-	40	236	24	51	239	13	46
Daman& Diu	366	58	82	515	55	61	429	55	66
Lakshadweep	663	72	189	160	52	83	239	57	105
Puducherry	76	155	135	82	48	59	80	91	88
All India	34	27	29	108	35	49	49	29	34

Source: Employment-unemployment Survey, Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment (2013-14)

Note : the rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach(ps+ss)

4.12 : State-wise Proportion Unemployed (per 1000) for persons aged 15 years & above (2013-14)

Name of State/UTs	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Female	Male	Person	Female	Male	Person	Female	Male	Person
Andhra Pradesh	11	19	15	33	28	30	17	21	19
A& N Islands	87	30	57	113	125	120	96	66	80
Arunachal Pradesh	49	48	48	37	21	28	47	44	46
Assam	20	15	18	25	12	18	21	15	18
Bihar	12	39	27	24	53	40	14	41	29
Chandigarh	-	24	12	1	21	11	1	21	12
Chhattisgarh	8	14	11	19	35	27	10	18	14
Dadra& Nagar Haveli	37	-	19	28	16	21	32	9	20
Daman& Diu	26	36	32	10	41	30	14	40	30
Delhi	27	73	52	10	24	17	11	25	19
Goa	35	80	59	59	30	45	49	53	51
Gujarat	1	5	3	3	8	6	2	6	4
Haryana	7	18	13	6	23	15	7	19	13
Himachal Pradesh	7	13	10	35	33	34	10	15	13
Jammu & Kashmir	30	51	41	30	32	31	30	46	39
Jharkhand	6	11	9	15	25	20	8	15	12
Karnataka	8	11	9	9	12	10	8	11	10
Kerala	65	29	48	79	21	51	69	27	49
Lakshadweep	111	48	79	44	38	41	60	40	50
Madhya Pradesh	5	17	11	14	27	21	7	20	14
Maharashtra	5	15	10	12	18	15	8	16	12
Manipur	18	20	19	18	39	29	18	26	22
Meghalaya	10	10	10	67	29	48	23	14	19
Mizoram	18	8	13	13	19	16	16	13	14
Nagaland	24	38	32	43	57	51	28	43	36
Odisha	14	29	22	25	47	36	16	31	24
Puducherry	21	119	70	23	32	27	22	64	43
Punjab	24	29	26	13	23	18	20	27	23
Rajasthan	6	22	15	19	34	27	9	25	18
Sikkim	24	37	31	187	47	109	62	39	50
Tamil Nadu	14	20	17	27	20	24	20	20	20
Telangana	12	12	12	48	25	36	25	17	21
Tripura	33	35	34	47	45	46	36	37	36
Uttar Pradesh	11	19	17	22	40	32	15	22	20
Uttarakhand	20	37	29	27	21	24	22	33	27
West Bengal	10	24	18	25	34	30	14	27	21
All India	12	21	17	21	26	24	15	22	19

Source: Employment - Unemployment Survey, Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment(2013-14)

Note : the rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach(ps+ss)

4.13 : State-wise Worker Population Ratio (per 1000) for persons aged 15 years & above

Name of State/UT	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Female	Male	Person	Female	Male	Person	Female	Male	Person
Andhra Pradesh	567	823	693	318	759	537	496	805	648
Arunachal Pradesh	590	711	651	376	655	521	561	703	634
Assam	363	833	609	180	762	487	339	823	593
Bihar	179	745	490	69	668	395	167	737	480
Chhattisgarh	577	814	698	253	722	494	510	795	656
Delhi	75	640	377	101	665	403	100	664	402
Goa	239	656	462	275	709	492	260	685	479
Gujarat	338	819	588	107	750	441	245	791	529
Haryana	192	725	477	110	676	410	165	709	455
Himachal Pradesh	641	779	711	183	702	462	594	770	684
Jammu& Kashmir	169	676	436	150	677	424	164	676	433
Jharkhand	544	833	697	208	772	508	457	817	648
Karnataka	388	806	602	271	740	510	345	782	568
Kerala	302	714	495	223	694	447	278	708	480
Madhya Pradesh	400	839	635	161	741	463	340	815	592
Maharashtra	471	779	632	187	691	450	346	740	552
Manipur	528	726	628	463	683	574	508	713	612
Meghalaya	678	825	754	302	622	463	589	779	687
Mizoram	735	861	803	498	745	617	613	808	712
Nagaland	364	641	513	288	585	449	347	628	498
Odisha	306	778	554	173	727	461	285	770	540
Punjab	85	695	403	109	702	426	94	698	411
Rajasthan	405	739	582	114	686	419	339	727	545
Sikkim	619	798	717	142	659	431	507	764	648
Tamil Nadu	510	782	649	263	747	504	396	766	583
Telangana	689	822	756	234	704	477	521	777	651
Tripura	353	793	571	134	755	447	314	786	549
Uttarakhand	305	690	495	143	632	399	264	674	469
Uttar Pradesh	172	610	500	77	700	410	140	625	481
West Bengal	187	804	508	138	720	438	172	779	487
A& N Islands	351	725	551	280	700	512	325	716	537
Chandigarh	68	754	422	124	639	396	123	641	397
Dadra& Nagar Haveli	116	826	458	91	631	391	103	711	421
Daman& Diu	46	592	356	9	715	456	19	688	432
Lakshadweep	57	616	339	234	682	456	192	666	428
Puducherry	251	649	450	260	638	438	257	642	442
All India	351	743	571	175	714	455	296	735	537

Source: Employment -unemployment Survey, Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment(2013-14)

Note : the rate is according to Usual Principal & Subsidiary Status Approach(ps+ss)

4.14 : Total Persons Employed during 2012-13*

States	Rural		Urban		Combined	
	Hired	Non- Hired	Hired	Non- Hired	Hired	Non-Hired
	% Female	% Female	% Female	% Female	%Female	%female
A&N Islands	30%	29%	27%	22%	28%	27%
Andhra Pradesh	34%	41%	26%	28%	30%	37%
Arunachal Pradesh	32%	33%	28%	29%	30%	31%
Assam	27%	18%	16%	11%	23%	16%
Bihar	24%	13%	11%	8%	19%	12%
Chandigarh	14%	7%	24%	10%	24%	10%
Chhattisgarh	33%	39%	20%	16%	26%	32%
D&N Haveli	7%	16%	14%	11%	11%	0%
Daman & Diu	22%	19%	17%	15%	18%	0%
Delhi	18%	19%	12%	12%	12%	12%
Goa	27%	42%	29%	31%	29%	35%
Gujarat	23%	43%	12%	13%	15%	34%
Haryana	22%	25%	15%	9%	18%	18%
Himachal Pradesh	30%	23%	21%	15%	27%	21%
Jammu & Kashmir	27%	16%	19%	8%	24%	13%
Jharkhand	30%	17%	20%	10%	24%	14%
Karnataka	36%	38%	28%	22%	31%	32%
Kerala	39%	46%	35%	36%	36%	42%
Lakshadweep	22%	14%	25%	26%	25%	25%
Madhya Pradesh	32%	26%	20%	18%	25%	22%
Maharashtra	21%	31%	20%	17%	20%	25%
Manipur	28%	47%	27%	46%	27%	47%
Meghalaya	33%	41%	36%	42%	34%	42%
Mizoram	39%	50%	40%	55%	40%	53%
Nagaland	38%	40%	30%	33%	34%	37%
Odisha	26%	40%	19%	22%	23%	36%
Puducherry	28%	35%	31%	28%	30%	30%
Punjab	28%	20%	15%	10%	21%	16%
Rajasthan	20%	27%	13%	12%	17%	22%
Sikkim	41%	35%	34%	33%	38%	34%
Tamil Nadu	36%	43%	29%	30%	31%	37%
Telangana	40%	38%	29%	23%	33%	31%
Tripura	37%	14%	23%	9%	31%	12%
Uttar Pradesh	24%	25%	13%	12%	18%	21%
Uttarakhand	28%	19%	17%	11%	22%	16%
West Bengal	24%	25%	16%	18%	19%	22%
India	28%	32%	21%	19%	24%	22%

Source: Provisional results of Sixth Economic Census, Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation

*Excluding Crop Production, Services Activities) Plantation , Public Administration, Defense & Compulsory Social Security

4.15 : Percentages of Hired Workers and Female Workers

States/UTs	Hired workers			Female workers		
	Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined
Andhra Pradesh	28.04	51.1	35.34	38.58	27.1	34.95
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	50.21	69.19	58.75	29.58	25.31	27.66
Arunachal Pradesh	69.21	64.66	66.91	32.39	28.26	30.3
Assam	40.63	49.35	43.27	21.48	13.87	19.17
Bihar	35.92	46.66	39.51	17.19	9.37	14.58
Chandigarh	41.43	63.13	62.78	9.95	19.07	18.92
Chhattisgarh	34.1	59.99	44.37	36.91	18.36	29.55
D& N Haveli	94.05	90.09	91.65	7.27	13.79	11.22
Daman & Diu	85.5	88.82	88.21	21.58	16.54	17.47
Delhi	45.95	68.86	68.65	18.63	12.13	12.19
Goa	52.69	65.6	61.86	34	29.99	31.16
Gujarat	26.64	63.44	43.72	37.55	12.04	25.7
Haryana	49.18	67.43	59.23	23.31	13.27	17.78
Himachal Pradesh	56.09	65.17	58.28	26.64	19.01	24.79
Jammu & Kashmir	52.35	57.75	54.79	22.08	14.51	18.66
Jharkhand	53.22	64.51	59.06	23.86	16.28	19.94
Karnataka	39.92	64.52	52.61	37.09	25.59	31.16
Kerala	36.82	55.07	46.42	43.33	35.46	39.19
Lakshadweep	64	65.05	64.96	18.98	25.41	24.86
Madhya Pradesh	37.53	46.98	42.52	28.24	19.11	23.42
Maharashtra	33.58	63.52	49.76	27.76	18.83	22.94
Manipur	28.44	36.08	31.3	41.62	39.13	40.69
Meghalaya	59.91	64.48	61.49	36.3	38.28	36.99
Mizoram	54.84	51.92	52.9	43.55	47.35	46.08
Nagaland	54.31	61.77	57.79	38.94	31.6	35.51
Odisha	31.51	49.38	36.39	35.38	20.51	31.32
Puducherry	71.33	71.02	71.11	30.12	30.12	30.12
Punjab	45.82	57.67	52.02	23.75	13.16	18.21
Rajasthan	38.46	53.83	44.59	24.4	12.83	19.78
Sikkim	56.8	54.58	55.81	38.74	33.73	36.52
Tamil Nadu	35.99	57.82	48	40.33	29.39	34.31
Telangana	39.82	67.51	55.9	38.78	27.33	32.13
Tripura	36.43	42.48	39	22.22	14.77	19.05
Uttar Pradesh	24.3	47.61	34.48	25.02	12.66	19.62
Uttarakhand	55.93	64	59.82	24.03	14.86	19.61
West Bengal	32.53	49.28	40.62	24.55	17.02	20.91
Total	34.67	57.59	45.69	30.90	19.80	25.56

Source: Provisional results of Sixth Economic Census, Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation

4.16 : Average per day wage/salary earnings of regular wage/salaried employees of age 15-59 years by industry of work and broad education category

during July 2011-June 2012

sector of work(industry division)	Not literate		Literate & upto Middle		Secondary & higher secondary		Diploma/ certificate		Graduate and above		All	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
RURAL												
Agriculture (01-03)	88.2	128.52	107.48	143.14	351.02	274.51	-	670.43	242.76	466.72	101.24	168.83
Mining& quarrying (05-09)	483.5	535.36	433.29	475.5	95.15	657.87	175	1514.2	120.47	984.17	286.17	648.63
Manufacturing1 (10-18)	94.52	141.06	118.23	149.38	125.99	210.23	194.07	225.51	262.2	329.9	121.36	182.64
Manufacturing2 (19-33)	86.65	170.33	114.41	200.57	145.91	225.14	394.07	407.6	162.24	543.97	131.33	265.65
Electricity, gas and water (35-39)	336.72	246.78	87.83	350.28	551.43	543.74	355.29	461.99	483.79	649.65	248.06	462.71
Construction (41-43)	153.32	243.55	176.56	224.74	280.1	295.29	980.62	476.36	82.8	524.82	322.43	279.15
Trade (45,46,47,55,56)	55.15	128.2	90.25	150.04	115.13	183.02	180.03	279.58	341.02	270.56	140.27	175.15
Transport& storage etc. (49-53)	282.2	197.3	264.62	196.97	312.87	271.61	0	448.07	161.11	415.48	295.87	235.55
Services (58-96)	83.54	219.55	98.46	266.8	192.23	439.94	428.94	557.17	388.28	577.9	248.67	471.51
Private hhs. with emp. Persons (97)	57.55	146.14	88.34	241.13	39.59	119.68	-	107.14	-	100.52	64.79	169.32
others (99)	-	-	-	195.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195.52
All	89.31	174.37	104.27	202.48	179.98	319.46	428.66	450.31	377.85	550.23	201.56	322.28
URBAN												
Agriculture (01-03)	107.18	156.64	132.22	156.37	161.33	352.92	-	605.33	497.45	962.87	160.35	438.14
Mining& quarrying (05-09)	534.52	630.78	258.71	557.53	301.49	601.9	-	1193	472.26	1457.71	467.78	946.25
Manufacturing1 (10-18)	126.77	182.15	125.84	196.78	151.81	268.41	236.36	329.55	299.08	507.48	149.03	258.9
Manufacturing2 (19-33)	113.65	182.18	115.05	242.22	182.41	335.39	254.23	502.04	652.62	934.95	276.09	451.64
Electricity, gas and water (35-39)	177.78	291.34	374.26	280.78	400.64	570.85	427.52	704.1	1014.6	1029.54	531.96	524.55
Construction (41-43)	106.96	238.07	311.26	268.39	806.92	269.8	280.26	545.59	543.4	748.11	270.29	403.3
Trade (45,46,47,55,56)	147.93	158.65	158.83	175.36	203.65	229.87	582.89	389.2	335.66	514.51	231.33	254.59
Transport& storage etc. (49-53)	123.61	216.71	306.39	269.69	389.76	415.1	1133.29	614.07	690.68	902.45	455.01	443.76
Services (58-96)	145.69	256.9	151.1	304.57	381.33	443.81	401.46	543.41	623.82	809.79	480.74	631.96
Private hhs. with emp. Persons (97)	93.65	153.69	102.73	229.05	159.86	209.39	50	175.7	101.22	199.35	102.93	211.82
others (99)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	-	600	-
All	123.43	207.65	132.81	237.24	306.96	358.51	391.43	524.33	609.69	805.52	366.15	469.87

Source: NSSO 68th Round Report No.554

4.17 : State-wise average Wage/Salary (in Rs.) received per day by Regular Wage/Salaried Employees of Age

State /Union Territory	Rural		Urban	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
A&N Islands	435.15	530.37	773.96	654.08
Andhra Pradesh	225.01	251.28	244.30	427.82
Arunachal Pradesh	474.94	672.73	629.15	705.38
Assam	179.71	343.97	561.63	615.23
Bihar	188.42	450.49	369.02	417.10
Chandigarh	282.78	462.73	654.22	568.13
Chhattisgarh	162.55	266.76	252.07	351.60
D&N Haveli	155.15	188.04	390.06	324.00
Daman & Diu	267.64	282.04	423.02	459.66
Delhi	386.91	529.74	683.98	569.56
Goa	255.97	372.41	435.98	459.04
Gujarat	173.13	268.69	271.86	326.34
Haryana	357.38	396.44	635.59	810.93
Himachal Pradesh	250.69	434.72	306.55	426.03
Jammu & Kashmir	222.37	453.56	484.71	497.61
Jharkhand	294.26	515.47	380.00	576.69
Karnataka	151.85	237.53	391.97	518.58
Kerala	240.45	368.44	412.47	519.84
Lakshadweep	290.41	730.80	591.57	690.68
Madhya Pradesh	108.56	270.94	320.58	459.66
Maharashtra	306.76	369.14	370.30	516.55
Manipur	522.57	591.97	646.92	666.55
Meghalaya	358.51	446.29	444.08	527.21
Mizoram	602.98	662.86	610.51	850.29
Nagaland	490.26	544.70	417.63	596.60
Odisha	223.23	245.30	286.42	457.66
Puducherry	126.19	316.53	224.19	409.82
Punjab	157.61	302.79	399.38	352.58
Rajasthan	177.86	328.61	412.89	417.14
Sikkim	547.98	573.97	418.87	541.06
Tamil Nadu	199.44	292.55	297.63	420.76
Tripura	218.73	319.64	301.52	409.66
Uttar Pradesh	171.27	296.51	378.00	496.53
Uttarakhand	392.71	457.89	445.76	447.54
West Bengal	119.76	297.35	323.56	454.61
India	201.56	322.28	366.15	469.87

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

4.18 : Average Wage Earning (in Rs.) received per day by Casual Labourers of Age 15-59 Years in Specified Works: 2011-12

State/Union Territory	Rural						Urban	
	Works other than Public Works		Public Works other than MGNREGA Public Works		MGNREG Public Works		Works other than Public Works	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
A&N Islands	192.65	176.75	202.53	172.75	175.00	-	190.51	169.69
Andhra Pradesh	111.19	167.65	102.52	98.33	101.29	100.79	193.52	126.6
Arunachal Pradesh	172.89	223.38	137.02	152.20	-	-	234.68	96.52
Assam	98.37	142.63	181.31	169.04	168.57	-	159.4	101.68
Bihar	89.95	129.01	148.51	133.01	110.00	-	158.28	134.41
Chandigarh	-	190.15	-	150.00	-	-	197.21	-
Chhattisgarh	75.44	89.53	124.86	124.06	124.94	125.48	119.48	81.87
D&N Haveli	187.69	193.03	92.14	-	-	-	170.01	-
Daman & Diu	148.38	249.59	-	-	-	-	272.39	81.29
Delhi	113.77	-	-	-	-	-	284.85	86.26
Goa	127.43	205.56	-	-	-	-	181.46	218.97
Gujarat	104.96	115.77	130.00	-	-	100.56	160.64	88.84
Haryana	151.85	202.38	179.57	127.22	-	-	206.67	165.75
Himachal Pradesh	125.58	182.14	117.01	135.37	120.93	118.56	170.87	131.78
Jammu & Kashmir	219.79	209.29	114.29	155.09	116.31	-	216.86	178.4
Jharkhand	74.68	137.43	128.02	146.69	-	-	154.44	83.75
Karnataka	99.86	162.94	175.00	124.65	-	-	192.24	101.77
Kerala	169.61	345.14	149.98	110.48	150.00	148.67	335.76	167.56
Lakshadweep	125.71	370.72	-	-	-	120.00	289.54	-
Madhya Pradesh	97.19	107.63	93.79	103.02	119.65	122.00	129.9	98.13
Maharashtra	92.83	133.69	103.72	146.89	-	-	173.18	95.91
Manipur	180.60	210.66	116.76	107.24	119.71	112.52	168.16	170.38
Meghalaya	130.79	197.84	120.14	118.84	113.82	-	214.85	134.06
Mizoram	363.49	283.09	118.29	134.90	124.33	113.82	231.53	164.83
Nagaland	-	163.50	-	-	-	100.00	174.94	-
Odisha	87.86	123.57	133.11	130.66	121.69	134.14	165.34	91.17
Puducherry	119.69	219.72	151.92	-	-	102.76	215.67	157.25
Punjab	157.85	202.35	-	-	130.00	130.00	198.45	79.05
Rajasthan	118.67	167.58	105.36	131.44	94.02	87.29	180.62	131.84
Sikkim	239.28	208.58	170.19	143.87	118.10	118.14	201.62	-
Tamil Nadu	110.41	196.65	94.34	96.21	94.27	87.59	227.66	126.53
Tripura	120.03	168.01	118.63	118.83	118.72	118.29	174.09	147.54
Uttar Pradesh	95.31	136.84	120.91	133.20	117.57	115.82	145.23	116.56
Uttarakhand	123.51	179.25	120.00	158.23	100.00	107.54	173.26	108.26
West Bengal	100.46	123.92	133.44	124.42	126.45	130.95	134.58	89.56
India	103.28	149.32	110.62	127.39	112.46	101.97	182.04	110.62

Source: National Sample Survey Office, 68th Round, July 2011 - June 2012.

MGNREGA: Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act

4.19 : Population Group-Wise Deposits of Scheduled Commercial Banks

As on March 2014

Group	Individuals				Others		Total		% Female	
	Male		Female		No of Accounts (in '000)	Amount (in ` Million)	No of Accounts (in '000)	Amount (in ` Million)	Account	Amount
	No of Accounts (in '000)	Amount (in ` Million)	No of Accounts (in '000)	Amount (in ` Million)						
Rural	257200	4764705	109280	1667004	40144	1439802	406624	7871511	26.87	21.18
Semi-Urban	221710	6268839	90997	2289817	27815	2852116	340522	11410772	26.72	20.07
Urban	148178	7352760	62872	3209660	20471	6577680	231521	17140100	27.16	18.73
Metropolitan	151133	12210945	73704	5602903	23206	25320980	248043	43134829	29.71	12.99
All India	778221	30597249	336854	12769385	111636	36190578	1226710	79557212	27.46	16.05

Source : Basic Statistical Returns of Scheduled Commercial Banks in India

4.20 : Percent women employed in various Bank-Groups at various levels in Scheduled Commercial Banks

As on march, 2014

Bank Group		Officers	Clerks	Sub-ordinates	Total
R u r a l	State Bank of India & its associates	10%	13%	8%	11%
	Nationalised Banks	12%	14%	13%	13%
	Foreign Banks	13%	-	-	13%
	Regional Rural Banks	4%	8%	3%	5%
	Private Sector Banks	18%	20%	14%	18%
	All Scheduled Commercial Banks	10%	13%	10%	11%
S e m i U r b a n	State Bank of India & its associates	13%	27%	10%	19%
	Nationalised Banks	15%	26%	15%	19%
	Foreign Banks	17%	-	-	17%
	Regional Rural Banks	15%	20%	7%	16%
	Private Sector Banks	24%	28%	19%	25%
	All Scheduled Commercial Banks	17%	26%	12%	20%
M e t r o p o l i t a n U r b a n / /	State Bank of India & its associates	17%	39%	11%	26%
	Nationalised Banks	23%	36%	15%	26%
	Foreign Banks	31%	44%	20%	31%
	Regional Rural Banks	13%	33%	10%	19%
	Private Sector Banks	26%	32%	14%	27%
	All Scheduled Commercial Banks	23%	36%	14%	26%
A l l I n d i a	State Bank of India & its associates	15%	31%	10%	21%
	Nationalised Banks	19%	29%	15%	22%
	Foreign Banks	31%	44%	20%	31%
	Regional Rural Banks	8%	14%	5%	9%
	Private Sector Banks	25%	30%	16%	26%
	All Scheduled Commercial Banks	20%	29%	12%	22%

Source : Basic Statistical Returns of Scheduled Commercial Banks in India

4.13 : Employment Exchanges Statistics On Women Job-Seekers

Year	Live Register Women	Total Live Register	% Of Live Register Of Women To Total Live Register
2003	10752.3	41388.7	26.0%
2004	10711.6	40457.6	26.5%
2005	10605.6	39347.8	27.0%
2006	11781	41466	28.4%
2007	12001.5	39974	30.0%
2008	12328.2	39114.9	31.5%
2009	12404.7	38152.2	32.5%
2010	12927.6	38829	33.3%
2011	13694.8	40171.6	34.1%
2012	15645.8	44790.1	34.9%

4.14 : Number of Educated Job-Seekers (10th Standard & Above) By Educational Level

As On 31st December 2011

Educational Level	Men	Women	Total	% Of Each Stream To Total Graduate & Above
10th Class Passed	9632.7	5715.3	15348	
10th + 2 Passed	6304.5	3373.1	9677.6	
Graduates and Post-Graduates				
Arts	1819.1	1048.2	2867.3	40.5
Science	839.9	483.9	1323.8	18.7
Commerce	660.3	380.5	1040.7	14.7
Engineering	184.2	106.1	290.3	4.1
Medicine	40.4	23.3	63.7	0.9
Veterinary	4.5	2.6	7.1	0.1
Agriculture	31.4	18.1	49.5	0.7
Law	18	10.4	28.3	0.4
Education	678.3	390.8	1069.1	15.1
Others	215.6	124.2	339.8	4.8
Sub Total	4491.7	2588.1	7079.6	100
Total	20428.9	11676.5	32105.2	

4.15 : Job-Seekers on the Live Register of Employment Exchanges Classified By Broad Occupational Group

As On 31st December 2011

Occupational Groups (NCO-2004)	Women	Total	% Women
Legislators, Senior Officials And Managers	48.4	139.5	34.7
Professionals	1223.0	3016.1	40.5
Technicians And Associate Professionals	725.5	1808.3	40.1
Clerks	428.0	935.1	45.8
Service Workers And Shop And Market Sales W	25.3	319.5	7.9
Skilled Agricultural And Fishery Workers	38.8	125.0	31.1
Craft And Related Trades Workers	109.1	1406.3	7.8
Plant And Machine Operators	15.2	881.7	1.7
Elementary Occupations	78.8	277.4	28.4
Workers Not Classified By Occupations	11002.6	31262.7	35.2
Total	13694.8	40171.6	34.1

Source : Employment Exchange Statistics, Directorate General of Employment & Training, M/o Labour & Employer

4.16 : State-wise Employment Exchange Statistics On Women Job-Sekers - 2012

(In thousands)

State/ UT	Employment Exchanges	Registration	Placements	Live Registers	% of Placement to Registration
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1	3.8	@	17.9	0.0
Andhra Pradesh	31	29.7	0.1	538.6	0.3
Arunachal Pradesh	11	2.6	0.0	19.2	0.0
Assam	52	51.5	0.2	476.1	0.4
Bihar	37	17.2	@	101.4	0.0
Chandigarh	2	1.9	@	8.5	0.0
Chhattisgarh	18	81.2	@	437.8	0.0
D. & N. Haveli	1	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.0
Daman And Diu	2	0.2	0.0	2.5	0.0
Delhi	14	0.0	0.0	211.3	0.0
Goa	1	9.7	0.7	46.5	7.2
Gujarat	41	95.5	34.1	265.4	35.7
Haryana	56	33.5	0.3	206.9	0.9
Himachal Pradesh	15	44.2	1.4	299.0	3.2
Jammu And Kashmir	17	5.1	0.1	171.4	2.0
Jharkhand	41	10.2	0.4	94.6	3.9
Karnataka	40	17.5	0.6	119.6	3.4
Kerala	89	261.1	4.6	2359.5	1.8
Lakshadweep	1	1.0	@	5.9	0.0
Madhya Pradesh	48	117.0	0.7	459.6	0.6
Maharashtra	47	111.2	18.6	629.9	16.7
Manipur	11	4.2	@	193.3	0.0
Meghalaya	12	7.9	@	16.2	0.0
Mizoram	3	2.8	0.0	19.0	0.3
Nagaland	8	6.7	0.1	25.7	1.2
Odisha	40	48.8	0.5	316.0	1.0
Puducherry	1	11.5	0.1	108.0	0.9
Punjab	46	25.8	0.3	107.9	1.0
Rajasthan	38	28.3	@	111.8	0.0
Sikkim *	No Employment Exchange Is Functioning In This State				
Tamil Nadu	35	768.2	4.1	3877.1	0.5
Tripura	5	11.0	0.1	202.5	0.9
Uttar Pradesh	91	1520.7	0.2	1846.0	0.0
Uttarakhand	24	51.0	@	221.4	0.0
West Bengal	77	130.0	0.5	2127.0	0.4
Total	956	3511.0	67.8	15645.9	1.9

Source : Employment Exchange Statistics, 2012

@ Figures Less Than 50

\$ At The End Of The Year