

MDG Indicators Database of India

Official National Data and UN data

India

Goal 1. Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

Target 1. Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than one dollar a day

01 - Poverty, percentage of population below \$1 [1993 PPP] per day consumption	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total				42						35							
National Total																	
National Urban																	
National Rural																	
Remarks	India does not maintain this data																

01a - Population below the national poverty line, percentage	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total																	
National Total					36.0 a						26.1 b					27.5 c	21.8 d
National Urban											23.6 b					28.3 c	21.7 d
National Rural						37.3 a					27.1 b					25.3 c	21.8 d
Remarks	A/1993-94 period by URP comparable Method, b/1999-2000 period by MRP comparable Method, c/2004-05 period by URP Method, d/2004-05 period by MRP Method																

02 - Poverty gap ratio: mean percentage distance below national poverty line	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total					10.9						7.2						
National Total																	
National Urban						8.1 a					5.2 b					6.1 c	
National Rural						8.5 a					5.3 b					5.7 c	
Remarks	a/1993-94 period, b/1999-2000 period, c/2004-05 period by URP Method																

03 - Poorest quintile's share in national consumption, per cent	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total											8.9						
National Total						9.2 a					9.5 b						
National Urban						8.0 a					7.9 b					7.3 c	
National Rural						9.6 a					10.1 b					9.5 c	
National Male																	
National Female																	
Remarks	a/1993-94 period, b/1999-2000 period, c/2004-05 period by URP Method																

Target 2. Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger

Goal 2. Achieve universal primary education

Target 3. Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling

Goal 3. Promote gender equality and empower women

Target 4. Eliminates gender disparity in primary and secondary education, preferably by 2005, and to all levels of education no later than 2015

09a - Girls to boys ratio, primary level enrolment	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total	0.76								0.83	0.83	0.83	0.85					
National Total	0.71 a							0.76 b			0.78 c				0.88 d		
National Urban																	
National Rural																	

Remarks a/1990-91, b/1996-97, c/2000-01, d/2004-05 (Source- MoHRD)

09b - Girls to boys ratio, secondary level enrolment	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total	0.6								0.7	0.71	0.71	0.74					
National Total	0.5 a							0.58 b			0.63 c				0.71 d		
National Urban																	
National Rural																	

Remarks a/1990-91, b/1996-97, c/2000-01, d/2004-05 (Source-MoHRD)

09c - Girls to boys ratio, tertiary level enrolment	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total	0.54									0.66	0.68	0.7					
National Total	0.5 a							0.56 b			0.58 c				0.65 d		
National Urban																	
National Rural																	

Remarks a/1990-91, b/1996-97, c/2000-01, d/2004-05 (Source-MoHRD)

10 - Women to men parity index, as ratio of literacy rate, aged 7+ years	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total															0.8 /a		
National Total	0.61 b										0.71 c						
National Urban																	
National Rural																	

Remarks a/ Source: UNESCO, 15-24 years

/b relates to 1990-91(Source- Census 1991, O/o RGI); /c relates to 2000-2001 (Source-Census 2001, O/o RGI)

11 - Women wage employment in non-agricultural sector as percentage of total non-agric. employees	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Female	12.7	13	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.4	14.9	15.5	16	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.3	17.5			
National Female										16.00 a					20.23 b		
National Urban										16.61 a					19.00 b		
National Rural										15.09 a					20.23 b		

Remarks a/1999-2000, b/2004-05 (Source- NSSO, MoSPI)

12 - Women in parliamentary seats, per cent	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Female	0.74							7	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	8	8.3 ^{/a}
National Female		9.7								9.6					9.2		9.1 b
National Urban																	
National Rural																	

Remarks a/ Source: IPU

b/ relates to 2006 & 2007 (Source- Election Commission, India)

Goal 4. Reduce child mortality

Target 5. Reduce by two-thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate

13 - Children under five mortality rate per 1,000 live births	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total <5 yr	123					104				94			87	85 ^{/a}			
National Total <5 yr	125.06b		109.3 c						94.9 d		99.1 e				74.3f		
National Urban <5 yr	75.95b		74.6 c						63.1 d		62.4 e				51.7f		
National Rural <5 yr	136.53b		119.4 c						103.7 d		108.2 e				82.0f		
National Male <5 yr	118.79b									91.2 e							
National Female <5 yr	131.87b									108.9 e							

Remarks a/ Source: UNICEF b/ relate to 1988-1992(Source-SRS, O/o RGI, India) c/ relate to 5-yrs preceding NFHS-I (1992-93) d/ relate to 5-yrs preceding NFHS-II (1998-99)

e/ relate to 1999-2003(Source-SRS, O/o RGI, India) f/ relate to 5-yrs preceding NFHS-III (2005-06)

14 - Infant mortality rate [0-1 year] per 1,000 live births	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total	84					74				68			63	62 ^{/a}			
National Total	80 b		74 b			72 b				68 b			60 b		58 b		
National Urban	50 b		45 b			46 b				43 b			38 b		40 b		
National Rural	86 b		82 b			77 b				74 b			66 b		64 b		
National Male	78 b		73 b			71 b				67 b			57 b		56 b		
National Female	81 b		75 b			73 b				69 b			64 b		61 b		

Remarks a/ Source: UNICEF

b/ Source- SRS, O/o RGI, India

15 - Children 1 year old immunized against measles, per cent	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total 1 yr	56	43	51	59	67	72	66	55	51	50	56	56	67	67	56 ^{/a}		
National Total 1 yr			42.3 b							50.7 c						58.8 d	
National Urban 1 yr																	
National Rural 1 yr																	
National Male 1 yr																	
National Female 1 yr																	

Remarks a/ Source: UNICEF

b/ 1992-93, c/1998-99 and d/2005-06 (Source- MoH&FW)

Goal 5. Improve maternal health

Target 6. Reduce by three-quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio

16 - Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total	570					440					540						
National Total		437						398 a		327 b		301 c					
National Urban																	
National Rural																	
Remarks	a/1997-98, b/1999-2001, c/2001-2003(Source- SRS-based studies, O/o RGI, India)																

17 - Births attended by skilled health personnel, per cent	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total																	43
National Total				33.0 a						42.4 b							48.2 c
National Urban																	75.2 c
National Rural																	39.1 c
Remarks	a/1992-93(NFHS-I), b/1998-99(NFHS-II), c/2005-06(NFHS-III); Source-MoH&FW																

Goal 6. Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases

Target 7. Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS

18 - HIV/AIDS prevalence rate for pregnant women 15-49, %	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Female 15-49 yr																	
National Female 15-49 yr																	0.11a
National Female 15-24 yr																	0.74b
National Female 25-49 yr																	0.80b
Remarks	/a: Source- National Family Health Survey-III 2005-06 /b: Source- National AIDS Control Organisation																0.80b

19 - Condom use to overall contraceptive use among currently married women aged 15-49, per cent	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Female 15-49 yr																	6
National Female 15-49 yr				2.4 a													5.2 c
National Female 15-49 yr urban																	10.0c
National Female 15-49 yr rural																	3.3 c
Remarks	/a: Source- National Family Health Survey-I 1992-93 /b: Source- National Family Health Survey-II 1998-99 /c: Source- National Family Health Survey-III 2005-06																

19a - Condom use with non-regular sex partner during last sex, %	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Male 15-24 yr																	59
National Male 15-24 yr																	71.2 a
National																	49.3 b
Remarks	/a: Source- National Family Health Survey-III 2005-06 and relates to last paid sex in the past 12 months /b: Source- National AIDS Control Organisation																66.1 b
																	58.3 b

19a - Condom use, women aged 15-24 at last high-risk sex, per cent	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Female 15-24 yr												51					
National Female 15-24 yr																22.2 a	
National Female 15-24 yr urban																	
National Female 15-24 yr rural																	

Remarks /a: Source- National Family Health Survey-III 2005-06

19b - HIV knowledge, men/women aged 15-24 with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS, per cent	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Male 15-24 yr												17					
UNSD Female 15-24 yr												21					

19b - HIV knowledge, population aged 15-49 with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS, per cent	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD																	
National Population,15-49 yr												46.8 a				57.2	40.3 a
National Female 15-49 yr																17.3 b	
National Male 15-49 yr																33.0 b	

Remarks /a: Souce- Behavioural Surveillance Survey 2001-02 and 2006 /b: Source- National Family Health Survey-III 2005-06

19c - Contraceptive use among currently married women aged 15-49, any method, per cent	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Female 15-49 yr											48						
National Female 15-49 yr				40.7 a							48.2 b					56.3 c	
National Female 15-49 yr urban																64.0 c	
National Female 15-49 yr rural																53.0 c	

Remarks a/ relates to 1992-93 (Source-NFHS-I), b/ relates to 1998-99 (Source-NFHS-II), c/ relate to 2005-06 (Source-NFHS-III)

Target 8. Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases

21 - Malaria death rate per 100,000, all ages	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total											3						
National Total	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.14
National Urban																	
National Rural																	
National Male																	
National Female																	

Remarks Source-MoH&FW

21b - Malaria incidence, notified cases per 1,000 population	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total										0.07							
National Total	2.57a	2.62 a	2.58 a	2.65 a	2.91 a	3.29 a	3.48 a	3.01 a	2.44 a	2.41 a	2.07 a	2.12 a	1.80 a	1.82 a	1.84 a	1.68 a	1.54 a
National Urban																	
National Rural																	
National Male																	
National Female																	
Remarks a/ relates to Annual Parasite Incidence rate (Source- MoH&FW)																	
22a - Malaria prevention, use of Indoor residual Spray in high risk areas, per cent	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total																	
National Total									77.08	76.40	86.35	81.69	83.49	83.80	84.00	81.21	
National Urban																	
National Rural																	
Remarks Source- MoH&FW																	
23a - Tuberculosis death rate per 100,000	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total	44										39	37	35	31	30	29	
National Total																	
National Urban																	
National Rural																	
National Male																	
National Female																	
Remarks a/ Source: WHO																	
23b - Tuberculosis incidence rate per 100,000 population	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total	503										412	371	343	287	312 ^a		
National Total																	
National Urban/Male-Female																	
National Rural/Male-Female																	
Remarks a/ Source: WHO																	
24a - Tuberculosis, DOTS detection rate, per cent	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Total						0	1	1	2	7	12	24	31	47	60 ^a		
National Total									42.8 b	37.6 b	38.9 b	38.8 b	39.2 b	39.3 b	39.5 b	39.2 b	39.1 b
National Urban																	
National Rural																	
National Male																	
National Female																	
Remarks a/ Source: WHO																	
b/ No. of NSP cases out of Total cases registered under DOTS (Source- MoH&FW)																	

Goal 7. Ensure environmental sustainability

Target 9. Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programmes and reverse the loss of environmental resources

Target 10. Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation

30a - Water, percentage of rural population with access to improved drinking water sources	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Rural	61												82				
National Rural		55.54											82.22				
Remarks	Source- Census 1991, 2001; O/o RGI																

30b - Water, percentage of urban population with access to improved drinking water sources	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Urban	88												96				
National Urban		81.38											86.77				
Remarks	Source- Census 1991, 2001; O/o RGI																

31a - Sanitation, percentage of rural population with access to improved sanitation	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Rural	1												18				
National Rural		9.48											21.92				32.36
Remarks	Source- Census 1991, 2001; O/o RGI																

31b - Sanitation, percentage of urban population with access to improved sanitation	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Urban	43												58				
National Urban		47											63				
Remarks	Source- Census 1991, 2001; O/o RGI																

Target 11. By 2020, to have achieved a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum dwellers

32 - Slum population as percentage of urban population	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Urban	61												56				
National Urban	61												56				
Remarks	Source- Census 1991, 2001; O/o RGI																

Goal 8. Develop a global partnership for development

Target 16. In co-operation with developing countries, develop and implement strategies for decent and productive work for youth

45 - Youth unemployment rate, aged 15-24, men	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
UNSD Male 15-24 yr																	
National Male 15-24 yr																	
Remarks	India does not generate this data																

Target 18. In co-operation with the private sector, make available the benefits of new technologies, especially information and communications

Remarks a/ Source: ITU

b/as on 31st March 2004 and c/as on 31st March 2006 (Source- Department of Telecommunication, MoC)

Remarks a / Source: ITU

b/ Source-

Remarks a / Source: ITU

b/ Source-